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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

1971

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE/Bureau of the Census

PHC(2)-36

NORTH DAKOTA

FINAL REPORT

General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970

(This series consists of 52 reports—number 1 for the United States and numbers 2 thru 52 for the States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order rather than order of publication.)

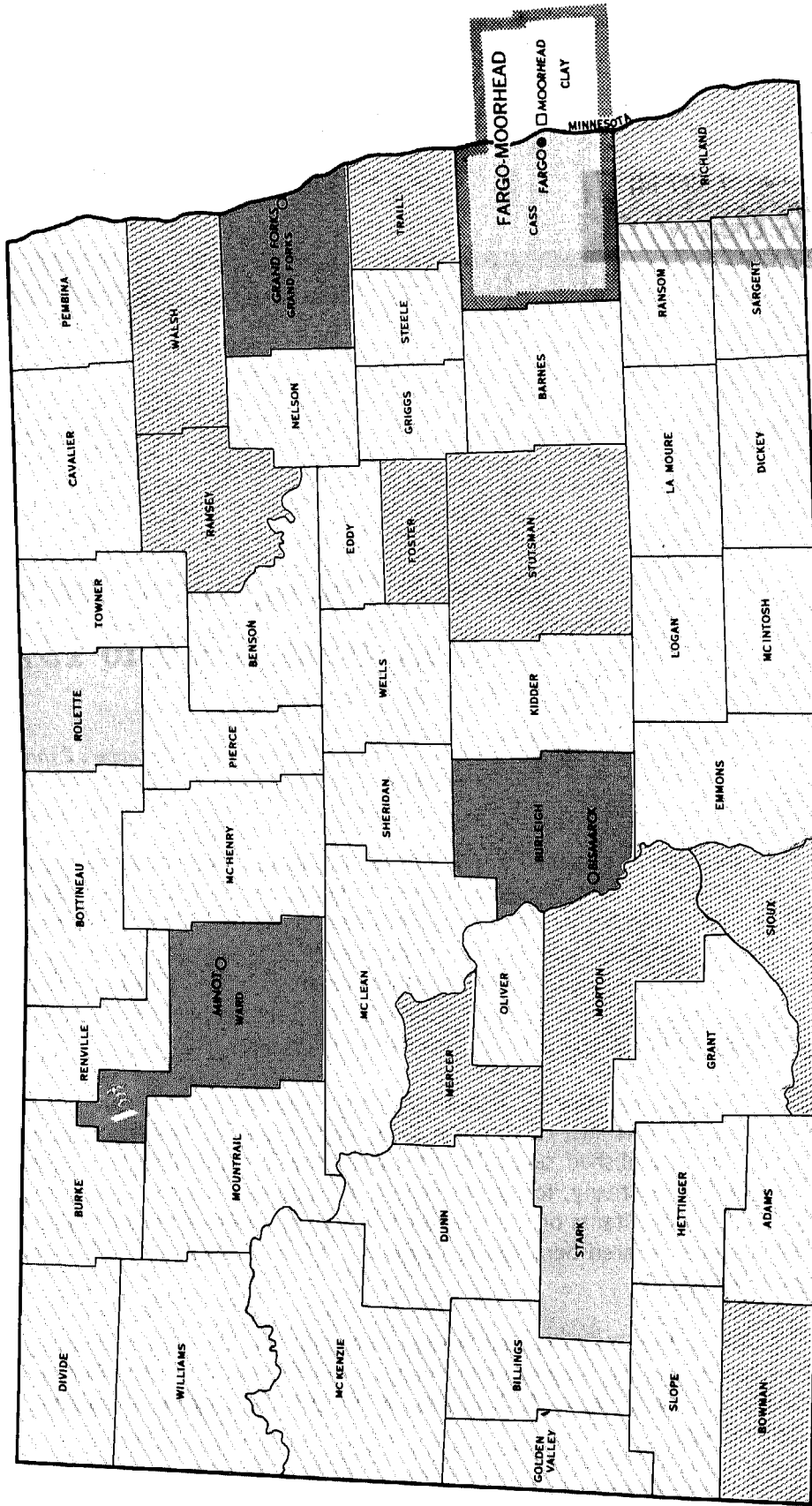
This publication is one of a series of 1970 census reports concerned mainly with population and housing trends in metropolitan areas from 1960 to 1970. The main body of the report consists of an analytical text, a statistical section containing four tables on population characteristics and one on housing characteristics, and an appendix presenting technical definitions and explanations. A map showing 1960-70 population change by county appears on page 2 and a detailed table of contents is on page 3.

The statistics presented here are drawn largely from the 1970 census Advance Reports PC(V2) and HC(V1) for this State. These two reports, which were published several months ago, provide population and housing statistics, respectively, for each standard metropolitan statistical area, place of 10,000 inhabitants or more, and county in the State. Additional data on the subjects covered here appear in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A Final Reports for this State.

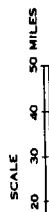
An outline of the publication program for the 1970 Census of Population and Housing can be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233, or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 15 cents.

Population Change for Counties: 1960 to 1970

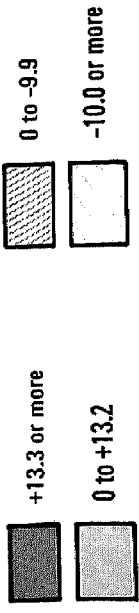


- LEGEND**
- Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
 - Central cities of SMSA's with fewer than 50,000 inhabitants
 - Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants outside SMSA's
 - Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)



Data derived from table 3

Percent change



NORTH DAKOTA

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Analytical Text

POPULATION TRENDS

General

The total population of North Dakota declined slightly between 1960 and 1970, from 632,000 to 618,000, a loss of 2 percent of the population living in the State in 1960. This decline occurred only in the nonmetropolitan areas, which show a population loss of over 21,000, or 4 percent. The State's single metropolitan area, the Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. Standard Metropolitan

Statistical Area (SMSA), is divided between North Dakota (Cass County) and Minnesota (Clay County). Each State contains a central city: Fargo is in North Dakota; Moorhead is in Minnesota. Somewhat more than 60 percent of the population of this SMSA is in North Dakota. Between 1960 and 1970 the population of Cass County increased by 10 percent, from 67,000 to 74,000. Neither metropolitan nor nonmetropolitan population change was great. At the time of both censuses, almost 90 percent of the population of North Dakota was nonmetropolitan (table A).

