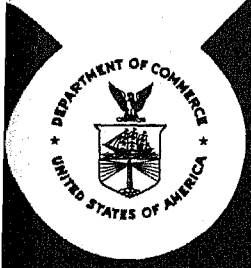


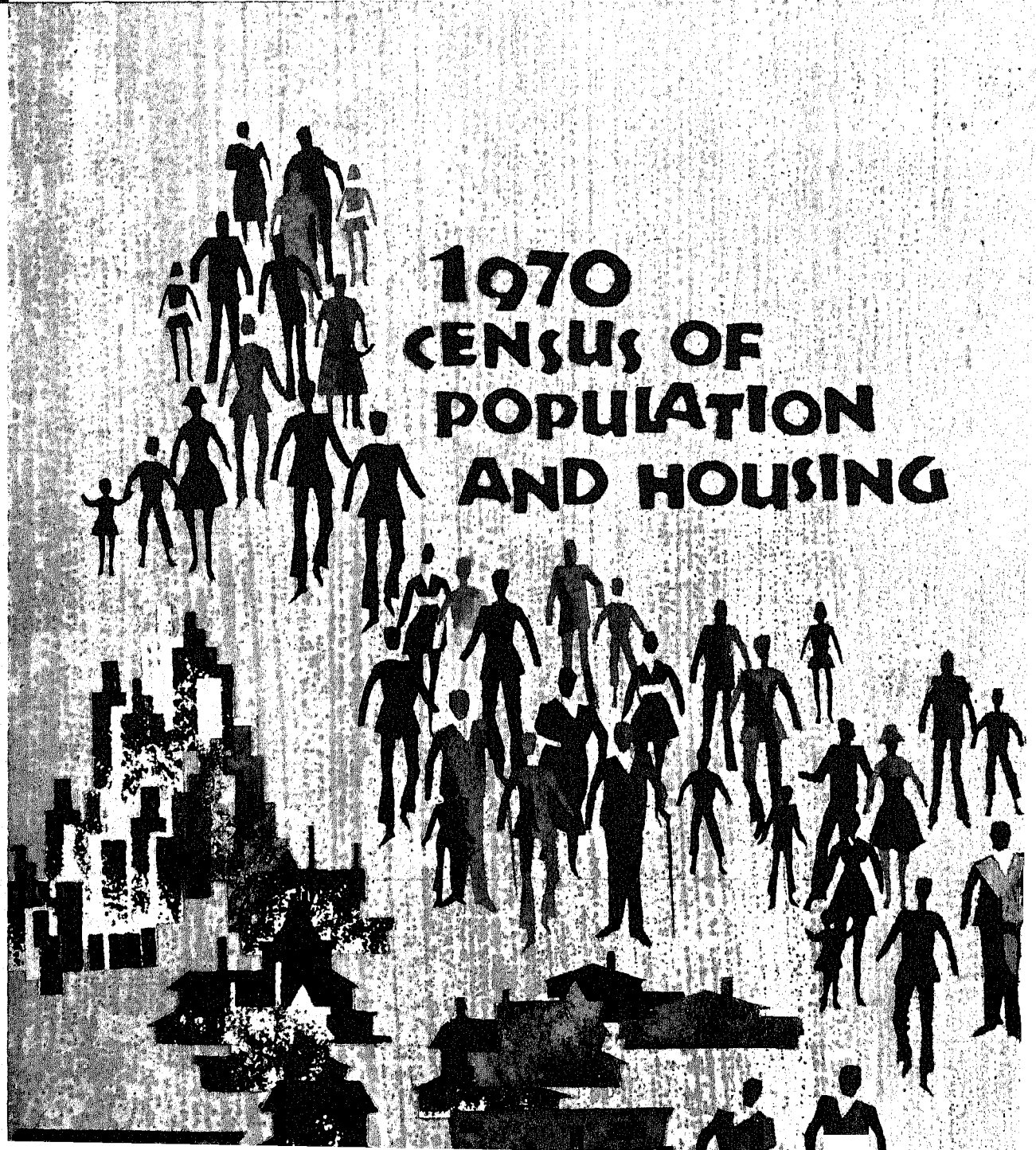
A UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF  
**COMMERCE**  
PUBLICATION



# Census Tracts

FRESNO, CALIF.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-75



## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
Social and Economic  
Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

FRESNO, CALIF.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

Issued April 1972

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Maps identifying the tracts covered herein are included in or  
accompany this report

## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.



Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

# INTRODUCTION

## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	App-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . .	App-3
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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "-"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "-" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

**PROCESSING PROCEDURES**

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

**TRACT COMPOSITION OF CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT**

1970 Tracts

Fresno ..... 1

## Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract
FRESNO COUNTY, CALIF.	
0014.01 . . .	0014 PART
0014.02 . . .	0014 PART
0029.01 . . .	0029 PART
0029.02 . . .	0029 PART
0031 . . . . .	0031
	0052 PART
0044 . . . . .	0044
	0055 PART
0045.01 . . .	0045 PART
0045.02 . . .	0045 PART
0047.01 . . .	0047 PART
0047.02 . . .	0047 PART
0052.01 . . .	0052 PART
0052.02 . . .	0052 PART
0053.01 . . .	0053 PART
0053.02 . . .	0053 PART
0053.03 . . .	0053 PART
0054.01 . . .	0054 PART
0054.02 . . .	0054 PART
0055 . . . . .	0055 PART
0059.01 . . .	0059 PART
0059.02 . . .	0059 PART
0064.01 . . .	0064 PART
0064.02 . . .	0064 PART
0064.03 . . .	0064 PART
0084.01 . . .	0084 PART
0084.02 . . .	0084 PART

## Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1960 tract	1970 tract
FRESNO COUNTY, CALIF.	
0014 . . . . .	0014.01
	0014.02
0029 . . . . .	0029.01
	0029.02
0031 . . . . .	0031 PART
0044 . . . . .	0044 PART
0045 . . . . .	0045.01
	0045.02
0047 . . . . .	0047.01
	0047.02
0052 . . . . .	0052.01
	0052.02
	0031 PART
0053 . . . . .	0053.01
	0053.02
	0053.03
0054 . . . . .	0054.01
	0054.02
0055 . . . . .	0055
	0044 PART
0059 . . . . .	0059.01
	0059.02
0064 . . . . .	0064.01
	0064.02
	0064.03
0084 . . . . .	0084.01
	0084.02

**CORRECTION NOTE**

The data presented for certain tracts in this SMSA contain errors which were found too late for retabulation to be feasible. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC(1)-A and B, and HC(1)-A, States reports.

	<u>Population</u>		<u>Housing units</u>	
	<u>As shown in table P-1</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>As shown in table H-1</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
Fresno County.....	413,053	413,329	135,620	135,698
Tract:				
66.....	5,871	6,147	1,849	1,925

**Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno County			Fresno											
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013
<b>RACE</b>															
<b>All persons</b>															
White	413 053	165 972	247 081	1 128	2 582	3 723	4 155	4 573	5 447	2 383	439	4 262	2 706	2 835	5 989
Negro	372 595	143 872	228 723	992	512	1 469	3 732	4 042	5 036	1 083	104	821	159	539	5 326
Percent Negro	20 370	15 875	4 495	92	1 959	1 539	274	264	199	1 192	334	3 393	2 540	2 187	540
	4.9	9.6	1.8	8.2	75.9	41.3	6.6	5.8	3.7	50.0	76.1	79.6	93.9	77.1	9.0
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	201 768	79 159	122 609	901	1 181	1 973	2 003	2 151	2 580	1 167	189	2 012	1 303	1 384	2 825
3 and 4 years	18 114	6 983	11 131	1	135	150	196	232	245	115	41	268	124	169	257
5 to 9 years	7 468	2 834	4 634	-	69	65	77	91	75	43	26	109	55	64	110
5 years	21 723	7 909	13 814	4	150	187	211	160	143	163	34	306	190	156	368
6 years	4 085	1 554	2 531	1	24	37	50	29	39	30	8	54	27	32	67
10 to 14 years	4 294	1 567	2 727	1	38	31	46	36	20	32	4	63	45	40	87
14 years	22 696	8 035	14 661	5	158	216	172	166	146	189	35	301	209	167	382
15 to 19 years	4 505	1 536	2 969	1	32	45	37	28	28	40	4	55	39	38	70
15 years	20 849	7 619	13 230	68	108	197	171	177	204	170	26	228	204	166	302
16 years	4 465	1 599	2 866	-	22	44	36	35	37	37	6	47	50	40	74
17 years	4 570	1 555	3 015	-	30	41	39	32	32	34	5	54	45	35	67
18 years	4 421	1 622	2 799	-	22	47	37	30	38	36	5	53	42	40	78
19 years	3 881	1 478	2 403	31	15	36	32	34	38	39	5	48	41	29	47
20 to 24 years	3 512	1 365	2 147	37	19	29	27	46	59	24	5	26	26	22	36
20 years	16 739	8 028	8 711	177	64	127	143	319	427	65	7	137	75	81	187
21 years	3 548	1 621	1 927	44	14	37	27	44	66	20	1	28	26	22	37
25 to 34 years	3 487	1 713	1 774	44	12	30	33	72	85	13	1	33	16	12	27
35 to 44 years	23 990	10 358	13 632	135	91	144	211	320	338	100	10	162	87	124	296
45 to 54 years	21 650	8 259	13 391	112	85	172	172	184	219	97	10	150	92	114	292
55 to 64 years	22 490	8 461	14 029	101	98	206	169	198	238	102	9	153	118	167	277
65 to 74 years	9 360	3 458	5 902	55	66	119	100	87	111	37	3	82	50	79	137
75 years and over	7 629	2 826	4 803	52	64	93	102	82	125	47	1	68	42	47	104
	10 258	4 261	5 997	103	83	221	189	144	225	57	11	104	67	84	133
	6 270	2 962	3 308	88	79	141	167	82	159	25	2	53	45	30	90
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	211 285	86 813	124 472	227	1 401	1 750	2 152	2 422	2 867	1 216	250	2 250	1 403	1 451	3 164
3 and 4 years	17 239	6 708	10 531	1	159	147	171	181	215	107	39	264	136	158	273
5 to 9 years	7 114	2 715	4 399	-	60	67	83	65	42	14	14	127	65	64	127
5 years	21 202	7 793	13 409	3	141	187	193	178	185	34	324	166	162	371	
6 years	3 921	1 473	2 448	1	27	36	41	35	38	5	74	23	35	63	
10 to 14 years	4 125	1 517	2 608	2	33	40	43	45	34	7	57	34	22	63	
14 years	21 861	7 910	13 951	5	140	181	197	157	172	185	42	250	194	181	375
15 to 19 years	4 260	1 523	2 737	-	37	36	27	32	32	37	8	42	41	30	79
15 years	20 719	8 027	12 692	11	119	167	178	229	293	141	28	238	203	146	288
16 years	4 388	1 501	2 887	1	26	40	33	32	39	39	5	47	46	25	54
17 years	4 160	1 506	2 654	-	24	37	38	24	36	26	4	60	43	37	49
18 years	4 083	1 460	2 623	1	19	26	27	39	46	26	6	43	37	29	68
19 years	4 118	1 701	2 417	5	28	32	42	54	77	18	5	48	30	29	68
20 to 24 years	3 970	1 859	2 111	4	22	32	38	80	95	19	8	40	37	25	60
20 years	18 805	9 021	9 784	21	112	131	168	360	439	93	24	195	82	100	218
21 years	4 190	2 046	2 144	4	29	40	34	71	126	28	5	38	30	24	60
25 to 34 years	4 042	1 992	2 050	6	24	27	40	82	100	22	2	51	19	24	48
35 to 44 years	25 125	10 658	14 467	10	136	157	209	265	257	105	30	229	119	138	359
45 to 54 years	24 199	9 386	14 813	20	127	183	163	206	253	143	20	238	156	154	376
55 to 64 years	23 619	9 406	14 213	15	151	212	223	222	245	114	10	205	130	186	304
65 to 74 years	9 527	3 899	5 628	22	68	90	134	124	146	36	7	80	58	61	158
75 years and over	8 167	3 591	4 576	18	71	73	130	126	149	45	4	81	38	58	128
	12 143	5 745	6 398	43	105	122	226	199	240	39	9	106	73	68	188
	8 679	4 669	4 010	58	72	100	160	175	297	23	3	40	48	37	126
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
<b>All persons</b>															
In households	413 053	165 972	247 081	1 128	2 582	3 723	4 155	4 573	5 447	2 383	439	4 262	2 706	2 835	5 989
Head of household	405 575	161 520	244 055	582	2 531	3 543	4 130	4 503	5 074	2 376	439	4 253	2 591	2 832	5 965
Head of family	126 752	55 274	71 478	518	816	1 149	1 461	1 887	2 330	559	115	1 197	594	810	1 789
Primary individual	101 846	41 335	60 511	42	574	768	1 029	1 097	1 187	483	93	897	498	645	1 476
Wife of head	24 906	13 939	10 967	476	242	381	432	790	1 143	76	22	300	96	165	313
Other relative of head	87 194	34 067	53 127	35	307	534	768	788	839	351	32	514	331	436	1 174
Not related to head	183 996	67 916	116 080	28	1 307	1 728	1 811	1 654	1 684	1 416	291	2 478	1 596	1 508	2 944
In group quarters	7 633	4 263	3 370	1	101	132	90	174	221	50	1	64	70	78	58
Persons per household	7 478	4 452	3 026	546	51	180	25	70	373	7	-	9	115	3	24
	3.20	2.92	3.41	1.12	3.10	3.08	2.83	2.39	2.18	4.25	3.82	3.55	4.36	3.50	3.33
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
<b>All families</b>															
With own children under 18 years	101 846	41 335	60 511	42	574	768	1 029	1 097	1 187	483	93	897	498	645	1 476
Number of children	57 510	22 253	35 257	5	301	407	475	490	507	319	75	580	323	375	832
	138 482	50 625	87 857	15	893	1 149	1 205	1 136	1 144	1 035	240	1 791	1 105	1 059	2 265
<b>Husband-wife families</b>															
With own children under 18 years	87 194	34 067	53 127	35	307	534	768	788	839	351	32	514	331	436	1 174
Number of children	48 848	17 877	30 971	3	132	278	338	310	322	227	22	300	196	241	629
Percent of total under 18 years	117 150	39 994	77 156	11	373	781	840	726	708	712	74	860	641	677	1 674
	78.7	73.3	81.8	52.4	36.4	59.9	62.2	57.3	54.0	61.6	28.9	42.6	49.6	56.4	69.6
<b>Families with other male head</b>															
With own children under 18 years	2 816	1 114	1 702	5	34	44	59	54	61	13	7	38	16	38	33
Number of children	1 030	388	642	1	10	7	17	20	11	6	5	11	9	16	11
	2 215	734	1 481	3	21	12	42	33	13	15	9	31	21	41	14
<b>Families with female head</b>															
With own children under 18 years	11 836	4 154	5 682	2	233	190	202	255	287	119	54	345	151	171	269
Number of children	7 632	3 988	3 644	1	159	122	120	160	174	86	48	269	118	118	192
Percent of total under 18 years	19 117	9 897	9 220	1	499	356	323	377	423	308	157	900	443	341	577
	12.8	18.1	9.8	4.8	48.6	27.3	23.9	29							

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

		Fresno—Con.														
Census Tracts		Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031
<b>RACE</b>																
All persons																
White	1 315	62	3	490	4 722	3 558	3 739	4 753	2 892	5 904	4 855	801	3 465	821	65	
Negro	1 243	50	...	471	4 528	3 424	3 534	4 393	2 724	5 587	4 666	746	3 285	784	57	
Percent Negro	30	10	...	7	33	19	80	208	38	48	28	—	32	5	8	
	2.3	16.1	...	1.4	0.7	0.5	2.1	4.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	—	0.9	0.6	12.3	
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>																
Male, all ages																
Under 5 years	448	38	...	247	2 139	1 489	1 680	2 198	1 319	2 694	2 267	369	1 705	409	51	
3 and 4 years	9	4	...	28	166	115	175	277	114	256	208	43	155	26	2	
5 to 9 years	15	2	...	11	69	42	62	115	37	90	72	14	74	11	—	
5 years	4	—	...	25	178	121	122	229	112	204	166	51	248	64	1	
6 years	4	—	...	4	44	24	26	59	21	44	40	12	48	8	—	
10 to 14 years	2	—	...	3	31	17	23	54	27	38	26	11	41	10	—	
14 years	9	—	...	24	149	119	126	188	95	209	170	30	231	30	2	
15 to 19 years	2	—	...	3	24	23	22	36	25	37	36	8	36	7	—	
15 years	43	—	...	23	138	139	137	174	103	205	174	38	138	40	—	
16 years	1	—	...	4	28	34	27	42	20	45	35	9	35	13	—	
17 years	3	—	...	3	30	30	29	38	23	44	27	10	37	10	—	
18 years	1	—	...	8	29	19	28	21	26	44	44	5	20	6	—	
19 years	17	—	...	7	28	25	28	32	15	34	37	10	28	9	—	
20 to 24 years	21	—	...	1	23	31	25	41	19	36	31	4	16	2	—	
20 years	60	—	...	18	200	167	198	321	155	253	225	48	91	30	31	
21 years	23	—	...	8	30	29	24	61	31	40	44	3	17	6	3	
25 to 34 years	18	—	...	27	282	177	263	302	166	332	290	57	295	42	8	
35 to 44 years	19	—	...	27	152	133	137	157	95	201	168	33	266	42	6	
45 to 54 years	28	—	...	24	222	150	129	164	168	280	266	22	161	57	—	
55 to 59 years	18	—	...	13	133	65	59	90	71	161	146	12	45	28	—	
60 to 64 years	14	—	...	10	147	64	67	78	76	159	113	10	34	12	1	
65 to 74 years	72	—	...	13	221	137	134	127	97	245	227	13	30	27	1	
75 years and over	141	—	...	6	151	102	133	91	67	189	114	12	11	11	—	
Female, all ages																
Under 5 years	867	24	...	243	2 583	2 069	2 059	2 555	1 573	3 210	2 588	432	1 760	412	14	
3 and 4 years	7	—	...	27	167	112	163	263	137	228	204	53	190	22	1	
5 to 9 years	4	—	...	8	55	32	70	93	52	91	80	20	71	8	1	
5 years	18	—	...	29	124	128	135	223	103	203	170	44	255	43	3	
6 years	3	—	...	4	28	19	28	59	15	41	27	9	33	7	1	
10 to 14 years	3	—	...	6	29	27	33	51	20	30	38	5	44	14	—	
14 years	16	—	...	22	161	127	117	193	117	236	166	41	217	33	3	
15 to 19 years	2	—	...	4	33	29	16	41	20	39	37	13	46	9	1	
15 years	50	—	...	24	153	179	147	224	117	240	188	39	139	34	1	
16 years	4	—	...	8	19	22	22	26	22	38	34	6	27	7	—	
17 years	4	—	...	2	36	31	27	56	29	41	34	7	31	9	—	
18 years	4	—	...	3	27	30	19	39	16	54	29	4	34	7	1	
19 years	15	—	...	3	39	41	35	45	19	57	42	11	25	7	—	
20 to 24 years	23	—	...	8	32	55	44	58	31	50	49	11	22	4	—	
20 years	55	—	...	22	231	207	278	346	180	305	272	63	98	29	1	
21 years	24	—	...	5	50	66	65	80	28	52	51	10	14	8	—	
25 to 34 years	19	—	...	8	55	42	58	76	41	47	56	10	16	4	—	
35 to 44 years	23	—	...	26	290	169	216	299	172	321	245	57	340	54	2	
45 to 54 years	19	—	...	24	184	161	146	201	132	253	240	39	259	45	1	
55 to 59 years	34	—	...	20	309	196	161	240	199	374	308	41	150	65	1	
60 to 64 years	12	—	...	11	205	107	122	122	99	203	140	15	41	23	—	
65 to 74 years	30	—	...	15	203	131	131	124	91	194	207	17	26	22	—	
75 years and over	204	—	...	14	342	298	224	218	134	362	314	13	32	23	1	
	399	3	...	9	214	254	219	112	92	291	134	10	13	19	—	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>																
All persons																
In households	1 088	62	...	486	4 722	3 513	3 680	4 703	2 838	5 890	4 812	801	3 460	808	25	
Head of household	714	18	...	173	1 918	1 531	1 546	1 731	1 101	2 238	1 859	251	939	260	6	
Head of family	236	15	...	121	1 389	860	923	1 202	842	1 569	1 406	202	879	224	6	
Primary individual	478	3	...	52	529	671	623	529	259	669	453	49	60	36	—	
Wife of head	212	8	...	104	1 173	686	718	887	684	1 262	1 172	172	785	190	5	
Other relative of head	149	36	...	202	1 543	1 200	1 280	1 919	1 009	2 269	1 707	365	1 693	323	14	
Not related to head	13	—	...	7	88	96	136	166	44	121	74	13	43	35	—	
In group quarters	227	—	...	4	—	45	59	50	54	14	43	—	5	13	40	
Persons per household	1.52	3.44	...	2.81	2.46	2.29	2.38	2.72	2.58	2.63	2.59	3.19	3.68	3.11	4.17	
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>																
All families																
With own children under 18 years	236	15	...	121	1 389	860	923	1 202	842	1 569	1 406	202	879	224	6	
Number of children	43	8	...	68	497	351	386	605	367	662	577	120	632	111	4	
Husband-wife families	87	18	...	179	1 000	803	869	1 434	705	1 443	1 179	259	1 391	229	13	
With own children under 18 years	212	8	...	104	1 173	686	718	887	684	1 262	1 172	172	785	190	5	
Number of children	41	7	...	53	395	270	293	405	265	513	455	98	559	93	4	
Percent of total under 18 years	84	17	...	128	797	641	665	960	519	1 107	925	211	1 210	190	13	
Families with other male head	3	2	...	2	27	22	32	35	19	50	40	3	23	6	1	
With own children under 18 years	1	—	...	2	7	6	8	10	10	15	11	2	10	2	—	
Number of children	1	—	...	4	8	9	17	13	12	29	30	4	23	4	—	
Families with female head	21	5	...	15	189	152	173	280	139	257	194	27	71	28	—	
With own children under 18 years	1	—	...	13	95	75	85	190	92	134	111	20	63	16	—	
Number of children	2	—	...	47	195	153	187	461	174	307	224	44	158	35	—	
Percent of total under 18 years	2.2	5.0	...	25.7	17.5	17.2	18.9	28.9	21.4	19.2	17.4	14.5	10.7	13.0	—	
Persons under 18 years	91	20	...	183	1 114	888	990	1 595	814	1 602	1 287	303	1 480	270	13	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>																
Male, 14 years old and over																
Single	417	27	...	173	1 670	1 157	1 279	1 540	1 023	2 062	1 739	253	1 107	296	46	
Married	102	14	...	36	336	317	346	429	228	512	391	60	258	82	30	
Separated	230	9	...	119	1 218	726	788	974	723	1 354	1 238	182	812	200	15	
Widowed	7	—	...	5	21	19	45	45	15	34	25	6	7	6	—	
Divorced	68	2	...	—	48	38	49	42	26	103	63	4	18	7	—	
	17	2	...	18	68	76	96	95	46	93	67	7	19	7	1	
Female, 14 years old and over																
Single	828	19	...	169	2 164	1 731	1 660	1 917	1 236	2 582	2 085	307	1 144	323	8	
Married	118	3	...	25	347	391	338	381	198	473	330	56	219	62	2	
Separated	232	9	...	111	1 265	776	814	1 044	768	1 431	1 278	189	832	208		



Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.														
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.01	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	965	2 207	4 498	5 377	4 262	6 581	341	954	215	317	579	2 116	812	6 114	5 678
White	944	2 157	4 283	5 093	4 213	6 202	335	924	203	313	573	2 040	786	5 884	5 481
Negro	—	1	113	64	—	23	—	5	—	—	2	7	14	52	34
Percent Negro	—	—	2.5	1.2	—	0.3	—	0.5	—	—	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.6
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	452	1 003	2 030	2 482	1 927	3 102	156	483	82	166	202	1 040	403	2 968	2 692
3 and 4 years	47	54	213	208	116	221	8	68	3	9	6	73	43	326	238
5 to 9 years	15	21	99	72	39	85	1	26	1	4	1	32	15	139	105
5 years	9	74	168	176	112	276	5	85	3	5	1	136	49	384	257
6 years	13	16	33	32	17	47	2	13	1	2	—	22	9	83	56
10 to 14 years	40	109	153	204	138	303	4	44	6	3	3	120	62	381	260
14 years	4	34	28	41	24	48	1	2	2	2	1	27	12	79	63
15 to 19 years	33	123	169	268	175	260	8	26	5	7	5	107	33	306	235
15 years	6	26	31	52	31	60	—	7	1	1	—	22	8	77	50
16 years	11	28	34	41	36	57	2	6	1	—	3	31	9	69	48
17 years	7	27	48	58	43	65	3	6	2	2	1	26	7	76	51
18 years	6	19	27	48	28	44	1	4	—	1	—	12	6	62	44
19 years	3	23	29	69	37	34	2	3	1	3	1	16	3	22	42
20 to 24 years	50	67	228	335	173	235	12	31	11	20	20	44	26	167	219
20 years	6	18	43	71	40	53	2	2	1	4	2	10	4	25	33
21 years	10	12	40	50	23	38	5	5	—	6	2	17	3	37	37
25 to 34 years	105	109	300	323	211	384	14	123	8	17	44	117	64	476	360
35 to 44 years	54	118	138	207	160	346	8	51	10	20	14	159	40	370	288
45 to 54 years	48	167	252	234	226	450	27	34	13	14	17	178	39	299	349
55 to 59 years	14	57	131	126	146	182	14	7	2	17	5	55	13	111	150
60 to 64 years	7	34	69	112	152	143	27	1	2	19	1	20	9	58	109
65 to 74 years	8	39	115	165	199	170	24	9	6	28	16	26	10	61	160
75 years and over	2	52	94	124	119	132	5	4	13	7	70	5	15	29	67
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	513	1 204	2 468	2 895	2 335	3 479	185	471	133	151	377	1 076	409	3 146	2 986
3 and 4 years	56	46	219	198	124	201	9	69	4	6	3	74	36	304	184
5 to 9 years	22	20	78	72	50	80	7	27	2	1	—	30	12	135	81
5 years	61	78	167	176	117	268	5	64	3	2	—	97	55	414	247
6 years	15	19	33	34	27	53	1	15	—	1	—	15	9	73	43
10 to 14 years	45	93	151	227	161	280	9	42	5	3	—	138	55	349	261
14 years	6	20	26	53	45	54	4	5	—	1	—	19	5	65	52
15 to 19 years	31	140	188	276	166	280	11	21	5	11	7	100	23	281	245
15 years	4	27	28	46	30	60	2	7	2	2	1	21	6	66	63
16 years	5	28	25	37	33	53	1	5	1	1	—	22	3	56	46
17 years	2	34	52	58	44	53	4	5	—	2	—	23	6	50	50
18 years	9	29	35	59	36	50	2	2	1	3	—	20	4	58	43
19 years	11	22	48	76	23	64	2	7	1	2	—	14	4	51	43
20 to 24 years	65	74	300	359	185	287	13	45	13	20	30	53	48	242	300
20 years	11	12	61	82	37	62	4	2	2	6	1	20	8	43	44
21 years	11	12	61	82	37	62	4	2	2	6	1	20	8	43	44
25 to 34 years	115	106	294	293	227	389	15	121	6	3	9	11	38	67	67
35 to 44 years	58	149	200	242	199	412	15	45	7	13	22	148	69	539	402
45 to 54 years	57	204	330	308	303	511	45	24	11	23	27	179	41	293	418
55 to 59 years	10	49	152	175	196	202	14	4	6	12	6	38	8	110	176
60 to 64 years	7	29	102	152	183	169	22	5	9	22	11	25	3	75	151
65 to 74 years	3	85	191	281	295	251	19	7	33	20	57	22	10	85	160
75 years and over	5	151	174	208	179	229	8	4	34	13	196	15	13	43	103
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	965	2 207	4 498	5 377	4 262	6 581	341	954	215	317	579	2 116	812	6 114	5 678
In households	950	1 979	4 291	5 352	4 255	6 347	341	954	215	317	579	2 116	766	6 114	5 670
Head of household	311	617	1 650	2 086	1 675	2 243	156	248	145	175	228	618	205	1 679	1 968
Head of family	264	549	1 203	1 442	1 289	1 800	119	240	37	98	114	578	192	1 550	1 633
Primary individual	47	68	447	644	386	443	37	8	108	77	114	40	13	129	335
Wife of head	240	484	941	1 174	1 132	1 568	109	230	33	89	99	535	168	1 361	1 401
Other relative of head	371	850	1 616	1 899	1 394	2 452	76	463	37	48	42	948	383	3 014	2 217
Not related to head	28	28	84	193	54	84	—	13	—	5	12	15	10	60	84
In group quarters	15	228	207	25	7	234	—	—	—	—	198	—	46	—	8
Persons per household	3.05	3.21	2.60	2.57	2.54	2.83	2.19	3.85	1.48	1.81	1.67	3.42	3.74	3.64	2.88
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	264	549	1 203	1 442	1 289	1 800	119	240	37	98	114	578	192	1 550	1 633
With own children under 18 years	163	302	593	607	489	848	28	190	16	23	21	362	133	1 066	816
Number of children	311	607	1 218	1 353	925	1 808	45	418	30	35	24	759	319	2 412	1 679
Husband-wife families	240	484	941	1 174	1 132	1 568	109	230	33	89	99	535	168	1 361	1 401
With own children under 18 years	143	265	405	478	422	725	22	184	15	19	13	334	116	933	679
Number of children	278	537	800	1 081	817	1 588	35	405	29	29	14	707	278	2 088	1 392
Percent of total under 18 years	84.8	86.1	62.1	73.0	82.9	83.7	67.3	94.6	93.5	78.4	53.8	90.3	82.0	81.8	79.3
Families with other male head	4	13	31	44	24	46	2	4	2	2	1	5	3	26	26
With own children under 18 years	2	7	14	18	8	18	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	10	9
Number of children	4	11	25	29	10	28	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	22	16
Families with female head	20	52	231	224	133	186	8	6	2	7	14	38	21	163	206
With own children under 18 years	18	30	174	111	59	105	5	5	1	4	8	27	16	123	128
Number of children	29	59	393	243	98	192	8	12	1	6	10	51	40	302	271
Percent of total under 18 years	8.8	9.5	30.5	16.4	9.9	10.1	15.4	2.8	3.2	16.2	38.5	6.5	11.8	11.8	15.4
Persons under 18 years	328	624	1 289	1 481	985	1 897	52	428	31	37	26	783	339	2 552	1 755
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	325	800	1 524	1 935	1 585	2 350	140	288	72	151	193	738	261	1 956	2 000
Married	68	231	394	583	360	539	19	40	20	22	31	178	61	502	473
Separated	243	520	1 014	1 221	1 154	1 653	115	239	38	96	124	541	186	1 398	1 434
Widowed	2	2	26	14	9	25	4	6	3	1	5	—	3	14	15
Divorced	12	27	68	83	42	88	4	6	8	19	13	15	9	38	55
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	357	1 007	1 957	2 347	1 978	2 784	166	281	121	141	372	786	268	2 144	2 346
Married	72	222	366	521	363	521	20	32	17	9	53	165			

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.													Balance of Fresno County	
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	3 066	3 683	5 096	6 545	1 524	5 921	3 870	5 392	6 021	5 242	2	921	6	929	377
White	2 989	3 543	4 886	6 343	1 482	5 688	3 717	4 998	5 701	4 974	...	806	6	507	237
Negro	7	87	43	34	2	69	39	78	50	76	...	16	...	364	74
Percent Negro	0.2	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.4	...	1.7	...	39.2	19.6
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	1 390	1 806	2 452	3 173	720	2 947	1 870	2 762	3 052	2 617	...	455	3	484	194
3 and 4 years	142	157	161	193	40	282	131	244	210	221	...	56	...	30	16
5 to 9 years	57	70	72	77	19	127	53	100	91	98	...	27	...	11	6
10 to 14 years	113	213	212	309	66	359	233	324	309	304	...	81	1	42	20
15 to 19 years	27	35	50	63	10	71	37	64	51	56	...	16	...	7	...
20 to 24 years	21	47	33	52	11	61	51	66	55	58	...	17	...	16	4
25 to 34 years	93	271	250	336	90	416	236	315	299	301	...	63	...	71	26
35 to 44 years	12	50	41	67	18	85	50	50	48	59	...	10	...	22	7
45 to 54 years	73	216	272	319	85	334	196	295	320	337	...	37	...	46	22
55 to 59 years	10	59	67	68	24	68	45	60	53	44	...	7	...	7	5
60 to 64 years	16	52	50	65	13	81	39	62	53	42	...	7	...	11	8
65 to 74 years	18	60	56	78	18	84	41	61	56	39	...	10	...	12	4
75 years and over	15	25	42	69	18	58	44	56	78	102	...	4	...	7	1
	14	20	57	39	12	43	27	56	80	110	...	9	...	9	4
	206	143	287	317	55	140	182	327	693	395	...	37	...	24	17
	22	32	58	61	8	27	39	71	169	139	...	3	...	2	7
	40	27	62	67	10	27	33	84	204	141	...	7	...	5	4
	246	259	288	491	116	402	269	493	405	365	...	83	...	44	6
	118	229	306	482	109	401	288	374	393	385	...	42	1	53	21
	128	201	349	431	98	398	230	245	283	205	...	34	...	51	21
	81	48	109	112	18	83	38	61	40	40	...	8	...	19	8
	70	38	87	67	17	54	27	30	36	20	...	3	1	33	8
	77	24	88	68	19	50	24	35	27	35	...	10	...	43	21
	43	7	43	48	7	28	16	17	15	8	...	1	...	28	8
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	1 676	1 877	2 644	3 372	804	2 974	2 000	2 630	2 969	2 625	...	466	3	445	183
3 and 4 years	128	175	166	239	40	226	124	226	196	201	...	48	...	22	11
5 to 9 years	50	70	57	94	14	100	52	91	100	84	...	23	...	15	6
10 to 14 years	108	220	176	307	69	360	200	333	307	274	...	79	...	50	19
15 to 19 years	23	39	34	63	8	61	45	60	54	48	...	14	...	13	3
20 to 24 years	20	38	33	52	13	69	35	69	52	60	...	12	...	6	3
25 to 34 years	88	243	223	327	106	385	253	286	299	283	...	64	1	43	19
35 to 44 years	10	46	45	60	25	66	53	51	61	41	...	13	...	8	1
45 to 54 years	111	210	284	307	105	307	222	239	404	429	...	47	...	61	27
55 to 59 years	21	37	49	74	28	67	47	59	59	62	...	11	...	16	5
60 to 64 years	14	46	71	63	21	73	50	44	60	34	...	13	...	11	8
65 to 74 years	15	44	48	72	18	61	42	50	44	40	...	7	...	11	4
75 years and over	17	41	56	48	25	55	42	37	101	142	...	10	...	19	5
	44	42	60	50	13	51	41	49	140	151	...	6	...	4	5
	283	162	326	389	88	182	245	321	544	363	...	52	...	26	10
	56	29	73	59	25	38	48	82	165	146	...	8	...	5	2
	62	27	92	77	18	22	52	82	161	105	...	8	...	5	4
	233	284	331	495	112	465	315	498	437	417	...	88	1	37	13
	143	286	378	485	116	458	303	374	368	353	...	35	...	62	26
	185	172	364	437	91	364	213	211	264	181	...	31	...	39	22
	93	44	123	115	29	80	40	55	48	30	...	9	1	14	11
	94	30	105	82	22	56	25	32	30	30	...	7	...	31	3
	128	31	130	106	15	54	41	33	47	37	...	4	...	33	12
	82	20	58	83	11	37	19	22	25	27	...	2	...	7	10
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	3 066	3 683	5 096	6 545	1 524	5 921	3 870	5 392	6 021	5 242	...	921	6	929	377
In households	3 057	3 683	5 095	6 475	1 524	5 921	3 870	5 392	5 661	4 155	...	921	6	893	371
Head of household	1 246	971	1 751	2 154	482	1 586	1 126	1 494	1 675	1 062	...	209	2	278	103
Head of family	884	880	1 387	1 722	406	1 506	990	1 286	1 265	1 033	...	201	2	185	85
Primary individual	362	91	364	432	76	80	136	208	410	29	...	8	...	93	18
Wife of head	729	769	1 202	1 521	357	1 341	895	1 182	1 164	992	...	181	2	155	67
Other relative of head	985	1 859	2 007	2 615	636	2 928	1 712	2 359	2 259	2 077	...	511	2	434	195
Not related to head	97	84	135	185	49	66	137	357	563	24	...	20	...	26	6
In group quarters	9	...	1	70	...	...	...	...	360	1 087	...	...	...	36	6
Persons per household	2.45	3.79	2.91	3.01	3.16	3.73	3.44	3.61	3.38	3.91	...	4.41	...	3.21	3.60
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	884	880	1 387	1 722	466	1 506	990	1 286	1 265	1 033	...	201	2	185	85
With own children under 18 years	383	624	748	1 021	238	1 023	665	917	894	805	...	157	1	95	47
Number of children	714	1 485	1 435	2 063	515	2 334	1 413	1 986	1 891	1 809	...	389	2	317	139
Husband-wife families	729	769	1 202	1 521	357	1 341	895	1 182	1 164	992	...	181	2	155	67
With own children under 18 years	304	536	640	888	204	914	598	844	831	775	...	140	1	80	37
Number of children	568	1 262	1 230	1 822	451	2 060	1 286	1 811	1 791	1 743	...	346	2	267	107
Percent of total under 18 years	74.2	80.0	81.5	85.5	84.6	83.7	89.2	87.7	92.1	94.5	...	77.6	...	77.2	73.8
Families with other male head	28	17	27	41	10	24	15	19	17	9	...	6	...	8	8
With own children under 18 years	9	7	9	14	3	11	7	13	9	4	...	4	...	2	2
Number of children	15	15	12	23	8	26	12	27	13	12	...	12	...	8	7
Families with female head	127	94	158	160	39	141	80	85	84	32	...	14	...	22	10
With own children under 18 years	70	81	99	119	31	98	60	60	54	26	...	13	...	13	8
Number of children	131	208	193	218	56	248	115	148	87	54	...	31	...	42	25
Percent of total under 18 years	17.1	13.2	12.8	10.2	10.5	10.1	8.0	7.2	4.5	2.9	...	7.0	...	12.1	17.2
Persons under 18 years	766	1 577	1 509	2 131	533	2 462	1 441	2 066	1 945	1 845	...	446	2	346	145
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	1 054	1 215	1 870	2 402	542	1 975	1 320	1 927	2 282	1 850	...	265	2	363	139
Married	245	373	559	727	154	546	378	675	1 038	815	...	62	...	129	44
Separated	756	801	1 248	1 580	365	1 377	910	1 204	1 199	1 015	...	196	2	189	78
Widowed	17	16	16	27	2	12	7	5	17	4	...	3	...	24	5
Divorced	17	6	22	18	6	19	12	20	9	7	...	1	...	26	9
	36	35	41	77	17	33	20	28	36	13	...	6	...	19	8
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	1 362														

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Fresno County—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	1 073	409	253	5 463	2 576	1 474	4 176	2 624	3 213	3 476	3 865	2 784	2 368	3 229	232
White	272	201	180	5 131	2 429	1 423	3 986	2 444	2 658	2 775	3 569	2 316	2 155	3 016	225
Negro	751	192	52	99	21	2	2	106	68	214	132	225	38	65	—
Percent Negro	70.0	46.9	20.6	1.8	0.8	0.1	—	4.0	2.1	6.2	3.4	8.1	1.6	2.0	—
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	524	210	126	2 661	1 261	742	2 012	1 299	1 561	1 755	1 895	1 357	1 145	1 518	99
3 and 4 years	55	22	19	337	140	38	88	125	134	150	170	123	142	207	13
5 to 9 years	24	12	5	135	55	18	39	53	62	66	65	55	62	68	4
5 years	72	20	21	387	139	78	170	135	172	181	205	153	145	149	13
6 years	16	2	5	78	23	10	33	27	35	30	32	25	35	26	3
6 years	9	4	5	85	23	14	30	24	23	30	47	29	35	33	3
10 to 14 years	62	21	22	324	157	95	239	127	167	183	226	186	117	134	10
14 years	12	1	6	57	34	19	42	23	36	44	59	39	29	30	1
15 to 19 years	76	27	18	306	123	70	237	154	172	179	208	168	90	105	5
15 years	18	4	5	73	23	19	56	30	38	30	49	36	18	23	1
16 years	11	8	1	68	28	15	58	36	43	37	41	38	23	20	—
17 years	18	5	6	71	30	14	59	36	38	42	53	33	14	17	—
18 years	16	4	3	48	26	15	35	28	28	37	34	42	22	26	—
19 years	13	6	3	46	16	7	29	24	25	33	31	19	13	19	—
20 to 24 years	26	7	7	158	97	52	98	104	105	131	129	73	77	253	13
20 years	6	3	—	32	14	13	32	23	25	21	30	23	13	40	1
21 years	6	1	3	34	18	13	14	23	29	28	28	11	15	49	2
25 to 34 years	25	13	13	288	150	50	184	125	173	172	174	115	132	165	12
35 to 44 years	36	24	9	251	118	82	285	119	145	163	184	151	105	102	8
45 to 54 years	58	19	8	232	119	112	344	153	171	219	230	154	110	105	3
55 to 59 years	22	18	1	112	58	51	129	66	105	102	98	69	60	68	5
60 to 64 years	26	7	2	79	47	43	73	61	64	79	96	53	53	86	5
65 to 74 years	43	20	3	135	75	49	96	79	88	127	105	82	74	89	6
75 years and over	23	12	3	52	38	22	69	51	65	69	70	30	40	55	6
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	549	199	127	2 802	1 315	732	2 164	1 325	1 652	1 721	1 970	1 427	1 233	1 711	133
3 and 4 years	51	13	19	329	109	43	97	142	134	155	149	128	141	206	15
5 to 9 years	22	3	6	137	49	18	41	51	58	69	62	48	58	67	5
5 years	63	6	21	384	157	59	185	144	184	167	207	166	149	124	11
6 years	13	2	1	68	25	14	36	27	26	35	34	24	31	28	3
6 years	12	—	5	89	29	8	26	33	33	32	45	32	26	26	2
10 to 14 years	77	28	20	335	140	84	251	161	169	180	218	182	111	133	15
14 years	15	6	4	68	27	17	54	36	43	35	45	41	15	26	—
15 to 19 years	57	25	17	267	122	84	208	132	157	165	207	174	97	159	10
15 years	18	10	6	66	24	20	50	31	38	41	57	39	17	22	3
16 years	12	2	6	49	22	19	47	25	35	29	36	38	21	33	2
17 years	14	5	2	58	32	14	50	21	22	39	43	38	26	22	—
18 years	6	5	2	50	17	22	36	30	29	32	37	40	24	39	1
19 years	7	3	1	44	27	9	25	25	33	24	34	19	9	43	4
20 to 24 years	41	16	9	250	118	39	136	88	109	140	151	107	105	282	20
20 years	15	4	2	59	30	8	43	18	22	34	43	35	20	63	3
21 years	1	4	2	55	25	8	37	28	18	31	32	19	17	55	8
25 to 34 years	32	20	16	318	156	65	221	132	177	183	205	109	137	165	16
35 to 44 years	54	27	9	285	129	105	348	137	174	188	223	182	115	119	5
45 to 54 years	53	22	7	254	154	111	348	165	183	190	230	155	136	153	13
55 to 59 years	27	14	2	103	51	62	109	45	97	96	95	70	59	92	7
60 to 64 years	39	12	4	95	62	21	66	48	58	79	97	61	52	81	6
65 to 74 years	36	9	3	122	74	39	109	62	112	98	112	63	63	116	6
75 years and over	19	7	—	60	43	20	86	69	98	80	76	30	58	81	9
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	1 073	409	253	5 463	2 576	1 474	4 176	2 624	3 213	3 476	3 865	2 784	2 368	3 229	232
In households	1 073	409	253	5 437	2 576	1 473	4 070	2 504	3 110	3 398	3 865	2 766	2 368	3 229	232
Head of household	294	125	52	1 414	790	440	1 250	659	890	1 009	1 116	702	754	1 185	77
Head of family	218	94	45	1 201	627	398	1 127	585	748	860	956	625	584	873	59
Primary individual	76	31	7	213	163	42	123	74	142	149	160	77	170	312	18
Wife of head	151	73	34	931	505	365	1 055	478	643	746	839	545	490	678	48
Other relative of head	611	197	166	3 029	1 259	644	1 725	1 340	1 545	1 599	1 865	1 492	1 093	1 305	104
Not related to head	17	14	1	63	22	24	40	27	32	44	45	27	31	61	3
In group quarters	—	—	—	26	—	1	106	120	105	78	—	18	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.65	3.27	4.87	3.85	3.26	3.35	3.26	3.80	3.49	3.37	3.46	3.94	3.14	2.72	3.01
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	218	94	45	1 201	627	398	1 127	585	748	860	956	625	584	873	59
With own children under 18 years	118	41	36	774	364	190	604	341	432	478	521	367	317	464	31
Number of children	388	121	141	2 268	930	472	1 316	940	1 118	1 149	1 342	1 060	850	1 006	73
Husband-wife families	151	73	34	931	505	365	1 055	478	643	746	839	545	490	678	48
With own children under 18 years	79	30	27	586	286	172	563	276	382	416	458	323	257	328	22
Number of children	247	97	99	1 693	741	426	1 239	780	971	1 015	1 163	925	696	699	46
Percent of total under 18 years	52.4	67.4	66.9	68.2	74.0	85.5	91.8	77.0	82.7	82.3	80.0	79.7	75.3	64.1	54.8
Families with other male head	11	5	2	52	25	9	19	26	20	35	27	30	20	24	2
With own children under 18 years	3	2	1	27	11	2	8	11	3	10	15	13	10	8	2
Number of children	7	2	1	66	29	2	13	30	10	20	39	32	20	22	9
Families with female head	56	16	9	218	97	24	53	81	85	79	90	50	74	171	9
With own children under 18 years	36	9	8	161	67	16	33	54	47	52	48	31	50	128	7
Number of children	134	22	41	509	160	44	64	130	137	114	140	103	134	285	18
Percent of total under 18 years	28.5	15.3	27.7	20.5	16.0	8.8	4.7	12.8	11.7	9.2	9.6	8.9	14.5	26.1	21.4
Persons under 18 years	471	144	148	2 481	1 001	498	1 350	1 013	1 174	1 234	1 454	1 160	924	1 090	84
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	347	148	70	1 670	859	550	1 557	935	1 124	1 285	1 333	934	770	1 058	64
Married	129	46	28	510	245	151	394	322	373	384	365	296	174	237	9
Separated	174	84	39	1 047	550	374	1 078	539	684	815	896	585	527	716	54
Widowed	15	10	3	43	21	4	26	11	22	22	11	20	20	4	
Divorced	34	10</													

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	1 337	3 404	1 558	1 840	3 362	7 555	6 462	4 775	506	6 605	4 099	3 965	2 275	2 926	4 543
White	1 285	3 206	1 514	1 800	3 186	7 384	6 261	4 680	482	6 066	4 025	3 853	2 162	2 735	4 395
Negro	4	30	—	9	21	36	21	1	3	92	20	—	—	18	6
Percent Negro	0.3	0.9	—	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	—	0.6	1.4	0.5	—	—	0.6	0.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	642	1 632	757	883	1 673	3 814	3 220	2 142	238	3 363	2 048	1 994	1 124	1 477	2 240
3 and 4 years	56	194	45	68	123	426	233	195	24	251	187	213	94	180	143
5 to 9 years	16	76	23	30	47	195	100	62	10	123	89	93	46	85	74
5 years	63	160	63	67	200	519	298	146	20	423	251	288	104	205	236
6 years	12	24	8	12	45	94	58	19	3	71	53	62	14	48	40
10 to 14 years	10	37	13	10	23	118	54	29	2	92	50	60	22	36	45
14 years	67	152	88	90	220	464	375	140	28	458	259	261	131	201	297
15 to 19 years	21	30	22	16	53	84	94	27	6	116	59	50	23	43	67
15 years	60	123	83	89	201	308	398	191	13	385	225	212	139	162	283
16 years	8	25	17	17	40	76	82	35	2	95	57	56	31	36	80
17 years	13	21	13	25	43	67	79	32	3	99	55	51	34	41	71
18 years	15	24	23	16	49	68	94	42	4	77	36	28	29	33	58
19 years	10	28	17	19	34	56	83	35	2	58	45	42	21	31	45
20 to 24 years	14	25	13	12	35	41	60	47	2	56	32	35	24	21	29
20 years	81	186	32	68	85	258	232	275	20	248	102	127	72	83	83
21 years	19	23	10	10	16	45	47	41	1	50	21	29	19	15	21
22 years	18	30	9	13	14	51	38	49	2	64	24	24	15	16	18
25 to 34 years	74	264	82	79	180	667	384	320	35	326	214	235	104	144	153
35 to 44 years	52	127	108	94	212	522	416	171	26	412	219	192	117	129	377
45 to 54 years	61	147	121	130	220	340	499	290	26	372	252	175	131	147	398
55 to 59 years	36	76	45	62	70	121	158	125	11	176	104	83	76	51	130
60 to 64 years	29	55	38	42	54	81	93	107	7	116	91	70	68	63	78
65 to 74 years	42	91	38	53	70	73	87	120	16	119	93	89	57	81	40
75 years and over	21	57	14	41	38	35	47	62	12	77	51	49	31	31	22
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	695	1 772	801	957	1 689	3 741	3 242	2 633	268	3 242	2 051	1 971	1 151	1 449	2 303
3 and 4 years	74	182	48	37	118	358	165	178	22	245	183	202	68	149	143
5 to 9 years	23	74	30	20	48	149	75	52	9	107	73	96	22	61	75
5 years	55	157	60	81	189	462	259	160	21	344	219	228	119	196	231
6 years	12	27	14	11	32	84	45	28	4	53	36	55	23	48	39
10 to 14 years	13	33	12	17	36	86	47	42	2	67	51	51	18	43	33
14 years	62	125	90	121	204	458	338	147	19	410	264	215	154	186	317
15 to 19 years	5	26	15	27	32	98	65	28	2	81	48	38	29	33	54
15 years	63	162	75	96	175	330	377	180	20	359	238	206	113	168	273
16 years	11	31	20	20	52	61	88	30	4	79	56	45	24	28	59
17 years	8	34	19	22	37	83	77	20	7	94	58	48	23	37	60
18 years	13	32	16	26	48	70	82	35	2	75	52	36	30	43	65
19 years	16	28	12	19	22	60	68	34	3	61	34	42	23	37	51
20 to 24 years	15	37	8	9	16	56	62	61	4	50	38	35	13	23	38
20 years	80	240	51	62	88	319	251	361	37	229	140	144	75	98	94
21 years	22	48	11	18	15	41	43	68	4	42	30	31	20	28	35
22 years	15	57	10	19	50	62	61	61	13	50	28	27	21	16	10
25 to 34 years	72	240	93	95	205	708	404	299	27	379	246	239	111	172	234
35 to 44 years	74	154	102	113	251	480	516	248	28	443	244	235	144	147	434
45 to 54 years	62	170	147	136	205	316	493	384	35	356	222	191	145	138	361
55 to 59 years	30	75	46	54	81	110	166	153	15	153	85	80	76	57	89
60 to 64 years	34	75	34	65	58	69	92	141	12	105	79	85	45	49	50
65 to 74 years	58	139	31	63	56	76	112	264	19	138	81	92	62	66	48
75 years and over	31	53	24	34	57	55	69	118	13	81	50	54	39	23	29
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	1 337	3 404	1 558	1 840	3 362	7 555	6 462	4 775	506	6 605	4 099	3 965	2 275	2 926	4 543
In households	1 337	3 378	1 558	1 834	3 255	7 460	6 439	4 764	506	6 567	4 099	3 959	2 268	2 926	4 543
Head of household	502	1 197	499	589	900	2 037	1 990	1 920	168	1 831	1 108	1 093	667	762	1 231
Head of family	353	913	452	488	827	1 909	1 767	1 428	143	1 585	984	957	566	644	1 185
Primary individual	149	284	47	101	73	128	223	492	25	246	124	136	101	118	46
Wife of head	277	740	406	435	724	1 778	1 595	1 218	119	1 397	888	838	515	532	1 124
Other relative of head	538	1 372	644	778	1 582	3 556	2 753	1 559	209	3 238	2 084	2 005	1 072	1 611	2 157
Not related to head	20	69	9	32	49	89	101	67	10	101	19	23	14	21	31
In group quarters	—	26	—	6	107	95	23	11	—	38	—	6	7	—	—
Persons per household	2.66	2.82	3.12	3.11	3.62	3.66	3.24	2.48	3.01	3.59	3.70	3.62	3.40	3.84	3.69
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	353	913	452	488	827	1 909	1 767	1 428	143	1 585	984	957	566	644	1 185
With own children under 18 years	178	490	230	246	527	1 347	1 008	632	69	949	557	593	299	412	782
Number of children	410	1 035	468	557	1 201	2 953	2 033	1 084	142	2 422	1 524	1 576	797	1 248	1 727
Husband-wife families	277	740	406	435	724	1 778	1 595	1 218	119	1 397	888	838	515	532	1 124
With own children under 18 years	128	377	205	218	458	1 261	903	524	59	845	510	513	277	341	750
Number of children	315	777	416	492	1 033	2 758	1 824	902	111	2 146	1 390	1 349	742	1 039	1 668
Percent of total under 18 years	70.8	68.3	82.9	83.4	78.0	88.6	84.1	77.8	71.2	81.0	82.9	80.7	88.2	77.8	94.8
Families with other male head	8	30	7	17	30	26	26	31	4	53	37	16	12	24	15
With own children under 18 years	2	10	4	8	11	15	9	8	1	19	12	8	3	10	7
Number of children	2	17	7	20	20	27	20	19	4	46	24	20	7	23	12
Families with female head	68	143	39	36	73	105	146	179	20	135	59	103	39	88	46
With own children under 18 years	48	103	21	20	58	71	96	100	9	85	35	72	19	61	25
Number of children	93	241	45	45	148	189	189	163	27	230	110	207	48	186	47
Percent of total under 18 years	20.9	21.2	9.0	7.6	11.2	5.4	8.7	14.1	17.3	8.7	6.6	12.4	5.7	13.9	2.7
Persons under 18 years	445	1 137	502	590	1 325	3 112	2 170	1 160	156	2 650	1 677	1 671	841	1 335	1 760
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	477	1 156	583	674	1 183	2 489	2 408	1 688	172	2 347	1 410	1 282	818	934	1 631
Married	128	276	144	170	343	579	687	332	37	727	415	357	245	297	462
Separated	296	795	417	470	772	1 848	1 644								

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	3 084	5 478	5 012	3 557	331	62	2 403	1 877	369	110	1 425	99	1 054	1 602	384
White	2 837	5 266	4 795	3 510	315	44	2 333	1 816	363	109	1 409	94	1 021	1 554	370
Negro	114	29	13	6	12	—	14	23	—	—	—	4	12	9	—
Percent Negro	3.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	3.6	—	0.6	1.2	—	—	—	4.0	1.1	0.6	—
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	1 530	2 685	2 419	1 755	158	25	1 140	850	187	42	707	40	514	794	202
3 and 4 years	182	239	100	93	27	1	92	45	34	1	54	4	19	63	25
5 to 9 years	66	113	47	36	11	—	38	19	9	—	21	1	6	23	8
5 years	193	394	220	144	18	2	123	56	25	—	74	4	12	74	19
6 years	37	61	35	23	4	1	28	15	1	—	16	1	3	9	3
10 to 14 years	44	77	43	31	4	—	20	12	4	—	10	1	4	14	4
14 years	228	326	318	195	29	2	128	81	13	1	102	—	17	106	20
15 to 19 years	53	64	52	36	5	—	28	19	4	—	24	—	5	23	2
15 years	187	272	311	198	17	3	109	85	14	3	80	2	51	100	37
16 years	52	68	54	38	4	—	29	16	2	—	19	—	5	24	5
17 years	34	69	80	43	5	2	25	22	3	1	18	1	6	21	6
18 years	34	54	82	44	3	1	24	22	2	—	15	—	7	25	8
19 years	32	41	59	38	1	—	16	13	2	1	13	—	13	18	7
20 to 24 years	35	40	36	35	4	—	15	12	5	1	15	1	20	12	11
20 years	105	131	119	110	11	4	79	79	23	5	55	14	276	58	20
21 years	22	40	32	31	3	—	17	21	5	1	13	3	80	13	5
25 to 34 years	20	27	29	19	1	—	17	13	3	4	9	6	87	16	2
35 to 44 years	144	374	141	9	2	2	135	97	32	8	66	8	68	90	37
45 to 54 years	150	407	330	221	18	4	130	78	8	2	95	4	26	116	26
55 to 59 years	141	305	460	267	13	2	140	141	18	9	101	2	26	113	15
60 to 64 years	58	91	168	127	11	1	67	62	4	2	21	2	6	30	1
65 to 74 years	54	71	102	98	2	1	46	55	5	5	20	—	3	20	1
75 years and over	61	56	83	105	—	—	70	48	7	4	28	—	7	19	1
	27	19	44	56	3	3	21	23	4	2	11	—	3	5	—
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	1 554	2 793	2 593	1 802	173	37	1 263	1 027	182	68	718	59	540	808	182
3 and 4 years	153	240	99	77	11	2	88	53	15	1	56	2	19	50	14
5 to 9 years	65	106	47	40	5	—	28	25	5	—	27	—	6	23	6
5 years	206	380	205	134	27	2	127	72	17	—	56	3	13	71	13
6 years	45	72	27	24	9	1	22	10	2	—	8	—	2	14	—
10 to 14 years	42	64	40	26	2	—	25	13	1	—	9	—	3	9	1
14 years	179	382	343	158	28	5	116	90	10	4	92	3	18	117	15
15 to 19 years	40	71	76	34	7	2	28	23	5	4	14	1	1	20	3
15 years	171	269	310	185	15	6	111	79	21	6	84	8	55	101	36
16 years	38	60	79	45	3	3	16	23	3	1	16	—	5	21	10
17 years	35	68	66	43	4	—	28	16	2	—	20	—	7	21	4
18 years	30	66	77	37	6	—	28	20	4	1	16	1	4	23	10
19 years	37	40	46	30	1	2	20	11	4	4	19	1	13	20	8
20 to 24 years	31	35	42	30	1	1	19	9	8	—	13	6	26	16	4
20 years	145	140	115	113	12	6	107	100	27	6	48	23	324	63	26
21 years	23	30	28	25	1	—	25	14	4	4	12	6	93	14	6
25 to 34 years	33	28	24	20	3	4	12	22	10	1	11	4	119	16	2
35 to 44 years	152	443	221	169	26	3	179	106	26	3	79	12	41	97	38
45 to 54 years	182	434	414	236	26	2	139	112	18	10	116	4	28	133	15
55 to 59 years	155	298	494	322	19	5	177	176	18	4	89	3	17	115	17
60 to 64 years	54	72	126	120	1	—	63	82	8	2	24	1	8	22	1
65 to 74 years	49	56	111	95	2	1	43	55	6	6	31	—	8	21	1
75 years and over	68	61	99	145	5	2	77	60	8	12	30	—	8	12	5
	40	18	56	48	1	3	36	42	8	14	13	—	1	6	1
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	3 084	5 478	5 012	3 557	331	62	2 403	1 877	369	110	1 425	99	1 054	1 602	384
In households	3 064	5 466	5 003	3 544	331	62	2 403	1 874	369	110	1 416	99	1 054	1 602	325
Head of household	805	1 469	1 515	1 168	94	20	786	676	114	62	394	36	393	453	95
Head of family	685	1 375	1 359	1 007	83	16	679	541	99	30	356	26	147	406	83
Primary individual	120	94	156	161	11	4	107	135	15	32	38	10	246	47	12
Wife of head	515	1 262	1 248	922	50	13	580	479	83	29	317	18	126	364	77
Other relative of head	1 701	2 681	2 186	1 402	185	27	990	682	157	18	675	27	174	762	142
Not related to head	43	54	54	52	2	2	47	37	15	1	30	18	361	23	11
In group quarters	20	12	9	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	9	—	—	—	59
Persons per household	3.81	3.72	3.30	3.03	3.52	3.10	3.06	2.77	3.24	1.77	3.59	2.75	2.68	3.54	3.42
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	685	1 375	1 359	1 007	83	16	679	541	99	30	356	26	147	406	83
With own children under 18 years	429	961	747	473	69	6	395	229	59	7	224	11	65	288	59
Number of children	1 259	2 255	1 684	1 014	155	19	785	473	117	9	496	16	128	601	123
Husband-wife families	515	1 262	1 248	922	50	13	580	479	83	29	317	18	126	364	77
With own children under 18 years	311	882	678	436	37	6	321	198	45	7	201	7	59	255	53
Number of children	929	2 066	1 557	952	88	19	645	414	91	9	452	10	119	550	109
Percent of total under 18 years	68.1	88.1	90.4	90.6	53.3	95.0	78.3	80.2	70.0	90.0	84.0	55.6	90.2	89.3	73.2
Families with other male head	31	18	13	7	5	—	13	4	2	—	8	1	4	6	2
With own children under 18 years	16	11	8	3	5	—	9	—	1	—	3	1	—	3	2
Number of children	34	17	13	3	8	—	18	—	1	—	4	2	—	4	6
Families with female head	139	95	96	78	28	3	86	58	14	1	31	7	17	36	4
With own children under 18 years	102	68	61	34	27	—	65	31	13	—	20	3	6	30	4
Number of children	296	172	114	59	59	—	122	59	25	—	40	4	9	47	8
Percent of total under 18 years	21.7	7.3	6.6	5.6	35.8	—	14.8	11.4	19.2	—	7.4	22.2	6.8	7.6	5.4
Persons under 18 years	1 364	2 346	1 723	1 051	165	20	824	516	130	10	538	18	132	616	149
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	980	1 790	1 833	1 359	89	20	825	687	119	40	501	32	471	574	140
Married	343	456	513	369	28	4	200	174	28	6	147	13	325	187	56
Separated	576	1 294	1 269	949	53	14	600	484	88	30	333	19	133	373	87
Widowed	29	13	8	11	1	1	9	2	1	—	6	—	3	3	1
Divorced	26	17	24	16	6	1	8	7	—	2	8	—	2	9	—
	35	23	27	25	2	1	17	22	3	2	13	—	11	5	3
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	1 056	1 862	2 022	1 467	114	30	960	835	145	67	528	52	491	590	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064.01	Tract 0064.02	Tract 0064.03	Tract 0065	Tract 0066
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	3 025	7 272	3 121	3 552	2 749	3 165	3 161	4 589	4 365	3 856	2 281	1 533	1 151	4 320	5 871
White	2 898	7 050	2 951	3 405	2 564	2 994	2 888	4 319	4 120	3 551	2 017	1 452	1 011	4 019	5 112
Negro	16	24	46	65	2	2	—	1	—	1	3	—	19	—	1
Percent Negro	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.8	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	1.7	—	—
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	1 580	3 482	1 558	1 812	1 406	1 651	1 484	2 221	2 139	1 988	1 210	760	619	2 153	2 867
3 and 4 years	91	263	140	211	101	136	105	258	243	156	90	62	41	222	257
5 to 9 years	39	108	63	95	49	54	39	93	108	61	38	28	14	89	104
10 to 14 years	184	345	180	282	147	239	150	269	263	243	117	60	42	262	309
15 to 19 years	35	63	24	58	23	48	26	48	50	32	26	10	7	55	52
20 to 24 years	29	67	33	49	34	37	31	55	53	50	34	11	8	66	68
25 to 34 years	229	351	211	259	174	208	141	250	283	263	127	98	51	281	342
35 to 44 years	37	62	38	44	41	40	30	50	60	58	20	17	12	50	76
45 to 54 years	194	268	154	180	143	181	143	241	245	224	125	73	62	258	364
55 to 64 years	50	73	35	47	29	53	26	54	43	49	29	16	14	58	67
65 to 74 years	36	52	36	46	34	36	41	55	49	57	36	21	14	66	78
75 years and over	40	57	35	41	34	35	22	49	53	42	28	22	11	47	68
Female, all ages	1 445	3 790	1 563	1 740	1 343	1 514	1 677	2 368	2 226	1 868	1 071	773	532	2 167	3 004
Under 5 years	75	274	120	167	94	107	107	225	212	168	72	55	37	218	231
3 and 4 years	36	104	54	81	37	53	45	103	90	75	23	26	15	107	95
5 to 9 years	168	351	180	252	135	178	151	278	278	225	103	88	57	256	290
10 to 14 years	22	53	36	54	20	27	31	52	53	50	16	8	14	48	59
15 to 19 years	32	70	29	49	24	33	33	60	56	39	15	17	6	55	49
20 to 24 years	161	338	185	227	153	201	148	267	257	231	98	101	58	275	319
25 to 34 years	32	72	40	47	26	33	21	43	44	49	20	19	12	62	69
35 to 44 years	151	295	131	162	149	179	149	239	246	213	83	71	40	228	337
45 to 54 years	48	69	25	39	33	42	41	46	64	42	23	17	9	50	70
55 to 64 years	29	59	26	42	30	40	24	41	55	43	24	12	6	45	55
65 to 74 years	27	60	31	30	31	31	31	56	50	43	16	12	6	51	59
75 years and over	23	56	17	30	31	32	34	44	38	37	14	11	3	34	76
Relationship to head of household	24	51	32	21	18	25	19	52	39	48	6	3	10	34	77
Persons per household	97	354	140	115	80	71	104	185	199	107	49	28	28	177	245
Relationship to head of household	24	67	31	22	25	9	19	28	52	22	9	5	2	35	49
Persons per household	20	81	27	11	11	19	19	28	44	25	15	2	6	33	49
Relationship to head of household	187	482	191	298	170	195	174	297	261	189	125	114	62	233	296
Persons per household	217	394	165	255	191	225	164	280	235	245	147	100	55	229	326
Relationship to head of household	184	434	151	134	176	166	226	232	206	211	111	101	69	205	352
Persons per household	64	189	71	34	61	59	95	92	89	85	61	42	37	101	138
Relationship to head of household	52	194	70	44	50	46	86	59	65	61	63	31	29	82	115
Persons per household	55	269	105	34	58	55	167	126	112	89	67	28	44	105	212
Relationship to head of household	34	216	54	18	26	32	106	72	53	44	62	14	16	58	143
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	3 025	7 272	3 121	3 552	2 749	3 165	3 161	4 589	4 365	3 856	2 281	1 533	1 151	4 320	5 871
In households	3 025	7 064	3 113	3 540	2 742	3 144	3 109	4 589	4 359	3 791	2 103	1 521	1 067	4 297	5 671
Head of household	867	2 415	942	874	772	645	1 041	1 279	1 102	980	696	475	334	1 147	1 750
Head of family	766	1 932	780	829	702	741	836	1 096	958	911	563	424	289	999	1 409
Primary individual	101	483	162	47	70	84	205	144	144	69	133	51	45	148	341
Wife of head	703	1 714	653	755	661	699	719	937	822	830	503	399	262	855	1 217
Other relative of head	1 402	2 791	1 466	1 881	1 264	1 566	1 310	2 307	2 405	1 964	888	633	455	2 265	2 637
Not related to head	53	144	52	28	45	34	39	66	30	17	16	14	16	30	67
In group quarters	—	208	8	12	7	21	52	—	6	65	178	12	84	23	200
Persons per household	3.49	2.93	3.30	4.04	3.55	3.72	2.99	3.59	3.96	3.87	3.02	3.20	3.19	3.75	3.24
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	766	1 932	780	829	702	761	836	1 098	958	911	563	424	289	999	1 409
With own children under 18 years	443	963	444	618	394	473	397	693	637	534	310	223	129	597	799
Number of children	1 056	2 129	1 099	1 560	922	1 235	902	1 721	1 745	1 468	690	533	303	1 694	2 017
Husband-wife families	703	1 714	653	755	661	699	719	937	822	830	503	399	262	855	1 217
With own children under 18 years	413	851	370	564	374	444	351	596	566	503	271	211	116	512	695
Number of children	989	1 889	921	1 420	884	1 151	785	1 486	1 566	1 374	611	503	276	1 469	1 758
Percent of total under 18 years	86.9	82.4	76.5	86.4	88.3	87.5	79.5	79.7	84.1	88.0	80.1	86.7	78.4	80.2	82.0
Families with other male head	20	42	28	12	14	22	30	37	29	24	17	7	8	37	41
With own children under 18 years	5	11	12	6	3	6	10	9	10	4	5	5	4	16	12
Number of children	11	23	35	14	6	14	27	17	23	17	6	10	4	30	27
Families with female head	43	176	99	62	27	40	87	124	107	57	43	18	19	107	151
With own children under 18 years	25	101	62	48	17	23	36	88	61	27	34	7	9	69	92
Number of children	56	217	143	126	32	70	90	218	156	77	73	20	23	195	232
Percent of total under 18 years	4.9	9.5	11.9	7.7	3.2	5.3	9.1	11.7	8.4	4.9	9.6	3.4	6.5	10.6	10.8
Persons under 18 years	1 138	2 292	1 204	1 643	1 001	1 315	987	1 864	1 863	1 562	763	580	352	1 831	2 145
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	1 113	2 585	1 065	1 104	1 025	1 108	1 118	1 494	1 410	1 384	896	557	497	1 438	2 035
Married	336	654	290	288	295	329	273	426	453	432	253	117	141	448	642
Separated	727	1 783	699	782	695	734	757	1 006	893	894	550	416	320	922	1 292
Widowed	5	24	24	7	5	10	8	20	18	12	14	6	18	11	20
Divorced	20	83	34	13	11	20	50	33	32	32	41	5	15	35	65
Female, 14 years old and over	30	65	42	21	24	25	38	29	32	26	52	19	21	33	36
Single	1 073	2 899	1 118	1 141	987	1 061	1 292	1 425	1 510	1 293	818	548	392	1 480	2 233
Married	235	507	210	243	212	247	238	372	388	317	124	92	62	345	532
Separated	747	1 829	731	800	699	728	776	1 034	926	877	539	414	280	946	1 332
Widowed	14	51	48	18	9	6	18	46	45	8	14	4	5	45	51
Divorced	68	411	119	59	54	66	225	170	147	86	109	30	36	141	297
Persons per household	23	152	58	39	22	20	53	49	49	13	46	12	14	48	72

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071	Tract 0072	Tract 0073	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0080	Tract 0081
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	2 925	6 706	2 368	7 017	4 390	5 292	3 615	2 338	3 376	3 455	3 565	3 524	1 142	3 746	2 469
White	2 476	5 687	2 064	6 185	3 789	5 046	3 243	2 249	3 168	3 173	3 223	3 201	1 049	3 625	2 383
Negro	1	7	—	61	127	6	103	19	67	112	273	91	30	18	3
Percent Negro	—	0.1	—	0.9	2.9	0.1	2.8	0.8	2.0	3.2	7.7	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	1 395	3 379	1 183	3 311	2 106	2 517	1 887	1 177	1 661	1 803	1 830	1 882	637	1 856	1 241
3 and 4 years	126	366	124	291	233	206	154	92	150	145	163	215	74	138	114
5 to 9 years	41	168	58	120	114	81	63	35	66	57	66	87	34	50	37
5 years	136	442	141	355	281	226	195	148	154	217	223	255	64	174	109
6 years	25	87	25	56	45	43	33	24	22	39	49	43	15	27	32
7 years	21	79	27	80	56	40	42	28	31	53	39	46	9	29	20
10 to 14 years	153	429	139	386	236	260	197	130	208	233	255	258	84	217	174
14 years	36	80	24	86	57	56	34	23	32	46	46	62	12	38	25
15 to 19 years	131	389	132	336	242	265	205	146	190	201	200	223	67	213	146
15 years	23	80	26	64	51	61	37	33	49	38	37	44	14	34	21
16 years	33	86	34	72	53	80	43	29	37	53	48	46	16	35	26
17 years	27	75	30	77	49	53	35	40	32	39	53	59	7	50	24
18 years	27	78	23	56	47	34	47	27	44	40	36	42	16	42	32
19 years	21	70	19	67	42	37	43	17	28	31	26	32	14	52	43
20 to 24 years	91	241	61	197	139	168	120	60	92	101	117	155	58	137	119
20 years	24	57	17	49	35	43	27	16	11	18	20	28	20	43	45
21 years	18	46	17	35	22	26	22	11	23	30	20	39	7	27	13
25 to 34 years	157	342	133	382	236	278	200	133	180	183	203	227	70	204	161
35 to 44 years	120	304	118	370	178	245	228	106	163	178	197	195	64	194	136
45 to 54 years	137	364	130	356	180	318	230	146	182	221	182	168	70	255	114
55 to 59 years	66	136	60	167	84	115	104	51	101	110	100	56	33	89	69
60 to 64 years	53	123	42	143	89	106	94	47	78	75	73	72	29	78	47
65 to 74 years	101	172	58	187	141	195	109	79	95	84	80	49	16	105	70
75 years and over	124	71	45	141	67	135	51	39	68	55	37	9	8	52	42
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	1 530	3 327	1 185	3 706	2 284	2 775	1 728	1 161	1 715	1 652	1 735	1 642	505	1 890	1 228
3 and 4 years	110	403	115	287	257	192	145	104	154	157	159	198	58	138	85
5 to 9 years	45	163	57	131	95	76	68	42	49	56	67	79	23	64	39
5 years	107	469	147	359	295	251	183	128	209	190	214	263	61	186	114
6 years	16	92	33	75	54	43	21	25	39	21	38	46	11	29	18
7 years	27	89	36	70	65	50	25	39	21	47	58	8	8	33	27
10 to 14 years	128	356	150	409	255	263	216	141	174	193	187	225	66	200	121
14 years	32	58	39	67	48	60	33	30	39	32	36	29	8	47	25
15 to 19 years	144	390	116	323	229	275	175	105	192	184	176	186	58	185	141
15 years	33	79	28	79	61	60	33	31	53	49	49	37	11	44	20
16 years	26	78	20	70	38	54	40	25	37	30	46	38	18	33	19
17 years	33	74	28	68	47	57	29	21	36	37	23	31	8	37	34
18 years	31	85	26	66	48	64	43	17	34	40	24	40	11	38	39
19 years	21	72	14	40	35	40	30	11	32	28	34	40	10	33	49
20 to 24 years	100	276	85	257	161	181	127	77	107	110	132	116	40	107	114
20 years	23	73	18	53	35	38	25	19	26	27	21	31	8	26	27
21 years	23	49	16	51	34	35	25	16	21	23	33	22	9	22	19
25 to 34 years	168	343	126	403	246	279	163	142	171	192	227	211	67	236	142
35 to 44 years	136	353	122	406	204	266	225	131	184	201	196	184	56	232	129
45 to 54 years	171	312	134	425	228	340	200	128	201	180	177	140	51	236	128
55 to 59 years	78	116	59	162	84	141	84	48	96	73	80	53	28	100	72
60 to 64 years	62	89	37	165	84	128	62	49	74	46	72	32	11	67	52
65 to 74 years	169	130	60	250	160	234	95	61	102	68	75	26	8	124	83
75 years and over	157	70	34	260	67	225	53	47	51	58	40	8	1	79	47
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	2 925	6 706	2 368	7 017	4 390	5 292	3 615	2 338	3 376	3 455	3 565	3 524	1 142	3 746	2 469
In households	2 777	6 589	2 360	6 879	4 385	5 172	3 447	2 329	3 360	3 369	3 565	3 478	1 116	3 737	2 366
Head of household	926	1 608	611	2 140	1 213	1 721	965	676	972	905	1 033	827	305	1 263	810
Head of family	740	1 395	539	1 780	983	1 376	832	573	847	793	869	734	250	996	639
Primary individual	186	213	72	360	230	345	133	103	125	112	164	93	55	267	171
Wife of head	658	1 209	468	1 523	786	1 245	763	513	743	733	786	661	231	918	579
Other relative of head	1 144	3 704	1 272	3 151	2 341	2 172	1 691	1 108	1 615	1 707	1 698	1 930	563	1 490	931
Not related to head	49	68	9	65	45	34	28	32	30	24	48	60	17	66	46
In group quarters	148	117	8	138	5	120	168	9	16	86	—	46	26	9	103
Persons per household	3.00	4.10	3.86	3.21	3.62	3.01	3.57	3.45	3.46	3.72	3.45	4.21	3.66	2.96	2.92
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	740	1 395	539	1 780	983	1 376	832	573	847	793	869	734	250	996	639
With own children under 18 years	374	925	326	976	591	719	474	310	464	475	520	504	158	569	331
Number of children	864	2 784	910	2 360	1 708	1 652	1 217	838	1 207	1 288	1 319	1 535	447	1 229	735
Husband-wife families	658	1 209	468	1 523	786	1 245	763	513	743	733	786	661	231	918	579
With own children under 18 years	336	812	292	832	465	667	446	279	408	449	466	464	148	515	298
Number of children	773	2 433	831	2 015	1 361	1 543	1 152	736	1 049	1 211	1 174	1 412	425	1 117	670
Percent of total under 18 years	82.7	82.8	84.6	80.1	73.3	87.5	88.1	79.8	81.1	87.7	80.6	84.6	88.4	86.9	85.2
Families with other male head	13	58	25	49	39	33	23	16	24	26	20	31	14	15	19
With own children under 18 years	2	23	9	25	17	6	6	4	9	8	7	9	6	8	7
Number of children	3	63	15	76	43	15	11	8	27	20	20	26	15	18	8
Families with female head	69	128	46	208	158	98	46	44	80	34	63	42	5	63	41
With own children under 18 years	36	90	25	119	109	46	22	27	47	18	47	31	4	46	26
Number of children	88	288	64	269	304	94	54	94	131	57	125	97	7	94	57
Percent of total under 18 years	9.4	9.8	6.5	10.7	16.4	5.3	4.1	10.2	10.1	4.1	8.6	5.8	1.5	7.3	7.3
Persons under 18 years	935	2 939	982	2 517	1 856	1 763	1 307	922	1 293	1 381	1 457	1 669	481	1 286	786
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	1 016	2 222	803	2 365	1 413	1 881	1 375	830	1 181	1 254	1 235	1 216	427	1 365	929
Married	277	781	250	622	460	484	372	240	328	375	344	395	133	346	265

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.				Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	4 530	5 632	4 041	2 359	3 312	816	5 335	3 115	3 088	8 565	2 789	3 927	2 787	2 851
White	4 370	5 205	3 705	2 237	1 590	341	1 093	360	719	7 755	2 666	3 619	2 319	2 626
Negro	87	204	189	15	1 556	408	4 144	2 732	2 239	561	32	142	225	45
Percent Negro	1.9	3.6	4.7	0.6	47.0	50.0	77.7	87.7	72.5	6.5	1.1	3.6	8.1	1.6
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>	2 350	2 975	2 073	1 278	1 651	383	2 536	1 513	1 510	4 086	1 190	1 933	1 358	1 392
Under 5 years	252	348	222	122	145	57	323	146	188	397	47	174	123	170
3 and 4 years	108	133	80	47	54	32	133	67	69	165	23	67	55	73
5 to 9 years	281	386	261	171	205	54	378	210	177	507	93	207	153	170
5 years	58	73	47	44	37	8	70	29	37	90	14	32	25	39
6 years	63	86	41	29	48	8	72	49	45	110	16	47	29	38
10 to 14 years	293	408	265	164	260	61	363	230	189	539	104	233	186	141
14 years	58	74	57	21	62	11	67	40	44	104	21	41	39	32
15 to 19 years	262	334	237	109	216	48	304	231	184	425	113	210	168	113
15 years	54	73	53	23	44	11	65	54	45	97	20	50	36	22
16 years	52	71	57	27	45	13	65	53	36	95	18	42	38	26
17 years	58	61	51	26	48	9	71	47	46	108	15	53	33	22
18 years	44	55	35	17	46	6	64	45	32	73	32	34	42	19
19 years	44	54	41	16	33	9	39	32	25	52	28	31	19	14
20 to 24 years	147	222	128	86	89	24	163	82	88	284	112	131	73	95
20 years	28	45	18	21	22	8	34	29	22	51	36	31	23	13
21 years	36	42	22	19	18	5	39	17	15	45	31	28	11	23
25 to 34 years	289	313	215	147	144	16	187	100	137	446	70	182	115	159
35 to 44 years	264	347	205	140	150	31	186	116	123	410	101	188	151	141
45 to 54 years	250	266	203	153	153	30	211	137	175	396	140	234	154	134
55 to 59 years	111	114	94	62	56	11	104	68	80	195	69	99	69	73
60 to 64 years	84	97	89	58	80	9	94	49	49	151	57	97	53	63
65 to 74 years	78	113	119	40	100	32	147	87	87	208	121	107	82	87
75 years and over	39	27	35	26	53	10	76	57	33	128	163	71	31	46
<b>Female, all ages</b>	2 180	2 657	1 968	1 081	1 661	433	2 799	1 602	1 578	4 479	1 599	1 994	1 429	1 466
Under 5 years	263	352	206	121	149	50	315	149	177	382	50	150	128	168
3 and 4 years	108	130	97	54	57	20	149	68	70	176	22	63	48	66
5 to 9 years	294	358	251	135	235	53	387	172	183	528	77	210	166	178
5 years	51	80	53	32	46	8	87	25	36	88	17	35	24	35
6 years	54	74	56	15	40	10	69	34	27	92	11	45	32	32
10 to 14 years	275	354	250	131	228	61	327	222	201	515	100	219	182	133
14 years	59	63	41	31	45	9	57	47	34	106	19	45	41	19
15 to 19 years	219	320	201	139	202	55	295	228	163	410	134	208	174	121
15 years	52	71	50	35	55	10	65	56	31	78	24	57	39	25
16 years	47	71	45	30	50	12	72	45	36	79	23	36	38	23
17 years	52	59	41	23	37	10	57	52	39	81	18	43	38	29
18 years	43	65	32	22	37	10	54	35	31	85	37	38	40	27
19 years	25	54	33	29	23	13	47	40	26	87	32	34	19	17
20 to 24 years	169	233	158	84	119	34	236	98	109	336	94	151	109	127
20 years	38	38	26	15	33	7	53	36	26	69	32	43	36	25
21 years	43	51	42	16	27	6	52	23	26	73	27	32	19	25
25 to 34 years	276	308	218	134	142	43	261	139	154	515	88	210	109	163
35 to 44 years	268	288	241	93	205	46	292	183	163	505	124	228	182	139
45 to 54 years	186	227	177	109	153	32	258	152	195	458	145	232	155	156
55 to 59 years	76	81	103	54	50	18	107	72	63	209	74	95	70	70
60 to 64 years	53	64	56	33	76	7	120	50	62	190	51	98	61	67
65 to 74 years	65	64	85	25	72	21	142	82	71	262	243	114	63	77
75 years and over	34	16	22	23	30	13	59	55	37	169	419	79	30	67
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
All persons	4 530	5 632	4 041	2 359	3 312	816	5 335	3 115	3 088	8 565	2 789	3 927	2 787	2 851
In households	4 523	5 518	4 034	2 274	3 269	810	5 326	3 000	3 085	8 541	2 761	3 927	2 769	2 854
Head of household	1 218	1 395	1 093	564	837	218	1 491	862	2 579	1 564	1 564	1 134	703	927
Head of family	1 025	1 118	900	502	668	178	1 115	592	690	2 103	634	971	626	705
Primary individual	193	277	193	62	169	40	376	127	172	476	520	163	77	222
Wife of head	920	965	774	451	506	99	665	404	470	1 679	577	847	545	594
Other relative of head	2 318	3 102	2 124	1 215	1 850	486	3 089	1 793	1 674	4 203	793	1 901	1 494	1 524
Not related to head	67	56	43	44	76	7	81	84	79	80	37	45	27	38
In group quarters	7	114	7	85	43	6	9	115	3	24	228	-	18	4
Persons per household	3.71	3.96	3.69	4.03	3.91	3.72	3.57	4.17	3.58	3.31	2.22	3.46	3.94	3.08
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	1 025	1 118	900	502	668	178	1 115	592	690	2 103	634	971	626	705
With own children under 18 years	662	798	552	314	414	122	698	364	411	1 196	233	529	367	385
Number of children	1 817	2 423	1 578	931	1 352	379	2 179	1 226	1 200	3 195	559	1 360	1 060	1 029
Husband-wife families	920	965	774	451	506	99	665	404	470	1 679	577	847	545	594
With own children under 18 years	596	702	485	287	307	59	379	226	268	915	213	465	323	310
Number of children	1 646	2 126	1 369	848	979	181	1 107	738	776	2 415	510	1 180	925	824
Percent of total under 18 years	82.9	80.8	78.1	84.1	65.2	45.1	44.5	51.4	57.6	70.9	86.6	80.1	79.7	74.4
Families with other male head	41	56	35	24	21	15	49	21	40	58	12	29	31	22
With own children under 18 years	21	24	8	6	8	7	14	11	17	22	3	15	13	12
Number of children	51	63	24	16	23	16	38	23	42	43	3	39	32	24
Families with female head	64	97	91	27	141	64	401	167	180	366	45	95	50	89
With own children under 18 years	45	72	59	21	99	56	305	127	126	259	17	49	31	63
Number of children	120	234	185	67	350	182	1 034	465	382	737	46	141	103	181
Percent of total under 18 years	6.0	8.9	10.6	6.6	23.3	45.4	41.6	32.4	28.3	21.6	7.8	9.6	8.9	16.4
Persons under 18 years	1 985	2 632	1 752	1 008	1 501	401	2 488	1 436	1 348	3 406	589	1 474	1 160	1 107
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
Male, 14 years old and over	1 582	1 907	1 382	842	1 103	222	1 539	967	1 000	2 747	967	1 360	935	943
Single	474	623	428	255	428	80	564	399	346	801	253	379	296	210
Married	1 011	1 178	874	552	580	117	792	484	552	1 784	604	905	585	646
Separated	33	64	49	4	50	7	87	47	61	54	8	23	11	25
Widowed	50	50	34	14	57	15	116	44	60	82	79	42	27	40
Divorced	47	56	46	21	38	10	67	40	42	80	31	34	27	47
Female, 14 years old and over	1 405	1 656	1 302	725	1 094	278	1 827	1 106	1 051	3 160	1 391	1 460	994	1 006
Single	313	421	295	183	321	76	479	252	252	656	246	335	282	160
Married	988	1 101	856	492	620	151	951	534	585	1 905	616	930	615	654
Separated	32	54	48	13	86	39	226	88	83	145	14	47	24	35
Widowed	80	94	99	36	105	32	269	130	140	394	472	153	80	126
Divorced	24	40	52	14	48	19	128	67	74	205	57	42	17	66



Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	6 121	6 136	6 192	4 205	5 023	2 661	7 620	7 427	6 982	5 004	6 946	3 880	4 758	5 795	5 591
White	5 740	5 812	5 951	3 952	4 799	2 584	7 441	7 205	6 837	4 765	6 401	3 659	4 598	5 579	5 368
Negro	103	48	32	30	32	14	44	21	2	116	92	23	6	29	15
Percent Negro	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	—	2.3	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	2 837	2 793	2 909	2 001	2 462	1 292	3 865	3 672	3 145	2 268	3 519	1 960	2 322	2 851	2 621
3 and 4 years	321	269	264	237	200	94	428	280	249	237	259	248	146	248	106
5 to 9 years	105	94	88	90	97	41	195	115	83	109	124	111	75	117	48
10 to 14 years	261	217	229	211	311	131	520	342	220	188	428	290	239	399	221
15 to 19 years	47	47	52	36	56	20	94	67	35	36	73	61	41	63	35
20 to 24 years	60	41	36	48	54	20	118	67	38	48	92	58	45	78	43
25 to 34 years	229	219	237	182	319	120	466	415	249	181	462	245	303	329	321
35 to 44 years	55	38	57	38	58	23	84	98	61	34	117	45	69	66	53
45 to 54 years	208	210	234	161	221	129	308	431	314	182	393	186	288	279	316
55 to 64 years	43	46	43	34	52	30	76	88	61	33	95	43	81	69	54
65 to 74 years	43	45	40	31	50	35	67	90	60	37	101	47	72	69	83
75 years and over	43	44	59	29	43	22	68	101	69	52	80	39	60	56	83
Female, all ages	41	34	47	38	45	28	56	89	54	29	59	35	45	42	59
Under 5 years	38	41	45	29	31	14	41	63	70	31	58	24	30	43	37
3 and 4 years	408	266	306	234	123	98	289	282	342	248	260	114	94	151	139
5 to 9 years	71	41	63	26	27	16	48	53	59	44	52	17	22	44	34
10 to 14 years	67	50	60	40	28	17	59	48	61	42	69	21	18	33	31
15 to 19 years	331	344	364	321	377	121	674	489	429	335	340	267	161	391	208
20 to 24 years	197	209	220	160	374	136	528	470	289	164	420	180	387	427	344
25 to 34 years	273	283	327	169	282	187	340	547	457	278	399	181	411	319	477
35 to 44 years	139	166	182	88	90	90	121	172	182	142	190	58	132	108	173
45 to 54 years	162	164	142	65	72	54	82	100	141	76	143	64	80	90	103
55 to 64 years	186	251	269	104	68	80	74	95	159	131	143	90	46	84	99
65 to 74 years	122	195	135	69	25	52	35	49	114	106	82	35	35	26	114
75 years and over	122	195	135	69	25	52	35	49	114	106	82	35	35	26	114
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	6 121	6 136	6 192	4 205	5 023	2 661	7 620	7 427	6 982	5 004	6 946	3 880	4 758	5 795	5 591
In households	6 067	6 122	6 149	4 179	5 018	2 642	7 485	7 389	6 743	4 797	6 908	3 880	4 758	5 783	5 384
Head of household	2 286	2 315	2 361	1 448	1 438	849	2 043	2 301	2 537	1 818	1 987	1 010	1 376	1 644	1 743
Head of family	1 715	1 628	1 759	1 115	1 331	712	1 915	2 031	1 977	1 346	1 704	884	1 222	1 473	1 473
Primary individual	571	687	602	333	107	137	128	270	560	472	283	126	154	171	270
Wife of head	1 362	1 310	1 449	912	1 191	625	1 783	1 835	1 702	1 060	1 506	762	1 157	1 351	1 347
Other relative of head	2 314	2 373	2 245	1 737	2 337	1 101	3 570	3 124	2 409	1 825	3 314	2 074	2 194	2 729	2 228
Not related to head	105	124	94	82	52	67	89	129	95	94	101	34	31	59	66
In group quarters	54	14	43	26	5	19	135	38	239	207	38	—	—	12	207
Persons per household	2.65	2.64	2.60	2.89	3.49	3.11	3.66	3.21	2.66	2.64	3.48	3.84	3.46	3.52	3.09
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	1 715	1 628	1 759	1 115	1 331	712	1 915	2 031	1 977	1 346	1 704	884	1 222	1 473	1 473
With own children under 18 years	831	693	755	610	862	357	1 351	1 171	934	662	977	602	798	984	768
Number of children	1 711	1 516	1 589	1 294	1 859	786	2 966	2 344	1 691	1 360	2 467	1 666	1 757	2 290	1 708
Husband-wife families	1 362	1 310	1 449	912	1 191	625	1 783	1 835	1 702	1 060	1 506	762	1 157	1 351	1 347
With own children under 18 years	593	535	583	475	764	311	1 265	1 046	789	464	867	525	765	901	691
Number of children	1 218	1 153	1 240	988	1 626	682	2 771	2 102	1 439	911	2 181	1 444	1 697	2 095	1 571
Percent of total under 18 years	64.0	68.4	71.6	68.6	82.0	79.3	88.7	84.1	80.7	63.0	80.7	81.9	94.8	87.9	89.8
Families with other male head	43	52	48	33	30	23	27	30	44	35	55	28	17	20	14
With own children under 18 years	18	17	13	12	14	10	15	11	15	15	20	11	7	11	8
Number of children	34	38	32	21	30	24	27	24	30	29	48	24	12	17	13
Families with female head	310	266	262	170	110	64	105	166	231	251	143	94	48	102	112
With own children under 18 years	220	141	159	123	84	36	71	114	130	183	90	66	26	72	69
Number of children	459	325	317	285	203	80	168	218	222	420	238	198	48	178	124
Percent of total under 18 years	24.1	19.3	18.3	19.8	10.2	9.3	5.4	8.7	12.4	29.1	8.8	11.2	2.7	7.5	7.1
Persons under 18 years	1 904	1 686	1 732	1 440	1 982	860	3 125	2 498	1 784	1 445	2 702	1 763	1 791	2 383	1 749
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	2 081	2 126	2 236	1 409	1 690	970	2 535	2 733	2 488	1 696	2 487	1 222	1 703	1 941	2 026
Married	465	521	519	336	402	252	609	755	563	431	746	337	482	478	544
Separated	1 439	1 408	1 534	977	1 229	670	1 863	1 887	1 788	1 141	1 615	820	1 180	1 390	1 393
Widowed	35	38	39	29	9	16	19	14	19	28	48	26	9	14	13
Divorced	55	103	78	37	24	28	28	21	44	51	41	21	21	31	49
Female, 14 years old and over	122	94	105	59	35	20	35	70	93	73	85	24	20	42	40
Single	2 510	2 674	2 594	1 641	1 762	1 068	2 569	2 902	3 183	2 165	2 490	1 232	1 787	2 003	2 394
Married	410	488	400	282	341	218	495	647	549	402	533	258	428	415	568
Separated	1 548	1 489	1 589	1 021	1 255	684	1 880	1 938	1 832	1 194	1 634	835	1 198	1 419	1 408
Widowed	121	96	77	62	29	23	24	48	48	87	47	39	13	34	19
Divorced	332	511	413	198	90	113	121	168	555	352	215	91	119	92	320
Female, 14 years old and over	220	186	192	140	76	51	73	149	247	217	108	48	42	77	98

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	5 673	6 445	5 740	5 469	5 560	5 465	6 655	2 949	3 969	6 446	7 623	5 626	7 274	4 473	2 735
White	5 550	6 199	5 525	5 322	5 359	5 249	6 452	2 891	3 811	5 919	7 255	5 344	7 052	4 211	2 566
Negro	13	64	34	21	110	43	34	2	43	90	59	76	24	81	2
Percent Negro	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	2 795	3 126	2 717	2 530	2 656	2 639	3 215	1 427	1 910	3 276	3 846	2 819	3 483	2 267	1 469
3 and 4 years	166	353	239	234	202	195	194	94	135	265	275	246	263	267	101
5 to 9 years	68	150	105	95	89	81	77	40	54	106	114	106	108	122	49
10 to 14 years	280	402	259	236	269	237	309	140	237	336	383	323	345	363	148
15 to 19 years	45	87	57	55	50	51	63	26	38	67	60	59	63	74	23
20 to 24 years	48	85	52	41	59	37	52	21	52	70	69	62	67	66	34
25 to 34 years	315	410	262	221	352	263	337	192	236	332	405	321	351	322	174
35 to 44 years	63	84	43	40	69	45	67	42	50	55	71	61	62	54	41
45 to 54 years	305	323	238	182	301	286	322	165	198	346	420	374	268	217	143
55 to 64 years	60	81	50	39	75	69	68	43	45	65	77	49	73	54	29
65 to 74 years	74	74	50	41	74	53	66	31	40	68	74	48	52	53	34
75 years and over	70	79	52	42	82	58	78	33	41	68	81	47	57	51	34
Under 5 years	50	63	44	31	38	44	70	31	44	69	96	109	42	32	26
5 to 9 years	51	26	42	29	32	62	40	27	28	76	92	121	44	27	20
10 to 14 years	154	178	223	285	222	310	322	110	196	603	751	415	379	123	85
15 to 19 years	41	28	33	39	53	63	62	21	42	151	182	144	67	24	29
20 to 24 years	36	38	37	57	40	65	71	19	39	171	220	143	81	15	16
25 to 34 years	258	485	362	381	356	320	499	182	277	561	495	402	487	334	155
35 to 44 years	380	388	292	248	307	314	484	204	292	400	509	411	340	286	198
45 to 54 years	445	312	351	268	342	367	440	199	232	271	396	221	381	207	172
55 to 64 years	182	122	151	148	110	113	114	39	40	67	92	41	165	42	76
65 to 74 years	118	60	110	116	93	92	72	37	27	33	56	21	148	43	56
75 years and over	131	61	160	147	72	95	72	47	24	42	46	36	228	46	67
Female, all ages	2 878	3 319	3 023	2 939	2 904	2 826	3 440	1 522	2 059	3 170	3 777	2 807	3 791	2 206	1 346
Under 5 years	151	315	186	216	228	161	240	96	126	245	246	215	274	215	94
3 and 4 years	70	140	81	78	95	62	94	41	52	97	123	90	104	104	37
5 to 9 years	231	441	249	235	292	193	307	125	203	346	378	287	351	331	135
10 to 14 years	39	82	44	45	49	36	63	16	45	62	68	48	53	68	20
15 to 19 years	39	85	43	45	51	34	52	22	35	72	61	61	70	61	24
20 to 24 years	296	377	266	204	333	233	331	198	256	304	416	298	338	291	154
25 to 34 years	53	72	54	38	69	50	64	39	54	52	81	44	72	60	26
35 to 44 years	285	296	251	222	289	305	313	189	230	294	505	465	295	209	149
45 to 54 years	66	69	66	37	60	52	75	44	47	64	80	72	69	50	33
55 to 64 years	65	60	46	42	62	73	63	41	50	51	81	38	59	55	30
65 to 74 years	60	56	50	43	64	52	73	34	43	54	67	50	60	37	37
75 years and over	50	59	45	37	52	60	52	44	43	50	121	150	56	40	31
Under 5 years	44	52	44	63	51	68	50	26	47	75	156	155	51	27	18
5 to 9 years	166	254	306	390	262	353	395	136	268	645	607	389	354	167	80
10 to 14 years	45	44	44	81	43	77	63	37	54	175	179	152	67	30	25
15 to 19 years	29	41	71	74	49	102	78	29	56	201	177	107	81	19	11
20 to 24 years	317	565	405	412	390	357	498	191	327	539	534	455	482	386	171
25 to 34 years	423	437	341	282	398	396	495	232	307	402	501	368	394	290	191
35 to 44 years	501	312	423	362	348	382	441	180	216	228	379	198	434	165	176
45 to 54 years	158	111	176	156	126	131	117	53	41	63	70	31	189	43	62
55 to 64 years	120	77	152	137	85	111	88	53	25	40	51	31	194	51	50
65 to 74 years	167	90	162	205	91	138	118	45	41	41	59	42	270	38	58
75 years and over	63	44	106	118	62	66	97	24	19	23	31	28	216	20	26
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	5 673	6 445	5 740	5 469	5 560	5 465	6 655	2 949	3 969	6 446	7 623	5 626	7 274	4 473	2 735
In households	5 660	6 445	5 732	5 460	5 557	5 464	6 585	2 940	3 969	6 446	7 263	4 480	7 066	4 461	2 748
Head of household	1 786	1 773	1 988	2 032	1 647	1 865	2 216	876	1 162	1 887	2 128	1 157	2 416	1 085	774
Head of family	1 585	1 633	1 649	1 563	1 421	1 486	1 752	762	1 016	1 433	1 671	1 116	1 933	1 030	704
Primary individual	201	140	339	469	226	379	464	114	146	454	457	41	483	55	70
Wife of head	1 457	1 411	1 414	1 309	1 248	1 285	1 550	674	913	1 308	1 528	1 069	1 715	936	663
Other relative of head	2 350	3 199	2 244	1 975	2 541	2 164	2 633	1 311	1 739	2 533	3 021	2 219	2 791	2 392	1 266
Not related to head	67	62	86	144	121	150	186	79	155	718	586	35	144	48	45
In group quarters	13	-	8	9	3	1	70	9	-	-	360	1 146	208	12	7
Persons per household	3.17	3.64	2.88	2.69	3.37	2.93	2.97	3.36	3.42	3.42	3.41	3.87	2.92	4.11	3.55
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	1 585	1 633	1 649	1 563	1 421	1 486	1 752	762	1 016	1 433	1 671	1 116	1 933	1 030	704
With own children under 18 years	835	1 135	822	778	853	807	1 028	462	676	982	1 182	864	963	775	395
Number of children	1 773	2 567	1 698	1 499	1 958	1 552	2 072	1 011	1 429	2 114	2 492	1 932	2 129	1 949	924
Head of family	1 457	1 411	1 414	1 309	1 248	1 285	1 550	674	913	1 308	1 528	1 069	1 715	936	663
With own children under 18 years	770	970	685	625	734	685	895	405	605	903	1 086	828	851	704	375
Number of children	1 659	2 176	1 411	1 213	1 676	1 321	1 831	903	1 296	1 930	2 341	1 852	1 889	1 766	886
Percent of total under 18 years	90.5	80.1	79.5	76.3	80.1	80.6	85.5	84.3	88.8	87.8	91.4	92.9	82.4	84.5	88.3
Head of family	12	31	26	41	21	29	41	18	16	23	23	11	42	18	14
With own children under 18 years	4	15	9	18	7	10	14	6	8	13	12	6	11	10	3
Number of children	4	30	16	33	15	13	23	12	14	27	17	18	23	26	6
Head of family	116	191	209	213	152	172	161	70	87	102	120	36	176	76	27
With own children under 18 years	61	150	128	135	112	112	119	51	63	66	84	30	101	61	17
Number of children	110	361	271	253	267	218	218	96	119	157	134	62	217	157	32
Percent of total under 18 years	6.0	13.3	15.3	15.9	12.8	13.3	10.2	9.0	8.2	7.1	5.2	3.1	9.5	7.5	3.2
Persons under 18 years	1 834	2 717	1 775	1 590	2 093	1 639	2 141	1 071	1 459	2 198	2 561	1 994	2 292	2 089	1 003
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	2 097	2 045	2 020	1 879	1 902	1 989	2 442	1 043	1 352	2 398	2 856	1 990	2 586	1 369	

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Fresno County			Fresno												
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>																
All persons	413 053	165 972	247 081	1 344	2 599	3 507	4 155	4 573	5 447	2 355	471	4 262	2 670	2 830	5 989	
Native of native parentage	309 235	129 512	179 723	1 033	2 273	2 289	2 546	2 966	4 194	1 734	415	3 993	2 559	2 525	4 127	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	75 223	26 400	48 823	237	188	596	921	1 119	778	464	56	225	54	222	1 321	
Foreign born	28 595	10 060	18 535	74	138	622	688	488	475	157	-	44	57	83	541	
Foreign stock	103 818	36 460	67 358	311	326	1 218	1 609	1 607	1 233	621	56	269	111	305	1 862	
United Kingdom	3 274	1 705	1 569	18	10	43	-	31	40	-	-	-	-	-	47	
Ireland (Eire)	724	319	405	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
Sweden	1 975	776	1 199	10	-	-	-	29	21	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Germany	4 153	2 037	2 116	14	7	-	30	78	60	-	-	-	-	-	35	
Poland	591	365	226	16	-	-	-	29	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Czechoslovakia	480	217	263	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	585	290	295	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Hungary	253	133	120	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	7	
U.S.S.R.	9 877	4 936	4 941	18	8	23	275	161	116	-	-	9	-	32	443	
Italy	5 367	2 843	2 524	17	71	20	5	44	131	33	-	-	-	5	42	
Canada	4 695	2 407	2 288	23	8	21	7	99	57	-	-	21	12	6	81	
Mexico	46 673	10 222	36 451	98	201	672	732	733	364	497	43	222	5	244	903	
Cuba	99	69	30	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other America	803	469	334	16	9	-	-	-	16	6	-	5	94	-	16	
All other and not reported	24 269	9 672	14 597	81	12	439	560	374	409	85	13	12	-	18	261	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	96 193	26 778	69 415	170	399	1 187	1 912	1 330	1 573	1 058	179	600	5	459	1 935	
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	7 984	3 102	4 882	32	4	178	129	158	132	48	-	108	80	25	62	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	84 060	21 517	62 543	170	327	1 118	1 770	1 201	1 314	978	179	529	5	364	1 682	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	483	232	251	8	4	-	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>																
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	135 963	53 402	82 561	37	800	995	1 041	1 191	1 145	1 039	216	1 688	1 011	1 032	2 110	
Nursery school	2 207	989	1 218	-	38	34	29	30	17	35	-	98	51	61	67	
Public	1 565	672	893	-	38	34	29	6	17	30	-	98	51	61	59	
Kindergarten	8 273	3 082	5 191	-	74	86	83	47	58	53	10	119	35	94	120	
Public	8 173	3 030	5 143	-	74	86	83	47	58	53	10	119	35	94	113	
Elementary	72 142	25 796	46 346	-	473	584	578	626	529	548	134	1 008	663	504	1 286	
Public	70 356	24 983	45 373	-	445	584	578	612	525	548	129	999	635	504	1 286	
High school	32 214	11 513	20 701	37	161	197	291	202	180	324	65	329	198	286	510	
Public	31 362	11 061	20 301	37	152	195	291	191	146	315	65	313	192	286	504	
College	21 127	12 022	9 105	-	54	94	60	286	361	79	7	134	64	87	127	
Percent enrolled in school by age:																
16 and 17 years	90.0	91.3	89.3	...	67.0	79.4	95.3	83.6	56.3	99.9	...	99.9	73.2	97.4	99.9	
18 and 19 years	62.0	63.5	60.9	15.3	83.5	41.4	35.0	34.4	36.9	63.4	84.6	39.7	24.6	97.0	52.5	
20 and 21 years	42.2	49.3	35.5	-	11.1	40.7	13.0	39.6	18.7	27.5	-	28.8	22.9	22.9	25.6	
22 to 24 years	26.1	33.5	19.3	8.8	10.3	12.4	15.4	17.3	28.5	23.0	-	23.7	36.7	16.8	17.6	
25 to 34 years	11.0	14.9	8.1	-	9.4	1.9	4.0	16.6	17.6	26.0	15.4	8.9	-	11.1	4.3	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	13.5	9.9	16.1	57.9	23.2	26.9	20.4	19.4	22.2	17.9	17.7	11.6	23.9	12.1	16.6	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
Persons, 25 years old and over	213 392	88 060	125 332	930	1 374	1 962	2 366	2 457	3 012	887	130	1 770	1 145	1 350	2 950	
No school years completed	6 691	1 818	4 873	16	125	234	258	53	102	40	14	60	23	71	98	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	13 112	3 869	9 243	39	217	353	248	122	172	148	14	314	235	160	177	
5 to 7 years	20 820	6 855	13 965	143	274	333	430	274	410	212	17	307	172	214	414	
8 years	22 953	8 214	14 739	132	120	228	394	242	350	80	21	212	158	227	434	
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 324	15 263	22 061	290	292	283	416	529	554	183	45	474	251	301	557	
4 years	59 798	26 733	33 065	179	247	354	393	645	752	142	6	221	217	229	886	
College: 1 to 3 years	30 997	15 158	15 839	125	71	138	155	365	407	65	3	126	72	109	265	
4 years or more	21 697	10 150	11 547	6	28	39	72	227	265	19	10	56	17	39	119	
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	11.7	10.4	8.6	8.3	8.6	12.0	11.6	8.5	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	10.9	
Percent high school graduates	52.7	59.1	48.2	33.3	25.2	27.1	26.2	50.3	47.3	25.3	14.6	22.8	26.7	27.9	43.1	
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>																
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	23 070	8 835	14 235	11	93	103	117	171	189	149	18	209	199	147	311	
Children ever born	77 025	27 720	49 305	11	376	512	490	659	728	844	150	958	954	655	1 241	
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 339	3 138	3 464	...	4 043	4 971	4 188	3 854	3 852	5 664	...	4 584	4 794	4 456	3 990	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>																
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	377 837	152 326	225 511	1 339	2 333	3 211	3 782	4 167	4 982	2 106	385	3 740	2 412	2 532	5 458	
Same house as in 1970	183 487	71 237	112 250	144	1 281	2 184	1 751	1 398	1 249	1 009	164	1 886	1 607	1 691	3 029	
Different house:																
In central city of this SMSA	61 776	39 186	22 590	258	682	772	1 028	1 371	2 085	991	124	1 243	542	447	1 723	
In other part of this SMSA	54 991	7 942	47 049	37	83	64	360	286	274	4	-	61	8	66	108	
Outside this SMSA	55 027	23 966	31 061	253	126	81	307	857	858	70	41	111	78	170	411	
North and West	49 819	22 157	27 662	176	67	68	282	793	769	25	41	100	68	170	387	
South	5 208	1 809	3 399	77	59	13	25	64	89	45	-	11	10	-	24	
Abroad	4 755	1 920	2 835	46	9	49	122	85	80	10	-	-	-	26	76	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>																
All workers	136 049	57 470	78 579	192	522	634	1 026	1 506	1 893	439	74	884	536	717	1 671	
Private auto: Driver	107 602	46 489	61 113	51	317	400	699	1 130	1 354	336	48	552	468	591	1 278	
Passenger	9 742	3 947	5 795	5	79	113	71	134	146	45	13	128	14	29	157	
Bus or streetcar	1 973	1 559	414	-	98	49	142	69	83	23	5	125	45	85	47	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Walked to work	6 534	1 894	4 640	54	22	46	77	96	268	19	-	17	4	5	69	
Worked at home	4 869	1 248	3 621	42	-	8	20	11	6	-	-	5	-	-	34	
Other	5 319	2 326	2 993	40	6	18	17	66	36	16	8	57	5	7	86	
Inside SMSA	119 760	51 041	68 719	139	380	477	848	1 355	1 546	350	46	650	439	613	1 510	
Fresno - central business district	7 782	4 857	2 925	71	37	29	60	155	244	21	13	54	53	16	99	
Remainder of Fresno city	58 580	35 156	23 424	41	231	319	489	926	975	272	14	422	265	474	1 013	
Remainder of Fresno County	53 398	11 028	42 370	27	112	129	299	274	327	57	19	174	121	123	398	
Outside SMSA	5 628	1 959	3 669	-	-	15	22	75	61	42	-	17	17	16	50	
Place of work not reported	10 661	4 470	6 191	53	142	142	156	76	286	47	28	217	80	88	111	

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.														
	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	1 320	66	14	575	4 642	3 558	3 739	4 753	2 892	5 904	4 821	867	3 471	789	55
Native of native parentage	772	47	...	412	3 133	2 471	2 778	3 752	2 044	4 169	3 766	737	2 918	606	49
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	261	19	...	145	1 006	749	715	729	595	1 154	762	117	446	104	6
Foreign born	287	—	...	18	503	338	246	272	253	581	293	13	107	79	—
Foreign stock	548	19	...	163	1 509	1 087	961	1 001	848	1 735	1 055	130	553	183	6
United Kingdom	19	—	...	7	96	52	54	45	20	63	52	8	14	8	—
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	...	—	14	11	23	13	7	12	—	—	16	—	—
Sweden	13	—	...	—	35	21	65	6	22	80	43	—	8	—	—
Germany	29	—	...	5	118	63	52	24	32	84	69	—	35	27	6
Poland	9	—	...	—	8	7	—	24	26	19	6	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	...	—	—	—	9	13	39	6	13	—	7	—	—
Austria	13	—	...	—	36	31	21	6	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Hungary	7	—	...	—	23	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	104	—	...	—	296	128	118	158	130	250	168	6	75	30	—
Italy	—	—	...	—	266	125	35	51	28	103	68	—	46	7	—
Canada	156	—	...	—	38	54	24	21	36	108	35	12	30	—	—
Mexico	—	19	...	138	154	273	318	418	338	573	271	82	180	6	—
Cuba	—	—	...	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	7	—	...	—	9	9	11	46	7	8	6	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	191	—	...	13	410	313	220	176	163	411	317	15	142	105	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	66	...	198	488	564	896	1 395	717	1 730	861	174	480	20	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	...	22	150	81	30	179	28	22	61	—	115	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	66	...	159	368	403	785	1 030	602	1 504	731	136	271	13	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	...	—	24	—	6	—	15	73	5	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	275	23	...	168	900	848	919	1 464	629	1 397	1 158	243	1 277	234	—
Nursery school	—	5	...	—	7	—	25	20	17	45	—	—	21	—	—
Public	—	5	...	—	—	—	25	20	17	45	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	—	—	...	14	59	81	45	90	43	46	51	7	80	14	—
Public	—	—	...	14	59	81	41	90	43	46	51	7	80	14	—
Elementary	48	11	...	99	430	368	395	676	286	719	573	96	779	133	—
Public	48	11	...	99	417	356	351	655	286	713	573	96	750	133	—
High school	42	7	...	47	222	162	208	300	153	305	267	116	231	70	—
Public	42	7	...	47	207	146	196	269	153	305	267	109	215	70	—
College	185	—	...	8	182	237	246	378	130	282	267	24	166	17	—
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	...	—	...	...	99.9	98.7	91.3	91.6	90.5	86.9	89.7	99.9	93.7	76.3	—
18 and 19 years	99.9	—	...	...	43.7	52.4	55.3	34.8	34.1	45.8	36.2	62.7	90.4	...	—
20 and 21 years	70.9	—	...	...	18.9	39.7	32.7	53.6	21.4	23.2	49.1	—	45.7	—	—
22 to 24 years	87.9	—	...	...	22.6	30.8	23.3	41.4	21.5	24.3	22.7	15.8	20.0	16.7	—
25 to 34 years	25.6	—	...	...	12.7	12.3	25.0	15.3	8.6	17.7	22.1	5.5	8.6	11.4	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	—	—	...	27.4	15.2	9.4	11.8	16.3	11.6	17.1	2.9	22.8	2.5	9.3	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 032	34	...	255	3 088	2 134	2 136	2 321	1 674	3 560	2 907	374	1 729	441	25
No school years completed	15	—	...	8	46	34	63	36	48	91	27	5	22	9	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	73	7	...	9	113	91	100	122	73	218	116	25	31	14	—
5 to 7 years	171	8	...	34	291	114	140	249	231	373	232	36	53	29	5
8 years	237	—	...	21	345	254	280	360	226	396	440	25	100	59	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	128	12	...	53	566	444	399	498	287	684	684	84	328	133	6
4 years	238	7	...	81	976	496	553	680	480	1 015	948	155	606	146	—
College: 1 to 3 years	74	—	...	39	501	342	378	278	228	470	361	30	374	41	8
4 years or more	96	—	...	10	250	359	223	98	101	313	99	14	215	10	—
Median school years completed	9.5	9.5	...	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.2	11.4	11.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.5	11.5	9.8
Percent high school graduates	39.5	20.6	...	51.0	55.9	56.1	54.0	45.5	48.3	50.5	48.4	53.2	69.1	44.7	32.0
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	14	8	...	21	165	145	115	203	123	234	247	36	211	45	—
Children ever born	43	32	...	38	482	446	471	752	393	743	905	113	514	144	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	...	2 921	3 076	4 096	3 704	3 195	3 175	3 664	3 199	2 436	3 200	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	1 294	61	...	525	4 311	3 332	3 395	4 212	2 626	5 414	4 441	753	3 128	736	55
Same house as in 1970	584	47	...	207	2 601	1 606	1 368	1 730	1 411	2 749	2 508	246	1 303	370	15
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	145	14	...	129	949	806	1 155	1 162	649	1 081	920	148	704	191	—
In other part of this SMSA	34	—	...	62	84	240	276	381	177	480	285	158	272	8	—
Outside this SMSA	371	—	...	81	505	481	439	656	289	789	521	174	536	94	13
North and West	365	—	...	81	468	481	427	629	232	667	457	150	522	94	13
South	6	—	...	—	37	—	12	27	57	122	64	24	14	—	—
Abroad	—	—	...	—	34	43	23	32	16	68	28	7	—	—	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	215	12	...	140	1 797	1 200	1 447	1 521	1 071	2 028	1 648	232	1 242	332	40
Private auto: Driver	111	12	...	71	1 438	879	1 158	1 187	899	1 582	1 394	169	1 123	275	—
Passenger	13	—	...	35	137	35	94	155	118	180	101	12	38	33	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	...	—	45	57	47	55	7	32	47	7	4	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	85	—	...	20	53	83	52	45	5	116	47	—	15	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	...	8	55	94	53	23	5	67	11	22	6	12	—
Other	6	—	...	6	69	52	43	56	37	51	48	22	56	—	—
Inside SMSA	181	—	...	119	1 582	1 065	1 362	1 325	1 035	1 783	1 429	232	1 046	320	25
Fresno—central business district	9	—	...	8	160	142	84	125	116	121	116	28	79	40	—
Remainder of Fresno city	156	—	...	90	1 125	742	995	932	637	1 237	969	132	762	211	25
Remainder of Fresno County	16	—	...	21	297	181	283	268	282	425	344	72	205	69	—
Outside SMSA	6	—	...	5	18	44	5	69	16	51	55	—	22	—	—
Place of work not reported	28	12	...	16	197	91	80	127	20	194	164	—	174	12	15

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.														
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.01	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	950	2 222	4 498	5 377	4 262	6 581	336	920	212	318	525	2 181	783	6 114	5 678
Native of native parentage	807	1 708	3 576	4 379	3 201	4 702	286	816	134	281	423	1 662	577	4 921	4 320
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	125	430	728	779	798	1 435	45	87	60	28	91	353	149	955	1 053
Foreign born	18	84	184	219	263	444	5	17	18	9	11	166	57	238	305
Foreign stock	143	514	922	998	1 061	1 879	50	104	78	37	102	519	206	1 193	1 358
United Kingdom	9	—	79	63	57	81	11	8	9	—	37	53	8	48	92
Ireland (Eire)	7	5	12	6	5	31	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	19
Sweden	13	38	15	37	24	50	—	19	6	—	7	—	7	18	26
Germany	—	40	45	37	44	109	6	25	6	—	13	71	—	75	100
Poland	8	16	17	26	7	7	—	—	—	9	—	17	—	8	32
Czechoslovakia	—	—	8	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Austria	7	—	—	24	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	15	20
Hungary	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
U.S.S.R.	21	101	147	166	179	320	7	7	23	—	—	90	14	131	211
Italy	15	92	125	132	135	345	6	—	—	—	—	54	16	135	145
Canada	7	70	114	136	166	36	6	7	14	5	12	83	13	123	91
Mexico	—	94	173	130	60	256	14	32	—	8	7	—	92	420	252
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Other America	6	—	—	8	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	21	9
All other and not reported	42	58	187	233	345	624	—	6	20	15	26	109	41	193	340
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	7	186	399	572	207	712	35	59	—	53	13	62	159	1 043	572
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	56	193	43	133	34	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	58	101
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	7	144	323	402	124	523	35	39	—	44	13	19	97	691	488
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	227	718	1 108	1 592	957	1 880	77	288	39	48	44	868	255	2 228	1 750
Nursery school	—	6	9	26	7	24	—	8	—	—	—	22	—	14	3
Public	—	—	9	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	22	44	43	37	78	133	—	44	—	8	—	38	18	175	139
Public	15	44	43	37	78	123	—	44	—	8	—	38	18	175	139
Elementary	117	336	475	646	399	890	50	154	31	6	—	463	135	1 261	781
Public	117	336	475	595	380	708	50	130	31	6	—	463	119	1 240	774
High school	53	211	309	379	239	418	16	56	—	7	5	213	72	480	449
Public	53	211	304	338	239	363	9	56	—	7	5	196	72	461	410
College	35	121	272	504	234	415	11	26	8	27	39	112	30	298	378
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	93.9	99.9	81.1	99.9	80.0	94.3	...	99.9	—	...	...	82.2	99.9	88.8	86.8
18 and 19 years	48.6	65.3	71.7	60.9	75.5	84.8	—	...	...	...	...	71.6	...	68.0	85.8
20 and 21 years	—	52.2	48.1	33.9	51.3	51.3	24.1	...	...	...	...	48.3	14.8	38.1	62.2
22 to 24 years	—	29.4	12.9	35.2	18.3	36.6	...	...	...	...	...	28.0	37.7	21.1	36.0
25 to 34 years	13.0	13.8	11.5	27.2	12.3	13.5	—	11.1	—	37.5	29.4	19.3	5.7	12.4	12.3
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	—	2.2	10.2	8.9	5.3	6.1	7.8	6.7	—	—	—	—	12.0	4.7	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	514	1 328	2 529	2 946	2 795	3 985	223	439	131	239	486	1 194	374	2 949	3 229
No school years completed	—	33	31	22	11	28	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	19	56
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	21	80	74	42	98	4	10	4	13	6	—	24	56	60
5 to 7 years	—	68	205	153	85	271	—	11	16	21	—	10	20	176	161
8 years	41	85	246	256	215	390	27	31	20	35	68	53	9	247	203
High school: 1 to 3 years	77	200	560	566	339	605	37	74	17	61	23	148	42	627	572
4 years	194	527	785	797	843	1 304	94	215	22	74	136	410	135	1 080	1 082
College: 1 to 3 years	92	259	384	650	675	755	25	77	23	25	83	295	91	495	638
4 years or more	110	135	238	428	585	534	36	21	29	10	170	273	53	249	457
Median school years completed	12.7	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	11.5	13.4	12.9	12.7	12.3	12.5
Percent high school graduates	77.0	69.4	55.6	63.6	75.2	65.1	69.5	71.3	56.5	45.6	80.0	81.9	74.6	61.9	67.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	66	153	175	248	166	421	31	38	6	9	15	210	57	399	347
Children ever born	181	378	518	921	458	974	84	80	12	5	30	495	176	1 173	860
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 742	2 471	2 960	3 714	2 759	2 314	2 710	2 105	...	...	...	2 357	3 088	2 940	2 478
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	832	2 137	4 048	4 975	4 022	6 155	319	773	198	302	525	2 045	709	5 492	5 263
Same house as in 1970	60	1 272	1 918	2 476	2 273	3 130	34	—	—	66	11	1 175	305	3 153	3 089
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	388	482	911	1 203	988	1 696	195	213	76	84	284	346	128	1 492	1 188
In other part of this SMSA	114	49	196	293	91	289	30	242	63	54	11	42	26	168	239
Outside this SMSA	243	156	575	803	424	692	52	280	43	98	180	399	168	534	584
North and West	214	156	529	791	362	635	52	258	43	98	173	364	168	464	532
South	29	—	46	12	62	57	—	22	—	—	7	35	—	70	52
Abroad	—	61	30	46	63	54	—	—	—	—	9	38	—	8	45
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	449	885	1 489	2 096	1 979	2 750	133	303	73	47	146	846	249	2 128	2 281
Private auto: Driver	405	776	1 217	1 594	1 666	2 412	106	261	65	42	146	713	186	1 733	2 095
Passenger	30	63	121	170	79	182	5	42	—	—	—	64	22	123	91
Bus or streetcar	—	12	27	96	40	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	31	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	7	—	53	53	24	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	20
Worked at home	—	—	53	28	44	48	7	—	8	5	—	31	15	63	57
Other	7	34	18	155	126	20	15	—	—	—	—	38	16	162	18
Inside SMSA	422	813	1 283	1 889	1 838	2 532	100	271	73	32	114	811	191	1 959	2 087
Fresno—central business district	65	102	140	239	230	286	—	15	—	—	14	86	12	142	190
Remainder of Fresno city	270	547	965	1 312	1 272	1 680	81	177	50	9	55	605	138	1 314	1 444
Remainder of Fresno County	87	164	178	338	336	566	19	79	23	23	45	120	41	503	453
Outside SMSA	13	48	39	45	60	112	6	18	—	6	20	12	46	68	48
Place of work not reported	14	24	167	162	81	106	27	14	—	9	12	23	12	101	146

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.													Balance of Fresno County	
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	3 066	3 683	5 096	6 545	1 598	5 921	3 870	5 392	6 075	5 244	—	857	—	1 039	308
Native of native parentage	2 595	3 152	4 120	5 387	1 247	5 177	3 193	4 337	5 131	4 400	—	672	—	849	232
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	353	429	772	922	304	671	567	667	779	672	—	141	—	172	50
Foreign born	118	102	204	236	47	73	110	388	165	172	—	44	—	18	26
<b>Foreign stock</b>															
United Kingdom	471	531	976	1 158	351	744	677	1 055	944	844	—	185	—	190	76
Ireland (Eire)	83	—	62	95	28	22	60	55	45	60	—	13	—	—	—
Sweden	18	—	—	21	6	18	12	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	—
Germany	5	6	20	32	16	7	11	18	33	8	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	20	37	67	84	60	80	41	46	85	178	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	11	25	6	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	7	—	12	—	—	9	12	5	33	6	—	—	—	—	6
Hungary	12	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	11	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	56	27	240	92	44	141	50	82	112	118	—	9	—	—	—
Canada	45	11	90	75	7	45	60	52	96	65	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	33	45	145	50	33	36	63	23	114	121	—	12	—	6	—
Cuba	106	230	26	157	19	184	69	200	46	52	—	111	—	135	16
Other America	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	27	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	—	29	4	7	—	7	18	63	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	86	135	285	533	138	184	244	493	352	195	—	34	—	49	54
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	274	643	184	452	145	840	303	606	343	211	—	288	—	433	117
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	52	108	110	46	149	7	72	167	111	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	169	461	109	302	68	552	182	429	185	133	—	267	—	373	117
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	23	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	770	1 470	1 773	2 290	650	2 311	1 658	2 340	3 152	2 704	—	357	—	455	108
Nursery school	—	30	14	23	6	15	21	44	79	38	—	—	—	18	—
Public	—	16	—	8	—	8	14	19	25	24	—	—	—	18	—
Kindergarten	60	79	93	128	13	110	114	166	54	133	—	44	—	51	11
Public	60	79	93	128	13	110	114	148	54	127	—	44	—	51	11
Elementary	305	748	746	1 062	343	1 325	728	973	1 175	914	—	167	—	270	58
Public	297	729	746	1 020	303	1 279	672	960	1 126	907	—	167	—	270	58
High school	104	377	395	478	149	536	329	397	482	343	—	102	—	111	19
Public	90	377	388	452	149	522	319	397	474	343	—	102	—	107	19
College	301	236	525	599	139	325	466	760	1 362	1 276	—	44	—	5	20
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	74.1	99.9	85.3	80.7	98.7	93.9	80.1	95.0	99.9	92.1	—	99.9	—	90.5	...
18 and 19 years	84.3	50.5	57.3	71.8	91.9	70.1	86.9	66.7	89.7	94.6	—	...	—	70.6	...
20 and 21 years	39.9	17.5	60.4	67.7	13.9	32.2	51.0	92.6	82.4	97.1	—	...	—	...	...
22 to 24 years	36.7	30.7	49.6	40.0	15.9	32.9	70.8	62.9	78.3	69.9	—	56.9	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	15.4	18.9	19.8	17.4	25.2	17.0	19.5	15.4	24.9	18.1	—	7.6	—	—	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	9.4	7.2	8.7	2.7	3.0	7.1	1.1	5.8	0.4	0.7	—	—	—	8.1	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 715	1 660	2 759	3 517	834	2 896	1 854	2 469	2 451	2 150	—	335	—	488	196
No school years completed	10	21	17	14	—	20	5	—	—	5	—	23	—	13	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	23	18	12	12	10	36	17	6	18	6	—	28	—	33	56
5 to 7 years	85	56	65	85	18	62	23	22	37	9	—	30	—	70	17
8 years	90	88	114	193	54	153	35	84	38	61	—	25	—	99	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	250	283	372	420	113	470	187	353	179	133	—	74	—	84	31
4 years	571	681	1 126	1 278	326	1 204	695	935	822	661	—	79	—	148	46
College: 1 to 3 years	421	357	554	892	191	578	462	734	673	639	—	62	—	29	—
4 years or more	265	156	499	623	122	373	430	335	684	636	—	14	—	12	5
Median school years completed	12.7	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.9	12.8	13.6	13.9	—	11.5	—	10.0	8.6
Percent high school graduates	73.3	71.9	79.0	79.4	76.6	74.4	85.6	81.2	88.9	90.0	—	46.3	—	38.7	26.0
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	133	269	345	443	149	461	303	377	385	312	—	33	—	64	16
Children ever born	272	854	883	1 127	398	1 315	823	1 048	1 040	878	—	83	—	393	35
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 045	3 175	2 559	2 544	2 671	2 852	2 716	2 780	2 701	2 814	—	2 515	—	6 141	...
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	2 796	3 360	4 793	6 118	1 509	5 420	3 620	4 925	5 664	4 822	—	760	—	971	300
Same house as in 1970	1 251	1 406	2 245	2 786	643	3 355	1 908	1 881	2 050	290	—	308	—	432	206
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	564	923	1 297	1 608	346	899	750	977	1 221	1 477	—	131	—	407	—
In other part of this SMSA	207	108	260	222	174	247	160	177	367	225	—	80	—	5	72
Outside this SMSA	514	718	848	1 107	267	755	734	1 242	1 802	2 264	—	172	—	115	22
North and West	479	623	815	1 069	249	673	686	1 191	1 744	2 085	—	172	—	115	22
South	35	95	33	38	18	82	48	51	58	179	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	24	41	43	79	39	27	28	356	68	101	—	6	—	—	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 283	1 328	2 357	2 957	664	2 135	1 487	1 921	2 476	1 714	—	265	—	117	56
Private auto: Driver	1 183	1 160	1 976	2 635	564	1 726	1 230	1 647	1 936	1 263	—	220	—	81	38
Passenger	32	111	155	138	34	146	179	68	122	63	—	22	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	13	49	15	—	32	—	70	13	20	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	30	12	68	40	6	20	12	78	95	115	—	13	—	17	7
Worked at home	21	12	53	66	26	25	—	—	113	41	—	10	—	13	11
Other	17	20	56	63	34	186	66	58	197	212	—	—	—	6	—
Inside SMSA	1 097	1 156	2 109	2 721	636	1 911	1 358	1 714	2 294	1 506	—	257	—	89	48
Fresno—central business district	101	141	195	312	25	140	87	174	146	121	—	14	—	—	—
Remainder of Fresno County	800	712	1 479	1 927	417	1 349	1 049	1 208	1 600	1 076	—	160	—	78	14
Remainder of Fresno County	196	303	435	482	194	422	222	332	548	309	—	83	—	11	34
Outside SMSA	6	37	84	84	25	129	80	94	103	166	—	4	—	8	—
Place of work not reported	180	135	164	152	3	95	49	113	79	42	—	4	—	20	8

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	1 121	286	328	5 398	2 789	1 395	4 176	2 644	3 233	3 456	3 934	2 784	2 254	3 157	251
Native of native parentage	959	243	322	3 498	2 035	919	3 059	1 648	1 935	2 452	2 793	1 822	1 748	2 655	128
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	133	26	6	1 408	571	406	779	706	903	694	843	745	396	370	110
Foreign born	29	17	—	492	183	70	298	290	395	310	298	217	110	132	13
Foreign stock	162	43	6	1 900	754	476	1 077	996	1 298	1 004	1 141	962	506	502	123
United Kingdom	—	—	—	18	6	28	64	—	12	—	47	15	7	15	—
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	4	7	4	—	13	—	6	—	—	12	—
Sweden	—	—	—	6	4	19	54	12	12	7	31	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	15	17	8	38	11	11	6	20	18	44	73	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	14	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Hungary	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	26	70	79	473	92	121	170	70	43	9	57	—
Italy	—	6	—	12	7	6	28	7	22	—	38	117	7	16	—
Canada	—	—	—	59	15	26	84	28	7	5	33	27	32	—	—
Mexico	125	22	6	1 540	405	138	81	686	643	488	522	548	297	151	80
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4	—	5	—	—
All other and not reported	37	15	—	218	226	165	251	160	443	324	366	194	91	163	43
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	357	67	109	2 895	1 114	233	1 82	1 304	1 182	1 077	960	858	836	716	157
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	34	—	268	49	13	46	45	37	36	176	79	44	25	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	342	67	91	2 794	1 024	233	1 08	1 251	1 122	998	913	785	675	604	157
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	404	87	120	1 953	958	445	1 385	813	1 092	1 098	1 206	950	574	881	76
Nursery school	26	5	—	81	41	6	21	—	9	32	5	11	11	30	—
Public	26	5	—	72	41	6	6	—	9	32	5	11	11	21	—
Kindergarten	22	4	5	132	46	14	54	64	78	116	52	44	50	76	—
Public	22	4	5	132	46	14	54	64	78	116	52	44	50	76	—
Elementary	246	78	99	1 250	572	206	688	462	560	579	730	581	338	395	52
Public	246	78	99	1 250	565	195	681	439	560	579	724	581	333	395	52
High school	77	—	16	398	198	127	435	277	358	292	350	202	114	197	24
Public	77	—	16	398	198	111	435	250	343	292	338	202	114	197	24
College	33	—	—	92	101	92	187	10	87	79	69	112	61	183	—
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	80.6	—	37.0	84.7	99.9	77.2	85.6	64.5	96.3	86.2	98.5	86.0	94.1	99.9	...
18 and 19 years	89.7	—	—	35.2	45.8	84.0	79.3	51.5	92.5	57.5	61.7	76.6	45.3	68.1	—
20 and 21 years	76.7	—	—	8.4	36.2	54.5	95.0	—	28.6	28.1	16.1	45.2	6.7	23.9	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	18.9	19.6	57.4	33.7	—	35.2	13.8	4.3	17.3	12.4	21.3	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	8.2	4.7	13.2	7.3	4.9	8.9	2.2	1.3	5.1	13.1	13.4	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	19.1	...	...	25.0	17.4	11.8	4.3	34.9	10.3	18.6	13.1	21.3	32.2	25.3	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	540	191	73	2 405	1 341	792	2 465	1 312	1 729	1 832	2 049	1 327	1 183	1 512	94
No school years completed	42	13	—	202	43	10	23	118	89	68	90	83	8	70	8
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	108	11	4	307	147	40	60	151	123	176	154	155	74	84	—
5 to 7 years	162	44	8	422	189	38	124	231	237	300	173	184	139	247	23
8 years	46	32	5	333	245	45	144	255	217	211	368	172	268	191	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	118	56	22	598	271	93	215	257	239	363	454	284	280	407	33
4 years	44	29	24	412	320	179	978	175	424	483	526	344	319	276	—
College: 1 to 3 years	20	—	6	118	116	174	445	66	252	165	157	68	80	201	17
4 years or more	—	6	4	13	10	213	476	59	148	66	127	37	15	36	—
Median school years completed	7.4	8.9	11.7	8.8	9.5	12.9	12.7	8.6	11.5	10.3	10.6	9.7	10.1	10.2	9.3
Percent high school graduates	11.9	18.3	46.6	22.6	33.3	71.5	77.0	22.9	47.7	39.0	39.5	33.8	35.0	33.9	18.1
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	37	22	14	303	110	75	364	150	128	228	210	179	99	97	4
Children ever born	129	77	86	1 477	411	226	978	544	450	875	855	699	313	303	16
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 486	...	...	4 875	3 736	3 013	2 687	3 627	3 516	3 838	4 071	3 905	3 162	3 124	...
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	1 033	277	254	4 765	2 561	1 327	3 991	2 369	2 968	3 139	3 629	2 517	1 996	2 784	221
Same house as in 1970	709	182	18	2 118	1 440	704	1 942	1 249	1 705	1 680	2 483	1 339	1 076	1 259	133
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	153	15	63	1 203	320	208	398	341	50	301	328	197	352	606	54
In other part of this SMSA	145	74	50	633	448	132	876	355	301	532	456	702	257	435	34
Outside this SMSA	18	6	—	517	95	264	626	181	258	388	280	122	158	310	—
North and West	18	6	—	419	67	187	609	156	179	296	280	83	140	296	—
South	—	—	—	98	28	77	17	25	79	92	—	39	18	14	—
Abroad	—	—	—	125	21	11	16	36	41	—	34	14	18	29	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	156	104	72	1 188	812	560	1 650	606	1 013	1 049	1 088	737	560	950	51
Private auto: Driver	141	95	63	1 009	704	468	1 368	497	791	762	880	556	477	797	39
Passenger	10	9	9	96	69	27	57	48	39	52	73	23	22	100	12
Bus or streetcar	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	—	—	—	35	5	53	26	32	121	161	69	94	18	10	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	26	—	12	95	29	44	50	41	44	28	7	—
Other	—	—	—	22	24	—	104	—	18	24	25	20	4	19	—
Inside SMSA	101	33	25	1 067	716	474	1 541	515	849	939	1 009	650	511	810	47
Fresno—central business district	6	—	—	15	40	12	129	17	29	46	20	24	41	78	—
Remainder of Fresno city	42	19	8	540	388	147	724	185	309	199	400	210	273	483	28
Remainder of Fresno County	53	14	17	512	288	315	688	313	511	694	589	416	197	249	19
Outside SMSA	—	—	—	66	35	25	41	10	17	—	30	17	17	33	—
Place of work not reported	55	71	47	55	61	61	68	81	147	110	49	70	32	107	4

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of Fresno County—Con.

NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
<b>All persons</b> .....	1 248	3 404	1 572	1 826	3 362	7 613	6 453	4 775	578	6 605	4 099	4 200	2 040	2 926	4 543
Native of native parentage .....	869	3 004	1 272	1 456	2 942	6 620	5 273	3 724	520	5 129	2 634	3 273	1 128	2 199	3 680
Native of foreign or mixed parentage .....	314	319	252	286	374	758	947	797	58	1 094	935	718	710	522	737
Foreign born .....	65	81	48	84	46	235	233	254	—	382	530	209	202	205	126
<b>Foreign stock</b> .....	379	400	300	370	420	993	1 180	1 051	58	1 476	1 465	927	912	727	863
United Kingdom .....	7	13	11	32	10	77	44	38	—	60	—	—	44	—	30
Ireland (Eire) .....	—	12	17	3	—	37	—	17	—	—	18	10	—	—	—
Sweden .....	7	21	—	—	7	26	42	24	—	11	7	—	39	—	46
Germany .....	14	20	67	22	13	100	145	80	—	42	57	—	7	7	80
Poland .....	—	10	9	—	—	21	8	6	—	6	8	—	—	—	13
Czechoslovakia .....	—	7	—	10	6	18	44	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—
Austria .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	5
Hungary .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R. .....	7	8	9	29	85	26	94	223	10	79	290	50	295	7	164
Italy .....	6	46	25	38	92	92	158	64	—	104	25	53	79	89	72
Canada .....	14	37	26	29	30	44	127	110	—	13	34	—	21	10	75
Mexico .....	216	151	47	94	52	228	95	117	35	862	693	627	265	535	67
Cuba .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Other America .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	14	19	8	—	—	22
All other and not reported .....	108	75	89	113	125	309	396	328	13	276	295	179	162	79	275
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup> .....	383	620	189	268	267	806	281	495	123	2 004	941	1 612	432	1 471	113
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup> .....	5	119	45	72	114	96	46	86	13	175	147	119	28	173	55
Persons of Spanish mother tongue .....	326	429	130	221	216	437	175	247	39	1 788	935	1 451	380	1 359	80
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

<b>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old</b> .....	318	1 019	389	589	1 234	2 817	2 100	1 057	206	2 356	1 321	1 495	639	1 143	1 901
Nursery school .....	5	25	5	—	14	64	32	—	—	24	8	29	25	55	95
Public .....	5	25	—	—	9	7	32	—	—	17	8	29	25	36	33
Kindergarten .....	24	39	23	25	77	200	116	50	7	87	94	99	44	86	121
Public .....	19	39	23	25	77	193	116	43	7	87	94	99	44	86	121
Elementary .....	196	472	192	324	709	1 582	1 003	446	98	1 464	822	933	348	639	859
Public .....	191	472	174	263	695	1 489	933	423	89	1 441	822	933	348	639	825
High school .....	63	239	97	166	300	606	602	286	38	626	346	363	169	288	556
Public .....	63	239	97	145	294	597	572	259	38	619	346	363	169	288	507
College .....	30	244	72	74	134	365	347	275	63	155	51	71	53	75	270
<b>Percent enrolled in school by age:</b>															
16 and 17 years .....	91.1	93.5	90.9	98.0	86.2	83.3	89.0	99.9	...	82.7	78.2	99.9	89.7	99.9	97.0
18 and 19 years .....	20.5	55.4	32.5	53.8	53.7	58.7	64.1	65.2	...	41.2	69.9	39.1	71.2	39.7	89.2
20 and 21 years .....	18.5	14.3	51.4	44.2	67.7	35.8	37.2	35.2	25.0	26.7	—	38.1	27.3	20.6	88.9
22 to 24 years .....	9.0	34.0	64.1	29.3	13.0	21.7	26.4	23.8	43.4	20.0	5.8	2.8	26.4	29.0	62.8
25 to 34 years .....	15.5	19.6	11.4	—	9.0	13.8	11.1	5.6	47.9	4.2	—	3.3	—	11.2	14.8
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school .....	27.9	18.5	10.3	8.6	1.5	10.2	7.4	4.9	20.0	18.0	19.7	16.2	10.2	21.4	5.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	643	1 729	913	1 078	1 750	3 685	3 518	2 801	235	3 244	2 052	1 873	1 202	1 299	2 433
No school years completed .....	—	66	—	3	26	10	16	25	—	116	121	107	51	103	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years .....	36	108	11	55	38	48	27	27	23	153	199	242	130	142	16
5 to 7 years .....	72	270	11	162	56	153	115	183	—	405	320	329	124	161	29
8 years .....	126	196	90	107	157	243	276	307	26	435	231	240	116	216	35
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	141	422	153	175	376	675	489	552	33	709	464	357	298	239	150
4 years .....	176	475	343	337	661	1 481	1 443	972	82	1 037	428	351	371	270	578
College: 1 to 3 years .....	57	143	226	120	255	780	700	480	63	275	171	173	69	101	683
4 years or more .....	35	49	79	119	181	295	452	255	8	114	118	74	43	67	930
Median school years completed .....	10.9	10.6	12.6	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.4	11.2	10.0	9.2	10.8	9.3	14.7
Percent high school graduates .....	41.7	38.6	71.0	53.4	62.7	69.4	73.8	60.9	65.1	44.0	34.9	31.9	40.2	33.7	90.1

CHILDREN EVER BORN

<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married</b> .....	83	139	104	124	233	467	472	188	23	396	225	240	141	153	454
Children ever born .....	251	486	271	415	799	1 533	1 281	391	66	1 306	892	1 052	432	716	1 294
Per 1,000 women ever married .....	3 024	3 496	2 606	3 347	3 429	3 283	2 714	2 080	...	3 298	3 964	4 383	3 064	4 680	2 850

RESIDENCE IN 1965

<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>2</sup></b> .....	1 094	3 035	1 440	1 744	3 123	6 801	6 048	4 402	493	6 105	3 732	3 753	1 910	2 599	4 257
Same house as in 1970 .....	458	1 179	788	1 228	1 520	2 821	3 839	2 159	188	3 119	1 747	1 709	1 155	1 405	1 741
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA .....	275	818	151	232	432	1 300	1 014	956	172	995	119	65	112	274	788
In other part of this SMSA .....	157	379	222	129	513	814	344	347	43	923	1 311	1 228	360	566	460
Outside this SMSA .....	154	426	186	123	489	1 513	771	681	29	693	312	387	190	284	994
North and West .....	116	396	164	123	464	1 293	717	650	29	619	266	340	190	274	929
South .....	38	30	22	—	25	220	54	31	—	74	46	47	—	10	65
Abroad .....	26	45	7	—	—	47	24	93	—	7	107	—	16	27	89

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK

<b>All workers</b> .....	347	1 047	725	625	1 094	2 720	2 715	2 185	243	2 115	1 269	1 083	654	784	1 685
Private auto: Driver .....	295	804	618	526	994	2 405	2 363	1 862	207	1 809	876	868	313	521	1 491
Passenger .....	31	117	56	25	43	117	153	192	—	155	24	101	56	58	67
Bus or streetcar .....	21	21	—	8	—	—	26	49	23	—	—	—	5	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work .....	—	58	7	10	7	23	80	33	6	49	80	73	27	102	19
Worked at home .....	—	28	28	18	39	19	32	26	—	64	243	20	229	55	73
Other .....	—	19	16	35	11	156	61	23	7	38	46	21	24	39	35
<b>Inside SMSA</b> .....	278	938	652	584	1 035	2 431	2 465	2 008	201	1 777	1 112	978	600	670	1 525
Fresno—central business district .....	32	49	41	57	61	196	278	222	35	62	32	21	27	23	128
Remainder of Fresno city .....	127	478	441	318	594	1 353	1 387	1 256	133	855	223	125	91	249	801
Remainder of Fresno County .....	119	411	170	209	380	882	800	530	33	860	857	832	482	398	596
Outside SMSA .....	8	8	13	9	17	90	149	53	—	102	45	1			



Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.															
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>																
All persons	3 084	5 478	4 992	3 482	250	24	2 422	1 971	357	126	1 415	139	1 081	1 743	277	
Native of native parentage	2 307	4 546	3 860	2 743	210	...	1 932	1 393	304	110	1 233	132	922	1 409	222	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	584	774	888	628	27	...	344	413	48	16	138	—	117	256	25	
Foreign born	193	158	244	111	13	...	146	165	5	—	44	7	42	78	30	
Foreign stock	777	932	1 132	739	40	...	490	578	53	16	182	7	159	334	55	
United Kingdom	9	56	118	120	—	...	—	54	—	7	—	—	7	39	—	
Ireland (Eire)	—	29	15	48	—	...	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	
Sweden	9	30	20	7	—	...	14	13	—	16	—	—	7	8	—	
Germany	—	43	59	64	12	...	39	37	6	9	—	—	7	72	8	
Poland	—	11	12	11	—	...	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	
Czechoslovakia	—	7	44	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Austria	—	18	11	8	—	...	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hungary	—	—	6	14	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	22	94	178	90	7	...	17	124	—	32	—	—	6	7	—	
Italy	—	150	134	65	—	...	64	68	8	6	—	—	7	—	20	
Canada	—	76	106	77	—	...	31	70	—	35	—	—	33	75	—	
Mexico	627	205	49	85	14	...	89	—	34	—	40	—	—	25	—	
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other America	8	—	58	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	
All other and not reported	102	213	322	143	7	...	227	187	5	—	53	—	92	83	27	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	1 304	456	332	270	49	...	324	44	84	—	108	7	29	25	7	
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	17	89	47	39	28	...	21	12	—	—	54	7	—	70	—	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	1 223	375	183	133	41	...	156	10	70	—	98	7	23	25	7	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>																
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 127	2 060	1 871	1 184	51	...	772	600	151	5	503	63	753	668	129	
Nursery school	11	34	19	23	—	...	6	4	—	—	11	—	—	16	—	
Public	11	34	7	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	
Kindergarten	96	88	60	58	8	...	26	32	—	—	34	—	12	36	—	
Public	96	88	53	58	8	...	26	32	—	—	34	—	12	36	—	
Elementary	651	1 257	909	500	29	...	419	242	73	—	298	5	64	270	43	
Public	651	1 172	866	491	29	...	419	232	73	—	298	5	64	270	43	
High school	264	492	592	282	7	...	212	188	21	5	123	19	22	214	32	
Public	259	445	571	282	7	...	212	188	21	5	117	19	22	214	25	
College	105	189	291	321	7	...	109	134	57	—	37	39	655	132	54	
Percent enrolled in school by age:																
16 and 17 years	83.0	93.1	90.6	90.5	—	...	99.9	99.9	...	...	99.9	...	...	99.9	...	
18 and 19 years	44.9	79.4	85.2	87.1	...	...	67.1	88.9	50.0	—	67.3	—	99.9	76.0	...	
20 and 21 years	46.3	41.1	78.0	50.0	—	...	—	89.1	...	—	28.8	—	98.5	71.4	64.0	
22 to 24 years	21.5	15.5	71.6	85.4	—	...	32.0	37.4	...	—	—	55.0	97.8	31.1	...	
25 to 34 years	4.7	11.3	6.0	32.8	—	...	15.9	4.2	44.9	—	—	—	46.6	12.9	24.1	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	20.8	6.7	1.1	2.5	...	...	11.6	2.6	—	...	5.0	—	5.7	—	7.7	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 332	2 742	2 837	2 155	120	...	1 309	1 162	167	94	712	53	318	827	132	
No school years completed	37	39	16	9	5	...	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	
Elementary:																
1 to 4 years	152	39	21	4	—	...	30	4	—	4	24	—	—	5	5	
5 to 7 years	160	90	82	66	16	...	33	43	14	13	26	—	5	10	6	
8 years	167	177	90	59	—	...	107	80	5	—	77	—	—	26	—	
High school:																
1 to 3 years	382	441	283	160	38	...	140	118	43	21	144	—	47	82	10	
4 years	308	822	769	610	50	...	409	366	58	21	265	24	62	213	56	
College:																
1 to 3 years	88	540	749	542	6	...	276	314	36	20	105	14	107	188	55	
4 years or more	38	600	827	705	5	...	303	237	11	15	66	15	92	297	—	
Median school years completed	10.2	12.7	13.6	13.9	12.0	...	12.8	12.9	12.4	12.4	12.3	13.5	14.1	14.1	12.8	
Percent high school graduates	32.6	71.6	82.7	86.2	50.8	...	75.5	78.9	62.9	59.6	61.2	100.0	82.1	84.4	84.1	
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>																
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	169	393	452	234	24	...	136	118	26	4	103	15	13	142	13	
Children ever born	710	1 232	1 197	595	50	...	398	285	94	4	238	15	34	469	57	
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 201	3 135	2 648	2 543	...	...	2 926	2 415	3 615	...	2 311	...	...	3 303	...	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>																
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	2 745	4 991	4 785	3 315	188	...	2 213	1 887	326	126	1 330	139	1 047	1 613	254	
Same house as in 1970	1 334	1 687	2 502	2 110	80	...	972	879	136	41	840	—	143	832	19	
Different house:																
In central city of this SMSA	363	1 437	755	559	40	...	512	523	96	38	271	60	75	215	27	
In other part of this SMSA	472	635	453	181	—	...	137	81	5	—	70	6	217	63	—	
Outside this SMSA	415	1 050	944	448	22	...	485	284	78	47	111	67	548	372	176	
North and West	261	969	929	402	22	...	485	257	78	41	100	67	507	372	176	
South	154	81	15	46	—	...	—	27	—	6	11	—	41	—	—	
Abroad	13	56	12	17	—	...	32	31	5	—	—	—	16	45	13	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>																
All workers	801	1 876	1 901	1 316	62	...	902	916	170	52	520	84	315	690	97	
Private auto:																
Driver	615	1 669	1 586	1 173	41	...	762	825	149	52	471	79	159	511	82	
Passenger	34	80	124	34	—	...	73	55	16	—	13	—	24	37	—	
Bus or streetcar	11	—	—	10	—	...	—	8	5	—	5	—	16	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked to work	61	22	27	6	—	...	10	12	—	—	7	—	101	82	15	
Worked at home	37	41	75	31	7	...	52	5	—	—	12	5	15	22	—	
Other	43	64	89	62	14	...	5	11	—	—	12	—	—	38	—	
Inside SMSA																
Fresno—central business district	16	143	122	121	—	...	105	67	—	—	42	8	24	40	6	
Remainder of Fresno city	296	881	938	607	43	...	484	437	105	30	293	71	198	377	43	
Remainder of Fresno County	330	627	573	380	19	...	254	307	60	10	105	5	33	183	20	
Outside SMSA	11	66	58	100	—	...	15	27	—	—	12	—	35	26	15	
Place of work not reported	148	159	210	108	—	...	44	78	5	12	68	—	25	64	13	

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064.01	Tract 0064.02	Tract 0064.03	Tract 0065	Tract 0066
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	3 025	7 297	3 038	3 552	2 783	3 165	3 160	4 622	4 299	3 535	2 402	1 380	1 183	4 320	6 161
Native of native parentage	2 561	5 899	2 452	2 969	2 107	2 358	2 105	2 680	2 048	2 068	2 145	1 337	1 071	2 976	3 929
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	386	1 041	420	484	525	592	738	1 325	1 575	994	186	34	92	763	1 414
Foreign born	78	357	166	99	151	215	317	617	676	473	71	9	20	581	822
Foreign stock	464	1 398	586	583	676	807	1 055	1 942	2 251	1 467	257	43	112	1 344	2 236
United Kingdom	5	69	12	22	45	19	18	—	—	30	7	6	—	23	28
Ireland (Eire)	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	6	6
Sweden	8	15	—	—	—	16	19	14	—	9	16	—	—	6	37
Germany	34	56	33	14	48	13	42	20	22	36	17	35	—	11	40
Poland	4	14	—	—	—	5	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	8
Czechoslovakia	14	32	6	8	—	7	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	26	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
U.S.S.R.	14	169	22	22	105	33	112	84	13	85	28	—	—	7	179
Italy	57	101	—	33	20	42	129	46	29	27	—	—	9	—	47
Canada	7	483	28	31	10	27	18	—	6	53	23	4	15	20	67
Mexico	177	147	401	181	250	429	494	1 396	1 989	916	66	—	24	874	1 325
Cuba	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	26	—	—	5	7	26	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	7
All other and not reported	144	255	76	246	178	209	145	327	173	297	67	12	23	403	484
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	288	971	522	407	474	619	984	2 592	3 226	1 360	120	—	43	1 541	2 075
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	44	63	137	129	78	23	48	77	—	71	80	—	17	31	68
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	213	764	473	188	434	588	920	2 480	3 101	1 226	93	—	43	1 339	1 910
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 150	2 289	1 047	1 333	982	1 231	897	1 594	1 476	1 233	694	491	242	1 462	2 028
Nursery school	—	27	—	8	30	3	9	42	33	7	—	—	12	—	15
Public	—	14	—	—	30	3	9	38	33	—	—	—	6	—	15
Kindergarten	65	128	67	75	59	76	50	92	109	64	64	5	18	122	152
Public	65	128	67	75	59	76	50	92	109	64	64	5	18	122	152
Elementary	592	1 225	573	854	602	745	522	848	891	722	341	320	135	910	1 090
Public	592	1 207	510	842	565	732	522	848	887	722	341	320	135	910	1 031
High school	344	445	226	333	157	315	224	448	360	339	232	160	70	357	485
Public	344	445	215	326	157	315	218	448	360	334	232	160	70	357	459
College	149	464	181	63	134	92	92	164	83	101	57	6	7	73	286
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	91.7	81.7	99.9	99.9	54.1	96.0	78.2	99.9	89.4	80.8	93.0	99.9	70.3	96.0	89.9
18 and 19 years	68.8	77.1	19.6	43.5	74.5	63.0	84.3	64.0	51.6	60.9	77.8	56.3	—	64.1	72.5
20 and 21 years	41.7	55.1	34.3	22.6	58.0	29.8	40.9	31.1	12.5	30.2	36.8	—	—	14.6	45.0
22 to 24 years	56.5	37.6	38.9	12.1	12.9	31.0	4.4	19.1	9.2	8.9	13.5	—	—	3.7	2.8
25 to 34 years	11.7	8.4	29.0	6.0	10.9	10.5	9.8	7.2	6.1	8.6	4.8	3.4	—	3.0	7.9
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	6.0	9.7	16.1	7.6	8.7	13.8	13.7	13.0	20.9	20.4	9.7	5.0	21.3	33.3	16.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 579	4 051	1 516	1 584	1 482	1 598	1 867	2 215	1 967	1 779	1 483	735	727	1 999	3 079
No school years completed	11	86	39	11	16	51	62	202	244	82	23	8	6	166	145
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	36	207	155	10	57	59	145	227	344	177	58	—	33	206	260
5 to 7 years	95	359	188	76	134	169	192	264	413	208	80	4	58	397	361
8 years	149	486	267	143	148	146	284	365	271	224	169	43	68	338	355
High school: 1 to 3 years	291	850	291	285	187	318	321	312	252	307	428	73	207	288	423
4 years	557	1 125	328	565	424	389	489	536	340	431	410	404	199	370	867
College: 1 to 3 years	221	498	151	329	314	262	223	201	55	252	127	118	94	162	408
4 years or more	219	440	97	165	202	204	161	108	48	98	188	85	62	72	260
Median school years completed	12.4	12.0	10.1	12.5	12.5	12.1	11.4	9.5	7.8	10.9	11.9	12.6	11.9	8.7	12.0
Percent high school graduates	63.1	50.9	38.0	66.9	63.4	53.5	46.8	38.1	22.5	43.9	48.9	82.6	48.8	30.2	49.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	194	375	132	261	165	180	143	236	228	246	157	98	32	191	342
Children ever born	558	1 299	453	886	517	534	491	813	934	828	479	354	56	754	1 239
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 876	3 464	3 432	3 395	3 133	2 967	3 434	3 445	4 096	3 366	3 051	3 612	1 750	3 948	3 623
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	2 829	6 778	2 788	3 178	2 575	2 922	2 942	4 134	3 839	3 230	2 209	1 303	1 096	3 880	5 659
Same house as in 1970	1 065	2 879	1 181	1 558	1 270	1 375	1 516	2 395	2 416	1 911	930	507	427	2 293	2 842
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	536	877	237	498	569	329	70	43	37	46	97	11	62	—	117
In other part of this SMSA	621	1 359	830	458	455	524	921	1 294	1 042	713	547	401	251	955	1 860
Outside this SMSA	444	1 278	444	579	225	530	297	265	216	443	465	333	213	351	487
North and West	444	1 249	406	533	225	363	220	181	176	443	442	333	209	276	408
South	—	29	38	46	—	167	77	84	40	—	23	—	4	75	79
Abroad	15	77	63	28	—	34	57	31	22	88	12	—	20	138	107
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 008	2 571	967	1 110	996	1 064	1 046	1 418	1 125	1 064	641	445	373	1 224	1 879
Private auto: Driver	798	2 262	762	987	789	727	790	1 029	876	695	422	247	263	810	1 450
Passenger	24	143	133	35	46	32	116	164	165	88	35	—	13	172	114
Bus or streetcar	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	14	6	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	119	25	25	21	55	163	59	95	21	53	65	147	3	39	156
Worked at home	46	62	47	49	95	47	46	12	39	181	52	11	42	180	27
Other	21	73	—	18	11	95	35	118	19	33	61	40	52	23	132
Inside SMSA	892	2 225	906	937	826	932	986	1 298	1 098	891	572	380	247	1 016	1 604
Fresno—central business district	58	73	10	26	23	11	6	20	22	20	—	8	10	—	7
Remainder of Fresno city	328	1 071	362	453	354	202	204	313	173	113	66	6	42	53	429
Remainder of Fresno County	506	1 081	534	458	449	719	776	965	903	758	506	366	195	963	1 168
Outside SMSA	9	96	18	67	96	47	19	50	17	94	25	23	47	123	133
Place of work not reported	107	250	43	106	74	85	41	70	10	79	44	42	79	85	142

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of Fresno County—Con.

	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071	Tract 0072	Tract 0073	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0080	Tract 0081
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	2 952	6 883	2 191	7 193	4 219	5 579	3 610	2 051	3 420	3 411	3 565	3 524	1 101	3 702	2 554
Native of native parentage	1 740	3 167	1 191	5 344	2 444	3 913	2 656	1 508	2 562	2 300	2 829	1 985	800	3 340	2 258
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	833	2 644	693	1 337	1 114	1 300	703	440	593	784	600	1 034	236	300	239
Foreign born	379	1 072	307	512	661	366	251	103	265	327	136	505	65	62	57
Foreign stock	1 212	3 716	1 000	1 849	1 775	1 666	954	543	858	1 111	736	1 539	301	362	296
United Kingdom	—	8	—	62	28	30	15	—	10	7	16	—	—	38	13
Ireland (Eire)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	30	6	—	—	—	13	—
Sweden	—	16	7	38	—	412	36	—	5	6	—	—	—	12	6
Germany	52	22	20	14	5	26	22	24	48	7	20	17	—	54	16
Poland	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Austria	6	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
U.S.S.R.	375	96	33	56	40	57	56	—	20	111	14	7	14	—	13
Italy	—	—	—	14	—	70	20	—	7	13	5	7	—	—	—
Canada	55	67	12	37	7	7	14	—	14	63	25	14	—	59	7
Mexico	498	3 027	680	1 173	1 536	699	408	250	473	491	64	1 403	273	96	147
Cuba	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	6	—	—	9	—
All other and not reported	214	466	248	405	159	350	375	257	251	401	572	91	14	69	94
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	589	4 756	1 425	2 352	2 909	1 362	1 023	450	911	870	222	2 103	582	247	335
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	19	—	73	95	52	13	125	157	79	144	370	36	22	75	48
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	555	4 582	1 396	2 158	2 800	1 185	881	365	868	729	209	2 049	543	174	315
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	33	—	4	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	787	2 394	692	2 030	1 362	1 741	1 137	523	1 171	1 018	1 177	1 366	355	1 149	890
Nursery school	—	95	—	—	4	16	—	5	6	—	6	31	—	8	—
Public	—	85	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	8	—
Kindergarten	53	153	69	110	105	120	32	52	72	79	115	129	32	93	42
Public	53	153	69	110	105	120	32	52	72	79	115	129	32	93	42
Elementary	405	1 412	462	1 258	847	934	684	261	762	604	701	845	266	614	384
Public	374	1 387	462	1 258	847	934	684	247	751	599	701	845	266	614	384
High school	222	512	131	528	367	488	364	152	255	264	311	314	35	300	172
Public	215	512	131	517	367	488	357	152	255	264	311	314	35	300	172
College	107	222	30	134	39	183	57	53	76	71	44	47	22	134	292
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	89.2	87.7	76.8	79.2	83.3	96.1	92.7	89.3	89.8	76.9	92.0	82.7	26.5	75.6	86.4
18 and 19 years	62.9	58.9	57.1	55.6	54.9	68.8	50.4	73.7	77.9	46.4	45.0	46.8	25.0	73.5	86.1
20 and 21 years	39.6	37.2	27.7	21.6	18.6	33.3	18.9	25.0	37.8	31.5	5.6	5.6	—	23.8	69.3
22 to 24 years	—	9.9	—	2.0	12.9	11.4	—	4.3	4.7	4.1	8.0	—	—	30.2	—
25 to 34 years	9.0	5.7	4.0	7.9	0.9	7.0	—	—	5.1	3.9	1.1	3.5	9.1	9.0	20.0
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	13.9	27.3	27.7	19.0	25.3	9.0	16.7	15.7	15.6	18.5	15.9	35.0	45.8	11.1	3.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 700	3 048	1 059	3 881	2 045	3 096	1 875	1 115	1 768	1 681	1 732	1 433	423	2 077	1 350
No school years completed	54	414	66	123	197	104	97	51	85	58	32	88	32	18	26
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	158	568	94	206	353	214	101	105	149	177	89	314	66	53	47
5 to 7 years	304	521	189	492	428	311	311	136	361	259	127	336	56	117	171
8 years	245	389	170	611	266	374	297	189	299	261	252	196	40	252	117
High school: 1 to 3 years	157	389	219	779	369	476	324	258	368	322	408	242	85	246	303
4 years	435	443	195	959	330	917	443	261	324	432	560	189	50	675	382
College: 1 to 3 years	192	168	80	476	82	437	180	84	133	126	152	37	59	422	230
4 years or more	155	156	46	235	20	263	122	31	49	46	112	31	35	294	74
Median school years completed	10.7	8.1	9.1	11.0	8.2	12.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	9.8	11.7	7.8	9.6	12.5	12.0
Percent high school graduates	46.0	25.2	30.3	43.0	21.1	52.2	39.7	33.7	28.6	35.9	47.6	17.9	34.0	67.0	50.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	120	334	103	384	193	328	207	117	174	200	191	169	52	189	198
Children ever born	365	1 520	373	1 350	853	1 010	645	436	717	780	650	683	249	435	631
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 042	4 551	3 621	3 516	4 420	3 079	3 116	3 726	4 121	3 900	3 403	4 041	4 788	2 302	3 187
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	2 715	6 101	1 965	6 623	3 735	5 231	3 321	1 806	3 115	3 099	3 252	3 118	922	3 416	2 399
Some house as in 1970	1 635	3 356	1 320	3 331	2 028	2 568	2 077	822	1 580	1 562	1 425	1 265	329	1 611	970
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	18	171	—	228	36	96	70	69	152	78	100	34	—	42	64
In other part of this SMSA	564	1 754	273	2 262	1 194	1 435	836	571	919	960	932	1 095	299	790	616
Outside this SMSA	243	573	215	466	314	1 004	266	287	342	141	628	484	191	732	593
Outside this SMSA:															
North and West	243	441	87	332	210	911	244	273	331	134	573	391	191	643	551
South	—	132	128	134	104	93	22	14	11	7	55	93	—	89	42
Abroad	7	82	72	55	100	19	—	27	6	92	27	143	16	42	29
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	922	1 894	527	2 504	800	1 710	1 073	608	929	1 038	1 165	1 053	330	1 340	1 024
Private auto: Driver	777	1 392	370	2 117	678	1 271	743	477	617	626	861	589	152	958	755
Passenger	50	237	50	153	69	100	8	17	87	17	37	248	66	77	92
Bus or streetcar	—	7	—	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	—	23	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	45	93	30	117	12	134	150	37	55	206	45	158	84	167	140
Worked at home	15	132	70	84	16	124	73	58	125	65	160	9	—	24	18
Other	35	33	7	27	6	81	18	19	45	124	47	44	28	91	19
Inside SMSA	770	1 690	436	2 198	686	1 493	975	425	845	845	882	972	267	1 130	952
Fresno—central business district	12	8	—	43	6	29	14	—	36	18	11	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Fresno city	168	273	65	262	117	82	79	25	101	267	58	48	—	141	56
Remainder of Fresno County	590	1 409	371	1 893	563	1 382	882	400	708	560	813	924	267	989	896
Outside SMSA	119	101	23	130	50	161	53	129	14	18	201	63	7	105	35
Place of work not reported	33	103	68	176	64	56	45	54	70	175	82	18	56	105	37

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.				Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	4 530	5 632	3 908	2 492	3 394	779	5 383	2 956	3 158	8 778	2 715	4 000	2 798	2 829
Native of native parentage	3 228	2 874	2 801	1 671	2 583	647	4 952	2 802	2 847	6 162	1 691	2 840	1 822	2 160
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	917	1 876	825	389	636	106	358	80	228	1 892	667	862	753	541
Foreign born	365	882	282	432	175	26	73	74	83	724	357	296	223	128
Foreign stock	1 302	2 758	1 107	821	811	132	431	154	311	2 616	1 024	1 160	976	669
United Kingdom	49	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	53	47	47	15	14
Ireland (Eire)	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	7	6	—	—
Sweden	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	32	31	—	—
Germany	15	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	37	20	18	49
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	14
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	16	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	—
Hungary	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	9	4	—	—	—	—	9	—	32	513	183	70	43	9
Italy	29	8	47	33	33	—	—	6	5	49	6	38	117	7
Canada	7	26	23	—	6	—	21	12	6	96	182	33	27	32
Mexico	837	2 633	947	676	632	59	347	27	250	1 308	138	541	548	435
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	6	7	—	7	6	—	5	94	—	16	7	—	—	5
All other and not reported	305	61	53	91	134	67	49	15	18	487	356	366	208	104
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	1 503	3 936	1 902	1 075	1 491	296	957	72	568	3 049	233	1 026	872	1 034
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	60	49	57	13	48	—	108	114	25	111	13	176	79	66
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	1 370	3 638	1 746	990	1 351	296	871	72	455	2 706	233	979	791	834
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	7	11	—	5	23	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 512	1 937	1 250	795	1 494	324	2 092	1 098	1 152	3 068	720	1 229	958	742
Nursery school	7	34	9	10	53	—	124	56	61	108	6	10	11	11
Public	7	34	9	10	48	—	124	56	61	100	6	10	11	11
Kindergarten	128	145	121	34	104	21	141	39	99	166	14	52	44	64
Public	128	145	121	34	104	21	141	39	99	159	14	52	44	64
Elementary	956	1 234	747	589	818	192	1 254	741	603	1 858	254	741	581	437
Public	956	1 234	747	582	818	187	1 245	713	603	1 851	243	735	581	432
High school	391	480	366	141	435	84	406	198	302	708	169	357	206	161
Public	391	480	366	130	422	84	390	192	302	702	153	345	206	161
College	30	44	7	21	84	27	167	64	87	228	277	69	116	69
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	81.0	84.1	90.2	85.7	99.9	99.9	97.2	69.8	88.5	99.9	82.0	98.5	86.0	99.9
18 and 19 years	49.2	42.9	40.2	20.5	65.2	90.3	46.2	23.0	97.0	49.4	94.9	61.7	76.6	40.6
20 and 21 years	9.1	3.1	16.3	—	29.8	56.0	39.6	18.0	22.9	29.6	64.2	16.1	47.5	12.6
22 to 24 years	6.7	—	—	—	15.2	—	20.1	36.7	14.3	18.4	69.0	4.3	20.4	10.1
25 to 34 years	2.8	2.0	—	4.3	15.5	12.5	7.6	—	9.7	4.4	16.8	1.2	5.1	10.9
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	30.1	29.5	22.7	51.7	16.2	11.9	12.9	26.3	14.4	16.9	5.4	13.1	21.0	31.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 097	2 323	1 893	1 108	1 375	326	2 310	1 336	1 423	4 291	1 824	2 083	1 333	1 438
No school years completed	96	298	122	92	53	18	102	36	71	141	25	90	83	16
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	222	531	379	223	181	70	422	246	164	324	113	161	155	83
5 to 7 years	342	479	316	159	282	34	469	216	222	603	209	181	184	173
8 years	295	351	237	167	179	58	258	190	232	679	282	368	178	289
High school: 1 to 3 years	470	296	315	244	267	76	592	307	323	828	221	466	284	333
4 years	465	248	388	170	290	52	265	246	253	1 206	417	533	344	400
College: 1 to 3 years	129	68	78	36	92	3	146	72	115	381	248	157	68	119
4 years or more	78	52	58	17	31	15	56	23	43	129	309	127	37	25
Median school years completed	9.6	7.0	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.2	10.4	12.1	10.6	9.7	10.4
Percent high school graduates	32.0	15.8	27.7	20.1	30.0	21.5	20.2	25.5	28.9	40.0	53.4	39.2	33.7	37.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	286	264	261	101	213	34	246	221	161	421	89	218	179	120
Children ever born	1 114	1 398	1 008	463	1 237	185	1 087	1 031	741	1 652	269	887	699	351
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 895	5 295	3 862	4 584	5 808	5 441	4 419	4 665	4 602	3 924	3 022	4 069	3 905	2 925
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 024	4 951	3 503	2 232	3 077	685	4 773	2 689	2 786	8 019	2 621	3 690	2 531	2 521
Same house as in 1970	1 664	2 252	1 517	1 067	1 441	370	2 595	1 789	1 709	4 469	1 288	2 530	1 353	1 283
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	173	21	19	9	1 398	124	1 396	557	510	2 043	353	342	197	481
In other part of this SMSA	1 249	1 891	1 209	346	9	72	206	82	116	556	166	456	702	319
Outside this SMSA:														
North and West	732	499	555	574	185	63	129	84	170	506	635	280	122	239
South	647	430	495	505	140	63	118	74	170	454	552	280	83	221
Abroad	85	69	60	69	45	—	11	10	—	52	83	—	39	18
Place of work not reported	97	99	45	112	10	—	—	—	26	97	11	34	14	18
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	1 413	1 610	1 143	784	556	130	1 040	640	789	2 483	775	1 100	747	700
Private auto: Driver	713	925	777	497	417	86	693	563	654	1 982	579	892	566	548
Passenger	278	238	143	144	45	13	138	23	38	27	40	73	23	57
Bus or streetcar	11	29	—	—	23	5	130	45	85	57	—	—	—	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	126	194	149	87	36	7	17	4	5	74	138	69	94	38
Worked at home	38	76	—	22	13	11	5	—	—	34	12	41	44	36
Other	247	148	74	34	22	8	57	5	7	110	6	25	20	10
Inside SMSA:														
Fresno—central business district	1 338	1 328	996	581	439	94	751	472	638	2 226	655	1 009	660	630
Remainder of Fresno city	19	7	6	—	21	13	60	53	16	139	21	20	24	49
Remainder of Fresno County	30	105	85	—	350	28	464	284	482	1 401	303	400	216	363
Outside SMSA:														
Place of work not reported	1 289	1 216	905	581	68	53	227	135	140	686	331	589	420	218
Place of work not reported	46	71	53	124	50	—	17	17	16	85	31	30	17	22
Place of work not reported	29	211	94	79	67	36	272	151	135	172	89	61	70	48

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	6 049	6 155	6 069	4 271	5 043	2 615	7 668	7 403	6 997	5 076	6 941	3 846	4 755	5 796	5 517
Native of native parentage	4 699	4 297	4 635	3 741	4 190	2 062	6 669	6 080	5 432	4 096	5 415	3 015	3 814	4 827	4 283
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	965	1 264	1 076	436	698	390	764	1 072	1 227	796	1 139	609	797	802	979
Foreign born	385	594	358	94	155	163	235	251	338	184	387	222	144	167	255
Foreign stock	1 350	1 858	1 434	530	853	553	999	1 323	1 565	980	1 526	831	941	969	1 234
United Kingdom	35	63	59	21	25	40	77	53	38	79	71	8	39	56	155
Ireland (Eire)	19	12	—	12	33	3	37	7	22	12	—	—	—	29	15
Sweden	22	80	50	21	8	—	26	55	62	15	11	19	52	30	27
Germany	105	84	83	20	102	49	106	145	120	45	48	32	86	43	72
Poland	26	19	6	10	9	—	21	16	22	17	6	—	13	20	12
Czechoslovakia	46	6	13	7	7	—	18	44	—	—	4	—	—	7	44
Austria	8	7	7	7	7	—	8	19	28	—	5	—	5	18	11
Hungary	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
U.S.S.R.	187	250	175	14	84	59	26	115	324	157	86	14	187	94	178
Italy	44	103	74	46	71	45	92	173	156	125	110	89	72	150	134
Canada	36	108	49	49	56	29	44	134	180	114	19	17	89	81	118
Mexico	489	653	487	233	227	100	228	95	211	208	876	567	67	213	56
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other America	7	8	6	—	—	—	—	11	16	—	14	—	22	—	58
All other and not reported	326	454	425	90	231	218	309	438	386	200	276	85	295	228	348
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	1 433	1 887	1 244	794	669	288	806	288	681	522	2 039	1 530	113	509	345
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	53	22	66	119	160	72	96	46	142	206	175	173	55	101	47
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	1 206	1 661	1 057	565	401	234	437	182	391	362	1 823	1 398	80	419	196
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	15	80	5	—	—	—	—	15	—	56	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 510	1 473	1 476	1 262	1 666	823	2 817	2 327	1 775	1 314	2 433	1 431	1 940	2 108	1 915
Nursery school	47	45	5	25	26	—	64	32	6	9	24	63	95	34	19
Public	38	45	5	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	119	46	75	46	103	39	200	138	94	50	87	130	121	96	60
Public	119	46	70	46	103	39	193	131	87	50	87	130	121	96	53
Elementary	681	771	769	568	971	457	1 582	1 120	782	573	1 514	793	890	1 263	909
Public	681	765	764	568	924	396	1 489	1 050	759	564	1 491	769	856	1 178	866
High school	350	329	330	355	328	236	406	655	497	347	642	344	556	499	597
Public	350	329	330	348	312	215	597	625	470	342	628	344	507	452	576
College	313	282	297	268	238	91	365	382	396	335	166	101	278	216	330
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	95.5	87.6	90.1	97.4	92.3	92.0	83.3	89.4	99.9	80.0	84.1	99.9	97.0	94.5	90.5
18 and 19 years	53.8	44.4	33.2	57.2	69.9	65.7	58.7	62.4	65.2	70.8	39.8	42.1	90.8	76.4	85.2
20 and 21 years	22.9	22.0	40.2	12.7	47.5	40.0	33.3	31.2	39.6	44.6	26.3	24.8	80.0	39.6	78.0
22 to 24 years	21.3	22.9	19.7	28.8	30.2	25.7	20.7	22.5	24.8	17.6	20.8	16.8	51.9	23.0	56.6
25 to 34 years	11.0	17.0	20.5	17.2	9.2	4.7	13.8	11.5	7.3	15.6	4.0	11.2	14.0	12.2	11.1
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	19.7	16.5	9.3	19.5	5.5	8.7	11.0	6.5	4.0	11.1	17.3	19.0	5.0	6.6	1.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 186	3 654	3 550	2 103	2 642	1 519	3 710	4 032	4 129	2 764	3 467	1 738	2 564	2 981	3 323
No school years completed	118	99	27	71	22	12	10	16	58	31	116	103	12	39	16
Elementary:	157	218	152	133	42	69	48	27	48	103	157	152	20	46	27
1 to 4 years	478	396	304	306	64	191	158	115	251	205	405	172	45	111	82
5 to 7 years	417	409	566	221	190	166	249	317	392	272	462	247	55	212	158
8 years	694	717	825	506	481	308	681	566	752	593	746	313	167	502	306
High school:	756	1 015	1 124	630	949	483	1 481	1 637	1 499	867	1 131	485	600	896	905
1 to 3 years	429	487	418	173	600	161	788	792	739	447	300	178	706	565	832
4 years	137	313	134	63	294	129	295	562	390	246	150	88	959	610	997
4 years or more	10.8	11.9	11.6	10.9	12.6	12.0	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.2	11.4	10.9	14.6	12.6	13.6
Median school years completed	41.5	49.7	47.2	41.2	69.8	50.9	69.1	74.2	63.6	56.4	45.6	43.2	88.3	69.5	82.3
Percent high school graduates															
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	220	238	330	175	315	169	467	538	341	198	427	191	460	402	467
Children ever born	696	759	1 156	599	785	559	1 533	1 462	769	584	1 390	796	1 306	1 237	1 227
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 164	3 189	3 503	3 423	2 492	3 308	3 283	2 717	2 255	2 949	3 255	4 168	2 839	3 077	2 627
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	5 410	5 635	5 535	3 788	4 568	2 480	6 856	6 880	6 539	4 541	6 424	3 372	4 455	5 293	5 310
Same house as in 1970	2 670	2 882	2 966	1 425	2 091	1 598	2 836	3 899	3 431	2 106	3 153	1 405	1 741	1 753	2 513
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	1 255	1 135	1 195	966	855	423	1 300	1 402	1 438	1 083	1 190	487	864	1 521	1 039
In other part of this SMSA	612	514	442	537	494	137	814	458	396	239	953	808	523	689	464
Outside this SMSA	599	789	675	600	722	217	1 526	1 014	837	604	745	564	1 037	1 148	1 124
North and West	528	667	573	546	686	217	1 306	931	806	558	671	532	972	1 067	1 102
South	71	122	102	54	36	—	220	83	31	46	74	32	65	81	22
Abroad	45	68	54	52	7	—	47	24	154	30	7	27	89	56	12
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	2 021	2 079	1 995	1 279	1 967	957	2 760	3 164	3 070	1 732	2 248	1 087	1 758	1 923	2 047
Private auto: Driver	1 696	1 621	1 689	973	1 741	801	2 405	2 768	2 638	1 424	1 915	782	1 556	1 711	1 732
Passenger	218	192	132	129	94	58	117	183	255	121	160	100	67	80	124
Bus or streetcar	24	32	68	28	4	20	—	26	61	50	—	9	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	15	116	47	58	22	10	23	87	33	59	49	102	19	22	27
Worked at home	12	67	11	50	34	30	59	32	26	53	71	55	81	46	75
Other	56	51	48	41	72	35	156	68	57	25	53	39	35	64	89
Inside SMSA	1 845	1 830	1 707	1 170	1 698	904	2 456	2 887	2 821	1 484	1 877	941	1 598	1 683	1 747
Fresno—central business district	194	121	148	77	120	97	196	343	324	175	62	38	128	143	136
Remainder of Fresno city	1 120	1 265	1 096	610	1 203	529	1 378	1 657	1 098	1 098	936	426	851	890	993
Remainder of Fresno County	531	444	463	483	375	278	882	887	694	211	879	477	619	650	618
Outside SMSA	49	51	63	8	35	9	90	162	101	39	108	40	81	72	78
Place of work not reported	127	198	225	101	234	44	214								

