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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS—Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1970 census. Primary direction of the program was performed by Conrad Taeuber, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator, and in conjunction with Joseph F. Daly, then Associate Director for Research and Methodology, William I. Merkin, Associate Director for Administration, and Paul R. Squires, Associate Director for Data Collection and Statistical Processing.

The population section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Herman P. Miller, Chief, Population Division, and Paul C. Glick, Henry D. Sheldon, and Murray S. Weitzman, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of Elizabeth A. Larmon and Ruth H. Mills. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for the material on the indicated fields of specialization: Ethnic Statistics—Tobia Bressler; Demographic Statistics—Charles P. Brinkman; Fertility Statistics—Wilson H. Grabill; Economic Statistics—Stanley Graene; Marriage and Family Statistics—Robert O. Grymes; Educational and Social Stratification—Charles E. Johnson, Jr.; Consumer Income Statistics—Mitsuo Ono; Poverty Statistics—Arno I. Winard. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Aaron O. Handler, Kristin A. Hansen, and Rockwell Livingston.

The housing section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Arthur F. Young, Chief, Housing Division, by Aaron Josowitz, Assistant Division Chief, Nathan Krevor, Chief, Coordination and Research Branch, and Paul F. Coe. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Peter J. Fronczek.

The procedures for sample selection, sample weighting, and computation of sampling

variances were developed in the Statistical Methods Division, under the supervision of Joseph Waksberg, Chief, and Morton Boisen and Robert H. Hanson, Assistant Division Chiefs, assisted by William T. Alsbrooks, Peter A. Bounpane, Barbara A. Boyes, and Carlton W. Pruden.

Geographic plans and procedures were developed in the Geography Division under the supervision of William T. Fay, then Chief, and Robert C. Klove and Gerald J. Post, Assistant Division Chiefs.

Data collection activities were administered by the Field Division, Jefferson D. McPike, then Chief, and Richard C. Burt and Dean H. Weber, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors of the Bureau's data collection centers.

Systems and processing procedures were developed under the direction of Morris Gorinson, Assistant Division Chief, Census Planning Division. Florence Wright, assisted by John F. Powell, Orville M. Slye, and Ernie Wilkins, was responsible for the clerical procedures, and Roger O. Lepage, assisted by John Murphy, Jr., Margaret P. Brooks, and Howard R. Dennis, was responsible for the computer programming. Donald R. Dalzell was responsible for the computer procedures and programs used for the electronic preparation of the tables in this report.

The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires and the review of tabulation controls were performed in the Jeffersonville Census Operations Division, under the direction of Joseph F. Arbena, then Chief, and Robert L. Hagan, then Population and Housing Census Operations Manager, with the assistance of Rex L. Pullin. The manual coding operations were supervised by John C. Campbell, assisted by Herbert J. Hough, Joe D. Kolb, and Leo C. Schilling. William L. Pangburn, supervised the microfilming operation. Dan N. Harding, assisted by Nora H. Shouse, was responsible for the tabulation review work.

FOSDIC and computer processing were performed in the Computer Facilities Division under the supervision of James R. Pepal, Chief, and E. Richard Bourdon and James W. Shores, Assistant Division Chiefs. Development of the FOSDIC equipment was directed by William M. Gaines, Assistant Division Chief, and McRae Anderson. Development of the automatic microfilming equipment was directed by Anthony A. Berlinsky.

Publications planning, editing, and printing were performed in the Administrative and Publications Services Division, Cecil B. Matthews, Chief, under the direction of Raymond J. Koski, Assistant Division Chief, and Gerald A. Mann.

Important contributions were made by Robert B. Voight and Sherry L. Courtland in the planning and coordination of the 1970 census program; and by John W. H. Spencer, Sol Dolleck, and M. Douglas Fahey in the systems design and operations for processing the census data.

Library of Congress Card No. 73-186611

SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census
Census of Population and Housing: 1970
CENSUS TRACTS
Final Report PHC(1)-86 Harrisburg, Pa.
SMSA

U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 1972

For sale by the
Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402, or any
Department of Commerce Field Office.

Price 70 cents

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

HARRISBURG, PA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

Issued March 1972

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LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.

Report number	Area
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.

Report number	Area
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

INTRODUCTION

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	App-1
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract
CUMBERLAND COUNTY, PA.	
0001	0101
0002	0102
0003	0103
0004	0104
0005	0105
0006	0106
0007	0107
0008	0108
0009	0109
0010	0110
0011	0111
0012	0112
0013	0113
0014	0114 PART
0015	0115 PART
0016	0116
0017	0115 PART
0018	0117
0018	0118
0018	0114 PART
0019	0119
0020	0120 PART
0020	0120 PART
0021	0121 PART
0022	0122
0023	0123
0024	0124 PART
0025	0125
0025	0121 PART
0025	0124 PART
0026	0126
0027	0127
0028	0128
0029	0129
0030	0130
0031	0131
0032	0132 PART
0032	0132 PART
DAUPHIN COUNTY, PA.	
0001	0201
0002	0202
0003	0203
0004	0204
0005	0205
0006	0206
0007	0207
0008	0208
0009	0209
0010	0210
0011	0211
0012	0212
0013	0213
0014	0214
0015	0215
0016	0216
0017	0217
0018	0218
0019	0219
0020	0220
0021	0221
0022	0222
0023	0223
0024	0224
0025	0225
0026	0226
0027	0227
0028	0228
0029	0229
0030	0230
0031	0231
0032	0232
0033	0233
0034	0234
0035	0235 PART
0036	0236
0036	0235 PART
0036	0239 PART
0037	0237
0038	0238
0039	0239 PART
0040	0240
0041	0241
0041	0243 PART
0042	0242
0043	0243 PART
0044	0244
0045	0245
0046	0246
0047	0247
0048	0248
0049	0249
0050	0250
0051	0251
0052	0252
0053	0253
0054	0254

CORRECTION NOTE

The data presented for certain tracts in this SMSA contain errors which were found too late for retabulation to be feasible. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC(1)-A and B, and HC(1)-A, State reports.

	<u>Population</u>		<u>Housing units</u>	
	<u>As shown in</u> <u>table P-1</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>As shown in</u> <u>table H-1</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
Dauphin County.....	223,834	223,713	79,007	78,971
Tract:				
231.....	2,160	2,039	826	790

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County			Perry County	Cumberland County				
			Total	Harrisburg	Balance		Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
RACE											
All persons	410 626	158 177	223 834	68 061	155 773	28 615	4 761	7 679	4 580	4 886	5 045
White	381 278	156 033	196 700	46 761	149 939	28 545	4 757	7 650	4 575	4 875	5 022
Negro	28 103	1 797	26 271	20 911	5 360	35	-	6	-	1	8
Percent Negro	6.8	1.1	11.7	30.7	3.4	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
AGE BY SEX											
Male, all ages											
Under 5 years	197 145	76 763	106 188	30 483	75 705	14 194	2 283	3 714	2 193	2 313	2 343
3 and 4 years	16 155	6 369	8 530	2 809	5 721	1 256	220	405	188	123	143
5 to 9 years	6 642	2 684	3 435	1 125	2 310	523	80	186	68	46	66
5 years	19 281	7 624	10 314	2 989	7 325	1 343	250	402	209	192	177
6 years	3 614	1 436	1 903	565	1 338	275	46	87	31	30	35
10 to 14 years	3 804	1 550	2 004	584	1 420	250	53	72	51	40	36
14 years	20 497	7 992	10 983	2 866	8 117	1 522	234	398	217	278	240
15 to 19 years	4 035	1 600	2 123	498	1 625	312	44	83	41	48	53
15 years	19 379	8 544	9 366	2 561	6 805	1 469	223	299	179	234	205
16 years	4 051	1 586	2 113	553	1 560	352	49	75	35	54	48
17 years	4 084	1 616	2 136	553	1 583	332	50	83	37	64	43
18 years	4 052	1 685	2 044	519	1 525	323	49	58	39	52	44
19 years	3 914	2 012	1 640	507	1 133	262	39	50	35	34	34
20 to 24 years	3 278	1 645	1 433	429	1 004	200	36	33	33	30	36
20 years	14 557	6 148	7 474	2 364	5 110	935	162	204	168	105	140
21 years	2 971	1 387	1 420	458	962	164	29	32	20	25	21
22 years	2 989	1 304	1 511	452	1 059	174	28	33	28	16	31
25 to 34 years	23 023	9 274	12 058	3 266	8 792	1 691	275	565	302	157	234
35 to 44 years	23 718	9 499	12 578	2 988	9 590	1 641	247	504	250	292	277
45 to 54 years	24 827	9 567	13 655	3 404	10 251	1 605	294	450	284	344	391
55 to 59 years	10 321	3 559	5 989	1 846	4 143	773	112	160	119	186	151
60 to 64 years	8 515	2 798	5 105	1 713	3 392	612	84	119	94	147	111
65 to 74 years	10 910	3 557	6 501	2 307	4 194	852	124	129	118	153	191
75 years and over	5 962	1 832	3 635	1 370	2 265	495	58	79	65	102	83
Female, all ages											
Under 5 years	213 481	81 414	117 646	37 578	80 068	14 421	2 478	3 965	2 387	2 573	2 702
3 and 4 years	15 330	6 011	8 165	2 778	5 387	1 154	220	415	183	113	124
5 to 9 years	6 221	2 435	3 347	1 065	2 282	439	92	156	70	58	47
5 years	18 452	7 361	9 771	2 902	6 869	1 320	237	413	189	180	151
6 years	3 492	1 398	1 833	540	1 293	261	46	93	33	33	26
10 to 14 years	3 699	1 490	1 946	590	1 356	263	56	93	37	33	33
14 years	19 742	7 885	10 433	2 793	7 640	1 424	263	367	211	255	208
15 to 19 years	3 900	1 533	2 059	536	1 523	308	51	71	37	55	36
15 years	19 132	8 128	9 712	3 166	6 546	1 292	208	296	162	237	206
16 years	3 895	1 552	2 018	513	1 505	325	42	74	28	57	51
17 years	3 720	1 489	1 962	516	1 446	269	41	54	33	57	49
18 years	3 741	1 495	1 991	559	1 432	255	49	60	40	55	41
19 years	3 984	1 889	1 858	741	1 177	237	39	59	32	41	35
20 to 24 years	3 792	1 703	1 883	837	1 046	206	37	47	29	27	30
20 years	16 948	6 826	9 078	3 254	5 824	1 044	201	306	218	106	161
21 years	3 753	1 628	1 931	772	1 159	194	42	42	27	24	39
22 years	3 528	1 479	1 862	726	1 136	187	35	43	35	25	43
25 to 34 years	24 873	9 877	13 280	3 924	9 356	1 716	279	593	318	198	254
35 to 44 years	25 649	10 207	13 690	3 431	10 259	1 752	294	545	285	298	320
45 to 54 years	26 884	9 903	15 255	4 414	10 841	1 726	307	462	312	409	448
55 to 59 years	11 308	3 742	6 880	2 370	4 510	686	115	155	123	190	177
60 to 64 years	10 067	3 303	6 108	2 318	3 790	656	96	116	120	167	184
65 to 74 years	14 665	4 733	8 973	3 600	5 373	959	153	159	162	225	285
75 years and over	10 431	3 438	6 301	2 628	3 673	692	105	138	104	187	184
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
All persons	410 626	158 177	223 834	68 061	155 773	28 615	4 761	7 679	4 580	4 886	5 045
In households	398 084	151 288	218 523	66 915	151 608	28 273	4 740	7 518	4 573	4 842	5 013
Head of household	132 227	48 291	75 075	25 742	49 333	8 861	1 492	2 243	1 595	1 601	1 845
Head of family	105 857	40 641	57 762	16 428	41 334	7 454	1 219	2 024	1 258	1 351	1 457
Primary individual	26 370	7 650	17 313	9 314	7 999	1 407	273	217	337	250	388
Wife of head	92 402	36 803	48 895	11 911	36 984	6 704	1 082	1 894	1 097	1 237	1 287
Other relative of head	167 326	64 250	90 712	27 138	63 574	12 364	2 088	3 309	1 785	1 960	1 814
Not related to head	6 129	1 944	3 841	2 124	1 717	344	78	76	44	44	67
In group quarters	12 542	6 889	5 311	1 146	4 165	342	21	161	7	44	32
Persons per household	3.01	3.13	2.91	2.60	3.07	3.19	3.18	3.35	2.87	3.02	2.72
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN											
All families	105 857	40 641	57 762	16 428	41 334	7 454	1 219	2 026	1 258	1 351	1 457
With own children under 18 years	56 780	22 983	29 713	7 802	21 911	4 084	723	1 231	632	639	635
Number of children	124 859	49 942	65 784	18 387	47 397	9 133	1 589	2 705	1 318	1 445	1 278
Husband-wife families	92 402	36 803	48 895	11 911	36 984	6 704	1 082	1 899	1 097	1 237	1 287
With own children under 18 years	50 397	21 166	25 447	5 349	20 098	3 784	656	1 159	556	602	570
Number of children	111 025	46 356	56 147	12 390	43 757	8 522	1 441	2 566	1 172	1 364	1 176
Percent of total under 18 years	88.5	88.0	79.7	60.9	87.3	86.3	84.6	91.4	83.2	92.2	89.2
Families with other male head	2 613	805	1 613	673	940	195	32	26	35	26	41
With own children under 18 years	779	282	437	198	239	60	10	13	11	3	10
Number of children	1 517	568	824	408	416	125	18	23	23	11	12
Families with female head	10 842	3 033	7 254	3 844	3 410	555	105	104	126	88	129
With own children under 18 years	5 604	1 535	3 829	2 255	1 574	240	57	59	65	34	55
Number of children	12 317	3 018	8 813	5 589	3 224	486	130	116	123	70	90
Percent of total under 18 years	9.3	5.7	12.5	27.5	6.4	4.9	7.6	4.1	8.7	4.7	6.8
Persons under 18 years	133 000	52 665	70 460	20 350	50 110	9 875	1 704	2 806	1 409	1 480	1 319
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 14 years old and over											
Single	145 247	56 378	78 484	22 317	56 167	10 385	1 623	2 592	1 620	1 768	1 836
Married	39 029	15 607	20 668	6 669	13 999	2 754	376	544	363	433	442
Separated	98 073	38 360	52 701	13 543	39 158	7 012	1 146	1 947	1 142	1 272	1 321
Widowed	2 358	592	1 652	942	710	114	34	20	21	13	12
Divorced	5 049	1 493	3 144	1 209	1 935	412	61	66	72	47	44
	3 096	918	1 971	896	1 075	207	40	35	43	16	29
Female, 14 years old and over											
Single	163 857	61 690	91 336	29 641	61 695	10 831	1 809	2 841	1 841	2 080	2 255
Married	37 403	14 453	20 807	7 861	12 946	2 143	329	543	346	461	454
Separated	99 944	38 897	53 965	14 531	39 434	7 082	1 159	1 978	1 187	1 276	1 347
Widowed	3 983	954	2 898	1 885	1 013	131	29	24	14	14	29
Divorced	20 967	6 667	12 940	5 389	7 551	1 360	249	258	236	293	366
	5 543	1 673	3 624	1 860	1 764	246	72	62	72	50	88

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Cumberland County—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
RACE													
All persons	4 625	4 768	5 035	4 018	2 932	6 740	1 773	11 847	4 383	5 002	7 325	3 326	9 181
White	4 608	4 762	5 021	4 017	2 418	6 727	1 768	11 803	4 348	4 992	7 281	3 326	9 151
Negro	-	1	-	-	511	6	2	5	13	1	11	-	9
Percent Negro	-	-	-	-	17.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages													
Under 5 years	2 137	2 263	2 347	1 913	1 877	3 307	860	5 766	2 023	2 349	3 614	1 640	4 536
3 and 4 years	166	117	165	128	72	347	84	536	199	169	397	145	426
5 to 9 years	64	67	65	61	29	134	45	242	62	62	172	68	194
10 to 14 years	137	227	224	191	98	368	102	668	183	266	469	179	524
15 to 19 years	26	37	47	33	18	67	23	145	45	49	86	40	90
20 to 24 years	19	44	44	33	17	72	14	146	39	57	101	35	115
25 to 34 years	166	253	246	238	105	362	81	672	216	277	419	172	538
35 to 44 years	39	55	50	48	24	78	20	130	42	52	87	30	107
45 to 54 years	165	246	208	183	749	281	71	468	171	221	375	149	442
55 to 64 years	29	53	44	44	42	73	18	117	36	52	85	33	128
65 to 74 years	40	69	47	48	99	61	11	102	38	51	67	45	111
75 years and over	37	51	51	41	227	64	23	104	35	57	55	30	88
	28	43	39	27	228	48	11	83	35	40	96	27	77
	31	30	27	23	153	35	8	62	27	21	72	14	38
	184	81	205	67	275	185	38	280	176	94	184	100	262
	38	19	29	11	121	35	4	56	27	18	49	18	35
	34	18	29	22	72	24	4	31	28	17	42	15	43
	262	170	252	156	148	469	81	777	289	251	581	223	599
	212	313	270	288	134	500	132	865	229	312	539	219	634
	306	408	329	376	153	426	108	789	217	349	372	194	543
	152	145	131	108	53	126	56	240	82	125	110	89	175
	135	109	101	85	39	93	33	180	84	84	63	60	132
	165	142	146	79	35	90	51	212	104	137	64	78	174
	87	52	70	14	16	60	23	79	73	64	41	32	87
Female, all ages													
Under 5 years	2 488	2 505	2 688	2 105	1 055	3 433	913	6 081	2 360	2 653	3 711	1 686	4 645
3 and 4 years	136	120	181	104	81	289	59	496	208	160	320	149	405
5 to 9 years	44	59	66	44	35	107	21	209	75	68	138	65	177
10 to 14 years	151	189	199	190	103	333	77	669	236	236	446	168	528
15 to 19 years	25	35	39	34	29	72	8	119	44	47	85	29	92
20 to 24 years	32	35	39	36	16	66	16	131	37	53	99	23	116
25 to 34 years	175	281	245	240	124	384	92	677	175	250	431	171	539
35 to 44 years	38	55	49	47	27	56	19	132	41	55	70	36	96
45 to 54 years	173	269	219	251	105	262	61	529	186	258	421	135	434
55 to 64 years	27	67	45	55	23	56	21	122	43	69	70	37	112
65 to 74 years	31	60	53	68	23	65	10	120	36	54	62	25	108
75 years and over	39	62	49	61	20	58	12	125	29	53	62	32	90
	42	45	41	34	22	46	11	90	36	47	119	15	78
	34	35	31	33	17	37	7	72	42	35	108	26	46
	220	108	249	70	72	272	63	360	214	159	294	133	336
	21	25	43	23	13	49	17	64	32	29	86	31	67
	48	21	59	13	13	63	11	64	43	26	65	27	58
	251	205	264	198	117	503	104	875	305	277	643	243	706
	248	368	307	325	151	490	132	896	232	370	529	216	632
	395	431	369	376	148	394	125	751	265	348	317	213	504
	156	159	145	109	58	124	44	236	105	151	82	75	167
	177	118	131	96	39	86	51	184	99	120	78	49	132
	256	171	219	88	36	109	70	259	191	204	90	88	170
	150	86	160	58	21	187	35	149	144	120	60	46	92
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	4 625	4 768	5 035	4 018	2 932	6 740	1 773	11 847	4 383	5 002	7 325	3 326	9 181
In households	4 611	4 768	5 025	4 014	1 992	6 676	1 773	11 838	4 366	4 992	6 924	3 326	9 175
Head of household	1 803	1 492	1 759	1 186	595	2 063	581	3 588	1 524	1 587	1 902	1 017	2 647
Head of family	1 328	1 346	1 404	1 116	535	1 756	499	3 155	1 157	1 360	1 787	893	2 392
Primary individual	475	146	355	70	60	307	82	433	367	227	115	124	255
Wife of head	1 148	1 251	1 201	1 053	498	1 642	456	2 949	982	1 241	1 704	834	2 214
Other relative of head	1 594	1 996	1 987	1 763	886	2 882	721	5 176	1 777	2 110	3 301	1 449	4 212
Not related to head	66	29	78	12	13	89	15	125	83	54	17	26	102
In group quarters	14	-	10	4	940	64	-	9	17	10	401	-	6
Persons per household	2.56	3.20	2.86	3.38	3.35	3.24	3.05	3.30	2.86	3.15	3.64	3.27	3.47
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	1 328	1 346	1 404	1 116	535	1 756	499	3 155	1 157	1 360	1 787	893	2 392
With own children under 18 years	527	715	718	671	318	1 130	260	1 931	646	752	1 250	493	1 495
Number of children	1 074	1 524	1 478	1 373	675	2 373	563	4 238	1 346	1 604	2 825	1 101	3 427
Husband-wife families	1 148	1 251	1 201	1 053	498	1 642	456	2 949	982	1 241	1 704	834	2 214
With own children under 18 years	471	671	626	647	295	1 065	243	1 829	556	695	1 202	466	1 386
Number of children	975	1 456	1 302	1 333	621	2 243	529	4 052	1 175	1 503	2 735	1 050	3 196
Percent of total under 18 years	86.0	94.0	84.1	94.7	61.1	91.2	89.7	91.9	81.9	88.7	94.9	88.5	88.9
Families with other male head	30	17	40	14	6	30	8	46	32	26	17	16	47
With own children under 18 years	8	7	13	6	-	15	2	16	9	10	8	5	22
Number of children	17	10	26	7	-	25	3	40	17	20	12	7	51
Families with female head	150	78	163	49	31	84	35	160	143	93	66	43	131
With own children under 18 years	48	37	79	18	23	50	15	86	81	47	40	22	87
Number of children	82	58	150	33	54	105	31	146	154	81	78	44	180
Percent of total under 18 years	7.2	3.7	9.7	2.3	5.3	4.3	3.3	10.7	4.8	2.7	3.7	3.7	5.0
Persons under 18 years	1 134	1 549	1 549	1 408	1 017	2 460	590	4 408	1 434	1 694	2 883	1 186	3 597
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 14 years old and over													
Single	1 707	1 721	1 762	1 404	1 626	2 308	613	4 020	1 467	1 689	2 416	1 174	3 155
Married	401	400	400	305	1 018	498	118	838	344	368	625	256	725
Separated	1 208	1 280	1 255	1 075	573	1 701	469	3 034	1 033	1 271	1 740	870	2 309
Widowed	27	9	26	6	11	21	5	34	22	7	15	14	42
Divorced	58	34	46	18	15	65	18	75	51	38	28	34	67
	40	7	61	6	20	44	8	73	39	12	23	14	54
Female, 14 years old and over													
Single	2 064	1 970	2 112	1 618	774	2 483	704	4 371	1 782	2 062	2 584	1 234	3 269
Married	397	440	425	385	169	477	133	844	481	686	481	238	668
Separated	1 239	1 294	1 289	1 078	521	1 724	479	3 063	1 067	1 295	1 761	877	2 328
Widowed	52	11	43	6	5	36	13	52	20	21	18	18	43
Divorced	312	197	307	141	56	229	73	341	272	230	113	97	207
	116	39	91	14	28	53	19	123	97	56	24	22	66

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Cumberland County—Con.													
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132
RACE														
All persons	6 572	4 583	2 587	3 888	2 019	5 002	5 212	4 318	4 802	4 302	1 631	3 188	6 995	5 172
White	6 494	4 265	2 541	3 745	1 653	4 860	5 202	4 256	4 799	4 300	1 626	3 184	6 929	5 078
Negro	55	309	36	134	359	123	9	39	1	—	5	1	64	88
Percent Negro	0.8	6.7	1.4	3.4	17.8	2.5	0.2	0.9	—	—	0.3	—	0.9	1.7
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	3 363	2 131	1 247	1 889	942	2 348	2 548	2 109	2 418	2 143	753	1 619	3 265	2 510
3 and 4 years	256	175	112	67	85	161	210	212	234	76	169	169	221	160
5 to 9 years	121	77	41	25	29	72	82	79	95	106	24	75	85	62
5 years	363	224	98	69	77	208	256	227	238	262	83	211	283	159
6 years	63	43	13	12	16	41	51	44	36	49	14	36	51	32
10 to 14 years	83	44	21	14	14	44	48	38	53	52	18	43	61	29
14 years	399	210	137	62	83	215	283	243	296	204	74	191	288	195
15 to 19 years	78	48	24	12	19	43	59	34	60	38	7	42	57	48
15 years	359	189	110	567	73	186	217	208	247	210	59	161	829	260
16 years	89	45	18	11	16	45	44	53	52	37	18	38	63	42
17 years	86	42	22	13	11	38	47	59	59	63	7	29	64	30
18 years	69	45	35	24	17	45	51	50	43	11	32	36	56	47
19 years	69	30	19	258	18	34	42	37	50	43	13	35	327	63
20 to 24 years	46	27	16	261	11	24	33	29	33	22	10	27	319	78
20 years	324	128	127	562	90	260	183	128	165	150	71	86	420	544
21 years	54	28	16	220	12	25	37	28	34	28	7	16	157	138
25 to 34 years	70	20	21	185	18	33	28	21	53	20	16	13	118	173
25 years	400	256	146	151	121	270	361	296	296	296	95	212	312	271
35 to 44 years	512	233	137	73	110	279	314	246	286	263	67	207	313	242
35 years	434	258	143	97	122	282	344	256	291	227	91	158	270	261
45 to 54 years	110	124	62	49	41	129	106	103	105	90	36	65	105	114
45 years	74	87	58	54	49	114	112	73	88	67	32	58	75	104
55 to 59 years	91	129	83	100	64	152	118	81	124	93	36	65	99	130
60 to 64 years	41	118	34	38	27	92	44	47	70	47	33	36	50	70
65 to 74 years	41	118	34	38	27	92	44	47	70	47	33	36	50	70
75 years and over	41	118	34	38	27	92	44	47	70	47	33	36	50	70
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	3 209	2 452	1 340	1 999	1 077	2 654	2 664	2 209	2 384	2 159	878	1 569	3 730	2 662
3 and 4 years	250	162	109	91	84	154	229	208	181	185	84	151	203	157
5 to 9 years	114	70	43	33	36	62	89	80	65	78	31	72	74	57
5 years	318	210	95	70	84	194	288	228	245	236	63	186	255	194
6 years	56	36	22	17	14	37	55	41	42	48	15	37	43	37
10 to 14 years	66	51	15	18	27	34	50	45	49	44	9	38	51	46
14 years	410	215	81	71	82	214	251	235	237	262	76	185	288	190
15 to 19 years	80	43	14	24	14	35	56	40	55	56	11	37	57	40
15 years	326	203	102	426	90	195	232	197	222	180	63	137	1 111	232
16 years	85	44	25	19	24	50	50	39	52	43	11	26	50	33
17 years	77	48	28	15	18	45	58	40	30	12	34	62	33	33
18 years	75	52	8	15	22	39	50	53	52	45	14	36	57	40
19 years	52	37	22	172	10	39	34	33	38	29	15	22	489	65
20 to 24 years	37	22	19	205	16	22	40	32	40	33	11	19	453	61
20 years	237	153	158	418	92	242	193	171	185	162	83	120	631	439
21 years	49	37	28	148	14	34	37	35	32	35	19	25	372	89
25 to 34 years	34	26	40	127	13	42	34	37	58	33	12	23	129	179
25 years	420	271	145	134	119	263	369	298	305	295	101	241	333	250
35 to 44 years	537	302	136	106	124	286	366	272	303	285	89	177	319	267
35 years	390	273	161	168	139	352	322	239	280	217	94	166	229	299
45 to 54 years	108	128	72	90	60	159	114	93	121	78	44	62	107	127
45 years	76	104	73	104	62	158	93	90	94	79	45	58	92	132
55 to 59 years	90	186	121	176	81	179	6	22	7	56	—	—	2 103	623
60 to 64 years	47	245	87	145	60	210	64	67	96	79	64	29	60	159
65 to 74 years	47	245	87	145	60	210	64	67	96	79	64	29	60	159
75 years and over	47	245	87	145	60	210	64	67	96	79	64	29	60	159
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	6 572	4 583	2 587	3 888	2 019	5 002	5 212	4 318	4 802	4 302	1 631	3 188	6 995	5 172
In households	6 377	4 236	2 518	2 353	2 012	4 823	5 206	4 296	4 795	4 246	1 631	3 188	4 892	4 549
Head of household	1 840	1 361	910	1 112	718	1 721	1 628	1 296	1 435	1 209	562	875	1 429	1 675
Head of family	1 692	1 130	676	575	535	1 350	1 436	1 131	1 273	1 103	427	802	1 252	1 220
Primary individual	148	231	234	537	183	371	192	145	162	106	135	73	177	455
Wife of head	1 573	980	559	457	424	1 188	1 335	1 040	1 167	1 025	372	752	1 142	1 017
Other relative of head	2 909	1 837	1 000	693	830	1 834	2 210	1 925	2 163	1 953	675	1 529	2 252	1 630
Not related to head	55	58	49	91	40	80	33	35	30	59	22	32	69	227
In group quarters	195	347	69	1 535	7	179	6	22	7	56	—	—	2 103	623
Persons per household	3.47	3.11	2.77	2.12	2.80	2.80	3.20	3.31	3.34	3.51	2.90	3.64	3.42	2.72
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	1 692	1 130	676	575	535	1 350	1 436	1 131	1 273	1 103	427	802	1 252	1 220
With own children under 18 years	1 095	672	332	221	267	641	832	662	717	681	229	505	787	576
Number of children	2 384	1 425	690	443	566	1 362	1 737	1 519	1 628	1 548	498	1 225	1 795	1 186
Husband-wife families	1 573	980	559	457	424	1 188	1 335	1 040	1 167	1 025	372	752	1 142	1 017
With own children under 18 years	1 014	590	274	181	213	574	784	611	673	647	209	479	735	487
Number of children	2 213	1 246	40	373	457	1 228	1 631	1 414	1 520	1 489	450	1 172	1 701	1 003
Percent of total under 18 years	89.3	84.6	74.2	70.8	75.8	87.2	89.6	87.5	88.5	90.5	85.1	91.0	90.0	78.4
Families with other male head	30	27	22	8	22	26	26	16	25	22	4	16	35	37
With own children under 18 years	18	11	7	3	6	5	11	6	7	9	1	4	16	10
Number of children	47	28	13	4	15	12	26	17	14	15	3	7	30	15
Families with female head	89	123	95	110	89	136	75	75	81	56	51	34	75	166
With own children under 18 years	63	71	51	37	48	62	37	45	37	25	19	22	36	79
Number of children	124	151	107	66	94	122	80	88	94	44	45	46	64	168
Percent of total under 18 years	5.0	10.3	13.9	12.5	15.6	8.7	4.4	5.4	5.5	2.7	8.5	3.6	3.4	13.1
Persons under 18 years	2 477	1 472	768	527	603	1 408	1 817	1 616	1 717	1 646	529	1 288	1 890	1 280
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	2 423	1 570	934	1 703	716	1 807	1 858	1 472	1 732	1 481	527	1 090	2 530	2 044
Married	681	386	245	1 120	210	483	406	333	448	357	107	280	1 277	820
Separated	1 670	1 030	608	508	462	1 234	1 376	1 085						

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Harrisburg														
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215
RACE															
All persons	817	1 665	2 282	2 531	4 791	4 228	4 392	3 300	5 005	1 906	4 640	4 296	8 155	5 442	4 080
White	794	1 591	2 282	2 385	3 519	3 999	2 049	2 926	4 624	1 632	501	1 061	7 281	4 341	3 885
Negro	12	50	1 534	1 146	1 272	3 820	2 315	365	360	271	4 126	3 197	800	1 089	185
Percent Negro	1.5	3.0	67.2	4.5	25.6	90.4	52.7	11.1	7.2	14.2	88.9	74.4	9.8	20.0	4.5
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	332	700	1 075	1 095	2 051	1 970	1 995	1 419	2 092	947	2 152	1 890	3 730	2 405	1 831
3 and 4 years	1	5	140	59	228	219	190	99	129	60	238	170	370	322	167
5 to 9 years	4	5	124	61	161	195	251	100	128	22	104	68	160	132	61
5 years	1	1	20	14	31	30	49	22	23	14	61	40	68	70	35
6 years	1	3	20	11	31	40	44	27	22	10	76	40	79	74	25
10 to 14 years	3	11	103	46	188	241	198	96	165	86	281	246	329	300	174
14 years	1	1	12	6	30	35	34	17	24	12	51	39	71	60	29
15 to 19 years	9	37	63	63	137	234	183	116	169	52	226	181	319	210	156
15 years	1	1	10	7	24	46	48	23	34	14	46	53	69	50	35
16 years	3	1	17	11	36	48	44	17	40	8	50	45	57	59	30
17 years	1	3	11	11	22	58	41	24	38	14	47	19	71	45	31
18 years	2	16	10	19	30	46	23	26	27	10	48	31	65	36	33
19 years	3	16	15	15	25	36	27	26	30	6	35	33	57	20	27
20 to 24 years	19	57	76	114	218	125	156	121	140	60	121	149	325	190	136
20 years	3	7	17	30	46	29	28	16	26	12	27	31	66	37	28
21 years	5	13	21	12	37	27	26	21	33	17	24	24	70	46	18
25 to 34 years	41	127	87	145	246	133	193	176	213	83	202	165	405	294	195
35 to 44 years	27	91	98	90	181	203	188	126	193	122	224	192	394	204	187
45 to 54 years	66	86	78	130	219	192	201	154	299	134	219	204	407	185	231
55 to 59 years	34	47	55	95	110	115	98	102	169	64	89	124	205	102	118
60 to 64 years	64	67	87	97	102	88	103	102	143	78	66	67	204	88	90
65 to 74 years	34	89	121	120	153	141	117	149	216	88	102	116	252	105	144
75 years and over	30	78	43	75	108	84	117	78	128	38	44	61	154	48	82
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	485	965	1 207	1 436	2 740	2 258	2 397	1 881	2 913	959	2 488	2 406	4 425	3 037	2 249
3 and 4 years	1	4	121	51	215	206	200	108	134	54	232	213	330	341	137
5 to 9 years	2	2	36	18	79	75	80	52	46	21	99	75	126	135	57
5 years	1	1	16	10	41	32	42	12	34	18	57	35	75	67	29
6 years	1	3	23	16	43	43	49	20	31	14	57	41	62	64	31
10 to 14 years	3	13	100	56	157	231	227	101	162	75	264	223	356	271	168
14 years	1	1	14	12	29	46	39	20	41	16	43	39	67	52	26
15 to 19 years	110	23	100	114	222	231	211	130	316	82	243	249	332	223	166
15 years	1	6	21	8	33	44	43	24	28	9	48	48	65	43	30
16 years	1	1	20	6	29	49	43	23	37	12	44	40	65	37	32
17 years	1	1	8	18	44	51	52	22	36	14	53	40	56	50	37
18 years	57	5	26	34	50	40	30	28	103	31	49	59	58	41	38
19 years	53	10	25	48	66	47	43	33	112	16	49	62	88	52	29
20 to 24 years	113	66	117	148	323	104	217	173	288	69	179	193	360	260	171
20 years	55	14	30	42	78	25	41	24	112	27	42	48	82	50	31
21 years	23	18	15	31	97	26	53	44	51	8	42	42	83	48	36
25 to 34 years	43	76	130	120	271	219	261	179	232	101	334	234	434	436	219
35 to 44 years	24	69	88	113	230	242	199	151	236	77	304	238	411	301	229
45 to 54 years	41	118	119	165	277	285	270	207	405	122	267	254	541	299	272
55 to 59 years	26	72	80	135	165	139	126	145	208	83	95	143	277	134	149
60 to 64 years	27	116	87	118	183	109	130	163	200	64	88	107	265	137	151
65 to 74 years	54	210	106	210	262	152	193	249	313	101	115	203	432	189	250
75 years and over	40	190	66	136	223	134	141	188	259	58	88	142	318	102	186
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	817	1 665	2 282	2 531	4 791	4 228	4 392	3 300	5 005	1 906	4 640	4 296	8 155	5 442	4 080
In households	645	1 491	2 245	2 499	4 750	4 057	4 373	3 249	4 702	1 898	4 622	4 278	8 088	5 441	4 078
Head of household	519	1 076	944	1 285	1 994	1 290	1 489	1 431	1 785	798	1 465	1 446	3 103	1 804	1 488
Head of family	81	193	539	527	1 069	859	1 056	817	1 339	414	1 081	1 004	1 957	1 471	1 091
Primary individual	438	883	405	758	925	431	433	614	446	384	384	442	1 146	333	397
Wife of head	69	148	319	390	748	502	714	645	1 117	293	668	643	1 432	936	889
Other relative of head	29	168	946	642	1 744	2 058	2 027	1 058	1 689	722	2 401	2 045	3 260	2 633	1 623
Not related to head	28	99	36	182	264	207	143	115	111	85	88	144	293	68	78
In group quarters	172	174	37	32	41	171	19	51	303	8	18	18	67	1	2
Persons per household	1.24	1.39	2.38	1.94	2.38	3.14	2.94	2.27	2.63	2.38	3.15	2.96	2.61	3.02	2.74
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	81	193	539	527	1 069	859	1 056	817	1 339	414	1 081	1 004	1 957	1 471	1 091
With own children under 18 years	13	20	274	143	494	457	529	300	484	172	701	536	947	927	487
Number of children	17	41	681	367	1 197	1 271	1 412	664	1 006	438	1 736	1 347	2 267	2 095	1 076
Husband-wife families	69	148	319	390	748	502	714	645	1 117	293	668	643	1 432	936	889
With own children under 18 years	10	16	111	101	323	243	317	240	410	137	405	332	691	520	412
Number of children	14	28	275	264	763	673	797	537	848	336	976	800	1 676	1 179	928
Percent of total under 18 years	73.7	47.5	35.8	65.3	56.6	42.2	51.1	74.2	77.7	67.1	50.8	52.7	67.0	53.1	81.2
Families with other male head	2	8	24	23	48	40	54	36	39	29	43	52	91	34	33
With own children under 18 years	1	1	6	3	12	23	18	3	4	6	25	22	25	12	8
Number of children	1	1	14	9	25	44	62	4	6	23	42	47	54	18	10
Families with female head	10	37	196	114	273	317	288	136	183	92	370	309	434	501	169
With own children under 18 years	3	4	157	99	159	191	194	57	70	29	271	182	231	395	67
Number of children	3	13	392	34	409	554	553	123	152	79	718	500	537	898	138
Percent of total under 18 years	15.8	22.0	51.0	23.3	30.3	34.8	35.5	17.0	13.9	15.8	37.4	32.9	21.5	40.5	12.1
Persons under 18 years	19	59	768	404	1 349	1 594	1 559	724	1 091	501	1 922	1 519	2 503	2 219	1 143
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	325	680	720	935	1 504	1 350	1 390	1 141	1 694	731	1 344	1 298	2 736	1 486	1 368
Single	135	310	214	329	488	513	447	348	415	230	460	410	795	421	333
Married	121	264	413	481	856	684	833	709	1 174	368	768	755	1 626	994	944
Separated	42	47	56	57	63	104	85	28	15	52	71	79	114	46	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Harrisburg—Con.		Balance of Dauphin County												
	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0225	Tract 0226	Tract 0227	Tract 0228	Tract 0229	Tract 0230
RACE															
All persons	3 409	7 122	3 005	4 571	5 226	4 206	3 379	4 687	7 716	5 939	8 175	5 499	2 853	6 349	2 477
White	1 964	7 074	2 989	4 073	4 161	4 177	3 366	4 668	7 638	5 921	7 922	5 467	2 834	5 318	2 467
Negro	1 422	24	5	438	1 033	13	5	11	39	8	239	16	15	964	2
Percent Negro	41.7	0.3	0.2	9.6	19.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.9	0.3	0.5	15.2	0.1
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 511	3 288	1 453	2 153	2 431	1 992	1 465	2 254	3 746	2 878	4 027	2 688	1 425	2 954	1 162
3 and 4 years	148	264	83	111	161	108	94	138	301	234	312	208	111	183	57
5 to 9 years	63	97	26	48	66	42	31	44	109	103	135	99	47	79	25
10 to 14 years	153	296	83	161	205	142	104	171	378	337	496	316	176	252	78
15 to 19 years	28	59	10	30	36	24	17	30	73	55	89	48	30	37	13
20 to 24 years	31	50	22	31	41	32	17	44	90	51	92	59	40	50	15
25 to 34 years	138	261	143	187	234	160	135	203	390	387	532	316	168	292	105
35 to 44 years	24	52	40	39	50	30	31	37	86	71	91	72	25	54	27
45 to 54 years	116	290	150	152	203	158	117	225	299	243	389	261	125	277	110
55 to 64 years	27	66	35	39	48	37	33	48	79	54	84	55	25	61	25
65 to 74 years	24	63	29	31	47	44	20	44	73	52	102	73	30	60	26
75 years and over	20	63	41	38	52	32	28	59	71	62	90	47	30	62	17
Under 5 years	25	60	22	24	27	18	19	43	40	42	64	49	16	49	24
5 to 9 years	20	38	23	20	29	27	17	31	36	33	49	37	24	45	18
10 to 14 years	126	231	71	85	163	90	98	152	233	146	185	148	59	236	80
15 to 19 years	20	35	15	17	24	14	23	33	24	26	32	20	14	48	8
20 to 24 years	24	34	18	17	25	19	20	32	34	23	48	28	5	45	23
25 to 34 years	152	409	134	211	267	173	144	264	564	375	509	313	191	306	146
35 to 44 years	146	322	164	307	281	240	163	296	570	436	632	373	213	306	138
45 to 54 years	153	446	242	346	347	354	206	381	516	396	536	383	205	417	220
55 to 64 years	89	230	112	160	169	185	123	148	182	113	171	127	60	178	72
65 to 74 years	70	197	101	171	141	142	82	96	116	77	106	87	48	137	62
75 years and over	127	233	114	186	194	159	134	116	145	97	118	98	45	183	72
Female, all ages	1 898	3 834	1 552	2 418	2 795	2 214	1 914	2 433	3 970	3 061	4 148	2 811	1 428	3 395	1 315
Under 5 years	158	272	63	116	147	92	86	134	280	268	341	203	111	197	72
3 and 4 years	59	104	26	46	65	33	42	52	122	122	159	75	56	88	30
5 to 9 years	126	293	90	173	214	144	115	174	351	348	487	279	162	250	96
10 to 14 years	21	50	12	31	43	21	24	43	68	61	100	55	30	44	19
15 to 19 years	29	64	17	27	34	29	26	33	64	81	84	62	27	36	20
20 to 24 years	139	247	153	168	250	161	111	199	361	346	494	298	176	292	99
25 to 34 years	35	56	29	30	57	38	31	47	67	65	96	42	32	72	19
35 to 44 years	152	262	116	148	201	164	140	192	293	263	331	254	111	308	118
45 to 54 years	21	42	29	40	48	36	26	52	73	63	88	61	28	56	20
55 to 64 years	26	52	29	30	36	31	21	28	70	59	78	58	33	73	32
65 to 74 years	30	47	25	41	41	41	35	45	66	51	67	60	14	61	27
75 years and over	35	57	20	15	47	33	24	28	40	56	56	41	20	53	16
Under 5 years	40	64	13	22	29	23	34	39	44	34	42	34	16	65	23
5 to 9 years	177	296	95	84	226	105	151	218	399	212	255	192	80	222	109
10 to 14 years	34	37	27	17	35	13	28	50	42	41	60	42	14	49	22
15 to 19 years	33	76	18	22	43	27	23	45	69	36	54	21	15	43	19
20 to 24 years	178	457	125	243	295	199	174	265	601	440	571	359	204	293	159
25 to 34 years	160	359	190	317	319	286	194	341	601	437	682	396	217	371	160
35 to 44 years	197	575	275	367	419	414	266	404	504	388	502	376	188	436	222
45 to 54 years	93	300	123	184	194	160	145	158	193	101	173	159	51	185	90
55 to 64 years	122	251	107	154	173	171	128	105	138	94	109	100	47	154	74
65 to 74 years	222	339	140	238	242	196	234	147	161	107	131	122	49	270	79
75 years and over	174	183	75	226	115	122	170	96	88	57	72	73	32	417	37
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	3 409	7 122	3 005	4 571	5 226	4 206	3 379	4 687	7 716	5 939	8 175	5 499	2 853	6 349	2 477
In households	3 377	7 122	3 005	4 571	5 218	4 206	3 330	4 669	7 710	5 933	8 163	5 484	2 846	6 336	2 460
Head of household	1 247	2 578	1 101	1 880	1 880	1 549	1 319	1 616	2 634	1 687	2 310	1 616	829	1 809	864
Head of family	855	2 075	886	782	1 502	1 294	927	1 388	2 224	1 552	2 140	1 453	762	1 443	742
Primary individual	392	503	215	91	378	255	392	228	410	135	170	163	67	366	122
Wife of head	645	1 753	794	730	1 309	1 187	781	1 249	2 049	1 458	1 996	1 348	709	1 219	667
Other relative of head	1 377	2 716	1 065	1 335	1 939	1 440	1 174	1 756	2 739	2 739	3 811	2 485	1 285	2 436	916
Not related to head	108	75	45	36	90	30	56	48	64	49	46	35	23	72	13
In group quarters	32	-	-	1 597	8	-	49	18	6	6	12	15	7	813	17
Persons per household	2.71	2.76	2.73	3.41	2.78	2.72	2.52	2.89	2.93	3.52	3.53	3.39	3.43	3.06	2.85
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	855	2 075	886	782	1 502	1 294	927	1 388	2 224	1 552	2 140	1 453	762	1 443	742
With own children under 18 years	394	924	386	485	655	510	368	641	1 173	980	1 383	849	456	766	332
Number of children	886	1 886	753	1 069	1 367	998	749	1 235	2 432	2 432	3 061	1 882	1 026	1 707	635
Husband-wife families	645	1 753	794	730	1 309	1 187	781	1 249	2 049	1 458	1 996	1 348	709	1 219	667
With own children under 18 years	284	797	351	463	570	474	321	583	1 085	935	1 306	804	434	657	304
Number of children	648	1 648	701	1 022	1 205	940	673	1 145	2 270	2 097	2 894	1 789	980	1 459	587
Percent of total under 18 years	64.2	83.8	87.3	90.0	81.3	91.4	83.3	88.4	91.1	92.7	91.3	90.6	92.1	79.3	89.8
Families with other male head	43	74	24	12	33	24	31	27	31	17	23	24	22	40	18
With own children under 18 years	15	16	4	5	7	6	8	7	7	6	10	4	6	14	1
Number of children	30	20	6	10	10	9	12	9	13	11	20	5	16	27	1
Families with female head	167	248	68	40	160	83	115	112	144	77	121	81	31	184	57
With own children under 18 years	95	111	31	17	78	30	39	51	81	39	67	41	16	95	27
Number of children	208	218	46	37	152	49	64	81	149	74	147	88	30	221	47
Percent of total under 18 years	20.6	11.1	5.7	3.3	10.2	4.8	7.9	6.3	6.0	3.3	4.6	4.5	2.8	12.0	7.2
Persons under 18 years	1 010	1 966	803	1 135	1 483	1 028	808	1 295	2 493	2 261	3 171	1 974	1 064	1 839	654
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	1 096	2 519	1 184	1 733	1 881	1 612	1 163	1 779	2 763	1 991	2 778	1 920	995	2 281	949
Married	274	547	295	655	421	309									