Table A. Population by Race and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

The State Metropolitan and Non- metropolitan Residence	Population		Change		Percent Distribution	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960
Total.....	617,761	632,446	-14,685	-2.3	100.0	100.0
Metropolitan residence...	73,653	66,947	6,706	10.0	11.9	10.6
Inside central cities..	53,365	46,662	6,703	14.4	8.6	7.4
Outside central cities.	20,288	20,285	3	...	3.3	3.2
Nonmetropolitan residence	544,108	565,499	-21,391	-3.8	88.1	89.4
White.....	599,485	619,538	-20,053	-3.2	97.0	98.0
Metropolitan residence...	73,133	66,650	6,483	9.7	11.8	10.5
Inside central cities..	52,942	46,436	6,506	14.0	8.6	7.3
Outside central cities.	20,191	20,214	-23	-0.1	3.3	3.2
Nonmetropolitan residence	526,352	552,888	-26,536	-4.8	85.2	87.4
Negro and other races	18,276	12,908	5,368	41.6	3.0	2.0
Metropolitan residence...	520	297	223	75.1	0.1	...
Inside central cities..	423	226	197	87.2	0.1	...
Outside central cities.	97	71	26	36.6	...	...
Nonmetropolitan residence	17,756	12,611	5,145	40.8	2.9	2.0

The growth of Cass County between 1960 and 1970 was concentrated in the central city of Fargo, whose population increased by 6,700, or 14 percent. This increase was produced entirely by annexation of suburban territory, however. Without it, Fargo city would have shown a population loss (table B).

The total number of households in the State increased by 5 percent during the decade, from a total of 173,000 in 1960 to 182,000 in 1970. At the same time, the population living in households decreased. As a result, average household size dropped from 3.6 persons in 1960 to 3.3 in 1970.

At the time of both censuses more than 96 percent of the population of North Dakota was white. The balance, which is mainly Indian, is more highly concentrated in the nonmetropolitan areas of the State than is the white population. Less than 3 percent of races other than white were living in the SMSA in 1970, compared to 12 percent of the white population.

The growth patterns of the two racial groups are substantially different. North Dakota's overall population loss was produced by the white population, which declined over the decade by 20,000 persons, or 3 percent. The population of other races, by contrast, increased by more than 5,000 persons, or 42 percent. The white population decline was the result of an extensive net outmigration of nearly 95,000 persons, equivalent to 15 percent of the white population living in the State in 1960 (see table 3). The growth of other races, however, was due entirely to their own natural increase (the excess of births over deaths).

In both the metropolitan and the nonmetropolitan areas, there was a substantial excess of births over deaths during the decade. At the same time, both areas show net outmigration, the largest being noted in nonmetropolitan areas (nearly 93,000, compared to 2,000 for metropolitan areas).

There were significant changes in the age composition of North Dakota's population between 1960 and 1970 (see table 4). In the State as a whole, there were reductions in the numbers of pre-school and school age children, amounting to 36 percent and 3 percent, respectively. There was also a reduction of 11 percent in the number of adults 25 to 44 years of age. All other age groups increased, notably 15 to 24 year olds, which grew by 26 percent, and the group 65 years of age and over, which increased by 13 percent. State and nonmetropolitan rates of change are nearly identical. In the SMSA, there was a reduction only in young children under 5 years of age. All other age groups increased. In number and in rate, the greatest increases were in young adults 15 to 24 years old and in the elderly population 65 and over.

Similar changes are found in other sections of the country and are due in part to changing birth rates and in part to migration which is highly selective by age. Low birth rates during the 1960's and the depression years contribute to the diminution of the population under 5 and 25 to 44 years of age, whereas the post-World War II "baby boom" is currently reflected in the large size of the population 15 to 24 years old.

Counties

North Dakota's 53 counties range in size from a population of 1,200 (Billings County) to 74,000 in the State's single metropolitan county (Cass). Only five nonmetropolitan counties had populations exceeding 20,000 in 1970. The largest of these, Grand Forks County, had a population 61,000 in 1970. In this county are located the city of Grand Forks, containing two-thirds of the county's population, as well as the University of North Dakota and a large military base. Other large counties are: Ward (59,000 population),

Table B. Change in Population of Central Cities Through Annexation: 1960 to 1970

Central Cities	1970 population			1960 population	Change 1960 to 1970 in 1960 area
	Total	In 1960 annexed area	In 1960 annexed area		
Fargo.....	53,365	45,877	7,488	46,662	-785

which contains the city of Minot (32,000 population) and is the site of a college and military base; Burleigh, whose population of 41,000 is heavily concentrated in the State capital of Bismarck; Stutsman (24,000 population) and Morton (20,000 population), containing, respectively, the cities of Jamestown and Mandan.

During the decade, only six counties in North Dakota increased in population. Of these, Grand Forks, Ward, and Burleigh Counties increased at rates exceeding the 13.3 percent rate of growth for the Nation as a whole (see map). The metropolitan county of Cass, whose population increase amounted to 10 percent, ranks fourth in rate of growth. Of the 47 counties which show population losses for the decade, all but 10 lost 10 percent or more their 1960 populations.

