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IDAHO

FINAL REPORT

General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970

(This series consists of 52 reports—number 1 for the United States and numbers 2 thru 52 for the States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order rather than order of publication.)

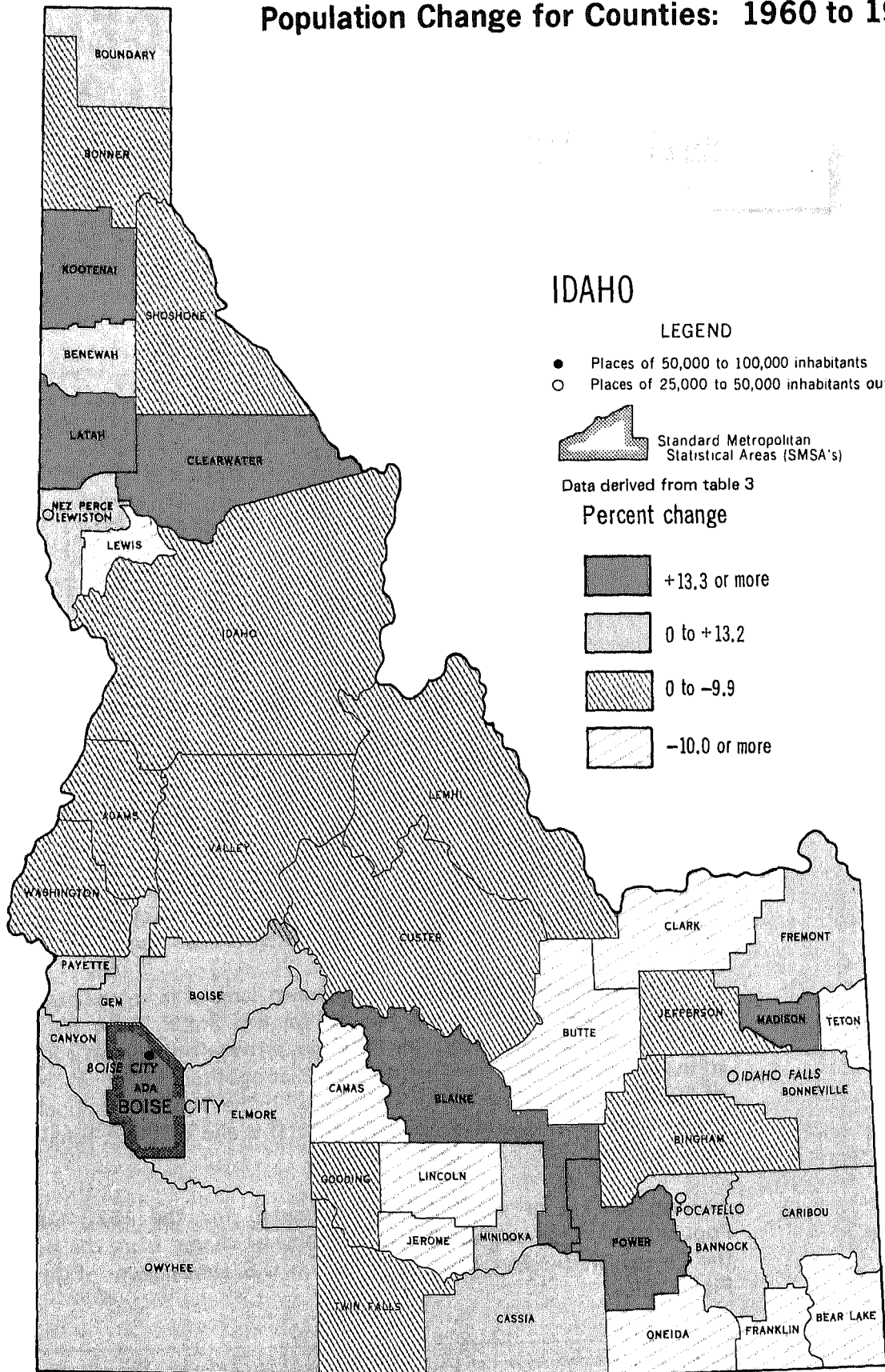
This publication is one of a series of 1970 census reports concerned mainly with population and housing trends in metropolitan areas from 1960 to 1970. The main body of the report consists of an analytical text, a statistical section containing four tables on population characteristics and one on housing characteristics, and an appendix presenting technical definitions and explanations. A map showing 1960-70 population change by county appears on page 2 and a detailed table of contents is on page 3.

The statistics presented here are drawn largely from the 1970 census Advance Reports PC(V2) and HC(V1) for this State. These two reports, which were published several months ago, provide population and housing statistics, respectively, for each standard metropolitan statistical area, place of 10,000 inhabitants or more, and county in the State. Additional data on the subjects covered here appear in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A Final Reports for this State.

An outline of the publication program for the 1970 Census of Population and Housing can be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233, or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

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Population Change for Counties: 1960 to 1970



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Analytical Text

POPULATION TRENDS

General

Between 1960 and 1970 the population of Idaho grew by 45,000 persons, from 667,000 to 713,000, an increase of approximately 7 percent since 1960. Two-fifths of this increase was added to the State's single SMSA, Boise, which had a population of 93,000 in 1960 and 112,000 in 1970. Nonmetropolitan areas, which contained about 85 percent of the population in 1970 as

in 1960, showed only moderate growth during this period (table A).

All metropolitan growth during the decade was concentrated in the central city of Boise, which more than doubled its population, while the suburban population was diminished by more than one-third. These changes were produced in large part as a result of annexation by the city of Boise of suburban territory containing a population of 44,000. Had this annexation not taken place, Boise city, instead of gaining, would have lost a population of several thousand, and the

Table A. Population by Race and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

| | Population | | Change | | Percent Distribution | |
|---|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|-------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 |
| The State | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan and Non-metropolitan Residence | | | | | | |
| Total..... | ¹ 712,567 | 667,191 | 45,376 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Metropolitan residence... | 112,230 | 93,460 | 18,770 | 20.1 | 15.8 | 14.0 |
| Inside central cities.. | 74,990 | 34,481 | 40,509 | 117.5 | 10.5 | 5.2 |
| Outside central cities. | 37,240 | 58,979 | -21,739 | -36.9 | 5.2 | 8.8 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence | 600,337 | 573,731 | 26,606 | 4.6 | 84.2 | 86.0 |
| White..... | 698,802 | 657,383 | 41,419 | 6.3 | 98.1 | 98.5 |
| Metropolitan residence... | 111,079 | 92,795 | 18,248 | 19.7 | 15.6 | 13.9 |
| Inside central cities.. | 74,130 | 34,113 | 40,017 | 117.3 | 10.4 | 5.1 |
| Outside central cities. | 36,949 | 58,682 | -21,733 | -37.0 | 5.2 | 8.8 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence | 587,723 | 564,588 | 23,135 | 4.1 | 82.5 | 84.6 |
| Negro and other races | 13,765 | 9,808 | 13,957 | 40.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Metropolitan residence... | 1,151 | 665 | 486 | 73.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Inside central cities.. | 860 | 368 | 492 | 133.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Outside central cities. | 291 | 297 | -6 | -2.0 | - | - |
| Nonmetropolitan residence | 12,614 | 9,143 | 3,471 | 38.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 |

¹See correction note on page 8.

suburbs would have increased (table B). The result of the changes which did occur, however (i.e., including the effects of annexation of territory by the central city), was to increase the share of the total SMSA population living in Boise city from approximately one-third in 1960 to two-thirds in 1970.

The population of Idaho and of the Boise SMSA is overwhelmingly white; in 1970 less than 2 percent of State and SMSA populations belonged to Negro and other races. While races other than white grew at much faster rates during the decade (by 40 percent, compared with the white rate of 6 percent), numerically this racial group was so small that its growth was not significant in producing changes in distribution by residence. Less than 10 percent of the entire group was found to be living in the Boise SMSA at the time of both censuses.

Although the population of the State increased by more than 45,000 persons between 1960 and 1970, there was a much greater natural increase of 87,000 (see table 3). The difference between these two figures implies a net outmigration from the State amounting to 42,000 persons for the decade. The entire Boise SMSA, on the other hand, grew as a result of both natural increase and net immigration.

In 1970 as in 1960, approximately one-half of the population of Idaho was under 25 years of age. There were, nonetheless, marked changes in the size of particular age groups during the decade. As in many other sections of the country, there were large reductions in the number of children under 5 years of age and more than offsetting gains in young adults aged 15 to 24 years. While the State's population under 5 was diminished by 18,000, or 22 percent, the number of 15 to 24 year olds increased by 33,000, or 35 percent. By contrast, the number of children of school age, 5 to 14 years old, hardly changed, increasing by only 2 percent. In 1970, as in 1960, children of this age constituted the largest 10-year age group, comprising more than 20 percent of the total population of the State.

The population at middle and older ages increased during this period by more than 16 percent, while the number of adults 25 to 44 years old declined slightly.

Age changes in the Boise SMSA parallel those in the State as a whole, but differ in degree. The reduction in the size of the age group under 5 years is less (14 percent) and the increase in ages 15 to 24 is more prominent (57 percent). Unlike the State, however, the 25 to 44 year old population of the SMSA shows an increase of 12 percent. As a consequence of the large population loss suffered by the suburban portion of the SMSA, every age group there was diminished, while inside the city of Boise all ages except the youngest and the oldest more than doubled.

These changes are in part the product of changing birth rates and are in part due to migration which is highly selective by age. Low birth rates during the late 1960's contribute to the diminution of the population under 5 years old, whereas the post-World War II "baby boom" is currently reflected in the large size of the population 15 to 24 years old.

Counties

Idaho's 44 counties range in population size from a few hundred to over 100,000 persons in the State's single metropolitan county (Ada). Three nonmetropolitan counties had more than 50,000 inhabitants in 1970: Canyon (adjacent to the Boise SMSA), Bannock (site of Idaho State University and the city of Pocatello, in which four-fifths of the County's population is concentrated), and Bonneville (containing the city of Idaho Falls, with a population of 36,000).

Seven counties in Idaho increased at rates equivalent to or faster than the 13.3 percent increase for the nation as a whole (see table 3). With the exception of Ada County, the State's most populous counties were not among the fastest-growing. Madison County (13,500 population) had by far the highest rate of increase: between 1960 and 1970, its population grew by 4,000 persons, or 43 percent. It also had the highest rate of net immigration in the State, equivalent to 25 percent of its total 1960 population. Madison County's growth is associated with a very substantial increase in enrollment at Ricks College during the decade. In 1970, population

Table B. Change in Population of Central Cities Through Annexation: 1960 to 1970

| Central Cities | 1970 population | | | 1960 population | Change 1960 to 1970 in 1960 area |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| | Total | In 1960 annexed area | In 1960 area | | |
| Boise City..... | 74,990 | 30,533 | 44,457 | 34,481 | -3,948 |

living in group quarters (defined as residents of college dormitories, military barracks, and the like) comprised 20 percent of the total population of the County, compared with less than 4 percent of the total population in 1960.

Other fast-growing nonmetropolitan counties, with rates of increase ranging from 18 percent to 27 percent, are: Clearwater (11,000 population), Blaine (5,700 population), Kootenai (35,300 population), Power (4,900 population), and Latah (25,000 population; this county is the seat of the University of Idaho). The metropolitan county of Ada, whose population increase amounted to 20 percent, ranks fourth among all counties in rate of growth.

Four of the fastest-growing nonmetropolitan counties also had high rates of net immigration, that is, exceeding 10 percent. However, in Latah and Power Counties, as well as in Ada County, natural increase was a distinctly more important component of population change than net immigration.

Four-fifths of Idaho's counties show net outmigration for the decade, including the largest nonmetropolitan counties. In spite of the attraction of a State University and the rapidly growing city of Pocatello, Bannock County suffered a net outmigration equivalent to 12 percent of its 1960 population. Bonneville County and Canyon County had net out-migration rates of 13 percent and 4 percent, respectively.

HOUSING TRENDS

General

During the decade, the total supply of housing units in Idaho increased relatively more than population. While housing units increased by 21,200 or over 9 percent, the

population grew by almost 7 percent (table C). Similarly, the number of households increased at a greater rate than the population, resulting in lower average household size.

The metropolitan area of the State (Boise SMSA) experienced greater relative growth in housing, as in population, than did the nonmetropolitan part. The number of housing units in the metropolitan area rose to 37,100 over the decade, an increase of 6,400 units, or 21 percent; this compares with an increase of 14,800 units, or 8 percent, in the nonmetropolitan areas. While only 15 percent of the housing units were located in the Boise SMSA, this area accounted for about 30 percent of the total State increase between 1960 and 1970.

A trend toward smaller households is evident in the State. Households of one or two persons had large gains, while the number of larger households grew slowly or even declined. Nonmetropolitan areas provide an example of this trend. There the number of households with one or two persons increased by 20,300, while those containing three or more persons decreased by about 2,500.

Homeownership rates in Idaho were 70.1 percent in 1970 and 70.5 percent in 1960. Estimated value of housing increased during the same period from a median of \$10,600 in 1960 to \$14,200 in 1970. Metropolitan-nonmetropolitan differentials remained about the same over the decade. In 1960, median value was \$12,200 in the Boise SMSA, about 20 percent higher than the \$10,200 median in nonmetropolitan areas. Similarly in 1970, the \$16,500 median for the SMSA was 20 percent higher than the \$13,700 median in the nonmetropolitan territory.

In the State, rents increased by almost two-fifths, with very large increases in the number of units priced at \$100 and above.

Table C. Housing Units by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

| | Housing units | | | | Popula- tion percent change |
|---|---------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | | Change | | |
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | |
| The State | | | | | |
| Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence | | | | | |
| Total..... | 244,695 | 223,533 | 21,162 | 9.5 | 6.8 |
| Metropolitan residence..... | 37,145 | 30,782 | 6,363 | 20.7 | 20.1 |
| Inside central cities..... | 25,992 | 13,383 | 12,609 | 94.2 | 117.5 |
| Outside central cities... | 11,153 | 17,399 | 6,246 | -35.9 | -36.9 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence.. | 207,550 | 192,751 | 14,799 | 7.7 | 4.6 |

Value and rent are expressed in current dollars (the dollar value at the time of the respective censuses). Thus, any comparison must take into account the general rise in the cost of living during the 10-year period as well as changes in the characteristics of the housing inventory.

Number of persons per room is often used as a measure of crowding. In Idaho, units with 1.01 or more persons per room comprised about 9 percent of all occupied housing units in 1970, compared with 15 percent in 1960 (table D). The number of all such units in 1970 was 20,200, a decrease of about 9,700, or 32 percent, between 1960 and 1970, with an even greater relative drop in the number having 1.51 or more persons per room. The decline occurred in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas alike, but in nonmetropolitan areas the improvement was greater.

Boise SMSA

The housing supply in the Boise SMSA increased by 6,400 units, or 21 percent, between 1960 and 1970. Paralleling the population changes, housing in Boise increased by 94 percent in the city, compared with a decrease of 36 percent in the suburbs. A component of

housing and population change in the Boise SMSA is annexation of territory by the central city (see "Population Trends" and text table B). Such annexation affects to an unknown extent changes in housing characteristics for the central city and suburbs.

Average household size declined in the SMSA during the decade. Population per occupied unit was 3.1 in 1970, compared with 3.3 in 1960.

Homeownership in the SMSA declined from 72.9 percent in 1960 to 71.2 percent in 1970. The median value of owner-occupied homes increased from \$12,200 to \$16,500, or a 35-percent increase over the decade. Median contract rent rose from \$56 in 1960 to \$84 in 1970—a 50-percent increase.

In 1970, 800 housing units in the SMSA, or 2 percent of all year-round units, lacked some or all plumbing facilities. Of all occupied units in the metropolitan area, 2,200 units, or 6 percent, reported more than one person per room in 1970, compared with 10 percent in 1960.

The homeowner vacancy rate for the SMSA decreased for the decade from 2.2 to 1.0 percent. Similarly, the rental vacancy rate decreased from 10.5 to 4.3 percent.

Table D. Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

| The State Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence | Percent of housing units | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|--|------|
| | Lacking some or all plumbing facilities | | With 1.01 or more persons per room ¹ | |
| | 1970 ² | 1960 ³ | 1970 | 1960 |
| Total..... | 5.3 | 14.7 | 9.2 | 15.5 |
| Metropolitan residence..... | 2.2 | (NA) | 6.0 | 10.2 |
| Inside central cities..... | 2.2 | (NA) | 4.8 | 6.9 |
| Outside central cities..... | 2.1 | (NA) | 8.9 | 12.7 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence..... | 5.9 | (NA) | 9.9 | 16.4 |

NA Not available.

¹Percent of all occupied units.

²Percent of all year-round housing units.

³Percent of all housing units.

DEFINITIONS, EXPLANATIONS, AND SOURCES OF DATA FOLLOW THE TABLES.

CORRECTION NOTE

The corrected 1970 State figure for population is 713,008 and for housing is 244,665. Detailed distributions shown in this report have not been revised to reflect these corrections, because the errors were discovered after the tabulations were completed. Further information will be provided in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A final reports for this State.

Table 1. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area | SMSA's | | Inside central city | | Outside central city | |
|--|---------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | 1970 | 1960 | 1970 | 1960 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | |
| Boise SMSA..... | 112,230 | 93,460 | 74,990 | 34,481 | 37,240 | 58,979 |
| White..... | 111,079 | 92,795 | 74,130 | 34,113 | 36,949 | 58,682 |
| Negro..... | 303 | 246 | 268 | 198 | 35 | 48 |
| Other races..... | 848 | 419 | 592 | 170 | 256 | 249 |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | | | |
| Boise SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 98.9 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.5 |
| Negro..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other races..... | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 |

Table 2. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Constituent Counties: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area Constituent County | Population | | Change | |
|--|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | |
| Boise SMSA (Ada County)..... | 112,230 | 93,460 | 18,770 | 20.1 |
| NEGRO POPULATION | | | | |
| Boise SMSA (Ada County)..... | 303 | 246 | 57 | 23.2 |

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area Counties | Population | | Change | | Components of change | | | |
|---|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|--------|---------------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | Births | Deaths | Net migration | |
| | | | | | | | Number | Percent |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 712,567 | 667,191 | 45,376 | 6.8 | 145,778 | 58,373 | -42,029 | -6.3 |
| White..... | 698,802 | 657,383 | 41,419 | 6.3 | 142,349 | 57,423 | -43,507 | -6.6 |
| Negro and other races..... | 13,765 | 9,808 | 3,957 | 40.3 | 3,429 | 950 | 1,478 | 15.1 |
| Metropolitan residence..... | 112,230 | 93,460 | 18,770 | -20.1 | 19,832 | 8,361 | 7,299 | 7.8 |
| Inside central city..... | 74,990 | 34,481 | 40,509 | 117.5 | 17,261 | 7,046 | 30,294 | 87.9 |
| Outside central city..... | 37,240 | 58,979 | -21,739 | -36.9 | 2,571 | 1,315 | -22,995 | -39.0 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence..... | 600,337 | 573,731 | 26,606 | 4.6 | 125,946 | 50,012 | -49,328 | -8.6 |
| STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA | | | | | | | | |
| Boise: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 112,230 | 93,460 | 18,770 | 20.1 | 19,832 | 8,361 | 7,299 | 7.8 |
| Inside central city..... | 74,990 | 34,481 | 40,509 | 117.5 | 17,261 | 7,046 | 30,294 | 87.9 |
| Outside central city..... | 37,240 | 58,979 | -21,739 | -36.9 | 2,571 | 1,315 | -22,995 | -39.0 |
| COUNTIES | | | | | | | | |
| Ada..... | 112,230 | 93,460 | 18,770 | 20.1 | 19,834 | 8,362 | 7,298 | 7.8 |
| Adams..... | 2,877 | 2,978 | -101 | -3.4 | 644 | 279 | -466 | -15.6 |
| Bannock..... | 52,200 | 49,342 | 2,858 | 5.8 | 12,394 | 3,578 | -5,958 | -12.1 |
| Bear Lake..... | 5,801 | 7,148 | -1,347 | -18.8 | 1,243 | 592 | -1,998 | -28.0 |
| Benewah..... | 6,230 | 6,036 | 194 | 3.2 | 1,245 | 704 | -347 | -5.7 |
| Bingham..... | 29,167 | 28,218 | 949 | -3.4 | 7,216 | 2,048 | -4,219 | -15.0 |
| Blaine..... | 5,749 | 4,598 | 1,151 | 25.0 | 911 | 488 | 728 | 15.8 |
| Boise..... | 1,763 | 1,646 | 117 | 7.1 | 242 | 148 | 23 | 1.4 |
| Bonner..... | 15,560 | 15,587 | -27 | -0.2 | 2,406 | 1,657 | -776 | -5.0 |
| Bonneville..... | 51,250 | 46,906 | 4,344 | 9.3 | 13,204 | 2,942 | -5,918 | -12.6 |
| Boundary..... | 6,371 | 5,809 | 562 | 9.7 | 1,027 | 663 | 198 | 3.4 |
| Butte..... | 2,925 | 3,498 | -573 | -16.4 | 760 | 240 | -1,093 | -31.2 |
| Camas..... | 728 | 917 | -189 | -20.6 | 137 | 100 | -226 | -24.6 |
| Canyon..... | 61,288 | 57,662 | 3,626 | 6.3 | 11,557 | 5,619 | -2,312 | -4.0 |
| Caribou..... | 6,534 | 5,976 | 558 | 9.3 | 1,503 | 425 | -520 | -8.7 |
| Cassia..... | 17,017 | 16,121 | 896 | 5.6 | 4,305 | 1,309 | -2,100 | -13.0 |
| Clark..... | 741 | 915 | -174 | -19.0 | 150 | 67 | -257 | -28.1 |
| Clearwater..... | 10,871 | 8,548 | 2,323 | 27.2 | 1,961 | 729 | 1,091 | 12.8 |
| Custer..... | 2,967 | 2,996 | -29 | -1.0 | 519 | 289 | -259 | -8.6 |
| Elmore..... | 17,479 | 16,719 | 760 | 4.5 | 5,289 | 899 | -3,630 | -21.7 |
| Franklin..... | 7,373 | 8,457 | -1,084 | -12.8 | 1,797 | 692 | -2,189 | -25.9 |
| Fronton..... | 8,710 | 8,679 | 31 | 0.4 | 2,003 | 730 | -1,242 | -14.3 |
| Gem..... | 9,387 | 9,127 | 260 | 2.8 | 1,761 | 939 | -562 | -6.2 |
| Gooding..... | 8,645 | 9,544 | -899 | -9.4 | 1,374 | 1,010 | -1,263 | -13.2 |
| Idaho..... | 12,891 | 13,542 | -651 | -4.8 | 2,936 | 1,383 | -2,404 | -17.8 |
| Jefferson..... | 11,619 | 11,672 | -53 | -0.5 | 2,984 | 866 | -2,171 | -18.6 |
| Jerome..... | 10,253 | 11,712 | -1,459 | -12.5 | 2,075 | 963 | -2,571 | -22.0 |
| Kootenai..... | 35,332 | 29,556 | 5,776 | 19.5 | 5,506 | 3,279 | 3,549 | 12.0 |
| Latah..... | 24,891 | 21,170 | 3,721 | 17.6 | 4,436 | 1,666 | 951 | 4.5 |
| Lemhi..... | 5,566 | 5,816 | -250 | -4.3 | 1,232 | 640 | -842 | -14.5 |
| Lewis..... | 3,867 | 4,423 | -556 | -12.6 | 653 | 375 | -834 | -18.9 |
| Lincoln..... | 3,057 | 3,686 | -629 | -17.1 | 453 | 284 | -798 | -21.6 |
| Madison..... | 13,452 | 9,417 | 4,035 | 42.8 | 2,325 | 625 | 2,335 | 24.8 |
| Minidoka..... | 15,731 | 14,394 | 1,337 | 9.3 | 3,795 | 1,092 | -1,366 | -9.5 |
| Nez Perce..... | 30,376 | 27,066 | 3,310 | 12.2 | 5,618 | 2,792 | 484 | 1.8 |
| Oneida..... | 2,864 | 3,603 | -739 | -20.5 | 594 | 353 | -980 | -27.2 |
| Owyhee..... | 6,422 | 6,375 | 47 | 0.7 | 1,313 | 569 | -697 | -10.9 |
| Payette..... | 12,401 | 12,363 | 38 | 0.3 | 2,078 | 1,270 | -770 | -6.2 |
| Power..... | 4,864 | 4,111 | 753 | 18.3 | 995 | 399 | 157 | 3.8 |
| Shoshone..... | 19,718 | 20,876 | -1,158 | -5.5 | 4,349 | 1,891 | -3,616 | -17.3 |
| Teton..... | 2,351 | 2,639 | -288 | -10.9 | 570 | 230 | -628 | -23.8 |
| Twin Falls..... | 41,807 | 41,842 | -35 | -0.1 | 8,228 | 4,083 | -4,180 | -10.0 |
| Valley..... | 3,609 | 3,663 | -54 | -1.5 | 662 | 331 | -385 | -10.5 |
| Washington..... | 7,633 | 8,378 | -745 | -8.9 | 1,494 | 973 | -1,266 | -15.1 |

¹Also includes substantial amount of change due to annexation to central city.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Area

| | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | THE STATE | | | | METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 712,567 | 667,191 | 45,376 | 6.8 | 112,230 | 93,460 | 18,770 | 20.1 |
| Under 5 years..... | 63,840 | 82,172 | -18,332 | -22.3 | 9,612 | 11,167 | -1,555 | -13.9 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 152,458 | 149,277 | 3,181 | 2.1 | 23,228 | 20,009 | 3,219 | 16.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 127,391 | 94,334 | 33,057 | 35.0 | 19,853 | 12,655 | 7,198 | 56.9 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 157,902 | 160,633 | -2,731 | -1.7 | 26,479 | 23,696 | 2,783 | 11.7 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 143,200 | 122,517 | 20,683 | 16.9 | 22,838 | 17,314 | 5,524 | 31.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 67,776 | 58,258 | 9,518 | 16.3 | 10,220 | 8,619 | 1,601 | 18.6 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 698,802 | 657,383 | 41,419 | 6.3 | 111,079 | 92,795 | 18,284 | 19.7 |
| Under 5 years..... | 62,232 | 80,653 | -18,421 | -22.8 | 9,467 | 11,075 | -1,608 | -14.5 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 149,062 | 146,842 | 2,220 | 1.5 | 22,978 | 19,881 | 3,097 | 15.6 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 124,354 | 92,875 | 31,479 | 33.9 | 19,595 | 12,541 | 7,054 | 56.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 154,747 | 158,206 | -3,459 | -2.2 | 26,189 | 23,492 | 2,697 | 11.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 141,368 | 121,239 | 20,129 | 16.6 | 22,678 | 17,222 | 5,456 | 31.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 67,039 | 57,568 | 9,471 | 16.5 | 10,172 | 8,584 | 1,588 | 18.5 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 13,765 | 9,808 | 3,957 | 40.3 | 1,151 | 665 | 486 | 73.1 |
| Under 5 years..... | 1,608 | 1,519 | 89 | 5.9 | 145 | 92 | 53 | 57.6 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 3,396 | 2,435 | 961 | 39.5 | 260 | 128 | 132 | 95.3 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 3,037 | 1,459 | 1,578 | 108.2 | 258 | 114 | 144 | 126.3 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 3,155 | 2,427 | 728 | 30.0 | 290 | 204 | 86 | 42.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 1,832 | 1,278 | 554 | 43.3 | 160 | 92 | 68 | 73.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 737 | 690 | 47 | 6.8 | 48 | 35 | 13 | 37.1 |
| | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 74,990 | 34,481 | 40,509 | 117.5 | 37,240 | 58,970 | -21,739 | -36.9 |
| Under 5 years..... | 6,416 | 3,400 | 3,016 | 88.7 | 3,196 | 7,767 | -4,571 | -58.9 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 14,430 | 6,146 | 8,284 | 134.8 | 8,798 | 13,863 | -5,065 | -36.5 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 13,987 | 5,213 | 8,774 | 168.3 | 5,866 | 7,442 | -1,576 | -21.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 17,143 | 7,615 | 9,528 | 125.1 | 9,336 | 16,081 | -6,745 | -41.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 15,625 | 7,368 | 8,257 | 110.7 | 7,313 | 9,946 | -2,633 | -26.5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 7,489 | 4,739 | 2,750 | 58.0 | 2,731 | 3,880 | -1,149 | -29.6 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 74,130 | 34,113 | 40,017 | 117.3 | 36,949 | 58,682 | -21,733 | -37.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 6,294 | 3,345 | 2,949 | 88.2 | 3,173 | 7,730 | -4,557 | -59.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 14,249 | 6,077 | 8,172 | 134.5 | 8,720 | 13,804 | -5,075 | -36.8 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 13,788 | 5,150 | 8,638 | 167.7 | 5,807 | 7,391 | -1,584 | -21.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 16,943 | 7,518 | 9,425 | 125.4 | 9,246 | 15,974 | -6,728 | -42.1 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 15,398 | 7,311 | 8,087 | 110.6 | 7,280 | 9,911 | -2,631 | -26.5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 7,458 | 4,712 | 2,746 | 58.3 | 2,714 | 3,872 | -1,158 | -29.9 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 860 | 368 | 492 | 133.7 | 291 | 297 | -6 | -2.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 122 | 55 | 67 | 121.8 | 23 | 37 | -14 | -37.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 181 | 69 | 112 | 162.3 | 69 | 59 | 10 | 16.9 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 199 | 63 | 136 | 215.9 | 59 | 51 | 8 | 15.7 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 200 | 97 | 103 | 106.2 | 90 | 107 | -17 | -15.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 127 | 57 | 70 | 122.8 | 33 | 35 | -2 | -5.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 31 | 27 | 4 | 14.8 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 112.5 |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|--|---------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|------------|--------|---------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | NONMETROPOLITAN RESIDENCE | | | | BOISE SMSA | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 600,337 | 573,731 | 26,606 | 4.6 | 112,230 | 93,460 | 18,770 | 20.1 |
| Under 5 years..... | 54,228 | 71,005 | -16,777 | -23.6 | 9,612 | 11,167 | -1,555 | -13.9 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 129,230 | 129,268 | -38 | ... | 23,228 | 20,009 | 3,219 | 16.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 107,538 | 81,679 | 25,859 | 31.7 | 19,853 | 12,655 | 7,198 | 56.9 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 131,423 | 136,937 | -5,514 | -4.0 | 26,479 | 23,696 | 2,783 | 11.7 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 120,362 | 105,203 | 15,159 | 14.4 | 22,838 | 17,314 | 5,524 | 31.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 57,856 | 49,639 | 7,917 | 15.9 | 10,220 | 8,619 | 1,601 | 18.6 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 587,723 | 564,588 | 23,135 | 4.1 | 111,079 | 92,785 | 18,284 | 19.7 |
| Under 5 years..... | 52,765 | 69,578 | -16,813 | -24.2 | 9,467 | 11,075 | -1,608 | -14.5 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 126,084 | 126,961 | -877 | -0.7 | 22,978 | 19,881 | 3,097 | 15.6 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 104,759 | 80,334 | 24,425 | 30.4 | 19,595 | 12,541 | 7,054 | 56.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 128,558 | 134,714 | -6,156 | -4.6 | 26,189 | 23,492 | 2,697 | 11.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 118,690 | 104,017 | 14,673 | 14.1 | 22,678 | 17,222 | 5,456 | 31.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 56,867 | 48,984 | 7,883 | 16.1 | 10,172 | 8,584 | 1,588 | 18.5 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 12,614 | 9,143 | 3,471 | 38.0 | 1,151 | 665 | 486 | 73.1 |
| Under 5 years..... | 1,463 | 1,427 | 36 | 2.5 | 145 | 92 | 53 | 57.6 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 3,146 | 2,307 | 839 | 36.4 | 250 | 128 | 122 | 95.3 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 2,779 | 1,345 | 1,434 | 106.6 | 258 | 114 | 144 | 126.3 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 2,865 | 2,223 | 642 | 28.9 | 290 | 204 | 86 | 42.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 1,672 | 1,186 | 486 | 41.0 | 160 | 92 | 68 | 73.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 689 | 655 | 34 | 5.2 | 48 | 35 | 13 | 37.1 |
| INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 74,990 | 34,481 | 40,509 | 117.5 | 37,240 | 58,979 | -21,739 | -36.9 |
| Under 5 years..... | 6,416 | 3,400 | 3,016 | 88.7 | 3,196 | 7,767 | -4,571 | -58.9 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 14,430 | 6,146 | 8,284 | 134.8 | 8,798 | 13,863 | -5,065 | -36.5 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 13,987 | 5,213 | 8,774 | 168.3 | 5,866 | 7,442 | -1,576 | -21.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 17,143 | 7,615 | 9,528 | 125.1 | 9,336 | 16,081 | -6,745 | -41.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 15,525 | 7,368 | 8,157 | 110.7 | 7,313 | 9,946 | -2,633 | -26.5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 7,489 | 4,739 | 2,750 | 58.0 | 2,731 | 3,880 | -1,149 | -29.6 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 74,130 | 34,113 | 40,017 | 117.3 | 36,949 | 58,682 | -21,733 | -37.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 6,294 | 3,345 | 2,949 | 88.2 | 3,173 | 7,730 | -4,557 | -59.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 14,249 | 6,077 | 8,172 | 134.5 | 8,729 | 13,804 | -5,075 | -36.8 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 13,788 | 5,150 | 8,638 | 167.7 | 5,807 | 7,391 | -1,584 | -21.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 16,943 | 7,518 | 9,425 | 125.4 | 9,246 | 15,974 | -6,728 | -42.1 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 15,398 | 7,311 | 8,087 | 110.6 | 7,280 | 9,911 | -2,631 | -26.5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 7,458 | 4,712 | 2,746 | 58.3 | 2,714 | 3,872 | -1,158 | -29.9 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 860 | 368 | 492 | 133.7 | 291 | 297 | -6 | -2.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 122 | 55 | 67 | 121.8 | 23 | 37 | -14 | -37.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 181 | 69 | 112 | 162.3 | 69 | 59 | 10 | 16.9 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 199 | 63 | 136 | 215.9 | 59 | 51 | 8 | 15.7 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 200 | 97 | 103 | 106.2 | 90 | 107 | -17 | -15.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 127 | 57 | 70 | 122.8 | 33 | 35 | -2 | -5.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 31 | 27 | 4 | 14.8 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 112.5 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | The State | | | | Metropolitan residence | | | Nonmetropolitan residence | | |
|---|-----------|----------|---------|---------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 244,695 | 223,533 | 21,162 | 9.5 | 37,145 | 30,782 | 20.7 | 207,550 | 192,751 | 7.7 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory. | 6,572 | 13,668 | -7,096 | -51.9 | 7 | 214 | -96.7 | 6,565 | 13,454 | -51.2 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 238,123 | 209,865 | 28,258 | 13.5 | 37,138 | 30,568 | 21.5 | 200,985 | 179,297 | 12.1 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 694,455 | 663,525 | 30,930 | 4.7 | 110,314 | 93,180 | 18.4 | 584,141 | 570,345 | 2.4 |
| Per occupied unit..... | 3.2 | 3.4 | -0.2 | -5.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | -6.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | -8.6 |
| Owner..... | 3.3 | 3.5 | -0.2 | -5.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | -2.9 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.9 | 3.2 | -0.3 | -9.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | -7.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 218,960 | 193,839 | 25,121 | 13.0 | 35,834 | 28,593 | 25.3 | 183,126 | 165,246 | 10.8 |
| Owner..... | 153,589 | 136,746 | 16,843 | 12.3 | 25,518 | 20,848 | 22.4 | 128,071 | 115,898 | 10.5 |
| Percent owner..... | 70.1 | 70.5 | ... | ... | 71.2 | 72.9 | ... | 69.9 | 70.1 | ... |
| Renter..... | 65,371 | 57,093 | 8,278 | 14.5 | 10,316 | 7,745 | 33.2 | 55,055 | 49,348 | 11.6 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)... | 492 | 2,057 | ... | ... | 82 | 164 | ... | 410 | 1,993 | ... |
| Owner..... | 143 | 1,136 | ... | ... | 31 | 76 | ... | 112 | 1,060 | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 29.1 | 55.2 | ... | ... | 37.8 | 46.3 | ... | 27.3 | 56.0 | ... |
| Renter..... | 349 | 921 | ... | ... | 51 | 88 | ... | 298 | 833 | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 19,163 | 16,026 | 3,137 | 19.6 | 1,304 | 1,975 | -34.0 | 17,859 | 14,051 | 27.1 |
| For sale only..... | 1,888 | 2,150 | -262 | -12.2 | 254 | 474 | -46.4 | 1,634 | 1,676 | -2.5 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.2 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 1.0 | 2.2 | ... | 1.3 | 1.4 | ... |
| For rent..... | 5,625 | 5,959 | -334 | -5.6 | 464 | 907 | -48.8 | 5,161 | 5,052 | 2.2 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 7.9 | 9.5 | ... | ... | 4.3 | 10.5 | ... | 8.6 | 9.3 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 14,496 | 23,872 | ... | ... | 1,626 | 2,225 | -26.9 | 12,870 | 21,647 | ... |
| 3 rooms..... | 26,269 | 29,597 | ... | ... | 3,919 | 3,775 | 3.8 | 22,350 | 25,822 | ... |
| 4 rooms..... | 61,106 | 57,818 | ... | ... | 8,629 | 7,531 | 14.6 | 52,477 | 50,287 | ... |
| 5 rooms..... | 59,030 | 52,550 | ... | ... | 9,003 | 7,644 | 17.8 | 50,027 | 44,908 | ... |
| 6 rooms..... | 36,727 | 31,776 | ... | ... | 6,387 | 4,969 | 28.5 | 30,340 | 26,807 | ... |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 40,495 | 27,920 | ... | ... | 7,574 | 4,638 | 63.3 | 32,921 | 23,282 | ... |
| Median..... | 4.8 | 4.5 | ... | ... | 5.0 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 4.5 | ... |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 192,389 | 193,026 | ... | ... | 29,433 | 26,742 | 14.3 | 162,956 | 167,284 | ... |
| 2 units or more..... | 31,599 | 23,744 | ... | ... | 5,516 | 4,191 | 31.6 | 26,083 | 19,553 | ... |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 14,135 | 6,763 | ... | ... | 2,189 | 849 | 157.8 | 11,946 | 5,914 | ... |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 225,504 | 190,766 | ... | ... | 36,327 | (NA) | ... | 189,177 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 18,904 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,114 | (NA) | ... | 16,790 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 464 | (NA) | ... | ... | 81 | (NA) | ... | 383 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 55 | (NA) | ... | ... | 10 | (NA) | ... | 45 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 12,619 | 32,767 | ... | ... | 811 | (NA) | ... | 11,808 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 28 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1 | (NA) | ... | 27 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 36,208 | 25,774 | 10,434 | 40.5 | 6,134 | 4,233 | 44.9 | 30,074 | 21,541 | 39.6 |
| 2 persons..... | 67,132 | 52,081 | 15,051 | 28.9 | 10,991 | 7,746 | 41.9 | 56,141 | 44,335 | 26.6 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 67,049 | 64,464 | 2,585 | 4.0 | 11,501 | 10,083 | 14.1 | 55,548 | 54,381 | 2.1 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 48,571 | 51,520 | -2,949 | -5.7 | 7,208 | 6,531 | 10.4 | 41,363 | 44,989 | -8.1 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 3.1 | -0.4 | -12.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | -13.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | -12.9 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 198,711 | 163,842 | 34,869 | 21.3 | 33,667 | 25,664 | 31.2 | 165,044 | 138,178 | 19.4 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 20,249 | 29,997 | -9,748 | -32.5 | 2,167 | 2,929 | -26.0 | 18,082 | 27,068 | -33.2 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 108,319 | 94,566 | 13,753 | 14.5 | 20,990 | 17,465 | 20.2 | 87,329 | 77,101 | 13.3 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 30,241 | 43,434 | 13,193 | -30.4 | 3,539 | 5,891 | -39.9 | 26,702 | 37,543 | -28.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 28,631 | 27,794 | 837 | 3.0 | 5,402 | 5,906 | -1.9 | 23,229 | 22,288 | 4.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 23,990 | 14,577 | 9,413 | 64.6 | 5,240 | 3,599 | 45.6 | 18,750 | 10,978 | 70.8 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 12,343 | 4,572 | 7,771 | 170.0 | 3,005 | 1,268 | 137.0 | 9,338 | 3,304 | 182.6 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 9,117 | 2,883 | 6,234 | 216.2 | 2,580 | 798 | 223.3 | 6,537 | 2,085 | 213.5 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 3,987 | 1,306 | 2,681 | 206.0 | 1,224 | 403 | 203.7 | 2,773 | 903 | 207.1 |
| Median..... | \$14,200 | \$10,600 | \$3,600 | 34.0 | \$16,500 | \$12,200 | 35.2 | \$13,700 | \$10,200 | 34.3 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 56,880 | 50,035 | 6,845 | 13.7 | 9,879 | 7,421 | 33.1 | 47,001 | 42,614 | 10.3 |
| Less than \$40..... | 5,434 | 12,851 | -7,417 | -57.7 | 546 | 1,415 | -61.4 | 4,888 | 11,436 | -57.3 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 12,117 | 17,295 | -5,178 | -29.9 | 1,354 | 2,665 | -49.2 | 10,763 | 14,630 | -26.4 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 14,788 | 9,470 | 5,298 | 55.9 | 2,429 | 1,813 | 34.0 | 12,339 | 7,657 | 61.1 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 7,983 | 2,912 | 5,071 | 174.1 | 1,781 | 643 | 177.0 | 6,202 | 2,269 | 173.3 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 4,766 | 1,591 | 3,175 | 200.0 | 1,175 | 354 | 535.3 | 3,591 | 1,237 | 416.0 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 3,866 | 1,591 | 2,275 | 142.6 | 1,074 | 640 | ... | 2,792 | 905 | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 1,545 | 254 | 1,291 | 732.7 | 383 | 58 | 1,000+ | 187 | 196 | 457.1 |
| \$200 or more..... | 570 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 5,831 | 5,662 | 169 | 3.0 | 497 | 473 | 5.1 | 5,334 | 5,189 | 2.8 |
| Median..... | \$71 | \$51 | \$20 | 39.2 | \$84 | \$56 | 50.0 | \$68 | \$50 | 36.0 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Metropolitan residence | | | | Inside central cities | | | Outside central cities | | |
|---|------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 37,145 | 30,782 | 6,363 | 20.7 | 25,992 | 13,383 | 94.2 | 11,153 | 17,399 | -35.9 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory. | 7 | 214 | -207 | -96.7 | 5 | 93 | -94.6 | 2 | 121 | -98.3 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 37,138 | 30,568 | 6,570 | 21.5 | 25,987 | 13,290 | 95.5 | 11,151 | 17,278 | -35.5 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 110,314 | 93,180 | 17,134 | 18.4 | 73,698 | 34,387 | 114.3 | 36,616 | 58,793 | -37.7 |
| Per occupied unit..... | 3.1 | 3.3 | -0.2 | -6.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | -5.6 |
| Owner..... | 3.3 | 3.4 | -0.1 | -2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.6 | 2.8 | -0.2 | -7.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 4.2 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 35,834 | 28,593 | 7,241 | 25.3 | 25,061 | 12,282 | 104.0 | 10,773 | 16,311 | -34.0 |
| Owner..... | 25,618 | 20,848 | 4,770 | 22.4 | 16,848 | 7,261 | 132.0 | 8,670 | 13,587 | -36.2 |
| Percent owner..... | 71.2 | 72.9 | ... | ... | 67.2 | 59.1 | ... | 80.5 | 83.3 | ... |
| Renter..... | 10,316 | 7,745 | 2,571 | 33.2 | 8,213 | 5,021 | 63.6 | 2,103 | 2,724 | -22.8 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960) .. | 82 | 164 | ... | ... | 78 | 121 | ... | 4 | 43 | ... |
| Owner..... | 31 | 76 | ... | ... | 30 | 44 | ... | 1 | 32 | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 37.8 | 46.3 | ... | ... | 38.5 | 36.4 | ... | 25.0 | 74.4 | ... |
| Renter..... | 51 | 88 | ... | ... | 48 | 77 | ... | 3 | 11 | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 1,304 | 1,975 | -671 | -34.0 | 926 | 1,008 | -8.1 | 378 | 967 | -60.9 |
| For sale only..... | 254 | 474 | -220 | -46.4 | 118 | 87 | 35.6 | 136 | 387 | -64.9 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.0 | 2.2 | ... | ... | 0.7 | 1.2 | ... | 1.5 | 2.8 | ... |
| For rent..... | 464 | 907 | -443 | -48.8 | 403 | 708 | -43.1 | 61 | 199 | -68.3 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 4.3 | 10.5 | ... | ... | 4.7 | 12.4 | ... | 2.8 | 6.8 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 1,626 | 2,225 | -599 | -26.9 | 1,215 | 1,527 | -20.4 | 411 | 698 | -41.1 |
| 3 rooms..... | 3,919 | 3,775 | 144 | 3.8 | 3,036 | 2,231 | 36.1 | 883 | 1,544 | -42.8 |
| 4 rooms..... | 8,629 | 7,531 | 1,098 | 14.6 | 6,010 | 3,148 | 90.9 | 2,619 | 4,383 | -40.2 |
| 5 rooms..... | 9,003 | 7,644 | 1,359 | 17.8 | 6,154 | 2,801 | 119.7 | 2,849 | 4,843 | -41.2 |
| 6 rooms..... | 6,387 | 4,969 | 1,418 | 28.5 | 4,419 | 1,621 | 172.6 | 1,968 | 3,348 | -41.2 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 7,874 | 4,638 | 2,936 | 63.3 | 5,153 | 2,055 | 150.8 | 2,421 | 2,583 | -6.3 |
| Median..... | 5.0 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 11.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 29,433 | 25,742 | 3,691 | 14.3 | 20,170 | 9,488 | 112.6 | 9,263 | 16,254 | -43.0 |
| 2 units or more..... | 5,516 | 4,191 | 1,325 | 31.6 | 5,047 | 3,798 | 32.9 | 469 | 393 | 19.3 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 2,189 | 849 | 1,340 | 157.8 | 770 | 97 | 693.8 | 1,419 | 752 | 88.7 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 36,327 | (NA) | ... | ... | 25,408 | 12,211 | ... | 10,919 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 2,114 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,186 | (NA) | ... | 928 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 81 | (NA) | ... | ... | 77 | (NA) | ... | 4 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 10 | (NA) | ... | ... | 10 | (NA) | ... | ... | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 811 | (NA) | ... | ... | 579 | 1,172 | ... | 232 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 7 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1 | (NA) | ... | ... | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 6,134 | 4,233 | 1,901 | 44.9 | 4,907 | 2,931 | 67.4 | 1,227 | 1,302 | -5.8 |
| 2 persons..... | 10,991 | 7,746 | 3,245 | 41.9 | 7,833 | 3,736 | 109.7 | 3,158 | 4,010 | -21.2 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 11,501 | 10,083 | 1,418 | 14.1 | 7,891 | 3,739 | 111.0 | 3,610 | 6,344 | -43.1 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 7,208 | 6,531 | 677 | 10.4 | 4,430 | 1,876 | 136.1 | 2,778 | 4,655 | -40.3 |
| Median..... | 2.6 | 3.0 | -0.4 | -13.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | -11.4 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 33,667 | 25,664 | 8,003 | 31.2 | 23,849 | 11,431 | 108.6 | 9,818 | 14,233 | -31.0 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 2,167 | 2,929 | -762 | -26.0 | 1,212 | 851 | 42.4 | 955 | 2,078 | -54.0 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 20,990 | 17,465 | 3,525 | 20.2 | 15,302 | 6,571 | 132.9 | 5,688 | 10,894 | -47.8 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 3,539 | 5,891 | -2,352 | -39.9 | 2,518 | 2,471 | 1.9 | 1,021 | 3,420 | -70.1 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 5,402 | 5,508 | -104 | -1.9 | 4,318 | 2,262 | 90.9 | 1,084 | 3,244 | -66.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 5,240 | 3,599 | 1,641 | 45.6 | 4,082 | 1,003 | 307.0 | 1,168 | 2,596 | -55.4 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 3,005 | 1,268 | 1,737 | 137.0 | 2,072 | 359 | 477.2 | 933 | 909 | 2.6 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2,580 | 798 | 1,782 | 223.3 | 1,482 | 267 | 455.1 | 1,098 | 531 | 106.8 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 1,224 | 403 | 821 | 203.7 | 830 | 269 | 297.1 | 394 | 194 | 103.1 |
| Median..... | \$16,500 | \$12,200 | \$4,300 | 35.2 | \$16,000 | \$11,400 | 40.4 | \$18,200 | \$12,900 | 41.1 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 9,879 | 7,421 | 2,458 | 33.1 | 8,193 | (NA) | ... | 1,686 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 546 | 1,415 | -869 | -61.4 | 389 | (NA) | ... | 157 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 1,354 | 2,665 | -1,311 | -49.2 | 1,071 | (NA) | ... | 283 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 2,429 | 1,813 | 616 | 34.0 | 2,006 | (NA) | ... | 423 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 1,781 | 643 | 1,138 | 177.0 | 1,564 | (NA) | ... | 217 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 1,175 | ... | ... | ... | 1,007 | (NA) | ... | 168 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 1,074 | 354 | 1,895 | 535.3 | 934 | (NA) | ... | 140 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 640 | ... | ... | ... | 580 | (NA) | ... | 60 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 383 | 58 | 965 | 1,000+ | 333 | (NA) | ... | 50 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 497 | 473 | 24 | 5.1 | 309 | (NA) | ... | 188 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$84 | \$56 | \$28 | 50.0 | \$86 | (NA) | ... | \$75 | (NA) | ... |

Appendix

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

General

PERCENTS, MEDIANS, AND SYMBOLS

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are treated as zero. A dash "-" is the symbol used to signify zero. Three dots "..." indicate that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information, that the base for a median or rate is too small for it to be shown, or that the data were not comparable. A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Medians are presented in the housing table of this report for several characteristics. Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for contract rent to the nearest dollar. The median is not shown if there are fewer than five housing units in the distribution. Similarly, population per housing unit is not shown if the base for this rate is less than five units.

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishing of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be found by the census enumerators. Persons without a usual place of residence were, however, counted where they were enumerated.

As in every previous census, members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located. Similarly, members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Crews of U.S. Navy vessels were counted as residents of the home port to which the particular vessel was assigned; crews of vessels deployed to the overseas fleet were therefore not included in the population of any State or the District of

Columbia. Persons in Armed Forces families were counted where they were living on Census Day (e.g., the military installation, "offbase," or elsewhere, as the case might be).

Crews of U.S. merchant marine vessels were counted as part of the population of the U.S. port in which their vessel was berthed on Census Day; or if sailing in inland or coastal waters, either the port of departure or destination, depending on which the vessel was nearest on Census Day. Crews of all other U.S. merchant marine vessels are not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia.

College students, as in 1950 and 1960, were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college. Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where this institution was located; on the other hand, patients in general hospitals, who ordinarily remain for short periods of time, were counted at their homes. On the night of April 6, 1970, a special enumeration was performed in missions, flophouses, detention centers, etc., and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the particular place.

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) are not included in the population of any of the States or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, persons temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like, were counted at their usual residence.

Persons in larger hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1970, were requested to fill out a census form for allocation back to their homes if they indicated no one was there to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1970 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad.

In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, landladies, etc. If an entire family was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on it was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for a person who reported for himself while away from his usual residence and who was also reported at his usual residence by someone else.

BOUNDARIES

The data shown for 1970 relate to the boundaries of the areas as existed on January 1, 1970. As nearly as

possible, 1960 data for the same areas have been adjusted to conform to the 1970 definitions. However, it was not feasible to compile 1960 information for small pieces of territory transferred from one jurisdiction to another as a result of county and city boundary changes. Where such discrepancies exist note is made in table footnotes. "Extended cities" constitute a special boundary problem discussed below.

COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, data are shown for statistical areas which are county equivalents designated as census divisions; they were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

In this report statistics are shown for standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) except in some tables for New England States where the metropolitan State economic area or nearest equivalent whole county is substituted for the SMSA.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan population. This population is subdivided as "inside central city or cities" and "outside central city or cities." The latter area is frequently referred to in the text of this report as "suburbs" or "suburban ring." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.

The Bureau of the Census recognizes approximately 250 standard metropolitan statistical areas in the 1970 census. This number includes the 231 SMSA's (including three in Puerto Rico which are not covered in this series) as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Also included are two SMSA's as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in January 1968: Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss. and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J. In addition, a number of SMSA's are being defined on the basis of the results from the 1970 Census.

Except in New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In a few cities where portions of

counties outside the SMSA as defined in 1967 were annexed to the central city, the population living in those counties is not considered part of the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For the complete description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

For the New England metropolitan areas represented in some of the tables of these reports, the SMSA has been replaced by the metropolitan State economic area (SEA) (see U.S. Census of Population, 1960, *State Economic Areas*, PC(3)1A.) Where a metropolitan SEA has not been defined, the nearest equivalent county has been used. State summaries by metropolitan and non-metropolitan residence will, therefore, be found to vary according to whether the information contained in the tables was available for SMSA's directly or for counties only. Population tables 2,3, and 4 contain metropolitan SEA totals, while Housing table 5 shows SMSA totals. Under both systems, figures for central cities are the same.

ANNEXATIONS

A problem of definition exists with respect to some of the central cities shown in these reports. This problem arises as a consequence of annexations of territory made by cities during the 1960-70 decade. Most often, detailed population and housing characteristics from the 1960 census could not be reproduced for the annexed areas. 1960 data shown for central cities in the tables of this report thus relate to those cities as defined at the time of that census, and 1970 data refer to cities as they were defined for the 1970 census.

To clarify the impact of annexation on population change for central cities, a text table has been prepared. It shows 1970 population in current boundaries and within 1960 boundaries for central cities which annexed population. Population change within a consistently defined area, that is, excluding the effect of annexation, can then be obtained.

Since 1960, two cities have annexed the entire county in which they were located: Jacksonville, Fla. (whose boundaries in 1970 are coterminous with Duval County) and Nashville, Tenn. (whose boundaries are now coterminous with Davidson County). Indianapolis, Ind. annexed all parts of Marion County except for Beech Grove, Lawrence, Speedway, and Southport, whose combined 1960 population amounted to 31,600 out of a county total of 698,000. For these three cities (Jacksonville, Nashville, and Indianapolis), 1960 data are presented in terms of their 1970 bound-

aries. Data from the 1960 census for Duval and Davidson Counties were substituted for Jacksonville and Nashville cities as they were defined at the time of the 1960 census. Indianapolis was also considered to be coterminous with Marion County as the effect of including the four places listed above was not great enough to require a special adjustment.

EXTENDED CITIES

A number of cities contain territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants and housing of such cities as urban would include in the urban category persons and housing units in areas primarily rural in character. The Census Bureau therefore established certain rules to identify such cities—which are designated as “extended cities”—and to separate each into its urban and rural portions. As a concomitant of this approach, when an extended city is the central city of an SMSA, most of the 1970 census reports show only the urban portion as the central city. In the present report, however, the entire (or “legal”) city is shown as the central city because the focus here is on comparisons with 1960, and this type of delineation was not made in 1960. The effect of annexation of these extended cities, which can be especially great, is shown in a text table, where appropriate.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS

In view of the special importance of the metropolitan complexes around New York and Chicago, the Nation's two largest cities, several contiguous SMSA's and additional counties that do not appear to meet the formal integration criteria but do have strong interrelationships of other kinds have been combined into the New York-Northeastern New Jersey and the Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Areas, respectively. The former consists of Middlesex and Somerset Counties in New Jersey and the following SMSA's: New York, Newark, Jersey City, and Paterson-Clifton-Passaic. The latter consists of the following SMSA's: Chicago and Gary-Hammond-East Chicago.

Population

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1 of the census years 1960 and 1970.

Race.—The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. Rather it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1960 and 1970 censuses obtained information on race principally through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who are in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father is used. Persons of Mexican or Puerto Rican birth

or ancestry who do not identify themselves as of a race other than white (e.g., American Indian, Negro, etc.) are classified as white. In the three-category grouping shown in this report, the “other” category consists of all races except white or Negro, i.e., American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Eskimo, etc.

1970 age-race data taken from the published PC(V2) Series of Advance Population Reports were available for two major population groups: “Total” and “Negro”. In presenting comparable age-race statistics for SMSA's and their component parts in the present series of reports, however, race is classified as “white” and “Negro and other races.” This is the classification employed in the 1960 census, except that “nonwhite” was the term used for “Negro and other races.” It has been kept in two tables of this series (tables 3 and 4) either because of the difficulty or inadvisability of substituting “Negro” only for the broader “nonwhite” classification. As an example of one of the difficulties encountered in making this substitution, it was found that 1960 age detail by race could not be reproduced for the Negro population of counties or county substitutes, which are the building blocks of SMSA's. Unpublished 1970 age detail for “other races” was available, however, to construct a “Negro and other races” age distribution which could then be directly compared with the 1960 race classification.

A more detailed comparison of 1960 and 1970 age-race data can be made for certain of the largest cities. The 1960 age distribution of white, Negro, and other races appears in the 1960 Census volumes for all cities of 100,000 total population or more. For each such city which did not experience boundary changes between 1960 and 1970, a comparison of age detail for the three race groups can be made. A special text table has been prepared to show age distributions of “Negro” population and “Other races” where such information may be of particular interest, as for example in cities which had over 10,000 Negroes in 1960 and in cities which had approximately equal numbers of both race groupings in 1960.

Components of Change.—The components of population change shown in table 3—births, deaths, and net migration—are estimates. As such they are subject to certain limitations unlike the census counts contained in the tables of this report. The estimates are based on reported births and deaths by place of residence, 1960 through 1968, compiled and published by the Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics. Since no vital statistics were readily available for 1969 and the first 3 months of 1970, they were extrapolated using a factor of 1.25 times the average of years 1967-68. Births and deaths were then summed to totals for the decade. Births were corrected by color for underregistration, using factors derived from the

National Center's birth registration test of 1950. As a final step, both births and deaths were adjusted to be consistent with independent State estimates for the decade.

Vital statistics by race were not reported for counties where less than 10 percent of the total population were members of Negro and other races or which had populations of less than 10,000 belonging to these races. These counties are not included in the metropolitan-nonmetropolitan summaries for the State nor for the individual SMSA's when shown by race.

The estimate of net migration was derived as a residual by the following formula: Net Migration = Net Change - Births + Deaths. As a residual value, however, the net migration component reflects the net effect of any errors in the data used, such as differential undercount in the 1960 and 1970 censuses, boundary changes, improper allocation of births and deaths by place of residence, and many others.¹

At the county level very few significant boundary modifications are made. Many cities have annexed territory during the past decade, however, and the shifts resulting from annexation are thrown into the migration component. Special attention is given in the text to the effect of boundary changes on the net migration component for central cities.

Housing

Housing units and group quarters.—All living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or nonrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inven-

tory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters is not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—In 1970, data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units—all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use—because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for the remaining types of units, i.e., units reported as vacant at the time of the census and intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor.

In 1960, housing characteristics were provided for all units, including vacant seasonal and vacant migratory units.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household consists of all persons who occupy a housing unit.

Population and persons.—"Population in housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Population per occupied unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units; this is also computed separately for the population in owner and in renter occupied units. The caption "Persons" refers to the number of persons occupying the housing unit; the data show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Race.—The classification by race used in the housing table refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Figures on tenure for 1970 are given separately for all households and for Negro heads of households; for 1960, the tenure figures relate to all households and to household heads of "Negro and other races" (excluding white heads of households). In the 1960 census, the term "nonwhite" was used for Negro and other races. Data on change (1960 to 1970) are shown only when the population data by race indicate that the number of Negro households in 1960

¹For a more detailed discussion of the types of errors which affect estimates of net migration derived in this manner, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23 No. 7, pages 13 and 14.

constituted a sufficiently large proportion of household heads of Negro and other races to permit meaningful comparison.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is entirely occupied by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere. New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." The latter are units which, although vacant at the time of enumeration, are usually occupied or are intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as a year-round unit. Units used only occasionally throughout the year are also considered year-round units.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "For sale only," and "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale. All other year-round vacant units are included in the total and may be derived by subtracting the sum of the vacant units "for sale only" and "for rent" from the total. Other year-round vacant units include units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units held off the market for other reasons.

Homeowner vacancy rate.—The homeowner vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for sale as a percent of the total homeowner inventory, i.e., all owner-occupied units and year-round vacant units for sale. In 1960, the homeowner vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for sale, i.e., year-round vacant units for sale in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rental vacancy rate.—The rental vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for rent as a

percent of the total rental inventory, i.e., all renter-occupied units and all year-round vacant units for rent. In 1960, the rental vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for rent, i.e., year-round vacant units for rent in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, halfrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Units in structure.—Statistics on the number of housing units in a structure are presented in terms of one-family houses, number of units in multiunit structures, and mobile homes or trailers.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

For 1960, data on plumbing facilities were derived from information on number of bathrooms. Data for units with all plumbing facilities and with 1.01 or more persons per room are not available from the 1960 reports. Similarly, 1960 data on plumbing facilities are not available by race.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner occupied" means that in 1970 the value data are limited to owner occupied, one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a

commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

In 1960 in rural territory, units on farms and all units on places of 10 or more acres (whether farm or nonfarm) were excluded from the value tabulations. In 1970, all units on 10 or more acres are excluded, urban as well as rural; consequently the 1970 value tabulations include farm units of less than 10 acres and exclude units in urban areas on 10 or more acres.

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter occupied" means that in 1970 the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

The 1960 rent tabulations excluded farm units and vacant units on 10 or more acres in rural areas. In 1970, all one-family houses on 10 or more acres, whether occupied or vacant and whether urban or rural, are excluded from the rent tabulations.

SOURCES OF DATA

The basic 1970 population and housing data contained in the statistical tables of this series were obtained from

the Advance Reports on Population, PC(V1) and PC(V2), and Housing, HC(V1), issued by the Bureau of the Census for individual States. Certain data on characteristics from those reports are subject to change in the 1970 census PC(1)-B Final Reports on Population and HC(1)-A Final Reports on Housing being issued for States during the spring and summer of 1971.

The PHC(2) Series also contains parallel statistics for 1960, available from published Census sources. 1960 statistics referring to SMSA's have been adjusted to conform to 1970 area definitions. Population and housing characteristics of SMSA's formed during the decade have been reconstructed as of 1960 to complete the comparison with 1970 areas. The source of information regarding criteria for establishment of new SMSA's as well as intercensal adjustments in SMSA boundaries is the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Publications of the National Center for Health Statistics were used to develop components of population change. In some cases, supplementary vital statistics were obtained from State health departments.

Some unpublished data from the 1960 Census of Housing were utilized. For those SMSA's which underwent boundary changes from 1960 to 1970, it was necessary to develop a tabulated reprint of 1960 contract rent data on a county basis.

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FINAL REPORT

General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970

(This series consists of 52 reports—number 1 for the United States and numbers 2 thru 52 for the States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order rather than order of publication.)

This publication is one of a series of 1970 census reports concerned mainly with population and housing trends in metropolitan areas from 1960 to 1970. The main body of the report consists of an analytical text, a statistical section containing four tables on population characteristics and one on housing characteristics, and an appendix presenting technical definitions and explanations. A map showing 1960-70 population change by county appears on page 2 and a detailed table of contents is on page 3.

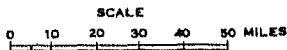
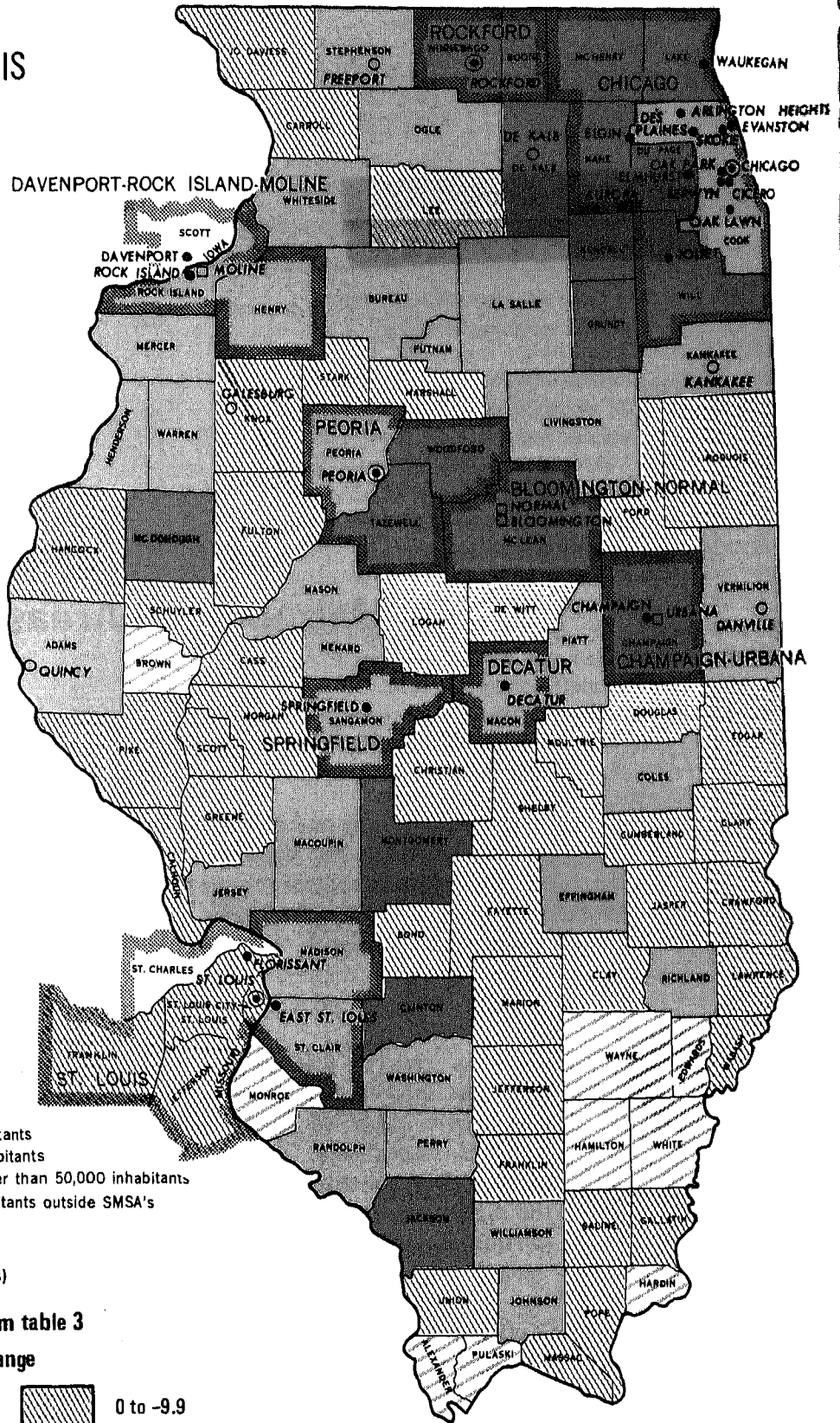
The statistics presented here are drawn largely from the 1970 census Advance Reports PC(V2) and HC(V1) for this State. These two reports, which were published several months ago, provide population and housing statistics, respectively, for each standard metropolitan statistical area, place of 10,000 inhabitants or more, and county in the State. Additional data on the subjects covered here appear in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A Final Reports for this State.

An outline of the publication program for the 1970 Census of Population and Housing can be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233, or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 35 cents.

Population Change for Counties: 1960 to 1970

ILLINOIS



LEGEND

- ⊙ Places of 100,000 or more inhabitants
- Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
- Central cities of SMSA's with fewer than 50,000 inhabitants
- Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants outside SMSA's



Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)

Data derived from table 3

Percent change



+13.3 or more



0 to -9.9



0 to +13.2



-10.0 or more

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ILLINOIS

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Analytical Text

POPULATION TRENDS

General

Between 1960 and 1970, the population of the State of Illinois increased from 10,081,000 to 11,114,000, a gain of 1,033,000, or 10 percent. Metropolitan areas increased by more than 12 percent, from 7,933,000 to 8,903,000, while nonmetropolitan areas grew by only 3 percent (table A). The Chicago Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA) alone accounted for about 70 percent of the State's population increase and about the same share in metropolitan areas. All metropolitan gain was in the suburban areas which increased by 1,057,000 persons, or 28 percent. The central cities of the State lost a population of 87,000 over the decade, or 2 percent of their 1960 total.

The proportion of total State population living in metropolitan areas increased only slightly as a result of decennial changes, from 79 percent in 1960 to 80

percent in 1970. In the Nation as a whole, 69 percent of the population is metropolitan.

The total number of households in Illinois in 1970 was 3,502,000, or 417,000 more than in 1960. The population living in households increased less rapidly than the rate at which households increased, with the result that average household size decreased slightly, from 3.2 to 3.1 persons.

In 1970, 84 percent of Illinois' metropolitan population was white, down from 87 percent in 1960. This drop reflected the rapid growth of Negro and other races which increased by 434,000 (42 percent) and the much slower growth of the white population which increased by 536,000 (8 percent). The nonmetropolitan population of Illinois was more than 97 percent white in both 1960 and 1970.