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Dauphin County—Con.															
	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0234	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239	Tract 0240	Tract 0241	Tract 0242	Tract 0243	Tract 0244	Tract 0245
Census Tracts															
RACE															
All persons	2 160	2 833	4 052	1 671	2 947	5 267	2 072	2 701	4 307	5 617	10 907	2 597	2 541	4 723	5 034
White	2 155	1 939	3 198	1 354	2 946	5 171	1 709	2 689	4 292	5 600	10 857	2 565	2 532	4 719	5 021
Negro	4	891	842	315	—	77	351	6	2	10	17	21	1	1	—
Percent Negro	0.2	31.5	20.8	18.9	—	1.5	16.9	0.2	—	0.2	0.2	0.8	—	—	—
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	968	1 332	1 907	794	1 430	2 772	1 038	1 273	2 089	2 804	5 422	1 373	1 208	2 296	2 529
3 and 4 years	46	89	124	46	125	228	93	86	213	258	413	94	63	184	219
5 to 9 years	20	43	50	25	46	89	32	33	84	98	177	35	32	69	88
5 years	82	113	133	79	135	267	112	95	221	307	517	110	82	225	278
6 years	21	26	26	17	16	57	19	18	50	68	93	14	19	40	42
7 years	13	22	23	16	18	51	23	16	48	60	89	18	13	41	49
10 to 14 years	97	160	212	102	136	232	102	102	210	326	632	118	137	260	310
14 years	22	27	45	24	26	49	17	20	45	71	138	21	35	51	54
15 to 19 years	74	161	199	92	115	166	94	98	158	271	514	122	123	226	263
15 years	21	38	40	21	31	39	13	22	37	73	121	26	25	45	49
16 years	16	39	48	18	24	40	20	27	33	60	130	30	25	63	72
17 years	18	18	41	26	22	29	20	16	37	51	115	19	33	47	56
18 years	9	41	35	17	17	36	19	18	29	46	85	18	25	37	47
19 years	10	25	35	10	21	22	22	15	22	41	63	29	15	34	39
20 to 24 years	54	82	135	42	113	615	91	147	185	165	415	135	53	150	119
20 years	13	19	25	11	22	174	23	19	31	36	62	29	4	19	16
21 years	16	13	32	3	18	210	18	40	39	30	58	12	16	23	17
25 to 34 years	102	106	144	58	169	367	99	133	291	344	637	193	91	261	324
35 to 44 years	109	150	185	76	149	304	99	128	221	366	674	187	134	257	341
45 to 54 years	148	168	297	128	192	287	134	156	273	344	692	181	209	289	324
55 to 59 years	59	83	138	48	77	92	57	80	122	123	280	59	96	118	112
60 to 64 years	63	54	84	30	89	53	45	79	95	112	225	63	79	82	99
65 to 74 years	84	112	160	38	83	77	71	118	69	126	267	76	87	161	89
75 years and over	50	54	96	55	47	84	41	51	31	62	156	35	54	83	51
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 192	1 501	2 145	877	1 517	2 495	1 034	1 428	2 218	2 813	5 485	1 224	1 333	2 427	2 505
3 and 4 years	47	107	106	50	111	222	68	77	208	236	353	90	38	140	193
5 to 9 years	16	46	38	18	48	103	31	30	92	114	146	38	16	57	68
5 years	75	124	136	83	106	224	88	88	202	287	468	88	83	215	261
6 years	17	22	24	16	27	50	22	21	38	57	87	12	18	41	44
7 years	14	21	32	19	24	42	14	23	44	59	89	19	15	56	57
10 to 14 years	92	135	152	102	117	210	91	105	201	345	543	111	126	246	274
14 years	23	32	37	21	24	36	18	14	52	73	93	25	37	43	53
15 to 19 years	81	135	178	82	135	200	109	106	197	268	459	94	131	199	241
15 years	16	28	38	18	36	42	25	20	46	63	92	21	26	51	50
16 years	9	28	37	20	26	37	22	29	35	81	104	21	31	37	64
17 years	22	38	34	19	26	32	16	22	39	42	124	19	31	49	53
18 years	19	22	30	9	30	49	17	14	38	36	74	18	16	35	40
19 years	15	19	39	16	17	40	29	21	39	46	65	15	27	27	34
20 to 24 years	82	108	146	39	119	386	133	218	191	420	105	68	181	179	179
20 years	13	30	34	9	28	119	21	32	37	66	22	21	32	32	27
21 years	25	28	28	10	25	103	15	36	42	43	77	23	3	33	22
25 to 34 years	106	123	178	84	184	351	119	131	308	355	669	139	98	266	328
35 to 44 years	125	171	220	119	157	307	124	130	200	375	721	157	186	296	361
45 to 54 years	187	197	348	123	227	264	130	198	317	326	741	168	222	304	316
55 to 59 years	79	96	165	58	88	79	66	94	115	122	300	64	109	119	117
60 to 64 years	81	94	129	46	82	70	44	95	81	104	247	58	96	120	84
65 to 74 years	143	146	226	55	126	86	78	160	111	146	323	81	115	210	95
75 years and over	94	65	161	36	65	96	37	111	60	58	241	69	61	131	56
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	2 160	2 833	4 052	1 671	2 947	5 267	2 072	2 701	4 307	5 617	10 907	2 597	2 541	4 723	5 034
In households	2 160	2 826	4 052	1 662	2 904	4 424	2 063	2 686	4 293	5 610	10 597	2 366	2 541	4 714	5 027
Head of household	807	882	1 423	499	1 010	1 385	680	1 030	1 349	1 619	3 512	793	884	1 583	1 461
Head of family	624	707	1 068	433	800	1 198	535	737	1 154	1 433	2 884	674	738	1 287	1 339
Primary individual	183	175	355	66	210	187	145	293	195	186	628	119	146	296	122
Wife of head	534	522	851	314	698	1 105	421	622	1 026	1 304	2 647	616	680	1 142	1 255
Other relative of head	785	1 362	1 709	822	1 149	1 894	923	963	1 866	2 627	4 320	933	947	1 935	2 258
Not related to head	34	60	69	27	47	40	39	71	52	60	118	24	30	54	53
In group quarters	—	7	—	9	43	843	9	15	14	7	310	231	—	9	7
Persons per household	2.68	3.20	2.85	3.33	2.88	3.19	3.03	2.61	3.18	3.47	3.02	2.98	2.87	2.98	3.44
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	624	707	1 068	433	800	1 198	535	737	1 154	1 433	2 884	674	738	1 287	1 339
With own children under 18 years	248	336	467	203	401	739	257	332	667	856	1 582	340	328	677	803
Number of children	527	795	968	547	840	1 543	616	648	1 422	1 988	3 342	711	678	1 485	1 779
Husband-wife families	534	522	851	314	698	1 105	421	622	1 026	1 304	2 647	616	680	1 142	1 255
With own children under 18 years	222	265	395	146	350	682	210	284	603	799	1 480	318	314	606	758
Number of children	487	630	812	369	752	1 425	528	557	1 300	1 859	3 160	660	654	1 334	1 689
Percent of total under 18 years	90.0	68.7	73.8	63.2	84.0	89.0	78.8	80.8	87.7	87.3	87.3	88.4	93.4	85.4	89.9
Families with other male head	13	39	47	27	23	18	25	25	30	43	47	14	11	29	24
With own children under 18 years	1	17	6	3	5	9	6	6	12	16	11	4	1	6	9
Number of children	2	26	11	4	8	13	5	6	13	22	29	20	10	15	13
Families with female head	77	146	170	92	79	75	89	90	98	86	190	44	47	116	60
With own children under 18 years	25	54	66	54	46	48	42	42	52	41	91	18	13	65	36
Number of children	38	139	145	174	80	105	82	78	100	100	162	41	23	136	77
Percent of total under 18 years	7.0	15.2	13.2	29.8	8.9	6.6	12.2	11.3	6.7	4.7	4.5	5.5	3.3	8.7	4.1
Persons under 18 years	541	917	1 101	584	895	1 602	670	689	1 482	2 129	3 612	747	700	1 562	1 879
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	765	997	1 483	591	1 060	2 094	748	1 010	1 490	1 984	3 998	1 072	961	1 678	1 776
Married	168	336	443	203	242	778	228	273	337	490	1 059	199	222</		

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Dauphin County—Con.									Perry County					
	Tract 0246	Tract 0247	Tract 0248	Tract 0249	Tract 0250	Tract 0251	Tract 0252	Tract 0253	Tract 0254	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306
RACE															
All persons	4 407	4 520	5 037	2 864	3 977	2 922	2 743	2 718	3 074	3 383	5 558	6 068	3 644	5 115	4 847
White	4 381	4 515	5 021	2 857	3 972	2 922	2 743	2 708	3 072	3 383	5 549	6 064	3 633	5 108	4 808
Negro	13	2	10	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	2	—	32
Percent Negro	0.3	—	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.7
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	2 210	2 265	2 517	1 363	1 927	1 448	1 341	1 372	1 399	1 632	2 715	2 970	1 804	2 554	2 519
3 and 4 years	194	181	239	105	155	118	134	105	108	111	242	308	149	243	203
5 to 9 years	80	72	90	50	57	47	55	39	45	57	98	106	71	107	84
5 years	292	249	249	128	171	159	145	157	120	152	272	240	200	248	231
6 years	54	35	57	21	32	30	30	34	27	28	48	51	51	59	38
10 to 14 years	55	60	35	27	45	34	30	32	18	25	48	51	37	52	37
14 years	288	246	290	122	209	162	121	159	132	153	290	326	180	293	280
15 to 19 years	58	52	43	26	37	39	24	28	20	26	53	62	37	63	71
15 years	189	204	255	124	173	131	88	146	110	173	267	279	176	231	343
16 years	51	56	52	28	47	31	16	29	26	43	68	64	32	49	96
17 years	39	44	56	25	45	26	15	34	23	32	57	63	42	47	91
18 years	48	57	61	30	45	26	26	33	22	32	65	50	39	64	73
19 years	33	25	32	23	21	32	15	22	14	41	40	58	40	36	47
20 to 24 years	18	22	54	18	15	16	16	28	25	25	37	44	23	35	36
20 years	78	113	144	95	110	79	78	73	93	95	150	219	122	192	157
21 years	13	25	29	19	23	16	11	12	13	20	21	43	16	26	38
25 to 34 years	16	13	33	25	20	15	16	18	21	18	26	46	27	35	22
25 years	283	264	315	145	217	167	170	159	156	198	344	358	205	302	284
35 to 44 years	355	299	307	177	246	200	162	194	151	186	319	344	204	324	264
45 to 54 years	235	284	266	179	239	184	147	152	194	175	289	365	233	274	269
55 to 59 years	84	124	135	75	102	65	82	58	74	108	174	156	97	126	112
60 to 64 years	94	106	105	97	111	62	71	62	66	88	116	126	78	99	105
65 to 74 years	74	123	144	83	140	76	83	70	122	120	164	156	104	140	168
75 years and over	44	72	68	33	54	45	60	37	73	73	88	93	56	82	103
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	2 197	2 255	2 520	1 501	2 050	1 474	1 402	1 346	1 675	1 751	2 843	3 098	1 840	2 581	2 328
3 and 4 years	160	162	206	102	150	122	124	84	121	118	241	264	137	210	184
5 to 9 years	81	60	93	41	53	46	45	34	52	43	100	111	54	76	55
5 years	262	207	259	95	136	140	116	125	118	119	263	306	173	250	209
6 years	46	35	39	21	15	29	21	18	22	20	64	57	36	47	37
10 to 14 years	46	46	59	15	33	24	20	26	20	22	46	68	27	53	47
14 years	286	251	264	151	167	147	119	160	137	171	276	299	158	264	256
15 to 19 years	41	55	38	35	38	29	22	35	24	37	70	63	29	56	53
15 years	177	197	210	130	153	114	97	108	106	136	249	261	160	249	237
16 years	49	44	46	28	35	28	24	38	21	31	63	65	27	72	67
17 years	36	41	47	27	33	22	32	25	24	28	48	64	37	52	40
18 years	40	41	45	32	32	33	18	23	28	29	47	47	37	44	51
19 years	26	44	44	22	31	18	10	13	13	29	53	41	29	42	43
20 to 24 years	26	27	28	21	22	13	9	20	19	19	38	44	30	39	36
20 years	116	143	173	69	127	84	97	92	120	112	187	254	140	187	164
21 years	14	23	28	17	28	14	17	15	23	23	43	42	32	28	26
25 to 34 years	21	25	40	8	30	16	10	16	24	15	26	49	23	37	37
25 years	343	287	346	140	201	177	167	172	156	202	362	362	219	318	253
35 to 44 years	334	273	314	183	259	189	166	198	183	209	326	373	229	318	297
45 to 54 years	228	292	272	224	269	193	156	160	218	210	338	383	253	284	258
55 to 59 years	99	131	110	101	147	61	88	77	109	103	143	136	79	106	119
60 to 64 years	78	98	111	90	116	66	94	61	90	98	132	121	79	121	105
65 to 74 years	70	137	153	140	204	119	89	75	169	138	188	202	127	155	149
75 years and over	44	77	101	76	121	62	89	34	148	135	138	137	86	99	97
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	4 407	4 520	5 037	2 864	3 977	2 922	2 743	2 718	3 074	3 383	5 558	6 068	3 644	5 115	4 847
In households	4 390	4 501	5 031	2 864	3 977	2 922	2 708	2 718	3 038	3 278	5 558	6 028	3 644	5 102	4 663
Head of household	1 251	1 402	1 520	999	1 384	917	910	833	1 113	1 066	1 913	1 913	1 157	1 550	1 423
Head of family	1 142	1 197	1 317	775	1 076	769	744	740	868	880	1 483	1 589	970	1 321	1 211
Primary individual	1 09	205	203	224	308	148	166	93	245	186	269	324	187	229	212
Wife of head	1 081	1 100	1 198	655	907	698	677	677	758	799	1 309	1 415	870	1 212	1 099
Other relative of head	2 019	1 954	2 242	1 196	1 642	1 277	1 097	1 180	1 130	1 368	2 431	2 631	1 580	2 260	2 094
Not related to head	39	45	71	14	44	—	—	24	37	45	66	69	37	80	47
In group quarters	17	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	105	—	40	13	184
Persons per household	3.51	3.21	3.31	2.87	2.87	3.19	2.98	3.26	2.73	3.08	3.17	3.15	3.15	3.29	3.28
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	1 142	1 197	1 317	775	1 076	769	744	740	868	880	1 483	1 589	970	1 321	1 211
With own children under 18 years	724	670	733	381	529	434	390	421	409	457	800	893	514	744	676
Number of children	1 682	1 471	1 713	825	1 151	970	849	916	835	981	1 820	1 924	1 130	1 711	1 567
Husband-wife families	1 081	1 100	1 198	655	907	698	677	677	758	799	1 309	1 415	870	1 212	1 099
With own children under 18 years	697	626	682	344	482	408	368	397	375	419	737	814	469	709	636
Number of children	1 628	1 383	1 608	746	1 063	917	806	860	768	911	1 688	1 779	1 041	1 625	1 478
Percent of total under 18 years	93.3	87.6	88.6	85.5	86.8	90.4	90.6	88.5	87.3	89.4	87.4	84.9	86.0	88.5	83.0
Families with other male head	14	29	30	32	38	14	13	13	16	20	48	43	24	29	31
With own children under 18 years	2	8	9	4	7	4	2	3	4	7	11	17	8	7	10
Number of children	4	13	13	8	13	6	2	8	7	22	19	24	18	21	21
Families with female head	47	68	89	88	131	57	54	50	94	61	126	131	76	80	81
With own children under 18 years	25	36	42	33	40	22	20	21	30	31	52	62	37	28	30
Number of children	50	75	92	71	75	47	41	48	60	48	113	121	71	65	68
Percent of total under 18 years	2.9	4.7	5.1	8.1	6.1	4.6	4.6	4.9	6.8	4.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	3.5	3.8
Persons under 18 years	1 745	1 579	1 814	873	1 225	1 014	890	972	880	1 019	1 932	2 096	1 211	1 836	1 781
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	1 494	1 641	1 782	1 034	1 429	1 048	965	979	1 059	1 242	1 964	2 158	1 312	1 833	1 876
Married	312	380	451	283	399	270	197								

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County			Perry County	Cumberland County				
			Total	Harrisburg	Balance		Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
All persons	410 624	158 177	223 832	67 836	155 996	28 615	4 765	7 686	4 600	4 886	5 045
Native of native parentage	377 596	147 597	201 962	60 972	140 990	28 037	4 483	6 996	4 111	4 167	4 508
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	25 866	8 582	16 768	4 999	11 769	516	232	628	365	554	476
Foreign born	7 162	1 998	5 102	1 865	3 237	62	50	62	124	165	61
Foreign stock	33 028	10 580	21 870	6 864	15 006	578	282	690	489	719	537
United Kingdom	3 336	1 626	1 583	546	1 037	127	49	54	12	119	125
Ireland (Eire)	939	468	456	231	225	15	13	31	47	58	37
Sweden	307	157	150	51	99	—	—	—	—	24	8
Germany	3 524	1 488	1 942	532	1 410	94	40	125	59	85	86
Poland	1 703	606	1 088	390	698	9	16	19	29	48	41
Czechoslovakia	961	404	542	111	431	15	—	27	16	34	6
Austria	1 943	462	1 465	320	1 145	16	14	85	16	65	12
Hungary	1 231	279	937	336	601	15	—	6	17	11	5
U.S.S.R.	1 971	306	1 659	756	903	6	12	21	—	31	36
Italy	5 892	1 525	4 244	1 332	2 912	123	46	188	98	177	75
Canada	1 561	757	772	107	665	32	25	26	78	19	15
Mexico	193	67	126	25	101	—	9	6	—	—	—
Cuba	106	47	59	48	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	349	89	246	83	163	14	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	9 012	2 299	6 601	1 996	4 605	112	58	102	117	48	91
Persons of Spanish language ¹	2 383	811	1 503	694	809	69	34	137	—	14	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	1 396	389	982	561	421	25	9	31	—	14	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	607	107	463	296	167	37	—	25	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	113 434	47 079	59 077	16 395	42 682	7 278	1 233	2 154	1 248	1 404	1 225
Nursery school	1 129	422	707	288	419	—	—	42	—	12	17
Public	380	101	279	144	135	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	6 473	2 772	3 629	1 082	2 547	72	102	195	51	53	71
Public	6 114	2 687	3 389	1 037	2 352	38	94	188	51	45	71
Elementary	64 120	25 131	34 335	9 584	24 751	4 654	756	1 277	782	770	614
Public	58 293	23 453	30 254	8 452	21 802	4 586	748	1 121	729	627	541
High school	29 953	11 650	16 011	4 029	11 982	2 292	350	519	301	420	358
Public	27 377	10 827	14 306	3 477	10 829	2 244	317	436	257	366	319
College	11 759	7 104	4 395	1 412	2 983	260	25	121	107	149	165
Percent enrolled in school by age:											
16 and 17 years	92.1	89.5	93.9	88.5	95.8	93.8	77.8	95.8	76.4	99.9	92.0
18 and 19 years	55.3	62.8	48.1	45.2	49.8	44.7	29.5	44.5	43.2	85.0	59.2
20 and 21 years	27.7	36.7	21.9	15.7	25.1	11.5	—	18.7	10.1	40.8	51.8
22 to 24 years	10.4	12.2	10.0	9.5	10.3	3.6	2.2	9.1	16.9	11.8	20.2
25 to 34 years	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	0.7	2.1	3.2	8.0	1.2	2.6
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	12.2	13.0	11.5	16.8	9.0	11.9	18.0	14.2	23.0	0.9	8.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons, 25 years old and over	231 038	85 182	129 997	39 437	90 560	15 859	2 546	4 174	2 614	3 063	3 286
No school years completed	1 773	338	1 303	581	722	132	16	23	15	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 338	1 099	2 953	1 386	1 567	286	73	43	28	6	29
5 to 7 years	18 933	5 678	11 823	4 246	7 577	1 432	226	204	206	63	118
8 years	32 865	12 000	16 889	4 704	12 185	3 976	414	323	234	175	291
High school: 1 to 3 years	45 163	14 448	27 843	10 246	17 597	2 872	621	701	559	235	452
4 years	89 304	33 222	50 231	13 380	36 851	5 851	1 034	1 864	1 053	1 184	1 349
College: 1 to 3 years	16 980	7 784	8 513	2 311	6 202	683	94	393	211	492	432
4 years or more	21 682	10 613	10 442	2 583	7 859	627	68	623	308	908	615
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.1	11.6	12.2	11.2	11.6	12.4	12.3	12.9	12.6
Percent high school graduates	55.4	60.6	53.2	46.3	56.2	45.2	47.0	69.0	60.1	84.4	72.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	24 304	9 825	12 813	2 965	9 848	1 666	272	583	287	299	287
Children ever born	69 126	27 846	36 307	9 395	26 912	4 973	784	1 858	816	821	744
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 844	2 834	2 834	3 169	2 733	2 985	2 882	3 187	2 843	2 746	2 592
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	379 303	145 791	207 355	62 383	144 972	26 157	4 342	6 849	4 234	4 650	4 778
Same house as in 1970	221 033	79 130	124 566	34 702	89 864	17 337	2 652	3 342	2 036	2 781	2 568
Different house:											
In central city of this SMSA	25 721	3 799	21 666	13 079	8 587	256	205	439	284	106	238
In other part of this SMSA	62 169	30 370	25 605	3 012	22 593	6 194	958	1 257	1 109	788	951
Outside this SMSA	44 942	22 908	20 747	5 320	15 427	1 287	351	1 380	576	824	839
North and West	36 834	18 713	17 040	4 254	12 786	1 081	261	1 225	543	740	650
South	8 108	4 195	3 707	1 066	2 641	206	90	155	33	84	189
Abroad	2 715	1 157	1 441	551	890	117	22	42	7	10	50
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	171 364	66 261	94 313	27 786	66 527	10 790	1 925	3 232	1 940	1 964	2 188
Private auto: Driver	113 493	46 908	59 814	13 797	46 017	6 771	1 359	2 492	1 406	1 472	1 677
Passenger	26 875	9 541	15 296	4 537	10 759	2 038	285	496	326	319	300
Bus or streetcar	7 322	817	6 486	4 634	1 852	19	54	5	58	40	50
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	193	67	91	41	50	35	9	5	—	—	—
Walked to work	14 848	5 623	8 211	3 761	4 450	1 014	148	79	78	69	69
Worked at home	5 347	2 060	2 618	493	2 125	669	39	80	41	28	57
Other	3 286	1 245	1 797	523	1 274	244	31	75	31	36	35
Inside SMSA	142 993	55 550	78 307	22 167	56 140	9 136	1 670	2 782	1 600	1 814	2 058
Harrisburg city	48 956	11 493	35 512	15 874	19 638	1 951	545	922	725	894	896
Remainder of Dauphin County	40 957	4 597	35 329	3 862	31 467	1 031	263	393	209	180	135
Cumberland County	48 911	39 269	7 303	2 415	4 888	2 339	862	1 432	666	735	1 027
Perry County	4 169	191	163	16	147	3 815	—	35	—	5	—
Outside SMSA	12 017	5 165	6 008	733	5 275	844	122	161	143	88	46
Place of work not reported	16 354	5 546	9 998	4 886	5 112	810	133	289	197	62	84

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Cumberland County—Con.												
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	4 641	4 769	5 035	4 018	2 932	6 643	1 732	11 853	4 571	5 002	7 402	3 325	9 001
Native of native parentage	4 285	4 154	4 580	3 657	2 662	6 122	1 648	10 734	4 223	4 689	6 873	3 284	8 516
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	267	533	401	330	226	431	55	915	254	261	404	41	431
Foreign born	89	82	54	31	44	90	29	204	94	52	125	—	54
Foreign stock	356	615	455	361	270	521	84	1 119	348	313	529	41	485
United Kingdom	44	81	27	122	54	80	6	146	107	60	98	5	57
Ireland (Eire)	6	33	20	6	7	33	7	41	17	25	—	—	—
Sweden	34	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	6	5	—	7
Germany	20	55	78	42	81	115	41	119	33	20	73	—	83
Poland	29	49	30	20	7	13	—	54	8	65	31	7	24
Czechoslovakia	9	32	38	8	20	13	—	62	14	25	39	—	20
Austria	6	18	21	—	9	—	7	61	—	6	38	—	27
Hungary	27	20	—	6	14	45	17	33	—	13	—	—	7
U.S.S.R.	6	—	8	27	—	12	—	45	14	—	6	—	31
Italy	98	82	87	50	27	61	—	171	37	49	47	—	46
Canada	6	78	46	14	—	26	—	82	—	6	14	29	96
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	8	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	5
Other America	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
All other and not reported	71	144	100	59	45	123	6	226	106	38	155	—	82
Persons of Spanish language ¹	21	36	13	22	8	34	—	108	34	—	20	—	41
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	8	16	6	22	8	13	—	88	9	—	8	—	22
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	918	1 448	1 279	1 306	610	1 990	353	3 640	1 191	1 436	2 557	922	2 798
Nursery school	21	7	18	17	—	28	—	30	18	18	62	12	23
Public	14	—	13	4	—	6	—	8	—	—	6	12	10
Kindergarten	53	108	78	42	49	100	29	310	73	44	150	62	146
Public	45	95	68	42	49	100	29	296	73	44	133	62	146
Elementary	499	765	700	776	313	1 241	181	2 170	697	820	1 378	546	1 733
Public	484	619	592	739	286	1 164	181	1 975	679	712	1 255	510	1 631
High school	258	430	403	427	186	512	87	865	345	473	458	211	857
Public	224	378	363	421	156	499	87	752	329	403	421	199	817
College	87	138	80	44	62	109	56	265	58	81	509	91	39
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	95.0	98.3	99.9	99.9	29.0	83.3	83.3	82.8	99.9	99.9	89.5	86.1	99.9
18 and 19 years	38.7	80.4	56.0	26.5	7.9	51.8	67.4	52.2	32.7	73.2	72.8	42.0	58.9
20 and 21 years	23.5	30.6	13.0	48.1	5.3	10.4	—	25.4	4.0	19.2	52.7	16.4	2.6
22 to 24 years	8.4	10.9	9.4	12.5	4.9	5.4	27.7	2.8	6.0	—	25.7	11.5	1.9
25 to 34 years	2.4	5.5	4.3	1.8	8.2	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.6	2.5	2.1	4.7	0.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	4.2	—	4.9	—	79.3	8.7	8.1	6.4	11.0	4.7	7.2	6.0	10.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 960	2 880	2 894	2 356	1 136	3 602	1 043	6 428	2 507	2 911	3 663	1 821	4 640
No school years completed	10	16	—	—	4	25	—	14	24	4	18	—	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	59	5	26	15	23	29	10	34	32	9	25	20	81
5 to 7 years	231	89	203	25	88	108	51	275	203	84	87	111	313
8 years	315	135	409	76	78	316	143	503	300	362	418	368	682
High school: 1 to 3 years	548	312	586	146	215	615	130	963	477	334	391	339	867
4 years	1 350	1 422	1 247	1 057	481	1 738	454	2 822	1 031	1 448	1 660	704	1 944
College: 1 to 3 years	198	370	272	384	106	394	102	752	168	366	490	150	329
4 years or more	249	531	151	653	141	377	153	1 065	272	304	574	129	419
Median school years completed	12.2	12.6	12.2	12.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.2
Percent high school graduates	60.7	80.7	57.7	88.9	64.1	69.7	68.0	72.2	58.7	72.8	74.4	54.0	58.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	225	419	307	318	132	462	101	896	184	369	518	166	567
Children ever born	548	1 095	834	837	389	1 206	242	2 307	518	976	1 451	540	1 751
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 436	2 613	2 717	2 632	2 947	2 610	2 396	2 575	2 815	2 645	2 801	3 253	3 088
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	4 333	4 553	4 689	3 786	2 783	6 011	1 557	10 821	4 140	4 673	6 696	3 010	8 208
Same house as in 1970	2 561	2 872	2 747	2 175	1 488	3 014	1 082	4 882	2 049	2 916	2 880	1 963	4 348
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	319	146	170	150	111	242	—	596	75	71	228	55	209
In other part of this SMSA	669	860	1 057	620	373	1 062	268	2 358	1 047	875	1 515	602	1 868
Outside this SMSA	459	609	465	802	560	1 103	166	2 520	753	663	1 497	223	1 170
North and West	409	507	427	697	492	943	139	2 052	416	562	1 302	157	751
South	50	102	38	105	68	160	27	468	337	101	195	66	419
Abroad	45	40	31	12	6	15	7	149	64	82	47	—	123
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	2 184	2 062	2 296	1 728	887	2 656	807	4 960	1 946	2 122	2 987	1 465	3 730
Private auto: Driver	1 449	1 657	1 640	1 376	658	2 152	568	3 983	1 319	1 585	2 284	1 072	2 736
Passenger	410	265	317	231	119	281	146	559	326	319	345	220	499
Bus or streetcar	52	73	86	25	13	38	—	40	5	13	—	—	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	6	—	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	10
Walked to work	182	40	216	65	47	122	37	178	237	140	171	61	208
Worked at home	54	13	25	19	13	28	34	95	37	40	120	72	193
Other	29	8	12	6	37	35	22	96	22	25	60	40	61
Inside SMSA	1 857	1 846	1 970	1 434	793	2 148	724	4 446	1 728	1 833	2 363	1 235	2 934
Harrisburg city	774	623	714	573	161	585	191	1 449	261	351	456	165	475
Remainder of Dauphin County	146	267	257	204	96	262	98	451	127	164	191	81	415
Cumberland County	932	956	995	657	529	1 301	435	2 524	1 323	1 312	1 716	989	2 044
Perry County	5	—	4	—	7	—	—	22	17	6	—	—	—
Outside SMSA	126	136	126	173	36	232	22	245	127	210	345	101	371
Place of work not reported	201	80	200	121	58	276	61	269	91	79	279	129	425

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Cumberland County—Con.													
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	6 572	4 583	2 587	4 125	1 782	5 002	5 148	4 382	4 776	4 362	1 592	3 169	7 019	5 172
Native of native parentage	6 142	4 204	2 494	3 976	1 732	4 528	5 082	4 251	4 730	4 210	1 582	3 152	6 869	4 953
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	326	245	78	120	28	354	60	109	37	126	10	6	121	158
Foreign born	104	134	15	29	22	120	6	22	9	26	—	11	29	61
Foreign stock	430	379	93	149	50	474	66	131	46	152	10	17	150	219
United Kingdom	44	11	—	26	16	96	13	32	19	66	10	—	41	6
Ireland (Eire)	—	39	—	7	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12
Sweden	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Germany	91	79	—	14	—	94	14	5	7	6	—	6	8	9
Poland	37	25	15	—	—	27	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5
Czechoslovakia	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	15
Austria	16	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	10	33
Hungary	9	—	5	23	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
U.S.S.R.	14	8	4	7	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Italy	43	13	31	24	—	6	7	14	—	20	—	—	20	8
Canada	32	50	—	21	—	39	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	42
Mexico	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	45	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	99	140	32	20	29	149	6	52	10	60	—	11	59	61
Persons of Spanish language ¹	27	54	—	92	—	66	6	29	—	—	—	—	15	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	18	8	—	33	—	31	6	24	—	—	—	—	15	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 158	1 180	600	1 838	419	1 404	1 338	1 294	1 413	1 240	397	958	3 401	1 727
Nursery school	11	—	8	—	5	41	6	—	—	6	—	—	5	4
Public	4	—	8	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Kindergarten	113	120	21	13	41	66	86	107	136	81	17	84	65	106
Public	113	120	21	13	41	66	86	107	136	81	17	84	65	106
Elementary	1 286	646	351	300	157	687	846	810	826	778	282	613	939	592
Public	1 267	528	338	300	148	672	840	765	826	778	282	613	911	592
High school	634	334	154	69	183	382	322	331	427	330	78	229	428	289
Public	620	324	151	69	183	357	309	321	417	320	78	229	416	289
College	114	80	66	1 456	33	228	78	46	24	45	20	28	1 964	736
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	99.9	94.8	82.4	90.9	99.9	99.4	81.0	90.6	90.9	99.9	99.9	66.7	76.8	99.9
18 and 19 years	54.4	34.7	43.4	80.7	55.9	44.8	37.7	63.6	53.8	38.6	14.5	27.8	83.2	84.5
20 and 21 years	12.8	36.8	24.8	74.6	—	36.2	22.9	10.7	3.6	17.4	—	—	74.7	64.3
22 to 24 years	7.5	10.1	15.0	35.1	23.5	34.7	6.0	3.9	—	7.4	10.5	—	27.7	21.3
25 to 34 years	4.1	0.9	—	18.1	—	6.1	2.9	1.3	—	—	3.0	2.4	6.6	3.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	10.8	10.4	14.9	10.4	17.3	14.0	11.4	19.3	11.6	15.6	16.3	14.4	7.9	2.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 329	2 714	1 448	1 581	1 065	2 976	2 860	2 277	2 605	2 249	846	1 596	2 483	2 629
No school years completed	—	15	7	31	6	11	28	—	—	37	—	7	9	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	55	26	33	35	34	31	27	17	93	27	20	13	76	65
5 to 7 years	217	298	212	212	112	202	234	246	310	188	119	219	223	201
8 years	521	422	313	238	163	315	546	508	723	666	242	507	765	529
High school: 1 to 3 years	683	582	306	345	214	321	430	548	495	399	207	311	557	559
4 years	1 224	862	422	407	344	822	1 168	702	809	670	195	447	653	655
College: 1 to 3 years	223	265	100	132	65	366	204	129	69	145	41	33	73	236
4 years or more	406	244	55	181	127	908	223	127	106	117	22	59	127	371
Median school years completed	12.2	12.0	10.6	11.4	12.0	12.7	12.1	11.0	10.1	10.6	9.6	9.5	9.9	11.7
Percent high school graduates	55.7	50.5	39.8	45.5	50.3	70.4	55.8	42.1	37.8	41.4	30.5	33.8	34.4	48.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	495	253	127	110	95	331	352	285	261	286	58	196	333	251
Children ever born	1 372	749	332	381	301	892	972	879	755	857	197	760	1 027	655
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 772	2 960	2 614	3 464	3 168	2 695	2 761	3 084	2 893	2 997	3 397	3 878	3 084	2 610
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	6 069	4 224	2 369	3 981	1 594	4 690	4 679	4 000	4 391	3 907	1 435	2 864	6 615	4 860
Same house as in 1970	3 116	2 206	1 089	1 167	937	2 551	2 643	2 704	3 093	2 616	834	2 043	3 300	2 475
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	—	22	16	6	28	14	22	—	6	4	—	—	37	—
In other part of this SMSA	955	990	694	849	442	942	1 422	895	935	861	473	578	1 183	914
Outside this SMSA	1 458	616	254	1 255	146	809	317	222	247	237	58	101	1 478	750
North and West	865	456	185	979	91	702	304	216	198	208	58	101	1 425	652
South	593	160	69	276	55	107	13	6	49	29	—	—	53	98
Abroad	202	76	—	9	—	54	26	19	—	—	6	—	13	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers	2 805	1 935	1 139	1 778	812	2 039	2 252	2 018	2 024	1 784	663	1 222	2 486	2 225
Private auto: Driver	2 028	1 214	637	625	478	1 432	1 772	1 343	1 359	1 255	374	819	1 412	1 275
Passenger	299	311	151	238	83	299	249	398	321	265	103	175	509	377
Bus or streetcar	19	6	34	98	8	39	7	7	4	6	2	8	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	412	260	262	718	173	211	65	145	29	21	169	65	436	510
Worked at home	24	67	29	24	29	11	84	102	261	184	10	122	90	35
Other	23	77	26	68	41	47	75	23	50	53	5	33	35	28
Inside SMSA	2 411	1 670	839	1 230	716	1 692	1 982	1 736	1 780	1 594	546	1 092	1 648	1 379
Harrisburg city	99	83	48	53	60	117	76	66	37	28	13	14	14	25
Remainder of Dauphin County	62	32	64	9	—	177	74	—	47	35	7	23	27	101
Cumberland County	2 242	1 518	727	1 168	651	1 391	1 817	1 665	1 696	1 525	526	1 048	1 607	1 253
Perry County	8	37	—	—	5	7	15	5	—	6	—	7	—	—
Outside SMSA	170	100	27	68	37	230	54	193	168	90	77	72	593	476
Place of work not reported	224	165	273	480	59	117	216	89	76	100	40	58	245	370