All counties in North Dakota had more births than deaths in the intercensal period, but net outmigration played a far more important role in population change throughout the State. Fifty-one counties experienced net outmigration in this period, 49 of which had losses equivalent to 10 percent or more of their total 1960 populations. Only Grand Forks and Burleigh Counties gained population through net immigration, but these gains were minor, amounting to 3.2 percent and 1.5 percent of their respective 1960 populations.

HOUSING TRENDS

General

During the decade, the total supply of housing units in North Dakota increased by 9,600, or 5 percent, while the population decreased by 15,000, or 2 percent (table C).

The metropolitan area of the State (North Dakota part of the Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. SMSA) experienced greater relative growth in housing than did the nonmetropolitan area. The number of housing units in the metropolitan portion rose from 20,700 to 24,300 over the decade, an increase of 3,600 units, or 17 percent; this compares with an increase of 6,000 units, or 3 percent, in the nonmetropolitan area. While the metropolitan area contained 12 percent of the housing in North Dakota, the additions to the housing supply in this area accounted for 37 percent of the State's total housing increase between 1960 and 1970.

A trend toward smaller households is evident in the State. Average household size declined from 3.6 persons in 1960 to 3.3 in 1970. Households consisting of one or two persons experienced large gains, while the number of larger households declined.

Table C. Housing Units by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

The State Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence	Housing units				Popula- tion percent change
	Total		Change		
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	
Total.....	204,222	194,597	9,625	4.9	-2.3
Metropolitan residence.....	24,278	20,679	3,599	17.4	10.0
Inside central cities....	17,562	14,685	2,877	19.6	14.4
Outside central cities...	6,716	5,994	722	12.0	-
Nonmetropolitan residence..	179,944	173,918	6,026	3.5	-3.8

The proportion of units in the State lacking some or all plumbing facilities declined from 33 percent in 1960 to 14 percent in 1970.

Number of persons per room is often used as a measure of crowding. In North Dakota, both the number and proportion of housing units with 1.01 or more persons per room decreased during the decade. In 1960, 13 percent of all occupied units in metropolitan areas and 16 percent in nonmetropolitan areas had 1.01 or more persons per room. By 1970, the proportion of such units decreased to 7 percent in metropolitan areas and 9 percent in the nonmetropolitan area (table D).

Homeownership rates in North Dakota were identical in 1960 and 1970, 68 percent. Estimated value of housing increased from a median of \$9,800 in 1960 to \$13,200 in 1970, with decreases in homes valued at less than \$15,000, and large percentage increases in those valued at \$20,000 or more. In the State, rents increased from \$58 to \$77 with decreases in the number of units renting for less than \$80 and large percentage increases in those renting at \$100 or more.

Value and rent are expressed in current dollars (the value at the time of the respective censuses). Thus, any comparison must take into account the general rise in the cost of living during the 10-year period as well as changes in the characteristics of the housing inventory.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area The North Dakota Part

The Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. SMSA contained 38,200 housing units in 1970, a 20-percent increase

over the decade. Of these, 24,300 units, or 64 percent, were located in North Dakota, i.e., Fargo central city and its suburbs, with the remainder (13,900, or 36 percent) in Minnesota, i.e., Moorhead central city and its suburbs. Of the 24,300 units in the North Dakota part of the SMSA, 17,600, or 72 percent, were located in Fargo city. The increase over the 1960 inventory in Fargo was the same as for the entire SMSA, 20 percent.

Households were smaller in 1970 than in 1960. In the North Dakota part of the SMSA, average household size declined from 3.4 persons in 1960 to 3.1 in 1970.

In 1970, as in 1960, 59 percent of the occupied units in the metropolitan area of North Dakota were owner-occupied. The median value of owner-occupied housing in the North Dakota part of the SMSA increased by 40 percent during the past decade, from \$13,200 in 1960 to \$18,500 in 1970. There was a decline in the number of units valued below \$15,000, and relatively large increases in the number of units valued above \$20,000. Median contract rent in the North Dakota part of the SMSA increased by 40 percent, from \$65 in 1960 to \$91 in 1970.

In both Fargo city and its North Dakota suburbs, one-unit structures comprised the largest proportion of all year-round housing units, 52 percent for the city and 70 percent for the suburban area.

There was a decrease in the proportion of units in the North Dakota part of the metropolitan area lacking some or all plumbing facilities, from 19 percent in 1960 to 9 percent in 1970. The corresponding proportion in 1970 was 7 percent in Fargo, compared with 13 percent in its suburbs. Of all occupied units in Fargo, 1,100

Table D. Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

The State Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence	Percent of housing units			
	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities		With 1.01 or more persons per room ¹	
	1970 ²	1960 ³	1970	1960
Total.....	13.8	33.1	9.1	15.4
Metropolitan residence.....	8.7	18.7	6.7	12.7
Inside central cities.....	7.3	13.2	6.3	12.1
Outside central cities.....	12.5	32.2	7.9	14.2
Nonmetropolitan residence.....	14.5	34.8	9.5	15.7

¹Percent of all occupied units.

²Percent of all year-round housing units.

³Percent of all housing units.

units, or 6 percent, reported more than one person per room in 1970, compared with 8 percent in the suburbs.

The homeowner vacancy rate in the North Dakota part of the SMSA decreased, from 1.5 percent in 1960 to 1.1 percent in 1970, while the rental vacancy rate increased, from 5.6 to 6.5.

Annexation

Annexation occurred in the central city of Fargo during the decade (see "Population Trends" and text table B). Such annexation affects changes in the characteristics for the central city and its suburbs.

DEFINITIONS, EXPLANATIONS, AND SOURCES OF DATA FOLLOW THE TABLES.

For additional information on SMSA's which cross State lines, see PHC(2)-25 for Minnesota.