The decrease in population of Illinois' central cities was produced by a loss of 434,000 whites and a gain of 347,000 persons of other races. Suburban growth, by contrast, was due overwhelmingly to a white population

Table A. Population by Race and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

| The State Metropolitan and Non- metropolitan Residence | Population | | Change | | Percent Distribution | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 |
| Total..... | 11,113,976 | 10,081,158 | 1,032,818 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Metropolitan residence... | 8,903,065 | 7,933,031 | 970,034 | 12.2 | 80.1 | 78.7 |
| Inside central cities.. | 4,075,563 | 4,162,620 | -87,057 | -2.1 | 36.7 | 41.3 |
| Outside central cities.. | 4,827,502 | 3,770,411 | 1,057,091 | 28.0 | 43.4 | 37.4 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence | 2,210,911 | 2,148,127 | 62,784 | 2.9 | 19.9 | 21.3 |
| White..... | 9,600,381 | 9,010,252 | 590,129 | 6.5 | 86.4 | 89.4 |
| Metropolitan residence... | 7,443,285 | 6,907,378 | 535,907 | 7.8 | 67.0 | 68.5 |
| Inside central cities.. | 2,853,078 | 3,287,002 | -433,924 | -13.2 | 25.7 | 32.6 |
| Outside central cities.. | 4,590,207 | 3,620,376 | 969,831 | 26.8 | 41.3 | 35.9 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence | 2,157,096 | 2,102,874 | 54,222 | 2.6 | 19.4 | 20.9 |
| Negro and other races | 1,513,595 | 1,070,906 | 442,689 | 41.3 | 13.6 | 10.6 |
| Metropolitan residence... | 1,459,780 | 1,025,653 | 434,127 | 42.3 | 13.1 | 10.2 |
| Inside central cities.. | 1,222,485 | 875,618 | 346,867 | 39.6 | 11.0 | 8.7 |
| Outside central cities.. | 237,295 | 150,035 | 87,260 | 58.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence | 53,815 | 45,253 | 8,562 | 18.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |

gain of 970,000. The population of Negro and other races in the suburban rings increased by only 87,000 persons. The proportion of central city population which is white consequently declined, from 79 percent in 1960 to 70 percent in 1970. In the suburban rings, however, there was practically no change in the racial distribution; races other than white increased their representation from 4 percent in 1960 to only 5 percent in 1970.

In the State as a whole and in both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas there were substantially more births than deaths. Net outmigration was sufficient in some instances to offset natural increase and result in only small increases or a decline in population. From the central cities of metropolitan areas, there was a net outmigration of more than 500,000 persons, but a natural increase of 417,000. Suburban areas, by contrast, grew equally through natural increase and net immigration. In nonmetropolitan areas, a natural increase of 125,000 was sharply cut back by a net outmigration of 62,000, to produce a population gain of only 63,000.

While both white and other races showed substantial natural increase for the 1960-70 decade, their migration trends differed. The white population of the State experienced a natural increase of 805,000, but a net outmigration of 215,000. In sharp contrast was the heavy net immigration of 170,000 persons of races other than white which augmented a natural increase of 270,000 (see table 3).

All areas of the State experienced significant changes in age composition (see table 4). In both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, the population under 5 years of age was diminished between 1960 and 1970, by 16 percent in metropolitan areas and 22 percent in nonmetropolitan areas. In nonmetropolitan areas the age group 25 to 44 years was also reduced, by 6 percent. All other age groups increased, notably the 15 to 24 year old group which grew by 49 percent in metropolitan areas and 35 percent in nonmetropolitan areas of the State.

Inside central cities, the substantial white population loss affected every age group except for the 15 to 24 year olds, which increased by 14 percent. The population of other races, by contrast, which had a large net immigration, shows gains at all ages except under 5 years, which declined only slightly. The fastest growing group in this population was 15 to 24 years old, which increased by 90 percent. Schoolchildren, 5 to 14 years of age, and elderly persons, 65 and over, also grew very rapidly, by 66 percent and 57 percent, respectively.

Outside central cities, where the population of both races grew most rapidly, all age groups increased substantially except for the white population under 5 years of age.

Similar age changes are found in other sections of the country. They are due in part to changing birth rates and in part to migration, which is highly selective by age. Low birth rates during the depression years and in the 1960's contribute to the diminution of age groups 25 to 44 and under 5 years, whereas the post-World War II "baby boom" is currently reflected in the large size of the population 15 to 24 years of age.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

There are seven standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) completely within the borders of Illinois. They are concentrated in the central and northeastern sections of the State. In addition, two SMSA's are located partially within the State: St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. and Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.

The Chicago SMSA, in the northeast corner of the State, dominates the State of Illinois. It is among the five largest industrial concentrations in the country. Accounting for 63 percent of the State's population, its activities largely influence population and economic trends in the State and much of the middle West. The Chicago SMSA has a broad industrial base and provides metropolitan services to its residential population and to a large population outside its environs. Between 1960 and 1970, its population increased from 6,221,000 to 6,979,000, a gain of 758,000, or 12 percent.

The population of the city of Chicago was reduced over the decade by 183,000, or 5 percent, while the suburbs increased by 941,000 persons, or 35 percent. In 1960, 57 percent of the SMSA's population lived in the central city, but by 1970 this proportion had dropped to 48 percent. The central city's decrease was produced by a loss of 505,000 whites and a gain of 322,000 persons of other races. The natural increase of the white population amounted to 141,000 for the decade, but at the same time there was a net outmigration of 646,000, equivalent to 24 percent of the total white population of the city in 1960. Most of the gain in population of other races was due to a natural increase of 208,000; net immigration added 113,000 persons. As a result of these changes, the white population of Chicago declined as a proportion of the total, from 76 percent in 1960 to 66 percent in 1970.

In the Chicago suburbs races other than white grew more than twice as fast as the white population (by 79 percent, compared to 34 percent for the white population). Numerically, persons of Negro and other races remained a small minority, comprising less than 5 percent of the total suburban population at the time of both censuses. A larger part of the suburban growth of both racial groups was due to net immigration than to natural increase.

The Peoria SMSA, an important manufacturing area specializing in machinery and transportation equipment, is Illinois' second largest SMSA. Between 1960 and 1970, the population of this SMSA rose from 313,000 to 342,000, or by 9 percent. Nearly all of the SMSA's population increase occurred in the central city, which grew by 24,000, while the suburban population increased by only 5,000. The central city's population growth was produced by annexation of a suburban population of 33,000; without this annexation, Peoria city would have shown a population loss of 9,000 (table B).

The Rockford SMSA is a manufacturing center which specializes in the production of machine tools. Its population increased by 18 percent over the decade, from 230,000 to 272,000. This increase was distributed almost equally between the central city and the suburban ring. A very large part of the central city's gain was due to annexation of a suburban population of 19,000.

The Champaign-Urbana SMSA, the site of the University of Illinois, had one of the highest rates of population growth in the State, 23 percent. Between 1960 and 1970, the population of this SMSA grew from 132,000 to 163,000. The two central cities in combination accounted for 40 percent of this gain. However, during the decade both Champaign and Urbana annexed suburban populations. Without these annexations, the population growth of both cities would have been reduced substantially.

The Springfield SMSA, which is the capital of Illinois, had a population gain of 10 percent over the decade, growing from 147,000 to 161,000. The city of Springfield grew moderately during this period, from 83,000 to 92,000 as a result of annexation of a population of nearly 12,000. Without this addition, the population of the city would have shown a loss.

The lowest metropolitan growth rate was registered by the Decatur SMSA, a manufacturing center. Between 1960 and 1970 this SMSA increased by less than 6 percent, from 118,000 to 125,000. All growth was concentrated in the central city which grew from 78,000 to 90,000, and the suburbs show a loss of population. This situation is the result of annexation of suburban territory by the central city. Without it, the city would have shown a population loss.

The fastest-growing SMSA in Illinois, Bloomington-Normal, is the site of northern Illinois State University and Illinois Wesleyan. The combined enrollments at these schools tripled over the decade. Between 1960 and 1970, the population of the SMSA grew 25 percent, from 84,000 to 104,000. More than 64 percent of this increase took place in the city of Normal, which nearly doubled in population over the decade. More than half of the growth occurred at ages 15 to 24. In 1970, 44 percent of the total population of Normal consisted of young adults 15 to 24 years of age, compared to 28 percent in 1960. Virtually all of Bloomington's moderate increase in population (less than 4,000 persons, or 10 percent) was produced by annexation.

Table B. Change in Population of Central Cities Through Annexation: 1960 to 1970

| Central Cities | 1970 population | | | 1960 population | Change 1960 to 1970 in 1960 area |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| | Total | In 1960 annexed area | In 1960 area | | |
| Chicago..... | 3,366,957 | 3,362,220 | 4,737 | 3,550,404 | -188,184 |
| Rock Island..... | 50,166 | 48,829 | 1,337 | 51,863 | -3,034 |
| Moline..... | 46,237 | 42,992 | 3,245 | 42,705 | 287 |
| Peoria..... | 126,963 | 93,979 | 32,984 | 103,162 | -9,183 |
| Rockford..... | 147,370 | 128,567 | 18,803 | 126,706 | 1,861 |
| Springfield..... | 91,753 | 80,148 | 11,605 | 83,271 | -3,123 |
| Champaign..... | 56,532 | 50,581 | 5,951 | 49,583 | 998 |
| Urbana..... | 32,800 | 28,563 | 4,237 | 27,294 | 1,269 |
| Decatur..... | 90,397 | 75,284 | 15,113 | 78,004 | -2,720 |
| Bloomington..... | 39,992 | 36,304 | 3,688 | 36,271 | 33 |
| Normal..... | 26,396 | 24,780 | 1,616 | 13,357 | 11,423 |

More than 60 percent of the total population of the Davenport-Rock Island-Moline SMSA is in Illinois (Henry and Rock Island Counties). Between 1960 and 1970, the population of the Illinois portion increased by 10 percent, from 200,000 to 220,000. The population of Rock Island city was reduced over the decade by 3 percent (from 52,000 to 50,000) while Moline's population increased moderately by 8 percent (from 43,000 to 46,000). The suburbs, which have a population larger than both cities combined, grew by 17 percent during this period.

Approximately one-fourth of the population of the St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA is in the State of Illinois (Madison and St. Clair Counties). During the 1960-70 decade this population increased from 487,000 to 536,000, or by 10 percent. The Illinois portion of the St. Louis SMSA is the second most populous metropolitan area in Illinois.

Counties

Between 1960 and 1970, 53 of the 102 counties in Illinois recorded increases in population (see map). Eighteen of these counties grew at rates equivalent to or faster than the 13.3 percent rate of increase for the United States as a whole. Nearly all counties with highest rates of growth (above 30 percent) were in the Chicago SMSA or adjacent to it (Du Page, which increased by 57 percent; Kendall, by 50; De Kalb, by 39; McHenry, by 33; Lake and Will, each by 30). The only exception was Jackson County, located in the extreme southwestern portion of the State and site of Southern Illinois State University, which grew by 31 percent.

Counties losing population were scattered throughout the State, but seven of the eight counties with heavy losses (10 percent or more of their 1960 populations) were concentrated in the southern part of the State.

There were five counties, all in Southern Illinois, which had a natural decrease (excess of deaths over births) during the decade. Two of these counties had large populations: Franklin, with 38,000 population, and Saline, with 26,000 population. Franklin's small population loss (1,000) was produced almost entirely by the natural decrease. There was a negligible net immigration to the county. Saline's population loss (500) was also due entirely to natural decrease which was great enough to counteract the county's small net immigration.

There were 30 counties in Illinois which had net immigration between 1960 and 1970. Of these, 12 had rates of net immigration of 10 percent or more. In nearly every case, the county with large-scale immigration was metropolitan or adjacent to a metropolitan area. In the two counties not associated with a metropolitan area—Jackson and McDonough—there were rapidly growing universities (University of Southern Illinois and Western Illinois, respectively).

There was heavy net outmigration from nine counties located in Southern Illinois and three counties scattered through the western portion of the State. These include all eight counties experiencing population losses of 10 percent or more, and in addition, Union and Wabash Counties in Southern Illinois, and Stark County, which is midway between the SMSA's of Peoria and Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.

HOUSING TRENDS

General

Between 1960 and 1970 the total supply of housing units in Illinois increased more rapidly than population. The population grew by 1,033,000, or 10 percent, while housing units increased by 427,600, or 13 percent (table C).

Table C. Housing Units by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

| | Housing units | | | | Popula- tion percent change |
|---|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | | Change | | |
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | |
| The State | 3,703,367 | 3,275,799 | 427,568 | 13.1 | 10.2 |
| Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence | | | | | |
| Total..... | 3,703,367 | 3,275,799 | 427,568 | 13.1 | 10.2 |
| Metropolitan residence.... | 2,926,977 | 2,542,289 | 384,688 | 15.1 | 12.2 |
| Inside central cities.... | 1,453,850 | 1,419,753 | 34,097 | 2.4 | -2.1 |
| Outside central cities... | 1,473,127 | 1,122,536 | 350,591 | 31.2 | 28.0 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence.. | 776,390 | 733,510 | 42,880 | 5.8 | 2.9 |

The metropolitan areas of the State experienced greater relative growth in housing, as in population, than did the nonmetropolitan part. The number of housing units in metropolitan areas rose over the decade to 2,927,000, an increase of 384,700 units, or 15 percent; this compares with an increase of 42,900 units, or 6 percent, in nonmetropolitan areas. Metropolitan areas contained 79 percent of the housing in Illinois, and additions to the housing supply in these areas accounted for 90 percent of the State's total housing increase between 1960 and 1970.

About 59 percent of the housing in the State consisted of one-unit structures in 1970. The proportion of such units in metropolitan areas was 53 percent and in nonmetropolitan areas, 85 percent.

The number of units in Illinois lacking some or all plumbing facilities declined from 440,300 to 177,000, a 60-percent decrease since 1960. By 1970, 5 percent of the housing in the State lacked plumbing facilities. The proportion of such units was 3 percent in metropolitan areas and 10 percent in nonmetropolitan areas. Approximately 22,300, or 6 percent, of the Negro-occupied units in the State lacked some or all plumbing in 1970. The corresponding proportion for inside metropolitan areas was 5 percent, compared with 23 percent outside metropolitan areas.

Households were smaller in 1970 than in 1960. In the metropolitan areas, average household size declined from 3.2 persons in 1960 to 3.1 in 1970, and in nonmetropolitan areas, from 3.1 to 3.0 persons. The number of

one-person households increased by 46 percent in metropolitan areas and by 43 percent in nonmetropolitan areas. In comparison, households with five or more persons increased 13 percent in metropolitan areas and decreased 1 percent in nonmetropolitan areas.

The median number of rooms increased from 4.8 to 4.9 in metropolitan areas and decreased from 5.1 to 5.0 in nonmetropolitan areas. Housing units with one and two rooms declined by 20 percent in metropolitan areas and by 17 percent in nonmetropolitan areas. Units with seven or more rooms increased by 51 percent in metropolitan areas and decreased by 7 percent in nonmetropolitan areas.

Number of persons per room is often used as a measure of crowding. In Illinois, the proportion of housing units with 1.01 or more persons per room decreased during the decade. In 1960, 11 percent of all occupied housing units in metropolitan areas and 8 percent in nonmetropolitan areas had 1.01 or more persons per room. By 1970, the proportion of such units decreased to 8 percent in metropolitan areas and to 6 percent in nonmetropolitan areas (table D).

The homeownership rate increased in metropolitan areas from 54 percent in 1960 to 56 percent in 1970. In nonmetropolitan areas homeownership increased from 70 to 72 percent. Of the 2,081,100 owner-occupied units in the State, 1,566,400 were inside metropolitan areas and 514,700 were outside these areas.

About 28 percent of the Negro households in metropolitan areas and 55 percent in nonmetropolitan

Table D. Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

| | Percent of housing units | | | |
|--|---|-------------------|---|------|
| | Lacking some or all plumbing facilities | | With 1.01 or more persons per room ¹ | |
| | 1970 ² | 1960 ³ | 1970 | 1960 |
| The State | | | | |
| Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence | | | | |
| Total..... | 4.8 | 13.4 | 7.8 | 10.0 |
| Metropolitan residence..... | 3.3 | (NA) | 8.2 | 10.6 |
| Inside central cities..... | 4.3 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 11.1 |
| Outside central cities..... | 2.4 | (NA) | 7.1 | 9.9 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence..... | 10.3 | (NA) | 6.4 | 8.1 |

NA Not available.

¹Percent of all occupied units.

²Percent of all year-round housing units.

³Percent of all housing units.

areas owned their homes in 1970. Approximately 108,400 Negro-homeowner households lived inside SMSA's and 6,800 lived outside SMSA's.

Property values and rents increased during the decade. The median value in metropolitan areas increased by 32 percent, from \$16,700 in 1960 to \$22,100 in 1970, while in nonmetropolitan areas value increased 51 percent, from \$8,000 to \$12,100. In metropolitan areas, median contract rent in 1970 was 45 percent higher than in 1960, rising from \$77 to \$112. In nonmetropolitan areas, rent increased by 51 percent, from \$45 to \$68.

Value and rent are expressed in current dollars (the value at the time of the respective censuses). Thus, any comparison must take into account the general rise in the cost of living during the 10-year period, as well as changes in the characteristics of the housing inventory.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

In the metropolitan areas of the State, the housing supply increased 384,700 units, or 15 percent. The Chicago SMSA, the largest in the State, contained 78 percent of the housing units in the metropolitan areas and accounted for 77 percent of the increase.

Approximately 53 percent of the housing units in the State's metropolitan areas consisted of one-unit structures in 1970. The corresponding proportions in the central cities and suburban areas were 31 percent and 75 percent, respectively.

In 1970, about 97,100 units in metropolitan areas, or 3 percent of all year-round units, lacked some or all plumbing facilities. The proportions of such units in the central cities and the suburbs were 4 percent and 2 percent, respectively. Approximately 15,100, or 5 percent, of the Negro households in central cities occupied units which lacked some or all plumbing facilities in

1970, compared with 4,300, or 8 percent, of the Negro households in suburban areas.

Average household size in 1970 was 2.9 persons in the central cities and 3.3 persons in the suburbs. One-person households constituted 24 percent of all households in the central cities and 13 percent in the suburbs.

Of all occupied units in metropolitan areas, 227,600, or 8 percent, reported more than one person per room in 1970, compared with 11 percent in 1960. In 1970, the proportion of such units was 9 percent in the central cities and 7 percent in the suburban areas (table D).

Homeownership in 1970 was greater in the suburbs than in the central cities. About 73 percent of occupied units in the suburbs and 39 percent in the central cities were owner-occupied. The Negro-homeownership rate in the suburbs was 50 percent, compared with 25 percent in the central cities.

Median value of the owner-occupied housing was \$20,000 in the central cities, compared with \$23,200 in the suburbs. About 27 percent of the owner-occupied housing in the central cities was valued at \$25,000 or more compared with 43 percent in the suburbs. Median contract rent in the central cities and in the suburbs was \$107 and \$129, respectively. In the central cities 16 percent of renter-occupied units rented for \$150 or more, compared with 35 percent in the suburbs.

The homeowner vacancy rate for metropolitan areas decreased during the decade from 1.2 to 0.9 percent. The rental vacancy rate increased, however, from 5.4 to 6.5 percent.

Annexations

Annexations occurred in each of the central cities during the decade (see "Population Trends" and text table B). Such annexations affect changes in the characteristics for these central cities and their suburbs.

DEFINITIONS, EXPLANATIONS, AND SOURCES OF DATA FOLLOW THE TABLES.

For additional information on SMSA's which cross State lines, see PHC(2)-17 for Iowa and PHC(2)-27 for Missouri.

Table 1. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | SMSA's | | Inside central cities | | Outside central cities | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | 1970 | 1960 | 1970 | 1960 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 8,903,065 | 7,933,031 | 4,075,563 | 4,162,620 | 4,827,502 | 3,770,411 |
| White..... | 7,443,285 | 6,907,378 | 2,853,078 | 3,287,002 | 4,590,207 | 3,620,376 |
| Negro..... | 1,376,944 | 993,560 | 1,162,192 | 849,208 | 214,752 | 144,352 |
| Other races..... | 82,836 | 32,093 | 60,293 | 26,410 | 22,543 | 5,683 |
| Bloomington-Normal SMSA..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 104,389 | 83,877 | 66,388 | 49,628 | 38,001 | 34,249 |
| White..... | 102,014 | 82,561 | 64,099 | 48,352 | 37,915 | 34,209 |
| Negro..... | 2,053 | 1,241 | 2,016 | 1,218 | 37 | 23 |
| Other races..... | 322 | 75 | 273 | 58 | 49 | 17 |
| Champaign-Urbana SMSA..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 163,281 | 132,436 | 89,332 | 76,877 | 73,949 | 55,559 |
| White..... | 150,338 | 124,600 | 79,830 | 70,280 | 70,608 | 54,320 |
| Negro..... | 10,677 | 6,870 | 7,937 | 5,773 | 2,740 | 1,097 |
| Other races..... | 2,266 | 966 | 1,565 | 824 | 701 | 142 |
| Chicago SMSA..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 6,978,947 | 6,220,913 | 3,366,957 | 3,550,404 | 3,611,990 | 2,670,509 |
| White..... | 5,672,570 | 5,300,912 | 2,207,767 | 2,712,748 | 3,464,803 | 2,588,164 |
| Negro..... | 1,230,919 | 890,154 | 1,102,620 | 812,637 | 128,299 | 77,517 |
| Other races..... | 75,458 | 29,847 | 56,570 | 25,019 | 18,888 | 4,828 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill. SMSA¹..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 362,638 | 319,375 | 194,872 | 183,549 | 167,766 | 135,826 |
| White..... | 349,256 | 312,510 | 184,551 | 178,531 | 164,705 | 133,979 |
| Negro..... | 12,147 | 6,662 | 9,634 | 4,870 | 2,513 | 1,792 |
| Other races..... | 1,235 | 203 | 687 | 148 | 548 | 55 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill. SMSA (Illinois part)..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 219,951 | 200,308 | 96,403 | 94,568 | 123,548 | 105,740 |
| White..... | 211,182 | 195,420 | 90,516 | 91,419 | 120,666 | 104,001 |
| Negro..... | 7,987 | 4,796 | 5,543 | 3,092 | 2,444 | 1,704 |
| Other races..... | 782 | 92 | 344 | 67 | 438 | 35 |
| Decatur SMSA..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 125,010 | 118,257 | 90,397 | 78,004 | 34,613 | 40,253 |
| White..... | 114,899 | 112,171 | 80,371 | 71,989 | 34,528 | 40,182 |
| Negro..... | 9,879 | 6,004 | 9,839 | 5,949 | 40 | 55 |
| Other races..... | 232 | 82 | 187 | 66 | 45 | 16 |
| Peoria SMSA..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 341,979 | 313,412 | 126,963 | 103,162 | 215,016 | 210,250 |
| White..... | 325,984 | 302,929 | 111,781 | 93,386 | 214,203 | 209,543 |
| Negro..... | 14,977 | 10,175 | 14,550 | 9,584 | 427 | 591 |
| Other races..... | 1,018 | 308 | 632 | 192 | 386 | 116 |
| Rockford SMSA..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 272,083 | 230,091 | 147,370 | 128,706 | 124,693 | 103,385 |
| White..... | 255,175 | 221,273 | 134,698 | 121,256 | 120,477 | 100,017 |
| Negro..... | 16,040 | 8,607 | 12,174 | 5,323 | 3,868 | 3,284 |
| Other races..... | 848 | 211 | 498 | 127 | 350 | 84 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA¹..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 2,363,017 | 2,104,669 | 622,236 | 750,026 | 1,740,781 | 1,354,643 |
| White..... | 1,975,145 | 1,806,239 | 364,992 | 534,004 | 1,610,153 | 1,272,235 |
| Negro..... | 378,816 | 295,416 | 254,191 | 214,377 | 124,626 | 81,039 |
| Other races..... | 9,056 | 3,014 | 3,053 | 1,645 | 6,003 | 1,369 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA (Illinois part)..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 536,110 | 487,198 | - | - | 536,110 | 487,198 |
| White..... | 457,999 | 426,993 | - | - | 457,999 | 426,993 |
| Negro..... | 76,565 | 59,790 | - | - | 76,565 | 59,790 |
| Other races..... | 1,546 | 415 | - | - | 1,546 | 415 |
| Springfield SMSA..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 161,335 | 146,539 | 91,753 | 83,271 | 69,582 | 63,268 |
| White..... | 153,124 | 140,519 | 84,016 | 77,572 | 69,108 | 62,947 |
| Negro..... | 7,847 | 5,923 | 7,513 | 5,632 | 334 | 291 |
| Other races..... | 364 | 97 | 224 | 67 | 140 | 30 |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 83.6 | 87.1 | 70.0 | 79.0 | 95.1 | 96.0 |
| Negro..... | 15.5 | 12.5 | 28.5 | 20.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Other races..... | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Bloomington-Normal SMSA..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 97.7 | 98.4 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 99.8 | 99.9 |
| Negro..... | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other races..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race: 1970 and 1960--Continued

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | SMSA's | | Inside central cities | | Outside central cities | |
|--|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | 1970 | 1960 | 1970 | 1960 |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--Continued | | | | | | |
| Champaign-Urbana SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 92.1 | 94.1 | 89.4 | 91.4 | 95.3 | 97.8 |
| Negro..... | 6.5 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 2.0 |
| Other races..... | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Chicago SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 81.3 | 85.2 | 65.6 | 76.4 | 95.9 | 96.9 |
| Negro..... | 17.6 | 14.3 | 32.7 | 22.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| Other races..... | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill. SMSA ¹ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 96.3 | 97.9 | 94.7 | 97.3 | 98.2 | 98.6 |
| Negro..... | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Other races..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill. SMSA (Illinois part).. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 96.0 | 97.6 | 93.9 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 98.4 |
| Negro..... | 3.6 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Other races..... | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - |
| Decatur SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 91.9 | 94.9 | 88.9 | 92.3 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| Negro..... | 7.9 | 5.1 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other races..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Peoria SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 95.3 | 96.7 | 88.0 | 90.5 | 99.6 | 99.7 |
| Negro..... | 4.4 | 3.2 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Other races..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Rockford SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 93.8 | 96.2 | 91.4 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 96.7 |
| Negro..... | 5.9 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Other races..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA ¹ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 83.6 | 85.8 | 58.7 | 71.2 | 92.5 | 93.9 |
| Negro..... | 16.0 | 14.0 | 40.9 | 28.6 | 7.2 | 6.0 |
| Other races..... | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA (Illinois part)..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 85.4 | 87.6 | - | - | 85.4 | 87.6 |
| Negro..... | 14.3 | 12.3 | - | - | 14.3 | 12.3 |
| Other races..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Springfield SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 94.9 | 95.9 | 91.6 | 93.2 | 99.3 | 99.5 |
| Negro..... | 4.9 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Other races..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 2. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Constituent Counties: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Constituent Counties | Population | | Change | |
|---|------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | |
| Bloomington-Normal SMSA (McLean County)..... | 104,389 | 83,877 | 20,512 | 24.5 |
| Champaign-Urbana SMSA (Champaign County)..... | 163,281 | 132,436 | 30,845 | 23.3 |
| Chicago SMSA | | | | |
| Cook County..... | 5,492,369 | 5,129,726 | 362,644 | 7.1 |
| Du Page County..... | 491,882 | 313,459 | 178,423 | 56.9 |
| Kane County..... | 251,005 | 208,246 | 42,759 | 20.5 |
| Lake County..... | 382,038 | 293,656 | 88,382 | 30.3 |
| McHenry County..... | 111,555 | 84,210 | 27,345 | 32.5 |
| Will County..... | 249,408 | 191,617 | 57,881 | 30.2 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill. SMSA | | | | |
| Henry County..... | 53,217 | 49,317 | 3,900 | 7.9 |
| Rock Island County..... | 166,734 | 150,991 | 15,743 | 10.4 |
| Scott County, Iowa..... | 142,687 | 119,087 | 23,620 | 19.8 |
| Decatur SMSA (Macon County)..... | 125,010 | 118,257 | 6,753 | 5.7 |
| Peoria SMSA | | | | |
| Peoria County..... | 195,318 | 189,044 | 6,274 | 3.3 |
| Tazewell County..... | 118,649 | 99,789 | 18,860 | 18.9 |
| Woodford County..... | 28,012 | 24,579 | 3,433 | 14.0 |
| Rockford SMSA | | | | |
| Boone County..... | 25,440 | 20,326 | 5,114 | 25.2 |
| Winnebago County..... | 246,623 | 209,765 | 36,858 | 17.6 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA | | | | |
| Madison County..... | 250,934 | 224,689 | 26,245 | 11.7 |
| St. Clair County..... | 285,176 | 262,509 | 22,667 | 8.6 |
| Franklin County, Mo..... | 55,116 | 44,566 | 10,550 | 23.7 |
| Jefferson County, Mo..... | 105,248 | 66,377 | 38,871 | 58.6 |
| St. Charles County, Mo..... | 92,954 | 52,970 | 39,984 | 75.5 |
| St. Louis city, Mo..... | 622,236 | 760,028 | -127,790 | -17.0 |
| St. Louis County, Mo..... | 951,353 | 703,532 | 247,821 | 36.2 |
| Springfield SMSA (Sangamon County)..... | 161,335 | 146,539 | 14,796 | 10.1 |
| NEGRO POPULATION | | | | |
| Bloomington-Normal SMSA (McLean County)..... | 2,053 | 1,241 | 812 | 65.4 |
| Champaign-Urbana SMSA (Champaign County)..... | 10,677 | 6,870 | 3,807 | 58.4 |
| Chicago SMSA | | | | |
| Cook County..... | 1,183,475 | 861,146 | 322,329 | 37.4 |
| Du Page County..... | 1,652 | 677 | 975 | 144.0 |
| Kane County..... | 8,845 | 4,675 | 4,170 | 89.2 |
| Lake County..... | 19,881 | 11,719 | 8,162 | 69.6 |
| McHenry County..... | 38 | 22 | 16 | 72.7 |
| Will County..... | 17,028 | 11,915 | 5,113 | 42.9 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill. SMSA | | | | |
| Henry County..... | 678 | 506 | 172 | 34.0 |
| Rock Island County..... | 7,309 | 4,290 | 3,019 | 70.4 |
| Scott County, Iowa..... | 4,160 | 1,866 | 2,294 | 122.9 |
| Decatur SMSA (Macon County)..... | 9,879 | 6,004 | 3,875 | 64.5 |
| Peoria SMSA | | | | |
| Peoria County..... | 14,862 | 10,157 | 4,705 | 46.3 |
| Tazewell County..... | 51 | 14 | 37 | 264.3 |
| Woodford County..... | 64 | 4 | 60 | 1,500.0 |
| Rockford SMSA | | | | |
| Boone County..... | 73 | 33 | 40 | 121.2 |
| Winnebago County..... | 15,967 | 8,574 | 7,393 | 86.2 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA | | | | |
| Madison County..... | 13,053 | 11,933 | 1,120 | 9.4 |
| St. Clair County..... | 63,512 | 47,857 | 15,655 | 32.7 |
| Franklin County, Mo..... | 594 | 543 | 51 | 9.4 |
| Jefferson County, Mo..... | 816 | 831 | -15 | -1.8 |
| St. Charles County, Mo..... | 1,155 | 868 | 287 | 33.1 |
| St. Louis city, Mo..... | 254,191 | 214,377 | 39,814 | 18.6 |
| St. Louis County, Mo..... | 45,495 | 19,007 | 26,488 | 139.4 |
| Springfield SMSA (Sangamon County)..... | 7,847 | 5,923 | 1,924 | 32.5 |

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties | Population | | Change | | Components of change | | | |
|---|------------|------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | Births | Deaths | Net migration | |
| | | | | | | | Number | Percent |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 11,113,976 | 10,081,158 | 1,032,818 | 10.2 | 2,153,136 | 1,077,330 | -42,988 | -0.4 |
| White..... | 9,600,381 | 9,010,252 | 590,129 | 6.5 | 1,761,445 | 956,165 | -215,151 | -2.4 |
| Negro and other races..... | 1,513,595 | 1,070,906 | 442,689 | 41.3 | 391,691 | 121,165 | 172,163 | 16.1 |
| Metropolitan residence..... | 8,903,065 | 7,933,031 | 970,034 | 12.2 | 1,770,292 | 819,648 | 19,390 | 0.2 |
| Inside central cities..... | 4,075,563 | 4,162,620 | -87,057 | -2.1 | 914,089 | 497,285 | -503,861 | -12.1 |
| Outside central cities..... | 4,827,502 | 3,770,411 | 1,057,091 | 28.0 | 856,203 | 322,363 | 523,251 | 13.9 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence..... | 2,210,911 | 2,148,127 | 62,784 | 2.9 | 382,844 | 257,682 | -62,378 | -2.9 |
| STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS | | | | | | | | |
| Bloomington-Normal: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 104,389 | 83,877 | 20,512 | 24.5 | 17,192 | 9,110 | 12,430 | 14.8 |
| Bloomington city..... | 39,992 | 36,271 | 3,721 | 10.3 | 7,865 | 4,615 | 1,471 | 1.3 |
| Normal city..... | 26,396 | 13,357 | 13,039 | 97.6 | 2,837 | 979 | 11,181 | 83.7 |
| Outside central cities..... | 38,001 | 34,249 | 3,752 | 11.0 | 6,490 | 3,515 | 1,778 | 2.3 |
| Champaign-Urbana: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 163,281 | 132,436 | 30,845 | 23.3 | 26,356 | 9,091 | 13,580 | 10.3 |
| Champaign city..... | 56,532 | 49,583 | 6,949 | 14.0 | 10,471 | 3,754 | 1,232 | 0.5 |
| Urbana city..... | 32,800 | 27,294 | 5,506 | 20.2 | 6,630 | 2,027 | 1,883 | 3.2 |
| Outside central cities..... | 73,949 | 55,559 | 18,390 | 33.1 | 9,235 | 3,310 | 12,465 | 22.4 |
| Chicago: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 6,978,947 | 6,220,913 | 758,034 | 12.2 | 1,400,602 | 652,462 | 9,899 | 0.2 |
| Inside central city..... | 3,366,957 | 3,550,404 | -183,447 | -5.2 | 776,005 | 426,780 | -532,672 | -15.0 |
| Outside central city..... | 3,611,990 | 2,670,509 | 941,481 | 35.3 | 624,594 | 225,684 | 542,571 | 20.3 |
| White ² | 4,832,448 | 4,701,297 | 131,151 | 2.8 | 923,454 | 498,160 | -294,143 | -6.3 |
| Inside central city..... | 2,207,767 | 2,712,748 | -504,981 | -18.6 | 472,146 | 331,261 | -645,866 | -23.8 |
| Outside central city..... | 2,624,681 | 1,988,549 | 636,132 | 32.0 | 451,308 | 166,899 | 351,723 | 17.7 |
| Negro and other races ² | 1,292,057 | 913,701 | 378,356 | 41.4 | 333,026 | 102,675 | 148,005 | 16.2 |
| Inside central city..... | 1,159,190 | 837,656 | 321,534 | 38.4 | 303,859 | 95,519 | 113,194 | 13.5 |
| Outside central city..... | 132,867 | 76,045 | 56,822 | 74.7 | 29,167 | 7,156 | 34,811 | 45.8 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.³: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 362,638 | 319,375 | 43,263 | 13.5 | 71,196 | 33,244 | 5,311 | 1.7 |
| Davenport city, Iowa..... | 98,469 | 88,981 | 9,488 | 10.7 | 20,904 | 9,615 | -1,801 | -2.0 |
| Rock Island city..... | 50,166 | 51,863 | -1,697 | -3.3 | 10,201 | 5,831 | -16,067 | -11.7 |
| Moline city..... | 46,237 | 42,705 | 3,532 | 8.3 | 9,565 | 5,011 | -1,022 | -2.4 |
| Outside central cities..... | 167,766 | 135,826 | 31,940 | 23.5 | 30,526 | 12,787 | 14,201 | 10.5 |
| Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill. (Illinois part): | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 219,951 | 200,308 | 19,643 | 9.8 | 42,203 | 21,218 | -1,342 | -0.7 |
| Rock Island city..... | 50,166 | 51,863 | -1,697 | -3.3 | 10,201 | 5,831 | -16,067 | -11.7 |
| Moline city..... | 46,237 | 42,705 | 3,532 | 8.3 | 9,565 | 5,011 | -1,022 | -2.4 |
| Outside central cities..... | 123,548 | 105,740 | 17,808 | 16.8 | 22,437 | 10,376 | 15,747 | 5.4 |
| Decatur: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 125,010 | 118,257 | 6,753 | 5.7 | 23,848 | 11,671 | -5,424 | -4.6 |
| Inside central city..... | 90,397 | 78,004 | 12,393 | 15.9 | 17,788 | 9,343 | 13,948 | 5.1 |
| Outside central city..... | 34,613 | 40,253 | -5,640 | -14.0 | 6,060 | 2,328 | -19,372 | -23.3 |
| Peoria: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 341,979 | 313,412 | 28,567 | 9.1 | 67,603 | 30,244 | -8,792 | -2.8 |
| Inside central city..... | 126,963 | 103,162 | 23,801 | 23.1 | 24,392 | 13,590 | 12,999 | 12.6 |
| Outside central city..... | 215,016 | 210,250 | 4,766 | 2.3 | 43,211 | 16,654 | -121,791 | -10.4 |
| White ⁴ | 179,694 | 178,635 | 1,059 | 0.6 | 35,995 | 18,750 | -16,186 | -9.1 |
| Negro and other races ⁴ | 15,624 | 10,409 | 5,215 | 50.1 | 4,435 | 1,084 | 1,864 | 17.9 |
| Rockford: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 272,063 | 230,091 | 41,972 | 18.2 | 55,108 | 20,666 | 7,530 | 3.3 |
| Inside central city..... | 147,370 | 126,706 | 20,664 | 16.3 | 30,506 | 13,491 | 13,649 | 2.9 |
| Outside central city..... | 124,693 | 103,385 | 21,308 | 20.6 | 24,602 | 7,175 | 13,881 | 3.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties | Population | | Change | | Components of change | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | Births | Deaths | Net migration | |
| | | | | | | | Number | Percent |
| STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. ³ : | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 2,363,017 | 2,104,669 | 258,348 | 12.3 | 464,479 | 222,837 | 16,706 | 0.8 |
| Inside central city..... | 622,236 | 750,026 | -127,790 | -17.0 | 156,157 | 101,184 | -182,783 | -24.4 |
| Outside central city..... | 1,740,781 | 1,354,643 | 386,138 | 28.5 | 308,322 | 121,653 | 199,469 | 14.7 |
| White ⁵ | 1,724,493 | 1,644,649 | 80,344 | 4.9 | 318,892 | 169,781 | -68,767 | -4.2 |
| Inside central city..... | 364,992 | 534,004 | -169,012 | -31.6 | 86,172 | 73,369 | -181,815 | -34.0 |
| Outside central city..... | 1,360,001 | 1,110,645 | 249,356 | 22.5 | 232,720 | 96,412 | 113,048 | 10.2 |
| Negro and other races ⁵ | 384,706 | 296,107 | 88,599 | 29.9 | 97,232 | 37,450 | 28,817 | 9.7 |
| Inside central city..... | 257,244 | 216,022 | 41,222 | 19.1 | 69,985 | 27,815 | -948 | -0.4 |
| Outside central city..... | 127,462 | 80,085 | 47,377 | 59.2 | 27,247 | 9,635 | 29,765 | 37.2 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. (Illinois part): | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 536,110 | 487,198 | 48,912 | 10.0 | 106,523 | 47,950 | -9,661 | -2.0 |
| Inside central city..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Outside central city..... | 536,110 | 487,198 | 48,912 | 10.0 | 106,523 | 47,950 | -9,661 | -2.0 |
| White..... | 457,999 | 426,993 | 31,006 | 7.3 | 85,829 | 40,636 | -14,187 | -3.3 |
| Inside central city..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Outside central city..... | 457,999 | 426,993 | 31,006 | 7.3 | 85,829 | 40,636 | -14,187 | -3.3 |
| Negro and other races ³ | 78,111 | 60,205 | 17,906 | 29.7 | 20,694 | 7,314 | 4,526 | 7.5 |
| Inside central city..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Outside central city..... | 78,111 | 60,205 | 17,906 | 29.7 | 20,694 | 7,314 | 4,526 | 7.5 |
| Springfield: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 161,335 | 146,539 | 14,796 | 10.1 | 30,857 | 17,236 | 1,175 | 0.8 |
| Inside central city..... | 91,753 | 83,271 | 8,482 | 10.2 | 17,809 | 11,864 | 1,537 | 3.0 |
| Outside central city..... | 69,582 | 63,268 | 6,314 | 10.0 | 13,048 | 5,372 | -1,362 | -2.2 |
| COUNTIES | | | | | | | | |
| Adams..... | 70,861 | 68,487 | 2,394 | 3.5 | 12,812 | 8,960 | -1,458 | -2.1 |
| Alexander..... | 12,015 | 16,061 | -4,046 | -25.2 | 2,912 | 2,559 | -4,399 | -27.4 |
| Negro and other races..... | 3,419 | 5,318 | -1,897 | -35.7 | 1,337 | 961 | -2,273 | -42.8 |
| Bond..... | 14,012 | 14,060 | -48 | -0.3 | 2,308 | 1,705 | -651 | -4.6 |
| Boone..... | 25,440 | 20,326 | 5,114 | 25.2 | 4,650 | 2,179 | 2,643 | 13.0 |
| Brown..... | 5,586 | 6,210 | -624 | -10.0 | 965 | 944 | -665 | -10.7 |
| Bureau..... | 38,541 | 37,594 | 947 | 2.5 | 6,569 | 4,550 | -1,072 | -2.9 |
| Calhoun..... | 5,675 | 5,933 | -258 | -4.3 | 1,115 | 709 | -664 | -11.2 |
| Carroll..... | 19,276 | 19,507 | -231 | -1.2 | 3,473 | 2,358 | -1,346 | -6.9 |
| Cass..... | 14,219 | 14,539 | -320 | -2.2 | 2,573 | 2,021 | -872 | -6.0 |
| Champaign..... | 163,281 | 132,438 | 30,845 | 23.3 | 26,356 | 9,091 | 13,580 | 10.3 |
| Christian..... | 35,948 | 37,207 | -1,259 | -3.4 | 6,950 | 4,794 | -3,424 | -9.2 |
| Clark..... | 16,216 | 16,546 | -330 | -2.0 | 2,540 | 2,277 | -593 | -3.6 |
| Clay..... | 14,735 | 15,815 | -1,080 | -6.8 | 2,549 | 2,098 | -1,561 | -9.9 |
| Clinton..... | 28,315 | 24,029 | 4,286 | 17.8 | 5,344 | 2,444 | 1,366 | 5.8 |
| Coles..... | 47,815 | 42,860 | 4,955 | 11.6 | 7,368 | 4,789 | 2,356 | 5.5 |
| Cook..... | 5,492,369 | 5,129,725 | 362,644 | 7.1 | 1,141,953 | 560,785 | -218,519 | -4.3 |
| Negro and other races..... | 1,251,473 | 888,852 | 362,621 | 40.8 | 323,339 | 100,800 | 140,082 | 15.8 |
| Crawford..... | 19,824 | 20,751 | -927 | -4.5 | 2,944 | 2,606 | -1,265 | -6.1 |
| Cumberland..... | 9,772 | 9,936 | -164 | -1.7 | 1,707 | 1,215 | -656 | -6.6 |
| De Kalb..... | 71,654 | 51,714 | 19,940 | 38.6 | 11,440 | 4,906 | 13,406 | 25.9 |
| De Witt..... | 16,975 | 17,253 | -278 | -1.6 | 2,926 | 2,243 | -961 | -5.6 |
| Douglas..... | 18,997 | 19,243 | -246 | -1.3 | 3,415 | 2,013 | -1,648 | -8.6 |
| La Page..... | 491,882 | 313,459 | 178,423 | 56.9 | 75,031 | 23,073 | 126,465 | 40.3 |
| Edgar..... | 21,591 | 22,550 | -959 | -4.3 | 3,454 | 2,959 | -1,454 | -6.4 |
| Edwards..... | 7,090 | 7,940 | -850 | -10.7 | 1,010 | 1,019 | -841 | -10.6 |
| Effingham..... | 24,608 | 23,107 | 1,501 | 6.5 | 6,072 | 2,551 | -1,020 | -4.4 |
| Fayette..... | 20,752 | 21,946 | -1,194 | -5.4 | 3,298 | 2,546 | -1,946 | -8.9 |
| Ford..... | 16,382 | 16,606 | -224 | -1.3 | 2,677 | 1,850 | -1,051 | -6.3 |
| Franklin..... | 38,329 | 39,281 | -952 | -2.4 | 5,304 | 6,282 | 26 | 0.1 |
| Fulton..... | 41,890 | 41,954 | -64 | -0.2 | 7,124 | 5,350 | -1,838 | -4.4 |
| Gallatin..... | 7,418 | 7,638 | -220 | -2.9 | 1,400 | 1,180 | -440 | -5.8 |
| Greene..... | 17,014 | 17,460 | -446 | -2.6 | 3,050 | 2,490 | -1,006 | -5.8 |
| Grundy..... | 26,535 | 22,350 | 4,185 | 18.7 | 4,739 | 2,531 | 1,977 | 8.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties | Population | | Change | | Components of change | | | |
|--|------------|---------|--------|---------|----------------------|--------|---------------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | Births | Deaths | Net migration | |
| | | | | | | | Number | Percent |
| COUNTIES--Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Hamilton..... | 8,665 | 10,010 | -1,345 | -13.4 | 1,286 | 1,521 | -1,090 | -10.9 |
| Hancock..... | 23,645 | 24,574 | -929 | -3.8 | 3,850 | 3,323 | -1,456 | -5.9 |
| Hardin..... | 4,914 | 5,879 | -965 | -16.4 | 832 | 741 | -1,058 | -18.0 |
| Henderson..... | 8,451 | 8,237 | 214 | 2.6 | 1,539 | 908 | -417 | -5.1 |
| Henry..... | 53,217 | 49,317 | 3,900 | 7.9 | 9,060 | 5,748 | 588 | 1.2 |
| Iroquois..... | 33,532 | 33,662 | -30 | -0.1 | 5,895 | 3,748 | -2,177 | -6.5 |
| Jackson..... | 55,008 | 42,151 | 12,857 | 30.5 | 9,096 | 4,587 | 8,348 | 19.8 |
| Jasper..... | 10,741 | 11,346 | -605 | -5.3 | 1,883 | 1,443 | -1,045 | -9.2 |
| Jefferson..... | 31,446 | 32,315 | -869 | -2.7 | 5,223 | 4,090 | -2,002 | -6.2 |
| Jersey..... | 18,492 | 17,023 | 1,469 | 8.6 | 3,427 | 1,802 | -156 | -0.9 |
| Ju Daviess..... | 21,766 | 21,821 | -55 | -0.3 | 4,495 | 2,545 | -2,005 | -9.2 |
| Johnson..... | 7,550 | 6,928 | 622 | 9.0 | 1,173 | 1,028 | 477 | 6.9 |
| Kane..... | 251,005 | 208,246 | 42,759 | 20.5 | 49,337 | 19,831 | 13,253 | 6.4 |
| Kankakee..... | 97,250 | 92,063 | 5,187 | 5.6 | 19,165 | 8,101 | -5,877 | -6.4 |
| Kendall..... | 26,374 | 17,540 | 8,834 | 50.4 | 4,504 | 1,614 | 5,944 | 33.9 |
| Knox..... | 61,280 | 61,280 | - | - | 10,407 | 6,621 | -3,786 | -6.2 |
| Lake..... | 382,638 | 293,656 | 88,982 | 30.3 | 68,191 | 22,632 | 43,423 | 14.8 |
| Negro and other races..... | 22,555 | 12,695 | 9,860 | 77.7 | 5,466 | 1,005 | 5,399 | 42.5 |
| La Salle..... | 111,409 | 110,800 | 609 | 0.5 | 20,813 | 12,333 | -7,871 | -7.1 |
| Lawrence..... | 17,522 | 18,540 | -1,018 | -5.5 | 2,770 | 2,433 | -1,355 | -7.3 |
| Lee..... | 37,947 | 38,749 | -802 | -2.1 | 6,639 | 3,899 | -3,572 | -9.2 |
| Livingston..... | 40,690 | 40,341 | 349 | 0.9 | 6,900 | 4,302 | -2,249 | -5.6 |
| Logan..... | 33,538 | 33,656 | -118 | -0.4 | 5,125 | 3,315 | -1,928 | -5.7 |
| McDonough..... | 36,653 | 28,928 | 7,725 | 26.7 | 4,862 | 3,560 | 6,423 | 22.2 |
| McHenry..... | 111,555 | 84,210 | 27,345 | 32.5 | 19,751 | 8,725 | 16,319 | 19.4 |
| McLean..... | 104,389 | 83,877 | 20,512 | 24.5 | 17,192 | 9,110 | 12,450 | 14.8 |
| Macon..... | 125,010 | 118,257 | 6,753 | 5.7 | 23,848 | 11,671 | -5,424 | -4.6 |
| Macoupin..... | 44,557 | 43,524 | 1,033 | 2.4 | 7,244 | 6,135 | -76 | -0.2 |
| Madison..... | 250,934 | 224,689 | 26,245 | 11.7 | 48,132 | 20,815 | -1,072 | -0.5 |
| Negro and other races..... | 13,703 | 12,059 | 1,644 | 13.6 | 3,549 | 1,292 | -613 | -5.1 |
| Marion..... | 38,986 | 39,349 | -363 | -0.9 | 6,950 | 5,206 | -2,107 | -5.4 |
| Marshall..... | 13,302 | 13,334 | -32 | -0.2 | 2,246 | 1,587 | -891 | -5.2 |
| Mason..... | 16,161 | 15,193 | 968 | 6.4 | 2,735 | 1,833 | 166 | 1.1 |
| Massac..... | 13,889 | 14,341 | -452 | -3.2 | 2,078 | 1,831 | -699 | -4.8 |
| Menard..... | 9,685 | 9,248 | 437 | 4.7 | 1,612 | 1,311 | 136 | 1.5 |
| Mercer..... | 17,294 | 17,149 | 145 | 0.8 | 3,091 | 2,076 | -870 | -5.1 |
| Monroe..... | 18,831 | 15,507 | 3,324 | 21.4 | 3,127 | 1,789 | 1,686 | 12.8 |
| Montgomery..... | 30,260 | 31,244 | -984 | -3.1 | 5,190 | 4,615 | -1,559 | -5.0 |
| Morgan..... | 36,174 | 36,571 | -397 | -1.1 | 5,857 | 4,157 | -2,097 | -5.7 |
| Moultrie..... | 13,263 | 13,635 | -372 | -2.7 | 2,273 | 1,508 | -1,137 | -8.3 |
| Ogle..... | 42,867 | 38,106 | 4,761 | 12.5 | 8,132 | 3,971 | 600 | 1.6 |
| Peoria..... | 195,318 | 189,044 | 6,274 | 3.3 | 40,430 | 19,834 | -14,322 | -7.6 |
| Negro and other races..... | 15,624 | 10,409 | 5,215 | 50.1 | 4,435 | 1,084 | 1,864 | 17.9 |
| Perry..... | 19,757 | 19,184 | 573 | 3.0 | 3,185 | 2,580 | -32 | -0.2 |
| Piatt..... | 15,509 | 14,960 | 549 | 3.7 | 2,388 | 1,595 | -244 | -1.6 |
| Pike..... | 19,185 | 20,552 | -1,367 | -6.7 | 3,280 | 2,769 | -1,878 | -9.1 |
| Pope..... | 3,857 | 4,061 | -204 | -5.0 | 500 | 608 | -96 | -2.4 |
| Pulaski..... | 8,741 | 10,490 | -1,749 | -16.7 | 1,955 | 1,650 | -2,054 | -19.6 |
| Negro and other races..... | 3,007 | 3,800 | -793 | -20.9 | 893 | 611 | -1,075 | -28.3 |
| Putnam..... | 5,007 | 4,570 | 437 | 9.6 | 819 | 548 | 166 | 3.6 |
| Randolph..... | 31,379 | 29,988 | 1,391 | 4.6 | 5,111 | 3,603 | -117 | -0.4 |
| Richland..... | 16,829 | 16,299 | 530 | 3.3 | 3,023 | 2,124 | -389 | -2.3 |
| Rock Island..... | 166,734 | 150,991 | 15,743 | 10.4 | 33,143 | 15,470 | -1,930 | -1.3 |
| St. Clair..... | 285,176 | 262,509 | 22,667 | 8.6 | 58,391 | 27,135 | -8,589 | -3.3 |
| Negro and other races..... | 64,408 | 48,146 | 16,262 | 33.8 | 17,145 | 6,022 | 5,139 | 10.7 |
| Saline..... | 25,721 | 26,227 | -506 | -1.9 | 3,797 | 4,420 | 117 | 0.4 |
| Sangamon..... | 161,335 | 146,539 | 14,796 | 10.1 | 30,857 | 17,236 | 1,175 | 0.8 |
| Schuyler..... | 8,135 | 8,746 | -611 | -7.0 | 1,307 | 1,153 | -785 | -8.7 |
| Scott..... | 6,096 | 6,377 | -281 | -4.4 | 1,126 | 843 | -564 | -8.8 |
| Shelby..... | 22,589 | 23,404 | -815 | -3.5 | 3,775 | 3,074 | -1,516 | -6.5 |
| Stark..... | 7,510 | 8,152 | -642 | -7.9 | 1,390 | 1,022 | -1,010 | -12.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960--Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties | Population | | Change | | Components of change | | | |
|--|------------|---------|--------|---------|----------------------|--------|---------------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | Births | Deaths | Net migration | |
| | | | | | | | Number | Percent |
| COUNTIES--Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Stephenson..... | 48,861 | 46,207 | 2,654 | 5.7 | 9,150 | 5,267 | -1,238 | -2.7 |
| Tazewell..... | 118,649 | 99,789 | 18,860 | 18.8 | 22,334 | 7,859 | 4,385 | 4.4 |
| Union..... | 16,071 | 17,645 | -1,574 | -8.9 | 2,419 | 2,164 | -1,829 | -10.4 |
| Vermilion..... | 97,047 | 96,176 | 871 | 0.9 | 18,141 | 11,258 | -6,102 | -6.3 |
| Wabash..... | 12,841 | 14,047 | -1,206 | -8.6 | 2,379 | 1,772 | -1,813 | -12.9 |
| Warren..... | 21,595 | 21,587 | 8 | - | 3,739 | 2,476 | -1,255 | -5.8 |
| Washington..... | 13,780 | 13,569 | 211 | 1.6 | 1,976 | 1,919 | 154 | 1.1 |
| Wayne..... | 17,004 | 19,008 | -2,004 | -10.5 | 2,752 | 2,120 | -2,636 | -13.9 |
| White..... | 17,312 | 19,373 | -2,061 | -10.6 | 2,706 | 2,531 | -2,236 | -11.5 |
| Whiteside..... | 62,877 | 59,887 | 2,990 | 5.0 | 12,663 | 5,645 | -4,028 | -6.7 |
| Will..... | 249,498 | 191,617 | 57,881 | 30.2 | 46,339 | 17,416 | 28,958 | 15.1 |
| Negro and other races..... | 18,029 | 12,154 | 5,875 | 48.3 | 4,221 | 870 | 2,524 | 20.8 |
| Williamson..... | 49,021 | 46,117 | 2,904 | 6.3 | 7,768 | 6,619 | 1,755 | 3.8 |
| Winneshago..... | 246,623 | 209,765 | 36,858 | 17.6 | 50,458 | 18,487 | 4,887 | 2.3 |
| Woodford..... | 28,012 | 24,579 | 3,433 | 14.0 | 4,839 | 2,551 | 1,145 | 4.7 |

¹Also includes substantial amount of change due to annexation to central cities. See text. ²Race detail shown for Cook, Lake, and Will Counties. ³Entire SMSA, including portion in another State. ⁴Race detail shown for Peoria County only. ⁵Race detail excludes Franklin and Jefferson Counties and St. Charles County, Mo.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

| | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | THE STATE | | | | METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 11,113,976 | 10,081,158 | 1,032,818 | 10.2 | 8,903,065 | 7,933,031 | 970,034 | 12.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 936,950 | 1,130,246 | -193,296 | -17.1 | 768,083 | 914,219 | -146,136 | -16.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 2,233,280 | 1,871,172 | 362,108 | 19.4 | 1,810,366 | 1,467,418 | 342,948 | 23.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 1,854,706 | 1,268,311 | 586,395 | 46.2 | 1,485,527 | 995,728 | 489,799 | 49.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 2,652,796 | 2,673,829 | -21,033 | -0.8 | 2,178,668 | 2,168,458 | 10,210 | 0.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 2,342,590 | 2,162,677 | 179,913 | 8.3 | 1,861,175 | 1,693,993 | 167,182 | 9.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,093,654 | 974,923 | 118,731 | 12.2 | 799,246 | 693,215 | 106,031 | 15.3 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 9,600,381 | 9,010,252 | 590,129 | 6.5 | 7,443,285 | 6,907,378 | 535,907 | 7.8 |
| Under 5 years..... | 769,815 | 965,995 | -196,180 | -20.3 | 605,841 | 755,212 | -149,371 | -19.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 1,855,775 | 1,645,168 | 210,607 | 12.8 | 1,444,822 | 1,250,311 | 194,511 | 15.6 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 1,583,782 | 1,128,142 | 455,640 | 40.4 | 1,226,095 | 862,121 | 363,974 | 42.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 2,269,174 | 2,366,862 | -97,688 | -4.1 | 1,805,722 | 1,871,608 | -65,886 | -3.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 2,112,024 | 1,983,977 | 128,047 | 6.5 | 1,639,752 | 1,524,488 | 115,264 | 7.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,009,811 | 920,108 | 89,703 | 9.7 | 721,053 | 643,638 | 77,415 | 12.0 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,513,595 | 1,070,906 | 442,689 | 41.3 | 1,459,780 | 1,025,653 | 434,127 | 42.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 167,135 | 164,251 | 2,884 | 1.8 | 162,242 | 159,007 | 3,235 | 2.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 377,805 | 226,004 | 151,801 | 67.0 | 365,544 | 217,107 | 148,437 | 68.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 270,924 | 140,189 | 130,735 | 93.3 | 259,432 | 133,607 | 125,825 | 94.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 383,622 | 306,967 | 76,655 | 25.0 | 372,946 | 296,850 | 76,096 | 25.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 230,566 | 178,700 | 51,866 | 29.0 | 221,423 | 169,505 | 51,918 | 30.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 83,843 | 54,815 | 29,028 | 53.0 | 78,193 | 49,577 | 28,616 | 57.7 |
| | INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES | | | | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 4,075,563 | 4,162,620 | -87,057 | -2.1 | 4,827,502 | 3,770,411 | 1,057,091 | 28.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 340,814 | 446,894 | -106,080 | -23.6 | 427,269 | 468,325 | -41,056 | -8.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 752,371 | 690,805 | 61,566 | 8.9 | 1,097,995 | 776,613 | 281,382 | 36.2 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 703,781 | 540,587 | 163,194 | 30.2 | 781,746 | 455,141 | 326,605 | 71.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 958,118 | 1,108,581 | -150,463 | -13.6 | 1,220,550 | 1,059,877 | 160,673 | 15.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 889,076 | 963,686 | -74,610 | -7.7 | 972,099 | 730,307 | 241,792 | 33.1 |
| 65 years and over..... | 431,403 | 413,067 | 18,336 | 4.4 | 367,843 | 280,148 | 87,695 | 31.3 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 2,853,078 | 3,287,002 | -433,924 | -13.2 | 4,590,207 | 3,620,376 | 969,831 | 26.8 |
| Under 5 years..... | 206,190 | 309,477 | -103,287 | -33.4 | 399,651 | 445,735 | -46,084 | -10.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 447,196 | 506,475 | -59,279 | -11.7 | 997,626 | 743,836 | 253,790 | 34.3 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 488,510 | 427,225 | 61,285 | 14.3 | 737,585 | 434,896 | 302,689 | 69.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 643,273 | 852,827 | -209,554 | -24.6 | 1,162,449 | 1,018,781 | 143,668 | 14.1 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 419,205 | 819,731 | -400,526 | -48.9 | 937,547 | 704,757 | 232,790 | 33.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 366,704 | 371,267 | -4,563 | -1.2 | 356,349 | 272,371 | 83,978 | 30.5 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,222,485 | 875,618 | 346,867 | 39.6 | 237,295 | 150,035 | 87,260 | 58.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 134,624 | 136,417 | -1,793 | -1.3 | 27,618 | 22,590 | 5,028 | 22.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 305,175 | 184,330 | 120,845 | 65.6 | 60,369 | 32,777 | 27,592 | 84.2 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 215,271 | 113,362 | 101,909 | 89.9 | 44,161 | 20,245 | 23,916 | 118.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 314,845 | 255,754 | 59,091 | 23.1 | 58,101 | 41,096 | 17,005 | 41.4 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 186,871 | 143,955 | 42,916 | 29.8 | 34,552 | 25,550 | 9,002 | 35.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 65,699 | 41,800 | 23,899 | 57.2 | 12,494 | 7,777 | 4,717 | 60.7 |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

| | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES | | | | CHAMPAIGN-URBANA SMSA | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 38,001 | 34,249 | 3,752 | 11.0 | 163,281 | 132,436 | 30,845 | 23.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 3,170 | 3,774 | -604 | -16.0 | 12,958 | 16,090 | -3,132 | -19.5 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 7,851 | 7,200 | 651 | 9.0 | 27,815 | 21,402 | 6,413 | 30.0 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 6,033 | 4,131 | 1,902 | 46.0 | 51,207 | 33,475 | 17,732 | 53.0 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 8,876 | 8,240 | 636 | 7.7 | 39,264 | 34,718 | 4,546 | 13.1 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 7,851 | 6,804 | 947 | 13.7 | 22,298 | 18,090 | 4,208 | 23.3 |
| 65 years and over..... | 4,220 | 4,000 | 220 | 5.5 | 9,739 | 8,661 | 1,078 | 12.4 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 37,915 | 34,209 | 3,706 | 10.8 | 150,338 | 124,600 | 25,738 | 20.7 |
| Under 5 years..... | 3,164 | 3,765 | -601 | -16.0 | 11,587 | 14,910 | -3,323 | -22.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 7,829 | 7,196 | 633 | 8.8 | 25,084 | 19,992 | 5,092 | 25.5 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 6,017 | 4,128 | 1,889 | 45.8 | 47,518 | 31,868 | 15,650 | 49.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 8,857 | 8,229 | 628 | 7.6 | 35,890 | 32,287 | 3,603 | 11.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 7,838 | 6,897 | 941 | 13.6 | 20,982 | 17,202 | 3,780 | 22.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 4,210 | 3,994 | 216 | 5.4 | 9,277 | 8,341 | 936 | 11.2 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 86 | 40 | 46 | 115.0 | 12,943 | 7,836 | 5,107 | 65.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 6 | 9 | -3 | -33.3 | 1,371 | 1,180 | 191 | 16.2 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 22 | 4 | 18 | 450.0 | 2,731 | 1,410 | 1,321 | 93.7 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 16 | 3 | 13 | 433.3 | 3,689 | 1,607 | 2,082 | 129.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 19 | 11 | 8 | 72.7 | 3,374 | 2,431 | 943 | 38.8 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 13 | 7 | 6 | 85.7 | 1,316 | 888 | 428 | 48.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 10 | 6 | 4 | 66.7 | 462 | 320 | 142 | 44.4 |
| | CHAMPAIGN CENTRAL CITY | | | | URBANA CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 56,532 | 49,583 | 6,949 | 14.0 | 32,800 | 27,294 | 5,506 | 20.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 3,671 | 5,468 | -1,797 | -32.9 | 2,079 | 2,864 | -785 | -27.4 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 8,305 | 7,475 | 830 | 11.1 | 3,755 | 3,584 | 171 | 4.8 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 20,034 | 13,560 | 6,474 | 47.7 | 13,327 | 7,715 | 5,612 | 72.7 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 12,416 | 12,649 | -233 | -1.8 | 7,141 | 7,107 | 34 | 0.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 8,261 | 7,168 | 1,093 | 15.2 | 4,187 | 3,851 | 336 | 8.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 3,845 | 3,263 | 582 | 17.8 | 2,311 | 2,173 | 138 | 6.4 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 50,615 | 44,696 | 5,919 | 13.2 | 29,215 | 25,584 | 3,631 | 14.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 3,055 | 4,746 | -1,691 | -35.6 | 1,708 | 2,621 | -913 | -34.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 7,080 | 6,492 | 588 | 9.1 | 3,051 | 3,285 | -234 | -7.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 18,439 | 12,701 | 5,738 | 45.2 | 12,309 | 7,374 | 4,935 | 66.9 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 11,114 | 11,269 | -155 | -1.4 | 6,094 | 6,501 | -407 | -6.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 7,412 | 6,470 | 942 | 14.6 | 3,858 | 3,697 | 161 | 4.4 |
| 65 years and over..... | 3,515 | 3,018 | 497 | 16.5 | 2,195 | 2,106 | 89 | 4.2 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 5,917 | 4,887 | 1,030 | 21.1 | 3,585 | 1,710 | 1,875 | 109.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 616 | 722 | -106 | -14.7 | 371 | 243 | 128 | 52.7 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 1,225 | 983 | 242 | 24.6 | 704 | 299 | 405 | 135.5 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 1,595 | 859 | 736 | 85.7 | 1,018 | 341 | 677 | 198.5 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 1,302 | 1,380 | -78 | -5.7 | 1,047 | 606 | 441 | 72.8 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 849 | 698 | 151 | 21.6 | 329 | 154 | 175 | 113.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 330 | 245 | 85 | 34.7 | 116 | 67 | 49 | 73.1 |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|---|------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES | | | | CHICAGO SMSA | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 73,949 | 55,559 | 18,390 | 33.1 | 6,978,947 | 6,220,013 | 758,934 | 12.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 7,208 | 7,758 | -550 | -7.1 | 601,902 | 712,338 | -110,436 | -15.5 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 15,755 | 10,343 | 5,412 | 52.3 | 1,417,429 | 1,133,112 | 284,317 | 25.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 17,846 | 12,200 | 5,646 | 46.3 | 1,137,711 | 765,562 | 372,149 | 48.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 19,707 | 14,882 | 4,745 | 31.7 | 1,726,010 | 1,720,308 | 5,702 | 0.4 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 9,850 | 7,071 | 2,779 | 39.3 | 1,478,403 | 1,354,602 | 123,801 | 9.1 |
| 65 years and over..... | 3,583 | 3,225 | 358 | 11.1 | 616,592 | 534,991 | 81,601 | 5.3 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 70,508 | 54,320 | 16,188 | 29.8 | 5,672,570 | 5,300,912 | 371,658 | 7.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 6,824 | 7,543 | -719 | -9.8 | 459,220 | 570,136 | -110,916 | -19.5 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 14,953 | 10,215 | 4,738 | 46.4 | 1,091,572 | 940,746 | 150,826 | 16.0 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 16,770 | 11,793 | 4,977 | 42.2 | 907,840 | 646,389 | 261,451 | 40.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 18,682 | 14,517 | 4,165 | 28.7 | 1,387,052 | 1,449,499 | -62,447 | -4.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 9,712 | 7,035 | 2,677 | 38.1 | 1,279,218 | 1,202,652 | 76,566 | 6.4 |
| 65 years and over..... | 3,567 | 3,217 | 350 | 10.9 | 547,668 | 491,490 | 56,178 | 11.4 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 3,441 | 1,239 | 2,202 | 177.7 | 1,306,377 | 920,001 | 386,376 | 42.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 384 | 215 | 169 | 78.6 | 142,682 | 142,202 | 480 | 0.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 802 | 128 | 674 | 526.6 | 325,857 | 192,366 | 133,491 | 69.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 1,076 | 407 | 669 | 164.4 | 229,871 | 119,173 | 110,698 | 92.9 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 1,025 | 445 | 580 | 130.3 | 339,856 | 270,809 | 69,049 | 25.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 138 | 36 | 102 | 283.3 | 199,185 | 151,950 | 47,235 | 31.1 |
| 65 years and over..... | 16 | 8 | 8 | 100.0 | 68,024 | 43,501 | 25,423 | 58.4 |
| | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 3,366,957 | 3,550,404 | -183,447 | -5.2 | 3,611,990 | 2,670,509 | 941,481 | 35.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 283,101 | 380,672 | -97,571 | -25.6 | 318,801 | 331,066 | -12,265 | -3.9 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 824,342 | 584,012 | 240,330 | 6.9 | 793,087 | 549,100 | 243,987 | 44.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 555,792 | 447,593 | 108,199 | 24.2 | 581,919 | 317,969 | 263,950 | 83.0 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 801,815 | 956,920 | -155,105 | -16.2 | 925,095 | 763,388 | 161,707 | 21.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 746,609 | 834,632 | -88,023 | -10.5 | 731,794 | 519,970 | 211,824 | 40.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 355,298 | 346,575 | 8,723 | 2.5 | 261,294 | 188,416 | 72,878 | 38.7 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 2,207,767 | 2,712,748 | -504,981 | -18.6 | 3,464,803 | 2,588,184 | 876,619 | 33.9 |
| Under 5 years..... | 156,860 | 250,393 | -93,533 | -37.3 | 302,360 | 319,773 | -17,413 | -5.4 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 335,278 | 408,640 | -73,362 | -18.0 | 756,294 | 532,106 | 224,188 | 42.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 353,525 | 339,811 | 13,714 | 4.0 | 554,315 | 306,578 | 247,737 | 80.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 501,247 | 710,866 | -209,619 | -29.5 | 885,805 | 738,633 | 147,172 | 19.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 568,156 | 696,221 | -128,065 | -18.4 | 711,062 | 506,431 | 204,631 | 40.4 |
| 65 years and over..... | 292,701 | 306,847 | -14,146 | -4.6 | 254,967 | 184,643 | 70,324 | 38.1 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,159,190 | 837,656 | 321,534 | 38.4 | 147,187 | 82,345 | 64,842 | 78.7 |
| Under 5 years..... | 126,241 | 130,309 | -4,068 | -3.1 | 16,441 | 11,893 | 4,548 | 38.2 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 289,064 | 175,372 | 113,692 | 64.8 | 36,793 | 16,994 | 19,799 | 116.5 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 202,267 | 107,782 | 94,485 | 87.7 | 27,604 | 11,391 | 16,213 | 142.3 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 300,568 | 246,054 | 54,514 | 22.2 | 39,290 | 24,755 | 14,535 | 58.7 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 178,453 | 138,411 | 40,042 | 28.9 | 20,732 | 13,539 | 7,193 | 53.1 |
| 65 years and over..... | 62,597 | 39,728 | 22,869 | 57.6 | 6,327 | 3,773 | 2,554 | 67.7 |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|---|--------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES | | | | DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE SMSA(ILLINOIS PART) | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 167,766 | 135,826 | 31,940 | 23.5 | 219,951 | 200,308 | 19,643 | 9.8 |
| Under 5 years..... | 15,985 | 16,021 | -36 | -0.2 | 19,058 | 21,853 | -2,795 | -12.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 37,296 | 28,349 | 8,947 | 31.6 | 44,406 | 38,721 | 5,685 | 14.7 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 25,224 | 15,838 | 9,386 | 59.3 | 35,007 | 24,444 | 10,563 | 43.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 41,754 | 35,337 | 6,417 | 18.2 | 50,585 | 50,286 | 299 | 0.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 32,793 | 27,222 | 5,571 | 20.5 | 47,563 | 43,540 | 4,023 | 9.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 14,714 | 13,059 | 1,655 | 12.7 | 23,332 | 21,464 | 1,868 | 8.7 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 164,705 | 133,979 | 30,726 | 22.9 | 211,182 | 195,420 | 15,762 | 8.1 |
| Under 5 years..... | 15,599 | 15,774 | -175 | -1.1 | 17,798 | 21,121 | -3,323 | -15.7 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 36,514 | 28,289 | 8,225 | 29.1 | 42,100 | 37,597 | 4,503 | 12.0 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 24,705 | 15,692 | 9,013 | 57.4 | 33,508 | 23,801 | 9,707 | 40.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 41,036 | 34,562 | 6,474 | 18.7 | 48,528 | 48,964 | -436 | -0.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 32,349 | 26,728 | 5,621 | 21.0 | 46,371 | 42,738 | 3,633 | 8.5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 14,502 | 12,934 | 1,568 | 12.1 | 22,877 | 21,199 | 1,678 | 7.9 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 3,061 | 1,847 | 1,214 | 65.7 | 8,769 | 4,888 | 3,881 | 79.4 |
| Under 5 years..... | 386 | 247 | 139 | 56.3 | 1,260 | 732 | 528 | 72.1 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 782 | 60 | 722 | 1,203.3 | 2,306 | 1,124 | 1,182 | 105.2 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 519 | 146 | 373 | 255.5 | 1,499 | 643 | 856 | 133.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 718 | 775 | -57 | -7.4 | 2,057 | 1,322 | 735 | 55.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 444 | 494 | -50 | -10.1 | 1,192 | 802 | 390 | 48.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 212 | 125 | 87 | 69.6 | 455 | 265 | 190 | 71.7 |
| | ROCK ISLAND CENTRAL CITY | | | | MOLINE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 50,166 | 51,863 | -1,697 | -3.3 | 46,237 | 42,705 | 3,532 | 8.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 4,099 | 5,417 | -1,318 | -24.3 | 3,672 | 4,238 | -566 | -13.4 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 9,283 | 9,740 | -457 | -4.7 | 8,784 | 7,753 | 1,031 | 13.3 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 8,913 | 6,788 | 2,125 | 31.3 | 7,365 | 5,366 | 1,999 | 37.3 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 10,442 | 12,661 | -2,219 | -17.5 | 10,457 | 10,510 | -53 | -0.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 11,670 | 11,763 | -93 | -0.8 | 10,620 | 9,929 | 691 | 7.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 5,759 | 5,494 | 265 | 4.8 | 5,339 | 4,909 | 430 | 8.8 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 44,931 | 49,079 | -4,148 | -8.5 | 45,585 | 42,340 | 3,245 | 7.7 |
| Under 5 years..... | 3,286 | 4,958 | -1,672 | -33.7 | 3,592 | 4,199 | -607 | -14.5 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 7,856 | 8,730 | -874 | -10.0 | 8,645 | 7,682 | 963 | 12.5 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 8,011 | 6,316 | 1,695 | 26.8 | 7,259 | 5,321 | 1,938 | 36.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 9,203 | 12,180 | -2,977 | -24.4 | 10,300 | 10,411 | -111 | -1.1 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 11,002 | 11,504 | -502 | -4.4 | 10,520 | 9,857 | 663 | 6.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 5,573 | 5,391 | 182 | 3.4 | 5,269 | 4,870 | 399 | 8.2 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 5,235 | 2,784 | 2,451 | 88.0 | 652 | 365 | 287 | 78.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 813 | 459 | 354 | 77.1 | 80 | 39 | 41 | 105.1 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 1,427 | 1,010 | 417 | 41.3 | 139 | 71 | 68 | 95.8 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 902 | 472 | 430 | 91.1 | 106 | 45 | 61 | 135.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 1,239 | 481 | 758 | 157.6 | 157 | 99 | 58 | 58.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 668 | 259 | 409 | 157.9 | 100 | 72 | 28 | 38.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 186 | 103 | 83 | 80.6 | 70 | 39 | 31 | 79.5 |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|---|----------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | PEORIA SMSA | | | | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 341,979 | 313,412 | 28,567 | 9.1 | 126,063 | 103,162 | 23,801 | 23.1 |
| Under 5 years..... | 29,468 | 36,581 | -7,113 | -19.4 | 10,697 | 10,793 | -96 | -0.9 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 69,968 | 61,540 | 8,428 | 13.7 | 23,918 | 17,800 | 6,118 | 34.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 57,321 | 39,735 | 17,586 | 44.3 | 23,754 | 14,882 | 8,872 | 59.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 81,078 | 82,458 | -1,380 | -1.7 | 27,628 | 24,137 | 3,491 | 14.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 70,315 | 64,064 | 6,251 | 9.8 | 26,947 | 23,462 | 3,485 | 14.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 33,829 | 29,034 | 4,795 | 16.5 | 14,019 | 12,088 | 1,931 | 16.0 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 325,984 | 302,929 | 23,055 | 7.6 | 111,781 | 93,386 | 18,395 | 19.7 |
| Under 5 years..... | 27,247 | 34,836 | -7,589 | -21.8 | 8,563 | 9,118 | -555 | -6.1 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 65,790 | 58,918 | 6,872 | 11.7 | 19,932 | 15,316 | 4,616 | 30.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 54,199 | 38,310 | 15,889 | 41.5 | 20,797 | 13,543 | 7,254 | 53.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 77,603 | 79,755 | -2,152 | -2.7 | 24,356 | 21,628 | 2,728 | 12.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 68,131 | 62,596 | 5,535 | 8.8 | 24,860 | 22,138 | 2,722 | 12.3 |
| 65 years and over..... | 33,014 | 28,514 | 4,500 | 15.8 | 13,273 | 11,643 | 1,630 | 14.0 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 15,995 | 10,483 | 5,512 | 52.6 | 15,182 | 9,776 | 5,406 | 55.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 2,221 | 1,745 | 476 | 27.3 | 2,134 | 1,675 | 459 | 27.4 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 4,178 | 2,622 | 1,556 | 59.3 | 3,986 | 2,484 | 1,502 | 60.5 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 3,122 | 1,425 | 1,697 | 119.1 | 2,957 | 1,339 | 1,618 | 120.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 3,475 | 2,703 | 772 | 28.6 | 3,272 | 2,509 | 763 | 30.4 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 2,184 | 1,468 | 716 | 48.8 | 2,087 | 1,324 | 763 | 57.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 815 | 520 | 295 | 56.7 | 746 | 445 | 301 | 67.6 |
| | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | ROCKFORD SMSA | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 215,016 | 210,250 | 4,766 | 2.3 | 272,063 | 230,091 | 41,972 | 18.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 18,771 | 25,788 | -7,017 | -27.2 | 25,943 | 28,594 | -2,651 | -9.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 46,050 | 43,740 | 2,310 | 5.3 | 58,125 | 47,400 | 10,725 | 22.6 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 33,567 | 24,853 | 8,714 | 35.1 | 45,461 | 28,683 | 16,778 | 58.5 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 53,450 | 58,321 | -4,871 | -8.4 | 66,820 | 61,956 | 4,864 | 7.8 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 43,368 | 40,602 | 2,766 | 6.8 | 52,171 | 43,461 | 8,710 | 20.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 19,810 | 16,946 | 2,864 | 16.9 | 23,543 | 19,997 | 3,546 | 17.7 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 214,203 | 209,543 | 4,660 | 2.2 | 255,175 | 221,273 | 33,902 | 15.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 18,684 | 25,718 | -7,034 | -27.4 | 23,587 | 26,969 | -3,372 | -12.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 45,858 | 43,602 | 2,256 | 5.2 | 53,477 | 45,226 | 8,251 | 18.2 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 33,402 | 24,767 | 8,635 | 34.9 | 42,150 | 27,513 | 14,637 | 53.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 53,247 | 58,127 | -4,880 | -8.4 | 62,887 | 59,551 | 3,336 | 5.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 43,271 | 40,458 | 2,813 | 7.0 | 50,114 | 42,323 | 7,791 | 18.4 |
| 65 years and over..... | 19,741 | 16,871 | 2,870 | 17.0 | 22,960 | 19,701 | 3,259 | 16.5 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 813 | 707 | 106 | 15.0 | 16,888 | 8,818 | 8,070 | 91.5 |
| Under 5 years..... | 87 | 70 | 17 | 24.3 | 2,356 | 1,635 | 721 | 44.1 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 192 | 138 | 54 | 39.1 | 4,648 | 2,174 | 2,474 | 113.8 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 165 | 86 | 79 | 91.9 | 3,311 | 1,170 | 2,141 | 183.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 203 | 194 | 9 | 4.6 | 3,933 | 2,405 | 1,528 | 63.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 97 | 144 | -47 | -32.6 | 2,057 | 1,138 | 919 | 80.8 |
| 65 years and over..... | 69 | 75 | -6 | -8.0 | 583 | 296 | 287 | 97.0 |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 147,370 | 126,706 | 20,664 | 16.3 | 124,693 | 103,385 | 21,308 | 20.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 13,641 | 14,580 | -939 | -6.4 | 12,302 | 14,014 | -1,712 | -12.2 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 28,810 | 23,785 | 5,025 | 21.1 | 29,315 | 23,615 | 5,700 | 24.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 25,194 | 15,805 | 9,389 | 59.4 | 20,267 | 12,878 | 7,389 | 57.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 34,954 | 33,459 | 895 | 2.7 | 32,466 | 28,497 | 3,969 | 13.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 29,766 | 26,037 | 3,729 | 14.3 | 22,405 | 17,424 | 4,981 | 28.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 15,605 | 13,040 | 2,565 | 19.7 | 7,938 | 6,957 | 981 | 14.1 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 134,698 | 121,256 | 13,442 | 11.1 | 120,477 | 100,017 | 20,460 | 20.5 |
| Under 5 years..... | 11,861 | 13,623 | -1,762 | -12.9 | 11,726 | 13,336 | -1,610 | -12.1 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 25,389 | 22,563 | 2,826 | 12.5 | 28,088 | 22,663 | 5,425 | 23.9 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 22,670 | 15,043 | 7,627 | 50.7 | 19,480 | 12,470 | 7,010 | 56.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 31,339 | 31,934 | -595 | -1.9 | 31,548 | 27,617 | 3,931 | 14.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 28,280 | 25,262 | 2,998 | 11.9 | 21,854 | 17,061 | 4,793 | 28.1 |
| 65 years and over..... | 15,179 | 12,831 | 2,348 | 18.3 | 7,781 | 6,870 | 911 | 13.3 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 12,672 | 3,450 | 7,222 | 132.5 | 4,216 | 3,368 | 848 | 25.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 1,780 | 957 | 823 | 86.0 | 376 | 678 | -102 | -15.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 3,421 | 1,222 | 2,199 | 180.0 | 1,227 | 952 | 275 | 28.9 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 2,524 | 762 | 1,762 | 231.2 | 787 | 408 | 379 | 92.9 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 3,015 | 1,525 | 1,490 | 97.7 | 918 | 880 | 38 | 4.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 1,506 | 775 | 731 | 94.3 | 551 | 363 | 188 | 51.8 |
| 65 years and over..... | 426 | 209 | 217 | 103.8 | 157 | 87 | 70 | 80.5 |
| | ST. LOUIS, MO.-ILL. SMSA ¹ | | | | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 2,363,017 | 2,104,669 | 258,348 | 12.3 | 622,236 | 750,026 | -127,790 | -17.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 201,085 | 251,599 | -50,514 | -20.1 | 49,973 | 82,184 | -32,211 | -39.2 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 497,528 | 404,451 | 93,077 | 23.0 | 114,284 | 121,769 | -7,485 | -6.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 382,993 | 250,874 | 132,119 | 52.7 | 103,100 | 95,342 | 7,758 | 8.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 561,392 | 553,409 | 7,983 | 1.4 | 124,407 | 177,564 | -53,157 | -29.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 487,354 | 448,077 | 39,277 | 8.8 | 139,232 | 180,983 | -41,751 | -23.1 |
| 65 years and over..... | 232,685 | 196,259 | 36,406 | 18.5 | 91,240 | 92,184 | -944 | -1.0 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,975,145 | 1,806,239 | 168,906 | 9.4 | 364,992 | 534,004 | -169,012 | -31.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 158,685 | 206,507 | -47,822 | -23.2 | 23,211 | 49,598 | -26,387 | -53.2 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 400,552 | 338,628 | 61,924 | 18.3 | 51,630 | 75,274 | -23,644 | -31.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 314,302 | 213,788 | 100,514 | 47.0 | 56,833 | 69,028 | -12,195 | -17.7 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 475,982 | 479,401 | -3,419 | -0.7 | 69,077 | 122,408 | -53,331 | -43.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 422,838 | 392,013 | 30,825 | 7.9 | 94,360 | 140,303 | -45,943 | -32.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 202,786 | 175,902 | 26,884 | 15.3 | 69,901 | 77,393 | -7,492 | -9.7 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 387,872 | 298,430 | 89,442 | 30.0 | 257,244 | 216,022 | 41,222 | 19.1 |
| Under 5 years..... | 42,400 | 45,092 | -2,692 | -6.0 | 26,762 | 32,586 | -5,824 | -17.9 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 96,976 | 65,823 | 31,153 | 47.3 | 62,654 | 46,495 | 16,159 | 34.8 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 68,691 | 37,086 | 31,605 | 85.2 | 46,267 | 26,314 | 19,953 | 75.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 85,410 | 74,008 | 11,402 | 15.4 | 55,350 | 55,156 | 194 | 0.4 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 64,516 | 36,064 | 8,452 | 15.1 | 44,872 | 40,680 | 4,192 | 10.3 |
| 65 years and over..... | 29,879 | 20,357 | 9,522 | 46.8 | 21,339 | 14,791 | 6,548 | 44.3 |