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	5 663	6 364	5 702	5 488	5 654	5 453	6 671	3 013	4 009	6 473	7 818	5 521	7 297	4 409	2 783
Native of native parentage	4 405	5 131	4 344	4 527	4 545	4 424	5 497	2 480	3 325	5 259	6 540	4 622	5 899	3 641	2 107
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	981	982	1 053	697	842	820	938	442	567	784	1 035	697	1 041	625	525
Foreign born	277	251	305	264	267	209	236	91	117	430	243	202	357	143	151
Foreign stock	1 258	1 233	1 358	961	1 109	1 029	1 174	533	684	1 214	1 278	899	1 398	768	676
United Kingdom	173	48	92	83	54	62	102	28	60	62	84	60	69	35	45
Ireland (Eire)	59	6	19	27	—	—	21	6	12	—	12	14	8	6	8
Sweden	7	18	26	19	19	20	32	32	11	25	41	8	15	—	—
Germany	135	87	100	59	74	73	93	60	41	53	157	186	56	14	48
Poland	28	8	32	—	24	25	6	—	—	18	13	—	14	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	13	7	—	12	—	—	12	5	33	6	32	8	—
Austria	39	15	20	12	12	—	6	—	9	—	9	—	14	—	7
Hungary	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	26	—
U.S.S.R.	180	138	211	73	151	240	92	76	50	88	119	118	169	31	105
Italy	119	135	145	109	79	98	75	13	60	59	96	85	101	33	20
Canada	160	123	91	64	115	145	50	68	63	56	189	121	147	43	10
Mexico	85	434	252	195	230	60	157	59	69	200	71	52	483	292	250
Cuba	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	27	9	—	—	—
Other America	7	21	9	—	29	4	7	—	25	63	4	—	26	—	5
All other and not reported	252	200	340	313	322	290	533	191	244	585	435	222	255	280	178
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	332	1 092	572	598	687	268	452	253	310	635	368	218	971	695	474
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	39	86	101	21	64	108	110	100	14	72	237	111	63	129	78
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	152	732	488	325	471	179	302	166	189	452	210	140	764	455	434
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	20	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 052	2 279	1 750	1 542	2 070	1 924	2 295	1 153	1 721	3 093	3 820	2 833	2 289	1 690	982
Nursery school	45	14	3	6	34	14	23	17	21	44	95	38	27	8	30
Public	—	—	—	—	16	—	8	5	14	19	31	24	14	—	30
Kindergarten	96	183	139	86	111	93	128	47	114	178	90	133	128	119	59
Public	96	183	139	86	111	93	128	47	114	160	90	127	128	119	37
Elementary	983	1 290	781	724	990	819	1 062	641	733	1 037	1 445	957	1 225	1 021	602
Public	974	1 269	774	716	961	819	1 020	601	677	1 024	1 396	950	1 207	1 009	565
High school	495	487	449	316	565	416	483	272	348	419	696	375	445	435	157
Public	478	468	410	302	565	409	457	266	338	419	688	368	445	428	157
College	433	305	378	410	370	582	599	176	505	1 415	1 494	1 330	464	107	134
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	87.0	81.8	86.8	91.9	99.9	84.1	81.3	99.9	85.6	92.3	99.9	89.8	81.7	99.9	54.1
18 and 19 years	82.0	66.1	85.8	75.6	56.8	56.2	69.8	63.0	84.1	75.2	87.4	93.9	77.1	50.5	74.5
20 and 21 years	49.1	38.1	60.0	30.3	42.4	61.1	65.5	23.2	46.5	95.9	81.7	95.6	55.1	29.4	58.0
22 to 24 years	75.0	19.1	35.5	35.5	33.6	48.7	40.0	9.7	67.7	72.8	71.3	67.3	37.6	26.4	12.9
25 to 34 years	26.7	12.2	12.1	15.6	15.2	21.7	17.2	14.0	19.7	19.4	23.2	18.5	8.4	6.3	10.9
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	1.5	6.2	—	10.3	5.9	8.0	3.3	3.9	1.0	5.8	0.3	1.1	9.7	5.8	8.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 349	3 069	3 252	3 024	2 822	2 926	3 611	1 546	1 907	2 787	3 278	2 282	4 061	1 919	1 482
No school years completed	14	24	56	21	21	17	14	5	5	6	5	86	34	16	16
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4	56	60	53	22	12	16	34	17	6	23	11	207	38	57
5 to 7 years	76	192	161	118	99	79	98	44	23	27	47	15	359	106	134
8 years	112	247	203	197	168	119	193	131	35	89	64	61	486	168	148
High school: 1 to 3 years	308	665	583	390	401	415	441	257	187	400	261	143	850	359	187
4 years	1 020	1 130	1 082	980	1 047	1 184	1 299	591	719	997	1 035	717	1 130	644	424
College: 1 to 3 years	837	501	643	697	671	590	912	296	476	841	861	694	503	391	314
4 years or more	978	254	464	568	393	510	638	188	445	427	981	636	440	179	202
Median school years completed	13.5	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.5	13.0	12.9	13.7	13.8	12.0	12.4	12.5
Percent high school graduates	84.7	61.4	67.3	74.2	74.8	78.1	78.9	69.5	86.0	81.3	87.8	89.7	51.0	63.3	63.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	444	423	347	269	387	371	447	252	318	390	527	325	375	294	145
Children ever born	1 090	1 223	860	670	1 139	977	1 131	636	838	1 082	1 509	935	1 299	969	517
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 455	2 891	2 478	2 491	2 943	2 633	2 530	2 524	2 635	2 774	2 863	2 877	3 464	3 296	3 133
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	5 360	5 680	5 287	5 009	5 247	5 119	6 244	2 839	3 759	5 972	7 277	5 076	6 778	3 938	2 575
Same house as in 1970	3 285	3 233	3 089	2 223	2 285	2 381	2 827	1 483	1 908	2 024	2 882	309	2 879	1 866	1 270
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	905	1 532	1 199	1 076	1 446	1 393	1 646	617	810	1 052	1 436	1 504	877	629	569
In other part of this SMSA	223	168	239	344	189	265	222	244	166	394	430	225	1 359	538	455
Outside this SMSA	847	556	597	999	1 002	926	1 154	378	801	1 790	2 174	2 440	1 278	751	225
North and West	766	486	545	964	880	893	1 110	349	753	1 698	2 116	2 261	1 249	705	225
South	81	70	52	35	122	33	44	29	48	92	58	179	29	46	—
Abroad	26	8	45	56	72	48	79	39	28	372	113	114	77	34	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	2 162	2 190	2 300	2 185	2 244	2 527	3 009	1 184	1 571	2 236	3 166	1 811	2 571	1 375	996
Private auto: Driver	1 886	1 774	2 114	1 945	1 985	2 125	2 687	1 035	1 309	1 806	2 447	1 345	2 262	1 207	789
Passenger	98	123	91	105	166	171	138	47	179	92	159	63	143	57	46
Bus or streetcar	10	31	—	—	21	54	15	—	—	86	13	20	6	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	6	16	20	40	24	68	40	13	—	179	177	130	25	34	55
Worked at home	62	70	57	73	17	53	66	38	5	15	135	41	62	59	95
Other	100	176	18	22	31	56	63	46	66	58	235	212	73	18	11
Inside SMSA	1 919	2 021	2 106	1 940	1 967	2 274	2 761	1 076	1 442	1 969	2 894	1 575	2 225	1 194	826
Fresno—central business district	207	142	197	206	208	195	312	67	95	198	186	127	73	40	23
Remainder of Fresno city	1 212	1 357	1 456	1 284	1 149	1 584	1 957	710	1 120	1 406	1 977	1 119	1 071	613	354
Remainder of Fresno County	500	522	453	450	610	495	492	299	227	365	731	329	1 081	541	449
Outside SMSA	112	68	48	21	64	84	84	37	80	129	129	181	96	71	96
Place of work not reported	131	101	146	224	213	169	164	71	49	138	143	55	250	110	

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno County			Fresno											
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	134 486	54 533	79 953	1 060	766	1 203	1 368	1 570	2 022	624	67	1 102	760	865	1 703
Percent of total	72.3	70.6	73.4	11.6	46.0	49.6	56.8	69.3	64.4	56.4	59.7	51.9	51.2	56.5	71.7
Civilian labor force	96 540	38 210	58 330	123	352	597	767	1 077	1 278	340	40	572	389	489	1 221
Employed	89 725	35 574	54 151	101	284	541	647	947	1 122	279	37	491	334	379	1 076
Unemployed	6 815	2 636	4 179	22	68	56	120	130	156	61	3	81	55	110	145
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	6.9	7.2	17.9	19.3	9.4	15.6	12.1	12.2	17.9	7.5	14.2	14.1	22.5	11.9
Not in labor force	37 308	16 035	21 273	937	414	606	591	482	719	272	27	530	371	376	482
Inmate of institution	1 877	1 061	816	566	35	—	—	23	49	—	—	—	68	—	22
Enrolled in school	12 301	5 093	7 208	—	75	118	95	95	137	113	13	143	61	97	160
Other under 65 years	10 752	4 305	6 447	160	162	198	173	182	219	100	4	263	162	154	126
Other 65 years and over	12 378	5 576	6 802	211	142	290	323	182	319	59	10	124	80	125	174
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>															
Not enrolled in school	23 414	9 322	14 092	206	118	169	158	230	338	186	17	246	183	166	314
Not high school graduates	6 512	2 374	4 138	176	28	66	55	75	179	61	4	88	73	31	100
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 031	828	2 203	135	13	51	21	43	52	35	4	44	46	14	43
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 421	504	917	135	5	18	17	28	25	23	4	44	38	9	19
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	146 478	62 812	83 666	245	945	1 185	1 550	1 843	2 273	676	145	1 376	850	906	2 081
Percent of total	37.0	40.5	34.4	32.2	32.7	18.7	28.2	40.6	39.4	31.5	24.8	29.4	32.6	40.0	36.1
Civilian labor force	54 184	25 442	28 742	79	309	222	437	749	895	213	36	404	277	362	751
Employed	49 004	23 400	25 604	71	286	208	400	653	801	174	31	372	249	300	657
Unemployed	5 180	2 042	3 138	8	23	14	37	96	94	39	5	32	28	62	94
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	8.0	10.9	10.1	7.4	6.3	8.5	12.8	10.5	18.3	13.9	7.9	10.1	17.1	12.5
Not in labor force	92 294	37 370	54 924	166	636	963	1 113	1 094	1 378	463	109	972	573	544	1 330
Married women, husband present	87 261	33 930	53 331	44	321	534	762	778	842	313	38	514	358	435	1 204
In labor force	31 822	13 725	18 097	27	129	93	184	325	305	75	6	183	148	188	446
With own children under 6 years	23 506	8 882	14 624	5	68	149	202	194	225	125	31	153	87	133	352
In labor force	6 495	2 861	3 634	5	34	18	29	74	68	22	6	44	27	34	124
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	138 729	58 974	79 755	172	570	749	1 047	1 600	1 923	453	68	863	583	679	1 733
Health workers	18 887	9 209	9 678	4	26	64	54	243	240	39	13	74	24	11	147
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 976	1 417	1 559	—	5	13	11	40	54	11	3	6	—	—	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 540	2 508	3 032	—	—	29	5	60	57	15	—	37	8	—	53
Salaried	12 847	5 668	7 179	28	17	27	21	109	91	22	—	28	8	29	135
Self-employed in retail trade	9 478	4 529	4 949	—	17	13	—	74	64	17	—	10	5	9	118
Self-employed in retail trade	1 739	583	1 156	14	—	4	15	17	20	5	—	—	—	10	10
Sales workers	11 421	6 016	5 405	17	18	49	67	156	109	33	—	15	20	23	83
Retail trade	6 447	3 180	3 267	5	9	38	41	72	74	19	—	15	7	23	39
Clerical and kindred workers	23 380	12 206	11 174	44	80	84	165	428	414	60	21	120	80	86	281
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16 093	6 529	9 564	28	45	78	110	180	237	35	3	72	13	84	203
Construction craftsmen	3 871	1 370	2 501	—	5	14	13	40	79	5	—	16	3	20	41
Mechanics and repairmen	4 842	1 879	2 963	—	—	18	34	37	46	16	3	11	4	32	50
Operatives, except transport	11 519	4 218	7 301	—	69	73	179	110	181	62	14	119	56	58	278
Transport equipment operatives	6 280	2 540	3 740	—	19	29	31	53	84	6	5	20	38	39	122
Laborers, except farm	5 781	2 396	3 385	—	40	77	110	56	76	37	—	116	37	77	143
Farm workers	14 315	1 190	13 125	—	32	144	104	34	69	52	5	39	37	33	33
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	15 847	7 755	8 092	51	135	88	136	221	363	74	7	125	180	154	270
Cleaning and food service workers	8 467	4 119	4 348	26	52	62	85	132	229	47	7	74	100	93	196
Protective service workers	1 731	1 039	692	13	—	4	—	25	19	—	—	7	25	14	5
Personal and health service workers	4 472	2 088	2 384	—	39	14	18	54	90	23	—	35	38	29	64
Private household workers	2 359	1 247	1 112	—	89	36	70	10	59	33	—	135	90	81	38
Female employed, 16 years old and over	49 004	23 400	25 604	71	286	208	400	653	801	174	31	372	249	300	657
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 079	4 157	3 922	—	14	34	22	102	127	26	13	43	11	3	98
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 497	1 629	1 868	—	—	25	5	36	52	9	—	26	8	—	45
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 054	1 015	1 039	14	6	4	5	19	8	—	—	6	—	7	16
Sales workers	4 176	2 069	2 107	5	9	4	18	37	41	8	—	15	12	8	26
Clerical and kindred workers	17 748	9 170	8 578	38	54	61	137	337	324	32	4	76	41	83	179
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 930	3 147	2 783	23	7	11	40	132	103	3	4	4	13	17	93
Operatives, including transport	3 767	1 333	2 434	—	29	38	69	42	50	14	14	24	27	9	90
Other blue-collar workers	1 089	434	655	5	14	9	8	11	13	—	—	5	—	13	16
Farm workers	1 354	115	1 239	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	11	—	3	11
Service workers, except private household	8 416	3 873	4 543	9	78	17	67	91	179	49	—	57	68	93	183
Private household workers	2 321	1 234	1 087	—	82	36	70	10	59	33	—	135	90	81	38
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Construction	7 120	2 896	4 224	—	32	42	34	62	115	27	—	60	24	35	68
Manufacturing	15 914	6 294	9 620	12	53	38	211	167	223	65	9	103	26	89	297
Durable goods	6 552	2 616	3 936	—	23	16	86	68	100	12	3	25	5	40	134
Transportation	5 089	2 265	2 824	6	25	24	32	35	94	15	—	12	26	43	98
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	4 772	2 393	2 379	5	22	7	31	80	85	5	5	38	14	28	82
Wholesale trade	8 876	3 740	5 136	7	10	30	66	124	76	12	—	33	32	25	115
Retail trade	24 973	11 811	13 162	35	25	132	204	245	365	64	9	80	87	107	307
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 270	3 995	3 275	16	9	11	71	139	131	19	—	14	14	6	43
Business and repair services	4 693	2 339	2 354	12	26	26	43	87	49	26	—	9	19	17	70
Personal services	7 456	3 899	3 557	20	181	119	94	130	249	50	8	188	132	147	130
Health services	7 708	3 887	3 821	—	47	23	41	135	138	40	3	44	38	20	81
Educational services	13 667	6 056	7 611	12	30	64	33	154	113	39	7	66	39	52	161
Other professional and related services	5 683	2 943	2 740	29	28	20	38	41	84	17	10	72	23	38	57
Public administration	6 799	3 909	2 890	12	29	27	22	121	92	12	12	73	54	35	119
Other industries	18 709	2 547	16 162	6	53	186	127	80	109	62	5	71	55	37	105
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Private wage and salary workers	138 729	58 974	79 755	172	570	749	1 047	1 600	1 923	453	68	863	583	679	1 733
Government workers	98 468	42 156	56 312	94	422	549	859	1 146	1 539	372	39	607	439	518	1 259
Local government															

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.														
	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	396	19	...	169	1 643	1 107	1 230	1 461	987	1 956	1 671	239	1 032	259	50
Labor force	136	14	...	92	1 146	721	830	953	686	1 302	1 138	196	864	195	45
Percent of total	34.3	...	...	54.4	69.8	65.1	67.5	65.2	69.5	66.6	68.1	82.0	83.7	75.3	90.0
Civilian labor force	136	14	...	92	1 135	717	830	920	686	1 276	1 138	196	864	195	6
Employed	136	11	...	77	1 045	670	775	786	618	1 147	1 048	175	850	185	6
Unemployed	—	3	...	15	90	47	55	134	68	129	90	21	14	10	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	...	...	16.3	7.9	6.6	6.6	14.6	9.9	10.1	7.9	10.7	1.6	5.1	—
Not in labor force	260	5	...	77	497	386	400	508	301	654	533	43	168	64	5
Inmate of institution	10	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	59	—	...	17	56	90	85	135	84	131	119	16	75	15	—
Other under 65 years	11	5	...	45	127	119	112	194	94	214	149	14	35	14	—
Other 65 years and over	180	—	...	15	314	177	203	179	123	309	265	13	58	35	5
Male, 16 to 21 years old	65	—	...	31	155	172	163	277	130	245	209	43	106	25	12
Not enrolled in school	5	—	...	18	41	63	55	84	49	96	77	16	21	—	12
Not high school graduates	—	—	...	5	18	16	12	22	8	17	—	11	—	—	6
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	...	5	5	3	12	10	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	857	15	...	162	2 108	1 685	1 625	1 843	1 214	2 486	1 976	332	1 060	274	5
Labor force	109	—	...	44	841	574	670	820	473	919	706	120	489	133	—
Percent of total	12.7	—	...	27.2	39.9	34.1	41.2	44.5	39.0	37.0	35.7	36.1	46.1	48.5	—
Civilian labor force	109	—	...	44	841	574	670	820	473	919	706	120	489	133	—
Employed	109	—	...	44	787	537	642	673	467	841	654	110	425	127	—
Unemployed	—	—	...	—	54	37	28	147	6	78	52	10	64	6	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	...	—	6.4	6.4	4.2	17.9	1.3	8.5	7.4	8.3	13.1	4.5	—
Not in labor force	748	15	...	118	1 267	1 111	955	1 023	741	1 567	1 270	212	571	141	5
Married women, husband present	198	15	...	120	1 172	680	709	890	721	1 266	1 104	171	773	189	5
In labor force	52	—	...	33	414	207	296	377	259	479	384	53	342	103	—
With own children under 6 years	13	12	...	43	217	157	179	273	181	328	195	55	306	48	—
In labor force	—	—	...	9	76	32	81	102	65	103	58	9	106	25	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	245	11	...	121	1 832	1 207	1 417	1 459	1 085	1 988	1 702	285	1 275	312	6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	52	7	...	5	233	247	217	126	124	291	154	39	181	16	—
Health workers	—	—	...	—	31	46	45	18	15	107	54	19	60	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	—	...	—	67	68	38	28	31	55	32	10	44	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	21	—	...	27	160	107	80	84	71	155	139	25	148	44	—
Salaries	13	—	...	17	109	87	55	69	52	125	113	20	137	38	—
Self-employed in retail trade	—	—	...	—	24	8	17	10	19	19	20	5	5	—	—
Sales workers	6	—	...	4	210	96	147	152	74	114	198	14	123	20	—
Retail trade	6	—	...	—	106	33	74	124	30	77	109	14	41	15	—
Clerical and kindred workers	59	—	...	17	421	242	209	305	267	393	277	44	299	69	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	26	—	...	10	191	135	118	186	88	319	211	47	159	32	—
Construction craftsmen	10	—	...	—	50	35	25	32	28	87	62	12	31	11	—
Mechanics and repairmen	9	—	...	—	47	35	38	87	12	77	55	35	50	12	—
Operatives, except transport	8	4	...	4	177	109	115	191	136	222	210	32	76	52	—
Transport equipment operatives	9	—	...	25	105	44	70	55	65	51	84	28	90	11	—
Laborers, except farm	7	—	...	10	65	55	104	67	51	65	32	22	60	23	—
Farm workers	—	—	...	—	19	14	9	41	11	31	39	—	13	—	—
Service workers	57	—	...	19	235	118	288	208	179	305	332	24	120	45	—
Cleaning and food service workers	48	—	...	19	130	82	143	129	84	168	170	20	43	36	—
Protective service workers	—	—	...	—	28	—	19	6	34	31	27	—	20	—	—
Personal and health service workers	—	—	...	—	67	36	88	68	56	97	98	4	32	5	—
Private household workers	—	—	...	—	16	40	60	44	19	42	26	10	6	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	109	—	...	44	787	537	642	673	467	841	654	110	425	127	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26	—	...	—	118	107	112	42	55	130	95	29	83	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	—	...	—	51	39	23	16	18	38	25	—	26	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	—	...	10	20	41	37	27	22	38	9	10	17	11	—
Sales workers	6	—	...	—	68	35	91	81	29	40	56	9	25	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	51	—	...	12	352	198	148	239	189	305	204	27	201	47	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27	—	...	4	108	79	69	61	52	80	64	—	40	5	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	...	7	52	27	26	85	46	92	56	11	22	30	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	...	—	25	9	10	11	9	14	17	5	5	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	18	—	...	15	136	80	158	144	87	171	183	9	66	29	—
Private household workers	—	—	...	—	16	40	60	44	19	42	26	10	6	—	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	245	11	...	121	1 832	1 207	1 417	1 459	1 085	1 988	1 702	285	1 275	312	6
Construction	14	7	...	—	78	44	91	72	47	126	117	28	57	11	—
Manufacturing	26	4	...	—	221	120	150	231	143	305	248	44	141	54	—
Durable goods	5	4	...	—	97	64	57	86	62	99	122	16	54	23	—
Transportation	7	—	...	28	76	55	43	42	80	99	99	17	52	11	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	...	10	67	40	64	67	46	99	37	4	85	13	—
Wholesale trade	9	—	...	—	205	45	58	83	76	66	126	10	112	30	6
Retail trade	26	—	...	15	409	195	292	354	199	323	331	70	222	67	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	—	...	8	78	106	91	60	77	71	72	9	94	32	—
Business and repair services	12	—	...	8	87	36	35	94	46	99	100	25	36	11	—
Personal services	—	—	...	27	139	87	165	95	92	159	84	24	25	20	—
Health services	12	—	...	—	112	109	125	86	74	248	200	11	99	19	—
Educational services	66	—	...	—	130	135	102	125	74	132	93	20	107	21	—
Other professional and related services	43	—	...	9	58	123	53	40	47	140	57	4	97	4	—
Public administration	—	—	...	6	99	71	63	77	85	82	86	9	107	15	—
Other industries	—	—	...	10	73	41	64	62	37	58	52	10	41	4	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	245	11	...	121	1 832	1 207	1 417	1 459	1 085	1 988	1 702	285	1 275	312	6
Private wage and salary workers	176	4	...	96	1 351	867	1 051	1 139	786	1 515	1 290	234	899	258	6
Government workers	54	7	...	6	285	217	269	233	232	345	310	40	286	44	—
Local government workers	35	7	...	6	206	124	200	137	145	291	250	21	161	29	—
Self-employed workers	15	—	...	19	181	119	91	87	67	123	97	11	90	10	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	...	—	15	4	6	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.



**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.														
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.01	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	332	714	1 464	1 860	1 540	2 261	116	285	71	130	206	676	250	1 769	1 860
Labor force .....	272	541	970	1 320	1 140	1 786	79	252	45	60	123	609	184	1 533	1 507
Percent of total .....	81.9	75.8	66.3	71.0	74.0	79.0	68.1	88.4	63.4	46.2	59.7	90.1	73.6	86.7	81.0
Civilian labor force .....	272	541	953	1 310	1 134	1 786	79	252	45	60	123	609	178	1 533	1 489
Employed .....	267	520	904	1 243	1 112	1 725	69	240	45	60	118	580	174	1 456	1 435
Unemployed .....	5	21	49	67	22	61	10	12	—	—	5	29	4	77	54
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.8	3.9	5.1	5.1	1.9	3.4	12.7	4.8	—	—	4.1	4.8	2.2	5.0	3.6
Not in labor force .....	60	173	494	540	400	475	37	33	26	70	83	67	66	236	353
Inmate of institution .....	—	62	42	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	35	—	38	—	—
Enrolled in school .....	23	41	133	207	82	140	5	23	—	6	55	16	88	119	
Other under 65 years .....	27	55	164	131	98	67	6	11	34	—	—	—	5	84	51
Other 65 years and over .....	10	15	155	202	220	169	26	4	15	36	42	12	7	64	183
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	61	117	246	347	210	275	24	39	11	6	6	105	38	267	229
Not enrolled in school .....	38	40	47	97	45	41	9	5	5	6	—	22	5	66	37
Not high school graduates .....	—	6	18	14	16	23	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	19	—
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	—	—	14	5	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	331	972	1 878	2 230	1 918	2 680	163	266	93	146	336	770	257	2 000	2 228
Labor force .....	178	426	713	1 024	829	1 234	76	61	26	33	54	340	86	820	1 004
Percent of total .....	53.8	43.8	38.0	45.9	43.2	46.0	46.6	22.9	28.0	22.6	16.1	44.2	33.5	41.0	45.1
Civilian labor force .....	178	426	713	1 019	829	1 234	76	61	26	33	54	340	86	820	1 004
Employed .....	173	387	616	912	822	1 129	68	61	26	28	54	317	77	752	932
Unemployed .....	5	39	97	107	7	105	8	—	—	5	—	23	9	68	72
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.8	9.2	13.6	10.5	0.8	8.5	10.5	—	—	15.2	—	6.8	10.5	8.3	7.2
Not in labor force .....	153	546	1 165	1 206	1 089	1 446	87	205	67	113	282	430	171	1 180	1 224
Married women, husband present .....	247	475	935	1 200	1 134	1 510	99	211	24	93	111	530	162	1 379	1 355
In labor force .....	125	223	340	501	485	685	37	42	—	8	32	244	68	514	593
With own children under 6 years .....	95	86	232	251	229	295	18	118	10	6	19	92	74	428	284
In labor force .....	46	41	70	97	62	128	5	26	—	—	12	25	14	155	90
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	440	907	1 520	2 155	1 934	2 854	137	301	71	88	172	897	251	2 208	2 367
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	82	133	264	338	474	441	11	31	4	4	58	224	51	234	412
Health workers .....	15	20	28	30	87	72	—	8	—	—	15	46	11	23	59
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	24	42	73	93	127	170	6	—	4	—	5	45	9	72	133
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	71	94	129	188	284	312	—	19	15	16	19	159	47	143	305
Salaried .....	60	40	100	153	211	235	—	15	15	16	19	133	41	117	278
Self-employed in retail trade .....	11	16	18	20	41	26	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	9	10
Sales workers .....	54	127	154	262	230	358	9	41	—	4	25	98	22	230	308
Retail trade .....	25	80	99	165	103	174	9	31	—	4	12	33	17	136	127
Clerical and kindred workers .....	75	220	285	485	418	718	47	36	14	4	17	173	50	446	513
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	51	69	222	245	204	329	25	72	—	15	21	114	20	375	182
Construction craftsmen .....	—	5	72	57	26	75	9	26	—	—	—	15	—	56	22
Mechanics and repairmen .....	16	31	67	72	79	93	5	6	—	15	11	17	8	98	42
Operatives, except transport .....	11	40	53	126	68	137	5	21	—	22	—	11	—	231	133
Transport equipment operatives .....	36	43	85	60	34	118	5	33	—	10	—	6	21	156	171
Laborers, except farm .....	6	27	41	82	52	94	—	4	6	—	5	16	18	88	95
Farm workers .....	—	6	14	5	15	44	11	3	8	—	17	—	5	11	8
Service workers <sup>1</sup> .....	54	134	249	332	145	271	24	41	20	13	10	96	12	280	221
Cleaning and food service workers .....	19	56	126	153	60	112	18	12	4	4	5	48	6	171	112
Protective service workers .....	16	36	21	40	16	83	—	23	11	5	—	5	6	29	34
Personal and health service workers .....	19	38	87	124	60	71	6	6	—	4	5	37	—	72	71
Private household workers .....	—	14	24	32	10	32	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	14	19
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	173	387	616	912	822	1 129	68	61	26	28	54	317	77	752	932
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	50	70	101	143	218	225	6	12	4	—	27	91	18	103	196
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	24	36	30	78	69	114	6	—	4	—	5	25	5	46	79
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	14	10	15	39	110	56	—	4	—	6	—	13	8	11	66
Sales workers .....	16	46	63	109	67	134	—	9	—	4	—	26	8	87	75
Clerical and kindred workers .....	60	156	229	344	327	530	38	18	14	4	17	129	32	348	387
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	29	43	99	126	142	187	10	14	14	—	—	57	9	112	177
Operatives, including transport .....	6	20	11	17	13	36	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	38	65
Other blue-collar workers .....	—	7	12	31	15	22	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	27
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	27	64	161	192	62	94	19	12	4	8	10	53	6	138	97
Private household workers .....	—	14	24	32	10	32	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	14	19
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	440	907	1 520	2 155	1 934	2 854	137	301	71	88	172	897	251	2 208	2 367
Construction .....	6	24	117	103	91	129	10	29	—	—	6	67	6	129	61
Manufacturing .....	42	51	157	215	145	203	10	41	6	6	7	71	23	325	308
Durable goods .....	11	31	68	116	69	53	—	30	6	—	—	5	10	141	151
Transportation .....	33	33	67	82	71	161	—	6	—	10	6	3	25	151	106
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services .....	12	40	82	87	74	116	10	26	—	—	—	35	12	129	120
Wholesale trade .....	40	73	72	147	151	229	5	19	—	—	4	61	6	120	195
Retail trade .....	106	240	311	539	407	608	32	74	4	36	43	189	59	449	461
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	26	44	120	119	166	219	8	15	15	—	21	67	27	98	177
Business and repair services .....	14	24	50	119	105	123	8	4	—	13	—	42	12	96	85
Personal services .....	9	57	76	104	87	98	—	6	4	4	5	41	13	129	96
Health services .....	32	74	80	142	141	167	12	8	5	4	10	93	14	121	159
Educational services .....	55	121	163	218	236	318	6	9	4	—	16	116	9	158	244
Other professional and related services .....	19	27	71	127	166	120	10	4	5	—	5	44	8	81	101
Public administration .....	42	73	91	92	49	245	15	48	16	9	17	60	25	162	171
Other industries .....	4	26	63	61	45	118	11	12	12	6	32	8	12	60	83
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	440	907	1 520	2 155	1 934	2 854	137	301	71	88	172	897	251	2 208	2 367
Private wage and salary workers .....	297	592	1 053	1 664	1 313	1 889	88	215	47	75	128	547	206	1 637	1 746
Government workers .....	112	225	355	396	385	721	43	77	24	9	44	231	34	413	526
Local government workers .....	50	163	244	249	271	524	12	48	19	9	11	136	15	308	373
Self-employed workers .....	31	90	11												

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.													Balance of Fresno County	
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 018	1 115	1 759	2 231	522	1 814	1 221	1 821	2 166	1 744	—	248	—	314	113
Labor force	772	930	1 448	1 840	427	1 511	995	1 375	1 679	1 278	—	190	—	172	59
Percent of total	75.8	83.4	82.3	82.5	81.8	83.3	81.5	75.5	77.5	73.3	—	76.6	—	54.8	52.2
Civilian labor force	765	907	1 444	1 840	423	1 511	989	1 375	1 679	1 266	—	186	—	172	59
Employed	705	849	1 408	1 792	414	1 393	962	1 343	1 581	1 218	—	183	—	147	54
Unemployed	60	58	36	48	9	118	27	32	98	48	—	3	—	25	5
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	6.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	7.8	2.7	2.3	5.8	3.8	—	1.6	—	14.5	8.5
Not in labor force	246	185	311	391	95	303	226	446	487	466	—	58	—	142	54
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	17	—
Enrolled in school	47	139	169	196	62	153	177	375	414	388	—	46	—	37	11
Other under 65 years	118	34	52	93	5	105	11	37	30	33	—	12	—	58	16
Other 65 years and over	81	12	90	91	28	45	38	34	43	39	—	—	—	30	27
Male, 16 to 21 years old	134	243	313	345	104	330	235	384	649	598	—	42	—	43	16
Not enrolled in school	50	74	72	42	12	69	22	37	39	21	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduates	6	14	34	9	—	20	—	9	5	9	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 333	1 257	2 025	2 454	572	1 905	1 385	1 672	2 141	1 837	—	235	—	300	119
Labor force	572	587	1 051	1 294	280	922	730	668	1 071	672	—	61	—	41	19
Percent of total	42.9	46.7	51.9	52.7	49.0	48.4	52.7	40.0	50.0	36.6	—	26.0	—	13.7	16.0
Civilian labor force	572	587	1 051	1 294	280	922	730	668	1 071	672	—	61	—	41	19
Employed	527	526	1 010	1 236	269	848	711	642	973	626	—	57	—	21	19
Unemployed	45	61	41	58	11	74	19	26	98	46	—	4	—	20	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	10.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	8.0	2.6	3.9	9.2	6.8	—	6.6	—	48.8	—
Not in labor force	761	670	974	1 160	292	983	655	1 004	1 070	1 165	—	174	—	259	100
Married women, husband present	715	795	1 163	1 512	367	1 365	914	1 196	1 132	968	—	177	—	172	60
In labor force	274	326	462	761	174	640	454	474	605	362	—	48	—	26	15
With own children under 6 years	216	236	238	345	74	366	269	400	347	349	—	74	—	41	14
In labor force	77	68	100	119	26	125	62	103	163	80	—	16	—	11	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 232	1 375	2 418	3 028	683	2 241	1 673	1 985	2 554	1 844	—	240	—	168	73
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	252	215	469	535	139	319	501	353	544	472	—	18	—	12	4
Health workers	25	15	62	63	13	41	55	11	64	74	—	14	—	8	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	95	46	132	154	28	108	148	71	159	120	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	116	111	334	393	90	292	150	180	302	302	—	16	—	—	4
Salaried	81	90	248	332	68	253	126	162	287	266	—	16	—	—	—
Self-employed in retail trade	12	16	38	30	13	20	12	14	5	30	—	—	—	—	4
Sales workers	156	159	267	413	52	204	223	254	339	250	—	29	—	19	—
Retail trade	80	102	156	218	38	93	125	122	138	101	—	21	—	14	—
Clerical and kindred workers	216	300	559	686	163	502	367	440	608	353	—	38	—	18	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	121	199	270	298	67	330	141	208	171	106	—	59	—	32	5
Construction craftsmen	28	37	45	52	15	82	28	49	35	14	—	3	—	8	—
Mechanics and repairmen	25	83	98	95	22	113	36	55	32	24	—	28	—	24	—
Operatives, except transport	37	78	69	99	21	118	40	137	106	95	—	25	—	33	16
Transport equipment operatives	94	63	89	129	45	76	9	96	40	30	—	8	—	11	4
Laborers, except farm	26	30	41	50	40	88	14	73	109	41	—	20	—	4	11
Farm workers	11	26	32	49	5	9	—	10	66	57	—	13	—	14	19
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	192	189	261	361	37	282	212	220	213	138	—	14	—	25	5
Cleaning and food service workers	107	120	132	128	23	170	66	121	91	66	—	14	—	12	—
Protective service workers	11	8	65	92	14	49	57	49	63	29	—	—	—	—	5
Personal and health service workers	68	23	49	114	—	63	81	45	54	36	—	—	—	6	—
Private household workers	11	5	27	15	24	21	16	14	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	527	526	1 010	1 236	269	848	711	642	973	626	—	57	—	21	19
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	160	56	202	261	52	156	203	93	232	178	—	5	—	4	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	79	20	79	99	13	61	92	50	87	79	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	28	14	61	43	22	41	16	13	44	34	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	65	84	116	149	12	77	82	64	85	60	—	3	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	153	231	453	512	131	362	288	332	447	259	—	30	—	—	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	47	89	160	124	66	109	88	149	157	88	—	12	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	11	18	30	59	—	34	9	46	33	11	—	5	—	4	10
Other blue-collar workers	—	9	—	16	5	34	—	6	17	7	—	5	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	18	5	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	4
Service workers, except private household	99	109	121	163	18	123	97	74	65	61	—	9	—	6	—
Private household workers	11	5	27	15	24	21	16	14	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 232	1 375	2 418	3 028	683	2 241	1 673	1 985	2 554	1 844	—	240	—	168	73
Construction	64	63	113	116	35	164	89	95	96	69	—	23	—	12	6
Manufacturing	77	152	242	256	57	211	100	188	203	180	—	38	—	13	14
Durable goods	26	66	110	82	33	86	56	87	79	88	—	11	—	—	—
Transportation	56	79	63	97	73	40	33	45	34	37	—	—	—	21	4
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	78	37	91	81	35	82	78	115	63	48	—	8	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	51	72	149	201	23	189	73	154	153	167	—	27	—	11	—
Retail trade	271	409	508	624	139	518	300	416	478	355	—	72	—	45	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	102	181	289	40	147	164	212	262	208	—	4	—	—	6
Business and repair services	46	49	70	92	7	123	62	76	93	37	—	16	—	12	5
Personal services	111	57	115	102	31	71	71	68	150	29	—	—	—	—	—
Health services	85	62	151	189	32	136	133	70	145	98	—	—	—	10	—
Educational services	171	80	291	352	124	246	296	234	447	364	—	—	—	8	—
Other professional and related services	32	90	132	169	33	87	123	109	163	61	—	4	—	7	9
Public administration	64	68	226	324	43	198	126	148	181	97	—	6	—	29	19
Other industries	43	55	86	136	11	29	25	55	86	94	—	20	—	4	6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 232	1 375	2 418	3 028	683	2 241	1 673	1 985	2 554	1 844	—	240	—	168	73
Private wage and salary workers	893	1 062	1 624	1 991	415	1 565	1 047	1 441	1 716	1 173	—	214	—	120	37
Government workers	242	218	601	810	191	527	501	458	686	542	—	13	—	15	11
Local government workers	142	128	363	501	97	350	342	206	318	256	—	4	—	11	11
Self-employed workers	97	95	165	215	73	139	107	86	128	124	—	13	—		

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	309	109	43	1 568	856	527	1 455	822	1 098	1 203	1 299	858	721	1 027	54
Labor force	107	66	47	953	578	409	1 114	451	717	870	880	601	477	703	41
Percent of total	34.6	60.6	74.6	60.8	67.5	77.6	76.6	54.9	65.3	72.3	67.7	70.0	66.2	68.5	75.9
Civilian labor force	107	66	47	953	565	409	1 114	451	717	870	867	601	477	697	41
Employed	82	60	32	846	497	392	1 093	409	699	797	789	559	391	597	31
Unemployed	25	6	15	107	68	17	21	42	18	73	78	42	86	100	10
Percent of civilian labor force	23.4	9.1	31.9	11.2	12.0	4.2	1.9	9.3	2.5	8.4	9.0	7.0	18.0	14.3	24.4
Not in labor force	202	43	16	615	278	118	341	371	381	333	419	257	244	324	13
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	70	75	39	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	33	7	16	181	51	40	135	69	122	125	125	68	39	53	—
Other under 65 years	81	25	—	270	109	32	74	163	94	50	120	110	108	121	5
Other 65 years and over	88	11	—	164	118	46	90	69	90	119	174	79	97	150	8
Male, 16 to 21 years old	48	18	22	319	165	101	219	147	204	221	237	147	100	162	18
Not enrolled in school	15	6	4	147	72	20	22	82	52	65	64	39	58	76	5
Not high school graduates	15	6	6	92	45	9	14	57	24	45	33	26	38	40	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	15	—	—	75	45	4	5	44	5	24	15	16	23	21	—
Female, 16 years old and over	361	119	54	1 644	951	503	1 551	871	1 123	1 156	1 396	924	791	1 179	87
Labor force	89	48	31	447	373	183	548	212	386	381	391	257	210	387	33
Percent of total	24.7	40.3	57.4	27.2	39.2	36.4	35.3	24.3	34.4	33.0	28.0	27.8	26.5	32.8	37.9
Civilian labor force	89	48	31	447	373	183	548	212	386	381	391	257	210	387	33
Employed	63	48	27	383	317	174	521	178	359	306	379	215	185	352	23
Unemployed	26	—	—	64	56	9	27	34	27	75	12	42	25	35	10
Percent of civilian labor force	29.2	—	12.9	14.3	15.0	4.9	4.9	16.0	7.0	19.7	3.1	16.3	11.9	9.0	30.3
Not in labor force	272	71	23	1 197	578	320	1 003	659	737	775	1 005	667	581	792	54
Married women, husband present	175	50	42	920	524	351	1 054	461	641	722	909	575	479	679	37
In labor force	62	15	23	256	191	137	355	127	260	273	226	153	116	169	10
With own children under 6 years	55	4	27	319	159	50	186	111	139	150	235	135	136	205	4
In labor force	15	—	17	90	62	25	49	25	47	19	53	28	15	39	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	145	108	59	1 229	814	566	1 614	587	1 058	1 103	1 168	774	576	949	54
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	—	—	76	44	108	375	30	103	118	85	56	32	64	12
Health workers	4	—	—	19	10	33	58	3	7	7	20	3	8	10	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	6	—	24	112	—	69	33	42	10	—	13	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	5	5	41	54	113	342	63	58	62	59	24	37	39	5
Salaried	—	5	—	37	38	49	284	41	40	47	40	12	34	30	—
Self-employed in retail trade	—	—	—	4	5	25	16	10	7	6	4	6	—	9	—
Sales workers	13	—	5	58	23	38	189	19	95	57	71	31	24	80	—
Retail trade	7	—	5	47	18	17	87	15	83	34	50	26	20	47	—
Clerical and kindred workers	18	13	5	162	127	89	285	53	167	122	166	107	71	176	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	—	6	198	136	18	90	65	87	112	139	65	119	154	8
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	42	48	4	27	16	13	52	22	11	67	43	4
Mechanics and repairmen	5	—	6	66	40	14	5	4	35	28	76	32	36	41	4
Operatives, except transport	5	12	6	226	124	47	60	95	111	97	72	77	86	139	5
Transport equipment operatives	16	6	16	92	57	38	58	29	33	71	82	49	56	64	—
Laborers, except farm	6	10	—	111	39	30	39	30	12	75	73	47	35	55	—
Farm workers	31	39	—	76	32	44	98	140	280	326	283	262	14	33	5
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	8	12	10	168	164	41	66	63	112	57	109	51	93	114	19
Cleaning and food service workers	8	6	—	106	96	37	47	31	38	38	36	29	61	74	15
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	9	5	—
Personal and health service workers	—	—	—	55	51	4	19	9	40	13	49	13	18	31	—
Private household workers	26	11	6	21	12	—	12	—	—	6	29	5	9	31	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	63	48	27	383	317	174	521	178	359	306	379	215	185	352	23
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	—	—	30	19	41	158	19	44	43	35	31	8	39	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	6	—	—	84	—	37	5	27	4	—	9	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	5	14	19	26	12	18	4	—	—	16	—	—
Sales workers	7	—	5	34	5	8	46	10	20	28	21	14	20	27	—
Clerical and kindred workers	13	8	—	92	94	73	238	42	121	107	130	88	64	128	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	3	—	21	40	18	108	10	74	24	36	10	11	48	—
Operatives, including transport	—	12	6	77	42	10	9	43	56	26	50	15	11	50	—
Other blue-collar workers	7	—	—	35	9	5	—	5	5	—	14	10	4	4	—
Farm workers	4	5	—	10	5	3	14	35	41	15	22	—	6	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	12	10	89	112	13	32	33	60	51	85	30	53	67	11
Private household workers	26	11	6	21	12	—	9	—	—	6	29	5	9	31	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	145	108	59	1 229	814	566	1 614	587	1 058	1 103	1 168	774	576	949	54
Construction	7	5	—	93	68	12	62	27	20	56	69	15	75	60	9
Manufacturing	11	11	11	300	133	61	189	140	112	141	156	123	103	180	5
Durable goods	5	—	5	153	60	30	84	60	56	50	68	57	69	94	5
Transportation	15	6	17	91	46	24	31	29	21	72	52	47	41	32	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	5	27	28	9	61	—	15	28	19	12	19	43	—
Wholesale trade	12	—	5	113	61	67	199	68	85	58	109	38	7	49	6
Retail trade	16	11	5	162	178	118	287	96	174	116	169	80	83	223	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	6	—	12	4	34	88	10	19	46	26	18	18	14	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	41	16	32	44	4	45	22	27	34	53	32	—
Personal services	26	17	6	87	48	10	73	15	16	24	84	29	55	97	—
Health services	11	—	—	59	74	33	76	11	45	39	32	7	27	47	21
Educational services	—	—	—	46	37	83	200	7	114	70	91	49	20	37	—
Other professional and related services	6	14	10	23	20	26	91	31	50	17	3	19	13	40	—
Public administration	6	5	—	46	28	9	85	9	34	10	11	27	10	41	—
Other industries	31	39	—	129	73	48	128	140	308	404	320	276	52	54	5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	145	108	59	1 229	814	566	1 614	587	1 058	1 103	1 168	774	576	949	54
Private wage and salary workers	135	94	27	1 018	636	344	1 078	498	652	737	856	542	477	814	45
Government workers	10	14	22	125	123	60	354	34	212	111	121	71	64	97	—
Local government workers	6	9	22	57	79	27	268	21	155	85	87	31	43	54	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	10	82	48	153	178	55	162	245	186	157	35	38	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	4	7	9	4	—	32	10	5	4	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Balance of Fresno County—Con.

	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	421	1 101	540	457	1 089	2 320	2 201	1 610	117	2 087	1 280	1 203	737	865	1 463
Labor force	270	785	483	483	861	1 952	1 783	1 324	97	1 620	934	807	547	581	1 243
Percent of total	64.1	71.3	89.4	73.5	79.1	84.1	81.0	82.2	82.9	77.6	73.0	67.1	74.2	67.2	85.0
Civilian labor force	270	780	478	483	856	1 939	1 783	1 324	97	1 614	934	807	537	581	1 243
Employed	249	678	440	437	778	1 872	1 725	1 231	97	1 492	855	747	475	525	1 213
Unemployed	21	102	38	46	78	67	58	93	—	122	79	60	62	56	30
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	13.1	7.9	9.5	9.1	3.5	3.3	7.0	—	7.6	8.5	7.4	11.5	9.6	2.4
Not in labor force	151	316	57	174	228	368	418	286	20	467	346	396	190	284	220
Inmate of institution	—	8	—	—	21	40	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	45	100	28	50	116	139	238	77	4	168	89	92	58	110	120
Other under 65 years	51	74	4	24	37	121	94	79	10	142	138	199	67	87	69
Other 65 years and over	55	134	25	100	54	68	86	130	6	146	119	105	65	87	31
Male, 16 to 21 years old	87	202	92	91	199	340	370	238	10	343	200	234	105	186	222
Not enrolled in school	41	68	29	13	32	98	53	57	10	132	52	87	27	49	31
Not high school graduates	20	19	11	8	—	38	19	14	10	72	39	28	8	25	9
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	5	11	—	—	12	10	14	5	24	26	—	8	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	449	1 280	566	733	1 106	2 381	2 395	2 128	221	2 176	1 311	1 296	742	891	1 562
Labor force	127	453	258	270	385	948	1 141	1 031	129	800	461	342	195	290	464
Percent of total	28.3	35.4	45.6	36.8	34.8	39.8	47.6	48.4	58.4	36.8	35.2	26.4	26.3	32.5	29.7
Civilian labor force	127	453	258	270	385	948	1 141	1 031	129	800	461	342	195	290	464
Employed	108	392	240	238	341	882	1 069	962	129	700	393	318	165	252	427
Unemployed	19	61	18	32	44	66	72	69	—	100	68	24	30	38	37
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	13.5	7.0	11.9	11.4	7.0	6.3	6.7	—	12.5	14.8	7.0	15.4	13.1	8.0
Not in labor force	322	827	308	463	721	1 433	1 254	1 097	92	1 376	850	954	547	601	1 098
Married women, husband present	270	743	414	462	766	1 848	1 599	1 259	111	1 381	881	861	532	549	1 117
In labor force	80	257	166	154	241	746	697	568	62	502	294	244	140	150	284
With own children under 6 years	72	254	85	85	229	725	385	310	47	359	244	324	113	156	289
In labor force	20	83	31	17	48	233	105	82	17	86	70	70	4	28	42
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	357	1 070	680	675	1 119	2 754	2 794	2 193	226	2 192	1 248	1 065	640	777	1 640
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39	109	92	77	202	364	435	325	15	117	101	72	28	49	666
Health workers	11	34	27	15	24	57	50	64	—	14	29	7	—	21	125
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4	20	12	18	108	106	157	74	—	46	33	37	16	—	95
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	36	80	55	155	257	401	156	26	168	34	65	53	60	393
Salaried	14	8	69	34	89	215	308	109	26	78	34	55	34	35	296
Self-employed in retail trade	5	18	—	7	47	16	58	16	—	18	—	5	14	25	11
Sales workers	24	75	40	80	41	229	276	238	17	84	35	94	17	42	224
Retail trade	6	53	30	60	18	101	118	180	7	55	26	63	17	21	80
Clerical and kindred workers	71	134	132	167	176	546	642	505	82	336	166	156	56	93	248
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	64	100	126	104	173	527	427	335	37	484	109	126	62	111	78
Construction craftsmen	14	65	13	33	29	113	116	84	15	119	44	30	8	27	11
Mechanics and repairmen	6	25	28	31	66	179	114	86	17	137	36	56	35	52	11
Operatives, except transport	41	175	33	44	86	135	241	194	5	219	82	149	58	53	32
Transport equipment operatives	15	88	62	47	45	141	109	72	8	180	111	38	22	10	24
Laborers, except farm	26	85	18	16	62	127	83	83	—	144	46	23	29	70	48
Farm workers	9	31	11	2	23	11	13	12	—	145	472	185	273	154	62
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	44	206	80	78	142	384	157	243	33	273	73	134	36	114	50
Cleaning and food service workers	23	121	33	38	59	152	94	109	13	162	22	59	4	87	35
Protective service workers	—	9	15	11	23	87	5	5	—	18	5	16	10	—	—
Personal and health service workers	16	47	32	26	55	115	42	112	8	82	35	55	18	27	8
Private household workers	5	31	6	5	14	33	10	30	3	42	19	23	6	21	15
Female employed, 16 years old and over	108	392	240	238	341	882	1 069	962	129	700	393	318	165	252	427
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	35	53	30	80	111	194	137	4	62	68	18	21	33	110
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	5	12	7	51	53	66	41	—	41	18	18	16	—	66
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	6	9	9	19	41	60	21	12	25	—	—	13	24	20
Sales workers	—	31	27	21	23	65	110	126	13	30	16	37	17	16	59
Clerical and kindred workers	39	114	100	117	116	419	478	412	63	258	128	121	56	62	189
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	20	35	66	41	141	154	181	22	80	30	26	19	37	76
Operatives, including transport	15	55	3	21	17	30	81	54	—	92	48	24	17	13	6
Other blue-collar workers	—	17	13	—	6	30	33	35	5	31	19	—	8	—	9
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	46	10	9	10	—
Service workers, except private household	34	103	29	33	66	153	99	147	29	141	49	91	18	73	19
Private household workers	5	31	6	5	14	33	10	30	3	42	19	17	6	21	15
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	357	1 070	680	675	1 119	2 754	2 794	2 193	226	2 192	1 248	1 065	640	777	1 640
Construction	10	81	54	73	112	193	201	151	13	208	53	35	16	56	94
Manufacturing	79	236	84	89	111	256	380	234	16	345	104	171	53	56	177
Durable goods	11	95	16	23	32	153	202	134	16	205	10	10	3	32	81
Transportation	29	33	28	35	31	118	122	69	6	178	78	43	18	28	16
communications, utilities, and sanitary services	10	13	19	35	39	135	126	112	21	92	30	14	9	26	37
Wholesale trade	5	64	65	36	61	233	243	131	5	167	58	27	7	45	151
Retail trade	40	219	138	136	245	545	648	460	58	327	167	185	143	156	227
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	24	23	48	47	214	203	164	46	77	26	26	18	21	186
Business and repair services	33	22	27	24	92	108	75	92	6	106	20	50	11	49	70
Personal services	19	76	35	43	60	131	85	99	17	125	63	63	28	46	71
Health services	35	70	36	30	59	154	124	181	4	95	45	39	—	45	147
Educational services	19	59	40	71	138	237	305	250	9	114	76	108	26	29	204
Other professional and related services	16	54	50	30	17	142	126	126	15	83	23	13	15	25	118
Public administration	29	50	66	21	60	218	91	82	4	51	10	62	23	16	36
Other industries	27	69	15	4	47	70	65	42	6	224	495	229	273	179	106
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	357	1 070	680	675	1 119	2 754	2 794	2 193	226	2 192	1 248	1 065	640	777	1 640
Private wage and salary workers	253	866	451	482	729	1 975	2 046	1 658	191	1 643	802	830	361	597	1 030
Government workers	95	120	150	132	218	544	463	372	24	258	113	149	61	51	275
Local government workers	56	84	63	77	112	292									

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.															
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	844	1 654	1 672	1 279	82	...	763	655	109	46	433	39	481	576	108	
Labor force.....	564	1 377	1 299	931	56	...	619	516	95	29	369	29	242	463	90	
Percent of total.....	66.8	83.3	77.7	72.8	68.3	...	81.1	78.8	87.2	63.0	85.2	74.4	50.3	80.4	83.3	
Civilian labor force.....	564	1 368	1 299	931	56	...	619	504	95	19	369	29	237	448	90	
Employed.....	513	1 323	1 256	925	56	...	570	473	90	19	343	24	203	405	75	
Unemployed.....	51	45	43	6	...	...	49	31	5	...	26	5	34	43	15	
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.0	3.3	3.3	0.6	...	...	7.9	6.2	5.3	...	7.0	17.2	14.3	9.6	16.7	
Not in labor force.....	280	277	373	348	26	...	144	139	14	17	64	10	239	113	18	
Inmate of institution.....	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Enrolled in school.....	80	147	185	161	6	...	55	49	3	...	25	10	187	56	18	
Other under 65 years.....	132	70	98	54	15	...	31	24	...	9	11	...	43	24	...	
Other 65 years and over.....	68	55	90	133	5	...	58	61	11	8	28	...	9	33	...	
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	160	252	317	191	21	...	125	78	21	10	76	5	232	125	37	
Not enrolled in school.....	44	52	29	10	9	...	45	...	...	10	25	...	30	17	9	
Not high school graduates.....	21	12	3	4	5	...	21	...	...	5	9	...	25	...	...	
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	18	7	3	4	5	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	10	...	...	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	992	1 712	1 887	1 356	102	...	891	841	142	67	486	104	453	597	110	
Labor force.....	240	608	705	476	45	...	361	427	86	24	216	89	152	268	46	
Percent of total.....	24.2	35.5	37.4	35.1	44.1	...	40.5	50.8	60.6	35.8	44.4	85.6	33.6	44.9	41.8	
Civilian labor force.....	240	608	705	476	45	...	361	427	86	24	216	89	152	268	46	
Employed.....	223	594	662	427	25	...	336	420	76	19	197	89	147	240	42	
Unemployed.....	17	14	43	39	20	...	25	7	10	5	19	...	5	28	4	
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.1	2.3	6.1	8.2	44.4	...	6.9	1.6	11.6	...	8.8	...	3.3	10.4	8.7	
Not in labor force.....	752	1 104	1 182	880	57	...	530	414	56	43	270	15	301	329	64	
Married women, husband present.....	523	1 212	1 218	945	60	...	572	510	72	39	302	23	107	400	65	
In labor force.....	131	459	455	341	20	...	183	225	39	14	131	13	17	161	23	
With own children under 6 years.....	171	352	185	158	21	...	104	93	30	...	80	...	27	87	27	
In labor force.....	8	88	40	24	5	...	28	37	13	...	17	...	8	18	10	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>																
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	736	1 917	1 918	1 362	81	...	906	893	166	38	540	113	350	645	117	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	59	387	551	460	5	...	197	207	21	10	92	34	101	226	15	
Health workers.....	9	57	92	93	...	...	18	37	...	...	10	...	14	21	10	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	9	108	141	120	...	...	60	40	8	...	24	17	26	43	...	
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	61	289	564	191	17	...	134	200	10	10	24	14	20	67	19	
Salaried.....	20	249	426	134	11	...	103	83	10	10	20	14	5	48	14	
Self-employed in retail trade.....	20	15	69	15	...	...	10	63	...	...	...	...	11	4	5	
Sales workers.....	36	206	209	156	13	...	108	126	28	...	55	...	9	60	9	
Retail trade.....	22	92	92	63	13	...	62	102	28	...	30	...	4	29	...	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	58	317	268	236	17	...	188	166	35	9	111	43	93	93	17	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	119	245	87	104	10	...	85	64	10	4	116	...	20	61	26	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	38	83	20	17	...	...	5	13	...	4	41	...	...	25	15	
Construction craftsmen.....	44	86	26	6	5	...	13	17	...	...	17	...	...	4	6	
Mechanics and repairmen.....	100	125	61	71	...	...	42	6	20	...	27	...	4	21	...	
Operatives, except transport.....	64	60	23	15	5	...	28	9	4	...	44	...	11	9	...	
Transport equipment operatives.....	31	54	34	34	8	...	34	19	17	...	9	...	15	21	...	
Laborers, except farm.....	62	22	16	38	...	...	31	17	3	...	...	...	...	10	...	
Farm workers.....	141	192	89	37	6	...	59	79	18	5	57	22	47	77	20	
Service workers.....	84	109	47	9	6	...	21	32	8	5	37	13	27	38	5	
Cleaning and food service workers.....	24	15	6	12	...	...	4	7	...	...	4	5	10	...	10	
Protective service workers.....	14	51	19	16	...	...	30	40	5	...	16	4	10	30	5	
Personal and health service workers.....	5	20	16	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	20	10	11	
Private household workers.....	29	129	200	150	5	...	79	92	8	5	43	24	40	91	5	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3	77	104	100	...	...	44	30	4	...	18	17	16	24	...	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	39	38	94	27	...	...	19	46	4	5	5	...	...	...	...	
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	13	49	72	53	9	...	24	71	24	...	25	...	...	14	4	
Sales workers.....	39	203	215	168	11	...	126	149	25	9	90	43	61	67	17	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	16	70	111	52	...	...	25	48	13	...	19	28	26	24	9	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	20	34	...	4	...	...	10	6	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	
Operatives, including transport.....	...	6	13	5	...	...	25	...	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	
Other blue-collar workers.....	9	8	...	...	...	...	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Farm workers.....	69	107	52	10	...	...	49	49	10	...	...	17	26	53	5	
Service workers, except private household.....	5	20	16	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	20	10	11	
Private household workers.....	<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	736	1 917	1 918	1 362	81	...	906	893	166	38	540	113	350	645	117	
Construction.....	59	153	60	96	5	...	39	44	...	4	31	...	15	25	10	
Manufacturing.....	119	208	176	136	5	...	101	71	20	...	80	5	5	30	10	
Durable goods.....	90	124	86	59	5	...	55	35	14	...	38	...	5	11	5	
Transportation.....	50	67	53	20	5	...	36	9	4	...	32	...	6	14	...	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	9	62	57	32	...	...	8	35	4	...	15	...	9	32	...	
Wholesale trade.....	32	123	160	105	6	...	61	51	12	...	49	...	5	31	15	
Retail trade.....	140	342	403	225	46	...	159	243	45	10	104	23	52	114	14	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11	156	214	114	6	...	80	73	...	...	25	13	9	40	8	
Business and repair services.....	31	117	52	38	4	...	37	37	...	5	25	...	4	22	10	
Personal services.....	60	106	45	31	...	...	35	29	4	...	15	...	30	28	16	
Health services.....	43	148	135	110	...	...	45	57	10	5	41	...	10	41	10	
Educational services.....	53	204	287	240	4	...	114	81	25	14	58	56	138	174	14	
Other professional and related services.....	16	55	133	111	...	...	70	72	17	...	16	11	26	50	...	
Public administration.....	27	88	78	42	...	...	59	45	17	...	23	5	15	35	10	
Other industries.....	86	88	65	62	...	...	62	46	8	...	26	...	26	9	...	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>																
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	736	1 917	1 918	1 362	81	...	906	893	166	38	540	113	350	645	117	
Private wage and salary workers.....	586	1 346	1 224	815	66	...	570	506	115	19	394	39	157	330	88	
Government workers.....	76	363	385	278	4	...	191	165	46	19	107	74	164	250	19	
Local government workers.....	29	224	262	131	4	...	105	94	9	14	84	34	51	127	4	
Self-employed workers.....	74	193	299	264	11	...	132	197	5	...	39	...	29	56	10	
Unpaid family workers.....	...	15	10	5	...	...	13	5	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

		Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
		Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064.01	Tract 0064.02	Tract 0064.03	Tract 0065	Tract 0066
<b>Census Tracts</b>																
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																
Labor force	994	2 475	1 012	992	956	1 013	1 088	1 416	1 286	1 157	909	483	485	1 317	1 980	
Percent of total	78.0	71.6	72.4	88.3	78.6	79.9	69.1	71.8	69.4	74.7	59.4	77.4	63.1	66.2	70.8	
Civilian labor force	767	1 761	719	865	751	804	752	1 016	892	864	540	374	306	872	1 402	
Employed	727	1 642	657	809	720	771	689	930	776	838	462	354	276	841	1 283	
Unemployed	40	119	62	56	31	33	63	86	116	26	78	20	30	31	119	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	6.8	8.6	6.5	4.1	4.1	8.4	8.5	13.0	3.0	14.4	5.3	9.8	3.6	8.5	
Not in labor force	219	704	279	116	205	204	336	400	394	293	369	109	179	445	578	
Inmate of institution	—	35	—	14	—	—	21	—	—	—	97	—	67	—	24	
Enrolled in school	90	200	94	44	82	96	87	154	131	117	85	46	12	146	224	
Other under 65 years	78	180	53	27	47	38	100	145	162	60	86	37	55	162	168	
Other 65 years and over	51	289	132	31	76	70	128	101	101	116	101	26	45	137	162	
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>																
Not enrolled in school	47	115	91	36	22	36	48	101	91	49	31	22	10	72	114	
Not high school graduates	17	45	42	—	5	23	20	31	50	38	17	8	6	68	75	
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	17	18	—	—	6	5	13	19	5	8	8	3	21	44	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																
Labor force	959	2 720	1 062	1 027	896	992	1 239	1 564	1 376	1 135	836	437	372	1 390	2 151	
Percent of total	28.1	38.9	39.5	38.9	35.9	39.5	42.3	32.0	37.7	31.4	37.0	26.8	33.6	37.8	36.3	
Civilian labor force	269	1 059	419	399	322	392	524	501	519	356	309	117	125	525	781	
Employed	247	948	362	382	299	349	448	419	373	336	270	117	106	473	662	
Unemployed	22	111	57	17	23	43	76	82	146	20	39	—	19	52	119	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	10.5	13.6	4.3	7.1	11.0	14.5	16.4	28.1	5.6	12.6	—	15.2	9.9	15.2	
Not in labor force	690	1 661	643	628	574	600	715	1 063	857	779	527	320	247	865	1 370	
Married women, husband present	688	1 711	653	749	666	692	716	865	854	773	533	363	314	917	1 261	
In labor force	178	692	245	292	248	277	327	275	329	274	224	109	114	349	527	
With own children under 6 years	167	393	169	249	130	171	127	319	321	203	117	75	44	300	294	
In labor force	9	120	50	47	35	64	45	82	102	55	32	25	4	122	102	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>																
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	102	335	76	124	164	166	137	94	21	100	133	68	62	82	287	
Health workers	22	33	16	24	40	22	20	23	5	13	11	4	5	9	63	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	40	107	33	33	42	64	62	26	—	32	62	43	15	20	89	
Managers and administrators, except farm	100	175	60	104	108	60	133	103	25	57	68	31	41	45	201	
Salaries	58	118	41	78	86	51	101	71	16	48	58	31	37	29	111	
Self-employed in retail trade	4	12	13	4	17	—	27	19	6	9	4	—	4	16	49	
Sales workers	67	199	68	111	64	98	97	72	48	34	33	31	29	12	167	
Retail trade	34	136	47	68	23	38	77	53	38	18	16	27	18	5	129	
Clerical and kindred workers	162	404	125	171	134	106	155	198	89	137	74	53	41	123	213	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	153	434	163	243	105	175	111	126	126	83	119	166	29	109	189	
Construction craftsmen	20	115	28	78	41	64	8	20	21	18	44	79	10	20	46	
Mechanics and repairmen	28	123	72	66	32	43	42	24	30	21	20	26	10	28	78	
Operatives, except transport	64	279	110	142	66	67	149	254	206	99	35	17	36	231	230	
Transport equipment operatives	50	121	36	78	50	36	49	79	55	50	37	9	11	19	106	
Laborers, except farm	34	135	76	45	45	10	66	47	109	44	47	41	8	66	95	
Farm workers	135	64	80	48	206	332	85	197	312	463	56	13	86	492	194	
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	103	406	186	125	62	54	136	161	136	103	124	37	39	119	237	
Cleaning and food service workers	64	223	95	70	24	36	90	80	86	41	57	28	22	73	146	
Protective service workers	17	39	11	21	—	—	5	37	15	10	—	—	—	17	—	
Personal and health service workers	12	117	75	34	33	13	34	32	30	41	62	9	—	32	65	
Private household workers	4	38	39	—	15	16	19	18	22	4	6	5	—	16	26	
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24	136	28	50	71	74	90	34	6	43	53	28	26	33	122	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	67	16	21	18	37	53	11	—	16	30	24	10	15	52	
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	43	9	9	21	13	13	10	3	4	22	—	7	5	29	
Sales workers	28	65	40	67	9	51	40	24	21	13	13	26	4	5	71	
Clerical and kindred workers	118	271	97	123	119	90	118	133	67	127	66	38	37	84	179	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	41	83	25	33	54	11	30	20	36	58	15	16	4	15	57	
Operatives, including transport	—	116	39	41	15	19	64	104	89	29	5	—	18	145	77	
Other blue-collar workers	16	33	9	17	8	12	17	10	43	—	—	—	—	22	20	
Farm workers	8	5	8	7	14	39	—	10	63	45	—	—	—	86	31	
Service workers, except private household	49	241	104	68	27	35	87	76	59	71	105	20	14	77	107	
Private household workers	4	38	28	—	15	16	19	18	22	4	6	5	—	16	26	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>																
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Construction	53	185	87	150	87	97	27	29	43	27	68	22	28	31	50	
Manufacturing	93	326	152	171	87	101	185	264	323	176	98	36	22	106	246	
Durable goods	52	102	84	78	43	37	48	97	125	65	78	36	13	58	105	
Transportation	37	107	18	65	32	14	15	38	6	32	39	8	7	52	—	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	28	82	14	20	5	33	31	57	6	28	32	187	—	18	74	
Wholesale trade	85	173	49	47	58	52	88	139	67	48	6	—	27	332	212	
Retail trade	142	508	178	220	165	114	306	200	147	72	57	50	51	104	370	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70	95	27	58	45	52	50	37	15	33	10	12	11	15	76	
Business and repair services	31	61	29	73	49	45	28	33	20	13	10	—	7	—	51	
Personal services	20	151	64	47	38	57	40	72	50	29	82	23	17	25	68	
Health services	35	163	89	55	67	20	62	55	22	49	34	19	10	32	121	
Educational services	44	350	82	115	92	119	128	80	58	127	131	75	52	28	238	
Other professional and related services	62	96	38	26	12	29	21	43	17	10	32	—	4	19	71	
Public administration	62	143	54	65	51	29	53	87	14	11	40	6	29	38	57	
Other industries	162	150	106	79	240	358	103	215	361	519	93	33	117	566	259	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>																
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Private wage and salary workers	652	1 813	779	898	675	716	799	1 025	960	790	421	315	211	1 090	1 322	
Government workers	163	579	157	193	144	162	209	195	62	174	249	106	99	99	336	
Local government workers	75	322	107	99	94	131	161	150	31	151	174	73	46	45	212	
Self-employed workers	147	184	78	93	191	237	117	120	115	210	62	50	72	125	277	
Unpaid family workers	12	14	5	7	9	5	12	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	10	

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071	Tract 0072	Tract 0073	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0080	Tract 0081
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	967	2 222	667	2 296	1 211	1 824	1 210	721	1 083	1 207	1 152	1 101	343	1 263	973
Labor force	621	1 595	477	1 676	726	1 301	878	483	675	868	870	900	311	973	755
Percent of total	64.2	71.8	71.5	73.0	60.0	71.3	72.6	67.0	62.3	71.9	75.5	81.7	90.7	77.0	77.6
Civilian labor force	621	1 595	470	1 676	726	1 301	878	461	661	868	761	892	311	963	736
Employed	595	1 442	415	1 516	618	1 204	815	426	607	839	709	833	311	918	705
Unemployed	26	153	55	160	108	97	63	53	54	29	52	59	—	45	31
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	9.6	11.7	9.5	14.9	7.5	7.2	11.1	8.2	3.3	6.8	6.6	—	4.7	4.2
Not in labor force	346	627	190	620	485	523	332	238	408	339	282	201	32	290	218
Inmate of institution	65	—	—	59	—	22	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	85	260	56	198	114	167	92	70	106	100	100	95	16	78	110
Other under 65 years	45	227	67	146	162	107	135	53	148	103	107	71	10	47	36
Other 65 years and over	151	140	67	217	209	227	105	115	154	57	75	35	6	165	72
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	166	505	96	383	211	308	152	104	164	235	224	239	81	223	242
Not enrolled in school	34	194	40	129	81	80	40	19	33	63	96	112	49	67	32
Not high school graduates	10	137	23	84	56	28	11	14	23	29	43	80	19	14	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	26	5	59	14	13	6	4	9	10	22	29	—	9	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 160	2 106	678	2 643	1 418	2 129	1 128	676	1 128	1 042	1 127	918	266	1 304	915
Labor force	365	683	167	984	336	757	281	175	328	258	340	253	61	419	348
Percent of total	31.5	32.4	24.6	37.2	23.7	35.6	24.9	25.9	29.1	24.8	30.2	27.6	22.9	32.1	38.0
Civilian labor force	365	683	167	984	336	757	281	175	328	258	340	253	61	419	348
Employed	321	560	139	875	242	582	270	169	290	238	340	228	53	398	322
Unemployed	44	123	28	109	94	175	11	6	38	20	—	25	8	21	26
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	18.0	16.8	11.1	28.0	23.1	3.9	3.4	11.6	7.8	—	9.9	13.1	5.0	7.5
Not in labor force	795	1 423	511	1 659	1 082	1 372	847	501	800	784	787	665	205	885	567
Married women, husband present	616	1 255	442	1 565	718	1 233	735	490	765	750	772	629	226	914	594
In labor force	210	402	92	639	133	472	199	133	196	171	230	175	44	286	242
With own children under 6 years	156	515	155	362	298	273	155	139	176	231	249	256	88	197	120
In labor force	56	131	27	102	52	106	42	21	46	33	36	48	21	45	51
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	916	2 002	554	2 391	860	1 786	1 085	595	897	1 077	1 049	1 061	364	1 316	1 027
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	133	132	39	220	14	218	70	40	66	35	120	35	35	281	99
Health workers	19	17	9	21	—	53	6	—	21	6	15	—	—	32	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53	52	14	103	6	85	27	30	19	11	54	19	6	112	48
Managers and administrators, except farm	98	86	28	251	29	177	64	51	38	32	80	89	6	112	15
Salaried	73	23	10	173	16	117	52	22	15	16	37	46	6	85	4
Self-employed in retail trade	16	44	12	56	13	27	—	29	23	11	38	31	—	17	11
Sales workers	60	56	11	192	43	113	49	5	52	45	65	34	6	31	48
Retail trade	53	34	5	124	26	66	49	—	32	14	45	19	6	20	48
Clerical and kindred workers	108	145	22	366	99	259	99	48	79	113	97	92	5	194	207
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	119	115	48	221	97	222	37	56	99	93	110	44	68	200	210
Construction craftsmen	53	36	26	33	6	63	23	25	19	19	50	—	10	26	36
Mechanics and repairmen	33	52	5	94	22	71	—	25	67	19	33	23	12	59	45
Operatives, except transport	99	236	48	370	155	177	113	34	85	53	34	39	10	147	136
Transport equipment operatives	26	92	18	131	50	107	41	37	30	78	70	11	6	52	34
Laborers, except farm	26	89	15	79	71	73	36	36	43	35	34	5	11	72	73
Farm workers	152	877	299	199	190	239	511	213	287	488	316	591	183	49	52
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	88	174	26	292	87	159	53	65	95	105	96	114	34	153	129
Cleaning and food service workers	66	82	15	141	48	90	38	45	32	39	49	78	9	87	71
Protective service workers	—	5	—	28	3	18	—	—	11	8	20	8	11	23	4
Personal and health service workers	18	41	11	108	32	51	9	16	32	52	27	28	9	29	43
Private household workers	7	—	—	70	25	42	12	10	23	—	27	7	—	25	24
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	321	560	139	875	242	582	270	169	290	238	340	228	53	398	322
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	65	73	28	82	6	85	34	24	28	12	52	16	14	88	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31	40	14	38	6	44	18	20	9	6	40	16	6	66	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	13	18	46	5	12	—	6	4	—	31	17	—	10	—
Sales workers	18	5	5	78	—	56	46	—	32	20	21	13	6	20	23
Clerical and kindred workers	103	131	16	277	79	226	79	35	68	84	78	74	5	148	150
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	48	5	77	10	71	13	17	14	23	28	11	—	45	48
Operatives, including transport	35	108	30	138	49	46	40	17	30	28	37	—	—	17	4
Other blue-collar workers	6	—	15	6	10	9	—	—	5	9	5	—	—	14	—
Farm workers	15	130	12	17	46	—	25	28	36	14	45	21	5	6	—
Service workers, except private household	67	100	15	161	22	106	34	49	69	75	40	75	23	70	93
Private household workers	7	—	—	70	25	42	12	10	23	—	27	7	—	25	24
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	916	2 002	554	2 391	860	1 786	1 085	595	897	1 077	1 049	1 061	364	1 316	1 027
Construction	44	41	31	122	35	90	29	25	61	19	53	7	4	75	66
Manufacturing	134	353	38	428	164	351	129	26	72	77	33	15	34	31	28
Durable goods	62	100	5	115	74	93	34	—	10	10	—	—	—	21	10
Transportation	23	57	6	74	25	48	25	23	24	59	66	11	—	46	23
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	25	28	14	76	30	38	26	16	14	11	18	—	—	95	57
Wholesale trade	34	52	61	112	51	84	23	20	28	36	30	10	6	88	93
Retail trade	183	163	28	461	149	322	134	104	128	111	185	143	10	132	223
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	37	—	105	32	76	24	5	14	36	28	22	—	19	21
Business and repair services	13	23	5	64	12	33	4	19	40	19	—	—	5	47	5
Personal services	11	35	16	175	76	65	18	20	66	37	38	28	—	55	34
Health services	97	38	15	155	12	130	36	11	26	59	33	11	9	41	55
Educational services	111	186	24	256	45	197	57	61	68	29	128	83	11	270	161
Other professional and related services	21	42	16	45	10	57	31	10	8	14	7	7	18	39	31
Public administration	17	29	—	85	16	38	33	10	15	10	66	19	6	93	25
Other industries	173	918	300	233	203	257	516	245	331	566	357	705	261	285	205
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	916	2 002	554	2 391	860	1 786	1 085	595	897	1 077	1 049	1 061	364	1 316	1 027
Private wage and salary workers	700	1 478	351	1 618	741	1 161	652	349	615	676	591	866	295	767	752
Government workers	112	211	44	474	59	303	97	90	89	94	245	123	46	441	212
Local government workers	48	150	35	392	37	231	59	67	77	73	198	75			

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.				Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over	1 491	1 768	1 252	795	938	180	1 411	869	928	2 559	923	1 318	864	890
Labor force	1 206	1 315	941	670	524	99	679	455	536	1 799	545	894	607	569
Percent of total	80.9	74.4	75.2	84.3	55.9	55.0	48.1	52.4	57.8	70.3	59.0	67.8	70.3	63.9
Civilian labor force	1 202	1 315	941	670	512	99	679	455	536	1 786	545	881	607	569
Employed	1 151	1 200	881	615	426	91	573	394	411	1 573	528	800	565	468
Unemployed	51	115	60	55	86	8	106	61	125	213	17	81	42	101
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	8.7	6.4	8.2	16.8	8.1	15.6	13.4	23.3	11.9	3.1	9.2	6.9	17.8
Not in labor force	285	453	311	125	414	81	732	414	392	760	378	424	257	321
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	68	—	22	10	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	123	165	104	33	150	24	176	68	113	211	99	125	68	56
Other under 65 years	101	182	98	61	158	20	344	187	154	235	43	125	110	153
Other 65 years and over	61	106	109	31	89	37	212	91	125	292	226	174	79	112
Male, 16 to 21 years old	300	364	174	96	229	33	294	201	188	479	166	237	147	131
Not enrolled in school	139	157	49	51	61	4	103	79	37	172	25	64	39	76
Not high school graduates	102	121	39	45	35	4	59	52	20	88	9	33	26	43
Unemployed or not in labor force	27	23	—	15	23	4	59	38	9	64	4	15	16	28
Female, 16 years old and over	1 290	1 542	1 252	665	976	264	1 737	969	960	3 032	1 360	1 411	930	953
Labor force	293	457	372	158	254	55	493	325	393	1 124	292	391	260	254
Percent of total	22.7	29.6	29.7	23.8	26.0	20.8	28.4	33.5	40.9	37.1	21.5	27.7	28.0	26.7
Civilian labor force	293	457	372	158	254	55	493	325	393	1 124	292	391	260	254
Employed	257	383	311	125	195	50	435	297	327	974	283	379	218	229
Unemployed	36	74	61	33	59	5	58	28	66	150	9	12	42	25
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	16.2	16.4	20.9	23.2	9.1	11.8	8.6	16.8	13.3	3.1	3.1	16.2	9.8
Not in labor force	997	1 085	880	507	722	209	1 244	644	567	1 908	1 068	1 020	670	699
Married women, husband present	874	1 026	812	456	485	98	689	408	477	1 728	549	924	575	599
In labor force	192	265	236	97	101	21	245	163	211	637	189	226	153	149
With own children under 6 years	296	464	257	176	166	45	208	91	160	511	63	247	135	179
In labor force	19	107	59	11	33	6	59	27	51	186	25	53	28	24
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 408	1 583	1 192	740	621	141	1 008	691	738	2 547	811	1 179	783	697
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	58	39	62	32	51	17	84	24	11	191	160	92	56	37
Health workers	4	4	—	—	19	3	—	—	—	33	33	20	3	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	16	30	28	15	—	37	8	—	53	31	42	10	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	28	120	61	14	22	4	28	13	34	189	134	59	24	64
Salaries	28	32	44	8	17	—	10	10	9	156	62	40	12	51
Self-employed in retail trade	—	73	17	6	5	4	—	—	10	15	25	4	6	—
Sales workers	52	27	99	29	52	—	28	20	28	106	44	71	31	28
Retail trade	23	27	79	23	33	—	22	7	28	57	23	50	26	20
Clerical and kindred workers	74	115	92	30	78	26	138	93	93	408	148	166	107	88
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	92	152	126	64	67	8	84	13	92	339	44	139	68	129
Construction craftsmen	14	39	47	25	13	—	16	3	20	89	14	22	11	67
Mechanics and repairmen	65	70	56	30	40	3	16	4	38	90	23	76	32	36
Operatives, except transport	108	87	110	40	95	30	124	68	64	402	55	76	77	90
Transport equipment operatives	87	84	49	25	17	9	36	44	55	179	47	82	49	81
Laborers, except farm	23	46	27	10	41	11	122	47	77	182	37	73	47	45
Farm workers	784	802	406	426	66	24	70	76	33	65	44	283	268	14
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	90	94	134	51	99	12	133	192	164	436	98	109	51	112
Cleaning and food service workers	59	78	64	35	59	7	82	106	93	292	85	36	29	80
Protective service workers	11	—	5	4	—	5	7	25	14	9	—	—	—	9
Personal and health service workers	20	11	21	6	29	—	35	38	29	115	4	49	13	18
Private household workers	12	17	26	19	33	—	161	101	87	50	—	29	5	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	257	383	311	125	195	50	435	297	327	974	283	379	218	229
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27	19	39	22	30	13	49	11	3	117	67	35	31	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	8	26	22	9	—	26	8	—	45	27	27	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	17	—	2	12	—	6	—	7	30	27	—	—	26
Sales workers	17	27	34	10	8	—	22	12	13	31	14	21	14	20
Clerical and kindred workers	63	100	74	23	32	9	89	49	83	273	124	130	88	76
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27	12	15	6	3	4	10	16	17	133	45	36	10	15
Operatives, including transport	37	35	38	3	18	24	24	39	15	132	10	50	15	18
Other blue-collar workers	—	1	—	—	—	—	12	—	13	25	5	14	13	4
Farm workers	47	107	52	18	7	4	15	5	3	21	5	15	22	—
Service workers, except private household	49	60	48	28	55	—	57	80	103	295	31	85	30	68
Private household workers	12	17	26	19	33	—	161	101	87	50	—	29	5	9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 408	1 583	1 192	740	621	141	1 008	691	738	2 547	811	1 179	783	697
Construction	17	22	9	12	39	6	67	29	35	136	26	76	15	75
Manufacturing	67	68	109	17	78	23	114	37	100	430	87	160	123	103
Durable goods	—	8	14	3	12	3	30	5	45	194	35	72	57	69
Transportation	36	88	16	27	36	4	27	32	60	144	31	52	47	69
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	26	18	9	16	5	5	38	14	33	110	9	19	12	29
Wholesale trade	80	23	60	6	23	—	45	32	30	176	76	109	41	7
Retail trade	77	213	247	65	109	19	96	98	112	485	144	169	80	98
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	7	19	—	19	6	18	20	6	47	64	26	18	26
Business and repair services	35	29	17	—	38	5	9	19	17	86	44	27	34	61
Personal services	31	40	60	19	50	8	214	143	153	178	10	84	29	82
Health services	10	4	17	3	50	3	55	38	20	155	45	32	7	27
Educational services	76	53	64	46	47	7	66	39	52	198	149	91	49	20
Other professional and related services	17	19	41	15	24	19	78	37	48	77	69	3	19	22
Public administration	27	33	21	19	12	12	79	59	35	147	9	11	27	16
Other industries	898	966	503	495	91	24	102	94	37	178	48	320	282	62
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 408	1 583	1 192	740	621	141	1 008	691	738	2 547	811	1 179	783	697
Private wage and salary workers	1 116	1 261	1 010	563	492	76	742	533	545	1 895	520	860	545	573
Government workers	144	115	108	88	81	40	223	146	146	492	114	128	71	70
Local government workers	77	35	76	71	43	23	158	95	102	339	62	94	31	49
Self-employed workers	148	158	66	85	44	19	43	12	40	153	168	186	163	54
Unpaid family workers	—	49	8	4	4	6	—	—	7	7	9	5	4	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.



Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts— Con.														
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	2 014	2 010	2 092	1 340	1 572	916	2 370	2 533	2 324	1 581	2 203	1 150	1 534	1 784	1 878
Labor force	1 389	1 343	1 408	981	1 347	678	1 997	2 055	1 865	1 067	1 699	833	1 288	1 437	1 422
Percent of total	69.0	66.8	67.3	73.2	85.7	74.0	84.3	81.1	80.2	67.5	77.1	72.4	84.0	80.5	75.7
Civilian labor force	1 383	1 317	1 408	976	1 342	678	1 945	2 055	1 865	1 050	1 693	833	1 288	1 428	1 422
Employed	1 215	1 178	1 297	853	1 290	622	1 878	1 992	1 751	1 001	1 561	765	1 258	1 383	1 374
Unemployed	168	139	111	123	52	56	67	63	114	49	132	68	30	45	48
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	10.6	7.9	12.6	3.9	8.3	3.4	3.1	6.1	4.7	7.8	8.2	2.3	3.2	3.4
Not in labor force	625	667	684	359	225	238	373	478	459	514	504	317	246	347	456
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	8	—	—	40	—	62	42	11	—	—	5	35
Enrolled in school	137	131	164	116	103	65	139	261	118	137	173	133	120	147	191
Other under 65 years	215	219	200	88	39	38	121	121	134	174	148	93	80	104	98
Other 65 years and over	273	317	320	147	83	135	73	96	145	161	172	91	46	91	132
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	292	263	296	245	198	116	352	431	355	256	367	225	233	258	323
Not enrolled in school	125	101	118	84	50	13	110	91	97	57	141	54	36	58	29
Not high school graduates	48	17	20	30	11	8	44	19	20	28	72	30	9	12	3
Unemployed or not in labor force	21	14	—	5	11	—	12	10	14	19	24	—	—	7	3
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	2 393	2 573	2 425	1 612	1 626	1 007	2 386	2 726	3 100	2 099	2 339	1 157	1 655	1 858	2 233
Labor force	860	952	833	573	747	403	948	1 319	1 457	842	876	351	490	641	759
Percent of total	35.9	37.0	34.4	35.5	45.9	40.0	39.7	48.4	47.0	40.1	37.5	30.3	29.6	34.5	34.1
Civilian labor force	860	952	833	573	747	403	948	1 319	1 457	842	876	351	490	641	759
Employed	819	864	762	502	665	365	882	1 242	1 349	745	768	313	453	622	716
Unemployed	41	88	71	71	82	38	66	77	108	97	108	38	37	19	43
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	9.2	8.5	12.4	11.0	9.4	7.0	5.8	7.4	11.5	12.3	10.8	7.6	3.0	5.7
Not in labor force	1 533	1 621	1 592	1 039	879	604	1 438	1 407	1 643	1 257	1 463	806	1 165	1 217	1 464
Married women, husband present	1 400	1 303	1 374	914	1 187	651	1 853	1 846	1 734	1 046	1 480	760	1 141	1 305	1 329
In labor force	428	489	464	310	508	257	746	822	791	402	539	192	284	467	487
With own children under 6 years	386	332	267	309	391	133	725	480	396	279	377	274	299	358	204
In labor force	104	103	78	92	137	42	233	151	123	87	91	54	42	88	52
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 034	2 042	2 059	1 355	1 955	987	2 760	3 234	3 100	1 746	2 329	1 078	1 711	2 005	2 090
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	188	303	193	148	273	93	364	517	458	279	128	80	470	391	609
Health workers	25	113	65	53	87	20	57	65	84	28	14	29	125	57	107
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	55	36	30	56	18	106	181	116	73	52	—	99	108	146
Managers and administrators, except farm	110	160	158	61	228	99	257	472	250	155	168	79	408	305	583
Salaries	82	125	127	28	206	72	215	368	149	126	78	50	311	265	445
Self-employed in retail trade	28	19	25	23	5	7	16	69	32	18	18	25	11	15	69
Sales workers	154	114	222	89	163	100	229	330	365	171	93	83	224	210	234
Retail trade	77	77	115	67	71	75	101	143	260	106	64	52	80	96	104
Clerical and kindred workers	443	393	348	178	431	236	552	717	725	367	383	129	262	321	285
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	242	327	275	147	285	136	527	478	404	259	509	183	78	260	108
Construction craftsmen	71	91	76	77	44	44	113	116	89	87	128	53	11	83	20
Mechanics and repairmen	53	81	61	60	78	43	179	130	117	84	142	58	11	101	37
Operatives, except transport	275	227	251	207	109	96	135	252	234	58	224	74	32	147	61
Transport equipment operatives	129	51	99	116	152	58	141	145	115	93	185	43	24	70	23
Laborers, except farm	106	65	58	107	78	39	127	89	110	41	144	74	54	54	39
Farm workers	44	36	48	31	24	2	11	13	18	14	156	157	70	22	33
Service workers	293	324	376	230	200	123	384	211	377	282	297	155	70	205	99
Cleaning and food service workers	158	183	193	141	76	74	152	113	165	139	180	99	39	113	52
Protective service workers	39	31	27	9	35	11	87	21	41	21	18	23	11	20	6
Personal and health service workers	87	97	114	51	64	31	115	61	150	95	88	33	8	55	24
Private household workers	50	42	31	41	12	5	33	10	44	27	42	21	19	20	16
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	819	864	762	502	665	365	882	1 242	1 349	745	768	313	453	622	716
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	94	142	105	64	136	35	111	244	207	105	68	45	114	77	227
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	38	25	5	38	7	53	90	77	30	47	—	70	77	109
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	38	14	16	26	20	41	74	31	27	25	28	20	44	94
Sales workers	56	40	56	40	52	26	65	126	172	76	30	25	59	53	72
Clerical and kindred workers	317	305	243	141	301	164	419	538	568	292	296	80	203	207	232
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	100	80	70	20	75	71	141	183	224	121	90	51	90	70	111
Operatives, including transport	96	92	71	66	25	51	30	87	74	11	92	13	6	40	—
Other blue-collar workers	13	14	17	22	18	—	30	33	42	17	31	6	9	6	13
Farm workers	17	9	8	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	24	10	—	8	—
Service workers, except private household	154	182	217	112	95	62	153	126	211	190	160	85	23	115	62
Private household workers	50	42	31	41	12	5	33	10	44	27	42	21	19	20	16
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 034	2 042	2 059	1 355	1 955	987	2 760	3 234	3 100	1 746	2 329	1 078	1 711	2 005	2 090
Construction	107	135	127	109	111	84	193	207	175	130	218	85	94	153	66
Manufacturing	323	310	327	280	225	143	256	422	285	173	355	97	183	214	183
Durable goods	156	104	133	111	70	46	153	213	165	84	205	62	87	124	86
Transportation	74	80	128	50	80	46	118	155	102	73	178	34	16	77	59
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	89	99	47	17	104	48	135	138	152	103	102	52	37	62	57
Wholesale trade	125	72	131	74	177	66	239	283	204	77	172	64	151	123	164
Retail trade	422	331	371	289	360	203	545	754	700	369	359	230	231	378	446
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	71	78	33	117	80	214	229	208	166	85	36	201	156	235
Business and repair services	78	99	133	47	63	35	108	89	116	56	114	53	70	130	52
Personal services	189	159	103	100	60	63	131	94	156	93	125	52	75	110	50
Health services	121	269	235	81	135	49	154	156	255	84	107	53	152	152	145
Educational services	111	132	112	79	147	92	237	360	371	172	120	38	208	204	303
Other professional and related services	87	140	73	58	147	34	142	145	153	86	93	29	123	55	138
Public administration	126	82	115	59	173	36	218	133	155	95	66	64	52	97	95
Other industries	91	63	79	79	56	8	70	69	68	69	235	191	118	94	97
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 034	2 042	2 059	1 355	1 955	987	2 760	3 234	3 100	1 746	2 329	1 078	1 711	2 005	2 090
Private wage and salary															

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts—Con.