Table 1. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	SMSA's		Inside central cities		Outside central cities	
	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960
	POPULATION					
Total.....	73,653	66,947	53,365	46,662	20,288	20,285
White.....	73,133	66,650	52,942	46,436	20,191	20,214
Negro.....	36	14	32	10	4	4
Other races.....	484	283	391	216	93	67
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. SMSA ¹	120,238	106,027	83,052	69,596	37,186	36,431
White.....	119,387	105,659	82,364	69,336	37,023	36,323
Negro.....	109	23	101	18	8	5
Other races.....	742	345	587	242	155	103
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. SMSA (North Dakota part).....	73,653	66,947	53,365	46,662	20,288	20,285
White.....	73,133	66,650	52,942	46,436	20,191	20,214
Negro.....	36	14	32	10	4	4
Other races.....	484	283	391	216	93	67
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6
Negro.....	...	...	0.1	...	...	...
Other races.....	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. SMSA ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
Negro.....	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...
Other races.....	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. SMSA (North Dakota part).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6
Negro.....	...	...	0.1	...	...	...
Other races.....	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 2. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Constituent Counties: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Constituent Counties	Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent
TOTAL POPULATION				
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. SMSA.....	120,238	106,027	14,211	13.4
Cass County.....	73,653	66,947	6,706	10.0
Clay County, Minn.....	46,585	39,080	7,505	19.2
NEGRO POPULATION				
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. SMSA.....	109	23	86	373.9
Cass County.....	36	14	22	157.1
Clay County, Minn.....	73	9	64	711.1

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties	Population		Change		Components of change			
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
							Number	Percent
THE STATE								
Total population.....	617,761	632,446	-14,685	-2.3	134,955	55,143	-94,497	-14.9
White.....	599,485	619,538	-20,053	-3.2	128,263	53,866	-94,450	-15.2
Negro and other races.....	18,276	12,908	5,368	41.6	6,692	1,277	-47	-0.4
Metropolitan residence.....	73,653	66,947	6,706	10.0	14,139	5,431	-2,002	-3.0
Inside central cities.....	53,365	46,662	6,703	14.4	10,245	3,853	311	0.7
Outside central cities.....	20,288	20,285	3	...	3,894	1,578	-2,313	-11.4
Nonmetropolitan residence.....	544,108	565,499	-21,391	-3.8	120,816	49,712	-92,495	-16.4
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA								
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. ¹ :								
Total population.....	120,238	106,027	14,211	13.4	22,942	8,329	-402	-0.4
Fargo city.....	53,365	46,662	6,703	14.4	10,245	3,853	311	0.7
Moorhead city, Minn.....	29,687	22,934	6,753	29.4	5,648	1,477	2,582	11.3
Outside central cities.....	37,186	36,431	755	2.1	7,049	2,999	-3,295	-9.0
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. (North Dakota part):								
Total population.....	73,653	66,947	6,706	10.0	14,139	5,431	-2,002	-3.0
Fargo city.....	53,365	46,662	6,703	14.4	10,245	3,853	311	0.7
Outside central city.....	20,288	20,285	3	-	3,894	1,578	-2,313	-11.4
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	3,832	4,449	-617	-13.9	828	388	-1,057	-23.8
Barnes.....	14,669	16,719	-2,050	-12.3	2,907	1,592	-3,365	-20.1
Benson.....	8,245	9,435	-1,190	-12.6	1,943	962	-2,171	-23.0
Negro and other races.....	1,638	1,241	397	32.0	654	171	-86	-6.9
Billings.....	1,198	1,513	-315	-20.8	282	83	-514	-34.0
Bottineau.....	9,496	11,315	-1,819	-16.1	1,831	1,080	-2,570	-22.7
Bowman.....	3,901	4,154	-253	-6.1	820	406	-667	-16.1
Burke.....	4,739	5,886	-1,147	-19.5	964	563	-1,548	-26.3
Burleigh.....	40,714	34,016	6,698	19.7	8,665	2,486	519	1.5
Cass.....	73,653	66,947	6,706	10.0	14,139	5,431	-2,002	-3.0
Cavalier.....	8,213	10,064	-1,851	-18.4	1,785	886	-2,750	-27.3
Dickey.....	6,976	8,147	-1,171	-14.4	1,357	813	-1,715	-21.1
Divide.....	4,564	5,566	-1,002	-18.0	845	569	-1,278	-23.0
Dunn.....	4,895	6,350	-1,455	-22.9	1,215	454	-2,216	-34.9
Eddy.....	4,103	4,936	-833	-16.9	901	467	-1,267	-25.7
Emmons.....	7,200	8,462	-1,262	-14.9	1,806	646	-2,422	-28.6
Foster.....	4,832	5,361	-529	-9.9	1,169	515	-1,183	-22.1
Golden Valle.....	2,611	3,100	-489	-15.8	496	312	-673	-21.7
Grand Forks.....	61,102	48,677	12,425	25.5	14,899	4,013	1,539	3.2
Grand.....	5,009	6,248	-1,239	-19.8	1,052	475	-1,816	-29.1
Griggs.....	4,184	5,023	-839	-16.7	756	454	-1,141	-22.7
Hettinger.....	5,075	6,317	-1,242	-19.7	1,227	480	-1,989	-31.5
Kidder.....	4,362	5,386	-1,024	-19.0	902	436	-1,490	-27.7
La Moure.....	7,117	8,705	-1,588	-18.2	1,352	782	-2,158	-24.8
Logan.....	4,245	5,369	-1,124	-20.9	912	445	-1,591	-29.6
McHenry.....	8,977	11,099	-2,122	-19.1	2,010	1,010	-3,122	-28.1
McIntosh.....	5,545	6,702	-1,157	-17.3	1,134	617	-1,674	-25.0
McKenzie.....	6,127	7,296	-1,169	-16.0	1,196	640	-1,725	-23.6
McLean.....	11,251	14,030	-2,779	-19.8	2,314	1,240	-3,853	-27.5
Mercer.....	6,175	6,805	-630	-9.3	1,239	564	-1,305	-19.2
Morton.....	20,310	20,992	-682	-3.2	4,701	1,797	-3,586	-17.1
Mountrail.....	8,437	10,077	-1,640	-16.3	1,722	1,024	-2,338	-23.2
Nelson.....	5,776	7,034	-1,258	-17.9	1,139	810	-1,587	-22.6
Oliver.....	2,322	2,610	-288	-11.0	444	154	-578	-22.1
Pembina.....	10,728	12,946	-2,218	-17.1	2,050	1,221	-3,047	-23.5
Pierce.....	6,323	7,394	-1,071	-14.5	1,480	591	-1,960	-26.5
Ramsey.....	12,915	13,443	-528	-3.9	2,750	1,318	-1,960	-14.6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Counties