¹ Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

| | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|--|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | ST. LOUIS, MO.-ILL. SMSA (ILLINOIS PART) | | | |
| | 1,740,781 | 1,354,643 | 386,138 | 28.5 | 536,110 | 487,198 | 48,912 | 10.0 |
| | 151,112 | 169,415 | -18,303 | -10.8 | 46,904 | 60,510 | -13,606 | -22.5 |
| | 383,244 | 282,682 | 100,562 | 35.6 | 116,157 | 99,245 | 16,912 | 17.0 |
| | 279,893 | 155,532 | 124,361 | 80.0 | 88,152 | 58,744 | 29,408 | 50.1 |
| | 436,985 | 375,845 | 61,140 | 16.3 | 125,278 | 131,215 | -5,937 | -4.5 |
| | 348,122 | 267,094 | 81,028 | 30.3 | 110,189 | 96,842 | 13,347 | 13.8 |
| | 141,425 | 104,075 | 37,350 | 35.9 | 49,430 | 40,642 | 8,788 | 21.6 |
| | WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | |
| | 1,610,153 | 1,272,235 | 337,918 | 26.6 | 457,999 | 426,993 | 31,006 | 7.3 |
| | 135,474 | 156,009 | -21,435 | -13.7 | 37,201 | 51,064 | -13,863 | -27.1 |
| | 348,922 | 263,354 | 85,568 | 32.5 | 95,706 | 84,783 | 10,923 | 12.9 |
| | 257,469 | 144,780 | 112,709 | 77.9 | 74,210 | 50,993 | 23,217 | 46.6 |
| | 406,925 | 356,993 | 49,932 | 14.0 | 109,417 | 117,241 | -7,824 | -6.7 |
| | 328,478 | 251,710 | 76,768 | 30.5 | 97,680 | 85,996 | 11,714 | 13.6 |
| | 132,885 | 98,509 | 34,376 | 34.9 | 43,785 | 36,976 | 6,809 | 18.4 |
| | NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | |
| | 130,628 | 82,408 | 48,220 | 58.5 | 78,111 | 60,205 | 17,906 | 29.1 |
| | 15,638 | 12,506 | 3,132 | 25.0 | 9,703 | 9,446 | 257 | 2.7 |
| | 34,322 | 19,328 | 14,994 | 77.6 | 20,451 | 14,462 | 5,989 | 41.4 |
| | 22,424 | 10,772 | 11,652 | 108.2 | 13,942 | 7,781 | 6,161 | 79.2 |
| | 30,060 | 18,852 | 11,208 | 59.5 | 15,861 | 13,974 | 1,887 | 13.5 |
| | 19,644 | 15,384 | 4,260 | 27.7 | 12,509 | 10,876 | 1,633 | 15.0 |
| | 8,540 | 5,566 | 2,974 | 53.4 | 5,645 | 3,666 | 1,979 | 54.0 |
| | SPRINGFIELD SMSA | | | | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| | TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | |
| | 161,335 | 146,539 | 14,796 | 10.1 | 91,753 | 83,271 | 8,482 | 10.2 |
| | 13,064 | 15,826 | -2,762 | -17.5 | 7,253 | 8,237 | -984 | -11.9 |
| | 32,231 | 27,098 | 5,133 | 18.9 | 17,155 | 13,980 | 3,175 | 22.7 |
| | 24,590 | 17,346 | 7,244 | 41.8 | 14,293 | 10,251 | 4,042 | 39.4 |
| | 36,815 | 36,732 | 83 | 0.2 | 20,030 | 19,796 | 234 | 1.2 |
| | 35,817 | 32,889 | 2,928 | 8.9 | 20,802 | 20,202 | 600 | 3.6 |
| | 18,818 | 18,648 | 170 | 13.0 | 12,220 | 10,805 | 1,415 | 13.1 |
| | WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | |
| | 153,124 | 140,519 | 12,605 | 9.0 | 84,016 | 77,572 | 6,444 | 8.3 |
| | 12,040 | 14,974 | -2,934 | -19.6 | 6,278 | 7,420 | -1,142 | -15.4 |
| | 30,149 | 25,905 | 4,244 | 16.4 | 15,193 | 12,836 | 2,357 | 18.4 |
| | 23,317 | 16,630 | 6,687 | 40.2 | 13,089 | 9,566 | 3,523 | 36.8 |
| | 35,103 | 35,328 | -225 | -0.6 | 18,420 | 18,469 | -49 | -0.3 |
| | 34,397 | 31,626 | 2,771 | 8.8 | 19,461 | 19,036 | 425 | 2.2 |
| | 18,118 | 16,056 | 2,062 | 12.8 | 11,373 | 10,245 | 1,330 | 13.0 |
| | NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | |
| | 8,211 | 6,020 | 2,191 | 36.4 | 7,737 | 3,699 | 2,038 | 55.8 |
| | 1,024 | 832 | 172 | 20.2 | 975 | 817 | 158 | 19.3 |
| | 2,082 | 1,193 | 889 | 74.5 | 1,962 | 1,144 | 818 | 71.5 |
| | 1,273 | 716 | 557 | 77.8 | 1,204 | 685 | 519 | 75.8 |
| | 1,712 | 1,404 | 308 | 21.9 | 1,610 | 1,327 | 283 | 21.3 |
| | 1,420 | 1,263 | 157 | 12.4 | 1,341 | 1,166 | 175 | 15.0 |
| | 700 | 392 | 308 | 44.0 | 645 | 360 | 285 | 79.2 |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Population | | Change | |
|---|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | |
| All ages..... | 69,582 | 63,268 | 6,314 | 10.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 5,811 | 7,389 | -1,778 | -23.4 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 15,076 | 13,118 | 1,958 | 14.9 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 10,297 | 7,095 | 3,202 | 45.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 16,785 | 16,936 | -151 | -0.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 15,015 | 12,687 | 2,328 | 18.3 |
| 65 years and over..... | 6,598 | 5,843 | 755 | 12.9 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | |
| All ages..... | 69,108 | 62,947 | 6,161 | 9.8 |
| Under 5 years..... | 5,762 | 7,551 | -1,789 | -23.7 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 14,956 | 13,069 | 1,887 | 14.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 10,228 | 7,061 | 3,167 | 44.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 16,683 | 16,859 | -176 | -1.0 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 14,936 | 12,590 | 2,346 | 18.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 6,543 | 5,811 | 732 | 12.6 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | |
| All ages..... | 474 | 321 | 153 | 47.7 |
| Under 5 years..... | 49 | 35 | 14 | 40.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 120 | 49 | 71 | 144.9 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 69 | 31 | 38 | 122.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 102 | 77 | 25 | 32.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 79 | 97 | -18 | -18.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 55 | 32 | 23 | 71.9 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | The State | | Change | | Metropolitan residence | | | Nonmetropolitan residence | | |
|---|------------|-----------|----------|---------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 3,703,367 | 3,275,799 | 427,568 | 13.1 | 2,926,977 | 2,542,289 | 15.1 | 776,390 | 733,510 | 5.8 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 10,452 | 30,608 | -20,156 | -65.9 | 5,705 | 15,833 | -64.0 | 4,747 | 14,775 | -67.9 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 3,692,915 | 3,245,191 | 447,724 | 13.8 | 2,921,272 | 2,526,456 | 15.6 | 771,643 | 718,735 | 7.4 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 10,830,183 | 9,862,040 | 968,143 | 9.8 | 8,710,333 | 7,771,224 | 12.1 | 2,119,850 | 2,090,816 | 1.4 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.1 | 3.2 | -0.1 | -3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | -3.2 |
| Owner..... | 3.3 | 3.4 | -0.1 | -2.9 | (NA) | (NA) | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | 3.0 | -0.3 | -10.0 | (NA) | (NA) | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 3,502,138 | 3,084,971 | 417,167 | 13.5 | 2,786,321 | 2,414,896 | 15.4 | 716,817 | 670,075 | 6.8 |
| Owner..... | 2,081,101 | 1,782,127 | 298,974 | 16.8 | 1,566,413 | 1,315,837 | 19.0 | 514,688 | 406,290 | 10.4 |
| Percent owner..... | 59.4 | 57.8 | ... | ... | 56.2 | 54.5 | ... | 71.9 | 69.6 | ... |
| Renter..... | 1,421,037 | 1,302,844 | 118,193 | 9.1 | 1,219,908 | 1,099,059 | 11.0 | 201,129 | 203,785 | -1.3 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 396,558 | 289,073 | 107,485 | 37.2 | 384,300 | 278,075 | 38.2 | 12,258 | 10,998 | 11.5 |
| Owner..... | 115,131 | 64,956 | 50,175 | 77.2 | 108,353 | 58,797 | 84.3 | 6,778 | 6,159 | 10.1 |
| Percent owner..... | 29.0 | 22.5 | ... | ... | 28.2 | 21.1 | ... | 55.3 | 56.0 | ... |
| Renter..... | 281,427 | 224,117 | 57,310 | 25.6 | 275,947 | 219,278 | 25.8 | 5,480 | 4,839 | 13.2 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 190,777 | 160,220 | 30,557 | 19.1 | 134,951 | 111,560 | 21.0 | 55,826 | 48,660 | 14.7 |
| For sale only..... | 21,049 | 21,822 | -773 | -3.5 | 13,720 | 16,625 | -17.5 | 7,329 | 5,197 | 41.0 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.0 | 1.2 | ... | ... | 0.9 | 1.2 | ... | 1.4 | 1.1 | ... |
| For rent..... | 99,451 | 77,147 | 22,304 | 28.9 | 85,128 | 63,065 | 35.0 | 14,323 | 14,082 | 1.7 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 6.5 | 5.6 | ... | ... | 6.5 | 5.4 | ... | 6.6 | 6.5 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 233,372 | 291,273 | -57,901 | -19.9 | 207,106 | 259,518 | -20.2 | 26,266 | 31,755 | -17.3 |
| 3 rooms..... | 360,980 | 318,170 | 42,810 | 13.5 | 302,455 | 259,264 | 16.7 | 58,525 | 58,906 | -0.6 |
| 4 rooms..... | 816,135 | 732,273 | 83,862 | 11.5 | 633,359 | 569,256 | 11.3 | 182,776 | 163,017 | 12.1 |
| 5 rooms..... | 1,021,612 | 889,526 | 132,086 | 14.8 | 798,338 | 691,519 | 15.4 | 223,274 | 198,007 | 12.8 |
| 6 rooms..... | 701,059 | 618,123 | 82,936 | 13.4 | 555,973 | 481,740 | 15.4 | 145,086 | 136,383 | 6.4 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 559,757 | 425,806 | 133,951 | 31.5 | 424,041 | 280,370 | 51.2 | 135,716 | 145,436 | -6.7 |
| Median..... | 4.9 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | -2.0 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 2,196,523 | 2,029,405 | 167,118 | 8.2 | 1,543,473 | 1,360,818 | 13.4 | 653,050 | 668,587 | -2.3 |
| 2 units or more..... | 1,431,351 | 1,213,107 | 218,244 | 18.0 | 1,343,115 | 1,158,617 | 15.9 | 88,236 | 54,490 | 61.9 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 65,041 | 32,470 | 32,571 | 100.3 | 34,684 | 22,035 | 57.4 | 30,357 | 10,435 | 190.9 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 3,515,960 | 2,834,658 | 681,302 | 24.0 | 2,824,137 | (NA) | ... | 691,823 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 259,134 | (NA) | ... | ... | 219,536 | (NA) | ... | 39,598 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 374,281 | (NA) | ... | ... | 364,868 | (NA) | ... | 9,413 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 69,375 | (NA) | ... | ... | 67,716 | (NA) | ... | 1,659 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 176,955 | 440,324 | -263,369 | -59.8 | 97,135 | (NA) | ... | 79,820 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 22,277 | (NA) | ... | ... | 19,432 | (NA) | ... | 2,845 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 646,348 | 443,874 | 202,474 | 45.6 | 511,047 | 349,541 | 46.2 | 135,301 | 94,333 | 43.4 |
| 2 persons..... | 1,024,903 | 892,128 | 132,775 | 14.9 | 792,124 | 677,540 | 16.9 | 232,779 | 214,588 | 8.5 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 1,124,923 | 1,109,816 | 15,107 | 1.4 | 905,221 | 878,146 | 3.1 | 219,702 | 231,670 | -5.2 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 705,964 | 639,153 | 66,811 | 10.5 | 577,929 | 509,869 | 13.4 | 128,035 | 129,484 | -1.1 |
| Median..... | 2.6 | 2.9 | -0.3 | -10.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | -6.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | -7.4 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 3,228,602 | 2,775,621 | 452,981 | 16.3 | 2,558,756 | 2,159,934 | 18.5 | 669,846 | 615,687 | 8.8 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 273,536 | 309,350 | -35,814 | -11.6 | 227,565 | 254,962 | -10.7 | 45,971 | 54,388 | -15.5 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 1,661,243 | 1,413,980 | 247,263 | 17.5 | 1,275,452 | 1,062,785 | 20.0 | 386,791 | 351,195 | 9.9 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 252,261 | 395,373 | -143,112 | -36.2 | 97,534 | 174,633 | -44.1 | 154,727 | 220,740 | -29.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 261,656 | 330,922 | -69,266 | -20.9 | 168,793 | 252,508 | -33.2 | 92,863 | 78,414 | 18.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 327,289 | 324,617 | 2,672 | 0.8 | 262,830 | 293,064 | -10.3 | 64,459 | 31,553 | 104.3 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 291,234 | 184,658 | 106,576 | 57.7 | 255,237 | 173,302 | 47.3 | 35,997 | 11,356 | 217.0 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 310,336 | 115,918 | 194,418 | 167.7 | 284,199 | 109,928 | 158.5 | 26,137 | 5,990 | 336.3 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 218,467 | 62,492 | 155,975 | 249.6 | 206,859 | 59,350 | 248.5 | 11,608 | 3,142 | 269.4 |
| Median..... | \$19,800 | \$14,700 | \$5,100 | 34.7 | \$22,100 | \$16,700 | 32.3 | \$12,100 | \$8,000 | 51.3 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 1,358,261 | 1,245,888 | 112,373 | 9.0 | 1,199,267 | 1,084,803 | 10.6 | 158,994 | 161,085 | -1.3 |
| Less than \$40..... | 50,309 | 156,571 | -106,262 | -67.9 | 27,651 | 98,621 | -72.0 | 22,658 | 57,950 | -60.9 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 111,481 | 253,147 | -141,666 | -56.0 | 78,505 | 206,695 | -62.0 | 32,976 | 46,452 | -29.0 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 198,331 | 292,628 | -93,297 | -31.9 | 162,922 | 264,129 | -38.3 | 36,409 | 28,499 | 27.8 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 212,951 | 237,971 | -25,020 | -10.5 | 191,944 | 232,364 | -17.4 | 21,003 | 5,607 | 274.6 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 213,985 | 213,985 | ... | ... | 201,343 | 203,638 | 122.0 | 12,639 | ... | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 261,046 | 205,867 | 269,164 | 130.7 | 250,666 | ... | ... | 10,360 | 2,229 | 331.8 |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 180,571 | ... | ... | ... | 175,447 | ... | ... | 5,124 | ... | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 73,209 | 43,682 | 210,098 | 481.0 | 72,181 | 43,264 | 472.4 | 1,028 | 418 | 1,000+ |
| No cash rent..... | 55,375 | 56,022 | -644 | -1.1 | 38,581 | 36,092 | 8.9 | 16,797 | 19,930 | -15.7 |
| Median..... | \$107 | \$72 | \$35 | 48.6 | \$112 | \$77 | 45.5 | \$68 | \$45 | 51.1 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Metropolitan residence | | | | Inside central cities | | | Outside central cities | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 2,926,977 | 2,542,289 | 384,688 | 15.1 | 1,453,850 | 1,419,753 | 2.4 | 1,473,127 | 1,122,536 | 31.2 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 5,705 | 15,833 | -10,128 | -64.0 | 499 | 3,234 | -84.6 | 5,206 | 12,599 | -58.7 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 2,921,272 | 2,526,456 | 394,816 | 15.6 | 1,453,351 | 1,416,519 | 2.6 | 1,467,921 | 1,109,937 | 32.3 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 8,710,333 | 7,771,224 | 939,109 | 12.1 | 3,984,397 | 4,089,951 | -2.6 | 4,725,936 | 3,681,273 | 28.4 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.1 | 3.2 | -0.1 | -3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -3.3 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Owner..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 2,786,321 | 2,414,896 | 371,425 | 15.4 | 1,370,852 | 1,353,303 | 1.3 | 1,415,469 | 1,061,593 | 33.3 |
| Owner..... | 1,566,413 | 1,315,837 | 250,576 | 19.0 | 539,265 | 516,682 | 4.4 | 1,027,148 | 799,155 | 28.5 |
| Percent owner..... | 56.2 | 54.5 | ... | ... | 39.3 | 38.2 | ... | 72.6 | 75.3 | ... |
| Renter..... | 1,219,908 | 1,099,059 | 120,849 | 11.0 | 831,587 | 836,621 | -0.6 | 388,321 | 262,438 | 48.0 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 384,300 | 278,075 | 106,225 | 38.2 | 330,648 | 242,996 | 36.1 | 53,652 | 35,079 | 52.9 |
| Owner..... | 108,353 | 58,797 | 49,556 | 84.3 | 81,359 | 41,172 | 97.6 | 26,994 | 17,625 | 53.2 |
| Percent owner..... | 28.2 | 21.1 | ... | ... | 24.6 | 16.9 | ... | 50.3 | 50.2 | ... |
| Renter..... | 275,947 | 219,278 | 56,669 | 25.8 | 249,289 | 201,824 | 23.5 | 26,658 | 17,454 | 52.7 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 134,951 | 111,560 | 23,391 | 21.0 | 82,499 | 63,216 | 30.5 | 52,452 | 48,344 | 8.5 |
| For sale only..... | 13,720 | 16,625 | -2,905 | -17.5 | 4,106 | 4,112 | -0.1 | 9,614 | 12,513 | -23.2 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 0.9 | 1.2 | ... | ... | 0.8 | 0.8 | ... | 0.9 | 1.5 | ... |
| For rent..... | 85,128 | 63,065 | 22,063 | 35.0 | 60,499 | 46,399 | 30.4 | 24,829 | 16,668 | 47.8 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 6.5 | 5.4 | ... | ... | 6.8 | 5.3 | ... | 6.0 | 6.0 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 207,108 | 259,518 | -52,412 | -20.2 | 166,598 | 216,832 | -23.2 | 40,508 | 42,686 | -5.1 |
| 3 rooms..... | 302,455 | 259,264 | 43,191 | 16.7 | 185,277 | 172,870 | 7.2 | 117,178 | 86,394 | 35.6 |
| 4 rooms..... | 633,359 | 569,256 | 64,103 | 11.3 | 346,363 | 336,111 | 3.1 | 286,996 | 233,145 | 23.1 |
| 5 rooms..... | 798,338 | 691,519 | 106,819 | 15.4 | 378,992 | 338,615 | 11.9 | 419,346 | 352,904 | 18.8 |
| 6 rooms..... | 555,873 | 481,740 | 74,233 | 15.4 | 254,664 | 249,343 | 2.1 | 301,309 | 232,397 | 29.7 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 424,041 | 280,370 | 143,671 | 51.2 | 121,457 | 105,567 | 15.1 | 302,584 | 174,803 | 73.1 |
| Median..... | 4.9 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 2.9 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 1,543,473 | 1,360,818 | 182,655 | 13.4 | 447,549 | 435,797 | 2.7 | 1,095,924 | 925,021 | 18.5 |
| 2 units or more..... | 1,343,115 | 1,158,617 | 184,498 | 15.9 | 1,001,235 | 982,035 | 2.0 | 341,880 | 176,582 | 93.8 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 34,684 | 22,035 | 12,649 | 57.4 | 4,567 | 1,447 | 215.6 | 30,117 | 20,588 | 46.3 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 2,824,137 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,391,395 | 1,254,192 | 10.9 | 1,432,742 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 219,536 | (NA) | ... | ... | 121,810 | (NA) | ... | 97,726 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 364,868 | (NA) | ... | ... | 315,518 | (NA) | ... | 49,350 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 67,716 | (NA) | ... | ... | 57,170 | (NA) | ... | 10,546 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 97,135 | (NA) | ... | ... | 61,956 | 165,087 | -62.5 | 35,179 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 19,432 | (NA) | ... | ... | 15,130 | (NA) | ... | 4,302 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 511,047 | 349,541 | 161,506 | 46.2 | 332,931 | 258,256 | 28.9 | 178,116 | 91,285 | 95.3 |
| 2 persons..... | 792,124 | 677,540 | 114,584 | 16.9 | 998,276 | 395,790 | 0.6 | 393,848 | 281,750 | 39.8 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 905,221 | 878,146 | 27,075 | 3.1 | 396,824 | 453,061 | -12.4 | 508,397 | 425,085 | 19.8 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 577,929 | 509,699 | 68,260 | 13.4 | 242,821 | 246,196 | -1.4 | 335,108 | 263,473 | 27.2 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | -7.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | -6.3 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 2,558,756 | 2,159,934 | 398,822 | 18.5 | 1,244,444 | 1,203,091 | 3.4 | 1,314,312 | 956,843 | 37.4 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 227,565 | 254,962 | -27,397 | -10.7 | 126,408 | 150,212 | -18.8 | 101,157 | 104,750 | -3.4 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 1,275,452 | 1,062,785 | 212,667 | 20.0 | 366,098 | 350,074 | 4.6 | 909,354 | 712,711 | 27.6 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 97,534 | 174,835 | -77,099 | -44.1 | 26,901 | 46,488 | -42.1 | 70,633 | 128,145 | -44.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 168,793 | 252,508 | -83,715 | -33.2 | 59,651 | 92,048 | -35.2 | 109,342 | 160,460 | -32.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 262,830 | 293,064 | -30,234 | -10.3 | 96,258 | 111,068 | -13.3 | 166,572 | 181,096 | -8.5 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 255,237 | 173,302 | 81,935 | 47.3 | 84,988 | 59,456 | 42.9 | 170,249 | 113,846 | 49.5 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 284,199 | 109,928 | 174,271 | 158.5 | 70,230 | 41,014 | 139.7 | 213,960 | 128,264 | 206.2 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 206,859 | 59,350 | 147,509 | 248.5 | 28,061 | (NA) | ... | 178,789 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$22,100 | \$16,700 | \$5,400 | 32.3 | \$20,000 | \$16,600 | 20.5 | \$23,200 | \$16,900 | 37.3 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 1,199,267 | 1,084,803 | 114,464 | 10.6 | 828,549 | (NA) | ... | 370,718 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 27,651 | 98,821 | -70,970 | -72.0 | 17,116 | (NA) | ... | 10,535 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 78,505 | 206,695 | -128,190 | -62.0 | 58,987 | (NA) | ... | 19,518 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 182,922 | 264,129 | -101,207 | -38.3 | 126,125 | (NA) | ... | 36,797 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 191,948 | 232,364 | -40,416 | -17.4 | 151,242 | (NA) | ... | 40,706 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 201,346 | (NA) | ... | ... | 157,224 | (NA) | ... | 44,122 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 280,686 | 203,838 | 248,394 | 122.0 | 174,849 | (NA) | ... | 75,837 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 175,447 | (NA) | ... | ... | 88,208 | (NA) | ... | 87,239 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 72,181 | 43,264 | 204,364 | 472.4 | 38,011 | (NA) | ... | 34,170 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 38,581 | 36,092 | 2,489 | 6.9 | 16,787 | (NA) | ... | 21,794 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$112 | \$77 | \$35 | 45.5 | \$107 | (NA) | ... | \$129 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Bloomington-Normal SMSA | | | | Inside central cities | | |
|---|-------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | |
| All housing units..... | 33,327 | 27,812 | 5,515 | 19.8 | 20,692 | 16,470 | 25.6 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory. | 90 | 288 | -198 | -68.8 | 3 | 60 | -95.0 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 33,237 | 27,524 | 5,713 | 20.8 | 20,689 | 16,410 | 26.1 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 94,406 | 79,379 | 15,027 | 18.9 | 56,870 | 45,306 | 25.5 |
| Per occupied unit (household)... | 3.0 | 3.1 | -0.1 | -3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | - |
| Owner..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | 3.1 | -0.4 | -12.9 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 31,874 | 25,924 | 5,950 | 23.0 | 19,916 | 15,604 | 27.6 |
| Owner..... | 20,641 | 16,459 | 4,182 | 25.4 | 12,338 | 9,955 | 23.9 |
| Percent owner..... | 64.8 | 63.5 | ... | ... | 62.0 | 63.8 | ... |
| Renter..... | 11,233 | 9,465 | 1,768 | 18.7 | 7,578 | 5,649 | 34.1 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)... | 503 | 325 | 178 | 54.8 | 493 | 321 | 53.6 |
| Owner..... | 246 | 177 | 69 | 39.0 | 240 | 173 | 38.7 |
| Percent owner..... | 48.9 | 54.5 | ... | ... | 48.7 | 53.9 | ... |
| Renter..... | 257 | 148 | 109 | 73.6 | 253 | 148 | 70.9 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 1,363 | 1,600 | -237 | -14.8 | 773 | 806 | -4.1 |
| For sale only..... | 182 | 230 | -48 | -20.9 | 119 | 146 | -18.5 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 0.9 | 1.4 | ... | ... | 1.0 | 1.4 | ... |
| For rent..... | 554 | 582 | -28 | -4.8 | 410 | 361 | 13.6 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 4.7 | 5.8 | ... | ... | 5.1 | 6.0 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 1,563 | 1,443 | 120 | 8.3 | 1,400 | 1,206 | 16.1 |
| 3 rooms..... | 3,110 | 2,467 | 643 | 26.1 | 2,584 | 1,905 | 35.6 |
| 4 rooms..... | 6,529 | 4,959 | 1,570 | 31.7 | 4,247 | 3,100 | 37.0 |
| 5 rooms..... | 9,130 | 7,168 | 1,962 | 27.4 | 5,790 | 4,824 | 20.0 |
| 6 rooms..... | 6,154 | 5,392 | 762 | 14.1 | 3,540 | 2,913 | 21.5 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 6,751 | 6,383 | 368 | 5.8 | 3,128 | 2,522 | 24.0 |
| Median..... | 5.1 | 5.2 | -0.1 | -1.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | - |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 24,301 | 22,275 | 2,026 | 9.1 | 13,382 | 11,767 | 13.7 |
| 2 units or more..... | 7,967 | 4,938 | 2,429 | 49.2 | 6,745 | 4,566 | 47.7 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,569 | 599 | 970 | 161.9 | 562 | 137 | 310.2 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 21,753 | (NA) | ... | ... | 19,857 | 14,968 | 32.7 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 1,499 | (NA) | ... | ... | 935 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 464 | (NA) | ... | ... | 454 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 75 | (NA) | ... | ... | 73 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 1,484 | (NA) | ... | ... | 832 | 1,502 | -44.6 |
| Negro occupied..... | 39 | (NA) | ... | ... | 39 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 5,942 | 4,108 | 1,834 | 44.6 | 4,224 | 2,862 | 47.6 |
| 2 persons..... | 10,229 | 8,207 | 2,022 | 24.6 | 6,363 | 5,205 | 22.2 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 10,043 | 8,660 | 1,383 | 16.0 | 6,108 | 4,927 | 24.0 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 5,660 | 4,949 | 711 | 14.4 | 3,221 | 2,610 | 23.4 |
| Median..... | 2.5 | 2.6 | -0.1 | -3.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | - |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 30,260 | 24,401 | 5,859 | 24.0 | 18,915 | 14,755 | 28.2 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 1,614 | 1,523 | 91 | 6.0 | 1,001 | 849 | 17.9 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 16,561 | 13,502 | 3,059 | 22.7 | 10,836 | 9,128 | 18.7 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 3,364 | 5,900 | -2,536 | -43.0 | 1,474 | 3,167 | -53.5 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 3,550 | 3,772 | -222 | -5.9 | 2,197 | 2,777 | -20.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 3,267 | 1,998 | 1,269 | 63.5 | 2,233 | 1,601 | 39.5 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2,390 | 909 | 1,481 | 162.9 | 1,743 | 752 | 131.8 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2,570 | 585 | 1,985 | 339.3 | 2,000 | 831 | 283.8 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 1,420 | 338 | 1,082 | 320.1 | 1,180 | ... | ... |
| Median..... | \$17,100 | \$11,000 | \$6,100 | 55.5 | \$18,900 | \$12,400 | 52.4 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 9,417 | 7,407 | 2,010 | 27.1 | 7,548 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 432 | 1,344 | -912 | -67.9 | 248 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 939 | 2,190 | -1,251 | -57.1 | 613 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 1,887 | 2,313 | -426 | -18.4 | 1,469 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 1,670 | 646 | 1,024 | 158.5 | 1,448 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 1,120 | 299 | 2,344 | 783.9 | 956 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 1,523 | ... | ... | ... | 1,395 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 92.1 | 40 | 1,170 | 1,000+ | 853 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 281 | ... | ... | ... | 279 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 636 | 575 | 61 | 10.6 | 287 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$94 | \$59 | \$35 | 60.3 | \$98 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Bloomington central city | | | Normal central city | | | Outside central cities | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | All housing units..... | 14,459 | 12,848 | 12.5 | 6,233 | 3,622 | 72.1 | 12,635 | 11,342 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | - | 42 | ... | 3 | 18 | -83.3 | 87 | 228 | -61.8 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 14,459 | 12,806 | 12.9 | 6,230 | 3,604 | 72.9 | 12,548 | 11,114 | 12.9 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 34,189 | 34,630 | 10.3 | 18,671 | 10,676 | 74.9 | 37,536 | 34,073 | 10.2 |
| Per occupied unit household..... | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | 3.1 | 3.1 | - | 3.1 | 3.3 | -6.1 |
| Owner..... | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.3 | 2.6 | -11.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | -3.7 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 13,842 | 12,162 | 13.8 | 6,074 | 3,442 | 76.5 | 11,958 | 10,320 | 15.9 |
| Owner..... | 8,048 | 7,288 | 10.4 | 4,280 | 2,667 | 60.9 | 8,303 | 6,504 | 27.7 |
| Percent owner..... | 58.1 | 59.9 | ... | 70.6 | 77.5 | ... | 69.4 | 63.0 | ... |
| Renter..... | 5,794 | 4,874 | 18.9 | 1,784 | 775 | 130.2 | 3,655 | 3,816 | -4.2 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 439 | 293 | 49.8 | 54 | 24 | 92.9 | 10 | 4 | ... |
| Owner..... | 218 | 149 | 46.3 | 22 | 24 | -8.3 | 6 | 4 | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 49.7 | 50.9 | ... | 40.7 | 85.7 | ... | 60.0 | 100.0 | ... |
| Renter..... | 221 | 144 | 53.5 | 32 | 4 | 700.0 | 4 | - | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 617 | 644 | -4.2 | 156 | 162 | -3.7 | 590 | 794 | -25.7 |
| For sale only..... | 73 | 84 | -13.1 | 46 | 62 | -25.8 | 63 | 84 | -25.0 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 0.9 | 1.1 | ... | 1.1 | 2.3 | ... | 0.8 | 1.3 | ... |
| For rent..... | 362 | 319 | 13.5 | 48 | 42 | 14.3 | 144 | 221 | -34.8 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 5.9 | 6.1 | ... | 2.6 | 5.1 | ... | 3.8 | 5.5 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 1,115 | 1,094 | 1.9 | 285 | 112 | 154.5 | 163 | 237 | -31.2 |
| 3 rooms..... | 2,008 | 1,540 | 30.4 | 576 | 365 | 57.8 | 526 | 562 | -6.4 |
| 4 rooms..... | 2,871 | 2,430 | 18.1 | 1,376 | 670 | 105.4 | 2,282 | 1,859 | 22.8 |
| 5 rooms..... | 4,014 | 3,647 | 10.1 | 1,776 | 1,177 | 50.9 | 3,340 | 2,344 | 42.5 |
| 6 rooms..... | 2,410 | 2,205 | 9.3 | 1,130 | 708 | 59.6 | 2,614 | 2,479 | 5.4 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 2,041 | 1,932 | 5.6 | 1,087 | 590 | 84.2 | 3,623 | 3,861 | -6.2 |
| Median..... | 4.8 | 4.9 | -2.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | -2.0 | 5.5 | 5.8 | -5.2 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 9,149 | 8,834 | 3.6 | 4,233 | 2,933 | 44.3 | 10,919 | 10,598 | 3.9 |
| 2 units or more..... | 5,261 | 3,986 | 31.7 | 1,494 | 580 | 157.6 | 622 | 372 | 67.2 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 59 | 28 | 110.7 | 503 | 109 | 361.5 | 1,007 | 462 | 118.9 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 13,766 | 11,449 | 20.2 | 6,091 | 3,519 | 73.1 | 11,896 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 688 | (NA) | ... | 247 | (NA) | ... | 564 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 403 | (NA) | ... | 51 | (NA) | ... | 10 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 70 | (NA) | ... | 3 | (NA) | ... | 2 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 693 | 1,399 | -50.5 | 139 | 103 | 33.0 | 652 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 36 | (NA) | ... | 3 | (NA) | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 3,415 | 2,434 | 40.3 | 809 | 428 | 89.0 | 1,718 | 1,246 | 37.9 |
| 2 persons..... | 4,452 | 4,111 | 8.3 | 1,911 | 1,094 | 74.7 | 3,866 | 3,002 | 28.8 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 3,819 | 3,669 | 4.1 | 2,249 | 1,258 | 82.0 | 3,935 | 3,733 | 5.4 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 2,156 | 1,948 | 10.7 | 1,065 | 662 | 60.9 | 2,439 | 2,339 | 4.3 |
| Median..... | 2.3 | 2.4 | -4.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | 2.7 | 3.0 | -10.0 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 13,118 | 11,494 | 14.1 | 5,797 | 3,261 | 77.8 | 11,345 | 9,646 | 17.6 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 724 | 668 | 8.4 | 277 | 181 | 53.0 | 613 | 674 | -9.1 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 7,262 | 6,666 | 8.9 | 3,374 | 2,462 | 45.2 | 5,725 | 4,374 | 30.9 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 1,336 | 2,725 | -51.0 | 138 | 442 | -68.8 | 1,890 | 2,733 | -30.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 1,867 | 2,081 | -9.0 | 330 | 726 | -64.5 | 1,353 | 995 | 36.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 1,632 | 922 | 77.0 | 601 | 679 | -11.5 | 1,034 | 397 | 160.3 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 873 | 463 | 110.2 | 770 | 289 | 166.4 | 647 | 157 | 312.1 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 806 | 251 | 221.1 | 1,194 | 326 | 432.2 | 570 | 92 | 770.7 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 648 | 254 | 155.1 | 541 | (NA) | ... | 231 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$16,300 | \$11,300 | 44.2 | \$24,700 | \$15,400 | 60.4 | \$13,600 | \$8,200 | 65.8 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 5,777 | (NA) | ... | 1,771 | (NA) | ... | 1,869 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 197 | (NA) | ... | 51 | (NA) | ... | 184 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 546 | (NA) | ... | 67 | (NA) | ... | 326 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 1,222 | (NA) | ... | 247 | (NA) | ... | 418 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 1,220 | (NA) | ... | 228 | (NA) | ... | 222 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 774 | (NA) | ... | 182 | (NA) | ... | 184 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 983 | (NA) | ... | 412 | (NA) | ... | 128 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 562 | (NA) | ... | 291 | (NA) | ... | 69 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 100 | (NA) | ... | 179 | (NA) | ... | 9 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 173 | (NA) | ... | 114 | (NA) | ... | 349 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$94 | (NA) | ... | \$124 | (NA) | ... | \$72 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Champaign-Urbana SMSA | | | | Inside central cities | | |
|---|-----------------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | |
| All housing units..... | 49,014 | 38,352 | 10,662 | 27.8 | 27,204 | 22,810 | 19.3 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 48 | 118 | -68 | -58.6 | 7 | 32 | -78.1 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 48,966 | 38,236 | 10,730 | 28.1 | 27,197 | 22,778 | 19.4 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 140,400 | 114,640 | 25,760 | 22.5 | 71,826 | 64,855 | 10.7 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.0 | 3.2 | -0.2 | -6.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | -10.0 |
| Owner..... | 3.2 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -3.0 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | 3.0 | -0.3 | -10.0 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 47,361 | 36,234 | 11,127 | 30.7 | 26,410 | 21,891 | 20.6 |
| Owner..... | 25,529 | 20,358 | 5,171 | 25.4 | 13,231 | 12,197 | 8.5 |
| Percent owner..... | 53.9 | 56.2 | ... | ... | 50.1 | 55.7 | ... |
| Renter..... | 21,832 | 15,876 | 5,956 | 37.5 | 13,179 | 9,694 | 36.0 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 2,876 | 1,926 | ... | ... | 2,105 | 1,728 | ... |
| Owner..... | 1,047 | 727 | ... | ... | 845 | 691 | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 39.1 | 37.7 | ... | ... | 40.1 | 40.0 | ... |
| Renter..... | 1,829 | 1,199 | ... | ... | 1,260 | 1,037 | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 1,605 | 2,002 | -397 | -19.8 | 787 | 887 | -11.3 |
| For sale only..... | 211 | 235 | -24 | -10.2 | 84 | 110 | -23.6 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 0.8 | 1.1 | ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.9 | ... |
| For rent..... | 768 | 1,012 | -244 | -24.1 | 396 | 633 | -25.7 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 3.4 | 6.0 | ... | ... | 2.9 | 5.2 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 3,783 | 3,229 | 554 | 17.2 | 3,286 | 2,721 | 20.8 |
| 3 rooms..... | 5,336 | 5,170 | 166 | 3.2 | 3,792 | 3,830 | -1.0 |
| 4 rooms..... | 10,064 | 7,061 | 3,003 | 42.6 | 6,361 | 4,161 | 28.8 |
| 5 rooms..... | 13,032 | 10,441 | 2,591 | 24.8 | 6,647 | 6,076 | 9.4 |
| 6 rooms..... | 8,475 | 6,567 | 1,908 | 29.1 | 4,095 | 3,408 | 20.3 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 8,276 | 5,884 | 2,392 | 40.7 | 4,016 | 2,619 | 53.3 |
| Median..... | 4.9 | 4.9 | - | - | 4.7 | 4.6 | 2.2 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 30,678 | 28,177 | 2,501 | 8.9 | 15,620 | 14,582 | 8.5 |
| 2 units or more..... | 16,387 | 8,404 | 6,983 | 83.1 | 11,001 | 7,836 | 40.4 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 2,901 | 1,771 | 1,130 | 63.8 | 376 | 392 | -4.1 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 47,226 | 34,386 | 12,840 | 37.3 | 26,020 | 20,422 | 27.4 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 2,576 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,297 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 2,539 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,974 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 427 | (NA) | ... | ... | 365 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 1,740 | 3,966 | -2,226 | -56.1 | 1,177 | 2,388 | -50.7 |
| Negro occupied..... | 137 | (NA) | ... | ... | 131 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 8,184 | 4,850 | 3,334 | 68.7 | 6,027 | 3,726 | 61.8 |
| 2 persons..... | 16,177 | 10,637 | 4,540 | 42.7 | 8,784 | 6,873 | 27.8 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 15,984 | 13,470 | 2,514 | 18.7 | 8,062 | 7,611 | 5.8 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 8,016 | 7,277 | 739 | 10.2 | 3,547 | 3,681 | -3.6 |
| Median..... | 2.5 | 2.9 | -0.4 | -13.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | -11.6 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 44,669 | 33,079 | 11,590 | 35.0 | 25,044 | 20,098 | 24.8 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 2,692 | 3,155 | -463 | -14.7 | 1,366 | 1,795 | -23.9 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 20,421 | 16,831 | 3,590 | 21.3 | 11,840 | 11,241 | 5.3 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 2,139 | 4,064 | -1,925 | -47.4 | 613 | 1,516 | -66.2 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 3,847 | 5,741 | -1,794 | -31.2 | 2,299 | 3,971 | -42.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 5,177 | 3,631 | 1,546 | 42.6 | 3,163 | 2,769 | 13.0 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 3,434 | 1,571 | 1,863 | 118.6 | 2,105 | 1,239 | 70.7 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 3,363 | 1,176 | 2,187 | 186.0 | 2,114 | 936 | 125.9 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 2,361 | 648 | 1,713 | 264.4 | 1,526 | 616 | 195.7 |
| Median..... | \$19,000 | \$13,700 | \$5,300 | 38.7 | \$19,700 | \$14,800 | 33.1 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 20,346 | 14,368 | 5,978 | 41.6 | 13,121 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 444 | 1,204 | -760 | -63.1 | 304 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 1,022 | 2,747 | -1,725 | -62.8 | 736 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 2,176 | 4,545 | -2,369 | -52.1 | 1,375 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 3,849 | 3,334 | 515 | 9.4 | 2,449 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 3,480 | ... | ... | ... | 2,447 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 4,318 | 1,763 | 6,016 | 341.2 | 3,002 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 2,513 | ... | ... | ... | 1,936 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 700 | ... | ... | ... | 811 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 2,064 | 721 | 1,343 | 188.3 | 261 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$111 | \$73 | \$38 | 52.1 | \$113 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Champaign central city | | | Urbana central city | | | Outside central cities | | |
|---|------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | All housing units..... | 17,486 | 14,275 | 22.5 | 9,718 | 8,535 | 13.9 | 21,810 | 15,542 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory.. | 5 | 12 | -58.3 | 2 | 20 | -90.0 | 41 | 84 | -51.2 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 17,481 | 14,263 | 22.6 | 9,716 | 8,515 | 14.1 | 21,769 | 15,458 | 40.8 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 47,003 | 41,930 | 12.1 | 24,823 | 22,925 | 8.3 | 68,574 | 49,785 | 37.7 |
| Per occupied unit (household).. | 2.8 | 3.1 | -9.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | -7.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | -5.7 |
| Owner..... | 3.2 | 3.4 | -5.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | - | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.3 | 2.6 | -11.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | -11.5 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 16,954 | 13,698 | 23.8 | 9,456 | 8,193 | 15.4 | 20,951 | 14,343 | 46.1 |
| Owner..... | 8,938 | 8,116 | 10.1 | 4,293 | 4,081 | 5.2 | 12,298 | 8,161 | 50.7 |
| Percent owner..... | 52.7 | 59.2 | ... | 45.4 | 49.8 | ... | 58.7 | 56.9 | ... |
| Renter..... | 8,016 | 5,582 | 43.6 | 5,163 | 4,112 | 25.6 | 8,653 | 6,182 | 40.0 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).. | 1,447 | 1,268 | 14.1 | 658 | 460 | ... | 671 | 188 | ... |
| Owner..... | 591 | 546 | 8.2 | 254 | 145 | ... | 202 | 36 | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 40.8 | 43.1 | ... | 38.6 | 31.5 | ... | 35.4 | 18.2 | ... |
| Renter..... | 856 | 722 | 18.6 | 404 | 315 | ... | 369 | 162 | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 527 | 565 | -6.7 | 260 | 322 | -19.3 | 818 | 1,115 | -26.6 |
| For sale only..... | 60 | 82 | -26.8 | 24 | 28 | -14.3 | 127 | 125 | 1.6 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 0.7 | 1.0 | ... | 0.6 | 0.7 | ... | 1.0 | 1.5 | ... |
| For rent..... | 258 | 317 | -18.6 | 138 | 216 | -36.1 | 372 | 479 | -22.3 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 3.1 | 5.4 | ... | 2.6 | 5.0 | ... | 4.1 | 7.2 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 2,058 | 1,511 | 36.2 | 1,228 | 1,210 | 1.5 | 497 | 508 | -2.2 |
| 3 rooms..... | 2,197 | 2,169 | 1.3 | 1,595 | 1,661 | -4.0 | 1,544 | 1,340 | 15.2 |
| 4 rooms..... | 3,150 | 2,540 | 24.0 | 2,211 | 1,621 | 36.4 | 4,703 | 2,900 | 62.2 |
| 5 rooms..... | 4,691 | 4,117 | 13.9 | 1,956 | 1,959 | -0.2 | 6,385 | 4,365 | 46.3 |
| 6 rooms..... | 2,811 | 2,300 | 22.2 | 1,284 | 1,103 | 16.4 | 4,380 | 3,164 | 38.4 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 2,674 | 1,838 | 57.1 | 1,442 | 981 | 47.0 | 4,260 | 3,265 | 30.5 |
| Median..... | 4.8 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | - | 5.1 | 5.2 | -1.9 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 10,674 | 9,388 | 13.7 | 5,146 | 5,194 | -0.9 | 14,858 | 13,595 | 9.3 |
| 2 units or more..... | 6,667 | 4,712 | 41.5 | 4,334 | 3,124 | 38.7 | 4,366 | 568 | 672.2 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 140 | 175 | -20.0 | 236 | 217 | 8.8 | 2,626 | 1,379 | 83.1 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 16,726 | 12,821 | 30.5 | 9,294 | 7,601 | 22.3 | 21,206 | 13,964 | 51.9 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 738 | (NA) | ... | 559 | (NA) | ... | 1,279 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 1,345 | (NA) | ... | 629 | (NA) | ... | 565 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 216 | (NA) | ... | 139 | (NA) | ... | 72 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 755 | 1,454 | -48.1 | 422 | 934 | -54.8 | 563 | 1,578 | -64.3 |
| Negro occupied..... | 102 | (NA) | ... | 29 | (NA) | ... | 6 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 3,879 | 2,206 | 75.8 | 2,148 | 1,620 | 41.3 | 2,157 | 1,124 | 91.9 |
| 2 persons..... | 5,363 | 4,123 | 30.1 | 3,421 | 2,750 | 24.4 | 6,393 | 3,764 | 69.8 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 5,262 | 4,807 | 9.5 | 2,790 | 2,804 | -0.5 | 7,932 | 5,859 | 35.4 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 2,450 | 2,562 | -4.4 | 1,097 | 1,119 | -2.0 | 4,469 | 3,596 | 24.3 |
| Median..... | 2.4 | 2.7 | -11.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | -4.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | -9.1 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 16,180 | 12,549 | 28.9 | 8,864 | 7,547 | 17.5 | 19,625 | 12,983 | 51.2 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 774 | 1,149 | -32.6 | 592 | 646 | -8.4 | 1,326 | 1,360 | -2.5 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 8,175 | 7,629 | 7.2 | 3,665 | 3,612 | 1.5 | 8,581 | 5,590 | 53.5 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 369 | 1,114 | -66.9 | 244 | 702 | -65.2 | 1,526 | 2,248 | -32.1 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 1,507 | 2,802 | -46.2 | 792 | 1,169 | -32.2 | 1,648 | 1,770 | -6.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2,425 | 1,973 | 22.9 | 758 | 796 | -4.8 | 1,994 | 862 | 131.3 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 1,569 | 809 | 93.9 | 536 | 424 | 26.4 | 1,329 | 338 | 293.2 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1,398 | 586 | 138.2 | 718 | 350 | 105.1 | 1,249 | 240 | 420.1 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 909 | 345 | 163.5 | 617 | 171 | 260.8 | 835 | 132 | 532.6 |
| Median..... | \$19,600 | \$14,800 | 32.4 | \$20,400 | \$14,700 | 38.8 | \$17,800 | \$11,300 | 57.5 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 7,989 | (NA) | ... | 5,132 | (NA) | ... | 7,225 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 205 | (NA) | ... | 99 | (NA) | ... | 140 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 493 | (NA) | ... | 243 | (NA) | ... | 286 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 860 | (NA) | ... | 515 | (NA) | ... | 801 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 1,206 | (NA) | ... | 1,243 | (NA) | ... | 1,200 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 1,311 | (NA) | ... | 1,136 | (NA) | ... | 1,013 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 2,064 | (NA) | ... | 938 | (NA) | ... | 1,316 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 1,258 | (NA) | ... | 878 | (NA) | ... | 577 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 437 | (NA) | ... | 174 | (NA) | ... | 89 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 155 | (NA) | ... | 106 | (NA) | ... | 1,803 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$118 | (NA) | ... | \$107 | (NA) | ... | \$108 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Chicago SMSA | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|----------|----------|---------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 2,294,848 | 1,997,389 | 297,459 | 14.9 | 1,208,771 | 1,214,958 | -0.5 | 1,086,077 | 782,431 | 38.8 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 5,013 | 12,648 | -7,635 | -60.4 | 444 | 2,694 | -83.5 | 4,569 | 9,954 | -54.1 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 2,289,835 | 1,984,741 | 305,094 | 15.4 | 1,208,327 | 1,212,264 | -0.3 | 1,081,508 | 772,477 | 40.0 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 6,847,980 | 6,099,254 | 748,726 | 12.3 | 3,315,870 | 3,601,968 | -5.3 | 3,532,110 | 2,597,286 | 36.0 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.1 | 3.2 | -0.1 | -3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | -2.9 |
| Owner..... | 3.6 | 3.6 | - | - | 3.4 | 3.4 | - | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | -3.6 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 2,183,646 | 1,897,917 | 285,729 | 15.1 | 1,137,854 | 1,157,409 | -1.7 | 1,045,792 | 740,508 | 41.2 |
| Owner..... | 1,155,097 | 960,897 | 194,200 | 20.2 | 396,357 | 396,727 | -0.1 | 758,740 | 564,170 | 34.5 |
| Percent owner..... | 52.9 | 50.6 | ... | ... | 34.8 | 34.3 | ... | 72.6 | 76.2 | ... |
| Renter..... | 1,028,549 | 937,020 | 91,529 | 9.8 | 741,497 | 760,682 | -2.5 | 287,052 | 176,338 | 62.8 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 344,965 | 250,327 | 94,638 | 37.8 | 314,640 | 233,263 | 34.9 | 30,325 | 17,064 | 77.7 |
| Owner..... | 90,365 | 45,300 | 45,065 | 99.5 | 74,279 | 36,610 | 102.9 | 16,086 | 8,690 | 85.1 |
| Percent owner..... | 26.2 | 18.1 | ... | ... | 23.6 | 15.7 | ... | 53.0 | 50.9 | ... |
| Renter..... | 254,600 | 205,027 | 49,573 | 24.9 | 240,361 | 196,653 | 22.2 | 14,239 | 8,374 | 70.0 |
| Vacant year round units..... | 106,189 | 86,824 | 19,365 | 22.3 | 70,473 | 84,855 | -28.5 | 35,716 | 31,969 | 11.7 |
| For sale only..... | 8,965 | 12,130 | -3,165 | -26.1 | 2,473 | 2,814 | -12.1 | 6,492 | 9,316 | -30.3 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 0.8 | 1.2 | ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.7 | ... | 0.8 | 1.6 | ... |
| For rent..... | 70,811 | 53,311 | 17,500 | 32.8 | 53,305 | 41,805 | 27.5 | 17,508 | 11,506 | 52.1 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 6.4 | 5.4 | ... | ... | 6.7 | 5.2 | ... | 5.7 | 6.1 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 178,999 | 226,133 | -47,134 | -20.8 | 149,236 | 198,803 | -24.9 | 29,763 | 27,330 | 8.9 |
| 3 rooms..... | 241,131 | 199,358 | 41,773 | 21.0 | 157,493 | 148,292 | 6.2 | 81,638 | 51,066 | 63.8 |
| 4 rooms..... | 473,924 | 431,378 | 42,546 | 9.9 | 290,682 | 292,105 | -0.5 | 183,342 | 139,273 | 31.6 |
| 5 rooms..... | 608,131 | 534,593 | 73,538 | 13.8 | 308,529 | 278,873 | 10.7 | 299,602 | 255,920 | 17.1 |
| 6 rooms..... | 449,276 | 394,377 | 54,899 | 13.9 | 213,817 | 215,358 | -0.7 | 235,359 | 179,019 | 31.5 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 338,374 | 210,961 | 127,413 | 60.4 | 88,570 | 81,324 | 8.9 | 249,804 | 129,637 | 92.7 |
| Median..... | 4.9 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 1,066,305 | 912,939 | 153,366 | 16.8 | 286,749 | 291,952 | -1.8 | 779,556 | 620,987 | 25.5 |
| 2 units or more..... | 1,207,977 | 1,071,823 | 136,154 | 12.7 | 919,804 | 922,225 | -0.3 | 288,173 | 149,598 | 92.6 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 15,553 | 11,879 | 3,674 | 30.9 | 1,774 | 338 | 424.9 | 13,779 | 11,541 | 19.4 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 2,220,864 | 1,819,214 | 401,650 | 22.1 | 1,156,274 | 1,070,479 | 8.0 | 1,064,590 | 748,735 | 42.2 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 174,533 | (NA) | ... | ... | 108,479 | (NA) | ... | 66,084 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 329,090 | (NA) | ... | ... | 300,341 | (NA) | ... | 28,749 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 60,364 | (NA) | ... | ... | 54,410 | (NA) | ... | 5,954 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 68,971 | 177,427 | -108,456 | -61.1 | 52,053 | 144,036 | -63.9 | 16,918 | 33,391 | -49.3 |
| Negro occupied..... | 15,875 | (NA) | ... | ... | 14,299 | (NA) | ... | 1,576 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 407,161 | 283,186 | 123,975 | 43.8 | 281,620 | 224,597 | 25.4 | 125,541 | 58,589 | 114.3 |
| 2 persons..... | 610,702 | 524,477 | 86,225 | 16.4 | 325,800 | 333,827 | -2.5 | 285,102 | 190,650 | 49.5 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 706,772 | 690,641 | 16,131 | 2.3 | 326,264 | 387,581 | -15.8 | 380,508 | 303,060 | 25.6 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 459,011 | 399,613 | 59,398 | 14.9 | 204,370 | 211,404 | -3.3 | 254,641 | 188,209 | 36.3 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | -7.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | -6.1 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 2,003,557 | 1,699,253 | 304,304 | 17.9 | 1,025,341 | 1,023,075 | 0.2 | 978,216 | 676,178 | 44.7 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 180,089 | 198,664 | -18,575 | -9.3 | 112,513 | 134,334 | -16.2 | 87,576 | 64,330 | 5.0 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 920,155 | 752,625 | 167,530 | 22.3 | 236,745 | 241,531 | -2.0 | 683,410 | 511,094 | 33.7 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 24,498 | 51,340 | -26,842 | -52.3 | 8,831 | 16,286 | -45.8 | 15,667 | 35,054 | -55.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 77,358 | 150,029 | -72,671 | -48.4 | 28,747 | 52,613 | -45.4 | 48,811 | 97,414 | -50.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 183,271 | 244,920 | -61,649 | -25.2 | 65,061 | 89,054 | -28.9 | 118,210 | 155,866 | -24.2 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 205,588 | 154,515 | 51,073 | 33.1 | 64,723 | 51,029 | 26.8 | 140,865 | 103,486 | 36.1 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 243,777 | 98,856 | 144,921 | 146.6 | 52,597 | 23,825 | 122.6 | 191,180 | 75,231 | 154.1 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 185,663 | 52,965 | 132,698 | 250.5 | 16,786 | 8,922 | 88.1 | 168,877 | 44,043 | 283.4 |
| Median..... | \$24,300 | \$18,600 | \$5,700 | 30.6 | \$21,200 | \$18,000 | 17.8 | \$26,000 | \$18,900 | 37.6 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 1,019,960 | 933,591 | 86,369 | 9.3 | 738,874 | 760,682 | -2.9 | 281,086 | 172,909 | 62.6 |
| Less than \$40..... | 17,320 | 70,468 | -53,148 | -75.4 | 13,039 | 62,438 | -79.1 | 4,281 | 8,030 | -46.7 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 56,935 | 163,865 | -106,930 | -65.3 | 50,449 | 142,868 | -64.7 | 6,486 | 20,997 | -69.1 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 124,112 | 119,810 | 4,302 | 3.6 | 107,437 | 182,864 | -41.2 | 16,675 | 36,946 | -54.9 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 159,091 | 215,067 | -55,976 | -26.0 | 133,143 | 179,023 | -25.0 | 25,948 | 36,044 | -28.0 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 178,573 | 195,164 | -16,591 | -8.5 | 144,609 | 147,307 | -1.9 | 33,964 | 47,857 | -29.2 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 225,684 | 209,093 | 16,591 | 7.9 | 160,799 | 29,582 | 280.2 | 64,885 | 12,987 | 792.0 |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 161,981 | 188,549 | -26,568 | -14.1 | 79,614 | 35,817 | 122.6 | 82,367 | 33,300 | 145.1 |
| \$200 or more..... | 69,117 | 479 | 68,648 | 14,321.7 | 13,967 | 16,600 | -15.9 | 13,180 | 10,068 | 30.9 |
| No cash rent..... | 27,147 | 26,668 | 479 | 1.8 | \$108 | \$78 | 38.5 | \$142 | \$89 | 59.8 |
| Median..... | \$116 | \$80 | \$36 | 45.0 | \$108 | \$78 | 38.5 | \$142 | \$89 | 59.8 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-III. SMSA (Entire SMSA) | | Change | | Inside central cities | | | Davenport central city | | |
|---|---|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 121,108 | 101,681 | 19,427 | 19.1 | 68,174 | 59,712 | 14.2 | 33,466 | 28,199 | 18.7 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory. | 215 | 809 | -594 | -73.4 | 41 | 141 | -70.9 | 28 | 48 | -41.7 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 120,893 | 100,872 | 20,021 | 19.8 | 68,133 | 59,571 | 14.4 | 33,438 | 28,151 | 18.8 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 355,784 | 312,305 | 43,479 | 13.9 | 190,235 | 178,814 | 6.4 | 85,849 | 86,036 | 11.4 |
| Per occupied unit (household)... | 3.1 | 3.2 | -0.1 | -3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | -3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | -3.2 |
| Owner..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | 3.3 | 3.4 | -2.9 |
| Renter..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | 2.5 | 2.8 | -10.7 |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 114,835 | 97,429 | 17,406 | 17.9 | 64,370 | 57,855 | 11.3 | 31,654 | 27,339 | 15.8 |
| Owner..... | 80,143 | 68,180 | 11,963 | 21.1 | 41,623 | 37,024 | 12.4 | 20,435 | 17,406 | 17.4 |
| Percent owner..... | 69.8 | 67.9 | ... | ... | 64.7 | 64.0 | ... | 64.6 | 63.7 | ... |
| Renter..... | 34,692 | 31,249 | 3,443 | 11.0 | 22,747 | 20,831 | 9.2 | 11,219 | 9,933 | 12.9 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)... | 3,225 | 1,774 | 1,451 | 81.8 | 2,571 | 1,311 | 96.1 | 1,059 | 464 | 128.2 |
| Owner..... | 1,453 | 884 | 569 | 64.4 | 1,052 | 578 | 82.0 | 457 | 213 | 114.6 |
| Percent owner..... | 45.1 | 49.8 | ... | ... | 40.9 | 44.1 | ... | 43.2 | 45.9 | ... |
| Renter..... | 1,772 | 890 | 882 | 99.1 | 1,519 | 733 | 107.2 | 602 | 251 | 139.8 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 6,058 | 3,443 | 2,615 | 76.0 | 3,763 | 1,716 | 119.3 | 1,784 | 812 | 119.7 |
| For sale only..... | 887 | 563 | 324 | 57.5 | 382 | 287 | 33.1 | 180 | 136 | 32.4 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.1 | 0.8 | ... | ... | 0.9 | 0.8 | ... | 0.9 | 0.8 | ... |
| For rent..... | 3,435 | 1,271 | 2,164 | 170.3 | 2,561 | 806 | 217.7 | 1,264 | 396 | 216.7 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 9.0 | 3.9 | ... | ... | 10.1 | 3.7 | ... | 10.1 | 3.8 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 5,386 | 6,150 | -764 | -12.4 | 4,328 | 4,478 | -3.3 | 2,489 | 2,322 | 7.2 |
| 3 rooms..... | 10,541 | 10,073 | 468 | 4.6 | 7,274 | 6,654 | 9.3 | 3,580 | 3,305 | 8.3 |
| 4 rooms..... | 26,152 | 22,614 | 3,538 | 15.6 | 15,153 | 13,375 | 13.3 | 7,153 | 6,291 | 13.7 |
| 5 rooms..... | 35,701 | 27,224 | 8,477 | 31.1 | 19,452 | 16,557 | 17.5 | 9,530 | 7,588 | 25.6 |
| 6 rooms..... | 22,875 | 18,277 | 3,398 | 17.6 | 12,147 | 11,068 | 9.7 | 5,888 | 5,167 | 14.0 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 20,438 | 16,343 | 4,095 | 25.1 | 9,779 | 7,580 | 29.0 | 4,798 | 3,526 | 36.1 |
| Median..... | 6.0 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 2.1 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 92,199 | 79,748 | 12,451 | 15.6 | 47,682 | 41,906 | 13.8 | 24,128 | 18,925 | 27.5 |
| 2 units or more..... | 25,706 | 20,128 | 5,578 | 27.7 | 19,874 | 17,301 | 14.9 | 8,833 | 8,906 | -0.8 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 2,988 | 1,786 | 1,202 | 67.3 | 577 | 486 | 18.7 | 477 | 368 | 29.6 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 115,326 | (NA) | ... | ... | 64,968 | 53,187 | 22.2 | 31,643 | 25,061 | 26.3 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 7,532 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3,929 | (NA) | ... | 2,220 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 3,029 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,422 | (NA) | ... | 978 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 591 | (NA) | ... | ... | 459 | (NA) | ... | 215 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 5,567 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3,165 | 6,506 | -51.4 | 1,795 | 3,136 | -42.8 |
| Negro occupied..... | 196 | (NA) | ... | ... | 149 | (NA) | ... | 81 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 20,282 | 13,216 | 7,066 | 53.5 | 13,440 | 8,954 | 50.1 | 6,396 | 4,210 | 51.9 |
| 2 persons..... | 34,369 | 29,355 | 5,014 | 17.1 | 19,932 | 18,259 | 9.2 | 9,552 | 8,431 | 13.3 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 36,875 | 34,255 | 2,620 | 7.6 | 19,316 | 19,529 | -1.1 | 9,532 | 9,037 | 5.5 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 23,309 | 20,603 | 2,706 | 13.1 | 11,682 | 11,113 | 5.1 | 6,174 | 5,661 | 9.1 |
| Median..... | 2.6 | 2.8 | -0.2 | -7.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -11.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | -7.4 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 106,923 | 88,283 | 18,640 | 21.1 | 60,275 | 52,782 | 14.2 | 29,330 | 24,481 | 19.8 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 7,912 | 8,146 | -1,234 | -13.5 | 4,095 | 5,073 | -19.3 | 2,324 | 2,858 | -18.7 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 69,205 | 56,111 | 13,094 | 23.3 | 38,091 | 33,058 | 15.2 | 18,720 | 15,266 | 22.6 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 8,324 | 17,463 | -9,139 | -52.3 | 2,549 | 6,639 | -61.6 | 1,240 | 2,657 | -53.1 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 15,688 | 20,530 | -4,842 | -23.6 | 8,948 | 13,712 | -34.7 | 4,628 | 6,348 | -27.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 18,562 | 10,539 | 8,023 | 76.1 | 11,595 | 7,554 | 53.5 | 5,814 | 4,072 | 42.8 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 12,572 | 4,082 | 8,490 | 208.0 | 7,095 | 2,629 | 169.9 | 3,768 | 1,224 | 207.8 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 9,757 | 2,216 | 7,541 | 340.3 | 5,233 | 1,577 | 231.8 | 2,352 | 625 | 276.3 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 4,302 | 1,281 | 3,021 | 235.8 | 2,671 | 947 | 182.0 | 912 | 340 | 168.2 |
| Median..... | \$17,900 | \$12,400 | \$5,500 | 44.4 | \$18,300 | \$13,600 | 34.6 | \$18,000 | \$13,900 | 29.5 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 32,159 | 28,872 | 3,287 | 11.4 | 22,580 | (NA) | ... | 11,094 | 9,933 | 11.7 |
| Less than \$40..... | 1,787 | 4,555 | -2,768 | -61.2 | 1,045 | (NA) | ... | 476 | 1,180 | -59.7 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 3,269 | 8,318 | -5,049 | -60.7 | 2,073 | (NA) | ... | 961 | 2,530 | -62.0 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 6,341 | 9,708 | -3,367 | -34.7 | 4,431 | (NA) | ... | 2,056 | 3,792 | -45.8 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 6,288 | 3,213 | 3,075 | 95.7 | 4,763 | (NA) | ... | 2,279 | 1,432 | 59.1 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 4,644 | 1,510 | 7,976 | 528.2 | 3,551 | (NA) | ... | 1,760 | 651 | 437.6 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 4,842 | 1,510 | 7,976 | 528.2 | 3,383 | (NA) | ... | 1,734 | 651 | 437.6 |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 2,904 | 107 | 3,334 | 1,000+ | 2,154 | (NA) | ... | 1,264 | 38 | 1,000+ |
| \$200 or more..... | 537 | 107 | 3,334 | 1,000+ | 353 | (NA) | ... | 181 | 38 | 1,000+ |
| No cash rent..... | 1,567 | 1,461 | 106 | 7.3 | 827 | (NA) | ... | 377 | 310 | 21.6 |
| Median..... | \$92 | \$62 | \$30 | 48.4 | \$94 | (NA) | ... | \$96 | \$65 | 47.7 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Rock Island central city | | | Moline central city | | | Outside central cities | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| All housing units..... | 18,107 | 17,154 | 5.6 | 16,601 | 14,359 | 15.6 | 52,934 | 41,969 | 26.1 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 5 | 27 | -81.5 | 8 | 66 | -87.9 | 174 | 668 | -74.0 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 18,102 | 17,127 | 5.7 | 16,593 | 14,293 | 16.1 | 52,760 | 41,301 | 27.7 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 48,428 | 50,633 | -4.4 | 45,958 | 42,145 | 9.0 | 165,549 | 133,491 | 24.0 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | -2.9 |
| Owner..... | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.5 | 2.8 | -10.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -11.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 16,825 | 16,876 | 1.5 | 15,891 | 13,940 | 14.0 | 50,465 | 39,574 | 27.5 |
| Owner..... | 10,638 | 10,256 | 3.7 | 10,550 | 9,362 | 12.7 | 38,520 | 29,156 | 32.1 |
| Percent owner..... | 63.2 | 61.9 | ... | 66.4 | 67.2 | ... | 76.3 | 73.7 | ... |
| Renter..... | 6,187 | 6,320 | -2.1 | 5,341 | 4,578 | 16.7 | 11,945 | 10,418 | 14.7 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 1,373 | 726 | 89.1 | 139 | 121 | 14.9 | 654 | 463 | 41.3 |
| Owner..... | 521 | 307 | 89.7 | 74 | 58 | 27.8 | 401 | 306 | 31.0 |
| Percent owner..... | 37.9 | 42.3 | ... | 53.2 | 47.9 | ... | 61.3 | 66.1 | ... |
| Renter..... | 852 | 419 | 103.3 | 65 | 63 | 3.2 | 253 | 157 | 61.1 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 1,277 | 551 | 131.8 | 702 | 353 | 98.9 | 2,295 | 1,727 | 32.9 |
| For sale only..... | 106 | 75 | 41.3 | 96 | 76 | 26.3 | 505 | 276 | 83.0 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.0 | 0.7 | ... | 0.9 | 0.8 | ... | 1.3 | 0.9 | ... |
| For rent..... | 916 | 287 | 243.1 | 391 | 143 | 173.4 | 874 | 465 | 88.0 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 12.9 | 4.1 | ... | 6.8 | 3.0 | ... | 6.8 | 4.3 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 1,170 | 1,454 | -19.5 | 669 | 702 | -4.7 | 1,058 | 1,672 | -36.7 |
| 3 rooms..... | 2,013 | 1,977 | 1.8 | 1,681 | 1,372 | 22.5 | 3,287 | 3,419 | -4.4 |
| 4 rooms..... | 4,184 | 3,708 | 12.8 | 5,816 | 3,376 | 13.0 | 10,999 | 9,239 | 19.0 |
| 5 rooms..... | 5,045 | 4,816 | 4.8 | 4,877 | 4,153 | 17.4 | 16,249 | 10,667 | 52.3 |
| 6 rooms..... | 3,092 | 3,100 | -0.3 | 3,167 | 2,801 | 13.1 | 10,528 | 8,209 | 28.2 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 2,598 | 2,099 | 23.8 | 2,383 | 1,955 | 21.9 | 10,659 | 8,763 | 21.6 |
| Median..... | 4.8 | 4.8 | - | 4.9 | 4.9 | - | 5.2 | 5.1 | 2.0 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 11,804 | 12,147 | -2.8 | 11,750 | 10,834 | 6.5 | 44,517 | 37,842 | -17.6 |
| 2 units or more..... | 6,220 | 4,949 | 25.7 | 4,821 | 3,446 | 39.9 | 5,832 | 2,827 | 106.3 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 78 | 58 | 34.5 | 22 | 60 | -63.3 | 2,411 | 1,300 | 85.5 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 17,268 | 15,008 | 14.6 | 16,057 | 13,058 | 23.0 | 50,358 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 933 | (NA) | ... | 776 | (NA) | ... | 3,603 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 1,320 | (NA) | ... | 124 | (NA) | ... | 607 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 234 | (NA) | ... | 10 | (NA) | ... | 132 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 834 | 2,086 | -80.0 | 536 | 1,282 | -58.2 | 2,402 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 53 | (NA) | ... | 15 | (NA) | ... | 47 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 3,772 | 2,614 | 44.3 | 3,272 | 2,130 | 53.6 | 6,842 | 4,282 | 60.5 |
| 2 persons..... | 5,241 | 5,422 | -3.3 | 5,139 | 4,406 | 18.6 | 14,437 | 11,096 | 30.1 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 4,979 | 3,542 | -10.2 | 4,805 | 4,950 | -2.9 | 17,559 | 14,726 | 19.2 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 2,833 | 2,998 | -5.5 | 2,675 | 2,454 | 9.0 | 11,627 | 9,490 | 22.5 |
| Median..... | 2.4 | 2.6 | -7.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -11.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | -3.2 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 15,861 | 15,163 | 4.6 | 15,084 | 13,138 | 14.8 | 46,648 | 35,501 | 31.4 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 964 | 1,413 | -31.8 | 807 | 802 | 0.6 | 3,617 | 4,073 | -6.3 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 9,656 | 9,261 | 4.3 | 9,715 | 8,531 | 13.9 | 31,114 | 23,053 | 35.0 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 706 | 2,055 | -65.6 | 597 | 1,927 | -69.0 | 5,775 | 10,824 | -46.6 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 2,170 | 3,847 | -43.6 | 2,150 | 3,517 | -38.9 | 6,740 | 6,818 | -1.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2,822 | 1,767 | 59.7 | 2,989 | 1,715 | 72.5 | 6,967 | 2,985 | 133.4 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 1,638 | 812 | 101.7 | 1,689 | 593 | 184.8 | 5,477 | 1,453 | 276.9 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1,426 | 507 | 181.3 | 1,455 | 445 | 227.0 | 4,524 | 639 | 608.0 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 894 | 273 | 227.5 | 865 | 334 | 159.0 | 1,831 | 334 | 388.3 |
| Median..... | \$18,500 | \$13,400 | 38.1 | \$18,600 | \$13,400 | 38.8 | \$17,200 | \$10,400 | 65.4 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 6,159 | 6,320 | -2.5 | 5,327 | (NA) | ... | 9,579 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 370 | 825 | -55.2 | 199 | (NA) | ... | 722 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 677 | 1,640 | -58.7 | 435 | (NA) | ... | 1,196 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 1,350 | 2,443 | -44.7 | 1,025 | (NA) | ... | 1,910 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 1,361 | 800 | 70.1 | 1,123 | (NA) | ... | 1,525 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 948 | 378 | 374.9 | 837 | (NA) | ... | 1,093 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 847 | ... | ... | 802 | (NA) | ... | 1,459 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 324 | 16 | 1,000+ | 566 | (NA) | ... | 750 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 56 | ... | ... | 116 | (NA) | ... | 184 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 226 | 218 | 3.7 | 224 | (NA) | ... | 740 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$88 | \$64 | 37.5 | \$96 | (NA) | ... | \$68 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-III, SMSA (Illinois part) | | | | Inside central cities | | |
|---|--|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | |
| All housing units..... | 74,711 | 64,621 | 10,090 | 15.6 | 34,708 | 31,513 | 10.1 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 157 | 551 | -434 | -73.4 | 19 | 93 | -86.0 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 74,554 | 64,030 | 10,524 | 16.4 | 34,695 | 31,420 | 10.4 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 215,887 | 196,124 | 19,763 | 10.1 | 94,386 | 92,778 | 1.7 |
| Per occupied unit household .. | 3.0 | 3.2 | -0.2 | -6.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -3.3 |
| Owner..... | 3.2 | (NA) | ... | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | (NA) | ... | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 70,813 | 61,781 | 9,032 | 14.6 | 32,716 | 30,516 | 7.2 |
| Owner..... | 49,977 | 42,551 | 7,426 | 17.5 | 21,188 | 19,618 | 8.0 |
| Percent owner..... | 70.6 | 68.9 | ... | ... | 64.8 | 64.3 | ... |
| Renter..... | 20,836 | 19,230 | 1,606 | 8.4 | 11,528 | 10,898 | 5.8 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960) .. | 2,146 | 1,274 | 872 | 68.4 | 1,512 | 847 | 78.5 |
| Owner..... | 985 | 659 | 326 | 49.5 | 595 | 365 | 63.0 |
| Percent owner..... | 45.9 | 51.7 | ... | ... | 39.4 | 43.1 | ... |
| Renter..... | 1,161 | 615 | 546 | 88.8 | 917 | 482 | 90.2 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 3,741 | 2,249 | 1,492 | 66.3 | 1,979 | 904 | 118.9 |
| For sale only..... | 573 | 342 | 231 | 67.5 | 202 | 151 | 33.8 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.1 | 0.8 | ... | ... | 0.9 | 0.8 | ... |
| For rent..... | 1,950 | 763 | 1,187 | 155.6 | 1,307 | 410 | 218.8 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 8.6 | 3.8 | ... | ... | 10.2 | 3.6 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 2,679 | 3,438 | -759 | -22.1 | 1,839 | 2,156 | -14.7 |
| 3 rooms..... | 6,327 | 5,990 | 337 | 5.6 | 3,694 | 3,349 | 10.3 |
| 4 rooms..... | 16,643 | 14,419 | 2,224 | 15.4 | 8,000 | 7,084 | 12.9 |
| 5 rooms..... | 22,202 | 17,476 | 4,726 | 27.0 | 9,922 | 8,969 | 10.6 |
| 6 rooms..... | 14,148 | 12,457 | 1,691 | 13.6 | 6,259 | 5,901 | 6.1 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 12,555 | 10,841 | 1,714 | 15.8 | 4,981 | 4,054 | 22.9 |
| Median..... | 5.0 | 5.0 | - | - | 4.9 | 4.9 | - |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 57,172 | 52,895 | 4,277 | 8.1 | 23,554 | 22,981 | 2.5 |
| 2 units or more..... | 15,409 | 10,575 | 4,834 | 45.7 | 11,041 | 8,395 | 31.5 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,973 | 1,192 | 841 | 74.3 | 100 | 118 | -15.3 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 71,262 | (NA) | ... | ... | 33,325 | 28,126 | 18.5 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 4,315 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,709 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 2,033 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,444 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 375 | (NA) | ... | ... | 244 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 3,292 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,370 | 3,368 | -59.3 |
| Negro occupied..... | 113 | (NA) | ... | ... | 68 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 12,723 | 8,308 | 4,415 | 53.1 | 7,044 | 4,744 | 48.5 |
| 2 persons..... | 21,683 | 18,788 | 2,895 | 15.4 | 10,380 | 9,928 | 5.6 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 22,711 | 22,150 | 561 | 2.5 | 9,784 | 10,492 | -8.7 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 13,696 | 12,535 | 1,161 | 9.3 | 5,508 | 5,452 | 1.0 |
| Median..... | 2.6 | 2.8 | -0.2 | -7.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | -7.7 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 66,289 | 56,465 | 9,824 | 17.4 | 30,945 | 28,301 | 9.3 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 4,524 | 5,316 | -792 | -14.9 | 1,771 | 2,215 | -20.0 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 42,683 | 36,209 | 6,474 | 17.9 | 19,371 | 17,792 | 8.9 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 6,444 | 13,513 | -7,069 | -52.3 | 1,303 | 3,982 | -67.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 9,968 | 12,734 | -2,766 | -21.7 | 4,320 | 7,364 | -41.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 10,936 | 5,575 | 5,361 | 96.2 | 5,781 | 3,482 | 65.0 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 6,828 | 2,361 | 4,467 | 189.2 | 3,327 | 1,405 | 136.6 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 5,827 | 1,316 | 4,511 | 342.8 | 2,881 | 952 | 202.6 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 2,680 | 710 | 1,970 | 277.5 | 1,759 | 607 | 189.8 |
| Median..... | \$17,300 | \$11,700 | \$5,600 | 47.9 | \$18,500 | \$13,400 | 38.2 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied.... | 18,988 | 17,447 | 1,541 | 8.8 | 11,486 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 1,219 | 3,042 | -1,823 | -59.9 | 569 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 2,202 | 5,475 | -3,273 | -59.8 | 1,112 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 4,076 | 5,529 | -1,453 | -26.3 | 2,375 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 3,709 | 1,589 | 2,120 | 133.4 | 2,484 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 2,578 | 731 | 4,419 | 604.5 | 1,785 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 2,572 | 41 | 1,537 | 1,000+ | 1,649 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 1,328 | 41 | 890 | (NA) | 890 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 260 | 41 | 172 | (NA) | 172 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 1,054 | 1,040 | 14 | 1.3 | 450 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$88 | \$59 | \$29 | 49.2 | \$92 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Rock Island central city | | | Moline central city | | | Outside central cities | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | All housing units..... | 18,107 | 17,154 | 5.6 | 16,601 | 14,359 | 15.6 | 40,003 | 33,108 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 5 | 27 | -81.5 | 8 | 66 | -87.9 | 144 | 498 | -71.1 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 18,102 | 17,127 | 5.7 | 16,593 | 14,293 | 16.1 | 39,859 | 32,610 | 22.2 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 48,428 | 50,633 | -4.4 | 45,958 | 42,145 | 9.0 | 121,501 | 103,346 | 17.6 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | -3.0 |
| Owner..... | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.5 | 2.8 | -10.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -11.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 16,825 | 16,576 | 1.5 | 15,891 | 13,940 | 14.0 | 38,097 | 31,265 | 21.9 |
| Owner..... | 10,638 | 10,266 | 3.7 | 10,550 | 9,362 | 12.7 | 28,789 | 22,933 | 25.5 |
| Percent owner..... | 63.2 | 61.9 | ... | 66.4 | 67.2 | ... | 75.6 | 73.4 | ... |
| Renter..... | 6,187 | 6,320 | -2.1 | 5,341 | 4,578 | 16.7 | 9,308 | 8,332 | 11.7 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 1,373 | 726 | 89.1 | 139 | 121 | 14.9 | 634 | 427 | 48.5 |
| Owner..... | 521 | 307 | 69.7 | 74 | 58 | 27.6 | 390 | 294 | 32.7 |
| Percent owner..... | 37.9 | 42.3 | ... | 53.2 | 47.9 | ... | 61.5 | 68.9 | ... |
| Renter..... | 852 | 419 | 103.3 | 65 | 63 | 3.2 | 244 | 133 | 83.5 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 1,277 | 551 | 131.8 | 702 | 353 | 98.9 | 1,762 | 1,345 | 31.0 |
| For sale only..... | 106 | 75 | 41.3 | 96 | 78 | 26.3 | 371 | 191 | 94.2 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.0 | 0.7 | ... | 0.9 | 0.8 | ... | 1.3 | 0.8 | ... |
| For rent..... | 916 | 267 | 243.1 | 391 | 143 | 173.4 | 643 | 353 | 82.2 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 12.9 | 4.1 | ... | 6.8 | 3.0 | ... | 6.5 | 4.1 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 1,170 | 1,454 | -19.5 | 669 | 702 | -4.7 | 840 | 1,282 | -34.5 |
| 3 rooms..... | 2,013 | 1,977 | 1.8 | 1,681 | 1,372 | 22.5 | 2,633 | 2,641 | -0.3 |
| 4 rooms..... | 4,184 | 3,708 | 12.8 | 3,816 | 3,376 | 13.0 | 8,643 | 7,335 | 17.8 |
| 5 rooms..... | 5,045 | 4,816 | 4.8 | 4,877 | 4,153 | 17.4 | 12,280 | 8,507 | 44.4 |
| 6 rooms..... | 3,092 | 3,100 | -0.3 | 3,167 | 2,801 | 13.1 | 7,889 | 6,556 | 20.3 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 2,598 | 2,099 | 23.8 | 2,383 | 1,955 | 21.9 | 7,574 | 6,787 | 11.6 |
| Median..... | 4.8 | 4.8 | - | 4.9 | 4.9 | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | - |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 11,804 | 12,147 | -2.8 | 11,750 | 10,834 | 8.5 | 33,618 | 29,014 | 12.4 |
| 2 units or more..... | 6,220 | 4,949 | 25.7 | 4,821 | 3,446 | 39.9 | 4,368 | 2,180 | 100.4 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 78 | 58 | 34.5 | 22 | 60 | -63.3 | 1,873 | 1,014 | 84.7 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 17,268 | 15,068 | 14.6 | 16,057 | 13,058 | 23.0 | 37,937 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 833 | (NA) | ... | 776 | (NA) | ... | 2,606 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 1,320 | (NA) | ... | 124 | (NA) | ... | 589 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 234 | (NA) | ... | 10 | (NA) | ... | 131 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 834 | 2,086 | -60.0 | 536 | 1,282 | -58.2 | 1,922 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 53 | (NA) | ... | 15 | (NA) | ... | 45 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 3,772 | 2,614 | 44.3 | 3,272 | 2,130 | 53.6 | 5,679 | 3,564 | 59.3 |
| 2 persons..... | 5,241 | 5,422 | -3.3 | 5,139 | 4,406 | 16.8 | 11,303 | 8,980 | 26.1 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 4,979 | 5,542 | -10.2 | 4,805 | 4,950 | -2.9 | 12,927 | 11,658 | 10.9 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 2,833 | 2,898 | -5.5 | 2,675 | 2,454 | 9.0 | 8,188 | 7,083 | 15.6 |
| Median..... | 2.4 | 2.6 | -7.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -11.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 | -6.7 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 15,861 | 15,163 | 4.6 | 16,084 | 13,138 | 14.8 | 35,344 | 28,164 | 25.5 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 964 | 1,413 | -31.8 | 807 | 802 | 0.6 | 2,753 | 3,101 | -11.2 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 9,656 | 9,261 | 4.3 | 9,715 | 8,531 | 13.9 | 23,312 | 18,417 | 26.6 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 706 | 2,055 | -65.6 | 597 | 1,927 | -69.0 | 5,141 | 9,531 | -46.1 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 2,170 | 3,847 | -43.6 | 2,150 | 3,517 | -38.9 | 5,648 | 5,370 | 5.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2,822 | 1,767 | 59.7 | 2,959 | 1,715 | 72.5 | 6,155 | 2,003 | 146.3 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 1,638 | 812 | 101.7 | 1,689 | 593 | 184.8 | 3,501 | 956 | 266.2 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1,436 | 507 | 181.3 | 1,455 | 445 | 227.0 | 2,946 | 364 | 709.3 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 894 | 273 | 227.5 | 865 | 334 | 159.0 | 921 | 103 | 794.2 |
| Median..... | \$18,500 | \$13,400 | 38.1 | \$18,600 | \$13,400 | 38.8 | \$15,800 | \$9,800 | 61.2 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 6,159 | 6,320 | -2.5 | 5,327 | (NA) | ... | 7,502 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 370 | 825 | -55.2 | 199 | (NA) | ... | 650 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 677 | 1,640 | -58.7 | 435 | (NA) | ... | 1,090 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 1,350 | 2,443 | -44.7 | 1,025 | (NA) | ... | 1,701 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 1,361 | 800 | 70.1 | 1,123 | (NA) | ... | 1,225 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 948 | (NA) | ... | 837 | (NA) | ... | 793 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 847 | 378 | 374.9 | 802 | (NA) | ... | 923 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 321 | 16 | 1,000+ | 566 | (NA) | ... | 438 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 56 | (NA) | ... | 116 | (NA) | ... | 78 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 226 | 218 | 3.7 | 224 | (NA) | ... | 604 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$88 | \$64 | 37.5 | \$86 | (NA) | ... | \$80 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Decatur SMSA | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|--------------|----------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 42,683 | 39,478 | 3,205 | 8.1 | 32,122 | 27,119 | 18.4 | 10,561 | 12,359 | -14.5 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory. | 20 | 174 | -154 | -88.5 | 9 | 93 | -90.3 | 11 | 81 | -86.4 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 42,663 | 39,304 | 3,359 | 8.5 | 32,113 | 27,026 | 18.8 | 10,550 | 12,278 | -14.1 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 122,878 | 117,513 | 5,365 | 4.6 | 88,468 | 77,118 | 14.7 | 34,410 | 40,395 | -14.8 |
| Per occupied unit household.. | 3.0 | 3.2 | -0.2 | -6.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | -2.9 |
| Owner..... | 3.1 | 3.3 | -0.2 | -6.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | -3.8 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 40,808 | 37,110 | 3,698 | 10.0 | 30,691 | 25,601 | 19.9 | 10,117 | 11,509 | -12.1 |
| Owner..... | 29,205 | 26,621 | 2,584 | 9.7 | 21,191 | 17,678 | 19.9 | 8,014 | 8,943 | -10.4 |
| Percent owner..... | 71.6 | 71.7 | ... | ... | 69.0 | 69.1 | ... | 79.2 | 77.7 | ... |
| Renter..... | 11,603 | 10,489 | 1,114 | 10.6 | 9,500 | 7,923 | 19.9 | 2,103 | 2,566 | -18.0 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).. | 2,452 | 1,455 | 997 | 68.5 | 2,438 | 1,434 | 70.0 | 14 | 21 | ... |
| Owner..... | 1,266 | 898 | 368 | 41.0 | 1,255 | 881 | 42.5 | 11 | 17 | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 51.6 | 61.7 | ... | ... | 51.5 | 61.4 | ... | 78.6 | 81.0 | ... |
| Renter..... | 1,186 | 557 | 629 | 112.9 | 1,183 | 553 | 113.9 | 3 | 4 | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 1,855 | 2,194 | -339 | -15.5 | 1,422 | 1,425 | -0.2 | 433 | 769 | -43.7 |
| For sale only..... | 397 | 492 | -95 | -19.3 | 317 | 327 | -3.1 | 80 | 165 | -51.5 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.3 | 1.8 | ... | ... | 1.5 | 1.8 | ... | 1.0 | 1.8 | ... |
| For rent..... | 746 | 916 | -170 | -18.6 | 663 | 713 | -7.0 | 83 | 203 | -59.1 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 6.0 | 8.0 | ... | ... | 6.5 | 8.3 | ... | 3.8 | 7.3 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 2,033 | 2,511 | -478 | -19.0 | 1,898 | 2,135 | -11.1 | 135 | 376 | -64.1 |
| 3 rooms..... | 3,535 | 3,677 | -142 | -3.9 | 3,104 | 2,864 | 8.4 | 431 | 813 | -47.0 |
| 4 rooms..... | 9,999 | 9,476 | 523 | 5.5 | 7,900 | 6,435 | 22.8 | 2,099 | 3,041 | -31.0 |
| 5 rooms..... | 14,046 | 13,321 | 725 | 5.4 | 10,417 | 9,341 | 11.5 | 3,629 | 3,980 | -8.8 |
| 6 rooms..... | 7,300 | 6,008 | 1,292 | 21.5 | 4,965 | 3,777 | 31.5 | 2,335 | 2,231 | 4.7 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 5,750 | 4,484 | 1,266 | 28.2 | 3,829 | 2,567 | 49.2 | 1,921 | 1,917 | 0.2 |
| Median..... | 4.9 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 34,400 | 33,119 | 1,281 | 3.9 | 24,302 | 21,156 | 14.9 | 10,098 | 11,963 | -15.6 |
| 2 units or more..... | 6,968 | 5,727 | 1,241 | 21.7 | 6,782 | 5,660 | 19.8 | 186 | 67 | 177.6 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,295 | 631 | 664 | 105.2 | 1,029 | 303 | 239.6 | 266 | 328 | -18.9 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities.... | 40,216 | 33,772 | 6,444 | 19.1 | 30,418 | 24,015 | 26.7 | 9,798 | 9,757 | 0.4 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 2,636 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,864 | (NA) | ... | 772 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 2,299 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,286 | (NA) | ... | 13 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 501 | (NA) | ... | ... | 500 | (NA) | ... | 1 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing.... | 2,447 | 5,705 | -3,258 | -57.1 | 1,695 | 3,104 | -45.4 | 752 | 2,601 | -71.1 |
| Negro occupied..... | 153 | (NA) | ... | ... | 152 | (NA) | ... | 1 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 7,618 | 5,096 | 2,522 | 49.5 | 6,561 | 4,333 | 51.4 | 1,057 | 763 | 38.5 |
| 2 persons..... | 12,414 | 11,276 | 1,138 | 10.1 | 9,598 | 8,034 | 19.5 | 2,816 | 3,242 | -13.1 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 13,226 | 13,298 | -72 | -0.5 | 9,478 | 8,732 | 8.5 | 3,748 | 4,566 | -17.9 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 7,550 | 7,440 | 110 | 1.5 | 5,054 | 4,802 | 12.3 | 2,496 | 2,938 | -15.0 |
| Median..... | 2.6 | 2.8 | -0.2 | -7.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | -7.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | -3.0 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 37,992 | 33,401 | 4,591 | 13.7 | 28,731 | 23,408 | 22.7 | 9,261 | 9,993 | -7.3 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 2,816 | 3,709 | -893 | -24.1 | 1,960 | 2,193 | -10.6 | 856 | 1,516 | -43.5 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied.... | 25,985 | 23,884 | 2,101 | 8.8 | 19,273 | 16,365 | 17.8 | 6,712 | 7,519 | -10.7 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 5,882 | 8,413 | -2,531 | -30.1 | 4,387 | 5,552 | -21.0 | 1,495 | 2,861 | -47.7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 7,955 | 8,937 | -982 | -11.0 | 6,179 | 6,355 | -2.8 | 1,776 | 2,582 | -31.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 5,825 | 4,015 | 1,810 | 45.1 | 4,050 | 2,760 | 46.7 | 1,775 | 1,255 | 41.4 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2,964 | 1,300 | 1,664 | 128.0 | 1,987 | 852 | 133.2 | 977 | 448 | 118.1 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2,150 | 669 | 1,481 | 221.4 | 1,628 | 395 | 312.2 | 522 | 274 | 90.5 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 1,209 | 550 | 659 | 119.8 | 1,042 | 451 | 131.0 | 187 | 99 | 68.7 |
| Median..... | \$14,500 | \$11,800 | \$2,700 | 22.9 | \$14,200 | \$11,900 | 19.3 | \$15,200 | \$11,700 | 29.9 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied.... | 10,775 | 9,714 | 1,061 | 10.9 | 9,447 | 7,923 | 19.2 | 1,328 | 1,791 | -25.9 |
| Less than \$40..... | 560 | 1,600 | -1,034 | -64.6 | 434 | 1,123 | -61.4 | 132 | 477 | -72.3 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 1,463 | 2,932 | -1,469 | -50.1 | 1,233 | 2,505 | -50.8 | 230 | 427 | -46.1 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 3,072 | 2,859 | 213 | 7.5 | 2,735 | 2,468 | 10.8 | 337 | 391 | -13.8 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 2,149 | 1,108 | 1,041 | 94.0 | 1,956 | 998 | 96.0 | 196 | 110 | 75.5 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 1,122 | ... | ... | ... | 1,030 | ... | ... | 80 | ... | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 1,174 | 513 | 1,783 | 347.6 | 1,070 | 467 | 352.9 | 96 | 46 | 293.5 |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 569 | ... | ... | ... | 527 | ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 117 | 50 | 636 | 1,000+ | 107 | 50 | 1,000+ | 10 | ... | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 543 | 652 | -109 | -16.7 | 340 | 312 | 9.0 | 203 | 340 | -40.3 |
| Median..... | \$80 | \$60 | \$20 | 33.3 | \$82 | \$61 | 34.4 | \$72 | \$52 | 38.3 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Peoria SMSA | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|-------------|----------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 112,628 | 100,423 | 12,205 | 12.2 | 44,617 | 35,489 | 25.7 | 68,011 | 64,934 | 4.7 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory. | 112 | 978 | -866 | -88.5 | 3 | 153 | -98.0 | 109 | 825 | -86.8 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 112,516 | 99,445 | 13,071 | 13.1 | 44,614 | 35,336 | 26.3 | 67,902 | 64,109 | 5.9 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 333,568 | 307,151 | 26,417 | 8.6 | 122,427 | 100,109 | 22.3 | 211,141 | 207,042 | 2.0 |
| Per occupied unit (household):.. | 3.1 | 3.2 | -0.1 | -3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -3.3 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Owner..... | 3.2 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3.1 | 3.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2.5 | 2.7 | -7.4 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 108,134 | 95,036 | 13,098 | 13.8 | 42,290 | 33,642 | 25.7 | 65,844 | 61,394 | 7.2 |
| Owner..... | 77,449 | 66,978 | 10,471 | 15.6 | 26,282 | 19,056 | 37.9 | 51,167 | 47,922 | 6.8 |
| Percent owner..... | 71.6 | 70.5 | ... | ... | 62.1 | 56.6 | ... | 77.7 | 78.1 | ... |
| Renter..... | 30,685 | 28,058 | 2,627 | 9.4 | 16,008 | 14,586 | 9.7 | 14,677 | 13,472 | 8.9 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).. | 4,036 | 2,544 | 1,492 | 58.6 | 3,976 | 2,377 | 67.3 | 60 | 167 | ... |
| Owner..... | 1,639 | 1,081 | 558 | 51.6 | 1,597 | 948 | 68.5 | 42 | 133 | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 40.6 | 42.5 | ... | ... | 40.2 | 39.9 | ... | 70.0 | 79.6 | ... |
| Renter..... | 2,397 | 1,463 | 934 | 63.8 | 2,379 | 1,429 | 66.5 | 18 | 34 | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 4,382 | 4,409 | -27 | -0.6 | 2,324 | 1,694 | 37.2 | 2,058 | 2,715 | -24.2 |
| For sale only..... | 753 | 819 | -66 | -8.1 | 312 | 168 | 85.7 | 441 | 651 | -32.3 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.0 | 1.2 | ... | ... | 1.2 | 0.9 | ... | 0.9 | 1.3 | ... |
| For rent..... | 1,954 | 1,772 | 182 | 10.3 | 1,289 | 1,048 | 23.0 | 665 | 724 | -8.1 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 6.0 | 5.9 | ... | ... | 7.5 | 6.7 | ... | 4.3 | 5.1 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 4,842 | 6,151 | -1,309 | -21.3 | 3,270 | 3,865 | -15.4 | 1,572 | 2,286 | -31.2 |
| 3 rooms..... | 9,448 | 9,867 | -419 | -4.2 | 4,833 | 4,565 | 5.8 | 4,615 | 5,302 | -13.0 |
| 4 rooms..... | 26,668 | 24,875 | 1,793 | 7.2 | 9,725 | 7,607 | 27.8 | 16,943 | 17,268 | -1.9 |
| 5 rooms..... | 33,867 | 28,511 | 5,356 | 18.8 | 12,050 | 9,132 | 32.0 | 21,817 | 19,379 | 12.6 |
| 6 rooms..... | 20,145 | 16,545 | 3,600 | 21.8 | 7,824 | 5,775 | 35.5 | 12,321 | 10,770 | 14.4 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 17,546 | 14,468 | 3,078 | 21.3 | 6,912 | 4,545 | 52.1 | 10,634 | 9,923 | 7.2 |
| Median..... | 5.0 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 2.0 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 91,144 | 85,283 | 5,861 | 6.9 | 30,604 | 24,897 | 22.9 | 60,540 | 60,386 | 0.3 |
| 2 units or more..... | 19,512 | 13,909 | 5,603 | 40.3 | 13,756 | 10,588 | 29.9 | 5,756 | 3,321 | 73.3 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,860 | 1,225 | 635 | 51.8 | 254 | 4 | 1,000+ | 1,608 | 1,221 | 31.5 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 108,073 | (NA) | ... | ... | 42,826 | 31,265 | 37.0 | 65,247 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 7,055 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,509 | (NA) | ... | 4,546 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 3,827 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3,767 | (NA) | ... | 60 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 684 | (NA) | ... | ... | 679 | (NA) | ... | 5 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 4,443 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,788 | 4,224 | -57.7 | 2,656 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 209 | (NA) | ... | ... | 209 | (NA) | ... | - | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 18,212 | 11,911 | 6,301 | 52.9 | 9,468 | 6,399 | 48.0 | 8,744 | 5,512 | 58.6 |
| 2 persons..... | 33,106 | 28,436 | 4,670 | 16.4 | 13,161 | 10,817 | 21.7 | 19,945 | 17,619 | 13.2 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 35,641 | 34,642 | 999 | 2.9 | 12,384 | 10,388 | 19.2 | 23,257 | 24,254 | -4.1 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 21,175 | 20,047 | 1,128 | 5.6 | 7,277 | 6,038 | 20.5 | 13,898 | 14,009 | -0.8 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | -4.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 100,733 | 85,640 | 15,093 | 17.6 | 39,688 | 30,571 | 29.8 | 61,045 | 55,009 | 10.9 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 7,401 | 9,396 | -1,995 | -21.2 | 2,602 | 3,071 | -15.3 | 4,799 | 6,325 | -24.1 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 68,878 | 59,183 | 9,695 | 16.4 | 24,322 | 17,211 | 41.3 | 44,566 | 41,972 | 6.2 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 13,624 | 22,010 | -8,386 | -38.1 | 4,806 | 6,522 | -26.3 | 8,818 | 15,488 | -43.1 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 18,335 | 20,043 | -1,708 | -8.5 | 6,138 | 5,954 | 3.1 | 12,197 | 14,089 | -13.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 15,420 | 9,418 | 6,002 | 63.7 | 4,908 | 2,770 | 77.2 | 10,512 | 6,648 | 58.1 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 9,224 | 3,836 | 5,388 | 140.5 | 3,102 | 916 | 238.6 | 6,122 | 2,920 | 109.7 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 8,014 | 2,354 | 5,660 | 240.4 | 3,051 | 587 | 419.8 | 4,963 | 1,767 | 180.9 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 4,261 | 1,522 | 2,739 | 180.0 | 2,317 | 462 | 401.5 | 1,944 | 1,060 | 83.4 |
| Median..... | \$15,800 | \$11,700 | \$4,100 | 35.0 | \$16,200 | \$11,500 | 40.9 | \$15,600 | \$11,800 | 32.2 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied.... | 28,457 | 26,091 | 2,366 | 9.1 | 15,925 | 14,586 | 9.2 | 12,532 | 11,505 | 8.9 |
| Less than \$40..... | 1,616 | 4,487 | -2,871 | -64.0 | 924 | 2,489 | -62.9 | 692 | 1,998 | -65.4 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 3,043 | 7,720 | -4,677 | -60.6 | 1,694 | 4,278 | -60.4 | 1,349 | 3,442 | -60.8 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 6,422 | 7,814 | -1,392 | -17.8 | 3,807 | 4,636 | -17.9 | 2,615 | 3,178 | -17.7 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 5,360 | 2,952 | 2,408 | 81.6 | 2,802 | 1,851 | 51.4 | 2,558 | 1,101 | 132.3 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 3,831 | 1,980 | 1,851 | 93.5 | 1,980 | 780 | 403.2 | 1,651 | 456 | 604.2 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 3,505 | 1,236 | 5,900 | 477.3 | 1,945 | 1,741 | ... | 1,560 | ... | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 2,728 | 166 | 3,174 | 1,000+ | 485 | 80 | 1,000+ | 130 | 86 | 1,000+ |
| \$200 or more..... | 612 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 990 | 1,244 | -20.4 |
| No cash rent..... | 1,540 | 1,716 | -176 | -10.3 | 550 | 472 | 16.5 | \$89 | \$58 | 53.4 |
| Median..... | \$89 | \$60 | \$29 | 48.3 | \$89 | \$61 | 45.9 | \$89 | \$58 | 53.4 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Rockford SMSA | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|---------------|----------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 89,092 | 71,921 | 17,171 | 23.9 | 51,376 | 41,301 | 24.4 | 37,716 | 30,620 | 23.2 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 72 | 302 | -230 | -76.2 | 19 | 48 | -60.4 | 53 | 254 | -79.1 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 89,020 | 71,619 | 17,401 | 24.3 | 51,357 | 41,253 | 24.5 | 37,663 | 30,366 | 24.0 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 268,702 | 229,601 | 39,041 | 17.0 | 144,680 | 126,030 | 14.8 | 124,022 | 103,631 | 19.7 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.2 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | -6.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | -5.6 |
| Owner..... | 3.4 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3.3 | 3.3 | - | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2.5 | 2.9 | -13.8 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 84,494 | 68,787 | 15,707 | 22.8 | 48,359 | 39,888 | 21.2 | 36,135 | 28,899 | 25.0 |
| Owner..... | 56,753 | 46,680 | 10,073 | 21.6 | 29,374 | 24,654 | 19.1 | 27,379 | 22,026 | 24.3 |
| Percent owner..... | 67.2 | 67.9 | ... | ... | 60.7 | 61.8 | ... | 75.8 | 76.2 | ... |
| Renter..... | 27,741 | 22,107 | 5,634 | 25.5 | 18,985 | 15,234 | 24.6 | 8,756 | 6,873 | 27.4 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 4,143 | 2,100 | 2,043 | 97.3 | 3,205 | 1,340 | 139.2 | 938 | 760 | 23.4 |
| Owner..... | 1,993 | 1,081 | 912 | 84.4 | 1,484 | 658 | 125.5 | 509 | 423 | 20.3 |
| Percent owner..... | 48.1 | 51.5 | ... | ... | 46.3 | 49.1 | ... | 54.3 | 55.7 | ... |
| Renter..... | 2,150 | 1,019 | 1,131 | 111.0 | 1,721 | 682 | 152.3 | 429 | 337 | 27.3 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 4,526 | 2,832 | 1,694 | 49.8 | 2,998 | 1,365 | 118.6 | 1,528 | 1,467 | 4.2 |
| For sale only..... | 668 | 505 | 163 | 32.3 | 364 | 191 | 90.6 | 304 | 314 | -3.2 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.2 | 1.1 | ... | ... | 1.2 | 0.8 | ... | 1.1 | 1.4 | ... |
| For rent..... | 2,805 | 1,201 | 1,604 | 133.6 | 2,055 | 802 | 156.2 | 750 | 399 | 88.0 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 9.2 | 5.2 | ... | ... | 9.8 | 5.0 | ... | 7.9 | 5.5 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 3,379 | 3,780 | -401 | -10.6 | 2,724 | 2,591 | 5.1 | 655 | 1,189 | -44.9 |
| 3 rooms..... | 7,048 | 6,198 | 850 | 13.7 | 4,812 | 3,607 | 33.4 | 2,236 | 2,591 | -13.7 |
| 4 rooms..... | 19,774 | 15,435 | 4,339 | 28.1 | 11,409 | 7,961 | 43.3 | 8,365 | 7,474 | 11.9 |
| 5 rooms..... | 28,427 | 21,963 | 6,464 | 29.4 | 16,350 | 13,802 | 18.5 | 12,077 | 8,161 | 48.0 |
| 6 rooms..... | 17,004 | 13,719 | 3,285 | 23.9 | 9,418 | 8,020 | 17.4 | 7,586 | 5,699 | 33.1 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 13,388 | 10,808 | 2,580 | 23.9 | 6,644 | 5,308 | 25.2 | 6,744 | 5,500 | 22.8 |
| Median..... | 5.0 | 5.0 | - | - | 4.9 | 5.0 | -2.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 2.0 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 61,411 | 55,745 | 5,666 | 10.2 | 30,383 | 28,151 | 7.9 | 31,028 | 27,594 | 12.4 |
| 2 units or more..... | 25,755 | 14,709 | 11,046 | 75.1 | 20,819 | 13,092 | 59.0 | 4,936 | 1,617 | 203.3 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,854 | 1,431 | 423 | 29.6 | 155 | 46 | 237.0 | 1,699 | 1,385 | 22.7 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 86,292 | (NA) | ... | ... | 49,682 | 37,804 | 31.4 | 36,610 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 5,975 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,836 | (NA) | ... | 3,139 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 3,947 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3,082 | (NA) | ... | 865 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 764 | (NA) | ... | ... | 543 | (NA) | ... | 221 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 2,728 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,675 | 3,485 | -51.9 | 1,053 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 186 | (NA) | ... | ... | 123 | (NA) | ... | 73 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 13,269 | 7,867 | 5,402 | 68.7 | 9,349 | 5,513 | 69.6 | 3,920 | 2,354 | 66.5 |
| 2 persons..... | 24,129 | 19,375 | 4,754 | 24.5 | 14,464 | 11,841 | 22.2 | 9,665 | 7,534 | 28.3 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 29,150 | 25,421 | 3,729 | 14.7 | 15,714 | 14,547 | 8.0 | 13,436 | 10,874 | 23.6 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 17,946 | 16,124 | 1,822 | 11.3 | 8,832 | 7,987 | 10.6 | 9,114 | 8,137 | 12.0 |
| Median..... | 2.8 | 3.0 | -0.2 | -6.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | -10.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | -3.8 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 78,337 | 61,765 | 16,572 | 26.8 | 45,426 | 36,766 | 23.6 | 32,911 | 24,999 | 31.6 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 6,157 | 7,022 | -865 | -12.3 | 2,933 | 3,122 | -6.1 | 3,224 | 3,900 | -17.3 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 49,040 | 39,883 | 9,157 | 23.0 | 26,115 | 21,772 | 19.9 | 22,925 | 18,111 | 26.6 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 4,438 | 8,514 | -3,076 | -36.4 | 1,684 | 3,125 | -46.1 | 2,754 | 6,389 | -56.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 10,105 | 14,276 | -4,171 | -29.2 | 5,088 | 7,892 | -35.5 | 5,017 | 6,384 | -21.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 13,542 | 9,396 | 4,146 | 44.1 | 7,415 | 6,424 | 15.4 | 6,127 | 2,972 | 106.2 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 9,951 | 3,560 | 6,391 | 179.5 | 5,912 | 2,382 | 148.2 | 4,039 | 1,178 | 242.9 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 7,152 | 2,064 | 5,088 | 246.5 | 3,840 | 1,335 | 187.6 | 3,312 | 729 | 354.2 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 3,852 | 1,073 | 2,779 | 259.0 | 2,176 | 614 | 254.4 | 1,676 | 459 | 265.1 |
| Median..... | \$18,700 | \$13,700 | \$5,000 | 36.5 | \$19,200 | \$14,900 | 28.9 | \$18,000 | \$11,900 | 51.2 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 26,519 | 21,201 | 5,318 | 25.1 | 18,896 | 15,234 | 24.0 | 7,623 | 5,967 | 27.8 |
| Less than \$40..... | 978 | 1,775 | -797 | -44.9 | 770 | 1,075 | -28.4 | 208 | 700 | -70.9 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 1,923 | 5,262 | -3,339 | -63.5 | 1,424 | 3,487 | -59.2 | 499 | 1,775 | -71.9 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 4,930 | 8,173 | -3,243 | -39.7 | 3,549 | 6,171 | -42.5 | 1,981 | 2,002 | -31.6 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 5,557 | 3,529 | 2,028 | 57.5 | 4,164 | 2,877 | 44.7 | 1,393 | 652 | 113.7 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 4,205 | 1,368 | 8,179 | 597.9 | 2,991 | 1,134 | 481.8 | 1,211 | 234 | 1,000+ |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 5,342 | ... | ... | ... | 3,604 | ... | ... | 1,738 | ... | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 2,355 | ... | ... | ... | 1,675 | ... | ... | 680 | ... | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 304 | 96 | 2,563 | 1,000+ | 234 | 72 | 1,000+ | 70 | 24 | 1,000+ |
| No cash rent..... | 925 | 998 | -73 | -7.3 | 482 | 418 | 15.3 | 443 | 580 | -23.6 |
| Median..... | \$98 | \$67 | \$31 | 46.3 | \$97 | \$69 | 40.6 | \$102 | \$62 | 64.5 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | St. Louis, Mo.—III. SMSA (Entire SMSA) | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 785,498 | 676,844 | 108,654 | 16.1 | 238,485 | 262,984 | -9.3 | 547,013 | 413,860 | 32.2 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 1,401 | 6,382 | -4,981 | -78.0 | 44 | 601 | -92.7 | 1,367 | 5,781 | -76.5 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 784,097 | 670,462 | 113,635 | 16.9 | 238,441 | 262,383 | -9.1 | 545,656 | 408,079 | 33.7 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 2,321,857 | 2,069,864 | 251,993 | 12.2 | 605,469 | 733,508 | -17.5 | 1,716,388 | 1,336,366 | 28.4 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.2 | 3.2 | - | - | 2.8 | 2.9 | -3.4 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Owner..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | 2.6 | 2.8 | -7.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 736,116 | 638,369 | 97,747 | 15.3 | 215,479 | 248,651 | -13.3 | 520,637 | 389,718 | 33.6 |
| Owner..... | 475,592 | 396,837 | 78,755 | 19.8 | 87,291 | 94,880 | -8.0 | 388,301 | 301,957 | 28.6 |
| Percent owner..... | 64.6 | 62.2 | ... | ... | 40.5 | 38.2 | ... | 74.6 | 77.5 | ... |
| Renter..... | 260,524 | 241,532 | 18,992 | 7.9 | 128,188 | 153,771 | -16.6 | 132,336 | 87,761 | 50.8 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 106,414 | 82,066 | 24,348 | 29.7 | 73,230 | 60,141 | 21.8 | 33,184 | 21,925 | 51.4 |
| Owner..... | 41,320 | 27,555 | 13,765 | 50.0 | 22,915 | 16,138 | 42.0 | 18,405 | 11,417 | 61.2 |
| Percent owner..... | 38.8 | 33.6 | ... | ... | 31.3 | 26.8 | ... | 55.5 | 52.1 | ... |
| Renter..... | 65,094 | 54,511 | 10,583 | 19.4 | 50,315 | 44,003 | 14.3 | 14,779 | 10,508 | 40.6 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 47,981 | 32,093 | 15,888 | 49.5 | 22,662 | 13,732 | 67.2 | 25,019 | 18,361 | 36.3 |
| For sale only..... | 5,645 | 6,400 | -755 | -11.8 | 981 | 1,083 | -9.4 | 4,664 | 5,317 | -12.3 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.2 | 1.6 | ... | ... | 1.1 | 1.1 | ... | 1.2 | 1.7 | ... |
| For rent..... | 27,579 | 14,333 | 13,246 | 92.4 | 19,031 | 8,838 | 104.0 | 9,548 | 5,495 | 73.8 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 9.6 | 5.6 | ... | ... | 12.3 | 5.4 | ... | 6.7 | 5.9 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 35,752 | 53,176 | -17,424 | -32.8 | 21,454 | 35,144 | -39.0 | 14,298 | 18,032 | -20.7 |
| 3 rooms..... | 114,912 | 116,729 | -1,817 | -1.6 | 67,700 | 75,733 | -10.6 | 47,212 | 40,996 | 16.2 |
| 4 rooms..... | 195,216 | 169,041 | 26,175 | 15.5 | 64,190 | 64,526 | -0.5 | 131,026 | 104,515 | 26.4 |
| 5 rooms..... | 218,842 | 186,602 | 32,040 | 17.2 | 48,293 | 51,864 | -6.9 | 170,349 | 134,738 | 26.4 |
| 6 rooms..... | 119,888 | 90,878 | 29,010 | 31.9 | 21,376 | 20,530 | 4.1 | 98,512 | 70,348 | 40.0 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 99,687 | 60,332 | 39,355 | 65.2 | 16,428 | 15,180 | 1.6 | 84,259 | 45,152 | 86.6 |
| Median..... | 4.7 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 517,553 | 457,738 | 59,815 | 13.1 | 81,289 | 92,598 | -12.2 | 436,264 | 365,140 | 19.5 |
| 2 units or more..... | 252,057 | 212,804 | 39,253 | 18.4 | 156,992 | 170,341 | -7.8 | 95,065 | 42,463 | 123.9 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 14,487 | 6,192 | 8,295 | 134.0 | 160 | 39 | 310.3 | 14,327 | 6,153 | 132.8 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 746,693 | (NA) | ... | ... | 222,665 | 208,444 | 6.8 | 524,028 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 69,344 | (NA) | ... | ... | 25,560 | (NA) | ... | 43,784 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 97,236 | (NA) | ... | ... | 67,619 | (NA) | ... | 29,617 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 20,639 | (NA) | ... | ... | 14,577 | (NA) | ... | 6,062 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 37,404 | (NA) | ... | ... | 19,776 | 54,534 | -71.1 | 21,628 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 9,178 | (NA) | ... | ... | 5,611 | (NA) | ... | 3,567 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 129,156 | 85,978 | 43,178 | 50.2 | 61,063 | 51,427 | 18.7 | 68,093 | 34,551 | 97.1 |
| 2 persons..... | 213,913 | 188,670 | 25,243 | 13.4 | 64,578 | 79,907 | -19.2 | 149,335 | 108,763 | 37.3 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 238,365 | 227,228 | 11,137 | 4.9 | 53,168 | 74,231 | -28.3 | 186,167 | 152,997 | 21.0 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 154,682 | 136,493 | 18,189 | 13.3 | 36,640 | 43,086 | -15.0 | 118,042 | 93,407 | 26.4 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | -8.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | -6.3 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 662,443 | 549,573 | 112,870 | 20.5 | 188,077 | 207,987 | -9.6 | 474,366 | 341,586 | 38.9 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 73,673 | 88,796 | -15,123 | -17.0 | 27,402 | 40,664 | -32.6 | 40,271 | 48,132 | -3.9 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 411,858 | 345,347 | 66,511 | 19.3 | 62,701 | 68,987 | -9.1 | 340,157 | 276,380 | 26.3 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 66,013 | 103,329 | -37,316 | -36.1 | 16,124 | 22,836 | -29.4 | 49,889 | 80,493 | -38.0 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 109,955 | 123,787 | -13,832 | -11.2 | 23,178 | 27,079 | -14.4 | 86,777 | 96,708 | -10.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 106,832 | 68,846 | 37,986 | 55.2 | 15,386 | 13,268 | 16.0 | 91,446 | 55,578 | 64.5 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 55,519 | 23,968 | 31,551 | 131.6 | 4,834 | 3,466 | 39.5 | 50,685 | 20,502 | 147.2 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 45,101 | 15,828 | 29,273 | 184.9 | 2,303 | 1,636 | 40.8 | 42,768 | 14,192 | 201.6 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 28,438 | 9,589 | 18,849 | 196.6 | 876 | 682 | 28.4 | 27,562 | 8,907 | 209.4 |
| Median..... | \$16,400 | \$12,800 | \$3,600 | 28.1 | \$13,300 | \$12,000 | 10.8 | \$17,100 | \$13,000 | 31.5 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 255,760 | 239,776 | 15,984 | 6.7 | 127,619 | 153,771 | -17.0 | 128,141 | 86,005 | 49.0 |
| Less than \$40..... | 20,596 | 57,041 | -36,445 | -63.9 | 13,983 | 38,229 | -63.4 | 6,613 | 18,812 | -64.8 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 43,267 | 72,650 | -29,383 | -40.4 | 30,351 | 52,776 | -42.5 | 12,916 | 19,874 | -35.0 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 61,997 | 58,782 | 3,185 | 5.4 | 41,813 | 40,423 | 3.4 | 20,154 | 18,359 | 9.8 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 37,593 | 22,369 | 15,224 | 68.1 | 19,515 | 11,776 | 65.7 | 18,078 | 10,593 | 70.7 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 27,479 | 15,528 | 11,951 | 77.0 | 8,843 | 5,350 | 159.9 | 16,638 | 10,178 | 332.5 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 30,451 | 17,392 | 13,059 | 75.1 | 5,064 | 3,501 | 43.0 | 25,387 | 13,891 | 82.5 |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 17,392 | 3,548 | 13,844 | 391.6 | 1,883 | 1,605 | 241.7 | 5,199 | 1,943 | 882.5 |
| \$200 or more..... | 7,182 | ... | ... | ... | 2,566 | 3,612 | -29.0 | 7,267 | 6,246 | 16.3 |
| No cash rent..... | 9,833 | 9,858 | -25 | -0.3 | 869 | 54 | 27.8 | 103 | 61 | 68.8 |
| Median..... | \$79 | \$68 | \$11 | 11.1 | \$69 | \$54 | 27.8 | \$103 | \$61 | 68.8 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | St. Louis, Mo.—III. SMSA (Illinois part) | | | |
|---|--|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | |
| | | | Number | Percent |
| All housing units..... | 173,640 | 152,282 | 21,358 | 14.0 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 90 | 516 | -426 | -82.6 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 173,550 | 151,766 | 21,784 | 14.4 |
| POPULATION | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 527,697 | 482,320 | 45,377 | 9.4 |
| Per occupied unit (household),.. | 3.2 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -3.0 |
| Owner..... | 3.3 | 3.4 | -0.1 | -2.9 |
| Renter..... | 3.0 | 3.2 | -0.2 | -6.3 |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 164,817 | 144,593 | 20,224 | 14.0 |
| Owner..... | 115,614 | 103,939 | 11,675 | 11.2 |
| Percent owner..... | 70.1 | 71.9 | ... | ... |
| Renter..... | 49,203 | 40,654 | 8,549 | 21.0 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).. | 21,006 | 16,346 | 4,660 | 28.5 |
| Owner..... | 9,877 | 7,961 | 1,916 | 21.6 |
| Percent owner..... | 46.1 | 48.7 | ... | ... |
| Renter..... | 11,329 | 8,385 | 2,944 | 35.1 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 8,733 | 7,173 | 1,560 | 21.7 |
| For sale only..... | 1,612 | 1,516 | 96 | 6.3 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | ... | ... |
| For rent..... | 4,286 | 2,570 | 1,716 | 66.8 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 8.0 | 5.9 | ... | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 6,505 | 8,975 | -2,470 | -27.5 |
| 3 rooms..... | 20,128 | 20,449 | -321 | -1.6 |
| 4 rooms..... | 54,238 | 48,134 | 6,104 | 12.7 |
| 5 rooms..... | 52,986 | 44,281 | 8,705 | 19.7 |
| 6 rooms..... | 24,759 | 19,294 | 5,465 | 28.3 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 14,934 | 11,141 | 3,793 | 34.0 |
| Median..... | 4.6 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 135,189 | 130,900 | 4,289 | 3.3 |
| 2 units or more..... | 32,423 | 18,675 | 13,748 | 73.6 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 5,938 | 2,698 | 3,240 | 120.1 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 164,037 | 126,331 | 37,706 | 29.8 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 17,141 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 18,425 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 4,151 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 9,513 | 25,942 | -16,429 | -63.3 |
| Negro occupied..... | 2,581 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 26,224 | 16,437 | 9,787 | 59.5 |
| 2 persons..... | 48,061 | 41,464 | 6,597 | 15.9 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 55,116 | 53,898 | 1,218 | 2.3 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 35,416 | 32,794 | 2,622 | 8.0 |
| Median..... | 2.8 | 3.0 | -0.2 | -6.7 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 146,563 | 123,348 | 23,215 | 18.8 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 18,254 | 21,245 | -2,991 | -14.1 |
| VALUE | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 100,439 | 93,361 | 7,078 | 7.6 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 29,972 | 48,225 | -18,253 | -37.8 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 28,637 | 28,722 | 915 | 3.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 19,056 | 10,273 | 8,783 | 85.5 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 10,985 | 3,668 | 7,317 | 199.5 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 7,685 | 1,749 | 5,936 | 339.4 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 3,104 | 724 | 2,380 | 328.7 |
| Median..... | \$13,400 | \$9,800 | \$3,600 | 36.7 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 47,856 | 39,769 | 7,887 | 19.8 |
| Less than \$40..... | 4,006 | 12,144 | -8,138 | -67.0 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 8,762 | 12,059 | -3,297 | -27.3 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 12,077 | 8,559 | 3,518 | 41.1 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 7,333 | 2,594 | 4,739 | 182.7 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 4,785 | 1,605 | 7,916 | 493.2 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 4,726 | ... | ... | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 1,794 | 100 | 2,102 | 1,000+ |
| \$200 or more..... | 408 | ... | ... | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 3,755 | 2,708 | 1,047 | 38.7 |
| Median..... | \$75 | \$50 | \$25 | 50.0 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Springfield SMSA | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 57,034 | 50,011 | 7,023 | 14.0 | 34,360 | 30,093 | 14.2 | 22,674 | 19,918 | 13.8 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory. | 103 | 220 | -117 | -53.2 | 1 | 61 | -98.4 | 102 | 159 | -35.8 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 56,931 | 49,791 | 7,140 | 14.3 | 34,359 | 30,032 | 14.4 | 22,572 | 19,759 | 14.2 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 158,815 | 145,182 | 13,633 | 9.4 | 89,870 | 81,787 | 9.9 | 68,945 | 63,395 | 8.8 |
| Per occupied unit (household).. | 2.9 | 3.1 | -0.2 | -6.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | 3.2 | 3.4 | -5.9 |
| Owner..... | 3.1 | 3.2 | -0.1 | -3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.5 | 2.8 | -0.3 | -10.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | -8.0 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 54,374 | 47,514 | 6,860 | 14.4 | 32,616 | 28,752 | 13.4 | 21,758 | 18,762 | 16.0 |
| Owner..... | 36,148 | 31,354 | 4,794 | 15.3 | 19,304 | 16,797 | 14.9 | 16,844 | 14,557 | 15.7 |
| Percent owner..... | 66.5 | 66.0 | ... | ... | 59.2 | 68.4 | ... | 77.4 | 77.6 | ... |
| Renter..... | 18,226 | 16,160 | 2,066 | 12.8 | 13,312 | 11,955 | 11.4 | 4,914 | 4,205 | 16.9 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).. | 2,373 | 1,778 | 595 | 33.5 | 2,279 | 1,686 | 35.2 | 94 | 92 | 2.2 |
| Owner..... | 1,135 | 913 | 222 | 24.3 | 1,064 | 846 | 25.8 | 71 | 67 | 6.0 |
| Percent owner..... | 47.8 | 51.3 | ... | ... | 46.7 | 50.2 | ... | 75.5 | 72.8 | ... |
| Renter..... | 1,238 | 865 | 373 | 43.1 | 1,215 | 840 | 44.6 | 23 | 25 | -8.0 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 2,557 | 2,277 | 280 | 12.3 | 1,743 | 1,280 | 36.2 | 814 | 997 | -18.4 |
| For sale only..... | 359 | 356 | 3 | 0.8 | 235 | 205 | 14.6 | 124 | 151 | -17.9 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.0 | 1.1 | ... | ... | 1.2 | 1.2 | ... | 0.7 | 1.0 | ... |
| For rent..... | 1,254 | 938 | 316 | 33.7 | 1,074 | 727 | 47.7 | 180 | 211 | -14.7 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 6.4 | 5.5 | ... | ... | 7.5 | 5.7 | ... | 3.5 | 4.8 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 3,323 | 3,858 | -535 | -13.9 | 2,845 | 3,355 | -12.2 | 378 | 503 | -24.9 |
| 3 rooms..... | 6,392 | 6,088 | 304 | 5.0 | 4,965 | 4,458 | 11.4 | 1,427 | 1,630 | -12.5 |
| 4 rooms..... | 13,520 | 13,519 | 2,001 | 14.8 | 9,139 | 7,658 | 19.3 | 6,381 | 5,861 | 8.9 |
| 5 rooms..... | 16,517 | 13,765 | 2,752 | 20.0 | 9,287 | 7,708 | 19.1 | 7,230 | 5,967 | 21.2 |
| 6 rooms..... | 8,712 | 7,381 | 1,331 | 18.0 | 4,646 | 4,196 | 10.7 | 4,066 | 3,185 | 27.7 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 6,467 | 5,400 | 1,067 | 19.8 | 3,377 | 2,628 | 28.5 | 3,090 | 2,772 | 11.5 |
| Median..... | 4.7 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 2.1 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 42,873 | 39,485 | 3,388 | 8.6 | 22,755 | 20,311 | 12.0 | 20,118 | 19,174 | 4.9 |
| 2 units or more..... | 12,317 | 9,857 | 2,460 | 25.0 | 11,287 | 9,673 | 16.7 | 1,080 | 184 | 450.8 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,741 | 669 | 1,072 | 160.2 | 317 | 109 | 100.8 | 1,424 | 560 | 154.3 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 54,414 | 43,680 | 10,734 | 24.6 | 32,993 | 27,113 | 21.7 | 21,421 | 16,567 | 29.3 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 3,806 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,181 | (NA) | ... | 1,625 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 2,244 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,170 | (NA) | ... | 74 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 375 | (NA) | ... | ... | 366 | (NA) | ... | 9 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 2,517 | 6,331 | -3,814 | -60.2 | 1,366 | 2,980 | -54.2 | 1,151 | 3,351 | -65.7 |
| Negro occupied..... | 129 | (NA) | ... | ... | 109 | (NA) | ... | 20 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 11,714 | 7,778 | 3,936 | 50.6 | 8,638 | 6,082 | 42.0 | 3,076 | 1,696 | 81.4 |
| 2 persons..... | 16,623 | 14,880 | 1,743 | 11.7 | 9,926 | 9,365 | 6.0 | 6,697 | 5,515 | 21.4 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 16,578 | 15,966 | 612 | 3.8 | 9,040 | 8,783 | 2.9 | 7,538 | 7,183 | 4.9 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 9,459 | 8,890 | 569 | 6.4 | 5,012 | 4,522 | 10.8 | 4,447 | 4,368 | 1.8 |
| Median..... | 2.4 | 2.6 | -0.2 | -7.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | -4.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | -9.7 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 50,356 | 42,582 | 7,774 | 18.3 | 30,354 | 26,119 | 16.2 | 20,002 | 16,463 | 21.5 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 4,018 | 4,932 | -914 | -18.5 | 2,262 | 2,633 | -14.1 | 1,756 | 2,299 | -23.6 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 31,290 | 27,307 | 3,983 | 14.6 | 17,596 | 15,034 | 17.0 | 13,694 | 12,273 | 11.6 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 7,173 | 11,654 | -4,481 | -38.5 | 3,803 | 6,038 | -37.0 | 3,370 | 5,616 | -40.0 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 7,938 | 8,254 | -316 | -3.8 | 4,683 | 5,120 | -8.5 | 3,265 | 3,134 | 3.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 6,336 | 3,838 | 2,498 | 65.1 | 3,627 | 2,208 | 64.3 | 2,709 | 1,630 | 66.2 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 3,873 | 1,582 | 2,291 | 144.8 | 2,089 | 887 | 135.5 | 1,784 | 695 | 156.7 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 3,661 | 1,150 | 2,502 | 215.9 | 2,128 | 489 | 335.2 | 1,533 | 670 | 128.8 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 2,309 | 820 | 1,489 | 181.6 | 1,266 | 292 | 333.6 | 1,043 | 528 | 97.5 |
| Median..... | \$15,400 | \$11,000 | \$4,400 | 40.0 | \$15,400 | \$11,200 | 37.5 | \$15,400 | \$10,700 | 43.9 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 17,149 | 15,215 | 1,934 | 12.7 | 13,252 | 11,955 | 10.8 | 3,897 | 3,260 | 19.5 |
| Less than \$40..... | 1,070 | 2,557 | -1,487 | -58.2 | 828 | 1,648 | -49.8 | 242 | 909 | -73.4 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 2,216 | 4,445 | -2,229 | -50.1 | 1,726 | 3,653 | -52.8 | 490 | 792 | -38.1 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 4,170 | 4,527 | -357 | -7.9 | 3,378 | 4,028 | -16.1 | 792 | 499 | 58.7 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 3,430 | 1,545 | 1,885 | 122.0 | 2,796 | 1,283 | 117.9 | 694 | 262 | 142.0 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 1,862 | 959 | 2,745 | 286.2 | 1,414 | 816 | 242.3 | 449 | 143 | 537.1 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 1,842 | 972 | 1,379 | 140.9 | 972 | 109 | 1,000+ | 463 | 285 | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 1,257 | 168 | 1,474 | 877.4 | 309 | 450 | 418 | 76 | 59 | 511.9 |
| \$200 or more..... | 385 | 917 | -97 | -9.6 | 450 | 418 | 7.7 | 467 | 596 | -21.6 |
| No cash rent..... | 917 | 1,014 | -97 | -9.6 | 450 | 418 | 7.7 | 467 | 596 | -21.6 |
| Median..... | \$84 | \$60 | \$24 | 40.0 | \$83 | \$62 | 33.9 | \$86 | \$51 | 68.6 |

Appendix

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

General

PERCENTS, MEDIANS, AND SYMBOLS

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are treated as zero. A dash "-" is the symbol used to signify zero. Three dots "..." indicate that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information, that the base for a median or rate is too small for it to be shown, or that the data were not comparable. A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Medians are presented in the housing table of this report for several characteristics. Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for contract rent to the nearest dollar. The median is not shown if there are fewer than five housing units in the distribution. Similarly, population per housing unit is not shown if the base for this rate is less than five units.