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Harrisburg														
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	1 094	1 165	2 048	2 763	4 791	4 228	4 392	3 300	5 005	2 071	4 475	4 296	8 155	5 442	4 080
Native of native parentage	978	973	1 905	2 544	4 360	4 110	3 956	2 647	4 053	1 841	4 390	4 165	7 392	4 807	3 573
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	79	126	105	160	307	100	303	413	726	155	57	86	569	441	352
Foreign born	37	66	38	59	124	18	133	240	226	75	28	45	194	194	155
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	116	192	143	219	431	118	436	653	952	230	85	131	763	635	507
Ireland (Eire)	—	7	12	5	57	13	47	28	57	7	6	14	84	35	75
Sweden	—	22	7	20	9	—	5	7	9	11	7	—	33	16	7
Germany	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Poland	—	18	20	22	30	9	31	50	52	12	7	—	114	14	52
Czechoslovakia	—	19	7	7	30	15	37	42	87	—	10	8	25	12	47
Austria	7	—	—	7	14	—	10	17	—	7	—	5	6	25	7
Hungary	7	—	18	14	6	—	—	17	69	—	—	12	32	62	22
U.S.S.R.	30	10	16	40	44	—	82	227	183	—	7	8	19	5	15
Italy	18	15	7	27	81	18	82	100	81	79	6	13	223	211	97
Canada	—	—	8	13	29	—	—	6	11	8	—	—	—	25	7
Mexico	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	—	—	7	—	23	25	4
All other and not reported	54	101	48	44	96	27	127	144	340	71	23	63	161	161	166
Persons of Spanish language ¹	15	—	25	14	5	26	34	9	53	32	46	44	75	133	5
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	15	—	11	6	5	19	34	9	53	26	18	30	48	133	5
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	5	6	34	9	24	26	—	7	37	42	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	166	108	449	550	1 054	1 095	1 069	657	1 160	524	1 461	1 162	1 902	1 717	929
Public	—	—	45	5	10	15	28	15	21	—	35	—	49	38	14
Kindergarten	—	—	17	5	10	15	6	11	12	—	13	—	20	21	14
Public	—	—	13	21	66	51	54	42	20	21	136	70	215	152	66
Elementary	13	71	321	349	607	694	680	341	515	383	847	726	1 032	1 062	544
Public	4	40	286	337	599	694	670	252	428	362	811	678	907	872	459
High school	11	7	70	137	242	310	267	177	250	104	368	352	534	388	203
Public	11	—	70	137	230	302	259	156	186	77	368	329	447	353	161
College	142	30	—	38	129	25	40	82	354	16	75	14	72	77	102
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	...	...	97.3	83.1	83.0	90.4	99.9	99.9	84.4	99.9	87.2	78.9	99.9	81.3	91.8
18 and 19 years	63.6	37.3	—	44.9	30.1	24.3	32.2	43.0	76.7	40.9	67.7	39.9	49.8	43.4	31.9
20 and 21 years	69.8	—	—	9.5	21.7	9.9	4.8	11.9	48.6	—	20.7	4.7	6.9	14.4	17.1
22 to 24 years	9.8	—	—	4.5	16.4	—	3.3	14.3	26.2	11.3	17.7	—	2.9	8.6	15.9
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	2.2	6.7	8.8	—	1.7	—	1.8	2.2	0.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	—	23.0	39.8	17.0	21.2	22.8	20.2	8.4	6.6	12.2	17.6	19.2	15.3	21.4	16.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	745	1 035	1 197	1 796	2 736	2 276	2 341	2 192	3 247	1 207	2 243	2 255	4 673	2 620	2 476
Elementary:	—	—	12	15	73	64	58	21	65	41	53	10	40	43	33
1 to 4 years	6	26	72	79	93	195	128	61	46	54	86	167	135	78	60
5 to 7 years	89	51	178	243	326	458	312	200	219	203	218	318	480	229	251
8 years	64	144	54	288	385	291	233	251	316	257	220	329	743	352	294
High school:	134	182	375	400	881	766	757	324	636	305	636	673	1 440	825	640
1 to 3 years	256	296	306	510	730	461	732	847	1 296	276	810	638	1 526	932	867
4 years	81	110	70	147	120	26	58	273	233	24	108	69	173	89	195
College:	115	226	130	114	128	15	63	213	436	47	112	51	136	72	136
1 to 3 years	12.3	12.4	11.3	11.0	10.7	9.5	10.7	12.3	9.5	11.6	10.4	11.0	11.2	11.8	
4 years or more	60.7	61.1	42.3	42.9	35.7	22.1	36.4	60.9	60.5	28.7	45.9	33.6	39.3	41.7	48.4
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married															
Children ever born	4	12	32	102	204	179	138	132	213	63	282	173	348	296	236
Per 1,000 women ever married	8	54	74	374	858	628	464	418	551	225	830	598	1 055	970	695
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	2 313	3 667	4 206	3 508	3 362	3 167	2 587	3 571	2 943	3 457	3 032	3 277	2 945
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²															
Same house as in 1970	1 088	1 165	1 804	2 736	4 348	3 803	3 955	3 083	4 741	1 944	4 040	3 906	7 497	4 779	3 777
Different house:	270	308	1 176	1 746	2 119	2 345	2 202	1 730	2 622	1 092	2 426	2 172	4 026	2 368	2 416
In central city of this SMSA	219	284	210	369	824	580	820	501	899	281	1 143	996	1 845	1 460	759
In other part of this SMSA	113	94	65	94	177	54	91	138	388	86	142	185	337	296	285
Outside this SMSA	197	237	175	252	348	119	254	413	589	261	218	244	504	416	177
North and West	179	222	126	222	287	56	239	396	510	249	129	145	328	300	177
South	18	15	49	30	61	63	15	17	79	12	89	99	176	116	—
Abroad	30	44	7	41	70	15	29	33	76	—	14	—	14	55	49
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers															
Private auto: Driver	546	490	761	1 345	1 945	1 340	1 755	1 548	2 362	824	1 788	1 517	3 318	1 768	1 761
Passenger	93	128	310	554	884	417	924	742	1 283	374	856	681	1 636	998	945
Bus or streetcar	40	52	84	190	399	229	241	224	378	151	349	277	447	307	322
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	113	60	117	113	312	379	326	325	285	131	375	335	590	291	234
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	5	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	300	234	236	394	264	167	183	205	230	141	132	186	504	119	222
Other	—	16	6	56	57	65	28	31	43	19	32	22	51	18	16
Place of work not reported	—	—	8	38	29	78	17	—	—	8	44	16	90	35	22
Inside SMSA	423	404	496	1 012	1 448	766	1 275	1 328	1 932	631	1 508	1 197	2 425	1 605	1 604
Harrisburg city	368	272	381	771	1 102	556	977	1 023	1 420	409	1 027	769	1 761	1 077	1 106
Remainder of Dauphin County	13	29	55	154	179	126	196	198	281	130	270	260	461	362	315
Cumberland County	42	103	60	87	167	84	102	107	231	92	211	163	203	166	172
Perry County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	11
Outside SMSA	—	—	6	35	14	28	31	10	133	6	47	45	170	37	59
Place of work not reported	123	86	259	298	483	546	449	210	197	187	233	275	723	126	98

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Harrisburg—Con.		Balance of Dauphin County												
	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0225	Tract 0226	Tract 0227	Tract 0228	Tract 0229	Tract 0230
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	3 409	7 122	3 005	4 642	5 155	4 206	3 573	4 687	7 637	6 134	8 065	5 474	2 887	6 140	2 470
Native of native parentage	3 189	6 089	2 336	4 225	4 468	3 517	3 425	4 184	6 691	5 700	7 401	4 891	2 509	4 896	2 134
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	176	844	521	346	514	526	108	408	707	358	587	495	336	868	252
Foreign born	44	189	148	71	173	163	40	95	239	76	77	88	42	376	84
Foreign stock	220	1 033	669	417	687	689	148	503	946	434	664	583	378	1 244	336
United Kingdom	7	92	26	51	62	77	7	28	80	23	50	34	14	13	24
Ireland (Eire)	—	78	—	—	44	6	—	27	25	8	26	—	—	7	7
Sweden	—	23	—	13	21	—	23	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	6
Germany	14	87	44	43	66	74	13	127	141	17	101	35	11	53	32
Poland	14	30	83	20	27	25	6	36	52	32	26	16	—	26	11
Czechoslovakia	—	13	24	13	50	6	—	15	14	38	12	8	8	14	—
Austria	23	38	21	15	26	56	23	26	52	27	38	69	99	112	14
Hungary	21	94	23	7	39	3	—	5	15	12	13	24	14	157	12
U.S.S.R.	26	44	265	119	42	126	—	47	71	27	25	—	—	7	—
Italy	46	228	44	—	135	111	39	30	80	50	166	181	96	117	57
Canada	—	—	10	32	24	12	8	48	37	30	52	36	12	15	12
Mexico	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	47	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	7
All other and not reported	64	306	129	104	134	193	29	107	379	152	148	180	116	676	154
Persons of Spanish language ¹	172	6	—	47	23	34	—	—	90	17	—	—	24	153	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	143	6	—	8	23	34	—	—	29	9	—	—	8	84	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	106	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	51	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	743	1 649	750	1 034	1 312	944	705	1 226	2 066	2 009	2 668	1 674	880	1 466	548
Nursery school	—	13	8	40	37	18	—	12	73	17	39	6	—	31	15
Public	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	5	6	5	6	—	31	8
Kindergarten	52	103	43	39	87	31	25	63	107	105	194	102	49	81	48
Public	32	91	43	30	79	26	25	63	95	91	156	94	49	81	48
Elementary	513	886	408	641	735	505	453	592	1 164	1 292	1 626	970	519	860	218
Public	465	588	352	619	622	438	412	506	1 052	1 071	1 404	736	460	633	164
High school	165	444	257	276	352	308	179	460	493	500	723	476	306	437	197
Public	136	255	228	263	265	213	172	419	395	418	633	375	282	380	145
College	13	203	34	38	101	82	48	99	229	95	86	120	6	57	70
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	73.2	77.4	98.7	99.9	79.0	99.9	87.3	99.9	91.5	94.6	99.9	96.9	99.9	98.5	99.9
18 and 19 years	33.0	54.0	76.6	40.5	74.8	66.0	33.3	44.4	47.8	55.7	60.0	48.7	78.2	36.4	61.1
20 and 21 years	—	12.8	15.1	—	7.7	39.6	8.2	22.0	23.3	18.8	11.6	32.1	15.8	3.1	23.1
22 to 24 years	—	14.4	—	—	9.4	7.2	5.0	3.1	14.3	4.8	7.6	9.3	—	7.1	12.3
25 to 34 years	1.7	9.9	1.1	4.0	3.5	8.7	4.6	8.3	7.5	4.2	2.1	4.1	—	1.3	5.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	19.0	13.3	9.8	19.8	9.7	3.1	5.2	3.1	4.0	5.1	3.1	2.9	4.5	20.1	4.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 002	4 396	1 955	3 225	3 197	2 893	2 278	2 876	4 435	3 209	4 310	3 021	1 656	3 739	1 545
No school years completed	36	17	15	32	40	28	18	10	12	12	11	43	4	25	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	64	36	—	57	86	35	18	7	25	19	59	35	19	144	5
5 to 7 years	222	249	100	389	227	140	125	128	64	192	247	198	151	773	39
8 years	209	274	249	418	229	193	354	241	290	298	283	215	189	561	88
High school: 1 to 3 years	516	756	375	650	595	412	502	652	488	638	658	580	287	853	166
4 years	765	2 132	788	959	1 356	1 321	950	1 273	2 122	1 504	2 177	1 581	778	1 150	836
College: 1 to 3 years	95	438	191	246	344	347	114	198	494	293	397	144	106	122	190
4 years or more	95	494	237	474	320	417	197	367	940	253	478	225	122	111	221
Median school years completed	11.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	10.3	12.6
Percent high school graduates	47.7	69.7	62.2	52.1	63.2	72.1	55.4	63.9	80.2	63.9	70.8	64.5	60.7	37.0	80.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	162	389	159	249	280	307	174	328	586	450	633	384	219	326	130
Children ever born	564	1 029	394	659	755	640	405	827	1 401	1 247	1 644	1 097	584	1 119	352
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 481	2 645	2 478	2 647	2 696	2 085	2 328	2 521	2 391	2 771	2 597	2 857	2 667	3 433	2 708
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	3 129	6 588	2 866	4 421	4 899	4 007	3 337	4 415	7 042	5 612	7 452	5 062	2 662	5 842	2 300
Same house as in 1970	1 684	4 000	2 049	1 822	3 219	2 840	2 245	2 912	3 131	3 142	4 993	3 357	1 596	3 476	1 554
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	747	1 142	227	367	481	369	409	544	950	578	956	599	131	479	185
In other part of this SMSA	56	411	302	475	525	371	221	424	785	668	490	475	387	1 079	216
Outside this SMSA	195	721	167	611	509	269	197	461	1 734	555	709	467	300	438	212
North and West	67	622	154	488	387	189	175	411	1 513	309	482	400	271	371	179
South	128	99	13	123	122	80	22	50	221	246	227	67	29	67	33
Abroad	9	65	9	38	29	34	—	—	94	—	33	—	45	87	12
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	1 550	3 268	1 313	1 316	2 514	1 947	1 730	2 313	3 670	2 474	3 520	2 415	1 208	2 323	1 301
Private auto: Driver	872	2 100	897	1 046	1 841	1 417	978	1 698	2 947	2 053	2 883	1 799	918	1 521	985
Passenger	250	597	193	173	405	325	267	403	407	242	329	374	171	411	194
Bus or streetcar	297	351	90	7	151	60	251	67	88	27	30	113	—	186	57
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	71	173	97	19	60	96	213	60	93	60	97	35	72	109	48
Worked at home	18	25	28	32	25	31	7	53	56	32	103	27	13	52	17
Other	42	22	8	33	32	18	14	32	79	60	68	67	34	44	—
Inside SMSA	1 082	3 031	1 230	1 189	2 201	1 656	1 526	2 051	3 230	2 285	3 016	2 138	799	1 981	1 222
Harrisburg city	813	2 042	702	636	1 291	916	812	1 162	1 687	986	1 426	1 025	198	833	658
Remainder of Dauphin County	149	684	380	498	688	580	548	747	1 224	1 084	1 260	945	504	876	463
Cumberland County	120	305	136	48	216	155	166	142	312	215	324	160	97	257	101
Perry County	—	—	12	7	6	5	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	15	—
Outside SMSA	38	74	62	102	136	58	36	117	309	88	171	132	187	190	33
Place of work not reported	430	163	21	25	177	233	168	145	131	101	333	145	222	152	46

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Dauphin County—Con.														
	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0234	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239	Tract 0240	Tract 0241	Tract 0242	Tract 0243	Tract 0244	Tract 0245
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	1 966	2 833	4 025	1 698	2 947	5 303	2 024	2 749	4 307	5 750	11 127	2 561	2 357	4 723	5 065
Native of native parentage	1 741	2 429	3 177	1 178	2 703	4 829	1 919	2 507	3 995	5 531	9 642	2 298	2 132	4 488	4 875
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	176	291	661	368	187	406	80	218	288	196	1 086	162	164	212	168
Foreign born	49	113	187	152	57	68	25	24	24	23	399	101	61	23	22
Foreign stock	225	404	848	520	244	474	105	242	312	219	1 485	263	225	235	190
United Kingdom	34	—	19	—	7	25	12	47	15	26	59	8	30	44	27
Ireland (Eire)	—	15	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Germany	48	19	72	—	52	18	8	23	13	19	135	30	27	18	15
Poland	—	—	11	13	7	30	19	43	14	12	15	37	—	15	8
Czechoslovakia	14	7	—	—	5	23	—	30	35	—	23	16	—	—	—
Austria	14	19	90	47	22	39	6	22	47	—	20	4	20	9	—
Hungary	—	49	48	19	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	5	6	—	35	—	7	27	13	—	—	—	11	—
Italy	26	12	219	90	34	69	34	36	82	31	819	98	100	61	26
Canada	30	—	13	—	22	32	—	—	—	—	116	50	—	—	46
Mexico	—	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	15	57	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	44	226	364	329	95	156	23	34	67	118	250	11	33	39	68
Persons of Spanish language ¹	24	153	40	16	35	—	7	—	—	19	75	—	—	26	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	24	96	7	16	5	—	3	—	—	13	37	—	—	20	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	438	752	944	454	760	1 590	604	566	1 165	1 724	3 173	777	678	1 295	1 675
Nursery school	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	25	6	15	6	—
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	24	49	56	45	19	85	15	53	68	107	177	38	49	109	146
Public	24	35	56	38	19	79	15	53	62	107	144	38	43	103	142
Elementary	234	442	557	278	421	747	414	288	679	1 017	1 737	348	334	756	970
Public	140	288	478	168	397	647	404	241	524	970	1 386	332	305	743	910
High school	140	248	290	127	270	273	169	152	296	521	883	211	212	348	489
Public	99	232	272	85	270	259	159	145	276	503	780	205	203	348	489
College	40	8	41	4	43	485	6	73	122	73	351	174	68	76	70
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	70.1	86.0	78.1	99.9	98.2	99.9	88.5	82.1	83.3	91.2	93.8	93.3	93.3	99.9	88.8
18 and 19 years	39.4	51.1	43.2	27.3	18.2	29.7	34.1	61.5	49.0	41.4	60.1	45.1	59.4	39.8	68.5
20 and 21 years	40.3	5.9	33.0	—	13.2	59.0	—	11.1	29.3	20.1	26.3	62.9	79.5	7.3	7.8
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	5.6	12.2	18.4	7.9	25.0	14.7	11.3	17.6	52.0	—	8.7	2.7
25 to 34 years	5.0	—	—	2.2	5.7	3.0	—	5.4	3.1	—	6.8	12.5	5.7	2.2	5.9
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	7.6	18.1	12.1	16.1	9.2	6.0	14.8	17.3	11.2	11.0	7.1	3.2	6.2	6.8	4.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 374	1 599	2 521	950	1 735	2 551	1 096	1 706	2 293	3 106	6 320	1 503	1 499	2 697	2 605
No school years completed	4	36	56	39	16	15	9	12	—	4	53	7	5	36	39
Elementary:															
1 to 4 years	5	93	101	66	24	35	23	25	27	36	183	54	19	28	46
5 to 7 years	73	343	277	116	160	207	161	158	149	359	461	134	46	286	158
8 years	158	196	377	110	136	362	247	226	251	559	878	261	114	372	595
High school:															
1 to 3 years	186	408	481	190	438	542	341	358	526	770	984	267	198	577	428
4 years	559	410	1 023	352	810	1 075	280	721	1 126	1 096	2 317	502	580	1 078	1 018
College:															
1 to 3 years	187	53	69	29	78	215	16	76	140	166	576	93	171	166	150
4 years or more	202	60	137	48	73	100	19	130	74	116	868	185	366	154	171
Median school years completed	12.5	10.0	11.8	11.3	12.1	10.0	12.1	12.2	11.3	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.0	12.0	12.0
Percent high school graduates	69.0	32.7	48.8	45.2	55.4	54.5	28.7	54.3	58.4	44.4	59.5	51.9	74.5	51.8	51.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	129	148	225	54	173	305	134	96	218	365	665	198	183	271	373
Children ever born	366	590	600	192	449	800	454	242	584	1 136	1 811	588	505	689	1 071
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 837	3 986	2 667	3 556	2 595	2 623	3 388	2 521	2 679	3 112	2 723	2 970	2 760	2 542	2 871
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	1 929	2 621	3 824	1 596	2 711	4 855	1 884	2 570	3 886	5 266	10 319	2 369	2 307	4 399	4 613
Same house as in 1970	1 367	1 836	2 425	1 005	1 887	2 234	1 185	1 471	2 150	3 446	5 509	1 288	1 510	2 704	2 905
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	244	58	86	26	144	201	59	62	252	49	53	15	—	176	128
In other part of this SMSA	203	519	992	435	411	732	505	555	748	878	1 985	314	377	1 055	735
Outside this SMSA	38	135	99	66	145	982	58	252	558	698	1 941	521	392	386	508
North and West	38	118	71	66	126	848	49	245	401	549	1 682	503	354	312	452
South	—	17	28	—	19	134	9	7	157	149	259	18	38	74	56
Abroad	35	10	5	6	34	15	—	73	16	—	155	37	—	12	14
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	896	1 051	1 712	633	1 203	2 263	853	1 161	1 913	2 333	4 947	1 209	1 115	1 826	2 045
Private auto: Driver	574	625	977	359	853	1 521	452	686	1 325	1 769	3 183	916	706	1 256	1 520
Passenger	154	147	290	142	168	423	260	261	402	368	658	196	153	308	308
Bus or streetcar	95	156	202	48	32	34	30	—	25	6	15	—	—	15	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	8	—	7	—	8	—	—
Walked to work	66	110	204	61	111	140	79	110	120	53	610	39	222	169	37
Worked at home	7	—	21	6	27	81	15	72	24	112	337	12	20	34	115
Other	—	13	18	17	12	64	11	27	9	25	137	46	6	44	58
Inside SMSA	774	897	1 525	588	933	1 424	650	924	1 521	1 602	4 324	807	1 000	1 624	1 659
Harrisburg city	439	442	622	232	207	396	102	228	384	215	521	123	100	260	337
Remainder of Dauphin County	251	382	836	283	604	858	464	598	976	1 135	3 590	596	878	1 201	1 261
Cumberland County	84	73	67	73	122	170	76	98	161	252	205	88	22	163	61
Perry County	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA	37	62	46	22	123	203	125	81	184	514	381	291	79	121	264
Place of work not reported	85	92	141	23	147	636	78	156	208	242	111	36	81	81	122

¹See text for

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Dauphin County—Con.									Perry County					
	Tract 0246	Tract 0247	Tract 0248	Tract 0249	Tract 0250	Tract 0251	Tract 0252	Tract 0253	Tract 0254	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	4 611	4 543	5 034	2 864	3 977	2 922	2 743	2 718	3 074	3 254	5 857	5 804	3 605	5 190	4 905
Native of native parentage	4 372	4 301	4 981	2 584	3 667	2 895	2 692	2 659	3 018	3 232	5 758	5 572	3 490	5 135	4 850
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	156	180	42	226	292	27	51	59	47	22	85	203	102	49	55
Foreign born	83	62	11	54	18	—	—	—	9	—	14	29	13	6	—
Foreign stock	239	242	53	280	310	27	51	59	56	22	99	232	115	55	55
United Kingdom	22	26	—	57	64	20	—	14	—	—	5	90	17	8	7
Ireland (Eire)	—	5	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—
Sweden	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	23	43	6	4	37	—	15	6	22	13	24	26	10	6	15
Poland	6	—	6	66	30	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Czechoslovakia	8	21	—	10	13	—	—	9	—	—	10	5	—	—	—
Austria	16	20	5	43	111	—	—	8	—	—	—	9	7	—	—
Hungary	39	17	7	18	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	8	—	—
U.S.S.R.	42	17	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Italy	14	14	—	5	9	—	—	—	27	—	5	63	47	8	—
Canada	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	6	8
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	—
All other and not reported	42	46	29	48	27	7	19	6	23	4	47	23	7	6	25
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	20	36	—	—	13	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	8	—	—	7	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	7	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 613	1 327	1 347	665	910	778	661	765	739	736	1 436	1 414	985	1 305	1 402
Nursery school	17	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	—	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	88	57	64	40	73	34	59	61	57	29	—	6	23	—	14
Public	84	50	64	40	73	34	59	53	57	24	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary	1 045	824	934	386	535	507	410	490	415	414	983	945	663	845	804
Public	1 003	794	934	345	516	507	410	476	415	414	983	888	658	839	804
High school	430	406	291	204	253	211	185	194	215	235	406	420	279	396	556
Public	422	391	284	198	241	205	179	181	215	227	406	408	279	390	534
College	33	20	42	35	49	26	7	20	52	58	47	43	20	64	28
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	99.9	89.3	91.1	92.5	98.1	94.7	94.0	81.4	99.9	97.3	93.7	99.6	88.0	80.2	99.9
18 and 19 years	50.0	58.7	42.9	61.1	28.9	32.9	66.7	19.5	33.7	51.4	40.3	32.3	52.3	54.8	44.6
20 and 21 years	19.7	6.9	4.5	7.1	8.7	21.9	—	37.5	22.6	7.3	10.6	13.2	9.9	16.7	10.5
22 to 24 years	—	—	4.3	—	24.3	3.7	—	5.6	8.8	6.7	3.1	2.9	10.9	2.8	—
25 to 34 years	3.1	2.7	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	1.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	1.5	11.6	9.9	12.3	25.9	11.0	9.6	20.8	12.9	8.1	11.2	15.4	12.2	12.2	10.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 415	2 570	2 807	1 742	2 426	1 666	1 624	1 507	1 909	2 032	3 182	3 289	2 017	2 748	2 591
No school years completed	18	17	10	23	34	3	16	10	10	30	31	32	16	4	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	13	54	72	32	36	22	11	21	32	79	23	68	27	46	43
5 to 7 years	119	258	206	211	294	179	157	118	174	207	227	367	164	277	190
8 years	297	347	801	286	375	482	446	368	333	507	872	628	360	818	791
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 006	530	617	459	546	376	330	380	280	270	610	639	463	442	448
4 years	1 006	1 084	861	673	1 015	546	561	532	831	786	1 170	1 335	834	891	835
College: 1 to 3 years	236	125	137	14	68	45	60	36	110	92	152	140	59	113	127
4 years or more	197	155	103	44	58	13	43	42	139	61	97	80	94	157	138
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	10.5	11.1	11.6	10.2	10.7	10.9	12.2	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.9	10.6	10.7
Percent high school graduates	59.6	53.1	39.2	42.0	47.0	36.3	40.9	40.5	56.6	46.2	44.6	47.3	48.9	42.2	42.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	383	294	317	196	235	177	147	169	168	180	351	366	233	258	278
Children ever born	1 061	752	929	457	684	514	337	572	405	495	1 079	968	783	772	876
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 770	2 558	2 931	2 332	2 911	2 904	2 293	3 385	2 411	2 750	3 074	2 645	3 361	2 992	3 151
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970:	4 224	4 216	4 601	2 658	3 672	2 682	2 485	2 523	2 845	2 996	5 337	5 280	3 372	4 680	4 492
Same house as in 1970	2 523	2 733	3 119	2 118	2 794	1 950	1 681	1 793	1 895	2 310	3 255	3 475	2 215	3 101	2 981
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	308	253	176	7	8	—	—	7	—	—	38	119	64	30	5
In other part of this SMSA	745	677	989	406	686	485	592	562	589	289	1 300	1 449	930	1 204	1 022
Outside this SMSA	429	412	191	82	126	152	160	148	319	179	434	147	54	221	252
North and West	271	283	179	77	119	147	152	135	280	167	342	147	44	149	232
South	158	129	12	5	7	5	8	13	39	12	92	—	10	72	20
Abroad	47	—	17	—	11	—	8	—	14	31	53	13	—	—	7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	1 803	1 862	2 078	1 140	1 593	1 190	1 199	1 165	1 293	1 269	2 171	2 327	1 414	1 903	1 706
Private auto: Driver	1 423	1 437	1 271	539	835	597	672	825	713	801	1 315	1 493	968	1 189	1 005
Passenger	192	239	518	398	457	254	169	229	171	215	342	488	295	305	393
Bus or streetcar	—	10	7	—	8	21	8	6	—	—	—	—	14	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	58	91	96	154	237	75	184	28	337	145	371	174	63	161	100
Worked at home	77	53	123	29	50	193	146	55	40	81	111	121	33	184	139
Other	53	32	63	20	6	50	20	22	32	27	17	51	27	59	63
Inside SMSA	1 574	1 618	1 887	792	1 213	916	1 077	1 088	1 199	951	1 925	2 070	1 234	1 519	1 437
Harrisburg city	528	790	513	139	287	82	94	124	141	242	468	492	380	240	129
Remainder of Dauphin County	937	608	1 202	608	717	795	945	923	1 022	131	270	250	70	208	102
Cumberland County	109	204	129	45	203	39	38	41	36	85	294	419	530	500	511
Perry County	—	16	43	—	6	—	—	—	—	493	893	909	254	571	695
Outside SMSA	107	94	63	278	290	194	60	14	21	127	136	107	83	280	111
Place of work not reported	122	150	128	70	90	80	62	63	73	191	110	150	97	104	158

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Dauphin County				Perry County	Cumberland County				
		Cumberland County	Total	Harrisburg	Balance		Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	136 943	53 158	74 064	21 111	52 953	9 721	1 552	2 424	1 540	1 647	1 784
Labor force	107 500	42 421	57 628	15 526	42 102	7 451	1 277	2 099	1 279	1 329	1 366
Percent of total	78.5	79.8	77.8	73.5	79.5	76.6	82.3	86.6	83.1	80.7	77.4
Civilian labor force	106 113	41 405	57 320	15 445	41 875	7 388	1 277	2 079	1 270	1 307	1 355
Employed	104 120	40 731	56 197	15 027	41 170	7 192	1 252	2 049	1 242	1 297	1 326
Unemployed	1 993	674	1 123	418	705	196	25	30	28	10	29
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.7	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.2	0.8	2.1
Not in labor force	29 443	10 737	16 436	5 585	10 851	2 270	275	325	261	318	398
Inmate of institution	2 454	1 150	1 189	39	1 150	115	-	33	-	-	8
Enrolled in school	9 163	4 239	4 319	1 233	3 086	605	91	96	78	124	137
Other under 65 years	5 993	1 706	3 768	1 724	2 044	519	37	78	60	44	53
Other 65 years and over	11 833	3 642	7 160	2 589	4 571	1 031	147	118	123	150	200
Male, 16 to 21 years old	21 116	9 654	9 999	2 900	7 099	1 463	253	258	237	208	229
Not enrolled in school	7 428	3 233	3 604	1 223	2 281	591	115	81	113	42	47
Not high school graduates	2 744	1 557	1 033	505	528	154	31	13	39	4	18
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 419	993	379	209	170	47	11	-	10	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over	155 932	58 632	87 126	28 435	58 691	10 174	1 728	2 678	1 750	1 991	2 159
Labor force	69 539	25 802	39 952	13 556	26 396	3 785	712	1 260	828	673	970
Percent of total	44.6	44.0	45.9	47.7	45.0	37.2	41.2	47.1	47.3	33.8	44.9
Civilian labor force	69 509	25 789	39 935	13 543	26 392	3 785	712	1 260	828	673	970
Employed	67 627	25 077	38 889	13 085	25 804	3 661	695	1 208	809	668	945
Unemployed	1 882	712	1 046	458	588	124	17	52	19	5	25
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.4	2.2	3.3	2.4	4.1	2.3	0.7	2.6
Not in labor force	86 393	32 830	47 174	14 879	32 295	6 389	1 016	1 418	922	1 318	1 189
Married women, husband present	93 351	36 987	49 558	12 083	37 475	6 806	1 147	1 888	1 038	1 244	1 277
In labor force	40 533	15 804	22 169	5 667	16 502	2 560	453	810	480	379	518
With own children under 6 years	23 728	10 003	11 766	2 713	9 053	1 959	374	612	237	183	224
In labor force	6 934	2 715	3 634	1 143	2 491	585	113	146	57	10	25
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	171 747	65 808	95 086	28 112	66 974	10 853	1 947	3 257	2 051	1 965	2 271
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 957	10 863	13 158	3 567	9 591	936	126	602	375	591	526
Health workers	3 860	1 601	2 092	582	1 510	167	40	146	75	96	91
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 157	2 146	2 728	582	2 146	283	15	87	68	105	105
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 136	6 178	7 350	1 623	5 727	608	153	316	199	402	284
Salaried	12 150	5 373	6 322	1 432	4 890	455	138	273	176	365	265
Self-employed in retail trade	1 084	415	567	141	426	102	10	27	10	17	5
Sales workers	11 991	5 147	6 308	1 625	4 683	536	133	273	161	198	256
Retail trade	7 391	2 946	4 017	1 128	2 889	428	98	139	84	85	132
Clerical and kindred workers	37 643	13 768	22 159	7 917	14 242	1 716	460	776	487	431	592
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22 641	8 140	12 643	2 573	10 090	1 838	320	515	231	144	222
Construction craftsmen	5 368	2 016	2 832	503	2 329	520	84	98	50	23	38
Mechanics and repairmen	5 676	2 042	3 126	543	2 583	508	113	169	67	41	49
Operatives, except transport	21 811	7 590	12 151	2 654	9 497	2 070	172	233	121	40	148
Transport equipment operatives	6 920	2 465	3 751	1 233	2 518	704	150	177	108	5	49
Laborers, except farm	8 464	3 107	4 560	1 878	2 682	797	133	113	99	32	43
Farm workers	3 010	1 379	1 026	94	932	605	5	4	-	-	-
Service workers	18 824	6 803	11 036	4 416	6 620	985	295	245	261	122	141
Cleaning and food service workers	10 130	3 987	5 628	2 030	3 598	515	163	174	145	39	68
Protective service workers	2 019	665	1 255	448	807	99	39	17	30	13	35
Personal and health service workers	4 135	1 412	2 456	932	1 524	267	57	34	61	65	38
Private household workers	1 350	368	924	532	392	58	-	3	9	-	10
Female employed, 16 years old and over	67 627	25 077	38 889	13 085	25 804	3 661	695	1 208	809	668	945
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 387	3 932	5 096	1 416	3 680	359	46	252	144	194	168
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 314	1 360	1 822	419	1 403	132	-	58	41	81	64
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 950	706	1 152	370	782	92	17	30	26	14	55
Sales workers	5 152	1 970	2 931	767	2 164	251	79	128	61	49	118
Clerical and kindred workers	27 237	9 804	16 166	6 124	10 042	1 267	325	543	360	309	452
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 057	3 974	6 606	2 123	4 483	477	126	207	177	97	162
Operatives, including transport	10 052	3 669	5 478	1 151	4 327	905	56	80	48	15	57
Other blue-collar workers	1 752	634	1 006	301	705	112	15	8	8	5	11
Farm workers	411	193	143	24	119	75	-	4	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	10 409	3 840	6 022	2 418	3 604	547	153	153	153	82	74
Private household workers	1 277	329	895	514	381	53	-	3	9	-	10
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	171 747	65 808	95 086	28 112	66 974	10 853	1 947	3 257	2 051	1 965	2 271
Construction	10 997	4 083	5 950	1 686	4 264	964	151	245	114	96	96
Manufacturing	37 482	13 449	21 191	4 114	17 077	2 842	236	475	205	204	209
Durable goods	18 691	6 135	11 197	2 336	8 861	1 359	129	307	112	147	124
Transportation	8 199	3 035	4 269	1 020	3 249	895	270	293	165	55	106
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	5 450	2 097	3 076	1 039	2 037	277	45	99	142	85	121
Wholesale trade	6 515	2 741	3 465	1 116	2 349	309	94	158	70	104	92
Retail trade	26 458	10 941	14 084	4 094	9 990	1 433	460	533	333	259	356
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 289	3 396	4 521	1 415	3 106	372	56	232	169	159	229
Business and repair services	4 289	1 778	2 217	602	1 615	294	92	98	58	76	56
Personal services	5 925	2 091	3 561	1 511	2 050	273	63	108	77	38	57
Health services	8 418	2 965	5 052	2 023	3 029	401	72	219	134	165	135
Educational services	12 015	5 527	5 933	1 317	4 616	555	64	145	151	139	198
Other professional and related services	9 278	3 430	5 512	2 059	3 453	336	59	173	152	227	181
Public administration	23 545	8 270	14 065	5 822	8 243	1 210	257	449	303	333	416
Other industries	4 887	2 005	2 190	294	1 896	692	28	30	8	30	19
CLASS OF WORKER											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	171 747	65 808	95 086	28 112	66 974	10 853	1 947	3 257	2 051	1 965	2 271
Private wage and salary workers	120 053	46 589	66 059	17 865	48 194	7 405	1 471	2 384	1 429	1 264	1 445
Government workers	40 272	14 480	23 547	8 967	14 580	2 245	388	673	519	530	666
Local government workers	9 610	3 599	5 560	1 875	3 685	451	98	156	126	115	149
Self-employed workers	10 672	4 445	5 140	1 189	3 951	1 087	83	200	96	171	156
Unpaid family workers	750	294	340	91	249	116	5	-	7	-	4

*Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Cumberland County—Con.												
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	1 629	1 581	1 653	1 289	1 538	2 103	625	3 761	1 431	1 580	2 265	1 121	2 871
Labor force	1 322	1 291	1 363	1 128	1 548	1 846	520	3 343	1 160	1 305	2 001	955	2 455
Percent of total	81.2	81.7	82.5	87.5	35.6	87.8	83.2	88.9	81.1	82.6	88.3	85.2	85.5
Civilian labor force	1 322	1 280	1 358	1 117	1 548	1 832	520	3 321	1 037	1 305	1 995	944	2 357
Employed	1 289	1 275	1 343	1 117	1 538	1 818	510	3 300	1 023	1 299	1 973	944	2 330
Unemployed	33	5	15	—	10	14	10	21	14	6	22	—	27
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	0.4	1.1	—	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.1	—	1.1
Not in labor force	307	290	290	161	990	257	105	418	271	275	264	166	416
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	93	113	97	86	15	83	44	196	59	85	123	52	147
Other under 65 years	50	39	61	15	35	62	5	47	93	48	63	24	93
Other 65 years and over	164	138	132	60	30	112	56	175	119	142	78	90	176
Male, 16 to 21 years old	197	220	183	147	896	258	78	507	187	158	367	124	378
Not enrolled in school	72	45	59	25	839	58	17	176	97	18	76	63	122
Not high school graduates	—	—	8	—	802	11	5	32	16	5	33	11	45
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	8	—	802	5	—	—	8	5	21	—	5
Female, 16 years old and over	2 004	1 881	2 027	1 528	728	2 280	638	4 096	1 755	1 967	2 584	1 165	3 059
Labor force	939	758	956	626	331	957	286	1 724	809	870	1 096	539	1 306
Percent of total	46.9	40.3	47.2	41.0	45.5	42.0	44.8	42.1	46.1	44.2	42.4	46.3	42.7
Civilian labor force	939	758	956	626	331	957	286	1 719	809	870	1 096	539	1 306
Employed	939	748	947	603	324	925	281	1 674	782	838	1 086	526	1 273
Unemployed	—	10	9	23	7	32	5	45	27	32	10	13	33
Percent of civilian labor force	—	1.3	0.9	3.7	2.1	3.3	1.7	2.6	3.3	3.7	0.9	2.4	2.5
Not in labor force	1 065	1 123	1 071	902	397	1 323	352	2 372	946	1 097	1 488	626	1 753
Married women, husband present	1 140	1 250	1 202	1 037	496	1 600	483	2 905	1 034	1 292	1 723	834	2 203
In labor force	427	453	520	428	216	678	237	1 133	468	570	624	381	897
With own children under 6 years	235	212	300	203	158	465	127	782	353	334	651	227	622
In labor force	49	30	69	40	17	96	43	148	102	57	106	30	156
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 228	2 023	2 290	1 720	862	2 743	791	4 974	1 805	2 137	3 059	1 470	3 603
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	366	542	300	581	127	468	162	1 034	249	452	644	184	384
Health workers	75	61	51	69	14	68	26	135	38	67	108	24	42
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	77	34	133	35	87	37	114	47	82	98	33	103
Managers and administrators, except farm	249	228	147	299	81	325	139	661	81	257	352	170	299
Salaried	222	214	115	266	81	295	129	602	54	253	317	138	240
Self-employed in retail trade	17	4	13	17	—	5	—	48	27	—	16	16	20
Sales workers	141	266	181	165	122	308	72	529	109	148	245	105	201
Retail trade	88	153	88	55	62	184	36	258	54	83	101	76	110
Clerical and kindred workers	641	575	662	430	189	605	201	998	545	608	650	277	689
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	286	185	327	133	98	310	89	492	236	239	291	214	581
Construction craftsmen	73	42	102	15	36	64	16	105	62	37	85	41	167
Mechanics and repairmen	90	57	69	22	9	64	37	158	77	45	82	80	178
Operatives, except transport	135	45	203	37	29	234	35	349	115	125	180	148	380
Transport equipment operatives	93	29	74	11	43	113	20	182	82	65	101	100	181
Laborers, except farm	67	50	74	6	46	80	37	193	132	61	184	46	203
Farm workers	7	—	5	—	5	14	—	41	8	5	68	109	225
Service workers	218	103	296	58	110	281	26	470	231	172	319	109	441
Cleaning and food service workers	101	55	141	10	59	149	10	260	144	110	218	78	291
Protective service workers	53	14	38	15	19	35	11	60	—	20	4	5	26
Personal and health service workers	34	34	75	33	27	72	5	101	52	27	71	17	77
Private household workers	25	—	21	—	12	5	10	25	17	5	25	8	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	939	748	947	603	324	925	281	1 674	782	838	1 086	526	1 273
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	139	148	98	209	34	119	82	289	100	156	190	75	139
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	56	24	104	15	52	114	34	47	54	28	63	63
Managers and administrators, except farm	44	13	33	26	15	15	6	55	13	10	35	42	22
Sales workers	59	111	45	44	44	112	31	171	23	47	48	37	53
Clerical and kindred workers	512	416	518	283	131	419	132	716	412	409	430	214	483
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	215	148	229	166	47	114	62	336	111	203	200	93	236
Operatives, including transport	45	18	59	—	11	72	5	145	60	71	91	39	157
Other blue-collar workers	15	—	25	5	4	16	5	37	30	21	31	8	47
Farm workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	14	31	25
Service workers, except private household	93	42	159	36	73	167	10	225	127	114	222	72	298
Private household workers	25	—	10	—	12	5	10	25	17	5	25	8	19
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 228	2 023	2 290	1 720	862	2 743	791	4 974	1 805	2 137	3 059	1 470	3 603
Construction	131	62	126	72	64	134	48	304	93	67	194	102	324
Manufacturing	235	282	379	236	114	469	94	782	230	266	416	208	743
Durable goods	144	171	249	151	90	261	30	558	139	156	199	67	421
Transportation	134	90	108	61	51	174	30	316	83	40	160	116	137
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	94	65	46	59	32	99	10	207	36	83	146	38	99
Wholesale trade	164	113	160	96	30	152	67	218	191	104	166	104	136
Retail trade	371	339	359	227	127	587	141	807	416	385	446	292	548
Finance, insurance, and real estate	170	190	158	184	75	199	45	322	90	181	151	34	178
Business and repair services	58	59	106	60	31	49	10	77	21	63	115	49	120
Personal services	105	27	80	32	22	86	20	126	80	65	135	18	158
Health services	85	118	111	97	47	140	47	295	77	90	157	43	113
Educational services	117	105	90	165	62	108	68	298	106	224	366	98	287
Other professional and related services	150	118	126	122	34	164	93	351	95	100	154	37	131
Public administration	386	423	408	299	168	356	107	811	279	450	362	197	363
Other industries	28	32	33	10	5	26	11	60	8	19	91	134	266
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 228	2 023	2 290	1 720	862	2 743	791	4 974	1 805	2 137	3 059	1 470	3 603
Private wage and salary workers	1 435	1 352	1 640	1 094	614	2 013	450	3 576	1 328	1 377	2 339	1 032	2 513
Government workers	601	584	524	489	221	577	223	1 162	407	689	591	301	725
Local government workers	90	86	42	122	19	115	33	199	84	123	149	91	260
Self-employed workers	192	82	126	137	27	153	107	224	64	71	125	114	343
Unpaid family workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	11	12	—	4	23	22

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cumberland County—Con.														
Census Tracts	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	2 280	1 475	894	1 777	614	1 685	1 735	1 400	1 648	1 386	488	1 040	2 409	1 953
Labor force	1 946	1 162	631	929	471	1 252	1 490	1 205	1 399	1 145	407	837	1 559	1 401
Percent of total	85.4	78.8	70.6	52.3	76.7	74.3	85.9	86.1	84.9	82.6	83.4	80.5	64.7	71.7
Civilian labor force	1 547	1 051	608	913	460	1 196	1 485	1 190	1 391	1 140	407	837	1 555	1 401
Employed	1 528	1 011	605	864	435	1 181	1 467	1 166	1 352	1 117	407	815	1 521	1 337
Unemployed	19	40	3	49	25	15	18	24	39	23	—	22	34	64
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	3.8	0.5	5.4	5.4	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.8	2.0	—	2.6	2.2	4.6
Not in labor force	334	313	263	848	143	433	245	195	249	241	81	203	850	552
Inmate of institution	—	101	41	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Enrolled in school	175	56	70	676	36	191	95	79	90	90	14	69	618	261
Other under 65 years	58	31	77	74	48	75	63	32	37	39	31	66	84	84
Other 65 years and over	101	125	75	98	59	156	87	84	122	112	36	68	148	161
Male, 16 to 21 years old	399	191	129	1 035	76	191	214	211	267	217	47	172	1 053	567
Not enrolled in school	160	52	39	175	27	40	59	59	96	60	33	80	181	107
Not high school graduates	50	26	17	112	16	12	9	28	28	27	15	14	108	22
Unemployed or not in labor force	8	12	14	18	4	—	9	5	13	5	6	3	18	3
Female, 16 years old and over	2 137	1 814	1 025	1 779	756	2 025	1 832	1 510	1 656	1 453	629	995	2 905	2 098
Labor force	927	843	465	903	408	864	876	815	746	607	269	419	1 092	928
Percent of total	43.4	46.5	45.4	50.8	54.0	42.7	47.8	54.0	45.0	41.8	42.8	42.1	37.6	44.2
Civilian labor force	927	843	457	903	408	864	876	815	746	607	269	419	1 092	928
Employed	905	783	453	883	396	842	858	798	713	603	269	395	1 006	902
Unemployed	22	60	4	20	12	22	18	17	33	4	—	24	86	26
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	7.1	0.9	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	4.4	0.7	—	5.7	7.9	2.8
Not in labor force	1 210	971	560	876	348	1 161	956	695	910	846	360	576	1 813	1 170
Married women, husband present	1 601	984	631	530	419	1 164	1 384	1 042	1 174	1 038	358	794	1 114	961
In labor force	682	485	269	322	215	509	637	589	521	387	144	333	544	495
With own children under 6 years	424	274	191	124	116	253	406	283	333	377	106	271	293	253
In labor force	141	79	94	60	61	141	120	129	115	115	35	115	146	124
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 433	1 794	1 058	1 747	831	2 023	2 325	1 964	2 065	1 720	676	1 210	2 527	2 239
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	271	267	87	270	135	642	304	169	126	149	40	102	166	422
Health workers	51	55	4	47	16	81	42	15	—	4	5	9	18	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	60	50	31	52	27	188	83	35	20	42	19	14	42	166
Managers and administrators, except farm	196	122	45	84	33	290	171	145	105	91	14	36	65	139
Salariat	153	96	30	62	21	237	154	128	73	77	5	26	51	117
Self-employed in retail trade	16	8	15	9	6	48	9	8	11	4	—	6	5	18
Sales workers	172	181	123	112	52	239	116	113	37	111	9	37	77	155
Retail trade	108	115	100	100	35	160	66	77	32	51	4	37	44	131
Clerical and kindred workers	401	302	196	323	212	323	373	331	214	245	116	161	459	296
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	354	175	128	92	71	182	411	339	315	216	117	214	375	238
Construction craftsmen	121	34	28	32	20	45	73	100	92	71	23	78	106	55
Mechanics and repairmen	62	47	31	6	27	20	72	63	44	43	26	64	79	51
Operatives, except transport	462	342	166	286	121	100	355	456	588	381	214	225	592	573
Transport equipment operatives	85	98	36	36	14	12	71	52	110	112	50	74	84	48
Laborers, except farm	105	68	32	100	45	42	119	157	180	165	51	125	193	126
Farm workers	40	27	—	9	3	—	94	46	226	119	5	140	166	8
Service workers	343	197	232	406	114	177	289	153	161	126	60	92	338	217
Cleaning and food service workers	232	119	113	228	69	94	171	81	109	87	28	62	241	138
Protective service workers	29	14	21	11	—	5	25	17	26	—	9	9	29	33
Personal and health service workers	75	45	30	47	32	46	66	50	11	29	13	16	31	41
Private household workers	4	15	13	29	31	16	22	3	3	5	—	4	12	17
Female employed, 16 years old and over	905	783	453	883	396	842	858	798	713	603	269	395	1 006	902
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	97	112	25	165	62	272	112	60	45	55	24	33	81	207
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	21	15	38	18	120	50	19	14	16	19	14	30	94
Managers and administrators, except farm	24	16	11	17	—	32	42	36	22	15	—	—	15	5
Sales workers	50	78	69	84	29	112	47	35	16	43	—	14	15	88
Clerical and kindred workers	275	231	130	254	125	239	240	234	174	178	67	105	321	167
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	80	100	79	63	50	95	86	59	66	76	33	56	133	69
Operatives, including transport	217	166	67	171	77	68	161	316	321	183	132	133	340	288
Other blue-collar workers	38	22	6	18	25	5	41	18	18	40	18	33	21	29
Farm workers	5	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	10	—	5	31	—
Service workers, except private household	199	137	132	158	53	98	189	96	84	74	28	68	170	101
Private household workers	—	15	13	16	25	16	17	3	3	5	—	4	12	17
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 433	1 794	1 058	1 747	831	2 023	2 325	1 964	2 065	1 720	676	1 210	2 527	2 239
Construction	198	62	58	86	52	79	145	176	162	175	52	160	152	103
Manufacturing	803	572	208	354	239	242	718	858	905	628	296	396	805	642
Durable goods	360	171	94	152	94	98	304	312	346	199	44	151	161	194
Transportation	67	33	22	24	6	63	45	42	70	102	27	46	77	22
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	52	82	40	70	—	91	99	46	46	15	9	17	11	13
Wholesale trade	69	62	17	28	22	24	66	48	50	66	—	36	30	4
Retail trade	357	323	325	331	133	369	359	280	224	217	62	124	355	496
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32	68	12	27	33	119	55	34	38	49	24	14	25	44
Business and repair services	82	43	21	29	21	44	43	34	21	31	13	38	86	74
Personal services	106	72	91	101	60	45	62	61	37	22	18	36	35	53
Health services	118	107	30	63	40	129	116	52	16	32	19	36	29	33
Educational services	243	144	84	328	79	392	211	84	87	113	46	56	475	424
Other professional and related services	23	70	75	165	59	251	68	23	32	46	9	34	59	49
Public administration	201	124	68	90	70	163	232	153	114	83	86	64	210	245
Other industries	82	32	7	51	17	12	106	73	263	141	15	153	178	37
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 433	1 794	1 058	1 747	831	2 023	2 325	1 964	2 065	1 720	676	1 210	2 527	2 239
Private wage and salary workers	1 826	1 389	816	1 421	625	1 286	1 686	1 568	1 556	1 298	469	816	1 645	1 432
Government workers	397	296	168	253	159	528	463	247	237	71	39	158	174	699
Local government workers	107	123	77	146	52	287	156	92	74	39	79	79	70	169
Self-employed workers	199	99	71	67	47	191	176	125	236	180	49	185	172	177
Unpaid family workers	11	10	3	6	—	16	—	24	36	36	—	35	11	5

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Harrisburg														
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	460	365	672	957	1 469	1 262	1 359	1 085	1 656	699	1 265	1 196	2 569	1 351	1 311
Labor force	363	235	451	676	1 058	844	949	772	1 275	471	955	842	1 919	1 000	992
Percent of total	78.9	64.4	67.1	70.6	72.0	66.9	69.8	71.2	77.0	67.4	75.5	70.4	74.7	74.0	75.7
Civilian labor force	363	235	451	676	1 048	844	943	766	1 268	465	955	842	1 912	984	979
Employed	338	235	425	666	995	804	922	752	1 252	459	907	791	1 868	964	954
Unemployed	25	—	26	10	53	40	21	14	16	6	48	51	44	20	25
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	—	5.8	1.5	5.1	4.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	5.0	6.1	2.3	2.0	2.6
Not in labor force	97	130	221	281	411	418	410	313	381	228	310	354	650	351	319
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	5	17	26	55	96	65	81	86	65	42	107	93	153	108	71
Other under 65 years	18	26	103	51	171	211	139	69	81	83	98	135	198	118	76
Other 65 years and over	74	87	92	175	144	103	190	158	235	103	105	126	299	125	172
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5	24	82	111	251	237	228	131	173	73	247	195	328	211	190
Not enrolled in school	—	7	65	59	114	141	141	31	83	42	87	75	155	70	92
Not high school graduates	—	—	31	17	46	62	57	11	32	16	38	32	50	30	29
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	24	—	22	25	33	5	14	5	20	11	20	17	3
Female, 16 years old and over	599	766	829	1 264	2 122	1 569	1 687	1 555	2 438	777	1 627	1 688	3 321	2 006	1 781
Labor force	239	343	356	621	1 017	627	906	784	1 072	379	867	787	1 579	858	868
Percent of total	39.9	44.8	42.9	49.1	47.9	40.0	53.7	50.4	48.8	53.3	46.6	47.5	42.8	48.7	48.8
Civilian labor force	233	343	356	621	1 017	627	899	784	1 072	379	867	787	1 579	858	868
Employed	228	343	345	594	1 000	575	855	772	1 046	363	829	723	1 531	834	853
Unemployed	5	—	11	27	17	52	44	12	26	16	38	64	48	24	15
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	—	3.1	4.3	1.7	8.3	4.9	1.5	2.4	4.2	4.4	8.1	3.0	2.8	1.7
Not in labor force	360	423	473	643	1 105	942	781	771	1 366	398	760	901	1 742	1 148	913
Married women, husband present	121	53	295	454	791	567	698	668	1 130	306	684	618	1 464	919	947
In labor force	41	23	98	181	363	245	355	309	535	116	432	315	715	371	442
With own children under 6 years	12	—	61	25	194	125	158	124	203	55	184	146	436	221	229
In labor force	12	—	25	20	70	49	99	40	100	11	110	76	170	64	89
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	566	578	770	1 260	1 995	1 379	1 777	1 524	2 298	822	1 736	1 514	3 399	1 798	1 807
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	146	198	119	175	195	30	145	336	468	79	168	88	334	177	228
Health workers	52	11	15	13	57	—	22	76	109	24	29	3	55	22	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	46	—	14	23	—	10	33	100	14	25	20	55	54	58
Managers and administrators, except farm	51	41	81	84	60	21	85	156	193	35	64	34	84	97	107
Salaries	51	41	81	80	48	21	67	141	154	18	51	29	68	86	99
Self-employed in retail trade	—	—	—	—	12	—	4	15	35	13	—	5	16	5	8
Sales workers	22	52	11	55	169	18	89	107	223	60	29	63	179	106	95
Retail trade	22	52	11	40	137	18	82	81	127	45	15	46	134	71	61
Clerical and kindred workers	151	186	213	336	654	284	408	414	672	166	480	391	886	556	538
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	11	32	116	197	93	113	88	150	76	115	167	521	147	215
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	23	39	20	13	19	29	15	25	38	98	21	34
Mechanics and repairmen	6	—	5	10	17	19	31	32	21	9	31	111	47	64	64
Operatives, except transport	77	18	33	123	227	114	175	89	142	113	169	186	385	239	122
Transport equipment operatives	17	—	—	64	84	81	105	55	108	39	106	57	164	68	105
Laborers, except farm	6	—	95	101	85	314	159	31	104	132	112	120	247	134	57
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	48	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	4	4	4
Service workers ¹	90	60	139	201	314	306	455	219	215	105	403	341	552	270	303
Cleaning and food service workers	38	30	63	90	167	149	126	94	89	65	223	159	260	140	194
Protective service workers	10	9	23	5	5	—	28	25	23	—	32	22	74	49	45
Personal and health service workers	34	8	—	15	83	53	85	64	84	16	90	67	79	75	41
Private household workers	—	12	42	5	10	70	43	29	16	17	80	67	43	—	33
Female employed, 16 years old and over	228	343	345	594	1 000	575	855	772	1 046	363	829	723	1 531	834	853
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	71	88	25	40	66	5	34	136	200	46	53	37	149	93	117
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	46	—	9	10	—	10	23	61	5	21	15	32	40	54
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	9	16	36	15	7	16	35	29	14	19	18	5	25	20
Sales workers	15	26	3	24	52	12	68	63	105	36	10	27	103	54	38
Clerical and kindred workers	91	164	170	306	528	228	307	349	505	135	390	317	634	402	399
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45	66	38	124	151	35	126	177	154	41	140	101	202	124	141
Operatives, including transport	11	18	15	54	104	43	81	17	47	56	73	74	242	79	59
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	17	—	28	14	23	10	15	17	20	14	66	25	18
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household	40	26	52	129	197	186	283	133	129	42	188	172	292	156	173
Private household workers	—	12	42	5	10	70	43	29	16	17	76	64	36	—	29
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	566	578	770	1 260	1 995	1 379	1 777	1 524	2 298	822	1 736	1 514	3 399	1 798	1 807
Construction	28	28	85	84	82	222	55	67	97	43	57	113	292	92	57
Manufacturing	73	18	84	215	293	185	250	116	264	169	239	201	683	310	250
Durable goods	14	—	60	92	126	124	134	75	170	93	189	137	343	194	136
Transportation	27	—	23	43	75	12	78	43	85	34	60	45	114	59	111
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	7	16	15	36	61	74	64	38	92	14	55	52	135	82	71
Wholesale trade	33	—	24	29	91	20	101	60	125	29	86	21	126	93	97
Retail trade	41	64	80	150	312	175	210	240	376	177	146	218	540	311	304
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	18	32	28	91	7	90	99	174	41	47	73	178	92	104
Business and repair services	6	12	4	53	36	13	62	27	28	—	36	25	124	33	43
Personal services	26	35	83	44	123	109	131	88	104	59	141	131	124	47	110
Health services	111	42	28	65	139	93	164	179	229	55	158	121	143	141	75
Educational services	22	73	42	39	63	4	32	64	169	33	44	57	139	94	151
Other professional and related services	70	57	98	157	145	66	249	138	198	36	93	113	140	86	69
Public administration	93	215	167	312	478	335	288	340	345	117	549	331	646	345	340
Other industries	—	—	5	5	6	64	3	25	12	15	25	13	15	13	25
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	566	578	770	1 260	1 995	1 379	1 777	1 524	2 298	822	1 736	1 514	3 399	1 798	1 807
Private wage and salary workers	390	308	441	788	1 194	811	1 192	940	1 511	569	951	891	2 366	1 187	1 144
Government workers	154	264	318	428	713	494	502	482	630	191	711	555	920	565	575
Local government workers	10	6	21	51											

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Harrisburg—Con.		Balance of Dauphin County												
	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0225	Tract 0226	Tract 0227	Tract 0228	Tract 0229	Tract 0230
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 055	2 380	1 091	1 614	1 792	1 555	1 136	1 661	2 579	1 889	2 546	1 806	996	2 080	902
Labor force	804	1 920	866	828	1 459	1 210	908	1 392	2 329	1 639	2 261	1 547	851	1 424	761
Percent of total	76.2	80.7	79.4	51.3	81.4	77.8	79.9	83.8	90.3	86.8	88.8	85.7	85.4	68.5	84.4
Civilian labor force	798	1 916	856	828	1 459	1 210	908	1 386	2 329	1 634	2 256	1 547	833	1 415	756
Employed	792	1 903	830	822	1 432	1 196	895	1 365	2 318	1 611	2 216	1 534	821	1 395	749
Unemployed	6	13	26	6	27	14	13	21	11	23	40	13	12	20	7
Percent of civilian labor force	0.8	0.7	3.0	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.9
Not in labor force	251	460	225	786	333	345	228	269	250	250	285	259	145	656	141
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	683	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	—
Enrolled in school	18	145	67	42	78	93	21	81	75	103	130	130	69	75	42
Other under 65 years	64	83	33	33	61	79	60	73	40	30	57	24	26	73	31
Other 65 years and over	169	232	125	28	184	173	147	115	135	117	98	105	50	179	68
Male, 16 to 21 years old	120	294	153	101	196	170	108	219	219	242	333	275	136	300	108
Not enrolled in school	78	83	52	40	47	40	56	62	47	79	76	87	9	170	28
Not high school graduates	33	21	7	18	18	7	9	10	7	14	—	5	—	63	4
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	6	7	10	18	7	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	32	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 452	2 954	1 235	1 960	2 151	1 787	1 605	1 869	2 940	2 075	2 702	1 958	1 033	2 564	988
Labor force	769	1 484	466	430	1 161	782	794	961	1 361	923	1 342	970	430	990	518
Percent of total	53.0	50.2	37.7	21.9	54.0	43.8	49.5	51.4	46.3	44.5	49.7	49.5	41.6	38.6	52.4
Civilian labor force	769	1 484	466	430	1 161	782	794	961	1 361	923	1 342	970	430	990	518
Employed	742	1 452	458	424	1 124	760	789	951	1 331	903	1 333	948	414	964	511
Unemployed	27	32	8	6	37	22	5	10	30	20	9	22	16	26	7
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.4	3.2	2.8	0.6	1.0	2.2	2.2	0.7	2.3	3.7	2.6	1.4
Not in labor force	683	1 470	769	1 530	990	1 005	811	908	1 579	1 152	1 360	988	603	1 574	470
Married women, husband present	627	1 741	819	758	1 346	1 193	812	1 248	2 085	1 449	1 974	1 359	742	1 213	680
In labor force	363	763	281	273	672	503	332	651	849	561	941	626	298	525	316
With own children under 6 years	148	392	111	188	264	184	130	231	567	433	604	358	172	224	151
In labor force	101	107	15	30	102	60	41	41	82	118	173	109	37	47	44
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 534	3 355	1 288	1 246	2 556	1 956	1 684	2 316	3 649	2 514	3 549	2 482	1 235	2 359	1 260
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	95	586	201	293	473	476	259	423	947	388	722	380	144	240	302
Health workers	3	78	40	46	59	63	59	71	152	83	108	42	21	57	66
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	114	37	54	129	95	62	90	174	26	169	81	32	35	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	92	338	229	218	200	311	147	125	480	229	323	238	164	118	140
Salaried	76	321	179	202	161	291	122	125	419	204	313	219	139	102	130
Self-employed in retail trade	16	12	14	—	18	20	14	—	35	5	10	5	18	12	—
Sales workers	78	269	141	166	280	219	136	181	412	258	273	221	120	92	140
Retail trade	56	130	78	74	176	132	102	98	194	135	170	177	93	70	96
Clerical and kindred workers	444	1 138	285	193	678	477	531	712	874	556	768	693	231	589	397
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	158	368	173	107	318	181	159	319	405	406	601	352	247	407	93
Construction craftsmen	50	79	66	25	80	36	31	44	73	112	121	51	68	82	29
Mechanics and repairmen	16	93	42	25	81	45	60	119	97	99	172	93	72	76	25
Operatives, except transport	265	177	73	122	156	68	135	138	166	234	261	202	127	277	79
Transport equipment operatives	70	110	47	41	67	44	45	94	68	114	151	110	50	106	29
Laborers, except farm	116	65	40	34	67	20	71	63	59	76	100	79	63	103	19
Farm workers	—	12	—	9	—	4	11	7	6	13	62	4	14	31	—
Service workers	194	249	89	51	270	150	190	248	216	236	272	203	75	374	61
Cleaning and food service workers	77	66	63	33	178	84	104	140	96	147	137	101	40	215	29
Protective service workers	23	75	3	4	34	5	19	34	43	23	49	24	14	17	17
Personal and health service workers	52	86	23	9	30	34	31	51	66	55	49	60	10	95	15
Private household workers	22	43	10	12	47	6	—	6	16	4	16	—	—	22	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	742	1 452	458	424	1 124	760	789	951	1 331	903	1 333	948	414	964	511
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	42	214	72	101	242	157	104	183	307	115	283	130	44	99	142
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	83	16	40	102	77	37	53	125	10	124	56	16	25	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	36	70	39	23	21	50	26	8	69	45	71	25	28	10	—
Sales workers	52	79	46	58	118	101	89	66	118	112	120	147	68	62	67
Clerical and kindred workers	364	835	203	156	485	335	385	471	646	358	550	485	167	455	262
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	81	377	96	70	239	171	139	208	365	169	256	187	72	224	125
Operatives, including transport	112	66	26	38	53	34	46	62	55	86	78	57	53	90	10
Other blue-collar workers	15	19	4	3	21	15	26	17	9	17	33	10	12	15	16
Farm workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	20	—	4	7	—
Service workers, except private household	99	121	58	33	137	62	108	138	111	158	162	94	38	204	14
Private household workers	22	43	10	12	47	6	—	6	16	4	16	—	—	22	—
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 534	3 355	1 288	1 246	2 556	1 956	1 684	2 316	3 649	2 514	3 549	2 482	1 235	2 359	1 260
Construction	114	170	70	79	118	75	83	77	215	246	250	157	157	140	51
Manufacturing	354	410	137	183	384	259	240	381	555	471	645	431	275	611	240
Durable goods	191	258	58	147	218	175	135	234	455	352	435	259	189	478	164
Transportation	44	167	101	67	115	91	54	122	178	156	218	209	83	105	58
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	65	162	8	38	77	64	47	93	111	85	130	89	63	65	46
Wholesale trade	25	156	94	88	112	86	89	99	182	181	160	107	29	87	52
Retail trade	309	441	245	191	401	403	309	367	551	403	593	413	246	353	241
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	276	88	108	171	115	127	133	229	135	182	125	32	88	124
Business and repair services	27	73	80	51	67	37	40	107	128	87	96	41	37	26	17
Personal services	44	112	65	27	83	68	55	63	73	66	68	59	14	81	15
Health services	103	177	64	66	143	99	126	111	274	148	176	84	36	204	106
Educational services	32	259	64	96	247	176	112	215	295	115	262	137	58	92	42
Other professional and related services	87	257	87	106	233	129	59	159	253	104	258	133	57	120	97
Public administration	273	648	180	132	395	333	292	361	542	265	426	466	126	340	166
Other industries	21	47	5	14	10	21	51	28	63	52	85	31	22	47	5
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 534	3 355	1 288	1 246	2 556	1 956	1 684	2 316</							

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Table with columns for Census Tracts (0231-0245) and rows categorized by Employment Status, Occupation, Industry, and Class of Worker. Includes sub-sections like 'Male, 16 years old and over' and 'Female, 16 years old and over'.