	Population		Change		Components of change			
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
							Number	Percent
COUNTIES--Continued								
Ransom.....	7,102	8,078	-976	-12.1	1,174	888	-1,262	-15.6
Renville.....	3,828	4,698	-870	-18.5	844	462	-1,262	-26.9
Richland.....	18,089	18,824	-735	-3.9	3,212	1,809	-2,138	-11.4
Rolette.....	11,549	10,641	908	8.5	3,636	971	-1,757	-16.5
Negro and other races.....	5,921	4,652	1,269	27.3	2,324	403	-652	-14.0
Sargent.....	5,937	6,856	-919	-13.4	1,233	634	-1,518	-22.1
Sheridan.....	3,232	4,350	-1,118	-25.7	638	330	-1,426	-32.8
Sioux.....	3,632	3,662	-30	-0.8	1,320	368	-982	-26.8
Negro and other races.....	1,860	1,666	194	11.6	865	250	-421	-25.3
Slope.....	1,484	1,893	-409	-21.6	381	154	-636	-33.6
Stark.....	19,613	18,451	1,162	6.3	4,919	1,400	-2,357	-12.8
Steele.....	3,749	4,719	-970	-20.6	693	403	-1,260	-26.7
Stutsman.....	23,550	25,137	-1,587	-6.3	4,499	2,007	-4,079	-16.2
Towner.....	4,645	5,624	-979	-17.4	918	526	-1,371	-24.4
Traill.....	9,571	10,583	-1,012	-9.6	1,701	1,148	-1,565	-14.8
Walsh.....	16,251	17,997	-1,746	-9.7	3,217	1,727	-3,236	-18.0
Ward.....	58,560	47,072	11,488	24.4	15,379	3,867	-24	-0.1
Wells.....	7,847	9,237	-1,390	-15.0	1,612	863	-2,139	-23.2
Williams.....	19,301	22,051	-2,750	-12.5	4,347	1,872	-5,225	-23.7

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....	617,761	632,446	-14,685	-2.3
Under 5 years.....	51,338	79,543	-28,205	-35.5
5 to 14 years.....	134,554	138,142	-3,588	-2.6
15 to 24 years.....	113,536	90,027	23,509	26.1
25 to 44 years.....	129,650	146,202	-16,552	-11.3
45 to 64 years.....	122,315	119,941	2,374	2.0
65 years and over.....	66,368	58,591	7,777	13.3

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....	599,485	619,538	-20,053	-3.2
Under 5 years.....	48,729	77,070	-28,341	-36.8
5 to 14 years.....	128,888	134,523	-5,635	-4.2
15 to 24 years.....	110,014	87,820	22,194	25.3
25 to 44 years.....	125,603	143,550	-17,947	-12.5
45 to 64 years.....	120,586	118,501	2,085	1.8
65 years and over.....	65,665	58,074	7,591	13.1

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....	18,276	12,908	5,368	41.6
Under 5 years.....	2,609	2,473	136	5.5
5 to 14 years.....	5,666	3,619	2,047	56.6
15 to 24 years.....	3,522	2,207	1,315	59.6
25 to 44 years.....	4,047	2,652	1,395	52.6
45 to 64 years.....	1,729	1,440	289	20.1
65 years and over.....	703	517	186	36.0

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....	53,365	46,662	6,703	14.4
Under 5 years.....	4,185	5,475	-1,290	-23.6
5 to 14 years.....	9,876	9,089	787	8.7
15 to 24 years.....	13,564	7,972	5,592	70.1
25 to 44 years.....	11,647	11,450	197	1.7
45 to 64 years.....	8,999	8,458	541	6.4
65 years and over.....	5,094	4,218	876	20.8

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....	52,942	46,436	6,506	14.0
Under 5 years.....	4,132	5,427	-1,295	-23.9
5 to 14 years.....	9,807	9,027	780	8.6
15 to 24 years.....	13,471	7,940	5,531	69.7
25 to 44 years.....	11,499	11,382	117	1.0
45 to 64 years.....	8,956	8,445	511	6.1
65 years and over.....	5,077	4,215	862	20.5

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....	423	226	197	87.2
Under 5 years.....	53	48	5	10.4
5 to 14 years.....	69	62	7	11.3
15 to 24 years.....	93	32	61	190.6
25 to 44 years.....	148	68	80	117.6
45 to 64 years.....	43	13	30	230.8
65 years and over.....	17	3	14	466.7