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishing of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be found by the census enumerators. Persons without a usual place of residence were, however, counted where they were enumerated.

As in every previous census, members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located. Similarly, members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Crews of U.S. Navy vessels were counted as residents of the home port to which the particular vessel was assigned; crews of vessels deployed to the overseas fleet were therefore not included in the population of any State or the District of

Columbia. Persons in Armed Forces families were counted where they were living on Census Day (e.g., the military installation, "offbase," or elsewhere, as the case might be).

Crews of U.S. merchant marine vessels were counted as part of the population of the U.S. port in which their vessel was berthed on Census Day; or if sailing in inland or coastal waters, either the port of departure or destination, depending on which the vessel was nearest on Census Day. Crews of all other U.S. merchant marine vessels are not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia.

College students, as in 1950 and 1960, were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college. Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where this institution was located; on the other hand, patients in general hospitals, who ordinarily remain for short periods of time, were counted at their homes. On the night of April 6, 1970, a special enumeration was performed in missions, flophouses, detention centers, etc., and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the particular place.

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) are not included in the population of any of the States or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, persons temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like, were counted at their usual residence.

Persons in larger hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1970, were requested to fill out a census form for allocation back to their homes if they indicated no one was there to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1970 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad.

In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, landladies, etc. If an entire family was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on it was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for a person who reported for himself while away from his usual residence and who was also reported at his usual residence by someone else.

BOUNDARIES

The data shown for 1970 relate to the boundaries of the areas as existed on January 1, 1970. As nearly as

possible, 1960 data for the same areas have been adjusted to conform to the 1970 definitions. However, it was not feasible to compile 1960 information for small pieces of territory transferred from one jurisdiction to another as a result of county and city boundary changes. Where such discrepancies exist note is made in table footnotes. "Extended cities" constitute a special boundary problem discussed below.

COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, data are shown for statistical areas which are county equivalents designated as census divisions; they were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

In this report statistics are shown for standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) except in some tables for New England States where the metropolitan State economic area or nearest equivalent whole county is substituted for the SMSA.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan population. This population is subdivided as "inside central city or cities" and "outside central city or cities." The latter area is frequently referred to in the text of this report as "suburbs" or "suburban ring." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.

The Bureau of the Census recognizes approximately 250 standard metropolitan statistical areas in the 1970 census. This number includes the 231 SMSA's (including three in Puerto Rico which are not covered in this series) as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Also included are two SMSA's as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in January 1968: Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss. and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J. In addition, a number of SMSA's are being defined on the basis of the results from the 1970 Census.

Except in New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In a few cities where portions of

counties outside the SMSA as defined in 1967 were annexed to the central city, the population living in those counties is not considered part of the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For the complete description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

For the New England metropolitan areas represented in some of the tables of these reports, the SMSA has been replaced by the metropolitan State economic area (SEA) (see U.S. Census of Population, 1960, *State Economic Areas*, PC(3)1A.) Where a metropolitan SEA has not been defined, the nearest equivalent county has been used. State summaries by metropolitan and non-metropolitan residence will, therefore, be found to vary according to whether the information contained in the tables was available for SMSA's directly or for counties only. Population tables 2,3, and 4 contain metropolitan SEA totals, while Housing table 5 shows SMSA totals. Under both systems, figures for central cities are the same.

ANNEXATIONS

A problem of definition exists with respect to some of the central cities shown in these reports. This problem arises as a consequence of annexations of territory made by cities during the 1960-70 decade. Most often, detailed population and housing characteristics from the 1960 census could not be reproduced for the annexed areas. 1960 data shown for central cities in the tables of this report thus relate to those cities as defined at the time of that census, and 1970 data refer to cities as they were defined for the 1970 census.

To clarify the impact of annexation on population change for central cities, a text table has been prepared. It shows 1970 population in current boundaries and within 1960 boundaries for central cities which annexed population. Population change within a consistently defined area, that is, excluding the effect of annexation, can then be obtained.

Since 1960, two cities have annexed the entire county in which they were located: Jacksonville, Fla. (whose boundaries in 1970 are coterminous with Duval County) and Nashville, Tenn. (whose boundaries are now coterminous with Davidson County). Indianapolis, Ind. annexed all parts of Marion County except for Beech Grove, Lawrence, Speedway, and Southport, whose combined 1960 population amounted to 31,600 out of a county total of 698,000. For these three cities (Jacksonville, Nashville, and Indianapolis), 1960 data are presented in terms of their 1970 bound-

aries. Data from the 1960 census for Duval and Davidson Counties were substituted for Jacksonville and Nashville cities as they were defined at the time of the 1960 census. Indianapolis was also considered to be coterminous with Marion County as the effect of including the four places listed above was not great enough to require a special adjustment.

EXTENDED CITIES

A number of cities contain territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants and housing of such cities as urban would include in the urban category persons and housing units in areas primarily rural in character. The Census Bureau therefore established certain rules to identify such cities—which are designated as “extended cities”—and to separate each into its urban and rural portions. As a concomitant of this approach, when an extended city is the central city of an SMSA, most of the 1970 census reports show only the urban portion as the central city. In the present report, however, the entire (or “legal”) city is shown as the central city because the focus here is on comparisons with 1960, and this type of delineation was not made in 1960. The effect of annexation of these extended cities, which can be especially great, is shown in a text table, where appropriate.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS

In view of the special importance of the metropolitan complexes around New York and Chicago, the Nation's two largest cities, several contiguous SMSA's and additional counties that do not appear to meet the formal integration criteria but do have strong interrelationships of other kinds have been combined into the New York-Northeastern New Jersey and the Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Areas, respectively. The former consists of Middlesex and Somerset Counties in New Jersey and the following SMSA's: New York, Newark, Jersey City, and Paterson-Clifton-Passaic. The latter consists of the following SMSA's: Chicago and Gary-Hammond-East Chicago.

Population

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1 of the census years 1960 and 1970.

Race.—The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. Rather it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1960 and 1970 censuses obtained information on race principally through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who are in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father is used. Persons of Mexican or Puerto Rican birth

or ancestry who do not identify themselves as of a race other than white (e.g., American Indian, Negro, etc.) are classified as white. In the three-category grouping shown in this report, the “other” category consists of all races except white or Negro, i.e., American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Eskimo, etc.

1970 age-race data taken from the published PC(V2) Series of Advance Population Reports were available for two major population groups: “Total” and “Negro”. In presenting comparable age-race statistics for SMSA's and their component parts in the present series of reports, however, race is classified as “white” and “Negro and other races.” This is the classification employed in the 1960 census, except that “nonwhite” was the term used for “Negro and other races.” It has been kept in two tables of this series (tables 3 and 4) either because of the difficulty or inadvisability of substituting “Negro” only for the broader “nonwhite” classification. As an example of one of the difficulties encountered in making this substitution, it was found that 1960 age detail by race could not be reproduced for the Negro population of counties or county substitutes, which are the building blocks of SMSA's. Unpublished 1970 age detail for “other races” was available, however, to construct a “Negro and other races” age distribution which could then be directly compared with the 1960 race classification.

A more detailed comparison of 1960 and 1970 age-race data can be made for certain of the largest cities. The 1960 age distribution of white, Negro, and other races appears in the 1960 Census volumes for all cities of 100,000 total population or more. For each such city which did not experience boundary changes between 1960 and 1970, a comparison of age detail for the three race groups can be made. A special text table has been prepared to show age distributions of “Negro” population and “Other races” where such information may be of particular interest, as for example in cities which had over 10,000 Negroes in 1960 and in cities which had approximately equal numbers of both race groupings in 1960.

Components of Change.—The components of population change shown in table 3—births, deaths, and net migration—are estimates. As such they are subject to certain limitations unlike the census counts contained in the tables of this report. The estimates are based on reported births and deaths by place of residence, 1960 through 1968, compiled and published by the Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics. Since no vital statistics were readily available for 1969 and the first 3 months of 1970, they were extrapolated using a factor of 1.25 times the average of year 1967-68. Births and deaths were then summed to total for the decade. Births were corrected by color for underregistration, using factors derived from th

National Center's birth registration test of 1950. As a final step, both births and deaths were adjusted to be consistent with independent State estimates for the decade.

Vital statistics by race were not reported for counties where less than 10 percent of the total population were members of Negro and other races or which had populations of less than 10,000 belonging to these races. These counties are not included in the metropolitan-nonmetropolitan summaries for the State nor for the individual SMSA's when shown by race.

The estimate of net migration was derived as a residual by the following formula: Net Migration = Net Change - Births + Deaths. As a residual value, however, the net migration component reflects the net effect of any errors in the data used, such as differential undercount in the 1960 and 1970 censuses, boundary changes, improper allocation of births and deaths by place of residence, and many others.¹

At the county level very few significant boundary modifications are made. Many cities have annexed territory during the past decade, however, and the shifts resulting from annexation are thrown into the migration component. Special attention is given in the text to the effect of boundary changes on the net migration component for central cities.

Housing

Housing units and group quarters.—All living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or nonrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inven-

¹ For a more detailed discussion of the types of errors which affect estimates of net migration derived in this manner, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23 No. 7, pages 13 and 14.

tory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters is not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—In 1970, data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units—all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use—because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for the remaining types of units, i.e., units reported as vacant at the time of the census and intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor.

In 1960, housing characteristics were provided for all units, including vacant seasonal and vacant migratory units.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household consists of all persons who occupy a housing unit.

Population and persons.—"Population in housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Population per occupied unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units; this is also computed separately for the population in owner and in renter occupied units. The caption "Persons" refers to the number of persons occupying the housing unit; the data show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Race.—The classification by race used in the housing table refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Figures on tenure for 1970 are given separately for all households and for Negro heads of households; for 1960, the tenure figures relate to all households and to household heads of "Negro and other races" (excluding white heads of households). In the 1960 census, the term "nonwhite" was used for Negro and other races. Data on change (1960 to 1970) are shown only when the population data by race indicate that the number of Negro households in 1960

constituted a sufficiently large proportion of household heads of Negro and other races to permit meaningful comparison.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is entirely occupied by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere. New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." The latter are units which, although vacant at the time of enumeration, are usually occupied or are intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as a year-round unit. Units used only occasionally throughout the year are also considered year-round units.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "For sale only," and "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale. All other year-round vacant units are included in the total and may be derived by subtracting the sum of the vacant units "for sale only" and "for rent" from the total. Other year-round vacant units include units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units held off the market for other reasons.

Homeowner vacancy rate.—The homeowner vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for sale as a percent of the total homeowner inventory, i.e., all owner-occupied units and year-round vacant units for sale. In 1960, the homeowner vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for sale, i.e., year-round vacant units for sale in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rental vacancy rate.—The rental vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for rent as a

percent of the total rental inventory, i.e., all renter-occupied units and all year-round vacant units for rent. In 1960, the rental vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for rent, i.e., year-round vacant units for rent in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, halfrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Units in structure.—Statistics on the number of housing units in a structure are presented in terms of one-family houses, number of units in multiunit structures, and mobile homes or trailers.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

For 1960, data on plumbing facilities were derived from information on number of bathrooms. Data for units with all plumbing facilities and with 1.01 or more persons per room are not available from the 1960 reports. Similarly, 1960 data on plumbing facilities are not available by race.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner occupied" means that in 1970 the value data are limited to owner occupied, one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a

commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

In 1960 in rural territory, units on farms and all units on places of 10 or more acres (whether farm or nonfarm) were excluded from the value tabulations. In 1970, all units on 10 or more acres are excluded, urban as well as rural; consequently the 1970 value tabulations include farm units of less than 10 acres and exclude units in urban areas on 10 or more acres.

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter occupied" means that in 1970 the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

The 1960 rent tabulations excluded farm units and vacant units on 10 or more acres in rural areas. In 1970, all one-family houses on 10 or more acres, whether occupied or vacant and whether urban or rural, are excluded from the rent tabulations.

SOURCES OF DATA

The basic 1970 population and housing data contained in the statistical tables of this series were obtained from

the Advance Reports on Population, PC(V1) and PC(V2), and Housing, HC(V1), issued by the Bureau of the Census for individual States. Certain data on characteristics from those reports are subject to change in the 1970 census PC(1)-B Final Reports on Population and HC(1)-A Final Reports on Housing being issued for States during the spring and summer of 1971.

The PHC(2) Series also contains parallel statistics for 1960, available from published Census sources. 1960 statistics referring to SMSA's have been adjusted to conform to 1970 area definitions. Population and housing characteristics of SMSA's formed during the decade have been reconstructed as of 1960 to complete the comparison with 1970 areas. The source of information regarding criteria for establishment of new SMSA's as well as intercensal adjustments in SMSA boundaries is the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Publications of the National Center for Health Statistics were used to develop components of population change. In some cases, supplementary vital statistics were obtained from State health departments.

Some unpublished data from the 1960 Census of Housing were utilized. For those SMSA's which underwent boundary changes from 1960 to 1970, it was necessary to develop a tabulated reprint of 1960 contract rent data on a county basis.



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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

July 1971

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE / Bureau of the Census

PHC(2)-16

INDIANA

FINAL REPORT

General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970

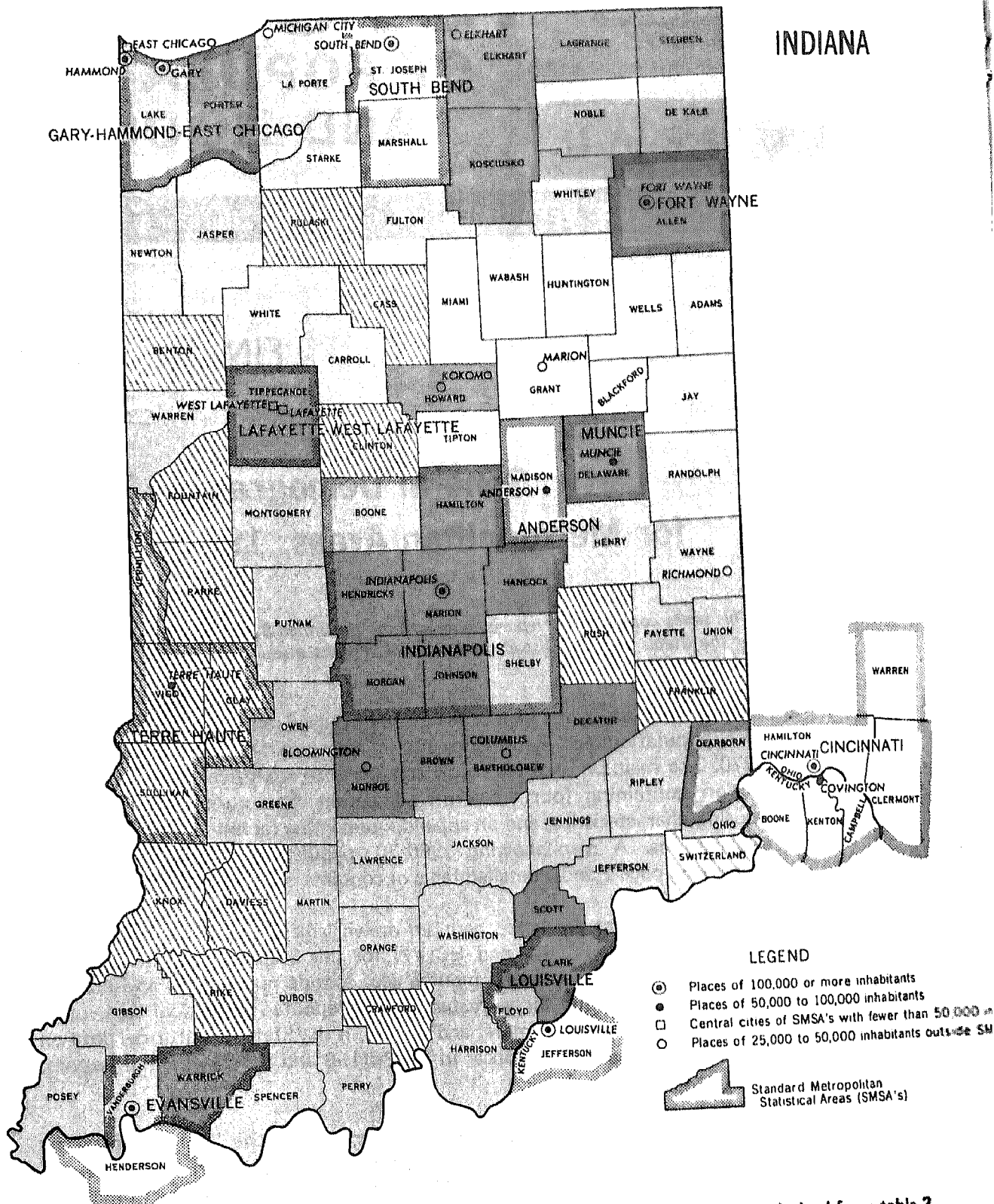
(This series consists of 52 reports—number 1 for the United States and numbers 2 thru 52 for the States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order rather than order of publication.)

This publication is one of a series of 1970 census reports concerned mainly with population and housing trends in metropolitan areas from 1960 to 1970. The main body of the report consists of an analytical text, a statistical section containing four tables on population characteristics and one on housing characteristics, and an appendix presenting technical definitions and explanations. A map showing 1960-70 population change by county appears on page 2 and a detailed table of contents is on page 3.

The statistics presented here are drawn largely from the 1970 census Advance Reports PC(V2) and HC(V1) for this State. These two reports, which were published several months ago, provide population and housing statistics, respectively, for each standard metropolitan statistical area, place of 10,000 inhabitants or more, and county in the State. Additional data on the subjects covered here appear in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A Final Reports for this State.

An outline of the publication program for the 1970 Census of Population and Housing can be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233, or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Population Change for Counties: 1960 to 1970



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INDIANA

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Analytical Text

POPULATION TRENDS

General

Between 1960 and 1970 the population of Indiana grew from 4,662,000 to 5,194,000, an increase of 531,000, or 11.4 percent. This rate of increase is slightly below the rate of increase in the entire United States (13.3 percent) and virtually the same as the rate in the East North Central States (11.1 percent), which in addition to Indiana include Ohio, Illinois, Michigan, and Wisconsin. Indiana ranked 11th in population among the 50 States in 1960 and in 1970.

The total number of households in Indiana in 1970 was 1,609,000, or 222,000 more than in 1960. The population living in households increased less rapidly than the rate at which households increased, with the result that the average household size decreased slightly, from 3.3 to 3.1 persons.

The patterns of population change in Indiana by type of residence differed little during the 1960 to 1970 decade. The metropolitan population increased by 13 percent from 2,851,000 to 3,214,000, and the non-metropolitan population increased by 9 percent from 1,811,000 to 1,980,000. In 1970, 62 percent of Indiana's population lived in metropolitan areas (table A). In the Nation as a whole, about two-thirds of the population live in metropolitan areas.

Table A. Population by Race and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

| The State Metropolitan and Non- metropolitan Residence | Population | | Change | | Percent Distribution | |
|--|------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 |
| Total..... | 5,193,669 | 4,662,498 | 531,171 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Metropolitan residence... | 3,213,598 | 2,851,461 | 362,137 | 12.7 | 61.9 | 61.2 |
| Inside central cities.. | 1,838,766 | 1,726,192 | 112,574 | 6.5 | 35.4 | 37.0 |
| Outside central cities.. | 1,374,832 | 1,125,269 | 249,563 | 22.2 | 26.5 | 24.1 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence | 1,980,071 | 1,811,037 | 169,034 | 9.3 | 38.1 | 38.9 |
| White..... | 4,820,324 | 4,388,554 | 431,770 | 9.8 | 92.8 | 94.1 |
| Metropolitan residence... | 2,877,761 | 2,602,682 | 275,079 | 10.6 | 55.4 | 55.8 |
| Inside central cities.. | 1,520,607 | 1,489,947 | 30,660 | 2.1 | 29.3 | 32.0 |
| Outside central cities.. | 1,357,154 | 1,112,735 | 244,419 | 22.0 | 26.1 | 23.9 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence | 1,942,563 | 1,785,872 | 156,691 | 8.8 | 37.4 | 38.2 |
| Negro and other races | 373,345 | 273,944 | 99,401 | 36.3 | 7.2 | 5.9 |
| Metropolitan residence... | 335,837 | 248,779 | 87,058 | 35.0 | 6.5 | 5.3 |
| Inside central cities.. | 318,159 | 236,245 | 81,914 | 34.7 | 6.2 | 5.1 |
| Outside central cities.. | 17,678 | 12,534 | 5,144 | 41.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence | 37,508 | 25,165 | 12,343 | 49.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

Nearly one-third of the increase in Indiana's metropolitan population occurred in central cities. If annexations during the decade are excluded, the proportion was only one-sixth (table B).¹

The population of Negro and other races in Indiana increased by 36 percent during the 1960's while the white population increased by 10 percent. As a result, Negro and other races rose from 6 to 7 percent of the total population. In 1970, 85 percent of the population of Negro and other races lived in the central cities of metropolitan areas. The corresponding figure for the white population was 32 percent.

The population increase of 531,000 in Indiana in the 1960-70 decade was due to a natural increase (births minus deaths) of 547,000 and a net outmigration of 16,000. Net outmigration was equivalent to less than 1 percent of the 1960 population. The rates of net migration differed by race. Among whites, the net outmigration of 58,000 was equivalent to 1 percent of the 1960 population. Among Negro and other races, the net immigration of 42,000 was equivalent to 15 percent of the 1960 population. Net immigration accounted for about two-fifths of the population increase among Negro and other races (see table 3).

The age distribution of the Indiana population changed significantly between 1960 and 1970. The only decrease occurred among the population under 5 years

old and was due largely to the fall in the birth rates which occurred throughout the United States during the 1960's. The greatest increase occurred in the 15 to 24 age group and was due to the entry of the large number of persons born during the post-World War II "baby boom" into this age group (see table 4). As a result of these changes, the proportion of the total population in the under 5 group declined from 12 to 9 percent and the proportion in the 15 to 24 group increased from 13 to 18 percent.

The population of Negro and other races has a young age structure. Among the total population of Indiana in 1970, 47 percent were under age 25 and 10 percent were age 65 and over; however, among the population of Negro and other races, 55 percent were under age 25 and only 6 percent were age 65 and over.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

In 1970, there were 11 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in Indiana, including eight SMSA's located entirely within Indiana. Three SMSA's crossed State lines: the Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA; the Evansville, Ind.-Ky. SMSA; and the Louisville, Ky.-Ind. SMSA. Of these three SMSA's, only the Evansville SMSA is located mostly in Indiana and is discussed in its entirety in the text.

The population of the Indianapolis SMSA, the largest metropolitan area in Indiana, grew from 944,000 in 1960 to 1,110,000 in 1970, or by 18 percent. Although the Indianapolis SMSA is now one of the Nation's 33 metropolitan areas with populations exceeding 1,000,000, its rank dropped from 25th in 1960 to 29th

¹For purposes of this discussion, Indianapolis is not included among the central cities which annexed population between 1960 and 1970. The 1960 population has been recomputed to represent the 1970 area. See "Definitions and Explanations."

Table B. Change in Population of Central Cities Through Annexation: 1960 to 1970

| Central Cities | 1970 population | | | 1960 population | Change 1960 to 1970 in 1960 area |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| | Total | In 1960 annexed area | In area | | |
| Anderson..... | 70,787 | 43,646 | 27,141 | 49,061 | -5,415 |
| Evansville..... | 138,764 | 136,854 | 1,910 | 141,543 | -4,689 |
| Fort Wayne..... | 177,671 | 163,608 | 14,063 | 161,776 | 1,832 |
| Gary..... | 175,415 | 173,057 | 2,358 | 178,320 | -5,263 |
| Lafayette..... | 44,955 | 40,110 | 4,845 | 42,330 | -2,220 |
| West Lafayette..... | 19,157 | 14,329 | 4,828 | 12,680 | 1,649 |
| Muncie..... | 69,080 | 68,134 | 946 | 68,603 | -469 |
| South Bend..... | 125,580 | 124,596 | 984 | 132,445 | -7,849 |
| Terre-Haute..... | 70,286 | 69,699 | 587 | 72,500 | -2,801 |

in 1970. The city of Indianapolis, which is the capital of Indiana, has a diversified economy. About one-fifth of the population increase in the Indianapolis SMSA was due to net immigration, which was equivalent to 4 percent of the 1960 population. In 1970, one-eighth of the population was of Negro and other races.

The Gary-Hammond-East Chicago SMSA, a major center of heavy industry and the second largest metropolitan area in Indiana, grew from 574,000 in 1960 to 633,000 in 1970, or by 10 percent. The net outmigration of 26,000 from the Gary-Hammond-East Chicago SMSA, which was equivalent to 4 percent of the 1960 population, was due to the net outmigration of whites. In 1970, Negro and other races constituted about one-sixth of the total population in the SMSA, and slightly more than one-half of the total population in the central city of Gary.

In 1970, the Fort Wayne SMSA and the South Bend SMSA each had a population of 280,000. The Fort Wayne SMSA grew by 21 percent between 1960 and 1970, and one-fourth of this growth was due to net immigration. The South Bend SMSA, recovering from the closing of the Studebaker automobile plant, grew by only 3 percent during the decade as net outmigration was equivalent to 7 percent of the 1960 population.

The population of the Evansville, Ind.-Ky. SMSA grew from 223,000 in 1960 to 233,000 in 1970, or by 4 percent. Net outmigration during the decade totaled 10,000 and was equivalent to 4 percent of the 1960 population. The Indiana portion of the Evansville SMSA grew from 189,000 to 197,000, or by 4 percent, while the Kentucky portion (Henderson County) grew from 34,000 to 36,000, or by 7 percent.

The population of the Terre Haute SMSA grew from 172,000 in 1960 to 175,000 in 1970, or by 2 percent, which was the lowest growth rate among the 11 SMSA's in Indiana. The low growth rate occurred in spite of the rapid expansion of Indiana State University. The population of Vigo County, which includes the city of Terre Haute, grew from 108,000 in 1960 to 115,000 in 1970, or by 6 percent. Each of the other three counties included in the Terre Haute SMSA lost population between 1960 and 1970. In 1970, the population of these three counties was predominantly rural.

Between 1960 and 1970, the Anderson SMSA grew from 126,000 to 138,000, or by 10 percent. Net outmigration was 3,000 which was equivalent to 2 percent of the 1960 population. Rapid growth in the city of Anderson (from 49,000 to 71,000) was due to annexation.

The population of the Muncie SMSA grew from 111,000 in 1960 to 129,000 in 1970, or by 16 percent. One-fifth of the growth was due to net immigration, which was equivalent to 3 percent of the 1960 population.

The most rapid rate of population growth during the decade among Indiana's metropolitan areas occurred in the Lafayette-West Lafayette SMSA which grew by 23 percent from 89,000 to 109,000. Net immigration accounted for over one-fourth of the growth and was equivalent to 6 percent of the 1960 population. The rapid growth was inspired by the increased enrollment at Purdue University.

The Indiana portion of the Louisville SMSA (Clark and Floyd Counties) grew from 114,000 in 1960 to 131,000 in 1970, or by 15 percent, which was close to the rate of increase for the entire SMSA. Net immigration accounted for nearly one-fourth of this growth. In 1970, 16 percent of the population in the Louisville SMSA lived in the Indiana portion.

The population of the Indiana portion of the Cincinnati SMSA (Dearborn County) was 29,000 in both 1960 and 1970. In 1970, only 2 percent of the population in the Cincinnati SMSA lived in the Indiana portion.

Counties

Of the 92 counties in Indiana, 76 gained population and 16 lost population between 1960 and 1970. Twenty-two counties had growth rates above the national average of 13.3 percent, and only one county had a population decline exceeding 10 percent. Of the 25 counties in metropolitan areas in 1970, 12 counties gained at rates above the national average and three counties, all of which are in the Terre Haute SMSA, lost population. Vermillion County in the Terre Haute SMSA was the only county in Indiana that had a natural decrease (deaths exceeded births) during the decade.

Between 1960 and 1970, six counties had growth rates exceeding 30 percent. The population of Porter County, which is in the Gary-Hammond-East Chicago SMSA, grew by 45 percent from 60,000 to 87,000. Two-thirds of the growth was due to net immigration. Lake County, which includes the three central cities of the SMSA, had a net outmigration of 43,000, suggesting a sizable migration from Lake County to Porter County.

The population of Monroe County increased by 43 percent from 59,000 in 1960 to 85,000 in 1970. At the latter date half the population lived in the city of Bloomington. The rapid growth in the county was due largely to increased enrollment at Indiana University.

The Indianapolis SMSA is comprised of Marion County, which includes the city of Indianapolis, and the seven counties bordering on Marion County. Between 1960 and 1970, four of these counties—Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, and Johnson—had rates of growth ranging from 30 to 40 percent. In each of these four counties, net immigration accounted for most of the population growth.

During the 1960 to 1970 decade, 33 of Indiana's 92 counties experienced net immigration. Four counties—Allen, Johnson, Monroe, and Porter—gained more than 10,000 population through net immigration. Monroe County is the only one of the four that is not in a metropolitan area. Three counties lost more than 10,000 population through net outmigration. Each of these counties includes one or more central cities of metropolitan areas: Lake County (Gary-Hammond-East Chicago); St. Joseph County (South Bend); and Vanderburgh County (Evansville).

Between 1960 and 1970, five counties in Indiana had rates of net outmigration equivalent to 10 percent or more of their 1960 populations: Benton, Fountain, Martin, Miami, and Switzerland Counties. In 1970, more than one-half of the population in each of these counties lived in rural areas. The highest rate of population loss among Indiana's counties occurred in Switzerland County which had a decrease of 11 percent.

HOUSING TRENDS

General

Between 1960 and 1970, the total number of housing units in Indiana increased more rapidly than population. The population grew by 531,000, or 11 percent, while housing units increased by 227,000, or 15 percent (table C).

The metropolitan areas of the State experienced greater relative growth in housing, as in population, than did the nonmetropolitan part. The number of housing units in metropolitan areas rose over the decade to 1,047,800, an increase of 148,700 units, or 17 percent; this compares with an increase of 78,200 units, or 13 percent, in the nonmetropolitan areas. While 61 percent

of all housing units were in the metropolitan areas, these areas accounted for 66 percent of the total State increase between 1960 and 1970.

About 78 percent of the housing in Indiana consisted of one-unit structures in 1970. The corresponding proportions in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas were 75 percent and 83 percent, respectively.

In 1970, about 110,700, or 6 percent, of the housing units in the State lacked some or all plumbing facilities. The proportion of housing units lacking plumbing facilities was smaller in the metropolitan areas of the State than in the nonmetropolitan areas, 5 percent compared with 9 percent.

Approximately 6,200, or 6 percent, of the Negro-occupied units in the State lacked some or all plumbing in 1970. The corresponding proportions for inside and outside the metropolitan areas were 6 percent and 9 percent, respectively.

Households were smaller in 1970 than in 1960. In the metropolitan areas, average household size declined from 3.3 persons in 1960 to 3.2 in 1970 and in nonmetropolitan areas, from 3.3 persons to 3.1. The number of one-person households increased by 57 percent in metropolitan areas and by 52 percent in nonmetropolitan areas. In comparison, households with five or more persons increased 9 percent in metropolitan areas and 5 percent in nonmetropolitan areas.

The median number of rooms in the metropolitan areas was 5.0, compared with 5.1 in nonmetropolitan areas. About 34 percent of all units in metropolitan areas had six or more rooms, compared with 40 percent of all units in nonmetropolitan areas.

Number of persons per room is often used as a measure of crowding. In Indiana, both the number and proportion of housing units with 1.01 or more persons per room decreased during the decade. In 1960, 12 percent of all occupied housing units in metropolitan

Table C. Housing Units by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

| The State Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence | Housing units | | | | Popula- tion percent change |
|--|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | | Change | | |
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | |
| Total..... | 1,730,099 | 1,503,148 | 226,951 | 15.1 | 11.4 |
| Metropolitan residence..... | 1,047,752 | 899,015 | 148,737 | 16.5 | 12.7 |
| Inside central cities.... | 607,149 | 544,034 | 63,115 | 11.6 | 6.5 |
| Outside central cities... | 440,603 | 354,981 | 85,622 | 24.1 | 22.2 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence.. | 682,347 | 604,133 | 78,214 | 12.9 | 9.3 |

areas and 10 percent in nonmetropolitan areas had 1.01 or more persons per room. By 1970, the proportion of such units decreased to 8 percent in metropolitan areas and 7 percent in nonmetropolitan areas (Table D).

The homeownership rate remained about the same in the metropolitan areas, 69.6 percent in 1960 and 69.4 percent in 1970. In the nonmetropolitan areas, however, the proportion rose from 73 to 75 percent. Of the 1,153,000 owner-occupied units in the State, 688,000 were inside metropolitan areas and 465,000 were outside these areas.

About 50 percent of the Negro households in metropolitan areas and 59 percent in nonmetropolitan areas owned their homes in 1970. About 44,600 Negro-homeowner households lived inside SMSA's and 4,700 lived outside SMSA's.

Property values and rents increased during the decade. The median value in metropolitan areas increased by 32 percent, from \$11,100 in 1960 to \$14,600 in 1970, while in the nonmetropolitan areas value increased 48 percent, from \$8,400 to \$12,400. In metropolitan areas, median contract rent in 1970 was 47 percent higher than in 1960, rising from \$60 to \$88. In nonmetropolitan areas rent increased from \$48 to \$73, or 52 percent.

Value and rent are expressed in current dollars (the value at the time of the respective censuses). Thus, any comparison must take into account the general rise in the cost of living during the 10-year period, as well as changes in the characteristics of the housing inventory.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

In the metropolitan areas of the State, the housing supply increased by 148,700 units, or 17 percent. The Indianapolis SMSA (the largest SMSA), contained 35 percent of the housing units in metropolitan areas and accounted for 45 percent of the increase. The Gary-Hammond-East Chicago SMSA (the second largest SMSA), with 18 percent of the State's metropolitan housing, accounted for 16 percent of the increase.

In 1970, about three-fourths of the housing units in the State's metropolitan areas consisted of one-unit structures. The number of units in multiunit structures, however, increased at a much faster rate than one-unit structures during the decade, 55 percent and 7 percent, respectively.

In 1970, approximately 47,500 housing units in metropolitan areas, or 5 percent of all year-round units, lacked some or all plumbing facilities. The proportion of such units in the central cities was 4 percent, and in the suburbs, 6 percent. About 4,900, or 6 percent, of the Negro households in central cities occupied units which lacked some or all plumbing facilities in 1970, compared with 600, or 18 percent, of Negro households in suburban areas.

Housing units increased in size in the metropolitan areas during the decade. The median number of rooms increased from 4.8 to 5.0. In 1970, the median number of rooms in the central cities was 4.8, and in the suburbs, 5.1.

Table D. Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

| The State Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence | Percent of housing units | | | |
|--|---|-------------------|---|------|
| | Lacking some or all plumbing facilities | | With 1.01 or more persons per room ¹ | |
| | 1970 ² | 1960 ³ | 1970 | 1960 |
| Total..... | 6.5 | 17.3 | 8.0 | 11.4 |
| Metropolitan residence..... | 4.5 | (NA) | 8.4 | 12.2 |
| Inside central cities..... | 3.8 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 11.8 |
| Outside central cities..... | 5.6 | (NA) | 8.2 | 12.7 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence..... | 9.5 | (NA) | 7.5 | 10.2 |

NA Not available.

¹Percent of all occupied units.

²Percent of all year-round housing units.

³Percent of all housing units.

Of all occupied units in metropolitan areas, 83,100, or 8 percent, reported more than one person per room in 1970, compared with 12 percent in 1960. In 1970, the proportion of such units was 9 percent in the central cities and 8 percent in the suburban areas (table D).

Homeownership in 1970 was greater in the suburban areas than in the central cities. About 78 percent of occupied units in the suburbs and 63 percent in the central cities were owner-occupied. The Negro homeownership rate in the suburbs was 64 percent, compared with 50 percent in the central cities.

In 1970, median value in the central cities was \$14,000, compared with \$15,600 in the suburbs. About 22 percent of the owner-occupied housing in the central cities was valued at \$20,000 or more, compared with 30

percent in the suburbs. Median contract rent in both the central cities and the suburbs was \$88.

The homeowner vacancy rate for metropolitan areas decreased during the decade from 1.4 to 1.2 percent. The rental vacancy rate, however, increased from 7.1 to 8.5 percent.

Annexations

Annexations occurred in each of the central cities during the decade, except for East Chicago and Hammond (see "Population Trends" and text table B). Such annexations affect changes in the characteristics for these central cities and their suburbs. Indianapolis is not included among the central cities which had annexations, as 1960 data have been recomputed to represent the 1970 area.

DEFINITIONS, EXPLANATIONS, AND SOURCES OF DATA FOLLOW THE TABLES.

For additional information on SMSA's which cross State lines, see PHC(2)-19 for Kentucky and PHC(2)-37 for Ohio.

Table 1. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | SMSA's | | inside central cities | | Outside central cities | |
|---|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | 1970 | 1960 | 1970 | 1960 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 3,213,598 | 2,851,461 | 1,791,091 | 1,695,492 | 1,422,507 | 1,155,969 |
| White..... | 2,877,781 | 2,602,682 | 1,473,226 | 1,459,272 | 1,404,635 | 1,143,410 |
| Negro..... | 329,194 | 245,578 | 310,666 | 233,804 | 14,528 | 11,774 |
| Other races..... | 10,643 | 3,201 | 7,199 | 2,416 | 3,444 | 785 |
| Anderson SMSA..... | 138,451 | 125,819 | 70,787 | 49,081 | 67,664 | 76,758 |
| White..... | 130,175 | 120,787 | 63,365 | 44,674 | 66,790 | 76,083 |
| Negro..... | 8,026 | 4,976 | 7,256 | 4,337 | 770 | 639 |
| Other races..... | 250 | 76 | 146 | 50 | 104 | 26 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA* | 1,384,851 | 1,269,479 | 652,524 | 502,550 | 932,327 | 765,929 |
| White..... | 1,288,776 | 1,136,710 | 325,394 | 392,868 | 903,382 | 743,842 |
| Negro..... | 152,933 | 130,414 | 125,070 | 109,754 | 27,283 | 21,680 |
| Other races..... | 3,742 | 1,355 | 2,060 | 928 | 1,662 | 427 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA (Indiana part)..... | 29,430 | 28,674 | - | - | 29,430 | 28,674 |
| White..... | 29,182 | 28,432 | - | - | 29,182 | 28,432 |
| Negro..... | 202 | 238 | - | - | 202 | 238 |
| Other races..... | 46 | 6 | - | - | 46 | 6 |
| Evansville, Ind.-Ky. SMSA* | 232,775 | 222,890 | 138,764 | 141,543 | 94,011 | 81,347 |
| White..... | 218,853 | 209,596 | 128,360 | 132,154 | 90,473 | 77,442 |
| Negro..... | 13,865 | 13,190 | 10,102 | 9,307 | 3,453 | 3,883 |
| Other races..... | 357 | 104 | 282 | 82 | 85 | 22 |
| Evansville, Ind.-Ky. SMSA (Indiana part)..... | 198,744 | 189,371 | 138,764 | 141,543 | 57,980 | 47,828 |
| White..... | 185,842 | 179,484 | 128,360 | 132,154 | 57,562 | 47,330 |
| Negro..... | 10,465 | 9,798 | 10,102 | 9,307 | 363 | 491 |
| Other races..... | 837 | 89 | 282 | 82 | 85 | 7 |
| Fort Wayne SMSA..... | 280,455 | 232,198 | 177,671 | 161,776 | 102,784 | 70,420 |
| White..... | 260,088 | 220,071 | 157,983 | 149,787 | 102,095 | 70,284 |
| Negro..... | 19,298 | 11,702 | 18,921 | 11,845 | 377 | 57 |
| Other races..... | 1,069 | 423 | 757 | 344 | 312 | 79 |
| Gary-Hammond-East Chicago SMSA..... | 633,387 | 573,548 | 330,187 | 347,687 | 303,180 | 225,861 |
| White..... | 518,828 | 485,824 | 218,257 | 261,923 | 300,371 | 223,901 |
| Negro..... | 112,174 | 87,178 | 110,253 | 85,323 | 1,921 | 1,855 |
| Other races..... | 2,385 | 546 | 1,677 | 441 | 888 | 105 |
| Indianapolis SMSA..... | 1,708,882 | 944,475 | 1,744,624 | 1,696,867 | 385,258 | 277,608 |
| White..... | 1,660,476 | 842,248 | 1,607,902 | 1,568,163 | 361,574 | 276,083 |
| Negro..... | 147,336 | 101,323 | 134,320 | 99,907 | 3,016 | 1,418 |
| Other races..... | 4,070 | 906 | 2,402 | 797 | 668 | 109 |
| Lafayette-West Lafayette SMSA..... | 108,878 | 89,122 | 84,112 | 55,010 | 45,268 | 34,112 |
| White..... | 107,470 | 87,691 | 82,682 | 54,181 | 44,617 | 33,610 |
| Negro..... | 1,038 | 632 | 745 | 519 | 290 | 113 |
| Other races..... | 1,064 | 499 | 705 | 310 | 360 | 189 |
| Louisville, Ky.-Ind. SMSA* | 828,653 | 725,139 | 361,472 | 300,639 | 465,081 | 334,500 |
| White..... | 723,447 | 641,356 | 274,511 | 320,180 | 449,036 | 321,166 |
| Negro..... | 101,258 | 83,181 | 86,040 | 70,078 | 15,215 | 13,106 |
| Other races..... | 3,948 | 802 | 821 | 374 | 830 | 228 |
| Louisville, Ky.-Ind. SMSA (Indiana part)..... | 131,498 | 114,192 | - | - | 131,498 | 114,192 |
| White..... | 128,612 | 109,299 | - | - | 128,612 | 109,299 |
| Negro..... | 6,499 | 4,831 | - | - | 6,499 | 4,831 |
| Other races..... | 193 | 62 | - | - | 193 | 62 |
| Muncie SMSA..... | 128,219 | 110,938 | 69,080 | 68,603 | 60,139 | 42,335 |
| White..... | 121,894 | 105,056 | 62,221 | 62,601 | 59,873 | 42,255 |
| Negro..... | 6,959 | 5,782 | 6,595 | 5,706 | 364 | 56 |
| Other races..... | 366 | 120 | 264 | 96 | 102 | 24 |
| South Bend SMSA..... | 280,031 | 271,057 | 125,580 | 132,445 | 154,451 | 138,612 |
| White..... | 260,193 | 266,622 | 107,170 | 119,276 | 153,023 | 137,346 |
| Negro..... | 18,852 | 14,087 | 17,737 | 12,955 | 615 | 1,132 |
| Other races..... | 1,186 | 348 | 673 | 214 | 513 | 134 |
| Terre Haute SMSA..... | 178,143 | 172,069 | 70,286 | 72,500 | 104,857 | 99,569 |
| White..... | 169,092 | 168,890 | 68,256 | 68,313 | 103,836 | 98,577 |
| Negro..... | 6,555 | 5,053 | 4,737 | 4,105 | 518 | 948 |
| Other races..... | 496 | 126 | 293 | 82 | 203 | 44 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race: 1970 and 1960-Continued

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | SMSA's | | Inside central cities | | Outside central cities | |
|---|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | 1970 | 1960 | 1970 | 1960 |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 89.5 | 91.3 | 82.3 | 86.3 | 98.7 | 98.9 |
| Negro..... | 10.1 | 8.6 | 17.3 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Other races..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Anderson SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 94.0 | 96.0 | 89.5 | 91.1 | 98.7 | 99.1 |
| Negro..... | 5.8 | 4.0 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Other races..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA ¹ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 88.7 | 89.6 | 71.9 | 78.2 | 96.9 | 97.1 |
| Negro..... | 11.0 | 10.3 | 27.6 | 21.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Other races..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA (Indiana part)..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 99.2 | 99.2 | ... | ... | 99.2 | 99.2 |
| Negro..... | 0.7 | 0.8 | ... | ... | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Other races..... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| Evansville, Ind.-Ky. SMSA ¹ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 94.0 | 94.0 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 98.2 | 98.2 |
| Negro..... | 5.8 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 4.8 |
| Other races..... | 0.2 | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... |
| Evansville, Ind.-Ky. SMSA (Indiana part)..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 94.5 | 94.8 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 99.3 | 99.0 |
| Negro..... | 5.3 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Other races..... | 0.2 | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... |
| Fort Wayne SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 92.7 | 94.8 | 88.9 | 92.8 | 99.3 | 99.8 |
| Negro..... | 6.9 | 5.0 | 10.6 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Other races..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Gary-Hammond-East Chicago SMSA.. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 81.9 | 84.7 | 66.1 | 75.3 | 99.1 | 99.1 |
| Negro..... | 17.7 | 15.2 | 33.4 | 24.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Other races..... | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Indianapolis SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 87.3 | 89.2 | 81.6 | 84.9 | 99.0 | 99.5 |
| Negro..... | 12.4 | 10.7 | 18.0 | 15.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Other races..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... |
| Lafayette-West Lafayette SMSA... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 98.1 | 98.7 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 99.1 |
| Negro..... | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Other races..... | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Louisville Ky.-Ind. SMSA ¹ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 87.5 | 88.4 | 75.9 | 82.0 | 96.8 | 96.0 |
| Negro..... | 12.3 | 11.5 | 23.8 | 17.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| Other races..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Louisville, Ky.-Ind. SMSA (Indiana part)..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 95.7 | 95.7 | ... | ... | 95.7 | 95.7 |
| Negro..... | 4.2 | 4.2 | ... | ... | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Other races..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Muncie SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 94.3 | 94.7 | 90.1 | 91.5 | 99.2 | 99.8 |
| Negro..... | 5.4 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Other races..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| South Bend SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 92.9 | 94.7 | 85.3 | 90.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 |
| Negro..... | 6.7 | 5.2 | 14.1 | 9.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Other races..... | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Terre Haute SMSA..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 96.5 | 97.0 | 92.8 | 94.2 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Negro..... | 3.2 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Other races..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... |

¹Indianapolis city shown in this table is equivalent to Marion County except for Beech Grove, Lawrence, Speedway, and Southport. See "Annexations" under Definitions and Explanations. ²Entire SMSA, including portions of other States. ³A small portion of Indianapolis city is considered rural. (See "Extended cities" under Definitions and Explanation.) In 1970, 1,469 residents of the city were classified as rural, representing 0.2 percent of the total population.

Table 2. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Constituent Counties: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Constituent Counties | Population | | Change | |
|---|------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | |
| Anderson SMSA (Madison County)..... | 138,451 | 125,819 | 12,632 | 10.0 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA | | | | |
| Clermont County, Ohio..... | 85,725 | 80,530 | 15,195 | 18.9 |
| Hamilton County, Ohio..... | 924,018 | 864,121 | 59,897 | 6.9 |
| Warren County, Ohio..... | 84,925 | 65,711 | 19,214 | 29.2 |
| Boone County, Ky..... | 32,812 | 21,940 | 10,872 | 49.6 |
| Campbell County, Ky..... | 88,501 | 86,803 | 1,698 | 2.0 |
| Kenton County, Ky..... | 129,440 | 120,700 | 8,740 | 7.2 |
| Dearborn County..... | 29,430 | 28,674 | 756 | 2.6 |
| Evansville, Ind.-Ky. SMSA | | | | |
| Vanderburgh County..... | 168,772 | 166,794 | 2,978 | 1.8 |
| Warrick County..... | 27,972 | 23,577 | 4,395 | 18.6 |
| Henderson County, Ky..... | 36,031 | 33,519 | 2,512 | 7.5 |
| Fort Wayne SMSA (Allen County)..... | 280,455 | 232,196 | 48,259 | 20.8 |
| Gary-Hammond-East Chicago SMSA | | | | |
| Lake County..... | 546,253 | 513,269 | 32,984 | 6.1 |
| Porter County..... | 87,114 | 60,279 | 26,835 | 44.5 |
| Indianapolis SMSA | | | | |
| Boone County..... | 30,870 | 27,543 | 3,327 | 12.1 |
| Hamilton County..... | 54,532 | 40,132 | 14,400 | 35.9 |
| Hancock County..... | 35,096 | 28,665 | 6,431 | 31.6 |
| Hendricks County..... | 53,974 | 40,896 | 13,078 | 32.0 |
| Johnson County..... | 61,138 | 43,704 | 17,434 | 39.9 |
| Marion County..... | 792,299 | 697,567 | 94,732 | 13.6 |
| Morgan County..... | 44,176 | 33,875 | 10,301 | 30.4 |
| Shelby County..... | 37,797 | 34,093 | 3,704 | 10.9 |
| Lafayette-West Lafayette SMSA (Tippecanoe County) | 109,378 | 89,122 | 20,256 | 22.7 |
| Louisville, Ky.-Ind. SMSA | | | | |
| Clark County..... | 75,876 | 62,705 | 13,081 | 20.8 |
| Floyd County..... | 55,622 | 51,397 | 4,225 | 8.2 |
| Jefferson County, Ky..... | 695,055 | 610,947 | 84,108 | 13.8 |
| Muncie SMSA (Delaware County)..... | 129,219 | 110,938 | 18,281 | 16.5 |
| South Bend SMSA | | | | |
| Marshall County..... | 34,986 | 32,443 | 2,543 | 7.8 |
| St. Joseph County..... | 245,045 | 238,614 | 6,431 | 2.7 |
| Terre Haute SMSA | | | | |
| Clay County..... | 23,833 | 24,207 | -274 | -1.1 |
| Sullivan County..... | 19,889 | 21,721 | -1,832 | -8.4 |
| Vermillion County..... | 16,793 | 17,683 | -890 | -5.0 |
| Vigo County..... | 114,528 | 108,468 | 6,070 | 5.6 |
| NEGRO POPULATION | | | | |
| Anderson SMSA (Madison County)..... | 8,029 | 4,976 | 3,053 | 61.3 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. | | | | |
| Clermont County, Ohio..... | 896 | 999 | -103 | -10.3 |
| Hamilton County, Ohio..... | 145,294 | 123,437 | 21,857 | 17.7 |
| Warren County, Ohio..... | 1,285 | 909 | 376 | 41.4 |
| Boone County, Ky..... | 156 | 149 | 7 | 4.7 |
| Campbell County, Ky..... | 801 | 823 | -22 | -2.7 |
| Kenton County, Ky..... | 3,899 | 3,861 | -38 | -1.2 |
| Dearborn County..... | 202 | 236 | -34 | -14.4 |
| Evansville, Ind.-Ky. SMSA | | | | |
| Vanderburgh County..... | 10,279 | 9,547 | 732 | 7.7 |
| Warrick County..... | 186 | 251 | -65 | -25.9 |
| Henderson County, Ky..... | 3,090 | 3,392 | -302 | -8.9 |
| Fort Wayne SMSA (Allen County)..... | 19,298 | 11,702 | 7,596 | 64.9 |

Table 2. **Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Constituent Counties:**
1970 and 1960—Continued

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
 Constituent Counties**

NEGRO POPULATION

Gary-Hammond-East Chicago SMSA

| | Population | | Change | |
|--------------------|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| Lake County | 112,014 | 87,109 | 24,905 | 28.6 |
| Porter County..... | 160 | 69 | 91 | 131.9 |

Indianapolis SMSA

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| Boone County..... | 28 | 41 | -13 | -31.7 |
| Hamilton County..... | 272 | 319 | -47 | -14.7 |
| Hancock County..... | 42 | 41 | 1 | 2.4 |
| Hendricks County..... | 348 | 253 | 95 | 37.5 |
| Johnson County..... | 1,834 | 370 | 1,464 | 395.7 |
| Marion County..... | 134,486 | 99,912 | 34,574 | 34.6 |
| Morgan County..... | 7 | 8 | -1 | -12.5 |
| Shelby County..... | 318 | 379 | -61 | -16.1 |

Lafayette-West Lafayette SMSA (Tippecanoe County)

| | | | | |
|--|-------|-----|-----|------|
| | 1,035 | 632 | 403 | 63.8 |
|--|-------|-----|-----|------|

Louisville, Ky.-Ind. SMSA

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| Clark County..... | 3,388 | 2,821 | 567 | 20.1 |
| Floyd County..... | 2,105 | 2,010 | 95 | 4.7 |
| Jefferson County, Ky..... | 95,762 | 78,350 | 17,412 | 22.2 |

Muncie SMSA (Delaware County).....

| | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | 6,959 | 5,762 | 1,197 | 20.8 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|

South Bend SMSA

| | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|-------|------|
| Marshall County..... | 65 | 65 | - | - |
| St. Joseph County..... | 18,587 | 14,022 | 4,565 | 32.6 |

Terre Haute SMSA

| | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| Clay County..... | 129 | 189 | -60 | -31.7 |
| Sullivan County..... | 37 | 44 | -7 | -15.9 |
| Vermillion County..... | 11 | 18 | -7 | -38.9 |
| Vigo County..... | 5,378 | 4,802 | 576 | 12.0 |