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Dauphin County			Perry County	Cumberland County					
		Cumberland County	Total	Harrisburg		Balance	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	106 177	40 577	58 201	16 577	41 624	7 399	1 229	2 067	1 148	1 298	1 499
Less than \$1,000	2 000	527	1 314	800	514	159	15	20	4	—	22
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 955	477	1 218	545	673	240	8	14	5	—	10
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 872	791	1 848	865	983	233	15	14	37	5	18
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 763	1 130	2 309	1 014	1 295	324	19	40	29	12	32
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 600	1 513	2 611	1 122	1 489	476	56	48	39	12	48
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 955	1 848	3 401	1 293	2 108	706	58	63	41	35	50
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 990	2 621	3 791	1 177	2 674	578	140	110	104	50	83
\$7,000 to \$7,999	8 218	3 020	4 465	1 296	3 169	733	119	127	102	48	74
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 638	3 026	4 887	1 342	3 545	725	172	157	82	76	51
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8 539	3 303	4 584	1 145	3 439	652	152	170	71	56	118
\$10,000 to \$11,999	15 486	6 002	8 501	1 989	6 512	983	202	330	159	72	235
\$12,000 to \$14,999	16 319	6 761	8 795	1 868	6 927	763	111	438	188	160	296
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 684	7 552	8 460	1 784	6 676	672	144	418	231	485	361
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 409	1 652	1 616	296	1 320	141	18	104	53	217	85
\$50,000 or more	749	334	401	101	300	14	—	14	3	70	16
Median income	\$9 948	\$10 671	\$9 710	\$8 176	\$10 283	\$8 346	\$9 082	\$11 639	\$10 755	\$17 536	\$12 086
Mean income	\$11 185	\$12 107	\$10 798	\$9 188	\$11 439	\$9 175	\$9 905	\$12 759	\$12 048	\$20 603	\$13 307
Families and unrelated individuals	144 350	54 915	80 339	28 125	52 214	9 096	1 588	2 327	1 657	1 634	1 907
Median income	\$8 194	\$8 805	\$7 938	\$5 735	\$8 998	\$7 359	\$8 201	\$11 203	\$8 418	\$14 262	\$10 650
Mean income	\$9 232	\$9 849	\$8 951	\$7 030	\$9 986	\$7 991	\$8 401	\$12 117	\$9 873	\$17 388	\$11 718
Unrelated individuals	38 173	14 338	22 138	11 548	10 590	1 697	359	260	509	336	408
Median income	\$2 678	\$2 002	\$3 093	\$3 023	\$3 178	\$1 993	\$2 520	\$6 833	\$5 310	\$4 625	\$5 833
Mean income	\$3 801	\$3 458	\$4 097	\$3 932	\$4 277	\$2 832	\$3 252	\$7 012	\$4 967	\$4 968	\$5 878
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	106 177	40 577	58 201	16 577	41 624	7 399	1 229	2 067	1 148	1 298	1 499
With wage or salary income	94 583	36 712	51 421	14 029	37 392	6 450	1 129	1 908	1 076	1 101	1 331
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 375	\$11 087	\$10 093	\$8 742	\$10 600	\$8 571	\$9 500	\$11 589	\$10 854	\$17 015	\$12 244
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 959	4 643	5 404	1 163	4 241	912	134	250	126	239	177
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 146	\$8 396	\$8 454	\$7 216	\$8 793	\$5 056	\$4 227	\$9 559	\$6 525	\$17 210	\$6 953
With farm self-employment income	2 767	1 293	785	26	759	689	5	6	—	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 818	\$2 769	\$3 030	\$596	\$3 114	\$2 669	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	20 614	6 766	12 149	4 214	7 935	1 699	246	255	247	298	334
Mean Social Security income	\$1 670	\$1 695	\$1 655	\$1 674	\$1 646	\$1 677	\$2 028	\$2 151	\$1 915	\$1 790	\$1 876
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 468	685	2 527	1 625	902	256	28	12	17	16	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 432	\$1 229	\$1 535	\$1 648	\$1 331	\$964	\$1 098	—	—	—	—
With other income	40 431	16 678	21 313	5 279	16 034	2 440	376	768	467	866	897
Mean other income	\$1 727	\$1 761	\$1 754	\$2 185	\$1 612	\$1 253	\$880	\$1 698	\$1 785	\$3 829	\$1 995
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.5	1.7	3.1	6.2	1.8	3.0	1.5	1.4	0.3	—	1.7
.50 to .74	1.6	1.1	1.9	3.8	1.2	2.0	—	0.8	2.3	—	—
.75 to .99	2.4	1.6	2.7	5.0	1.8	4.7	2.0	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.8
1.00 to 1.24	3.2	2.5	3.4	5.4	2.7	4.6	1.5	2.0	3.1	0.4	1.3
1.25 to 1.49	3.8	3.3	4.0	5.0	3.6	5.7	4.1	1.2	3.1	1.5	0.9
1.50 to 1.99	10.4	9.8	10.5	12.9	9.6	13.3	16.5	7.8	8.6	2.9	6.9
2.00 to 2.99	25.4	25.2	24.8	21.6	26.1	30.5	33.9	26.6	26.7	12.0	20.3
3.00 or more	50.6	54.9	49.5	40.2	53.2	36.2	40.4	59.4	54.0	82.7	68.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	6 957	1 763	4 477	2 472	2 005	717	43	60	51	6	38
Percent of all families	6.6	4.3	7.7	14.9	4.8	9.7	3.5	2.9	4.4	0.5	2.5
Mean family income	\$1 880	\$1 740	\$1 888	\$1 909	\$1 862	\$2 171	\$2 244	\$1 713	\$2 316	—	\$1 033
Mean income deficit	\$1 471	\$1 418	\$1 545	\$1 719	\$1 329	\$1 146	\$1 165	\$1 916	\$820	—	\$2 006
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.1	10.9	25.2	36.2	11.5	10.7	16.6	—	9.8	—	—
Mean size of family	3.60	3.36	3.69	3.93	3.40	3.61	3.70	4.15	3.20	—	3.08
With related children under 18 years	4 276	987	2 886	1 800	1 086	403	22	44	31	6	21
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.88	2.65	2.97	3.08	2.78	2.78	—	3.25	2.35	—	—
With related children under 6 years	2 520	576	1 728	1 144	584	216	8	30	23	6	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.61	1.53	1.65	1.71	1.53	1.54	—	1.57	—	—	—
Families with female head	2 640	470	2 034	1 409	625	136	14	19	22	6	11
With related children under 18 years	2 229	399	1 737	1 245	492	93	8	19	17	6	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.80	2.38	2.92	3.09	2.49	2.45	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 201	215	956	744	212	30	3	5	17	6	—
Percent in labor force	33.5	26.0	34.3	31.0	45.8	60.0	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.57	1.40	1.62	1.71	1.32	1.23	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	6 957	1 763	4 477	2 472	2 005	717	43	60	51	6	38
Percent 65 years and over	26.5	28.8	24.5	17.8	32.7	34.0	34.9	—	47.1	—	50.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 779	845	1 576	739	837	358	14	41	10	—	15
Percent in labor force	75.1	75.4	73.2	68.3	77.5	82.7	—	48.8	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	11 224	3 273	7 151	4 151	3 000	800	131	29	106	75	59
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.8	32.6	33.2	35.9	30.1	47.1	36.5	11.2	20.8	22.3	14.5
Mean income	\$853	\$851	\$845	\$822	\$878	\$935	\$835	\$450	\$610	\$529	\$1 047
Mean income deficit	\$953	\$964	\$960	\$1 001	\$904	\$851	\$990	\$1 415	\$1 220	\$1 299	\$746
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.9	4.1	8.1	11.3	3.7	7.4	3.8	—	3.8	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	49.1	46.7	48.9	43.5	56.4	60.3	30.5	20.7	38.7	50.7	61.0
Persons	36 257	9 201	23 668	13 860	9 808	3 388	290	278	269	105	176
Percent of all persons	9.1	6.1	10.8	20.6	6.4	12.0	6.1	3.7	5.9	2.2	3.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	23.8	26.2	22.2	18.0	28.1	28.7	34.8	8.6	41.6	30.5	23.3
Percent 65 years and over	24.1	27.0	22.6	18.3	28.6	27.3	25.9	3.6	29.7	36.2	34.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.0	75.4	76.8	73.4	79.9	82.0	80.0	—	95.0	71.1	59.0
Related children under 18 years	12 286	2 548	8 624	5 549	3 075	1 114	81	123	73	21	49
Percent living with both parents	44.6	60.0	36.2	26.6	53.4	74.2	71.6	56.1	15.1	—	53.1
Households	12 690	3 164	8 515	4 979	3 536	1 011	135	72	108	55	76
Percent of all households	11.0	7.6	12.6	20.8	8.1	16.4	9.7	3.4	7.5	3.6	4.3
Owner occupied	5 670	1 682	3 290	1 338	1 952	698	86	54	50	38	47
Mean value of unit	\$11 200	\$13 200	\$11 000	\$9 600	\$12 000	\$7 600	\$8 300	\$18 700	\$13 800	\$19 700	\$16 100
Renter occupied	7 020	1 482	5 225	3 641	1 584	313	49	18	58	17	29
Mean gross rent	\$78	\$79	\$79	\$81	\$74	\$56	\$93	—	\$75	—	\$101
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.0	15.1	8.9	6.9	11.6	28.6	12.6	16.7	9.3	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Cumberland County—Con.												
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	1 305	1 361	1 399	1 158	549	1 698	504	3 151	1 201	1 373	1 842	894	2 334
Less than \$1,000	18	6	13	17	—	9	5	37	12	5	15	6	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13	5	27	6	—	11	6	31	5	36	16	11	34
\$2,000 to \$2,999	44	19	27	5	4	10	—	38	27	4	27	7	42
\$3,000 to \$3,999	34	31	39	—	21	26	15	39	32	31	40	30	69
\$4,000 to \$4,999	48	13	48	17	22	34	20	54	63	75	29	62	117
\$5,000 to \$5,999	75	41	104	5	21	44	30	105	61	15	64	37	160
\$6,000 to \$6,999	60	53	72	18	43	30	5	81	98	106	62	59	154
\$7,000 to \$7,999	98	49	104	28	20	133	52	192	117	58	112	44	198
\$8,000 to \$8,999	82	71	90	24	45	137	26	216	140	56	122	77	208
\$9,000 to \$9,999	117	109	109	28	35	173	34	235	77	125	120	50	192
\$10,000 to \$11,999	220	176	247	111	89	333	68	523	225	172	290	157	332
\$12,000 to \$14,999	222	246	270	185	101	352	125	638	198	335	414	163	348
\$15,000 to \$24,999	155	439	218	536	131	335	93	763	135	315	452	173	379
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84	89	25	145	10	66	25	157	11	35	67	12	76
\$50,000 or more	35	14	6	33	7	5	—	42	—	5	12	6	—
Median income	\$10 577	\$13 311	\$10 538	\$17 519	\$11 427	\$11 453	\$11 735	\$12 115	\$9 591	\$12 031	\$12 174	\$10 815	\$9 833
Mean income	\$14 151	\$14 855	\$11 208	\$18 547	\$12 365	\$12 684	\$12 487	\$13 675	\$10 046	\$12 532	\$12 903	\$11 841	\$10 917
Families and unrelated individuals	1 890	1 511	1 791	1 216	632	2 105	609	3 690	1 604	1 675	2 347	1 047	2 646
Median income	\$8 620	\$12 396	\$9 158	\$16 978	\$10 574	\$10 509	\$10 309	\$11 228	\$8 290	\$10 472	\$10 533	\$10 006	\$9 073
Mean income	\$11 364	\$13 970	\$9 772	\$17 936	\$11 267	\$11 269	\$11 068	\$12 410	\$8 720	\$11 012	\$10 581	\$10 769	\$10 072
Unrelated individuals	585	150	392	58	83	407	105	539	403	302	505	153	312
Median income	\$4 413	\$6 233	\$4 204	\$4 571	\$3 500	\$4 402	\$2 625	\$4 293	\$3 743	\$3 184	\$1 127	\$3 967	\$3 591
Mean income	\$5 146	\$5 940	\$4 646	\$5 720	\$4 003	\$5 368	\$4 259	\$5 019	\$4 770	\$4 103	\$2 114	\$4 502	\$3 750
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES													
All families	3 305	1 361	1 399	1 158	549	1 698	504	3 151	1 201	1 373	1 842	894	2 334
With wage or salary income	1 170	1 225	1 251	1 045	525	1 582	449	2 965	1 095	1 246	1 718	824	2 095
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 464	\$13 384	\$10 261	\$16 836	\$11 622	\$11 494	\$12 081	\$12 889	\$9 512	\$12 174	\$11 983	\$11 484	\$10 244
With nonfarm self-employment income	183	147	145	185	23	211	89	310	104	100	132	93	242
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 547	\$10 210	\$8 370	\$13 477	...	\$10 489	\$5 256	\$7 688	\$4 904	\$3 018	\$12 639	\$3 660	\$6 765
With farm self-employment income	—	5	12	6	5	15	—	36	6	12	75	102	167
Mean farm self-employment income	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	312	271	279	139	83	147	92	348	267	262	254	120	330
Mean Social Security income	\$2 180	\$2 049	\$1 936	\$1 538	\$1 583	\$1 469	\$1 991	\$1 487	\$1 737	\$1 557	\$1 245	\$1 542	\$1 644
With public assistance or public welfare income	31	16	18	—	—	31	—	30	21	36	20	3	52
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 287	...	...	...	...	\$1 277	...	\$852	...	\$1 303	...	...	\$1 035
With other income	627	818	624	707	212	692	237	1 319	544	671	752	264	862
Mean other income	\$1 967	\$2 149	\$1 706	\$1 663	\$1 484	\$1 239	\$921	\$1 504	\$1 226	\$1 903	\$1 415	\$1 123	\$1 554
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.4	0.4	1.6	2.0	—	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.3
.50 to .74	1.1	0.4	0.9	—	—	—	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.2
.75 to .99	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	—	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.8	2.3
1.00 to 1.24	2.9	1.0	1.7	—	2.2	0.9	—	0.7	3.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	3.9
1.25 to 1.49	4.1	0.8	4.1	—	5.1	1.2	—	2.2	2.7	2.0	3.1	3.2	4.0
1.50 to 1.99	6.7	3.8	7.4	2.8	10.0	5.9	10.9	5.5	13.6	9.4	6.2	11.9	12.9
2.00 to 2.99	21.7	21.8	27.2	9.0	31.1	31.4	24.2	25.8	30.2	22.6	26.8	25.5	25.7
3.00 or more	61.8	71.3	55.5	85.8	50.8	58.1	62.7	62.6	47.5	60.7	59.6	54.9	48.8
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Families	36	17	56	28	4	41	11	101	36	41	54	30	112
Percent of all families	2.8	1.2	4.0	2.4	0.7	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.4	4.8
Mean family income	\$999	...	\$1 401	\$1 186	...	\$1 785	...	\$1 297	\$2 315	\$1 460	\$1 494	\$1 977	\$2 309
Mean income deficit	\$1 462	...	\$1 465	\$2 425	...	\$1 804	...	\$1 562	\$1 175	\$1 030	\$1 560	\$1 226	\$1 228
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	12.2	—	6.9	27.8	—	—	—	9.8
Mean size of family	2.28	...	2.89	3.89	...	3.78	...	3.16	3.67	2.24	3.20	3.23	3.96
With related children under 18 years	5	6	24	28	4	37	—	56	28	5	39	13	71
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	2.50	...	2.11	...	2.20	2.49	...	1.82	...	3.00
With related children under 6 years	—	6	20	12	4	27	—	12	25	5	33	13	37
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	1.22	...	...	1.64	...	1.15	...	1.86
Families with female head	5	5	23	17	4	10	—	32	15	12	11	—	18
With related children under 18 years	5	—	8	17	4	10	—	25	11	5	17	—	18
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.96	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	—	—	4	12	4	5	—	12	8	5	5	—	14
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	36	17	56	28	4	41	11	101	36	41	54	30	112
Percent 65 years and over	75.0	...	48.2	—	—	9.8	—	28.7	27.8	51.2	9.3	40.0	19.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4	6	16	11	—	27	11	43	9	15	38	18	72
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	81.5	...	83.7	...	...	57.9	...	84.7
Unrelated individuals	105	17	87	4	27	144	30	136	99	87	29	53	124
Percent of all unrelated individuals	17.9	11.3	22.2	6.9	32.5	35.4	28.6	25.2	24.6	28.8	21.0	34.6	39.7
Mean income	\$851	...	\$1 143	...	\$650	\$646	\$992	\$873	\$1 128	\$916	\$791	\$754	\$1 000
Mean income deficit	\$919	...	\$651	...	\$1 156	\$1 156	\$810	\$920	\$683	\$882	\$1 040	\$883	\$775
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	14.8	—	—	2.9	24.2	4.6	—	—	8.1
Percent 65 years and over	78.1	...	65.5	—	—	59.0	66.7	58.1	62.6	50.6	34.5	71.7	58.1
Persons	187	57	249	113	35	299	58	455	231	179	202	150	567
Percent of all persons	4.0	1.2	4.9	2.8	1.8	4.5	3.5	3.8	5.2	3.6	2.8	4.5	6.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	56.1	49.1	43.4	4.4	34.3	21.7	43.1	28.8	38.1	46.9	18.3	35.3	21.0
Percent 65 years and over	70.1	68.4	43.8	—	—	33.4	43.1	31.0	31.2	45.3	9.9	36.0	19.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	65.6	71.8	86.2	—	—	58.0	80.0	75.2	87.5	80.2	...	88.9	82.3
Related children under 18 years	12	6	65	70	4	80	—	127	62	14	65	40	217
Percent living with both parents	—	...	73.8	22.9	—	80.0	—	46.5	75.8	—	49.2	100.0	78.3
Households	117	34	117	32	18	116	31	126	117	114	49	46	137
Percent of all households	6.9	2.3	7.4	2.7	3.0	6.2	5.7	4.3	8.1	7.5	2.9	6.5	7.2
Owner occupied	76	28	66	32	18	49	26	75	31	82	27	39	81
Mean value of unit	\$13 500	\$21 000	\$11 900	\$22 500	...	\$13 000	\$16 200	\$24 600	\$9 700	\$13 400	\$26 900	\$7 300	\$13 600
Renter occupied	41	6	51	—	—	67	5	51	86	32	22	7	56
Mean gross rent	\$99	...	\$104	—	—	\$56	...	\$104	\$71	\$74	...	...	\$64
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	5.1	—	—	11.2	—	3.2	11.1	—	—	23.9	35.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Cumberland County—Con.														
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132
Census Tracts														
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	1 638	1 089	658	594	504	1 383	1 438	1 127	1 289	1 150	423	847	1 241	1 186
Less than \$1,000	19	16	17	22	26	17	19	29	24	31	15	24	34	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	12	27	4	10	14	24	5	16	19	21	22	36	44
\$2,000 to \$2,999	34	22	31	45	4	53	16	10	45	34	20	35	57	42
\$3,000 to \$3,999	51	32	41	37	27	41	35	24	75	30	20	43	70	65
\$4,000 to \$4,999	56	62	41	49	38	27	65	48	61	74	40	52	30	65
\$5,000 to \$5,999	42	56	27	40	46	60	88	35	77	95	31	108	71	63
\$6,000 to \$6,999	118	90	76	79	45	80	67	115	163	101	30	89	127	113
\$7,000 to \$7,999	124	82	55	55	59	115	136	85	152	140	29	70	103	140
\$8,000 to \$8,999	153	80	53	32	34	68	148	107	116	67	38	82	151	65
\$9,000 to \$9,999	154	79	82	34	23	66	186	115	136	94	85	82	113	83
\$10,000 to \$11,999	228	167	109	87	72	143	270	192	166	189	41	78	129	190
\$12,000 to \$14,999	285	172	51	50	53	212	234	185	154	125	18	73	212	147
\$15,000 to \$24,999	317	193	48	56	61	329	118	150	69	124	28	69	86	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	22	-	4	6	126	26	19	28	23	7	20	22	23
\$50,000 or more	5	4	-	-	-	32	6	8	7	4	-	-	-	-
Median income	\$10 553	\$10 162	\$8 264	\$7 382	\$7 949	\$12 106	\$9 651	\$9 917	\$8 272	\$8 761	\$8 145	\$7 721	\$8 613	\$8 862
Mean income	\$11 661	\$10 831	\$8 282	\$8 251	\$8 916	\$14 414	\$10 399	\$10 800	\$9 450	\$9 523	\$8 116	\$8 686	\$9 153	\$9 664
Families and unrelated individuals	2 048	1 433	979	2 754	698	1 873	1 632	1 389	1 464	1 269	586	895	3 585	2 434
Median income	\$9 409	\$8 304	\$6 511	\$5 556	\$6 571	\$9 949	\$9 246	\$8 833	\$7 849	\$8 082	\$6 250	\$7 436	\$1 477	\$4 667
Mean income	\$10 293	\$9 091	\$6 796	\$3 364	\$7 453	\$12 303	\$9 635	\$9 309	\$8 729	\$8 980	\$6 777	\$8 353	\$3 932	\$6 199
Unrelated individuals	410	344	321	2 160	194	490	194	262	175	119	163	48	2 344	1 248
Median income	\$3 529	\$2 952	\$2 813	\$1 201	\$3 393	\$3 850	\$2 250	\$2 182	\$1 811	\$2 206	\$3 315	\$1 200	\$908	\$2 275
Mean income	\$4 825	\$3 585	\$3 750	\$2 020	\$3 650	\$6 345	\$3 973	\$2 894	\$3 415	\$3 734	\$3 301	\$2 465	\$1 168	\$2 907
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	1 638	1 089	658	594	504	1 383	1 438	1 127	1 289	1 150	423	847	1 241	1 186
With wage or salary income	1 516	1 020	579	521	438	1 178	1 342	1 013	1 132	996	368	719	1 103	1 052
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 567	\$9 863	\$8 015	\$7 777	\$8 218	\$11 785	\$9 552	\$10 138	\$8 109	\$8 982	\$7 917	\$7 729	\$8 616	\$9 131
With nonfarm self-employment income	205	127	56	46	75	228	141	136	150	128	51	156	119	135
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 837	\$7 363	\$5 477	\$7 304	\$4 863	\$12 423	\$4 551	\$6 896	\$10 340	\$5 762	\$5 611	\$4 809	\$5 761	\$7 335
With farm self-employment income	56	10	-	9	-	4	78	37	201	159	11	165	98	5
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 757	-	-	-	-	-	\$4 852	\$3 004	\$2 260	\$3 620	-	\$2 198	\$5 691	-
With Social Security income	174	172	133	136	101	308	177	156	252	147	87	136	226	277
Mean Social Security income	\$1 497	\$1 632	\$1 574	\$1 736	\$1 566	\$1 840	\$1 687	\$1 601	\$1 531	\$1 584	\$1 422	\$1 228	\$1 246	\$1 388
With public assistance or public welfare income	18	37	17	26	26	17	18	24	40	17	15	28	36	35
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 509	...	\$854	\$1 985	...	...	...	\$1 055	...	...	\$996	\$2 201	\$1 186
With other income	656	433	209	202	161	801	575	316	404	306	129	222	172	389
Mean other income	\$1 484	\$1 073	\$1 304	\$1 126	\$1 986	\$3 295	\$1 388	\$1 846	\$1 408	\$1 462	\$664	\$2 216	\$1 461	\$1 097
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.5	2.0	3.2	4.4	5.2	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.9	4.0	4.7	2.8	3.5	0.8
.50 to .74	1.0	0.8	3.0	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.8	4.7	3.0	3.3	3.0
.75 to .99	1.5	1.6	5.5	2.5	2.2	3.5	1.0	1.8	1.7	3.5	4.5	5.0	3.7	2.9
1.00 to 1.24	1.5	3.9	5.5	6.9	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.0	5.6	3.8	7.1	7.3	6.8	5.4
1.25 to 1.49	4.1	3.7	5.2	9.1	2.6	5.2	5.4	4.0	4.7	4.7	3.8	9.3	4.6	2.7
1.50 to 1.99	12.2	13.1	16.1	10.6	22.2	4.3	13.4	11.9	13.4	19.1	13.5	15.3	11.3	13.5
2.00 to 2.99	26.1	23.6	25.7	34.0	27.0	17.1	26.3	27.0	33.0	24.7	26.2	22.6	26.3	29.3
3.00 or more	52.1	51.3	35.9	31.5	38.3	66.6	48.7	50.0	37.9	39.4	35.5	34.7	40.5	42.4
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	66	48	77	47	46	75	58	58	69	95	59	91	130	79
Percent of all families	4.0	4.4	11.7	7.9	9.1	5.4	4.0	5.1	5.4	8.3	13.9	10.7	10.5	6.7
Mean family income	\$1 864	\$1 693	\$1 759	\$1 645	\$1 171	\$1 889	\$1 527	\$1 482	\$1 570	\$1 546	\$1 883	\$1 969	\$2 024	\$1 913
Mean income deficit	\$1 690	\$1 705	\$1 189	\$1 571	\$1 814	\$929	\$1 996	\$1 998	\$1 365	\$1 482	\$1 521	\$1 230	\$1 181	\$878
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	20.8	15.6	-	23.9	9.3	8.6	5.2	7.2	12.6	8.5	18.7	19.2	25.3
Mean size of family	3.80	3.58	2.81	3.23	3.02	2.81	3.84	3.79	2.96	3.79	3.86	3.52	3.51	2.76
With related children under 18 years	47	32	40	30	31	32	34	48	28	65	39	39	50	32
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.85	3.00	2.10	2.07	2.32	1.78	3.59	2.50	2.57	2.69	2.95	3.46	3.14	2.63
With related children under 6 years	31	18	16	16	23	13	20	30	17	39	27	30	20	11
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.52	...	...	...	...	...	1.53	...	1.56	1.63	1.80	...	...	...
Families with female head	15	20	34	11	25	19	10	16	17	17	11	9	18	24
With related children under 18 years	15	20	27	11	25	15	10	16	12	17	11	3	18	24
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	1.96	...	2.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	15	6	6	7	17	4	5	16	7	6	11	-	9	6
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	66	48	77	47	46	75	58	58	69	95	59	91	130	79
Percent 65 years and over	28.8	33.3	14.3	10.6	32.6	44.0	22.4	25.9	39.1	18.9	20.3	20.9	30.8	48.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	32	12	39	31	6	27	35	32	30	60	36	66	72	17
Percent in labor force	100.0	...	43.6	90.3	...	51.9	68.6	100.0	50.0	90.0	69.4	53.0	75.0	...
Unrelated individuals	70	121	115	400	48	107	88	121	91	44	53	32	251	390
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.4	35.2	35.8	49.9	24.7	25.7	45.4	52.0	37.0	32.5	66.7	63.9	63.9	44.0
Mean income	\$900	\$981	\$841	\$1 024	\$898	\$943	\$1 094	\$719	\$755	\$675	\$783	\$545	\$574	\$872
Mean income deficit	\$929	\$792	\$956	\$839	\$919	\$883	\$699	\$1 030	\$1 008	\$1 002	\$975	\$1 306	\$1 275	\$1 011
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.6	11.6	3.5	7.0	-	8.4	5.7	-	3.3	-	7.5	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	38.6	76.9	70.4	33.5	39.6	49.5	44.3	47.9	63.7	79.5	92.5	46.9	21.1	22.6
Persons	321	293	331	552	187	318	311	341	295	404	281	352	707	608
Percent of all persons	5.0	6.9	13.0	20.3	10.3	6.6	6.0	7.9	6.1	9.5	17.7	10.9	14.3	12.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.6	33.8	28.4	19.6	31.0	30.5	28.0	24.3	29.8	19.1	18.9	19.0	18.1	25.2
Percent 65 years and over	17.8	43.0	29.6	25.2	28.3	35.8	20.3	24.6	34.6	16.8	25.3	15.3	18.8	28.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	63.2	73.0	72.4	77.7	86.8	77.2	77.8	86.9	74.5	75.0	66.2	70.4	57.1	79.4
Related children under 18 years	124	84	76	78	72	61	120	111	71	172	108	124	147	91
Percent living with both parents	62.1	34.5	47.4	75.6	18.1	52.5	69.2	47.7	66.2	82.6	74.1	96.8	60.5	25.3
Households	80	109	155	236	77	140	94	130	112	61	85	52	146	187
Percent of all households	5.4	8.9	18.4	22.2	12.4	8.6	7.2	12.4	11.3	7.2	17.9	13.5	13.8	12.6
Owner occupied	47	50	70											

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Harrisburg														
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	164	89	509	581	1 064	892	1 084	802	1 350	436	1 112	989	1 973	1 485	1 093
Less than \$1,000	—	8	86	30	80	136	62	32	17	17	36	51	109	24	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19	—	23	11	42	71	44	33	9	27	47	41	62	83	12
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	50	50	67	60	75	21	64	29	67	63	104	119	33
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	—	14	18	98	86	68	38	55	18	73	73	153	131	59
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	8	39	72	76	58	67	56	45	55	74	68	109	138	66
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	7	32	55	122	122	84	37	65	27	106	112	154	183	81
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6	5	34	50	70	57	124	25	65	21	96	75	130	112	84
\$7,000 to \$7,999	15	10	7	48	103	20	69	60	75	48	54	78	200	147	85
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7	7	37	31	84	74	112	56	117	25	62	94	176	103	109
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	19	30	51	71	38	89	82	116	16	51	84	149	78	57
\$10,000 to \$11,999	39	—	47	66	107	76	55	140	141	50	142	104	260	99	177
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25	4	11	49	85	46	99	81	215	58	114	89	223	144	153
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41	10	59	40	51	48	96	112	251	39	110	52	144	116	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	11	28	10	3	—	10	15	81	6	20	5	—	3	8
\$50,000 or more	7	—	12	—	5	—	—	14	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$11 795	\$8 929	\$6 309	\$7 094	\$6 671	\$5 287	\$6 903	\$9 254	\$10 667	\$7 500	\$7 315	\$7 147	\$7 828	\$6 576	\$8 913
Mean income	\$14 418	\$13 075	\$9 491	\$8 022	\$7 247	\$5 913	\$7 791	\$11 374	\$13 123	\$8 157	\$8 314	\$7 537	\$8 010	\$7 724	\$9 587
Families and unrelated individuals	902	1 022	993	1 524	2 157	1 453	1 633	1 575	2 133	842	1 546	1 580	3 338	1 860	1 543
Median income	\$3 333	\$3 782	\$4 788	\$4 782	\$5 200	\$3 557	\$5 825	\$6 780	\$7 561	\$4 635	\$5 937	\$5 095	\$5 414	\$5 624	\$7 395
Mean income	\$5 695	\$5 987	\$7 342	\$5 508	\$5 715	\$4 481	\$6 400	\$8 170	\$9 643	\$5 676	\$7 022	\$5 765	\$6 133	\$6 722	\$8 060
Unrelated individuals	738	933	484	943	1 093	561	549	773	783	406	434	591	1 365	375	450
Median income	\$2 587	\$3 421	\$3 556	\$3 528	\$3 495	\$1 674	\$2 888	\$4 223	\$2 250	\$1 922	\$2 574	\$2 077	\$3 045	\$1 930	\$3 896
Mean income	\$3 756	\$5 311	\$5 083	\$3 959	\$4 224	\$2 205	\$3 654	\$4 847	\$3 642	\$3 012	\$3 713	\$2 801	\$3 420	\$2 754	\$4 353
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	164	89	509	581	1 064	892	1 084	802	1 350	436	1 112	989	1 973	1 485	1 093
With wage or salary income	123	81	410	469	945	684	863	620	1 137	371	958	840	1 719	1 234	958
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 875	\$9 594	\$9 582	\$7 765	\$6 650	\$6 610	\$7 870	\$9 561	\$11 310	\$8 065	\$8 022	\$7 549	\$8 066	\$7 478	\$9 011
With nonfarm self-employment income	22	—	34	38	73	34	48	85	187	33	69	44	126	52	71
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	\$4 244	\$5 739	\$6 589	\$5 891	\$8 044	\$4 728	\$11 236	\$3 729	\$6 915	\$4 327	\$3 227	\$8 154	\$7 489
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	61	48	79	192	281	199	292	296	429	132	227	241	445	272	348
Mean Social Security income	\$1 461	\$1 474	\$981	\$1 813	\$1 693	\$1 348	\$1 685	\$1 863	\$1 789	\$1 639	\$1 277	\$1 791	\$1 552	\$1 717	\$1 697
With public assistance or public welfare income	18	22	126	11	122	166	124	42	27	68	252	159	160	242	44
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	\$1 692	—	\$1 259	\$1 228	\$1 675	\$815	\$2 672	\$1 397	\$1 912	\$1 568	\$1 477	\$2 353	\$1 522
With other income	64	38	126	180	305	128	315	391	680	128	255	211	518	380	403
Mean other income	\$5 353	\$7 543	\$3 707	\$2 475	\$1 036	\$630	\$1 802	\$5 640	\$2 819	\$1 016	\$1 221	\$1 145	\$1 168	\$2 058	\$1 634
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.3	9.0	16.9	7.2	10.0	18.2	7.9	5.7	1.6	6.7	5.4	6.4	7.2	3.4	2.3
.50 to .74	—	—	7.9	2.4	5.8	8.4	5.3	2.1	0.7	6.2	4.1	6.6	3.1	7.4	1.6
.75 to .99	4.3	—	7.9	1.9	4.7	8.1	7.3	2.5	3.3	7.3	10.3	6.7	3.8	9.3	2.8
1.00 to 1.24	—	11.2	6.3	10.5	6.1	10.5	6.5	2.5	3.1	9.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	4.8
1.25 to 1.49	—	—	4.5	2.4	4.8	7.8	9.5	5.4	1.3	1.4	5.6	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.4
1.50 to 1.99	—	—	12.6	14.8	13.3	13.1	10.1	9.5	7.6	13.1	16.3	18.2	13.6	15.5	12.2
2.00 to 2.99	9.8	28.1	14.5	20.1	25.5	19.4	19.5	21.1	20.5	22.5	19.9	21.5	23.9	25.3	25.8
3.00 or more	78.7	51.7	29.5	40.6	29.8	14.5	34.0	51.2	61.9	33.7	32.6	27.5	36.8	26.8	44.2
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	19	8	166	67	218	309	222	83	75	88	220	194	278	299	73
Percent of all families	11.6	9.0	32.6	11.5	20.5	34.6	20.5	10.3	5.6	20.2	19.8	19.6	14.1	20.1	6.7
Mean family income	—	—	\$1 612	\$1 390	\$1 895	\$1 599	\$1 896	\$1 449	\$2 133	\$2 309	\$2 426	\$2 276	\$1 678	\$2 454	\$1 990
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$2 062	\$2 089	\$1 865	\$2 176	\$1 703	\$1 866	\$1 077	\$1 372	\$1 329	\$1 722	\$1 808	\$1 137	\$1 672
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	50.0	16.4	33.5	41.1	19.4	12.0	32.0	26.1	67.3	39.2	31.3	58.5	—
Mean size of family	—	—	3.95	3.69	4.19	4.05	3.92	3.40	3.31	3.94	4.20	4.45	3.77	3.92	3.95
With related children under 18 years	12	8	151	49	161	241	123	30	46	51	188	141	207	261	51
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	2.78	2.65	3.05	2.97	3.71	4.17	2.61	3.84	3.20	3.77	2.86	2.80	2.98
With related children under 6 years	12	—	112	11	98	163	91	24	29	24	128	70	141	167	42
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	2.21	—	1.69	1.56	2.02	—	1.66	—	1.50	2.04	1.77	1.66	1.45
Families with female head	—	8	100	43	107	168	101	33	35	45	185	136	144	224	18
With related children under 18 years	—	8	100	38	82	152	85	21	29	30	168	119	135	209	18
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	3.06	2.55	2.88	3.03	3.62	—	2.79	3.20	3.18	3.71	2.75	2.88	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	70	5	38	80	72	21	18	19	119	61	80	128	9
Percent in labor force	—	—	31.4	—	28.9	46.3	55.6	—	—	—	19.3	23.0	6.3	24.2	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	2.43	—	1.45	1.59	2.10	—	—	—	1.50	2.07	1.58	1.54	—
Family heads	19	8	166	67	218	309	222	83	75	88	220	194	278	299	73
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	9.6	26.9	11.5	11.3	24.8	27.7	25.3	29.5	9.1	24.2	23.0	8.4	28.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	12	—	57	11	97	119	72	27	27	32	20	34	78	61	39
Percent in labor force	—	—	45.6	—	62.9	63.0	83.3	81.5	55.6	84.4	—	64.7	80.8	68.9	74.4
Unrelated individuals	308	329	136	326	346	319	183	203	361	207	190	272	435	190	129
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.7	35.3	28.1	34.6	31.7	56.9	33.3	26.3	46.1	51.0	43.8	46.0	31.9	50.7	28.7
Mean income	\$683	\$943	\$966	\$825	\$709	\$818	\$773	\$773	\$510	\$892	\$903	\$885	\$890	\$1 047	\$1 069
Mean income deficit	\$1 151	\$845	\$857	\$998	\$1 110	\$1 030	\$1 063	\$1 077	\$1 310	\$965	\$950	\$913	\$917	\$760	\$731
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.3	9.4	29.4	15.3	11.8	12.2	14.2	5.4	3.6	17.9	8.4	22.1	10.3	5.8	6.2
Percent 65 years and over	22.7	46.8	41.2	46.3	46.2	36.7	33.9	37.9	23.5	24.6	46.8	59.2	51.7	61.1	60.5
Persons	382	385	791	573	1 259	1 569	1 054	485	609	554	1 113	1 135	1 482	1 363	417
Percent of all persons	34.9	31.9	36.6	21.9	26.5	38.6	24.0	14.8	12.3	27.5	24.8	26.5	18.3	25.1	10.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.4	36.9	10.7	30.7	16.7	13.1	15.8	14.8	17.6	18.6	12.3	17.8	21.1	12.9	33.6
Percent 65 years and over	22.0	40.0	9.1	30.2	16.7	10.1	14.8	24.3	18.7	16.2	11.1				

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Harrisburg—Con.		Balance of Dauphin County												
	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0225	Tract 0226	Tract 0227	Tract 0228	Tract 0229	Tract 0230
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	886	2 068	900	793	1 507	1 319	932	1 396	2 245	1 556	2 114	1 419	812	1 402	733
Less than \$1,000	42	45	16	—	18	11	14	4	34	5	9	9	10	33	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3	18	5	—	36	5	5	5	31	23	23	4	24	26	3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17	46	22	—	15	17	17	13	19	32	5	18	3	69	10
\$3,000 to \$3,999	51	39	19	11	28	44	21	50	22	19	30	19	11	63	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	86	73	34	24	91	36	46	54	42	71	30	22	20	73	10
\$5,000 to \$5,999	35	71	37	13	90	42	83	60	64	56	55	62	26	58	25
\$6,000 to \$6,999	44	119	41	30	75	50	101	80	56	93	84	89	31	87	36
\$7,000 to \$7,999	67	210	61	22	99	107	36	94	138	101	160	82	54	182	50
\$8,000 to \$8,999	107	121	70	49	120	81	116	95	130	133	169	73	87	70	49
\$9,000 to \$9,999	63	150	77	29	96	80	115	137	188	144	130	133	53	152	49
\$10,000 to \$11,999	141	345	82	101	213	156	104	241	386	235	358	288	191	179	77
\$12,000 to \$14,999	135	337	89	146	291	206	135	271	444	299	548	314	148	218	176
\$15,000 to \$24,999	84	390	217	200	312	327	123	253	510	301	443	262	137	172	184
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	80	99	105	23	126	16	34	139	44	56	44	17	9	48
\$50,000 or more	—	24	31	63	—	31	—	5	42	—	14	—	—	11	5
Median income	\$8 916	\$10 823	\$11 659	\$14 414	\$10 803	\$12 444	\$9 235	\$10 880	\$12 084	\$10 860	\$12 022	\$11 378	\$10 911	\$9 263	\$12 793
Mean income	\$9 313	\$11 976	\$15 113	\$21 169	\$11 259	\$14 704	\$10 066	\$11 740	\$14 345	\$11 706	\$12 895	\$11 890	\$11 313	\$10 042	\$13 959
Families and unrelated individuals	1 384	2 640	1 145	935	1 940	1 581	1 463	1 639	2 703	1 781	2 332	1 587	909	1 882	884
Median income	\$6 877	\$9 427	\$9 630	\$13 163	\$8 958	\$11 135	\$7 428	\$10 154	\$11 262	\$10 072	\$11 469	\$10 886	\$10 558	\$7 572	\$11 390
Mean income	\$7 428	\$10 460	\$13 044	\$18 814	\$9 722	\$13 275	\$8 092	\$10 800	\$13 374	\$10 900	\$12 119	\$11 199	\$10 623	\$8 362	\$12 347
Unrelated individuals	498	572	245	142	433	262	531	243	458	225	218	168	97	480	151
Median income	\$3 464	\$4 197	\$2 788	\$4 536	\$4 145	\$5 281	\$4 557	\$4 639	\$7 114	\$4 790	\$4 389	\$5 933	\$2 775	\$2 720	\$4 679
Mean income	\$4 075	\$4 977	\$5 447	\$5 664	\$4 372	\$6 084	\$4 627	\$5 398	\$8 610	\$5 331	\$4 596	\$5 357	\$4 848	\$3 456	\$4 522
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	886	2 068	900	793	1 507	1 319	932	1 396	2 245	1 556	2 114	1 419	812	1 402	733
With wage or salary income	762	1 855	771	739	1 357	1 176	850	1 245	2 075	1 464	2 050	1 341	752	1 230	670
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 913	\$11 206	\$11 905	\$16 905	\$10 441	\$12 892	\$9 361	\$10 820	\$12 558	\$10 740	\$11 856	\$10 966	\$10 582	\$10 079	\$12 052
With nonfarm self-employment income	70	177	170	138	178	192	71	149	311	162	213	116	60	92	101
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 761	\$9 292	\$17 404	\$18 637	\$6 826	\$11 187	\$8 657	\$6 784	\$14 259	\$8 972	\$8 355	\$8 292	\$9 486	\$5 605	\$11 776
With farm self-employment income	—	11	—	8	—	5	17	7	5	5	19	4	5	14	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	241	431	194	112	319	344	202	334	232	264	279	265	114	309	121
Mean Social Security income	\$1 796	\$1 839	\$1 765	\$1 483	\$2 001	\$1 653	\$1 695	\$1 594	\$1 417	\$1 489	\$1 466	\$1 901	\$1 478	\$1 569	\$1 873
With public assistance or public welfare income	16	26	5	16	37	15	16	3	6	36	—	50	30	96	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$927	—	—	\$1 120	—	—	—	—	\$1 928	—	\$1 278	\$1 590	\$1 696	—
With other income	314	843	472	379	553	763	382	689	917	483	767	554	311	504	360
Mean other income	\$2 165	\$1 779	\$2 369	\$4 006	\$1 637	\$1 945	\$1 194	\$1 942	\$1 510	\$1 196	\$877	\$1 144	\$1 342	\$954	\$2 058
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.7	2.2	1.8	—	1.2	0.8	2.0	0.6	2.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.8	3.1	1.0
.50 to .74	0.3	0.9	0.8	—	1.5	0.4	—	—	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.5	—
.75 to .99	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	2.3	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	—	1.0	1.8	—
1.00 to 1.24	3.2	2.1	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.9	1.8	0.8	0.7	5.7	1.4
1.25 to 1.49	5.9	2.0	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.9	4.5	3.2	0.6	3.3	1.3	2.0	1.2	5.5	1.1
1.50 to 1.99	15.9	12.4	9.0	3.7	7.8	5.0	10.8	7.9	4.5	9.3	8.3	10.7	10.7	11.2	4.2
2.00 to 2.99	22.7	18.6	16.7	17.4	20.2	18.4	33.4	26.4	21.7	26.1	27.7	26.4	28.6	27.3	20.7
3.00 or more	45.6	60.4	67.1	74.4	62.4	70.3	47.1	59.2	68.5	53.9	59.1	58.9	54.2	43.9	71.6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	60	93	33	5	75	29	23	24	68	56	37	17	37	90	7
Percent of all families	6.8	4.5	3.7	0.6	5.0	2.2	2.5	1.7	3.0	3.6	1.8	1.2	4.6	6.4	1.0
Mean family income	\$1 033	\$1 447	\$1 258	—	\$2 204	\$1 779	—	—	\$867	\$2 125	\$1 211	—	\$1 388	\$1 648	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 041	\$1 580	\$1 519	—	\$1 047	\$1 326	—	—	\$1 922	\$1 345	\$2 095	—	\$1 336	\$1 447	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.0	—	—	—	8.0	27.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.4	—
Mean size of family	3.20	3.01	2.58	—	3.27	3.17	—	—	2.63	3.61	3.76	—	2.62	3.10	—
With related children under 18 years	39	41	18	5	35	24	4	19	36	35	32	13	18	62	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.26	2.80	—	—	2.77	—	—	—	1.69	2.40	2.47	—	—	2.42	—
With related children under 6 years	11	21	11	—	20	6	—	8	27	13	11	5	3	23	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	29	33	13	—	18	14	4	15	18	4	27	9	18	63	3
With related children under 18 years	24	27	13	—	14	14	4	10	18	—	27	9	18	45	3
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.07	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.56	—	—	2.11	—
With related children under 6 years	11	13	6	—	10	6	—	4	13	—	11	5	3	17	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	60	93	33	5	75	29	23	24	68	56	37	17	37	90	7
Percent 65 years and over	35.0	19.4	15.2	—	32.0	17.2	—	—	11.8	26.8	35.1	—	40.5	24.4	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	15	38	10	5	37	10	4	9	42	41	5	8	4	22	4
Percent in labor force	—	47.4	—	—	56.8	—	—	—	85.7	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	122	95	76	25	102	52	134	73	56	46	49	41	15	167	43
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.5	16.6	31.0	17.6	23.6	19.8	25.2	30.0	12.2	20.4	22.5	24.4	15.5	34.8	28.5
Mean income	\$723	\$907	\$1 091	\$1 072	\$707	\$982	\$1 068	\$1 263	\$948	\$634	\$849	\$952	—	\$669	\$883
Mean income deficit	\$1 071	\$885	\$691	\$675	\$1 078	\$795	\$677	\$524	\$830	\$1 186	\$939	\$853	—	\$1 131	\$915
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.8	—	18.6	—
Percent 65 years and over	72.1	67.4	68.4	52.0	59.8	69.2	58.2	53.4	67.9	41.3	53.1	61.0	—	44.9	65.1
Persons	314	375	161	45	347	144	196	188	235	248	188	95	112	446	68
Percent of all persons	9.3	5.3	5.4	1.5	6.7	3.4	5.6	4.0	3.1	4.1	2.3	1.7	3.9	8.4	2.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	28.0	24.0	34.8	28.9	30.5	34.7	37.2	43.6	24.7	13.7	26.6	37.9	26.8	26.5	33.8
Percent 65 years and over	38.2	26.9	38.5	28.9	30.8	28.5	55.1	26.6	25.5	16.1	20.7	26.3	31.3	24.0	41.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.2	59.4	90.3	—	89.7	85.4	63.0	100.0	90.0	85.0	100.0	84.0	85.7	62.6	82.1
Related children under 18 years	87	120	24	13	9										

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

AGE BY SEX

	Total SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County			Perry County	Cumberland County	Harrisburg		
			Total	Harrisburg	Balance		Tract 0110	Tract 0203	Tract 0205	Tract 0206
Male, all ages	13 483	1 180	12 260	9 657	2 603	43	511	685	541	1 795
Under 5 years.....	1 491	63	1 428	1 260	168	—	—	131	96	208
3 and 4 years.....	604	31	573	491	82	—	—	26	37	77
5 to 9 years.....	1 876	50	1 826	1 524	302	—	—	143	59	240
5 years.....	398	—	398	329	69	—	—	39	7	53
6 years.....	311	28	283	221	62	—	—	16	—	38
10 to 14 years.....	1 528	60	1 458	1 107	351	10	—	32	81	174
14 years.....	287	15	262	179	83	10	—	—	8	31
15 to 19 years.....	1 796	528	1 245	981	264	23	398	68	66	222
15 years.....	337	34	294	236	58	9	24	19	—	48
16 years.....	328	90	224	190	34	14	72	11	24	23
17 years.....	376	138	238	196	42	—	124	6	27	56
18 years.....	387	148	239	163	76	—	103	—	15	40
19 years.....	368	118	250	196	54	—	75	32	—	55
20 to 24 years.....	1 107	190	912	683	229	5	93	51	—	129
20 years.....	273	68	205	167	38	—	56	—	10	37
21 years.....	229	34	195	135	60	—	23	26	3	14
25 to 34 years.....	1 290	96	1 194	1 032	162	—	20	56	64	152
35 to 44 years.....	1 279	46	1 233	920	313	—	—	63	32	164
45 to 54 years.....	1 306	65	1 241	906	335	—	—	23	65	177
55 to 59 years.....	585	26	554	418	136	5	—	33	14	90
60 to 64 years.....	351	26	325	236	89	—	—	7	13	86
65 to 74 years.....	583	10	573	387	186	—	—	57	9	118
75 years and over.....	291	20	271	203	68	—	—	21	12	44

Female, all ages	14 581	587	13 988	11 219	2 769	6	—	788	685	2 025
Under 5 years.....	1 498	53	1 445	1 284	161	—	—	112	90	204
3 and 4 years.....	643	32	611	557	54	—	—	66	20	98
5 to 9 years.....	1 678	60	1 618	1 333	285	—	—	86	99	182
5 years.....	363	29	334	279	55	—	—	17	9	39
6 years.....	331	—	331	262	69	—	—	9	28	37
10 to 14 years.....	1 651	47	1 604	1 292	312	—	—	62	63	257
14 years.....	342	16	326	269	57	—	—	—	8	56
15 to 19 years.....	1 400	47	1 353	1 083	270	—	—	66	77	211
15 years.....	336	5	331	259	72	—	—	12	11	64
16 years.....	290	9	281	216	65	—	—	6	19	41
17 years.....	259	16	243	197	46	—	—	14	17	30
18 years.....	261	11	250	208	42	—	—	26	20	35
19 years.....	254	6	248	203	45	—	—	8	10	41
20 to 24 years.....	1 146	52	1 094	845	249	—	—	103	36	91
20 years.....	279	14	265	205	60	—	—	31	17	21
21 years.....	336	18	318	278	40	—	—	34	—	33
25 to 34 years.....	1 904	78	1 826	1 589	237	—	—	112	65	250
35 to 44 years.....	1 472	68	1 404	1 074	330	—	—	45	98	182
45 to 54 years.....	1 577	75	1 502	1 140	362	—	—	70	62	300
55 to 59 years.....	623	21	602	454	148	—	—	53	15	100
60 to 64 years.....	521	34	487	316	171	—	—	19	22	76
65 to 74 years.....	712	27	685	484	201	—	—	54	28	110
75 years and over.....	399	25	368	225	143	6	—	6	30	62

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons	28 064	1 767	26 248	20 876	5 372	49	511	1 473	1 226	3 820
In households.....	26 725	1 105	25 604	20 796	4 808	16	—	1 460	1 226	3 820
Head of household.....	7 883	350	7 528	6 147	1 381	5	—	495	356	1 171
Head of family.....	6 118	253	5 860	4 726	1 134	—	—	344	227	835
Primary individual.....	1 765	97	1 668	1 421	247	—	—	151	129	336
Wife of head.....	3 866	177	3 683	2 790	893	4	—	171	153	508
Other relative of head.....	14 170	515	13 650	11 278	2 372	5	—	766	686	1 968
Not related to head.....	806	63	743	581	162	—	—	28	31	173
In group quarters.....	1 339	662	644	80	564	33	511	13	—	—
Persons per household.....	3.39	3.16	3.40	3.38	3.48	...	—	2.95	3.44	3.26

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

All households	7 883	350	7 528	6 147	1 381	5	—	495	356	1 171
Male primary individual.....	767	34	733	635	98	—	—	50	52	157
Female primary individual.....	998	63	935	786	149	—	—	101	77	179
Husband-wife households.....	3 962	162	3 795	2 953	842	5	—	194	132	532
Households with other male head.....	293	16	277	214	63	—	—	8	—	47
Households with female head.....	1 863	75	1 788	1 559	229	—	—	142	95	256

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons, 16 to 21 years old	3 640	670	2 956	2 354	602	14	453	194	162	426
Not attending school.....	2 130	559	1 571	1 292	279	—	453	143	83	230
Not high school graduates.....	1 094	512	582	459	123	—	449	69	34	96
Percent of total.....	30.1	76.4	19.7	19.5	20.4	—	99.1	35.6	21.0	22.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	12 893	617	12 265	9 384	2 881	11	20	619	529	1 911
No school years completed.....	286	15	271	201	70	—	—	—	26	53
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	787	22	765	572	193	—	—	48	22	151
5 to 7 years.....	1 969	73	1 896	1 279	617	—	—	120	71	388
8 years.....	1 250	97	1 153	790	363	—	—	14	25	198
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	4 257	221	4 036	3 324	712	—	—	275	289	696
4 years.....	3 485	147	3 327	2 648	679	11	10	101	74	399
College: 1 to 3 years.....	384	15	369	260	109	—	—	33	18	14
4 years or more.....	475	27	448	310	138	—	—	28	4	12
Median school years completed.....	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.7	9.8	...	...	10.4	10.3	9.7
Percent high school graduates.....	33.7	30.6	33.8	34.3	32.1	...	...	26.2	18.1	22.2