	Population		Change		Population		Change		
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent	
THE STATE					METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE				
TOTAL POPULATION					METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE				
All ages.....	617,761	632,446	-14,685	-2.3	73,653	66,947	6,706	10.0	
Under 5 years.....	51,338	79,543	-28,205	-35.5	5,966	8,387	-2,421	-28.9	
5 to 14 years.....	134,554	138,142	-3,588	-2.6	14,574	13,486	1,088	8.1	
15 to 24 years.....	113,536	90,027	23,509	26.1	16,673	10,735	5,938	55.3	
25 to 44 years.....	129,650	146,202	-16,552	-11.3	16,322	16,218	104	0.6	
45 to 64 years.....	122,315	119,941	2,374	2.0	12,878	12,204	674	5.5	
65 years and over.....	66,368	58,591	7,777	13.3	7,240	5,917	1,323	22.4	
WHITE POPULATION					METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE				
All ages.....	599,485	619,538	-20,053	-3.2	73,133	66,650	6,483	9.7	
Under 5 years.....	48,729	77,070	-28,341	-36.8	5,896	8,313	-2,417	-29.1	
5 to 14 years.....	128,888	134,523	-5,635	-4.2	14,483	13,408	1,075	8.0	
15 to 24 years.....	110,014	87,820	22,194	25.3	16,566	10,693	5,873	54.9	
25 to 44 years.....	125,603	143,550	-17,947	-12.5	16,150	16,137	13	0.1	
45 to 64 years.....	120,586	118,501	2,085	1.8	12,821	12,187	634	5.2	
65 years and over.....	65,665	58,074	7,591	13.1	7,217	5,912	1,305	22.1	
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES					METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE				
All ages.....	18,276	12,908	5,368	41.6	520	297	223	75.1	
Under 5 years.....	2,609	2,473	136	5.5	70	74	-4	-5.4	
5 to 14 years.....	5,666	3,619	2,047	56.6	91	78	13	16.7	
15 to 24 years.....	3,522	2,207	1,315	59.6	107	42	65	154.8	
25 to 44 years.....	4,047	2,652	1,395	52.6	172	81	91	112.3	
45 to 64 years.....	1,729	1,440	289	20.1	57	17	40	235.3	
65 years and over.....	703	517	186	36.0	23	5	18	360.0	
INSIDE CENTRAL CITY					OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY				
TOTAL POPULATION					OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY				
All ages.....	53,365	46,662	6,703	14.4	20,288	20,285	3	-	
Under 5 years.....	4,185	5,475	-1,290	-23.6	1,781	2,912	-1,131	-38.8	
5 to 14 years.....	9,876	9,089	787	8.7	4,698	4,397	301	6.8	
15 to 24 years.....	13,564	7,972	5,592	70.1	3,109	2,763	346	12.5	
25 to 44 years.....	11,647	11,450	197	1.7	4,675	4,768	-93	-2.0	
45 to 64 years.....	8,999	8,458	541	6.4	3,879	3,746	133	3.6	
65 years and over.....	5,094	4,218	876	20.8	2,146	1,699	447	26.3	
WHITE POPULATION					OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY				
All ages.....	52,942	46,436	6,506	14.0	20,191	20,214	-23	-0.1	
Under 5 years.....	4,132	5,427	-1,295	-23.9	1,764	2,886	-1,122	-38.9	
5 to 14 years.....	9,807	9,027	780	8.6	4,676	4,381	295	6.7	
15 to 24 years.....	13,471	7,940	5,531	69.7	3,095	2,753	342	12.4	
25 to 44 years.....	11,499	11,382	117	1.0	4,651	4,755	-104	-2.2	
45 to 64 years.....	8,956	8,445	511	6.1	3,865	3,742	123	3.3	
65 years and over.....	5,077	4,215	862	20.5	2,140	1,697	443	26.1	
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES					OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY				
All ages.....	423	226	197	87.2	97	71	26	36.6	
Under 5 years.....	53	48	5	10.4	17	26	-9	-34.6	
5 to 14 years.....	69	62	7	11.3	22	16	6	37.5	
15 to 24 years.....	93	32	61	190.6	14	10	4	40.0	
25 to 44 years.....	148	68	80	117.6	24	13	11	84.6	
45 to 64 years.....	43	13	30	230.8	14	4	10	250.0	
65 years and over.....	17	3	14	466.7	6	2	4	200.0	

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960--Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	NONMETROPOLITAN RESIDENCE				FARGO-MOORHEAD, N. DAK.-MINN. SMSA ¹			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	544,108	565,499	-21,391	-3.8	120,238	106,027	14,211	13.4
Under 5 years.....	45,372	71,156	-25,784	-36.2	9,669	13,481	-3,812	-28.3
5 to 14 years.....	119,980	124,656	-4,676	-3.8	24,043	21,571	2,472	11.5
15 to 24 years.....	96,863	79,292	17,571	22.2	28,775	17,413	11,362	65.3
25 to 44 years.....	113,328	129,984	-16,656	-12.8	25,996	25,736	260	1.0
45 to 64 years.....	109,437	107,737	1,700	1.6	20,570	18,887	1,683	8.9
65 years and over.....	59,128	52,674	6,454	12.3	11,185	8,939	2,246	25.1
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	526,352	552,888	-26,536	-4.8	119,387	105,659	13,728	13.0
Under 5 years.....	42,833	68,757	-25,924	-37.7	9,565	13,398	-3,833	-28.6
5 to 14 years.....	114,405	121,115	-6,710	-5.5	23,880	21,475	2,405	11.2
15 to 24 years.....	93,448	77,127	16,321	21.2	28,550	17,356	11,194	64.5
25 to 44 years.....	109,453	127,413	-17,960	-14.1	25,739	25,634	105	0.4
45 to 64 years.....	107,765	106,314	1,451	1.4	20,497	18,863	1,634	8.7
65 years and over.....	58,448	52,162	6,286	12.1	11,156	8,933	2,223	24.9
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	17,756	12,611	5,145	40.8	851	368	483	131.3
Under 5 years.....	2,539	2,399	140	5.8	104	83	21	25.3
5 to 14 years.....	5,575	3,541	2,034	57.4	163	96	67	69.8
15 to 24 years.....	3,415	2,165	1,250	57.7	225	57	168	294.7
25 to 44 years.....	3,875	2,571	1,304	50.7	257	102	155	152.0
45 to 64 years.....	1,672	1,423	249	17.5	73	24	49	204.2
65 years and over.....	680	512	168	32.8	29	6	23	383.3
	FARGO CENTRAL CITY				MOORHEAD CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	53,365	46,662	6,703	14.4	29,687	22,934	6,753	29.4
Under 5 years.....	4,185	5,475	-1,290	-23.6	2,240	3,097	-857	-27.7
5 to 14 years.....	9,876	9,089	787	8.7	5,499	4,401	1,098	24.9
15 to 24 years.....	13,564	7,972	5,592	70.1	9,487	4,662	4,825	103.5
25 to 44 years.....	11,647	11,450	197	1.7	5,965	5,799	166	2.9
45 to 64 years.....	8,999	8,458	541	6.4	4,444	3,508	936	27.7
65 years and over.....	5,094	4,218	876	20.8	2,052	1,467	585	39.9
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	52,942	46,436	6,506	14.0	29,422	22,900	6,522	28.5
Under 5 years.....	4,132	5,427	-1,295	-23.9	2,213	3,094	-881	-28.5
5 to 14 years.....	9,807	9,027	780	8.6	5,452	4,394	1,058	24.1
15 to 24 years.....	13,471	7,940	5,531	69.7	9,380	4,651	4,729	101.7
25 to 44 years.....	11,499	11,382	117	1.0	5,897	5,788	109	1.9
45 to 64 years.....	8,956	8,445	511	6.1	4,432	3,506	926	26.4
65 years and over.....	5,077	4,215	862	20.5	2,048	1,467	581	39.6
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	423	226	197	87.2	265	34	231	679.4
Under 5 years.....	53	48	5	10.4	27	3	24	800.0
5 to 14 years.....	69	62	7	11.3	47	7	40	571.4
15 to 24 years.....	93	32	61	190.6	107	11	96	872.7
25 to 44 years.....	148	68	80	117.6	68	11	57	518.2
45 to 64 years.....	43	13	30	230.8	12	2	10	500.0
65 years and over.....	17	3	14	466.7	4	0	4	...