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties | Population | | Change | | Components of change | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | Births | Deaths | Net migration | |
| | | | | | | | Number | Percent |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 5,193,669 | 4,662,498 | 531,171 | 11.4 | 1,022,509 | 475,460 | -15,878 | -0.3 |
| White..... | 4,820,324 | 4,388,554 | 431,770 | 9.8 | 934,617 | 444,891 | -57,956 | -1.3 |
| Negro and other races..... | 373,345 | 273,944 | 99,401 | 36.3 | 87,892 | 30,569 | 42,078 | 15.4 |
| Metropolitan residence..... | 3,213,598 | 2,851,461 | 362,137 | 12.7 | 637,722 | 277,521 | 1,936 | 0.1 |
| Inside central cities..... | 1,838,766 | 1,726,192 | 112,574 | 6.5 | 403,803 | 178,173 | -113,056 | -6.5 |
| Outside central cities..... | 1,374,832 | 1,125,269 | 249,563 | 22.2 | 233,919 | 99,348 | 114,992 | 10.2 |
| Nonmetropolitan residence..... | 1,980,071 | 1,811,037 | 169,034 | 9.3 | 384,787 | 197,939 | -17,814 | -1.0 |
| STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA | | | | | | | | |
| Anderson: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 138,451 | 125,819 | 12,632 | 10.0 | 27,355 | 12,094 | -2,629 | -2.1 |
| Inside central city..... | 70,787 | 49,061 | 21,726 | 44.3 | 14,805 | 6,567 | 13,488 | 27.5 |
| Outside central city..... | 67,664 | 76,758 | -9,094 | -11.9 | 12,550 | 5,527 | -16,117 | -21.0 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.¹: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 1,384,851 | 1,268,479 | 116,372 | 9.2 | 283,664 | 131,132 | -36,160 | -2.9 |
| Inside central city..... | 452,524 | 502,550 | -50,026 | -10.0 | 119,893 | 61,403 | -108,616 | -21.6 |
| Outside central city..... | 932,327 | 765,929 | 166,398 | 21.7 | 163,671 | 69,729 | 72,456 | 9.5 |
| White ² | 775,663 | 739,470 | 36,193 | 4.9 | 156,282 | 76,811 | -43,278 | -5.9 |
| Inside central city..... | 325,394 | 392,868 | -67,474 | -17.2 | 87,111 | 48,489 | -106,096 | -27.0 |
| Outside central city..... | 450,269 | 346,602 | 103,667 | 29.9 | 69,171 | 28,322 | 62,818 | 18.1 |
| Negro and other races ² | 148,355 | 124,651 | 23,704 | 19.0 | 35,681 | 14,627 | 2,650 | 2.1 |
| Inside central city..... | 127,130 | 109,682 | 17,448 | 15.9 | 32,882 | 12,914 | -2,520 | -2.3 |
| Outside central city..... | 21,225 | 14,969 | 6,256 | 41.8 | 2,799 | 1,713 | 5,170 | 34.5 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. (Indiana part): | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 29,430 | 28,674 | 756 | 2.6 | 5,795 | 2,942 | -2,097 | -7.3 |
| Inside central city..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Outside central city..... | 29,430 | 28,674 | 756 | 2.6 | 5,795 | 2,942 | -2,097 | -7.3 |
| Evansville, Ind.-Ky.¹: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 232,775 | 222,890 | 9,885 | 4.4 | 43,180 | 23,736 | -9,559 | -4.3 |
| Inside central city..... | 138,764 | 141,543 | -2,779 | -2.0 | 26,669 | 16,011 | -13,437 | -9.5 |
| Outside central city..... | 94,011 | 81,347 | 12,664 | 15.6 | 16,511 | 7,725 | 3,878 | 4.8 |
| Evansville, Ind.-Ky. (Indiana part): | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 196,744 | 189,371 | 7,373 | 3.9 | 35,998 | 20,030 | -8,595 | -4.5 |
| Inside central city..... | 138,764 | 141,543 | -2,779 | -2.0 | 26,669 | 16,011 | -13,437 | -9.5 |
| Outside central city..... | 57,980 | 47,828 | 10,152 | 21.2 | 9,329 | 4,019 | 4,842 | 10.1 |
| Fort Wayne: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 280,455 | 232,196 | 48,259 | 20.8 | 56,796 | 21,513 | 12,876 | 5.6 |
| Inside central city..... | 177,671 | 161,776 | 15,895 | 9.8 | 40,992 | 17,280 | -7,517 | -4.6 |
| Outside central city..... | 102,784 | 70,420 | 32,364 | 46.0 | 16,104 | 4,233 | 20,493 | 29.1 |
| White..... | 260,088 | 220,071 | 40,017 | 18.2 | 51,728 | 20,338 | 8,627 | 3.9 |
| Fort Wayne city..... | 157,993 | 149,787 | 8,206 | 5.5 | 35,665 | 16,127 | -11,332 | -7.6 |
| Outside central city..... | 102,095 | 70,284 | 31,811 | 45.3 | 16,093 | 4,211 | 19,959 | 28.4 |
| Negro and other races..... | 20,367 | 12,125 | 8,242 | 68.0 | 5,068 | 1,175 | 4,349 | 35.9 |
| Fort Wayne city..... | 19,678 | 11,989 | 7,689 | 64.1 | 5,027 | 1,153 | 3,815 | 21.8 |
| Outside central city..... | 689 | 136 | 553 | 406.6 | 41 | 22 | 534 | 392.6 |
| Gary-Hammond-East Chicago: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 633,367 | 573,548 | 59,819 | 10.4 | 133,251 | 47,919 | -25,513 | -4.4 |
| Gary city..... | 175,415 | 178,320 | -2,905 | -1.6 | 46,762 | 17,196 | -32,471 | -18.2 |
| Hammond..... | 107,790 | 111,698 | -3,908 | -3.5 | 22,113 | 8,726 | -17,295 | -15.5 |
| East Chicago..... | 46,982 | 57,669 | -10,687 | -18.5 | 12,277 | 8,323 | -17,642 | -30.6 |
| Outside central cities..... | 303,180 | 225,861 | 77,319 | 34.2 | 52,099 | 16,675 | 41,895 | 18.5 |
| White ³ | 518,628 | 485,824 | 32,804 | 6.8 | 92,403 | 34,212 | -25,387 | -5.2 |
| Gary city..... | 81,854 | 108,980 | -27,126 | -24.9 | 25,652 | 10,327 | -42,461 | -39.0 |
| East Chicago city..... | 33,619 | 43,831 | -10,212 | -23.3 | 8,767 | 3,992 | -15,017 | -34.3 |
| Negro and other races ³ | 114,739 | 87,724 | 27,015 | 30.8 | 25,954 | 8,624 | 9,685 | 11.0 |
| Gary city..... | 93,561 | 69,340 | 24,221 | 34.9 | 21,110 | 6,899 | 9,980 | 14.4 |
| East Chicago city..... | 13,363 | 13,838 | -475 | -3.4 | 3,510 | 1,359 | -2,626 | -19.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties | Population | | Change | | Components of change | | | |
|--|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|--------|---------------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | Births | Deaths | Net migration | |
| | | | | | | | Number | Percent |
| STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS--Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Indianapolis: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 1,109,882 | 944,475 | 165,407 | 17.5 | 225,161 | 95,497 | 35,743 | 3.8 |
| Inside central city ⁴ | 792,299 | 697,567 | 94,732 | 13.6 | 167,127 | 70,386 | -2,009 | -0.3 |
| Outside central city..... | 317,583 | 246,908 | 70,875 | 28.6 | 58,034 | 25,111 | 37,752 | 15.3 |
| White ⁵ | 655,283 | 596,838 | 58,445 | 9.8 | 133,842 | 57,968 | -17,429 | -2.9 |
| Negro and other races ⁵ | 137,016 | 100,729 | 36,287 | 36.0 | 33,285 | 12,418 | 15,420 | 15.3 |
| Lafayette, West Lafayette: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 109,378 | 89,122 | 20,256 | 22.7 | 21,896 | 7,389 | 5,749 | 6.5 |
| Lafayette city..... | 44,955 | 42,330 | 2,625 | 6.2 | 10,913 | 4,551 | -3,737 | -8.8 |
| West Lafayette city..... | 19,157 | 12,680 | 6,477 | 51.1 | 4,571 | 773 | 2,879 | 21.1 |
| Outside central cities..... | 45,266 | 34,112 | 11,154 | 32.7 | 6,412 | 2,065 | 6,807 | 20.0 |
| Louisville, Ky.-Ind. ¹ : | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 826,553 | 725,139 | 101,414 | 14.0 | 160,536 | 73,970 | 14,848 | 2.0 |
| Inside central city..... | 361,472 | 390,639 | -29,167 | -7.5 | 94,629 | 52,680 | -71,116 | -18.2 |
| Outside central city..... | 465,081 | 334,500 | 130,581 | 39.0 | 65,907 | 21,290 | 85,964 | 25.7 |
| White ⁶ | 597,735 | 532,057 | 65,678 | 12.3 | 114,224 | 51,224 | 2,811 | 0.5 |
| Inside central city..... | 274,511 | 320,190 | -45,679 | -14.3 | 73,890 | 41,478 | -78,093 | -24.4 |
| Outside central city..... | 323,224 | 211,867 | 111,357 | 52.6 | 40,401 | 9,748 | 80,704 | 38.1 |
| Negro and other races ⁶ | 97,320 | 78,890 | 18,430 | 23.4 | 21,937 | 11,787 | 8,280 | 10.5 |
| Inside central city..... | 86,961 | 70,449 | 16,512 | 23.4 | 20,738 | 11,204 | 6,978 | 9.9 |
| Outside central city..... | 10,359 | 8,441 | 1,918 | 22.7 | 1,199 | 583 | 1,302 | 15.4 |
| Louisville, Ky.-Ind. (Indiana part): | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 131,498 | 114,192 | 17,306 | 15.2 | 24,306 | 10,960 | 3,960 | 3.5 |
| Outside central city..... | 131,498 | 114,192 | 17,306 | 15.2 | 24,306 | 10,960 | 3,960 | 3.5 |
| Muncie: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 129,219 | 110,938 | 18,281 | 16.5 | 25,363 | 10,642 | 3,560 | 3.2 |
| Inside central city..... | 69,080 | 68,603 | 477 | 0.7 | 16,014 | 7,532 | -8,005 | -11.7 |
| Outside central city..... | 60,139 | 42,335 | 17,804 | 42.1 | 9,349 | 3,110 | 11,565 | 27.3 |
| South Bend: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 280,031 | 271,057 | 8,974 | 3.3 | 52,107 | 25,452 | -17,681 | -6.5 |
| Inside central city..... | 125,580 | 132,445 | -6,865 | -5.2 | 27,403 | 13,433 | -20,835 | -15.7 |
| Outside central city..... | 154,451 | 138,612 | 15,839 | 11.4 | 24,704 | 12,019 | 3,154 | 2.3 |
| White ⁷ | 260,193 | 256,622 | 3,571 | 1.4 | 40,704 | 20,641 | -16,492 | -6.4 |
| Inside central city..... | 107,170 | 119,278 | -12,106 | -10.1 | 22,645 | 12,108 | -22,643 | -19.0 |
| Outside central city..... | 153,023 | 137,346 | 15,677 | 11.4 | 18,059 | 8,533 | 6,151 | 4.5 |
| Negro and other races ⁷ | 19,838 | 14,435 | 5,403 | 37.4 | 4,986 | 1,392 | 1,809 | 12.5 |
| Inside central city..... | 18,410 | 13,169 | 5,241 | 39.8 | 4,758 | 1,325 | 1,808 | 13.7 |
| Outside central city..... | 1,428 | 1,266 | 162 | 12.8 | 228 | 67 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Terre Haute: | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 175,143 | 172,069 | 3,074 | 1.8 | 29,694 | 23,083 | -3,537 | -2.1 |
| Inside central city..... | 70,286 | 72,500 | -2,214 | -3.1 | 14,457 | 10,396 | -6,275 | -8.7 |
| Outside central city..... | 104,857 | 99,569 | 5,288 | 5.3 | 15,237 | 12,687 | 2,738 | 2.7 |
| COUNTIES | | | | | | | | |
| Adams..... | 26,871 | 24,643 | 2,228 | 9.0 | 5,755 | 2,393 | -1,134 | -4.6 |
| Allen..... | 280,455 | 232,196 | 48,259 | 20.8 | 56,796 | 21,513 | 12,976 | 5.6 |
| Negro and other races..... | 20,387 | 12,125 | 8,262 | 68.0 | 5,068 | 1,175 | 4,349 | 35.9 |
| Bartholomew..... | 57,022 | 48,198 | 8,824 | 18.3 | 12,884 | 4,563 | 503 | 1.0 |
| Benton..... | 11,262 | 11,812 | -650 | -5.5 | 2,209 | 1,286 | -1,573 | -13.2 |
| Blackford..... | 15,888 | 14,792 | 1,096 | 7.4 | 3,212 | 1,687 | -429 | -2.9 |
| Boone..... | 30,870 | 27,543 | 3,327 | 12.1 | 5,176 | 3,127 | 1,278 | 4.6 |
| Brown..... | 9,057 | 7,024 | 2,033 | 28.9 | 1,254 | 708 | 1,487 | 21.2 |
| Carroll..... | 17,734 | 16,934 | 800 | 4.7 | 2,898 | 1,927 | -171 | -1.0 |
| Cass..... | 40,456 | 40,831 | -475 | -1.2 | 7,461 | 4,803 | -3,133 | -7.7 |
| Clark..... | 75,876 | 62,795 | 13,081 | 20.8 | 13,790 | 5,663 | 4,954 | 7.9 |
| Clay..... | 23,933 | 24,207 | -274 | -1.1 | 3,824 | 3,478 | -620 | -2.6 |
| Clinton..... | 30,547 | 30,765 | -218 | -0.7 | 5,993 | 3,921 | -2,290 | -7.4 |
| Crawford..... | 8,033 | 8,379 | -346 | -4.1 | 1,511 | 1,184 | -673 | -8.0 |
| Daviess..... | 26,602 | 26,636 | -34 | -0.1 | 4,961 | 3,155 | -1,840 | -6.9 |
| Dearborn..... | 29,430 | 28,674 | 756 | 2.6 | 5,795 | 2,942 | -2,097 | -7.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties | Population | | Change | | Components of change | | | |
|--|------------|---------|--------|---------|----------------------|--------|---------------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | Births | Deaths | Net migration | |
| | | | | | | | Number | Percent |
| COUNTIES--Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Decatur..... | 22,738 | 20,019 | 2,719 | 13.6 | 4,641 | 2,352 | 430 | 2.1 |
| De Kalb..... | 30,837 | 28,271 | 2,566 | 9.1 | 5,837 | 3,239 | -35 | -0.1 |
| Delaware..... | 129,219 | 110,938 | 18,281 | 16.5 | 25,363 | 10,642 | 3,560 | 3.2 |
| Dubois..... | 30,934 | 27,463 | 3,471 | 12.6 | 7,048 | 2,862 | -715 | -2.6 |
| Elkhart..... | 126,529 | 106,790 | 19,739 | 18.5 | 24,441 | 9,941 | 5,239 | 4.9 |
| Fayette..... | 26,216 | 24,454 | 1,762 | 7.2 | 5,274 | 2,649 | -863 | -3.5 |
| Floyd..... | 55,622 | 51,397 | 4,225 | 8.2 | 10,516 | 5,297 | -994 | -1.9 |
| Fountain..... | 18,257 | 18,706 | -449 | -2.4 | 3,809 | 2,327 | -1,931 | -10.3 |
| Franklin..... | 16,943 | 17,015 | -72 | -0.4 | 3,299 | 1,740 | -1,631 | -9.6 |
| Fulton..... | 16,984 | 16,957 | 27 | 0.2 | 2,934 | 2,273 | -634 | -3.7 |
| Gibson..... | 30,444 | 29,949 | 495 | 1.7 | 5,300 | 3,717 | -1,088 | -3.6 |
| Grant..... | 83,955 | 75,741 | 8,214 | 10.8 | 17,743 | 7,437 | -2,092 | -2.8 |
| Greene..... | 26,894 | 26,327 | 567 | 2.2 | 4,366 | 3,831 | 32 | 0.1 |
| Hamilton..... | 54,532 | 40,132 | 14,400 | 35.9 | 8,690 | 4,015 | 9,725 | 24.2 |
| Hancock..... | 35,096 | 26,665 | 8,431 | 31.6 | 6,597 | 2,775 | 4,809 | 17.3 |
| Harrison..... | 20,423 | 19,207 | 1,216 | 6.3 | 3,657 | 2,008 | -433 | -2.3 |
| Hendricks..... | 53,974 | 40,896 | 13,078 | 32.0 | 9,645 | 3,401 | 6,834 | 16.7 |
| Henry..... | 52,603 | 48,699 | 3,704 | 7.6 | 10,063 | 4,743 | -1,616 | -3.3 |
| Howard..... | 83,198 | 69,609 | 13,689 | 19.7 | 18,174 | 6,419 | 1,934 | 2.8 |
| Huntington..... | 34,970 | 33,814 | 1,156 | 3.4 | 6,612 | 4,200 | -1,256 | -3.7 |
| Jackson..... | 33,187 | 30,556 | 2,631 | 8.6 | 6,573 | 3,289 | -653 | -2.1 |
| Jasper..... | 20,429 | 18,642 | 1,587 | 8.4 | 4,187 | 1,792 | -808 | -4.3 |
| Jay..... | 23,575 | 22,672 | 1,003 | 4.4 | 4,760 | 2,715 | -1,042 | -4.6 |
| Jefferson..... | 27,006 | 24,061 | 2,945 | 12.2 | 4,785 | 2,460 | 610 | 2.5 |
| Jennings..... | 19,454 | 17,267 | 2,187 | 12.7 | 3,479 | 1,656 | 364 | 2.1 |
| Johnson..... | 61,138 | 43,704 | 17,434 | 39.9 | 11,571 | 4,758 | 10,621 | 24.3 |
| Knox..... | 41,546 | 41,561 | -15 | - | 7,072 | 5,348 | -1,739 | -4.2 |
| Kosciusko..... | 48,127 | 40,373 | 7,754 | 19.2 | 9,005 | 4,476 | 3,225 | 8.0 |
| Lagrange..... | 20,890 | 17,360 | 3,510 | 20.2 | 4,853 | 1,731 | 388 | 2.2 |
| Lake..... | 546,253 | 513,269 | 32,984 | 6.4 | 118,357 | 42,836 | -42,537 | -8.3 |
| Negro and other races..... | 114,370 | 87,628 | 26,742 | 30.5 | 25,954 | 6,624 | 9,412 | 10.7 |
| La Porte..... | 105,342 | 95,111 | 10,231 | 10.8 | 20,736 | 9,617 | -888 | -0.9 |
| Lawrence..... | 38,038 | 36,564 | 1,474 | 4.0 | 7,353 | 4,209 | -1,670 | -4.6 |
| Madison..... | 138,451 | 125,819 | 12,632 | 10.0 | 27,355 | 12,094 | -2,629 | -2.1 |
| Marion..... | 792,299 | 697,567 | 94,732 | 13.6 | 187,127 | 70,386 | -2,009 | -0.3 |
| Negro and other races..... | 137,016 | 100,729 | 36,287 | 36.0 | 33,286 | 12,418 | 15,420 | 15.3 |
| Marshall..... | 34,966 | 32,443 | 2,523 | 7.8 | 6,417 | 3,419 | -455 | -1.4 |
| Martin..... | 10,989 | 10,608 | 381 | 3.4 | 2,687 | 1,097 | -1,229 | -11.6 |
| Miami..... | 39,246 | 38,000 | 1,246 | 3.3 | 9,775 | 3,963 | -4,566 | -12.0 |
| Monroe..... | 84,849 | 59,225 | 25,624 | 43.3 | 15,137 | 4,537 | 15,024 | 25.4 |
| Montgomery..... | 33,930 | 32,089 | 1,841 | 5.7 | 6,435 | 3,756 | -638 | -2.6 |
| Morgan..... | 44,176 | 33,875 | 10,301 | 30.4 | 8,933 | 3,303 | 4,671 | 13.8 |
| Newton..... | 11,606 | 11,502 | 104 | .9 | 2,095 | 1,301 | -690 | -6.0 |
| Noble..... | 31,382 | 28,162 | 3,220 | 11.4 | 6,899 | 3,352 | 673 | 2.4 |
| Ohio..... | 4,289 | 4,185 | 124 | 3.0 | 609 | 530 | -165 | -3.7 |
| Orange..... | 16,968 | 16,877 | 91 | .5 | 3,199 | 2,125 | -963 | -5.8 |
| Owen..... | 12,163 | 11,400 | 763 | 6.7 | 1,928 | 1,537 | 392 | 3.4 |
| Parke..... | 14,600 | 14,804 | -204 | -1.4 | 2,486 | 2,031 | -659 | -4.5 |
| Perry..... | 19,075 | 17,232 | 1,843 | 10.7 | 3,780 | 1,865 | -70 | -0.4 |
| Pike..... | 12,281 | 12,797 | -516 | -4.0 | 1,932 | 1,808 | -690 | -5.4 |
| Porter..... | 87,114 | 60,279 | 26,835 | 44.5 | 14,894 | 5,083 | 17,024 | 28.2 |
| Posey..... | 21,740 | 19,214 | 2,526 | 13.1 | 3,703 | 2,118 | 941 | 4.9 |
| Pulaski..... | 12,534 | 12,837 | -303 | -2.4 | 2,405 | 1,439 | -1,269 | -9.9 |
| Putnam..... | 26,932 | 24,927 | 2,005 | 8.0 | 4,146 | 2,649 | 508 | 2.0 |
| Randolph..... | 28,915 | 28,434 | 481 | 1.7 | 5,327 | 3,474 | -1,372 | -4.8 |
| Ripley..... | 21,138 | 20,641 | 497 | 2.4 | 4,222 | 2,491 | -1,234 | -6.0 |
| Rush..... | 20,352 | 20,393 | -41 | -.2 | 3,801 | 2,420 | -1,422 | -7.0 |
| St. Joseph..... | 245,045 | 238,614 | 6,431 | 2.7 | 45,690 | 22,033 | -17,266 | -7.2 |
| Negro and other races..... | 19,663 | 14,351 | 5,312 | 37.0 | 4,986 | 1,392 | 1,718 | 12.0 |
| Scott..... | 17,144 | 14,643 | 2,501 | 17.1 | 4,180 | 1,499 | -180 | -1.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties | Population | | Change | | Components of change | | | |
|--|------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------------|--------|---------------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | . Number | Percent | Births | Deaths | Net migration | |
| | | | | | | | Number | Percent |
| COUNTIES--Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Shelby..... | 37,797 | 34,093 | 3,704 | 10.9 | 7,422 | 3,732 | 14 | - |
| Spencer..... | 17,134 | 16,074 | 1,060 | 6.6 | 2,913 | 1,866 | 33 | 0.2 |
| Starke..... | 19,280 | 17,911 | 1,369 | 7.6 | 3,980 | 2,218 | -393 | -2.2 |
| Staubon..... | 20,159 | 17,184 | 2,975 | 17.3 | 3,739 | 2,175 | 1,411 | 6.2 |
| Sullivan..... | 19,889 | 21,721 | -1,832 | -8.4 | 3,328 | 3,012 | -2,148 | -9.9 |
| Switzerland..... | 6,306 | 7,092 | -786 | -11.1 | 1,144 | 936 | -894 | -14.0 |
| Tippecanoe..... | 109,378 | 89,122 | 20,256 | 22.7 | 21,896 | 7,389 | 5,749 | 6.3 |
| Tipton..... | 16,650 | 15,856 | 794 | 5.0 | 2,944 | 1,805 | -345 | -2.2 |
| Union..... | 6,582 | 6,457 | 125 | 1.9 | 1,257 | 736 | -396 | -6.1 |
| Vanderburgh..... | 168,772 | 165,794 | 2,978 | 1.8 | 31,342 | 17,530 | -10,834 | -6.5 |
| Vermillion..... | 16,793 | 17,683 | -890 | -5.0 | 2,467 | 2,583 | -774 | -4.4 |
| Vigo..... | 114,528 | 108,458 | 6,070 | 5.6 | 20,075 | 14,010 | 5 | - |
| Wabash..... | 35,553 | 32,605 | 2,948 | 9.0 | 6,964 | 3,716 | -300 | -0.9 |
| Warren..... | 8,705 | 8,545 | 160 | 1.9 | 1,511 | 916 | -435 | -5.1 |
| Warrick..... | 27,972 | 23,577 | 4,395 | 18.6 | 4,656 | 2,500 | 2,239 | 9.5 |
| Washington..... | 19,278 | 17,819 | 1,459 | 8.2 | 3,048 | 1,973 | -216 | -1.2 |
| Wayne..... | 79,109 | 74,039 | 5,070 | 6.8 | 16,444 | 8,055 | -3,319 | -4.5 |
| Wells..... | 23,821 | 21,220 | 2,601 | 12.3 | 4,399 | 2,223 | 425 | 2.0 |
| White..... | 20,995 | 19,709 | 1,286 | 6.5 | 3,809 | 2,330 | -193 | -1.0 |
| Whitley..... | 23,395 | 20,954 | 2,441 | 11.6 | 3,900 | 2,313 | 854 | 4.1 |

¹Entire SMSA, including portions in other States. ²Race detail shown for Hamilton County only. ³Race detail excludes Porter County. ⁴Marion County. ⁵Race detail shown for Indianapolis city (Marion County) only. ⁶Race detail shown for Jefferson County, Ky. only. ⁷South Bend race detail excludes Marshall County.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | THE STATE | | | | METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 5,193,669 | 4,662,498 | 531,171 | 11.4 | 3,213,598 | 2,851,461 | 362,137 | 12.7 |
| Under 5 years..... | 455,676 | 542,950 | -87,274 | -16.1 | 282,735 | 342,866 | -60,131 | -17.5 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 1,074,927 | 938,618 | 136,309 | 14.5 | 669,782 | 575,681 | 94,101 | 16.3 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 916,964 | 628,773 | 288,191 | 45.8 | 578,310 | 379,577 | 198,733 | 52.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 1,221,870 | 1,203,874 | 17,996 | 1.5 | 763,234 | 760,800 | 2,434 | 0.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 1,030,423 | 902,764 | 127,659 | 14.1 | 637,583 | 548,784 | 88,799 | 16.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 493,809 | 445,519 | 48,290 | 10.8 | 281,954 | 243,753 | 38,201 | 15.7 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 4,820,324 | 4,388,554 | 431,770 | 9.8 | 2,877,761 | 2,602,682 | 275,079 | 10.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 415,814 | 501,324 | -85,510 | -17.1 | 246,916 | 304,707 | -57,791 | -19.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 981,485 | 877,744 | 103,741 | 11.8 | 585,066 | 519,953 | 65,113 | 12.5 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 846,630 | 593,540 | 253,090 | 42.6 | 515,693 | 347,973 | 167,720 | 48.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 1,135,901 | 1,130,068 | 5,835 | 0.5 | 686,471 | 693,814 | -7,343 | -1.1 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 970,610 | 856,724 | 113,886 | 13.3 | 583,105 | 506,948 | 76,157 | 15.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 469,884 | 429,156 | 40,728 | 9.5 | 260,510 | 229,287 | 31,223 | 13.6 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 373,345 | 273,944 | 99,401 | 36.3 | 335,837 | 248,779 | 87,058 | 35.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 39,862 | 41,626 | -1,764 | -4.2 | 35,819 | 38,159 | -2,340 | -6.1 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 93,442 | 60,874 | 32,568 | 53.5 | 84,716 | 55,728 | 28,988 | 52.0 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 70,334 | 35,233 | 35,101 | 99.6 | 62,617 | 31,604 | 31,013 | 98.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 85,969 | 73,808 | 12,161 | 16.5 | 76,763 | 60,886 | 9,777 | 14.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 59,813 | 46,040 | 13,773 | 29.9 | 54,478 | 41,836 | 12,642 | 30.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 23,925 | 16,363 | 7,562 | 46.4 | 21,444 | 14,466 | 6,978 | 48.2 |
| | INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES | | | | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,838,766 | 1,726,192 | 112,574 | 6.5 | 1,374,832 | 1,125,269 | 249,563 | 22.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 160,108 | 206,592 | -46,484 | -22.5 | 122,627 | 136,274 | -13,647 | -10.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 367,718 | 335,445 | 32,273 | 9.6 | 302,064 | 240,236 | 61,828 | 25.7 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 339,269 | 223,952 | 115,317 | 51.5 | 239,041 | 155,625 | 83,416 | 53.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 421,478 | 462,016 | -40,538 | -8.8 | 341,756 | 298,784 | 42,972 | 14.4 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 377,686 | 347,382 | 30,304 | 8.7 | 259,897 | 201,402 | 58,495 | 29.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 172,507 | 150,805 | 21,702 | 14.4 | 109,447 | 92,948 | 16,499 | 17.8 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,520,607 | 1,489,947 | 30,660 | 2.1 | 1,357,154 | 1,112,735 | 244,419 | 22.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 125,713 | 170,063 | -44,350 | -26.1 | 121,203 | 134,644 | -13,441 | -10.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 286,490 | 282,327 | 4,163 | 1.5 | 298,576 | 237,626 | 60,950 | 25.6 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 281,762 | 194,324 | 87,438 | 45.0 | 233,031 | 153,649 | 80,282 | 52.3 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 348,552 | 398,315 | -49,763 | -12.5 | 337,819 | 295,499 | 42,420 | 14.4 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 325,769 | 307,693 | 18,076 | 5.9 | 257,336 | 199,255 | 58,081 | 29.1 |
| 65 years and over..... | 152,321 | 137,225 | 15,096 | 11.0 | 108,189 | 92,062 | 16,127 | 17.5 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 318,159 | 236,245 | 81,914 | 34.7 | 17,678 | 12,534 | 5,144 | 41.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 34,395 | 36,529 | -2,134 | -5.8 | 1,424 | 1,630 | -206 | -12.6 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 81,228 | 53,118 | 28,110 | 52.9 | 3,488 | 2,610 | 878 | 33.6 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 57,507 | 29,628 | 27,879 | 94.1 | 5,110 | 1,976 | 3,134 | 158.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 72,926 | 63,701 | 9,225 | 14.5 | 3,837 | 3,285 | 552 | 16.8 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 51,917 | 39,689 | 12,228 | 30.8 | 2,561 | 2,147 | 414 | 19.3 |
| 65 years and over..... | 20,186 | 13,580 | 6,606 | 48.6 | 1,258 | 886 | 372 | 42.0 |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas**

TOTAL POPULATION

| | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| All ages..... | 1,384,851 | 1,288,479 | 116,372 | 9.2 | 452,524 | 502,550 | -50,026 | -10.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 123,634 | 155,246 | -31,612 | -20.4 | 38,520 | 56,318 | -17,798 | -31.6 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 291,916 | 248,840 | 43,076 | 17.3 | 79,370 | 88,723 | -6,347 | -7.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 232,606 | 159,393 | 73,213 | 45.9 | 84,891 | 67,328 | 17,563 | 26.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 326,708 | 333,349 | -6,641 | -2.0 | 96,841 | 123,195 | -26,354 | -21.4 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 276,107 | 254,706 | 21,401 | 8.4 | 94,037 | 111,376 | -17,339 | -15.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 133,880 | 116,945 | 16,935 | 14.5 | 58,869 | 58,610 | 249 | 0.4 |

WHITE POPULATION

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| All ages..... | 1,228,776 | 1,136,710 | 92,066 | 8.1 | 325,394 | 392,868 | -67,474 | -17.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 107,777 | 136,659 | -28,882 | -21.1 | 25,539 | 40,759 | -15,220 | -37.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 255,090 | 221,680 | 33,410 | 15.1 | 49,463 | 63,406 | -13,943 | -22.0 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 206,015 | 142,945 | 63,070 | 44.1 | 63,150 | 53,765 | 9,385 | 17.5 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 291,436 | 288,127 | -6,691 | -2.2 | 88,291 | 93,217 | -4,926 | -5.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 247,123 | 228,921 | 18,202 | 8.0 | 70,287 | 90,040 | -19,753 | -21.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 121,335 | 108,378 | 12,957 | 12.0 | 48,664 | 51,691 | -3,027 | -5.9 |

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| All ages..... | 156,075 | 131,769 | 24,306 | 18.4 | 127,130 | 109,682 | 17,448 | 15.9 |
| Under 5 years..... | 15,857 | 18,587 | -2,730 | -14.7 | 12,961 | 15,559 | -2,578 | -16.6 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 36,826 | 27,160 | 9,666 | 35.6 | 29,913 | 22,317 | 7,596 | 34.0 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 26,591 | 16,448 | 10,143 | 61.7 | 21,741 | 13,573 | 8,168 | 60.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 35,272 | 35,222 | 50 | 0.1 | 28,550 | 29,978 | -1,428 | -4.8 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 28,984 | 25,785 | 3,199 | 12.4 | 23,780 | 21,336 | 2,444 | 11.3 |
| 65 years and over..... | 12,545 | 8,567 | 3,978 | 46.4 | 10,195 | 6,919 | 3,276 | 47.3 |

OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY

CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-IND. SMSA (INDIANA PART)

TOTAL POPULATION

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| All ages..... | 932,327 | 765,929 | 166,398 | 21.7 | 29,430 | 28,674 | 756 | 2.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 85,114 | 98,928 | -13,814 | -14.0 | 2,635 | 3,289 | -654 | -19.9 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 212,540 | 163,117 | 49,423 | 30.3 | 6,346 | 5,992 | 354 | 5.9 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 147,715 | 92,065 | 55,650 | 60.4 | 4,403 | 3,752 | 651 | 17.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 229,867 | 210,154 | 19,713 | 9.4 | 6,737 | 7,254 | -517 | -7.1 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 182,070 | 143,330 | 38,740 | 27.0 | 6,109 | 5,540 | 569 | 10.3 |
| 65 years and over..... | 75,021 | 58,335 | 16,686 | 28.6 | 3,200 | 2,847 | 353 | 12.4 |

WHITE POPULATION

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| All ages..... | 903,382 | 743,842 | 159,540 | 21.4 | 29,182 | 28,432 | 750 | 2.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 82,238 | 95,900 | -13,662 | -14.2 | 2,617 | 3,239 | -622 | -19.2 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 205,627 | 158,274 | 47,353 | 29.9 | 6,268 | 5,949 | 319 | 5.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 142,865 | 89,190 | 53,675 | 60.2 | 4,375 | 3,720 | 655 | 17.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 223,145 | 204,910 | 18,235 | 8.9 | 6,683 | 7,188 | -505 | -7.0 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 176,836 | 136,881 | 37,955 | 27.3 | 6,054 | 5,504 | 550 | 10.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 72,671 | 56,687 | 15,984 | 28.2 | 3,185 | 2,832 | 353 | 12.5 |

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|
| All ages..... | 28,945 | 22,087 | 6,858 | 31.0 | 248 | 242 | 6 | 2.5 |
| Under 5 years..... | 2,876 | 3,028 | -152 | -5.0 | 18 | 50 | -32 | -64.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 6,913 | 4,843 | 2,070 | 42.7 | 78 | 43 | 35 | 81.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 4,850 | 2,875 | 1,975 | 68.7 | 28 | 32 | -4 | -12.5 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 6,722 | 5,244 | 1,478 | 28.2 | 54 | 66 | -12 | -18.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 5,234 | 4,449 | 785 | 17.6 | 55 | 36 | 19 | 52.8 |
| 65 years and over..... | 2,350 | 1,648 | 702 | 42.6 | 15 | 15 | - | - |

¹Entire SMSA, including portions in other States.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|---|--|---------|--------|---------|---|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | EVANSVILLE, IND.-KY. SMSA ¹ | | | | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 232,775 | 222,890 | 9,885 | 4.4 | 138,764 | 141,543 | -2,779 | -2.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 18,217 | 24,771 | -6,554 | -26.5 | 10,305 | 15,377 | -5,072 | -33.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 46,244 | 44,718 | 1,526 | 3.4 | 25,482 | 27,156 | -1,674 | -6.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 38,445 | 26,991 | 11,454 | 42.4 | 24,074 | 17,265 | 6,809 | 39.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 53,088 | 56,929 | -3,841 | -6.7 | 30,171 | 35,984 | -5,813 | -16.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 50,593 | 46,826 | 3,767 | 8.5 | 31,425 | 30,746 | 679 | 2.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 26,188 | 22,855 | 3,333 | 14.6 | 17,307 | 15,015 | 2,292 | 15.3 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 218,853 | 209,596 | 9,257 | 4.4 | 128,380 | 132,154 | -3,774 | -2.9 |
| Under 5 years..... | 16,801 | 23,079 | -6,278 | -27.2 | 9,230 | 14,162 | -4,932 | -34.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 42,970 | 41,998 | 972 | 2.3 | 23,018 | 25,252 | -2,234 | -8.8 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 36,262 | 25,384 | 10,878 | 78.3 | 22,416 | 16,144 | 6,272 | 38.9 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 50,451 | 53,916 | -3,465 | -6.4 | 28,151 | 33,764 | -5,613 | -16.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 47,733 | 43,755 | 3,978 | 9.1 | 29,322 | 28,726 | 596 | 2.1 |
| 65 years and over..... | 24,636 | 21,464 | 3,172 | 14.8 | 16,243 | 14,106 | 2,137 | 15.1 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 13,922 | 13,294 | 628 | 4.7 | 10,384 | 9,389 | 995 | 10.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 1,416 | 1,692 | -276 | -16.3 | 1,075 | 1,215 | -140 | -11.5 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 3,274 | 2,720 | 554 | 20.4 | 2,464 | 1,904 | 560 | 29.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 2,183 | 1,607 | 576 | 35.8 | 1,658 | 1,121 | 537 | 47.9 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 2,637 | 3,013 | -376 | -12.5 | 2,020 | 2,220 | -200 | -9.0 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 2,860 | 2,871 | -11 | -0.4 | 2,103 | 2,020 | 83 | 4.1 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,552 | 1,391 | 161 | 11.6 | 1,064 | 909 | 155 | 17.1 |
| | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | EVANSVILLE, IND.-KY., SMSA (INDIANA PART) | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 94,011 | 81,347 | 12,664 | 15.6 | 196,744 | 189,371 | 7,373 | 3.9 |
| Under 5 years..... | 7,912 | 9,394 | -1,482 | -15.8 | 15,007 | 20,967 | -5,960 | -28.4 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 20,792 | 17,562 | 3,200 | 18.2 | 38,806 | 37,825 | 981 | 2.6 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 14,371 | 9,726 | 4,645 | 47.8 | 32,747 | 22,707 | 10,040 | 44.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 22,817 | 20,845 | 1,972 | 9.4 | 44,752 | 48,538 | -3,786 | -7.8 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 19,188 | 15,880 | 3,308 | 20.7 | 43,186 | 40,017 | 3,169 | 7.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 8,881 | 7,840 | 1,041 | 13.3 | 22,246 | 19,317 | 2,929 | 15.2 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 90,473 | 77,442 | 13,031 | 16.8 | 185,942 | 179,484 | 6,458 | 3.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 7,571 | 8,817 | -1,246 | -14.1 | 13,904 | 19,703 | -5,799 | -29.4 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 19,952 | 16,748 | 3,206 | 19.1 | 36,275 | 35,819 | 456 | 1.3 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 13,846 | 9,240 | 4,606 | 49.8 | 31,034 | 21,524 | 9,510 | 44.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 22,300 | 20,152 | 2,148 | 10.7 | 42,660 | 46,224 | -3,564 | -7.7 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 18,411 | 15,029 | 3,382 | 22.5 | 40,957 | 37,868 | 3,089 | 8.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 8,393 | 7,358 | 1,035 | 14.1 | 21,112 | 18,346 | 2,766 | 15.1 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 3,538 | 3,905 | -367 | -9.4 | 10,802 | 9,887 | 915 | 9.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 341 | 477 | -136 | -28.5 | 1,103 | 1,264 | -161 | -12.7 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 810 | 818 | -8 | -0.7 | 2,531 | 2,006 | 525 | 26.2 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 525 | 486 | 39 | 8.0 | 1,713 | 1,183 | 530 | 44.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 617 | 793 | -176 | -22.2 | 2,092 | 2,314 | -222 | -9.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 757 | 851 | -94 | -11.0 | 2,229 | 2,149 | 80 | 3.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 488 | 482 | 6 | 1.2 | 1,134 | 871 | 263 | 30.3 |

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

| | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|--|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | GARY-HAMMOND-EAST CHICAGO SMSA | | | |
| | 102,784 | 70,420 | 32,364 | 46.0 | 633,367 | 573,548 | 59,819 | 10.4 |
| | 10,231 | 9,815 | 416 | 4.2 | 58,128 | 76,420 | -18,292 | -23.9 |
| | 25,119 | 16,672 | 8,447 | 50.7 | 143,266 | 122,960 | 20,306 | 16.5 |
| | 16,572 | 8,149 | 8,423 | 103.4 | 110,095 | 75,457 | 34,638 | 45.9 |
| | 27,480 | 19,903 | 7,577 | 38.1 | 152,278 | 160,203 | -7,925 | -4.9 |
| | 17,748 | 11,661 | 6,087 | 52.3 | 126,551 | 103,012 | 23,539 | 22.9 |
| | 5,634 | 4,230 | 1,404 | 33.2 | 43,019 | 35,496 | 7,523 | 21.2 |
| | WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | |
| | 102,095 | 70,284 | 31,811 | 45.3 | 518,628 | 485,824 | 32,804 | 6.8 |
| | 10,165 | 9,790 | 375 | 3.8 | 45,998 | 62,069 | -16,071 | -25.9 |
| | 24,907 | 16,647 | 8,260 | 49.6 | 113,540 | 101,422 | 12,118 | 11.9 |
| | 16,477 | 8,132 | 8,345 | 102.6 | 88,673 | 64,460 | 24,213 | 37.6 |
| | 27,257 | 19,874 | 7,383 | 37.1 | 125,382 | 136,269 | -10,887 | -8.0 |
| | 17,685 | 11,618 | 6,067 | 52.2 | 108,181 | 89,594 | 18,587 | 20.7 |
| | 5,604 | 4,223 | 1,381 | 32.7 | 36,854 | 32,010 | 4,844 | 15.1 |
| | NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | |
| | 689 | 136 | 553 | 406.6 | 114,739 | 87,724 | 27,015 | 30.8 |
| | 66 | 25 | 41 | 164.0 | 12,130 | 14,351 | -2,221 | -15.5 |
| | 212 | 25 | 187 | 748.0 | 29,756 | 21,538 | 8,218 | 38.2 |
| | 95 | 17 | 78 | 458.8 | 21,422 | 10,997 | 10,425 | 94.8 |
| | 223 | 29 | 194 | 669.0 | 26,896 | 23,934 | 2,962 | 12.4 |
| | 63 | 33 | 30 | 90.9 | 18,370 | 13,418 | 4,952 | 36.9 |
| | 30 | 7 | 23 | 328.6 | 6,165 | 3,486 | 2,679 | 76.9 |
| | GARY CENTRAL CITY | | | | HAMMOND CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| | 178,320 | 175,320 | -2,905 | -1.6 | 107,790 | 111,698 | -3,908 | -3.5 |
| | 16,232 | 23,782 | -7,550 | -31.7 | 9,268 | 13,769 | -4,501 | -32.7 |
| | 39,811 | 38,387 | 1,424 | 3.7 | 21,794 | 22,330 | -536 | -2.4 |
| | 31,203 | 22,182 | 9,021 | 40.7 | 19,091 | 14,859 | 4,232 | 28.5 |
| | 39,923 | 49,666 | -9,743 | -19.6 | 24,452 | 31,536 | -7,084 | -22.5 |
| | 34,994 | 32,946 | 2,048 | 6.2 | 24,778 | 21,960 | 2,818 | 12.8 |
| | 13,252 | 11,337 | 1,915 | 16.9 | 8,407 | 7,244 | 1,163 | 16.1 |
| | WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | |
| | 81,854 | 108,980 | -27,126 | -24.9 | 102,784 | 109,112 | -6,328 | -5.8 |
| | 8,377 | 12,645 | -4,268 | -49.2 | 8,661 | 13,234 | -4,573 | -34.6 |
| | 15,419 | 21,062 | -5,643 | -26.8 | 20,343 | 21,769 | -1,426 | -6.5 |
| | 13,723 | 13,707 | 16 | 0.1 | 18,224 | 14,541 | 3,683 | 25.3 |
| | 17,896 | 30,652 | -12,756 | -41.6 | 23,267 | 30,819 | -7,552 | -24.5 |
| | 20,050 | 22,475 | -2,425 | -10.8 | 24,094 | 21,583 | 2,511 | 11.6 |
| | 8,389 | 8,539 | -150 | -1.8 | 8,195 | 7,176 | 1,019 | 14.2 |
| | NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | |
| | 93,561 | 69,940 | 24,221 | 34.9 | 5,006 | 2,586 | 2,420 | 93.6 |
| | 9,855 | 11,237 | -1,382 | -12.3 | 607 | 535 | 72 | 13.5 |
| | 24,382 | 17,325 | 7,057 | 40.8 | 1,451 | 571 | 880 | 154.1 |
| | 17,480 | 8,475 | 9,005 | 106.3 | 867 | 318 | 549 | 172.6 |
| | 22,027 | 19,034 | 2,993 | 15.7 | 1,185 | 717 | 468 | 65.3 |
| | 14,944 | 10,471 | 4,473 | 42.7 | 684 | 377 | 307 | 81.4 |
| | 4,863 | 2,798 | 2,065 | 73.8 | 212 | 68 | 144 | 211.8 |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|---|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | EAST CHICAGO CENTRAL CITY | | | | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 46,982 | 57,669 | -10,687 | -18.5 | 303,180 | 225,861 | 77,319 | 34.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 4,210 | 7,760 | -3,550 | -45.7 | 28,418 | 31,109 | -2,691 | -8.7 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 8,660 | 10,887 | -1,227 | -11.3 | 72,031 | 51,356 | 20,675 | 40.3 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 8,156 | 7,719 | 437 | 5.7 | 81,645 | 30,697 | 50,948 | 68.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 10,454 | 16,208 | -5,754 | -35.5 | 77,449 | 62,773 | 14,676 | 23.4 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 10,390 | 10,881 | -491 | -4.5 | 56,389 | 37,225 | 19,164 | 51.5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 4,112 | 4,214 | -102 | -2.4 | 17,248 | 12,701 | 4,547 | 35.8 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 33,619 | 43,831 | -10,212 | -23.3 | 300,371 | 223,901 | 76,470 | 34.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 2,801 | 5,468 | -2,667 | -48.8 | 28,159 | 30,822 | -2,663 | -8.6 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 6,426 | 7,783 | -1,327 | -17.1 | 71,352 | 50,848 | 20,504 | 40.3 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 5,674 | 5,786 | -112 | -1.9 | 51,052 | 30,426 | 20,626 | 67.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 7,401 | 12,496 | -5,095 | -40.8 | 76,818 | 62,302 | 14,516 | 23.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 8,087 | 8,665 | -578 | -6.7 | 55,950 | 36,871 | 19,079 | 51.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 3,230 | 3,663 | -433 | -11.8 | 17,040 | 12,632 | 4,408 | 34.9 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 13,363 | 13,838 | -475 | -3.4 | 2,809 | 1,960 | 849 | 43.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 1,409 | 2,292 | -883 | -38.5 | 259 | 287 | -28 | -9.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 3,234 | 3,134 | 100 | 3.2 | 679 | 508 | 171 | 33.7 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 2,482 | 1,933 | 549 | 28.4 | 593 | 271 | 322 | 118.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 3,053 | 3,712 | -659 | -17.8 | 631 | 471 | 160 | 34.0 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 2,303 | 2,216 | 87 | 3.9 | 439 | 354 | 85 | 24.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 882 | 551 | 331 | 60.1 | 208 | 69 | 139 | 201.4 |
| | INDIANAPOLIS SMSA ² | | | | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,109,882 | 944,475 | 165,407 | 17.5 | 792,299 | 697,567 | 94,732 | 13.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 99,748 | 115,868 | -16,120 | -13.9 | 70,867 | 85,216 | -14,349 | -16.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 238,105 | 187,095 | 51,010 | 27.3 | 166,887 | 134,894 | 31,993 | 23.5 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 187,313 | 119,677 | 67,636 | 56.5 | 135,711 | 87,482 | 48,229 | 55.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 272,857 | 255,438 | 17,419 | 6.8 | 192,011 | 190,295 | 1,716 | 0.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 216,639 | 183,483 | 33,156 | 18.1 | 158,985 | 140,489 | 18,496 | 13.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 95,220 | 82,914 | 12,306 | 14.8 | 68,138 | 59,191 | 8,947 | 15.1 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 969,476 | 842,246 | 127,230 | 15.1 | 655,283 | 596,838 | 58,445 | 9.8 |
| Under 5 years..... | 85,249 | 100,969 | -15,720 | -15.6 | 56,503 | 70,468 | -13,965 | -19.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 203,415 | 166,242 | 37,173 | 22.4 | 132,255 | 114,336 | 17,919 | 15.7 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 161,942 | 106,926 | 55,016 | 51.5 | 112,316 | 74,998 | 37,320 | 49.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 240,676 | 227,597 | 13,079 | 5.7 | 160,200 | 162,780 | -2,580 | -1.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 162,804 | 164,783 | -2,021 | -1.7 | 135,495 | 122,090 | 13,405 | 11.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 85,390 | 75,739 | 9,651 | 12.7 | 58,514 | 52,168 | 6,346 | 12.2 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 140,406 | 102,229 | 38,177 | 37.3 | 137,016 | 100,729 | 36,287 | 36.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 14,499 | 14,909 | -410 | -2.8 | 14,364 | 14,748 | -384 | -2.6 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 34,690 | 20,853 | 13,837 | 66.4 | 34,332 | 20,558 | 13,774 | 67.0 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 25,371 | 12,751 | 12,620 | 99.0 | 23,395 | 12,486 | 10,909 | 87.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 32,181 | 27,841 | 4,340 | 15.6 | 31,811 | 27,515 | 4,296 | 15.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 23,835 | 18,700 | 5,135 | 27.5 | 23,490 | 18,399 | 5,091 | 27.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 9,830 | 7,175 | 2,655 | 37.0 | 9,824 | 7,023 | 2,801 | 37.0 |

²Indianapolis SMSA is Marion County.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|---|------------------------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE SMSA | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 317,583 | 246,908 | 70,675 | 28.6 | 109,378 | 89,122 | 20,256 | 22.7 |
| Under 5 years..... | 28,881 | 30,652 | -1,771 | -5.8 | 9,380 | 10,195 | -815 | -8.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 71,518 | 52,201 | 19,317 | 37.0 | 17,981 | 15,363 | 2,618 | 17.0 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 51,602 | 32,195 | 19,407 | 60.3 | 31,674 | 19,778 | 11,896 | 60.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 80,846 | 65,143 | 15,703 | 24.1 | 25,035 | 22,201 | 2,834 | 12.8 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 57,654 | 42,994 | 14,660 | 34.1 | 17,248 | 14,260 | 2,988 | 21.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 27,082 | 23,723 | 3,359 | 14.2 | 8,060 | 7,325 | 735 | 10.0 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 314,193 | 245,408 | 68,785 | 28.0 | 107,279 | 87,991 | 19,288 | 21.9 |
| Under 5 years..... | 28,746 | 30,491 | -1,745 | -5.7 | 9,157 | 10,094 | -937 | -9.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 71,160 | 51,906 | 19,254 | 37.1 | 17,726 | 15,231 | 2,495 | 16.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 49,626 | 31,930 | 17,696 | 55.4 | 31,012 | 19,480 | 11,532 | 59.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 80,476 | 64,817 | 15,659 | 24.2 | 24,328 | 21,779 | 2,549 | 11.7 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 57,309 | 42,693 | 14,616 | 34.2 | 17,068 | 14,136 | 2,932 | 20.7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 26,876 | 23,571 | 3,305 | 14.0 | 7,988 | 7,271 | 717 | 9.9 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 3,390 | 1,500 | 1,890 | 126.0 | 2,099 | 1,131 | 968 | 85.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 135 | 161 | -26 | -16.1 | 223 | 101 | 122 | 120.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 358 | 295 | 63 | 21.4 | 255 | 132 | 123 | 93.2 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 1,976 | 265 | 1,711 | 645.7 | 662 | 298 | 364 | 122.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 370 | 326 | 44 | 13.5 | 707 | 422 | 285 | 67.5 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 345 | 301 | 44 | 14.6 | 180 | 124 | 56 | 45.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 206 | 152 | 54 | 35.5 | 72 | 54 | 18 | 33.3 |
| | LAFAYETTE CENTRAL CITY | | | | WEST LAFAYETTE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 44,955 | 42,330 | 2,625 | 6.2 | 19,157 | 12,680 | 6,477 | 51.1 |
| Under 5 years..... | 4,288 | 5,229 | -941 | -18.0 | 1,197 | 957 | 240 | 25.1 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 8,409 | 8,091 | 318 | 3.9 | 2,408 | 1,598 | 810 | 50.7 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 8,086 | 5,604 | 2,482 | 44.3 | 7,707 | 4,394 | 3,313 | 75.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 10,851 | 11,485 | -634 | -5.5 | 4,488 | 2,894 | 1,594 | 55.1 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 8,916 | 7,785 | 1,131 | 14.5 | 2,265 | 1,891 | 374 | 19.8 |
| 65 years and over..... | 4,405 | 4,136 | 269 | 6.5 | 1,092 | 946 | 146 | 15.4 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 44,197 | 41,805 | 2,392 | 5.7 | 18,465 | 12,376 | 6,089 | 49.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 4,203 | 5,178 | -975 | -18.8 | 1,139 | 939 | 200 | 21.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 8,245 | 7,992 | 253 | 3.2 | 2,357 | 1,579 | 778 | 49.3 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 7,962 | 5,535 | 2,427 | 43.8 | 7,441 | 4,305 | 3,136 | 72.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 10,657 | 11,327 | -670 | -5.9 | 4,198 | 2,727 | 1,471 | 53.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 8,781 | 7,685 | 1,096 | 14.3 | 2,244 | 1,880 | 364 | 19.4 |
| 65 years and over..... | 4,349 | 4,088 | 261 | 6.4 | 1,086 | 946 | 140 | 14.8 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 758 | 525 | 233 | 44.4 | 692 | 304 | 388 | 127.6 |
| Under 5 years..... | 85 | 51 | 34 | 66.7 | 58 | 18 | 40 | 222.2 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 164 | 99 | 65 | 65.7 | 51 | 19 | 32 | 168.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 124 | 69 | 55 | 79.7 | 266 | 89 | 177 | 198.9 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 194 | 158 | 36 | 22.8 | 290 | 167 | 123 | 73.7 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 135 | 100 | 35 | 35.0 | 21 | 11 | 10 | 90.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 56 | 48 | 8 | 16.7 | 6 | - | 6 | - |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas**

| | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES | | | | LOUISVILLE, KY.-IND. SMSA ¹ | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 45,266 | 34,112 | 11,154 | 32.7 | 826,553 | 725,139 | 101,414 | 14.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 3,895 | 4,009 | -114 | -2.8 | 70,423 | 89,003 | -18,580 | -20.9 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 7,164 | 5,674 | 1,490 | 26.3 | 174,535 | 148,878 | 25,657 | 17.2 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 15,881 | 9,780 | 6,101 | 62.4 | 141,522 | 90,159 | 51,363 | 57.0 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 9,696 | 7,822 | 1,874 | 24.0 | 199,974 | 196,796 | 3,178 | 1.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 6,067 | 4,584 | 1,483 | 32.4 | 165,941 | 140,030 | 25,911 | 18.5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 2,563 | 2,243 | 320 | 14.3 | 74,158 | 60,273 | 13,885 | 23.0 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 44,617 | 33,810 | 10,807 | 32.0 | 723,547 | 641,356 | 82,191 | 12.8 |
| Under 5 years..... | 3,815 | 3,977 | -162 | -4.1 | 60,243 | 77,307 | -17,064 | -22.1 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 7,124 | 5,660 | 1,464 | 25.9 | 149,665 | 131,102 | 18,563 | 14.2 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 15,609 | 9,640 | 5,969 | 61.9 | 123,445 | 80,766 | 42,679 | 52.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 9,473 | 7,725 | 1,748 | 22.6 | 178,657 | 175,869 | 2,788 | 1.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 6,043 | 4,571 | 1,472 | 32.2 | 146,435 | 123,066 | 23,369 | 19.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 2,563 | 2,237 | 316 | 14.1 | 65,102 | 53,246 | 11,856 | 22.3 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 649 | 302 | 347 | 114.9 | 103,006 | 83,783 | 19,223 | 22.9 |
| Under 5 years..... | 80 | 32 | 48 | 150.0 | 10,180 | 11,696 | -1,516 | -13.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 40 | 14 | 26 | 185.7 | 24,870 | 17,776 | 7,094 | 40.0 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 272 | 140 | 132 | 94.3 | 18,077 | 9,393 | 8,684 | 92.5 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 223 | 97 | 126 | 129.9 | 21,317 | 20,927 | 390 | 1.9 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 24 | 13 | 11 | 84.6 | 19,506 | 16,964 | 2,542 | 15.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 10 | 6 | 4 | 66.7 | 9,056 | 7,027 | 2,029 | 28.9 |
| | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 381,472 | 390,639 | -9,167 | -7.5 | 465,081 | 334,500 | 130,581 | 39.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 27,964 | 44,813 | -16,849 | -37.6 | 42,459 | 44,190 | -1,731 | -3.9 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 66,952 | 71,234 | -4,282 | -6.0 | 107,583 | 77,844 | 29,739 | 38.6 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 63,857 | 51,081 | 12,776 | 28.0 | 77,665 | 39,078 | 38,587 | 98.7 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 76,502 | 98,852 | -22,350 | -22.6 | 123,472 | 97,944 | 25,528 | 26.1 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 81,591 | 84,566 | -2,965 | -3.5 | 84,350 | 55,474 | 28,876 | 52.1 |
| 65 years and over..... | 44,606 | 40,103 | 4,503 | 11.2 | 29,552 | 20,170 | 9,382 | 46.5 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 274,511 | 320,190 | -45,679 | -14.3 | 449,036 | 321,166 | 127,870 | 39.8 |
| Under 5 years..... | 19,388 | 35,117 | -15,729 | -44.8 | 40,855 | 42,190 | -1,335 | -3.2 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 46,247 | 56,673 | -10,426 | -18.4 | 103,418 | 74,429 | 28,989 | 38.9 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 48,688 | 43,176 | 5,512 | 12.8 | 74,767 | 37,590 | 37,167 | 98.9 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 58,665 | 81,275 | -22,607 | -27.8 | 119,989 | 94,594 | 25,395 | 26.8 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 64,845 | 69,899 | -5,054 | -7.2 | 81,590 | 53,167 | 28,423 | 53.5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 36,676 | 34,050 | 2,625 | 7.7 | 28,427 | 19,198 | 9,231 | 48.1 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 86,961 | 70,449 | 16,512 | 23.4 | 16,045 | 13,334 | 2,711 | 20.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 8,576 | 9,696 | -1,120 | -11.6 | 1,604 | 2,000 | -396 | -19.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 20,705 | 14,561 | 6,144 | 42.2 | 4,165 | 3,215 | 950 | 29.5 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 15,169 | 7,905 | 7,264 | 91.9 | 2,908 | 1,488 | 1,420 | 95.4 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 17,834 | 17,577 | 257 | 1.5 | 3,483 | 3,350 | 133 | 4.0 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 16,746 | 14,857 | 2,089 | 14.3 | 2,760 | 2,307 | 453 | 19.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 7,931 | 6,053 | 1,878 | 31.0 | 1,125 | 974 | 151 | 15.5 |

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

| | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|------------------------------|--|---------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | LOUISVILLE, KY.—IND. SMSA (INDIANA PART) | | | | MUNCIE SMSA | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 131,498 | 114,192 | 17,306 | 15.2 | 129,210 | 110,938 | 18,281 | 16.5 |
| Under 5 years..... | 11,441 | 13,788 | -2,347 | -17.0 | 11,505 | 12,675 | -1,170 | -9.2 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 27,920 | 24,833 | 3,087 | 12.4 | 24,326 | 22,102 | 2,224 | 10.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 22,314 | 14,552 | 7,762 | 53.3 | 29,325 | 17,269 | 12,056 | 69.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 32,084 | 30,571 | 1,513 | 4.9 | 29,953 | 28,707 | 1,246 | 4.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 26,032 | 20,905 | 5,127 | 24.5 | 23,649 | 20,761 | 2,888 | 13.9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 11,707 | 9,543 | 2,164 | 22.7 | 10,481 | 9,424 | 1,037 | 11.0 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 125,812 | 109,289 | 16,513 | 15.1 | 121,894 | 105,056 | 16,838 | 16.0 |
| Under 5 years..... | 10,870 | 13,047 | -2,177 | -16.7 | 10,652 | 11,918 | -1,266 | -10.6 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 26,441 | 23,709 | 2,732 | 11.5 | 22,682 | 20,677 | 2,005 | 9.7 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 21,293 | 13,994 | 7,299 | 52.2 | 27,825 | 16,499 | 11,326 | 68.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 31,008 | 29,410 | 1,598 | 5.4 | 28,500 | 27,299 | 1,201 | 4.4 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 24,992 | 20,000 | 4,992 | 25.0 | 22,381 | 19,639 | 2,742 | 14.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 11,208 | 9,139 | 2,069 | 22.6 | 9,854 | 9,024 | 830 | 9.2 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 5,686 | 4,893 | 793 | 16.2 | 7,325 | 5,882 | 1,443 | 24.5 |
| Under 5 years..... | 571 | 741 | -170 | -22.9 | 853 | 757 | 96 | 12.7 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 1,479 | 1,124 | 355 | 31.6 | 1,644 | 1,425 | 219 | 15.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 1,021 | 558 | 463 | 83.0 | 1,500 | 770 | 730 | 94.8 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 1,076 | 1,161 | -85 | -7.3 | 1,453 | 1,408 | 45 | 3.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 1,040 | 905 | 135 | 14.9 | 1,268 | 1,122 | 146 | 13.0 |
| 65 years and over..... | 499 | 404 | 95 | 23.5 | 607 | 400 | 207 | 51.8 |
| | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 69,080 | 68,603 | 477 | 0.7 | 60,139 | 42,335 | 17,804 | 42.1 |
| Under 5 years..... | 5,713 | 7,637 | -1,924 | -25.2 | 5,792 | 5,038 | 754 | 15.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 10,791 | 12,721 | -1,930 | -15.2 | 13,535 | 9,381 | 4,154 | 44.3 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 19,568 | 11,788 | 7,778 | 66.0 | 9,759 | 5,481 | 4,278 | 78.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 13,617 | 16,955 | -3,338 | -19.7 | 16,336 | 11,752 | 4,584 | 39.0 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 12,833 | 13,282 | -449 | -3.4 | 10,816 | 7,479 | 3,337 | 44.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 6,560 | 6,220 | 340 | 5.5 | 3,901 | 3,204 | 697 | 21.8 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 62,221 | 62,801 | -580 | -0.9 | 59,673 | 42,255 | 17,418 | 41.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 4,937 | 6,888 | -1,951 | -28.3 | 5,715 | 5,030 | 685 | 13.6 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 9,251 | 11,308 | -2,055 | -18.2 | 13,431 | 9,371 | 4,060 | 43.3 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 18,150 | 11,022 | 7,128 | 64.7 | 9,675 | 5,477 | 4,198 | 76.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 12,284 | 15,567 | -3,283 | -21.1 | 16,216 | 11,732 | 4,484 | 38.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 11,623 | 12,192 | -569 | -4.7 | 10,758 | 7,447 | 3,311 | 44.5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 5,976 | 5,826 | 150 | 2.6 | 3,878 | 3,198 | 680 | 21.3 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 6,859 | 5,802 | 1,057 | 18.2 | 466 | 80 | 386 | 482.5 |
| Under 5 years..... | 776 | 749 | 27 | 3.6 | 77 | 8 | 69 | 862.5 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 1,540 | 1,415 | 125 | 8.8 | 104 | 10 | 94 | 940.0 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 1,416 | 766 | 650 | 84.9 | 84 | 4 | 80 | 1,000+ |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 1,333 | 1,388 | -55 | -4.0 | 120 | 20 | 100 | 500.0 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 1,210 | 1,090 | 120 | 11.0 | 58 | 32 | 26 | 81.3 |
| 65 years and over..... | 584 | 394 | 190 | 48.2 | 23 | 6 | 17 | 283.3 |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

| | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | SOUTH BEND SMSA | | | | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 280,031 | 271,057 | 8,974 | 3.3 | 125,580 | 132,445 | -6,865 | -5.2 |
| Under 5 years..... | 23,214 | 29,865 | -6,651 | -22.3 | 10,439 | 14,563 | -4,124 | -28.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 54,896 | 55,806 | -910 | -1.6 | 23,447 | 26,824 | -3,377 | -12.6 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 51,640 | 36,440 | 15,200 | 41.7 | 21,836 | 14,597 | 7,239 | 49.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 62,448 | 70,966 | -8,518 | -12.0 | 26,900 | 35,572 | -8,672 | -24.4 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 59,482 | 54,444 | 5,038 | 9.3 | 28,444 | 28,448 | -4 | - |
| 65 years and over..... | 28,351 | 23,536 | 4,815 | 20.5 | 14,514 | 12,441 | 2,073 | 16.7 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 260,193 | 256,622 | 3,571 | 1.4 | 107,170 | 119,276 | -12,106 | -10.1 |
| Under 5 years..... | 20,927 | 27,558 | -6,631 | -24.1 | 8,283 | 12,471 | -4,188 | -33.6 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 49,724 | 52,199 | -2,475 | -4.7 | 18,606 | 23,524 | -4,918 | -20.9 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 47,876 | 34,697 | 13,179 | 38.0 | 18,359 | 13,066 | 5,293 | 40.5 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 58,214 | 67,217 | -9,003 | -13.4 | 22,992 | 32,089 | -9,097 | -28.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 56,384 | 52,115 | 4,269 | 8.2 | 25,580 | 26,320 | -740 | -2.8 |
| 65 years and over..... | 27,068 | 22,836 | 4,232 | 18.5 | 13,350 | 11,806 | 1,544 | 13.1 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 19,838 | 14,435 | 5,403 | 37.4 | 18,410 | 13,169 | 5,241 | 39.8 |
| Under 5 years..... | 2,287 | 2,907 | -620 | -20.9 | 2,166 | 2,092 | 64 | 3.1 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 5,172 | 3,607 | 1,565 | 43.4 | 4,841 | 3,300 | 1,541 | 46.7 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 3,764 | 1,743 | 2,021 | 115.9 | 3,477 | 1,531 | 1,946 | 127.1 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 4,234 | 3,740 | 494 | 12.9 | 3,908 | 3,483 | 425 | 12.2 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 3,098 | 2,329 | 769 | 33.0 | 2,864 | 2,128 | 736 | 34.6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,283 | 700 | 583 | 83.3 | 1,164 | 635 | 529 | 83.3 |
| | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | TERRE HAUTE SMSA | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 154,451 | 138,612 | 15,839 | 11.4 | 175,143 | 172,069 | 3,074 | 1.8 |
| Under 5 years..... | 12,775 | 15,302 | -2,527 | -16.5 | 12,882 | 16,511 | -3,629 | -22.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 31,449 | 28,982 | 2,467 | 8.5 | 30,327 | 30,984 | -657 | -2.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 29,804 | 21,843 | 7,961 | 36.4 | 34,399 | 22,747 | 11,652 | 51.2 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 35,548 | 35,394 | 154 | 0.4 | 36,061 | 40,960 | -4,605 | -11.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 31,038 | 25,996 | 5,042 | 19.4 | 37,811 | 37,898 | -87 | -0.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 13,837 | 11,095 | 2,742 | 24.7 | 23,663 | 23,263 | 400 | 1.7 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 153,023 | 137,346 | 15,677 | 11.4 | 169,092 | 166,890 | 2,202 | 1.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 12,644 | 15,087 | -2,443 | -16.2 | 12,358 | 15,845 | -3,487 | -22.0 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 31,118 | 28,675 | 2,443 | 8.5 | 29,094 | 30,031 | -937 | -3.1 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 29,517 | 21,631 | 7,886 | 36.5 | 33,035 | 22,016 | 11,019 | 50.0 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 35,222 | 35,128 | 94 | 0.3 | 34,802 | 39,459 | -4,657 | -11.8 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 30,804 | 25,795 | 5,009 | 19.4 | 36,816 | 36,881 | -65 | -0.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 13,718 | 11,030 | 2,688 | 24.4 | 22,987 | 22,658 | 329 | 1.5 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,428 | 1,266 | 162 | 12.8 | 6,051 | 5,179 | 872 | 16.8 |
| Under 5 years..... | 131 | 215 | -84 | -39.1 | 524 | 666 | -142 | -21.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 331 | 307 | 24 | 7.8 | 1,233 | 953 | 280 | 29.4 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 287 | 212 | 75 | 35.4 | 1,364 | 731 | 633 | 86.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 326 | 266 | 60 | 22.6 | 1,259 | 1,207 | 52 | 4.3 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 234 | 201 | 33 | 16.4 | 995 | 1,017 | -22 | -2.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 119 | 65 | 54 | 83.1 | 676 | 605 | 71 | 11.7 |