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	24 975	1 589	23 338	18 355	4 983	48	511	1 183	1 040	3 408
Same house as in 1970.....	12 662	802	11 852	9 209	2 643	8	262	942	249	2 106
Different house.....	12 313	787	11 526	9 146	2 340	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA.....	5 112	41	5 071	4 650	421	—	13	78	262	561
In other part of this SMSA.....	1 762	237	1 525	594	931	—	19	36	11	54
Outside this SMSA.....	2 048	303	1 711	1 374	337	34	149	40	30	105
North and West.....	1 359	220	1 105	863	242	34	143	9	30	46
South.....	689	83	606	511	95	—	6	31	—	59
Abroad.....	199	13	186	163	23	—	—	—	35	15

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

	Harrisburg						Balance of Dauphin County				
	Tract 0207	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0216	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0229	Tract 0232	Tract 0233
AGE BY SEX											
Male, all ages											
Under 5 years	1 060	1 897	1 444	364	491	668	165	532	485	411	396
3 and 4 years	133	223	139	46	114	96	—	38	29	28	19
5 to 9 years	53	123	42	20	29	47	—	29	12	18	5
5 years	194	306	183	74	92	118	—	68	86	48	36
6 years	43	61	26	12	38	27	—	16	14	6	9
10 to 14 years	34	62	12	12	—	23	—	10	13	12	5
14 years	113	278	210	45	41	68	—	103	47	33	82
15 to 19 years	8	48	44	19	6	3	—	39	6	—	22
15 years	105	197	162	29	41	42	2	39	64	45	36
16 years	17	36	53	7	23	8	—	6	23	18	11
17 years	7	44	59	—	18	—	—	14	—	—	4
18 years	29	49	10	5	—	9	—	13	—	6	4
19 years	26	38	14	6	—	14	2	6	15	21	7
20 to 24 years	26	30	26	11	—	11	—	—	26	—	10
20 years	100	113	89	40	42	68	9	33	44	41	22
21 years	29	26	19	12	6	16	—	7	15	9	—
22 years	16	34	20	6	6	10	3	6	5	13	4
23 years	123	156	152	36	74	102	20	24	52	20	9
24 years	105	244	123	56	22	51	19	86	61	40	46
25 to 34 years	103	174	189	16	31	54	38	74	36	65	54
35 to 44 years	21	79	78	6	11	25	28	5	12	14	29
45 to 54 years	21	38	23	6	23	10	24	21	18	15	5
55 to 64 years	32	48	54	5	—	23	19	35	26	49	33
65 to 74 years	10	41	42	5	—	11	6	6	10	13	25
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, all ages											
Under 5 years	1 255	2 160	1 753	436	598	754	235	539	482	480	433
3 and 4 years	145	207	179	44	94	102	—	13	56	31	18
5 to 9 years	70	82	81	15	40	38	—	4	19	10	—
5 years	174	277	200	57	83	74	13	87	35	16	42
6 years	52	79	36	—	27	17	—	17	14	—	9
10 to 14 years	43	38	38	21	20	10	4	27	13	—	8
14 years	173	238	179	35	78	107	9	67	45	93	32
15 to 19 years	45	44	54	—	28	18	—	12	—	29	5
15 years	102	194	196	45	25	95	4	61	53	46	53
16 years	52	42	44	9	6	11	4	12	4	25	12
17 years	13	58	46	5	9	14	—	12	17	10	7
18 years	13	46	14	6	6	37	—	12	12	5	13
19 years	16	33	48	5	—	10	—	12	11	6	13
20 to 24 years	8	15	44	20	4	23	—	13	9	—	8
20 years	151	177	128	60	86	63	6	11	22	34	22
21 years	25	33	54	11	5	8	—	—	17	21	5
22 years	46	47	26	24	40	17	2	8	5	5	9
23 years	193	306	209	80	134	124	13	57	44	27	31
24 years	93	292	160	41	45	61	33	82	61	37	40
25 to 34 years	112	227	176	33	43	57	47	61	33	90	77
35 to 44 years	40	86	98	14	5	17	13	23	13	33	35
45 to 54 years	30	44	83	4	—	16	24	38	44	25	26
55 to 64 years	30	61	104	13	5	34	44	19	40	27	33
65 to 74 years	12	51	41	10	—	4	29	20	36	21	24
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
All persons											
In households	2 315	4 057	3 197	800	1 089	1 422	400	1 071	967	891	829
Head of household	2 315	4 022	3 197	796	1 089	1 399	64	1 067	823	891	829
Head of family	625	1 204	929	245	338	345	18	273	222	302	274
Primary individual	505	979	709	192	293	316	14	244	187	230	194
Wife of head	120	225	220	53	45	29	4	29	35	72	80
Other relative of head	277	563	431	115	139	226	13	248	140	162	140
Not related to head	1 368	2 181	1 731	432	602	772	26	533	415	404	360
In group quarters	45	74	106	4	10	56	7	13	46	23	55
Persons per household	—	35	—	4	—	23	336	4	144	—	—
	3.70	3.34	3.44	3.25	3.22	4.06	...	3.91	3.71	2.95	3.03
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD											
All households											
Male primary individual	625	1 204	929	245	338	345	18	273	222	302	274
Female primary individual	56	110	96	11	13	12	4	9	13	34	33
Husband-wife households	64	115	124	42	32	17	—	20	22	38	47
Households with other male head	311	587	433	143	165	238	14	225	117	161	138
Households with female head	29	39	41	—	18	10	—	10	20	14	15
	165	353	235	49	110	68	—	9	50	55	41
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons, 16 to 21 years old											
Not attending school	254	453	380	111	94	169	7	103	132	96	84
Not high school graduates	168	171	208	79	59	88	7	42	76	60	26
Percent of total	46	73	70	16	11	19	5	21	32	25	11
	18.1	16.1	18.4	14.4	11.7	11.2	...	20.4	24.2	26.0	13.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	925	1 847	1 532	325	393	589	357	551	486	476	467
Elementary:	35	44	10	—	—	18	6	24	6	10	16
1 to 4 years	60	69	136	5	6	17	2	54	38	30	28
5 to 7 years	156	163	221	37	17	41	148	91	138	123	76
8 years	29	150	178	24	38	26	53	56	38	65	91
High school:	353	540	502	119	126	187	98	134	119	140	70
1 to 3 years	281	694	426	82	158	256	38	134	145	55	152
4 years	11	88	27	21	19	9	4	25	—	32	9
College:	—	99	32	37	29	35	8	33	2	21	25
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	10.6	11.8	10.3	11.4	12.1	12.0	8.4	10.1	9.6	9.2	10.0
Percent high school graduates	31.6	47.7	31.7	43.1	52.4	50.9	14.0	34.8	30.2	22.7	39.8
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹											
Same house as in 1970	2 037	3 558	2 879	735	881	1 224	403	1 007	877	820	808
Different house:	800	2 083	1 500	310	95	501	83	663	501	514	507
In central city of this SMSA	583	1 039	865	223	327	349	—	103	108	—	24
In other part of this SMSA	54	119	134	28	90	34	—	150	142	198	169
Outside this SMSA:	214	206	205	66	214	126	47	71	66	83	23
North and West	199	117	106	21	175	32	47	41	31	83	8
South	15	89	99	45	39	94	—	30	35	—	15
Abroad	29	14	—	—	46	9	—	4	—	10	—

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County			Perry County	Cumberland County Tract 0110	Harrisburg		
			Total	Harrisburg	Balance			Tract 0203	Tract 0205	Tract 0206
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION										
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>										
Labor force	8 251	973	7 254	5 530	1 724	24	487	360	305	1 125
Civilian labor force	5 463	325	5 128	4 013	1 115	10	—	196	172	788
Employed	5 398	286	5 102	3 991	1 111	10	—	196	172	788
Unemployed	5 154	256	4 888	3 833	1 055	10	—	181	168	748
Not in labor force	2 788	648	2 126	1 517	609	14	487	15	4	40
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>										
Labor force	9 418	422	8 990	7 051	1 939	6	—	516	422	1 318
Civilian labor force	4 825	265	4 560	3 698	862	—	—	226	201	552
Employed	4 810	257	4 553	3 691	862	—	—	226	201	552
Unemployed	4 593	167	4 426	3 353	1 077	6	—	290	221	766
Not in labor force	2 188	121	2 067	1 610	457	—	—	73	70	228
Married women in labor force, husband present	569	20	549	472	77	—	—	16	9	46
With own children under 6 years	9 674	503	9 171	7 290	1 871	10	—	401	362	1 248
Total employed, 16 years old and over	700	52	648	476	172	—	—	34	4	18
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	233	—	233	166	67	—	—	—	—	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	243	21	222	185	37	—	—	—	18	18
Sales workers	2 234	45	2 191	1 812	379	—	—	135	105	244
Clerical and kindred workers	613	11	602	495	107	—	—	27	42	72
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 123	67	1 051	772	279	5	—	12	69	90
Operatives, except transport	491	20	471	406	65	—	—	—	11	81
Transport equipment operatives	1 112	44	1 068	929	139	—	—	84	17	309
Laborers, except farm	116	14	97	67	30	5	—	5	—	48
Farm workers	2 282	182	2 100	1 637	463	—	—	62	86	277
Service workers, except private household	525	47	478	345	133	—	—	42	10	70
Private household workers	4 520	247	4 273	3 457	816	—	—	220	194	500
<i>Female employed, 16 years old and over</i>										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	251	25	226	162	64	—	—	9	—	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	65	—	65	46	19	—	—	—	—	12
Sales workers	169	13	156	130	26	—	—	—	—	194
Clerical and kindred workers	1 755	29	1 726	1 461	265	—	—	111	97	30
Operatives, including transport	377	38	339	256	83	—	—	5	—	14
Other blue-collar workers	127	13	114	99	15	—	—	—	—	10
Farm workers	24	5	19	19	—	—	—	5	—	163
Service workers, except private household	1 251	83	1 168	953	215	—	—	31	76	70
Private household workers	501	41	460	331	129	—	—	42	10	—
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969										
All families	6 118	253	5 860	4 726	1 134	5	—	344	227	835
Less than \$1,000	469	21	448	379	69	—	—	72	21	128
\$1,000 to \$1,999	276	—	276	238	38	—	—	16	9	67
\$2,000 to \$2,999	426	31	395	338	57	—	—	38	22	57
\$3,000 to \$3,999	495	23	472	413	59	—	—	14	30	86
\$4,000 to \$4,999	473	29	444	333	111	—	—	21	18	49
\$5,000 to \$5,999	616	24	587	465	122	5	—	32	41	119
\$6,000 to \$6,999	568	29	539	442	97	—	—	28	10	57
\$7,000 to \$7,999	278	19	259	186	73	—	—	7	4	17
\$8,000 to \$8,999	444	8	436	381	55	—	—	32	7	66
\$9,000 to \$9,999	432	14	418	332	86	—	—	23	14	38
\$10,000 or more	1 641	55	1 586	1 219	367	—	—	61	51	151
Median income: Families	\$6 535	\$5 938	\$6 571	\$6 446	\$7 192	—	—	\$5 344	\$5 329	\$5 254
Families and unrelated individuals	\$5 207	\$3 609	\$5 293	\$5 247	\$5 504	—	—	\$2 878	\$4 750	\$3 591
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level	9.8	8.3	9.9	10.4	7.7	—	—	20.9	13.2	18.4
.50 to .74	6.3	4.3	6.4	7.1	3.5	—	—	7.3	11.5	8.5
.75 to .99	8.7	9.9	8.7	8.9	7.9	—	—	10.5	9.3	8.6
1.00 to 1.24	7.8	9.9	7.7	7.2	9.9	—	—	9.3	11.0	10.9
1.25 to 1.49	7.4	5.5	7.5	7.6	7.1	—	—	6.7	1.3	8.4
1.50 to 1.99	13.9	15.8	13.8	14.5	11.0	—	—	11.3	12.3	13.7
2.00 or more	46.1	46.2	46.0	44.4	52.9	—	—	34.0	41.4	31.5
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	1 520	57	1 463	1 246	217	—	—	133	77	297
Percent of all families	24.8	22.5	25.0	26.4	19.1	—	—	38.7	33.9	35.6
Mean family income	\$2 138	\$2 150	\$2 138	\$2 083	\$2 454	—	—	\$1 665	\$2 470	\$1 640
Mean income deficit	\$1 792	\$1 586	\$1 800	\$1 861	\$1 446	—	—	\$2 243	\$1 958	\$2 189
Percent receiving public assistance income	42.2	31.6	42.7	47.0	18.0	—	—	57.1	42.9	42.8
Mean size of family	4.37	4.21	4.37	4.38	4.36	—	—	4.37	5.31	4.13
With related children under 18 years	1 239	51	1 188	1 025	163	—	—	127	69	231
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.31	2.51	3.35	3.33	3.44	—	—	3.06	3.65	3.05
With related children under 6 years	798	31	767	684	83	—	—	104	37	163
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.74	1.87	1.73	1.76	1.51	—	—	2.30	1.84	1.56
Families with female head	986	25	961	850	111	—	—	93	43	158
With related children under 18 years	898	25	873	781	92	—	—	93	43	142
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.31	1.76	3.35	3.36	3.33	—	—	3.22	3.44	3.17
With related children under 6 years	552	15	537	495	42	—	—	70	17	80
Percent in labor force	34.2	—	34.5	34.3	35.7	—	—	31.4	—	46.3
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.74	—	1.74	1.77	1.38	—	—	2.43	—	1.56
Family heads	1 520	57	1 463	1 246	217	—	—	133	77	297
Percent 65 years and over	11.5	5.3	11.8	9.7	23.5	—	—	—	11.7	11.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	429	29	400	328	72	—	—	—	—	30
Percent in labor force	74.6	100.0	72.8	68.0	94.4	—	—	45.0	63.3	63.0
Unrelated individuals	1 135	77	1 058	838	220	—	—	83	63	282
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.5	48.4	45.3	43.6	53.8	—	—	45.6	40.9	60.1
Mean income	\$783	\$698	\$789	\$845	\$575	—	—	\$1 028	\$803	\$808
Mean income deficit	\$1 054	\$1 136	\$1 048	\$997	\$1 263	—	—	\$770	\$1 009	\$1 040
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.4	7.8	18.1	19.7	12.3	—	—	22.9	41.3	12.1
Percent 65 years and over	38.9	28.6	39.6	40.1	37.7	—	—	57.8	50.8	34.8
Persons	7 773	317	7 456	6 290	1 166	—	—	664	472	1 508
Percent of all persons	29.2	28.7	29.2	30.4	24.3	—	—	45.4	38.7	39.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.2	10.1	9.1	8.9	10.4	—	—	7.2	10.2	11.9
Percent 65 years and over	8.9	7.9	9.0	8.3	12.6	—	—	7.2	10.6	9.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.6	68.0	71.7	72.4	69.4	—	—	75.0	72.0	78.7
Related children under 18 years	4 072	140	3 932	3 380	552	—	—	342	272	691
Percent living with both parents	21.6	50.0	20.5	17.9	36.6	—	—	20.2	34.0	26.9
Households	2 114	89	2 024	1 735	289	—	—	192	133	459
Percent of all households	28.5	27.3	28.6	29.8	23.1	—	—	40.3	38.0	41.5
Owner occupied	579	37	542	397	145	—	—	25	14	133
Mean value of unit	\$9 500	\$8 500	\$9 600	\$9 300	\$10 300	—	—	\$31 800	—	\$8 700
Renter occupied	1 534	52	1 482	1 338	144	—	—	167	119	326
Mean gross rent	\$85	\$71	\$85	\$86	\$81	—	—	\$69	\$84	\$90
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.9	5.6	4.8	3.1	15.2	—	—	—	4.5	2.6

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Harrisburg						Balance of Dauphin County				
	Tract 0207	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0216	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0229	Tract 0232	Tract 0233
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION											
Male, 16 years old and over	603	1 054	859	192	221	378	165	317	300	284	248
Labor force	439	819	631	155	184	312	18	258	165	195	160
Civilian labor force	439	819	631	155	172	306	18	258	165	191	160
Employed	428	782	594	155	165	306	18	241	165	166	160
Unemployed	11	37	37	—	7	—	—	17	—	25	—
Not in labor force	164	235	228	37	37	66	147	59	135	89	88
Female, 16 years old and over	711	1 396	1 151	291	337	460	209	360	342	315	329
Labor force	440	786	546	191	199	263	20	190	107	165	186
Civilian labor force	433	766	546	191	199	263	20	190	107	165	186
Employed	397	748	488	183	193	263	20	173	103	154	172
Unemployed	36	38	58	8	6	—	—	17	4	11	14
Not in labor force	271	610	605	100	138	197	189	170	235	150	143
Married women in labor force, husband present	161	390	265	81	83	147	13	136	63	71	62
With own children under 6 years	60	110	43	31	32	69	—	27	7	5	11
Total employed, 16 years old and over	825	1 530	1 082	338	358	569	38	414	268	320	332
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21	155	49	56	67	13	5	47	16	29	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	13	53	26	25	7	17	—	13	5	26	4
Sales workers	56	18	29	12	10	15	4	—	6	6	3
Clerical and kindred workers	130	442	254	81	126	184	4	94	50	53	65
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	39	84	120	25	12	47	14	20	33	5	27
Operatives, except transport	101	134	149	27	55	66	—	64	26	55	74
Transport equipment operatives	53	97	45	13	6	63	—	26	5	5	17
Laborers, except farm	113	105	98	36	16	81	—	29	21	35	19
Farm workers	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	19	—	5
Service workers, except private household	280	357	265	41	59	73	4	90	80	87	49
Private household workers	19	75	47	18	—	10	7	31	7	19	55
Female employed, 16 years old and over	397	748	488	183	193	263	20	173	103	154	172
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	50	11	34	32	3	5	20	2	15	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	19	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Sales workers	56	10	11	12	5	15	—	—	6	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	105	359	213	59	99	152	4	51	33	43	48
Operatives, including transport	32	51	52	20	23	27	—	22	8	19	25
Other blue-collar workers	—	20	10	13	—	10	—	5	—	5	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	180	168	132	30	34	46	4	44	47	37	35
Private household workers	19	71	44	11	—	10	7	31	7	19	55
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969											
All families	505	979	709	192	293	316	14	244	187	230	194
Less than \$1,000	47	31	34	17	6	9	—	—	19	21	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	47	37	5	19	3	—	6	21	—	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	31	56	34	5	54	8	—	—	15	16	20
\$3,000 to \$3,999	57	101	60	27	10	12	—	7	12	19	13
\$4,000 to \$4,999	56	57	47	—	22	46	—	25	8	28	22
\$5,000 to \$5,999	35	90	84	16	21	4	—	30	6	27	22
\$6,000 to \$6,999	75	96	63	4	27	32	—	26	13	24	28
\$7,000 to \$7,999	13	33	56	6	21	6	—	19	34	13	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	51	72	65	6	31	39	—	21	5	14	3
\$9,000 to \$9,999	38	51	58	40	16	24	—	21	12	26	21
\$10,000 or more	90	345	171	66	66	133	14	89	42	42	47
Median income: Families	\$6 193	\$7 348	\$6 929	\$9 250	\$6 537	\$8 974	...	\$8 429	\$6 962	\$6 167	\$6 071
Families and unrelated individuals	\$5 717	\$6 157	\$5 466	\$6 375	\$6 079	\$8 128	\$12 300	\$7 816	\$4 313	\$4 982	\$4 403
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.1	5.6	6.5	8.9	6.5	2.8	—	—	16.0	9.1	9.3
.50 to .74	6.9	4.7	8.6	8.3	9.9	0.9	—	—	8.6	1.7	6.2
.75 to .99	8.5	11.0	8.5	5.7	10.6	1.9	—	9.0	2.7	12.2	10.8
1.00 to 1.24	8.9	6.0	3.5	2.6	1.4	7.0	—	5.7	17.6	11.7	6.2
1.25 to 1.49	10.1	5.3	9.0	4.7	11.3	11.1	—	9.0	6.4	12.2	4.1
1.50 to 1.99	12.3	16.8	19.7	5.2	8.9	18.0	—	8.2	8.6	7.8	20.1
2.00 or more	41.2	50.6	44.1	64.6	51.5	58.2	...	68.0	40.1	45.2	43.3
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	139	209	167	44	79	18	—	22	51	53	51
Percent of all families	27.5	21.3	23.6	22.9	27.0	5.7	—	9.0	27.3	23.0	26.3
Mean family income	\$2 166	\$2 496	\$2 517	\$1 917	\$2 096	...	—	—	\$1 213	\$2 420	\$2 708
Mean income deficit	\$2 133	\$1 339	\$1 682	\$2 021	\$1 356	...	—	—	\$1 585	\$1 486	\$1 071
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.8	70.8	42.5	36.4	59.5	...	—	—	43.1	7.5	5.9
Mean size of family	4.88	4.31	4.66	4.39	3.67	...	—	—	2.65	4.55	4.25
With related children under 18 years	102	188	131	34	73	14	—	16	33	37	37
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.06	3.20	3.79	3.50	2.71	...	—	—	2.00	3.92	3.51
With related children under 6 years	73	128	65	8	50	11	—	10	10	15	15
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.03	1.50	2.12	...	1.48	...	—	—	...	...	...
Families with female head	80	185	127	34	66	14	—	—	40	17	29
With related children under 18 years	64	168	114	34	66	14	—	—	27	17	23
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.16	3.18	3.78	3.50	2.68	...	—	—	2.22	...	...
With related children under 6 years	54	119	61	8	43	11	—	—	10	—	10
Percent in labor force	74.1	19.3	23.0	—	20.9	...	—	—	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.13	1.50	2.07	...	1.56	...	—	—	...	...	...
Family heads	139	209	167	44	79	18	—	22	51	53	51
Percent 65 years and over	11.5	4.3	21.6	11.4	—	...	—	—	23.5	30.2	25.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	49	20	23	5	13	—	—	16	11	20	14
Percent in labor force	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	53	135	127	25	—	23	7	13	32	60	37
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.1	44.4	39.6	43.9	—	34.8	...	39.4	66.7	69.0	29.1
Mean income	\$896	\$688	\$693	\$1 240	—	—	...	...	\$619	\$316	\$582
Mean income deficit	\$954	\$993	\$1 132	\$555	—	—	...	...	\$1 183	\$1 499	\$1 201
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.8	8.9	35.4	24.0	—	—	...	...	37.5	16.7	13.5
Percent 65 years and over	24.5	43.0	34.6	44.0	—	—	...	...	31.3	63.3	62.2
Persons	732	1 036	906	218	290	97	7	141	167	301	254
Percent of all persons	31.6	25.7	28.4	27.4	26.9	7.0	10.9	13.3	21.1	34.1	30.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.8	9.2	11.1	4.6	—	10.3	—	7.1	19.2	10.6	11.8
Percent 65 years and over	4.8	7.4	12.1	7.3	1.7	19.6	—	12.1	16.8	17.9	14.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	62.9	81.8	65.5	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	428	553	492	141	222	46	—	68	61	134	134
Percent living with both parents	14.5	12.6	12.2	—	8.6	—	—	92.6	—	37.3	32.1
Households	156	284	236	64	79	22	—	35	71	93	55
Percent of all households	26.9	25.0	26.8	27.4	24.2	6.9	—	13.6	33.8	35.0	23.4
Owner occupied	45	24	98	19	4	4	—	35	37	32	36
Mean value of unit	\$7 900	...	\$6 100	...	...	...	—	—	\$14 000	\$10 800	\$10 300
Renter occupied	111	260	138	45	75	18	—	—	34	61	19
Mean gross rent	\$113	\$70	\$101	\$94	\$77	...	—	—	\$75	\$79	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.2	—	1.3	15.6	—	—	—	34.3	15.5	17.2	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Total SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County			Perry County
			Total	Harrisburg	Balance	
AGE BY SEX						
Male, all ages	293	33	245	146	99	15
Under 5 years	49	--	41	30	11	8
3 and 4 years	17	--	17	11	6	--
5 to 9 years	27	--	27	--	27	--
5 years	7	--	7	--	7	--
6 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
10 to 14 years	49	8	34	26	8	7
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 to 19 years	30	--	30	21	9	--
15 years	8	--	8	8	--	--
16 years	17	--	17	8	9	--
17 years	5	--	5	5	--	--
18 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years	8	--	8	8	--	--
20 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
21 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years	57	17	40	19	21	--
35 to 44 years	73	8	65	42	23	--
45 to 54 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 to 59 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 to 64 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 74 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and over	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female, all ages	314	74	218	150	68	22
Under 5 years	70	20	43	37	6	7
3 and 4 years	43	10	33	27	6	--
5 to 9 years	56	17	39	6	33	--
5 years	20	7	13	6	7	--
6 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
10 to 14 years	78	--	78	70	8	--
14 years	22	--	22	22	--	--
15 to 19 years	15	7	8	--	8	--
15 years	8	--	8	--	8	--
16 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	7	7	--	--	--	--
19 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years	18	7	11	5	6	--
20 years	6	--	6	--	6	--
21 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years	36	16	20	13	7	--
35 to 44 years	21	--	6	6	--	15
45 to 54 years	13	7	6	6	--	--
55 to 59 years	7	--	7	7	--	--
60 to 64 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 74 years	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and over	--	--	--	--	--	--
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD						
All persons	607	107	463	296	167	37
In households	600	100	463	296	167	37
Head of household	141	24	117	73	44	--
Head of family	115	24	91	53	38	--
Primary individual	26	--	26	20	6	--
Wife of head	76	23	38	25	13	15
Other relative of head	370	45	303	193	110	22
Not related to head	13	8	5	5	--	--
In group quarters	7	7	--	--	--	--
Persons per household	4.26	...	3.96	4.05	3.80	--
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD						
All households	141	24	117	73	44	--
Male primary individual	26	--	26	20	6	--
Female primary individual	--	--	--	--	--	--
Husband-wife households	96	17	79	41	38	--
Households with other male head	--	--	--	--	--	--
Households with female head	19	7	12	12	--	--
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	35	7	28	13	15	--
Not attending school	11	--	11	5	6	--
Not high school graduates	11	--	11	5	6	--
Percent of total	31.4	--	...	...	...	--
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Persons, 25 years old and over	207	48	144	93	51	15
No school years completed	31	8	23	23	--	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	13	--	13	--	13	--
5 to 7 years	32	10	22	13	9	--
8 years	5	--	5	5	--	--
High school: 1 to 3 years	49	7	42	28	14	--
4 years	38	23	15	15	--	7
College: 1 to 3 years	16	--	9	9	--	7
4 years or more	23	--	15	--	15	8
Median school years completed	10.4	11.6	9.6	9.6	9.8	...
Percent high school graduates	37.2	47.9	27.1	25.8	29.4	...
RESIDENCE IN 1965						
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ¹	488	87	379	229	150	22
Same house as in 1970	95	--	80	15	65	15
Different house:						
In central city of this SMSA	150	7	143	143	--	--
In other part of this SMSA	98	22	69	11	58	7
Outside this SMSA	71	50	21	6	15	--
North and West	71	50	21	6	15	--
South	--	--	--	--	--	--
Abroad	30	--	30	24	6	--

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Dauphin County					Perry County
	Total SMSA	Cumberland County	Total	Harrisburg	Balance	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION						
Male, 16 years old and over						
Labor force	160	25	135	82	53	—
Civilian labor force	135	25	110	66	44	—
Employed	119	17	102	66	36	—
Unemployed	16	8	8	—	8	—
Not in labor force	25	—	25	16	9	—
Female, 16 years old and over						
Labor force	102	37	50	37	13	15
Civilian labor force	20	7	13	13	—	—
Employed	20	7	13	13	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	82	30	37	24	13	15
Married women in labor force, husband present	7	—	7	7	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total employed, 16 years old and over	139	24	115	79	36	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	15	—	15	—	15	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	7	7	7	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	—	5	5	—	—
Operatives, except transport	36	7	29	23	6	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	28	—	28	19	9	—
Farm workers	10	10	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	25	—	25	19	6	—
Private household workers	6	—	6	6	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	20	7	13	13	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7	—	7	7	—	—
Operatives, including transport	7	7	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	6	—	6	6	—	—
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969						
All families						
Less than \$1,000	115	24	91	53	38	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	—	11	11	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	16	—	16	8	8	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16	10	6	6	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5	—	5	5	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	16	7	9	—	9	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 or more	44	—	44	23	21	—
Median income: Families	\$8 156	—	\$8 833	\$7 300	\$13 000	—
Families and unrelated individuals	\$6 426	\$3 643	\$6 824	\$6 353	\$8 889	—
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹						
Percent of families with incomes:						
Less than .50 of poverty level	9.6	—	12.1	20.8	—	—
.50 to .74	—	—	—	—	—	—
.75 to .99	7.0	—	8.8	—	21.1	—
1.00 to 1.24	—	—	13.0	15.1	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	13.9	—	6.6	11.3	—	—
1.50 to 1.99	12.2	—	15.4	9.4	23.7	—
2.00 or more	44.3	—	48.4	43.4	55.3	—
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹						
Families						
Percent of all families	19	—	19	11	8	—
Mean family income	16.5	—	20.9	20.8	21.1	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	19	—	19	11	8	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	13	—	13	5	8	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	6	—	6	6	—	—
With related children under 18 years	6	—	6	6	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads						
Percent 65 years and over	19	—	19	11	8	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	13	—	13	5	8	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals						
Percent of all unrelated individuals	11	—	11	5	6	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons						
Percent of all persons	120	—	120	42	78	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.0	—	25.9	14.2	46.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	75	—	75	26	49	—
Households						
Percent of all households	82.7	—	82.7	—	100.0	—
Owner occupied	25	—	25	11	14	—
Mean value of unit	18.5	—	22.5	16.4	31.8	—
Renter occupied	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean gross rent	25	—	25	11	14	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County			Perry County	Cumberland County				
			Total	Harrisburg	Balance		Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
All housing units	137 976	49 656	79 007	28 026	50 981	9 313	1 516	2 283	1 631	1 624	1 871
Vacant - seasonal and migratory	492	77	159	5	154	256	-	5	-	2	-
All year-round housing units	137 484	49 579	78 848	28 021	50 827	9 057	1 516	2 278	1 631	1 622	1 871
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner occupied	90 301	35 399	47 946	11 537	36 409	6 956	1 137	1 747	954	1 356	1 190
Cooperative and condominium	75	16	54	38	16	5	-	-	-	-	-
White	86 264	35 160	44 156	8 790	35 366	6 948	1 135	1 746	954	1 355	1 188
Negro	3 904	202	3 701	2 713	988	1	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	41 926	12 892	27 129	14 205	12 924	1 905	355	496	641	245	655
White	37 688	12 690	23 094	10 693	12 401	1 904	355	490	640	244	652
Negro	4 042	1 653	3 877	3 426	451	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant year-round	5 257	1 288	3 773	2 279	1 494	196	24	35	36	21	26
For sale only	942	209	719	451	268	14	9	11	4	7	2
Vacant less than 6 months	490	145	340	202	138	5	9	11	3	5	10
Median price asked	\$9 300	\$17 200	\$8 300	\$7 400	\$10 700	\$5 000	\$7 100	\$15 600	...	\$18 100	...
For rent	1 982	411	1 536	1 056	480	35	5	3	10	2	12
Vacant less than 2 months	690	190	495	340	155	5	-	-	5	...	10
Median rent asked	\$67	\$78	\$66	\$65	\$73	\$44	\$75	...	\$94	...	\$140
Other	2 333	668	1 518	772	746	147	7	21	22	12	12
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES											
All units	6 930	2 191	3 456	1 352	2 104	1 283	44	58	36	6	13
Owner occupied	3 447	1 258	1 367	212	1 155	822	31	37	15	4	17
Negro	104	7	96	29	67	...	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	2 744	701	1 670	965	705	373	12	18	18	2	2
Negro	225	29	196	147	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant year-round	739	232	419	175	244	88	1	3	3	-	-
For sale only	81	16	58	16	42	7	-	-	-	-	-
For rent	163	31	119	71	48	13	1	-	-	-	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3 594	896	2 131	1 195	936	567	17	26	15	5	2
Access only through other living quarters	179	43	127	75	52	9	4	1	-	2	2
ROOMS											
1 room	1 799	262	1 480	1 151	329	57	8	6	11	7	5
2 rooms	2 875	710	2 068	1 432	636	97	8	16	24	10	33
3 rooms	11 171	3 217	7 513	4 231	3 282	441	102	125	154	48	178
4 rooms	21 074	7 648	11 933	4 036	7 897	1 493	238	393	311	75	303
5 rooms	28 819	11 191	15 474	3 377	12 097	2 154	369	779	299	215	421
6 rooms	36 230	13 697	20 077	5 935	14 142	2 456	548	508	419	507	539
7 rooms	17 188	6 630	9 296	2 683	6 613	1 262	162	222	241	344	220
8 rooms	12 169	4 052	7 443	3 793	3 650	674	61	149	114	240	113
9 rooms or more	6 159	2 172	3 564	1 383	2 181	423	20	80	58	176	59
Median	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.5	6.4	5.5
All occupied housing units	132 227	48 291	75 075	25 742	49 333	8 861	1 492	2 243	1 595	1 601	1 845
PERSONS											
1 person	23 720	6 831	15 598	8 318	7 280	1 291	239	192	290	235	350
2 persons	39 678	14 285	22 847	7 472	15 375	2 546	403	642	524	544	690
3 persons	23 784	9 237	12 901	3 687	9 214	1 646	297	464	314	299	309
4 persons	20 857	8 549	10 785	2 594	8 191	1 523	241	463	233	227	265
5 persons	12 711	5 067	6 740	1 628	5 112	934	150	253	110	145	142
6 persons or more	11 477	4 322	6 204	2 043	4 161	951	162	229	124	151	89
Median, all occupied units	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.3
Median, owner occupied units	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.7
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2 581	708	1 754	1 096	658	119	28	21	41	24	29
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	126 812	46 325	72 210	24 806	47 404	8 277	1 407	2 109	1 556	1 579	1 814
1.01 to 1.50	4 592	1 684	2 425	737	1 688	483	72	119	34	18	28
1.51 or more	823	282	440	199	241	101	13	15	5	4	3
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	4 820	1 749	2 639	881	1 758	432	82	127	39	22	30
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units¹	76 007	29 808	41 536	10 089	31 447	4 663	1 015	1 642	863	1 298	1 132
Less than \$5,000	4 862	978	3 172	1 352	1 820	712	53	22	48	-	2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 329	1 826	4 657	2 023	2 634	846	155	52	104	2	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 306	2 432	5 092	2 270	2 822	782	270	97	123	10	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 364	6 184	10 041	3 170	6 871	1 139	372	337	176	45	136
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 075	7 084	8 285	626	7 659	706	127	500	97	241	434
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 163	4 963	4 899	271	4 628	301	26	252	108	335	320
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 826	4 120	3 575	205	3 370	131	10	262	145	341	164
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 999	1 689	1 271	94	1 177	39	1	94	24	210	32
\$50,000 or more	1 083	532	544	78	466	7	1	26	38	114	9
Median	\$15 000	\$17 500	\$13 800	\$9 300	\$16 000	\$10 000	\$10 300	\$17 800	\$14 300	\$25 500	\$19 600
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter occupied units²	40 374	12 300	26 448	14 067	12 381	1 628	352	486	636	242	658
Less than \$30	1 633	478	957	361	596	198	14	2	18	13	9
\$30 to \$39	1 685	394	1 101	459	642	190	5	4	19	-	1
\$40 to \$59	7 260	1 684	5 089	3 063	2 026	487	45	19	84	12	8
\$60 to \$79	10 863	2 810	7 707	5 162	2 545	346	163	31	150	40	31
\$80 to \$99	5 775	1 918	3 757	2 246	1 511	100	71	8	92	43	71
\$100 to \$149	7 518	2 649	4 825	2 015	2 810	44	25	209	165	90	377
\$150 to \$199	2 396	1 025	1 369	302	1 067	2	6	184	74	12	134
\$200 to \$249	329	108	221	71	150	-	-	6	11	8	7
\$250 or more	162	50	111	65	46	-	-	1	-	7	-
No cash rent	2 753	1 184	1 311	323	988	258	23	22	23	17	15
Median	\$75	\$82	\$73	\$70	\$79	\$53	\$73	\$144	\$86	\$102	\$133

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Cumberland County—Con.												
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
All housing units	1 837	1 496	1 787	1 190	603	2 124	592	3 663	1 561	1 615	1 943	1 030	2 711
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	11	—	—	1	3	2
All year-round housing units	1 837	1 496	1 787	1 189	603	2 122	592	3 652	1 561	1 615	1 942	1 027	2 709
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied	1 079	1 379	1 110	1 142	527	1 587	440	3 008	721	1 230	1 667	832	2 146
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
White	1 077	1 377	1 108	1 142	527	1 585	438	3 005	719	1 226	1 658	832	2 143
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—
Renter occupied	724	113	649	44	68	476	141	580	803	357	235	185	501
White	722	113	649	44	68	474	141	579	797	357	235	185	498
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Vacant year-round	34	4	28	3	8	59	11	64	37	28	40	10	62
For sale only	8	3	2	1	1	9	2	20	6	3	29	3	13
Vacant less than 6 months	3	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	3	—	28	—	6
Median price asked	\$11 300	—	—	—	—	\$28 300	—	\$31 700	—	—	\$25 700	—	\$21 700
For rent	20	1	18	2	5	26	7	19	10	7	3	—	20
Vacant less than 2 months	9	—	3	—	—	21	3	8	—	2	—	—	8
Median rent asked	\$83	—	\$87	—	\$75	\$170	\$110	\$97	\$70	\$85	—	—	\$63
Other	6	—	8	—	2	24	2	25	21	18	8	4	29
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units	20	41	19	10	8	32	3	65	81	25	44	62	159
Owner occupied	13	38	14	10	6	16	2	50	39	13	32	44	109
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	6	3	5	—	2	10	1	11	38	11	11	16	45
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	1	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	4	1	1	2	5
For sale only	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	4
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	11	—	11	1	1	14	1	32	22	7	13	37	79
Access only through other living quarters	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	2	5	3	1	1	—
ROOMS													
1 room	11	—	9	—	1	13	—	13	12	1	7	3	12
2 rooms	52	1	30	1	2	47	3	43	44	13	5	6	22
3 rooms	209	11	213	3	13	155	33	126	206	79	46	35	100
4 rooms	287	114	314	26	50	381	68	612	266	162	152	206	525
5 rooms	370	286	267	152	155	611	123	940	299	341	339	258	722
6 rooms	572	530	532	463	235	451	199	754	417	558	519	252	612
7 rooms	181	299	239	260	85	279	105	451	197	250	400	126	358
8 rooms	93	150	121	182	46	118	41	445	73	151	304	96	241
9 rooms or more	62	105	62	102	16	67	20	268	47	60	140	45	117
Median	5.5	6.1	5.6	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.9	6.3	4.5	5.5
All occupied housing units	1 803	1 492	1 759	1 186	595	2 063	581	3 588	1 524	1 587	1 902	1 017	2 647
PERSONS													
1 person	443	130	319	68	51	270	76	377	330	202	109	116	224
2 persons	657	498	590	326	172	503	202	1 003	422	474	416	305	716
3 persons	294	296	336	267	117	426	100	695	335	311	350	189	508
4 persons	210	287	248	275	119	452	103	732	183	302	508	188	513
5 persons	109	160	150	149	79	243	54	445	132	164	319	100	384
6 persons or more	90	121	116	101	57	169	46	336	122	134	200	119	302
Median, all occupied units	2.2	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.3
Median, renter occupied units	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	26	16	37	2	10	23	4	43	35	21	7	6	32
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	1 764	1 472	1 713	1 176	573	1 977	566	3 468	1 461	1 553	1 857	976	2 485
1.01 to 1.50	34	18	36	8	20	81	13	108	58	33	42	35	135
1.51 or more	5	2	10	2	2	5	2	12	5	1	3	6	27
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	38	20	46	9	22	83	15	118	62	33	41	35	138
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units ¹	953	1 348	937	1 125	514	1 445	406	2 486	589	1 139	1 455	537	1 589
Less than \$5,000	7	—	20	—	2	12	4	29	27	19	18	29	60
\$5,000 to \$7,999	44	—	57	—	1	23	19	41	63	31	27	45	95
\$7,500 to \$9,999	138	9	142	2	12	32	18	44	105	73	23	45	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	332	168	361	77	177	433	64	299	183	209	73	96	310
\$15,000 to \$19,999	213	444	170	338	193	478	88	655	113	295	240	126	447
\$20,000 to \$24,999	93	345	111	281	89	229	95	479	62	275	378	98	279
\$25,000 to \$34,999	66	252	65	253	34	157	109	432	27	198	554	81	221
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	107	5	146	5	62	9	422	9	36	116	15	68
\$50,000 or more	35	23	6	28	1	19	—	85	—	3	26	2	23
Median	\$14 100	\$20 800	\$13 100	\$22 600	\$16 500	\$17 200	\$20 500	\$21 800	\$12 600	\$19 000	\$24 600	\$17 400	\$17 900
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ²	724	112	647	44	61	463	141	559	802	356	196	146	429
Less than \$30	8	—	15	5	5	12	4	15	22	3	10	13	28
\$30 to \$39	7	—	4	—	3	6	—	7	17	10	4	10	19
\$40 to \$59	58	3	51	—	2	18	19	27	130	52	17	21	37
\$60 to \$79	191	15	237	1	9	36	40	62	251	93	43	24	97
\$80 to \$99	177	26	220	2	18	40	32	90	176	61	35	16	67
\$100 to \$149	135	44	97	16	14	82	32	224	77	79	57	43	70
\$150 to \$199	119	12	5	7	5	109	4	84	12	41	7	7	18
\$200 to \$249	4	4	—	1	—	24	—	10	1	—	—	—	1
\$250 or more	3	—	1	2	—	2	1	13	1	—	—	—	1
No cash rent	22	8	17	10	5	134	9	27	115	17	20	12	91
Median	\$87	\$113	\$81	\$136	\$89	\$133	\$83	\$114	\$75	\$83	\$85	\$78	\$78