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES				FARGO-MOORHEAD, N. DAK. -MINN. SMSA (NORTH DAKOTA PART)			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	37,186	36,431	755	2.1	73,653	66,947	6,706	10.0
Under 5 years.....	3,244	4,909	-1,665	-33.9	5,966	8,387	-2,421	-28.9
5 to 14 years.....	8,668	8,081	587	7.2	14,574	13,486	1,088	8.1
15 to 24 years.....	5,724	4,779	945	19.8	16,673	10,735	5,938	55.3
25 to 44 years.....	8,384	8,487	-103	-1.2	16,322	16,218	104	0.6
45 to 64 years.....	7,127	6,921	206	3.0	12,878	12,204	674	5.5
65 years and over.....	4,039	3,254	785	24.1	7,240	5,917	1,323	22.4
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	37,023	36,323	700	1.9	73,133	66,650	6,483	9.7
Under 5 years.....	3,220	4,877	-1,657	-34.0	5,896	8,313	-2,417	-29.1
5 to 14 years.....	8,621	8,054	567	7.0	14,483	13,408	1,075	8.0
15 to 24 years.....	5,699	4,765	934	19.6	16,566	10,693	5,873	54.9
25 to 44 years.....	8,343	8,464	-121	-1.4	16,150	16,137	13	0.1
45 to 64 years.....	7,109	6,912	197	2.9	12,821	12,187	634	5.2
65 years and over.....	4,031	3,251	780	24.0	7,217	5,912	1,305	22.1
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	163	108	55	50.9	520	297	223	75.1
Under 5 years.....	24	32	-8	-25.0	70	74	-4	-5.4
5 to 14 years.....	47	27	20	74.1	91	78	13	16.7
15 to 24 years.....	25	14	11	78.6	107	42	65	154.8
25 to 44 years.....	41	23	18	78.3	172	81	91	112.3
45 to 64 years.....	18	9	9	100.0	57	17	40	235.3
65 years and over.....	8	3	5	166.7	23	5	18	360.0
	FARGO CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	53,365	46,662	6,703	14.4	20,288	20,285	3	...
Under 5 years.....	4,185	5,475	-1,290	-23.6	1,781	2,912	-1,131	-38.8
5 to 14 years.....	9,876	9,089	787	8.7	4,698	4,397	301	6.8
15 to 24 years.....	13,564	7,972	5,592	70.1	3,109	2,763	346	12.5
25 to 44 years.....	11,647	11,450	197	1.7	4,675	4,768	-93	-2.0
45 to 64 years.....	8,999	8,458	541	6.4	3,879	3,746	133	3.6
65 years and over.....	5,094	4,218	876	20.8	2,146	1,699	447	26.3
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	52,942	46,436	6,506	14.0	20,191	20,214	-23	-0.1
Under 5 years.....	4,132	5,427	-1,295	-23.9	1,764	2,886	-1,122	-38.9
5 to 14 years.....	9,807	9,027	780	8.6	4,676	4,381	295	6.7
15 to 24 years.....	13,471	7,940	5,531	69.7	3,095	2,753	342	12.4
25 to 44 years.....	11,499	11,382	117	1.0	4,651	4,755	-104	-2.2
45 to 64 years.....	8,956	8,445	511	6.1	3,865	3,742	123	3.3
65 years and over.....	5,077	4,215	862	20.5	2,140	1,697	443	26.1
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	423	226	197	87.2	97	71	26	38.6
Under 5 years.....	53	48	5	10.4	17	26	-9	-34.6
5 to 14 years.....	69	62	7	11.3	22	16	6	37.5
15 to 24 years.....	93	32	61	190.6	14	10	4	40.0
25 to 44 years.....	148	68	80	117.6	24	13	11	84.6
45 to 64 years.....	43	13	30	230.8	14	4	10	250.0
65 years and over.....	17	3	14	466.7	6	2	4	200.0

¹Entire SMSA including portion in another State.