	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 955	1 851	1 876	1 781	1 770	1 868	2 277	955	1 260	2 302	2 742	1 852	2 480	1 240	956
Labor force	1 540	1 589	1 519	1 391	1 446	1 543	1 869	796	1 024	1 617	2 142	1 368	1 776	1 066	751
Percent of total	78.8	85.8	81.0	78.1	81.7	82.6	82.1	83.4	81.3	70.2	78.1	73.9	71.6	86.0	78.6
Civilian labor force	1 540	1 589	1 501	1 384	1 411	1 539	1 859	792	1 018	1 612	2 127	1 356	1 766	1 051	751
Employed	1 505	1 512	1 447	1 275	1 322	1 498	1 811	757	986	1 546	1 986	1 293	1 647	992	720
Unemployed	35	77	54	109	89	41	48	35	32	66	141	63	119	59	31
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	4.8	3.6	7.9	6.3	2.7	2.6	4.4	3.1	4.1	6.6	4.6	6.7	5.6	4.1
Not in labor force	415	262	357	390	324	325	408	159	236	685	600	484	704	174	205
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	35	14	—
Enrolled in school	216	94	119	102	188	172	196	87	187	562	470	406	200	90	82
Other under 65 years	54	99	51	149	58	52	102	16	11	80	54	33	180	39	47
Other 65 years and over	145	69	187	139	73	101	99	56	38	43	76	39	289	31	76
Male, 16 to 21 years old	296	288	229	259	321	334	355	180	240	616	774	635	387	189	168
Not enrolled in school	32	75	37	95	74	72	52	37	22	67	56	30	115	36	22
Not high school graduates	4	24	—	27	14	34	14	9	—	34	5	9	45	—	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	11	—	4	—	15	—	4	—	19	—	5	17	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	2 126	2 102	2 245	2 224	2 098	2 167	2 521	1 058	1 489	2 125	2 738	1 947	2 725	1 262	896
Labor force	816	865	1 021	933	1 014	1 137	1 318	496	819	820	1 339	718	1 059	460	322
Percent of total	38.4	41.2	45.5	42.0	48.3	52.5	52.3	46.9	55.0	38.6	48.9	36.9	38.9	36.5	35.9
Civilian labor force	816	865	1 021	933	1 014	1 137	1 318	496	819	820	1 339	718	1 059	460	322
Employed	754	777	949	863	946	1 086	1 255	466	800	789	1 213	668	948	439	299
Unemployed	62	88	72	70	68	51	63	30	19	31	126	50	111	21	23
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	10.2	7.1	7.5	6.7	4.5	4.8	6.0	2.3	3.8	9.4	7.0	10.5	4.6	7.1
Not in labor force	1 310	1 237	1 224	1 291	1 084	1 030	1 203	562	670	1 305	1 399	1 229	1 666	802	574
Married women, husband present	1 475	1 439	1 367	1 287	1 305	1 235	1 551	669	937	1 303	1 532	1 033	1 716	926	666
In labor force	585	534	605	457	551	641	775	305	467	491	766	385	692	340	248
With own children under 6 years	250	449	284	320	329	268	345	154	269	427	434	376	393	323	130
In labor force	49	160	90	105	105	113	119	43	62	111	181	90	120	63	35
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 259	2 289	2 396	2 138	2 268	2 584	3 066	1 223	1 786	2 335	3 199	1 961	2 595	1 431	1 019
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	684	239	426	449	422	490	545	231	535	454	770	487	335	142	164
Health workers	139	23	59	43	52	62	63	23	55	25	85	84	33	38	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	165	72	140	155	86	140	154	52	165	97	202	120	107	33	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	350	160	305	250	311	344	403	114	164	200	369	321	180	120	108
Salaried	267	128	278	184	173	258	342	88	140	167	335	280	123	94	86
Self-employed in retail trade	29	9	10	22	79	38	30	13	12	25	9	35	12	4	17
Sales workers	254	243	313	264	285	295	413	107	223	263	399	259	199	140	64
Retail trade	96	149	132	142	204	184	218	68	125	126	167	101	136	89	23
Clerical and kindred workers	409	463	513	404	466	594	695	274	410	533	701	370	404	209	134
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	218	385	182	206	263	280	302	183	141	228	232	132	434	302	105
Construction craftsmen	32	56	22	33	50	45	56	28	49	60	29	29	115	81	41
Mechanics and repairmen	23	103	42	38	100	98	95	39	36	55	36	30	123	114	32
Operatives, except transport	82	231	133	79	84	89	99	48	40	141	127	95	279	167	66
Transport equipment operatives	21	161	171	122	72	93	129	89	9	107	49	30	121	86	50
Laborers, except farm	50	96	95	60	49	58	50	49	14	88	130	41	135	65	45
Farm workers	38	11	8	42	43	35	49	5	—	20	66	57	64	61	206
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	133	286	231	251	268	279	366	94	234	267	290	158	406	139	62
Cleaning and food service workers	57	177	112	128	152	140	133	60	79	148	129	71	223	84	24
Protective service workers	17	29	39	15	15	65	92	18	62	59	63	39	39	21	—
Personal and health service workers	53	72	76	98	63	54	114	16	85	55	84	41	117	34	33
Private household workers	20	14	19	11	5	27	15	29	16	34	66	11	38	—	15
Female employed, 16 years old and over	754	777	949	863	946	1 086	1 255	466	800	789	1 213	668	948	439	299
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	241	108	203	239	148	210	266	95	227	133	323	183	136	55	71
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	125	46	86	123	50	83	99	31	109	66	111	79	67	21	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	40	11	66	47	60	65	48	27	21	13	44	34	43	9	21
Sales workers	79	96	80	89	155	140	149	37	82	64	99	64	65	70	9
Clerical and kindred workers	297	359	387	279	380	478	521	221	331	393	514	276	271	153	119
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	109	112	177	72	137	173	124	85	116	175	181	97	83	45	54
Operatives, including transport	9	38	65	21	24	30	59	5	9	46	38	11	116	46	15
Other blue-collar workers	5	13	27	25	9	5	16	15	—	6	17	7	33	22	8
Farm workers	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	63	138	102	148	158	131	163	37	114	100	118	66	241	77	27
Private household workers	20	14	19	11	5	27	15	24	16	34	60	11	38	—	15
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 259	2 289	2 396	2 138	2 268	2 584	3 066	1 223	1 786	2 335	3 199	1 961	2 595	1 431	1 019
Construction	163	134	61	103	107	113	120	66	89	110	121	79	185	173	78
Manufacturing	207	330	308	178	223	262	256	137	105	193	233	190	326	209	87
Durable goods	64	146	151	81	101	124	82	71	56	92	90	93	102	89	43
Transportation	23	156	106	92	88	67	97	105	38	51	48	37	107	65	32
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	67	129	120	86	72	95	81	50	78	124	95	48	82	28	5
Wholesale trade	166	126	195	112	123	161	201	72	73	159	184	182	173	74	58
Retail trade	414	495	466	430	652	553	634	243	323	468	592	369	508	292	165
Finance, insurance, and real estate	181	104	177	143	175	181	289	65	177	221	302	216	95	62	45
Business and repair services	80	100	85	83	86	70	97	32	62	80	115	47	61	89	49
Personal services	72	129	103	146	86	119	102	46	71	98	178	45	151	47	38
Health services	203	121	164	130	119	161	194	73	133	80	186	108	163	74	67
Educational services	356	162	251	285	161	316	366	182	352	372	621	378	350	118	92
Other professional and related services	155	81	101	122	162	149	169	49	134	135	213	61	96	30	12
Public administration	102	162	176	123	113	243	324	66	131	163	216	107	148	71	51
Other industries	70	60	83	105	101	94	136	37	25	81	95	94	150	99	240
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 259	2 289	2 396												

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno County			Fresno											
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	102 046	41 277	60 769	60	569	752	1 070	1 072	1 156	477	94	893	498	661	1 443
Less than \$1,000	2 586	948	1 638	—	69	41	25	31	42	35	31	43	18	43	19
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 677	1 607	2 070	—	53	121	104	80	94	39	11	84	58	39	56
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 075	2 355	3 720	27	100	54	161	97	131	37	13	108	38	47	113
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7 247	2 768	4 479	7	73	128	138	101	178	49	11	147	65	81	123
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 781	2 464	4 317	—	46	56	94	94	115	56	9	103	88	68	103
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 581	2 419	4 162	7	28	73	117	88	89	65	3	85	39	55	123
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 529	2 446	4 083	5	52	45	76	85	101	53	—	68	20	70	85
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 077	2 774	4 303	7	16	49	84	90	97	42	3	48	38	45	155
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 191	2 942	4 249	7	41	42	47	67	75	28	13	82	13	55	130
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6 317	2 805	3 512	—	27	18	91	81	48	12	—	17	24	39	113
\$10,000 to \$11,999	11 948	5 011	6 937	—	26	59	50	75	81	16	—	47	32	87	172
\$12,000 to \$14,999	12 417	5 790	6 627	—	22	38	62	63	58	41	—	35	51	12	115
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 767	5 978	7 789	—	16	28	27	104	29	4	—	22	14	20	112
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 409	903	2 506	—	—	—	—	16	18	—	—	4	—	—	18
\$50,000 or more	444	67	377	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median income	\$8 622	\$8 971	\$8 380	\$3 429	\$3 856	\$4 571	\$5 117	\$6 529	\$5 202	\$5 346	\$2 385	\$4 626	\$4 795	\$5 955	\$7 442
Mean income	\$9 901	\$9 707	\$10 033	\$4 505	\$4 994	\$5 585	\$5 870	\$7 529	\$6 151	\$5 659	\$2 951	\$5 446	\$6 095	\$6 251	\$8 418
Families and unrelated individuals	137 185	61 305	75 880	691	891	1 314	1 603	2 037	2 801	633	110	1 291	619	875	1 783
Median income	\$6 830	\$6 502	\$7 068	\$2 421	\$2 836	\$2 937	\$3 459	\$4 469	\$3 300	\$4 379	\$2 059	\$3 579	\$4 255	\$4 743	\$6 589
Mean income	\$8 269	\$7 701	\$8 727	\$2 847	\$3 969	\$4 263	\$4 667	\$5 755	\$4 354	\$4 772	\$2 678	\$4 462	\$5 381	\$5 611	\$7 565
Unrelated individuals	35 139	20 028	15 111	631	322	562	533	965	1 645	156	16	398	121	214	340
Median income	\$2 298	\$2 321	\$2 268	\$2 344	\$1 771	\$1 825	\$1 731	\$2 743	\$2 314	\$1 623	...	\$1 661	\$2 272	\$1 947	\$2 088
Mean income	\$3 529	\$3 569	\$3 476	\$2 689	\$2 158	\$2 495	\$2 253	\$3 784	\$3 091	\$2 057	...	\$2 255	\$2 440	\$3 636	\$3 942
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	102 046	41 277	60 769	60	569	752	1 070	1 072	1 156	477	94	893	498	661	1 443
With wage or salary income	85 780	34 859	50 921	27	404	487	787	859	946	392	62	622	386	587	1 219
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 867	\$9 173	\$8 655	\$3 274	\$4 903	\$5 535	\$5 911	\$7 181	\$5 799	\$5 494	\$3 368	\$5 424	\$6 155	\$5 251	\$8 074
With nonfarm self-employment income	11 866	4 056	7 810	14	15	69	60	65	64	19	—	45	10	45	114
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 917	\$7 565	\$9 619	...	...	\$5 483	\$4 273	\$7 497	\$6 249	...	...	\$6 181	...	\$4 746	\$5 603
With farm self-employment income	6 208	361	5 847	—	12	7	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 643	\$1 973	\$4 808	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	18 696	8 145	10 551	55	140	240	378	260	223	109	23	181	122	137	244
Mean Social Security income	\$1 609	\$1 661	\$1 569	\$1 380	\$1 835	\$1 472	\$1 542	\$1 555	\$1 447	\$1 253	...	\$1 527	\$1 638	\$1 261	\$1 824
With public assistance or public welfare income	13 053	5 397	7 656	—	206	230	283	242	251	146	61	403	161	195	406
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 647	\$1 694	\$1 614	—	\$1 730	\$2 377	\$1 754	\$1 785	\$1 717	\$2 229	\$898	\$2 064	\$1 980	\$2 031	\$1 857
With other income	31 944	14 306	17 638	48	69	148	241	305	321	26	—	75	70	112	350
Mean other income	\$1 990	\$1 870	\$2 086	\$757	\$2 216	\$1 520	\$1 179	\$1 899	\$1 272	\$1 077	—	\$1 376	\$1 630	\$2 386	\$1 338
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.3	3.9	4.5	—	17.8	12.4	5.8	5.6	6.4	12.6	42.6	9.3	10.6	10.3	4.6
.50 to .74	4.4	4.2	4.5	—	7.4	17.6	10.2	9.5	8.3	8.8	27.7	15.2	14.9	6.1	4.5
.75 to .99	5.6	4.8	6.1	20.0	20.0	9.8	12.3	7.1	10.2	14.3	3.2	15.6	14.1	12.9	8.7
1.00 to 1.24	5.5	4.7	6.1	25.0	8.8	5.9	9.0	7.0	11.1	15.5	—	11.9	8.0	6.7	4.0
1.25 to 1.49	6.1	5.2	6.8	11.7	7.4	5.5	8.6	3.4	8.7	12.6	8.5	9.7	8.8	8.0	11.0
1.50 to 1.99	11.9	12.0	11.8	—	12.7	25.5	16.3	14.9	15.3	12.4	12.8	15.7	13.3	15.4	13.3
2.00 to 2.99	22.2	22.4	22.1	20.0	16.9	12.1	21.7	21.5	19.0	11.9	5.3	11.8	15.9	25.0	22.2
3.00 or more	40.0	42.7	38.2	23.3	9.1	11.3	16.2	31.1	21.0	11.9	—	10.9	14.5	15.7	31.6
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	14 522	5 332	9 190	12	257	299	303	238	288	170	69	358	197	193	257
Percent of all families	14.2	12.9	15.1	20.0	45.2	39.8	28.3	22.2	24.9	35.6	73.4	40.1	39.6	29.2	17.8
Mean family income	\$2 280	\$2 169	\$2 345	...	\$2 026	\$2 291	\$2 524	\$2 297	\$2 171	\$2 685	\$1 620	\$2 593	\$2 642	\$2 381	\$2 785
Mean income deficit	\$1 505	\$1 427	\$1 550	...	\$1 501	\$1 483	\$1 262	\$1 468	\$1 182	\$1 919	\$2 427	\$1 541	\$1 793	\$1 587	\$1 360
Percent receiving public assistance income	35.6	36.8	33.8	—	47.9	42.8	38.3	53.4	39.9	51.2	76.8	60.1	46.7	50.3	59.5
Mean size of family	4.43	4.02	4.67	...	3.77	4.43	4.39	4.38	3.64	5.89	4.71	4.83	5.24	4.65	4.86
With related children under 18 years	10 645	3 662	6 983	—	175	218	207	169	195	151	63	285	152	141	228
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.37	3.15	3.48	—	2.86	3.42	3.55	3.60	2.61	4.36	3.32	3.78	4.03	3.69	3.57
With related children under 6 years	6 496	2 243	4 253	—	100	153	110	91	147	79	46	177	66	86	136
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.74	1.67	1.77	—	1.82	1.77	1.69	1.71	1.59	1.77	2.09	2.05	1.94	1.99	1.63
Families with female head	4 830	2 357	2 473	—	122	127	112	104	119	75	48	227	87	78	144
With related children under 18 years	4 294	2 083	2 211	—	107	114	112	99	106	75	48	199	81	68	131
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.08	3.08	3.08	—	2.91	3.13	3.62	2.81	2.79	4.85	3.17	3.56	4.25	3.81	3.40
With related children under 6 years	2 424	1 194	1 230	—	61	86	62	49	78	28	91	133	24	41	77
Percent in labor force	25.5	27.5	23.5	—	37.7	5.8	25.8	10.2	30.8	32.1	48.4	12.0	—	26.8	20.8
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.60	1.62	1.58	—	1.84	1.57	1.56	1.47	1.82	2.39	1.48	1.93	...	2.37	1.55
Family heads	14 522	5 332	9 190	12	257	299	303	238	288	170	69	358	197	193	257
Percent 65 years and over	15.8	19.3	13.0	...	19.1	23.1	34.7	13.4	12.5	17.6	8.7	18.2	6.6	13.0	3.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	7 750	2 109	5 641	—	95	115	92	113	140	70	15	92	97	101	105
Percent in labor force	69.2	64.0	71.1	—	37.9	68.7	54.3	74.3	77.1	60.0	...	55.4	56.7	45.5	61.0
Unrelated individuals	12 525	6 794	5 731	209	175	272	288	334	652	85	12	193	39	102	146
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.5	36.5	38.8	33.1	54.3	48.4	54.0	34.6	39.6	54.5	...	48.5	32.2	47.7	42.9
Mean income	\$906	\$899	\$913	\$942	\$986	\$968	\$870	\$953	\$935	\$969	...	\$1 062	\$1 400	\$850	\$1 026
Mean income deficit	\$930	\$952	\$903	\$922	\$831	\$898	\$973	\$900	\$929	\$889	...	\$807	\$423	\$1 013	\$768
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.6	11.9	15.6	21.1	29.1	16.2	19.4	13.5	12.0	5.9	...	44.6	43.6	29.4	13.7
Percent 65 years and over	36.0	34.4	37.8	35.9	51.4	38.2	46.9	34.7	33.1	24.7	...	26.9	53.8	37.3	63.7
Persons	76 887	28 211	48 676	233	1 144	1 598	1 618	1 376	1 699	1 086	337	1 921	1 071	1 000	1 395
Percent of all persons	18.9	17.4	19.9	31.2	45.0	45.3	39.0	30.6	32.1	46.5	75.7	45.1	41.5</		

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.														
	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	228	14	...	138	1 421	891	934	1 183	866	1 599	1 372	226	894	223	5
Less than \$1,000	9	3	...	8	67	14	13	54	26	38	34	—	20	4	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37	—	...	10	69	44	59	42	13	80	41	11	10	4	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	52	—	...	17	87	75	56	167	67	122	105	19	11	21	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	23	—	...	10	91	70	91	86	102	148	141	14	28	16	5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	23	—	...	10	91	68	106	100	84	105	116	21	22	20	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	23	—	...	15	73	54	65	121	60	132	93	30	30	15	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4	7	...	8	97	68	108	124	43	146	91	16	28	11	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4	—	...	5	90	83	102	95	79	88	80	25	61	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4	—	...	5	127	81	41	57	60	83	144	4	119	22	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4	—	...	10	92	21	37	84	73	133	112	22	127	10	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	25	—	...	20	173	70	124	128	62	183	130	41	83	32	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	16	4	...	14	134	112	69	74	115	165	143	11	221	45	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	—	...	6	202	98	54	45	82	147	122	12	124	17	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	...	5	46	30	9	6	—	29	20	—	10	10	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	...	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$4 696	...	...	\$6 500	\$8 531	\$7 633	\$6 713	\$6 173	\$7 481	\$7 324	\$7 813	\$7 080	\$9 929	\$9 250	...
Mean income	\$7 268	...	...	\$7 951	\$9 648	\$9 288	\$7 538	\$6 749	\$8 028	\$8 451	\$8 311	\$7 429	\$10 710	\$10 293	...
Families and unrelated individuals	847	19	...	177	1 960	1 673	1 642	1 911	1 191	2 361	2 006	280	990	255	50
Median income	\$2 439	...	...	\$5 833	\$6 770	\$4 787	\$5 198	\$4 321	\$5 816	\$5 449	\$5 311	\$6 194	\$9 754	\$8 386	\$2 905
Mean income	\$3 410	...	...	\$7 187	\$8 349	\$6 597	\$6 274	\$5 386	\$6 736	\$6 775	\$6 607	\$6 735	\$10 146	\$9 458	\$2 980
Unrelated individuals	619	5	...	39	539	782	708	728	325	762	634	54	96	32	45
Median income	\$2 104	...	...	\$2 955	\$2 974	\$2 660	\$2 790	\$2 438	\$2 357	\$2 314	\$2 142	\$4 111	\$4 167	\$2 706	\$2 786
Mean income	\$1 989	...	...	\$4 482	\$4 926	\$3 530	\$4 606	\$3 172	\$3 293	\$3 257	\$2 919	\$3 831	\$4 896	\$3 641	\$2 883
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	228	14	...	138	1 421	891	934	1 183	866	1 599	1 372	226	894	223	5
With wage or salary income	113	14	...	118	1 054	699	711	940	710	1 275	1 085	197	795	188	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 289	...	...	\$6 236	\$9 541	\$8 396	\$7 172	\$6 520	\$7 898	\$7 766	\$8 504	\$7 448	\$10 507	\$9 213	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	20	—	...	14	182	104	58	84	78	162	88	11	87	10	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	...	\$7 821	\$7 831	\$7 836	\$4 832	\$5 476	\$5 741	\$6 640	—	\$7 589	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	...	—	11	4	—	5	—	15	10	—	17	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	126	—	...	21	443	234	293	275	210	508	352	48	75	51	5
Mean Social Security income	\$1 764	...	...	\$1 821	\$1 753	\$1 737	\$1 439	\$1 618	\$1 584	\$1 664	\$1 443	\$2 053	\$1 788	...	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	53	—	...	8	131	86	169	302	135	261	178	24	41	28	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 759	...	...	\$1 453	\$1 901	\$1 710	\$1 533	\$1 611	\$1 458	\$1 556	—	\$1 694	\$1 004	...	—
With other income	114	—	...	23	598	410	415	419	284	646	377	44	265	87	5
Mean other income	\$1 267	...	...	\$2 137	\$2 491	\$1 660	\$1 404	\$1 266	\$2 335	\$1 832	\$1 213	\$994	\$2 844	...	—
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	...	...	9.4	5.8	2.8	4.4	5.8	3.0	4.3	2.5	6.2	3.4	—	—
.50 to .74	3.9	...	...	—	2.7	4.8	5.2	7.9	3.5	5.1	4.2	7.1	1.1	4.5	—
.75 to .99	7.9	...	...	3.6	3.6	4.8	4.7	8.5	2.9	4.4	5.4	4.0	1.1	4.9	—
1.00 to 1.24	4.4	...	...	11.6	3.6	7.3	5.7	7.9	5.0	5.8	6.3	2.7	1.8	7.2	—
1.25 to 1.49	17.1	...	...	16.7	6.1	8.9	6.2	8.5	12.2	6.3	7.7	13.3	3.0	4.5	—
1.50 to 1.99	16.2	...	...	10.9	12.1	10.2	17.7	16.8	19.3	16.6	13.3	10.6	12.2	15.2	—
2.00 to 2.99	19.3	...	...	18.1	23.1	21.2	26.1	20.5	17.8	20.1	22.2	27.9	26.5	22.0	—
3.00 or more	31.1	...	...	29.7	43.0	40.0	30.0	24.0	36.4	37.4	38.3	28.3	50.9	41.7	—
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	27	3	...	18	172	111	134	263	81	220	166	39	50	21	—
Percent of all families	11.8	...	...	13.0	12.1	12.5	14.3	22.2	9.4	13.8	12.1	17.3	5.6	9.4	—
Mean family income	\$1 935	...	...	\$1 374	\$1 944	\$2 149	\$2 094	\$2 007	\$1 983	\$2 190	\$2 531	\$1 504	...	...	—
Mean income deficit	\$554	...	...	\$1 569	\$1 182	\$1 164	\$1 326	\$1 370	\$1 606	\$1 121	\$1 740	\$2 553	...	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	33.3	...	...	—	15.7	16.2	35.1	57.0	44.4	40.9	38.6	12.8	28.0	...	—
Mean size of family	2.37	...	...	3.09	3.90	3.41	3.67	3.72	3.95	3.68	4.64	4.74	...	...	—
With related children under 18 years	5	3	...	13	68	70	97	185	49	140	101	39	45	12	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	...	...	2.79	3.04	2.26	2.85	3.24	3.45	3.00	2.87	3.58	...	...	—
With related children under 6 years	5	3	...	5	61	50	68	135	33	108	75	35	25	6	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	...	...	1.51	1.94	1.38	1.67	1.36	1.70	1.24	2.57	2.00	...	...	—
Families with female head	8	—	...	8	38	26	61	146	44	109	66	22	24	10	—
With related children under 18 years	—	...	...	8	30	22	57	129	32	93	57	22	24	6	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	...	...	2.67	—	—	2.16	2.78	2.75	3.58	2.72	...	...	...	—
With related children under 6 years	—	...	...	—	23	6	40	89	21	71	35	22	...	...	—
Percent in labor force	—	...	...	—	—	—	50.0	18.0	—	22.5	37.1	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	...	...	—	—	—	1.28	1.47	—	1.94	1.11	—	—	—	—
Family heads	27	3	...	18	172	111	134	263	81	220	166	39	50	21	—
Percent 65 years and over	81.5	...	...	...	41.9	26.1	19.4	11.8	16.0	18.2	27.1	20.5	...	...	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	3	...	5	65	60	47	91	32	75	64	9	26	6	—
Percent in labor force	—	...	...	...	53.8	93.3	74.5	54.9	65.6	68.0	50.0	...	38.5	...	—
Unrelated individuals	134	5	...	5	156	252	231	258	123	256	234	13	22	4	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.7	...	...	12.8	28.9	33.7	32.6	37.8	33.6	36.9	24.1	22.9	12.5	13.3	—
Mean income	\$1 144	...	...	\$1 022	\$857	\$760	\$978	\$880	\$925	\$918	...	...	...	...	—
Mean income deficit	\$611	...	...	\$760	\$940	\$1 061	\$872	\$951	\$684	\$920	...	...	...	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.9	...	...	—	18.6	9.1	6.5	9.3	7.3	10.9	20.5	...	...	...	—
Percent 65 years and over	97.8	...	...	...	73.7	63.1	48.1	31.4	33.3	53.9	45.7	...	...	...	—
Persons	198	20	...	59	688	485	688	1 223	424	1 124	845	194	259	76	6
Percent of all persons	17.5	32.3	...	11.7	14.6	19.5	18.6	25.7	14.8	19.1	17.4	22.2	7.5	10.2	10.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.3	...	...	16.9	31.7	27.9	23.5	11.4	15.3	21.3	19.2	8.2	10.0	18.4	—
Percent 65 years and over	83.8	...	...	23.7	35.2	31.1	22.7	11.7	14.2	18.9	22.1	6.2	4.6	17.1	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	88.0	...	...	—	71.5	84.5	81.4	76.9	66.7	87.7	59.9	...	...	...	—
Related children under 18 years	13	5	...	25	182	211	237	537	137	435	340	129	161	24	—
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	32.0	44.5	68.7	21.5	27.4	44.5	33.1	41.8	8.5	46.0	...	—
Households	161	8	...	10	307	325	315	404	163	403	307	47	56	25	—
Percent of all households	22.8	...	...	9.4	16.3	21.8	21.0	24.2	14.6	18.5	16.7	17.8	5.8	10.2	—
Owner occupied	17	5	...	—	199	147	145	109	81	219	158	8	38	25	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	\$11 600	\$11 700	\$12 600	\$9 600	\$9 800	\$13 300	\$11 500	...	\$15 600	\$16 200	...	—
Renter occupied	144	3	...	10	108	178	170	295	82	184	149	39	18	—	—
Mean gross rent	\$88	...	...	...	\$97	\$95	\$79	\$86	\$103	\$89	\$86	\$91	...	...	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	1.6	—	—	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Fresno—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.01	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	273	575	1 193	1 450	1 276	1 836	114	229	29	112	101	591	172	1 507	1 606
Less than \$1,000	10	—	25	26	24	30	—	—	—	—	4	11	—	20	18
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	12	49	50	30	25	17	—	—	4	6	—	6	22	31
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	109	56	48	69	16	—	4	31	—	9	5	61	68
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	16	83	110	27	69	—	—	—	15	8	4	—	35	68
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10	10	90	86	62	40	4	11	10	14	5	4	—	34	84
\$5,000 to \$5,999	21	15	74	82	44	93	4	11	—	21	10	16	5	73	62
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9	19	82	85	63	78	13	25	4	6	7	16	5	51	78
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6	66	96	107	77	141	14	27	—	—	—	31	9	136	95
\$8,000 to \$8,999	13	45	87	105	84	160	5	33	6	—	4	21	14	143	110
\$9,000 to \$9,999	15	43	104	173	49	84	—	34	—	11	—	16	27	153	153
\$10,000 to \$11,999	43	65	117	183	162	278	5	45	5	—	9	62	8	297	231
\$12,000 to \$14,999	83	132	118	161	189	317	25	32	—	6	17	142	35	270	250
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	136	154	164	308	392	11	11	—	4	21	200	58	204	277
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	16	5	62	94	60	—	—	—	—	10	51	—	8	75
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6
Median income	\$12 343	\$11 892	\$7 880	\$9 104	\$11 605	\$10 928	\$7 214	\$9 221	\$6 125	\$4 429	\$11 444	\$14 229	\$12 600	\$10 172	\$10 312
Mean income	\$12 122	\$12 225	\$8 422	\$9 892	\$13 098	\$11 393	\$8 165	\$9 446	\$6 248	\$5 200	\$11 475	\$15 464	\$12 089	\$10 302	\$11 231
Families and unrelated individuals	334	642	1 727	2 185	1 723	2 350	155	253	135	167	237	629	195	1 673	2 060
Median income	\$11 396	\$11 600	\$6 088	\$6 757	\$9 179	\$9 583	\$6 500	\$9 074	\$3 639	\$4 036	\$8 775	\$13 867	\$12 346	\$9 769	\$9 286
Mean income	\$10 988	\$11 979	\$6 751	\$8 109	\$10 923	\$10 112	\$7 915	\$9 110	\$4 311	\$4 971	\$11 898	\$14 914	\$11 490	\$9 749	\$10 104
Unrelated individuals	61	67	524	735	447	514	41	24	106	55	136	38	23	166	454
Median income	\$5 643	\$7 100	\$2 237	\$2 838	\$3 643	\$4 333	\$5 208	...	\$3 056	\$2 780	\$8 313	\$6 778	...	\$3 900	\$5 707
Mean income	\$5 911	\$9 867	\$3 017	\$4 593	\$4 713	\$5 533	\$7 218	...	\$3 781	\$4 506	\$12 213	\$6 372	...	\$4 726	\$6 117
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	273	575	1 193	1 450	1 276	1 836	114	229	29	112	101	591	172	1 507	1 606
With wage or salary income	242	514	975	1 225	1 018	1 623	97	225	21	86	65	534	161	1 401	1 431
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 566	\$10 491	\$8 396	\$8 787	\$10 924	\$10 687	\$8 312	\$8 580	...	\$5 200	\$12 830	\$13 055	\$11 494	\$9 467	\$10 585
With nonfarm self-employment income	26	81	111	131	198	194	—	19	6	4	15	129	19	184	114
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 485	\$8 458	\$6 330	\$9 715	\$10 481	\$9 428	—	...	...	...	...	\$10 540	...	\$6 721	\$9 166
With farm self-employment income	—	—	6	31	32	45	—	8	—	—	—	5	4	25	20
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	...	\$718	\$1 022	\$2 077	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 090	...
With Social Security income	15	77	190	373	346	325	30	23	8	47	30	60	15	219	334
Mean Social Security income	...	\$1 761	\$1 632	\$1 728	\$1 906	\$1 724	\$2 138	...	...	\$1 518	\$1 632	\$1 793	...	\$1 794	\$1 561
With public assistance or public welfare income	5	41	201	133	56	96	4	14	4	23	6	—	5	152	118
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 976	\$1 695	\$1 687	\$1 066	\$1 399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 180	\$1 187
With other income	11	330	322	601	706	602	36	54	19	29	44	273	62	449	554
Mean other income	...	\$2 228	\$1 509	\$2 356	\$3 918	\$1 589	\$1 450	\$1 007	...	\$929	\$4 367	\$2 613	\$1 344	\$893	\$2 014
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.7	—	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.3	7.0	—	—	—	9.9	1.9	3.5	1.7	1.7
.50 to .74	—	3.0	5.6	1.7	0.5	1.5	3.5	—	—	8.9	—	1.5	2.9	2.2	2.5
.75 to .99	—	1.7	6.6	4.8	3.1	1.6	14.9	2.6	—	9.8	—	—	2.6	2.6	1.7
1.00 to 1.24	3.3	—	7.5	4.2	3.1	2.7	—	—	13.8	21.4	—	—	2.9	2.9	3.2
1.25 to 1.49	—	1.0	3.7	4.7	2.4	4.3	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	2.3	3.2	3.2
1.50 to 1.99	9.2	5.7	14.3	12.6	7.1	9.6	10.5	18.3	34.5	17.0	8.9	4.1	5.8	10.9	13.2
2.00 to 2.99	22.3	21.4	23.0	23.8	18.3	21.6	16.7	44.5	31.0	24.1	16.8	20.5	23.8	35.2	18.6
3.00 or more	61.5	67.1	36.8	45.8	63.0	56.4	43.9	30.1	—	18.8	60.4	72.1	58.7	41.3	55.8
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	10	27	175	130	80	99	29	6	—	21	10	20	11	97	96
Percent of all families	3.7	4.7	14.7	9.0	6.3	5.4	25.4	2.6	—	18.8	9.9	3.4	6.4	6.4	6.0
Mean family income	...	\$3 026	\$2 153	\$1 990	\$1 601	\$1 478	\$2 053	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 080	\$1 601
Mean income deficit	...	\$758	\$1 158	\$1 068	\$1 188	\$1 469	\$881	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 436	\$1 170
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	40.7	45.7	13.8	17.5	13.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.7	24.0
Mean size of family	...	4.04	3.45	3.29	2.71	2.94	2.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.73	2.65
With related children under 18 years	—	21	136	82	20	58	20	6	—	10	6	20	11	60	57
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	...	2.46	2.35	...	2.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.80	1.72
With related children under 6 years	—	5	83	49	13	41	5	—	—	4	—	5	11	13	33
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	...	1.42	1.29	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.09	...
Families with female head	—	17	87	47	24	35	15	—	—	10	—	11	5	39	50
With related children under 18 years	—	11	87	38	13	30	15	—	—	10	—	11	5	34	44
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	...	2.60	2.03	...	2.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.74	1.70
With related children under 6 years	—	—	53	13	6	18	—	—	—	4	—	5	5	13	26
Percent in labor force	—	—	64.2	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	46.2
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.66	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	1.12
Family heads	10	27	175	130	80	99	29	6	—	21	10	20	11	97	96
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	16.0	30.8	41.3	30.3	31.0	—	—	...	...	—	—	17.5	25.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	10	60	55	28	39	5	6	—	4	6	9	6	41	22
Percent in labor force	—	...	45.0	69.1	75.0	87.2	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	61.0	...
Unrelated individuals	5	—	212	251	89	155	—	10	20	4	10	8	10	44	92
Percent of all unrelated individuals	11.1	—	39.7	34.1	19.9	30.2	—	...	18.9	7.3	7.4	21.1	...	26.5	20.3
Mean income	...	...	\$701	\$689	\$989	\$935	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$611	\$794
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 126	\$963	\$849	\$862	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 229	\$1 023
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	10.8	8.0	5.6	10.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.4	5.4
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	42.5	27.9	57.3	28.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.6	38.0
Persons	25	109	816	679	306	446	86	58	20	52	42	77	64	406	344
Percent of all persons	2.6	5.5	18.8	12.7	7.2	7.1	24.5	6.1	9.9	17.4	10.8	3.6	8.6	6.7	6.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	60.0	4.6	19.4	24.0	29.4	20.6	16.3	—	...	30.8	9.5	—	—	14.8	21.1
Percent 65 years and over	60.0	—	17.6	18.3	31.0	20.2	20.9	—	...	28.8	23.8	—	—	9.4	24.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	79.9	91.9	85.3	75.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.5	69.9
Related children under 18 years	—	61	374	187	47	122	41	20	—	14	6	21	32	165	106
Percent living with both parents	—	60.7	27.0	54.0	36.2	25.4	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	40.6	46.1	16.0
Households	15	27	312	321	142	204	7	10	20	14	20	28	17	123	161
Percent of all households	5.0	4.4	19.7	15.6	8.7	9.2	...	4.0	14.8	42.4	8.4	4.6	9.1	7.6	8.2

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.													Balance of Fresno County	
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	841	863	1 393	1 670	420	1 467	1 029	1 239	1 304	1 056	—	181	—	228	85
Less than \$1,000	13	—	15	11	4	15	5	19	15	15	—	—	—	—	27
\$1,000 to \$1,999	35	29	15	5	15	32	12	31	33	16	—	—	—	22	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	29	—	11	42	16	9	32	10	30	10	—	—	—	23	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	59	58	52	30	5	41	15	38	44	6	—	27	—	52	11
\$4,000 to \$4,999	65	22	89	44	9	50	26	16	59	4	—	18	—	15	4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	64	69	93	48	—	50	34	31	6	6	—	10	—	21	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	64	27	55	65	42	52	66	40	64	9	—	9	—	3	4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	54	97	89	89	40	55	43	73	24	6	—	13	—	20	4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	68	73	108	120	32	92	73	110	37	20	—	32	—	13	4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	74	59	92	117	4	133	63	91	80	22	—	12	—	10	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	109	105	209	314	73	257	104	216	191	177	—	30	—	11	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	103	129	255	353	67	357	231	346	237	298	—	17	—	9	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78	176	276	399	110	285	285	213	434	406	—	13	—	15	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	15	34	28	3	39	40	5	43	56	—	—	—	10	6
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	4	—
Median income	\$8 551	\$9 958	\$10 742	\$11 682	\$11 178	\$11 591	\$12 539	\$11 486	\$12 873	\$14 386	—	\$8 422	—	\$5 095	\$3 955
Mean income	\$9 434	\$11 079	\$11 259	\$12 344	\$11 630	\$11 694	\$12 663	\$11 207	\$13 297	\$14 700	—	\$8 580	—	\$8 264	\$7 391
Families and unrelated individuals	1 356	1 052	1 936	2 352	528	1 626	1 228	1 833	2 555	2 149	—	204	—	301	115
Median income	\$6 239	\$8 904	\$8 811	\$10 175	\$9 900	\$11 135	\$11 193	\$8 914	\$5 051	\$3 786	—	\$8 417	—	\$3 771	\$1 938
Mean income	\$7 361	\$9 736	\$9 315	\$10 534	\$10 137	\$10 965	\$11 356	\$8 198	\$8 241	\$7 851	—	\$8 550	—	\$6 666	\$5 598
Unrelated individuals	515	189	543	682	108	159	199	594	1 251	1 093	—	23	—	73	30
Median income	\$2 804	\$1 952	\$3 061	\$4 691	\$2 818	\$3 045	\$3 781	\$979	\$2 107	\$939	—	—	—	\$924	\$826
Mean income	\$3 977	\$3 602	\$4 328	\$6 103	\$4 331	\$4 235	\$4 601	\$1 922	\$2 971	\$1 235	—	—	—	\$1 676	\$517
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	841	863	1 393	1 670	420	1 467	1 029	1 239	1 304	1 056	—	181	—	228	85
With wage or salary income	672	784	1 272	1 561	346	1 384	942	1 174	1 236	1 005	—	177	—	144	55
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 699	\$9 938	\$10 269	\$10 945	\$11 473	\$10 677	\$11 600	\$10 924	\$11 671	\$13 004	—	\$7 627	—	\$6 461	\$5 673
With nonfarm self-employment income	86	138	218	210	48	193	143	83	160	119	—	9	—	36	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 465	\$5 884	\$5 497	\$9 504	\$8 942	\$6 645	\$8 052	\$4 323	\$6 281	\$12 679	—	—	—	\$19 181	—
With farm self-employment income	6	—	20	8	11	—	6	5	20	—	—	7	—	7	6
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	211	109	239	150	43	133	118	81	113	86	—	6	—	30	32
Mean Social Security income	\$1 619	\$1 533	\$1 920	\$1 396	\$1 812	\$1 962	\$1 581	\$2 230	\$1 660	\$1 591	—	—	—	\$1 955	\$666
With public assistance or public welfare income	101	69	52	61	47	91	19	27	14	38	—	20	—	55	15
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 036	\$2 021	\$938	\$1 170	\$1 144	\$1 499	—	\$1 020	—	\$1 342	—	—	—	\$2 237	—
With other income	337	433	596	589	234	531	583	279	765	348	—	56	—	6	26
Mean other income	\$1 766	\$1 506	\$1 538	\$2 101	\$1 536	\$1 317	\$1 263	\$1 743	\$2 144	\$2 176	—	\$1 532	—	—	\$3 169
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.7	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.7	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	—	—	—	7.0	31.8
.50 to .74	2.7	4.3	0.9	0.5	5.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.9	—	14.9	—	12.7	5.9
.75 to .99	2.6	2.2	1.1	0.9	—	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.6	—	—	—	14.5	—
1.00 to 1.24	5.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	5.0	2.1	2.4	0.8	1.5	1.3	—	3.9	—	9.6	12.9
1.25 to 1.49	5.1	6.4	2.0	1.2	—	2.8	1.6	2.7	3.5	0.5	—	9.9	—	14.9	—
1.50 to 1.99	14.1	13.1	10.3	7.5	2.6	8.2	9.8	10.0	6.0	1.6	—	9.9	—	4.8	16.5
2.00 to 2.99	23.1	25.8	24.4	25.8	27.9	25.3	22.5	27.8	22.0	21.6	—	30.4	—	21.1	15.3
3.00 or more	44.4	44.0	56.8	60.2	57.4	56.2	60.0	53.5	61.6	71.6	—	30.9	—	15.4	17.6
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	68	69	52	35	30	79	38	64	72	36	—	27	—	78	32
Percent of all families	8.1	8.0	3.7	2.1	7.1	5.4	3.7	5.2	5.5	3.4	—	14.9	—	34.2	37.6
Mean family income	\$1 597	\$2 736	\$1 912	\$1 686	\$1 683	\$2 214	\$1 912	\$1 413	\$1 708	\$1 214	—	\$3 391	—	\$3 033	\$633
Mean income deficit	\$1 205	\$1 556	\$1 554	\$1 077	\$1 392	\$1 597	\$1 223	\$1 681	\$1 022	\$1 624	—	\$2 090	—	\$1 593	\$2 292
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.6	33.3	—	14.3	36.7	43.0	7.9	—	—	—	—	29.6	—	41.0	46.9
Mean size of family	2.69	4.91	3.73	2.69	3.07	4.24	3.13	3.00	2.57	2.83	—	7.00	—	6.04	2.97
With related children under 18 years	34	57	34	15	18	56	23	31	29	20	—	27	—	71	8
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.06	3.42	2.15	—	—	3.25	—	2.77	1.97	—	—	4.41	—	4.52	—
With related children under 6 years	20	28	30	5	3	22	12	24	13	10	—	14	—	34	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.29	1.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.06	—
Families with female head	28	25	17	10	15	28	14	27	27	21	—	—	—	28	8
With related children under 18 years	23	25	10	10	15	20	14	22	16	10	—	—	—	28	8
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	4.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.07	—
With related children under 6 years	14	16	10	—	—	12	3	15	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	68	69	52	35	30	79	38	64	72	36	—	27	—	78	32
Percent 65 years and over	20.6	17.4	17.3	42.9	20.0	10.1	—	—	6.9	13.9	—	—	—	9.0	75.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	26	32	29	10	9	51	24	37	40	10	—	27	—	43	—
Percent in labor force	42.3	81.3	86.2	—	—	74.5	—	83.8	75.0	—	—	70.4	—	90.7	—
Unrelated individuals	190	91	193	149	27	71	69	451	422	15	—	—	—	54	23
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.9	48.1	35.5	21.8	25.0	44.7	34.7	75.9	40.5	39.5	—	—	—	74.0	76.7
Mean income	\$674	\$782	\$958	\$889	\$1 019	\$462	\$959	\$596	\$1 106	—	—	—	—	\$647	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 210	\$1 129	\$923	\$990	\$835	\$1 392	\$869	\$1 335	\$804	—	—	—	—	\$1 222	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.1	6.6	8.8	2.7	—	—	—	10.1	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	10.5	—	14.5	16.8	33.3	31.0	18.8	1.6	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	373	430	387	243	119	406	188	643	607	117	—	189	—	525	118
Percent of all persons	12.2	11.7	7.6	3.7	7.5	6.9	4.9	11.9	10.5	2.8	—	22.2	—	50.3	38.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.3	9.8	11.6	21.4	16.8	4.7	17.6	2.0	3.6	12.8	—	—	—	4.0	40.7
Percent 65 years and over	13.4	7.0	11.9	21.4	16.8	8.6	6.9	1.1	2.8	12.8	—	—	—	2.5	43.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	92.0	83.3	60.9	100.0	—	45.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.4
Related children under 18 years	82	183	77	40	33	186	57	96	51	43	—	119	—	298	39
Percent living with both parents	25.6	39.9	64.9	25.0	21.2	67.2	28.1	31.3	21.6	44.2	—	58.8	—	62.8	—
Households	180	88	149	102	48	97	53								

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Fresno County—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	229	89	53	1 215	646	387	1 116	577	774	872	962	636	567	888	52
Less than \$1,000	15	14	—	47	5	16	20	35	15	34	43	11	11	31	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	25	9	—	60	28	11	—	32	33	33	98	31	31	52	10
\$2,000 to \$2,999	56	6	—	123	87	21	19	84	84	74	47	56	62	97	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	24	9	13	205	55	10	34	52	64	56	68	73	63	99	16
\$4,000 to \$4,999	22	9	4	133	64	4	33	54	78	74	79	60	39	110	16
\$5,000 to \$5,999	18	20	—	64	38	5	31	43	61	53	53	44	58	73	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9	6	10	136	51	18	23	41	50	53	103	38	49	88	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10	—	5	115	43	18	54	40	72	62	60	59	52	96	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	22	—	6	80	37	27	52	27	47	92	53	45	21	72	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6	—	—	70	39	29	31	37	36	43	60	23	22	54	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	17	—	15	104	75	24	124	32	70	130	116	36	59	74	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	5	—	57	69	45	157	42	72	74	61	73	49	34	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	6	—	17	44	64	342	36	76	80	87	72	45	8	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	5	—	4	11	83	162	15	16	14	34	15	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	12	34	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 771	\$4 722	\$6 950	\$5 617	\$6 902	\$12 700	\$14 618	\$5 733	\$7 028	\$7 952	\$6 903	\$7 085	\$6 398	\$5 753	\$4 000
Mean income	\$4 966	\$7 348	\$7 129	\$6 131	\$7 929	\$16 233	\$17 118	\$8 148	\$8 192	\$8 460	\$7 943	\$8 326	\$7 398	\$6 028	\$4 105
Families and unrelated individuals	341	134	53	1 493	854	436	1 301	678	939	1 045	1 176	733	772	1 259	73
Median income	\$2 479	\$4 067	\$6 950	\$4 773	\$5 239	\$11 067	\$13 226	\$4 964	\$5 938	\$6 697	\$6 256	\$6 193	\$5 080	\$4 582	\$4 656
Mean income	\$3 756	\$6 103	\$7 129	\$5 549	\$6 650	\$14 873	\$15 557	\$7 425	\$7 211	\$7 455	\$7 089	\$7 778	\$6 128	\$5 160	\$4 653
Unrelated individuals	112	45	—	278	208	49	185	101	165	173	214	97	205	371	21
Median income	\$1 385	\$3 083	—	\$2 404	\$1 881	\$3 625	\$5 929	\$1 671	\$1 686	\$1 608	\$2 263	\$1 782	\$2 261	\$2 096	...
Mean income	\$1 283	\$3 641	—	\$3 003	\$2 678	\$4 135	\$6 142	\$3 295	\$2 610	\$2 389	\$3 250	\$4 180	\$2 616	\$3 083	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	229	89	53	1 215	646	387	1 116	577	774	872	962	636	567	888	52
With wage or salary income	132	59	44	1 014	524	284	962	438	605	701	748	504	441	694	31
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 567	\$7 300	\$5 986	\$5 871	\$7 995	\$11 992	\$15 122	\$6 591	\$6 803	\$7 027	\$7 212	\$7 400	\$7 571	\$6 146	\$3 695
With nonfarm self-employment income	14	5	10	71	29	146	159	61	90	104	121	31	53	36	9
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$3 901	\$10 041	\$13 698	\$11 013	\$10 429	\$7 380	\$6 283	\$7 059	\$8 050	\$5 088	\$2 583	...
With farm self-employment income	11	—	—	—	16	68	113	56	134	246	201	139	9	14	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 334	\$5 070	\$12 289	\$6 237	\$3 723	\$1 310	\$4 258	...	...	...
With Social Security income	72	16	16	212	127	55	148	105	154	164	224	144	141	216	17
Mean Social Security income	\$987	...	...	\$1 479	\$1 459	\$1 491	\$2 129	\$1 452	\$2 030	\$1 483	\$1 630	\$1 638	\$1 480	\$1 332	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	138	29	8	325	156	24	29	114	92	116	115	161	71	232	9
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 979	\$2 002	...	\$2 053	\$2 080	...	\$1 141	\$1 882	\$1 821	\$1 604	\$2 738	\$1 537	\$1 652	\$1 596	...
With other income	30	16	15	175	135	170	449	96	136	180	226	121	135	300	21
Mean other income	\$563	...	...	\$1 363	\$774	\$3 498	\$4 196	\$1 284	\$1 800	\$2 516	\$1 988	\$1 994	\$1 571	\$1 134	...
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	11.4	20.2	—	7.1	1.4	5.4	1.8	12.1	4.4	8.9	6.4	5.0	6.0	5.0	9.6
.50 to .74	24.5	7.9	7.5	11.6	11.5	1.0	0.9	8.5	6.8	2.6	8.9	7.1	4.8	8.2	17.3
.75 to .99	6.6	10.1	15.1	10.1	7.6	3.9	0.9	8.0	9.3	5.6	6.3	11.3	9.7	9.3	7.7
1.00 to 1.24	13.5	10.1	18.9	11.3	9.6	3.1	2.3	9.7	7.4	7.6	9.7	6.6	9.7	8.2	9.6
1.25 to 1.49	13.5	—	9.4	11.8	5.9	—	1.6	8.7	8.8	6.1	5.6	8.2	9.7	8.1	7.7
1.50 to 1.99	8.3	19.1	26.4	15.9	17.0	5.9	5.1	13.2	11.6	13.4	13.4	11.8	10.8	14.2	48.1
2.00 to 2.99	13.5	14.6	22.6	19.2	20.0	23.0	14.5	14.6	20.8	23.1	23.9	23.1	24.0	25.9	—
3.00 or more	8.7	16.0	—	13.1	27.1	57.6	72.8	25.3	30.9	32.7	25.7	26.9	27.2	21.1	—
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	97	34	12	350	132	40	40	165	159	150	209	149	116	200	18
Percent of all families	42.4	38.2	22.6	28.8	20.4	10.3	3.6	28.4	20.5	17.2	21.7	23.4	20.5	22.5	34.6
Mean family income	\$2 350	\$1 944	...	\$2 612	\$2 941	\$1 568	\$1 659	\$2 233	\$2 468	\$2 235	\$1 169	\$2 900	\$2 288	\$2 203	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 755	\$2 351	...	\$1 648	\$1 151	\$1 774	\$1 578	\$1 966	\$1 463	\$1 978	\$1 526	\$1 472	\$1 307	\$1 178	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	76.3	47.1	...	52.0	68.2	25.0	—	35.8	34.6	40.0	17.7	47.7	33.6	47.5	...
Mean size of family	4.78	5.71	...	4.93	4.97	3.65	4.18	5.09	4.38	5.34	4.24	5.15	4.03	3.60	...
With related children under 18 years	78	29	12	307	113	28	19	141	114	137	126	102	81	139	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.88	4.69	...	3.57	3.50	2.43	...	3.17	3.04	3.18	3.30	4.16	3.23	2.64	...
With related children under 6 years	35	22	12	170	71	9	7	78	58	63	83	51	59	88	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.66	...	...	1.72	1.54	...	...	1.58	1.50	2.24	1.58	2.73	1.85	1.53	...
Families with female head	50	13	12	139	48	10	6	50	32	51	53	10	35	91	4
With related children under 18 years	50	13	12	134	42	10	6	46	23	44	53	5	31	79	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.76	...	...	3.75	2.79	...	...	2.78	...	3.34	2.28	...	2.58	2.72	...
With related children under 6 years	18	13	12	73	23	4	—	37	6	27	30	—	27	49	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	...	26.0	—	—	—	8.1	—	22.2	16.7	—	—	20.4	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	1.51	...	...	...	1.49	...	2.07	1.13	—	1.11	1.65	—
Family heads	97	34	12	350	132	40	40	165	159	150	209	149	116	200	18
Percent 65 years and over	5.2	14.7	—	10.6	9.8	30.0	35.0	6.1	19.5	14.7	20.1	16.8	23.3	16.0	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	42	16	—	188	71	18	20	105	105	77	114	119	58	89	14
Percent in labor force	26.2	...	...	42.6	60.6	...	...	62.9	66.7	90.9	84.2	68.9	67.2	76.4	...
Unrelated individuals	91	12	—	86	106	12	32	49	80	82	97	50	83	151	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	81.3	26.7	—	30.9	51.0	24.5	17.3	48.5	48.5	47.4	45.3	51.5	40.5	40.7	—
Mean income	\$1 081	...	...	\$1 083	\$900	...	\$672	\$1 130	\$655	\$485	\$859	\$977	\$905	\$1 215	...
Mean income deficit	\$704	...	...	\$763	\$914	...	\$1 112	\$647	\$1 163	\$1 033	\$958	\$820	\$936	\$653	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.5	—	—	40.7	28.3	—	—	28.6	—	15.9	17.5	40.0	13.3	25.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	78.0	...	...	32.6	54.7	—	9.4	42.9	31.3	59.8	44.3	40.0	43.4	37.1	—
Persons	555	206	72	1 810	762	158	199	889	776	883	983	818	551	870	89
Percent of all persons	50.4	58.5	23.9	33.5	27.8	11.4	4.9	35.4	25.4	25.5	25.1	29.6	24.6	27.5	41.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.8	7.3	—	6.0	10.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	11.2	8.7	11.8	5.6	18.0	14.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	14.6	7.3	—	5.6	10.4	9.5	13.6	4.6	8.5	8.7	11.9	6.2	12.7	11.4	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.1	...	...	55.9	50.6	...	25.9	58.5	65.2	76.6	65.8	35.3	91.4	92.9	—
Related children under 18 years	261	113	68	1 060	374	68	77	473	314	457	375				

Table P-4. **Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts**

**INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
<b>All families</b> .....	362	915	444	503	816	1 964	1 786	1 411	140	1 622	971	1 024	591	665	1 172
Less than \$1,000.....	15	26	9	4	14	34	19	13	—	75	36	34	23	16	16
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	19	44	—	25	22	35	46	15	9	30	26	93	16	34	14
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	60	70	5	46	16	22	32	69	—	133	49	57	31	50	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	33	126	11	23	38	53	48	108	11	54	82	105	62	93	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	38	51	16	34	50	65	47	82	—	100	60	118	43	72	12
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6	103	14	—	18	75	77	100	15	77	108	47	45	64	23
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	17	95	12	31	77	70	80	112	10	140	79	58	30	37	27
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	8	91	23	40	52	100	98	91	18	156	81	86	61	68	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	25	88	26	15	97	202	137	114	14	139	99	87	24	26	9
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	28	64	51	58	80	176	189	103	19	82	46	41	29	21	23
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	67	89	90	68	90	429	245	254	31	266	74	120	90	58	88
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	37	26	79	73	97	310	353	209	13	203	106	99	61	67	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	9	42	90	83	143	379	381	136	—	152	89	63	71	53	392
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	18	3	22	14	29	5	—	11	36	9	5	6	334
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	89
Median income.....	\$6 588	\$6 395	\$11 222	\$9 578	\$9 300	\$10 699	\$10 980	\$9 015	\$8 500	\$8 331	\$7 562	\$7 000	\$7 746	\$6 095	\$20 842
Mean income.....	\$6 890	\$6 643	\$12 129	\$9 636	\$10 365	\$10 862	\$11 617	\$9 107	\$8 043	\$8 783	\$8 829	\$7 780	\$8 546	\$7 544	\$25 119
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b> .....	524	1 277	509	649	932	2 128	2 115	1 988	173	1 946	1 120	1 158	685	801	1 249
Median income.....	\$3 672	\$5 311	\$10 719	\$7 388	\$8 941	\$10 364	\$10 080	\$7 026	\$7 472	\$7 576	\$7 011	\$6 206	\$7 223	\$5 243	\$20 175
Mean income.....	\$5 480	\$5 686	\$11 310	\$7 956	\$9 758	\$10 315	\$10 572	\$7 560	\$7 005	\$7 936	\$8 349	\$7 188	\$8 046	\$6 767	\$24 141
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	162	362	65	146	116	164	329	577	33	324	149	134	94	136	77
Median income.....	\$2 213	\$2 157	\$7 208	\$1 932	\$5 800	\$3 057	\$3 596	\$2 905	\$2 750	\$2 000	\$2 779	\$1 833	\$2 923	\$2 214	\$3 167
Mean income.....	\$2 331	\$3 268	\$5 714	\$2 169	\$5 488	\$3 761	\$4 900	\$3 777	\$2 602	\$3 695	\$5 215	\$2 662	\$4 907	\$2 966	\$9 250

**TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES**

<b>All families</b> .....	362	915	444	503	816	1 964	1 786	1 411	140	1 622	971	1 024	591	665	1 172
With wage or salary income.....	294	770	392	389	705	1 816	1 604	1 174	128	1 377	782	808	442	530	1 005
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$7 080	\$6 487	\$10 843	\$9 854	\$9 442	\$10 125	\$10 390	\$9 139	\$7 618	\$8 333	\$6 625	\$7 335	\$6 459	\$6 786	\$18 556
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	12	93	82	64	152	257	275	147	7	177	76	83	48	107	364
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$2 463	\$4 996	\$8 616	\$8 726	\$6 894	\$9 964	\$6 952	\$6 952	—	\$6 611	\$2 804	\$5 144	\$2 654	\$6 261	\$22 152
With farm self-employment income.....	17	—	15	—	15	7	14	5	—	112	307	97	273	39	64
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$5 129	\$5 662	\$7 586	\$4 201	\$3 578	\$3 709
With Social Security income.....	55	176	55	133	82	207	191	206	34	275	176	142	115	108	91
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 655	\$1 741	\$2 023	\$1 825	\$1 812	\$1 562	\$1 573	\$1 765	\$1 979	\$1 292	\$1 843	\$2 018	\$1 965	\$1 813	\$1 409
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	53	174	13	15	33	123	65	109	25	247	146	282	84	139	37
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 705	\$1 364	—	—	\$1 502	\$1 015	\$1 315	\$1 397	\$1 346	\$1 138	\$1 726	\$1 427	\$1 645	\$1 988	\$1 451
With other income.....	88	210	186	138	196	466	665	471	70	369	306	190	284	155	595
Mean other income.....	\$1 987	\$1 477	\$2 777	\$1 434	\$1 276	\$1 558	\$1 375	\$1 172	\$410	\$1 060	\$2 827	\$991	\$1 962	\$694	\$3 879

**RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Percent of families with incomes:</b>																
Less than .50 of poverty level.....	4.1	5.5	2.0	1.4	1.7	3.1	2.6	0.9	2.1	6.8	5.5	9.5	6.6	5.0	2.0	
.50 to .74.....	16.6	5.1	—	5.6	2.3	1.6	1.1	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.9	5.3	3.2	9.2	0.9	
.75 to .99.....	5.2	5.9	—	2.0	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.6	6.4	6.9	9.7	9.5	5.4	6.8	0.3	
1.00 to 1.24.....	11.3	9.3	1.8	8.7	2.9	1.8	0.2	3.4	3.6	4.1	5.0	3.7	3.6	13.4	1.5	
1.25 to 1.49.....	8.0	8.2	1.8	4.6	5.4	3.0	3.1	6.4	—	4.9	6.4	9.1	7.3	13.5	1.1	
1.50 to 1.99.....	6.6	16.4	6.8	11.1	19.0	10.4	8.2	10.7	18.6	10.6	12.3	12.9	9.5	11.4	2.3	
2.00 to 2.99.....	14.6	27.4	30.2	22.7	27.3	31.9	27.5	25.4	34.3	32.0	22.7	25.8	20.5	17.9	8.3	
3.00 or more.....	33.4	22.2	57.4	43.9	38.6	46.8	54.9	48.3	30.7	31.6	34.6	24.3	44.0	22.9	83.5	

**INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Families</b> .....	94	151	9	45	55	120	108	82	18	274	185	248	90	139	39
Percent of all families.....	26.0	16.5	2.0	8.9	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.8	12.9	16.9	19.1	24.2	15.2	20.9	3.3
Mean family income.....	\$2 124	\$2 178	—	\$1 646	\$1 765	\$1 785	\$1 868	\$1 958	—	\$2 047	\$2 461	\$2 275	\$2 354	\$2 666	\$1 141
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 256	\$1 444	—	\$1 238	\$1 459	\$2 136	\$1 504	\$1 047	—	\$1 670	\$1 476	\$1 840	\$1 880	\$1 697	\$2 182
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	39.4	47.7	—	11.1	9.1	27.5	21.3	28.0	—	43.1	39.5	52.8	34.4	54.0	—
Mean size of family.....	3.47	4.12	—	3.11	3.29	4.58	3.57	3.01	—	4.30	5.57	5.09	5.10	5.09	3.49
With related children under 18 years.....	74	130	9	20	28	101	74	63	12	171	144	204	68	121	28
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.55	2.88	—	—	2.57	3.39	2.62	1.76	—	3.37	4.25	3.89	3.74	3.48	2.29
With related children under 6 years.....	40	122	5	14	9	66	45	38	—	86	101	123	44	88	18
Mean number of related children under 6 years.....	1.43	1.58	—	—	1.32	1.64	1.50	—	—	1.85	1.94	1.83	1.70	1.90	—
Families with female head.....	46	64	—	7	10	46	46	32	8	76	22	99	5	42	6
With related children under 18 years.....	46	64	—	7	10	41	42	32	8	61	22	95	—	36	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.33	2.67	—	—	—	3.46	2.93	1.72	—	3.15	—	3.26	—	3.78	—
With related children under 6 years.....	18	64	—	4	5	27	23	12	—	25	14	55	—	27	—
Percent in labor force.....	—	26.6	—	—	—	37.0	—	—	—	32.0	—	12.7	—	55.6	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years.....	—	1.59	—	—	—	1.30	—	—	—	1.92	—	1.40	—	2.11	—

<b>Family heads</b> .....	94	151	9	45	55	120	108	82	18	274	185	248	90	139	39
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.4	5.3	—	55.6	21.8	12.5	11.1	23.2	—	19.0	11.4	9.7	5.6	14.4	15.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	42	79	9	13	33	64	50	35	4	154	142	131	85	83	27
Percent in labor force.....	78.6	79.7	—	—	100.0	59.4	56.0	85.7	—	66.9	78.9	39.7	70.6	45.8	66.7

<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	58	154	19	76	34	42	105	146	9	155	44	65	23	58	37
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.8	42.5	29.2	52.1	29.3	25.6	31.9	25.3	27.3	47.8	29.5	48.5	24.5	42.6	48.1
Mean income.....	\$1 207	\$927	—	\$836	\$796	\$637	\$915	\$1 054	—	\$711	\$309	\$955	—	\$1 486	\$620
Mean income deficit.....	\$602	\$913	—	\$972	\$1 033	\$1 227	\$958	\$745	—	\$1 108	\$1 323	\$807	—	\$309	\$1 200
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	27.6	7.8	—	—	14.7	9.5	5.7	15.1	—	11.6	15.9	49.2	—	41.4	18.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	70.7	29.9	—	46.1	29.4	42.9	25.7	63.7	—	43.9	38.6	66.2	—	67.2	32.4

<b>Persons</b> .....	384	776	60	216	215	591	491	393	83	1 334	1 074	1 327	482	
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Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Balance of Fresno County—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064.01	Tract 0064.02	Tract 0064.03	Tract 0065	Tract 0066
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	774	1 932	796	833	723	774	837	1 106	921	856	603	369	316	998	1 489
Less than \$1,000	26	30	11	26	5	30	14	27	18	5	—	11	—	12	27
\$1,000 to \$1,999	29	63	43	23	10	34	24	28	36	18	30	5	19	26	53
\$2,000 to \$2,999	22	125	77	24	31	30	53	57	78	67	32	5	17	81	82
\$3,000 to \$3,999	36	145	55	26	31	36	74	92	121	96	30	17	22	120	109
\$4,000 to \$4,999	48	90	58	42	35	36	63	67	81	83	46	10	30	109	142
\$5,000 to \$5,999	30	151	83	49	59	41	77	100	123	91	21	4	17	115	58
\$6,000 to \$6,999	56	130	59	54	37	47	47	88	115	66	45	6	5	68	114
\$7,000 to \$7,999	64	168	51	67	39	49	80	100	76	45	29	20	16	112	143
\$8,000 to \$8,999	35	143	79	65	32	33	43	92	54	42	63	30	36	72	75
\$9,000 to \$9,999	68	168	43	39	21	33	55	92	32	44	49	20	30	59	152
\$10,000 to \$11,999	125	269	91	134	102	98	99	114	69	91	52	75	29	56	170
\$12,000 to \$14,999	92	252	50	141	107	61	119	137	53	57	52	76	50	40	169
\$15,000 to \$24,999	115	165	69	131	121	161	87	98	34	104	65	65	20	43	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	28	27	12	60	80	20	28	7	16	31	16	—	12	24
\$50,000 or more	—	5	—	—	5	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$9 603	\$8 448	\$7 235	\$10 022	\$10 657	\$10 571	\$8 407	\$8 143	\$6 030	\$7 026	\$8 833	\$11 267	\$9 194	\$6 678	\$8 318
Mean income	\$10 191	\$8 995	\$8 399	\$10 104	\$12 122	\$13 499	\$10 049	\$9 043	\$6 746	\$8 517	\$10 161	\$11 896	\$10 350	\$9 059	\$10 419
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b>															
Median income	\$8 429	\$6 634	\$5 868	\$9 532	\$9 548	\$9 878	\$6 885	\$7 094	\$5 268	\$6 360	\$7 500	\$10 787	\$6 925	\$5 912	\$6 024
Mean income	\$9 069	\$7 422	\$7 171	\$9 753	\$11 063	\$12 377	\$8 900	\$8 040	\$5 882	\$7 830	\$8 505	\$11 210	\$8 835	\$8 622	\$8 380
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>															
Median income	\$1 620	\$2 098	\$1 838	\$5 050	\$2 273	\$2 136	\$2 433	\$2 105	\$1 572	\$1 870	\$2 429	\$3 250	\$1 569	\$2 628	\$1 755
Mean income	\$2 388	\$2 926	\$2 581	\$4 611	\$3 089	\$4 407	\$4 427	\$2 856	\$2 001	\$2 386	\$2 697	\$4 176	\$2 621	\$6 577	\$2 652
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	774	1 932	796	833	723	774	837	1 106	921	856	603	369	316	998	1 489
With wage or salary income	695	1 469	692	748	608	675	702	982	826	714	505	341	266	849	1 288
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 989	\$8 889	\$7 766	\$9 509	\$9 261	\$10 767	\$8 460	\$7 687	\$5 729	\$7 257	\$8 494	\$10 392	\$8 807	\$6 299	\$8 105
With nonfarm self-employment income	114	232	78	87	122	301	79	98	50	68	66	35	43	92	254
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 289	\$4 639	\$5 838	\$7 643	\$13 194	\$6 251	\$8 361	\$7 599	\$7 762	\$7 067	\$8 685	\$6 879	\$4 683	\$11 523	\$13 476
With farm self-employment income	174	19	45	61	178	271	62	62	60	253	50	15	70	104	39
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 001	—	\$2 328	\$2 939	\$4 397	\$3 023	\$2 855	\$8 553	\$3 130	\$2 969	\$5 868	—	\$6 041	\$15 821	\$9 360
With Social Security income	115	383	152	78	110	128	233	194	165	207	115	31	77	204	251
Mean Social Security income	\$1 679	\$1 481	\$1 492	\$1 515	\$1 622	\$1 323	\$1 705	\$1 329	\$1 532	\$1 493	\$2 080	\$2 056	\$1 396	\$1 420	\$1 428
With public assistance or public welfare income	21	173	129	31	71	52	100	171	173	96	111	22	20	219	154
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 693	\$1 459	\$2 365	\$1 068	\$1 237	\$1 667	\$1 249	\$2 156	\$1 212	\$1 386	—	—	\$1 713	\$1 682
With other income	240	537	222	220	229	158	318	335	370	268	186	149	134	159	414
Mean other income	\$1 471	\$2 082	\$1 516	\$1 221	\$2 125	\$1 557	\$3 369	\$2 112	\$756	\$1 684	\$3 109	\$3 350	\$1 238	\$2 027	\$1 618
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.5	2.0	5.9	4.7	2.1	7.5	2.7	3.5	5.1	1.9	1.0	4.3	1.9	1.9	4.7
.50 to .74	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.1	4.1	3.1	3.7	8.4	5.0	2.3	—	5.7	7.6	3.7
.75 to .99	6.5	6.3	8.2	2.4	1.8	3.6	7.8	5.6	11.1	8.6	8.0	1.4	3.2	7.9	6.0
1.00 to 1.24	3.4	5.6	7.8	6.5	6.4	3.1	5.9	7.5	11.4	8.9	3.6	1.4	5.4	8.6	4.2
1.25 to 1.49	5.7	5.8	8.4	6.4	3.3	3.1	8.1	7.0	13.1	6.3	5.1	2.2	6.0	13.7	9.1
1.50 to 1.99	7.8	12.7	12.9	11.3	10.8	10.6	9.4	16.8	16.6	15.7	13.1	13.8	9.5	18.5	12.2
2.00 to 2.99	27.1	26.1	24.0	25.3	22.5	17.2	22.5	26.1	21.1	17.5	24.0	22.0	16.8	20.0	20.6
3.00 or more	42.5	38.4	30.4	40.7	51.0	50.8	40.5	29.7	13.2	36.1	42.8	55.0	51.6	21.6	39.4
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	105	218	131	82	43	118	114	142	226	133	68	21	34	174	215
Percent of all families	13.6	11.3	16.5	9.8	5.9	15.2	13.6	12.8	24.5	15.5	11.3	5.7	10.8	17.4	14.4
Mean family income	\$1 992	\$2 042	\$2 292	\$1 758	\$2 709	\$1 836	\$2 547	\$2 640	\$3 127	\$3 383	\$2 530	—	\$2 049	\$3 157	\$2 585
Mean income deficit	\$1 414	\$1 204	\$1 328	\$2 103	\$1 397	\$2 083	\$1 004	\$1 756	\$1 285	\$1 342	\$686	—	\$968	\$1 423	\$1 403
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.6	23.9	42.7	7.3	44.2	24.6	32.5	50.0	40.7	18.8	60.3	—	—	48.9	26.5
Mean size of family	3.91	4.04	3.89	4.51	4.53	4.53	4.21	5.35	5.21	5.96	3.43	—	3.03	5.66	5.03
With related children under 18 years	68	147	99	63	38	80	71	119	187	114	38	15	15	157	187
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.85	2.95	2.59	3.48	2.97	3.68	3.45	3.91	3.61	4.01	2.63	—	—	3.95	3.53
With related children under 6 years	34	68	58	39	16	46	28	74	112	83	13	—	10	94	108
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.56	1.32	1.50	2.00	—	1.80	1.57	2.04	1.68	1.86	—	—	—	1.44	1.93
Families with female head	5	47	51	24	9	25	55	59	40	16	21	—	7	37	59
With related children under 18 years	5	42	41	24	4	25	27	48	34	16	21	—	—	37	59
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.21	3.80	—	—	2.40	2.00	2.69	3.09	—	—	—	—	3.49	2.29
With related children under 6 years	—	17	21	11	—	16	11	28	19	6	4	—	—	22	16
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	105	218	131	82	43	118	114	142	226	133	68	21	34	174	215
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	28.4	15.3	12.2	9.3	12.7	28.9	0.7	15.5	9.0	27.9	—	35.3	5.7	9.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	92	109	65	48	34	78	44	82	164	105	28	15	15	127	145
Percent in labor force	77.2	72.5	52.3	91.7	79.4	56.4	75.0	51.2	57.3	85.7	82.1	—	—	63.0	78.6
Unrelated individuals	67	277	115	11	38	30	64	84	115	47	72	12	45	60	169
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.5	43.6	54.0	19.3	39.6	27.5	29.8	39.3	56.1	43.5	41.9	33.3	58.4	28.2	41.7
Mean income	\$895	\$1 001	\$1 093	—	\$524	\$1 140	\$897	\$930	\$1 170	\$580	\$613	—	\$1 033	\$618	\$1 064
Mean income deficit	\$908	\$845	\$743	—	\$1 289	\$667	\$909	\$884	\$627	\$1 227	\$1 273	—	\$709	\$1 253	\$749
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.4	14.1	22.6	—	—	20.0	7.8	—	32.2	8.5	—	—	33.3	—	3.3
Percent 65 years and over	20.9	38.3	53.0	—	39.5	53.3	60.9	60.7	49.6	23.4	26.4	—	64.4	28.3	49.7
Persons	478	1 158	624	381	233	564	544	844	1 293	840	305	109	148	1 044	1 251
Percent of all persons	15.8	16.4	20.5	10.8	8.6	17.9	17.3	18.3	30.0	23.4	13.2	7.8	14.7	24.3	21.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.0	18.2	17.6	6.8	14.6	9.4	14.9	8.8	8.4	4.5	15.7	—	25.7	7.0	12.5
Percent 65 years and over	5.2	17.9	15.4	3.7	8.2	7.8	13.2	7.5	7.4	4.6	19.0	12.8	31.1	3.7	9.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	100.0	81.6	94.8	—	—	65.9	93.1	82.5	89.6	56.4	39.7	—	71.7	87.2	95.7
Related children under 18 years	185	408	251	219	114										

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Can.														
	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071	Tract 0072	Tract 0073	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0080	Tract 0081
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All Families	744	1 466	488	1 777	942	1 387	720	514	852	804	832	706	247	984	668
Less than \$1,000	10	62	4	62	109	32	13	8	47	45	36	10	—	31	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	65	11	46	93	33	10	18	48	14	24	11	16	20	19
\$2,000 to \$2,999	29	111	40	98	195	87	57	44	69	41	34	83	11	38	37
\$3,000 to \$3,999	67	139	88	133	99	77	39	51	91	84	59	77	12	38	22
\$4,000 to \$4,999	53	182	72	141	65	58	59	45	93	72	89	110	31	39	29
\$5,000 to \$5,999	77	166	60	95	75	64	65	90	71	33	68	50	41	46	40
\$6,000 to \$6,999	60	68	32	65	41	106	61	42	87	44	53	80	5	50	36
\$7,000 to \$7,999	53	128	22	135	59	91	50	41	56	57	76	52	40	39	76
\$8,000 to \$8,999	77	71	33	183	70	92	43	22	47	52	73	42	5	61	43
\$9,000 to \$9,999	39	70	24	96	32	89	35	33	23	61	50	44	11	65	36
\$10,000 to \$11,999	83	132	61	203	37	223	111	57	66	86	99	61	19	136	81
\$12,000 to \$14,999	95	115	26	183	33	171	91	17	78	103	62	37	22	165	137
\$15,000 to \$24,999	80	139	15	295	20	197	62	40	67	87	104	44	19	193	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	14	—	42	10	67	24	6	9	25	14	4	4	57	6
\$50,000 or more	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—
Median income	\$8 234	\$6 118	\$5 483	\$8 620	\$3 747	\$9 601	\$8 140	\$6 024	\$6 080	\$8 231	\$7 816	\$6 150	\$7 188	\$10 956	\$9 833
Mean income	\$9 129	\$7 750	\$6 599	\$9 789	\$5 232	\$10 409	\$9 329	\$7 282	\$7 255	\$9 151	\$8 693	\$7 176	\$10 232	\$12 011	\$10 124
Families and unrelated individuals	957	1 847	606	2 218	1 265	1 797	1 017	663	1 020	924	1 063	938	272	1 334	1 009
Median income	\$6 677	\$5 298	\$4 692	\$7 662	\$2 954	\$7 767	\$6 541	\$5 342	\$5 113	\$7 158	\$6 632	\$4 993	\$7 043	\$8 791	\$7 151
Mean income	\$7 757	\$6 815	\$5 753	\$8 601	\$4 496	\$8 853	\$8 036	\$6 210	\$6 497	\$8 206	\$7 491	\$6 238	\$9 655	\$9 811	\$7 501
Unrelated individuals	213	381	118	441	323	410	297	149	168	120	231	232	25	350	341
Median income	\$2 288	\$2 478	\$1 800	\$2 608	\$1 347	\$2 670	\$3 731	\$2 078	\$2 032	\$1 591	\$1 993	\$3 260	\$3 542	\$2 432	\$961
Mean income	\$2 964	\$3 220	\$2 256	\$3 814	\$2 350	\$3 590	\$4 902	\$2 515	\$2 654	\$1 876	\$3 160	\$3 383	\$3 960	\$3 626	\$2 361
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	744	1 466	488	1 777	942	1 387	720	514	852	804	832	706	247	984	668
With wage or salary income	613	1 276	397	1 504	748	1 109	561	402	619	657	699	662	229	836	598
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 482	\$6 167	\$4 747	\$8 481	\$5 508	\$8 463	\$6 991	\$6 238	\$6 307	\$6 911	\$7 545	\$6 324	\$7 953	\$11 150	\$9 860
With nonfarm self-employment income	77	137	50	230	32	223	66	58	80	98	73	91	22	133	64
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 376	\$5 994	\$4 808	\$8 065	\$4 359	\$8 784	\$6 993	\$5 766	\$7 698	\$6 313	\$7 684	\$4 585	...	\$11 094	\$4 252
With farm self-employment income	44	223	134	125	33	262	337	122	195	275	159	11	31	19	5
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 734	\$6 078	\$4 866	\$5 512	\$3 868	\$4 492	\$5 436	\$2 898	\$4 326	\$6 065	\$3 550	...	\$11 929	...	...
With Social Security income	215	241	116	368	305	362	127	123	206	115	146	58	6	179	95
Mean Social Security income	\$1 704	\$1 233	\$1 432	\$1 472	\$817	\$1 547	\$1 413	\$1 611	\$1 384	\$1 338	\$1 652	\$1 259	...	\$1 791	\$1 688
With public assistance or public welfare income	96	317	83	224	263	156	49	55	168	72	84	114	11	47	60
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 368	\$1 861	\$1 870	\$1 801	\$795	\$1 409	\$1 533	\$1 306	\$1 690	\$1 985	\$1 451	\$1 746	...	\$1 184	\$1 655
With other income	154	326	148	563	73	527	153	164	239	161	227	53	34	374	232
Mean other income	\$1 065	\$1 314	\$826	\$2 045	\$1 142	\$2 156	\$1 614	\$1 689	\$1 041	\$1 450	\$2 072	\$659	\$1 697	\$1 730	\$1 472
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.3	7.2	0.8	5.2	16.6	3.0	2.4	1.6	7.5	6.2	6.0	3.7	4.5	3.2	1.2
.50 to .74	2.7	8.5	7.6	3.3	14.8	2.4	4.3	5.1	5.4	4.7	2.5	4.5	2.0	1.6	4.3
.75 to .99	5.9	13.0	12.3	3.9	15.0	4.3	8.2	12.6	8.0	9.1	6.3	9.1	10.9	3.8	1.9
1.00 to 1.24	7.8	9.8	9.6	3.0	10.7	7.0	7.1	10.1	8.5	4.7	4.3	12.2	10.1	2.3	4.0
1.25 to 1.49	5.8	9.9	11.9	9.2	6.3	2.5	3.6	13.4	12.7	5.1	6.6	14.2	8.5	4.5	2.2
1.50 to 1.99	11.8	11.7	18.4	14.2	14.8	9.4	11.4	10.9	12.6	11.6	18.4	22.7	12.1	7.6	11.1
2.00 to 2.99	28.9	17.2	14.5	22.6	12.5	26.2	24.4	17.7	20.7	19.7	19.1	15.9	30.0	22.7	24.7
3.00 or more	35.8	22.8	24.8	38.6	9.4	45.3	38.6	28.6	24.8	38.9	36.8	17.8	21.9	54.4	50.4
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	74	420	101	220	436	133	107	99	178	161	123	122	43	84	50
Percent of all families	9.9	28.6	20.7	12.4	46.3	9.6	14.9	19.3	20.9	20.0	14.8	17.3	17.4	8.5	7.5
Mean family income	\$3 159	\$2 812	\$3 276	\$2 094	\$2 010	\$2 214	\$2 861	\$2 487	\$2 029	\$2 364	\$1 603	\$2 910	\$2 940	\$1 298	\$2 314
Mean income deficit	\$859	\$1 547	\$1 043	\$1 813	\$1 601	\$1 400	\$1 403	\$887	\$1 763	\$1 430	\$1 647	\$1 449	\$980	\$1 243	\$1 445
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.2	31.4	24.8	20.5	37.6	41.4	22.4	26.3	27.5	23.6	26.8	37.7	14.0	31.0	34.0
Mean size of family	4.45	5.23	5.73	4.76	4.00	4.37	5.37	5.11	4.44	4.81	4.71	5.64	5.07	2.64	4.36
With related children under 18 years	54	364	74	177	276	98	91	65	121	126	85	122	38	27	35
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.00	3.35	4.72	3.51	3.21	3.41	3.75	4.74	3.60	3.41	3.40	3.82	3.63	2.19	3.46
With related children under 6 years	36	257	55	127	174	39	51	42	66	83	38	79	25	22	10
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.69	1.67	2.25	1.78	1.64	2.59	1.73	2.29	2.06	1.71	1.68	2.00	1.72	...	...
Families with female head	9	68	5	74	135	43	17	11	48	26	13	30	6	13	8
With related children under 18 years	9	63	—	61	108	37	15	5	41	26	9	30	6	13	8
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	3.13	—	2.36	3.00	1.92	...	...	2.37	3.50	...	2.93	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	4	58	—	43	54	5	8	...	19	20	5	14	6	8	...
Percent in labor force	...	29.3	—	18.6	11.1	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.53	—	1.35	1.59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	74	420	101	220	436	133	107	99	178	161	123	122	43	84	50
Percent 65 years and over	27.0	3.8	15.8	8.6	22.2	20.3	11.2	23.2	14.6	5.6	9.8	—	—	31.0	10.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	45	345	80	131	227	67	80	71	111	126	84	92	37	45	32
Percent in labor force	75.6	73.0	76.3	74.8	69.6	73.1	88.8	85.9	83.8	81.0	67.9	100.0	100.0	66.7	81.3
Unrelated individuals	79	104	56	105	206	109	77	72	64	62	97	54	6	132	91
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.1	27.3	50.5	23.8	63.8	26.6	25.9	48.3	38.1	51.7	42.0	23.3	24.0	37.7	45.0
Mean income	\$842	\$935	\$900	\$872	\$760	\$1 048	\$1 119	\$1 127	\$1 120	\$1 006	\$768	\$839	...	\$908	\$716
Mean income deficit	\$965	\$728	\$772	\$960	\$1 074	\$751	\$583	\$707	\$658	\$805	\$894	\$965	...	\$885	\$1 141
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.5	28.8	—	14.3	30.6	9.2	11.7	47.2	32.8	30.6	40.2	40.7	—	—	6.6
Percent 65 years and over	54.4	33.7	44.6	29.5	41.3	46.8	84.4	37.5	51.6	32.3	33.0	—	—	71.2	19.8
Persons	408	2 301	635	1 153	1 952	690	652	578	855	836	676	742	224	354	309
Percent of all persons	14.8	32.9	30.7	16.4	46.2	12.7	18.1	28.0	25.1	25.3	19.0	21.1	20.2	9.7	12.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.4	4.6	8.2	8.5	15.7	17.1	12.4	16.3	7.7	5.4	7.5	1.5	2.7	38.7	9.7
Percent 65 years and over	20.1	2.8	8.5	6.9	12.1	13.3	13.2	10.9	8.8	4.3	6.5	—	2.2		

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Can.				Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	1 055	1 121	937	533	705	179	1 122	587	714	2 089	615	976	642	705
Less than \$1,000	37	49	42	26	35	58	58	32	43	24	16	43	11	16
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24	57	45	41	61	16	109	67	39	84	20	101	31	39
\$2,000 to \$2,999	54	62	59	33	60	13	164	44	47	200	58	47	56	72
\$3,000 to \$3,999	91	170	119	29	101	22	171	74	94	178	62	68	73	80
\$4,000 to \$4,999	166	99	88	88	71	13	125	97	72	167	27	79	60	49
\$5,000 to \$5,999	86	102	96	83	86	8	103	59	55	161	28	53	44	73
\$6,000 to \$6,999	123	156	103	55	56	4	77	26	80	136	23	110	38	57
\$7,000 to \$7,999	76	67	74	40	62	7	58	38	50	198	22	60	59	57
\$8,000 to \$8,999	77	85	69	36	41	17	104	13	61	167	31	53	45	26
\$9,000 to \$9,999	25	53	42	20	22	6	23	24	39	152	34	60	23	32
\$10,000 to \$11,999	67	102	81	47	27	—	64	32	102	247	49	116	36	79
\$12,000 to \$14,999	95	49	54	14	50	4	35	56	12	184	61	65	73	63
\$15,000 to \$24,999	113	48	50	9	19	5	27	20	20	156	89	87	78	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	20	15	12	10	6	4	5	—	29	83	34	15	11
\$50,000 or more	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 565	\$6 138	\$6 189	\$5 596	\$5 285	\$3 114	\$4 472	\$4 789	\$6 088	\$7 477	\$9 603	\$6 882	\$7 136	\$6 412
Mean income	\$8 271	\$7 129	\$7 221	\$6 312	\$6 502	\$5 059	\$5 348	\$6 285	\$6 316	\$8 267	\$12 909	\$7 931	\$8 399	\$7 507
Families and unrelated individuals	1 292	1 505	1 136	693	934	225	1 632	753	928	2 637	1 283	1 195	739	949
Median income	\$5 927	\$4 908	\$5 406	\$5 140	\$4 130	\$2 024	\$3 307	\$4 230	\$4 889	\$6 198	\$2 934	\$6 254	\$6 261	\$5 206
Mean income	\$7 386	\$6 017	\$6 458	\$5 751	\$5 382	\$4 170	\$4 315	\$5 509	\$5 698	\$7 269	\$7 305	\$7 067	\$7 845	\$6 326
Unrelated individuals	237	384	199	160	229	46	510	166	214	548	668	219	97	244
Median income	\$2 713	\$1 966	\$2 385	\$3 295	\$1 472	\$871	\$1 583	\$2 388	\$1 947	\$1 989	\$2 130	\$2 197	\$1 782	\$2 400
Mean income	\$3 447	\$2 771	\$2 865	\$3 882	\$1 936	\$711	\$2 041	\$2 766	\$3 636	\$3 463	\$2 146	\$3 216	\$4 180	\$2 915
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	1 055	1 121	937	533	705	179	1 122	587	714	2 089	615	976	642	705
With wage or salary income	928	959	834	431	536	117	754	445	631	1 743	397	762	510	559
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 786	\$6 247	\$6 585	\$5 817	\$5 754	\$4 451	\$5 449	\$6 307	\$5 302	\$8 050	\$11 227	\$7 210	\$7 337	\$7 289
With nonfarm self-employment income	76	148	82	37	55	8	59	15	55	143	166	121	31	67
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 624	\$7 912	\$8 018	\$7 926	\$13 568	...	\$5 374	...	\$4 774	\$6 503	\$12 936	\$7 059	\$8 050	\$8 188
With farm self-employment income	107	23	18	81	7	6	11	—	—	16	68	201	145	9
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 917	...	...	\$4 241	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 334	\$1 310	\$4 415	...
With Social Security income	138	120	135	42	139	55	253	138	153	371	181	224	150	162
Mean Social Security income	\$1 634	\$1 167	\$1 681	\$905	\$1 405	\$637	\$1 373	\$1 695	\$1 230	\$1 699	\$1 681	\$1 630	\$1 648	\$1 463
With public assistance or public welfare income	128	206	191	41	201	76	541	190	203	562	77	115	161	79
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 510	\$1 622	\$1 681	\$1 802	\$2 231	\$745	\$2 042	\$1 983	\$2 133	\$1 919	\$1 742	\$2 738	\$1 537	\$1 804
With other income	197	84	93	43	32	26	105	86	127	485	284	226	127	158
Mean other income	\$2 417	\$752	\$1 282	\$2 515	\$1 222	\$3 169	\$1 144	\$1 687	\$2 206	\$1 181	\$2 602	\$1 988	\$2 091	\$1 526
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.1	7.3	9.0	10.5	10.8	37.4	9.7	12.1	9.5	3.6	3.4	6.7	5.0	6.7
.50 to .74	5.8	8.7	5.9	8.6	10.1	17.3	17.1	13.8	6.2	6.7	2.1	8.8	7.0	3.8
.75 to .99	8.9	10.3	6.0	9.8	14.3	1.7	13.7	13.5	13.0	8.4	5.4	6.3	11.2	8.5
1.00 to 1.24	8.4	10.1	9.6	11.1	13.6	6.1	12.2	8.3	7.6	5.7	3.6	10.2	6.5	8.7
1.25 to 1.49	12.2	13.3	13.9	8.6	13.3	4.5	10.5	7.5	8.1	9.4	6.3	5.5	8.1	11.1
1.50 to 1.99	15.3	12.8	12.7	16.5	9.9	14.5	14.2	14.1	16.2	14.5	9.8	13.2	11.7	10.8
2.00 to 2.99	19.4	23.4	24.0	22.3	14.9	10.1	12.1	15.7	24.8	21.5	21.6	23.6	22.9	22.8
3.00 or more	25.9	14.2	19.0	12.6	13.0	8.4	10.4	15.0	14.6	30.2	47.8	25.7	27.6	27.7
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	198	295	195	154	248	101	455	231	205	389	67	212	149	134
Percent of all families	18.8	26.3	20.8	28.9	35.2	56.4	40.6	39.4	28.7	18.6	10.9	21.7	23.2	19.0
Mean family income	\$2 648	\$2 626	\$2 217	\$2 731	\$2 795	\$1 307	\$2 541	\$2 539	\$2 469	\$2 838	\$1 716	\$1 168	\$2 900	\$2 149
Mean income deficit	\$1 334	\$1 748	\$1 923	\$2 065	\$1 816	\$2 384	\$1 586	\$1 875	\$1 567	\$1 289	\$1 282	\$1 551	\$1 472	\$1 360
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.3	25.1	27.2	6.5	48.0	67.3	63.5	46.8	49.3	62.5	28.4	17.5	47.7	29.1
Mean size of family	4.88	5.54	4.84	6.33	5.94	4.16	4.82	5.31	4.73	4.90	3.13	4.25	5.17	3.90
With related children under 18 years	149	257	176	127	222	71	363	181	153	341	33	129	102	94
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.90	3.96	3.09	4.68	4.41	3.49	3.80	4.13	3.79	3.51	2.36	3.29	4.16	3.06
With related children under 6 years	104	198	92	88	113	46	212	88	98	207	14	66	51	64
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.18	1.99	1.82	2.11	1.86	2.09	1.98	1.93	1.95	1.60	...	1.63	2.73	1.86
Families with female head	43	41	43	25	103	56	277	100	90	192	18	53	10	43
With related children under 18 years	43	41	43	25	103	56	249	94	80	173	10	53	5	39
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.88	5.61	2.51	3.64	4.64	3.41	3.60	4.31	3.99	3.25	...	2.28	...	2.46
With related children under 6 years	29	36	17	12	40	31	151	37	53	100	4	30	...	27
Percent in labor force	—	25.0	—	...	22.5	48.4	10.6	—	35.8	16.0	—	16.7	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.83	2.47	...	...	1.98	1.48	1.90	1.65	2.21	1.53	...	1.13	...	1.11
Family heads	198	295	195	154	248	101	455	231	205	389	67	212	149	134
Percent 65 years and over	12.1	8.5	10.3	4.5	14.9	29.7	15.4	7.8	12.2	5.4	50.7	19.8	16.8	23.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	131	229	138	122	113	15	134	113	101	176	23	119	63	63
Percent in labor force	76.3	84.3	80.4	91.0	71.7	...	46.3	55.8	45.5	60.8	...	84.6	68.9	69.8
Unrelated individuals	71	173	70	33	139	35	284	51	102	252	146	102	50	88
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.0	45.1	35.2	20.6	60.7	76.1	55.7	30.7	47.7	46.0	26.5	46.6	51.5	36.1
Mean income	\$447	\$1 176	\$771	\$709	\$844	\$201	\$1 068	\$1 294	\$850	\$973	\$1 118	\$905	\$977	\$930
Mean income deficit	\$1 424	\$705	\$1 097	\$996	\$1 018	\$1 577	\$774	\$493	\$1 013	\$829	\$648	\$919	\$820	\$905
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.1	16.8	10.0	...	3.6	11.4	39.1	33.3	29.4	19.8	19.2	16.7	40.0	12.5
Percent 65 years and over	14.1	25.4	15.7	36.4	15.1	60.0	43.3	52.9	37.3	59.9	89.7	42.2	40.0	46.6
Persons	1 038	1 807	1 013	1 008	1 611	455	2 476	1 277	1 072	2 157	356	1 003	818	610
Percent of all persons	22.9	32.2	25.8	41.0	47.7	60.7	46.2	43.6	34.6	24.9	14.1	25.2	29.5	22.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.7	5.5	4.6	1.3	6.2	14.1	8.9	9.2	8.3	10.7	43.5	11.6	5.6	17.9
Percent 65 years and over	4.3	4.2	4.0	1.9	4.3	13.4	9.5	4.4	6.8	8.7	50.8	11.7	6.2	13.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	60.0	88.0	61.0	...	82.6	85.2	58.7	92.9	83.6	69.7	84.0	65.8	35.3	88.1
Related children under 18 years	567	958	545	541	946	241	1 379	794	618	1 158	81	380	432	289
Percent living with both parents	66.7	74.9	73.8	70.1	43.6	23.2	26.9	38.7	42.9	49.4	53.1	69.7	84.7	63.3
Households	168	359	253	138	345	114	622	255	273	568	192	187	128	174
Percent of all households	20.6	37.7	22.2	37.1	40.6	63.3	43.2	38.8	32.1	22.6	18.3	26.2	30.0	23.8
Owner occupied	9	94	59	4	171	4	173	137	143	231	39	96	69	76
Mean value of unit	—	\$10 800	\$11 400	...	\$13 300	...	\$9 000	\$10 200	\$10 000	\$10 300	\$32 500	\$11 800	\$9 400	\$9 000
Renter occupied	159	265	194	134	174	110	449	118	130	337	153	91	59	98
Mean gross rent	\$70	\$50	\$47	\$65	\$70	\$58	\$73	\$83	\$89	\$86	\$87	\$68	\$71	\$73
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.0													

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts—Con.