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Population | | Change | | Population | | Change | |
|---|---------------------|--------|--------|---------|----------------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent | 1970 | 1960 | Number | Percent |
| | INSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | | OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY | | | |
| TOTAL POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 70,286 | 72,500 | -2,214 | -3.1 | 104,857 | 99,569 | 5,288 | 5.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 4,899 | 7,299 | -2,400 | -32.9 | 7,983 | 9,212 | -1,229 | -13.3 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 11,000 | 12,316 | -1,316 | -10.7 | 19,327 | 18,668 | 659 | 3.5 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 17,383 | 9,842 | 7,541 | 76.6 | 17,016 | 12,905 | 4,111 | 31.9 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 12,374 | 16,881 | -4,507 | -26.7 | 23,687 | 23,785 | -98 | -0.4 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 14,771 | 16,212 | -1,441 | -8.9 | 23,040 | 21,686 | 1,354 | 6.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 9,859 | 9,950 | -91 | -0.9 | 13,804 | 13,313 | 491 | 3.7 |
| WHITE POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 65,256 | 68,313 | -3,057 | -4.5 | 103,836 | 98,577 | 5,259 | 5.3 |
| Under 5 years..... | 4,420 | 6,684 | -2,264 | -33.9 | 7,938 | 9,161 | -1,223 | -13.4 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 9,878 | 11,526 | -1,648 | -14.3 | 19,216 | 18,505 | 711 | 3.8 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 16,252 | 9,298 | 6,954 | 74.8 | 16,783 | 12,718 | 4,065 | 32.0 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 11,525 | 16,040 | -4,515 | -28.1 | 23,277 | 23,419 | -142 | -0.6 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 13,931 | 15,325 | -1,394 | -9.1 | 22,885 | 21,556 | 1,329 | 6.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 9,250 | 9,440 | -190 | -2.0 | 13,737 | 13,218 | 519 | 3.9 |
| NEGRO AND OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 5,030 | 4,187 | 843 | 20.1 | 1,021 | 992 | 29 | 2.9 |
| Under 5 years..... | 479 | 615 | -136 | -22.1 | 45 | 51 | -6 | -11.8 |
| 5 to 14 years..... | 1,122 | 790 | 332 | 42.0 | 111 | 163 | -52 | -31.9 |
| 15 to 24 years..... | 1,131 | 544 | 587 | 107.9 | 233 | 187 | 46 | 24.6 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 849 | 841 | 8 | 1.0 | 410 | 366 | 44 | 12.0 |
| 45 to 64 years..... | 840 | 887 | -47 | -5.3 | 155 | 130 | 25 | 19.2 |
| 65 years and over..... | 609 | 510 | 99 | 19.4 | 67 | 95 | -28 | -29.5 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | The State | | | | Metropolitan residence | | | Nonmetropolitan residence | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 1,730,099 | 1,503,148 | 226,951 | 15.1 | 1,047,752 | 899,015 | 16.5 | 682,347 | 604,133 | 12.9 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 18,231 | 33,955 | -15,724 | -46.3 | 3,095 | 8,541 | -63.8 | 15,136 | 25,414 | -40.4 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 1,711,868 | 1,469,193 | 242,675 | 16.5 | 1,044,657 | 890,474 | 17.3 | 687,211 | 578,719 | 15.3 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 5,057,210 | 4,569,637 | 487,573 | 10.7 | 3,130,461 | 2,792,399 | 12.1 | 1,926,749 | 1,777,238 | 8.4 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.1 | 3.3 | -0.2 | -6.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | -3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | -6.1 |
| Owner..... | 3.3 | 3.3 | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.9 | 3.2 | -0.3 | -9.4 | (NA) | (NA) | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 1,609,494 | 1,387,878 | 221,616 | 16.0 | 980,997 | 844,874 | 17.3 | 618,497 | 543,004 | 13.9 |
| Owner..... | 1,133,249 | 986,098 | 167,151 | 17.0 | 688,188 | 587,907 | 17.1 | 465,061 | 398,191 | 16.8 |
| Percent owner..... | 71.7 | 71.1 | ... | ... | 69.4 | 69.6 | ... | 75.2 | 73.3 | ... |
| Renter..... | 456,245 | 401,780 | 54,465 | 13.6 | 302,809 | 256,967 | 17.8 | 153,436 | 144,813 | 6.0 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 96,851 | 70,849 | 26,002 | 37.3 | 88,880 | 64,707 | 37.4 | 7,971 | 5,842 | 36.4 |
| Owner..... | 49,386 | 33,434 | 15,952 | 47.7 | 44,645 | 30,048 | 48.6 | 4,741 | 3,386 | 40.0 |
| Percent owner..... | 51.0 | 47.4 | ... | ... | 50.2 | 46.4 | ... | 59.5 | 58.0 | ... |
| Renter..... | 47,465 | 37,115 | 10,350 | 27.9 | 44,235 | 34,659 | 27.6 | 3,230 | 2,456 | 31.5 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 102,374 | 81,315 | 21,059 | 25.9 | 53,660 | 45,600 | 17.7 | 48,714 | 35,715 | 36.4 |
| For sale only..... | 15,037 | 13,059 | 1,978 | 15.1 | 8,151 | 8,286 | -1.6 | 6,886 | 4,773 | 44.3 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.3 | 1.3 | ... | ... | 1.2 | 1.4 | ... | 1.5 | 1.2 | ... |
| For rent..... | 41,176 | 30,427 | 10,749 | 35.3 | 28,310 | 19,706 | 43.7 | 12,866 | 10,721 | 20.0 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 8.3 | 7.0 | ... | ... | 8.5 | 7.1 | ... | 7.7 | 6.9 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 63,752 | 80,599 | -16,847 | -20.9 | 43,339 | 53,788 | -19.4 | 20,413 | 26,811 | ... |
| 3 rooms..... | 149,063 | 150,201 | -1,138 | -0.8 | 98,341 | 96,709 | 1.7 | 50,722 | 53,492 | ... |
| 4 rooms..... | 376,761 | 345,639 | 31,122 | 9.0 | 233,695 | 216,128 | 8.1 | 143,066 | 129,511 | ... |
| 5 rooms..... | 508,849 | 434,692 | 72,157 | 16.6 | 317,880 | 275,155 | 15.5 | 188,969 | 159,537 | ... |
| 6 rooms..... | 339,163 | 272,461 | 66,702 | 24.5 | 203,125 | 157,747 | 28.8 | 136,038 | 114,714 | ... |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 276,280 | 219,452 | 56,828 | 25.9 | 148,277 | 99,385 | 49.2 | 128,003 | 120,087 | ... |
| Median..... | 5.0 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | ... |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 1,341,101 | 1,279,488 | 61,613 | 4.8 | 784,139 | 732,714 | 7.0 | 556,969 | 546,774 | ... |
| 2 units or more..... | 310,137 | 195,549 | 114,588 | 58.6 | 233,572 | 150,633 | 55.1 | 76,565 | 44,916 | ... |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 60,630 | 27,994 | 32,636 | 116.6 | 26,933 | 16,552 | 73.3 | 33,677 | 12,442 | ... |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 1,601,187 | 1,242,682 | 358,505 | 28.8 | 997,140 | (NA) | ... | 604,047 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 116,782 | (NA) | ... | ... | 77,899 | (NA) | ... | 38,883 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 90,670 | (NA) | ... | ... | 83,406 | (NA) | ... | 7,204 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 16,477 | (NA) | ... | ... | 15,175 | (NA) | ... | 1,302 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 110,681 | 260,349 | -149,668 | -57.5 | 47,517 | (NA) | ... | 63,194 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 6,181 | (NA) | ... | ... | 5,474 | (NA) | ... | 707 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 265,072 | 171,247 | 93,825 | 54.8 | 163,414 | 104,304 | 56.7 | 101,658 | 66,943 | 51.9 |
| 2 persons..... | 477,532 | 404,521 | 73,011 | 18.0 | 288,667 | 241,589 | 19.6 | 188,065 | 162,932 | 15.8 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 534,462 | 601,820 | -67,358 | -11.2 | 331,840 | 308,664 | 7.5 | 202,622 | 193,156 | 4.9 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 332,428 | 310,290 | 22,138 | 7.1 | 206,876 | 190,317 | 8.7 | 125,552 | 119,973 | 4.7 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 3.0 | -0.3 | -10.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | -10.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | -6.9 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 1,480,176 | 1,229,861 | 250,315 | 20.4 | 907,895 | 742,164 | 22.3 | 572,281 | 487,697 | 17.3 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 129,318 | 158,017 | -28,699 | -18.2 | 83,102 | 102,710 | -19.1 | 46,216 | 55,307 | -16.4 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 918,414 | 782,635 | 135,779 | 17.3 | 587,044 | 503,186 | 16.7 | 331,370 | 279,449 | 18.6 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 267,772 | 382,640 | -114,868 | -30.0 | 143,481 | 209,471 | -31.5 | 124,291 | 173,169 | -28.2 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 249,648 | 230,050 | 19,598 | 8.5 | 162,410 | 163,858 | -0.9 | 87,238 | 66,192 | 31.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 187,040 | 100,356 | 86,684 | 86.4 | 129,340 | 76,021 | 70.1 | 57,700 | 24,335 | 137.1 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 100,299 | 37,055 | 63,244 | 170.7 | 69,964 | 28,530 | 145.2 | 30,335 | 8,525 | 255.8 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 76,487 | 21,720 | 54,767 | 252.2 | 54,624 | 16,948 | 222.3 | 21,863 | 4,772 | 358.2 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 37,168 | 10,814 | 26,354 | 243.7 | 27,225 | 8,358 | 225.7 | 9,943 | 2,456 | 304.8 |
| Median..... | \$13,800 | \$10,200 | \$3,600 | 35.3 | \$14,600 | \$11,100 | 31.5 | \$12,400 | \$8,400 | 47.6 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 415,172 | 375,092 | 40,080 | 10.7 | 289,137 | 250,037 | 15.8 | 126,035 | 125,055 | 0.8 |
| Less than \$40..... | 27,350 | 81,630 | -54,280 | -66.5 | 15,226 | 42,439 | -64.1 | 12,124 | 39,191 | -69.1 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 58,251 | 116,004 | -57,753 | -49.8 | 35,073 | 74,538 | -52.9 | 23,178 | 41,468 | -44.1 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 97,424 | 100,130 | -2,706 | -2.7 | 65,556 | 77,040 | -14.9 | 31,868 | 23,090 | 38.0 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 73,481 | 31,824 | 41,657 | 130.9 | 54,228 | 27,431 | 97.7 | 19,253 | 4,393 | 338.3 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 48,588 | 14,315 | 34,273 | 239.5 | 36,740 | 12,443 | 517.4 | 11,848 | 1,872 | 1,000+ |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 49,794 | 1,877 | 47,917 | 2,554.1 | 40,086 | 22,111 | 81.4 | 9,708 | 446 | 976.5 |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 25,984 | 30,998 | -5,014 | -16.2 | 22,111 | 1,431 | 1,000+ | 3,873 | 828 | 366.5 |
| \$200 or more..... | 6,891 | 1,000+ | ... | ... | 5,963 | ... | ... | 928 | ... | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 27,409 | 29,312 | -1,903 | -6.5 | 14,164 | 14,717 | 3.8 | 13,255 | 14,595 | -9.2 |
| Median..... | \$83 | \$56 | \$27 | 48.2 | \$88 | \$60 | 46.7 | \$73 | \$48 | 52.1 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Metropolitan residence | | | | Inside central cities | | | Outside central cities | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 1,047,752 | 899,015 | 148,737 | 16.5 | 607,149 | 544,034 | 11.6 | 440,603 | 354,981 | 24.1 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 3,095 | 8,541 | -5,446 | -63.8 | 259 | (NA) | ... | 2,836 | (NA) | ... |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 1,044,657 | 890,474 | 154,183 | 17.3 | 606,890 | (NA) | ... | 437,767 | (NA) | ... |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 3,130,461 | 2,792,399 | 338,062 | 12.1 | 1,743,467 | 1,658,353 | 5.1 | 1,386,994 | 1,134,046 | 22.3 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.2 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | -2.9 |
| Owner..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 990,997 | 844,874 | 146,123 | 17.3 | 571,094 | 515,848 | 10.7 | 419,903 | 329,026 | 27.8 |
| Owner..... | 688,188 | 587,907 | 100,281 | 17.1 | 359,151 | 330,784 | 8.6 | 329,037 | 257,123 | 28.0 |
| Percent owner..... | 69.4 | 69.6 | ... | ... | 62.9 | 64.1 | ... | 78.4 | 78.1 | ... |
| Renter..... | 302,809 | 256,967 | 45,842 | 17.8 | 211,943 | 185,064 | 14.5 | 90,866 | 71,903 | 26.4 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 88,880 | 64,707 | 24,173 | 37.4 | 85,838 | 61,843 | 38.8 | 3,042 | 2,864 | 6.2 |
| Owner..... | 44,645 | 30,048 | 14,597 | 48.6 | 42,713 | 28,217 | 51.4 | 1,932 | 1,831 | 5.5 |
| Percent owner..... | 50.2 | 46.4 | ... | ... | 49.8 | 45.6 | ... | 63.5 | 63.9 | ... |
| Renter..... | 44,235 | 34,659 | 9,576 | 27.6 | 43,125 | 33,626 | 28.2 | 1,110 | 1,033 | 7.5 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 53,680 | 45,600 | 8,060 | 17.7 | 35,796 | (NA) | ... | 17,864 | (NA) | ... |
| For sale only..... | 8,151 | 8,286 | -135 | -1.6 | 4,868 | 4,488 | 8.5 | 3,283 | 3,798 | -13.6 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.2 | 1.4 | ... | ... | 1.3 | 1.3 | ... | 1.0 | 1.5 | ... |
| For rent..... | 28,310 | 19,706 | 8,604 | 43.7 | 22,540 | 14,371 | 56.8 | 5,770 | 5,335 | 8.2 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 8.5 | 7.1 | ... | ... | 9.6 | 7.2 | ... | 6.0 | 6.9 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 43,339 | 53,788 | -10,449 | -19.4 | 33,199 | 39,890 | -16.8 | 10,140 | 13,898 | -27.0 |
| 3 rooms..... | 98,341 | 96,709 | 1,632 | 1.7 | 69,869 | 65,850 | 6.1 | 28,472 | 30,859 | -7.7 |
| 4 rooms..... | 233,695 | 216,128 | 17,567 | 8.1 | 139,459 | 128,949 | 8.2 | 94,236 | 87,179 | 8.1 |
| 5 rooms..... | 317,860 | 275,155 | 42,725 | 15.5 | 177,743 | 162,283 | 9.5 | 140,137 | 112,872 | 24.2 |
| 6 rooms..... | 203,125 | 157,747 | 45,378 | 28.8 | 111,478 | 94,864 | 17.5 | 81,647 | 62,883 | 45.7 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 148,277 | 99,385 | 48,892 | 49.2 | 75,142 | 52,127 | 44.2 | 73,135 | 47,258 | 54.8 |
| Median..... | 5.0 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 784,132 | 732,714 | 51,418 | 7.0 | 413,763 | 408,071 | 1.4 | 370,369 | 324,643 | 14.1 |
| 2 units or more..... | 233,572 | 150,633 | 82,939 | 55.1 | 186,843 | 130,997 | 42.6 | 46,729 | 19,636 | 138.0 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 26,953 | 15,552 | 11,401 | 73.3 | 6,284 | 4,898 | 28.3 | 20,669 | 10,654 | 94.0 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 997,140 | (NA) | ... | ... | 584,055 | 485,633 | 20.3 | 413,085 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 77,899 | (NA) | ... | ... | 46,720 | (NA) | ... | 31,179 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 83,406 | (NA) | ... | ... | 80,924 | (NA) | ... | 2,482 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 15,175 | (NA) | ... | ... | 14,680 | (NA) | ... | 495 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 47,517 | (NA) | ... | ... | 22,835 | 58,333 | -60.9 | 24,682 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 5,474 | (NA) | ... | ... | 4,914 | (NA) | ... | 560 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 163,414 | 104,304 | 59,110 | 56.7 | 110,667 | 74,411 | 48.7 | 52,747 | 29,893 | 76.5 |
| 2 persons..... | 288,867 | 241,589 | 47,278 | 19.6 | 169,861 | 151,338 | 12.2 | 119,006 | 90,251 | 31.9 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 331,840 | 308,664 | 23,176 | 7.5 | 179,694 | 181,445 | -1.0 | 152,146 | 127,219 | 19.6 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 206,876 | 190,317 | 16,559 | 8.7 | 110,872 | 108,654 | 2.0 | 96,004 | 81,663 | 17.6 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 3.0 | -0.3 | -10.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | -7.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | -6.3 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 907,895 | 742,164 | 165,731 | 22.3 | 522,321 | 454,779 | 14.9 | 385,574 | 287,385 | 34.2 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 83,102 | 102,710 | -19,608 | -19.1 | 48,773 | 61,069 | -20.1 | 34,329 | 41,641 | -17.6 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 587,044 | 503,186 | 83,858 | 16.7 | 323,045 | 301,558 | 7.1 | 263,999 | 201,628 | 30.9 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 143,481 | 209,471 | -65,990 | -31.5 | 81,795 | 119,885 | -31.8 | 61,686 | 89,586 | -31.1 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 182,410 | 163,858 | 18,552 | 11.3 | 99,489 | 104,249 | -4.6 | 62,921 | 59,609 | 5.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 129,340 | 76,021 | 53,319 | 70.1 | 69,620 | 44,967 | 54.8 | 59,720 | 31,054 | 92.3 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 69,964 | 28,530 | 41,434 | 145.2 | 32,813 | 16,441 | 99.6 | 37,151 | 12,089 | 207.3 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 54,624 | 16,948 | 37,676 | 222.3 | 24,988 | 16,016 | 145.6 | 29,656 | 9,290 | 357.7 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 27,225 | 8,358 | 18,867 | 225.7 | 14,360 | ... | ... | 12,865 | ... | ... |
| Median..... | \$14,600 | \$11,100 | \$3,500 | 31.5 | \$14,000 | \$11,500 | 21.7 | \$15,600 | \$10,900 | 43.1 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 289,137 | 250,037 | 39,100 | 15.6 | 209,866 | (NA) | ... | 79,271 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 15,226 | 42,439 | -27,213 | -64.1 | 9,281 | (NA) | ... | 5,945 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 35,073 | 74,536 | -39,463 | -52.9 | 25,306 | (NA) | ... | 9,797 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 65,556 | 77,040 | -11,484 | -14.9 | 49,939 | (NA) | ... | 15,617 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 54,228 | 27,431 | 26,797 | 97.7 | 41,380 | (NA) | ... | 12,848 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 36,740 | 12,443 | 24,297 | 195.2 | 26,587 | (NA) | ... | 10,153 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 40,088 | ... | 64,383 | 517.4 | 29,098 | (NA) | ... | 10,988 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 22,111 | 1,431 | 20,680 | 935.3 | 16,086 | (NA) | ... | 6,025 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 5,963 | ... | 26,643 | 1,000+ | 4,900 | (NA) | ... | 1,063 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 14,154 | 14,717 | -563 | -3.8 | 7,289 | (NA) | ... | 6,865 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$88 | \$60 | \$28 | 46.7 | \$88 | (NA) | ... | \$88 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Anderson SMSA | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 46,773 | 40,678 | 6,095 | 15.0 | 25,284 | 17,166 | 47.3 | 21,489 | 23,512 | -8.6 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 156 | 227 | -71 | -31.3 | 48 | 49 | -2.0 | 108 | 178 | -39.3 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 46,617 | 40,451 | 6,166 | 15.2 | 25,236 | 17,117 | 47.4 | 21,381 | 23,334 | -8.4 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 134,836 | 121,089 | 13,747 | 11.4 | 69,268 | 48,065 | 44.1 | 65,668 | 73,024 | -10.2 |
| Per occupied unit (household)... | 3.1 | 3.2 | -0.1 | -3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | -3.0 |
| Owner..... | 3.2 | 3.2 | - | - | 3.1 | 3.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.8 | 3.1 | -0.3 | -9.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | -7.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 44,190 | 38,137 | 6,053 | 15.9 | 23,710 | 16,044 | 47.8 | 20,480 | 22,093 | -7.3 |
| Owner..... | 32,749 | 27,520 | 5,229 | 19.0 | 16,002 | 9,854 | 62.4 | 16,747 | 17,666 | -5.2 |
| Percent owner..... | 74.1 | 72.2 | ... | ... | 67.5 | 61.4 | ... | 81.8 | 80.0 | ... |
| Renter..... | 11,441 | 10,617 | 824 | 7.8 | 7,708 | 6,190 | 24.5 | 3,733 | 4,427 | -15.7 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)... | 1,857 | 1,088 | 769 | 70.7 | 1,845 | 1,080 | 70.8 | 12 | 8 | 50.0 |
| Owner..... | 1,155 | 615 | 540 | 87.8 | 1,144 | 607 | 88.5 | 11 | 8 | 37.5 |
| Percent owner..... | 62.2 | 56.5 | ... | ... | 62.0 | 56.2 | ... | 91.7 | 100.0 | ... |
| Renter..... | 702 | 473 | 229 | 48.4 | 701 | 473 | 48.2 | 1 | - | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 2,427 | 2,314 | 113 | 4.9 | 1,526 | 1,073 | 42.2 | 901 | 1,241 | -27.4 |
| For sale only..... | 473 | 338 | 135 | 39.9 | 276 | 99 | 178.8 | 197 | 239 | -17.6 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.4 | 1.2 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 1.0 | ... | 1.2 | 1.3 | ... |
| For rent..... | 1,136 | 1,035 | 101 | 9.8 | 843 | 633 | 33.2 | 293 | 402 | -27.1 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 9.0 | 8.9 | ... | ... | 9.9 | 9.3 | ... | 7.3 | 8.3 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 1,398 | 2,322 | -924 | -39.8 | 1,094 | 1,555 | -29.6 | 304 | 767 | -60.4 |
| 3 rooms..... | 4,366 | 4,733 | -367 | -7.8 | 3,167 | 2,872 | 10.3 | 1,199 | 1,861 | -35.6 |
| 4 rooms..... | 10,595 | 9,579 | 1,016 | 10.6 | 6,422 | 3,997 | 60.7 | 4,173 | 5,582 | -25.2 |
| 5 rooms..... | 15,064 | 12,565 | 2,499 | 19.9 | 7,989 | 5,072 | 57.5 | 7,075 | 7,483 | -5.6 |
| 6 rooms..... | 8,883 | 6,729 | 2,154 | 32.0 | 3,994 | 2,316 | 72.5 | 4,869 | 4,413 | 10.8 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 6,311 | 4,750 | 1,561 | 32.9 | 2,670 | 1,354 | 89.8 | 3,741 | 3,396 | 10.2 |
| Median..... | 5.0 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 37,841 | 34,248 | 3,593 | 10.5 | 19,007 | 12,312 | 54.4 | 18,834 | 21,936 | -14.1 |
| 2 units or more..... | 7,300 | 6,721 | 1,579 | 27.6 | 5,830 | 4,671 | 24.8 | 1,470 | 1,050 | 40.0 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,476 | 709 | 767 | 108.2 | 399 | 183 | 118.0 | 1,077 | 526 | 104.8 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 44,933 | (NA) | ... | ... | 24,472 | 15,193 | 61.1 | 20,461 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 2,816 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,599 | (NA) | ... | 1,217 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 1,759 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,748 | (NA) | ... | 11 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 373 | (NA) | ... | ... | 372 | (NA) | ... | 1 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 1,684 | (NA) | ... | ... | 764 | 1,973 | -61.3 | 920 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 98 | (NA) | ... | ... | 97 | (NA) | ... | 1 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 7,559 | 5,067 | 2,492 | 49.2 | 4,781 | 2,901 | 64.8 | 2,778 | 2,160 | 28.3 |
| 2 persons..... | 13,335 | 11,296 | 2,039 | 18.1 | 7,435 | 4,988 | 49.1 | 5,900 | 6,308 | -6.5 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 15,118 | 14,246 | 872 | 6.1 | 7,551 | 5,384 | 40.2 | 7,567 | 8,862 | -14.6 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 8,178 | 7,528 | 650 | 8.6 | 3,943 | 2,771 | 42.3 | 4,235 | 4,757 | -11.0 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | - | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 41,227 | 34,394 | 6,833 | 19.9 | 22,052 | 14,353 | 53.6 | 19,175 | 20,041 | -4.3 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 2,963 | 3,743 | -780 | -20.8 | 1,658 | 1,691 | -2.0 | 1,305 | 2,052 | -36.4 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 27,914 | 23,431 | 4,483 | 19.1 | 14,511 | 8,776 | 65.3 | 13,403 | 14,655 | -8.5 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 8,153 | 11,958 | -3,805 | -31.8 | 4,066 | 5,019 | -19.0 | 4,087 | 6,939 | -41.1 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 8,349 | 7,028 | 1,321 | 18.8 | 4,999 | 2,987 | 67.4 | 3,350 | 4,041 | -17.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 5,833 | 2,829 | 3,004 | 106.2 | 2,952 | 509 | 480.0 | 2,881 | 2,320 | 24.2 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 3,031 | 1,041 | 1,990 | 191.2 | 1,343 | 144 | 832.6 | 1,688 | 897 | 88.2 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1,868 | 375 | 1,493 | 398.1 | 845 | 73 | 1,000+ | 1,023 | 302 | 238.7 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 680 | 200 | 480 | 240.0 | 306 | 44 | 595.5 | 374 | 156 | 139.7 |
| Median..... | \$13,500 | \$9,900 | \$3,600 | 36.4 | \$13,200 | 9,400 | 40.4 | \$13,900 | \$10,400 | 33.7 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 10,750 | 10,212 | 538 | 5.3 | 7,641 | (NA) | ... | 3,109 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 560 | 2,003 | -1,443 | -72.0 | 300 | (NA) | ... | 260 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 1,889 | 4,349 | -2,460 | -56.6 | 1,213 | (NA) | ... | 678 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 3,497 | 2,695 | 802 | 29.8 | 2,815 | (NA) | ... | 882 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 1,871 | 322 | 1,549 | 481.1 | 1,422 | (NA) | ... | 449 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 821 | 81 | 740 | 901.2 | 640 | (NA) | ... | 181 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 1,111 | 81 | 1,030 | 1,271.5 | 887 | (NA) | ... | 224 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 301 | 28 | 273 | 975.0 | 238 | (NA) | ... | 63 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 15 | 28 | 13 | 86.7 | 12 | (NA) | ... | 3 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 685 | 734 | -49 | -6.7 | 314 | (NA) | ... | 371 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$75 | \$83 | \$8 | 9.6 | \$76 | (NA) | ... | \$70 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA (Entire SMSA) | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 453,008 | 400,433 | 52,575 | 13.1 | 172,551 | 171,679 | 0.5 | 280,457 | 228,754 | 22.6 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 515 | 2,230 | -1,715 | -76.9 | 47 | 495 | -90.5 | 488 | 1,735 | -73.0 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 452,493 | 398,203 | 54,290 | 13.6 | 172,504 | 171,184 | 0.8 | 279,989 | 227,019 | 23.3 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 1,357,415 | 1,242,328 | 115,087 | 9.3 | 435,066 | 483,742 | -10.1 | 922,349 | 758,586 | 21.6 |
| Per occupied unit (household) .. | 3.2 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -3.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | -10.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | -2.9 |
| Owner..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | 3.3 | 3.3 | - | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | 2.4 | 2.8 | -14.3 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 430,768 | 379,112 | 51,656 | 13.6 | 159,838 | 161,827 | -1.2 | 270,930 | 217,285 | 24.7 |
| Owner..... | 262,702 | 224,558 | 38,144 | 17.0 | 61,504 | 65,338 | -5.9 | 201,198 | 159,220 | 26.4 |
| Percent owner..... | 61.0 | 59.2 | ... | ... | 38.5 | 40.4 | ... | 74.3 | 73.3 | ... |
| Renter..... | 168,066 | 154,554 | 13,512 | 8.7 | 98,334 | 96,489 | 1.9 | 69,732 | 58,065 | 20.1 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1980) .. | 47,822 | 38,403 | 9,419 | 24.5 | 40,287 | 32,547 | 23.8 | 7,535 | 5,856 | 28.7 |
| Owner..... | 15,682 | 10,085 | 5,597 | 55.5 | 10,974 | 6,932 | 58.3 | 4,708 | 3,153 | 49.3 |
| Percent owner..... | 32.8 | 26.3 | ... | ... | 27.2 | 21.3 | ... | 62.5 | 53.8 | ... |
| Renter..... | 32,140 | 28,318 | 3,822 | 13.5 | 29,313 | 25,615 | 14.4 | 2,827 | 2,703 | 4.6 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 21,725 | 19,091 | 2,634 | 13.8 | 12,666 | 9,357 | 35.4 | 9,059 | 9,734 | -6.9 |
| For sale only..... | 2,622 | 3,376 | -754 | -22.3 | 1,040 | 707 | 47.1 | 1,562 | 2,669 | -40.7 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.0 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 1.1 | ... | 0.8 | 1.6 | ... |
| For rent..... | 12,242 | 9,765 | 2,477 | 25.4 | 8,272 | 6,480 | 27.7 | 3,970 | 3,285 | 20.9 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 6.8 | 5.9 | ... | ... | 7.8 | 6.3 | ... | 5.4 | 5.4 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 32,327 | 39,720 | -7,393 | -18.6 | 22,799 | 28,877 | -21.0 | 9,528 | 10,843 | -12.1 |
| 3 rooms..... | 67,049 | 66,310 | 739 | 1.1 | 40,928 | 40,072 | 2.1 | 26,121 | 26,238 | -0.4 |
| 4 rooms..... | 85,266 | 80,450 | 4,816 | 6.0 | 37,286 | 34,585 | 7.8 | 47,980 | 45,865 | 4.6 |
| 5 rooms..... | 108,800 | 94,526 | 14,274 | 15.1 | 31,256 | 29,733 | 5.1 | 77,544 | 64,793 | 19.7 |
| 6 rooms..... | 86,414 | 70,907 | 15,507 | 21.9 | 21,790 | 21,199 | 2.8 | 64,624 | 49,708 | 30.0 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 72,837 | 48,485 | 24,352 | 49.8 | 18,445 | 17,213 | 7.2 | 54,192 | 31,272 | 73.3 |
| Median..... | 4.9 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 274,165 | 244,526 | 29,639 | 12.1 | 59,664 | 64,090 | -6.9 | 214,501 | 180,436 | 18.9 |
| 2 units or more..... | 172,761 | 152,146 | 20,615 | 13.5 | 112,588 | 107,467 | 4.8 | 60,173 | 44,679 | 34.7 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 5,567 | 3,710 | 1,857 | 50.1 | 252 | 122 | 106.6 | 5,315 | 3,588 | 48.1 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 428,729 | (NA) | ... | ... | 163,226 | 139,519 | 17.0 | 265,503 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 36,933 | (NA) | ... | ... | 14,573 | (NA) | ... | 22,360 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 44,982 | (NA) | ... | ... | 38,154 | (NA) | ... | 6,828 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 7,245 | (NA) | ... | ... | 6,212 | (NA) | ... | 1,033 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 23,764 | (NA) | ... | ... | 9,278 | 32,160 | -71.2 | 14,486 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 2,840 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,133 | (NA) | ... | 707 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 80,768 | 53,146 | 27,622 | 52.0 | 46,232 | 33,104 | 39.7 | 34,536 | 20,042 | 72.3 |
| 2 persons..... | 121,076 | 106,509 | 14,567 | 13.7 | 48,648 | 49,306 | -1.3 | 72,428 | 57,203 | 26.6 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 136,879 | 134,991 | 1,888 | 1.4 | 40,323 | 49,906 | -19.2 | 96,556 | 85,085 | 13.5 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 92,045 | 84,466 | 7,579 | 9.0 | 24,635 | 29,511 | -18.5 | 67,410 | 54,955 | 22.7 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | -12.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 390,774 | 325,765 | 65,009 | 20.0 | 144,549 | 136,498 | 5.9 | 246,225 | 189,267 | 30.1 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 39,994 | 53,347 | -13,353 | -25.0 | 15,289 | 25,329 | -39.6 | 24,705 | 28,018 | -11.8 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 222,036 | 186,710 | 35,326 | 18.9 | 47,630 | 50,617 | -5.9 | 174,406 | 136,093 | 28.2 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 24,434 | 37,714 | -13,280 | -35.2 | 5,577 | 7,958 | -29.9 | 18,867 | 29,756 | -36.6 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 49,416 | 56,911 | -7,495 | -13.2 | 13,390 | 16,820 | -20.4 | 36,026 | 40,091 | -10.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 67,464 | 53,188 | 14,276 | 26.8 | 14,986 | 14,551 | 3.0 | 52,478 | 38,637 | 35.8 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 34,919 | 18,557 | 16,362 | 88.2 | 6,184 | 5,366 | 15.2 | 28,735 | 13,191 | 117.8 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 26,587 | 12,288 | 14,299 | 116.4 | 4,475 | 3,331 | 34.3 | 22,112 | 8,957 | 146.9 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 19,216 | 8,052 | 11,164 | 138.6 | 3,018 | 2,591 | 16.5 | 16,198 | 5,461 | 196.6 |
| Median..... | \$17,800 | \$14,900 | \$2,900 | 19.5 | \$16,600 | \$15,100 | 9.9 | \$18,100 | \$14,800 | 22.3 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied.... | 164,175 | 153,403 | 10,772 | 7.0 | 97,783 | 96,489 | 1.3 | 66,392 | 56,914 | 16.7 |
| Less than \$40..... | 12,757 | 35,488 | -22,731 | -64.1 | 8,327 | 25,233 | -67.0 | 4,430 | 10,255 | -56.8 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 26,974 | 42,474 | -16,500 | -38.8 | 16,413 | 25,899 | -36.6 | 9,561 | 16,575 | -42.3 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 38,900 | 42,118 | -3,218 | -7.6 | 23,162 | 25,242 | -8.2 | 15,738 | 16,876 | -6.7 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 33,888 | 16,331 | 17,557 | 107.5 | 20,327 | 10,353 | 96.3 | 13,561 | 5,978 | 126.8 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 18,458 | 10,413 | 8,045 | 77.2 | 10,413 | 6,184 | 230.4 | 6,472 | 3,336 | 335.2 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 16,494 | 9,520 | 6,974 | 72.8 | 10,022 | 4,756 | ... | 3,799 | 462 | 1,000+ |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 8,555 | 1,661 | 6,894 | 415.1 | 4,756 | 1,199 | 491.0 | 1,330 | ... | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 3,660 | ... | ... | ... | 2,330 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 5,489 | 5,811 | -322 | -5.5 | 2,033 | 2,379 | -14.5 | 3,456 | 3,432 | 0.7 |
| Median..... | \$81 | \$58 | \$23 | 39.7 | \$80 | \$57 | 40.4 | \$83 | \$60 | 38.3 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA (Indiana part) | | | |
|---|---|----------|---------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | |
| | | | Number | Percent |
| All housing units..... | 9,624 | 8,836 | 788 | 8.9 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory. | 37 | 73 | -36 | -49.3 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 9,587 | 8,763 | 824 | 9.4 |
| POPULATION | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 29,185 | 28,077 | 1,108 | 3.9 |
| Per occupied unit (household).. | 3.2 | 3.4 | -0.2 | -5.9 |
| Owner..... | 3.3 | 3.4 | -0.1 | -2.9 |
| Renter..... | 3.0 | 3.4 | -0.4 | -11.8 |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 9,025 | 8,374 | 651 | 7.8 |
| Owner..... | 7,016 | 6,225 | 791 | 12.7 |
| Percent owner..... | 77.7 | 74.3 | ... | ... |
| Renter..... | 2,009 | 2,149 | -140 | -6.5 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).. | 48 | 61 | -13 | -21.3 |
| Owner..... | 33 | 32 | 1 | 3.1 |
| Percent owner..... | 68.8 | 52.5 | ... | ... |
| Renter..... | 15 | 29 | -14 | -48.3 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 562 | 389 | 173 | 44.5 |
| For sale only..... | 86 | 67 | 19 | 28.4 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.2 | 1.1 | ... | ... |
| For rent..... | 129 | 135 | -6 | -4.4 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 6.0 | 5.9 | ... | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 277 | 300 | -23 | -7.7 |
| 3 rooms..... | 730 | 897 | -167 | -18.6 |
| 4 rooms..... | 2,024 | 1,895 | 129 | 6.8 |
| 5 rooms..... | 2,894 | 2,363 | 531 | 22.5 |
| 6 rooms..... | 2,110 | 1,817 | 293 | 16.1 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 1,552 | 1,564 | -12 | -0.8 |
| Median..... | 5.1 | 5.1 | - | - |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 7,689 | 8,090 | -401 | -5.0 |
| 2 units or more..... | 1,368 | 466 | 902 | 193.6 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 530 | 280 | 250 | 89.3 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 8,247 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 717 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 40 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 13 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 1,340 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 8 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 1,398 | 914 | 484 | 53.0 |
| 2 persons..... | 2,558 | 2,479 | 79 | 3.2 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 3,083 | 2,996 | 87 | 2.9 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 1,986 | 1,985 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Median..... | 2.8 | 3.0 | -0.2 | -8.7 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 8,130 | 7,353 | 777 | 10.6 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 895 | 1,021 | -126 | -12.3 |
| VALUE | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 4,708 | 4,251 | 457 | 10.8 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 1,384 | 2,009 | -625 | -31.1 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 1,197 | 1,288 | -91 | -7.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 1,101 | 835 | 266 | 73.4 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 621 | 201 | 420 | 209.0 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 322 | 108 | 216 | 203.8 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 83 | 12 | 71 | 591.7 |
| Median..... | \$14,100 | \$10,400 | \$3,700 | 35.8 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 1,765 | 2,076 | -311 | -15.0 |
| Less than \$40..... | 279 | 704 | -425 | -60.4 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 450 | 716 | -266 | -37.2 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 465 | 370 | 95 | 25.7 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 220 | 80 | 140 | 175.0 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 114 | 12 | 102 | 1,000+ |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 39 | 12 | 27 | 1,000+ |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 12 | 4 | 8 | 225.0 |
| \$200 or more..... | 1 | 4 | -3 | -300.0 |
| No cash rent..... | 185 | 190 | -5 | -2.6 |
| Median..... | \$63 | \$47 | \$16 | 34.0 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Evansville, Ind.-Ky. SMSA (Entire SMSA) | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|---|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 79,432 | 74,013 | 5,419 | 7.3 | 49,139 | 47,735 | 2.9 | 30,293 | 26,278 | 15.3 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 241 | 786 | -545 | -69.3 | 15 | 238 | -93.7 | 226 | 548 | -58.8 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 79,191 | 73,227 | 5,964 | 8.1 | 49,124 | 47,497 | 3.4 | 30,067 | 25,730 | 16.9 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 227,975 | 219,186 | 9,789 | 4.5 | 134,633 | 137,871 | -2.3 | 93,342 | 80,315 | 16.2 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.0 | 3.2 | -0.2 | -6.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | -2.9 |
| Owner..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | (NA) | (NA) | ... | ... | 2.6 | 2.9 | -10.3 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 74,876 | 67,696 | 7,180 | 10.6 | 46,404 | 44,033 | 5.4 | 28,472 | 23,663 | 20.3 |
| Owner..... | 52,201 | 46,788 | 5,413 | 11.6 | 30,168 | 29,317 | 2.9 | 22,033 | 17,471 | 26.1 |
| Percent owner..... | 69.7 | 69.1 | ... | ... | 65.0 | 66.6 | ... | 77.4 | 73.8 | ... |
| Renter..... | 22,675 | 20,908 | 1,767 | 8.5 | 16,236 | 14,716 | 10.3 | 6,439 | 6,192 | 4.0 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 4,050 | 3,896 | 154 | 4.0 | 3,024 | 2,770 | 9.2 | 1,026 | 1,126 | -8.9 |
| Owner..... | 1,940 | 1,756 | 184 | 10.5 | 1,349 | 1,163 | 16.0 | 591 | 593 | -0.3 |
| Percent owner..... | 47.9 | 45.1 | ... | ... | 44.6 | 42.0 | ... | 57.6 | 52.7 | ... |
| Renter..... | 2,110 | 2,140 | -30 | -1.4 | 1,675 | 1,607 | 4.2 | 435 | 533 | -18.4 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 4,315 | 5,531 | -1,216 | -22.0 | 2,720 | 3,464 | -21.5 | 1,595 | 2,067 | -22.8 |
| For sale only..... | 730 | 922 | -192 | -20.8 | 399 | 635 | -37.2 | 331 | 287 | 15.3 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.4 | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... | 1.5 | 1.6 | ... |
| For rent..... | 1,821 | 2,583 | -762 | -29.5 | 1,406 | 1,897 | -25.9 | 415 | 686 | -39.5 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 7.4 | 11.0 | ... | ... | ... | 11.4 | ... | 6.1 | 10.0 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 3,587 | 4,660 | -1,073 | -23.0 | 2,721 | 3,029 | -10.2 | 866 | 1,631 | -46.9 |
| 3 rooms..... | 9,191 | 9,947 | -756 | -7.6 | 6,676 | 6,898 | -3.2 | 2,515 | 3,049 | -17.5 |
| 4 rooms..... | 22,882 | 24,540 | -1,658 | -6.8 | 14,512 | 15,639 | -7.2 | 8,370 | 8,901 | -6.0 |
| 5 rooms..... | 23,638 | 20,635 | 3,003 | 14.6 | 14,572 | 13,912 | 4.7 | 9,066 | 6,723 | 34.9 |
| 6 rooms..... | 11,396 | 8,696 | 2,700 | 31.0 | 6,182 | 5,103 | 21.1 | 5,214 | 3,593 | 45.1 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 8,497 | 5,535 | 2,962 | 53.5 | 4,461 | 3,154 | 41.4 | 4,036 | 2,381 | 69.5 |
| Median..... | 4.7 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 8.9 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 62,628 | 63,546 | -918 | -1.4 | 36,523 | 38,901 | -6.1 | 26,105 | 24,645 | 5.9 |
| 2 units or more..... | 14,639 | 9,908 | 4,731 | 47.7 | 12,079 | 8,611 | 40.3 | 2,560 | 1,297 | 97.4 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,924 | 548 | 1,376 | 251.1 | 522 | 219 | 138.4 | 1,402 | 329 | 326.1 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 74,398 | (NA) | ... | ... | 47,387 | 41,997 | 12.8 | 27,011 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 6,042 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3,651 | (NA) | ... | 2,391 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 3,515 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,823 | (NA) | ... | 692 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 583 | (NA) | ... | ... | 441 | (NA) | ... | 142 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 4,793 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,737 | 5,734 | -69.7 | 3,056 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 535 | (NA) | ... | ... | 201 | (NA) | ... | 334 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 12,844 | 8,935 | 3,909 | 43.7 | 9,257 | 8,561 | 41.1 | 3,587 | 2,374 | 51.1 |
| 2 persons..... | 23,361 | 20,293 | 3,068 | 15.1 | 15,053 | 13,285 | 13.3 | 8,308 | 7,008 | 18.6 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 24,902 | 24,337 | 565 | 2.3 | 14,518 | 15,651 | -7.2 | 10,384 | 8,686 | 19.5 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 13,769 | 14,131 | -362 | -2.6 | 7,576 | 8,538 | -11.2 | 6,193 | 5,595 | 10.7 |
| Median..... | 2.6 | 2.9 | -0.3 | -10.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | -14.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -3.3 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 68,242 | 58,435 | 9,807 | 16.8 | 42,614 | 38,501 | 10.7 | 25,628 | 19,934 | 28.6 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 6,634 | 9,261 | -2,627 | -28.4 | 3,790 | 5,532 | -31.5 | 2,844 | 3,729 | -23.7 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 45,123 | 41,242 | 3,881 | 9.4 | 27,902 | 27,632 | 1.0 | 17,221 | 13,610 | 26.5 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 16,213 | 25,054 | -8,841 | -35.3 | 10,862 | 17,116 | -36.5 | 5,351 | 7,938 | -32.6 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 12,488 | 9,756 | 2,732 | 28.0 | 8,450 | 6,599 | 28.0 | 4,038 | 3,157 | 27.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 7,711 | 3,729 | 3,982 | 106.8 | 4,543 | 2,183 | 108.1 | 3,168 | 1,546 | 104.9 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 3,993 | 1,247 | 2,746 | 220.2 | 1,890 | 758 | 149.3 | 2,103 | 489 | 330.1 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 3,224 | 897 | 2,327 | 259.4 | 1,399 | 620 | 125.6 | 1,825 | 277 | 558.8 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 1,494 | 559 | 935 | 167.3 | 758 | 356 | 112.9 | 736 | 203 | 262.6 |
| Median..... | \$12,500 | \$8,600 | \$3,900 | 45.3 | \$11,800 | \$8,600 | 37.2 | \$14,000 | \$8,700 | 60.9 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 21,696 | 20,115 | 1,581 | 7.9 | 16,192 | 14,716 | 10.0 | 5,504 | 5,399 | 1.9 |
| Less than \$40..... | 2,795 | 7,069 | -4,274 | -60.5 | 1,671 | 4,728 | -64.7 | 1,124 | 2,341 | -52.0 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 4,292 | 7,270 | -2,978 | -41.0 | 3,149 | 5,717 | -44.9 | 1,143 | 1,553 | -26.4 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 5,611 | 3,304 | 2,307 | 69.8 | 4,332 | 2,690 | 61.0 | 1,279 | 614 | 108.3 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 3,203 | 694 | 2,509 | 361.5 | 2,621 | 618 | 324.1 | 582 | 76 | 665.8 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 1,803 | 312 | 1,491 | 477.9 | 1,473 | 247 | 1,000+ | 330 | 65 | 856.9 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 1,626 | ... | 1,334 | ... | 1,334 | ... | ... | 292 | ... | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 830 | ... | 708 | ... | 708 | ... | ... | 122 | ... | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 282 | 63 | 261 | 1,000+ | 261 | 59 | 1,000+ | 21 | 4 | 1,000+ |
| No cash rent..... | 1,254 | 1,403 | -149 | -10.6 | 643 | 657 | -2.1 | 611 | 746 | -18.1 |
| Median..... | \$71 | \$46 | \$25 | 54.3 | \$74 | \$48 | 54.2 | \$63 | \$40 | 57.5 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Evansville, Ind.-Ky. SMSA (Indiana part) | | | | Evansville central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|--|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 67,151 | 62,794 | 4,357 | 6.9 | 49,139 | 47,735 | 2.9 | 18,012 | 15,059 | 19.6 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 182 | 573 | -391 | -88.2 | 15 | 238 | -83.7 | 167 | 335 | -50.1 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 66,969 | 62,221 | 4,748 | 7.6 | 49,124 | 47,497 | 3.4 | 17,845 | 14,724 | 21.2 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 192,162 | 185,423 | 6,739 | 3.6 | 134,633 | 137,871 | -2.3 | 57,529 | 47,552 | 21.0 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.0 | 3.2 | -0.2 | -6.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | -2.9 |
| Owner..... | 3.2 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2.6 | 2.9 | -10.3 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 63,355 | 57,592 | 5,763 | 10.0 | 46,404 | 44,033 | 5.4 | 16,951 | 13,559 | 25.0 |
| Owner..... | 44,554 | 40,412 | 4,142 | 10.2 | 30,168 | 29,317 | 2.9 | 14,386 | 11,095 | 29.7 |
| Percent owner..... | 70.3 | 70.2 | ... | ... | 65.0 | 66.6 | ... | 84.9 | 81.8 | ... |
| Renter..... | 18,801 | 17,180 | 1,621 | 9.4 | 16,236 | 14,716 | 10.3 | 2,565 | 2,464 | 4.1 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 3,140 | 2,902 | 238 | 8.2 | 3,024 | 2,770 | 9.2 | 116 | 132 | -12.1 |
| Owner..... | 1,446 | 1,250 | 196 | 15.7 | 1,349 | 1,163 | 16.0 | 97 | 87 | 11.5 |
| Percent owner..... | 46.1 | 43.1 | ... | ... | 44.6 | 42.0 | ... | 83.6 | 65.9 | ... |
| Renter..... | 1,694 | 1,652 | 42 | 2.5 | 1,675 | 1,607 | 4.2 | 19 | 45 | -57.8 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 3,614 | 4,829 | -1,015 | -21.9 | 2,720 | 3,464 | -21.5 | 894 | 1,165 | -23.3 |
| For sale only..... | 635 | 830 | -195 | 23.5 | 399 | 635 | -37.2 | 236 | 195 | 21.0 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.4 | 2.0 | ... | ... | 1.3 | 2.1 | ... | 1.6 | 1.7 | ... |
| For rent..... | 1,578 | 2,254 | -676 | -30.0 | 1,406 | 1,897 | -25.9 | 172 | 357 | -51.8 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 7.7 | 11.6 | ... | ... | 8.0 | 11.4 | ... | 6.3 | 12.7 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 3,055 | 3,737 | -682 | -18.2 | 2,721 | 3,029 | -10.2 | 334 | 708 | -52.8 |
| 3 rooms..... | 7,690 | 8,138 | -448 | -5.5 | 6,676 | 6,898 | -3.2 | 1,014 | 1,240 | -18.2 |
| 4 rooms..... | 19,243 | 20,939 | -1,696 | -8.1 | 14,512 | 15,639 | -7.2 | 4,731 | 5,300 | -10.7 |
| 5 rooms..... | 20,417 | 18,108 | 2,311 | 12.8 | 14,572 | 13,912 | 4.7 | 5,845 | 4,194 | 39.4 |
| 6 rooms..... | 9,421 | 7,299 | 2,122 | 29.1 | 6,182 | 5,103 | 21.1 | 3,239 | 2,196 | 47.5 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 7,143 | 4,576 | 2,568 | 56.1 | 4,461 | 3,154 | 41.4 | 2,682 | 1,421 | 88.7 |
| Median..... | 4.7 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 8.7 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 53,033 | 53,664 | -631 | -1.2 | 36,523 | 38,901 | -6.1 | 16,510 | 14,763 | 11.8 |
| 2 units or more..... | 12,744 | 8,753 | 3,991 | 45.6 | 12,079 | 8,611 | 40.3 | 665 | 142 | 368.3 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,192 | 733 | 819 | 219.6 | 522 | 219 | 138.4 | 670 | 154 | 335.1 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 63,784 | (NA) | ... | ... | 47,387 | 41,997 | 12.8 | 16,397 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 5,121 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3,651 | (NA) | ... | 1,470 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 2,893 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,823 | (NA) | ... | 70 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 452 | (NA) | ... | ... | 441 | (NA) | ... | 11 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 3,185 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,737 | 5,734 | -69.7 | 1,448 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 247 | (NA) | ... | ... | 201 | (NA) | ... | 46 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 10,992 | 7,647 | 3,345 | 43.7 | 9,257 | 6,561 | 41.1 | 1,735 | 1,086 | 59.8 |
| 2 persons..... | 19,880 | 17,205 | 2,675 | 15.5 | 15,053 | 13,285 | 13.3 | 4,827 | 3,920 | 23.1 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 20,919 | 20,708 | 211 | 1.0 | 14,518 | 15,651 | -7.2 | 6,401 | 5,057 | 26.6 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 11,584 | 12,032 | -468 | -3.9 | 7,576 | 8,536 | -11.2 | 3,988 | 3,496 | 14.1 |
| Median..... | 2.6 | 2.9 | -0.3 | -10.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | -14.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 57,907 | 50,031 | 7,876 | 15.7 | 42,614 | 38,501 | 10.7 | 15,293 | 11,530 | 32.6 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 5,448 | 7,561 | -2,113 | -27.9 | 3,790 | 5,532 | -31.5 | 1,658 | 2,029 | -18.3 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 39,383 | 36,235 | 3,148 | 8.7 | 27,902 | 27,632 | 1.0 | 11,481 | 8,603 | 33.5 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 13,862 | 21,655 | -7,793 | -36.0 | 10,862 | 17,116 | -36.5 | 3,000 | 4,539 | -33.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 10,969 | 8,805 | 2,164 | 24.6 | 8,450 | 6,599 | 28.0 | 2,519 | 2,206 | 14.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 6,816 | 3,345 | 3,471 | 103.8 | 4,543 | 2,183 | 108.1 | 2,273 | 1,162 | 95.6 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 3,545 | 1,123 | 2,422 | 215.7 | 1,890 | 758 | 149.3 | 1,655 | 365 | 353.4 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2,868 | 827 | 2,041 | 246.8 | 1,399 | 620 | 125.6 | 1,469 | 207 | 609.7 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 1,323 | 480 | 843 | 175.6 | 758 | 356 | 112.9 | 565 | 124 | 355.6 |
| Median..... | \$12,700 | \$8,800 | \$3,900 | 44.3 | \$11,800 | \$8,600 | 37.2 | \$15,500 | \$9,500 | 63.2 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 18,305 | 16,956 | 1,349 | 8.0 | 16,192 | 14,716 | 10.0 | 2,113 | 2,240 | -5.7 |
| Less than \$40..... | 2,049 | 5,707 | -3,658 | -64.1 | 1,671 | 4,728 | -64.7 | 378 | 979 | -61.4 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 3,558 | 6,302 | -2,744 | -43.5 | 3,149 | 5,717 | -44.0 | 409 | 585 | -30.1 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 4,787 | 2,937 | 1,830 | 62.3 | 4,332 | 2,690 | 61.0 | 435 | 247 | 76.1 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 2,856 | 648 | 2,208 | 340.7 | 2,621 | 618 | 324.1 | 235 | 30 | 683.3 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 1,805 | 300 | 1,505 | 501.7 | 1,473 | 247 | 1,000+ | 132 | 53 | 381.1 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 1,487 | 791 | 696 | 88.0 | 1,334 | 708 | 591.000+ | 123 | 15 | 783.3 |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 277 | 63 | 214 | 340.0 | 281 | 15 | 266.000+ | 16 | 4 | 1,000+ |
| \$200 or more..... | 945 | 999 | -54 | -5.4 | 643 | 657 | -2.1 | 302 | 342 | -11.7 |
| No cash rent..... | 73 | 47 | 26 | 55.3 | 74 | 48 | 54.2 | 65 | 39 | 66.7 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Fort Wayne SMSA | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|-----------------|----------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 90,297 | 72,722 | 17,575 | 24.2 | 61,377 | 53,002 | 15.8 | 28,920 | 19,720 | 46.7 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 50 | 222 | -172 | -77.5 | 31 | 76 | -59.2 | 19 | 146 | -87.0 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 90,247 | 72,500 | 17,747 | 24.5 | 61,346 | 52,926 | 15.9 | 28,901 | 19,574 | 47.6 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 273,517 | 226,749 | 46,768 | 20.6 | 171,773 | 156,803 | 9.5 | 101,744 | 69,946 | 45.5 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.2 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | -3.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | -5.3 |
| Owner..... | 3.4 | 3.4 | - | - | 3.2 | 3.3 | -3.0 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.6 | 3.0 | -0.4 | -13.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | -10.7 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 85,720 | 68,743 | 16,977 | 24.7 | 57,627 | 50,149 | 14.9 | 28,093 | 18,584 | 51.1 |
| Owner..... | 62,702 | 51,145 | 11,557 | 22.6 | 38,436 | 35,005 | 9.8 | 24,266 | 16,140 | 50.3 |
| Percent owner..... | 73.1 | 74.4 | ... | ... | 66.7 | 69.8 | ... | 86.4 | 86.8 | ... |
| Renter..... | 23,018 | 17,598 | 5,420 | 30.8 | 19,191 | 15,144 | 26.7 | 3,827 | 2,454 | 55.9 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 5,027 | 3,001 | 2,026 | 67.5 | 4,938 | 2,969 | 66.3 | 89 | 32 | ... |
| Owner..... | 2,650 | 1,543 | 1,107 | 71.7 | 2,590 | 1,511 | 71.4 | 60 | 32 | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 52.7 | 51.4 | ... | ... | 52.5 | 50.9 | ... | 67.4 | 100.0 | ... |
| Renter..... | 2,377 | 1,458 | 919 | 63.0 | 2,348 | 1,458 | 61.0 | 29 | - | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 4,527 | 3,757 | 770 | 20.5 | 3,719 | 2,777 | 33.9 | 808 | 980 | -17.8 |
| For sale only..... | 810 | 859 | -49 | 5.7 | 603 | 560 | 7.7 | 207 | 299 | -30.8 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.3 | 1.7 | ... | ... | 1.5 | 1.6 | ... | 0.8 | 1.8 | ... |
| For rent..... | 2,532 | 1,834 | 698 | 38.1 | 2,247 | 1,644 | 36.7 | 285 | 190 | 50.0 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 9.9 | 9.4 | ... | ... | 10.5 | 9.8 | ... | 6.9 | 7.2 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 2,955 | 3,048 | -93 | -3.1 | 2,681 | 2,677 | 0.1 | 274 | 371 | -26.1 |
| 3 rooms..... | 8,336 | 6,744 | 1,592 | 23.6 | 7,288 | 5,829 | 25.0 | 1,048 | 915 | 14.5 |
| 4 rooms..... | 15,304 | 12,319 | 2,985 | 24.2 | 11,459 | 9,587 | 19.5 | 3,845 | 2,732 | 40.7 |
| 5 rooms..... | 22,748 | 20,016 | 2,732 | 13.6 | 15,785 | 14,271 | 10.6 | 6,963 | 5,745 | 21.2 |
| 6 rooms..... | 22,203 | 18,139 | 4,064 | 22.4 | 14,468 | 13,040 | 11.0 | 7,735 | 5,099 | 51.7 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 18,701 | 12,443 | 6,258 | 50.3 | 9,665 | 7,598 | 27.2 | 9,036 | 4,845 | 86.5 |
| Median..... | 5.3 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 | - | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 68,791 | 59,620 | 9,171 | 15.4 | 43,505 | 41,064 | 5.9 | 25,286 | 18,556 | 36.3 |
| 2 units or more..... | 18,760 | 11,690 | 7,070 | 60.5 | 17,007 | 11,447 | 48.6 | 1,753 | 243 | 621.4 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 2,696 | 1,399 | 1,297 | 92.7 | 834 | 491 | 69.9 | 1,862 | 908 | 105.1 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 88,096 | 67,703 | 20,393 | 30.1 | 60,181 | 50,233 | 19.8 | 27,915 | 17,470 | 59.8 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 5,278 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3,552 | (NA) | ... | 1,726 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 4,911 | (NA) | ... | ... | 4,823 | (NA) | ... | 88 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 804 | (NA) | ... | ... | 790 | (NA) | ... | 14 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 2,151 | 5,006 | -2,855 | -57.0 | 1,165 | 2,769 | -57.9 | 986 | 2,237 | -55.9 |
| Negro occupied..... | 116 | (NA) | ... | ... | 115 | (NA) | ... | 1 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 14,397 | 8,812 | 5,585 | 63.4 | 12,113 | 7,717 | 57.0 | 2,284 | 1,095 | 108.6 |
| 2 persons..... | 24,584 | 19,758 | 4,826 | 24.4 | 17,427 | 15,266 | 14.2 | 7,157 | 4,492 | 59.3 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 28,019 | 24,449 | 3,570 | 14.6 | 17,360 | 17,196 | 1.0 | 10,659 | 7,253 | 47.0 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 18,720 | 15,724 | 2,996 | 19.1 | 10,727 | 9,970 | 7.6 | 7,993 | 5,754 | 38.9 |
| Median..... | 2.8 | 3.0 | -0.2 | -6.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | -7.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | -5.6 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 80,220 | 62,850 | 17,370 | 27.6 | 54,019 | 46,289 | 16.7 | 26,201 | 16,561 | 58.2 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 5,500 | 5,893 | -393 | -6.7 | 3,608 | 3,860 | -6.5 | 1,892 | 2,033 | -6.9 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 53,947 | 44,087 | 9,860 | 22.4 | 34,724 | 32,283 | 7.6 | 19,223 | 11,804 | 62.9 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 11,067 | 14,813 | -3,746 | -25.3 | 9,276 | 11,922 | -22.2 | 1,791 | 2,891 | -38.0 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 14,848 | 16,215 | -1,367 | -9.7 | 11,452 | 12,606 | 9.2 | 3,196 | 3,609 | -11.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 12,315 | 7,579 | 4,736 | 62.5 | 7,217 | 4,730 | 52.6 | 5,098 | 2,849 | 78.9 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 7,568 | 2,994 | 4,574 | 152.8 | 3,527 | 1,692 | 108.5 | 4,041 | 1,302 | 210.4 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 5,780 | 1,577 | 4,203 | 266.5 | 2,214 | 817 | 171.0 | 3,566 | 760 | 369.2 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 2,569 | 909 | 1,660 | 182.6 | 1,038 | 516 | 101.2 | 1,531 | 393 | 289.6 |
| Median..... | \$15,500 | \$12,000 | \$3,500 | 29.2 | \$13,500 | \$11,500 | 17.4 | \$19,500 | \$14,200 | 37.3 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 22,082 | 17,210 | 4,872 | 28.3 | 19,009 | 15,144 | 25.5 | 3,073 | 2,066 | 48.7 |
| Less than \$40..... | 779 | 1,988 | -1,209 | -60.8 | 649 | 1,437 | -54.8 | 130 | 551 | -76.4 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 1,884 | 4,718 | -2,834 | -60.1 | 1,674 | 4,260 | -60.7 | 210 | 458 | -54.1 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 4,506 | 6,452 | -1,946 | -30.2 | 4,095 | 5,993 | -31.7 | 411 | 459 | -10.5 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 5,067 | 2,154 | 2,913 | 135.2 | 4,693 | 1,993 | 135.5 | 374 | 161 | 132.3 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 2,568 | 943 | 1,625 | 171.3 | 2,233 | 815 | 520.6 | 335 | 128 | 771.3 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 3,805 | 2,263 | 1,542 | 68.2 | 2,825 | 1,827 | 56 | 780 | 436 | 77.1 |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 2,263 | 68 | 2,195 | 3,222.2 | 1,827 | 56 | 1,000+ | 436 | 12 | 1,000+ |
| \$200 or more..... | 494 | 887 | -393 | -39.8 | 383 | 630 | -63.8 | 111 | 286 | -3.7 |
| No cash rent..... | 916 | 887 | 29 | 3.3 | 630 | 590 | 6.8 | 286 | 297 | -3.7 |
| Median..... | \$53 | \$64 | \$29 | 45.3 | \$92 | \$64 | 43.8 | \$116 | \$55 | 110.9 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Gary-Hammond-East Chicago SMSA | | | | Inside central cities | | | Gary central city | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 193,380 | 169,040 | 24,340 | 14.4 | 105,536 | 103,685 | 1.8 | 54,252 | 52,289 | 3.8 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 681 | 2,335 | -1,654 | -70.8 | 20 | 280 | -92.9 | 8 | 203 | -98.1 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 192,699 | 166,705 | 25,994 | 15.6 | 105,516 | 103,405 | 2.0 | 54,244 | 52,086 | 4.1 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 626,757 | 566,833 | 59,924 | 10.6 | 328,286 | 344,638 | -4.7 | 174,312 | 176,892 | -1.5 |
| Per occupied unit (household) .. | 3.4 | 3.5 | -0.1 | -2.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | -2.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | -2.9 |
| Owner..... | 3.6 | 3.7 | -0.1 | -2.7 | (NA) | (NA) | ... | 3.7 | 3.8 | -2.6 |
| Renter..... | 2.9 | 3.2 | -0.3 | -9.4 | (NA) | (NA) | ... | 2.9 | 3.2 | -9.4 |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 184,049 | 160,395 | 24,254 | 15.1 | 100,423 | 100,109 | 0.3 | 51,598 | 50,275 | 2.6 |
| Owner..... | 125,854 | 105,145 | 20,709 | 19.7 | 58,424 | 56,643 | 3.1 | 30,225 | 28,626 | 5.6 |
| Percent owner..... | 68.2 | 65.6 | ... | ... | 58.2 | 56.6 | ... | 58.6 | 56.9 | ... |
| Renter..... | 58,795 | 55,250 | 3,545 | 6.4 | 41,999 | 43,466 | -3.4 | 21,373 | 21,649 | -1.3 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960) .. | 30,251 | 21,321 | 8,930 | 41.9 | 29,832 | 20,023 | 42.8 | 24,861 | 16,848 | 47.6 |
| Owner..... | 14,322 | 8,961 | 5,361 | 59.8 | 14,039 | 8,698 | 61.4 | 12,525 | 7,632 | 64.1 |
| Percent owner..... | 47.3 | 42.0 | ... | ... | 47.1 | 41.6 | ... | 50.4 | 45.3 | ... |
| Renter..... | 15,929 | 12,360 | 3,569 | 28.9 | 15,793 | 12,225 | 29.2 | 12,336 | 9,216 | 33.9 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 8,050 | 6,310 | 1,740 | 27.6 | 5,093 | 3,296 | 54.5 | 2,646 | 1,811 | 46.1 |
| For sale only..... | 1,044 | 1,112 | -68 | -6.1 | 437 | 354 | 23.4 | 285 | 207 | 37.7 |
| Homowner vacancy rate..... | 0.8 | 1.0 | ... | ... | 0.7 | 0.6 | ... | 0.9 | 0.7 | ... |
| For rent..... | 3,909 | 2,779 | 1,130 | 40.7 | 3,241 | 2,050 | 58.1 | 1,717 | 1,125 | 52.6 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 6.2 | 4.8 | ... | ... | 7.2 | 4.5 | ... | 7.4 | 4.9 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 9,002 | 12,163 | -3,161 | -26.0 | 7,428 | 9,720 | -23.6 | 3,648 | 4,658 | -21.7 |
| 3 rooms..... | 17,179 | 17,875 | -696 | -3.9 | 12,332 | 12,368 | -0.3 | 6,965 | 5,998 | -0.6 |
| 4 rooms..... | 47,036 | 46,072 | 964 | 2.1 | 29,294 | 29,465 | -0.6 | 15,907 | 15,971 | -0.4 |
| 5 rooms..... | 63,904 | 53,091 | 10,813 | 20.4 | 32,138 | 30,011 | 7.1 | 16,991 | 15,826 | 7.4 |
| 6 rooms..... | 35,754 | 27,773 | 7,981 | 28.7 | 17,060 | 16,368 | 4.2 | 7,780 | 6,917 | 12.5 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 19,824 | 12,064 | 7,760 | 64.3 | 7,266 | 5,751 | 26.3 | 3,953 | 2,917 | 35.5 |
| Median..... | 4.9 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 2.2 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 134,560 | 118,044 | 16,516 | 14.0 | 60,509 | 60,668 | -0.3 | 32,086 | 31,091 | 3.2 |
| 2 units or more..... | 54,166 | 47,075 | 7,091 | 15.1 | 44,133 | 41,797 | 5.6 | 21,793 | 20,838 | 4.6 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 3,973 | 3,920 | 53 | 1.4 | 874 | 1,219 | -28.3 | 366 | 359 | 1.7 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 185,523 | 151,217 | 34,306 | 22.7 | 100,299 | 91,699 | 9.4 | 51,262 | 45,498 | 12.7 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 21,483 | (NA) | ... | ... | 13,182 | (NA) | ... | 7,812 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 28,121 | (NA) | ... | ... | 27,810 | (NA) | ... | 23,303 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 6,030 | (NA) | ... | ... | 5,961 | (NA) | ... | 5,025 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 7,176 | 17,822 | -10,646 | -59.7 | 5,217 | 11,985 | -56.5 | 2,982 | 6,790 | -56.1 |
| Negro occupied..... | 2,130 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,022 | (NA) | ... | 1,558 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 26,367 | 16,517 | 9,850 | 59.6 | 18,119 | 12,257 | 47.8 | 9,128 | 6,203 | 47.2 |
| 2 persons..... | 47,981 | 40,350 | 7,631 | 18.9 | 26,717 | 26,391 | 1.2 | 13,066 | 13,122 | -0.4 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 63,994 | 61,120 | 2,874 | 4.7 | 32,315 | 36,687 | -11.9 | 16,569 | 17,597 | -5.8 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 46,307 | 42,408 | 3,899 | 9.2 | 23,272 | 24,774 | -6.1 | 12,855 | 13,353 | -3.9 |
| Median..... | 3.0 | 3.3 | -0.3 | -9.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | -9.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 162,397 | 133,724 | 28,673 | 21.4 | 86,689 | 82,822 | 4.7 | 43,434 | 40,822 | 6.4 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 22,252 | 26,671 | -4,419 | -16.6 | 13,734 | 17,287 | -20.6 | 8,164 | 9,453 | -13.6 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 108,633 | 88,763 | 19,870 | 22.4 | 48,839 | 46,833 | 4.3 | 25,660 | 24,199 | 6.0 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 9,615 | 17,446 | -7,831 | -44.9 | 4,346 | 7,564 | -42.5 | 2,751 | 4,805 | -40.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 29,070 | 36,029 | -6,959 | -19.3 | 17,058 | 22,149 | -23.0 | 10,059 | 11,446 | -12.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 33,876 | 21,892 | 11,984 | 54.7 | 17,574 | 12,161 | 44.5 | 8,345 | 5,657 | 47.5 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 17,832 | 7,670 | 10,162 | 132.5 | 6,042 | 3,127 | 93.2 | 2,752 | 1,517 | 81.4 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 13,035 | 4,031 | 9,004 | 223.4 | 2,925 | 1,322 | 121.3 | 1,323 | 703 | 88.2 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 5,205 | 1,695 | 3,510 | 207.1 | 894 | 510 | 75.3 | 430 | 271 | 58.7 |
| Median..... | \$17,300 | \$13,800 | \$3,500 | 25.4 | \$15,900 | \$13,700 | 16.1 | \$15,000 | \$13,300 | 12.8 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 57,401 | 54,668 | 2,735 | 5.0 | 41,636 | 43,466 | -4.2 | 21,167 | 21,649 | -2.2 |
| Less than \$40..... | 2,232 | 6,678 | -4,446 | -66.6 | 1,778 | 5,078 | -68.7 | 833 | 2,635 | -68.4 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 6,706 | 15,356 | -8,650 | -56.3 | 5,797 | 12,440 | -53.4 | 3,046 | 6,892 | -54.5 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 13,680 | 18,171 | -5,491 | -28.6 | 11,329 | 15,415 | -26.5 | 6,417 | 8,178 | -21.5 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 12,790 | 8,033 | 4,757 | 59.2 | 9,926 | 6,322 | 57.0 | 5,333 | 2,681 | 98.9 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 8,024 | 2,720 | 12,619 | 463.9 | 5,586 | 1,991 | 399.7 | 2,434 | 741 | 479.4 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 7,315 | 3,578 | 3,737 | 100.0 | 4,364 | 1,280 | 238.7 | 1,859 | 73 | 812.3 |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 3,578 | 236 | 3,342 | 1,000+ | 1,280 | 159 | 837.1 | 63 | 73 | 812.3 |
| \$200 or more..... | 603 | 1 | 602 | 100.0 | 210 | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| No cash rent..... | 2,473 | 2,472 | 1 | ~ | 1,368 | 1,461 | -6.4 | 579 | 649 | -10.8 |
| Median..... | \$88 | \$64 | \$24 | 37.5 | \$82 | \$64 | 28.1 | \$80 | \$62 | 29.0 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Hammond central city | | | East Chicago central city | | | Outside central cities | | |
|---|----------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| All housing units..... | 35,620 | 33,921 | 5.0 | 15,664 | 17,475 | -10.4 | 87,844 | 65,355 | 34.4 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 7 | 50 | -86.0 | 5 | 27 | -81.5 | 661 | 2,055 | -67.8 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 35,613 | 33,871 | 5.1 | 15,659 | 17,448 | -10.3 | 87,183 | 63,300 | 37.7 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 107,414 | 111,385 | -3.6 | 46,560 | 56,361 | -17.4 | 298,471 | 222,195 | 34.3 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.1 | 3.4 | -8.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | -3.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | -5.4 |
| Owner..... | 3.4 | 3.5 | -2.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | -2.9 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.6 | 3.1 | -16.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | -9.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 34,186 | 32,997 | 3.6 | 14,639 | 16,837 | -13.1 | 84,226 | 60,286 | 39.7 |
| Owner..... | 22,300 | 22,001 | 1.4 | 5,899 | 6,016 | -1.9 | 67,430 | 48,502 | 39.0 |
| Percent owner..... | 65.2 | 66.7 | ... | 40.3 | 35.7 | ... | 80.1 | 80.5 | ... |
| Renter..... | 11,886 | 10,996 | 8.1 | 8,740 | 10,821 | -19.2 | 16,796 | 11,784 | 42.5 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 1,205 | 837 | 89.2 | 3,766 | 3,438 | 9.5 | 419 | 398 | 5.3 |
| Owner..... | 528 | 228 | 131.6 | 986 | 838 | 17.7 | 283 | 263 | 7.6 |
| Percent owner..... | 43.8 | 35.8 | ... | 26.2 | 24.4 | ... | 67.5 | 66.1 | ... |
| Renter..... | 677 | 409 | 65.5 | 2,780 | 2,600 | 6.9 | 136 | 135 | 0.7 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 1,427 | 874 | 63.3 | 1,020 | 611 | 66.9 | 2,957 | 3,014 | -1.9 |
| For sale only..... | 112 | 121 | -7.4 | 40 | 26 | 53.8 | 607 | 758 | -19.9 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.7 | 0.4 | ... | 0.9 | 1.5 | ... |
| For rent..... | 839 | 513 | 63.5 | 685 | 412 | 66.3 | 668 | 729 | -8.4 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 6.6 | 4.5 | ... | 7.3 | 3.7 | ... | 3.8 | 5.8 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 2,299 | 2,455 | -6.4 | 1,479 | 2,807 | -43.3 | 1,576 | 2,443 | -35.5 |
| 3 rooms..... | 4,100 | 3,813 | 7.5 | 2,267 | 2,557 | -11.3 | 4,847 | 5,507 | -12.0 |
| 4 rooms..... | 8,594 | 8,343 | 3.0 | 4,793 | 5,151 | -7.0 | 17,742 | 16,607 | 6.8 |
| 5 rooms..... | 11,505 | 10,638 | 8.2 | 3,642 | 3,547 | 2.7 | 31,766 | 23,080 | 37.6 |
| 6 rooms..... | 6,688 | 6,698 | -0.1 | 2,592 | 2,753 | -5.8 | 18,694 | 11,405 | 63.9 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 2,427 | 1,974 | 22.9 | 886 | 860 | 3.0 | 12,558 | 6,313 | 98.9 |
| Median..... | 4.7 | 4.7 | - | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 23,458 | 23,768 | -1.3 | 4,965 | 5,809 | -14.5 | 74,051 | 57,376 | 29.1 |
| 2 units or more..... | 11,654 | 9,293 | 25.4 | 10,886 | 11,666 | -8.4 | 10,033 | 5,278 | 90.1 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 501 | 860 | -41.7 | 8 | - | ... | 3,099 | 2,701 | 14.7 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 34,546 | 32,441 | 6.5 | 14,491 | 13,760 | 5.3 | 85,224 | 59,518 | 43.2 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 3,314 | (NA) | ... | 2,056 | (NA) | ... | 8,301 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 1,121 | (NA) | ... | 3,386 | (NA) | ... | 311 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 275 | (NA) | ... | 661 | (NA) | ... | 69 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 1,067 | 1,480 | -27.9 | 1,168 | 3,715 | -68.6 | 1,959 | 5,837 | -66.4 |
| Negro occupied..... | 84 | (NA) | ... | 380 | ... | ... | 108 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 5,852 | 3,225 | 81.5 | 3,139 | 2,829 | 11.0 | 8,248 | 4,260 | 93.6 |
| 2 persons..... | 9,794 | 8,957 | 9.3 | 3,857 | 4,312 | -10.6 | 21,264 | 13,959 | 52.3 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 11,376 | 13,354 | -14.8 | 4,370 | 5,736 | -23.8 | 31,679 | 24,433 | 29.7 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 7,164 | 7,461 | -4.0 | 3,273 | 3,960 | -17.3 | 23,035 | 17,634 | 30.6 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 3.1 | -12.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | -10.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | -5.7 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 30,790 | 28,513 | 8.0 | 12,465 | 13,487 | -7.6 | 75,708 | 50,902 | 48.7 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 3,396 | 4,484 | -24.3 | 2,174 | 3,350 | -35.1 | 8,518 | 9,384 | -9.2 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 19,549 | 18,968 | 3.1 | 3,630 | 3,666 | -1.0 | 59,794 | 41,930 | 42.6 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 1,263 | 2,285 | -44.7 | 332 | 674 | -50.7 | 5,269 | 9,882 | -46.7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 5,966 | 9,177 | -35.0 | 1,033 | 1,526 | -32.3 | 12,012 | 13,880 | -13.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 7,965 | 5,397 | 47.6 | 1,264 | 1,107 | 14.2 | 16,302 | 9,731 | 67.5 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2,713 | 1,359 | 99.6 | 577 | 251 | 129.9 | 11,790 | 4,543 | 159.5 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1,299 | 558 | 132.8 | 303 | 61 | 396.7 | 10,110 | 2,709 | 273.2 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 343 | 192 | 78.6 | 121 | 47 | 157.4 | 4,311 | 1,185 | 263.8 |
| Median..... | \$16,600 | \$14,100 | 17.7 | \$16,800 | \$13,800 | 21.7 | \$18,900 | \$13,900 | 36.0 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 11,768 | 10,996 | 7.0 | 8,701 | 10,821 | -19.6 | 15,765 | 11,200 | 40.8 |
| Less than \$40..... | 335 | 845 | -60.4 | 610 | 2,198 | -72.2 | 464 | 1,000 | -54.8 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 831 | 2,128 | -60.9 | 1,920 | 3,620 | -47.0 | 909 | 2,916 | -68.8 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 2,106 | 3,947 | -46.6 | 2,806 | 3,290 | -14.7 | 2,351 | 3,756 | -37.4 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 2,731 | 2,612 | 4.6 | 1,861 | 1,029 | 80.9 | 2,865 | 1,711 | 67.4 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 2,403 | 995 | 353.4 | 748 | 255 | 349.0 | 2,439 | 729 | 639.4 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 2,108 | 612 | 1,000+ | 397 | 8 | ... | 2,951 | ... | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 139 | 58 | 1,000+ | 65 | 28 | 160.7 | 2,298 | 77 | 1,000+ |
| \$200 or more..... | 503 | 411 | 22.4 | 286 | 401 | -28.7 | 393 | ... | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 503 | 411 | 22.4 | 286 | 401 | -28.7 | 1,105 | 1,011 | 9.3 |
| Median..... | \$97 | \$72 | 34.7 | \$72 | \$57 | 26.3 | \$106 | \$66 | 60.6 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Indianapolis SMSA | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|-------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Percent change | 1970 | 1960 | Percent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 369,435 | 302,303 | 67,132 | 22.2 | 252,421 | 214,257 | 17.8 | 117,014 | 88,046 | 32.9 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 883 | 2,078 | -1,195 | -57.5 | 101 | (NA) | ... | 782 | (NA) | ... |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 368,552 | 300,225 | 68,327 | 22.8 | 252,320 | (NA) | ... | 116,232 | (NA) | ... |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 1,089,155 | 930,142 | 159,013 | 17.1 | 730,013 | 652,407 | 11.9 | 359,142 | 277,735 | 29.3 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.1 | 3.3 | -0.2 | -6.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | -3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | -5.9 |
| Owner..... | 3.3 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3.4 | (NA) | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2.7 | (NA) | ... | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 346,896 | 284,825 | 62,071 | 21.8 | 235,772 | 202,862 | 16.2 | 111,124 | 81,963 | 35.6 |
| Owner..... | 226,909 | 190,131 | 36,778 | 19.3 | 144,513 | 128,468 | 12.5 | 82,396 | 61,663 | 33.6 |
| Percent owner..... | 65.4 | 66.8 | ... | ... | 61.3 | 63.3 | ... | 74.1 | 75.2 | ... |
| Renter..... | 119,987 | 94,694 | 25,293 | 26.7 | 91,259 | 74,394 | 22.7 | 28,728 | 20,300 | 41.5 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 38,599 | 28,210 | 10,389 | 36.8 | 38,177 | 27,790 | 37.4 | 422 | 420 | 0.6 |
| Owner..... | 18,943 | 12,855 | 6,088 | 47.4 | 18,688 | 12,564 | 48.7 | 255 | 291 | -12.4 |
| Percent owner..... | 49.1 | 45.6 | ... | ... | 49.0 | 45.2 | ... | 60.4 | 69.3 | ... |
| Renter..... | 19,656 | 15,355 | 4,301 | 28.0 | 19,489 | 15,226 | 28.0 | 167 | 129 | 29.5 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 21,656 | 15,400 | 6,256 | 40.6 | 16,548 | (NA) | ... | 5,108 | (NA) | ... |
| For sale only..... | 2,817 | 2,884 | -67 | -2.3 | 2,078 | 1,891 | 9.9 | 739 | 993 | -25.6 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.2 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.5 | ... | 0.9 | 1.6 | ... |
| For rent..... | 13,839 | 7,195 | 6,791 | 94.4 | 11,738 | 5,896 | 99.1 | 2,248 | 1,299 | 73.1 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 10.4 | 7.1 | ... | ... | 11.4 | 7.3 | ... | 7.3 | 6.0 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 16,375 | 19,668 | -3,293 | -16.7 | 13,566 | 16,732 | -18.9 | 2,809 | 2,936 | -4.3 |
| 3 rooms..... | 35,973 | 33,879 | 2,094 | 6.8 | 27,876 | 26,199 | 6.4 | 8,097 | 7,480 | 8.2 |
| 4 rooms..... | 76,190 | 63,409 | 12,781 | 20.2 | 52,493 | 45,106 | 16.4 | 23,697 | 18,303 | 29.5 |
| 5 rooms..... | 111,379 | 96,467 | 14,912 | 15.5 | 73,750 | 65,958 | 11.8 | 37,629 | 30,599 | 23.3 |
| 6 rooms..... | 73,689 | 55,426 | 18,263 | 33.0 | 49,196 | 39,213 | 25.5 | 24,493 | 16,213 | 51.1 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 54,946 | 33,570 | 21,376 | 63.7 | 35,439 | 20,982 | 68.9 | 19,507 | 12,588 | 65.0 |
| Median..... | 5.0 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 2.0 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 264,687 | 246,820 | 17,867 | 7.2 | 169,662 | 166,414 | 2.0 | 95,025 | 80,406 | 18.2 |
| 2 units or more..... | 95,409 | 50,223 | 45,186 | 90.0 | 79,759 | 45,391 | 75.7 | 15,650 | 4,832 | 223.9 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 8,456 | 5,168 | 3,288 | 63.6 | 2,899 | 2,392 | 21.2 | 5,557 | 2,776 | 100.2 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 352,901 | (NA) | ... | ... | 243,010 | 189,365 | 28.3 | 109,891 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 25,761 | (NA) | ... | ... | 18,407 | (NA) | ... | 7,354 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 36,605 | (NA) | ... | ... | 36,222 | (NA) | ... | 393 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 5,937 | (NA) | ... | ... | 5,904 | (NA) | ... | 33 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 15,651 | (NA) | ... | ... | 9,310 | 24,832 | -62.5 | 6,341 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 1,994 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,955 | (NA) | ... | 39 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 58,634 | 36,905 | 21,729 | 58.9 | 43,609 | 28,972 | 50.5 | 15,025 | 7,933 | 89.4 |
| 2 persons..... | 101,046 | 82,899 | 18,147 | 21.9 | 69,298 | 60,369 | 14.8 | 31,748 | 22,530 | 40.9 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 116,053 | 102,984 | 13,069 | 12.7 | 75,565 | 70,796 | 6.7 | 40,488 | 32,188 | 25.8 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 71,163 | 62,037 | 9,126 | 14.7 | 47,300 | 42,725 | 10.7 | 23,803 | 19,312 | 23.6 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | -7.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 319,510 | 251,722 | 67,788 | 26.9 | 216,523 | 179,151 | 20.9 | 102,987 | 72,571 | 41.9 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 27,386 | 33,103 | -5,717 | -17.3 | 19,249 | 23,711 | -18.8 | 8,137 | 9,392 | -13.4 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 194,406 | 164,629 | 29,777 | 18.1 | 130,668 | 118,341 | 10.4 | 63,738 | 46,288 | 37.7 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 41,612 | 61,478 | -19,864 | -32.3 | 27,935 | 42,563 | -34.4 | 13,677 | 18,913 | -27.7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 56,461 | 57,230 | -769 | -1.3 | 38,694 | 40,569 | -4.6 | 17,767 | 16,661 | 6.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 41,766 | 25,491 | 16,275 | 63.8 | 26,356 | 18,232 | 44.6 | 15,410 | 7,259 | 112.3 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 23,557 | 10,390 | 13,167 | 126.7 | 15,080 | 8,134 | 85.4 | 8,477 | 2,256 | 275.8 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 19,720 | 6,887 | 12,833 | 186.3 | 13,742 | 8,843 | 155.6 | 5,978 | 1,199 | 601.2 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 11,290 | 3,155 | 8,135 | 257.8 | 8,861 | 2,429 | ... | 2,429 | ... | ... |
| Median..... | \$14,900 | \$11,600 | \$3,300 | 28.4 | \$14,800 | \$12,000 | 23.3 | \$15,100 | \$11,300 | 33.6 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 114,312 | 91,811 | 22,501 | 24.5 | 89,987 | (NA) | ... | 24,325 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 3,730 | 10,951 | -7,221 | -65.9 | 2,603 | (NA) | ... | 1,127 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 11,355 | 24,769 | -13,414 | -54.2 | 8,824 | (NA) | ... | 2,531 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 24,476 | 31,605 | -7,129 | -22.6 | 19,690 | (NA) | ... | 4,786 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 20,139 | 12,091 | 8,048 | 66.6 | 16,053 | (NA) | ... | 4,086 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 15,942 | 8,821 | 7,121 | 80.0 | 12,452 | (NA) | ... | 3,490 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 19,364 | 8,821 | 10,543 | 119.5 | 15,159 | (NA) | ... | 4,205 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 11,080 | 784 | 10,296 | 1,313.0 | 9,101 | (NA) | ... | 1,979 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 3,644 | ... | ... | ... | 3,329 | (NA) | ... | 315 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 4,582 | 4,790 | -208 | -4.3 | 2,776 | (NA) | ... | 1,806 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$95 | \$65 | \$30 | 46.2 | \$96 | (NA) | ... | \$94 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Lafayette—West Lafayette SMSA | | | | Inside central cities | | |
|---|-------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | |
| All housing units..... | 34,197 | 26,374 | 7,823 | 29.7 | 22,194 | 17,469 | 27.0 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 43 | 188 | -145 | -77.1 | 6 | 20 | -70.0 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 34,154 | 26,186 | 7,968 | 30.4 | 22,188 | 17,449 | 27.2 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 96,901 | 80,364 | 16,537 | 20.6 | 60,350 | 52,139 | 15.7 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.0 | 3.2 | -0.2 | -6.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 |
| Owner..... | 3.2 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -3.0 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.6 | 3.0 | -0.4 | -13.3 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 32,320 | 24,928 | 7,392 | 29.7 | 20,925 | 16,563 | 26.3 |
| Owner..... | 20,109 | 15,883 | 4,226 | 26.6 | 12,420 | 10,521 | 18.0 |
| Percent owner..... | 62.2 | 63.7 | ... | ... | 59.4 | 63.5 | ... |
| Renter..... | 12,211 | 9,045 | 3,166 | 35.0 | 8,505 | 6,042 | 40.8 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 316 | 280 | ... | ... | 256 | 252 | ... |
| Owner..... | 118 | 83 | ... | ... | 110 | 83 | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 37.3 | 29.6 | ... | ... | 43.0 | 32.9 | ... |
| Renter..... | 198 | 197 | ... | ... | 146 | 169 | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 1,834 | 1,258 | 576 | 45.8 | 1,263 | 886 | 42.6 |
| For sale only..... | 260 | 180 | 80 | 44.4 | 177 | 122 | 45.1 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.3 | 1.1 | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.1 | ... |
| For rent..... | 933 | 480 | 453 | 94.4 | 715 | 385 | 85.7 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 7.1 | 5.0 | ... | ... | 7.8 | 6.0 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 2,965 | 2,327 | 638 | 27.4 | 1,059 | 1,188 | 39.6 |
| 3 rooms..... | 3,812 | 3,043 | 769 | 25.3 | 2,744 | 4,949 | 40.8 |
| 4 rooms..... | 6,054 | 4,441 | 1,613 | 36.3 | 3,954 | 2,970 | 33.1 |
| 5 rooms..... | 9,168 | 7,712 | 1,456 | 18.9 | 6,467 | 5,825 | 11.0 |
| 6 rooms..... | 6,017 | 4,464 | 1,553 | 34.8 | 3,738 | 2,936 | 27.3 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 6,138 | 4,387 | 1,751 | 38.9 | 3,626 | 2,601 | 39.4 |
| Median..... | 5.0 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | -2.0 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 22,615 | 20,219 | 2,396 | 11.9 | 14,387 | 13,433 | 7.1 |
| 2 units or more..... | 9,740 | 5,319 | 4,421 | 83.1 | 7,593 | 4,032 | 88.3 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,799 | 836 | 963 | 115.2 | 208 | 4 | 1,000+ |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 33,028 | (NA) | ... | ... | 21,606 | 16,216 | 32.6 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 1,985 | (NA) | ... | ... | 972 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 296 | (NA) | ... | ... | 238 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 35 | (NA) | ... | ... | 19 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 1,126 | (NA) | ... | ... | 682 | 1,253 | -45.6 |
| Negro occupied..... | 20 | (NA) | ... | ... | 18 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 5,237 | 3,080 | 2,157 | 70.0 | 4,205 | 2,550 | 64.9 |
| 2 persons..... | 10,341 | 7,390 | 2,951 | 39.9 | 6,540 | 4,773 | 37.0 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 11,060 | 9,138 | 1,922 | 21.0 | 6,762 | 5,831 | 16.0 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 5,882 | 5,320 | 362 | 6.8 | 3,418 | 3,409 | 0.3 |
| Median..... | 2.6 | 2.9 | -0.3 | -10.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | -10.7 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 30,244 | 22,297 | 7,947 | 35.6 | 19,910 | 15,221 | 30.8 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 2,076 | 2,631 | -555 | -21.1 | 1,015 | 1,342 | -24.4 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 16,371 | 13,159 | 3,212 | 24.4 | 11,455 | 10,097 | 13.4 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 2,244 | 4,353 | -2,109 | -48.4 | 1,399 | 2,909 | -51.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 3,928 | 4,784 | -856 | -17.9 | 3,066 | 4,075 | -24.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 3,867 | 2,019 | 1,848 | 91.5 | 3,054 | 1,567 | 94.9 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2,334 | 873 | 1,461 | 167.4 | 1,506 | 654 | 130.3 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2,385 | 691 | 1,694 | 245.2 | 1,383 | 892 | 172.4 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 1,613 | 439 | 1,174 | 267.4 | 1,047 | ... | ... |
| Median..... | \$17,600 | \$12,100 | \$5,500 | 45.5 | \$17,100 | \$12,400 | 37.9 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 11,505 | 8,527 | 2,978 | 34.9 | 8,488 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 286 | 1,024 | -738 | -72.1 | 216 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 753 | 1,887 | -1,134 | -60.1 | 594 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 1,710 | 2,981 | -1,271 | -42.6 | 1,319 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 2,308 | 1,511 | 797 | 52.7 | 1,477 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 1,978 | ... | ... | ... | 1,145 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 2,182 | 617 | 3,643 | 704.6 | 1,846 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 1,430 | ... | ... | ... | 1,267 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 425 | 40 | 1,815 | 1,000+ | 356 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 433 | 567 | -134 | -23.6 | 268 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$105 | \$67 | \$38 | 56.7 | \$109 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Lafayette central city | | | West Lafayette central city | | | Outside central cities | | |
|---|------------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | All housing units..... | 15,999 | 13,937 | 14.8 | 6,195 | 3,532 | 75.4 | 12,003 | 8,905 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory. | 4 | 17 | -76.5 | 2 | 3 | -33.3 | 37 | 168 | -78.0 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 15,995 | 13,920 | 14.9 | 6,193 | 3,529 | 75.5 | 11,966 | 8,737 | 37.0 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 44,439 | 42,066 | 5.6 | 15,911 | 10,073 | 58.0 | 36,551 | 28,225 | 29.5 |
| Per occupied unit (household).. | 3.0 | 3.2 | -6.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | -10.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | -5.9 |
| Owner..... | 3.2 | 3.4 | -5.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.6 | 2.9 | -10.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | -11.5 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 15,055 | 13,170 | 14.3 | 5,870 | 3,393 | 73.0 | 11,395 | 8,365 | 36.2 |
| Owner..... | 9,833 | 8,583 | 15.7 | 2,487 | 1,938 | 28.3 | 7,689 | 5,362 | 43.4 |
| Percent owner..... | 66.0 | 65.2 | ... | 42.4 | 57.1 | ... | 67.5 | 64.1 | ... |
| Renter..... | 5,122 | 4,587 | 11.7 | 3,383 | 1,455 | 132.5 | 3,706 | 3,003 | 23.4 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).. | 203 | 173 | 17.3 | 53 | 79 | ... | 60 | 28 | ... |
| Owner..... | 109 | 80 | 36.3 | 1 | 3 | ... | 8 | - | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 53.7 | 46.2 | ... | 1.9 | 3.8 | ... | 13.3 | - | ... |
| Renter..... | 94 | 93 | 1.1 | 52 | 76 | ... | 52 | 28 | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 940 | 750 | 25.3 | 323 | 136 | 137.5 | 571 | 372 | 53.5 |
| For sale only..... | 138 | 94 | 46.8 | 39 | 28 | 39.3 | 83 | 58 | 43.1 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.4 | 1.1 | ... | 1.5 | 1.4 | ... | 1.1 | 1.1 | ... |
| For rent..... | 519 | 319 | 62.7 | 196 | 66 | 197.0 | 218 | 95 | 129.5 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 9.2 | 6.5 | ... | 5.5 | 4.3 | ... | 5.6 | 3.1 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 892 | 852 | 4.7 | 767 | 336 | 128.3 | 1,306 | 1,139 | 14.7 |
| 3 rooms..... | 1,809 | 1,512 | 19.6 | 935 | 437 | 114.0 | 1,068 | 1,094 | -2.4 |
| 4 rooms..... | 2,753 | 2,571 | 7.1 | 1,201 | 399 | 201.0 | 2,100 | 1,471 | 42.8 |
| 5 rooms..... | 5,472 | 5,020 | 9.0 | 995 | 805 | 23.6 | 2,701 | 1,887 | 43.1 |
| 6 rooms..... | 2,911 | 2,187 | 33.1 | 827 | 749 | 10.4 | 2,279 | 1,528 | 49.1 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 2,158 | 1,795 | 20.2 | 1,468 | 806 | 82.1 | 2,512 | 1,786 | 40.6 |
| Median..... | 5.0 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 5.2 | -9.6 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 11,481 | 11,096 | 3.5 | 2,906 | 2,337 | 24.3 | 8,228 | 6,786 | 21.2 |
| 2 units or more..... | 4,383 | 2,841 | 54.3 | 3,210 | 1,191 | 169.5 | 2,147 | 1,287 | 66.8 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 131 | - | ... | 77 | 4 | 1,000+ | 1,591 | 832 | 91.2 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 15,489 | 12,836 | 20.7 | 6,017 | 3,380 | 78.0 | 11,522 | ... | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 852 | (NA) | ... | 120 | (NA) | ... | 1,013 | ... | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 187 | (NA) | ... | 51 | (NA) | ... | 58 | ... | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 15 | (NA) | ... | 4 | (NA) | ... | 16 | ... | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 506 | 1,101 | -54.0 | 176 | 152 | 15.8 | 444 | ... | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 16 | (NA) | ... | 2 | (NA) | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 2,981 | 2,021 | 47.5 | 1,224 | 529 | 131.4 | 1,032 | 530 | 94.7 |
| 2 persons..... | 4,482 | 3,637 | 23.2 | 2,058 | 1,136 | 81.2 | 3,801 | 2,617 | 45.2 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 4,908 | 4,714 | 4.1 | 1,854 | 1,117 | 66.0 | 4,298 | 3,307 | 30.0 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 2,684 | 2,798 | -4.1 | 734 | 611 | 20.1 | 2,264 | 1,911 | 18.5 |
| Median..... | 2.5 | 2.9 | -13.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | -11.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 14,173 | 11,940 | 18.7 | 5,737 | 3,281 | 74.9 | 10,334 | 7,076 | 46.0 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 882 | 1,230 | -28.3 | 133 | 112 | 18.8 | 1,061 | 1,289 | -17.7 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 9,173 | 8,254 | 11.1 | 2,282 | 1,843 | 23.8 | 4,916 | 3,062 | 60.5 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 1,381 | 2,848 | -51.5 | 18 | 61 | -70.5 | 845 | 1,444 | -41.5 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 2,981 | 3,732 | -20.1 | 85 | 343 | -75.2 | 862 | 709 | 21.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2,824 | 1,082 | 161.0 | 230 | 485 | -52.6 | 813 | 452 | 79.9 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 1,099 | 290 | 279.0 | 407 | 364 | 11.8 | 828 | 219 | 278.1 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 590 | 162 | 264.2 | 793 | 590 | 161.4 | 1,002 | 238 | 558.8 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 298 | 140 | 112.9 | 749 | ... | ... | 566 | ... | ... |
| Median..... | \$15,400 | \$11,500 | 33.9 | \$30,100 | \$20,400 | 47.5 | \$19,600 | \$10,500 | 86.7 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied.... | 5,111 | (NA) | ... | 3,377 | (NA) | ... | 3,017 | (NA) | ... |
| Less than \$40..... | 175 | (NA) | ... | 41 | (NA) | ... | 70 | (NA) | ... |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 468 | (NA) | ... | 126 | (NA) | ... | 159 | (NA) | ... |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 1,141 | (NA) | ... | 178 | (NA) | ... | 391 | (NA) | ... |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 1,179 | (NA) | ... | 298 | (NA) | ... | 831 | (NA) | ... |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 848 | (NA) | ... | 297 | (NA) | ... | 833 | (NA) | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 811 | (NA) | ... | 1,035 | (NA) | ... | 336 | (NA) | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 252 | (NA) | ... | 1,015 | (NA) | ... | 163 | (NA) | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 22 | (NA) | ... | 334 | (NA) | ... | 69 | (NA) | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 215 | (NA) | ... | 53 | (NA) | ... | 165 | (NA) | ... |
| Median..... | \$91 | (NA) | ... | \$141 | (NA) | ... | \$99 | (NA) | ... |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Louisville, Ky.-Ind. SMSA (Entire SMSA) | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|--|----------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 268,872 | 224,069 | 44,813 | 20.0 | 129,689 | 128,280 | 1.1 | 139,183 | 95,779 | 45.3 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 180 | 1,160 | -980 | -84.5 | 18 | 415 | -95.7 | 162 | 745 | -78.3 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 268,692 | 222,899 | 45,793 | 20.5 | 129,671 | 127,865 | 1.4 | 139,021 | 95,034 | 46.3 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 814,126 | 714,200 | 99,926 | 14.0 | 353,467 | 383,083 | -7.7 | 460,659 | 331,117 | 39.1 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.2 | 3.4 | -0.2 | -5.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | -9.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 | -8.1 |
| Owner..... | (NA) | 3.5 | ... | ... | 3.1 | 3.3 | -6.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | (NA) | 3.1 | ... | ... | 2.6 | 3.0 | -13.3 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 256,978 | 211,382 | 45,596 | 21.6 | 122,683 | 121,189 | 1.2 | 134,295 | 90,193 | 48.9 |
| Owner..... | 169,975 | 137,369 | 32,606 | 23.7 | 65,350 | 64,008 | 1.1 | 104,625 | 72,761 | 43.8 |
| Percent owner..... | 66.1 | 65.0 | ... | ... | 53.3 | 53.3 | ... | 77.9 | 80.7 | ... |
| Renter..... | 87,003 | 74,013 | 12,990 | 17.6 | 57,333 | 56,581 | 1.3 | 29,670 | 17,432 | 70.2 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 30,108 | 23,729 | 6,379 | 26.9 | 26,238 | 20,650 | 27.7 | 3,870 | 3,179 | 21.7 |
| Owner..... | 14,183 | 9,733 | 4,450 | 45.7 | 11,438 | 7,621 | 50.1 | 2,745 | 2,112 | 30.0 |
| Percent owner..... | 47.1 | 41.0 | ... | ... | 43.6 | 37.1 | ... | 70.9 | 66.4 | ... |
| Renter..... | 15,925 | 13,996 | 1,929 | 13.8 | 14,800 | 12,929 | 14.5 | 1,125 | 1,067 | 5.4 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 11,714 | 11,517 | 197 | 1.7 | 6,988 | 6,676 | 4.7 | 4,726 | 4,841 | -2.4 |
| For sale only..... | 1,762 | 2,412 | -650 | -26.9 | 653 | 777 | -16.0 | 1,109 | 1,035 | -32.2 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.0 | 1.7 | ... | ... | 1.0 | 1.2 | ... | 1.0 | 2.2 | ... |
| For rent..... | 6,529 | 6,066 | 463 | 7.6 | 4,422 | 4,587 | -3.6 | 2,107 | 1,479 | 42.5 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 7.0 | 7.6 | ... | ... | 7.2 | 7.5 | ... | 6.6 | 7.8 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 12,519 | 18,545 | -6,026 | -32.5 | 10,138 | 15,562 | -34.9 | 2,381 | 2,983 | -20.2 |
| 3 rooms..... | 29,682 | 26,653 | 3,029 | 11.4 | 21,341 | 20,202 | 5.6 | 8,341 | 6,451 | 29.3 |
| 4 rooms..... | 59,944 | 56,021 | 3,923 | 7.0 | 33,665 | 33,626 | 0.1 | 26,279 | 22,395 | 17.3 |
| 5 rooms..... | 73,817 | 60,358 | 13,459 | 22.3 | 29,639 | 28,791 | 2.9 | 44,178 | 31,567 | 39.9 |
| 6 rooms..... | 51,688 | 38,070 | 13,618 | 35.8 | 19,395 | 17,062 | 13.7 | 32,293 | 21,008 | 53.7 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 41,042 | 24,335 | 16,707 | 68.7 | 15,493 | 12,995 | 19.2 | 25,549 | 11,340 | 125.3 |
| Median..... | 4.9 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 196,276 | 174,055 | 22,221 | 12.8 | 78,796 | 84,392 | -6.6 | 117,480 | 89,663 | 31.0 |
| 2 units or more..... | 67,992 | 47,939 | 20,053 | 41.8 | 50,408 | 43,335 | 16.3 | 17,584 | 4,604 | 281.9 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 4,424 | 1,967 | 2,457 | 124.9 | 467 | 490 | -4.7 | 3,957 | 1,477 | 167.9 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 257,790 | 192,672 | 65,118 | 33.8 | 124,400 | 110,307 | 12.8 | 133,390 | 82,365 | 61.9 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 21,926 | (NA) | ... | ... | 11,531 | (NA) | ... | 10,395 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 28,342 | (NA) | ... | ... | 25,150 | (NA) | ... | 3,192 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 4,906 | (NA) | ... | ... | 4,245 | (NA) | ... | 661 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 10,902 | 31,289 | -20,387 | -65.2 | 5,271 | 17,910 | -70.6 | 5,631 | 13,379 | -57.9 |
| Negro occupied..... | 1,766 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,088 | (NA) | ... | 678 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 41,428 | 24,969 | 16,459 | 65.9 | 28,261 | 19,241 | 46.9 | 13,167 | 5,728 | 129.9 |
| 2 persons..... | 74,872 | 58,486 | 16,386 | 27.7 | 38,603 | 36,568 | 5.6 | 36,069 | 21,918 | 64.6 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 87,351 | 78,290 | 9,061 | 11.6 | 34,745 | 40,857 | -15.0 | 52,006 | 37,433 | 40.5 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 53,527 | 49,637 | 3,890 | 7.8 | 21,074 | 24,523 | -14.1 | 32,453 | 25,114 | 29.2 |
| Median..... | 2.8 | 3.0 | -0.2 | -6.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -11.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | -5.9 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 233,506 | 179,799 | 53,707 | 29.9 | 110,587 | 102,387 | 8.0 | 122,919 | 77,412 | 58.8 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 23,472 | 31,583 | -8,111 | -25.7 | 12,096 | 18,802 | -35.7 | 11,376 | 12,781 | -11.0 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 153,641 | 125,062 | 28,579 | 22.9 | 58,952 | 59,059 | -0.2 | 94,889 | 66,003 | 43.5 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 29,612 | 47,412 | -17,800 | -37.5 | 17,271 | 27,654 | -37.5 | 12,341 | 19,758 | -37.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 47,063 | 44,998 | 2,065 | 4.6 | 20,469 | 20,047 | 2.1 | 26,594 | 24,951 | 6.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 39,100 | 20,631 | 18,469 | 89.5 | 11,199 | 7,460 | 50.1 | 27,901 | 13,171 | 111.8 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 17,227 | 6,127 | 11,100 | 181.2 | 4,850 | 1,904 | 154.7 | 12,377 | 4,223 | 193.1 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 12,608 | 3,514 | 9,094 | 258.8 | 3,143 | 1,123 | 179.9 | 9,465 | 2,391 | 295.9 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 8,031 | 2,380 | 5,651 | 237.4 | 2,020 | 871 | 131.9 | 6,011 | 1,509 | 298.3 |
| Median..... | \$15,000 | \$11,400 | \$3,600 | 31.6 | \$13,000 | \$10,400 | 25.0 | \$16,500 | \$12,400 | 333.1 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 85,323 | 73,514 | 11,809 | 16.1 | 56,955 | 56,581 | 0.7 | 28,368 | 16,933 | 67.5 |
| Less than \$40..... | 8,648 | 18,538 | -9,890 | -53.3 | 6,590 | 14,326 | -54.0 | 2,058 | 4,212 | -51.1 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 16,484 | 25,038 | -8,554 | -34.2 | 13,577 | 20,289 | -33.1 | 2,907 | 4,749 | -38.8 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 19,214 | 17,798 | 1,416 | 8.0 | 14,784 | 14,366 | 2.9 | 4,430 | 3,432 | 29.1 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 13,505 | 5,401 | 8,104 | 150.0 | 8,787 | 3,718 | 136.3 | 4,718 | 1,683 | 180.3 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 9,152 | ... | ... | ... | 4,829 | ... | ... | 4,323 | ... | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 9,723 | 2,574 | 16,301 | 633.3 | 4,278 | 1,723 | 428.6 | 5,445 | 851 | 1,000+ |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 4,272 | ... | ... | ... | 1,921 | ... | ... | 2,351 | ... | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 1,099 | 595 | 4,776 | 802.7 | 636 | 363 | 604.4 | 463 | 232 | 1,000+ |
| No cash rent..... | 3,226 | 3,570 | -344 | -9.6 | 1,553 | 1,796 | -13.5 | 1,673 | 1,774 | -5.7 |
| Median..... | \$77 | \$53 | \$24 | 45.3 | \$70 | \$53 | 32.1 | \$97 | \$54 | 79.6 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Louisville, Ky.-Ind.-SMSA (Indiana part) | | | |
|---|--|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | |
| | | | Number | Percent |
| All housing units..... | 42,382 | 35,748 | 6,634 | 18.6 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory. | 93 | 464 | -371 | -80.0 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS | 42,289 | 35,284 | 7,005 | 19.9 |
| POPULATION | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 130,479 | 114,303 | 16,176 | 14.2 |
| Per occupied unit (household).. | 3.2 | 3.4 | -0.2 | -5.9 |
| Owner..... | 3.3 | 3.5 | -0.2 | -5.7 |
| Renter..... | 2.9 | 3.4 | -0.5 | -14.7 |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 40,820 | 33,190 | 7,630 | 23.0 |
| Owner..... | 29,536 | 23,914 | 5,622 | 23.5 |
| Percent owner..... | 72.4 | 72.1 | ... | ... |
| Renter..... | 11,284 | 9,276 | 2,008 | 21.6 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).. | 1,456 | 1,338 | 118 | 8.8 |
| Owner..... | 855 | 761 | 94 | 12.4 |
| Percent owner..... | 58.7 | 56.9 | ... | ... |
| Renter..... | 601 | 577 | 24 | 4.2 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 1,469 | 2,094 | -625 | -29.8 |
| For sale only..... | 277 | 340 | -63 | -18.5 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 0.9 | 1.4 | ... | ... |
| For rent..... | 599 | 864 | -265 | -30.7 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 5.0 | 8.5 | ... | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 1,378 | 1,915 | -537 | -28.0 |
| 3 rooms..... | 3,874 | 4,054 | -180 | -4.4 |
| 4 rooms..... | 11,034 | 10,825 | 409 | 3.8 |
| 5 rooms..... | 13,642 | 11,167 | 2,475 | 22.2 |
| 6 rooms..... | 7,480 | 5,033 | 2,447 | 48.6 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 4,881 | 2,954 | 1,927 | 65.2 |
| Median..... | 4.9 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 6.5 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 33,783 | 31,989 | 1,794 | 5.6 |
| 2 units or more..... | 6,390 | 3,059 | 3,331 | 108.9 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 2,118 | 700 | 1,416 | 202.3 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 39,108 | 28,551 | 10,557 | 37.0 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 3,375 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 1,168 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room | 271 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing.... | 3,181 | 7,197 | -4,016 | -55.8 |
| Negro occupied..... | 288 | (NA) | ... | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 5,990 | 3,358 | 2,632 | 78.4 |
| 2 persons..... | 11,906 | 9,013 | 2,893 | 32.1 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 14,382 | 12,796 | 1,586 | 12.4 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 8,542 | 8,023 | 519 | 6.5 |
| Median..... | 2.8 | 3.1 | -0.3 | -9.7 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 36,876 | 27,974 | 8,902 | 31.8 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 3,844 | 5,216 | -1,272 | -24.4 |
| VALUE | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 24,135 | 19,809 | 4,326 | 21.8 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 7,337 | 10,827 | -3,490 | -32.2 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 7,497 | 5,983 | 1,514 | 25.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 5,382 | 2,065 | 3,317 | 160.6 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2,086 | 572 | 1,514 | 264.7 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1,347 | 242 | 1,105 | 456.6 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 486 | 120 | 366 | 305.0 |
| Median..... | \$13,200 | \$9,400 | \$3,800 | 40.4 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied.... | 10,696 | 9,080 | 1,616 | 17.8 |
| Less than \$40..... | 1,458 | 3,026 | -1,568 | -51.8 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 1,996 | 3,212 | -1,216 | -37.9 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 2,460 | 1,596 | 864 | 54.1 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 1,600 | 334 | 1,266 | 379.0 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 888 | 116 | 1,871 | 1,000+ |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 1,099 | 15 | 431 | 1,000+ |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 426 | 20 | 749 | 781 |
| \$200 or more..... | 20 | 781 | -32 | -4.1 |
| No cash rent..... | 749 | 781 | -32 | -4.1 |
| Median..... | \$72 | \$47 | \$25 | 53.2 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Muncie SMSA | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 41,455 | 35,294 | 6,161 | 17.5 | 22,847 | 22,331 | 2.3 | 18,608 | 12,963 | 43.5 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 142 | 133 | 9 | 6.8 | 18 | 36 | -50.0 | 124 | 97 | 27.8 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 41,313 | 35,161 | 6,152 | 17.5 | 22,829 | 22,295 | 2.4 | 18,484 | 12,866 | 43.7 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 120,922 | 107,817 | 13,105 | 12.2 | 61,260 | 65,424 | -6.4 | 59,662 | 42,393 | 40.7 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.1 | 3.3 | -0.2 | -6.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | -9.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 | -5.7 |
| Owner..... | 3.2 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | -6.3 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.8 | 3.1 | -0.3 | -9.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | -10.3 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 39,430 | 33,120 | 6,310 | 19.1 | 21,505 | 20,930 | 2.7 | 17,925 | 12,190 | 47.0 |
| Owner..... | 27,820 | 23,142 | 4,678 | 20.2 | 13,074 | 13,195 | -0.9 | 14,746 | 9,947 | 48.2 |
| Percent owner..... | 70.6 | 69.9 | ... | ... | 60.8 | 63.0 | ... | 82.3 | 81.6 | ... |
| Renter..... | 11,610 | 9,978 | 1,632 | 16.4 | 8,431 | 7,735 | 9.0 | 3,179 | 2,243 | 41.7 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 1,934 | 1,622 | 312 | 19.2 | 1,848 | 1,599 | 15.6 | 86 | 23 | ... |
| Owner..... | 1,185 | 927 | 258 | 27.8 | 1,119 | 904 | 23.8 | 66 | 23 | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 61.3 | 57.2 | ... | ... | 60.6 | 56.5 | ... | 76.7 | 100.0 | ... |
| Renter..... | 749 | 695 | 54 | 7.8 | 729 | 695 | 4.9 | 20 | - | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 1,883 | 2,041 | -158 | -7.7 | 1,324 | 1,365 | -3.0 | 559 | 676 | -17.3 |
| For sale only..... | 342 | 364 | -22 | -6.0 | 175 | 181 | -3.3 | 167 | 183 | -8.7 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.2 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 1.3 | 1.4 | ... | 1.1 | 1.8 | ... |
| For rent..... | 898 | 908 | -10 | -1.1 | 733 | 765 | -4.2 | 165 | 143 | 15.4 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 7.2 | 8.3 | ... | ... | 8.0 | 9.0 | ... | 4.9 | 6.0 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 1,373 | 1,931 | -558 | -28.9 | 1,185 | 1,593 | -25.6 | 188 | 338 | -44.4 |
| 3 rooms..... | 4,138 | 4,103 | 35 | 0.9 | 3,355 | 3,223 | 4.1 | 783 | 890 | -11.0 |
| 4 rooms..... | 9,846 | 9,004 | 842 | 9.4 | 5,871 | 5,742 | 2.2 | 3,975 | 3,262 | 21.9 |
| 5 rooms..... | 12,819 | 10,600 | 2,219 | 20.9 | 6,683 | 6,533 | 2.3 | 6,136 | 4,067 | 50.9 |
| 6 rooms..... | 7,824 | 5,631 | 2,193 | 38.9 | 3,506 | 3,266 | 7.3 | 4,318 | 2,365 | 82.8 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 5,313 | 4,021 | 1,292 | 32.1 | 2,229 | 1,972 | 13.0 | 3,084 | 2,049 | 50.5 |
| Median..... | 4.9 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 32,858 | 29,532 | 3,326 | 11.3 | 16,318 | 17,213 | -5.2 | 16,540 | 12,319 | 34.3 |
| 2 units or more..... | 7,277 | 5,177 | 2,100 | 40.6 | 6,171 | 4,985 | 23.8 | 1,106 | 192 | 478.0 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,178 | 581 | 597 | 102.8 | 340 | 131 | ... | 838 | 450 | 86.2 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 39,937 | 31,501 | 8,436 | 26.8 | 21,958 | 20,028 | 9.6 | 17,979 | 11,473 | 56.7 |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 2,743 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,543 | (NA) | ... | 1,200 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 1,835 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,751 | (NA) | ... | 84 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 302 | (NA) | ... | ... | 280 | (NA) | ... | 22 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 1,376 | 3,789 | -2,413 | -63.7 | 871 | 2,301 | -62.1 | 505 | 1,488 | -66.1 |
| Negro occupied..... | 99 | (NA) | ... | ... | 97 | (NA) | ... | 2 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 6,325 | 4,057 | 2,268 | 55.9 | 4,559 | 3,180 | 43.4 | 1,766 | 877 | 101.4 |
| 2 persons..... | 11,992 | 9,569 | 2,423 | 25.3 | 6,892 | 6,249 | 10.3 | 5,100 | 3,320 | 53.6 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 13,662 | 12,299 | 1,363 | 11.1 | 6,647 | 7,357 | -9.7 | 7,015 | 4,942 | 41.9 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 7,451 | 7,195 | 256 | 3.6 | 3,407 | 4,144 | -17.8 | 4,044 | 3,051 | 32.6 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 3.0 | -0.3 | -10.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | -14.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | -6.1 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 36,529 | 29,400 | 7,129 | 24.2 | 19,871 | 18,493 | 7.5 | 16,658 | 10,907 | 52.7 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 2,901 | 3,720 | -819 | -22.0 | 1,634 | 2,437 | -33.0 | 1,267 | 1,283 | -1.2 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 23,693 | 19,550 | 4,143 | 21.2 | 11,830 | 12,148 | -2.8 | 11,863 | 7,402 | 60.3 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 7,599 | 11,084 | -3,485 | -31.4 | 4,893 | 7,342 | -33.4 | 2,706 | 3,742 | -27.7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 6,358 | 5,041 | 1,317 | 26.1 | 3,548 | 2,923 | 21.4 | 2,810 | 2,118 | 32.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 4,822 | 2,132 | 2,690 | 126.2 | 1,689 | 1,068 | 58.1 | 3,133 | 1,064 | 194.5 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2,365 | 638 | 1,727 | 270.7 | 762 | 365 | 108.8 | 1,603 | 273 | 487.2 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1,728 | 380 | 1,348 | 354.7 | 573 | 226 | 153.5 | 1,155 | 154 | 650.0 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 821 | 275 | 546 | 198.5 | 365 | 224 | 62.9 | 456 | 51 | 794.1 |
| Median..... | \$13,300 | \$9,200 | \$4,100 | 44.8 | \$11,400 | \$8,900 | 28.1 | \$15,700 | \$9,900 | 58.6 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 11,004 | 9,650 | 1,354 | 14.0 | 8,405 | 7,735 | 8.7 | 2,599 | 1,915 | 35.7 |
| Less than \$40..... | 845 | 2,392 | -1,547 | -64.7 | 681 | 1,820 | -62.6 | 164 | 372 | -71.3 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 1,679 | 3,568 | -1,889 | -52.9 | 1,352 | 2,859 | -52.7 | 327 | 709 | -53.9 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 2,650 | 2,492 | 158 | 6.3 | 2,087 | 2,196 | -5.0 | 563 | 296 | 90.2 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 2,185 | 491 | 1,694 | 345.0 | 1,830 | 428 | 327.6 | 355 | 63 | 463.6 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 1,510 | 186 | 2,324 | 1,000+ | 1,007 | 143 | 1,000+ | 503 | 23 | 1,000+ |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 999 | 186 | 2,324 | 1,000+ | 735 | ... | ... | 264 | ... | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 513 | 28 | 564 | 1,000+ | 357 | 25 | 1,000+ | 156 | 3 | 1,000+ |
| \$200 or more..... | 79 | ... | ... | ... | 63 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 544 | 513 | 31 | 6.0 | 293 | 264 | 11.0 | 251 | 249 | 0.8 |
| Median..... | \$81 | \$52 | \$29 | 55.8 | \$79 | \$53 | 49.1 | \$87 | \$47 | 85.1 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | South Bend SMSA | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 91,006 | 84,208 | 6,798 | 8.1 | 43,521 | 42,690 | 2.2 | 47,485 | 41,618 | 14.1 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 644 | 995 | -351 | -35.3 | 13 | 83 | -84.3 | 631 | 912 | -30.8 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 90,362 | 83,213 | 7,149 | 8.6 | 43,508 | 42,607 | 2.4 | 46,854 | 40,706 | 15.1 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 271,087 | 262,942 | 8,145 | 3.1 | 124,058 | 130,678 | -5.0 | 147,029 | 132,364 | 11.1 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 3.1 | 3.3 | -1.2 | -36.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | -6.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | -5.9 |
| Owner..... | 3.2 | (NA) | ... | ... | 3.2 | 3.3 | -3.0 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2.6 | 2.8 | -7.1 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 86,680 | 79,683 | 6,997 | 8.8 | 41,282 | 40,028 | 0.9 | 45,398 | 38,755 | 17.1 |
| Owner..... | 67,011 | 62,386 | 4,625 | 7.4 | 30,309 | 30,830 | -1.7 | 36,702 | 31,556 | 16.3 |
| Percent owner..... | 77.3 | 78.3 | ... | ... | 73.4 | 75.3 | ... | 80.8 | 81.4 | ... |
| Renter..... | 19,669 | 17,297 | 2,372 | 13.7 | 10,973 | 10,098 | 8.7 | 8,696 | 7,199 | 20.8 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1980)..... | 4,810 | 3,429 | 1,381 | 40.3 | 4,600 | 3,150 | 46.0 | 210 | 279 | ... |
| Owner..... | 2,976 | 2,085 | 891 | 42.7 | 2,818 | 1,863 | 51.3 | 158 | 222 | ... |
| Percent owner..... | 61.9 | 60.8 | ... | ... | 61.3 | 59.1 | ... | 75.2 | 79.6 | ... |
| Renter..... | 1,834 | 1,344 | 490 | 36.5 | 1,782 | 1,287 | 38.5 | 52 | 57 | ... |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 3,682 | 3,530 | 152 | 4.3 | 2,226 | 1,579 | 41.0 | 1,456 | 1,951 | -25.4 |
| For sale only..... | 803 | 786 | 17 | 2.2 | 502 | 429 | 17.0 | 301 | 357 | -15.7 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 1.4 | ... | 0.8 | 1.1 | ... |
| For rent..... | 1,461 | 1,152 | 309 | 26.8 | 985 | 642 | 53.4 | 476 | 510 | -6.7 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 6.9 | 6.2 | ... | ... | 8.2 | 6.0 | ... | 5.2 | 6.6 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 2,407 | 3,258 | -851 | -26.1 | 1,571 | 1,911 | -17.8 | 836 | 1,347 | -37.9 |
| 3 rooms..... | 6,325 | 6,872 | -347 | -5.2 | 3,355 | 3,182 | 5.4 | 2,970 | 3,490 | -14.9 |
| 4 rooms..... | 19,507 | 20,543 | -1,036 | -5.0 | 9,176 | 9,597 | -4.4 | 10,331 | 10,946 | -5.6 |
| 5 rooms..... | 26,184 | 24,002 | 2,182 | 9.1 | 12,517 | 12,390 | 1.0 | 13,667 | 11,612 | 17.7 |
| 6 rooms..... | 19,329 | 18,387 | 2,942 | 18.0 | 9,499 | 8,934 | 6.3 | 9,830 | 7,453 | 31.8 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 16,610 | 13,346 | 3,264 | 24.5 | 7,390 | 6,576 | 12.4 | 9,220 | 6,770 | 36.2 |
| Median..... | 5.1 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 6.1 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 75,656 | 74,079 | 1,577 | 2.1 | 34,553 | 35,654 | -3.1 | 41,103 | 38,425 | 7.0 |
| 2 units or more..... | 13,463 | 9,315 | 4,148 | 44.5 | 8,941 | 6,935 | 28.9 | 4,522 | 2,380 | 90.0 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 1,243 | 812 | 431 | 53.1 | 14 | - | ... | 1,229 | 812 | 51.4 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 87,697 | (NA) | ... | ... | 42,232 | 40,185 | 5.1 | 45,465 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 5,449 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2,461 | (NA) | ... | 2,988 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 4,594 | (NA) | ... | ... | 4,413 | (NA) | ... | 181 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 779 | (NA) | ... | ... | 741 | (NA) | ... | 38 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 2,665 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,276 | 2,404 | -46.9 | 1,389 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 216 | (NA) | ... | ... | 187 | (NA) | ... | 29 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 14,372 | 9,433 | 4,939 | 52.4 | 8,136 | 5,794 | 40.4 | 6,236 | 3,639 | 71.4 |
| 2 persons..... | 26,101 | 23,019 | 3,082 | 13.4 | 12,727 | 11,932 | 6.7 | 13,374 | 11,067 | 20.6 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 28,358 | 28,993 | -635 | -2.2 | 12,653 | 14,738 | -14.1 | 16,705 | 14,255 | 10.2 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 17,849 | 18,238 | -389 | -2.1 | 7,766 | 8,464 | -8.2 | 10,083 | 9,774 | 3.2 |
| Median..... | 2.7 | 3.0 | -0.3 | -10.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | -13.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 81,014 | 72,125 | 8,889 | 1.2 | 38,754 | 37,782 | 2.6 | 42,260 | 34,343 | 23.1 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 5,666 | 7,558 | -1,892 | -25.0 | 2,528 | 3,146 | -19.6 | 3,138 | 4,412 | -28.9 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 58,681 | 54,940 | 3,741 | 6.8 | 28,500 | 29,404 | -3.1 | 30,181 | 25,536 | 18.2 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 20,171 | 27,809 | -7,638 | -27.5 | 10,704 | 13,761 | -22.2 | 9,467 | 14,048 | -32.6 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 17,066 | 16,387 | 679 | 4.1 | 8,937 | 9,498 | -5.9 | 8,129 | 6,889 | 18.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 9,807 | 6,131 | 3,676 | 60.0 | 4,660 | 3,492 | 33.4 | 5,147 | 2,639 | 95.0 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 5,115 | 2,353 | 2,762 | 117.4 | 1,856 | 1,309 | 49.4 | 3,159 | 1,044 | 202.6 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 4,146 | 1,443 | 2,703 | 187.3 | 1,397 | 788 | 77.3 | 2,749 | 655 | 319.7 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 2,378 | 817 | 1,559 | 190.8 | 846 | 556 | 52.2 | 1,530 | 261 | 486.2 |
| Median..... | \$12,700 | \$9,900 | \$2,800 | 28.3 | \$12,000 | \$10,400 | 15.4 | \$13,500 | \$9,400 | 43.6 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 18,567 | 16,696 | 1,871 | 11.2 | 10,905 | 10,098 | 8.0 | 7,662 | 6,598 | 16.1 |
| Less than \$40..... | 988 | 2,340 | -1,352 | -57.8 | 552 | 1,135 | -51.4 | 436 | 1,205 | -63.8 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 2,517 | 6,217 | -3,700 | -59.5 | 1,457 | 3,633 | -59.9 | 1,060 | 2,584 | -59.0 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 4,789 | 4,944 | -155 | -3.1 | 2,743 | 3,285 | -16.5 | 2,046 | 1,659 | 23.3 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 3,582 | 1,408 | 2,174 | 154.4 | 2,100 | 1,101 | 90.7 | 1,482 | 307 | 382.7 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 2,196 | ... | ... | ... | 1,192 | ... | ... | 1,004 | ... | ... |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 1,831 | 559 | 3,468 | 620.4 | 1,152 | 447 | 424.4 | 678 | 112 | 1,000+ |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 1,196 | ... | ... | ... | 970 | ... | ... | 229 | ... | ... |
| \$200 or more..... | 300 | 109 | 1,387 | 1,000+ | 236 | 61 | 1,000+ | 64 | 48 | 504.2 |
| No cash rent..... | 1,168 | 1,119 | 49 | 4.4 | 503 | 436 | 15.4 | 665 | 683 | -2.6 |
| Median..... | \$82 | \$58 | \$24 | 41.4 | \$84 | \$60 | 40.0 | \$80 | \$54 | 48.1 |