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Cumberland County—Con.													
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132
All housing units	1 902	1 387	949	1 185	738	1 755	1 669	1 330	1 683	1 253	593	907	1 494	1 734
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	18	—	1	—	—	1	—	3	2	—	—	17	7	—
All year-round housing units	1 884	1 387	948	1 185	738	1 754	1 668	1 327	1 681	1 253	593	890	1 487	1 734
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied.....	1 328	914	489	277	430	1 140	1 331	1 013	1 196	980	340	743	1 105	861
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	1 322	858	485	261	364	1 126	1 329	1 006	1 196	980	338	742	1 097	841
Negro.....	5	56	3	16	66	12	2	7	—	2	—	—	8	19
Renter occupied.....	512	447	421	825	288	581	297	283	239	229	222	132	324	874
White.....	506	412	414	816	233	549	297	277	239	229	222	132	317	804
Negro.....	4	35	5	17	53	28	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	9
Vacant year-round.....	44	26	38	73	20	33	40	31	246	44	31	15	58	59
For sale only.....	8	—	6	—	1	5	—	3	8	3	4	—	3	8
Vacant less than 6 months.....	8	7	6	6	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	7
Median price asked.....	\$25 000	\$17 500	—	\$7 100	—	\$16 300	\$26 300	—	\$7 500	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	15	8	—	59	11	12	16	12	9	8	18	2	19	24
Vacant less than 2 months.....	11	5	—	22	34	7	2	7	2	—	—	4	3	10
Median rent asked.....	\$138	\$60	\$85	\$61	\$106	\$95	\$83	\$80	\$75	\$30	\$40	—	\$60	\$64
Other.....	21	10	7	7	8	16	15	16	229	33	9	13	36	27
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units.....	75	30	43	62	42	23	60	140	369	138	106	135	188	54
Owner occupied.....	53	17	22	13	12	10	41	97	178	77	30	100	111	13
Negro.....	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Renter occupied.....	19	13	21	47	30	12	18	33	65	45	57	31	60	39
Negro.....	—	—	—	2	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
Vacant year-round.....	3	—	—	2	—	—	1	10	126	16	19	4	17	2
For sale only.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	8	—	2	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	24	13	3	22	8	9	24	50	137	65	39	53	107	48
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	2	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	7
ROOMS														
1 room.....	2	18	5	25	6	11	2	4	15	6	2	4	4	39
2 rooms.....	14	13	11	75	17	65	7	20	47	16	11	7	24	23
3 rooms.....	102	56	124	274	83	142	58	87	116	33	35	28	82	161
4 rooms.....	370	183	163	291	111	182	258	254	349	156	98	114	281	355
5 rooms.....	542	306	194	224	130	247	503	359	371	316	122	238	358	335
6 rooms.....	425	506	327	189	261	506	454	372	384	354	175	247	399	483
7 rooms.....	232	207	72	55	73	258	216	138	198	198	77	134	149	174
8 rooms.....	143	72	39	31	38	200	111	62	126	122	42	75	135	118
9 rooms or more.....	54	26	13	21	19	143	59	31	75	52	31	43	55	46
Median.....	5.3	5.7	5.4	4.3	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4
All occupied housing units	1 840	1 361	910	1 112	718	1 721	1 628	1 296	1 435	1 209	562	875	1 429	1 675
PERSONS														
1 person.....	133	205	215	479	157	323	175	154	153	101	121	67	157	370
2 persons.....	472	369	285	355	218	610	481	371	417	313	163	225	361	558
3 persons.....	391	280	146	115	138	286	319	249	287	207	101	155	319	297
4 persons.....	401	251	135	75	101	260	346	224	240	239	84	168	250	226
5 persons.....	242	143	58	49	60	130	176	151	163	143	44	127	159	134
6 persons or more.....	201	113	71	39	44	112	131	147	175	166	49	133	183	90
Median, all occupied units.....	3.3	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.3
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.4	3.4	3.1	2.4
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.9	3.1	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	15	25	27	35	24	34	13	7	9	10	7	7	18	72
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less.....	1 736	1 308	870	1 073	696	1 676	1 569	1 187	1 326	1 124	533	795	1 307	1 619
1.01 to 1.50.....	95	47	34	27	18	32	51	90	87	76	26	70	91	46
1.51 or more.....	9	6	4	12	4	13	8	19	22	9	3	10	31	10
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	95	48	40	35	20	43	55	90	76	70	15	61	89	52
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units ¹	1 051	850	429	204	379	1 037	1 040	790	832	672	280	367	735	669
Less than \$5,000.....	34	39	40	17	32	6	20	73	116	41	39	25	97	47
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	33	59	103	49	53	26	64	104	134	73	49	66	129	120
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	51	90	119	52	51	60	65	119	150	87	61	58	118	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	258	224	112	56	92	198	273	212	200	167	87	106	168	183
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	339	235	38	17	85	168	279	142	119	160	28	63	108	104
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	189	139	12	8	39	135	194	83	61	79	8	32	70	59
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	108	54	4	5	23	233	112	39	33	44	7	13	30	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	29	10	—	—	4	159	22	13	15	17	—	3	10	21
\$50,000 or more.....	2	—	1	—	—	52	11	5	4	4	1	1	5	7
Median.....	\$17 000	\$15 300	\$9 000	\$9 200	\$12 800	\$22 200	\$16 600	\$12 000	\$10 400	\$13 800	\$9 600	\$11 300	\$10 600	\$11 600
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ²	489	446	420	835	287	577	252	268	162	165	218	64	256	812
Less than \$30.....	13	13	6	42	18	16	11	17	28	14	55	6	18	25
\$30 to \$39.....	8	12	25	32	25	7	9	3	14	15	27	7	33	61
\$40 to \$59.....	30	98	100	186	59	48	33	46	33	41	77	23	43	264
\$60 to \$79.....	30	102	92	306	89	96	64	85	42	33	36	7	47	267
\$80 to \$99.....	23	51	44	170	49	103	59	56	8	12	4	1	12	81
\$100 to \$149.....	140	79	102	65	26	203	42	29	6	6	6	3	43	63
\$150 to \$199.....	46	27	16	2	5	69	8	3	—	—	—	—	3	6
\$200 to \$249.....	7	6	3	1	—	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$250 or more.....	2	3	—	1	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	4
No cash rent.....	190	55	32	30	16	26	21	27	31	44	13	17	57	38
Median.....	\$120	\$74	\$73	\$70	\$67	\$101	\$80	\$73	\$54	\$55	\$45	\$46	\$62	\$62

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Harrisburg														
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215
All housing units	567	1 132	1 120	1 432	2 262	1 555	1 685	1 531	1 864	898	1 554	1 703	3 417	1 849	1 536
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	567	1 132	1 119	1 432	2 262	1 553	1 685	1 531	1 864	898	1 553	1 702	3 417	1 849	1 536
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	17	78	158	361	591	585	773	614	1 253	289	687	721	1 375	666	992
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	5	—
White.....	17	73	28	343	482	80	503	565	1 178	258	127	221	1 256	558	952
Negro.....	—	4	129	17	107	505	267	48	73	31	559	496	111	106	38
Renter occupied.....	502	998	786	924	1 403	705	716	817	532	509	778	725	1 728	1 138	476
White.....	486	968	418	894	1 144	73	349	769	512	447	127	242	1 596	902	474
Negro.....	10	20	361	19	243	631	363	45	18	61	649	478	121	235	22
Vacant year-round.....	48	56	175	147	268	263	196	100	79	100	88	256	314	45	48
For sale only.....	2	4	17	22	34	13	33	29	34	10	23	103	60	16	13
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	7	6	10	2	25	11	17	1	12	30	34	15	6
Median price asked.....	—	—	\$5 000	\$8 000	\$6 800	\$5 000	\$6 300	\$7 400	\$9 300	\$6 800	\$10 000	\$6 300	\$5 600	\$11 100	\$6 300
For rent.....	42	42	98	83	125	89	88	49	18	60	40	70	183	28	15
Vacant less than 2 months.....	33	34	46	2	39	10	36	16	12	18	15	12	42	9	10
Median rent asked.....	\$70	\$65	\$56	\$64	\$66	\$59	\$70	\$79	\$80	\$51	\$75	\$65	\$62	\$91	\$78
Other.....	4	10	60	42	109	161	75	22	27	30	25	83	71	1	20
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	158	120	77	90	121	100	28	24	22	221	59	69	149	16	40
Owner occupied.....	3	5	3	13	17	10	6	7	14	15	16	9	37	11	20
Negro.....	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	2
Renter occupied.....	147	114	56	75	87	50	22	10	6	185	36	33	97	5	12
Negro.....	3	1	13	1	6	45	10	1	—	17	23	20	4	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	8	1	18	2	17	40	—	7	2	21	7	27	15	—	8
For sale only.....	—	—	2	—	1	2	—	3	1	—	—	3	1	—	3
For rent.....	5	1	15	1	10	4	—	2	—	13	1	5	12	—	1
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	192	115	101	59	60	94	26	14	12	212	50	127	91	5	7
Access only through other living quarters.....	1	2	2	3	16	3	3	3	1	4	4	6	16	—	5
ROOMS															
1 room.....	239	200	98	72	67	20	11	89	15	186	46	6	75	5	7
2 rooms.....	103	258	102	141	153	71	33	84	26	46	57	55	193	36	21
3 rooms.....	120	352	206	320	548	199	206	315	165	74	195	209	571	139	167
4 rooms.....	57	147	207	268	404	157	166	207	194	86	265	242	424	663	149
5 rooms.....	23	62	204	186	258	126	192	109	202	111	189	192	431	375	157
6 rooms.....	16	41	101	146	188	232	345	298	648	154	287	305	652	469	568
7 rooms.....	3	20	91	113	123	232	214	165	281	81	161	183	272	107	213
8 rooms.....	4	24	77	127	377	339	411	189	228	101	277	380	611	39	212
9 rooms or more.....	2	28	33	59	144	177	107	75	105	59	76	130	188	16	42
Median.....	1.9	2.8	4.2	4.2	4.4	6.4	6.2	5.1	6.0	5.0	5.6	6.0	5.5	4.7	6.0
All occupied housing units	519	1 076	944	1 285	1 994	1 290	1 489	1 431	1 785	798	1 465	1 446	3 103	1 804	1 488
PERSONS															
1 person.....	417	816	382	656	790	360	367	555	390	341	360	393	1 011	303	359
2 persons.....	84	186	249	368	563	307	454	451	675	193	330	378	904	527	492
3 persons.....	13	36	121	114	263	166	242	186	313	92	225	220	420	376	247
4 persons.....	4	17	78	63	147	140	145	101	182	72	208	161	307	287	158
5 persons.....	1	7	38	35	89	108	95	69	124	42	150	108	209	167	113
6 persons or more.....	—	14	76	49	142	209	186	69	101	58	192	186	252	144	119
Median, all occupied units.....	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.3
Median, owner occupied units.....	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.4
Median, renter occupied units.....	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	19	51	19	92	138	128	91	50	50	47	36	75	150	21	40
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	511	1 048	880	1 261	1 918	1 203	1 427	1 407	1 749	764	1 360	1 364	3 018	1 700	1 455
1.01 to 1.50.....	2	7	46	19	61	58	51	18	27	29	90	67	67	95	28
1.51 or more.....	6	21	18	5	15	29	11	6	9	5	15	15	18	9	5
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	7	11	63	22	74	78	58	24	34	29	102	80	82	103	33
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	9	50	130	283	424	518	657	531	1 176	262	609	621	1 138	616	921
Less than \$5,000.....	1	2	27	66	126	116	134	41	36	111	37	157	325	18	52
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	—	42	97	168	182	204	94	86	59	65	219	442	42	144
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1	2	39	63	76	142	194	141	266	54	130	170	275	100	261
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	19	20	36	41	65	104	146	448	24	313	60	85	305	408
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	10	9	9	16	69	141	11	39	13	4	114	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1	13	2	6	3	—	3	22	77	3	19	1	4	22	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4	4	—	3	1	2	2	14	56	—	3	—	2	12	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	2	39	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	2	27	—	1	—	1	2	—
Median.....	\$28 800	\$15 000	\$7 300	\$6 900	\$6 300	\$7 000	\$7 400	\$9 800	\$11 600	\$5 800	\$10 900	\$6 800	\$6 400	\$12 000	\$10 000
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	502	997	783	923	1 397	694	708	814	532	509	757	718	1 725	1 087	494
Less than \$30.....	5	32	26	14	26	15	21	10	6	27	43	17	25	65	17
\$30 to \$39.....	14	64	37	34	38	30	17	2	—	49	47	13	39	66	6
\$40 to \$59.....	137	205	189	275	329	271	145	39	21	268	107	188	574	135	79
\$60 to \$79.....	152	262	147	361	632	338	375	169	101	109	335	411	847	374	206
\$80 to \$99.....	40	232	92	122	197	19	114	197	108	27	193	63	179	268	115
\$100 to \$149.....	78	176	104	68	93	7	20	355	227	13	21	4	21	165	53
\$150 to \$199.....	70	4	99	12	54	—	1	10	19	—	1	1	1	2	3
\$200 to \$249.....	3	1	49	6	3	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	1	5	25	19	1	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	2	16	15	12	24	13	15	25	39	14	10	21	39	12	14
Median.....	\$68	\$74	\$78	\$65	\$68	\$61	\$69	\$97	\$102	\$52	\$72	\$66	\$64	\$76	\$73

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County			Perry County	Cumberland County				
			Total	Harrisburg	Balance		Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
All year-round housing units	137 511	49 537	78 900	27 943	50 957	9 074	1 532	2 265	1 629	1 621	1 871
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	106 140	40 163	57 770	16 624	41 146	8 207	1 318	1 777	1 137	1 442	1 293
2	10 205	3 612	6 146	2 618	3 528	447	128	93	149	62	88
3 and 4	8 537	2 302	5 952	3 615	2 337	283	63	34	134	78	109
5 to 49	9 990	3 339	6 514	2 987	3 527	137	23	355	209	39	376
50 or more	2 639	121	2 518	2 099	419	-	-	6	-	-	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1969 to March 1970	2 991	1 369	1 457	35	1 422	165	10	67	38	18	5
1965 to 1968	11 268	5 618	4 977	722	4 255	673	42	457	270	39	204
1960 to 1964	13 896	6 547	6 650	766	5 884	699	45	685	154	101	318
1950 to 1959	27 368	10 571	15 704	2 839	12 865	1 093	314	637	163	574	518
1940 to 1949	13 848	4 815	8 402	3 002	5 400	431	198	121	53	285	288
1939 or earlier	68 140	20 617	41 710	20 579	21 131	5 813	923	298	951	604	538
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water	60 440	18 594	38 635	15 457	23 178	3 211	473	925	652	832	994
Warm air furnace	53 032	21 191	28 571	9 514	19 057	3 270	897	1 066	562	683	719
Built-in electric units	9 656	4 602	4 406	565	3 841	648	24	148	266	65	66
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 662	1 303	2 079	604	1 475	280	61	37	24	14	57
Other means or not heated	10 721	3 847	5 209	1 803	3 406	1 665	77	89	125	27	35
BASEMENT											
All units with basement	121 750	42 675	71 251	26 127	45 124	7 824	1 341	2 002	1 507	1 558	1 511
One-family houses with basement	93 969	34 505	52 392	15 511	36 881	7 072	1 132	1 572	1 101	1 387	1 256
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With more than 1 bathroom	36 303	16 370	18 336	4 151	14 185	1 597	260	1 033	528	1 063	655
With public water supply	104 996	36 760	64 774	27 895	36 879	3 462	1 361	1 401	1 591	1 607	1 853
With public sewer	88 188	30 062	55 206	27 695	27 511	2 920	1 324	1 746	1 543	1 575	1 842
With air conditioning	48 737	19 151	27 873	8 772	19 101	1 713	543	1 279	695	938	1 102
Room unit(s)	41 558	16 291	23 644	8 269	15 375	1 623	502	855	587	668	1 041
Central system	7 179	2 860	4 229	503	3 726	90	41	424	108	270	61
All occupied housing units	132 227	48 291	75 075	25 669	49 406	8 861	1 502	2 237	1 587	1 601	1 845
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT											
1968 to March 1970	33 814	13 011	19 140	7 759	11 381	1 663	348	745	434	303	442
1965 to 1967	23 592	9 339	12 843	4 574	8 269	1 410	216	491	359	276	467
1960 to 1964	22 878	8 977	12 580	3 952	8 628	1 321	237	448	297	289	301
1950 to 1959	28 809	10 036	16 833	4 850	11 983	1 940	364	449	223	474	393
1949 or earlier	23 134	6 928	13 679	4 534	9 145	2 527	337	104	274	259	242
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE											
1	63 148	22 615	35 949	12 015	23 934	4 584	857	1 014	783	577	1 000
2	41 575	18 367	20 455	3 393	17 062	2 753	359	1 004	528	822	610
3 or more	7 728	3 389	3 881	550	3 331	458	75	186	86	100	91
None	19 776	3 920	14 790	9 711	5 079	1 066	211	33	190	102	144
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter occupied units¹	40 377	12 291	26 446	14 036	12 410	1 640	363	476	637	245	655
Less than \$40	859	117	684	386	298	58	-	-	5	-	-
\$40 to \$59	3 108	601	2 312	1 506	806	195	23	16	40	10	-
\$60 to \$79	8 006	1 812	5 768	3 701	2 067	426	47	25	82	35	5
\$80 to \$99	8 462	2 724	5 350	3 029	2 321	388	107	7	156	37	51
\$100 to \$149	12 015	3 712	8 024	4 178	3 848	277	137	189	138	96	363
\$150 to \$199	4 047	1 708	2 315	675	1 640	24	35	188	170	34	199
\$200 to \$249	780	329	451	154	297	5	5	188	170	5	16
\$250 or more	308	110	198	103	95	-	-	7	10	6	13
No cash rent	2 792	1 178	1 342	304	1 038	272	9	12	30	15	21
Median	\$96	\$103	\$94	\$88	\$102	\$80	\$100	\$150	\$107	\$112	\$140
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME											
Specified renter occupied units¹	40 377	12 291	26 446	14 036	12 410	1 640	363	476	637	245	655
Less than \$5,000	14 453	3 512	10 316	6 954	3 362	625	89	49	123	55	136
Less than 20 percent	1 264	219	940	659	281	105	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent	1 635	358	1 193	802	391	84	-	4	17	5	-
25 to 34 percent	2 574	675	1 824	1 192	632	75	18	-	25	10	25
35 percent or more	7 193	1 751	5 205	3 667	1 538	237	66	34	66	35	100
Not computed	1 787	509	1 154	634	520	124	5	11	15	5	11
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	33.2	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15 926	5 083	10 104	4 752	5 352	739	216	222	326	127	238
Less than 20 percent	10 139	3 156	6 440	3 275	3 165	543	149	83	192	58	85
20 to 24 percent	2 814	867	1 878	961	917	69	36	33	53	28	71
25 to 34 percent	1 662	596	1 060	357	703	6	31	97	60	26	77
35 percent or more	377	156	221	70	151	-	-	5	11	5	5
Not computed	934	308	505	89	416	121	-	4	10	10	-
Median	17.2	17.5	17.3	16.7	17.8	13.9	17.3	23.9	18.1	20.1	22.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 984	2 556	4 205	1 664	2 541	223	48	139	107	35	199
25 percent or more	82	22	60	24	36	-	-	8	-	6	-
Not computed	504	252	214	49	165	38	4	4	-	-	10
Median	12.5	13.2	12.3	12.0	12.5	10.0-	12.7	17.2	13.0	10.9	14.2
\$15,000 or more	3 014	1 140	1 821	666	1 155	53	10	66	81	28	82
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	307	231	76	4	72	-	-	-	10	-	-
Median	10.0-	10.2	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	...	13.0	11.2	11.8	11.2

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cumberland County—Con.													
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
Census Tracts													
All year-round housing units	1 849	1 490	1 787	1 190	603	2 088	622	3 632	1 570	1 615	1 950	1 023	2 669
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 150	1 433	1 243	1 186	566	1 758	505	3 279	887	1 285	1 767	929	2 549
2	313	26	287	—	19	71	50	65	243	169	121	33	56
3 and 4	124	26	102	—	10	72	42	121	226	65	37	54	39
5 to 49	262	5	155	4	8	111	20	167	205	96	25	7	25
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	76	5	—	9	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	28	—	9	10	—	135	10	259	8	59	176	67	98
1965 to 1968	182	66	22	93	26	288	40	755	78	137	627	123	436
1960 to 1964	107	165	94	199	57	420	117	935	81	227	440	202	428
1950 to 1959	212	748	210	584	321	890	140	1 049	102	308	286	168	692
1940 to 1949	175	230	253	256	80	182	46	200	159	143	76	28	286
1939 or earlier	1 145	281	1 199	48	119	173	269	434	1 142	741	345	435	729
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	884	618	896	375	230	455	422	1 048	803	712	782	328	769
Warm air furnace	551	777	760	760	274	1 334	140	1 967	535	595	490	391	1 225
Built-in electric units	260	53	27	50	11	211	40	336	53	198	600	171	392
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	82	19	30	—	62	21	5	75	53	53	43	36	34
Other means or not heated	72	23	74	5	26	67	15	206	126	57	35	97	249
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	1 750	1 323	1 685	1 127	436	1 392	617	2 751	1 369	1 550	1 715	762	2 011
One-family houses with basement	1 079	1 266	1 185	1 123	407	1 209	500	2 450	771	1 249	1 568	687	1 929
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	518	793	478	751	168	969	242	1 510	352	779	1 142	203	749
With public water supply	1 844	1 489	1 780	1 190	583	1 721	629	2 910	1 558	1 608	1 334	233	554
With public sewer	1 768	1 482	1 771	1 184	585	1 637	622	450	1 521	1 526	87	49	130
With air conditioning	843	802	619	780	233	1 062	263	1 731	527	701	768	314	781
Room unit(s)	455	664	572	648	219	822	243	1 261	521	597	722	273	692
Central system	188	138	47	132	14	240	20	470	6	104	46	41	89
All occupied housing units	1 810	1 489	1 759	1 186	595	2 047	610	3 586	1 541	1 587	1 887	1 020	2 631
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	532	225	489	160	150	657	119	1 163	490	401	659	255	740
1965 to 1967	284	304	317	308	117	469	102	830	310	247	489	174	504
1960 to 1964	274	221	297	275	91	377	143	782	252	335	371	243	478
1950 to 1959	334	562	364	359	197	452	166	660	191	408	230	172	562
1949 or earlier	386	177	292	84	40	92	80	151	298	196	138	176	347
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	865	600	881	409	288	886	327	1 556	805	737	647	453	1 244
2	597	659	551	656	276	935	241	1 546	486	591	1 030	445	1 037
3 or more	71	186	120	121	25	105	8	314	51	111	197	83	254
None	277	44	207	—	6	121	34	170	199	148	13	39	96
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	732	116	649	26	93	431	116	540	805	357	249	144	418
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	10	6	9	—	—	17	9	46	5	10	—	—	10
\$60 to \$79	120	—	105	—	—	20	9	43	135	58	15	48	29
\$80 to \$99	169	7	234	—	24	45	35	58	269	75	67	11	79
\$100 to \$149	206	28	247	—	26	67	52	235	197	118	108	50	132
\$150 to \$199	182	42	21	18	30	97	—	117	16	68	23	23	38
\$200 to \$249	17	16	—	5	4	90	—	40	9	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	6	5	13	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	22	12	20	—	9	95	20	31	123	33	26	12	130
Median	\$110	\$163	\$96	\$186	\$136	\$160	\$103	\$127	\$90	\$107	\$107	\$106	\$107
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	732	116	649	26	93	431	116	540	805	357	249	144	418
Less than \$5,000	167	13	162	—	22	124	25	136	218	106	74	34	93
Less than 20 percent	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	9	6	10	9	—
20 to 24 percent	15	—	42	—	—	14	—	6	29	10	5	—	—
25 to 34 percent	26	—	17	—	5	11	5	19	51	21	15	18	20
35 percent or more	113	13	93	—	17	34	15	75	103	59	39	—	39
Not computed	4	—	5	—	—	65	5	31	26	10	5	—	34
Median	35.0+	...	35.0+	—	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	25.6	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	292	48	261	5	38	149	59	250	359	129	84	54	204
Less than 20 percent	199	24	180	—	14	51	44	120	292	74	52	35	106
20 to 24 percent	59	11	40	—	15	31	5	71	17	28	17	10	50
25 to 34 percent	25	8	23	—	—	31	—	30	18	10	4	—	19
35 percent or more	9	5	12	5	—	16	—	17	10	6	—	—	29
Not computed	—	—	6	—	9	20	10	12	22	11	11	4	29
Median	17.0	20.0	17.6	...	20.2	22.2	16.8	19.9	14.6	17.3	17.8	15.5	18.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	160	33	175	7	33	89	27	120	179	112	77	45	63
25 percent or more	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	22	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	55	7	5	8	33
Median	13.4	...	11.4	...	15.8	18.8	11.9	15.8	11.0	13.7	12.7	12.5	10.3
\$15,000 or more	113	22	51	14	—	69	5	34	49	10	14	11	58
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	30	5	5	—	41
Median	10.8	...	10.0	...	—	11.1	—	11.6	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Cumberland County—Con.													
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132
All year-round housing units	1 882	1 387	949	1 220	703	1 755	1 634	1 359	1 698	1 254	609	893	1 454	1 734
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	1 620	1 178	644	467	493	1 281	1 459	1 188	1 624	1 149	445	877	1 314	920
2.....	97	93	96	195	131	108	108	83	54	90	108	16	74	386
3 and 4.....	11	33	68	237	53	183	49	34	20	15	43	—	17	203
5 to 49.....	134	83	141	321	26	183	18	54	—	—	13	—	49	225
50 or more.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970.....	28	—	—	—	—	11	120	45	56	44	5	19	34	10
1965 to 1968.....	341	117	90	—	29	240	273	88	116	99	—	121	171	48
1960 to 1964.....	359	180	17	12	18	165	215	154	155	166	—	124	158	49
1950 to 1959.....	568	226	31	10	120	214	267	258	338	175	22	120	238	68
1940 to 1949.....	184	169	62	75	50	155	174	175	247	84	39	45	166	131
1939 or earlier.....	402	695	749	1 123	486	970	585	639	786	686	543	464	687	1 428
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water.....	564	375	316	661	297	674	512	367	375	402	289	171	400	993
Warm air furnace.....	876	707	445	322	277	716	689	674	639	608	140	381	536	455
Built-in electric units.....	270	108	17	13	24	228	259	116	125	78	33	106	180	74
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	36	109	21	72	17	63	38	37	45	13	27	23	42	54
Other means or not heated.....	136	88	150	152	88	74	136	165	514	153	120	212	296	158
BASEMENT														
All units with basement.....	1 542	1 340	915	1 189	675	1 648	1 439	1 053	1 274	1 084	557	779	1 157	1 616
One-family houses with basement.....	1 342	1 139	628	436	465	1 242	1 276	882	1 200	979	408	763	1 037	837
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom.....	548	328	108	138	145	811	483	281	247	233	98	80	271	406
With public water supply.....	950	1 370	949	1 234	649	1 731	768	746	56	137	567	—	625	1 712
With public sewer.....	765	1 331	923	1 226	639	1 739	89	—	7	—	40	—	146	1 683
With air conditioning.....	748	513	279	255	182	900	439	252	189	280	131	84	311	604
Room unit(s).....	720	474	264	227	182	740	412	235	152	275	131	79	262	596
Central system.....	28	39	15	28	—	160	27	20	37	5	—	5	49	8
All occupied housing units	1 840	1 361	910	1 164	666	1 721	1 614	1 310	1 427	1 222	565	864	1 432	1 675
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970.....	631	329	303	470	162	515	443	318	240	263	151	144	292	438
1965 to 1967.....	272	274	180	247	97	237	346	188	227	197	86	183	258	283
1960 to 1964.....	424	270	142	162	132	317	277	260	290	301	36	145	254	256
1950 to 1959.....	374	238	106	153	167	314	254	298	301	232	124	176	340	399
1949 or earlier.....	139	250	179	132	108	338	294	246	369	229	168	216	288	299
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1.....	849	724	584	593	286	818	704	655	679	529	336	355	718	856
2.....	795	403	143	153	159	628	732	481	487	487	129	441	545	411
3 or more.....	167	118	38	32	65	86	125	92	154	150	19	19	71	69
None.....	29	116	145	386	156	189	53	82	107	56	81	49	98	339
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units¹	474	427	421	861	262	581	252	287	178	151	225	36	270	814
Less than \$40.....	—	—	—	16	12	—	—	8	7	—	22	—	10	17
\$40 to \$59.....	9	27	9	66	28	17	13	12	15	30	—	—	37	121
\$60 to \$79.....	19	28	67	256	64	53	31	42	37	24	58	31	48	278
\$80 to \$99.....	18	100	118	280	64	108	73	104	48	48	61	—	69	206
\$100 to \$149.....	143	147	146	185	78	221	66	49	33	25	33	5	37	155
\$150 to \$199.....	65	44	46	28	12	99	37	25	12	7	—	—	19	13
\$200 to \$249.....	18	12	5	—	—	26	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	11	12	7	—	—	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	191	57	23	30	4	42	24	34	26	32	21	—	50	24
Median.....	\$134	\$107	\$102	\$85	\$87	\$123	\$99	\$92	\$89	\$86	\$78	\$75	\$88	\$79
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units¹	474	427	421	861	262	581	252	287	178	151	225	36	270	814
Less than \$5,000.....	83	122	172	451	86	153	63	101	63	30	97	9	101	355
Less than 20 percent.....	4	4	—	32	6	13	—	4	4	10	—	—	25	63
20 to 24 percent.....	—	12	5	47	12	5	—	6	5	18	23	—	4	62
25 to 34 percent.....	10	14	48	84	43	37	17	18	12	—	23	4	10	69
35 percent or more.....	43	55	95	258	21	85	34	43	21	—	37	—	25	133
Not computed.....	26	37	24	30	4	13	12	34	16	7	4	5	37	28
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	30.3	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	32.9	...	30.9	...	28.0	30.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	150	181	155	265	121	233	115	124	76	88	100	27	105	282
Less than 20 percent.....	64	97	87	204	92	134	60	94	46	64	93	27	91	245
20 to 24 percent.....	32	33	37	49	9	50	23	18	9	4	—	—	5	23
25 to 34 percent.....	21	13	15	12	16	27	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	4
35 percent or more.....	5	12	11	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	28	26	5	—	4	15	4	6	7	20	7	—	9	10
Median.....	19.6	18.2	18.6	17.0	14.2	18.3	18.5	15.7	14.8	15.8	12.6	12.2	14.2	13.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	106	94	77	115	41	106	51	45	34	28	17	—	42	152
25 percent or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	41	5	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median.....	15.4	12.3	12.8	10.0	12.7	14.8	10.6	14.1	12.5	11.1	...	...	12.4	10.8
\$15,000 or more.....	135	30	17	30	14	89	23	17	5	5	11	—	22	25
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	99	—	6	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.9	13.8	...	10.0-	...	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0-

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Harrisburg														
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215
All year-round housing units	756	868	1 085	1 463	2 262	1 551	1 685	1 531	1 864	929	1 523	1 703	3 417	1 849	1 536
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	48	106	328	642	860	1 080	1 112	809	1 557	532	1 084	1 193	1 975	1 450	1 166
2.....	—	21	40	99	344	128	198	131	194	74	106	168	476	52	172
3 and 4.....	88	110	67	372	621	289	277	185	53	80	115	271	520	5	154
5 to 49.....	184	187	91	350	342	54	98	129	60	88	218	71	446	336	44
50 or more.....	436	444	559	—	95	—	—	277	—	155	—	—	—	6	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	10	—	9	—
1965 to 1968.....	152	241	6	52	—	11	—	14	18	5	6	9	5	160	—
1960 to 1964.....	—	28	396	8	7	—	6	10	48	—	24	26	19	109	4
1950 to 1959.....	17	—	101	32	34	12	43	327	209	7	154	19	57	829	90
1940 to 1949.....	14	19	10	50	142	133	141	126	345	41	269	82	225	280	211
1939 or earlier.....	565	580	572	1 321	2 079	1 395	1 487	1 054	1 244	876	1 070	1 557	3 111	462	1 237
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water.....	590	610	452	866	1 150	404	906	1 282	1 172	570	1 015	540	1 835	1 188	1 034
Warm air furnace.....	128	78	304	478	881	766	631	228	629	212	283	913	1 318	546	362
Built-in electric units.....	—	174	120	5	45	—	26	—	20	4	—	7	34	35	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	6	—	61	31	34	83	22	6	16	30	85	51	39	25	25
Other means or not heated.....	32	6	148	83	152	298	100	15	27	113	140	192	191	55	105
BASEMENT															
All units with basement.....	705	861	947	1 429	2 219	1 497	1 673	1 510	1 844	919	1 203	1 665	3 387	928	1 509
One-family houses with basement.....	48	106	313	624	842	1 053	1 100	794	1 537	522	835	1 184	1 955	798	1 151
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	11	80	112	133	359	109	279	337	614	70	237	209	413	189	240
With public water supply.....	793	833	1 086	1 452	2 240	1 549	1 685	1 531	1 864	918	1 525	1 703	3 417	1 842	1 536
With public sewer.....	782	833	1 067	1 461	2 247	1 496	1 685	1 531	1 864	884	1 507	1 662	3 395	1 842	1 536
With air conditioning.....	485	383	387	453	566	161	478	661	1 019	156	299	316	762	527	468
Room unit(s).....	406	383	380	453	553	161	470	632	920	141	299	301	762	366	462
Central system.....	79	—	7	—	13	—	8	29	99	15	—	15	—	161	6
All occupied housing units	716	806	920	1 309	1 994	1 290	1 489	1 431	1 785	815	1 448	1 446	3 103	1 804	1 488
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970.....	426	380	258	395	905	304	395	428	442	262	304	414	792	710	371
1965 to 1967.....	102	209	193	184	267	286	288	272	217	159	320	250	460	336	214
1960 to 1964.....	84	57	305	232	212	108	225	215	267	133	327	221	521	229	247
1950 to 1959.....	72	107	49	264	330	395	255	255	435	114	373	273	490	320	195
1949 or earlier.....	32	53	115	234	280	197	326	261	424	147	124	288	640	209	461
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1.....	191	185	380	573	992	443	692	686	983	303	644	707	1 332	878	859
2.....	31	24	26	143	128	145	236	203	364	89	200	135	381	258	250
3 or more.....	—	—	6	34	28	7	13	44	98	5	45	13	66	21	61
None.....	494	597	508	559	846	695	548	498	340	418	559	591	1 324	647	318
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units¹	659	822	819	891	1 398	693	709	808	532	544	713	714	1 723	1 099	490
Less than \$40.....	24	43	18	12	15	4	10	10	6	28	63	—	34	110	4
\$40 to \$59.....	135	192	99	93	157	61	50	27	5	133	61	54	222	134	34
\$60 to \$79.....	163	114	209	345	484	204	209	113	33	148	236	190	598	380	89
\$80 to \$99.....	111	194	106	231	305	190	177	150	95	118	221	191	460	135	130
\$100 to \$149.....	106	217	173	157	346	197	201	474	284	92	107	205	363	292	200
\$150 to \$199.....	104	18	49	6	56	21	51	7	52	—	21	52	25	42	11
\$200 to \$249.....	8	—	96	15	6	—	7	5	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	8	15	43	13	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	29	26	19	29	16	4	11	43	20	4	16	21	6	22
Median.....	\$81	\$85	\$91	\$79	\$82	\$90	\$90	\$109	\$119	\$73	\$80	\$88	\$80	\$77	\$95
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units¹	659	822	819	891	1 398	693	709	808	532	544	713	714	1 723	1 099	490
Less than \$5,000.....	348	491	402	473	709	509	327	336	153	317	390	370	875	634	184
Less than 20 percent.....	63	59	41	48	65	16	30	25	—	22	35	20	107	91	19
20 to 24 percent.....	35	69	72	56	36	44	36	21	10	35	65	45	122	90	26
25 to 34 percent.....	64	49	31	107	121	64	31	46	9	40	96	60	132	173	41
35 percent or more.....	178	261	186	235	402	299	188	197	105	195	184	200	457	257	90
Not computed.....	8	53	72	27	85	86	42	47	29	25	10	45	57	23	8
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.4	35.0+	35.0+	32.2	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	181	275	214	307	499	142	310	314	180	157	257	253	588	386	180
Less than 20 percent.....	123	175	125	245	379	82	218	202	84	137	177	177	482	270	113
20 to 24 percent.....	30	71	35	49	81	37	63	75	42	7	45	46	67	96	49
25 to 34 percent.....	22	14	31	—	39	12	16	31	39	7	10	19	30	14	4
35 percent or more.....	6	7	23	—	—	11	13	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	8	—	13	—	—	—	6	15	6	—	6	9	6	14
Median.....	16.9	14.5	18.3	14.7	15.3	17.4	17.0	17.4	19.8	15.3	17.0	15.9	14.3	17.4	18.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	74	36	91	100	126	38	57	107	124	57	48	61	235	60	90
25 percent or more.....	8	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	4
Median.....	14.4	10.5	12.8	10.0	11.7	10.7	10.0	13.2	13.0	10.9	11.2	12.6	10.8	13.1	12.2
\$15,000 or more.....	56	20	112	11	64	4	15	51	75	13	18	30	25	19	36
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	—	11.9	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	10.0

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Harrisburg—Con.		Balance of Dauphin County												
	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0225	Tract 0226	Tract 0227	Tract 0228	Tract 0229	Tract 0230
All year-round housing units	1 312	2 609	1 142	898	1 976	1 572	1 368	1 625	2 717	1 724	2 300	1 640	874	1 819	857
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	754	1 928	952	827	1 478	1 282	858	1 253	1 714	1 555	2 170	1 421	820	1 440	663
2	201	214	62	19	71	102	243	42	13	35	60	44	23	69	15
3 and 4	120	288	39	20	137	64	122	116	156	35	39	66	8	62	8
5 to 49	136	153	84	32	290	119	135	199	798	95	15	109	23	138	171
50 or more	101	26	5	-	-	5	10	15	36	4	16	-	-	110	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	-	-	-	60	78	-	-	20	318	29	58	53	23	6	-
1965 to 1968	-	43	-	199	135	44	10	172	683	151	126	228	117	268	153
1960 to 1964	13	68	49	191	245	238	41	234	527	332	513	295	133	135	32
1950 to 1959	85	823	424	214	857	649	198	672	839	706	1 085	602	315	434	395
1940 to 1949	141	773	207	49	159	303	140	330	147	220	229	214	110	227	196
1939 or earlier	1 073	902	462	185	502	338	979	197	203	286	289	248	176	749	81
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	874	969	560	295	894	1 082	903	449	829	595	617	415	398	628	213
Warm air furnace	336	1 421	519	397	869	415	374	902	1 513	915	1 335	952	317	878	622
Built-in electric units	-	85	11	159	84	34	27	214	311	142	215	234	82	142	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	42	48	19	19	36	27	40	26	37	21	37	25	32	40	8
Other means or not heated	60	86	33	28	93	14	24	34	27	51	96	14	45	131	4
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	1 237	2 594	1 025	803	1 749	1 503	1 347	1 490	2 153	1 477	2 121	1 550	806	1 559	801
One-family houses with basement	736	1 913	894	736	1 266	1 227	847	1 174	1 562	1 347	2 004	1 383	760	1 322	644
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	221	538	477	543	594	791	306	613	1 021	605	764	521	355	383	330
With public water supply	1 312	2 609	1 136	307	1 831	1 464	1 374	1 594	1 746	446	1 159	1 593	576	1 786	849
With public sewer	1 307	2 596	1 111	149	1 780	1 446	1 369	1 597	1 677	130	1 257	763	29	509	843
With air conditioning	316	1 335	575	452	932	872	491	784	1 746	690	930	776	364	517	583
Room unit(s)	316	1 264	400	212	702	727	455	552	931	544	771	677	304	404	369
Central system	-	71	175	240	230	145	36	232	815	146	159	99	60	113	214
All occupied housing units	1 247	2 578	1 101	876	1 877	1 549	1 342	1 616	2 640	1 713	2 281	1 619	858	1 790	848
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	362	611	249	279	435	294	213	402	1 171	378	431	317	143	384	231
1965 to 1967	213	404	93	193	328	224	202	283	452	424	442	332	185	297	95
1960 to 1964	123	446	205	147	310	309	220	317	370	358	528	339	132	261	112
1950 to 1959	293	630	353	154	550	517	371	450	521	417	678	474	257	509	299
1949 or earlier	256	487	201	103	254	205	336	164	126	136	202	157	141	339	111
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	715	1 452	480	226	1 009	710	750	719	1 212	674	829	790	344	876	402
2	121	659	397	503	596	639	290	729	1 149	750	1 170	611	421	452	324
3 or more	7	102	62	93	107	103	52	113	167	225	209	137	73	94	77
None	404	365	162	54	165	97	250	55	112	64	73	81	20	368	45
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	596	826	246	114	520	322	542	431	1 068	285	272	244	101	566	236
Less than \$40	-	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	59	-
\$40 to \$59	34	15	12	9	6	12	21	5	-	-	10	-	10	47	-
\$60 to \$79	125	61	86	29	32	26	50	-	10	12	15	15	5	84	10
\$80 to \$99	114	101	44	15	58	102	178	20	47	16	32	45	40	137	9
\$100 to \$149	286	478	56	14	309	78	245	294	522	105	104	106	21	109	95
\$150 to \$199	20	140	13	30	82	54	23	78	416	112	55	47	5	81	92
\$200 to \$249	-	5	-	-	10	20	-	4	40	23	22	21	5	13	11
\$250 or more	-	-	10	11	-	15	-	-	10	-	5	-	-	-	5
No cash rent	17	21	25	6	23	10	20	25	23	17	25	10	15	36	14
Median	\$102	\$125	\$86	\$102	\$120	\$105	\$101	\$135	\$146	\$150	\$133	\$127	\$94	\$89	\$149
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	596	826	246	114	520	322	542	431	1 068	285	272	244	101	566	236
Less than \$5,000	275	161	72	35	164	99	183	55	152	54	51	32	17	231	33
Less than 20 percent	4	14	-	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-
20 to 24 percent	27	13	12	16	-	5	26	5	4	-	6	-	10	27	-
25 to 34 percent	98	30	18	4	25	25	42	10	19	16	10	-	-	50	4
35 percent or more	140	93	25	5	129	49	80	30	105	29	23	27	7	89	25
Not computed	6	11	17	-	10	15	30	10	24	9	12	5	-	31	4
Median	35.0+	35.0+	33.6	22.3	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	32.8	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	189	320	112	24	218	122	259	219	411	121	114	128	41	247	98
Less than 20 percent	135	131	70	18	103	85	194	81	124	29	44	58	22	149	27
20 to 24 percent	48	120	11	-	44	11	28	69	142	30	19	32	13	35	27
25 to 34 percent	6	63	18	-	48	21	37	64	131	45	26	24	-	24	29
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	9	9	16	9	-	27	5
Not computed	-	6	13	6	18	-	-	5	5	8	9	5	6	12	10
Median	17.9	21.1	15.7	...	19.8	17.7	16.9	21.9	22.8	24.6	22.2	20.5	17.5	18.0	23.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117	243	42	33	125	28	77	125	354	68	83	66	28	56	92
25 percent or more	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	5
Not computed	17	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	-	8	-	9	8	-
Median	11.3	12.8	10.0	21.1	13.6	15.6	12.4	13.0	16.5	15.8	12.8	14.7	...	14.7	16.1
\$15,000 or more	15	102	20	22	13	73	23	32	151	42	24	18	15	32	13
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Median	...	10.6	...	...	...	10.9	...	10.0	10.6	13.8	...	...	...	10.0	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Balance of Dauphin County—Con.