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02
<b>All families</b> .....	1 754	1 651	1 734	1 141	1 338	726	1 969	2 059	1 986	1 333	1 736	894	1 201	1 508	1 427
Less than \$1,000 .....	57	38	49	26	29	4	34	29	13	25	75	16	16	15	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	65	90	60	55	10	29	35	46	27	58	47	34	14	26	12
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	164	122	165	89	16	67	22	32	69	109	149	50	18	66	21
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	201	164	174	140	39	39	58	48	124	94	54	93	12	28	35
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	194	121	154	72	38	54	65	57	92	90	104	83	22	63	26
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	133	137	99	133	44	15	75	98	115	89	81	75	23	68	68
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	131	146	108	111	40	42	70	89	131	92	81	62	31	46	39
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	175	93	88	116	84	40	100	104	157	114	170	95	14	78	57
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	132	83	169	92	145	37	202	150	159	101	144	59	15	102	39
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	127	133	140	86	178	68	176	204	146	123	82	55	23	98	36
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	136	183	197	130	173	100	429	288	319	148	271	103	93	108	103
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	149	165	180	37	300	118	310	436	341	131	228	99	105	274	240
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	90	147	131	54	214	100	379	428	272	154	163	64	392	402	465
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	29	20	—	28	13	14	5	21	5	11	6	334	129	232
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	89	5	29
Median income .....	\$6 481	\$7 081	\$7 659	\$6 500	\$10 532	\$9 529	\$10 688	\$11 198	\$9 726	\$7 961	\$8 243	\$7 358	\$20 472	\$12 613	\$15 269
Mean income .....	\$7 015	\$8 314	\$8 014	\$6 799	\$11 181	\$9 838	\$10 844	\$11 684	\$10 009	\$8 382	\$8 743	\$8 031	\$24 664	\$13 301	\$17 522
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b> .....	2 450	2 434	2 530	1 557	1 499	904	2 178	2 449	2 630	1 900	2 101	1 054	1 384	1 711	1 822
Median income .....	\$5 018	\$5 379	\$4 912	\$5 510	\$10 015	\$7 644	\$10 249	\$10 300	\$8 167	\$6 213	\$7 494	\$6 606	\$18 587	\$11 748	\$13 916
Mean income .....	\$5 926	\$6 711	\$6 373	\$5 873	\$10 541	\$8 380	\$10 146	\$10 629	\$8 638	\$6 774	\$7 935	\$7 329	\$22 207	\$12 450	\$15 677
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	696	783	796	416	161	178	209	390	644	567	365	160	183	203	395
Median income .....	\$2 217	\$2 374	\$2 168	\$2 367	\$5 292	\$2 188	\$2 958	\$3 962	\$3 279	\$2 278	\$2 213	\$2 286	\$3 093	\$4 958	\$5 657
Mean income .....	\$3 181	\$3 330	\$2 799	\$3 341	\$5 226	\$2 434	\$3 572	\$5 058	\$4 410	\$2 993	\$4 091	\$3 406	\$6 082	\$6 126	\$9 010

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

<b>All families</b> .....	1 754	1 651	1 734	1 141	1 338	726	1 969	2 059	1 986	1 333	1 736	894	1 201	1 508	1 427
With wage or salary income .....	1 404	1 306	1 379	967	1 187	577	1 816	1 846	1 688	1 103	1 474	755	1 026	1 326	1 153
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$7 032	\$7 669	\$8 201	\$6 683	\$10 618	\$9 645	\$10 125	\$10 676	\$9 551	\$8 305	\$8 332	\$7 321	\$18 320	\$11 945	\$13 481
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	114	171	100	104	169	74	257	301	228	118	177	126	370	197	333
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$4 563	\$5 526	\$6 302	\$2 619	\$6 331	\$10 107	\$6 894	\$9 923	\$7 487	\$6 135	\$6 611	\$6 164	\$12 768	\$10 586	\$19 965
With farm self-employment income .....	14	15	27	—	32	—	7	14	5	6	112	47	64	31	34
Mean farm self-employment income .....	—	—	\$1 794	—	\$4 859	—	—	—	—	—	\$5 129	\$3 318	\$3 709	\$905	\$9 059
With Social Security income .....	426	525	407	224	130	184	212	206	283	224	305	131	99	211	196
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 473	\$1 598	\$1 643	\$1 677	\$2 040	\$1 815	\$1 599	\$1 533	\$1 764	\$1 684	\$1 375	\$1 667	\$1 481	\$1 694	\$1 694
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	367	270	231	198	54	43	123	70	150	226	251	153	41	130	34
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	\$1 602	\$1 474	\$1 590	\$1 430	\$1 581	\$1 159	\$1 015	\$1 231	\$1 555	\$1 657	\$1 153	\$2 019	\$1 480	\$1 700	\$1 762
With other income .....	584	667	465	254	451	225	471	676	801	392	405	209	614	722	866
Mean other income .....	\$1 198	\$2 310	\$1 861	\$1 431	\$1 729	\$1 979	\$1 550	\$1 361	\$1 607	\$1 313	\$1 094	\$923	\$3 789	\$2 116	\$2 439

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

<b>Percent of families with incomes:</b>															
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	4.0	4.5	2.8	5.6	2.9	1.0	3.1	2.7	0.7	2.4	6.8	3.7	2.0	2.5	2.7
.50 to .74 .....	5.9	5.5	6.8	5.5	0.7	5.2	1.6	0.9	2.5	5.5	3.2	6.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
.75 to .99 .....	6.2	4.5	5.4	5.5	0.7	2.9	1.4	2.1	2.3	6.6	7.4	5.7	0.3	3.4	1.6
1.00 to 1.24 .....	6.6	5.9	7.4	8.0	1.8	8.3	1.8	0.6	2.4	7.1	3.8	10.0	1.7	3.8	1.9
1.25 to 1.49 .....	10.1	6.4	7.7	9.2	2.6	4.5	2.9	2.7	4.9	3.3	4.8	11.2	1.6	4.2	1.7
1.50 to 1.99 .....	16.7	17.6	11.9	15.2	10.4	12.4	10.6	8.3	9.3	14.8	10.6	13.2	3.1	7.8	6.1
2.00 to 2.99 .....	21.9	19.5	20.6	27.5	27.7	22.5	31.8	26.9	24.2	24.2	31.0	24.7	8.8	18.4	13.4
3.00 or more .....	28.6	36.2	37.3	23.4	53.1	43.3	46.7	55.8	53.7	36.2	32.4	24.7	81.5	59.0	71.9

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

<b>Families</b> .....	281	238	260	190	59	66	120	118	109	193	303	145	39	103	72
Percent of all families .....	16.0	14.4	15.0	16.7	4.4	9.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	14.5	17.5	16.2	3.2	6.8	5.0
Mean family income .....	\$2 146	\$2 038	\$2 167	\$2 251	\$1 332	\$1 891	\$1 785	\$1 725	\$2 222	\$2 223	\$2 048	\$2 756	\$1 141	\$2 192	\$1 988
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 233	\$1 612	\$1 170	\$1 505	\$2 729	\$1 127	\$2 136	\$1 550	\$975	\$1 131	\$1 595	\$1 685	\$2 182	\$1 388	\$1 775
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	46.6	39.5	38.8	40.5	23.7	16.7	27.5	19.5	31.2	44.0	38.9	55.9	—	17.5	26.4
Mean size of family .....	3.63	4.02	3.60	4.23	4.71	3.21	4.58	3.44	3.27	3.51	4.17	5.21	3.49	3.90	4.26
With related children under 18 years .....	188	153	175	169	54	32	101	74	64	148	191	127	28	77	47
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	2.80	3.53	2.81	2.88	3.41	2.25	3.39	2.62	2.11	2.57	3.24	3.50	2.29	3.13	3.64
With related children under 6 years .....	121	112	115	157	30	20	66	45	43	83	91	88	18	57	22
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	1.49	1.68	1.30	1.80	2.00	—	1.32	1.64	1.44	1.42	1.80	1.90	—	1.84	—
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	135	113	112	86	24	17	46	46	49	95	91	42	6	72	14
With related children under 18 years .....	111	97	103	86	24	13	41	42	43	95	76	36	6	57	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	2.73	3.60	2.54	2.71	—	—	3.46	2.93	1.88	2.65	3.03	3.78	—	2.82	—
With related children under 6 years .....	70	71	53	86	4	4	27	23	12	53	25	27	—	37	4
Percent in labor force .....	20.0	22.5	34.0	32.6	—	—	37.0	—	—	64.2	32.0	55.6	—	16.2	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	1.46	1.94	1.17	1.84	—	—	1.30	—	—	1.66	1.92	2.11	—	2.03	—
<b>Family heads</b> .....	281	238	260	190	59	66	120	118	109	193	303	145	39	103	72
Percent 65 years and over .....	16.0	16.8	19.6	8.4	—	45.5	12.5	18.6	17.4	17.6	20.1	13.8	15.4	11.7	18.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	121	89	106	88	35	19	64	50	45	64	159	89	27	24	48
Percent in labor force .....	73.6	67.4	61.3	76.1	42.9	—	59.4	56.0	77.8	42.2	64.8	42.7	66.7	—	52.1
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	274	256	292	167	41	80	48	110	146	221	155	68	57	33	106
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	39.4	32.7	36.7	40.1	25.5	44.9	23.0	29.4	22.7	39.0	42.5	42.5	31.1	11.3	26.8
Mean income .....	\$1 064	\$925	\$976	\$920	\$473	\$877	\$689	\$874	\$1 054	\$693	\$711	\$1 286	\$824	—	\$892
Mean income deficit .....	\$787	\$884	\$857	\$918	\$1 415	\$929	\$1 190	\$998	\$745	\$1 138	\$1 108	\$514	\$972	—	\$953
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	17.2	10.9	21.9	9.6	—	—	8.3	5.5	15.1	12.2	11.6	35.3	12.3	—	—
Percent 65 years and over .....	35.4	53.9	50.7	29.9	14.6	48.8	37.5	24.5	63.7	40.7	43.9	57.4	56		

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	1 598	1 589	1 623	1 505	1 400	1 478	1 702	760	1 063	1 379	1 733	1 130	1 937	1 014	723
Less than \$1,000	46	23	18	24	10	15	11	4	5	25	15	15	30	26	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	22	31	41	49	15	5	19	12	36	38	16	63	23	10
\$2,000 to \$2,999	47	73	68	61	21	17	46	30	32	15	39	10	130	24	31
\$3,000 to \$3,999	40	51	68	74	75	57	34	10	15	48	54	11	145	53	31
\$4,000 to \$4,999	35	39	84	81	30	89	44	12	26	25	74	4	90	60	35
\$5,000 to \$5,999	45	73	62	114	97	105	48	8	34	46	20	11	151	59	59
\$6,000 to \$6,999	49	57	78	92	55	60	70	68	71	56	69	14	130	63	37
\$7,000 to \$7,999	65	140	95	87	113	100	89	57	43	83	40	6	168	80	67
\$8,000 to \$8,999	73	149	110	107	90	120	120	60	73	114	51	30	143	97	32
\$9,000 to \$9,999	68	153	153	117	96	96	117	44	63	91	101	22	168	51	21
\$10,000 to \$11,999	133	307	236	194	168	214	318	103	109	231	250	192	269	164	102
\$12,000 to \$14,999	274	270	255	201	198	270	358	136	231	372	298	318	252	158	107
\$15,000 to \$24,999	443	224	284	202	261	286	399	187	309	219	582	420	165	144	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	239	8	75	87	115	34	38	17	40	18	90	56	28	12	60
\$50,000 or more	41	—	—	23	22	—	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	—	5
Median income	\$14 168	\$10 094	\$10 377	\$9 611	\$10 762	\$10 607	\$11 679	\$11 320	\$12 630	\$11 303	\$13 163	\$14 208	\$8 430	\$9 431	\$10 457
Mean income	\$16 537	\$10 196	\$11 263	\$11 597	\$13 086	\$11 125	\$12 390	\$12 098	\$12 764	\$11 104	\$13 847	\$14 487	\$8 978	\$9 832	\$12 122
Families and unrelated individuals	1 855	1 772	2 077	2 140	1 809	2 075	2 421	934	1 333	2 595	3 050	2 292	2 613	1 094	819
Median income	\$12 917	\$9 646	\$9 332	\$7 733	\$9 284	\$8 572	\$10 084	\$9 900	\$10 766	\$5 604	\$7 053	\$3 850	\$6 617	\$9 063	\$9 548
Mean income	\$15 037	\$9 626	\$10 138	\$9 455	\$11 093	\$9 136	\$10 488	\$10 671	\$10 983	\$6 868	\$9 208	\$7 766	\$7 412	\$9 528	\$11 063
Unrelated individuals	257	183	454	635	409	597	719	174	270	1 216	1 317	1 162	676	80	96
Median income	\$3 868	\$3 650	\$5 707	\$2 926	\$2 646	\$3 024	\$4 552	\$3 609	\$3 056	\$1 322	\$2 138	\$943	\$2 098	\$5 429	\$2 273
Mean income	\$5 709	\$4 677	\$6 117	\$4 378	\$4 272	\$4 213	\$5 988	\$4 436	\$3 972	\$2 063	\$3 104	\$1 230	\$2 926	\$5 674	\$3 069
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	1 598	1 589	1 623	1 505	1 400	1 478	1 702	760	1 063	1 379	1 733	1 130	1 937	1 014	723
With wage or salary income	1 281	1 461	1 448	1 223	1 213	1 346	1 585	663	976	1 300	1 623	1 074	1 614	925	608
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 156	\$9 426	\$10 552	\$9 472	\$10 184	\$10 213	\$11 047	\$11 119	\$11 745	\$10 558	\$12 096	\$12 820	\$8 867	\$9 149	\$9 261
With nonfarm self-employment income	409	195	126	237	312	227	210	88	143	108	270	134	232	96	122
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 625	\$6 870	\$9 091	\$11 922	\$12 376	\$5 341	\$9 504	\$11 445	\$8 052	\$5 038	\$5 609	\$12 019	\$4 639	\$7 535	\$13 194
With farm self-employment income	38	25	20	21	43	20	8	15	6	10	25	10	19	68	178
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 303	\$2 090	—	—	\$2 615	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 730	—	\$2 840	\$4 397
With Social Security income	265	224	339	319	206	260	158	96	118	102	177	86	388	84	110
Mean Social Security income	\$1 801	\$1 784	\$1 571	\$1 728	\$1 614	\$1 856	\$1 422	\$2 040	\$1 581	\$2 131	\$1 751	\$1 591	\$1 661	\$1 614	\$1 622
With public assistance or public welfare income	16	184	118	115	102	58	69	60	19	41	43	48	173	51	71
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 275	\$1 187	\$1 048	\$1 745	\$857	\$1 109	\$1 118	—	\$1 035	\$1 117	\$1 078	\$1 693	\$1 975	\$1 068
With other income	734	460	561	646	614	612	612	366	593	378	1 018	397	542	276	229
Mean other income	\$3 803	\$879	\$1 990	\$3 502	\$2 415	\$1 557	\$2 069	\$1 518	\$1 246	\$2 048	\$2 381	\$2 021	\$2 065	\$1 284	\$2 125
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.8	2.1
.50 to .74	0.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.6	0.9	0.5	4.9	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.9	3.0	4.9	2.1
.75 to .99	0.9	3.2	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.5	6.5	2.0	1.8
1.00 to 1.24	2.0	3.2	3.2	5.4	2.5	2.6	3.3	4.5	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.2	5.6	6.0	6.4
1.25 to 1.49	2.0	3.3	3.1	4.5	3.9	3.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.6	0.9	5.8	7.0	3.3
1.50 to 1.99	4.7	10.8	13.1	11.0	11.3	10.4	7.4	3.3	9.5	9.9	7.0	2.3	12.6	11.0	10.8
2.00 to 2.99	17.6	34.4	18.4	21.4	23.9	25.2	25.6	30.0	22.3	28.7	21.3	22.9	26.1	26.2	22.5
3.00 or more	69.0	40.7	56.3	51.0	50.0	54.9	60.2	54.7	60.8	51.7	62.1	69.5	38.3	39.0	51.0
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	75	121	96	102	118	52	35	47	38	85	87	36	223	109	43
Percent of all families	4.7	7.6	5.9	6.8	8.4	3.5	2.1	6.2	3.6	6.2	5.0	3.2	11.5	10.7	5.9
Mean family income	\$570	\$2 128	\$1 601	\$1 493	\$2 304	\$1 912	\$1 686	\$2 146	\$1 912	\$1 506	\$1 836	\$1 214	\$2 046	\$2 162	\$2 709
Mean income deficit	\$1 972	\$1 413	\$1 170	\$1 362	\$1 401	\$1 554	\$1 077	\$1 314	\$1 223	\$1 709	\$1 069	\$1 624	\$1 180	\$2 100	\$1 397
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	35.5	24.0	13.7	19.5	—	14.3	31.9	7.9	5.9	11.5	—	23.3	12.8	44.2
Mean size of family	2.96	3.79	2.65	2.82	4.05	3.73	2.69	3.68	3.13	3.18	2.82	2.83	4.00	5.13	4.53
With related children under 18 years	35	79	57	56	70	34	15	31	23	47	44	20	147	90	38
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.60	2.91	1.72	2.23	3.36	2.15	—	2.61	—	2.60	1.98	—	2.95	3.76	2.97
With related children under 6 years	5	27	33	23	36	30	5	16	12	40	18	10	68	53	16
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.48	1.09	—	1.50	1.87	—	—	—	1.30	—	—	1.32	1.85	—
Families with female head	19	53	50	42	35	17	10	18	14	27	32	21	47	24	9
With related children under 18 years	19	48	44	37	30	10	10	18	14	22	21	10	42	24	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	2.81	1.70	2.41	4.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.21	—	—
With related children under 6 years	5	27	26	17	21	10	—	3	3	15	5	—	17	11	—
Percent in labor force	—	70.4	46.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.48	1.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	75	121	96	102	118	52	35	47	38	85	87	36	223	109	43
Percent 65 years and over	20.0	14.0	25.0	19.6	32.2	17.3	42.9	21.3	—	—	5.7	13.9	30.0	9.2	9.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	41	51	22	40	45	29	10	19	24	58	50	10	109	75	34
Percent in labor force	75.6	49.0	—	52.5	75.6	86.2	—	—	—	62.1	70.0	—	72.5	84.0	79.4
Unrelated individuals	77	44	92	218	134	215	155	40	105	836	439	60	277	11	38
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.0	24.0	20.3	34.3	32.8	36.0	21.6	23.0	38.9	68.8	39.6	69.0	43.6	13.8	39.6
Mean income	\$818	\$611	\$794	\$648	\$842	\$927	\$913	\$926	\$1 001	\$812	\$1 108	\$858	\$1 001	—	\$524
Mean income deficit	\$1 043	\$1 229	\$1 023	\$1 226	\$1 039	\$955	\$961	\$908	\$842	\$1 102	\$800	\$972	\$845	—	\$1 289
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	13.0	11.4	5.4	1.8	12.7	7.9	2.6	—	6.7	0.8	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	18.2	38.6	38.0	13.3	14.2	13.0	20.0	37.5	12.4	0.8	—	26.7	38.3	—	39.5
Persons	299	502	346	506	612	409	249	213	224	1 106	684	162	1 168	570	233
Percent of all persons	5.3	7.8	6.1	9.3	10.9	7.5	3.8	7.3	5.6	17.2	9.1	3.6	16.5	13.0	8.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.0	12.0	21.1	17.4	13.2	11.0	23.3	16.4	14.7	3.1	4.8	13.0	18.9	4.6	14.0
Percent 65 years and over	13.4	7.6	24.0	14.0	16.0	11.2	23.3	1							

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

**AGE BY SEX**

	Fresno County			Fresno						
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>9 897</b>	<b>7 573</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>254</b>
Under 5 years.....	1 100	927	173	98	88	71	220	114	144	40
3 and 4 years.....	447	372	75	38	23	22	79	53	47	24
5 to 9 years.....	1 317	1 027	290	140	90	90	267	186	116	46
5 years.....	258	207	51	24	27	19	49	37	30	—
6 years.....	334	242	92	34	12	29	56	45	28	18
10 to 14 years.....	1 311	1 036	275	105	81	101	231	194	156	42
14 years.....	265	204	61	32	13	6	53	33	40	17
15 to 19 years.....	1 208	936	272	107	36	84	168	196	132	27
15 years.....	246	172	74	16	3	16	26	37	15	6
16 years.....	297	248	49	31	7	37	56	41	41	10
17 years.....	199	170	29	22	16	5	36	49	18	6
18 years.....	268	208	60	21	4	15	33	45	35	5
19 years.....	198	138	60	17	6	11	17	24	23	—
20 to 24 years.....	671	589	82	34	36	28	100	70	46	17
20 years.....	132	108	24	—	12	5	14	16	11	—
21 years.....	135	119	16	11	9	15	16	8	5	—
25 to 34 years.....	847	659	188	64	69	19	117	62	153	18
35 to 44 years.....	788	610	178	86	33	49	129	103	40	29
45 to 54 years.....	847	596	251	74	67	60	106	128	98	18
55 to 59 years.....	460	351	109	36	63	16	83	52	56	8
60 to 64 years.....	394	276	118	48	15	28	57	24	46	11
65 to 74 years.....	621	360	261	50	60	16	80	55	66	—
75 years and over.....	333	206	127	57	33	11	30	39	23	—

<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>10 310</b>	<b>8 198</b>	<b>2 112</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>286</b>
Under 5 years.....	1 051	883	168	118	52	55	217	143	134	27
3 and 4 years.....	468	390	78	73	17	27	102	84	48	13
5 to 9 years.....	1 355	1 058	297	125	128	69	259	158	159	52
5 years.....	313	263	50	33	8	10	69	22	75	—
6 years.....	241	187	54	26	15	4	53	24	15	15
10 to 14 years.....	1 141	949	192	96	82	135	201	206	101	39
14 years.....	235	189	46	25	20	36	44	31	4	—
15 to 19 years.....	1 101	944	157	93	59	89	208	200	108	26
15 years.....	257	196	61	18	26	35	24	43	13	9
16 years.....	201	188	13	32	3	5	51	37	42	—
17 years.....	256	215	41	5	7	25	41	63	27	12
18 years.....	200	178	22	23	12	5	40	31	9	5
19 years.....	187	167	20	15	11	19	52	26	17	—
20 to 24 years.....	835	678	157	66	59	34	125	79	91	49
20 years.....	251	182	69	16	10	22	33	33	14	12
21 years.....	210	179	31	20	13	19	23	13	28	14
25 to 34 years.....	1 110	892	218	111	104	53	206	77	115	30
35 to 44 years.....	1 019	805	214	83	59	84	174	199	107	33
45 to 54 years.....	980	773	207	96	84	61	176	95	146	21
55 to 59 years.....	430	282	148	47	33	25	46	57	52	4
60 to 64 years.....	448	320	128	53	42	45	76	47	37	—
65 to 74 years.....	551	392	159	58	39	19	77	85	67	—
75 years and over.....	289	222	67	60	57	4	40	28	11	5

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>20 207</b>	<b>15 771</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>540</b>
In households.....	19 762	15 442	4 320	1 900	1 461	1 246	3 393	2 564	2 204	530
Head of household.....	5 698	4 280	1 418	574	441	303	975	565	645	120
Head of family.....	4 262	3 301	961	391	311	238	717	493	529	120
Primary individual.....	1 436	979	457	183	130	65	258	72	116	—
Wife of head.....	2 792	2 074	718	195	230	152	422	355	336	69
Other relative of head.....	10 687	8 638	2 049	1 048	740	731	1 944	1 594	1 176	341
Not related to head.....	585	450	135	83	50	60	52	50	47	—
In group quarters.....	445	329	116	5	8	—	—	35	—	10
Persons per household.....	3.47	3.61	3.05	3.31	3.31	4.11	3.48	4.54	3.42	4.42

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All households</b> .....	<b>5 698</b>	<b>4 280</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>120</b>
Male primary individual.....	783	491	292	95	66	17	140	32	51	—
Female primary individual.....	653	488	165	88	64	48	118	40	65	—
Husband-wife households.....	2 894	2 154	740	210	201	152	424	357	384	85
Households with other male head.....	105	84	21	14	13	—	10	6	15	—
Households with female head.....	1 263	1 063	200	167	97	86	283	130	130	35

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>2 534</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>64</b>
Not attending school.....	874	743	131	70	30	57	150	145	76	26
Not high school graduates.....	399	332	67	39	12	33	36	79	42	6
Percent of total.....	15.7	15.8	15.4	18.3	9.8	19.3	9.0	20.5	15.6	9.4

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>9 117</b>	<b>6 744</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>175</b>
No school years completed.....	341	212	129	43	41	8	23	23	47	3
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 246	868	378	160	110	52	203	184	94	8
5 to 7 years.....	1 668	1 167	501	187	152	143	241	165	139	23
8 years.....	1 066	770	296	86	98	35	172	130	169	13
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	2 185	1 669	516	253	131	131	420	251	225	32
4 years.....	1 577	1 225	352	143	148	72	188	214	214	46
College: 1 to 3 years.....	718	597	121	39	59	49	105	72	95	37
4 years or more.....	316	236	80	12	19	—	45	12	34	13
Median school years completed.....	9.3	9.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.8	12.2
Percent high school graduates.....	28.6	30.5	23.3	21.0	29.8	24.7	24.2	28.4	33.7	54.9

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970</b> .....	<b>17 845</b>	<b>13 781</b>	<b>4 064</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>471</b>
Same house as in 1970.....	9 025	7 012	2 013	993	792	449	1 493	1 541	1 231	38
Different house.....	8 820	6 769	2 051	767	528	599	1 463	793	701	433
In central city of this SMSA.....	5 079	4 504	575	558	415	531	1 013	542	376	364
In other part of this SMSA.....	1 129	211	918	21	35	—	31	8	57	—
Outside this SMSA.....	1 358	991	367	67	57	58	74	78	124	69
North and West.....	1 099	784	315	24	44	13	74	68	124	51
South.....	259	207	52	43	13	45	—	10	—	18
Abroad.....	96	96	—	9	6	—	—	—	22	—

\*Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Balance of Fresno County	Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0009	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>							
<b>Male, all ages</b>							
Under 5 years	366	776	161	1 954	1 308	1 114	301
3 and 4 years	31	71	37	251	124	144	44
5 to 9 years	16	22	21	95	59	47	28
5 years	57	119	15	324	191	116	54
6 years	18	23	—	67	37	30	8
10 to 14 years	16	45	—	72	45	28	18
14 years	48	139	35	279	205	174	51
15 to 19 years	—	6	4	53	33	49	17
15 years	50	102	30	218	208	141	36
16 years	17	16	18	43	37	15	15
17 years	9	42	4	65	50	41	10
18 years	—	5	—	36	49	27	6
19 years	15	22	4	48	45	35	5
20 to 24 years	9	17	4	26	27	23	—
20 years	5	43	—	105	70	46	17
21 years	—	5	—	14	16	11	—
25 to 34 years	—	15	—	16	8	5	—
25 to 34 years	26	35	10	143	76	153	18
35 to 44 years	9	71	—	138	113	45	37
45 to 54 years	36	68	—	142	128	104	16
55 to 59 years	19	23	—	102	58	56	8
60 to 64 years	15	47	—	72	30	46	11
65 to 74 years	34	38	17	114	61	66	—
75 years and over	36	20	8	66	44	23	9
<b>Female, all ages</b>							
Under 5 years	386	871	182	2 191	1 484	1 159	312
3 and 4 years	43	55	16	260	150	140	27
5 to 9 years	28	27	3	130	84	48	13
5 years	54	112	11	313	164	166	60
6 years	12	10	7	81	22	75	5
10 to 14 years	7	22	4	60	24	34	15
14 years	36	152	25	237	226	107	48
15 to 19 years	11	36	4	55	35	4	—
15 years	24	105	22	232	207	108	26
16 years	13	47	3	37	50	13	9
17 years	—	5	6	51	37	42	—
18 years	11	29	—	52	63	27	12
19 years	—	19	7	40	31	9	5
20 to 24 years	—	6	—	52	31	17	—
20 years	50	40	18	175	92	91	49
21 years	25	16	10	47	46	14	12
25 to 34 years	—	19	—	23	13	28	14
25 to 34 years	24	76	18	230	88	121	39
35 to 44 years	20	104	10	194	212	113	33
45 to 54 years	52	75	24	228	113	146	21
55 to 59 years	37	25	4	83	57	52	4
60 to 64 years	11	83	13	87	57	37	—
65 to 74 years	19	40	16	96	95	67	—
75 years and over	16	4	5	56	28	11	5
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
<b>All persons</b>							
In households	752	1 647	343	4 145	2 792	2 273	613
Head of household	752	1 647	343	4 145	2 757	2 273	603
Head of family	213	450	99	1 188	633	656	128
Primary individual	140	336	78	857	533	540	128
Wife of head	73	114	21	331	100	116	—
Other relative of head	109	215	39	331	372	348	78
Not related to head	417	913	205	2 361	1 691	1 222	308
In group quarters	13	69	—	65	61	47	9
Persons per household	3.53	3.66	3.46	3.49	4.36	3.46	4.71
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
<b>All households</b>							
Male primary individual	213	450	99	1 188	633	656	128
Female primary individual	40	44	4	180	44	51	—
Husband-wife households	33	70	17	151	56	65	—
Households with other male head	102	228	40	526	375	395	93
Households with female head	38	108	38	321	146	130	35
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>							
Not attending school	69	199	41	470	411	279	44
Not high school graduates	12	57	20	162	148	76	26
Percent of total	6	33	10	42	79	42	6
Percent of total	8.7	16.6	24.4	8.9	19.2	15.1	9.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>							
No school years completed	354	709	134	1 751	1 155	1 040	201
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	25	16	4	48	23	47	3
5 to 7 years	70	66	48	273	189	94	8
8 years	95	181	19	336	198	139	32
High school: 1 to 3 years	16	75	10	188	136	174	13
4 years	89	167	34	509	289	231	32
College: 1 to 3 years	44	134	11	232	230	220	46
4 years or more	15	62	3	120	72	101	54
Median school years completed	—	8	5	45	18	34	13
Percent high school graduates	7.6	9.3	7.0	9.2	9.3	9.9	12.3
Percent high school graduates	16.7	28.8	14.2	22.7	27.7	34.1	56.2
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>							
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b>							
Some house as in 1970	697	1 444	275	3 653	2 467	2 006	598
Different house:	459	627	170	1 952	1 602	1 249	308
In central city of this SMSA	105	730	51	1 118	550	383	364
In other part of this SMSA	107	—	—	138	66	101	112
Outside this SMSA:	18	76	41	92	84	124	84
North and West	18	31	41	92	74	124	66
South	—	45	—	—	10	—	18
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	22	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."



**Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Fresno County			Fresno						
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	5 923	4 411	1 512	540	409	295	844	492	645	120
Labor force	3 187	2 413	774	261	207	177	467	389	339	95
Civilian labor force	3 150	2 376	774	261	207	165	467	389	339	95
Employed	2 577	1 952	625	193	184	123	396	334	254	65
Unemployed	573	424	149	68	23	42	71	55	85	30
Not in labor force	2 736	1 998	738	279	202	118	377	303	306	25
Female, 16 years old and over	6 506	5 112	1 394	649	510	379	1 104	824	721	159
Labor force	2 297	1 879	418	213	87	132	370	272	293	93
Civilian labor force	2 297	1 879	418	213	87	132	370	272	293	93
Employed	2 044	1 691	353	202	83	116	338	244	259	73
Unemployed	253	188	65	11	4	16	32	28	34	20
Not in labor force	4 209	3 233	976	436	423	247	734	552	428	66
Married women in labor force, husband present	1 160	932	228	93	52	43	174	148	167	52
With own children under 6 years	292	260	32	23	14	8	35	27	34	28
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 621	3 643	978	395	267	239	734	578	513	138
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	449	388	61	17	46	20	54	24	11	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	133	114	19	17	—	17	28	8	13	10
Sales workers	129	113	16	9	12	20	15	15	14	—
Clerical and kindred workers	641	561	80	38	22	17	112	80	73	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	359	269	90	19	8	11	49	13	72	—
Operatives, except transport	426	341	85	37	35	26	91	56	38	20
Transport equipment operatives	158	118	40	9	11	6	20	38	21	—
Laborers, except farm	371	322	49	30	43	22	99	37	49	14
Farm workers	423	153	270	19	37	16	24	37	9	—
Service workers, except private household	953	795	158	123	35	55	116	180	136	19
Private household workers	579	469	110	77	18	29	126	90	77	20
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 044	1 691	353	202	83	116	338	244	259	73
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	243	220	23	10	29	17	27	11	3	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	45	34	11	6	—	12	6	—	—	—
Sales workers	53	53	—	4	—	4	—	7	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	439	389	50	24	18	8	15	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	130	95	35	5	18	—	76	41	68	5
Other blue-collar workers	27	13	14	5	—	—	20	27	9	2
Farm workers	43	11	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	492	414	78	78	—	40	57	68	81	14
Private household workers	572	462	110	70	18	29	126	90	77	20
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>										
All families	4 262	3 301	961	391	311	238	717	493	529	720
Less than \$1,000	271	223	48	62	10	12	26	18	38	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	382	290	92	40	31	14	84	58	34	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	479	333	146	78	45	27	71	38	42	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	656	453	203	37	56	30	126	65	49	11
\$4,000 to \$4,999	405	323	82	24	22	30	63	66	52	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999	345	274	69	19	36	31	75	39	46	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	294	231	63	4	18	4	63	15	55	19
\$7,000 to \$7,999	277	238	39	11	19	28	38	38	42	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	312	239	73	37	24	17	57	19	55	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	159	148	11	15	3	6	17	24	30	17
\$10,000 or more	682	547	135	28	61	25	97	97	86	30
Median income: Families	\$4 847	\$5 103	\$3 958	\$3 419	\$4 614	\$5 194	\$4 817	\$4 767	\$6 064	\$7 385
Families and unrelated individuals	\$3 544	\$3 726	\$3 070	\$2 646	\$3 150	\$3 819	\$3 734	\$4 297	\$4 885	\$7 385
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level	11.2	11.4	10.6	23.0	9.0	8.8	7.9	10.8	11.0	—
.50 to .74	12.1	12.1	11.9	9.7	16.7	10.5	16.9	15.0	6.6	9.2
.75 to .99	12.0	12.8	9.3	17.6	11.9	17.6	14.9	14.2	13.0	2.5
1.00 to 1.24	10.0	8.4	15.4	10.2	6.8	11.8	8.1	10.6	7.0	—
1.25 to 1.49	10.6	9.2	15.5	7.4	4.8	11.3	9.2	8.9	7.4	20.8
1.50 to 1.99	13.4	14.3	10.0	6.1	27.0	11.8	16.6	13.4	16.3	13.3
2.00 or more	30.8	31.8	27.4	25.8	23.8	28.2	23.8	29.6	38.8	54.2
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Families	1 504	1 199	305	197	117	88	285	197	162	14
Percent of all families	35.3	36.3	31.7	50.4	37.6	37.0	39.7	40.0	30.6	11.7
Mean family income	\$2 399	\$2 415	\$2 335	\$1 868	\$2 582	\$3 068	\$2 687	\$2 642	\$2 335	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 658	\$1 676	\$1 586	\$1 689	\$1 392	\$1 755	\$1 501	\$1 793	\$1 660	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	53.1	53.8	50.5	43.1	50.4	65.6	46.6	48.1	—	—
Mean size of family	4.72	4.79	4.46	3.83	4.62	6.38	4.95	5.24	4.73	—
With related children under 18 years	1 154	958	196	135	91	83	236	152	124	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.71	3.73	3.63	3.04	3.70	4.87	3.86	4.03	3.70	—
With related children under 6 years	679	574	105	75	64	41	152	66	74	14
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.92	1.93	1.90	1.88	1.67	2.10	2.05	1.94	2.11	—
Families with female head	818	709	109	114	68	60	197	87	78	14
With related children under 18 years	753	653	100	99	64	60	176	81	68	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.70	3.66	4.01	2.90	3.30	5.00	3.59	4.25	3.81	—
With related children under 6 years	469	394	75	61	47	24	123	24	41	14
Percent in labor force	22.8	25.9	6.7	37.7	10.6	—	13.0	—	26.8	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.89	1.88	1.93	1.84	1.60	—	1.93	—	2.37	—
Family heads	1 504	1 199	305	197	117	88	285	197	162	14
Percent 65 years and over	14.2	12.3	21.6	13.7	15.4	18.2	16.8	6.6	9.3	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	524	389	135	65	38	17	59	97	80	—
Percent in labor force	51.0	48.3	58.5	41.5	52.6	—	50.8	56.7	31.3	—
Unrelated individuals	1 011	649	362	120	95	60	130	32	74	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.7	46.1	61.8	47.1	52.5	49.6	48.9	29.6	45.4	—
Mean income	\$934	\$977	\$857	\$946	\$1 166	\$974	\$1 056	\$1 389	\$840	—
Mean income deficit	\$919	\$888	\$973	\$877	\$681	\$908	\$813	\$448	\$1 022	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.2	31.6	27.6	37.5	40.0	—	48.7	53.1	29.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	33.8	30.2	40.3	48.3	45.3	15.0	22.0	43.8	37.8	—
Persons	8 114	6 393	1 721	874	636	621	1 562	1 064	841	76
Percent of all persons	41.1	41.5	39.9	46.3	43.5	50.0	46.1	41.7	38.2	14.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.4	8.2	13.7	9.3	15.6	7.4	7.6	8.9	6.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	6.4	14.1	11.4	10.8	4.8	6.9	3.2	5.6	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.2	69.1	66.5	66.0	58.0	100.0	59.8	88.2	74.5	—
Related children under 18 years	4 437	3 708	729	437	327	409	933	681	460	65
Percent living with both parents	29.1	27.5	37.6	27.2	38.2	19.1	20.8	37.2	38.0	—
Households	2 104	1 585	519	287	175	124	372	212	210	14
Percent of all households	38.7	37.9	41.5	51.8	39.7	40.9	40.5	38.0	32.8	11.7
Owner occupied	712	550	162	71	64	79	85	129	113	—
Mean value of unit	\$10 600	\$11 400	\$7 800	\$12 900	\$12 600	\$12 000	\$11 300	\$10 700	\$10 100	—
Renter occupied	1 392	1 035	357	216	111	45	287	83	97	14
Mean gross rent	\$74	\$79	\$58	\$75	\$66	\$80	\$78	\$90	\$86	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.4	1.8	24.5	1.7	2.3	—	1.1	7.1	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Balance of Fresno County	Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0009	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>							
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>							
Labor force	213	431	56	1 057	751	665	137
Civilian labor force	71	242	19	538	414	350	103
Employed	71	230	19	538	414	350	103
Unemployed	57	173	19	453	353	254	73
Not in labor force	14	57	—	85	61	96	30
Not in labor force	142	189	37	519	337	315	34
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>							
Labor force	240	505	127	1 344	894	733	166
Civilian labor force	73	154	26	443	309	299	93
Employed	73	154	26	443	309	299	93
Unemployed	56	123	21	394	281	265	73
Not in labor force	17	31	5	49	28	34	20
Married women in labor force, husband present	167	351	101	901	585	434	75
With own children under 6 years	46	50	11	220	158	173	52
Private household workers	10	8	—	45	27	34	28
Total employed, 16 years old and over	113	296	40	847	634	519	146
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	20	3	60	24	11	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	17	4	28	8	13	10
Sales workers	6	30	—	21	15	14	—
Clerical and kindred workers	18	24	9	130	93	73	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	11	8	61	13	72	—
Operatives, except transport	5	46	9	96	62	38	20
Transport equipment operatives	11	6	—	31	38	21	—
Laborers, except farm	—	22	—	99	42	49	14
Farm workers	21	23	—	45	46	36	—
Service workers, except private household	8	68	7	124	192	136	27
Private household workers	26	29	—	152	101	83	20
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	17	3	33	11	3	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	12	—	6	—	5	—
Sales workers	—	8	—	15	7	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers	13	10	9	89	49	68	5
Operatives, including transport	—	—	9	20	33	9	2
Other blue-collar workers	7	—	—	7	—	8	—
Farm workers	4	7	—	15	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	40	—	57	80	81	14
Private household workers	26	29	—	152	101	83	20
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>							
All families	140	336	78	857	533	540	128
Less than \$1,000	15	12	41	41	23	38	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14	29	11	98	63	34	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	24	45	3	95	38	42	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18	61	11	144	74	49	11
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6	30	—	69	92	52	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9	36	3	84	56	46	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	18	4	68	15	60	19
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5	43	—	43	38	42	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999	22	24	—	79	13	61	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6	6	—	23	24	30	17
\$10,000 or more	16	32	5	113	97	86	38
Median income: Families	\$3 944	\$4 700	\$976	\$4 732	\$4 745	\$6 150	\$7 692
Families and unrelated individuals	\$2 350	\$3 399	\$958	\$3 484	\$4 255	\$4 990	\$7 346
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Percent of families with incomes:							
Less than .50 of poverty level	14.3	11.0	64.1	9.0	10.9	10.7	—
.50 to .74	15.0	7.4	20.5	16.6	15.2	6.5	8.6
.75 to .99	—	18.5	3.8	12.5	14.8	12.8	2.3
1.00 to 1.24	19.3	13.7	—	12.0	7.5	7.8	—
1.25 to 1.49	22.1	14.6	—	11.3	8.3	7.2	19.5
1.50 to 1.99	6.4	8.3	—	14.9	14.6	15.9	18.8
2.00 or more	22.9	26.5	11.5	23.7	28.7	39.1	50.8
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Families	41	124	69	326	218	162	14
Percent of all families	29.3	36.9	88.5	38.0	40.9	30.0	10.9
Mean family income	\$1 756	\$3 015	\$1 369	\$2 570	\$2 648	\$2 325	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 177	\$1 695	\$2 184	\$1 586	\$1 767	\$1 660	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	56.1	54.8	65.2	64.4	65.9	48.1	—
Mean size of family	4.41	6.14	3.99	4.89	5.28	4.73	—
With related children under 18 years	27	112	48	263	168	124	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.19	4.72	3.10	3.90	4.11	3.70	—
With related children under 6 years	18	46	31	170	75	74	14
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.98	1.81	2.01	1.99	2.11	—
Families with female head	22	73	30	219	96	78	14
With related children under 18 years	22	73	38	198	90	68	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	5.05	2.95	3.63	4.28	3.81	—
With related children under 6 years	18	29	21	141	33	41	14
Percent in labor force	—	31.0	—	11.3	—	26.8	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	2.34	—	1.89	1.73	2.37	—
Family heads	41	124	69	326	218	162	14
Percent 65 years and over	—	18.5	30.4	14.7	8.3	9.3	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	19	33	10	78	104	80	—
Percent in labor force	—	81.8	—	38.5	55.8	31.3	—
Unrelated individuals	65	105	17	215	38	74	9
Percent of all unrelated individuals	75.6	58.7	—	54.7	25.9	45.4	—
Mean income	\$1 006	\$823	—	\$1 041	\$1 288	\$840	—
Mean income deficit	\$773	\$1 056	—	\$801	\$497	\$1 022	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.6	—	—	41.4	44.7	29.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	76.9	8.6	—	38.6	52.6	37.8	—
Persons	246	866	292	1 801	1 190	841	85
Percent of all persons	32.7	52.7	85.1	43.7	43.4	37.0	14.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.4	7.7	14.4	8.7	9.2	6.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	20.3	5.0	12.0	8.7	4.1	5.6	10.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.0	86.0	85.7	61.8	91.8	74.5	—
Related children under 18 years	123	516	170	1 056	749	460	69
Percent living with both parents	26.0	22.5	23.5	21.4	38.2	38.0	—
Households	93	196	74	465	239	210	14
Percent of all households	44.7	43.6	85.1	41.3	38.9	32.3	10.9
Owner occupied	37	101	—	122	137	113	—
Mean value of unit	\$6 700	\$13 900	—	\$9 900	\$10 200	\$10 100	—
Renter occupied	56	95	74	343	102	97	14
Mean gross rent	\$59	\$72	\$61	\$87	\$87	\$86	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.2	3.6	—	4.3	8.8	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

**AGE BY SEX**

	Fresno County			Fresno											
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>52 150</b>	<b>14 760</b>	<b>37 390</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>477</b>
Under 5 years.....	6 749	1 915	4 834	16	44	134	100	141	59	47	7	119	35	38	65
3 and 4 years.....	2 840	771	2 069	16	16	56	29	46	26	16	7	63	12	15	31
5 to 9 years.....	7 703	2 149	5 554	29	133	144	110	84	93	51	55	146	40	65	57
5 years.....	1 658	512	1 146	7	29	50	19	36	22	11	14	21	6	10	15
6 years.....	1 655	436	1 219	-	23	15	23	19	20	6	26	18	22	31	14
10 to 14 years.....	7 608	2 099	5 509	20	53	128	120	69	85	64	13	200	40	23	55
14 years.....	1 539	398	1 141	-	13	22	25	43	15	11	6	56	-	-	14
15 to 19 years.....	6 089	1 402	4 487	23	109	125	95	70	94	35	34	157	16	19	41
15 years.....	1 363	376	987	-	50	36	18	7	18	-	7	35	17	6	5
16 years.....	1 399	382	1 017	8	13	35	20	15	19	7	7	49	-	8	-
17 years.....	1 335	414	921	3	35	35	33	-	29	19	14	30	5	-	13
18 years.....	1 102	232	870	7	-	14	18	8	25	-	-	31	-	5	23
19 years.....	890	198	692	5	11	5	6	40	3	9	6	12	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	3 821	1 169	2 652	3	35	75	55	102	49	51	8	25	23	23	75
20 years.....	747	218	529	-	7	10	-	12	14	4	-	6	7	-	24
21 years.....	771	224	547	-	13	22	27	25	10	24	-	6	-	-	7
25 to 34 years.....	6 280	1 903	4 377	42	72	124	91	93	32	34	21	100	55	52	74
35 to 44 years.....	5 231	1 530	3 701	22	46	90	87	78	45	25	5	128	40	12	45
45 to 54 years.....	3 854	1 053	2 801	6	85	74	39	24	30	-	46	56	17	14	41
55 to 59 years.....	1 446	390	1 056	12	61	28	13	18	37	5	17	6	-	21	-
60 to 64 years.....	1 213	258	955	12	21	7	11	53	18	6	5	-	-	5	7
65 to 74 years.....	1 509	500	1 009	9	89	57	33	37	16	36	26	12	18	7	9
75 years and over.....	647	192	455	14	22	16	6	21	-	5	19	-	5	6	8

<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>52 027</b>	<b>15 120</b>	<b>36 907</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>449</b>
Under 5 years.....	6 274	1 766	4 508	14	67	115	67	92	75	14	5	180	72	36	35
3 and 4 years.....	2 613	746	1 867	10	34	53	29	29	31	5	5	100	12	14	17
5 to 9 years.....	7 836	2 062	5 774	18	77	137	119	63	93	81	7	214	19	61	48
5 years.....	1 489	407	1 082	4	15	14	5	21	16	8	7	39	-	18	-
6 years.....	1 627	425	1 202	5	29	42	15	20	14	10	-	37	12	18	5
10 to 14 years.....	7 177	2 070	5 107	24	43	179	122	99	83	69	53	136	49	40	41
14 years.....	1 499	463	1 036	6	9	46	46	23	20	7	8	23	-	6	-
15 to 19 years.....	5 985	1 645	4 340	18	54	82	61	166	54	26	21	108	16	57	71
15 years.....	1 282	354	928	5	8	42	28	14	8	5	-	25	-	-	7
16 years.....	1 200	216	984	8	6	-	6	12	5	7	-	5	-	-	12
17 years.....	1 178	336	842	-	-	17	18	35	22	-	9	27	11	20	18
18 years.....	1 109	363	746	-	26	11	-	57	14	5	12	44	-	-	8
19 years.....	1 216	376	840	5	14	12	9	48	5	9	-	7	5	37	26
20 to 24 years.....	4 803	1 553	3 250	19	36	102	84	180	61	14	9	43	35	22	97
20 years.....	1 105	373	732	11	-	34	25	57	8	-	9	9	9	-	16
21 years.....	998	317	681	-	6	16	7	34	20	9	-	9	9	7	15
25 to 34 years.....	6 634	2 021	4 613	32	77	148	97	95	37	31	21	131	60	52	67
35 to 44 years.....	5 652	1 786	3 866	20	48	64	97	80	64	35	31	156	35	32	45
45 to 54 years.....	3 649	1 026	2 623	11	52	120	26	73	41	23	45	27	26	18	21
55 to 59 years.....	1 358	349	1 009	6	18	17	9	24	14	26	7	33	8	11	-
60 to 64 years.....	917	239	678	16	30	15	6	-	13	5	21	14	13	18	13
65 to 74 years.....	1 158	419	739	13	50	35	40	13	13	19	8	6	10	6	11
75 years and over.....	584	184	400	4	43	25	-	30	-	6	-	-	6	7	-

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>104 177</b>	<b>29 880</b>	<b>74 297</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>926</b>
In households.....	103 346	29 481	73 865	396	1 365	2 010	1 488	1 657	1 077	708	484	1 980	638	645	926
Head of household.....	23 587	7 278	16 309	122	433	505	368	561	232	166	126	381	191	174	262
Head of family.....	21 022	6 316	14 706	99	311	440	320	415	228	139	102	368	168	147	201
Primary individual.....	2 565	962	1 603	23	122	65	48	146	4	27	24	13	23	27	61
Wife of head.....	16 806	4 778	12 028	71	196	267	168	263	152	60	78	310	99	116	181
Other relative of head.....	61 643	16 876	44 767	203	700	1 206	911	780	676	475	265	1 276	348	341	475
Not related to head.....	1 310	549	761	-	36	32	41	53	17	7	15	13	-	14	8
In group quarters.....	831	399	432	7	-	31	-	48	29	-	-	17	-	-	-
Persons per household.....	4.38	4.05	4.53	3.25	3.15	3.98	4.04	2.95	4.64	4.27	3.84	5.20	3.34	3.71	3.53

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All households</b> .....	<b>23 587</b>	<b>7 278</b>	<b>16 309</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>262</b>
Male primary individual.....	1 483	500	983	8	76	24	21	88	4	14	9	-	15	-	49
Female primary individual.....	1 082	462	620	15	46	41	27	58	-	13	15	13	8	27	12
Husband-wife households.....	17 013	4 844	12 169	77	221	264	170	274	171	74	82	295	116	124	162
Households with other male head.....	1 084	277	807	13	31	42	42	20	12	-	-	-	-	-	14
Households with female head.....	2 925	1 195	1 730	9	59	134	108	121	45	65	20	73	52	23	25

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>13 050</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>9 401</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>162</b>
Not attending school.....	5 285	1 460	3 825	11	81	92	67	254	56	31	-	79	21	40	84
Not high school graduates.....	2 998	665	2 333	7	68	38	34	125	36	25	-	48	-	20	21
Percent of total.....	23.0	18.2	24.8	14.9	51.9	18.0	20.1	36.4	20.7	26.9	-	20.4	-	26.0	13.0

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>40 132</b>	<b>11 850</b>	<b>28 282</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>343</b>
No school years completed.....	4 208	798	3 410	31	150	88	55	78	26	37	23	23	9	-	10
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	7 441	1 443	5 998	60	215	168	32	77	100	103	79	96	20	34	50
5 to 7 years.....	7 297	1 556	5 741	27	53	142	142	117	86	36	70	165	19	25	32
8 years.....	4 710	1 261	3 449	27	84	161	43	58	37	16	40	87	42	42	62
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6 312	2 151	4 161	20	113	99	145	104	36	40	46	139	20	91	47
4 years.....	6 440	2 787	3 653	32	56	116	66	148	67	17	6	143	117	41	86
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 484	1 264	1 220	22	27	41	41	32	8	-	8	16	40	23	38

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

**AGE BY SEX**

	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0037	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	753	357	830	444	299	259	272	373	515	312	392	268	482	364	259
Under 5 years.....	137	50	150	62	28	38	59	38	74	36	34	34	81	28	18
3 and 4 years.....	26	25	45	37	—	21	38	6	37	13	8	14	34	14	12
5 to 9 years.....	83	57	104	27	80	34	58	64	72	51	60	27	84	49	32
5 years.....	12	12	33	—	29	6	6	30	13	7	10	—	7	14	6
6 years.....	27	12	25	14	21	—	12	—	11	14	5	7	14	—	13
10 to 14 years.....	113	36	129	90	42	35	70	65	68	100	36	98	40	44	21
14 years.....	16	8	23	7	—	5	6	26	10	—	6	—	13	16	21
15 to 19 years.....	72	37	93	42	19	21	7	18	56	11	40	30	41	43	15
15 years.....	18	17	23	23	9	6	—	5	7	—	—	—	22	5	8
16 years.....	27	—	28	6	10	—	7	—	4	—	18	7	6	23	—
17 years.....	4	9	21	6	—	10	—	5	27	—	22	5	7	5	7
18 years.....	5	4	13	7	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	6	5	—
19 years.....	18	7	8	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	12	6	5	—
20 to 24 years.....	78	18	96	33	18	12	20	40	43	13	36	40	5	45	26
20 years.....	19	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	5	—	11	20	—	7	6
21 years.....	16	—	19	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
25 to 34 years.....	108	99	107	51	39	35	18	50	74	39	45	14	53	20	28
35 to 44 years.....	68	19	36	43	23	41	32	40	67	50	41	43	66	46	45
45 to 54 years.....	30	14	45	43	17	30	33	45	50	25	13	25	48	36	30
55 to 59 years.....	35	—	18	9	8	6	—	8	6	—	10	19	6	—	14
60 to 64 years.....	12	7	24	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	3	11	—	7	7
65 to 74 years.....	9	16	16	44	—	7	—	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over.....	8	4	12	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0037	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	821	388	922	478	296	333	343	373	586	361	303	294	507	314	251
Under 5 years.....	146	78	138	74	30	64	52	56	58	43	6	8	63	26	6
3 and 4 years.....	55	26	61	24	—	38	17	21	17	13	—	—	35	15	6
5 to 9 years.....	105	27	118	52	35	54	18	38	107	61	26	46	100	51	47
5 years.....	37	5	35	7	8	—	—	9	22	3	17	8	8	22	5
6 years.....	27	8	15	14	—	15	—	—	14	—	—	15	35	17	—
10 to 14 years.....	94	46	161	57	63	36	—	60	86	56	37	51	86	28	34
14 years.....	36	—	49	25	7	—	26	8	4	26	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	91	42	63	45	23	27	49	14	68	32	48	32	45	33	38
15 years.....	12	—	21	10	—	6	12	—	37	14	15	9	6	18	7
16 years.....	12	7	6	16	—	6	—	—	14	6	—	7	23	7	13
17 years.....	28	7	8	11	6	6	19	8	—	—	7	—	8	8	7
18 years.....	11	14	16	—	11	—	12	6	—	6	11	16	8	8	—
19 years.....	28	14	12	8	6	9	6	—	17	6	15	—	—	—	11
20 to 24 years.....	74	23	120	66	18	32	49	61	51	27	30	29	23	15	14
20 years.....	18	—	14	13	11	5	22	15	30	6	—	7	6	4	4
21 years.....	15	5	10	18	—	16	6	20	7	—	12	22	7	5	6
25 to 34 years.....	120	83	136	41	47	54	33	42	66	37	42	56	75	58	30
35 to 44 years.....	95	17	74	105	37	43	37	56	80	49	63	31	86	63	36
45 to 54 years.....	67	27	59	22	28	7	20	13	56	14	16	21	24	30	33
55 to 59 years.....	16	20	19	6	—	8	—	5	14	23	7	—	—	—	7
60 to 64 years.....	—	8	5	—	—	8	—	3	18	—	—	6	5	10	—
65 to 74 years.....	7	17	29	—	15	—	22	8	9	21	12	—	—	—	6
75 years and over.....	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	7	—	—	—

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0037	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01
<b>All persons</b> .....	1 574	745	1 752	922	595	592	615	746	1 101	673	695	562	989	678	510
In households.....	1 568	745	1 752	915	595	585	615	731	1 101	673	695	555	989	678	498
Head of household.....	397	217	387	224	122	157	149	174	215	153	135	134	174	153	129
Head of family.....	329	196	380	192	122	152	124	162	215	139	135	112	170	130	103
Primary individual.....	68	21	7	32	—	5	25	12	—	14	—	22	4	23	26
Wife of head.....	261	158	273	119	105	94	81	149	192	132	119	94	160	129	106
Other relative of head.....	870	370	1 076	551	361	319	385	356	685	373	434	290	650	347	228
Not related to head.....	20	—	16	21	7	15	—	52	9	15	7	37	5	49	35
In group quarters.....	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	12
Persons per household.....	3.95	3.43	4.53	4.08	4.88	3.73	4.13	4.20	5.12	4.40	5.15	4.14	5.68	4.43	3.86

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0037	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01
<b>All households</b> .....	397	217	387	224	122	157	149	174	215	153	135	134	174	153	129
Male primary individual.....	32	4	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	4	8	22
Female primary individual.....	36	17	7	15	—	5	25	12	—	14	—	—	—	15	4
Husband-wife households.....	258	171	282	126	113	112	86	162	185	130	110	96	152	117	103
Households with other male head.....	—	—	12	6	—	—	9	—	5	9	—	8	5	13	—
Households with female head.....	71	25	86	60	9	40	29	—	25	—	25	8	13	—	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0037	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	201	67	155	97	51	57	78	62	137	35	96	102	71	86	60
Not attending school.....	84	40	59	31	20	18	45	36	61	—	67	22	21	13	—
Not high school graduates.....	59	14	11	6	—	9	12	8	5	—	40	7	—	13	—
Percent of total.....	29.4	20.9	7.1	6.2	—	15.8	15.4	12.9	3.6	—	41.7	6.9	—	15.1	—

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0037	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	581	331	580	374	239	239	208	307	421	279	276	229	363	320	236
No school years completed.....	6	28	28	6	15	18	18	7	—	17	29	7	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	34	34	117	26	17	—	11	—	12	—	12	—	21	7	—
5 to 7 years.....	67	46	75	27	15	25	14	23	67	59	43	25	11	22	15
8 years.....	59	36	56	66	7	15	10	57	35	18	20	32	22	22	6
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	82	65	92	71	69	62	48	78	136	67	42	21	64	86	12
4 years.....	201	59	131	106	73	101									

Table P-7. **General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Balance of Fresno County													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0038
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	229	1 540	590	661	625	561	535	468	397	373	371	431	314	1 139
Under 5 years.....	18	217	86	87	107	63	63	80	93	77	60	48	39	95
3 and 4 years.....	12	110	28	43	56	30	13	24	37	30	24	25	5	33
5 to 9 years.....	45	273	72	90	117	66	37	61	55	64	35	85	44	171
5 years.....	11	30	12	28	11	7	6	24	8	9	7	36	12	6
6 years.....	10	70	8	8	13	33	12	12	32	17	21	17	6	50
10 to 14 years.....	65	191	105	94	50	74	95	87	55	46	71	48	24	200
14 years.....	36	20	20	30	—	17	23	6	19	4	19	13	—	90
15 to 19 years.....	16	190	83	107	38	94	129	56	27	26	29	26	41	150
15 years.....	—	49	16	56	9	18	23	5	6	10	12	10	12	45
16 years.....	8	81	21	19	—	12	29	18	14	6	—	8	8	18
17 years.....	8	30	6	10	—	16	32	—	2	—	6	8	14	19
18 years.....	—	16	15	22	4	27	14	17	5	—	—	—	—	33
19 years.....	—	14	25	—	25	21	31	16	—	10	11	—	7	35
20 to 24 years.....	6	88	34	42	46	42	36	29	37	33	34	25	32	74
20 years.....	—	10	5	9	17	6	6	11	12	5	—	—	—	—
21 years.....	—	43	—	10	8	9	10	—	—	8	12	7	—	23
25 to 34 years.....	45	181	49	75	107	24	30	38	50	59	51	115	50	110
35 to 44 years.....	11	133	59	64	25	57	46	47	51	15	26	36	38	110
45 to 54 years.....	16	110	59	38	34	56	35	31	12	19	38	28	17	118
55 to 59 years.....	—	45	17	28	50	16	15	17	—	7	8	8	29	53
60 to 64 years.....	7	34	—	12	20	15	32	—	11	6	—	—	—	9
65 to 74 years.....	—	50	6	24	25	30	17	9	—	11	10	12	—	32
75 years and over.....	—	28	20	—	6	24	—	13	6	10	9	—	—	17
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	204	1 623	573	688	594	552	601	469	483	368	368	471	267	1 040
Under 5 years.....	25	236	59	99	60	108	57	72	94	73	54	71	13	121
3 and 4 years.....	18	113	41	64	19	46	16	24	47	48	19	27	6	78
5 to 9 years.....	27	260	91	99	85	54	48	75	90	39	77	108	29	120
5 years.....	5	76	13	18	11	7	—	7	35	9	26	16	—	15
6 years.....	11	37	18	29	12	7	14	18	2	4	10	23	17	18
10 to 14 years.....	17	201	91	104	81	64	73	51	51	40	46	67	14	173
14 years.....	—	38	17	23	16	19	24	7	—	—	21	7	—	22
15 to 19 years.....	52	154	83	68	65	75	67	71	41	28	43	16	30	167
15 years.....	23	66	6	7	8	12	—	15	—	7	7	7	—	37
16 years.....	4	23	18	20	29	24	19	16	7	15	14	9	7	70
17 years.....	7	43	24	7	14	5	17	23	11	—	14	—	—	23
18 years.....	13	11	12	27	14	8	7	17	16	7	—	—	7	7
19 years.....	5	11	23	7	—	26	24	—	7	6	8	—	16	30
20 to 24 years.....	—	150	18	50	77	42	79	49	71	33	43	31	59	57
20 years.....	—	36	12	26	6	9	—	6	21	—	8	—	—	14
21 years.....	—	12	—	12	24	5	15	7	7	—	18	—	15	21
25 to 34 years.....	26	231	79	78	87	39	64	62	54	65	48	117	44	103
35 to 44 years.....	26	161	45	65	30	68	85	43	30	24	43	36	19	131
45 to 54 years.....	31	69	57	71	41	60	71	36	17	40	14	13	41	92
55 to 59 years.....	—	40	7	7	35	25	6	5	21	13	—	—	12	32
60 to 64 years.....	—	42	12	4	20	8	20	5	—	6	—	12	—	7
65 to 74 years.....	—	50	22	28	13	—	17	—	7	—	—	—	6	20
75 years and over.....	—	29	9	15	—	9	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	17
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
<b>All persons</b> .....	433	3 163	1 163	1 349	1 219	1 113	1 136	937	880	741	739	902	581	2 179
In households.....	433	3 163	1 163	1 349	1 200	1 081	1 136	937	880	741	739	895	581	2 174
Head of household.....	88	688	233	273	240	228	160	198	208	205	210	210	182	417
Head of family.....	76	648	219	251	255	223	160	172	156	151	210	170	396	—
Primary individual.....	12	40	14	16	18	17	13	—	26	52	54	—	12	21
Wife of head.....	62	488	165	199	191	157	162	164	146	112	121	209	146	350
Other relative of head.....	283	1 982	755	871	730	684	738	606	536	416	407	476	248	1 365
Not related to head.....	—	5	10	12	6	—	8	7	—	5	6	—	5	42
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	19	32	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5
Persons per household.....	4.92	4.60	4.99	5.05	4.40	4.50	4.98	5.86	4.44	3.56	3.60	4.26	3.19	5.21
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
<b>All households</b> .....	88	688	233	267	273	240	228	160	198	208	205	210	182	417
Male primary individual.....	—	15	—	10	18	17	7	—	12	21	40	—	6	21
Female primary individual.....	12	25	14	6	—	—	6	—	14	31	14	—	6	—
Husband-wife households.....	67	480	187	215	208	161	154	141	140	115	130	210	148	352
Households with other male head.....	—	59	16	4	11	13	7	19	2	10	—	—	5	14
Households with female head.....	9	109	16	32	36	49	54	—	30	31	21	—	17	30
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	45	330	161	169	141	168	224	131	102	57	91	32	74	293
Not attending school.....	7	129	44	93	53	63	69	29	65	24	46	8	30	123
Not high school graduates.....	7	94	44	53	37	33	51	29	46	14	22	—	8	64
Percent of total.....	15.6	28.5	27.3	31.4	26.2	19.6	22.8	22.1	45.1	24.6	24.2	—	10.8	21.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	162	1 203	441	509	493	431	452	306	266	282	247	377	256	851
No school years completed.....	7	171	49	92	56	26	75	23	3	36	18	6	—	87
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	17	255	75	143	99	98	121	83	40	41	52	6	—	104
5 to 7 years.....	26	188	106	110	157	141	63	29	25	56	12	54	5	209
8 years.....	49	147	57	30	57	41	45	52	74	28	24	17	27	150
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	38	255	58	77	32	74	49	63	85	54	39	90	40	140
4 years.....	25	138	63	21	72	21	75	50	32	44	69	101	84	122
College: 1 to 3 years.....	—	49	27	23	14	30	16	6	7	9	26	74	52	35
4 years or more.....	—	—	6	13	6	—	8	—	—	14	7	29	28	4
Median school years completed.....	8.6	7.6	7.7	5.5	7.0	7.3	6.8	8.3	8.9	8.3	10.3	12.2	12.4	8.2
Percent high school graduates.....	15.4	15.5	21.8	11.2	18.7	11.8	21.9	18.3	14.7	23.8	41.3	54.1	64.1	18.9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	390	2 710	1 018	1 163	1 052	942	1 016	785	693	591	625	783	529	1 963
Same house as in 1970.....	117	1 129	545	642	394	381	724	382	318	234	309	258	206	919
Different house.....	273	1 581	473	521	658	561	292	403	375	357	316	525	323	1 044
In central city of this SMSA.....	208	745	177	121	—	64	98	81	117	199	149	211	197	498
In other part of this SMSA.....	5	365	218	270	122	179	92	188	192	115	89	209	43	286
Outside this SMSA.....	48	283	28	41	129	258	87	83	13	10	50	90	69	195
North and West.....	48	206	—	38	63	208	87	64	13	4	44	12	69	195
South.....	—	77	28	3	66	50	—	19	—	6	6	78	—	—
Abroad.....	—	116	—	36	41	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

Balance of Fresno County—Con.

**AGE BY SEX**

	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0044	Tract 0045,01	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059,01	Tract 0059,02	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	552	951	220	838	684	240	467	356	288	241	319	508	1 308	1 531
Under 5 years.....	77	136	25	129	85	17	53	45	63	18	43	55	169	212
3 and 4 years.....	46	51	25	54	30	—	18	34	23	8	16	33	67	84
5 to 9 years.....	74	149	28	178	84	35	56	72	57	33	77	73	185	232
5 years.....	13	43	7	49	14	7	6	22	5	5	7	8	19	53
6 years.....	6	26	—	63	37	—	18	22	11	12	27	16	60	40
10 to 14 years.....	111	235	22	107	150	33	93	30	50	31	28	51	113	227
14 years.....	36	63	—	13	22	—	12	—	—	—	15	8	11	62
15 to 19 years.....	45	113	32	95	91	33	47	48	30	28	22	66	158	190
15 years.....	6	19	—	6	37	8	13	16	7	8	—	6	37	18
16 years.....	17	42	10	32	12	—	7	—	5	—	11	13	25	41
17 years.....	—	39	11	25	11	17	—	16	7	6	—	7	40	52
18 years.....	17	—	11	18	15	—	16	—	—	—	—	4	34	53
19 years.....	5	13	—	14	16	8	11	16	11	14	7	6	3	52
20 to 24 years.....	35	65	5	45	59	9	28	19	8	10	21	73	122	46
20 years.....	6	32	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	5	4	12	21	14
21 years.....	5	6	—	11	27	—	6	—	—	—	—	23	31	—
25 to 34 years.....	55	96	16	49	58	21	34	41	25	36	57	86	231	231
35 to 44 years.....	69	60	52	103	73	51	35	15	34	21	21	35	107	123
45 to 54 years.....	63	72	7	49	40	32	56	11	21	18	7	19	89	110
55 to 59 years.....	—	16	8	16	7	—	14	13	—	20	6	22	15	23
60 to 64 years.....	—	—	5	22	7	9	17	38	—	6	31	23	56	70
65 to 74 years.....	23	9	20	45	30	—	10	11	—	14	6	—	33	57
75 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	13	—	6	—	5	30	10

<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	536	780	240	806	637	305	567	303	248	311	323	524	1 361	1 695
Under 5 years.....	72	96	29	86	66	12	22	—	27	36	48	54	154	200
3 and 4 years.....	14	45	—	29	23	6	15	—	5	—	15	26	69	72
5 to 9 years.....	77	128	33	157	100	50	134	48	57	46	51	75	223	316
5 years.....	20	32	11	39	12	5	23	3	16	14	6	7	35	61
6 years.....	31	59	22	25	12	18	24	9	8	9	6	21	44	91
10 to 14 years.....	82	69	34	106	108	54	74	43	23	58	56	95	155	151
14 years.....	19	18	—	33	25	22	6	9	—	18	7	—	45	45
15 to 19 years.....	62	123	9	85	64	46	99	44	31	58	31	67	156	168
15 years.....	18	33	9	—	4	6	10	—	9	15	16	25	26	36
16 years.....	25	12	—	18	25	20	35	22	5	—	—	11	50	53
17 years.....	12	36	—	22	17	—	17	6	—	8	—	13	10	31
18 years.....	—	6	—	36	—	13	23	6	20	22	7	5	24	18
19 years.....	7	36	—	9	18	7	18	—	6	13	7	13	46	30
20 to 24 years.....	42	49	10	89	57	15	23	15	15	8	15	39	110	173
20 years.....	—	9	—	34	22	8	5	—	8	—	—	9	19	35
21 years.....	—	12	—	22	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	40	21
25 to 34 years.....	65	94	49	100	74	35	28	38	47	25	60	90	226	261
35 to 44 years.....	85	94	38	55	80	63	85	37	15	50	25	40	115	146
45 to 54 years.....	11	78	12	49	30	25	52	33	17	24	17	29	90	121
55 to 59 years.....	6	11	11	26	20	—	5	25	8	—	14	18	47	74
60 to 64 years.....	5	5	15	22	23	5	4	8	8	6	6	—	41	23
65 to 74 years.....	16	15	—	17	15	—	21	—	—	—	—	17	27	34
75 years and over.....	13	18	—	14	—	—	20	12	—	—	—	—	17	28

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All persons</b> .....	1 088	1 731	460	1 644	1 321	545	1 034	659	536	552	642	1 032	2 669	3 226
In households.....	1 088	1 704	460	1 644	1 321	545	1 020	659	536	552	642	1 025	2 669	3 226
Head of household.....	204	342	113	361	290	109	234	171	103	119	136	222	623	723
Head of family.....	196	313	98	318	259	109	213	150	103	112	136	207	556	677
Primary individual.....	8	29	15	43	31	—	21	21	—	7	—	15	67	46
Wife of head.....	170	235	98	239	196	103	170	99	93	98	97	149	425	567
Other relative of head.....	693	1 119	249	1 021	810	333	616	383	340	328	409	640	1 588	1 936
Not related to head.....	21	8	—	23	25	—	—	6	—	7	—	14	33	—
In group quarters.....	—	27	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Persons per household.....	5.33	4.98	4.07	4.55	4.56	5.00	4.36	3.85	5.20	4.64	4.72	4.62	4.28	4.46

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All households</b> .....	204	342	113	361	290	109	234	171	103	119	136	222	623	723
Male primary individual.....	—	—	5	37	20	—	13	15	—	7	—	15	36	16
Female primary individual.....	8	29	10	6	11	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	31	30
Husband-wife households.....	162	244	98	264	214	104	165	94	99	101	109	148	453	580
Households with other male head.....	29	—	—	—	7	—	29	18	—	5	16	21	36	26
Households with female head.....	5	69	—	54	38	5	19	38	4	6	11	38	67	71

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	94	243	32	248	184	80	132	78	62	68	41	153	362	374
Not attending school.....	41	95	—	104	77	22	38	34	45	39	14	53	127	127
Not high school graduates.....	41	35	—	52	67	—	25	34	26	19	14	20	68	52
Percent of total.....	43.6	14.4	—	21.0	36.4	—	18.9	43.6	41.9	27.9	34.1	13.1	18.8	13.9

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	411	568	233	567	457	241	405	295	175	226	250	384	1 124	1 311
No school years completed.....	58	114	27	67	41	13	40	27	8	7	27	37	183	255
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	108	132	80	95	107	5	104	80	8	15	27	79	158	306
5 to 7 years.....	92	133	42	88	58	24	30	52	17	62	89	57	182	329
8 years.....	49	32	5	115	33	29	58	48	22	57	20	46	225	109
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	41	78	26	92	122	103	46	34	31	52	15	84	158	127
4 years.....	28	42	42	86	71	40	55	24	61	24	23	45	183	154
College: 1 to 3 years.....	30	15	11	16	25	20	39	22	15	9	17	23	35	31
4 years or more.....	5	22	—	8	—	7	33	8	13	—	32	13	—	—
Median school years completed.....	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.7	10.4	8.5	7.1	12.0	8.5	7.4	8.4	8.2	5.8
Percent high school graduates.....	15.3	13.9	22.7	19.4	21.0	27.8	31.4	18.3	50.9	14.6	28.8	21.1	19.4	14.1

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	939	1 499	406	1 429	1 170	516	959	614	446	498	551	923	2 346	2 814
Same house as in 1970.....	365	491	214	740	488	160	412	273	276	294	130	355	1 238	1 652
Different house:.....														
In central city of this SMSA.....	14	24	—	153	123	218	101	6	47	93	—	10	17	26
In other part of this SMSA.....	353	599	140	367	282	81	284	247	44	70	175	383	873	909
Outside this SMSA.....	77	141	37	133	209	50	131	82	64	17	161	123	127	117
North and West.....	66	94	37	123	55									

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

Balance of Fresno County—Con.

**AGE BY SEX**

	Tract 0063	Tract 0065	Tract 0066	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071	Tract 0072	Tract 0073	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	731	869	1 090	320	2 450	688	1 178	1 419	749	567	268	512	491	274
Under 5 years.....	71	129	122	50	351	93	142	191	59	84	26	54	50	16
3 and 4 years.....	18	72	52	4	150	34	54	86	14	48	17	14	35	10
5 to 9 years.....	123	160	159	55	322	112	222	180	98	65	29	65	77	28
5 years.....	32	33	33	30	74	23	54	44	28	24	8	14	27	10
6 years.....	41	28	36	6	63	20	67	22	27	8	—	7	20	10
10 to 14 years.....	142	138	132	31	351	107	162	215	159	41	30	77	74	51
14 years.....	18	51	30	—	56	8	35	65	58	—	6	12	12	6
15 to 19 years.....	93	122	127	26	340	46	116	191	123	58	27	83	29	16
15 years.....	51	34	14	5	26	8	19	60	23	36	7	35	—	6
16 years.....	13	30	24	9	101	16	15	13	58	—	—	6	11	—
17 years.....	6	33	29	8	73	8	30	43	21	—	13	6	6	4
18 years.....	18	20	41	4	80	14	29	34	14	13	7	24	12	—
19 years.....	5	5	19	—	60	32	54	78	66	36	14	34	12	6
20 to 24 years.....	38	38	128	18	204	32	54	78	66	36	14	34	12	32
20 years.....	12	4	16	—	56	16	14	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
21 years.....	—	11	31	9	57	18	7	12	9	7	7	13	6	—
25 to 34 years.....	81	92	150	63	248	95	172	155	66	116	33	60	59	29
35 to 44 years.....	61	81	99	31	253	72	144	123	64	52	29	38	49	26
45 to 54 years.....	71	28	79	12	195	29	75	85	64	40	40	35	42	13
55 to 59 years.....	21	—	21	5	46	18	60	32	14	13	—	35	42	13
60 to 64 years.....	5	52	28	—	59	28	6	79	13	6	14	7	7	—
65 to 74 years.....	25	23	45	17	50	40	25	68	16	14	14	12	46	15
75 years and over.....	—	6	—	12	31	16	—	22	7	18	12	6	11	—

<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	700	793	1 053	288	2 306	810	1 269	1 542	626	581	339	478	523	318
Under 5 years.....	82	93	126	32	298	96	105	228	48	83	49	62	93	33
3 and 4 years.....	45	47	42	7	144	48	35	89	23	56	8	21	19	12
5 to 9 years.....	144	134	138	27	348	167	177	232	114	99	43	69	78	72
5 years.....	33	10	—	—	71	34	39	22	26	15	21	19	6	12
6 years.....	16	30	39	10	37	37	69	7	23	21	25	12	21	6
10 to 14 years.....	101	100	164	49	267	114	226	137	85	109	44	99	56	43
14 years.....	25	9	36	6	61	25	43	21	17	28	7	30	6	14
15 to 19 years.....	94	32	97	32	284	67	163	183	69	53	30	49	73	19
15 years.....	12	—	31	—	59	20	41	72	7	12	8	5	24	—
16 years.....	15	5	27	16	40	14	38	6	8	—	—	11	7	12
17 years.....	29	18	18	—	41	20	31	46	20	13	13	12	22	7
18 years.....	27	—	4	6	52	6	34	23	26	14	—	11	5	—
19 years.....	11	9	17	5	92	7	19	36	8	14	9	10	15	—
20 to 24 years.....	37	101	117	25	269	58	137	112	92	52	16	19	28	38
20 years.....	24	17	20	11	54	7	46	33	27	21	—	7	15	7
21 years.....	13	29	16	—	71	20	32	15	5	24	—	—	7	31
25 to 34 years.....	71	78	112	74	296	100	153	124	77	79	19	51	53	17
35 to 44 years.....	102	109	125	16	235	72	120	167	48	19	57	49	69	24
45 to 54 years.....	46	17	102	9	160	42	98	148	50	26	—	21	23	58
55 to 59 years.....	13	7	15	7	57	29	49	45	13	29	15	18	8	8
60 to 64 years.....	—	9	20	4	51	30	16	46	6	—	6	36	14	—
65 to 74 years.....	10	23	30	13	33	28	—	86	8	26	20	5	24	6
75 years and over.....	—	—	7	—	8	7	25	34	16	6	—	—	4	—

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All persons</b> .....	1 431	1 572	2 143	608	4 756	1 498	2 447	2 961	1 375	1 148	607	990	1 014	592
In households.....	1 408	1 572	2 143	608	4 756	1 498	2 447	2 961	1 375	1 148	607	990	989	592
Head of household.....	278	339	522	133	981	298	545	692	282	231	147	213	234	153
Head of family.....	278	294	466	121	922	275	500	592	246	155	124	188	217	132
Primary individual.....	—	45	56	12	59	23	45	100	36	76	23	25	17	21
Wife of head.....	248	252	353	101	773	220	385	434	201	156	120	153	182	129
Other relative of head.....	877	957	1 213	374	2 947	973	1 493	1 779	887	761	340	604	573	310
Not related to head.....	5	24	55	—	55	7	24	56	5	—	—	20	—	—
In group quarters.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Persons per household.....	5.06	4.64	4.11	4.57	4.85	5.03	4.49	4.28	4.88	4.97	4.13	4.65	4.23	3.87

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All households</b> .....	278	339	522	133	981	298	545	692	282	231	147	213	234	153
Male primary individual.....	—	33	30	12	51	15	22	52	14	55	11	25	17	9
Female primary individual.....	—	12	26	—	8	8	23	48	22	21	12	—	—	12
Husband-wife households.....	263	244	368	105	811	225	396	411	191	149	116	145	179	132
Households with other male head.....	—	7	41	—	36	28	25	42	31	—	8	20	17	—
Households with female head.....	15	43	57	16	75	22	79	139	24	6	—	23	21	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	173	181	262	68	777	130	313	311	225	117	49	112	106	67
Not attending school.....	86	62	124	21	351	40	107	125	68	72	9	36	48	38
Not high school graduates.....	57	45	85	17	232	34	39	98	42	16	9	30	36	12
Percent of total.....	32.9	24.9	32.4	25.0	29.9	26.2	12.5	31.5	18.7	13.7	18.4	26.8	34.0	17.9

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	506	525	833	263	1 722	606	943	1 214	462	468	259	379	444	244
No school years completed.....	68	84	99	25	357	79	49	144	98	64	17	55	52	18
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	103	118	168	97	493	122	116	343	114	78	68	46	135	24
5 to 7 years.....	82	205	222	48	384	147	221	267	90	109	36	84	115	19
8 years.....	86	48	116	6	216	91	139	126	53	47	51	53	42	49
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	63	32	108	47	137	108	199	163	48	105	52	67	33	60
4 years.....	74	32	93	17	95	45	147	154	41	49	30	54	43	50
College: 1 to 3 years.....	19	—	20	17	17	7	31	17	18	16	5	20	24	12
4 years or more.....	11	6	7	6	23	7	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Median school years completed.....	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.6	5.1	6.8	8.6	6.4	5.7	7.6	8.2	8.1	6.2	9.6
Percent high school graduates.....	20.6	7.2	14.4	15.2	7.8	9.7	23.2	14.1	12.8	13.9	13.5	19.5	15.1	30.3

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	1 278	1 350	1 895	526	4 107	1 309	2 200	2 542	1 268	981	532	874	871	543
Same house as in 1970.....	741	750	731	384	2 117	817	958	1 359	368	415	223	372	351	246
Different house:.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA.....	15	—	—	—	81	—	64	33	28	10	16	—	7	—
In other part of this SMSA.....	316	484	921	100	1 373	165	851	874	614	422	183	313	298	241
Outside this SMSA.....	11													

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

	Balance of Fresno County—Con.						Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>												
<b>Male, all ages</b>	1 771	327	842	2 122	952	627	787	536	300	1 539	576	474
Under 5 years	167	72	142	275	124	85	77	53	13	205	67	80
3 and 4 years	69	30	82	129	54	21	38	16	13	91	15	24
5 to 9 years	194	48	74	311	142	79	138	80	55	218	37	61
5 years	34	—	15	46	27	29	33	15	14	33	6	24
6 years	30	8	9	68	14	22	30	6	26	26	12	12
10 to 14 years	121	47	110	353	166	117	150	89	13	305	106	87
14 years	29	7	7	74	46	29	51	11	6	76	30	6
15 to 19 years	120	41	143	245	88	58	110	70	53	240	136	56
15 years	14	13	20	61	31	20	18	8	7	51	30	5
16 years	46	14	38	54	8	19	27	16	7	70	29	18
17 years	22	—	44	64	33	—	37	28	33	36	32	—
18 years	25	7	24	32	16	19	25	—	—	46	14	17
19 years	13	—	17	34	—	—	3	18	6	37	31	16
20 to 24 years	136	35	83	169	66	55	55	51	8	59	36	29
20 years	50	22	11	42	—	—	14	4	—	11	6	11
21 years	29	7	21	25	—	7	10	24	—	6	10	—
25 to 34 years	156	15	96	173	109	79	77	52	27	149	37	38
35 to 44 years	112	44	90	259	84	91	56	32	11	187	58	47
45 to 54 years	53	19	68	168	73	41	46	43	53	115	35	31
55 to 59 years	59	—	13	77	44	19	37	5	17	23	15	17
60 to 64 years	37	6	23	46	16	—	25	14	5	—	32	—
65 to 74 years	3	—	—	26	40	—	16	36	26	18	17	9
75 years and over	13	—	—	20	—	3	—	11	19	20	—	19
<b>Female, all ages</b>	968	277	721	1 863	1 007	461	752	529	293	1 621	626	477
Under 5 years	152	46	63	264	119	68	100	30	10	239	58	72
3 and 4 years	60	38	24	81	36	37	49	10	5	141	17	24
5 to 9 years	170	40	112	224	138	97	120	96	23	305	53	75
5 years	43	11	26	56	21	21	21	8	7	55	5	7
6 years	40	12	34	38	35	10	25	10	5	35	14	18
10 to 14 years	151	57	163	232	127	57	100	89	70	227	73	51
14 years	34	—	30	37	37	13	20	7	15	40	24	7
15 to 19 years	96	48	126	277	154	79	106	34	34	191	67	71
15 years	21	6	36	75	28	26	31	5	6	31	15	15
16 years	7	11	21	88	28	7	9	15	7	23	19	16
17 years	18	13	38	45	22	19	27	5	12	56	7	23
18 years	35	7	31	33	14	27	10	9	—	30	24	17
19 years	46	16	52	177	100	26	61	41	9	61	79	57
20 to 24 years	8	6	13	28	18	—	8	17	9	21	20	7
20 years	6	—	19	51	20	—	—	9	—	9	15	—
21 years	146	33	63	193	136	63	63	39	21	210	71	62
25 to 34 years	85	18	95	245	75	48	90	49	45	201	97	43
35 to 44 years	57	19	26	143	67	17	72	55	45	84	71	36
45 to 54 years	27	—	13	38	55	3	14	26	7	40	6	5
55 to 59 years	23	—	8	15	16	—	13	23	8	26	20	5
60 to 64 years	7	—	—	41	20	3	13	24	8	28	17	—
65 to 74 years	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	13	—	9	14	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
<b>All persons</b>	2 139	604	1 563	3 985	1 959	1 088	1 539	1 065	593	3 160	1 202	951
In households	2 139	604	1 563	3 929	1 951	1 021	1 510	1 065	593	3 143	1 202	951
Head of household	468	106	323	840	433	178	320	277	145	614	247	166
Head of family	398	106	278	710	397	173	304	245	121	587	234	166
Primary individual	70	—	45	130	36	5	16	32	24	27	13	—
Wife of head	333	100	210	651	336	145	214	121	92	475	181	164
Other relative of head	1 294	398	994	2 415	1 176	683	959	660	341	2 031	766	614
Not related to head	44	—	36	23	6	15	17	7	15	23	8	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	56	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	4.57	5.70	4.84	4.68	4.51	5.74	4.72	3.84	4.09	5.12	4.87	5.73
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
<b>All households</b>	468	106	323	840	433	178	320	277	145	614	247	166
Male primary individual	58	—	45	82	18	5	4	14	9	—	7	—
Female primary individual	12	—	—	48	18	—	12	18	15	27	6	—
Husband-wife households	331	102	208	607	332	150	238	136	95	482	173	141
Households with other male head	29	4	47	49	22	15	12	9	6	16	7	25
Households with female head	38	—	23	54	43	8	54	100	20	89	54	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>	280	105	277	532	221	98	219	145	83	396	224	135
Not attending school	162	92	115	249	74	62	63	67	16	143	69	29
Not high school graduates	125	63	74	144	42	62	43	52	16	92	51	29
Percent of total	44.6	60.0	26.7	27.1	19.0	63.3	19.6	35.9	19.3	23.2	22.8	21.5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>	786	154	495	1 458	735	367	522	432	305	1 110	490	312
No school years completed	72	41	51	249	75	49	33	48	23	72	75	23
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	296	40	147	442	232	138	117	143	85	171	135	83
5 to 7 years	183	27	110	375	134	83	112	96	76	271	75	29
8 years	64	27	37	222	89	23	86	39	40	144	45	58
High school: 1 to 3 years	120	6	58	91	112	41	74	73	46	197	61	63
4 years	51	6	61	67	69	30	92	26	20	206	75	50
College: 1 to 3 years	—	7	12	12	6	3	8	—	7	15	43	16
4 years or more	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—
Median school years completed	5.3	4.6	6.2	5.3	6.5	4.9	8.0	6.1	6.7	8.3	7.0	8.4
Percent high school graduates	6.5	8.4	18.6	5.4	12.7	9.0	19.2	7.6	11.5	23.0	20.2	17.9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b>	1 820	486	1 358	3 446	1 716	935	1 362	982	570	2 716	1 077	799
Same house as in 1970	714	185	408	1 637	921	299	619	565	385	1 485	771	396
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	19	—	26	—	7	—	641	278	96	764	112	81
In other part of this SMSA	744	228	507	1 413	482	175	9	61	11	241	92	188
Outside this SMSA:												
North and West	176	40	268	219	214	263	60	21	46	127	87	83
South	171	40	268	207	161	209	60	20	46	93	87	64
Abroad	5	—	—	12	53	54	—	11	—	34	—	19
	135	16	78	99	40	105	10	—	4	45	—	14

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."



Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

**AGE BY SEX**

Totals for split tracts—Con.											
	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042
<b>Male, all ages</b>											
Under 5 years	499	730	925	640	426	420	431	414	331	1 168	880
3 and 4 years	111	127	155	104	60	42	48	45	55	95	136
5 to 9 years	43	55	50	42	24	14	25	11	30	33	54
5 years	99	121	121	50	35	107	85	44	47	171	193
6 years	23	21	33	6	7	34	36	12	13	6	49
10 to 14 years	39	29	25	14	21	31	17	6	—	50	63
14 years	62	82	152	112	85	52	48	39	45	200	107
15 to 19 years	19	12	23	7	26	7	13	—	5	90	13
15 years	27	63	117	70	42	33	26	61	21	157	95
16 years	6	27	35	23	12	13	10	18	6	45	6
17 years	14	6	40	17	13	14	8	8	—	18	32
18 years	2	9	21	17	6	6	8	28	10	26	25
19 years	5	4	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	33	18
20 to 24 years	—	17	8	6	11	—	—	7	5	35	14
20 years	37	51	96	61	34	18	25	32	26	81	45
21 years	12	5	—	27	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
25 to 34 years	—	8	19	5	12	—	7	—	—	30	11
35 to 44 years	64	158	119	82	51	57	115	71	53	110	54
45 to 54 years	51	34	43	49	39	45	36	50	41	118	109
55 to 59 years	18	33	52	55	45	26	28	38	30	125	58
60 to 64 years	—	7	18	13	16	8	8	36	6	53	16
65 to 74 years	18	13	24	—	—	22	—	—	—	9	22
75 years and over	6	27	16	44	10	—	12	—	7	32	45
	6	14	12	—	9	10	—	—	—	17	—
<b>Female, all ages</b>											
Under 5 years	601	756	984	670	487	409	471	407	397	1 046	823
3 and 4 years	107	151	150	124	54	43	71	18	72	121	86
5 to 9 years	54	74	68	30	19	6	27	6	38	78	29
5 years	126	66	124	67	104	48	108	62	65	120	157
6 years	42	14	41	7	33	11	16	6	—	15	39
10 to 14 years	2	12	15	18	10	—	23	24	15	18	25
14 years	73	86	173	80	64	86	67	33	48	173	106
15 to 19 years	—	—	49	25	12	12	21	13	7	22	33
15 years	58	70	63	71	83	29	16	41	27	167	85
16 years	6	—	21	10	12	3	7	6	6	37	—
17 years	12	22	6	16	19	—	9	12	6	70	18
18 years	11	7	8	18	19	6	—	—	6	23	22
19 years	16	21	16	—	12	11	—	7	—	7	36
20 to 24 years	13	20	12	27	21	9	—	16	9	30	9
20 years	75	56	136	95	43	18	31	65	48	57	89
21 years	21	—	14	19	8	11	—	—	5	14	34
25 to 34 years	7	5	10	18	18	—	—	15	23	21	22
35 to 44 years	73	148	142	65	48	70	117	57	66	103	112
45 to 54 years	30	41	84	120	56	56	36	32	48	137	55
55 to 59 years	24	67	59	27	21	28	13	64	7	92	49
60 to 64 years	21	33	19	6	7	9	—	19	8	32	26
65 to 74 years	—	14	5	5	—	7	12	—	8	7	22
75 years and over	—	24	29	5	—	15	—	11	—	20	17
	14	—	—	5	7	—	—	5	—	17	19

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All persons</b>											
In households	1 100	1 486	1 909	1 310	913	829	902	823	728	2 214	1 703
Head of household	1 100	1 486	1 884	1 258	913	829	895	823	721	2 209	1 703
Head of family	231	425	423	325	240	178	210	239	192	439	381
Primary individual	205	352	410	288	186	169	210	227	187	404	338
Wife of head	26	73	13	37	54	9	—	12	5	35	43
Other relative of head	176	270	291	187	141	163	209	191	124	356	251
Not related to head	693	786	1 154	725	526	481	476	388	390	1 372	1 048
In group quarters	—	5	—	21	6	7	—	5	15	42	23
Persons per household	4.76	3.50	4.45	3.87	3.80	4.66	4.26	3.44	3.76	5.03	4.47

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All households</b>											
Male primary individual	231	425	423	325	240	178	210	239	192	439	381
Female primary individual	12	25	6	17	40	9	—	6	—	35	37
Husband-wife households	14	48	7	20	14	—	—	6	5	—	6
Households with other male head	173	286	302	196	150	160	210	187	144	360	275
Households with female head	2	10	12	13	8	—	—	12	—	14	9
	30	56	96	79	28	9	—	28	43	30	54

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>											
Not attending school	113	124	167	177	139	64	32	93	64	307	248
Not high school graduates	71	64	59	84	46	23	8	37	18	123	104
Percent of total	52	28	11	27	22	—	—	8	9	64	52
	46.0	22.6	6.6	15.3	15.8	—	—	8.6	14.1	20.8	21.0

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>											
No school years completed	325	613	622	476	309	353	377	383	274	872	604
Elementary:	15	64	34	6	25	15	6	11	18	87	67
1 to 4 years	46	75	117	46	73	17	6	—	—	104	95
5 to 7 years	32	102	94	50	19	22	54	12	25	209	93
8 years	88	64	56	71	31	10	17	27	26	150	121
High school:	105	119	103	94	53	79	90	72	74	140	101
1 to 3 years	32	103	131	123	75	138	101	162	106	128	86
4 years	7	65	64	63	26	67	74	60	18	43	33
College:	—	21	23	23	7	5	29	39	7	11	8
1 to 3 years	8.8	9.0	9.3	11.1	9.4	12.2	12.2	12.4	11.8	8.2	8.4
4 years or more	12.0	30.8	35.0	43.9	35.0	59.5	54.1	68.1	47.8	20.9	21.0
Median school years completed											
Percent high school graduates											

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b>											
Some house as in 1970	882	1 208	1 604	1 082	799	744	783	760	601	1 998	1 481
Different house:	373	493	421	505	462	191	258	296	365	919	740
In central city of this SMSA	190	379	552	321	170	211	211	288	83	526	167
In other part of this SMSA	213	125	215	114	89	129	209	49	40	286	367
Outside this SMSA	30	140	309	101	50	136	90	88	75	202	171
North and West	30	130	253	50	44	114	12	88	75	202	161
South	—	10	56	51	6	22	78	—	—	—	10
Abroad	—	9	45	—	—	—	6	19	17	—	13

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-7. **General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

Totals for split tracts—Con.

**AGE BY SEX**

	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01
<b>Male, all ages</b>											
Under 5 years	278	539	312	270	418	268	370	301	467	437	241
3 and 4 years	26	90	36	47	36	34	28	34	53	86	18
5 to 9 years	9	45	13	47	8	14	14	22	18	37	8
5 years	35	72	51	13	60	27	49	38	56	68	33
6 years	7	13	7	—	10	—	14	12	6	10	5
10 to 14 years	—	11	14	7	5	7	—	13	18	17	12
14 years	33	65	68	27	114	36	40	44	93	91	31
15 to 19 years	—	10	—	—	12	—	16	21	12	—	—
15 years	33	56	11	38	40	30	43	15	47	62	28
16 years	8	7	—	7	—	—	5	8	13	15	8
17 years	—	4	11	6	18	7	23	—	7	13	8
18 years	17	27	—	6	22	5	5	—	—	7	6
19 years	—	14	—	19	—	6	5	—	16	8	—
20 to 24 years	8	4	—	—	—	12	5	—	11	19	14
20 years	9	43	13	33	36	40	45	26	28	8	10
21 years	—	5	—	7	11	20	7	6	—	—	5
25 to 34 years	—	15	—	9	—	—	21	6	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	33	74	39	33	45	14	76	35	34	42	36
45 to 54 years	59	67	50	24	45	43	46	52	35	41	21
55 to 59 years	41	50	25	29	13	25	36	36	56	27	18
60 to 64 years	—	14	—	4	10	19	—	14	17	6	20
65 to 74 years	9	—	3	17	11	—	7	7	17	6	5
75 years and over	—	8	16	—	8	—	—	—	10	—	14
	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	24	—	6

<b>Female, all ages</b>											
Under 5 years	332	639	361	349	333	294	337	304	567	387	311
3 and 4 years	12	78	43	46	10	8	26	37	22	31	36
5 to 9 years	6	27	13	18	4	—	15	23	15	5	—
5 years	58	113	61	29	30	46	51	47	134	83	46
6 years	13	22	3	11	17	8	22	5	23	25	14
10 to 14 years	18	14	26	6	—	15	17	—	24	8	9
14 years	54	86	52	49	37	—	51	28	34	74	58
15 to 19 years	22	43	26	14	—	9	—	—	6	7	18
15 years	46	68	32	57	55	32	33	48	99	61	58
16 years	6	37	14	—	15	—	18	7	6	8	15
17 years	20	14	6	10	—	7	—	13	35	13	—
18 years	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	17	14	8
19 years	13	—	6	13	11	—	—	—	23	20	22
20 to 24 years	7	17	6	22	22	16	8	7	18	6	13
20 years	21	61	27	32	30	—	—	21	18	6	12
21 years	8	30	6	—	30	—	33	14	23	37	8
25 to 34 years	7	7	—	5	12	22	7	4	5	15	—
35 to 44 years	48	75	37	60	51	56	63	42	28	60	25
45 to 54 years	63	80	49	25	63	31	63	36	85	15	50
55 to 59 years	25	64	14	39	16	21	30	33	52	38	24
60 to 64 years	—	5	—	—	23	7	—	7	5	16	—
65 to 74 years	5	9	21	7	—	6	—	—	4	8	6
75 years and over	—	—	11	5	6	7	—	6	21	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All persons</b>											
In households	610	1 178	673	619	751	562	707	605	1 034	824	552
Head of household	610	1 178	673	619	751	555	707	593	1 020	824	552
Head of family	138	242	153	135	154	134	159	159	234	145	119
Primary individual	130	242	139	135	147	112	136	127	213	145	112
Wife of head	8	—	14	—	7	22	23	32	21	—	7
Other relative of head	122	200	132	131	129	94	134	118	170	140	98
Not related to head	350	727	373	345	456	290	347	281	616	539	328
In group quarters	—	9	15	8	12	37	67	35	—	—	7
Persons per household	4.42	4.87	4.40	4.59	4.88	4.14	4.45	3.73	4.36	5.68	4.64

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All households</b>											
Male primary individual	138	242	153	135	154	134	159	159	234	145	119
Female primary individual	8	—	—	—	—	22	8	28	13	—	7
Husband-wife households	—	—	14	—	7	—	15	4	8	—	—
Households with other male head	125	193	130	129	122	96	123	117	165	141	101
Households with female head	—	5	9	—	—	8	13	—	29	—	5
	5	44	—	6	25	8	—	10	19	4	6

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>											
Not attending school	80	137	35	109	103	102	93	70	132	125	68
Not high school graduates	22	61	—	37	74	22	13	10	38	62	39
Percent of total	—	5	—	13	40	7	13	—	25	26	19
	—	3.6	—	11.9	38.8	6.9	14.0	—	18.9	20.8	27.9

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>											
No school years completed	283	446	279	248	303	229	331	268	405	259	226
Elementary:	13	—	17	14	29	7	—	—	40	22	7
1 to 4 years	5	12	—	29	12	—	7	—	104	26	15
5 to 7 years	24	67	59	—	43	25	22	15	30	30	62
8 years	29	35	18	17	34	32	—	6	58	22	57
High school:	133	136	67	39	46	21	86	12	46	38	52
1 to 3 years	46	134	61	80	108	90	84	97	55	74	24
4 years	26	38	50	30	31	39	68	55	39	32	9
College:	7	24	7	39	—	15	64	83	33	13	—
1 to 3 years	10.6	11.4	11.0	12.3	11.2	12.3	12.6	13.2	8.5	11.2	8.5
4 years or more	27.9	43.9	42.3	60.1	45.9	62.9	65.3	87.7	31.4	45.9	14.6
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b>											
Some house as in 1970	572	1 010	594	526	705	520	653	534	959	707	498
Different house:	168	524	305	282	311	249	343	282	412	449	294
In central city of this SMSA	218	325	171	66	304	157	132	84	101	66	93
In other part of this SMSA	104	19	36	32	20	7	32	49	284	113	70
Outside this SMSA	75	128	71	109	48	85	88	93	131	64	17
North and West	75	128	71	109	48	85	88	86	131	64	17
South	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Abroad	—	—	5	24	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	7	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Fresno County			Fresno											
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	28 727	8 221	20 506	143	490	560	412	489	303	197	174	449	163	153	295
Civilian labor force	20 387	5 496	14 891	71	254	351	295	328	150	64	102	323	143	117	263
Employed	17 925	4 958	12 967	56	231	263	196	281	129	55	74	274	127	100	228
Unemployed	2 416	710	1 706	15	23	79	99	47	21	9	28	49	16	17	40
Not in labor force	8 340	2 525	5 815	72	236	209	117	161	153	133	72	126	20	36	27
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	29 458	8 868	20 590	134	400	566	392	647	289	180	163	493	209	223	318
Civilian labor force	9 368	3 166	6 202	22	53	159	137	252	79	31	62	102	88	83	136
Employed	9 368	3 166	6 202	22	53	159	137	252	79	31	62	102	88	83	136
Unemployed	7 610	2 652	4 958	14	34	137	100	199	47	31	38	79	80	83	111
Not in labor force	1 758	514	1 244	8	19	22	37	53	32	—	24	23	8	—	25
Married women in labor force, husband present	20 090	5 702	14 388	112	347	407	255	395	210	149	101	391	121	140	182
With own children under 6 years	5 116	1 665	3 451	13	16	62	70	81	34	16	13	61	29	28	77
Without own children under 6 years	1 750	605	1 145	—	—	6	21	36	19	—	—	24	23	9	40
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 535	7 610	17 925	70	265	400	296	480	176	86	112	353	207	183	339
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 614	809	805	5	14	11	51	35	13	19	—	—	40	12	36
Sales workers	1 011	423	588	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	20	6	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 108	419	689	—	20	7	18	28	11	—	—	6	17	8	—
Operatives, except transport	3 005	1 244	1 761	10	23	44	54	59	33	5	9	29	55	31	89
Transport equipment operatives	2 540	892	1 648	10	68	24	20	52	13	12	13	51	6	12	32
Laborers, except farm	3 355	1 019	2 336	11	15	84	42	64	27	17	—	63	34	25	75
Farm workers	1 210	418	792	11	12	14	12	25	—	—	20	32	7	14	12
Service workers, except private household	1 713	640	1 073	—	17	49	48	25	15	—	—	26	73	9	29
Private household workers	6 435	456	5 979	12	49	81	27	28	43	13	20	18	6	—	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 239	1 172	2 067	6	30	56	24	133	10	20	18	61	27	26	50
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	305	118	187	5	7	30	—	11	4	—	—	6	—	18	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 610	2 652	4 958	14	34	137	100	199	47	31	38	79	80	83	111
Sales workers	713	393	320	5	9	11	17	20	13	14	—	—	21	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	159	66	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Operatives, including transport	426	143	283	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Other blue-collar workers	2 274	948	1 326	4	18	40	48	59	13	—	9	6	42	37	87
Farm workers	1 211	313	898	—	—	21	22	31	7	—	—	20	—	8	5
Service workers, except private household	182	35	147	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 735	52	683	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family income in 1969	1 605	584	1 021	—	—	24	—	78	10	11	18	53	8	18	25
Private household workers	305	118	187	5	7	30	—	11	4	—	—	6	—	18	—
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>															
All families	21 022	6 316	14 706	99	311	440	320	415	228	139	102	368	168	147	201
Less than \$1,000	741	199	542	12	12	—	32	23	11	15	—	7	13	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 081	347	734	—	69	44	17	45	33	6	8	17	—	—	20
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 793	499	1 294	14	10	93	51	43	15	39	—	23	11	31	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 395	668	1 727	26	64	78	52	85	22	17	28	43	14	10	20
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 299	474	1 825	4	27	39	12	57	22	30	20	59	22	4	16
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 960	463	1 497	—	36	49	26	31	36	7	6	40	5	24	6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 019	550	1 469	20	24	18	35	39	39	—	8	11	34	5	37
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 742	572	1 170	7	22	29	16	27	11	6	5	55	7	27	40
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 476	532	944	—	7	21	20	19	7	12	—	44	—	19	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 029	416	613	—	—	23	6	—	—	—	—	27	12	8	19
\$10,000 or more	4 487	1 596	2 891	16	25	46	53	46	32	7	27	42	50	19	43
Median income: Families	\$6 120	\$6 924	\$5 822	\$3 904	\$4 019	\$4 128	\$4 657	\$4 202	\$5 306	\$3 559	\$4 750	\$5 875	\$6 559	\$6 900	\$7 038
Families and unrelated individuals	\$5 379	\$5 877	\$5 219	\$3 533	\$3 141	\$3 482	\$3 471	\$3 347	\$5 042	\$2 821	\$3 985	\$5 650	\$6 485	\$5 625	\$7 143
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.7	7.0	8.1	12.1	19.0	9.3	13.8	8.7	14.9	15.1	—	7.9	7.7	—	2.5
.50 to .74	9.8	9.0	10.2	6.1	15.8	20.2	12.2	13.5	11.0	15.8	7.8	11.7	—	3.4	10.0
.75 to .99	11.7	9.4	12.7	32.3	13.5	13.9	15.9	21.0	12.7	30.2	13.7	11.1	6.5	19.0	4.5
1.00 to 1.24	10.3	8.5	11.2	3.0	10.0	8.2	9.7	5.8	22.8	12.9	4.9	3.3	9.5	21.8	9.0
1.25 to 1.49	10.4	8.9	11.0	7.1	5.8	11.8	3.8	9.9	8.3	7.9	16.7	24.5	3.6	19.0	8.0
1.50 to 1.99	15.9	17.9	15.0	29.3	23.5	18.2	19.4	19.0	13.6	8.6	19.6	20.4	25.6	—	26.9
2.00 or more	34.2	39.4	31.9	10.1	12.5	18.4	25.3	22.2	16.7	9.4	37.3	21.2	47.0	36.7	39.3
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	6 154	1 602	4 552	50	150	191	134	179	88	22	113	24	33	34	
Percent of all families	29.3	25.4	31.0	\$0.5	48.2	43.4	41.9	43.1	38.6	61.2	21.6	30.7	14.3	22.4	16.9
Mean family income	\$2 792	\$2 611	\$2 856	\$2 852	\$2 520	\$2 820	\$2 371	\$2 432	\$2 524	\$2 394	...	\$3 104	...	\$3 980	\$2 407
Mean income deficit	\$1 660	\$1 618	\$1 674	\$1 087	\$1 583	\$1 696	\$1 948	\$1 074	\$2 218	\$1 453	...	\$1 599	...	\$425	\$1 154
Percent receiving public assistance income	42.0	50.2	39.1	70.0	38.7	56.0	57.5	48.6	52.3	41.2	...	62.8	...	21.2	32.4
Mean size of family	5.49	5.02	5.65	4.12	4.90	5.64	5.40	3.70	5.77	4.26	...	5.85	...	5.21	3.76
With related children under 18 years	5 498	1 365	4 133	38	127	184	110	136	81	52	9	96	24	28	21
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.81	3.59	3.89	2.24	3.06	3.84	4.55	2.47	3.81	3.48	...	4.55	...	—	—
With related children under 6 years	3 685	932	2 753	25	93	105	66	113	51	18	9	72	24	16	16
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.83	1.65	1.89	...	1.90	1.64	1.68	1.55	1.53	...	...	1.63	...	...	...
Families with female head	1 789	731	1 058	5	44	116	76	84	18	35	—	61	18	7	11
With related children under 18 years	1 678	674	1 004	5	39	116	68	84	18	19	—	44	18	7	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.48	3.63	3.38	...	3.56	4.26	3.71	2.99	...	...	...	3.66	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	1 047	453	594	—	32	73	41	67	4	—	—	32	18	—	11
Percent in labor force	24.0	26.0	22.4	—	—	27.4	14.6	25.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.55	1.47	1.61	—	...	1.67	1.46	1.70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	6 154	1 602	4 552	50	150	191	134	179	88	22	113	24	33	34	
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	8.2	4.9	18.0	16.7	14.7	6.0	—	8.0	31.8	...	—	—	—	11.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4 108	781	3 327	36	88	58	95	—	63	39	14	52	6	26	19
Percent in labor force	1 805	70.0	74.3	38.9	71.6	55.2	69.0	73.7	50.8	56.4	...	73.1	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	1 805	790	1 015	19	85	86	56	122	17	24	24	18	—	18	9
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.5	50.9	40.6	...	55.6	67.2	62.9	53.5	51.5	70.					

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

Fresno—Con.

	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0037	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	402	197	424	242	140	146	120	196	297	157	196	171	197	242	157
Civilian labor force	269	143	293	163	114	120	88	178	283	130	146	137	172	160	123
Employed	258	143	293	163	114	112	88	178	283	130	146	137	172	160	123
Unemployed	205	120	242	141	107	107	75	178	251	117	141	137	156	155	123
Not in labor force	53	23	51	22	7	5	13	—	32	13	5	—	16	5	—
Not in labor force	133	54	131	79	26	26	32	18	14	27	50	34	25	82	34
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	464	237	484	285	168	173	201	239	298	191	219	180	252	191	137
Civilian labor force	222	102	202	110	68	86	112	58	123	71	80	76	77	123	45
Employed	222	102	202	110	68	86	112	58	123	71	80	76	77	123	45
Unemployed	182	95	172	110	60	64	85	44	117	65	52	70	72	100	37
Not in labor force	40	7	30	—	8	22	27	14	6	6	28	6	5	23	8
Not in labor force	242	135	282	175	100	87	89	181	175	120	139	104	175	68	112
Married women in labor force, husband present	131	79	115	54	29	26	60	42	86	47	53	40	56	111	36
With own children under 6 years	39	41	60	20	14	6	32	31	19	26	—	6	22	41	—
Total employed, 16 years old and over	387	215	414	251	167	171	160	222	368	182	193	207	228	255	160
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	53	7	51	29	12	35	20	33	31	—	39	—	40	28	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	34	—	19	24	23	—	—	8	23	23	5	21	24	11	47
Sales workers	18	—	28	—	7	7	5	14	33	7	11	8	27	43	7
Clerical and kindred workers	70	35	46	32	41	35	41	24	33	23	25	70	46	66	35
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	70	8	37	38	15	27	25	63	52	21	15	36	19	34	7
Operatives, except transport	63	74	60	40	8	5	14	23	47	37	36	13	23	15	13
Transport equipment operatives	12	11	11	21	8	17	7	12	25	31	5	—	4	6	6
Laborers, except farm	15	34	39	8	15	11	15	31	26	—	11	—	7	32	7
Farm workers	7	14	31	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	32	11	—	—	8
Service workers, except private household	40	25	92	46	31	34	33	14	98	34	14	41	38	20	7
Private household workers	5	7	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	182	95	172	110	60	64	85	44	117	65	52	70	72	100	37
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	31	—	18	22	12	15	14	15	17	—	11	—	20	12	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Sales workers	6	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	20	—	11	—	13	27	—
Clerical and kindred workers	58	26	38	32	19	35	35	16	33	13	25	57	17	48	22
Operatives, including transport	13	23	44	18	—	—	7	13	7	28	—	—	8	8	—
Other blue-collar workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	40	25	58	32	15	14	24	—	40	17	5	—	14	5	—
Private household workers	5	7	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>															
<b>All families</b>															
Less than \$1,000	12	11	—	21	8	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15	—	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	12	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	29	18	50	—	—	22	—	—	6	16	—	—	8	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22	15	48	13	—	14	21	6	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	28	27	20	14	4	7	16	—	—	6	11	7	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	23	15	28	13	—	7	8	11	29	—	11	18	—	5	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17	8	92	22	8	7	6	11	6	6	—	6	8	—	15
\$7,000 to \$7,999	26	25	17	15	8	30	3	17	40	31	24	16	13	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	24	32	26	21	29	—	21	42	45	12	10	—	11	17	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	31	22	—	14	15	33	6	8	27	14	—	19	39	21	7
\$10,000 or more	102	23	80	59	45	47	43	67	57	54	44	46	84	75	81
Median income: Families	\$7 712	\$7 160	\$4 272	\$7 867	\$8 966	\$7 467	\$8 381	\$8 857	\$8 478	\$8 875	\$7 438	\$9 474	\$9 974	\$12 293	\$13 038
Families and unrelated individuals	\$6 265	\$6 188	\$6 147	\$7 217	\$8 966	\$7 017	\$6 750	\$8 345	\$8 378	\$8 158	\$7 292	\$7 719	\$9 859	\$9 000	\$9 000
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
<b>Percent of families with incomes:</b>															
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.2	5.6	7.4	10.9	10.7	3.3	—	—	2.3	—	3.7	—	4.1	3.8	—
.50 to .74	8.5	9.2	12.6	—	—	8.6	—	—	2.8	—	23.7	—	—	5.4	—
.75 to .99	4.9	2.0	2.1	14.1	—	10.5	16.1	3.7	2.8	11.5	—	—	4.7	3.8	—
1.00 to 1.24	12.8	7.7	16.3	3.1	3.3	12.5	13.7	—	5.6	—	—	11.6	4.7	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	8.2	18.4	10.5	—	—	4.6	11.3	13.0	4.2	12.9	10.4	6.3	—	4.6	—
1.50 to 1.99	15.8	34.2	18.9	19.8	18.0	16.4	5.6	13.0	19.5	23.0	17.8	19.6	12.4	16.2	11.7
2.00 or more	41.6	23.0	32.1	52.1	68.0	44.1	53.2	70.4	62.8	52.5	44.4	62.5	74.1	66.2	88.3
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
<b>Families</b>															
Percent of all families	71	33	84	48	13	34	20	6	17	16	37	—	15	17	—
Mean family income	\$2 532	\$2 241	\$2 732	\$2 438	...	\$2 501	...	...	...	...	\$3 461	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 767	\$1 707	\$2 015	\$1 925	...	\$1 224	...	...	...	...	\$2 082	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	83.1	66.7	76.2	41.7	—	82.4	—	—	—	—	59.5	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	5.14	5.58	5.68	5.52	...	4.12	...	...	...	...	6.62	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	71	29	84	48	13	34	20	6	17	16	37	—	15	17	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.41	...	4.43	3.67	...	2.74	...	...	...	...	3.89	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	65	29	70	32	8	34	7	6	—	—	11	—	7	10	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.72	...	1.46	...	...	1.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	40	16	68	34	5	21	—	—	5	—	16	—	8	—	—
With related children under 18 years	40	12	68	34	5	21	—	—	5	—	16	—	8	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.03	...	4.56	3.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	34	12	59	18	—	21	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	...	18.6	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.44	...	1.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	71	33	84	48	13	34	20	6	17	16	37	—	15	17	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	31	17	16	14	8	13	20	6	12	—	21	—	7	17	—
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>															
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37	11	8	33	—	16	7	43	—	8	7	27	5	67	24
Mean income	\$904	...	...	\$806	...	...	...	\$877	...	...	...	62.8	...	93.1	35.8
Mean income deficit	\$935	...	...	\$1 022	...	...	...	\$981	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 139	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.2	—	—	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	18.9	—	—	48.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b>															
Percent of all persons	402	195	485	298	73	156	143	67	113	40	252	27	78	136	24
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.5	26.2	27.7	32.3	12.4	26.4	23.3	9.4	10.3	5.9	36.3	5.0	7.9	20.1	4.8
Percent 65 years and over	3.0	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.0	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.7	—	—	7.7	—	—	—</								

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

	Balance of Fresno County													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0038
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>														
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>														
Labor force	101	810	311	334	342	340	317	235	188	176	193	240	195	628
Civilian labor force	64	458	213	234	248	225	194	146	113	129	166	188	177	446
Employed	52	392	163	212	233	194	158	133	91	103	141	188	177	399
Unemployed	12	66	50	22	15	31	36	13	22	26	25	—	—	47
Not in labor force	37	352	98	100	94	115	123	89	75	47	27	52	18	182
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>														
Labor force	112	860	326	379	360	314	423	256	248	216	184	218	211	589
Civilian labor force	6	254	90	66	73	81	159	73	51	70	84	38	122	194
Employed	—	233	64	54	73	81	159	73	37	70	84	38	122	194
Unemployed	6	21	26	12	21	20	6	12	14	16	8	—	—	49
Not in labor force	106	606	236	313	287	233	264	183	197	146	100	180	89	395
Married women in labor force, husband present	6	131	52	25	60	44	67	59	21	33	62	38	64	121
With own children under 6 years	6	74	15	17	20	9	31	21	—	19	37	8	8	21
Total employed, 16 years old and over	52	625	227	266	285	255	311	194	128	157	217	226	299	544
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	36	—	—	6	9	—	11	—	14	31	14	55	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	6	17	5	—	—	8	—	2	—	5	—	14	23
Sales workers	15	18	—	8	5	—	29	7	6	—	18	20	27	15
Clerical and kindred workers	—	65	24	16	22	28	41	21	8	14	25	32	82	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23	87	30	27	16	7	10	8	39	36	5	52	35	120
Operatives, except transport	7	122	36	62	34	34	41	20	13	55	33	29	13	86
Transport equipment operatives	—	34	18	8	6	—	5	7	16	—	14	15	14	21
Laborers, except farm	—	92	24	28	16	38	31	16	12	6	40	20	9	55
Farm workers	—	56	27	87	133	131	90	85	8	5	—	8	8	82
Service workers, except private household	7	89	41	25	47	8	56	19	24	23	46	36	37	90
Private household workers	—	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over	—	233	64	54	52	61	153	61	37	54	76	38	122	145
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	8	7	6	30	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	18	—	—	5	—	21	—	6	—	—	6	13	7
Clerical and kindred workers	—	35	18	11	13	28	33	21	8	7	21	20	59	18
Operatives, including transport	—	54	—	22	8	11	35	7	—	23	16	—	—	73
Other blue-collar workers	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	5	14	19	5	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	10
Service workers, except private household	—	57	26	7	7	8	48	19	21	12	32	6	15	15
Private household workers	—	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	14
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>														
<i>All families</i>														
Less than \$1,000	76	648	219	251	255	223	215	160	172	156	151	210	170	396
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	45	8	14	—	20	15	5	9	15	—	6	—	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	46	17	16	40	32	14	22	33	19	—	—	9	75
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15	110	14	32	63	13	16	30	11	39	6	8	7	16
\$4,000 to \$4,999	13	86	35	54	27	28	23	20	17	10	7	10	13	32
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	32	12	18	47	8	22	24	9	13	39	—	10	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4	121	19	27	16	7	25	12	28	14	26	8	10	41
\$7,000 to \$7,999	15	59	34	18	10	33	16	5	20	22	—	6	23	50
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	29	11	6	6	20	31	13	—	6	22	33	19	36
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6	35	12	16	13	—	19	5	8	—	16	12	—	23
\$10,000 or more	10	77	57	22	27	49	17	24	25	13	14	121	79	103
Median income: Families	\$5 571	\$5 906	\$7 132	\$4 657	\$4 685	\$5 688	\$6 020	\$5 444	\$5 444	\$4 000	\$6 096	\$10 364	\$8 684	\$7 280
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 846	\$5 359	\$6 605	\$4 602	\$3 952	\$4 893	\$5 909	\$4 975	\$4 471	\$4 205	\$5 551	\$10 364	\$8 237	\$6 787
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
<i>Percent of families with incomes:</i>														
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	5.6	—	21.1	9.0	24.2	11.6	13.1	15.1	12.8	8.6	2.9	—	11.9
.50 to .74	28.9	18.5	16.0	8.4	14.9	5.8	6.5	6.3	12.8	17.9	5.3	—	5.3	6.1
.75 to .99	15.8	9.1	13.7	12.7	9.8	11.2	13.5	17.5	5.2	15.4	18.5	11.4	4.1	14.7
1.00 to 1.24	—	12.7	6.4	10.8	9.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	15.1	16.7	4.6	3.8	—	7.1
1.25 to 1.49	9.2	13.4	11.9	14.7	23.1	10.3	20.9	23.8	6.4	—	4.6	4.8	4.7	8.3
1.50 to 1.99	—	12.3	23.3	11.6	15.3	5.4	16.3	6.9	29.1	16.0	27.8	6.7	7.6	12.4
2.00 or more	46.1	28.4	28.8	20.7	18.4	40.4	28.4	29.4	16.3	21.2	30.5	70.5	78.2	40.2
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
<i>Families</i>														
Percent of all families	34	215	65	106	86	92	68	59	57	72	49	30	16	127
Mean family income	\$3 424	\$2 932	\$3 808	\$2 952	\$2 897	\$2 257	\$1 571	\$3 385	\$1 925	\$2 524	\$3 571	14.3	9.4	\$2 902
Mean income deficit	\$1 831	\$1 778	\$1 170	\$1 948	\$1 847	\$2 275	\$1 569	\$2 144	\$2 052	\$1 642	\$1 150	—	—	\$1 962
Percent receiving public assistance income	44.1	49.3	90.8	31.1	23.3	42.4	66.1	68.4	59.7	71.4	—	—	—	59.1
Mean size of family	7.44	5.50	6.72	6.01	5.44	5.66	4.81	6.66	4.75	4.75	5.24	—	—	6.07
With related children under 18 years	34	207	65	106	80	92	61	53	51	56	49	18	16	105
Mean number of related children under 18 years	5.53	3.79	4.46	3.24	3.45	3.20	2.54	5.09	3.57	3.41	3.51	—	—	4.19
With related children under 6 years	18	115	39	50	46	38	46	41	36	35	41	18	16	49
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.89	1.38	1.80	1.78	2.68	1.37	2.98	1.78	1.80	1.98	—	—	2.10
Families with female head	9	76	12	16	22	35	30	—	25	31	21	—	—	19
With related children under 18 years	9	76	12	16	22	35	30	—	25	31	21	—	—	15
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.47	—	—	—	2.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	41	12	5	—	16	24	—	25	27	21	—	—	15
Percent in labor force	—	46.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Family heads</i>	34	215	65	106	86	92	68	59	57	72	49	30	16	127
Percent 65 years and over	—	4.2	—	—	—	7.6	—	10.5	13.9	—	—	—	—	19.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	25	139	53	90	64	50	38	59	26	31	28	18	16	87
Percent in labor force	—	47.5	62.3	72.2	84.4	100.0	63.2	71.2	—	—	—	—	—	65.5
<i>Unrelated individuals</i>	12	10	17	6	37	9	6	—	6	13	21	—	—	32
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	22.2	—	—	86.0	—	—	—	—	22.8	35.0	—	—	53.3
Mean income	—	—	—	—	\$495	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	\$1 376	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Persons</i>	265	1 193	454	643	505	530	333	393	277	355	278	124	55	803
Percent of all persons	61.2	37.7	39.0	48.1	41.4	49.0	29.3	41.9	31.5	47.9	37.6	13.9	9.5	37.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	1.3	2.9	0.9	2.6	3.0	1.8	3.1	4.7	4.5	20.9	4.8	—	5.7
Percent 65 years and over	—	2.4	4.8	3.0	—	3.0	—	—	4.7	2.8	3.2	9.7	—	5.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69.6
Related children under 18 years	177	736	284	394	219	304	138	324	185	221	187	57	24	439
Percent living with both parents	81.9	57.5	72.5	84.8	64.4	55.6	58.0	100.0	66.5	22.6</				



Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION**

**Male, 16 years old and over**

Labor force	344	408	663	179	1 400	368	633	773	410	341	176	281	290	173
Civilian labor force	277	282	492	120	957	254	492	479	234	229	126	215	187	146
Employed	269	254	418	100	841	192	439	395	198	214	94	177	187	132
Unemployed	8	28	74	20	116	62	53	84	36	15	32	20	14	14
Not in labor force	67	126	171	59	443	114	141	294	176	112	50	66	103	27

**Female, 16 years old and over**

Labor force	361	376	594	175	1 334	413	720	873	372	278	155	243	272	170
Civilian labor force	71	132	183	50	447	83	235	214	132	66	45	41	15	76
Employed	66	120	135	18	349	56	184	123	61	46	45	34	15	76
Unemployed	5	12	48	32	98	27	51	91	71	—	—	7	—	—
Not in labor force	290	244	411	125	887	330	485	659	240	212	110	202	257	94
Married women in labor force, husband present	54	85	108	28	245	34	127	112	69	38	33	12	10	54
With own children under 6 years	15	41	44	17	88	27	41	38	17	20	—	5	—	—

**Total employed, 16 years old and over**

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13	28	12	7	19	28	43	5	—	—	8	—	—	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	—	17	—	27	4	30	9	—	—	7	—	6	16
Sales workers	—	—	7	—	30	—	34	19	12	7	—	7	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	32	40	39	—	78	7	59	55	15	32	—	6	6	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	25	26	16	77	13	85	36	19	12	—	6	26	19
Operatives, except transport	23	70	89	16	174	22	106	121	34	12	7	25	16	7
Transport equipment operatives	17	—	56	14	54	—	62	54	22	—	—	13	12	10
Laborers, except farm	12	8	57	—	83	8	36	32	31	—	9	16	6	17
Farm workers	199	168	160	60	544	132	63	144	57	204	75	121	130	78
Service workers, except private household	22	12	77	5	104	29	84	43	49	13	33	12	—	14
Private household workers	—	3	13	—	—	—	21	—	8	—	—	5	—	—

**Female employed, 16 years old and over**

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	66	120	135	18	349	56	184	123	61	66	45	34	15	76
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	—	7	—	10	—	19	—	—	—	8	—	—	12
Sales workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	22	—	5	7	—	—	—	8
Clerical and kindred workers	26	46	39	—	78	—	33	48	15	28	—	6	—	29
Operatives, including transport	6	37	38	6	86	11	28	33	19	5	—	6	10	5
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Farm workers	22	22	19	—	107	14	—	31	—	13	11	12	5	14
Service workers, except private household	7	12	14	5	63	10	48	5	14	13	26	5	—	—
Private household workers	—	3	13	—	—	—	21	—	8	—	—	5	—	—

**FAMILY INCOME IN 1969**

All families	278	294	466	121	922	275	500	592	246	155	124	188	217	132
Less than \$1,000	8	22	6	—	47	—	38	77	4	—	—	17	23	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	11	23	—	54	—	21	68	—	—	—	7	6	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	24	21	36	—	109	28	60	120	11	17	21	23	6	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	42	55	54	41	124	53	40	47	46	12	28	7	39	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	45	32	65	7	135	54	53	52	26	—	7	27	37	29
\$5,000 to \$5,999	68	29	99	12	99	44	6	59	6	29	14	13	17	6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13	50	27	—	44	18	20	30	46	23	24	38	13	10
\$7,000 to \$7,999	19	26	49	18	81	21	55	39	10	6	8	19	19	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	15	24	25	12	26	13	35	41	32	—	—	7	13	9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13	6	16	6	44	15	22	8	6	—	—	6	6	10
\$10,000 or more	20	18	66	25	159	29	150	51	59	68	22	24	37	50
Median income: Families	\$5 132	\$5 207	\$5 495	\$7 028	\$4 941	\$5 057	\$7 218	\$3 660	\$6 652	\$6 848	\$5 429	\$6 000	\$4 905	\$8 333
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 904	\$4 208	\$4 976	\$6 083	\$4 558	\$4 769	\$5 821	\$2 945	\$6 207	\$6 100	\$4 577	\$4 648	\$4 641	\$8 500

**RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

**Percent of families with incomes:**

Less than .50 of poverty level	7.6	11.2	4.7	—	9.1	—	13.0	21.6	1.6	—	—	9.0	13.8	4.5
.50 to .74	5.8	18.0	9.0	9.9	13.3	12.4	12.4	12.7	11.0	12.3	11.3	8.0	9.2	4.5
.75 to .99	23.7	6.8	16.7	20.7	16.3	22.2	4.4	18.4	6.5	11.4	27.4	18.1	17.1	12.9
1.00 to 1.24	14.7	18.7	4.7	24.0	14.1	12.4	6.4	9.8	20.7	10.3	24.2	10.6	5.5	—
1.25 to 1.49	12.9	18.0	13.1	—	12.0	9.5	9.6	9.1	3.7	—	5.6	7.4	6.5	9.1
1.50 to 1.99	10.4	7.1	20.2	24.0	12.3	29.1	15.0	14.4	19.5	23.9	—	13.8	20.3	15.9
2.00 or more	24.8	20.1	31.5	21.5	22.9	14.5	39.2	14.0	37.0	41.9	31.5	33.0	27.6	53.0

**INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

Families	103	106	142	37	357	95	149	312	47	37	48	66	87	29
Percent of all families	37.1	36.1	30.5	30.6	38.7	34.5	29.8	52.7	19.1	23.9	38.7	35.1	40.1	22.0
Mean family income	\$3 612	\$2 798	\$3 129	\$3 719	\$2 879	\$3 803	\$2 150	\$2 087	\$3 268	\$3 689	\$3 853	\$2 408	\$2 579	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 641	\$2 049	\$1 424	\$952	\$1 680	\$1 039	\$2 425	\$1 867	\$1 492	\$1 368	\$890	\$1 779	\$1 491	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.7	40.6	15.5	—	29.7	31.6	25.5	42.3	80.9	32.4	14.6	30.3	29.9	...
Mean size of family	7.00	5.81	5.51	5.43	5.52	6.60	5.85	4.59	5.85	6.32	5.94	5.61	5.21	...
With related children under 18 years	99	103	128	37	336	80	149	233	47	37	41	59	73	29
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.73	3.99	3.72	3.43	3.36	4.99	3.93	3.47	4.06	4.14	4.61	4.15	3.78	...
With related children under 6 years	64	61	77	37	260	56	104	154	20	24	33	40	67	23
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.70	1.80	1.65	1.54	1.67	2.38	1.78	1.77	1.77	—	2.42	2.00	1.63	...
Families with female head	10	21	30	—	57	7	53	106	14	—	—	5	16	...
With related children under 18 years	10	21	30	—	57	—	53	92	14	6	—	5	16	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	3.19	—	2.91	3.36	—	—	—	—	—	...
With related children under 6 years	6	18	—	—	49	—	39	47	—	—	—	5	16	...
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	44.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	1.43	—	1.13	1.60	—	—	—	—	—	...
Family heads	103	106	142	37	357	95	149	312	47	37	48	66	87	29
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	4.2	—	2.2	8.4	—	9.9	—	—	—	—	6.9	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	93	85	112	37	292	80	96	189	33	31	48	61	65	29
Percent in labor force	91.4	65.9	94.6	83.8	70.5	71.3	81.3	65.6	54.5	—	83.3	90.2	80.0	...
Unrelated individuals	13	20	32	6	52	14	31	88	13	12	11	35	17	9
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	29.0	51.0	—	45.6	—	44.9	58.7	31.7	15.8	—	77.8	—	...
Mean income	—	—	\$937	—	\$950	—	—	\$836	—	—	—	\$1 126	—	...
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$931	—	\$777	—	—	\$1 017	—	—	—	\$639	—	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	17.3	—	—	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	...
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	19.2	—	17.3	—	—	46.6	—	—	—	31.4	—	...
Persons	734	636	835	207	2 022	641	903	1 520	288	246	296	405	470	174
Percent of all persons	51.3	40.5	39.1	34.0	42.5	42.8	36.9	51.4	20.9	21.4	48.8	40.9	47.1	29.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	0.8	5.0	3.7	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	9.3	1.7	4.9	6.8	2.7	3.0	5.2
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	1.9	2.9	1.6	2.3	1.0	6.6	—	4.9	1.7	2.7	3.0	5.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.0	—	—	—	—	—	...
Related children under 18 years	483	400	449	114	1 091	403	580	861	200	200	207	245	277	106
Percent living with both parents	87.4	69.3	71.0	100.0	78.3	95.5	69.5	59.1	65.0	83.5	100.0	61.2	83.0	100.0
Households	47	119	164	43	348	81	128	329	39	24	34	34	43	15
Percent of all households	50.5	37.9	31.9	32.3	41.0	45.3	26.2	51.5	16.5	49.0	37.0	38.2	46.2	16.1
Owner occupied	12	61	23	6	155	19	32	91	12	—	8	6	14	6
Mean value of unit	—	\$7 700	—	—	\$8 600	—	—	\$9 200	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter occupied	35	58	141	37	193	62	96	238	27	24	26	28	29	9
Mean gross rent	\$32	\$64	\$68	\$61	\$57	\$72	\$59	\$68	—	—	—	—	—	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.5	—	6.1	—	2.0	8.6	6.3	7.6	—	—	20.6	—	20.9	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION**

	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	675	147	496	1 122	489	326	404	306	212	760	336	241
Labor force	549	140	393	859	386	286	214	115	130	536	213	152
Civilian labor force	549	140	393	859	386	286	214	115	130	536	213	152
Employed	500	140	380	765	372	255	181	97	89	437	170	139
Unemployed	49	—	13	94	14	31	33	18	41	99	43	13
Not in labor force	126	7	103	263	103	40	190	191	82	224	123	89
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	480	128	347	1 068	595	213	401	309	184	819	442	264
Labor force	136	10	71	315	181	41	85	58	70	192	159	77
Civilian labor force	136	10	71	315	181	41	85	58	70	192	159	77
Employed	117	—	65	258	157	41	47	48	46	143	153	65
Unemployed	19	10	6	57	24	—	38	10	24	49	6	12
Not in labor force	344	118	276	753	414	172	316	251	114	627	283	187
Married women in labor force, husband present	95	—	36	182	87	7	40	35	21	113	67	59
With own children under 6 years	42	—	5	67	31	—	25	14	—	39	31	21
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	617	140	445	1 023	529	296	228	145	135	580	323	204
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	—	—	9	21	—	13	26	—	—	12	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	39	—	6	72	12	3	7	—	—	37	8	—
Sales workers	34	—	17	16	22	—	26	—	—	6	29	7
Clerical and kindred workers	33	—	27	81	32	7	33	13	9	53	41	21
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	12	9	77	34	12	36	21	22	81	10	12
Operatives, except transport	27	—	13	87	38	19	34	17	—	99	41	20
Transport equipment operatives	10	—	8	36	19	7	—	6	26	50	5	7
Laborers, except farm	6	—	—	37	23	—	15	8	26	97	31	16
Farm workers	396	128	345	563	247	223	43	29	20	45	90	91
Service workers, except private household	54	—	20	38	74	25	17	25	18	102	56	19
Private household workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	4	—	14	10	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	117	—	65	258	157	41	47	48	46	143	153	65
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	—	—	—	21	—	13	14	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	—	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	5	—	—
Sales workers	8	—	—	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Clerical and kindred workers	33	—	27	61	26	7	13	8	9	24	33	21
Operatives, including transport	—	—	8	43	19	—	7	—	—	20	35	7
Other blue-collar workers	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	4
Farm workers	22	—	17	87	47	20	—	—	5	5	16	14
Service workers, except private household	35	—	13	31	23	11	10	11	18	79	48	19
Private household workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	4	—	14	10	—	—

**FAMILY INCOME IN 1969**

	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
<b>All families</b>	398	106	278	710	397	173	304	245	121	587	234	166
Less than \$1,000	10	—	—	14	37	22	11	15	—	7	15	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9	7	16	58	17	15	33	15	8	25	24	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	84	—	—	35	36	—	21	74	—	40	14	22
\$3,000 to \$3,999	42	9	22	108	61	32	37	26	28	57	16	30
\$4,000 to \$4,999	52	44	73	79	34	27	35	46	20	94	23	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19	21	46	72	40	34	43	7	6	52	22	24
\$6,000 to \$6,999	65	6	29	94	33	21	43	7	8	30	37	12
\$7,000 to \$7,999	17	7	18	41	37	7	26	20	5	89	16	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	23	—	22	42	21	—	7	12	7	55	31	13
\$9,000 to \$9,999	25	—	7	20	7	—	6	8	—	39	19	5
\$10,000 or more	52	12	45	147	74	15	42	15	39	99	17	30
Median income: Families	\$5 105	\$4 841	\$5 609	\$5 847	\$5 338	\$4 648	\$5 349	\$3 712	\$5 750	\$6 617	\$6 081	\$5 250
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 773	\$4 841	\$4 849	\$4 997	\$4 662	\$3 947	\$4 986	\$2 987	\$4 450	\$5 952	\$6 011	\$5 104

**RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.8	6.6	—	6.6	13.4	17.3	11.2	12.2	—	4.9	13.7	12.7
.50 to .74	7.5	—	11.2	9.6	10.1	16.2	15.5	21.6	6.6	13.3	6.0	6.0
.75 to .99	10.3	31.1	18.0	13.5	11.6	20.2	13.5	20.0	11.6	12.1	12.4	16.9
1.00 to 1.24	14.8	5.7	9.4	11.1	16.6	19.7	17.1	9.8	4.1	4.4	7.7	3.0
1.25 to 1.49	16.3	12.3	15.1	15.2	10.3	10.4	8.6	4.5	14.0	19.8	19.2	22.9
1.50 to 1.99	23.9	24.5	18.3	12.4	10.3	6.9	10.2	11.4	26.4	21.5	15.0	6.6
2.00 or more	20.4	19.8	28.1	31.5	27.7	9.2	24.0	20.4	37.2	24.0	26.1	31.9

**INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
<b>Families</b>	98	40	81	211	139	93	122	132	22	178	75	59
Percent of all families	24.6	37.7	29.1	29.7	35.0	53.8	40.1	53.9	18.2	30.3	32.1	35.5
Mean family income	\$2 722	\$3 675	\$3 790	\$2 859	\$2 428	\$2 982	\$2 775	\$2 389	...	\$3 361	\$1 523	\$3 385
Mean income deficit	\$1 755	\$911	\$1 140	\$1 547	\$1 609	\$2 121	\$2 110	\$1 545	...	\$1 442	\$1 732	\$2 144
Percent receiving public assistance income	42.9	—	33.3	29.4	33.1	42.1	50.0	62.1	...	73.0	20.0	65.1
Mean size of family	6.05	6.30	6.22	5.54	4.58	7.01	6.24	4.42	...	6.17	4.83	6.66
With related children under 18 years	98	40	73	175	133	86	115	99	9	161	68	53
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.24	4.30	4.73	4.05	2.82	4.84	4.32	3.33	...	4.52	2.59	5.09
With related children under 6 years	56	28	60	132	69	80	69	27	9	111	53	41
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.84	—	2.27	2.26	1.64	2.20	1.65	—	...	1.54	1.58	2.98
Families with female head	29	—	12	34	33	8	27	64	—	73	30	—
With related children under 18 years	29	—	12	34	33	8	27	48	—	56	30	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	5.85	2.21	—	—	3.15	—	3.73	—	—
With related children under 6 years	10	—	8	34	11	8	—	4	—	44	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	26.5	—	—	—	—	—	13.6	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	2.44	—	—	—	—	—	1.34	—	—
<b>Family heads</b>	98	40	81	211	139	93	122	132	22	178	75	59
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	6.6	10.8	—	5.7	20.5	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	69	40	69	163	91	85	88	57	14	105	45	59
Percent in labor force	100.0	100.0	76.8	88.3	100.0	100.0	58.0	38.6	—	67.6	68.9	71.2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	25	—	48	56	22	15	29	29	24	35	6	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.9	—	59.3	26.8	44.0	17.2	64.4	74.4	61.5	83.3	—	—
Mean income	—	—	\$261	\$1 236	—	—	—	—	—	\$863	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 687	\$563	—	—	—	—	—	\$949	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.1	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	54.3	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	618	252	552	1 225	659	667	790	612	119	1 133	368	393
Percent of all persons	28.9	41.7	35.3	30.7	33.6	61.3	51.9	57.5	20.1	36.1	30.6	41.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.5	—	—	3.5	2.3	—	2.3	8.2	25.2	4.6	1.6	3.1
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	2.4	3.8	—	0.9	10.0	21.0	2.9	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.2	—	72.7	—	—
Related children under 18 years	452	170	360	719	363	378	420	312	64	708	143	324
Percent living with both parents	77.4	95.3	77.8	67.0	73.3	72.0	67.1	52.9	90.6	68.2	59.4	100.0
<b>Households</b>	92	6	67	228	155	71	134	135	36	198	59	48
Percent of all households	23.5											



Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION**

	Totals for split tracts—Con.										
	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	221	373	462	351	234	206	240	270	178	657	438
Labor force.....	134	272	324	239	194	174	188	225	152	475	302
Civilian labor force.....	134	272	324	239	194	174	188	225	144	475	302
Employed.....	106	223	267	205	169	167	188	225	139	428	283
Unemployed.....	28	49	57	34	25	7	—	—	5	47	19
Not in labor force.....	87	101	138	112	40	32	52	45	26	162	136
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	289	453	516	389	253	229	218	288	206	595	474
Labor force.....	58	172	222	155	97	102	38	157	106	200	105
Civilian labor force.....	58	172	222	155	97	102	38	157	106	200	105
Employed.....	44	149	186	148	82	94	38	157	84	151	88
Unemployed.....	14	23	36	7	15	8	—	—	22	49	17
Not in labor force.....	231	281	294	234	156	127	180	131	100	395	369
Married women in labor force, husband present	28	112	121	74	62	63	38	83	43	127	39
With own children under 6 years.....	7	60	60	32	37	26	8	20	11	21	7
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	150	372	453	353	251	261	226	382	223	579	371
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	—	21	51	41	31	26	14	66	35	8	17
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	16	—	19	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Sales workers.....	6	—	28	—	24	7	20	27	—	23	5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8	49	46	51	25	7	32	101	14	15	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	39	44	44	38	11	33	52	41	33	127	74
Operatives, except transport.....	13	129	60	63	48	15	29	21	5	94	20
Transport equipment operatives.....	16	11	11	21	14	17	15	35	25	21	7
Laborers, except farm.....	12	40	39	21	47	19	20	9	—	55	27
Farm workers.....	8	19	37	19	—	—	8	—	—	95	117
Service workers, except private household.....	32	48	118	65	46	43	36	37	47	97	55
Private household workers.....	—	11	—	6	—	7	—	10	—	14	9
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	44	149	186	148	82	94	38	157	84	151	88
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	—	8	18	22	7	19	6	41	15	8	7
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Sales workers.....	6	—	—	—	6	7	6	13	—	7	9
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8	33	38	51	21	43	20	78	42	18	16
Operatives, including transport.....	—	46	44	26	16	3	—	—	—	73	7
Other blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	11
Service workers, except private household.....	21	37	72	43	32	15	6	15	27	15	24
Private household workers.....	—	11	—	6	—	7	—	10	—	14	9

**FAMILY INCOME IN 1969**

	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042
<b>All families</b> .....	205	352	410	288	186	169	210	227	187	404	338
Less than \$1,000.....	15	26	—	21	—	8	6	—	5	5	13
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	12	5	26	6	21	5	6	5	—	15	30
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	33	37	50	13	—	—	—	9	22	75	31
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	11	54	48	30	14	—	8	13	14	16	52
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	17	37	43	30	7	4	10	13	7	32	45
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9	28	28	13	46	3	—	10	7	—	21
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	42	22	92	29	26	14	8	10	7	41	43
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	20	47	17	28	—	18	6	30	33	50	21
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	—	38	26	21	29	29	33	27	—	44	18
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	8	22	—	14	16	22	12	—	39	23	11
\$10,000 or more.....	38	36	80	83	27	66	121	110	53	703	53
Median income: Families.....	\$6 131	\$5 607	\$6 109	\$7 071	\$6 192	\$9 159	\$10 364	\$8 870	\$7 955	\$7 360	\$4 956
Families and unrelated individuals.....	\$5 167	\$4 980	\$5 926	\$6 707	\$5 674	\$8 966	\$10 364	\$8 556	\$7 545	\$6 872	\$4 400

**RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042
<b>Percent of families with incomes:</b>											
Less than .50 of poverty level.....	15.6	8.8	8.5	7.3	7.0	7.7	2.9	—	2.7	11.6	8.0
.50 to .74.....	10.7	13.1	11.7	8.3	4.3	—	—	8.8	7.0	5.9	16.9
.75 to .99.....	4.4	8.0	3.7	9.4	19.4	—	11.4	3.1	8.6	13.9	7.4
1.00 to 1.24.....	19.5	11.6	15.1	9.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	—	10.2	6.9	18.0
1.25 to 1.49.....	5.4	10.2	9.8	—	3.8	2.4	4.8	3.5	3.7	8.2	13.9
1.50 to 1.99.....	27.3	26.1	21.5	22.9	33.9	16.6	6.7	5.7	15.0	12.1	9.8
2.00 or more.....	17.1	22.2	29.8	43.1	28.0	69.2	70.5	78.9	52.9	41.3	26.0

**INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042
<b>Families</b> .....	63	105	98	72	57	13	30	27	34	127	109
Percent of all families.....	30.7	29.8	23.9	25.0	30.6	7.7	14.3	11.9	18.2	31.4	32.2
Mean family income.....	\$1 813	\$2 435	\$2 810	\$2 425	\$3 554	...	...	...	\$2 501	\$2 902	\$2 648
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 139	\$1 662	\$2 041	\$1 757	\$1 026	...	...	...	\$1 224	\$1 962	\$1 899
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	61.9	61.9	65.3	45.8	61.4	...	...	...	82.4	59.1	57.6
Mean size of family.....	4.68	5.01	5.80	5.06	5.07	...	...	...	4.12	6.07	5.46
With related children under 18 years.....	57	85	98	72	57	13	18	27	34	105	93
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.40	3.78	4.44	3.24	3.30	...	...	...	2.74	4.19	4.00
With related children under 6 years.....	42	64	77	49	41	8	18	16	34	69	69
Mean number of related children under 6 years.....	1.81	1.70	1.42	1.12	1.98	...	...	...	1.21	2.10	2.01
Families with female head.....	25	47	68	40	21	5	—	11	21	19	47
With related children under 18 years.....	25	43	68	40	21	5	—	11	21	15	38
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	...	3.60	4.56	2.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.55
With related children under 6 years.....	25	39	59	24	21	...	...	...	21	15	24
Percent in labor force.....	—	23.1	18.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years.....	...	1.51	1.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	63	105	98	72	57	13	30	27	34	127	109
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.5	9.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.7	8.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	32	48	30	32	36	8	18	16	13	87	62
Percent in labor force.....	...	75.0	...	...	77.8	...	...	...	...	65.5	48.4
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	6	24	8	33	21	9	—	—	16	32	25
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	30.8	24.2	50.8	35.0	...	...	...	...	43.2	50.0
Mean income.....	...	...	...	\$1 022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	36.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	48.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	301	550	576	397	310	82	124	95	156	803	620
Percent of all persons.....	27.4	37.0	30.5	31.4	34.0	10.0	13.9	11.5	21.4	36.4	36.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	4.3	2.9	—	4.0	18.7	—	4.8	—	—	5.7	4.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.3	1.8	—	5.8	2.9	—	9.7	—	—	5.7	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.6	75.7
Related children under 18 years.....	197	313	386	228	202	60	57	58	92	439	399
Percent living with both parents.....	68.5	40.9	29.5	45.2	61.4	45.0	100.0	41.4	32.6	75.2	57.9
<b>Households</b> .....	69	124	98	77	72	22	30	27	34	117	134
Percent of all households.....	32.7	29.2	23.2	23.7	30.0	12.4	14.3	11.6	18.4	32.1	36.9
Owner occupied.....	12	32	19	13	16	—	30	7	5	64	41
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$11 600	\$7 300
Renter occupied.....	57	92	79	64	56	22	—	20	29	53	93
Mean gross rent.....	\$85	\$100	\$91	\$85	\$84	...	...	...	...	\$96	\$67
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.3	5.2

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

Totals for split tracts—Con.											
	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	176	305	157	176	208	171	248	177	252	177	151
Civilian labor force	126	283	130	145	150	137	166	143	186	135	118
Employed	113	251	117	119	145	137	161	143	179	121	104
Unemployed	13	32	13	26	5	—	5	—	7	14	14
Not in labor force	50	22	27	31	58	34	82	34	66	42	33
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	202	325	191	225	241	180	214	179	331	227	156
Civilian labor force	80	141	71	107	96	76	134	61	113	49	50
Employed	75	117	65	88	68	70	111	53	83	42	50
Unemployed	5	24	6	19	28	6	23	8	30	7	—
Not in labor force	122	184	120	118	145	104	80	118	218	178	105
Married women in labor force, husband present	54	94	47	48	57	40	111	42	47	33	29
With own children under 6 years	8	19	26	9	4	6	41	6	14	5	5
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>154</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	31	—	18	39	—	34	29	13	6	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	23	23	15	9	21	11	47	20	5	5
Sales workers	7	33	7	25	15	8	43	7	7	15	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	33	23	37	30	70	77	42	29	11	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	52	21	14	15	36	34	7	26	73	7
Operatives, except transport	21	47	37	7	36	13	15	13	41	25	—
Transport equipment operatives	21	25	31	14	5	—	6	6	9	—	16
Laborers, except farm	8	26	—	11	11	—	32	7	7	7	8
Farm workers	12	—	6	6	32	11	—	8	48	12	75
Service workers, except private household	58	98	34	60	21	41	20	30	62	9	6
Private household workers	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>50</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	17	—	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	20	7	9	4	—	7	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	7	33	13	17	30	57	59	22	16	11	30
Clerical and kindred workers	7	33	13	17	30	57	59	22	16	11	30
Operatives, including transport	13	7	28	—	—	—	8	—	29	8	—
Other blue-collar workers	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	7
Farm workers	28	40	17	36	12	6	5	16	32	—	6
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>											
All families	130	242	139	135	147	112	136	127	213	145	112
Less than \$1,000	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	36	6	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	9	—	15	38	7	—	10	7	31	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14	8	6	15	15	—	—	—	6	10	17
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	29	—	5	11	18	11	—	35	—	8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	6	6	7	24	6	—	22	57	—	12
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6	40	31	7	16	—	—	—	22	15	20
\$8,000 to \$8,999	13	45	12	17	10	—	—	—	27	15	10
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14	27	14	10	—	19	21	7	—	11	—
\$10,000 or more	65	57	60	44	46	75	88	39	—	57	35
Median income: Families	\$10 000	\$8 178	\$8 875	\$9 250	\$7 188	\$9 474	\$12 073	\$11 531	\$6 675	\$8 700	\$7 450
Families and unrelated individuals	\$9 714	\$8 078	\$8 158	\$8 912	\$5 545	\$7 719	\$8 294	\$7 923	\$6 518	\$8 700	\$7 100
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	2.1	—	4.4	3.4	—	3.7	—	3.8	—	—
.50 to .74	4.6	2.5	—	—	24.5	—	5.1	—	—	13.8	9.8
.75 to .99	5.4	6.6	11.5	—	—	—	3.7	—	15.5	4.1	—
1.00 to 1.24	15.4	8.7	—	11.9	—	11.6	—	—	9.4	17.2	15.2
1.25 to 1.49	4.6	7.0	—	14.8	9.5	6.3	4.4	—	15.0	10.3	11.6
1.50 to 1.99	—	17.4	23.0	11.9	21.8	19.6	15.4	28.3	21.6	2.8	16.1
2.00 or more	70.0	55.8	52.5	57.0	40.8	62.5	67.6	71.7	34.7	51.7	47.3
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	13	27	16	6	41	—	17	—	41	26	11
Percent of all families	10.0	11.2	11.5	4.4	27.9	—	12.5	—	19.2	17.9	9.8
Mean family income	—	—	—	—	\$3 548	—	—	—	\$282	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	\$2 044	—	—	—	\$1 201	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	53.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	—	6.66	—	—	—	5.76	—	—
With related children under 18 years	7	27	—	6	41	—	10	—	35	20	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	4.00	—	—	—	4.49	—	—
With related children under 6 years	7	10	—	6	15	—	10	—	29	14	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	15	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	15	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	10	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	13	27	16	6	41	—	17	—	41	26	11
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.6	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	13	12	—	—	25	—	17	—	35	26	11
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—
Unrelated individuals	—	—	8	—	7	27	74	24	7	—	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	62.8	82.2	32.9	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$789	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 114	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	61	143	40	18	280	27	143	24	243	170	72
Percent of all persons	10.0	12.1	5.9	2.9	37.3	5.0	20.2	4.0	23.7	20.6	13.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	55.0	—	7.9	—	—	—	10.3	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	67.5	—	4.3	—	—	—	4.9	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	27	94	7	17	154	—	39	—	140	122	50
Percent living with both parents	—	31.9	—	—	28.6	—	100.0	—	57.1	65.6	96.0
Households	7	27	16	6	41	14	40	12	41	20	4
Percent of all households	6.4	11.5	10.5	4.4	29.5	10.4	25.2	7.5	17.9	15.9	6.9
Owner occupied	—	6	16	—	9	—	5	—	22	12	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	7	21	—	6	32	14	35	12	19	8	4
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$136	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno County			Fresno											
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013
<b>All housing units</b> .....	135 620	57 672	77 948	573	896	1 233	1 525	2 054	2 564	594	121	1 273	633	849	1 830
Vacant - seasonal and migratory .....	1 594	13	1 581	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	134 026	57 659	76 367	573	895	1 231	1 525	2 054	2 563	592	121	1 273	633	849	1 830
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied .....	76 166	32 111	44 055	4	281	561	834	471	460	344	1	478	405	488	1 218
Cooperative and condominium .....	52	6	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	70 704	29 265	41 439	4	79	194	782	443	444	130	1	91	17	112	1 118
Negro .....	2 499	1 961	538	-	182	229	35	11	5	193	-	382	385	359	76
Renter occupied .....	50 586	23 163	27 423	514	586	588	627	1 416	1 870	215	114	719	189	322	571
White .....	45 210	19 877	25 333	488	70	225	550	1 288	1 757	112	22	109	8	58	512
Negro .....	3 205	2 435	770	11	452	245	54	70	60	93	92	603	181	258	45
Vacant year-round .....	7 274	2 385	4 889	55	79	82	64	167	233	33	6	76	39	39	41
For sale only .....	844	303	541	-	5	2	13	5	4	-	-	3	2	8	15
Vacant less than 6 months .....	651	245	406	-	4	...	3	4	...	-	-	...	...	5	14
Median price asked .....	\$15 600	\$14 600	\$16 900	...	\$11 300	...	\$9 300	\$11 300	...	-	-	...	...	\$11 700	\$13 000
For rent .....	3 159	1 299	1 860	51	24	69	28	81	144	25	6	49	24	16	15
Vacant less than 2 months .....	2 035	946	1 089	40	14	29	12	69	103	14	2	24	6	8	11
Median rent asked .....	\$72	\$91	\$64	\$58	\$62	\$56	\$68	\$93	\$74	\$63	\$55	\$68	\$46	\$65	\$103
Other .....	3 271	783	2 488	4	50	11	23	81	85	8	-	24	13	15	11
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units .....	3 412	921	2 491	227	60	90	39	68	111	14	-	50	42	6	13
Owner occupied .....	605	107	498	...	5	4	8	3	4	2	-	3	7	3	9
Negro .....	71	15	56	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	1	1
Renter occupied .....	1 964	625	1 339	200	18	71	27	62	84	11	-	36	19	2	4
Negro .....	261	105	156	10	11	15	7	2	-	-	-	32	16	-	1
Vacant year-round .....	843	189	654	26	37	15	4	3	23	1	-	11	16	1	-
For sale only .....	24	6	18	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent .....	356	97	259	26	4	14	3	1	13	1	-	4	13	-	-
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	3 411	1 207	2 204	463	63	92	37	91	58	7	-	56	22	13	16
Access only through other living quarters .....	21	9	12	1	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room .....	2 568	1 378	1 190	472	32	110	27	85	115	4	6	32	1	8	10
2 rooms .....	5 080	2 153	2 927	40	52	101	55	134	385	21	2	61	11	24	24
3 rooms .....	13 356	6 421	6 935	45	145	130	168	530	822	70	28	207	55	83	137
4 rooms .....	30 574	12 615	17 959	11	303	273	539	629	520	134	50	430	143	302	434
5 rooms .....	39 360	16 802	22 558	1	214	323	466	354	340	254	25	340	268	312	875
6 rooms .....	28 343	13 023	15 320	2	108	187	215	214	219	74	10	146	117	89	297
7 rooms .....	9 814	3 809	6 005	2	84	77	43	66	79	27	-	41	26	22	45
8 rooms .....	3 110	977	2 133	2	4	20	8	24	33	6	-	15	10	6	11
9 rooms or more .....	1 821	481	1 340	-	9	10	4	18	50	2	-	1	2	3	3
Median .....	4.9	4.9	4.9	1.1	4.2	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.5	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.9
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	126 752	55 274	71 478	518	816	1 149	1 461	1 887	2 330	559	115	1 197	594	810	1 789
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person .....	21 787	11 974	9 813	475	204	331	399	709	1 037	64	22	276	76	141	294
2 persons .....	36 589	16 711	19 878	38	228	289	487	594	687	117	20	247	123	197	505
3 persons .....	20 955	9 013	11 942	2	113	153	205	247	266	82	19	158	67	143	312
4 persons .....	20 263	8 188	12 075	-	98	119	114	139	146	64	10	152	65	121	242
5 persons .....	12 525	4 667	7 858	-	63	86	87	75	76	58	10	133	74	68	178
6 persons or more .....	14 633	4 721	9 912	3	110	171	169	123	118	174	34	231	189	140	258
Median, all occupied units .....	2.7	2.4	3.0	1.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.8
Median, owner occupied units .....	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.0	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.9	...	3.1	4.2	2.8	2.7
Median, renter occupied units .....	2.5	2.1	3.0	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	2 473	1 360	1 113	-	57	61	37	53	89	21	1	38	40	31	23
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less .....	112 625	51 140	61 485	505	668	967	1 268	1 730	2 172	374	76	912	413	647	1 516
1.01 to 1.50 .....	9 086	2 928	6 158	3	97	112	111	99	96	115	23	184	116	100	201
1.51 or more .....	5 041	1 206	3 835	10	51	70	82	58	62	70	16	101	65	63	72
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more .....	13 496	4 065	9 431	10	139	180	189	153	149	179	39	283	177	162	269
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	65 888	30 832	35 056	...	269	545	817	421	376	330	-	465	398	477	1 205
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 636	318	1 318	...	14	12	43	6	11	21	-	39	26	12	11
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	4 018	1 321	2 697	...	29	39	156	78	34	44	-	67	32	66	94
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	6 367	2 947	3 420	...	65	93	261	111	87	117	-	95	84	167	176
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	19 362	9 975	9 387	...	108	256	268	121	136	104	-	185	199	195	604
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	17 150	9 538	7 612	...	39	109	69	29	64	26	-	60	50	28	297
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	7 760	4 250	3 510	...	8	21	12	25	15	7	-	12	7	5	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6 090	2 091	3 999	...	6	14	6	40	14	6	-	3	-	2	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 537	309	2 228	...	-	1	2	8	8	5	-	4	-	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	968	83	885	...	-	-	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	\$15 400	\$15 400	\$15 400	...	\$11 000	\$12 400	\$9 500	\$10 500	\$11 600	\$9 600	-	\$10 800	\$11 300	\$9 900	\$12 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	45 414	23 032	22 382	514	531	586	623	1 413	1 870	214	113	687	188	320	569
Less than \$30 .....	1 257	283	974	3	9	40	31	4	21	9	-	19	6	4	2
\$30 to \$39 .....	1 140	298	842	14	19	63	12	19	24	12	-	27	11	5	5
\$40 to \$59 .....	7 747	2 981	4 766	172	239	236	151	191	359	69	74	263	48	84	117
\$60 to \$79 .....	11 287	5 482	5 805	146	204	154	248	369	729	83	37	267	74	176	184
\$80 to \$99 .....	8 102	4 865	3 237	33	30	49	116	300	436	22	2	99	34	42	105
\$100 to \$149 .....	9 568	6 259	3 309	95	12	16	39	349	235	4	-	4	13	3	138
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 966	2 117	849	27	-	1	4	148	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249 .....	390	139	251	5	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more .....	223	47	176	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	2 734	561	2 173	16	18	27	22	25	47	15	-	8	2	6	18
Median .....	\$80	\$88	\$71	\$68	\$59	\$56	\$68	\$88	\$74	\$62	\$57	\$62	\$67	\$67	\$76

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Fresno—Con.														
	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031
<b>All housing units</b> .....	729	21	1	178	1 984	1 593	1 621	1 832	1 135	2 341	1 932	271	949	266	6
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	729	21	1	178	1 984	1 592	1 621	1 832	1 135	2 341	1 932	271	949	266	6
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	83	12	...	38	1 279	712	714	643	655	1 403	1 245	111	770	218	2
Cooperative and condominium.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
White.....	76	10	...	37	1 254	692	699	625	637	1 366	1 223	103	734	213	2
Negro.....	-	2	...	1	4	3	5	9	2	2	2	-	6	-	-
Renter occupied.....	631	6	...	135	639	819	832	1 088	446	835	614	140	169	42	4
White.....	607	4	...	130	602	791	787	993	412	787	583	135	162	39	4
Negro.....	22	1	...	1	10	7	13	52	13	12	8	-	2	1	-
Vacant year-round.....	15	3	...	5	66	61	75	101	34	103	73	20	10	6	-
For sale only.....	-	-	...	-	11	13	4	11	5	20	13	2	5	2	-
Vacant less than 6 months.....	-	-	...	-	9	9	...	10	5	17	6	...	5	...	-
Median price asked.....	-	-	...	-	\$12 900	\$13 800	...	\$5 000	...	\$10 000	\$11 900	...	\$18 800	...	-
For rent.....	12	-	...	4	23	24	41	38	13	36	24	12	2	-	-
Vacant less than 2 months.....	12	-	...	...	15	15	36	33	9	32	20	11	...	-	-
Median rent asked.....	\$80	-	...	...	\$99	\$97	\$84	\$77	\$85	\$96	\$88	\$124	...	-	-
Other.....	3	3	...	1	32	24	30	52	16	47	36	6	3	4	-
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	7	1	...	3	7	9	16	43	4	8	4	-	2	2	-
Owner occupied.....	-	-	...	-	1	2	3	7	2	2	1	-	2	2	-
Negro.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied.....	7	-	...	2	6	7	12	12	1	2	3	-	-	-	-
Negro.....	-	-	...	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant year-round.....	-	...	...	1	-	-	1	24	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
For sale only.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	2	-	...	7	7	21	23	44	12	23	2	-	7	3	-
Access only through other living quarters.....	-	-	...	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	13	-	...	10	40	21	46	20	9	13	13	-	3	-	-
2 rooms.....	289	2	...	17	29	102	91	81	24	43	39	4	3	2	-
3 rooms.....	325	-	...	47	182	311	244	280	143	229	181	25	16	4	-
4 rooms.....	16	9	...	51	384	300	372	619	330	629	451	111	49	39	3
5 rooms.....	25	9	...	33	688	357	426	497	394	720	729	89	427	92	2
6 rooms.....	36	1	...	15	486	287	289	269	176	448	386	31	377	97	1
7 rooms.....	18	-	...	3	121	100	98	47	52	147	105	9	54	26	-
8 rooms.....	6	-	...	1	33	62	31	15	5	54	24	2	16	4	-
9 rooms or more.....	1	-	...	1	21	52	24	4	2	58	4	-	4	2	-
Median.....	2.7	4.4	...	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.5
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	714	18	...	173	1 918	1 531	1 546	1 731	1 101	2 238	1 859	251	939	260	6
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	467	3	...	49	488	613	545	450	239	617	416	45	50	33	-
2 persons.....	183	4	...	49	761	491	533	593	421	740	724	65	183	79	2
3 persons.....	27	1	...	31	304	155	192	267	210	356	293	48	180	54	1
4 persons.....	21	5	...	15	185	106	107	167	122	223	217	35	280	47	1
5 persons.....	11	3	...	15	89	76	71	109	56	141	118	28	149	27	-
6 persons or more.....	5	2	...	14	91	90	98	145	53	161	91	30	97	20	2
Median, all occupied units.....	1.3	3.7	...	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.5
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.0	3.8	...	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.7	2.7	...
Median, renter occupied units.....	1.2	3.5	...	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.7	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	5	-	...	4	39	36	53	56	23	42	30	4	14	5	-
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	708	14	...	151	1 848	1 476	1 459	1 573	1 026	2 087	1 755	220	880	250	4
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	2	...	10	49	35	57	113	58	105	78	25	46	9	1
1.51 or more.....	1	2	...	12	21	20	30	45	17	46	26	6	13	1	1
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	6	4	...	22	68	55	86	155	75	150	103	31	59	8	2
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	83	11	...	17	1 233	660	668	586	644	1 352	1 232	109	750	215	...
Less than \$5,000.....	-	-	...	-	6	8	10	22	16	19	5	2	1	-	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	-	1	...	3	45	41	54	105	44	140	80	12	1	-	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	-	3	...	5	180	107	151	137	93	329	224	16	1	8	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1	6	...	5	557	281	305	258	367	525	631	56	157	109	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7	-	...	1	317	105	91	44	107	187	245	17	490	77	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	24	1	...	-	87	45	37	13	14	72	33	4	51	17	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	39	-	...	2	35	35	12	4	1	40	13	2	30	2	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8	-	...	-	5	27	5	3	1	27	1	-	15	1	...
\$50,000 or more.....	4	-	...	1	1	11	1	-	1	13	-	-	4	-	...
Median.....	\$27 400	\$10 800	...	\$10 400	\$13 500	\$12 600	\$11 600	\$10 500	\$12 100	\$11 500	\$12 200	\$12 300	\$16 700	\$14 600	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	620	5	...	134	637	818	831	1 083	445	834	612	140	167	42	...
Less than \$30.....	15	2	...	2	7	3	14	19	2	9	10	-	4	1	...
\$30 to \$39.....	-	2	...	32	5	2	9	14	4	5	5	-	-	-	...
\$40 to \$59.....	-	1	...	48	59	48	87	153	56	130	47	7	3	-	...
\$60 to \$79.....	156	1	...	33	111	284	252	425	159	269	165	33	7	9	...
\$80 to \$99.....	379	-	...	5	232	302	243	302	127	196	167	39	8	12	...
\$100 to \$149.....	67	-	...	6	192	140	185	155	77	157	198	55	86	14	...
\$150 to \$199.....	-	-	...	-	9	24	16	3	6	26	-	2	44	2	...
\$200 to \$249.....	-	-	...	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	...
\$250 or more.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	...
No cash rent.....	3	1	...	8	21	13	25	11	14	42	20	3	9	4	...
Median.....	\$90	...	...	\$53	\$91	\$84	\$83	\$77	\$79	\$79	\$88	\$94	\$135	\$93	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.														
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.01	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048
<b>All housing units</b> .....	384	621	1 712	2 202	1 716	2 316	157	252	155	175	236	635	219	1 714	2 037
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	381	621	1 712	2 202	1 715	2 316	157	252	155	175	236	635	219	1 713	2 037
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	171	514	747	1 132	1 302	1 489	147	216	12	145	5	541	146	1 327	1 310
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	167	504	738	1 107	1 297	1 418	146	209	10	144	5	525	142	1 288	1 273
Negro.....	—	—	—	7	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Renter occupied.....	140	103	903	954	373	754	9	32	133	30	223	77	59	352	658
White.....	137	102	850	896	369	727	8	30	129	30	218	73	57	335	644
Negro.....	—	—	30	14	—	3	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	8	14
Vacant year-round.....	70	4	62	116	40	73	1	4	10	—	8	17	14	34	69
For sale only.....	3	—	2	8	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	13	8
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	7	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	12	8
Median price asked.....	—	—	—	\$15 000	\$18 100	\$16 700	—	—	—	—	—	\$22 500	\$22 800	\$13 800	\$13 800
For rent.....	59	—	57	65	14	43	—	—	5	—	3	6	1	7	42
Vacant less than 2 months.....	59	—	56	60	9	17	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	34
Median rent asked.....	\$175	—	\$96	\$86	\$120	\$163	—	—	—	—	—	\$188	—	\$113	\$157
Other.....	8	4	3	43	10	17	1	4	5	—	5	3	4	14	19
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	—	—	1	41	5	2	2	2	—	11	—	1	—	2	3
Owner occupied.....	—	—	1	3	4	—	2	1	—	11	—	1	—	2	2
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	—	—	—	23	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Negro.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	—	—	15	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	2	32	11	9	—	1	—	2	1	1	—	2	3
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	—	—	70	35	11	4	1	1	66	23	2	1	—	1	1
2 rooms.....	1	1	47	82	15	15	6	1	75	39	26	1	—	1	39
3 rooms.....	8	25	250	339	50	179	27	3	54	95	1	5	17	70	
4 rooms.....	180	81	455	430	238	677	77	5	1	39	105	55	32	265	608
5 rooms.....	80	289	444	616	436	760	38	34	1	16	6	143	72	1 014	798
6 rooms.....	91	169	353	401	583	495	6	169	5	2	1	319	76	346	408
7 rooms.....	18	46	79	159	247	138	2	34	6	2	1	95	23	57	87
8 rooms.....	2	7	11	82	92	32	—	5	1	—	—	14	9	10	18
9 rooms or more.....	1	3	3	58	43	16	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	2	8
Median.....	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.7	4.9	4.1	6.0	1.7	3.0	3.4	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.9
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	311	617	1 650	2 086	1 675	2 243	156	248	145	175	228	618	205	1 679	1 968
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	30	55	397	538	365	412	37	7	108	73	103	37	10	110	294
2 persons.....	97	191	569	785	661	798	79	44	22	75	103	160	49	362	700
3 persons.....	67	126	279	309	283	369	22	51	5	19	17	124	38	328	378
4 persons.....	79	127	222	213	213	338	12	72	5	7	4	166	44	425	328
5 persons.....	23	79	102	105	88	174	5	46	3	—	1	83	37	261	158
6 persons or more.....	15	39	81	136	65	150	1	28	2	1	—	48	27	193	110
Median, all occupied units.....	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	3.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	2.5
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.5	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.0	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	2.7
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	4.3	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.4	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	6	12	37	80	19	32	—	3	—	2	4	2	1	23	33
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	299	591	1 548	1 988	1 644	2 134	150	231	140	158	226	603	186	1 513	1 881
1.01 to 1.50.....	12	23	74	68	23	94	5	13	1	7	1	14	12	139	71
1.51 or more.....	—	3	28	30	8	15	1	4	4	10	1	1	7	27	16
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	12	26	102	92	31	109	6	17	5	16	2	15	19	165	87
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	165	500	708	1 097	1 274	1 459	—	213	12	—	—	534	145	1 315	1 298
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	1	7	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	—	1	42	26	22	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	28
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	—	17	101	59	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1	156	366	476	356	466	—	28	—	—	5	26	800	547	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	72	300	249	311	413	560	—	167	—	—	79	58	352	491	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	75	41	58	92	225	238	—	16	1	—	237	33	79	111	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	15	3	15	56	145	89	—	1	5	—	200	28	18	53	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2	—	1	10	32	5	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	8	
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	2	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median.....	\$20 600	\$16 800	\$14 700	\$14 300	\$17 300	\$16 400	—	\$16 900	\$35 000	—	—	\$23 900	\$18 500	\$13 900	\$15 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	140	103	893	950	373	753	8	29	133	29	215	77	59	351	657
Less than \$30.....	—	2	4	3	7	3	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	1
\$30 to \$39.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
\$40 to \$59.....	—	—	143	67	17	13	4	2	—	2	3	—	—	7	14
\$60 to \$79.....	—	8	110	220	74	82	3	2	37	5	3	—	—	56	54
\$80 to \$99.....	5	27	290	316	83	111	—	1	29	6	—	1	—	106	111
\$100 to \$149.....	16	59	297	310	135	338	1	5	67	3	92	3	31	149	305
\$150 to \$199.....	109	4	36	17	37	184	—	—	18	—	116	61	27	27	109
\$200 to \$249.....	2	—	1	2	1	5	—	—	—	—	1	9	—	1	27
\$250 or more.....	1	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	19
No cash rent.....	7	3	12	13	16	16	—	1	—	5	—	2	1	4	16
Median.....	\$171	\$109	\$91	\$90	\$99	\$127	\$60	\$161	\$100	\$73	\$154	\$177	\$148	\$101	\$120