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas | Terre Haute SMSA | | | | Inside central city | | | Outside central city | | |
|---|------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| | 1970 | 1960 | Change | | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change | 1970 | 1960 | Per- cent change |
| | | | Number | Percent | | | | | | |
| All housing units..... | 62,062 | 61,018 | 1,034 | 1.7 | 24,830 | 25,799 | -3.8 | 37,222 | 35,219 | 5.7 |
| Vacant—seasonal and migratory..... | 184 | 1,253 | -1,069 | -85.3 | 7 | 156 | -95.5 | 177 | 1,097 | -83.9 |
| ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS..... | 61,868 | 59,765 | 2,103 | 3.5 | 24,823 | 25,643 | -3.2 | 37,045 | 34,122 | 8.6 |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population in housing units..... | 165,460 | 168,660 | -3,200 | -1.9 | 63,826 | 70,428 | -9.4 | 101,634 | 98,232 | 3.5 |
| Per occupied unit (household)..... | 2.9 | 3.0 | -0.1 | -3.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | -6.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -6.5 |
| Owner..... | 2.9 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2.8 | 3.0 | -6.7 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| Renter..... | 2.7 | (NA) | ... | ... | 2.5 | 2.7 | -7.4 | (NA) | (NA) | ... |
| TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All occupied units..... | 57,912 | 55,887 | 2,025 | 3.6 | 23,446 | 24,230 | -3.2 | 34,466 | 31,657 | 8.9 |
| Owner..... | 43,928 | 42,004 | 1,924 | 4.6 | 15,805 | 16,951 | -6.8 | 28,123 | 25,053 | 12.3 |
| Percent owner..... | 75.9 | 75.2 | ... | ... | 67.4 | 70.0 | ... | 81.6 | 79.1 | ... |
| Renter..... | 13,984 | 13,883 | 101 | 0.7 | 7,641 | 7,279 | 5.0 | 6,343 | 6,604 | -4.0 |
| Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..... | 1,442 | 1,455 | -13 | -0.9 | 1,318 | 1,310 | 0.6 | 124 | 145 | -14.5 |
| Owner..... | 982 | 936 | 26 | 2.8 | 856 | 824 | 3.9 | 106 | 112 | -5.4 |
| Percent owner..... | 66.7 | 64.3 | ... | ... | 64.9 | 62.9 | ... | 85.5 | 77.2 | ... |
| Renter..... | 480 | 519 | -39 | -7.5 | 462 | 486 | -4.9 | 18 | 33 | -45.5 |
| Vacant year-round units..... | 3,956 | 3,878 | 78 | 2.0 | 1,377 | 1,413 | -2.5 | 2,579 | 2,465 | 4.6 |
| For sale only..... | 604 | 526 | 78 | 14.8 | 221 | 217 | 1.8 | 383 | 309 | 23.9 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate..... | 1.4 | 1.2 | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.3 | ... | 1.3 | 1.2 | ... |
| For rent..... | 1,149 | 1,070 | 79 | 7.4 | 632 | 459 | 37.7 | 517 | 611 | -16.4 |
| Rental vacancy rate..... | 7.6 | 7.2 | ... | ... | 7.6 | 5.9 | ... | 7.5 | 8.5 | ... |
| ROOMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 and 2 rooms..... | 2,154 | 3,119 | -965 | -30.9 | 1,286 | 1,485 | -12.7 | 858 | 1,634 | -47.5 |
| 3 rooms..... | 5,818 | 6,771 | -853 | -12.6 | 3,076 | 3,330 | -7.6 | 2,842 | 3,441 | -17.4 |
| 4 rooms..... | 16,862 | 17,302 | -440 | -2.5 | 6,278 | 6,846 | -8.3 | 10,584 | 10,456 | 1.2 |
| 5 rooms..... | 19,661 | 19,066 | 595 | 3.1 | 7,842 | 8,311 | -5.6 | 11,819 | 10,755 | 9.9 |
| 6 rooms..... | 10,415 | 9,049 | 1,366 | 15.1 | 3,835 | 3,688 | 4.0 | 6,580 | 5,361 | 22.7 |
| 7 rooms or more..... | 6,858 | 5,711 | 1,147 | 20.1 | 2,496 | 2,139 | 16.7 | 4,362 | 3,672 | 22.1 |
| Median..... | 4.8 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 unit..... | 52,619 | 56,409 | -3,790 | -6.7 | 19,299 | 22,412 | -13.9 | 33,320 | 33,997 | -2.0 |
| 2 units or more..... | 6,955 | 3,835 | 3,120 | 81.4 | 5,330 | 3,128 | 70.4 | 1,625 | 707 | 129.8 |
| Mobile home or trailer..... | 2,294 | 774 | 1,520 | 196.4 | 194 | 259 | -25.1 | 2,100 | 615 | 307.8 |
| PLUMBING FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all plumbing facilities..... | 53,886 | (NA) | ... | ... | 23,010 | 20,717 | 11.1 | 30,876 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 3,171 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,353 | (NA) | ... | 1,818 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 1,184 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,096 | (NA) | ... | 88 | (NA) | ... |
| 1.01 or more persons per room..... | 179 | (NA) | ... | ... | 172 | (NA) | ... | 7 | (NA) | ... |
| Lacking some or all plumbing..... | 7,982 | (NA) | ... | ... | 1,813 | 5,082 | -64.3 | 6,169 | (NA) | ... |
| Negro occupied..... | 258 | (NA) | ... | ... | 222 | (NA) | ... | 36 | (NA) | ... |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person..... | 12,143 | 8,514 | 3,629 | 42.6 | 5,888 | 4,479 | 31.5 | 6,255 | 4,035 | 55.0 |
| 2 persons..... | 19,143 | 18,611 | 532 | 2.9 | 7,772 | 8,065 | -3.9 | 11,371 | 10,526 | 8.0 |
| 3 and 4 persons..... | 17,192 | 18,935 | -1,743 | -9.2 | 6,323 | 7,805 | -19.0 | 10,869 | 11,130 | -2.3 |
| 5 persons or more..... | 9,434 | 9,827 | -393 | -4.0 | 3,463 | 3,861 | -10.3 | 5,971 | 5,966 | 0.1 |
| Median..... | 2.4 | 2.6 | -0.2 | -7.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | -4.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | -7.4 |
| PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.00 or less..... | 53,841 | 50,294 | 3,547 | 7.1 | 21,889 | 22,167 | -1.3 | 31,952 | 28,127 | 13.6 |
| 1.01 or more..... | 4,071 | 5,593 | -1,522 | -27.2 | 1,557 | 2,063 | -24.5 | 2,614 | 3,530 | -28.8 |
| VALUE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified owner occupied..... | 35,173 | 34,332 | 841 | 2.4 | 14,616 | 16,044 | -8.9 | 20,557 | 18,288 | 12.4 |
| Less than \$10,000..... | 20,437 | 26,041 | -5,604 | -21.5 | 8,314 | 11,689 | -28.9 | 12,123 | 14,352 | -15.5 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 6,887 | 5,068 | 1,799 | 35.5 | 3,285 | 2,843 | 15.5 | 3,582 | 2,225 | 61.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 3,755 | 1,903 | 1,852 | 97.3 | 1,575 | 1,025 | 53.7 | 2,180 | 878 | 148.3 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 1,910 | 875 | 1,235 | 183.0 | 707 | 258 | 174.0 | 1,203 | 417 | 188.5 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1,425 | 389 | 1,036 | 266.3 | 490 | 125 | 292.0 | 935 | 264 | 254.2 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 779 | 256 | 523 | 204.3 | 245 | 104 | 135.5 | 534 | 152 | 251.3 |
| Median..... | \$8,900 | \$6,300 | \$2,600 | 41.3 | \$9,200 | \$6,900 | 33.3 | \$8,700 | \$5,600 | 55.4 |
| CONTRACT RENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified renter occupied..... | 12,750 | 13,153 | -403 | -3.1 | 7,603 | 7,279 | 4.5 | 5,147 | 5,874 | -12.4 |
| Less than \$40..... | 2,020 | 5,626 | -3,606 | -64.1 | 831 | 2,602 | -68.1 | 1,189 | 3,024 | -60.7 |
| \$40 to \$59..... | 2,286 | 3,442 | -1,156 | -33.6 | 1,246 | 2,314 | -46.2 | 1,040 | 1,128 | -7.8 |
| \$60 to \$79..... | 2,556 | 1,797 | 759 | 42.2 | 1,729 | 1,401 | 23.4 | 827 | 396 | 108.8 |
| \$80 to \$99..... | 1,610 | 359 | 1,251 | 348.5 | 1,259 | 274 | 359.5 | 351 | 85 | 312.9 |
| \$100 to \$119..... | 1,094 | 860 | 234 | 27.0 | 860 | 159 | 941.5 | 234 | 49 | 965.3 |
| \$120 to \$149..... | 1,084 | 208 | 1,970 | 947.1 | 795 | ... | ... | 288 | ... | ... |
| \$150 to \$199..... | 521 | 338 | 183 | 55.0 | 338 | 43 | 802.3 | 183 | 13 | 1,000+ |
| \$200 or more..... | 105 | 50 | 57 | 114.0 | 50 | ... | ... | 55 | ... | ... |
| No cash rent..... | 1,474 | 1,665 | -191 | -11.5 | 494 | 486 | 1.6 | 980 | 1,179 | -16.9 |
| Median..... | \$70 | \$41 | \$29 | 70.7 | \$77 | \$47 | 63.8 | \$57 | \$31 | 83.9 |

Appendix

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

General

PERCENTS, MEDIANS, AND SYMBOLS

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are treated as zero. A dash "-" is the symbol used to signify zero. Three dots "..." indicate that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information, that the base for a median or rate is too small for it to be shown, or that the data were not comparable. A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Medians are presented in the housing table of this report for several characteristics. Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for contract rent to the nearest dollar. The median is not shown if there are fewer than five housing units in the distribution. Similarly, population per housing unit is not shown if the base for this rate is less than five units.

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishing of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be found by the census enumerators. Persons without a usual place of residence were, however, counted where they were enumerated.

As in every previous census, members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located. Similarly, members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Crews of U.S. Navy vessels were counted as residents of the home port to which the particular vessel was assigned; crews of vessels deployed to the overseas fleet were therefore not included in the population of any State or the District of

Columbia. Persons in Armed Forces families were counted where they were living on Census Day (e.g., the military installation, "offbase," or elsewhere, as the case might be).

Crews of U.S. merchant marine vessels were counted as part of the population of the U.S. port in which their vessel was berthed on Census Day; or if sailing in inland or coastal waters, either the port of departure or destination, depending on which the vessel was nearest on Census Day. Crews of all other U.S. merchant marine vessels are not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia.

College students, as in 1950 and 1960, were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college. Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where this institution was located; on the other hand, patients in general hospitals, who ordinarily remain for short periods of time, were counted at their homes. On the night of April 6, 1970, a special enumeration was performed in missions, flophouses, detention centers, etc., and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the particular place.

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) are not included in the population of any of the States or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, persons temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like, were counted at their usual residence.

Persons in larger hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1970, were requested to fill out a census form for allocation back to their homes if they indicated no one was there to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1970 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad.

In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, landlords, etc. If an entire family was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on it was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for a person who reported for himself while away from his usual residence and who was also reported at his usual residence by someone else.

BOUNDARIES

The data shown for 1970 relate to the boundaries of the areas as existed on January 1, 1970. As nearly as

possible, 1960 data for the same areas have been adjusted to conform to the 1970 definitions. However, it was not feasible to compile 1960 information for small pieces of territory transferred from one jurisdiction to another as a result of county and city boundary changes. Where such discrepancies exist note is made in table footnotes. "Extended cities" constitute a special boundary problem discussed below.

COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, data are shown for statistical areas which are county equivalents designated as census divisions; they were developed for general-statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

In this report statistics are shown for standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) except in some tables for New England States where the metropolitan State economic area or nearest equivalent whole county is substituted for the SMSA.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan population. This population is subdivided as "inside central city or cities" and "outside central city or cities." The latter area is frequently referred to in the text of this report as "suburbs" or "suburban ring." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.

The Bureau of the Census recognizes approximately 250 standard metropolitan statistical areas in the 1970 census. This number includes the 231 SMSA's (including three in Puerto Rico which are not covered in this series) as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Also included are two SMSA's as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in January 1968: Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss. and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J. In addition, a number of SMSA's are being defined on the basis of the results from the 1970 Census.

Except in New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In a few cities where portions of

counties outside the SMSA as defined in 1967 were annexed to the central city, the population living in those counties is not considered part of the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For the complete description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

For the New England metropolitan areas represented in some of the tables of these reports, the SMSA has been replaced by the metropolitan State economic area (SEA) (see U.S. Census of Population, 1960, *State Economic Areas*, PC(3)1A.) Where a metropolitan SEA has not been defined, the nearest equivalent county has been used. State summaries by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan residence will, therefore, be found to vary according to whether the information contained in the tables was available for SMSA's directly or for counties only. Population tables 2,3, and 4 contain metropolitan SEA totals, while Housing table 5 shows SMSA totals. Under both systems, figures for central cities are the same.

ANNEXATIONS

A problem of definition exists with respect to some of the central cities shown in these reports. This problem arises as a consequence of annexations of territory made by cities during the 1960-70 decade. Most often, detailed population and housing characteristics from the 1960 census could not be reproduced for the annexed areas. 1960 data shown for central cities in the tables of this report thus relate to those cities as defined at the time of that census, and 1970 data refer to cities as they were defined for the 1970 census.

To clarify the impact of annexation on population change for central cities, a text table has been prepared. It shows 1970 population in current boundaries and within 1960 boundaries for central cities which annexed population. Population change within a consistently defined area, that is, excluding the effect of annexation, can then be obtained.

Since 1960, two cities have annexed the entire county in which they were located: Jacksonville, Fla. (whose boundaries in 1970 are coterminous with Duval County) and Nashville, Tenn. (whose boundaries are now coterminous with Davidson County). Indianapolis, Ind. annexed all parts of Marion County except for Beech Grove, Lawrence, Speedway, and Southport, whose combined 1960 population amounted to 31,600 out of a county total of 698,000. For these three cities (Jacksonville, Nashville, and Indianapolis), 1960 data are presented in terms of their 1970 bound-

aries. Data from the 1960 census for Duval and Davidson Counties were substituted for Jacksonville and Nashville cities as they were defined at the time of the 1960 census. Indianapolis was also considered to be coterminous with Marion County as the effect of including the four places listed above was not great enough to require a special adjustment.

EXTENDED CITIES

A number of cities contain territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants and housing of such cities as urban would include in the urban category persons and housing units in areas primarily rural in character. The Census Bureau therefore established certain rules to identify such cities—which are designated as “extended cities”—and to separate each into its urban and rural portions. As a concomitant of this approach, when an extended city is the central city of an SMSA, most of the 1970 census reports show only the urban portion as the central city. In the present report, however, the entire (or “legal”) city is shown as the central city because the focus here is on comparisons with 1960, and this type of delineation was not made in 1960. The effect of annexation of these extended cities, which can be especially great, is shown in a text table, where appropriate.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS

In view of the special importance of the metropolitan complexes around New York and Chicago, the Nation's two largest cities, several contiguous SMSA's and additional counties that do not appear to meet the formal integration criteria but do have strong interrelationships of other kinds have been combined into the New York-Northeastern New Jersey and the Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Areas, respectively. The former consists of Middlesex and Somerset Counties in New Jersey and the following SMSA's: New York, Newark, Jersey City, and Paterson-Clifton-Passaic. The latter consists of the following SMSA's: Chicago and Gary-Hammond-East Chicago.

Population

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1 of the census years 1960 and 1970.

Race.—The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. Rather it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1960 and 1970 censuses obtained information on race principally through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who are in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father is used. Persons of Mexican or Puerto Rican birth

or ancestry who do not identify themselves as of a race other than white (e.g., American Indian, Negro, etc.) are classified as white. In the three-category grouping shown in this report, the “other” category consists of all races except white or Negro, i.e., American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Eskimo, etc.

1970 age-race data taken from the published PC(V2) Series of Advance Population Reports were available for two major population groups: “Total” and “Negro”. In presenting comparable age-race statistics for SMSA's and their component parts in the present series of reports, however, race is classified as “white” and “Negro and other races.” This is the classification employed in the 1960 census, except that “nonwhite” was the term used for “Negro and other races.” It has been kept in two tables of this series (tables 3 and 4) either because of the difficulty or inadvisability of substituting “Negro” only for the broader “nonwhite” classification. As an example of one of the difficulties encountered in making this substitution, it was found that 1960 age detail by race could not be reproduced for the Negro population of counties or county substitutes, which are the building blocks of SMSA's. Unpublished 1970 age detail for “other races” was available, however, to construct a “Negro and other races” age distribution which could then be directly compared with the 1960 race classification.

A more detailed comparison of 1960 and 1970 age-race data can be made for certain of the largest cities. The 1960 age distribution of white, Negro, and other races appears in the 1960 Census volumes for all cities of 100,000 total population or more. For each such city which did not experience boundary changes between 1960 and 1970, a comparison of age detail for the three race groups can be made. A special text table has been prepared to show age distributions of “Negro” population and “Other races” where such information may be of particular interest, as for example in cities which had over 10,000 Negroes in 1960 and in cities which had approximately equal numbers of both race groupings in 1960.

Components of Change.—The components of population change shown in table 3—births, deaths, and net migration—are estimates. As such they are subject to certain limitations unlike the census counts contained in the tables of this report. The estimates are based on reported births and deaths by place of residence, 1960 through 1968, compiled and published by the Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics. Since no vital statistics were readily available for 1969 and the first 3 months of 1970, they were extrapolated using a factor of 1.25 times the average of years 1967-68. Births and deaths were then summed to totals for the decade. Births were corrected by color for underregistration, using factors derived from the

National Center's birth registration test of 1950. As a final step, both births and deaths were adjusted to be consistent with independent State estimates for the decade.

Vital statistics by race were not reported for counties where less than 10 percent of the total population were members of Negro and other races or which had populations of less than 10,000 belonging to these races. These counties are not included in the metropolitan-nonmetropolitan summaries for the State nor for the individual SMSA's when shown by race.

The estimate of net migration was derived as a residual by the following formula: Net Migration = Net Change — Births + Deaths. As a residual value, however, the net migration component reflects the net effect of any errors in the data used, such as differential undercount in the 1960 and 1970 censuses, boundary changes, improper allocation of births and deaths by place of residence, and many others.¹

At the county level very few significant boundary modifications are made. Many cities have annexed territory during the past decade, however, and the shifts resulting from annexation are thrown into the migration component. Special attention is given in the text to the effect of boundary changes on the net migration component for central cities.

Housing

Housing units and group quarters.—All living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or nonrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inven-

tory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters is not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—In 1970, data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units—all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use—because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for the remaining types of units, i.e., units reported as vacant at the time of the census and intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor.

In 1960, housing characteristics were provided for all units, including vacant seasonal and vacant migratory units.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household consists of all persons who occupy a housing unit.

Population and persons.—"Population in housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Population per occupied unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units; this is also computed separately for the population in owner and in renter occupied units. The caption "Persons" refers to the number of persons occupying the housing unit; the data show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Race.—The classification by race used in the housing table refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Figures on tenure for 1970 are given separately for all households and for Negro heads of households; for 1960, the tenure figures relate to all households and to household heads of "Negro and other races" (excluding white heads of households). In the 1960 census, the term "nonwhite" was used for Negro and other races. Data on change (1960 to 1970) are shown only when the population data by race indicate that the number of Negro households in 1960

¹ For a more detailed discussion of the types of errors which affect estimates of net migration derived in this manner, see *Current Population Reports, Series P-23 No. 7, pages 13 and 14.*

constituted a sufficiently large proportion of household heads of Negro and other races to permit meaningful comparison.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is entirely occupied by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere. New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." The latter are units which, although vacant at the time of enumeration, are usually occupied or are intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as a year-round unit. Units used only occasionally throughout the year are also considered year-round units.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "For sale only," and "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale. All other year-round vacant units are included in the total and may be derived by subtracting the sum of the vacant units "for sale only" and "for rent" from the total. Other year-round vacant units include units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units held off the market for other reasons.

Homeowner vacancy rate.—The homeowner vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for sale as a percent of the total homeowner inventory, i.e., all owner-occupied units and year-round vacant units for sale. In 1960, the homeowner vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for sale, i.e., year-round vacant units for sale in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rental vacancy rate.—The rental vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for rent as a

percent of the total rental inventory, i.e., all renter-occupied units and all year-round vacant units for rent. In 1960, the rental vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for rent, i.e., year-round vacant units for rent in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, halfrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Units in structure.—Statistics on the number of housing units in a structure are presented in terms of one-family houses, number of units in multiunit structures, and mobile homes or trailers.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

For 1960, data on plumbing facilities were derived from information on number of bathrooms. Data for units with all plumbing facilities and with 1.01 or more persons per room are not available from the 1960 reports. Similarly, 1960 data on plumbing facilities are not available by race.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner occupied" means that in 1970 the value data are limited to owner occupied, one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a

commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

In 1960 in rural territory, units on farms and all units on places of 10 or more acres (whether farm or nonfarm) were excluded from the value tabulations. In 1970, all units on 10 or more acres are excluded, urban as well as rural; consequently the 1970 value tabulations include farm units of less than 10 acres and exclude units in urban areas on 10 or more acres.

Contract rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter occupied" means that in 1970 the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

The 1960 rent tabulations excluded farm units and vacant units on 10 or more acres in rural areas. In 1970, all one-family houses on 10 or more acres, whether occupied or vacant and whether urban or rural, are excluded from the rent tabulations.

SOURCES OF DATA

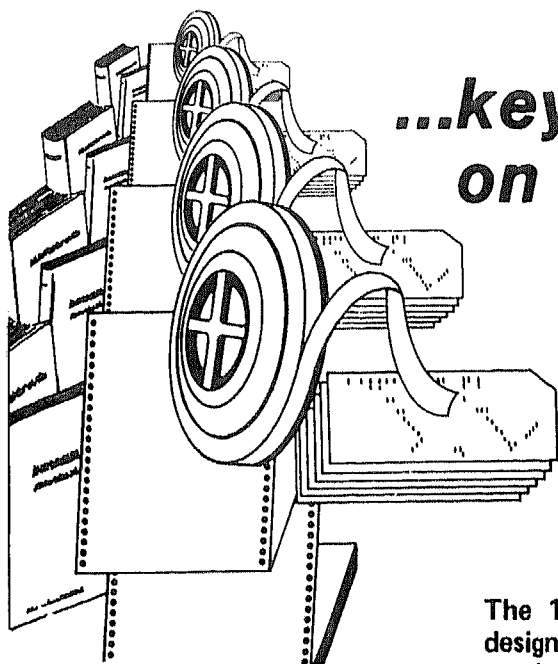
The basic 1970 population and housing data contained in the statistical tables of this series were obtained from

the Advance Reports on Population, PC(V1) and PC(V2), and Housing, HC(V1), issued by the Bureau of the Census for individual States. Certain data on characteristics from those reports are subject to change in the 1970 census PC(1)-B Final Reports on Population and HC(1)-A Final Reports on Housing being issued for States during the spring and summer of 1971.

The PHC(2) Series also contains parallel statistics for 1960, available from published Census sources. 1960 statistics referring to SMSA's have been adjusted to conform to 1970 area definitions. Population and housing characteristics of SMSA's formed during the decade have been reconstructed as of 1960 to complete the comparison with 1970 areas. The source of information regarding criteria for establishment of new SMSA's as well as intercensal adjustments in SMSA boundaries is the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Publications of the National Center for Health Statistics were used to develop components of population change. In some cases, supplementary vital statistics were obtained from State health departments.

Some unpublished data from the 1960 *Census of Housing* were utilized. For those SMSA's which underwent boundary changes from 1960 to 1970, it was necessary to develop a tabulated reprint of 1960 contract rent data on a county basis.



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