	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0234	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239	Tract 0240	Tract 0241	Tract 0242	Tract 0243	Tract 0244	Tract 0245
All year-round housing units	810	960	1 523	489	1 037	1 419	708	1 096	1 388	1 739	3 718	796	811	1 610	1 494
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	619	795	1 129	454	872	1 288	539	671	1 162	1 563	2 300	664	634	1 142	1 328
2.....	154	98	122	28	67	58	77	191	114	90	348	93	89	270	106
3 and 4.....	17	51	164	7	59	34	37	176	67	65	217	33	60	136	60
5 to 49.....	20	16	108	-	39	39	55	58	45	21	635	6	28	62	-
50 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970.....	-	-	12	-	16	36	-	4	16	35	345	30	-	8	39
1965 to 1968.....	-	15	41	57	24	205	-	10	53	103	626	67	47	23	105
1960 to 1964.....	26	16	34	57	60	399	4	14	92	287	470	100	52	122	263
1950 to 1959.....	59	10	132	40	223	452	53	125	678	457	492	135	300	286	439
1940 to 1949.....	189	22	39	10	132	117	43	160	212	189	412	173	94	223	132
1939 or earlier.....	536	897	1 265	325	582	210	608	783	337	668	1 373	291	318	948	516
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water.....	562	329	806	166	414	317	295	761	509	637	2 107	450	594	826	765
Warm air furnace.....	219	418	546	183	430	834	235	219	721	687	888	259	167	579	402
Built-in electric units.....	29	-	16	28	41	134	-	6	47	181	524	41	35	48	125
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	-	34	75	87	54	27	36	63	21	67	70	17	11	56	35
Other means or not heated.....	-	179	80	25	98	107	142	47	90	167	129	29	4	101	167
BASEMENT															
All units with basement.....	795	924	1 427	410	908	999	663	1 039	957	1 444	3 118	662	770	1 536	1 307
One-family houses with basement.....	609	764	1 061	375	748	891	499	634	757	1 302	2 122	530	624	1 096	1 151
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	276	100	251	127	211	289	98	219	262	301	1 253	214	389	258	428
With public water supply.....	804	960	1 501	491	967	870	700	1 082	1 274	313	2 985	716	816	1 589	219
With public sewer.....	781	880	1 501	491	994	729	697	1 076	1 314	42	1 923	68	562	126	31
With air conditioning.....	378	241	448	157	350	580	198	502	594	434	1 600	277	369	482	318
Room unit(s).....	349	225	433	149	330	529	190	497	555	404	1 024	238	313	457	299
Central system.....	29	16	15	8	20	51	8	5	39	30	576	39	56	25	19
All occupied housing units	784	882	1 443	479	1 010	1 418	657	1 053	1 349	1 649	3 585	788	816	1 583	1 438
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970.....	131	116	339	81	180	454	170	204	376	389	1 057	224	139	393	286
1965 to 1967.....	138	141	194	103	153	293	75	178	249	236	702	153	117	242	295
1960 to 1964.....	175	187	193	40	198	308	106	111	186	332	603	92	108	232	277
1950 to 1959.....	155	161	317	110	255	295	141	192	379	390	570	184	253	435	369
1949 or earlier.....	185	277	400	145	224	68	165	368	159	302	653	135	199	281	211
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1.....	426	457	627	289	469	804	289	674	693	786	1 768	318	368	852	688
2.....	206	119	346	98	318	454	165	193	503	602	1 204	396	368	487	519
3 or more.....	53	38	47	24	55	86	7	31	84	174	264	19	46	81	201
None.....	99	268	423	68	168	74	196	165	69	87	349	55	34	163	30
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	207	263	456	108	269	275	263	427	277	306	1 517	204	190	572	192
Less than \$40.....	-	18	12	4	11	-	-	-	-	4	55	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59.....	5	26	54	19	10	22	31	15	-	28	62	12	-	28	27
\$60 to \$79.....	6	70	154	46	58	35	79	150	49	66	177	40	10	152	30
\$80 to \$99.....	87	78	96	25	69	33	66	119	55	52	219	44	37	199	43
\$100 to \$149.....	84	51	91	14	83	115	65	107	128	108	412	52	89	122	41
\$150 to \$199.....	6	5	-	-	18	44	-	-	32	14	312	10	22	31	22
\$200 to \$249.....	4	-	-	-	-	4	6	11	6	4	64	10	4	10	5
\$250 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	22	-	12	-	-
No cash rent.....	15	15	49	-	20	17	16	25	7	30	194	36	16	30	24
Median.....	\$99	\$82	\$78	\$73	\$91	\$110	\$85	\$85	\$108	\$95	\$114	\$93	\$117	\$89	\$94
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	207	263	456	108	269	275	263	427	277	306	1 517	204	190	572	192
Less than \$5,000.....	66	93	175	64	97	92	84	126	50	77	302	48	27	180	40
Less than 20 percent.....	5	4	28	4	10	-	6	16	-	11	16	-	-	23	-
20 to 24 percent.....	-	5	19	36	5	10	17	12	12	7	65	6	-	20	5
25 to 34 percent.....	31	23	34	7	30	29	15	18	10	6	71	11	5	40	8
35 percent or more.....	25	45	58	14	42	35	36	64	28	36	130	18	22	80	11
Not computed.....	5	16	36	3	10	18	10	16	-	17	20	13	-	17	16
Median.....	33.2	35.0+	31.6	23.7	34.5	34.3	34.3	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	33.5	35.0+	35.0+	34.6	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	86	120	187	32	107	106	154	176	169	166	626	97	83	232	86
Less than 20 percent.....	72	100	133	26	57	71	110	128	97	129	251	66	37	202	52
20 to 24 percent.....	-	15	24	6	23	13	16	33	51	13	139	4	25	13	25
25 to 34 percent.....	10	-	10	-	11	16	18	15	14	7	42	5	6	4	-
35 percent or more.....	4	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	42	5	4	-	-
Not computed.....	-	5	20	-	5	6	10	-	7	17	98	17	11	13	9
Median.....	16.5	15.1	16.3	15.8	18.8	17.6	14.6	17.1	18.4	15.7	20.5	16.2	19.8	16.0	17.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	34	37	73	12	36	63	25	85	28	8	361	41	22	124	55
25 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	5	10	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	53	-	-	-	5
Median.....	11.2	10.0-	10.0-	...	10.0-	13.9	10.0-	10.0-	10.9	...	12.9	12.0	...	11.3	11.5
\$15,000 or more.....	21	13	21	-	29	14	-	40	30	55	228	18	58	36	11
25 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	10	-	-	23	6	5	-	-
Median.....	...	...	...	-	10.0-	...	-	10.0-	11.1	10.0-	11.3	...	10.0-	10.0-	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Dauphin County—Con.									Perry County					
	Tract 0246	Tract 0247	Tract 0248	Tract 0249	Tract 0250	Tract 0251	Tract 0252	Tract 0253	Tract 0254	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306
All year-round housing units	1 287	1 560	1 625	1 036	1 461	966	930	845	1 137	1 082	1 794	1 934	1 179	1 625	1 460
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	1 252	1 480	1 453	934	1 221	887	752	804	770	956	1 570	1 741	1 050	1 495	1 395
2.....	18	41	117	38	134	54	109	36	278	78	146	54	74	43	52
3 and 4.....	12	26	34	45	52	7	45	5	56	36	51	83	50	55	8
5 to 49.....	5	13	21	19	54	18	24	—	33	12	27	56	5	32	5
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970.....	33	64	38	4	10	12	40	24	11	10	8	47	46	43	11
1965 to 1968.....	171	81	124	6	20	40	57	65	29	65	102	172	84	139	111
1960 to 1964.....	343	197	119	30	21	66	61	35	51	95	167	137	58	131	111
1950 to 1959.....	412	343	260	17	100	105	61	155	141	114	122	284	200	213	158
1940 to 1949.....	126	159	155	31	62	35	53	60	41	88	99	169	112	105	58
1939 or earlier.....	202	716	929	948	1 248	708	658	506	864	708	1 296	1 125	679	994	1 011
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water.....	567	648	625	784	1 019	516	552	385	666	415	625	723	521	523	404
Warm air furnace.....	478	548	343	77	94	140	133	230	219	330	609	784	457	570	520
Built-in electric units.....	144	91	250	34	89	86	114	59	54	94	118	157	45	147	87
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	37	68	84	19	41	38	19	53	96	17	80	64	48	25	46
Other means or not heated.....	61	205	323	122	218	186	112	118	102	226	362	206	108	360	403
BASEMENT															
All units with basement.....	1 078	1 293	1 434	996	1 369	863	887	753	1 108	905	1 596	1 579	1 054	1 424	1 266
One-family houses with basement.....	1 054	1 235	1 281	899	1 129	788	709	712	745	817	1 386	1 417	939	1 303	1 210
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	491	402	229	157	196	106	197	197	231	203	360	321	239	344	130
With public water supply.....	63	371	592	927	1 379	349	685	250	1 115	250	958	797	941	376	140
With public sewer.....	6	269	28	765	903	19	558	23	1 065	419	711	635	775	373	7
With air conditioning.....	392	395	229	250	195	180	206	172	442	220	328	404	384	257	120
Room unit(s).....	344	362	229	250	187	173	193	167	430	213	308	375	362	252	113
Central system.....	48	33	—	—	8	7	13	5	12	7	20	29	22	5	7
All occupied housing units	1 265	1 411	1 530	999	1 384	917	910	833	1 113	1 038	1 798	1 897	1 153	1 553	1 422
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970.....	304	293	281	106	245	184	176	85	241	151	421	367	194	304	226
1965 to 1967.....	231	213	206	94	141	113	170	133	149	121	329	304	205	203	248
1960 to 1964.....	359	198	256	148	150	179	152	206	224	159	294	313	153	220	182
1950 to 1959.....	251	378	387	137	389	169	148	188	180	247	279	463	307	330	314
1949 or earlier.....	120	329	400	514	459	272	264	221	319	360	475	450	294	496	452
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1.....	577	658	759	545	770	491	435	500	670	540	908	1 030	592	749	765
2.....	597	555	439	140	269	270	294	258	241	302	510	566	369	588	418
3 or more.....	63	103	155	79	45	67	29	40	28	40	77	76	65	86	114
None.....	28	95	177	235	300	89	152	35	174	156	303	225	127	130	125
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	124	199	229	207	314	140	226	130	368	202	419	431	185	230	173
Less than \$40.....	—	—	9	27	47	5	5	6	17	13	14	21	5	—	5
\$40 to \$59.....	10	23	24	31	103	35	42	12	55	22	65	27	31	20	30
\$60 to \$79.....	24	32	77	95	98	19	68	18	140	49	118	113	24	80	42
\$80 to \$99.....	27	41	54	35	18	33	51	27	70	63	109	78	62	43	33
\$100 to \$149.....	20	56	32	4	16	10	22	24	44	20	86	88	20	31	32
\$150 to \$199.....	25	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	5	12	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	18	40	33	15	32	38	38	43	38	35	20	99	31	56	31
Median.....	\$89	\$93	\$78	\$68	\$59	\$68	\$76	\$83	\$71	\$79	\$80	\$81	\$85	\$78	\$75
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	124	199	229	207	314	140	226	130	368	202	419	431	185	230	173
Less than \$5,000.....	30	36	66	97	140	42	99	32	121	77	171	138	60	103	76
Less than 20 percent.....	6	6	9	21	17	—	10	—	28	22	26	18	9	25	5
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	5	12	—	—	19	5	20	7	27	18	4	22	6
25 to 34 percent.....	6	—	9	19	13	—	4	—	10	7	40	12	—	—	16
35 percent or more.....	13	21	38	30	72	11	28	10	48	20	71	41	31	37	37
Not computed.....	5	9	5	15	38	19	38	12	15	21	7	49	16	19	12
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	29.2	35.0+	...	28.8	...	30.0	24.3	32.3	32.1	35.0+	23.9	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	55	72	108	76	143	76	91	56	134	99	185	219	88	72	76
Less than 20 percent.....	23	45	92	68	137	57	82	38	88	78	168	163	47	47	40
20 to 24 percent.....	14	8	8	8	—	—	4	5	15	7	4	22	14	5	17
25 to 34 percent.....	5	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	13	16	8	—	—	19	5	13	27	14	13	34	21	20	19
Median.....	19.5	13.9	12.8	16.1	12.3	11.1	12.6	12.5	14.0	12.5	15.2	13.6	15.8	13.7	13.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	18	56	51	30	26	18	26	36	99	26	39	68	30	44	16
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	5	20	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	21	—	17	—
Median.....	...	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	10.0	...	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.4	11.4	11.8	...
\$15,000 or more.....	21	35	4	4	5	4	10	6	14	—	24	6	7	11	5
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County			Perry County	Cumberland County	Harrisburg					
			Total	Harrisburg	Balance		Tract 0110	Tract 0203	Tract 0205	Tract 0206			
All occupied housing units	7 946	367	7 578	6 139	1 439	1	-	490	350	1 136			
TENURE AND PLUMBING													
Owner occupied	3 904	202	3 701	2 713	988	1	-	129	107	505			
With all plumbing facilities	3 800	195	3 605	2 684	921	...	-	126	107	498			
Renter occupied	4 042	165	3 877	3 426	451	-	-	361	243	631			
With all plumbing facilities	3 817	136	3 681	3 279	402	-	-	348	237	586			
ROOMS													
1 room	78	4	74	71	3	...	-	10	1	15			
2 rooms	184	10	174	148	26	...	-	11	12	37			
3 and 4 rooms	1 876	84	1 792	1 544	248	...	-	157	96	241			
5 and 6 rooms	2 798	164	2 614	1 912	702	...	-	198	89	257			
7 rooms or more	3 010	85	2 924	2 464	460	...	-	114	152	586			
Median	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9	...	-	5.0	6.0	6.6			
PERSONS													
1 person	1 553	80	1 473	1 232	241	...	-	95	89	297			
2 and 3 persons	3 179	159	3 019	2 413	606	...	-	235	122	405			
4 and 5 persons	1 947	88	1 859	1 493	366	...	-	102	62	232			
6 persons or more	1 267	40	1 227	1 001	226	...	-	58	77	202			
Median	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	...	-	2.7	2.8	2.6			
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	418	11	407	345	62	...	-	16	26	119			
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	7 338	330	7 007	5 689	1 318	...	-	437	312	1 057			
1.01 to 1.50	494	31	463	363	100	...	-	41	30	55			
1.51 or more	114	6	108	87	21	...	-	12	8	24			
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	577	30	547	436	111	...	-	53	38	73			
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units ¹	3 478	186	3 291	2 399	892	...	-	109	94	448			
Less than \$5,000	502	40	462	310	152	...	-	22	18	75			
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 693	82	1 610	1 312	298	...	-	68	69	303			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	890	40	850	650	200	...	-	17	6	58			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	223	15	208	81	127	...	-	-	1	8			
\$20,000 to \$34,999	146	9	137	41	96	...	-	2	-	2			
\$35,000 or more	24	-	24	5	19	...	-	-	-	2			
Median	\$8 700	\$7 700	\$8 700	\$8 500	\$9 900	...	-	\$7 400	\$6 800	\$7 200			
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ²	3 862	137	3 725	3 315	410	-	-	348	238	609			
Median	\$66	\$49	\$67	\$67	\$57	-	-	\$66	\$64	\$61			
Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population			Harrisburg - Con.				Balance of Dauphin County						
			Tract 0207	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0216	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0229	Tract 0232	Tract 0233
All occupied housing units	630	1 208	974	232	341	363		30	288	240	288	284	
TENURE AND PLUMBING													
Owner occupied	267	559	496	111	106	215		27	241	137	191	213	
With all plumbing facilities	267	550	491	110	106	213		27	218	126	178	205	
Renter occupied	363	649	478	121	235	148		3	47	103	97	71	
With all plumbing facilities	353	626	458	117	235	145		...	32	99	81	67	
ROOMS													
1 room	4	15	3	3	-	-		-	-	-	-	1	
2 rooms	13	39	18	4	3	1		-	3	15	3	4	
3 and 4 rooms	143	364	206	50	157	60		1	63	61	31	45	
5 and 6 rooms	151	390	300	73	163	126		20	144	116	130	119	
7 rooms or more	319	400	447	102	18	176		9	78	48	124	115	
Median	6.6	5.6	6.3	6.2	4.6	6.4		6.1	5.7	5.2	6.3	6.1	
PERSONS													
1 person	115	231	198	37	43	29		3	36	46	60	59	
2 and 3 persons	239	455	406	94	164	142		12	132	83	130	136	
4 and 5 persons	147	337	216	64	112	113		6	70	72	59	56	
6 persons or more	129	185	154	37	22	79		9	50	39	39	33	
Median	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.6		3.5	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.3	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	50	32	49	13	2	19		2	5	7	19	21	
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	588	1 110	912	220	325	335		26	258	213	275	273	
1.01 to 1.50	38	87	49	10	14	21		4	26	22	10	10	
1.51 or more	4	11	13	2	2	7		-	4	5	3	1	
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	39	95	61	12	16	28		4	26	24	11	11	
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units ¹	225	501	443	93	99	187		26	233	124	164	179	
Less than \$5,000	29	17	95	24	-	9		-	23	12	53	50	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	154	142	288	54	15	120		-	46	31	84	98	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	289	47	11	73	50		12	89	33	18	19	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	31	12	-	9	5		7	37	32	7	9	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	3	19	1	-	2	3		4	36	15	2	3	
\$35,000 or more	-	3	-	-	-	-		3	2	1	-	-	
Median	\$7 800	\$11 300	\$7 000	\$7 000	\$11 800	\$8 900		\$15 500	\$12 200	\$12 900	\$6 400	\$6 700	
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ²	355	624	465	120	223	141		...	41	95	90	62	
Median	\$71	\$73	\$66	\$67	\$90	\$76		...	\$51	\$65	\$48	\$52	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County			Perry County	Cumberland County	Harrisburg		
			Total	Harrisburg	Balance		Tract 0110	Tract 0203	Tract 0205	Tract 0206
All occupied housing units	7 949	377	7 567	6 177	1 390	5	-	481	350	1 136
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	6 044	296	5 743	4 501	1 242	...	-	188	258	841
2 to 4	1 151	56	1 095	1 010	85	...	-	49	71	253
5 or more	754	25	729	666	63	...	-	244	21	42
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1960 to March 1970	739	46	693	394	299	...	-	144	-	5
1950 to 1959	682	19	663	387	276	...	-	31	5	12
1949 or earlier	6 528	312	6 211	5 396	815	...	-	306	345	1 119
SELECTED EQUIPMENT										
With air conditioning	1 571	146	1 425	1 087	338	...	-	26	68	129
With more than 1 bathroom	1 099	32	1 067	846	221	...	-	19	120	69
With central or built-in heating system	6 881	276	6 605	5 401	1 204	...	-	409	292	891
With public water supply	7 792	366	7 426	6 198	1 228	...	-	478	350	1 136
With public sewer	7 473	340	7 133	6 094	1 039	...	-	478	345	1 108
With automobile(s) available	4 739	247	4 492	3 467	1 017	...	-	187	147	533
1	3 445	154	3 291	2 716	567	...	-	171	138	395
2 or more	1 294	93	1 201	751	450	...	-	16	9	138
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT										
1968 to March 1970	2 543	99	2 444	2 109	335	...	-	101	195	287
1960 to 1967	3 090	150	2 940	2 395	545	...	-	232	91	364
1959 or earlier	2 334	117	2 209	1 694	515	...	-	145	64	485
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter occupied units ¹	3 936	170	3 766	3 399	367	-	-	373	243	619
Less than \$40	123	12	111	94	17	-	-	7	-	-
\$40 to \$59	295	15	280	239	41	-	-	38	25	48
\$60 to \$79	1 092	22	1 070	973	97	-	-	164	85	172
\$80 to \$99	975	39	936	867	69	-	-	85	54	170
\$100 to \$149	1 083	43	1 040	964	76	-	-	46	74	192
\$150 to \$199	224	16	208	182	26	-	-	7	5	21
\$200 or more	23	-	23	19	4	-	-	6	-	-
No cash rent	121	23	98	61	37	-	-	20	-	16
Median	\$88	\$88	\$88	\$88	\$83	-	-	\$77	\$85	\$92
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	3 575	146	3 429	3 086	343	-	-	345	203	586
25 percent or more	1 720	56	1 664	1 514	150	-	-	126	133	353
35 percent or more	1 257	31	1 226	1 130	96	-	-	106	110	285
Not computed	338	23	315	255	60	-	-	60	12	86
Median	27.2	24.1	27.4	27.6	26.6	-	-	23.2	35.0+	35.0+

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Harrisburg - Con.						Balance of Dauphin County				
	Tract 0207	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0216	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0229	Tract 0232	Tract 0233
All occupied housing units	630	1 193	974	232	341	363	19	269	236	288	278
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	461	899	778	167	253	276	...	269	210	224	241
2 to 4	146	144	173	57	-	69	...	-	5	52	18
5 or more	23	150	23	8	88	18	...	-	21	12	19
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1960 to March 1970	-	26	28	9	144	6	...	39	89	11	21
1950 to 1959	25	151	6	-	107	18	...	128	51	5	23
1949 or earlier	605	1 016	940	223	90	339	...	102	96	272	234
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With air conditioning	130	213	172	26	109	70	...	58	51	24	92
With more than 1 bathroom	108	201	114	29	24	88	...	47	16	8	26
With central or built-in heating system	572	1 075	851	219	328	341	...	241	211	231	256
With public water supply	630	1 195	974	232	341	363	...	175	224	288	281
With public sewer	630	1 177	947	219	341	358	...	157	86	281	281
With automobile(s) available	385	731	601	122	230	252	...	224	174	182	184
1	296	520	503	77	198	213	...	106	98	128	94
2 or more	89	211	98	45	32	39	...	118	76	54	90
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT											
1968 to March 1970	262	257	298	68	251	150	...	58	44	48	61
1960 to 1967	276	596	346	107	84	137	...	73	124	141	73
1959 or earlier	92	342	330	57	6	76	...	137	64	99	147
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter occupied units ¹	363	613	467	121	225	142	...	...	93	97	64
Less than \$40	-	63	-	8	7	-	...	...	6	4	3
\$40 to \$59	23	51	12	-	22	-	...	...	16	8	5
\$60 to \$79	82	196	98	28	66	25	...	...	22	33	13
\$80 to \$99	83	197	140	41	15	25	...	...	21	8	8
\$100 to \$149	132	81	155	44	90	79	...	...	12	39	16
\$150 to \$199	36	21	47	-	25	13	...	...	5	-	-
\$200 or more	7	-	6	-	-	-	...	...	4	-	-
No cash rent	-	4	9	-	-	-	...	...	7	5	19
Median	\$99	\$80	\$94	\$90	\$101	\$108	...	...	\$79	\$83	\$92
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME											
Less than \$10,000	333	554	424	100	205	119	...	...	93	93	64
25 percent or more	129	255	197	41	101	64	...	...	53	45	12
35 percent or more	115	163	143	29	58	32	...	...	28	36	9
Not computed	27	4	33	4	7	-	...	...	17	15	19
Median	23.5	24.0	25.3	23.3	25.5	26.4	...	...	31.0	31.7	21.5

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Total SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County			Perry County
			Total	Harrisburg	Balance	
All occupied housing units	131	25	106	64	42	--
TENURE AND PLUMBING						
Owner occupied	43	14	29	6	23	--
With all plumbing facilities	43	...	...	...	...	--
Renter occupied	88	11	77	58	19	--
With all plumbing facilities	81	...	70	58	...	--
ROOMS						
1 room	7	...	7	--	7	--
2 rooms	13	...	13	13	--	--
3 and 4 rooms	6	...	6	--	6	--
5 and 6 rooms	59	...	34	12	22	--
7 rooms or more	46	...	46	39	7	--
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	105	...	80	51	29	--
2 to 4	6	...	6	--	6	--
5 or more	20	...	20	13	7	--
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1960 to March 1970	14	...	14	--	14	--
1950 to 1959	21	...	14	--	14	--
1949 or earlier	96	...	78	64	14	--
PERSONS						
1 person	27	...	27	20	7	--
2 and 3 persons	29	...	22	7	15	--
4 and 5 persons	37	...	30	16	14	--
6 persons or more	38	...	27	21	6	--
Median	4.6	...	4.6	4.8	2.4	--
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	--	...	--	--	--	--
PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	125	...	100	64	36	--
1.01 to 1.50	--	...	--	--	--	--
1.51 or more	6	...	6	--	6	--
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	6	...	6	--	6	--
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT						
1968 to March 1970	110	...	92	64	28	--
1960 to 1967	13	...	6	--	6	--
1959 or earlier	8	...	8	--	8	--
SELECTED EQUIPMENT						
With air conditioning	47	...	33	6	27	--
With more than 1 bathroom	21	...	21	--	21	--
With central or built-in heating system	100	...	82	40	42	--
With public water supply	117	...	92	64	28	--
With public sewer	102	...	84	64	20	--
With automobile(s) available	63	...	49	20	29	--
1	42	...	28	20	8	--
2 or more	21	...	21	--	21	--
VALUE						
Specified owner occupied units ¹	43	...	...	...	...	--
Less than \$5,000 .....	--	...	...	...	...	--
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	...	...	...	...	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	...	...	...	...	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	--	...	...	...	...	--
\$20,000 to \$34,999	15	...	...	...	...	--
\$35,000 or more .....	--	...	...	...	...	--
Median	\$11 300	...	...	...	...	--
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter occupied units ²	83	...	72	53	...	--
Less than \$40	7	...	7	--	...	--
\$40 to \$59	--	...	--	--	...	--
\$60 to \$79	19	...	19	13	...	--
\$80 to \$99	20	...	20	14	...	--
\$100 to \$149	23	...	12	12	...	--
\$150 to \$199	14	...	14	14	...	--
\$200 or more	--	...	--	--	...	--
No cash rent	--	...	--	--	...	--
Median	\$94	...	\$88	\$99	...	--
CONTRACT RENT						
Specified renter occupied units ³	83	...	72	53	...	--
Median	\$71	...	\$68	\$73	...	--
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	63	...	52	39	...	--
25 percent or more	19	...	19	19	...	--
35 percent or more	19	...	19	19	...	--
Not computed	--	...	--	--	...	--
Median	20.5	...	22.5	24.6	...	--

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
Definition of census tract	App-1
Historical background	App-1
Description of tracted area	App-1
Comparability from census to census	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of socio-economic, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added; of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. *Head of household.*—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*, and chapters A and B of *Census of Housing Volume I, Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties*.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied.</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the un-weighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

APPENDIX C—Continued

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $N/2$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $N/2$. Subtract this standard error from $N/2$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $N/2$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $N/2$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of $N/2$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample
(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50.....	15	1,000	60
100.....	20	2,500	85
250.....	30	5,000	100
500.....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample
(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50.....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including			Units in structure	20	0.8
Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Year structure built	20	0.9
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Heating equipment	20	0.8
School enrollment	15	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Place of work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Means of transportation			Gross rent	20	0.9
to work	15	1.3	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Occupation	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Industry	20	1.1			
Class of worker	20	1.1			
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.
NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.
GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.
DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II. **SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I. **HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES**

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.
GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.
DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II. **METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS**

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III. **BLOCK STATISTICS**

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV. **COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE**

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V. **RESIDENTIAL FINANCE**

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

**Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

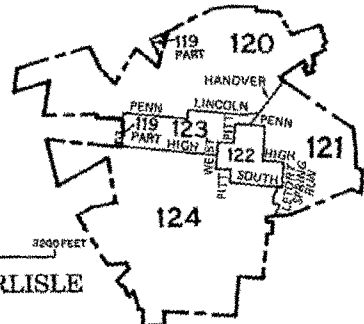
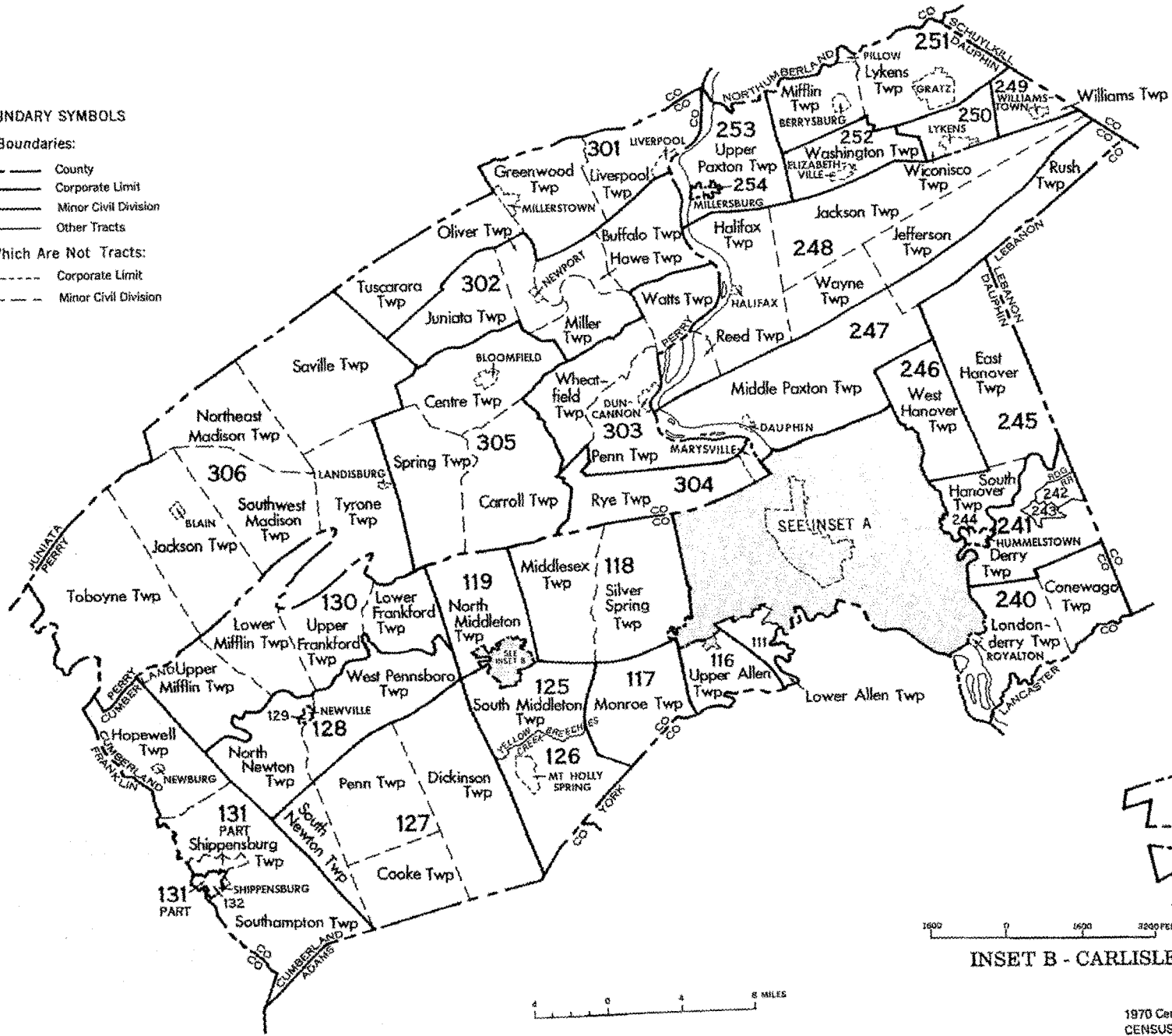
The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE HARRISBURG, PA. SMSA

- BOUNDARY SYMBOLS**
- Census Tract Boundaries:
- County
 - ===== Corporate Limit
 - ===== Minor Civil Division
 - ===== Other Tracts
- Boundaries Which Are Not Tracts:
- Corporate Limit
 - Minor Civil Division

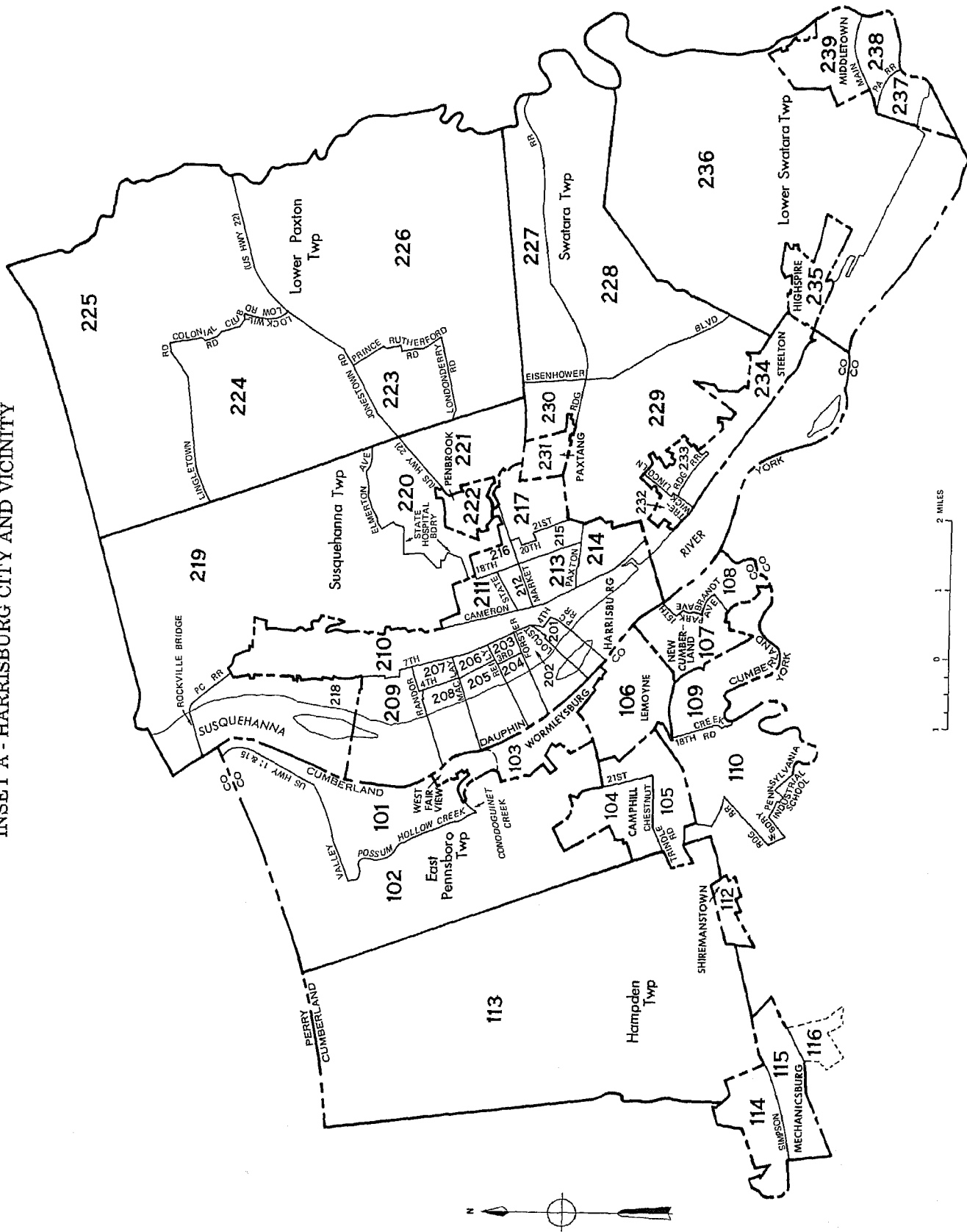


INSET B - CARLISLE

1970 Census of Population and Housing
 CENSUS TRACTS
 HARRISBURG, PA.
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
 Final Report PHC(1)-86 1 OF 2

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE HARRISBURG, PA. SMSA

INSET A - HARRISBURG CITY AND VICINITY



1970 Census of Population and Housing
 CENSUS TRACTS
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 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
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