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.													Balance of Fresno County	
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 307	999	1 793	2 247	496	1 598	1 140	1 519	1 704	1 109	1	222	2	295	114
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 307	999	1 793	2 247	496	1 598	1 140	1 519	1 704	1 109	1	221	2	295	114
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	581	545	1 087	1 450	290	1 339	726	1 141	1 151	1 038	...	125	...	120	55
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—
White.....	575	535	1 055	1 411	283	1 307	705	1 105	1 113	1 002	...	112	...	67	32
Negro.....	1	4	4	4	1	10	6	13	3	6	...	1	...	43	11
Renter occupied.....	665	426	664	704	192	247	400	353	524	24	...	84	...	158	48
White.....	648	407	635	685	185	234	383	284	478	22	...	76	...	65	36
Negro.....	2	12	9	9	—	4	4	9	11	1	...	2	...	90	9
Vacant year-round.....	61	28	42	93	14	12	14	25	29	47	...	12	...	17	11
For sale only.....	4	4	7	6	1	4	1	7	1	37	...	8	...	4	2
Vacant less than 6 months.....	...	...	7	6	...	...	...	7	...	36	...	8	...	...	...
Median price asked.....	...	...	\$16 900	\$16 700	...	...	...	\$16 500	...	\$23 000	...	\$14 000	...	...	...
For rent.....	42	17	26	83	12	6	8	12	25	1	...	4	...	10	7
Vacant less than 2 months.....	38	12	24	41	12	6	8	10	25	...	...	...	...	2	3
Median rent asked.....	\$140	\$123	\$120	\$137	\$138	\$140	\$150	\$150	\$138	...	...	...	...	\$64	\$62
Other.....	15	7	9	4	1	2	5	6	3	9	...	—	...	3	2
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	3	7	—	...	2	...	11	4
Owner occupied.....	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	3	—	...	—	...	1	—
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—
Renter occupied.....	1	1	—	2	—	—	1	2	4	—	...	2	...	8	2
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	6	—
Vacant year-round.....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	...	—	...	2	2
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	1	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	1
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	2	9	13	4	—	5	—	11	4	26	...	—	...	13	9
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	16	2	10	33	—	1	1	3	6	—	...	—	...	2	1
2 rooms.....	30	5	14	69	2	2	—	16	24	4	...	2	...	17	6
3 rooms.....	176	40	197	192	38	15	36	81	111	2	...	3	...	55	17
4 rooms.....	422	67	340	401	156	28	283	148	360	3	...	28	...	73	27
5 rooms.....	369	357	590	828	129	609	169	440	159	33	...	110	...	76	36
6 rooms.....	217	365	486	532	131	783	491	657	792	505	...	68	...	51	19
7 rooms.....	51	144	118	163	36	143	144	134	201	439	...	7	...	15	7
8 rooms.....	18	15	31	28	3	17	13	35	41	98	...	1	...	4	—
9 rooms or more.....	8	4	7	1	1	—	3	5	10	25	...	2	...	2	1
Median.....	4.5	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.5	...	5.2	...	4.5	4.7
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 246	971	1 751	2 154	482	1 586	1 126	1 494	1 675	1 062	...	209	...	278	103
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	306	65	284	315	51	61	67	54	128	21	...	3	...	84	17
2 persons.....	487	201	537	664	156	342	297	334	430	169	...	37	...	67	25
3 persons.....	203	178	347	396	91	336	229	327	339	227	...	38	...	24	17
4 persons.....	145	231	338	419	94	408	279	415	436	323	...	43	...	35	14
5 persons.....	66	156	163	244	51	233	159	215	198	180	...	34	...	21	9
6 persons or more.....	39	140	82	116	39	206	95	149	144	142	...	54	...	47	21
Median, all occupied units.....	2.2	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.9	...	4.1	...	2.3	3.1
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.2	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	...	4.4	...	2.5	3.3
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.1	3.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.7	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.2	...	3.7	...	2.1	2.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	34	35	41	71	10	35	15	28	58	7	...	10	...	12	2
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	1 191	896	1 708	2 082	456	1 478	1 093	1 408	1 619	1 048	...	166	...	232	78
1.01 to 1.50.....	44	59	38	63	25	95	32	75	48	14	...	28	...	23	15
1.51 or more.....	11	16	5	9	1	13	1	11	8	—	...	15	...	23	10
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	55	74	43	72	26	108	33	86	54	14	...	43	...	45	25
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	556	537	1 067	1 350	277	1 329	717	1 114	1 132	1 035	...	120	...	108	38
Less than \$5,000.....	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	1	...	—	...	3	4
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	1	...	—	...	7	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	58	3	10	1	2	6	1	—	—	—	...	—	...	25	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	257	182	197	120	38	355	21	81	9	—	...	—	...	31	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	137	296	520	949	160	786	291	599	205	20	...	61	...	16	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41	49	202	244	69	168	348	327	586	480	...	1	...	12	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	27	4	112	30	6	14	50	78	309	516	...	5	...	8	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	13	2	25	5	—	—	2	23	16	18	...	2	...	4	1
\$50,000 or more.....	5	1	—	—	—	—	3	3	2	—	...	—	...	2	—
Median.....	\$14 000	\$16 200	\$18 300	\$17 800	\$18 200	\$16 800	\$20 600	\$19 000	\$23 000	\$25 300	...	\$15 500	...	\$13 000	\$12 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	662	425	661	704	190	246	400	350	520	24	...	80	...	154	34
Less than \$30.....	3	1	2	4	—	—	—	5	5	—	...	—	...	6	4
\$30 to \$39.....	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	—	...	—	—
\$40 to \$39.....	20	3	5	7	1	—	—	10	16	3	...	1	...	15	3
\$60 to \$79.....	118	26	20	12	7	31	3	14	9	3	...	—	...	60	11
\$80 to \$99.....	134	123	73	42	17	17	45	35	9	3	...	10	...	57	10
\$100 to \$149.....	253	201	419	439	128	132	176	123	268	3	...	65	...	9	3
\$150 to \$199.....	114	34	121	171	36	61	171	147	181	6	...	1	...	2	—
\$200 to \$249.....	4	21	2	8	—	—	4	8	15	4	...	—	...	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	...	—	...	—	—
No cash rent.....	14	10	18	1	1	4	1	5	10	2	...	—	...	—	—
Median.....	\$11	\$113	\$129	\$137	\$134	\$128	\$144	\$144	\$142	\$135	...	\$128	...	\$58	\$56

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>All housing units</b> .....	328	143	58	1 488	823	467	1 286	705	991	1 091	1 212	745	805	1 250	79
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	49	20	12	1	1	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	328	143	58	1 488	823	467	1 282	700	942	1 071	1 200	744	804	1 250	79
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	147	59	11	774	441	362	985	376	525	642	739	458	444	462	38
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	41	30	9	737	421	348	945	351	431	541	701	374	419	438	38
Negro.....	102	26	2	8	3	—	1	13	10	41	10	46	3	1	—
Renter occupied.....	147	66	41	640	349	78	265	283	365	367	377	244	310	723	39
White.....	36	32	30	599	329	76	255	266	314	276	344	216	283	682	37
Negro.....	104	32	8	16	3	1	—	10	9	33	25	13	8	22	—
Vacant year-round.....	34	18	6	74	33	27	32	41	52	62	84	42	50	65	2
For sale only.....	1	—	3	14	3	6	7	3	1	—	24	8	11	9	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	12	—	5	5	—	—	—	78	5	10	8	—
Median price asked.....	—	—	—	\$8 100	—	\$35 000	\$42 500	—	—	—	\$11 600	—	\$7 900	\$5 600	—
For rent.....	26	2	3	41	24	3	10	21	17	14	20	9	25	33	2
Vacant less than 2 months.....	10	—	—	31	13	—	9	15	6	11	11	—	20	27	—
Median rent asked.....	\$46	—	—	\$69	\$68	—	\$185	\$58	\$68	\$69	\$64	\$57	\$67	\$96	—
Other.....	7	16	—	19	6	18	15	17	34	48	40	25	14	23	—
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	47	32	3	21	9	6	11	23	28	51	17	26	14	7	2
Owner occupied.....	7	6	—	5	4	—	3	7	2	13	7	12	10	1	—
Negro.....	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	1	4	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	27	12	3	14	4	2	7	14	17	26	5	12	4	4	1
Negro.....	15	9	3	3	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	3	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	13	14	—	2	1	4	1	2	9	12	5	2	—	2	—
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	42	24	2	21	6	3	5	13	21	35	15	10	5	9	3
Access only through other living quarters.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	11	5	2	11	1	5	5	15	9	22	4	—	15	7	—
2 rooms.....	19	14	2	88	51	8	11	54	24	56	25	20	64	52	—
3 rooms.....	51	20	19	214	124	30	29	119	56	78	74	45	108	200	11
4 rooms.....	106	33	14	478	244	50	156	182	188	237	290	223	255	560	36
5 rooms.....	72	32	15	439	283	96	204	169	327	315	421	227	241	293	20
6 rooms.....	53	23	3	208	87	116	396	107	197	226	253	135	86	104	10
7 rooms.....	14	10	2	43	20	87	304	38	83	89	95	62	24	25	—
8 rooms.....	1	3	1	4	8	36	113	8	32	29	30	16	8	7	—
9 rooms or more.....	1	3	—	3	5	39	64	8	26	19	8	16	3	2	—
Median.....	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.4	4.5	5.9	6.1	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.3
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	294	125	52	1 414	790	440	1 250	659	890	1 009	1 116	702	754	1 185	77
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	71	27	7	187	157	35	108	69	131	142	155	72	160	278	17
2 persons.....	64	42	7	341	232	149	394	175	224	296	308	171	227	411	20
3 persons.....	46	16	8	214	109	85	244	107	154	160	197	113	109	208	18
4 persons.....	22	10	7	199	104	68	253	102	134	162	183	106	90	142	8
5 persons.....	26	10	2	186	73	47	145	69	105	113	114	86	64	64	6
6 persons or more.....	65	20	21	287	115	56	106	137	142	136	159	154	104	82	8
Median, all occupied units.....	2.8	2.3	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.3	2.6
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.3
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.4	2.3	4.3	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.0	2.3	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	10	4	—	26	10	6	9	10	11	19	8	7	12	39	1
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	216	101	25	1 033	660	413	1 215	475	750	860	967	545	620	1 076	68
1.01 to 1.50.....	40	16	12	233	82	16	24	85	87	96	99	84	79	70	6
1.51 or more.....	38	8	15	148	48	11	11	99	53	53	50	73	55	39	3
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	69	20	25	378	130	27	33	178	128	136	146	150	129	108	9
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	129	41	9	716	419	325	893	206	378	233	479	260	329	454	38
Less than \$5,000.....	24	14	1	34	12	3	—	21	7	23	19	32	14	34	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	36	8	—	168	63	4	2	41	31	28	51	51	51	123	13
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	29	2	2	228	117	6	3	49	70	27	48	34	77	119	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	27	10	1	223	177	18	10	51	108	50	155	49	118	134	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8	3	3	50	33	24	18	18	81	46	120	37	48	35	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1	4	1	10	8	45	120	13	34	29	57	29	17	7	1
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3	—	—	2	6	88	381	10	40	20	20	17	10	2	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1	—	1	1	2	86	261	3	4	8	7	9	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	1	51	98	—	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$7 900	\$7 000	\$16 300	\$9 200	\$10 400	\$32 100	\$32 700	\$9 600	\$13 700	\$13 800	\$14 000	\$11 000	\$10 700	\$9 000	\$8 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	145	53	38	631	347	53	210	205	225	196	254	159	306	723	39
Less than \$30.....	2	4	3	11	3	3	3	15	5	13	12	14	4	7	6
\$30 to \$39.....	20	9	3	9	11	1	2	15	8	15	3	21	12	9	—
\$40 to \$59.....	64	21	9	173	55	16	8	68	78	45	57	53	60	93	1
\$60 to \$79.....	41	11	20	279	172	12	8	48	69	48	125	37	142	281	13
\$80 to \$99.....	7	3	2	112	72	2	1	27	22	34	12	14	43	203	10
\$100 to \$149.....	1	1	1	24	24	4	33	17	9	7	11	2	21	114	9
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	1	3	94	1	1	—	5	—	3	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	10	4	—	23	9	11	20	14	33	30	29	18	21	16	—
Median.....	\$55	\$53	\$63	\$67	\$71	\$61	\$171	\$59	\$62	\$63	\$65	\$55	\$69	\$77	\$80

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
<b>All housing units</b> .....	523	1 273	508	600	923	2 134	2 025	1 957	170	1 909	1 257	1 196	775	828	1 309
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	66	9	46	4	2
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	523	1 271	508	600	923	2 134	2 025	1 957	170	1 905	1 191	1 187	729	824	1 307
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	221	554	426	493	736	1 706	1 553	1 057	90	1 370	613	638	423	431	1 160
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	213	529	417	486	705	1 673	1 516	1 043	89	1 271	607	624	408	411	1 125
Negro.....	—	3	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	19	1	—	—	4	1
Renter occupied.....	281	643	73	96	164	331	437	863	78	461	495	455	244	331	71
White.....	274	614	71	90	156	321	425	846	73	441	484	445	222	309	67
Negro.....	1	11	—	3	3	1	5	1	1	5	4	—	—	2	—
Vacant year-round.....	21	74	9	11	23	97	35	37	2	74	83	94	62	62	76
For sale only.....	3	15	1	—	7	59	7	8	—	12	1	1	5	9	41
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	—	\$9 100	—	—	\$22 000	\$19 000	\$14 700	\$12 500	—	\$5 000	—	—	—	—	\$6 300
For rent.....	10	44	3	5	7	18	16	20	1	21	11	60	12	14	9
Vacant less than 2 months.....	9	32	—	5	7	17	14	18	—	12	2	41	10	4	6
Median rent asked.....	\$83	\$75	—	\$93	\$98	\$146	\$120	\$87	—	\$75	\$62	\$60	\$53	\$53	\$213
Other.....	8	15	5	6	9	20	12	9	1	41	71	33	45	39	26
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	8	5	2	7	3	12	5	2	3	43	78	31	47	40	6
Owner occupied.....	2	5	1	2	—	7	2	—	1	20	17	8	4	15	2
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	5	—	1	3	1	4	2	1	2	11	41	12	25	18	2
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	1	—	—	2	2	1	1	1	—	12	20	11	18	7	2
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	10	—	5	1
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	2	1	1	1	5	12	7	3	6	51	56	37	16	24	15
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	11	4	2	2	—	9	4	4	2	24	13	17	10	12	3
2 rooms.....	34	41	—	8	6	22	22	8	1	57	49	46	22	33	3
3 rooms.....	129	156	4	32	31	33	72	248	9	158	105	106	47	88	15
4 rooms.....	138	521	57	117	70	183	342	706	20	432	328	353	182	239	37
5 rooms.....	108	364	221	184	288	827	833	637	72	621	344	347	220	257	94
6 rooms.....	75	138	142	156	356	814	547	279	51	425	241	226	172	131	358
7 rooms.....	21	37	57	67	125	192	167	65	13	131	79	68	47	43	373
8 rooms.....	6	9	13	23	30	29	31	6	1	33	24	10	17	11	238
9 rooms or more.....	1	1	12	11	17	25	7	4	1	24	8	14	12	10	186
Median.....	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	6.9
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	502	1 197	499	589	900	2 037	1 990	1 920	168	1 831	1 108	1 093	667	762	1 231
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	139	254	46	89	66	98	189	466	24	220	115	132	98	110	41
2 persons.....	167	392	175	191	217	443	582	704	51	488	309	273	196	183	284
3 persons.....	84	220	82	94	161	405	403	356	42	287	177	174	107	100	223
4 persons.....	42	153	111	102	208	569	443	245	27	307	178	182	104	106	338
5 persons.....	30	83	50	59	124	281	228	85	13	220	118	152	68	82	214
6 persons or more.....	40	95	35	54	124	241	145	64	11	309	211	180	94	181	131
Median, all occupied units.....	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.7
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.7
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.6	3.3	2.3	1.9	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	9	27	3	12	16	31	48	31	1	30	4	16	1	6	10
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	452	1 087	481	550	830	1 900	1 907	1 857	161	1 552	883	882	565	572	1 211
1.01 to 1.50.....	30	76	18	27	60	130	79	54	6	201	133	137	58	116	16
1.51 or more.....	20	34	—	12	10	7	4	9	1	78	92	74	44	74	4
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	49	110	18	37	69	136	83	63	7	270	205	203	89	180	20
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	192	481	417	474	718	1 653	1 530	1 023	90	979	145	516	117	364	1 129
Less than \$5,000.....	12	15	—	3	1	3	—	2	—	21	29	46	20	73	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	36	78	—	25	4	3	5	6	—	60	24	55	28	87	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	46	107	6	50	26	26	25	38	3	113	28	71	18	57	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	67	225	134	149	173	359	474	670	56	298	29	129	34	56	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	23	42	149	125	282	912	671	249	30	235	17	130	9	46	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6	11	58	65	124	252	243	34	1	126	5	50	4	13	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1	2	58	44	84	66	104	15	—	96	8	25	3	18	343
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1	1	9	7	18	25	8	6	—	25	4	8	1	9	466
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	3	6	6	7	—	3	—	5	1	2	—	5	278
Median.....	\$10 100	\$10 800	\$16 700	\$15 400	\$17 600	\$17 300	\$16 600	\$13 600	\$13 900	\$15 000	\$9 200	\$13 200	\$9 000	\$8 500	\$40 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	281	643	70	93	161	324	436	862	78	398	179	373	106	285	80
Less than \$30.....	1	7	—	2	—	3	1	3	1	24	21	15	12	23	—
\$30 to \$39.....	5	6	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	12	15	11	12	28	3
\$40 to \$59.....	56	69	2	6	14	9	8	12	4	54	43	94	40	129	4
\$60 to \$79.....	114	206	4	32	48	28	47	165	17	122	35	135	12	56	1
\$80 to \$99.....	73	161	3	19	24	28	91	387	27	87	8	58	1	11	2
\$100 to \$149.....	25	173	34	15	48	189	215	273	26	51	6	45	1	13	2
\$150 to \$199.....	1	8	24	5	16	50	60	18	2	1	—	—	—	3	8
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	14
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
No cash rent.....	6	13	3	11	11	13	8	4	—	36	51	15	28	22	8
Median.....	\$72	\$83	\$135	\$78	\$91	\$127	\$113	\$93	\$88	\$73	\$53	\$68	\$47	\$54	\$194

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02
<b>All housing units</b>	869	1 537	1 607	1 204	101	24	802	685	114	96	406	36	396	465	109
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	869	1 537	1 607	1 204	101	24	802	685	114	96	406	36	396	465	109
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	412	1 084	1 152	974	42	10	590	457	52	5	323	—	61	355	81
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	392	1 052	1 111	967	40	8	579	447	52	5	320	—	60	346	79
Negro	6	1	3	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—
Renter occupied	393	385	363	194	52	10	196	219	62	57	71	36	332	98	14
White	362	371	360	193	47	10	188	214	61	56	70	35	296	97	14
Negro	18	6	—	—	5	—	2	4	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Vacant year-round	64	68	92	36	7	4	16	9	—	34	12	—	3	12	14
For sale only	13	40	13	8	—	—	4	1	—	—	1	—	—	4	4
Vacant less than 6 months	6	35	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	\$5 000	\$31 300	\$34 000	\$30 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	24	22	51	17	6	3	5	4	—	34	10	—	—	4	—
Vacant less than 2 months	11	19	41	14	6	—	4	—	—	34	10	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked	\$63	\$161	\$300+	\$110	\$120	—	\$110	—	—	\$174	\$98	—	—	—	—
Other	27	6	28	11	1	1	7	4	—	—	1	—	3	4	10
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	12	4	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
Owner occupied	4	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	5	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	3	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	9	34	8	13	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	1	3	—
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	11	3	2	6	1	—	2	5	1	—	—	—	5	5	—
2 rooms	32	4	4	9	—	1	2	33	1	2	3	—	20	13	—
3 rooms	129	30	22	38	11	2	32	69	—	39	6	—	169	14	—
4 rooms	306	223	312	156	27	10	140	149	55	50	47	34	123	62	8
5 rooms	243	448	214	259	39	8	203	140	28	1	167	—	34	118	15
6 rooms	112	390	504	325	22	3	212	136	25	1	133	2	26	160	55
7 rooms	27	223	338	235	1	—	135	86	2	1	35	—	10	68	23
8 rooms	7	137	137	92	—	—	38	48	1	2	13	—	5	16	7
9 rooms or more	2	79	74	84	—	—	38	19	1	—	2	—	4	9	1
Median	4.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.6	5.1	4.5	3.6	5.4	4.0	3.5	5.6	6.1
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	805	1 469	1 515	1 168	94	20	786	676	114	62	394	36	393	453	95
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	107	84	131	144	10	3	88	120	10	31	28	1	53	40	9
2 persons	188	317	474	429	15	8	259	265	37	22	94	14	177	92	24
3 persons	135	269	274	211	29	4	168	106	25	3	79	15	52	89	14
4 persons	123	372	298	171	16	2	144	95	24	5	92	5	87	120	27
5 persons	88	230	200	109	11	—	73	50	8	—	50	1	12	61	12
6 persons or more	164	197	138	104	13	3	54	40	10	1	51	—	12	51	9
Median, all occupied units	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.5	3.4	2.7	2.3	3.5	3.5
Median, owner occupied units	3.2	3.8	3.5	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.3	3.5	—	3.5	3.8	3.6
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.2	2.8	2.1	3.0	1.4	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.3	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	9	11	17	23	1	—	24	6	5	—	13	3	38	8	1
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	596	1 354	1 480	1 137	85	17	748	649	100	62	365	36	387	435	92
1.01 to 1.50	131	100	30	28	6	2	34	16	9	—	24	—	4	17	3
1.51 or more	78	15	5	3	3	1	4	11	5	—	5	—	2	1	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	205	115	35	31	9	3	38	27	14	—	29	—	6	18	3
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	351	1 066	1 124	962	42	8	587	356	51	—	319	—	59	351	76
Less than \$5,000	45	2	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	94	2	3	4	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	98	24	5	12	—	—	38	3	9	—	15	—	1	1	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76	290	30	119	9	5	175	34	35	—	87	—	9	29	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	84	62	183	27	2	106	54	6	—	166	—	15	108	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	55	131	178	4	—	79	52	1	—	37	—	12	115	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	389	509	230	2	—	93	118	—	—	9	—	16	89	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	193	279	152	—	—	60	59	—	—	—	—	5	8	—
\$50,000 or more	8	27	105	84	—	—	32	32	—	—	2	—	1	—	—
Median	\$8 400	\$27 000	\$31 500	\$24 600	\$17 500	\$11 900	\$18 500	\$27 600	\$12 100	—	\$16 400	—	\$21 900	\$21 600	\$22 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	382	378	362	194	52	10	195	219	62	57	70	36	332	96	5
Less than \$30	13	4	2	4	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
\$30 to \$39	14	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	108	5	3	8	10	1	6	1	5	—	3	—	14	—	1
\$60 to \$79	166	27	21	21	21	3	31	17	17	32	9	—	29	6	1
\$80 to \$99	54	43	6	12	—	1	20	27	31	10	9	—	88	1	—
\$100 to \$149	14	134	36	40	14	3	118	111	8	—	24	—	119	70	2
\$150 to \$199	2	98	118	59	6	2	7	50	—	12	23	34	32	15	—
\$200 to \$249	—	45	69	26	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	45	2	1
\$250 or more	—	16	97	10	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
No cash rent	11	6	10	13	1	—	10	4	1	—	2	—	2	2	—
Median	\$66	\$137	\$196	\$154	\$70	\$90	\$110	\$130	\$83	\$78	\$123	\$176	\$110	\$137	\$110

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts**

Balance of Fresno County—Con.															
	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064.01	Tract 0064.02	Tract 0064.03	Tract 0065	Tract 0066
<b>All housing units</b> .....	918	2 460	993	894	829	930	1 071	1 316	1 126	1 049	770	1 302	737	1 203	1 849
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	2	—	—	—	11	6	5	8	—	22	4	395	270	2	4
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	916	2 460	993	894	818	924	1 066	1 308	1 126	1 027	766	907	467	1 203	1 843
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
<b>Owner occupied</b> .....	618	1 606	551	646	570	548	698	767	621	595	429	226	220	664	1 086
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
White.....	601	1 582	532	619	537	522	657	717	582	549	402	215	206	607	963
Negro.....	3	4	5	9	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter occupied</b> .....	249	809	391	230	202	297	343	512	481	385	267	249	114	483	664
White.....	234	780	367	220	185	274	316	490	456	363	239	242	108	461	583
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Vacant year-round</b> .....	49	45	51	18	46	79	25	29	24	47	70	432	133	56	95
For sale only.....	3	6	2	7	7	4	9	3	5	3	7	10	18	1	7
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	...	\$15 800	...	\$14 100	\$30 000	...	\$19 400	...	\$11 300	...	\$7 100	\$13 800	\$8 300	...	\$15 600
For rent.....	7	19	24	3	1	17	4	10	7	12	8	14	25	19	51
Vacant less than 2 months.....	4	16	21	...	...	6	...	9	3	6	3	6	20	11	38
Median rent asked.....	\$55	\$105	\$91	...	...	\$47	...	\$48	\$50	\$55	\$55	\$45	\$64	\$56	\$70
Other.....	39	20	25	8	38	58	12	16	12	32	55	408	90	36	37
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
<b>All units</b> .....	22	28	14	2	18	41	20	47	33	36	40	20	53	21	49
<b>Owner occupied</b> .....	9	7	6	—	3	8	3	2	2	6	14	6	19	3	4
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter occupied</b> .....	6	13	2	2	13	22	16	40	27	26	14	6	4	16	34
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Vacant year-round</b> .....	7	8	6	—	2	11	1	5	4	4	12	8	30	2	11
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
For rent.....	—	3	1	—	—	1	...	2	3	2	—	1	1	1	9
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	25	27	9	11	10	50	22	22	15	21	24	9	59	14	41
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	12	24	7	2	5	21	22	18	16	7	19	3	35	14	37
2 rooms.....	16	62	18	4	19	37	20	87	75	27	40	34	43	59	100
3 rooms.....	65	244	86	8	48	54	87	132	133	92	96	64	71	151	156
4 rooms.....	166	620	304	48	128	188	239	325	328	241	212	289	145	365	453
5 rooms.....	249	828	317	498	223	257	327	408	376	312	208	390	91	343	561
6 rooms.....	204	535	176	234	219	185	255	248	141	198	118	87	52	194	344
7 rooms.....	114	102	53	62	108	115	79	56	34	86	46	23	15	47	129
8 rooms.....	57	26	23	23	41	38	25	23	14	35	13	12	13	21	45
9 rooms or more.....	33	19	9	15	27	29	12	11	9	29	14	5	2	9	20
Median.....	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.8
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	867	2 415	942	876	772	845	1 041	1 279	1 102	980	696	475	334	1 147	1 750
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	87	416	142	42	58	78	196	162	132	66	130	46	43	140	318
2 persons.....	237	845	271	149	219	211	338	306	229	254	211	179	121	296	493
3 persons.....	132	408	165	143	141	120	168	235	176	164	108	69	53	173	286
4 persons.....	169	322	144	212	138	167	153	214	185	178	122	80	43	196	258
5 persons.....	130	231	109	171	119	126	96	154	133	117	61	49	35	122	163
6 persons or more.....	112	193	111	159	97	143	90	208	247	201	64	52	39	220	232
Median, all occupied units.....	3.3	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.3	3.6	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.7
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.5	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.3	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.7
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.1	2.4	2.9	4.3	3.1	3.8	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	17	52	16	12	8	8	11	12	9	9	4	9	7	8	21
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	792	2 247	809	774	695	730	948	1 015	796	784	618	416	281	855	1 507
1.01 to 1.50.....	56	138	78	85	55	76	61	146	174	118	52	47	26	152	162
1.51 or more.....	19	30	55	17	22	39	32	118	132	78	26	12	27	140	81
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	72	168	131	101	70	106	89	243	297	183	72	56	42	281	238
<b>VALUE</b>															
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	355	1 115	494	595	323	245	647	707	531	215	171	173	83	523	1 052
Less than \$5,000.....	2	21	33	—	7	7	8	19	16	21	16	11	10	86	30
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	5	62	55	—	6	14	36	44	58	23	11	11	14	151	74
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	19	81	72	3	5	11	73	81	115	15	23	15	8	121	119
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	32	393	158	277	28	23	205	286	250	45	26	25	16	106	360
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	53	423	90	190	40	40	177	187	67	42	37	32	15	37	266
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	61	58	51	43	65	36	76	47	13	30	24	21	7	14	115
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	102	50	23	43	81	62	42	30	11	24	20	34	9	5	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	59	18	11	27	77	46	27	12	1	12	10	20	4	3	14
\$50,000 or more.....	22	9	1	12	14	6	3	1	—	3	4	4	—	—	5
Median.....	\$25 500	\$15 000	\$12 200	\$15 300	\$26 300	\$23 800	\$15 000	\$13 800	\$11 200	\$15 400	\$16 100	\$18 100	\$12 400	\$8 000	\$14 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	160	791	371	208	70	100	328	473	438	147	158	231	63	388	652
Less than \$30.....	21	9	3	3	4	15	7	10	14	13	16	149	9	6	9
\$30 to \$39.....	5	13	7	—	4	3	7	18	36	8	12	9	5	15	26
\$40 to \$59.....	23	105	76	6	5	25	56	120	135	43	35	22	14	221	185
\$60 to \$79.....	43	139	97	18	4	22	123	194	164	32	45	18	18	101	200
\$80 to \$99.....	21	165	110	20	9	8	44	78	36	6	17	1	2	14	98
\$100 to \$149.....	14	303	66	152	11	8	72	23	15	6	15	13	1	2	89
\$150 to \$199.....	8	28	—	3	4	1	5	—	—	1	2	5	1	—	7
\$200 to \$249.....	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	24	27	12	5	27	17	14	28	38	38	15	14	13	29	38
Median.....	\$70	\$95	\$79	\$116	\$86	\$59	\$75	\$71	\$62	\$56	\$63	\$30—	\$57	\$56	\$68

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071	Tract 0072	Tract 0073	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0080	Tract 0081
<b>All housing units</b> .....	966	1 777	695	2 206	1 311	1 794	1 047	727	1 099	1 116	1 119	1 031	471	1 517	916
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	2	40	45	2	1	6	26	4	64	138	3	47	127	--	2
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	964	1 737	650	2 204	1 310	1 788	1 021	723	1 035	978	1 116	984	344	1 517	914
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	652	863	333	1 442	583	1 165	582	376	617	507	585	157	67	766	470
Cooperative and condominium.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White.....	574	683	289	1 309	512	1 123	526	366	575	469	540	145	65	757	462
Negro.....	--	1	--	11	20	--	6	1	12	11	35	2	2	1	--
Renter occupied.....	274	745	278	698	630	556	383	300	355	398	448	670	238	497	340
White.....	225	657	246	633	554	528	346	289	336	379	397	613	219	470	327
Negro.....	--	--	--	8	15	2	13	6	8	11	46	23	6	7	--
Vacant year-round.....	38	129	39	64	97	67	56	47	63	73	83	157	39	254	104
For sale only.....	10	2	1	8	2	6	2	6	3	3	5	1	5	10	12
Vacant less than 6 months.....	7	--	--	8	--	2	--	5	--	--	3	--	--	6	7
Median price asked.....	\$20 000	--	--	\$21 700	--	\$15 000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$23 300	\$7 500
For rent.....	11	65	14	26	77	15	15	16	29	7	25	106	3	154	64
Vacant less than 2 months.....	7	37	7	18	54	11	7	10	16	5	10	20	--	83	36
Median rent asked.....	\$49	\$39	\$47	\$65	\$55	\$63	\$64	\$48	\$50	--	\$59	\$47	--	\$59	\$74
Other.....	17	62	24	30	18	46	39	25	31	63	53	50	31	90	28
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	10	170	36	26	40	27	34	45	50	60	82	81	28	144	13
Owner occupied.....	2	23	3	10	13	7	8	18	10	18	29	6	2	8	9
Negro.....	--	--	--	--	2	--	1	--	--	3	13	--	--	--	--
Renter occupied.....	3	87	27	14	25	14	23	20	28	27	41	56	22	30	4
Negro.....	--	--	--	2	--	--	5	2	2	3	24	6	4	--	--
Vacant year-round.....	5	60	6	2	2	6	3	7	12	15	12	19	4	106	--
For sale only.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
For rent.....	5	34	3	--	--	--	2	4	2	--	1	13	--	51	--
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	8	136	26	24	44	23	29	27	15	23	80	112	26	143	4
Access only through other living quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	14	95	8	10	47	16	7	7	9	13	17	41	13	125	10
2 rooms.....	25	152	18	60	115	41	23	20	43	56	39	92	29	74	38
3 rooms.....	72	210	68	224	237	146	72	61	76	62	87	141	48	111	98
4 rooms.....	221	425	140	382	364	415	223	196	290	228	256	301	105	283	239
5 rooms.....	272	421	190	770	315	558	337	224	346	317	421	248	83	435	319
6 rooms.....	239	257	127	491	156	393	226	136	184	198	209	108	41	317	155
7 rooms.....	72	101	63	187	39	140	90	56	58	75	54	38	16	121	41
8 rooms.....	26	49	22	52	27	49	34	18	19	16	16	9	7	35	9
9 rooms or more.....	23	27	14	28	10	30	9	5	10	13	17	6	2	16	5
Median.....	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.2	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.7
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	926	1 608	611	2 140	1 213	1 721	965	676	972	905	1 033	827	305	1 263	810
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	172	197	70	349	220	335	124	96	112	108	147	76	50	238	147
2 persons.....	304	331	149	649	279	546	254	177	309	217	273	164	71	382	279
3 persons.....	118	213	91	356	190	279	162	131	146	147	182	116	48	196	126
4 persons.....	153	253	92	348	165	252	161	104	158	146	136	45	236	120	
5 persons.....	92	213	80	209	114	155	112	66	110	116	132	128	34	129	69
6 persons or more.....	87	401	129	249	245	156	152	102	137	159	153	207	57	82	69
Median, all occupied units.....	2.5	3.7	3.5	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.4
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.4	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.3
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.7	3.9	4.0	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	18	18	3	21	10	13	10	13	18	9	18	20	9	26	23
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	845	1 048	478	1 904	898	1 596	826	549	811	736	892	549	229	1 198	737
1.01 to 1.50.....	45	275	79	146	158	70	87	67	104	95	107	160	33	46	60
1.51 or more.....	36	265	54	90	157	55	52	40	57	74	34	118	43	19	13
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	80	490	121	225	303	116	130	100	153	153	129	252	63	64	72
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	627	559	158	1 315	489	935	137	201	366	146	394	122	9	737	425
Less than \$5,000.....	7	50	19	26	48	16	15	40	44	18	34	9	1	37	33
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	27	116	40	63	149	46	13	37	54	38	40	13	--	61	93
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	82	140	25	126	114	94	20	31	67	17	40	10	--	60	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	177	153	41	451	122	309	33	52	108	32	147	48	4	165	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	185	62	15	381	39	221	27	28	61	23	85	29	--	162	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	85	22	8	148	6	118	17	5	23	12	29	10	3	139	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	44	11	8	78	8	97	11	7	6	4	14	3	1	82	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	15	5	2	35	3	26	1	1	--	--	5	--	--	29	--
\$50,000 or more.....	5	--	--	7	--	8	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	2	--
Median.....	\$15 600	\$9 500	\$9 500	\$14 900	\$8 500	\$15 000	\$12 400	\$9 400	\$10 700	\$10 000	\$13 400	\$13 200	\$12 200	\$16 200	\$10 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	270	558	123	625	598	440	155	178	199	123	282	469	91	496	331
Less than \$30.....	3	50	7	8	29	12	7	9	16	7	21	4	12	20	9
\$30 to \$39.....	9	60	14	37	26	19	15	11	5	7	16	18	2	14	7
\$40 to \$59.....	80	278	61	166	268	101	47	68	68	38	63	80	1	112	55
\$60 to \$79.....	95	99	18	200	199	109	30	50	57	19	50	76	12	191	115
\$80 to \$99.....	36	27	2	109	33	102	12	17	18	11	59	19	--	61	53
\$100 to \$149.....	17	1	4	65	8	32	2	1	13	7	37	13	--	61	67
\$150 to \$199.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	4
\$200 to \$249.....	--	--	--	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$250 or more.....	--	--	--	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6
No cash rent.....	30	43	17	33	35	20	41	21	22	34	36	258	64	28	11
Median.....	\$65	\$51	\$51	\$67	\$57	\$70	\$55	\$57	\$60	\$56	\$68	\$61	\$38	\$68	\$75

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.				Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 403	1 646	1 230	710	889	235	1 601	776	907	2 653	1 196	1 233	746	983
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	32	48	26	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1	1
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 371	1 598	1 204	696	887	235	1 601	776	907	2 653	1 196	1 221	745	982
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
Owner occupied.....	425	379	361	173	464	56	625	464	499	1 659	445	751	459	482
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	414	348	326	167	197	33	132	47	121	1 539	424	711	375	456
Negro.....	6	18	14	—	236	11	484	411	361	79	—	12	46	4
Renter occupied.....	793	1 016	732	391	373	162	866	255	363	920	709	383	244	445
White.....	760	902	672	374	177	58	145	40	88	841	683	348	216	413
Negro.....	19	80	47	5	183	101	707	213	266	48	23	26	13	9
Vacant year-round.....	153	203	111	132	50	17	110	57	45	74	42	87	42	55
For sale only.....	4	9	1	6	4	2	4	2	11	18	6	24	8	11
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	16	5	18	5	10
Median price asked.....	—	\$13 800	—	\$5 000	—	—	—	—	\$11 300	\$12 800	\$35 000	\$11 600	—	\$7 900
For rent.....	62	105	80	67	35	13	75	26	19	39	15	20	9	29
Vacant less than 2 months.....	29	58	23	18	16	5	34	6	9	24	12	11	—	20
Median rent asked.....	\$59	\$61	\$32	\$56	\$63	\$57	\$63	\$47	\$63	\$75	\$80	\$64	\$57	\$66
Other.....	87	89	30	59	11	2	31	29	15	17	21	43	25	15
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
All units.....	86	233	212	37	25	4	97	74	9	22	13	18	26	17
Owner occupied.....	7	21	31	9	3	—	10	13	3	13	—	7	12	10
Negro.....	1	5	6	—	—	—	5	12	1	1	—	1	4	—
Renter occupied.....	60	169	126	19	19	2	63	31	5	8	9	5	12	6
Negro.....	2	47	10	1	13	—	47	25	3	1	—	—	3	—
Vacant year-round.....	19	43	55	9	3	2	24	30	1	1	4	6	2	1
For sale only.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	5	22	51	4	2	1	13	13	—	1	—	1	—	1
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	123	255	138	63	20	9	98	46	15	22	5	15	10	12
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room.....	46	99	71	27	6	7	43	6	10	11	18	4	—	25
2 rooms.....	51	224	152	47	38	8	80	25	26	75	297	27	20	81
3 rooms.....	147	250	174	120	125	45	258	75	102	261	355	74	45	155
4 rooms.....	384	391	297	187	207	77	536	176	316	678	66	299	223	386
5 rooms.....	420	393	331	170	330	61	412	300	327	1 158	121	430	227	274
6 rooms.....	208	181	128	85	125	29	199	140	92	378	152	254	135	161
7 rooms.....	80	44	33	41	42	7	55	36	24	65	105	95	63	27
8 rooms.....	23	10	8	11	10	—	16	13	7	19	42	30	16	9
9 rooms or more.....	12	6	10	8	4	1	2	5	3	8	40	8	16	4
Median.....	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.8	3.3	5.0	4.9	4.3
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 218	1 395	1 093	564	837	218	1 491	719	862	2 579	1 154	1 134	703	927
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person.....	169	256	178	50	148	39	347	103	148	451	502	158	72	209
2 persons.....	273	261	247	131	184	45	311	165	204	737	332	312	171	276
3 persons.....	218	199	191	95	106	36	204	83	151	421	112	198	114	140
4 persons.....	190	193	168	81	99	24	174	75	128	346	89	188	106	105
5 persons.....	135	121	101	76	79	19	159	84	70	251	58	117	86	79
6 persons or more.....	233	365	208	131	221	55	296	209	161	373	61	161	154	118
Median, all occupied units.....	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.7	1.7	3.0	3.5	2.4
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.3
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.5	3.3	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.8	1.2	3.3	3.9	2.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	31	27	15	18	33	3	48	44	31	33	11	8	7	16
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less.....	952	956	819	388	606	154	1 128	514	672	2 176	1 121	981	546	771
1.01 to 1.50.....	153	211	139	85	138	38	224	132	112	283	21	101	84	89
1.51 or more.....	113	228	135	91	93	26	139	73	78	120	12	52	73	67
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	246	393	219	165	224	64	352	197	187	399	33	150	150	151
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	282	322	295	70	438	38	594	439	486	1 624	408	490	260	344
Less than \$5,000.....	35	27	34	13	24	4	63	40	13	23	3	19	32	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	44	53	30	14	51	2	103	40	66	157	4	52	51	54
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	34	37	13	8	142	3	124	86	169	293	6	51	34	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	57	95	86	14	135	15	212	209	196	781	19	161	49	123
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	56	75	68	6	42	8	68	53	31	330	31	120	37	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	26	18	25	7	19	3	13	11	6	27	69	58	29	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	22	11	23	6	14	2	6	—	2	10	127	20	17	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7	6	12	1	9	1	5	—	3	2	94	7	9	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	55	2	2	—
Median.....	\$12 000	\$12 800	\$14 300	\$10 000	\$10 100	\$12 900	\$10 100	\$11 200	\$9 900	\$12 200	\$30 700	\$13 900	\$11 000	\$10 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	531	817	675	280	368	147	832	241	358	976	673	259	159	440
Less than \$30.....	21	74	101	11	15	4	21	10	7	5	18	14	14	6
\$30 to \$39.....	39	62	30	19	27	3	47	20	8	16	1	3	21	44
\$40 to \$59.....	156	219	192	58	129	85	327	69	93	172	16	58	53	108
\$60 to \$79.....	75	129	156	61	140	47	308	85	196	356	168	126	37	175
\$80 to \$99.....	53	68	58	12	31	5	106	37	44	177	381	11	14	48
\$100 to \$149.....	54	28	19	1	6	—	5	14	4	162	71	11	2	27
\$150 to \$199.....	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	3
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	133	235	118	117	20	3	18	6	6	27	14	30	18	29
Median.....	\$58	\$54	\$56	\$58	\$60	\$57	\$61	\$63	\$66	\$73	\$90	\$65	\$55	\$65

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02
<b>All housing units</b>	2 385	2 420	2 455	1 544	1 457	866	2 140	2 409	2 578	1 882	2 066	1 080	1 464	1 712	1 843
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	4	2	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	2 385	2 420	2 455	1 542	1 457	866	2 140	2 406	2 578	1 882	2 062	1 076	1 462	1 712	1 843
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	1 117	1 441	1 466	665	1 196	711	1 708	1 724	1 571	837	1 517	647	1 172	1 229	1 157
Cooperative and condominium	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	17
White	1 075	1 404	1 436	632	1 151	699	1 675	1 683	1 547	827	1 417	620	1 135	1 196	1 116
Negro	3	2	2	3	6	2	7	—	—	—	19	5	1	1	3
Renter occupied	1 169	874	895	783	242	138	335	577	966	981	470	363	204	415	586
White	1 094	824	857	749	233	129	325	562	948	923	449	339	196	401	578
Negro	35	12	9	11	2	4	97	105	41	31	5	3	6	8	2
Vacant year-round	99	105	94	94	19	17	97	105	41	64	75	66	86	68	100
For sale only	14	20	16	17	6	2	59	10	8	2	12	9	41	40	13
Vacant less than 6 months	13	17	8	12	6	—	58	10	8	—	8	3	40	35	10
Median price asked	\$7 100	\$10 000	\$11 300	\$9 100	\$18 300	...	\$19 000	\$16 300	\$12 500	...	\$5 000	\$6 300	\$38 100	\$31 300	\$34 000
For rent	46	38	34	56	5	5	18	75	20	58	21	14	14	22	54
Vacant less than 2 months	36	33	29	43	5	5	17	73	18	56	12	4	10	19	42
Median rent asked	\$93	\$94	\$85	\$83	\$158	\$93	\$146	\$172	\$87	\$97	\$75	\$53	\$115	\$161	\$300+
Other	39	47	44	21	8	10	20	20	13	4	42	43	31	6	33
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	11	10	12	5	4	9	12	5	2	4	45	42	6	15	7
Owner occupied	3	2	3	5	3	4	7	2	—	2	22	16	2	12	3
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	5	3	8	—	1	3	4	2	—	2	11	19	2	2	3
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	3	5	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	12	7	2	1	1
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	1	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	21	26	4	1	8	4	12	7	3	8	51	25	15	36	9
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	16	13	24	4	5	2	9	4	4	72	25	13	69	26	4
2 rooms	76	43	73	45	3	10	22	23	9	48	63	34	78	43	30
3 rooms	343	240	310	181	20	36	33	80	273	259	185	91	15	84	117
4 rooms	890	667	589	632	106	156	186	522	787	475	509	244	38	262	417
5 rooms	687	740	837	453	648	276	829	913	926	516	659	291	95	464	220
6 rooms	280	458	461	169	519	253	815	638	448	404	431	300	363	392	505
7 rooms	77	147	126	46	111	93	192	185	111	92	133	77	379	225	339
8 rooms	12	54	30	11	29	27	29	33	13	12	33	16	239	137	137
9 rooms or more	4	58	5	1	16	13	25	8	7	4	24	10	186	79	74
Median	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	6.7	5.5	5.8
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	2 286	2 315	2 361	1 448	1 438	849	2 043	2 301	2 537	1 818	1 987	1 010	1 376	1 644	1 743
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	517	634	555	299	96	122	98	219	521	421	257	117	149	157	234
2 persons	832	760	891	457	358	270	445	679	895	620	567	227	306	392	577
3 persons	418	374	377	268	262	148	406	470	482	321	309	151	228	288	291
4 persons	264	231	259	188	391	149	570	522	372	249	319	178	343	379	302
5 persons	120	147	148	111	199	86	281	251	164	115	225	128	217	230	201
6 persons or more	135	169	131	125	132	74	243	160	103	92	310	209	133	198	138
Median, all occupied units	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.7
Median, owner occupied units	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.6	2.7	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5
Median, renter occupied units	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.8	1.4	3.0	1.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	62	43	39	31	17	17	31	54	43	38	30	9	10	13	21
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	2 102	2 155	2 207	1 307	1 361	800	1 904	2 206	2 448	1 709	1 702	803	1 351	1 512	1 706
1.01 to 1.50	128	111	108	101	64	36	131	91	77	80	206	129	17	107	31
1.51 or more	56	49	46	40	13	13	8	4	12	29	79	78	8	25	6
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	183	159	152	141	77	45	138	95	89	109	276	197	25	131	37
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 098	1 390	1 424	590	1 167	689	1 655	1 695	1 523	798	983	577	1 141	1 069	1 128
Less than \$5,000	50	22	17	17	1	3	4	—	2	1	21	73	1	2	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	167	153	116	90	1	26	3	5	6	1	62	88	—	2	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	212	343	270	123	7	58	26	25	38	20	114	57	2	24	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	501	530	698	281	291	258	359	475	826	422	298	84	4	291	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999	142	189	268	59	639	202	913	743	549	279	236	213	7	84	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	73	39	15	109	82	252	318	75	59	126	29	29	55	137
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	40	14	4	88	46	66	119	18	15	96	19	348	389	510
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1	27	2	1	24	8	25	10	6	1	25	9	472	194	280
\$50,000 or more	1	13	—	—	7	6	7	—	3	—	5	5	278	28	105
Median	\$11 000	\$11 400	\$12 000	\$11 100	\$16 700	\$15 000	\$17 300	\$17 000	\$14 400	\$14 600	\$14 900	\$14 500	\$40 700	\$27 000	\$31 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	1 168	873	893	783	237	135	328	576	965	971	398	314	193	407	577
Less than \$30	9	15	11	7	4	3	3	1	5	5	24	23	4	11	2
\$30 to \$39	13	5	10	6	—	3	2	—	—	1	12	28	3	1	—
\$40 to \$59	149	131	103	76	5	6	10	8	12	147	58	131	7	7	6
\$60 to \$79	440	282	279	239	11	41	28	47	173	127	125	58	38	32	24
\$80 to \$99	330	206	240	200	11	31	28	96	414	317	87	12	31	49	6
\$100 to \$149	191	166	223	228	120	29	190	231	332	323	52	18	69	137	128
\$150 to \$199	6	26	1	10	68	7	50	169	22	38	1	21	8	98	234
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	1	5	—	2	8	—	1	3	—	14	45	70
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	11	16	97
No cash rent	30	42	26	16	12	15	14	15	7	12	36	23	8	11	10
Median	\$78	\$79	\$82	\$85	\$135	\$85	\$127	\$125	\$94	\$91	\$73	\$55	\$103	\$132	\$175

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 839	1 815	2 061	2 109	1 684	1 907	2 343	902	1 176	1 915	2 169	1 218	2 461	1 116	831
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 839	1 814	2 061	2 109	1 684	1 907	2 343	902	1 176	1 915	2 169	1 218	2 461	1 115	820
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	1 515	1 369	1 320	1 171	1 002	1 139	1 455	613	726	1 202	1 506	1 119	1 607	771	572
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	1 492	1 328	1 281	1 154	982	1 107	1 416	603	705	1 165	1 459	1 081	1 583	731	538
Negro.....	3	2	1	3	5	4	4	1	6	14	5	6	4	10	—
Renter occupied.....	271	404	668	861	645	726	761	263	436	685	622	38	809	314	202
White.....	266	382	654	836	621	696	741	255	418	580	575	36	780	296	185
Negro.....	—	13	6	4	16	9	9	—	5	10	11	1	2	10	1
Vacant year-round.....	53	41	73	77	37	42	127	26	14	28	41	61	45	30	46
For sale only.....	16	13	8	8	5	7	6	2	1	7	5	41	6	15	7
Vacant less than 6 months.....	16	12	8	7	5	7	6	—	—	—	5	39	6	14	6
Median price asked.....	\$25 000	\$13 800	\$13 800	\$12 500	\$18 100	\$16 900	\$16 700	...	...	\$16 500	\$18 800	\$22 900	\$15 800	\$14 000	\$30 000
For rent.....	23	13	45	47	21	26	117	22	8	12	29	1	19	7	1
Vacant less than 2 months.....	14	13	37	42	16	24	75	22	8	10	29	...	16	7	...
Median rent asked.....	\$163	\$116	\$152	\$138	\$122	\$120	\$145	\$129	\$150	\$150	\$136	...	\$105	\$124	...
Other.....	14	15	20	22	11	9	4	2	5	9	7	19	20	8	38
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	4	2	3	3	2	1	4	1	2	3	9	—	28	4	18
Owner occupied.....	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	3	—	7	—	3
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	—	1	2	6	—	13	4	13
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	8	—	2
For sale only.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	14	2	3	3	9	17	4	—	—	12	7	26	27	11	10
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	7	2	1	18	7	11	33	—	1	8	11	—	24	2	5
2 rooms.....	10	1	40	32	38	15	71	5	—	36	37	4	62	6	19
3 rooms.....	39	28	72	208	109	197	231	44	36	250	125	2	244	11	48
4 rooms.....	211	292	618	562	216	395	451	203	317	271	422	11	620	76	128
5 rooms.....	402	1 053	806	572	497	618	829	296	169	474	277	48	829	608	224
6 rooms.....	644	368	411	429	501	511	533	264	493	683	952	560	535	302	220
7 rooms.....	330	58	87	186	230	120	164	71	144	144	269	462	102	69	108
8 rooms.....	108	10	18	56	63	32	30	16	13	40	57	105	26	24	41
9 rooms or more.....	88	2	8	46	23	8	1	3	3	9	19	26	19	17	27
Median.....	5.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.7	6.5	4.8	5.3	5.4
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 786	1 773	1 988	2 032	1 647	1 865	2 216	876	1 162	1 887	2 128	1 157	2 416	1 085	774
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	181	120	297	394	185	294	346	79	68	107	168	30	416	45	58
2 persons.....	589	377	708	746	466	574	686	250	311	511	522	193	846	186	220
3 persons.....	335	357	382	371	284	372	399	170	244	379	428	241	408	181	141
4 persons.....	337	441	330	289	326	362	424	186	284	502	556	350	322	255	139
5 persons.....	192	272	158	139	206	171	244	101	160	227	259	192	231	205	119
6 persons or more.....	152	206	113	93	180	92	117	90	95	161	195	151	193	213	97
Median, all occupied units.....	2.9	3.6	2.5	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.4	4.0	3.3
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.1	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	2.5	3.9	3.3
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.1	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.4	4.2	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	25	24	33	58	41	46	71	23	18	66	66	8	52	22	8
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	1 740	1 598	1 898	1 939	1 545	1 808	2 144	821	1 129	1 795	2 054	1 140	2 248	940	697
1.01 to 1.50.....	42	145	73	78	75	47	63	49	32	79	65	17	138	113	55
1.51 or more.....	4	30	17	15	27	10	9	6	1	13	9	—	30	32	22
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	46	174	90	93	101	57	72	55	33	92	72	17	168	144	70
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	1 496	1 357	1 306	1 143	893	1 118	1 353	596	717	1 173	1 483	1 111	1 116	715	323
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	6	4	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	21	—	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4	6	29	18	1	—	1	5	1	2	4	1	62	—	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	12	59	54	96	6	19	1	17	1	1	2	—	81	3	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	124	809	552	432	216	232	120	125	21	90	38	1	393	328	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	262	379	493	243	350	526	950	326	291	614	313	31	423	251	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	415	83	111	120	101	203	244	106	348	339	701	529	58	44	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	430	20	53	120	122	112	31	15	50	94	398	531	51	48	81
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	165	1	8	73	61	25	5	5	28	24	18	18	29	77	14
\$50,000 or more.....	84	—	—	37	33	1	1	2	3	4	2	—	9	12	17
Median.....	\$24 200	\$14 000	\$15 100	\$15 400	\$18 000	\$18 000	\$17 800	\$17 200	\$20 600	\$19 100	\$22 700	\$24 900	\$15 000	\$15 400	\$26 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	271	403	667	857	644	723	761	260	436	682	616	29	791	288	70
Less than \$30.....	4	—	1	5	8	2	4	—	—	6	5	—	9	3	4
\$30 to \$39.....	1	1	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	13	—	4
\$40 to \$59.....	8	17	15	26	4	10	7	—	—	24	16	4	105	7	4
\$60 to \$79.....	21	77	57	149	43	37	44	16	3	43	15	4	139	28	5
\$80 to \$99.....	13	106	112	154	150	104	52	26	45	123	10	3	165	21	4
\$100 to \$149.....	43	163	308	371	312	427	439	152	176	242	338	5	303	217	11
\$150 to \$199.....	120	33	111	121	84	121	183	59	205	179	196	6	28	4	4
\$200 to \$249.....	35	1	27	5	22	2	10	—	5	53	17	5	2	1	1
\$250 or more.....	11	—	19	—	7	1	1	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	15	5	16	24	14	19	19	3	2	7	12	2	27	7	27
Median.....	\$166	\$100	\$120	\$111	\$120	\$126	\$135	\$133	\$148	\$128	\$141	\$125	\$95	\$119	\$86

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno County			Fresno											
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	134 146	57 668	76 478	572	921	1 234	1 525	2 054	2 564	562	106	1 273	649	847	1 830
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	113 954	44 257	69 697	6	708	1 001	1 421	960	904	562	36	854	633	826	1 674
2.....	3 793	2 331	1 462	11	123	111	53	126	188	—	70	196	—	12	152
3 and 4.....	4 906	3 044	1 862	70	52	71	24	214	484	—	—	162	4	5	4
5 to 49.....	10 610	7 249	3 361	144	38	101	23	754	988	—	—	61	12	4	—
50 or more.....	883	787	96	401	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970.....	4 141	1 668	2 473	—	4	—	5	181	29	—	—	29	4	5	4
1965 to 1968.....	12 754	5 663	7 091	—	43	6	31	212	181	4	9	137	7	3	37
1960 to 1964.....	19 508	9 094	10 414	—	78	93	44	231	256	19	23	145	168	10	551
1950 to 1959.....	38 244	15 630	22 614	—	153	194	116	153	160	316	70	296	288	239	363
1940 to 1949.....	24 519	9 556	14 963	17	353	359	408	192	264	181	—	301	93	241	474
1939 or earlier.....	34 980	16 057	18 923	555	290	582	921	1 085	1 674	42	4	365	89	349	401
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water.....	960	790	170	368	10	4	—	48	116	—	—	—	—	4	—
Warm air furnace.....	46 106	21 690	24 416	105	71	229	93	565	401	19	70	64	57	47	514
Built-in electric units.....	3 636	920	2 716	—	25	22	5	95	44	14	—	—	47	5	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	55 919	28 049	27 670	38	509	784	986	1 001	1 430	129	18	945	186	440	1 165
Other means or not heated.....	27 525	6 219	21 306	61	306	195	441	345	573	400	18	264	359	351	140
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement.....	18 055	10 354	7 701	539	335	333	661	780	961	44	—	124	—	165	255
One-family houses with basement.....	15 538	8 222	7 316	—	312	310	624	478	475	44	—	114	—	165	255
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	45 217	19 405	25 812	8	59	147	83	205	168	60	—	132	217	43	537
With public water supply.....	108 976	57 326	51 650	558	903	1 248	1 517	2 054	2 564	551	98	1 263	653	857	1 824
With public sewer.....	87 379	56 600	30 779	558	863	1 241	1 473	2 054	2 549	472	98	1 240	490	850	1 817
With air conditioning.....	61 618	29 312	32 306	439	330	475	908	841	943	359	73	209	145	380	934
Room unit(s).....	22 774	10 557	12 217	52	228	322	831	362	763	330	—	130	25	174	518
Central system.....	38 844	18 755	20 089	387	102	153	77	479	180	29	73	79	120	206	416
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	126 752	55 274	71 478	513	828	1 154	1 461	1 887	2 330	544	93	1 197	618	821	1 789
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970.....	46 226	21 171	25 055	292	214	256	404	1 092	1 272	121	34	497	124	172	484
1965 to 1967.....	23 452	10 226	13 226	140	147	218	284	226	381	176	49	222	122	145	258
1960 to 1964.....	21 937	9 039	12 898	45	167	290	223	200	234	111	6	154	240	173	395
1950 to 1959.....	21 932	9 142	12 790	16	169	201	257	162	197	104	4	198	111	277	337
1949 or earlier.....	13 205	5 696	7 509	20	131	189	293	207	246	32	—	126	21	54	315
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1.....	55 481	24 782	30 699	100	353	416	640	1 047	1 302	303	33	655	351	414	868
2.....	44 576	18 076	26 500	8	71	214	222	400	281	138	7	88	133	163	564
3 or more.....	11 773	4 168	7 605	—	—	67	99	78	24	12	—	43	15	58	60
None.....	14 922	8 248	6 674	405	404	457	500	362	723	91	53	411	119	186	277
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	45 399	23 048	22 351	528	553	568	627	1 416	1 870	197	97	679	204	321	562
Less than \$40.....	761	219	542	16	12	85	12	6	6	16	—	16	14	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	3 969	1 608	2 361	120	113	137	53	101	193	21	62	163	23	25	81
\$60 to \$79.....	8 095	3 285	4 810	168	162	140	199	188	535	52	19	151	36	84	110
\$80 to \$99.....	9 833	4 954	4 879	42	169	84	213	331	597	47	16	205	60	106	133
\$100 to \$149.....	14 036	8 355	5 681	112	72	82	126	536	441	40	—	120	67	98	166
\$150 to \$199.....	5 022	3 496	1 526	33	—	14	3	190	49	6	—	14	4	—	54
\$200 to \$249.....	867	477	390	17	—	—	—	29	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	313	85	228	10	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	2 503	569	1 934	10	25	26	17	30	39	15	—	10	—	8	18
Median.....	\$98	\$105	\$90	\$76	\$78	\$65	\$84	\$105	\$86	\$81	\$57	\$80	\$93	\$87	\$92
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	45 399	23 048	22 351	528	553	568	627	1 416	1 870	197	97	679	204	321	562
Less than \$5,000.....	22 989	11 849	11 140	460	430	459	429	770	1 208	122	79	507	163	186	295
Less than 20 percent.....	1 659	480	1 179	31	38	65	22	22	47	—	8	30	11	5	32
20 to 24 percent.....	2 020	832	1 188	20	66	67	59	58	101	9	3	36	22	20	22
25 to 34 percent.....	4 892	2 527	2 365	103	49	83	87	141	350	45	10	152	49	46	118
35 percent or more.....	12 262	7 159	5 103	274	221	218	243	471	667	58	58	235	77	111	113
Not computed.....	2 156	351	1 305	32	56	26	18	78	43	10	—	52	4	4	10
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.5	35.0+	32.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	14 569	7 170	7 399	68	100	72	158	437	521	63	18	131	38	98	198
Less than 20 percent.....	7 953	3 514	4 437	48	81	37	142	240	359	38	15	106	17	67	132
20 to 24 percent.....	3 332	1 958	1 374	—	12	23	9	129	119	14	3	9	21	20	38
25 to 34 percent.....	1 946	1 314	652	5	—	5	7	63	34	6	—	11	—	11	19
35 percent or more.....	429	253	176	5	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	5	—	—	—
Not computed.....	889	129	760	10	7	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	18.7	20.0	17.5	13.8	14.1	15.5	14.9	19.3	17.0	18.4	...	16.0	20.5	14.9	17.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 422	2 653	2 769	—	17	27	35	91	110	12	—	30	3	24	50
25 percent or more.....	113	54	59	—	—	—	4	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	257	60	197	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Median.....	13.2	14.1	12.2	—	...	...	10.5	15.1	10.4	...	...	11.1	...	...	13.2
\$15,000 or more.....	2 419	1 376	1 043	—	6	10	5	118	31	—	—	11	—	13	19
25 percent or more.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	68	27	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Median.....	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	—	...	...	...	11.2	10.0—	—	—	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.														
	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	731	20	4	182	1 992	1 593	1 621	1 832	1 135	2 341	1 949	276	951	244	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	108	...	...	162	1 673	1 039	1 161	1 380	930	2 012	1 689	212	908	244	...
2.....	—	...	...	4	40	130	146	161	34	132	18	16	—	—	...
3 and 4.....	—	...	...	—	175	183	122	90	112	79	60	10	43	—	...
5 to 49.....	623	...	...	16	104	241	192	201	59	61	142	38	—	—	...
50 or more.....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	40	—	—	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970.....	6	...	...	18	—	5	4	10	16	12	20	15	29	10	...
1965 to 1968.....	11	...	...	19	4	26	34	69	52	51	37	48	58	14	...
1960 to 1964.....	689	...	...	30	50	41	102	70	121	189	147	10	814	—	...
1950 to 1959.....	21	...	...	35	312	60	151	281	296	156	163	88	31	81	...
1940 to 1949.....	4	...	...	30	663	182	201	431	466	340	696	96	12	133	...
1939 or earlier.....	—	...	...	50	963	1 279	1 129	971	184	1 593	886	19	7	6	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water.....	5	...	...	—	26	85	36	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	...
Warm air furnace.....	111	...	...	102	459	531	306	134	136	429	202	54	560	50	...
Built-in electric units.....	4	...	...	—	67	10	6	17	4	19	5	—	5	—	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	611	...	...	56	1 182	826	1 049	1 380	851	1 508	1 560	173	308	194	...
Other means or not heated.....	—	...	...	24	258	141	224	301	144	370	182	49	78	—	...
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement.....	21	...	...	14	572	733	524	337	153	1 057	386	10	16	—	...
One-family houses with basement.....	—	...	...	9	529	512	443	313	139	1 024	362	5	16	—	...
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	89	...	...	18	359	271	211	75	90	496	240	58	866	65	...
With public water supply.....	721	...	...	176	1 991	1 593	1 621	1 832	1 135	2 341	1 944	262	951	249	...
With public sewer.....	721	...	...	181	1 991	1 593	1 621	1 818	1 082	2 334	1 915	97	938	249	...
With air conditioning.....	440	...	...	62	1 063	585	582	573	287	841	527	70	898	63	...
Room unit(s).....	345	...	...	20	684	282	319	487	170	433	304	47	68	12	...
Central system.....	95	...	...	42	379	303	263	86	117	408	223	23	830	51	...
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	703	...	...	189	1 919	1 531	1 546	1 731	1 101	2 238	1 859	262	941	249	...
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970.....	202	...	...	75	532	526	656	783	439	663	616	148	422	75	...
1965 to 1967.....	256	...	...	46	268	266	195	334	173	337	183	48	203	40	...
1960 to 1964.....	233	...	...	27	224	222	222	196	128	250	322	41	309	48	...
1950 to 1959.....	12	...	...	21	404	229	179	178	219	414	361	25	7	50	...
1949 or earlier.....	—	...	...	20	491	288	294	240	142	574	377	—	—	36	...
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1.....	159	...	...	95	1 036	693	833	863	597	1 007	1 048	139	387	97	...
2.....	48	...	...	69	491	309	378	412	286	648	509	90	448	109	...
3 or more.....	20	...	...	17	116	64	61	95	49	177	72	22	87	27	...
None.....	476	...	...	8	276	465	274	361	169	406	230	11	19	16	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	632	...	...	109	653	819	832	1 088	446	835	600	165	169	31	...
Less than \$40.....	—	...	...	6	—	—	6	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	...
\$40 to \$59.....	—	...	...	34	12	32	81	104	8	17	24	—	—	—	...
\$60 to \$79.....	170	...	...	25	86	156	98	202	60	189	91	15	—	—	...
\$80 to \$99.....	349	...	...	28	113	282	231	330	150	249	142	38	21	—	...
\$100 to \$149.....	101	...	...	16	338	287	317	410	195	310	300	91	62	25	...
\$150 to \$199.....	7	...	...	—	56	53	46	27	16	42	18	16	55	6	...
\$200 to \$249.....	—	...	...	—	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	—	...
\$250 or more.....	—	...	...	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...
No cash rent.....	5	...	...	—	33	4	53	11	12	28	19	5	10	—	...
Median.....	\$91	...	...	\$67	\$108	\$96	\$97	\$95	\$100	\$96	\$103	\$112	\$148	\$122	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	632	...	...	109	653	819	832	1 088	446	835	600	165	169	31	...
Less than \$5,000.....	586	...	...	46	281	451	354	552	222	400	308	65	73	10	...
Less than 20 percent.....	4	...	...	—	5	19	27	35	4	15	17	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent.....	6	...	...	10	10	14	37	51	31	49	16	10	—	—	...
25 to 34 percent.....	96	...	...	20	60	127	74	129	55	69	80	15	10	10	...
35 percent or more.....	480	...	...	16	153	269	162	310	127	237	169	40	48	—	...
Not computed.....	—	...	...	—	53	22	54	27	5	30	26	—	15	—	...
Median.....	35.0+	...	...	31.5	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	39	...	...	37	271	274	334	418	155	284	214	79	15	16	...
Less than 20 percent.....	23	...	...	27	158	188	191	262	73	171	125	34	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent.....	—	...	...	10	73	67	86	113	54	81	53	19	8	5	...
25 to 34 percent.....	11	...	...	—	30	19	47	37	21	32	26	15	7	11	...
35 percent or more.....	—	...	...	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed.....	5	...	...	—	5	—	10	—	7	—	10	6	—	—	...
Median.....	18.1	...	...	15.8	18.9	17.9	18.7	17.8	20.1	18.5	18.4	20.8	—	—	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7	...	...	21	74	76	105	103	55	132	72	21	55	5	...
25 percent or more.....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed.....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...
Median.....	...	...	...	12.7	12.9	10.8	12.1	12.7	12.6	12.2	...	16.1	...	...	
\$15,000 or more.....	—	...	...	5	27	18	39	15	14	19	6	—	26	—	...
25 percent or more.....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed.....	—	...	...	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median.....	—	...	...	10.0—	...	10.0—	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.6	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Can.														
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.01	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	379	626	1 712	2 202	1 716	2 316	145	267	158	168	251	631	212	1 714	2 037
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	221	557	1 054	1 713	1 602	2 036	145	267	17	154	11	579	176	1 669	1 682
2 .....	10	15	138	90	38	45	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	21	—
3 and 4 .....	13	54	146	176	25	57	—	—	—	18	—	105	32	36	14
5 to 49 .....	135	—	370	223	51	178	—	—	—	123	14	129	20	—	4
50 or more .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	178	—	4	5	22	42	14	21	—	9	16	52	76	—	44
1965 to 1968 .....	175	—	10	59	62	196	97	237	140	28	114	19	18	128	81
1960 to 1964 .....	16	—	215	128	36	342	10	—	18	46	104	329	118	127	377
1950 to 1959 .....	10	610	652	354	237	1 200	19	—	—	63	—	231	—	1 222	1 145
1940 to 1949 .....	—	16	561	640	545	474	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	212	274
1939 or earlier .....	—	—	270	1 016	814	62	5	9	—	17	17	—	—	25	116
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	—	5	11	28	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Warm air furnace .....	375	250	431	597	857	1 261	120	247	12	103	121	581	212	501	932
Built-in electric units .....	4	5	25	11	9	5	—	—	129	4	104	22	—	9	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	—	354	1 141	1 451	681	979	15	9	—	8	—	26	12	1 190	1 057
Other means or not heated .....	—	12	104	115	165	71	10	11	9	61	—	16	—	14	40
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	12	20	166	733	582	91	—	5	—	4	10	9	14	36	160
One-family houses with basement .....	12	20	146	599	578	85	—	5	—	4	—	9	11	36	137
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	328	237	236	504	746	762	57	226	15	17	—	607	186	655	703
With public water supply .....	384	621	1 712	2 195	1 716	2 316	131	253	161	42	245	628	209	1 707	2 031
With public sewer .....	372	621	1 705	2 195	1 706	2 310	131	253	161	125	240	607	209	1 699	2 024
With air conditioning .....	366	360	840	868	1 122	1 345	73	156	161	115	230	563	209	504	925
Room unit(s) .....	—	—	367	489	541	203	7	—	140	34	5	29	7	77	232
Central system .....	366	360	473	379	581	1 142	66	156	21	81	225	534	202	427	693
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	319	609	1 650	2 086	1 675	2 243	139	257	153	177	232	608	196	1 679	1 968
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	234	154	723	822	430	834	95	131	97	102	178	166	126	418	669
1965 to 1967 .....	69	92	251	274	280	330	39	126	56	44	49	117	7	430	327
1960 to 1964 .....	16	87	199	256	211	284	5	—	—	7	5	229	63	294	441
1950 to 1959 .....	—	276	331	266	319	593	—	—	—	17	—	96	—	488	473
1949 or earlier .....	—	—	146	468	435	200	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	49	58
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	112	281	816	1 070	750	903	76	117	120	103	122	166	96	806	813
2 .....	156	250	474	606	608	893	55	132	7	56	33	352	83	708	843
3 or more .....	45	72	105	150	151	272	—	8	—	—	6	90	—	120	192
None .....	6	6	255	260	166	175	8	—	26	18	71	—	17	45	120
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	141	102	903	954	373	754	...	26	139	32	237	65	64	352	658
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	—	5	—	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	—	—	134	26	—	5	...	4	—	8	—	—	—	6	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	—	55	106	40	32	...	—	17	5	6	—	—	10	22
\$80 to \$99 .....	5	21	161	242	54	64	...	—	36	15	—	—	—	34	70
\$100 to \$149 .....	10	62	427	474	137	311	...	—	86	4	79	—	—	179	340
\$150 to \$199 .....	95	19	115	71	103	288	...	11	—	—	118	40	64	118	163
\$200 to \$249 .....	19	—	5	—	14	28	...	11	—	—	34	19	—	—	42
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	5	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	16
No cash rent .....	12	—	6	25	20	21	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Median .....	\$176	\$122	\$109	\$107	\$134	\$143	...	\$191	\$104	\$83	\$164	\$191	\$175	\$130	\$134
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	141	102	903	954	373	754	...	26	139	32	237	65	64	352	658
Less than \$5,000 .....	23	25	471	448	121	187	...	4	109	23	60	—	5	71	171
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	24	—	4	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	5	45	26	13	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 34 percent .....	5	—	90	132	25	42	...	—	28	4	11	—	—	10	21
35 percent or more .....	6	20	275	246	65	109	...	—	81	19	49	—	5	56	125
Not computed .....	12	—	37	44	14	26	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	20
Median .....	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	33	44	290	351	126	275	...	17	21	4	67	20	18	148	283
Less than 20 percent .....	4	11	127	213	55	63	...	—	17	4	21	—	—	56	80
20 to 24 percent .....	—	29	86	89	26	76	...	—	4	—	11	—	12	56	102
25 to 34 percent .....	11	4	72	34	45	107	...	6	—	—	20	16	6	31	90
35 percent or more .....	18	—	5	10	—	24	...	11	—	—	15	4	—	5	11
Not computed .....	—	—	—	5	—	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	35.0+	21.9	21.0	18.7	21.5	24.7	...	...	...	...	25.8	...	...	21.6	23.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	50	24	88	90	87	160	...	5	—	—	32	35	25	98	110
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5
Not computed .....	—	—	—	5	6	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.4	...	13.5	14.1	15.5	14.5	...	...	...	...	16.6	20.9	15.8	15.5	14.5
\$15,000 or more .....	35	9	54	65	39	132	...	—	9	5	78	10	16	35	94
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	11.7	...	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.3	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	11.9	10.7

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fresno—Con.													Balance of Fresno County	
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
All year-round housing units	1 307	999	1 793	2 247	495	1 598	1 140	1 519	1 689	1 104	6	223	—	281	113
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	921	886	1 298	1 649	336	1 510	775	1 356	1 186	1 104	...	214	—	269	108
2	102	—	25	21	29	17	9	—	33	—	...	9	—	—	5
3 and 4	51	34	58	20	9	55	76	106	35	—	...	—	—	7	—
5 to 49	73	74	341	538	121	16	270	57	435	—	...	—	—	5	—
50 or more	160	5	71	19	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970	22	4	98	43	24	—	167	19	48	322	...	32	—	5	—
1965 to 1968	158	52	100	499	107	78	207	514	666	750	...	75	—	4	4
1960 to 1964	119	191	355	307	108	193	503	564	928	6	...	69	—	4	21
1950 to 1959	287	714	1 195	1 350	236	1 316	253	417	37	20	...	26	—	33	26
1940 to 1949	557	22	36	10	15	11	10	5	6	—	...	5	—	51	43
1939 or earlier	164	16	9	38	5	—	—	—	4	6	...	16	—	184	19
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	11	...	—	—	—	—
Warm air furnace	512	470	1 156	1 677	384	978	1 107	1 056	1 207	1 066	...	168	—	39	25
Built-in electric units	13	19	55	5	20	6	5	17	37	—	...	—	—	5	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	718	478	544	465	87	551	19	441	417	27	...	39	—	160	10
Other means or not heated	64	32	38	100	4	63	9	—	22	—	...	16	—	77	74
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement	114	28	70	144	5	28	26	35	28	9	...	5	—	16	14
One-family houses with basement	103	28	60	139	5	28	15	35	24	9	...	5	—	16	14
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom	280	834	922	1 533	263	1 348	866	1 151	1 200	1 088	...	140	—	35	14
With public water supply	1 307	999	1 781	2 247	478	1 586	1 140	1 519	1 682	1 110	...	213	—	154	13
With public sewer	1 300	993	1 774	2 239	465	1 586	1 121	1 519	1 688	1 102	...	203	—	49	6
With air conditioning	864	314	1 094	1 308	404	508	1 028	1 132	1 615	1 110	...	67	—	55	32
Room unit(s)	370	35	170	190	28	11	14	215	436	14	...	33	—	17	25
Central system	494	279	924	1 118	376	497	1 014	917	1 179	1 096	...	34	—	38	7
All occupied housing units	1 246	971	1 731	2 154	477	1 586	1 126	1 494	1 671	1 063	...	213	—	252	98
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970	536	397	782	912	201	435	514	703	677	647	...	84	—	103	14
1965 to 1967	203	249	239	376	114	296	176	372	530	395	...	68	—	25	13
1960 to 1964	149	156	246	342	95	350	364	260	457	7	...	43	—	83	37
1950 to 1959	191	150	458	517	67	505	72	159	7	7	...	18	—	21	22
1949 or earlier	167	19	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	—	—	20	12
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1	652	425	687	744	177	459	375	617	592	212	...	50	—	119	67
2	390	432	771	1 129	214	856	619	654	767	723	...	141	—	73	6
3 or more	118	69	207	233	79	250	113	189	282	128	...	22	—	17	15
None	86	45	86	48	7	21	19	34	30	—	...	—	—	43	10
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	660	421	664	704	193	243	400	353	510	—	...	76	—	154	42
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	5	4
\$40 to \$59	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	29	16
\$60 to \$79	30	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	12	—	...	—	—	46	4
\$80 to \$99	95	27	52	29	17	63	6	5	5	—	...	12	—	59	9
\$100 to \$149	343	254	357	281	80	78	160	127	232	—	...	17	—	15	—
\$150 to \$199	113	87	211	336	87	88	201	167	246	—	...	42	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	47	21	11	28	9	14	33	45	10	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	16	13	33	25	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	—	—	—	9
Median	\$129	\$131	\$139	\$154	\$150	\$136	\$158	\$162	\$151	—	...	\$158	—	\$79	\$53
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	660	421	664	704	193	243	400	353	510	—	...	76	—	154	42
Less than \$5,000	261	120	238	190	51	54	136	207	393	—	...	16	—	93	37
Less than 20 percent	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	10	—
20 to 24 percent	15	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	4	6
25 to 34 percent	24	38	38	20	9	10	10	6	15	—	...	6	—	41	—
35 percent or more	181	73	189	156	38	44	121	167	368	—	...	5	—	38	22
Not computed	36	9	11	10	4	—	5	34	10	—	...	5	—	—	9
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	—	...	—	—	32.9	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	275	165	243	253	62	90	133	84	87	—	...	38	—	52	5
Less than 20 percent	70	60	60	40	28	25	22	10	5	—	...	6	—	47	5
20 to 24 percent	95	54	99	79	15	33	53	17	38	—	...	18	—	5	—
25 to 34 percent	90	42	63	98	19	17	39	46	32	—	...	9	—	—	—
35 percent or more	16	5	5	26	—	15	19	11	12	—	...	5	—	—	—
Not computed	4	4	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	23.4	21.9	22.7	25.3	21.0	23.0	24.2	28.3	25.2	—	...	23.6	—	12.8	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	92	73	121	160	37	72	88	41	15	—	...	16	—	4	—
25 percent or more	—	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	...	—	—	—	—
Not computed	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	13.9	17.1	15.8	17.7	16.7	13.0	18.1	21.1	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 or more	32	63	62	101	43	27	43	21	15	—	...	6	—	5	—
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	12.6	10.0	12.0	10.2	10.1	10.0	12.5	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	333	138	65	1 487	831	443	1 286	708	963	1 067	1 198	741	817	1 246	74
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	314	128	65	1 403	806	432	1 103	677	899	998	1 181	730	790	887	65
2 .....	9	6	—	9	—	6	15	—	11	5	7	—	—	45	9
3 and 4 .....	10	4	—	27	9	—	57	—	15	—	10	11	19	206	—
5 to 49 .....	—	—	—	48	16	5	105	31	38	64	—	—	8	108	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	—	—	—	18	8	7	40	14	24	32	9	13	—	9	4
1965 to 1968 .....	6	6	—	14	11	12	281	58	52	69	80	41	20	157	5
1960 to 1964 .....	16	—	—	159	86	50	423	89	80	90	135	37	74	152	10
1950 to 1959 .....	150	20	5	464	290	175	377	174	135	143	294	146	184	123	14
1940 to 1949 .....	46	23	9	486	324	115	56	237	174	251	233	177	309	269	17
1939 or earlier .....	115	89	51	346	112	84	109	136	498	482	447	327	230	536	24
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	—	—	—	15	—	20	22	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—
Warm air furnace .....	5	—	—	357	38	238	1 059	176	326	146	510	130	100	81	4
Built-in electric units .....	6	16	11	14	15	5	33	30	—	72	37	64	—	10	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	78	22	34	661	642	98	90	226	417	423	382	170	442	899	65
Other means or not heated .....	244	100	20	440	136	82	82	276	214	426	264	377	275	256	5
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	20	7	—	147	83	81	75	96	155	201	52	134	113	182	11
One-family houses with basement .....	20	7	—	142	83	81	75	84	155	198	52	134	113	178	11
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	21	—	13	151	148	289	1 078	80	270	258	393	162	81	58	7
With public water supply .....	160	13	31	1 396	740	176	1 033	305	574	197	86	16	439	1 207	74
With public sewer .....	64	—	24	318	149	8	214	299	550	181	22	16	109	263	29
With air conditioning .....	18	29	—	287	441	257	1 129	252	341	415	426	408	207	530	7
Room unit(s) .....	18	29	—	144	134	50	92	178	135	231	245	294	133	437	7
Central system .....	—	—	—	143	307	207	1 037	74	206	184	181	114	74	93	—
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	314	102	59	1 413	782	402	1 250	682	914	985	1 117	702	772	1 186	65
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	88	9	51	541	230	92	441	261	229	275	226	198	312	605	25
1965 to 1967 .....	28	21	8	263	173	84	331	119	186	178	213	152	104	151	—
1960 to 1964 .....	63	22	—	256	163	65	257	83	166	183	229	99	101	150	19
1950 to 1959 .....	104	23	—	171	143	126	178	141	194	136	228	112	91	126	7
1949 or earlier .....	31	27	—	182	73	35	43	78	139	213	221	141	164	154	14
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	123	30	40	705	310	100	346	340	441	307	478	286	437	697	46
2 .....	64	31	13	437	225	213	629	263	226	413	434	228	182	272	13
3 or more .....	20	—	—	55	89	75	250	47	154	169	87	132	32	49	—
None .....	107	41	6	216	158	14	25	32	93	96	118	56	121	168	6
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	153	57	42	630	331	34	210	221	211	230	222	153	310	714	27
Less than \$40 .....	13	17	—	10	—	—	—	37	5	12	11	12	5	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	35	12	5	43	35	5	9	18	5	8	33	21	33	29	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	51	8	14	184	66	10	7	79	56	81	68	28	84	167	9
\$80 to \$99 .....	28	11	13	246	114	—	4	39	70	59	83	36	83	225	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	15	9	10	111	100	—	22	23	38	49	13	32	83	273	9
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	4	4	—	97	5	—	—	—	5	4	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$70	\$60	\$85	\$83	\$90	...	\$177	\$75	\$84	\$81	\$78	\$83	\$85	\$95	\$91
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	153	57	42	630	331	34	210	221	211	230	222	153	310	714	27
Less than \$5,000 .....	126	46	19	416	206	10	38	133	104	117	139	65	182	409	14
Less than 20 percent .....	15	18	—	47	10	—	—	23	5	15	17	11	22	17	5
20 to 24 percent .....	7	—	5	54	—	5	9	6	16	22	24	—	28	29	—
25 to 34 percent .....	32	3	14	92	70	5	—	3	21	16	30	20	37	94	9
35 percent or more .....	56	14	—	197	115	—	20	87	32	41	58	24	83	255	—
Not computed .....	16	11	—	26	11	—	9	14	30	23	10	12	14	—	—
Median .....	35.0+	19.9	...	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	32.6	31.3	32.8	33.3	34.5	35.0+	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	27	11	14	175	79	19	37	66	72	97	73	73	88	240	13
Less than 20 percent .....	27	4	14	122	59	5	4	46	40	93	64	49	61	167	8
20 to 24 percent .....	—	7	—	37	9	4	14	9	14	—	6	12	57	5	—
25 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	5	11	—	14	—	5	—	—	4	10	10	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	11	—	10	5	11	13	4	9	14	5	6	—
Median .....	13.1	...	...	16.4	14.0	...	24.3	14.2	17.2	16.1	15.3	14.7	17.7	17.3	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	9	34	35	5	79	17	28	16	10	11	36	65	—
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	—
Median .....	—	—	...	11.8	12.1	...	19.0	...	10.0	...	...	...	10.0	12.3	—
\$15,000 or more .....	—	—	—	5	11	—	56	5	7	—	—	4	4	—	—
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
All year-round housing units	533	1 273	504	604	923	2 122	2 028	1 957	174	1 909	1 196	1 203	695	824	1 309
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	395	1 002	486	588	916	2 053	1 809	1 695	174	1 846	1 179	1 055	680	760	1 294
2	9	31	—	11	—	—	12	116	—	22	7	71	4	10	—
3 and 4	63	67	6	5	7	36	96	128	—	21	—	35	5	25	3
5 to 49	66	173	12	—	—	33	111	18	—	20	10	42	6	29	12
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970	20	35	10	16	—	287	13	5	—	66	20	4	10	43	211
1965 to 1968	21	152	42	14	66	333	72	5	—	211	76	140	23	22	337
1960 to 1964	111	113	90	36	118	601	103	22	14	235	78	197	85	100	279
1950 to 1959	75	457	215	243	541	837	1 732	1 529	5	597	270	290	99	265	389
1940 to 1949	95	340	115	205	110	29	74	391	116	447	281	314	113	252	45
1939 or earlier	211	176	32	90	88	35	34	5	39	353	471	258	365	142	48
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8
Warm air furnace	116	108	316	206	436	1 338	983	303	34	538	220	285	128	202	1 216
Built-in electric units	—	31	—	3	16	30	—	5	—	29	58	23	89	88	23
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	237	958	156	354	254	623	1 040	1 363	136	771	405	388	336	136	32
Other means or not heated	180	176	32	41	217	131	5	286	4	571	509	507	142	398	30
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement	75	81	53	79	79	58	60	33	9	236	204	124	275	106	58
One-family houses with basement	75	75	53	79	79	53	60	33	9	226	199	110	275	101	58
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom	52	186	294	296	547	1 605	937	283	37	498	330	299	258	228	1 241
With public water supply	556	1 237	477	515	675	2 011	2 017	1 957	172	257	20	861	177	496	1 186
With public sewer	148	249	13	30	30	1 681	258	116	12	78	13	854	105	235	129
With air conditioning	149	512	280	231	634	1 141	716	790	34	549	468	345	350	248	1 262
Room unit(s)	130	400	36	98	292	118	156	145	13	276	281	214	210	138	48
Central system	19	112	244	133	342	1 023	560	645	21	273	187	131	140	110	1 214
All occupied housing units	536	1 197	515	573	900	2 017	1 993	1 920	167	1 831	1 108	1 126	634	762	1 231
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970	275	573	113	110	257	890	521	723	89	609	343	387	148	243	419
1965 to 1967	49	211	134	60	188	439	300	348	22	315	262	209	103	92	359
1960 to 1964	45	147	96	146	180	428	423	286	18	311	124	205	104	207	196
1950 to 1959	82	179	118	171	241	238	709	421	31	442	197	193	113	100	226
1949 or earlier	75	87	54	86	34	22	40	142	7	154	182	132	166	120	31
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1	285	616	182	254	374	872	641	963	60	881	635	664	274	396	168
2	114	330	242	231	386	867	976	588	83	698	325	218	247	166	786
3 or more	4	83	91	40	134	257	282	173	16	140	72	45	68	81	256
None	123	168	—	48	6	21	94	196	8	112	76	199	45	119	21
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	303	643	72	89	164	329	440	859	87	401	191	377	97	294	62
Less than \$40	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	9	5	29	4
\$40 to \$59	22	30	—	5	5	10	—	34	—	29	25	32	29	30	3
\$60 to \$79	100	136	—	12	—	—	14	42	12	96	54	104	19	123	3
\$80 to \$99	86	175	—	23	26	14	19	247	9	92	19	103	4	64	4
\$100 to \$149	90	251	31	35	55	188	290	468	66	130	20	113	6	25	4
\$150 to \$199	—	32	35	—	63	111	106	63	—	20	—	10	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	6	4	10	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	22
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
No cash rent	5	19	—	5	5	—	11	5	—	29	61	6	34	23	13
Median	\$86	\$97	\$157	\$97	\$143	\$141	\$129	\$107	\$112	\$94	\$69	\$89	\$55	\$70	\$215
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	303	643	72	89	164	329	440	859	87	401	191	377	97	294	62
Less than \$5,000	219	330	15	44	49	66	121	442	23	209	95	209	58	195	8
Less than 20 percent	6	5	—	5	—	—	7	13	—	15	9	4	17	56	—
20 to 24 percent	22	27	—	—	5	5	—	20	4	21	12	10	4	19	—
25 to 34 percent	63	74	5	3	3	5	16	70	5	57	10	50	9	46	4
35 percent or more	113	193	5	25	36	51	81	325	14	83	29	121	9	57	—
Not computed	15	31	5	11	5	5	17	14	—	33	35	24	19	17	4
Median	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	34.1	34.0	35.0+	23.1	28.0	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	45	249	42	35	83	118	192	311	34	146	76	109	21	87	15
Less than 20 percent	45	178	9	28	32	28	38	181	20	108	40	58	14	66	6
20 to 24 percent	—	57	—	4	19	46	93	75	6	32	5	37	—	10	—
25 to 34 percent	—	10	27	3	22	38	47	50	8	6	5	14	—	—	4
35 percent or more	—	—	6	—	5	6	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Not computed	—	4	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	—
Median	13.9	17.9	29.4	16.3	21.8	23.4	23.0	19.0	19.1	17.4	13.3	19.3	...	13.9	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	47	11	10	18	119	93	97	30	41	20	34	12	12	19
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Median	11.6	12.6	...	...	...	16.2	13.3	13.0	13.4	11.5	...	11.3	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	—	17	4	—	14	26	34	9	—	5	—	25	6	—	20
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Median	—	...	...	...	...	10.9	11.3	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	869	1 537	1 605	1 200	93	23	801	690	115	87	404	52	384	497	98
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	771	1 366	1 263	1 111	45	...	709	585	115	10	387	5	311	430	98
2 .....	40	4	14	9	—	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—
3 and 4 .....	35	57	57	14	9	...	—	19	—	10	—	—	—	24	—
5 to 49 .....	23	110	271	45	39	...	77	35	—	67	17	47	69	33	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	21	—	...	5	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	87	121	94	14	51	...	—	—	—	44	17	52	6	5	76
1965 to 1968 .....	46	522	204	71	—	...	52	76	—	—	19	—	—	52	4
1960 to 1964 .....	61	381	581	98	6	...	42	96	5	5	38	—	146	98	—
1950 to 1959 .....	234	444	637	531	36	...	324	396	110	33	268	—	202	333	5
1940 to 1949 .....	267	50	57	349	—	...	242	116	—	5	48	—	11	9	4
1939 or earlier .....	174	19	32	137	—	...	141	6	—	—	14	—	19	—	9
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	—	—	5	11	—	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warm air furnace .....	123	1 148	1 408	849	42	...	436	579	15	41	254	52	89	399	86
Built-in electric units .....	10	21	47	3	—	...	—	21	5	5	—	—	6	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	685	180	102	257	51	...	350	52	87	4	124	—	274	64	7
Other means or not heated .....	51	188	43	80	—	...	15	30	8	37	26	—	15	34	5
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	55	15	47	166	—	...	80	30	—	5	6	—	6	16	4
One-family houses with basement .....	51	15	36	161	—	...	80	30	—	—	6	—	6	16	4
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	166	1 088	1 417	784	36	...	408	371	16	28	262	52	53	422	79
With public water supply .....	817	1 518	1 594	1 135	94	...	805	599	114	45	395	52	312	500	79
With public sewer .....	787	840	369	158	94	...	123	129	20	45	27	52	300	42	79
With air conditioning .....	216	1 047	1 509	937	13	...	358	469	27	89	108	52	160	455	79
Room unit(s) .....	151	25	92	137	—	...	55	49	22	37	16	—	36	54	—
Central system .....	65	1 022	1 417	800	13	...	303	420	5	52	92	52	124	401	79
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	805	1 469	1 516	1 151	89	...	787	691	114	65	391	52	381	500	72
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	375	666	535	244	47	...	256	239	54	27	124	52	324	189	65
1965 to 1967 .....	71	400	235	154	8	...	181	121	6	6	53	—	20	65	—
1960 to 1964 .....	159	239	376	261	19	...	23	108	5	19	82	—	18	82	—
1950 to 1959 .....	121	158	339	347	15	...	229	186	49	13	125	—	13	164	—
1949 or earlier .....	79	6	31	145	—	...	98	37	—	—	7	—	6	—	7
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	389	411	393	321	64	...	321	278	72	39	96	21	144	181	18
2 .....	177	866	784	626	7	...	342	301	24	13	204	25	152	269	47
3 or more .....	66	180	293	174	—	...	108	82	7	—	78	6	60	50	—
None .....	173	12	46	30	18	...	16	30	11	13	13	—	25	—	7
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	387	379	362	197	48	...	218	193	40	52	72	52	313	99	...
Less than \$40 .....	5	5	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$40 to \$59 .....	47	8	—	8	4	...	—	—	—	—	5	—	11	—	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	169	5	12	11	26	...	—	9	5	9	6	—	27	9	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	105	13	11	15	—	...	35	10	6	24	9	—	33	4	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	56	150	90	20	9	...	123	110	25	5	25	—	153	68	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	116	90	78	9	...	55	59	4	—	23	44	39	9	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	60	89	25	—	...	—	—	—	—	4	5	50	4	...
\$250 or more .....	—	22	121	27	—	...	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent .....	5	—	23	13	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	\$77	\$154	\$223	\$174	\$73	...	\$131	\$138	\$112	\$92	\$131	\$178	\$128	\$134	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	387	379	362	197	48	...	218	193	40	52	72	52	313	99	...
Less than \$5,000 .....	224	68	72	93	40	...	62	49	10	29	4	20	227	33	...
Less than 20 percent .....	38	—	6	6	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent .....	13	15	—	—	9	...	—	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	...
25 to 34 percent .....	55	14	6	15	7	...	11	—	—	4	—	—	14	4	...
35 percent or more .....	103	35	44	59	15	...	41	49	10	21	4	20	189	24	...
Not computed .....	15	4	16	13	4	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	...
Median .....	34.7	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	30.7	...	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	126	109	72	39	4	...	83	76	21	9	33	6	67	34	...
Less than 20 percent .....	110	34	11	—	—	...	21	26	16	4	11	—	33	9	...
20 to 24 percent .....	16	37	16	5	—	...	30	9	5	5	—	—	12	16	...
25 to 34 percent .....	—	34	5	19	4	...	23	32	—	—	8	—	15	9	...
35 percent or more .....	—	4	40	15	—	...	9	4	—	—	5	6	7	—	...
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	16.6	22.8	35.0+	32.6	...	...	23.4	25.2	...	...	23.1	...	20.2	22.5	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	33	109	88	36	4	...	48	58	9	5	21	5	5	23	...
25 percent or more .....	—	10	34	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed .....	—	—	12	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	10.0	17.6	23.0	15.7	...	...	13.4	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more .....	4	93	130	29	—	...	25	10	—	9	14	21	14	9	...
25 percent or more .....	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	12.1	14.9	13.7	—	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064.01	Tract 0064.02	Tract 0064.03	Tract 0065	Tract 0066
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	917	2 473	993	894	811	925	1 061	1 347	1 098	972	828	840	532	1 202	1 900
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	892	2 180	914	887	806	902	941	1 117	993	958	817	830	501	1 197	1 711
2.....	—	30	15	—	—	13	49	50	66	14	—	10	—	—	30
3 and 4.....	4	31	5	7	—	—	23	76	13	—	—	—	13	—	61
5 to 49.....	21	223	59	—	5	10	48	104	26	—	11	—	18	5	98
50 or more.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970.....	52	134	10	8	33	23	24	20	7	13	59	20	22	9	41
1965 to 1968.....	174	400	105	45	145	95	73	151	87	83	98	99	67	116	220
1960 to 1964.....	118	711	176	313	81	92	83	142	175	92	101	153	66	245	236
1950 to 1959.....	183	641	290	412	136	102	273	419	268	197	190	261	123	313	369
1940 to 1949.....	146	219	158	14	94	165	277	269	344	320	141	118	104	284	434
1939 or earlier.....	244	368	254	102	322	448	331	346	217	267	239	189	150	235	600
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water.....	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—
Warm air furnace.....	375	1 319	268	388	348	209	303	291	118	203	149	87	99	204	559
Built-in electric units.....	69	45	5	35	61	111	9	40	37	105	108	93	16	98	26
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	259	736	462	384	174	169	556	564	453	304	180	214	82	246	1 070
Other means or not heated.....	214	373	258	77	225	436	193	452	490	355	391	446	329	654	245
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement.....	85	112	86	51	146	171	215	190	133	134	61	231	40	69	275
One-family houses with basement.....	85	107	82	51	146	167	192	175	133	134	57	228	37	69	259
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	426	990	279	478	387	310	404	361	97	242	218	165	106	228	544
With public water supply.....	181	2 245	805	674	63	99	1 012	1 095	861	48	125	676	33	862	1 696
With public sewer.....	78	2 195	796	674	20	13	1 005	1 094	870	6	88	178	14	881	1 582
With air conditioning.....	496	1 173	337	368	359	662	529	485	208	325	362	49	159	428	833
Room unit(s).....	151	299	172	91	55	401	314	287	129	151	215	43	50	288	360
Central system.....	345	874	165	277	304	261	215	198	79	174	147	6	109	140	473
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	867	2 427	950	876	779	845	1 036	1 305	1 074	911	693	398	414	1 147	1 809
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970.....	352	1 124	339	321	276	299	310	412	210	247	267	149	179	298	570
1965 to 1967.....	157	408	163	161	189	111	133	214	267	232	130	96	65	320	309
1960 to 1964.....	147	453	166	201	106	127	143	254	239	162	100	56	66	294	397
1950 to 1959.....	125	275	169	141	107	196	258	259	185	131	108	60	49	95	304
1949 or earlier.....	86	167	113	52	101	112	192	166	173	139	88	37	55	140	229
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1.....	255	1 033	428	263	226	340	439	524	386	366	227	167	168	589	810
2.....	415	989	323	489	373	367	363	449	406	332	294	143	178	406	622
3 or more.....	184	239	59	124	141	101	105	135	120	160	100	85	20	46	122
None.....	13	166	140	—	39	37	129	197	162	53	72	3	48	106	255
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	131	791	376	208	62	121	331	473	400	133	175	232	67	396	662
Less than \$40.....	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	17	8	—	175	8	—	—	5
\$40 to \$59.....	16	38	28	—	4	11	22	51	74	26	10	97	9	100	93
\$60 to \$79.....	25	102	73	14	11	39	57	94	106	18	25	48	11	188	202
\$80 to \$99.....	33	132	81	13	5	11	114	183	138	47	47	43	14	79	142
\$100 to \$149.....	12	382	163	142	24	24	97	93	64	6	51	21	—	19	158
\$150 to \$199.....	13	94	15	39	—	10	32	5	—	4	10	—	10	—	41
\$200 to \$249.....	—	27	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	16	16	16	—	13	17	9	30	10	32	32	10	23	10	21
Median.....	\$80	\$112	\$100	\$133	\$106	\$79	\$95	\$85	\$81	\$86	\$97	\$62	\$91	\$67	\$83
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	131	791	376	208	62	121	331	473	400	133	175	232	67	396	662
Less than \$5,000.....	76	352	183	64	19	42	128	254	218	58	64	36	13	224	366
Less than 20 percent.....	20	5	15	—	—	11	19	38	26	5	4	8	—	60	42
20 to 24 percent.....	9	21	15	7	11	10	9	31	27	11	9	5	—	53	56
25 to 34 percent.....	13	78	23	14	—	—	26	83	78	20	14	—	—	43	74
35 percent or more.....	20	238	120	37	—	10	65	89	82	11	23	17	5	56	182
Not computed.....	14	10	10	6	8	11	9	13	5	11	14	6	8	12	12
Median.....	26.5	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	22.3	35.0+	31.2	31.9	28.8	33.6	35.0+	...	24.3	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	14	311	162	114	20	60	116	153	153	67	76	43	22	128	190
Less than 20 percent.....	9	148	100	50	3	39	83	105	117	50	48	34	13	122	123
20 to 24 percent.....	—	94	37	15	8	5	28	27	21	—	4	5	—	6	49
25 to 34 percent.....	—	42	14	36	4	5	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	14
35 percent or more.....	—	21	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	5	6	11	—	5	11	5	21	5	17	18	4	9	—	4
Median.....	...	20.2	18.1	22.3	...	17.4	16.9	16.1	16.8	13.2	16.5	12.0	...	13.9	17.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	28	113	20	30	23	5	56	58	29	8	22	104	21	44	78
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	11
Median.....	10.0	14.3	...	13.0	...	...	11.9	10.0-	10.5	...	...	10.0-	...	10.1	12.3
\$15,000 or more.....	13	15	11	—	—	14	31	8	—	—	13	49	11	—	28
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	...	...	...	—	—	...	10.0-	...	—	—	...	10.0-	...	—	10.0-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071	Tract 0072	Tract 0073	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0080	Tract 0081
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	960	1 757	624	2 202	1 316	1 792	1 024	725	1 052	962	1 119	985	344	1 530	909
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	907	1 585	574	1 955	1 251	1 690	1 024	715	1 022	927	1 064	777	326	1 238	847
2 .....	30	58	10	116	31	10	—	5	4	10	5	103	18	15	20
3 and 4 .....	5	44	4	57	8	21	—	—	11	—	13	36	—	71	21
5 to 49 .....	18	66	36	74	26	71	—	5	15	25	37	69	—	206	21
50 or more .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1949 to March 1970 .....	40	35	15	23	4	52	14	23	25	27	33	36	20	20	—
1945 to 1948 .....	66	97	43	158	103	122	41	85	91	104	77	94	49	80	103
1940 to 1944 .....	98	174	10	335	81	155	68	49	107	127	222	103	49	174	101
1935 to 1939 .....	226	438	51	598	192	349	141	76	289	225	197	312	31	313	78
1930 to 1934 .....	194	345	84	305	493	411	198	177	220	189	192	260	113	272	175
1929 or earlier .....	336	668	421	783	443	703	562	315	320	290	398	180	82	671	452
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	—	17	4	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warm air furnace .....	325	267	63	660	27	573	209	91	182	248	314	95	56	351	130
Built-in electric units .....	—	61	58	60	29	47	136	40	46	92	88	25	46	37	31
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	498	403	135	950	420	677	283	231	309	293	255	322	151	788	518
Other means or not heated .....	137	1 009	364	532	828	490	396	363	515	329	462	543	91	354	230
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	212	223	120	255	159	346	202	58	127	119	82	24	9	195	56
One-family houses with basement .....	208	217	120	230	142	328	202	58	127	115	79	24	9	78	50
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	353	285	149	775	66	541	294	127	235	229	330	156	47	533	238
With public water supply .....	940	1 048	248	1 907	1 144	1 330	—	300	322	38	563	586	20	1 508	896
With public sewer .....	928	607	240	1 686	864	1 323	14	280	262	25	526	438	—	1 508	896
With air conditioning .....	614	637	147	771	272	873	462	164	186	308	439	152	92	499	256
Room unit(s) .....	208	462	85	242	253	394	264	109	123	135	204	77	26	127	118
Central system .....	406	175	62	529	19	479	198	55	63	173	235	75	66	372	138
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	936	1 634	585	2 139	1 215	1 733	964	664	974	903	1 033	827	293	1 244	821
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	246	529	87	688	393	514	207	253	282	298	412	430	154	405	317
1965 to 1967 .....	143	300	87	423	250	354	178	93	228	171	161	141	49	260	134
1960 to 1964 .....	244	278	203	434	222	279	176	67	151	131	173	100	56	215	180
1950 to 1959 .....	177	309	83	427	184	323	188	118	199	163	138	123	20	245	118
1949 or earlier .....	126	218	125	167	166	263	215	133	114	140	149	33	14	139	72
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	426	653	239	859	614	778	431	277	537	324	629	445	194	650	422
2 .....	330	573	265	775	285	572	330	231	285	350	325	197	65	471	263
3 or more .....	55	230	29	267	63	207	154	83	73	85	57	49	27	33	100
None .....	125	178	52	238	253	176	49	73	79	144	22	136	7	110	36
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	275	564	116	608	617	446	185	184	206	115	267	464	69	512	320
Less than \$40 .....	—	34	—	17	14	—	—	14	6	11	8	13	—	7	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	20	152	20	79	98	56	23	11	35	18	28	55	11	55	45
\$60 to \$79 .....	71	178	36	196	204	107	65	45	58	4	61	99	12	134	43
\$80 to \$99 .....	102	115	35	156	178	131	25	62	36	31	58	39	7	116	102
\$100 to \$149 .....	53	38	13	138	58	103	19	22	42	11	66	31	—	144	100
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	9	—	11	4	19	—	—	5	5	20	—	7	17	24
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	5	—	6	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	29	28	12	5	61	25	53	30	18	35	26	227	32	39	6
Median .....	\$86	\$67	\$76	\$81	\$77	\$87	\$75	\$82	\$78	\$84	\$92	\$67	\$76	\$87	\$94
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	275	564	116	608	617	446	185	184	206	115	267	464	69	512	320
Less than \$5,000 .....	119	367	81	363	434	195	82	98	140	68	115	252	27	235	96
Less than 20 percent .....	18	73	—	61	29	5	16	14	5	—	10	53	—	11	—
20 to 24 percent .....	29	61	32	52	63	21	4	9	27	—	10	—	6	16	5
25 to 34 percent .....	25	61	35	61	70	39	26	31	47	20	18	72	—	75	36
35 percent or more .....	27	117	6	175	237	110	9	20	52	16	66	15	12	120	55
Not computed .....	20	55	8	14	35	20	27	24	9	32	11	112	9	13	—
Median .....	26.0	28.6	26.3	35.0	35.0+	35.0+	27.9	29.5	32.1	34.0	35.0+	27.4	...	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	111	160	24	164	152	181	65	63	41	33	100	156	23	157	119
Less than 20 percent .....	71	116	6	133	81	141	50	33	29	25	41	72	6	109	106
20 to 24 percent .....	25	28	9	21	41	29	—	19	8	—	29	—	—	33	13
25 to 34 percent .....	—	16	5	10	4	5	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	15	—	4	—	26	6	15	11	4	8	15	84	17	15	—
Median .....	17.7	14.0	...	16.6	17.9	16.9	11.7	16.1	16.3	12.8	20.3	13.7	...	15.9	15.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	45	15	11	59	9	41	38	19	25	5	52	46	12	83	83
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	26	6	11	6
Median .....	11.7	...	...	10.1	...	11.7	10.0—	...	...	...	11.6	...	...	11.8	10.4
\$15,000 or more .....	—	22	—	22	22	29	—	4	—	9	—	10	7	37	22
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median .....	—	...	...	...	...	10.0—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0—	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Fresno County—Con.				Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 376	1 597	1 202	709	843	219	1 606	787	912	2 661	1 174	1 218	745	999
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 209	1 380	974	581	831	144	1 168	761	891	2 480	540	1 201	734	952
2 .....	102	48	85	4	—	75	205	6	12	152	6	7	—	4
3 and 4 .....	65	38	33	105	7	—	172	8	5	13	—	10	11	19
5 to 49 .....	—	131	110	19	5	—	61	12	4	16	628	—	—	24
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970 .....	4	71	53	13	5	—	29	4	5	12	13	9	13	18
1965 to 1968 .....	223	116	48	42	8	13	143	13	3	48	23	80	41	39
1960 to 1964 .....	167	222	179	44	23	44	161	168	10	637	739	139	37	104
1950 to 1959 .....	286	376	277	123	349	96	446	308	244	653	196	301	146	219
1940 to 1949 .....	245	531	366	201	232	43	347	116	250	798	119	242	177	339
1939 or earlier .....	451	281	279	286	226	23	480	178	400	513	84	447	331	280
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	25	5	—	—
Warm air furnace .....	251	183	198	78	58	95	69	57	47	552	349	510	130	202
Built-in electric units .....	130	26	8	63	19	4	6	63	16	26	9	37	64	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	446	558	406	117	289	28	1 023	208	474	1 807	709	389	174	498
Other means or not heated .....	549	830	590	447	477	92	508	459	371	276	82	277	377	299
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement .....	50	43	41	34	60	14	144	7	165	338	102	52	134	127
One-family houses with basement .....	50	43	37	24	60	14	134	7	165	338	81	52	134	122
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom .....	362	241	163	117	95	14	153	217	56	685	378	393	166	99
With public water supply .....	795	1 087	985	147	705	111	1 423	666	888	2 564	897	86	16	615
With public sewer .....	654	827	778	73	521	104	1 304	490	874	1 966	729	22	16	290
With air conditioning .....	369	625	329	268	414	105	227	174	380	1 375	697	426	412	269
Room unit(s) .....	153	508	152	173	347	25	148	54	174	652	395	245	298	153
Central system .....	216	117	177	95	67	80	79	120	206	723	302	181	114	116
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 218	1 395	1 071	586	796	191	1 511	720	880	2 571	1 105	1 133	706	961
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970 .....	554	586	495	241	224	48	585	133	223	714	294	231	198	387
1965 to 1967 .....	236	302	195	106	201	62	250	143	153	431	340	213	152	150
1960 to 1964 .....	170	308	207	110	194	43	217	262	173	558	298	240	99	128
1950 to 1959 .....	164	151	106	49	125	26	302	134	277	480	138	228	112	112
1949 or earlier .....	94	48	68	80	52	12	157	48	54	388	35	221	145	184
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1 .....	696	772	375	264	422	100	778	381	454	1 178	259	483	286	532
2 .....	322	297	355	244	211	13	152	164	176	809	261	445	228	251
3 or more .....	42	108	112	47	29	15	63	15	58	149	95	87	136	49
None .....	158	218	229	31	134	63	518	160	192	435	490	118	56	129
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	482	812	669	301	351	139	832	261	363	893	666	230	153	419
Less than \$40 .....	20	76	41	17	21	4	29	31	—	—	—	15	12	11
\$40 to \$59 .....	44	165	160	34	50	78	198	35	30	116	5	33	21	67
\$60 to \$79 .....	148	171	144	56	98	23	202	44	98	176	180	68	28	109
\$80 to \$99 .....	107	100	123	36	106	25	233	71	119	127	349	83	36	111
\$100 to \$149 .....	91	40	66	45	55	—	135	76	108	266	101	13	32	99
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	33	5	—	6	—	14	4	—	58	11	4	5	4
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	72	222	130	113	15	9	21	—	8	30	15	14	19	18
Median .....	\$79	\$66	\$70	\$76	\$80	\$57	\$78	\$90	\$87	\$91	\$91	\$78	\$83	\$82
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	482	812	669	301	351	139	832	261	363	893	666	230	153	419
Less than \$5,000 .....	249	472	329	153	215	116	633	209	205	501	596	143	65	228
Less than 20 percent .....	29	98	84	20	10	8	45	29	5	42	4	17	11	22
20 to 24 percent .....	30	63	45	20	13	9	45	22	25	22	11	24	—	38
25 to 34 percent .....	67	95	68	16	86	10	184	52	60	188	101	30	20	57
35 percent or more .....	75	99	87	52	96	80	291	91	111	228	480	62	24	99
Not computed .....	48	117	45	45	10	9	68	15	4	21	—	10	10	12
Median .....	31.2	26.7	26.9	33.8	34.2	35.0+	35.0+	33.8	35.0+	34.4	35.0+	33.5	33.3	33.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	188	259	253	133	115	23	158	49	112	277	58	73	73	125
Less than 20 percent .....	113	119	167	34	85	20	133	21	81	191	28	64	49	88
20 to 24 percent .....	38	14	26	19	19	3	9	28	20	47	4	—	6	22
25 to 34 percent .....	6	17	—	5	6	—	11	—	11	30	11	—	4	10
35 percent or more .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	31	103	60	75	5	—	—	—	—	9	15	9	14	5
Median .....	15.3	15.1	16.0	14.1	15.6	...	15.2	20.6	14.7	16.3	18.0	15.3	14.7	17.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	39	72	57	15	16	—	30	3	33	85	12	14	11	57
25 percent or more .....	4	13	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	8
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.4	10.0-	10.0-	...	...	...	11.1	...	12.2	12.6	...	...	...	10.0-
\$15,000 or more .....	6	9	30	—	5	—	11	—	13	30	—	—	4	9
25 percent or more .....	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	...	10.0-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0045.02
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	2 381	2 415	2 482	1 549	1 455	848	2 128	2 407	2 583	1 886	2 054	1 091	1 467	1 705	1 856
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	1 817	2 077	2 084	1 214	1 394	832	2 059	2 030	2 252	1 228	1 991	1 027	1 311	1 520	1 274
2.....	79	141	27	47	—	11	—	22	131	138	22	10	—	4	20
3 and 4.....	318	79	123	77	49	5	36	109	182	146	21	25	21	57	162
5 to 49.....	167	61	208	211	12	—	33	246	18	370	20	29	135	124	400
50 or more.....	—	57	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970.....	25	16	40	50	39	26	287	191	5	4	80	64	211	130	110
1965 to 1968.....	209	56	58	200	100	28	333	247	5	10	308	259	477	550	318
1960 to 1964.....	273	199	258	123	904	36	601	119	22	229	245	100	297	427	685
1950 to 1959.....	419	170	238	545	246	324	837	1 742	2 139	657	616	265	389	507	637
1940 to 1949.....	735	357	791	436	127	338	35	74	407	677	447	252	45	55	57
1939 or earlier.....	720	1 617	1 097	195	39	96	35	34	5	309	358	151	46	36	49
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	8	—	5
Warm air furnace.....	217	433	318	162	876	256	1 338	1 358	553	465	658	449	1 228	1 251	1 529
Built-in electric units.....	14	19	5	31	5	3	36	4	10	25	29	88	152	25	151
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 750	1 573	1 797	1 131	464	548	623	1 040	1 717	1 277	786	145	40	180	128
Other means or not heated.....	400	375	362	225	110	41	131	5	298	108	581	409	39	249	43
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement.....	335	1 068	461	91	69	79	58	72	53	175	236	111	58	19	57
One-family houses with basement.....	317	1 035	437	80	69	79	53	72	53	155	226	106	58	19	36
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	148	503	292	244	1 160	361	1 605	1 265	520	273	555	454	1 256	1 105	1 417
With public water supply.....	2 342	2 415	2 500	1 499	1 428	764	2 018	2 401	2 578	1 884	388	749	1 347	1 560	1 839
With public sewer.....	1 345	2 363	2 063	346	951	279	1 688	630	737	1 717	209	488	290	965	609
With air conditioning.....	817	848	676	582	1 178	294	1 141	1 082	1 150	874	622	404	1 423	1 162	1 739
Room unit(s).....	607	440	434	447	104	110	118	156	145	380	283	138	188	59	97
Central system.....	210	408	242	135	1 074	184	1 023	926	1 005	494	339	266	1 235	1 103	1 642
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	2 287	2 303	2 385	1 459	1 456	822	2 024	2 312	2 529	1 817	1 970	1 019	1 384	1 646	1 748
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970.....	1 044	688	891	721	535	185	890	755	877	812	704	374	516	768	713
1965 to 1967.....	324	337	232	259	337	100	439	369	440	273	354	218	415	444	284
1960 to 1964.....	278	269	367	188	405	194	428	439	373	217	316	207	196	246	381
1950 to 1959.....	345	421	443	204	125	221	238	709	697	362	442	100	226	175	339
1949 or earlier.....	296	588	452	87	54	122	29	40	142	153	154	120	31	13	31
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1.....	1 294	1 053	1 333	755	569	351	872	753	1 244	876	957	513	288	514	515
2.....	558	661	623	420	690	340	874	1 132	838	557	753	298	793	922	817
3 or more.....	98	177	76	105	178	67	257	327	245	121	140	89	256	180	299
None.....	337	412	353	179	19	64	21	100	202	263	120	119	47	30	117
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	1 160	862	903	808	241	120	329	581	961	990	416	320	201	411	599
Less than \$40.....	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	29	4	5	—
\$40 to \$59.....	37	17	46	30	—	5	10	—	34	134	29	34	3	16	—
\$60 to \$79.....	227	198	191	151	—	12	—	14	42	67	101	123	20	10	18
\$80 to \$99.....	375	258	228	213	21	23	14	24	268	170	97	64	40	28	11
\$100 to \$149.....	468	319	390	342	93	60	188	300	530	493	135	25	90	154	95
\$150 to \$199.....	16	42	18	48	90	6	111	201	82	115	20	11	—	116	208
\$200 to \$249.....	5	—	—	—	22	4	6	19	—	5	5	11	22	60	123
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	22	121
No cash rent.....	32	28	24	24	10	5	—	23	5	6	29	23	13	—	23
Median.....	\$97	\$96	\$97	\$100	\$151	\$105	\$141	\$139	\$108	\$110	\$94	\$72	\$106	\$148	\$189
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	1 160	862	903	808	241	120	329	581	961	990	416	320	201	411	599
Less than \$5,000.....	631	414	527	395	88	54	66	144	467	494	214	199	117	91	132
Less than 20 percent.....	21	20	23	5	—	5	—	7	13	24	15	56	—	—	6
20 to 24 percent.....	60	49	38	37	—	—	5	7	25	49	21	19	—	15	—
25 to 34 percent.....	149	78	143	89	15	13	5	21	70	95	62	46	32	18	17
35 percent or more.....	382	237	282	233	53	25	51	87	345	289	83	57	81	54	93
Not computed.....	19	30	41	31	20	11	5	29	14	37	33	21	4	16	—
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	33.8	28.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	395	297	259	328	57	51	118	225	355	324	151	104	36	113	139
Less than 20 percent.....	240	179	170	212	9	28	28	42	192	147	113	66	23	38	32
20 to 24 percent.....	111	86	53	76	8	9	46	95	104	92	32	10	4	37	27
25 to 34 percent.....	31	32	26	25	34	14	38	58	54	80	6	6	4	34	25
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	28	5	—	—	11	5	4	55
Not computed.....	13	—	10	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Median.....	18.1	18.6	17.4	18.3	28.4	19.1	23.4	23.7	19.5	20.8	17.4	14.9	17.9	22.5	29.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	120	132	111	68	46	15	119	143	121	118	46	17	19	109	120
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	34
Not computed.....	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	12
Median.....	12.5	12.6	12.0	12.5	15.9	...	16.2	14.8	13.0	13.5	11.7	...	...	17.6	19.5
\$15,000 or more.....	14	19	6	17	30	—	26	69	18	54	5	—	29	98	208
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	...	...	...	...	11.7	—	10.9	11.5	...	10.0-	...	...	...	11.9	12.7

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0046	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0054.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 831	1 807	2 060	2 108	1 689	1 908	2 334	899	1 192	1 903	2 186	1 202	2 479	1 117	811
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 690	1 714	1 694	1 630	1 471	1 413	1 659	723	780	1 667	1 616	1 202	2 186	1 101	806
2 .....	9	21	—	112	—	25	21	29	9	4	43	—	30	9	—
3 and 4 .....	46	23	80	51	53	58	30	9	76	106	59	—	31	7	—
5 to 49 .....	65	43	286	150	109	341	605	138	317	126	468	—	223	—	5
50 or more .....	21	6	—	165	56	71	19	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	66	51	44	22	4	98	87	41	219	25	53	398	134	40	33
1965 to 1968 .....	90	128	92	210	128	100	499	126	207	514	718	754	400	120	145
1960 to 1964 .....	427	133	377	161	287	360	312	146	503	710	1 026	6	711	382	81
1950 to 1959 .....	762	1 258	1 154	611	1 110	1 305	1 383	504	253	619	370	25	647	438	136
1940 to 1949 .....	349	212	274	799	138	36	15	63	10	16	15	4	219	19	94
1939 or earlier .....	137	25	119	305	22	9	38	19	—	19	4	15	368	118	322
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	11	—	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	6	11	—	10	3
Warm air furnace .....	1 430	543	943	948	1 049	1 171	1 718	638	1 159	1 145	1 606	1 152	1 319	556	348
Built-in electric units .....	25	9	5	13	40	60	10	20	5	23	37	—	45	35	61
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	269	1 241	1 069	1 068	530	631	469	211	19	715	481	34	736	423	174
Other means or not heated .....	96	14	40	79	62	46	137	30	9	15	56	5	379	93	225
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	175	36	160	194	58	70	149	11	26	41	44	13	112	56	146
One-family houses with basement .....	170	36	137	183	58	60	139	11	15	41	40	13	107	56	146
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	1 391	691	708	688	1 205	938	1 561	525	918	1 204	1 622	1 167	990	618	387
With public water supply .....	1 763	1 801	2 055	2 112	1 598	1 895	2 292	873	1 192	1 831	2 182	1 189	2 245	887	63
With public sewer .....	765	1 793	2 043	1 423	1 122	1 794	2 284	492	1 173	1 819	1 730	1 181	2 195	877	20
With air conditioning .....	1 500	517	933	1 222	783	1 121	1 397	512	1 080	1 292	2 070	1 189	1 173	435	359
Room unit(s) .....	166	77	232	425	84	192	227	44	14	251	490	14	299	124	55
Central system .....	1 334	440	701	797	699	929	1 170	468	1 066	1 041	1 580	1 175	874	311	304
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 759	1 768	1 982	2 033	1 662	1 865	2 219	868	1 178	1 875	2 171	1 135	2 427	1 089	779
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	410	465	683	792	636	836	939	325	566	1 027	866	712	1 124	405	276
1965 to 1967 .....	271	438	327	384	370	245	382	167	176	392	595	395	408	229	189
1960 to 1964 .....	490	313	441	172	264	251	361	177	364	278	539	7	453	244	106
1950 to 1959 .....	443	503	473	420	336	507	530	192	72	172	171	7	275	159	107
1949 or earlier .....	145	49	58	265	56	26	7	—	—	6	—	14	167	52	101
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	487	870	821	973	703	759	783	273	396	761	773	230	1 033	313	226
2 .....	978	715	843	732	733	795	1 142	418	644	806	1 036	770	989	630	373
3 or more .....	264	120	198	226	151	214	233	157	119	249	332	128	239	146	141
None .....	30	63	120	102	75	97	61	20	19	59	30	7	166	—	39
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	262	400	669	878	614	704	756	265	452	666	609	...	791	284	62
Less than \$40 .....	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	11	36	22	30	9	5	14	6	—	31	21	...	102	14	11
\$60 to \$79 .....	15	34	70	130	37	58	53	26	6	38	9	...	132	25	5
\$80 to \$99 .....	20	188	351	466	364	382	286	105	160	280	300	...	382	159	24
\$100 to \$149 .....	118	127	163	168	146	215	336	110	245	206	255	...	94	81	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	44	—	42	47	21	11	37	13	38	95	14	...	27	—	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	33	—	16	—	14	—	5	—	—	5	—	...	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	13	5	5	21	18	33	25	—	3	—	10	...	16	5	13
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	\$180	\$125	\$134	\$130	\$134	\$138	\$152	\$146	\$162	\$145	\$147	...	\$112	\$137	\$106
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	262	400	669	878	614	704	756	265	452	666	609	...	791	284	62
Less than \$5,000 .....	93	111	171	323	169	248	219	55	156	434	426	...	352	80	19
Less than 20 percent .....	6	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	9	5	15	—	—	8	—	—	9	—	...	21	7	11
25 to 34 percent .....	15	17	21	35	38	38	24	9	10	20	19	...	78	20	—
35 percent or more .....	59	71	125	222	122	199	177	42	141	356	392	...	238	42	—
Not computed .....	13	9	20	46	9	11	10	4	5	49	15	...	10	11	8
Median .....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	59	152	283	358	241	264	262	95	139	151	121	...	311	152	20
Less than 20 percent .....	—	56	80	91	86	76	44	39	22	43	14	...	148	56	3
20 to 24 percent .....	5	56	102	125	63	104	84	24	53	29	54	...	94	33	8
25 to 34 percent .....	35	35	90	113	74	63	98	27	39	61	41	...	42	45	4
35 percent or more .....	19	5	11	25	9	5	26	5	25	18	12	...	21	18	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	4	9	16	10	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	5
Median .....	32.0	21.8	23.0	23.4	22.4	22.3	24.9	21.8	24.5	25.6	24.3	...	20.2	23.0	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	71	102	115	140	131	130	165	58	93	46	38	...	113	46	23
25 percent or more .....	11	—	5	—	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	17.9	15.7	14.8	13.7	15.6	15.4	17.5	14.8	18.4	20.6	15.0	...	14.3	14.1	...
\$15,000 or more .....	39	35	100	57	73	62	110	57	64	35	24	...	15	6	—
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	3	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	13.2	11.9	10.4	10.8	10.0	12.0	10.2	11.0	12.5	11.1	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Fresno County			Fresno						
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013
	<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 704</b>	<b>4 396</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>617</b>
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>										
Owner occupied .....	2 499	1 961	538	182	229	193	382	385	359	76
With all plumbing facilities .....	2 428	1 946	482	180	228	193	380	378	358	75
Renter occupied .....	3 205	2 435	770	452	245	93	603	181	258	45
With all plumbing facilities .....	2 944	2 330	614	441	230	86	571	165	258	44
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	139	83	56	11	12	2	22	1	2	-
2 rooms .....	277	169	108	34	30	6	41	8	11	-
3 and 4 rooms .....	2 341	1 795	546	320	152	66	483	160	277	11
5 and 6 rooms .....	2 594	2 090	504	241	228	192	389	361	304	107
7 rooms or more .....	353	259	94	28	52	20	50	36	23	3
Median .....	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.2
<b>PERSONS</b>										
1 person .....	1 227	864	363	162	116	36	229	72	102	6
2 and 3 persons .....	2 188	1 692	496	266	193	94	358	178	266	36
4 and 5 persons .....	1 186	987	199	121	89	72	228	133	145	46
6 persons or more .....	1 103	853	250	85	76	84	170	183	104	33
Median .....	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.8	2.8	4.0	3.0	4.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	256	209	47	50	24	16	33	39	24	2
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	4 534	3 499	1 035	524	404	205	781	393	501	94
1.01 to 1.50 .....	749	592	157	77	48	53	138	110	69	22
1.51 or more .....	421	305	116	33	22	28	66	63	47	5
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	1 119	883	236	106	70	79	204	169	115	27
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	2 368	1 912	456	171	224	188	371	380	354	75
Less than \$5,000 .....	171	69	102	7	1	3	24	25	6	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	757	597	160	54	32	87	115	110	164	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	936	832	104	69	107	70	160	196	156	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	365	317	48	30	65	17	55	43	23	40
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	117	88	29	11	18	7	14	6	4	-
\$35,000 or more .....	22	9	13	-	1	4	3	-	1	-
Median .....	\$11 200	\$11 600	\$8 900	\$11 600	\$13 800	\$10 200	\$11 400	\$11 300	\$10 200	\$15 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	2 989	2 363	626	440	237	91	571	178	253	45
Median .....	\$64	\$66	\$55	\$60	\$59	\$71	\$63	\$67	\$68	\$71
<b>Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population</b>	Balance of Fresno County			Totals for split tracts						
	Tract 0009	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013			
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>206</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>127</b>			
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>										
Owner occupied .....	102	236	11	484	411	361	79			
With all plumbing facilities .....	99	236	11	479	399	360	78			
Renter occupied .....	104	183	101	707	213	266	48			
With all plumbing facilities .....	89	170	101	660	188	263	47			
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	8	3	5	30	5	2	-			
2 rooms .....	7	14	1	48	13	11	-			
3 and 4 rooms .....	92	139	66	575	177	281	15			
5 and 6 rooms .....	85	237	40	474	384	310	109			
7 rooms or more .....	14	26	-	64	45	23	3			
Median .....	4.4	4.8	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.1			
<b>PERSONS</b>										
1 person .....	55	93	24	284	90	105	7			
2 and 3 persons .....	73	138	42	431	201	268	39			
4 and 5 persons .....	31	85	17	259	138	145	47			
6 persons or more .....	47	103	29	217	195	109	34			
Median .....	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.0	4.3			
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	10	26	1	43	42	24	3			
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	155	318	76	936	439	506	99			
1.01 to 1.50 .....	27	63	20	165	119	70	23			
1.51 or more .....	24	38	16	90	66	51	5			
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	49	98	36	253	177	118	28			
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	99	228	7	470	402	356	78			
Less than \$5,000 .....	18	4	-	42	36	6	-			
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	49	105	1	164	117	164	2			
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	21	85	4	181	200	156	36			
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	7	18	1	62	43	25	40			
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	4	10	1	18	6	4	-			
\$35,000 or more .....	-	6	-	3	-	1	-			
Median .....	\$8 400	\$10 200	\$11 600	\$10 700	\$11 100	\$10 200	\$15 100			
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	97	178	100	668	202	260	48			
Median .....	\$57	\$63	\$56	\$62	\$65	\$68	\$71			

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Fresno County			Fresno						
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013
	<b>All occupied housing units</b> -----	5 680	4 398	1 282	627	474	293	985	589	624
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) -----	4 648	3 499	1 149	457	392	293	665	589	611	114
2 to 4 -----	705	619	86	136	57	—	292	—	9	14
5 or more -----	327	280	47	34	25	—	28	—	4	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1960 to March 1970 -----	1 190	997	193	109	56	11	292	169	10	106
1950 to 1959 -----	1 633	1 299	334	121	100	178	267	279	182	22
1949 or earlier -----	2 857	2 102	755	397	318	104	426	141	432	—
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>										
With air conditioning -----	1 793	1 565	228	256	145	224	165	139	317	26
With more than 1 bathroom -----	836	666	170	28	79	41	110	211	33	72
With central or built-in heating system -----	3 600	3 093	507	452	422	70	837	264	353	128
With public water supply -----	4 962	4 389	573	635	478	285	985	601	632	127
With public sewer -----	4 474	4 189	285	606	478	277	979	458	625	127
With automobile(s) available -----	3 983	3 078	905	312	334	214	656	499	472	120
1 -----	2 698	2 168	530	267	178	160	540	351	293	52
2 or more -----	1 285	910	375	45	156	54	116	148	179	68
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1968 to March 1970 -----	2 009	1 532	477	153	110	51	447	124	131	60
1960 to 1967 -----	2 285	1 864	421	273	263	165	322	353	272	67
1959 or earlier -----	1 351	1 001	350	209	105	69	216	132	229	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> -----	3 114	2 416	698	458	245	87	563	196	265	52
Less than \$40 -----	134	83	51	12	30	11	16	14	—	—
\$40 to \$59 -----	549	393	156	92	61	5	128	19	16	—
\$60 to \$79 -----	696	529	167	125	60	22	117	32	71	14
\$80 to \$99 -----	883	697	186	151	42	16	182	60	98	12
\$100 to \$149 -----	660	596	64	66	37	27	110	67	80	10
\$150 to \$199 -----	108	95	13	—	10	6	10	4	—	16
\$200 or more -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	78	17	61	12	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$83	\$85	\$75	\$79	\$71	\$89	\$82	\$94	\$88	\$100
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	2 909	2 254	655	447	228	87	527	193	236	52
25 percent or more -----	1 684	1 344	340	243	137	67	357	118	133	24
35 percent or more -----	1 128	937	191	204	106	34	213	73	88	18
Not computed -----	187	109	78	50	5	—	31	4	4	—
Median -----	30.8	31.7	28.5	35.0+	33.2	32.1	32.6	30.2	28.8	23.0
<b>Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population</b>	Balance of Fresno County	Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0009	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0013			
<b>All occupied housing units</b> -----	201	409	93	1 186	657	635	134			
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) -----	191	397	48	856	651	622	120			
2 to 4 -----	10	7	45	302	6	9	14			
5 or more -----	—	5	—	28	—	4	—			
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1960 to March 1970 -----	22	16	31	314	169	10	112			
1950 to 1959 -----	107	183	53	374	292	182	22			
1949 or earlier -----	72	210	9	498	196	443	—			
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>										
With air conditioning -----	5	247	48	170	153	317	26			
With more than 1 bathroom -----	14	53	—	124	211	33	79			
With central or built-in heating system -----	60	147	60	897	283	359	134			
With public water supply -----	83	384	74	1 068	608	632	134			
With public sewer -----	32	296	67	1 011	458	625	127			
With automobile(s) available -----	125	306	41	781	532	487	127			
1 -----	73	226	33	613	373	308	52			
2 or more -----	52	80	8	168	159	179	75			
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1968 to March 1970 -----	53	110	41	500	124	138	60			
1960 to 1967 -----	65	210	29	387	382	280	74			
1959 or earlier -----	90	82	12	306	160	229	—			
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> -----	101	168	72	644	234	270	52			
Less than \$40 -----	13	16	—	29	20	—	—			
\$40 to \$59 -----	14	23	44	142	31	16	—			
\$60 to \$79 -----	35	43	19	152	36	71	14			
\$80 to \$99 -----	24	47	9	206	67	103	12			
\$100 to \$149 -----	11	33	—	121	76	80	10			
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	6	—	10	4	—	—			
\$200 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
No cash rent -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—			
Median -----	\$74	\$81	\$57	\$81	\$92	\$89	\$100			
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	101	168	72	628	231	241	52			
25 percent or more -----	69	113	63	426	127	133	24			
35 percent or more -----	47	57	57	260	79	88	18			
Not computed -----	9	—	—	40	10	4	—			
Median -----	35.0+	30.2	35.0+	33.0	28.4	28.2	23.0			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Fresno County			Fresno												
	Total	Fresno	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	
All occupied housing units	23 325	7 134	16 191	125	390	466	366	541	225	160	138	379	187	165	251	
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>																
Owner occupied	10 729	3 454	7 275	53	175	181	79	42	112	60	99	243	110	57	78	
With all plumbing facilities	10 597	3 449	7 148	53	175	181	79	42	112	60	99	243	110	57	78	
Renter occupied	12 596	3 680	8 916	72	215	285	287	499	113	100	39	136	77	108	173	
With all plumbing facilities	11 836	3 571	8 265	72	195	279	279	472	106	100	39	136	77	108	165	
<b>ROOMS</b>																
1 room	407	127	280	5	40	23	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 rooms	1 375	351	1 024	-	15	24	16	125	20	-	8	20	8	13	28	
3 and 4 rooms	8 992	2 369	6 623	57	127	164	155	253	92	74	83	101	66	65	98	
5 and 6 rooms	11 009	3 790	7 219	63	194	233	175	138	89	86	47	251	101	73	98	
7 rooms or more	1 542	497	1 045	-	14	22	20	12	24	-	-	7	12	14	27	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>																
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	20 352	5 705	14 647	100	317	424	237	210	225	111	138	309	161	113	175	
2 to 4	1 638	756	882	18	48	37	69	138	-	38	-	70	18	26	34	
5 or more	1 335	673	662	7	25	5	60	193	-	11	-	-	8	26	42	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>																
1960 to March 1970	4 548	1 344	3 204	13	16	7	77	103	20	11	6	155	7	-	18	
1950 to 1959	5 756	1 738	4 018	5	47	33	-	42	108	14	55	85	25	13	20	
1949 or earlier	13 021	4 052	8 969	107	327	426	289	396	97	135	77	139	155	152	213	
<b>PERSONS</b>																
1 person	2 210	844	1 366	24	90	53	41	146	6	23	12	24	27	27	55	
2 and 3 persons	7 253	2 426	4 827	45	137	153	115	238	54	57	64	85	86	79	91	
4 and 5 persons	6 905	2 099	4 806	35	94	133	118	82	61	35	30	142	64	12	44	
6 persons or more	6 957	1 765	5 192	21	69	127	92	75	104	45	21	140	13	47	61	
Median	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.8	2.3	5.2	3.5	3.1	4.9	3.2	2.7	2.9	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	548	220	328	-	28	12	22	12	6	-	7	21	-	-	5	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
1.00 or less	15 585	5 461	10 124	90	309	340	266	456	107	103	110	224	160	131	200	
1.01 to 1.50	4 304	1 019	3 285	28	21	66	43	50	69	41	23	68	27	15	41	
1.51 or more	3 436	654	2 782	7	60	60	57	35	49	16	5	87	-	19	10	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	7 339	1 638	5 701	35	81	120	92	85	111	57	28	155	27	34	51	
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>																
1968 to March 1970	9 621	3 072	6 549	49	105	159	209	360	70	40	27	125	87	85	156	
1960 to 1967	9 437	2 800	6 637	25	142	235	115	145	113	35	45	221	66	52	75	
1959 or earlier	4 267	1 262	3 005	51	143	72	42	36	42	85	66	33	34	28	20	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>																
With air conditioning	6 669	2 661	4 008	29	141	249	162	172	116	30	24	141	71	28	78	
With more than 1 bathroom	4 383	1 764	2 619	13	14	16	55	17	13	11	5	125	11	40	39	
With central or built-in heating system	14 801	5 816	8 985	78	295	283	292	389	76	101	80	353	174	165	189	
With public water supply	18 031	7 076	10 955	120	390	466	366	541	218	155	138	379	187	165	251	
With public sewer	14 469	6 931	7 538	120	390	466	366	541	145	155	138	379	187	165	251	
With automobile(s) available	20 188	5 979	14 209	81	191	342	290	349	205	100	113	344	181	128	227	
1	11 244	3 346	7 898	69	127	206	197	297	126	77	82	217	139	102	147	
2 or more	8 944	2 633	6 311	12	64	136	93	52	79	23	31	127	42	26	80	
<b>VALUE</b>																
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	9 682	3 318	6 364	46	156	181	72	42	112	60	99	243	110	52	78	
Less than \$5,000	523	69	454	7	-	-	-	-	21	14	-	-	-	-	-	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 935	798	2 137	15	37	136	43	12	62	40	63	85	27	23	18	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 530	1 266	2 264	10	92	29	29	15	21	6	30	100	58	18	46	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 862	847	1 015	-	21	16	-	15	-	-	6	58	21	-	14	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	658	314	344	14	6	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	4	-	-	
\$35,000 or more	174	24	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	
Median	\$11 900	\$13 100	\$11 200	\$10 300	\$12 300	\$8 600	\$9 300	\$11 500	\$8 500	\$6 500	\$9 300	\$12 600	\$11 700	\$10 800	\$11 800	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	10 732	3 664	7 068	72	215	285	287	499	113	100	39	136	69	108	173	
Less than \$40	384	45	339	-	26	8	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$40 to \$59	1 538	370	1 168	18	71	19	-	49	18	31	8	31	-	7	29	
\$60 to \$79	2 904	830	2 074	25	34	109	38	197	35	24	7	53	8	19	18	
\$80 to \$99	2 693	1 004	1 689	14	38	111	98	142	33	15	7	41	18	35	34	
\$100 to \$149	1 912	1 002	910	-	34	33	107	99	15	11	6	5	36	31	86	
\$150 to \$199	428	281	147	-	6	-	29	6	-	5	-	6	7	16	6	
\$200 or more	96	80	16	-	-	5	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
No cash rent	777	52	725	15	6	-	-	-	6	14	11	-	-	-	-	
Median	\$81	\$92	\$76	\$66	\$62	\$82	\$102	\$80	\$77	\$66	...	\$76	\$106	\$95	\$102	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>																
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup>	10 732	3 664	7 068	72	215	285	287	499	113	100	39	136	69	108	173	
Median	\$65	\$75	\$61	\$58	\$58	\$66	\$77	\$73	\$57	\$59	...	\$69	\$93	\$80	\$80	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>																
Less than \$10,000	9 681	3 222	6 459	65	215	264	255	454	98	95	28	130	47	102	158	
25 percent or more	4 410	1 789	2 621	24	139	142	158	306	47	44	20	48	21	55	39	
35 percent or more	2 640	1 125	1 515	11	82	109	139	187	28	24	20	12	14	33	34	
Not computed	920	94	826	15	6	-	14	7	6	20	-	6	5	-	-	
Median	25.2	28.4	23.8	24.2	31.1	28.0	35.0+	31.9	25.5	28.3	...	21.3	20.0	26.8	20.0	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

	Fresno—Con.															
	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0037	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	
All occupied housing units	400	201	369	220	132	159	140	171	225	150	133	135	189	160	132	
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>																
Owner occupied	114	81	164	118	86	61	53	125	159	124	58	97	158	128	104	
With all plumbing facilities	109	81	164	118	86	61	53	125	159	124	58	97	158	128	104	
Renter occupied	286	120	205	102	46	98	87	46	66	26	75	38	31	32	28	
With all plumbing facilities	280	120	205	102	46	98	87	46	66	...	75	38	...	...	...	
<b>ROOMS</b>																
1 room	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 rooms	10	—	6	—	—	6	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 and 4 rooms	195	102	144	77	—	32	51	42	43	46	10	32	—	26	21	
5 and 6 rooms	175	79	195	108	132	116	62	115	169	91	108	97	175	126	62	
7 rooms or more	20	13	24	35	—	5	15	9	13	13	15	6	14	8	49	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>																
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	312	153	335	212	132	95	108	166	218	144	123	103	189	140	104	
2 to 4	40	43	34	—	—	40	14	—	7	6	—	—	—	12	7	
5 or more	48	5	—	8	—	24	18	5	—	—	10	32	—	8	21	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>																
1960 to March 1970	37	32	14	—	109	6	7	66	27	22	5	39	20	87	132	
1950 to 1959	63	31	39	—	15	58	19	77	152	94	121	96	162	73	—	
1949 or earlier	300	138	316	220	8	95	114	28	46	34	7	—	7	—	—	
<b>PERSONS</b>																
1 person	55	26	7	31	—	6	25	13	—	7	—	7	5	—	14	
2 and 3 persons	171	89	131	51	35	68	53	52	48	54	33	45	35	54	48	
4 and 5 persons	77	67	113	96	56	54	45	68	116	44	46	52	66	58	37	
6 persons or more	97	19	118	42	41	31	17	38	61	45	54	31	83	48	33	
Median	3.2	3.0	4.4	3.9	4.9	3.7	3.1	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.1	3.7	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	17	—	—	7	7	12	—	19	—	7	—	7	—	24	7	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
1.00 or less	320	168	255	185	109	129	123	128	163	105	102	122	135	136	119	
1.01 to 1.50	42	21	65	14	16	24	—	38	55	33	21	13	47	18	13	
1.51 or more	38	12	49	21	7	6	17	5	7	12	10	—	7	6	—	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	74	33	114	35	23	30	17	43	62	45	31	13	54	24	13	
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>																
1968 to March 1970	182	83	223	87	62	58	71	76	89	31	52	67	50	66	50	
1960 to 1967	138	90	110	106	70	70	56	55	73	100	58	27	80	57	82	
1959 or earlier	80	28	36	27	—	31	13	40	63	19	23	41	59	37	—	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>																
With air conditioning	100	24	66	44	115	60	53	73	38	26	19	75	40	100	125	
With more than 1 bathroom	26	13	66	29	115	13	22	71	72	42	117	103	165	129	104	
With central or built-in heating system	359	144	273	170	132	128	134	159	218	150	127	128	189	160	132	
With public water supply	400	201	369	220	132	159	140	171	225	150	133	135	189	160	132	
With public sewer	400	162	369	220	132	159	140	171	225	150	133	135	189	160	132	
With automobile(s) available	338	157	318	201	132	159	119	165	225	150	106	135	189	160	125	
1	193	103	163	101	62	78	87	90	107	51	37	19	36	39	62	
2 or more	145	54	155	100	70	81	32	75	118	99	69	116	153	121	63	
<b>VALUE</b>																
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	109	81	164	118	86	55	53	125	152	124	58	97	158	128	104	
Less than \$5,000	7	8	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	33	60	28	—	—	7	6	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	63	33	82	65	31	32	46	58	114	38	17	14	61	12	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	7	11	12	48	23	—	44	26	54	41	77	84	96	28	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	5	—	5	6	7	—	—	12	—	6	—	6	13	20	76	
\$35,000 or more	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$11 300	\$9 900	\$10 900	\$11 600	\$16 500	\$14 400	\$12 400	\$14 500	\$12 600	\$15 400	\$15 800	\$16 400	\$16 300	\$17 900	\$22 200	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	286	120	205	102	46	98	87	46	66	...	75	38	...	...	...	
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	...	
\$40 to \$59	28	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	...	
\$60 to \$79	62	30	51	27	—	25	12	12	—	...	—	—	...	...	...	
\$80 to \$99	102	55	77	50	8	6	27	7	—	...	11	—	...	...	...	
\$100 to \$149	85	29	77	25	18	49	41	12	45	...	38	6	...	...	...	
\$150 to \$199	9	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	14	...	26	32	...	...	...	
\$200 or more	—	6	—	—	10	—	7	8	—	...	—	—	...	...	...	
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	...	
Median	\$93	\$94	\$96	\$86	\$140	\$100	\$123	\$130	\$117	...	\$130	\$170	...	...	...	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>																
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	286	120	205	102	46	98	87	46	66	...	75	38	...	...	...	
Median	\$74	\$81	\$78	\$69	\$129	\$80	\$88	\$98	\$88	...	\$111	\$162	...	...	...	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>																
Less than \$10,000	234	103	185	87	28	76	87	39	45	...	68	31	...	...	...	
25 percent or more	95	54	91	24	28	26	51	20	21	...	68	19	...	...	...	
35 percent or more	81	54	45	11	28	6	26	12	7	...	21	14	...	...	...	
Not computed	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	...	
Median	20.6	35.0+	24.8	20.7	...	21.8	28.0	25.6	24.6	...	32.2	...	...	...	...	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Balance of Fresno County													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0038
All occupied housing units .....	86	683	223	299	275	217	227	186	202	216	211	197	176	430
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>														
Owner occupied .....	21	358	147	159	91	98	106	86	63	78	67	170	81	284
With all plumbing facilities .....	...	358	147	159	91	98	106	86	63	78	67	170	81	284
Renter occupied .....	65	325	76	140	184	119	121	100	139	138	144	27	95	146
With all plumbing facilities .....	65	307	76	129	154	119	121	100	139	138	144	...	95	139
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room .....	—	6	—	15	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
2 rooms .....	12	36	—	31	7	22	15	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
3 and 4 rooms .....	29	266	91	117	91	79	81	70	112	114	116	14	67	121
5 and 6 rooms .....	39	334	115	136	139	85	113	75	66	80	61	169	102	249
7 rooms or more .....	6	41	17	—	31	26	18	26	11	9	15	14	7	40
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	86	649	223	286	252	199	227	180	202	179	171	197	176	420
2 to 4 .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	29	13	—	—	10
5 or more .....	—	34	—	13	16	18	—	—	—	8	27	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1960 to March 1970 .....	—	49	42	34	34	47	20	30	19	40	37	107	7	78
1950 to 1959 .....	5	248	59	54	29	30	38	26	56	17	68	90	123	123
1949 or earlier .....	81	386	122	211	212	140	169	130	127	159	106	—	46	229
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person .....	12	45	15	16	26	16	11	—	23	54	58	—	11	15
2 and 3 persons .....	13	212	53	77	96	56	82	69	57	69	51	52	95	107
4 and 5 persons .....	28	209	52	96	54	70	57	44	71	59	53	108	63	103
6 persons or more .....	33	217	103	110	99	75	77	73	51	34	49	37	7	205
Median .....	4.3	4.4	5.3	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.0	3.4	4.3	3.1	5.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	—	—	11	14	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	17
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less .....	53	435	128	159	165	140	130	99	132	183	156	153	169	217
1.01 to 1.50 .....	12	138	37	46	77	48	65	45	33	25	38	35	7	146
1.51 or more .....	21	110	58	94	33	29	32	42	37	8	17	9	—	67
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	33	236	95	134	87	77	97	87	70	33	55	44	7	213
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970 .....	41	283	69	103	91	80	62	98	103	153	124	81	122	169
1960 to 1967 .....	40	321	118	110	163	116	94	64	79	42	60	97	21	174
1959 or earlier .....	5	79	36	86	21	21	71	24	20	21	27	19	33	87
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With air conditioning .....	22	83	82	66	49	47	49	95	36	64	46	97	64	103
With more than 1 bathroom .....	11	45	56	17	27	39	43	37	5	11	41	155	12	68
With central or built-in heating system .....	57	431	165	150	184	78	163	57	110	167	171	190	140	275
With public water supply .....	47	676	223	184	147	36	14	—	133	216	203	191	176	62
With public sewer .....	23	173	12	179	147	36	—	—	42	19	41	171	5	—
With automobile(s) available .....	68	565	185	286	223	188	201	180	177	160	192	197	176	408
1 .....	40	350	99	135	108	62	94	93	118	111	128	85	108	212
2 or more .....	28	215	86	151	115	126	107	87	59	49	64	112	68	196
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	...	358	141	139	78	37	64	67	53	78	67	170	81	246
Less than \$5,000 .....	...	24	4	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	...	243	52	94	38	7	17	31	32	36	34	6	—	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	...	91	64	25	19	11	17	30	21	34	33	64	59	99
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	—	21	5	14	14	30	—	—	8	—	87	15	81
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	...	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	13	7	7
\$35,000 or more .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	\$8 800	\$10 900	\$8 500	\$10 400	\$13 100	\$14 700	\$10 300	\$8 800	\$10 400	\$9 900	\$15 600	\$14 000	\$12 500
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	65	325	76	104	82	66	96	57	139	138	144	...	95	130
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	—	20	6	8	17	7	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	6	27	—	28	—	—	8	12	9	—	11	...	14	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	18	118	21	42	24	25	32	6	31	44	38	...	6	35
\$80 to \$99 .....	35	148	27	14	23	20	39	13	59	62	34	...	—	37
\$100 to \$149 .....	6	32	23	—	15	7	—	13	40	32	61	...	70	51
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	—
\$200 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	7
Median .....	\$82	\$82	\$88	\$62	\$82	\$74	\$74	\$80	\$87	\$92	\$87	...	\$112	\$93
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup> .....	65	325	76	104	82	66	96	57	139	138	144	...	95	130
Median .....	\$63	\$65	\$75	\$44	\$58	\$62	\$60	\$51	\$66	\$72	\$69	...	\$95	\$73
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Less than \$10,000 .....	59	293	76	98	73	66	96	57	122	125	136	...	76	130
25 percent or more .....	24	154	57	48	21	26	35	19	63	87	75	...	31	81
35 percent or more .....	12	102	28	48	6	26	30	13	44	71	39	...	12	50
Not computed .....	—	—	—	8	14	11	—	12	—	—	—	...	—	7
Median .....	20.4	26.4	31.6	35.0+	23.1	19.5	19.0	17.1	26.1	35.0+	26.9	...	22.5	31.3

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

Balance of Fresno County—Con.														
	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0044	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	208	318	108	339	267	112	228	162	105	111	137	216	649	699
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>														
Owner occupied.....	71	121	33	136	142	88	153	99	77	53	37	93	321	398
With all plumbing facilities.....	65	107	33	130	142	88	153	99	77	53	37	93	321	398
Renter occupied.....	137	197	75	203	125	24	75	63	28	58	100	123	328	301
With all plumbing facilities.....	112	184	61	187	125	...	75	63	...	53	100	116	285	294
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room.....	6	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	22	11
2 rooms.....	19	—	12	30	—	—	14	—	—	12	7	14	50	35
3 and 4 rooms.....	68	177	68	149	121	—	59	90	—	34	39	82	281	308
5 and 6 rooms.....	115	116	23	146	139	99	119	59	105	58	68	107	264	333
7 rooms or more.....	—	25	5	14	—	13	28	13	—	7	23	7	32	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	202	279	100	305	216	112	219	162	105	111	137	173	500	619
2 to 4.....	—	31	—	7	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	65	69
5 or more.....	6	8	8	27	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	23	84	11
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1960 to March 1970.....	20	65	16	35	70	49	38	36	36	22	7	64	172	214
1950 to 1959.....	59	76	—	143	58	63	83	33	48	11	20	27	185	174
1949 or earlier.....	129	177	92	161	139	—	107	93	21	78	110	125	292	311
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person.....	10	34	18	37	32	—	15	20	—	7	—	12	55	46
2 and 3 persons.....	66	49	30	98	48	13	74	53	20	41	31	63	194	208
4 and 5 persons.....	35	98	27	86	85	75	74	44	49	32	55	64	221	228
6 persons or more.....	97	137	33	118	102	24	65	45	36	31	51	77	179	217
Median.....	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	—	8	—	8	13	—	—	6	—	11	—	6	8	—
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less.....	104	158	48	207	141	88	162	117	69	63	63	132	430	428
1.01 to 1.50.....	36	83	44	71	66	24	33	18	22	37	55	48	135	146
1.51 or more.....	68	77	16	61	58	—	33	27	14	11	19	36	84	125
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	80	145	52	132	126	24	66	45	36	43	74	77	190	271
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970.....	102	163	37	123	135	70	76	10	41	53	88	100	230	159
1960 to 1967.....	73	99	54	130	89	42	71	88	36	33	19	104	277	385
1959 or earlier.....	33	56	17	86	43	—	81	64	28	25	30	12	142	155
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With air conditioning.....	48	48	29	65	59	55	64	12	21	26	88	69	132	107
With more than 1 bathroom.....	18	49	13	41	52	89	50	34	77	29	21	42	133	36
With central or built-in heating system.....	40	112	68	138	249	112	169	98	98	54	49	139	358	373
With public water supply.....	6	174	72	236	252	112	217	162	78	5	—	198	543	644
With public sewer.....	6	185	60	133	251	85	190	162	78	—	—	198	534	644
With automobile(s) available.....	184	257	102	293	223	112	206	96	105	111	131	192	552	595
1.....	123	208	63	177	126	34	90	24	38	69	89	85	292	283
2 or more.....	61	49	39	116	97	78	116	72	67	42	42	107	260	312
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	46	97	...	136	134	88	147	99	70	37	...	80	313	392
Less than \$5,000.....	12	22	...	44	—	—	7	23	—	6	...	—	14	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	27	43	...	33	100	7	33	54	—	6	...	29	51	144
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7	24	...	30	34	51	56	22	39	5	...	21	155	204
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	8	...	21	—	8	45	—	18	—	...	22	80	26
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	...	—	—	22	6	—	13	16	...	—	13	6
\$35,000 or more.....	—	—	...	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	...	8	—	—
Median.....	\$6 300	\$8 200	...	\$6 800	\$8 600	\$13 300	\$13 700	\$7 700	\$14 700	\$21 300	...	\$12 000	\$12 400	\$11 100
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	65	135	58	189	125	...	75	63	...	...	36	123	283	296
Less than \$40.....	—	—	6	29	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	16	7
\$40 to \$59.....	13	24	28	5	37	...	8	6	...	...	7	5	30	56
\$60 to \$79.....	22	40	18	86	48	...	20	18	...	...	23	26	87	64
\$80 to \$99.....	—	39	6	43	29	...	26	28	...	...	6	51	99	124
\$100 to \$149.....	—	32	—	8	11	...	6	11	...	...	—	29	31	45
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	15	—	...	...	—	12	—	—
\$200 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	30	—	—	18	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	20	—
Median.....	\$63	\$82	\$48	\$71	\$75	...	\$85	\$84	...	...	\$75	\$93	\$80	\$83
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	65	135	58	189	125	...	75	63	...	...	36	123	283	296
Median.....	\$49	\$65	\$42	\$52	\$62	...	\$65	\$64	...	...	\$65	\$69	\$66	\$65
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Less than \$10,000.....	59	128	58	181	115	...	75	52	...	...	36	99	259	286
25 percent or more.....	17	90	22	67	49	...	39	31	...	...	6	42	80	116
35 percent or more.....	17	60	14	37	10	...	13	20	...	...	6	25	18	43
Not computed.....	24	6	6	26	—	...	—	—	...	...	7	—	20	—
Median.....	24.6	34.7	17.5	18.9	19.5	...	25.6	29.5	...	...	...	21.6	19.5	22.6

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.



Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Balance of Fresno County—Con.													
	Tract 0063	Tract 0065	Tract 0066	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071	Tract 0072	Tract 0073	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077
All occupied housing units	282	364	508	135	961	305	516	715	292	221	158	203	229	162
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>														
Owner occupied	98	159	187	64	491	127	305	307	136	66	72	101	104	70
With all plumbing facilities	84	159	187	64	457	117	305	307	136	66	72	101	104	63
Renter occupied	184	205	321	71	470	178	211	408	156	155	86	102	125	92
With all plumbing facilities	172	198	305	71	426	162	196	388	141	134	66	94	119	77
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room	—	17	25	—	35	9	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	—
2 rooms	—	21	35	17	83	—	12	53	8	—	5	13	6	7
3 and 4 rooms	144	200	203	49	483	122	197	334	156	88	82	62	88	49
5 and 6 rooms	106	115	237	69	311	144	271	275	116	105	50	108	129	106
7 rooms or more	32	11	8	—	49	30	36	51	12	28	21	6	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	267	357	443	122	841	263	450	690	269	221	158	195	217	146
2 to 4	15	—	32	7	102	8	53	6	7	—	—	8	—	—
5 or more	—	7	33	6	18	34	13	19	16	—	—	—	12	16
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1960 to March 1970	15	117	125	19	200	33	104	99	36	17	30	27	40	22
1950 to 1959	81	115	57	18	275	6	143	119	33	16	20	42	65	33
1949 or earlier	186	132	326	98	486	266	269	497	223	188	108	134	124	107
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person	—	37	54	13	42	26	30	80	26	36	24	16	19	24
2 and 3 persons	101	92	178	22	228	79	176	267	73	49	50	70	85	64
4 and 5 persons	64	101	144	58	317	85	146	173	97	36	38	60	57	43
6 persons or more	117	134	132	42	374	115	164	195	96	100	46	57	68	31
Median	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	6	9	13	—	6	—	13	19	8	—	—	13	—	—
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less	169	197	343	69	500	173	355	470	202	120	112	141	150	124
1.01 to 1.50	62	88	79	35	233	65	107	126	39	62	23	19	36	31
1.51 or more	51	79	86	31	228	67	54	119	51	39	23	43	43	7
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	106	167	165	66	413	132	146	238	82	86	38	62	79	31
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970	81	110	227	35	345	55	198	235	137	89	72	78	95	75
1960 to 1967	148	215	195	60	414	181	236	273	105	71	39	84	70	41
1959 or earlier	53	39	86	40	202	69	82	207	50	61	47	41	64	46
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With air conditioning	37	110	117	62	278	52	86	101	58	54	37	51	58	42
With more than 1 bathroom	20	47	61	7	83	53	87	7	54	43	28	25	6	33
With central or built-in heating system	134	116	372	78	314	77	366	338	115	92	63	92	93	70
With public water supply	11	323	448	135	745	160	430	671	202	—	79	45	18	60
With public sewer	—	316	381	135	383	160	324	551	202	—	75	32	12	52
With automobile(s) available	256	314	427	135	892	274	462	580	258	214	143	195	175	162
1	122	205	250	89	426	124	230	372	152	107	79	111	104	81
2 or more	134	109	177	46	466	148	232	208	106	107	64	84	71	81
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	38	152	187	64	425	92	283	279	128	...	46	41	42	52
Less than \$5,000	21	30	10	—	54	26	—	—	—	...	15	7	—	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	94	49	27	203	42	34	169	55	...	—	7	6	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	21	85	25	132	16	149	104	61	...	31	27	36	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	7	36	6	30	8	69	6	12	...	—	—	—	22
\$20,000 to \$34,999	—	—	7	6	6	—	22	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5000	\$6 900	\$11 100	\$10 500	\$9 100	\$6 500	\$13 800	\$9 300	\$10 700	...	\$11 300	\$11 300	\$11 000	\$10 500
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	60	186	312	71	404	99	179	381	119	43	49	44	48	46
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	34	—	15	13	—	—	12	8	6	—
\$40 to \$59	8	67	46	7	120	14	34	82	11	22	—	15	12	23
\$60 to \$79	—	107	137	34	146	30	82	86	42	7	14	11	—	8
\$80 to \$99	29	—	39	18	51	45	41	155	48	—	15	—	6	8
\$100 to \$149	—	12	68	—	14	5	—	22	13	—	—	10	—	7
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	23	—	22	12	30	5	7	23	5	14	8	—	24	—
Median	\$91	\$63	\$74	\$70	\$63	\$81	\$68	\$79	\$82	...	\$66	\$49	...	\$60
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	60	186	312	71	404	99	179	381	119	43	49	44	48	46
Median	\$61	\$54	\$59	\$56	\$49	\$53	\$54	\$57	\$63	...	\$46	\$45	...	\$45
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Less than \$10,000	60	168	271	66	383	91	173	374	107	28	49	39	48	38
25 percent or more	21	54	111	19	98	43	70	208	47	7	—	24	12	15
35 percent or more	8	42	88	7	73	—	53	170	14	—	—	11	6	15
Not computed	23	10	13	12	64	5	13	23	5	14	15	—	30	—
Median	26.9	19.2	23.3	22.5	20.7	25.0	23.3	33.6	23.6	...	14.5	28.5	...	14.1

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

	Balance of Fresno County—Con.						Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0078	Tract 0079	Tract 0082	Tract 0083	Tract 0084.01	Tract 0084.02	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0013	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
All occupied housing units	469	114	327	860	430	159	311	249	158	602	243	190
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>												
Owner occupied	91	6	71	221	128	12	133	96	107	390	117	90
With all plumbing facilities	91	...	71	205	115	...	133	89	107	390	117	90
Renter occupied	378	108	256	639	302	147	178	153	51	212	126	100
With all plumbing facilities	353	98	239	530	248	140	171	146	51	212	126	100
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	23	10	6	23	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
2 rooms	57	7	44	106	70	35	32	7	8	20	15	15
3 and 4 rooms	222	72	101	427	158	80	121	116	89	192	86	70
5 and 6 rooms	153	25	159	265	179	26	128	126	55	366	124	75
7 rooms or more	14	—	17	39	23	12	30	—	—	24	18	30
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	355	108	294	741	344	115	311	193	158	532	243	184
2 to 4	81	6	33	73	57	44	—	45	—	70	—	6
5 or more	33	—	—	46	29	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1960 to March 1970	138	31	86	234	104	32	20	11	6	197	20	30
1950 to 1959	125	8	92	211	108	27	113	48	55	144	49	26
1949 or earlier	206	75	149	415	218	100	178	190	97	261	174	134
<b>PERSONS</b>												
1 person	39	—	35	110	38	—	18	28	23	27	11	—
2 and 3 persons	144	37	100	209	120	35	67	112	72	138	82	73
4 and 5 persons	135	32	65	228	139	48	89	58	30	194	62	44
6 persons or more	151	45	127	313	133	76	137	51	33	243	88	73
Median	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	5.4	4.9	3.2	3.2	5.0	4.5	4.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	24	—	18	25	6	6	6	—	7	32	—	—
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less	264	43	194	458	231	57	160	179	118	352	141	103
1.01 to 1.50	119	22	70	204	120	24	81	48	23	105	70	45
1.51 or more	86	49	63	198	79	78	70	22	17	145	32	42
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	188	61	133	363	163	95	144	63	40	250	102	87
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1968 to March 1970	244	72	162	357	171	80	111	68	39	194	67	98
1960 to 1967	153	35	136	395	193	73	153	55	53	339	105	64
1959 or earlier	72	7	29	108	66	6	47	126	66	69	71	28
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With air conditioning	53	15	51	371	59	48	138	43	24	223	49	99
With more than 1 bathroom	68	—	44	116	42	6	24	18	11	181	43	41
With central or built-in heating system	199	90	169	419	223	51	133	114	100	518	174	61
With public water supply	308	—	199	565	377	17	265	198	144	602	14	—
With public sewer	261	—	132	468	296	6	168	168	144	391	—	—
With automobile(s) available	386	107	267	691	317	152	273	184	127	529	217	184
1	299	81	142	485	156	93	166	127	90	316	99	93
2 or more	87	26	125	206	161	59	107	57	37	213	118	91
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	91	—	63	208	121	—	133	89	107	384	75	67
Less than \$5,000	6	—	6	36	21	—	21	22	—	4	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	—	20	83	15	—	68	61	63	137	17	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	—	16	33	58	—	25	6	30	164	28	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21	—	21	37	6	—	6	—	14	79	30	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	11	—	—	19	21	—	13	—	—	—	—	6
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 900	—	\$11 500	\$9 000	\$12 500	—	\$8 700	\$6 200	\$9 500	\$11 700	\$13 900	\$10 300
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	288	...	163	527	290	129	178	153	45	212	101	57
Less than \$40	9	...	23	50	18	14	6	—	—	—	22	7
\$40 to \$59	46	...	22	127	67	26	24	59	8	31	8	12
\$60 to \$79	86	...	22	106	97	24	53	31	7	74	32	6
\$80 to \$99	28	...	45	48	33	6	68	21	7	68	39	13
\$100 to \$149	9	...	28	21	17	—	21	18	12	28	—	13
\$150 to \$199	—	...	—	28	—	—	—	5	—	11	—	—
\$200 or more	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	110	...	23	147	58	59	6	19	11	—	—	6
Median	\$65	...	\$81	\$63	\$69	\$58	\$80	\$64	\$83	\$80	\$72	\$80
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	288	...	163	527	290	129	178	153	45	212	101	57
Median	\$55	...	\$59	\$50	\$57	\$51	\$59	\$57	\$66	\$72	\$59	\$51
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000	288	...	146	474	261	124	157	148	28	206	101	57
25 percent or more	83	...	47	118	95	27	71	71	20	105	40	19
35 percent or more	17	...	13	40	62	27	40	38	20	40	35	13
Not computed	110	...	36	150	48	60	6	25	—	6	—	12
Median	19.3	...	23.5	21.7	20.2	22.7	23.8	27.9	...	25.8	19.5	17.1

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Totals for split tracts—Con.										
	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029,01	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0038	Tract 0042
All occupied housing units.....	235	417	401	322	246	188	197	231	195	449	359
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>											
Owner occupied.....	70	159	177	146	102	130	170	123	67	303	156
With all plumbing facilities.....	70	159	177	146	102	130	170	123	67	303	150
Renter occupied.....	165	258	224	176	144	58	27	108	128	146	203
With all plumbing facilities.....	165	258	224	176	144	58	...	108	128	139	187
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room.....	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
2 rooms.....	13	13	6	-	19	-	-	-	6	13	30
3 and 4 rooms.....	132	216	169	134	123	10	14	47	38	140	155
5 and 6 rooms.....	79	159	202	153	82	171	169	157	146	249	152
7 rooms or more.....	11	22	24	35	22	7	14	7	5	40	22
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	228	332	367	290	206	188	197	225	131	439	325
2 to 4.....	-	72	34	16	13	-	-	6	40	10	7
5 or more.....	7	13	-	16	27	-	-	-	24	-	27
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1960 to March 1970.....	26	72	27	30	44	133	107	7	6	91	55
1950 to 1959.....	63	48	46	18	90	38	90	172	58	129	143
1949 or earlier.....	146	297	328	274	112	17	-	52	131	229	161
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person.....	23	80	13	31	58	7	-	11	6	28	37
2 and 3 persons.....	64	158	144	104	58	35	52	112	81	113	110
4 and 5 persons.....	77	126	113	135	67	95	108	89	77	103	94
6 persons or more.....	71	53	131	52	63	51	37	19	31	205	118
Median.....	4.2	3.0	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.3	3.4	3.8	5.1	4.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	-	8	-	13	-	7	-	7	12	17	8
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less.....	145	351	281	277	177	158	153	218	165	236	227
1.01 to 1.50.....	46	46	65	24	52	23	35	13	24	146	71
1.51 or more.....	44	20	55	21	17	7	9	-	6	67	61
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	90	66	120	45	69	30	44	13	30	213	132
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1968 to March 1970.....	116	236	242	140	124	88	81	141	83	188	135
1960 to 1967.....	99	132	116	149	82	94	97	49	81	174	138
1959 or earlier.....	20	49	43	33	40	6	19	41	31	87	86
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With air conditioning.....	36	88	66	57	46	147	97	89	66	110	79
With more than 1 bathroom.....	5	24	66	48	61	143	155	30	18	81	55
With central or built-in heating system.....	131	311	299	219	206	185	190	195	164	288	152
With public water supply.....	166	417	401	322	238	188	191	231	195	81	256
With public sewer.....	75	181	389	246	47	132	171	60	166	19	153
With automobile(s) available.....	210	317	350	303	227	188	197	231	195	427	313
1.....	137	214	189	161	156	79	85	146	91	219	197
2 or more.....	73	103	161	142	71	109	112	85	104	208	116
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	53	159	177	146	102	130	170	117	61	246	156
Less than \$5,000.....	-	8	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	32	69	66	51	41	-	6	-	-	59	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	21	67	89	65	54	52	64	78	38	99	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	-	15	11	17	7	64	87	21	23	81	27
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	-	-	5	6	-	7	13	18	-	7	8
\$35,000 or more.....	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Median.....	\$8 800	\$10 200	\$10 800	\$11 000	\$10 900	\$16 100	\$15 600	\$14 300	\$14 000	\$12 500	\$10 200
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	165	258	224	176	144	58	...	108	128	130	189
Less than \$40.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	29
\$40 to \$59.....	9	-	-	-	11	-	-	14	18	-	5
\$60 to \$79.....	44	74	64	62	38	-	...	6	31	35	86
\$80 to \$99.....	66	117	83	65	34	8	...	6	11	37	43
\$100 to \$149.....	46	61	77	49	61	18	...	70	68	51	8
\$150 to \$199.....	-	-	-	-	-	22	...	12	-	-	-
\$200 or more.....	-	6	-	-	-	10	...	-	-	-	-
No cash rent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	7	18
Median.....	\$86	\$93	\$95	\$84	\$87	\$157	...	\$112	\$102	\$93	\$71
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	165	258	224	176	144	58	...	108	128	130	189
Median.....	\$65	\$75	\$78	\$71	\$69	\$135	...	\$95	\$82	\$73	\$52
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>											
Less than \$10,000.....	142	228	204	144	136	40	...	89	81	130	181
25 percent or more.....	69	141	97	56	75	33	...	44	26	81	67
35 percent or more.....	50	125	45	25	39	28	...	25	6	50	37
Not computed.....	-	-	-	15	-	7	...	-	-	7	26
Median.....	24.3	35.0+	24.4	23.1	26.9	35.0+	...	24.8	21.2	31.3	18.9

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Totals for split tracts—Con.										
	Tract 0045.01	Tract 0047.02	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0053.03	Tract 0054.01	Tract 0056	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01
All occupied housing units	141	245	150	136	150	135	165	160	228	155	111
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>											
Owner occupied	117	159	124	104	69	97	128	116	153	114	53
With all plumbing facilities	117	159	124	104	69	97	128	116	153	114	53
Renter occupied	24	86	26	32	81	38	37	44	75	41	58
With all plumbing facilities	...	86	...	...	81	38	37	44	75	33	53
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
2 rooms	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	14	—	12
3 and 4 rooms	13	63	46	38	23	32	31	21	59	8	34
5 and 6 rooms	105	169	91	85	108	97	126	85	119	147	58
7 rooms or more	13	13	13	13	19	6	8	49	28	—	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	131	218	144	128	140	103	145	127	219	155	111
2 to 4	—	14	6	8	—	—	12	7	—	—	—
5 or more	10	13	—	—	10	32	8	26	9	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1960 to March 1970	62	47	22	—	18	39	87	132	38	71	22
1950 to 1959	69	152	94	69	125	96	78	28	83	55	11
1949 or earlier	10	46	34	67	7	—	—	—	107	29	78
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person	10	—	7	—	—	7	—	19	15	—	7
2 and 3 persons	25	68	54	61	46	45	59	59	74	27	41
4 and 5 persons	82	116	44	44	46	52	58	43	74	69	32
6 persons or more	24	61	45	31	58	31	48	39	65	59	31
Median	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	—	—	7	—	6	7	24	7	—	—	11
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less	117	183	105	110	119	122	141	141	162	96	63
1.01 to 1.50	24	55	33	19	21	13	18	19	33	30	37
1.51 or more	—	7	12	7	10	—	6	—	33	29	11
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	24	62	45	26	31	13	24	19	66	51	43
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1968 to March 1970	92	109	31	42	62	67	71	72	76	54	53
1960 to 1967	49	73	100	49	65	27	57	88	71	73	33
1959 or earlier	—	63	19	45	23	41	37	—	81	28	25
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With air conditioning	78	38	26	58	25	75	100	147	64	21	26
With more than 1 bathroom	95	72	42	56	123	103	129	126	50	84	29
With central or built-in heating system	125	238	150	136	144	128	165	160	169	140	54
With public water supply	128	245	150	136	143	135	165	160	217	120	5
With public sewer	114	245	150	60	139	135	165	137	190	120	—
With automobile(s) available	141	245	150	136	123	135	165	153	206	155	111
1	51	127	51	53	48	19	44	84	90	38	69
2 or more	90	118	99	83	75	116	121	69	116	117	42
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	88	152	124	104	62	97	128	116	147	107	37
Less than \$5,000	7	12	19	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	114	38	55	17	14	12	6	56	68	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	26	54	22	45	77	96	34	45	26	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	22	—	6	13	—	6	20	76	6	13	16
\$35,000 or more	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Median	\$13 300	\$12 600	\$15 400	\$13 200	\$15 900	\$16 400	\$17 900	\$21 700	\$13 700	\$14 300	\$21 300
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	...	86	...	...	75	38	37	44	75	...	...
Less than \$40	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$40 to \$59	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	8	...	...
\$60 to \$79	...	14	...	...	—	—	6	—	20	...	...
\$80 to \$99	...	7	...	...	11	—	5	—	26	...	...
\$100 to \$149	...	45	...	...	38	6	8	23	6	...	...
\$150 to \$199	...	20	...	...	26	32	12	21	15	...	...
\$200 or more	...	—	...	...	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
No cash rent	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median	...	\$115	...	...	\$130	\$170	\$119	\$149	\$85	...	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup>	...	86	...	...	75	38	37	44	75	...	...
Median	...	\$87	...	...	\$111	\$162	\$99	\$137	\$65	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>											
Less than \$10,000	...	65	...	...	68	31	37	44	75	...	...
25 percent or more	...	27	...	...	68	19	32	32	39	...	...
35 percent or more	...	13	...	...	21	14	26	25	13	...	...
Not computed	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median	...	23.9	...	...	32.2	...	35.0+	35.0+	25.6	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL . . . . .	App-3
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Age . . . . .	App-3
Race . . . . .	App-3
Nativity, parentage, and country of origin . . . . .	App-3
Spanish heritage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish language . . . . .	App-4
Spanish surname . . . . .	App-4
Puerto Rican birth or parentage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish mother tongue . . . . .	App-4
Household . . . . .	App-4
Relationship to head of household . . . . .	App-4
Group quarters . . . . .	App-5
Inmate of institution . . . . .	App-5
Family . . . . .	App-5
Own children and related children . . . . .	App-5
Unrelated individuals . . . . .	App-5
Marital status . . . . .	App-5
Children ever born . . . . .	App-6
School enrollment . . . . .	App-6
Years of school completed . . . . .	App-6
Residence in 1965 . . . . .	App-6
Reference week . . . . .	App-6
Employment status . . . . .	App-6
Place of work . . . . .	App-7
Means of transportation to work . . . . .	App-7
Occupation, industry, and class of worker . . . . .	App-7
Income in 1969 . . . . .	App-7
Poverty status in 1969 . . . . .	App-8
<b>HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Housing units and group quarters . . . . .	App-9
Year-round housing units . . . . .	App-9
Occupied housing units . . . . .	App-9
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Persons . . . . .	App-10
Year moved into unit . . . . .	App-10
Complete kitchen facilities . . . . .	App-10
Access . . . . .	App-10
Rooms . . . . .	App-10
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Year structure built . . . . .	App-10

Units in structure . . . . .	App-10
Basement . . . . .	App-11
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Selected equipment . . . . .	App-11
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Value . . . . .	App-11
Mean value . . . . .	App-11
Contract rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Mean gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent as percentage of income . . . . .	App-12

### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-



sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see *1970 Census of Population, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Housing units and group quarters.**—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

## APPENDIX B—Continued

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—

The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."



## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

APPENDIX C—Continued

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*, and chapters A and B of *Census of Housing Volume I, Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties*.

**SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex .....	20	*All year-round housing units .....	20
*Race .....	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2. ....	15
*Age .....	20	table H-4. ....	20
*Household relationship .....	20	*Cooperative or condominium .....	—
*Family composition .....	20	*Vacancy status .....	—
*Marital status .....	—	*Tenure of housing unit .....	—
Children ever born .....	20	Year moved into unit .....	15
Country of origin .....	15	*Number of rooms .....	—
Nativity and parentage .....	15	*Size of household (persons) .....	—
School enrollment .....	15	*Persons per room .....	—
Years of school completed .....	20	*Plumbing facilities .....	—
Residence in 1965 .....	15	Bathrooms .....	15
Employment status .....	20	Source of water .....	15
Place of work .....	15	Sewage disposal .....	15
Means of transportation to work ..	15	*Complete kitchen facilities .....	—
Occupation .....	20	*Access .....	—
Industry .....	20	Units in structure .....	20
Class of worker .....	20	Year structure built .....	20
Income .....	20	Basement .....	20
Poverty status .....	20	Heating equipment .....	20
		Air conditioning .....	15
		Automobiles available .....	15
		*Value .....	—
		*Contract rent .....	—
		Gross rent .....	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

#### RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

### SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

APPENDIX C—Continued

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50 .....	15	1,000 .....	60
100 .....	20	2,500 .....	85
250 .....	30	5,000 .....	100
500 .....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50 .....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

APPENDIX C—Continued

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	1.6	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects) .....	15	1.6	Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
Years of school completed .....	20	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit .....	15	1.1
Occupation .....	20	1.1	Gross rent .....	20	0.9
Industry .....	20	1.1	All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0
Class of worker .....	20	1.1	—15 percent .....	15	1.2
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I.

#### CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.



**Volume VI.  
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"  
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).  
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).  
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.