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	The State				Metropolitan residence			Nonmetropolitan residence		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	204,222	194,597	9,625	4.9	24,278	20,679	17.4	179,944	173,918	3.5
Vacant—seasonal and migratory..	3,888	6,500	-2,612	-40.2	203	176	15.3	3,685	6,324	-41.7
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.....	200,334	188,097	12,237	6.5	24,075	20,503	17.4	176,259	167,594	5.2
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	590,508	627,300	-36,792	-5.9	69,753	65,976	5.7	520,755	561,324	-7.2
Per occupied unit (household)..	3.3	3.6	-0.3	-8.3	3.1	3.4	-8.8	3.3	3.6	-8.3
Owner.....	3.4	3.7	-0.3	-8.1	3.6	3.8	-5.3	(NA)	3.7	...
Renter.....	2.9	3.4	-0.5	-14.7	2.4	2.8	-14.3	(NA)	3.5	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	181,613	173,362	8,251	4.8	22,670	19,483	16.4	158,943	153,879	3.3
Owner.....	124,190	118,566	5,624	4.7	13,434	11,575	16.1	110,756	106,991	3.5
Percent owner.....	68.4	68.4	...	...	59.3	59.4	...	69.7	69.5	...
Renter.....	57,423	54,796	2,627	4.8	9,236	7,908	16.8	48,187	46,888	2.8
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..	511	2,183	...	...	12	36	...	499	2,147	...
Owner.....	35	1,164	...	...	3	4	...	32	1,160	...
Percent owner.....	6.8	53.3	...	...	25.0	11.1	...	6.4	54.0	...
Renter.....	476	1,019	...	...	9	32	...	467	987	...
Vacant year-round units.....	18,721	14,735	3,986	27.1	1,405	1,020	37.7	17,316	13,715	26.3
For sale only.....	1,718	1,720	-2	-0.1	144	174	-17.2	1,574	1,546	1.8
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.4	1.4	...	...	1.1	1.5	...	1.4	1.4	...
For rent.....	5,006	3,094	1,912	61.8	646	467	38.3	4,360	2,627	66.0
Rental vacancy rate.....	8.0	5.3	...	...	6.5	5.6	...	8.3	5.3	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	11,900	15,064	...	...	2,544	2,547	-0.1	9,356	12,517	...
3 rooms.....	19,637	22,880	...	...	2,968	2,644	12.3	16,669	20,236	...
4 rooms.....	42,102	38,632	...	...	4,931	3,878	27.2	37,171	34,754	...
5 rooms.....	48,705	41,632	...	...	5,286	4,585	15.3	43,419	37,047	...
6 rooms.....	36,018	33,079	...	...	3,601	3,281	9.8	32,417	29,798	...
7 rooms or more.....	41,972	43,310	...	...	4,745	3,744	26.7	37,227	39,566	...
Median.....	5.0	5.0	...	...	4.8	4.8	-	5.1	5.0	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	149,149	160,178	...	...	14,300	14,207	0.7	134,849	145,971	...
2 units or more.....	42,318	29,402	...	...	8,893	6,045	47.1	33,425	23,357	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	8,867	5,017	...	...	882	427	106.6	7,985	4,590	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	172,699	130,272	...	...	21,986	16,813	30.8	150,713	113,459	...
1.01 or more persons per room	14,301	(NA)	...	...	1,424	(NA)	...	12,877	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	496	(NA)	...	...	10	(NA)	...	486	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	77	(NA)	...	...	1	(NA)	...	76	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	27,635	64,325	...	...	2,089	3,866	-46.0	25,546	60,459	...
Negro occupied.....	15	(NA)	...	...	2	(NA)	...	13	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	30,933	20,672	10,261	49.6	4,553	2,837	60.5	26,380	17,835	47.9
2 persons.....	52,992	43,254	9,738	22.5	6,446	5,080	26.9	46,546	38,174	21.9
3 and 4 persons.....	54,739	57,896	-3,157	-5.5	6,943	6,547	6.0	47,796	51,349	-6.9
5 persons or more.....	42,949	51,540	-8,591	-16.7	4,728	5,019	-5.8	38,221	46,521	-17.8
Median.....	2.7	3.3	-0.6	-18.2	2.6	3.1	-16.1	2.8	3.3	-15.2
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	165,064	146,696	18,368	12.5	21,152	17,015	24.3	143,912	129,681	11.0
1.01 or more.....	16,549	26,666	-10,117	-37.9	1,518	2,468	-38.5	15,031	24,198	-37.9
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	73,406	67,407	5,999	8.9	10,174	8,816	15.4	63,232	58,591	7.9
Less than \$10,000.....	27,614	34,293	-6,679	-19.5	1,493	2,318	-35.6	26,121	31,975	-18.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14,174	17,170	-2,996	-17.4	1,930	3,355	-42.5	12,244	13,815	-11.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	14,132	10,623	3,509	33.0	2,348	1,961	19.7	11,784	8,662	36.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9,015	3,032	5,983	197.3	1,968	671	193.3	7,047	2,361	198.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6,075	1,674	4,401	262.9	1,670	348	379.9	4,405	1,326	232.2
\$35,000 or more.....	2,396	615	1,781	289.6	765	163	369.3	1,631	452	260.8
Median.....	\$13,200	\$9,800	\$3,400	34.7	\$18,500	\$13,200	40.2	12,200	\$9,200	32.6
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied....	50,270	44,191	6,079	13.8	8,712	7,244	20.3	41,558	36,947	12.5
Less than \$40.....	5,061	10,415	-5,354	-51.4	848	1,447	-41.4	4,213	8,968	-53.0
\$40 to \$59.....	7,640	10,308	-2,668	-25.9	1,067	1,472	-27.5	6,573	8,836	-25.6
\$60 to \$79.....	9,789	10,382	-593	-5.7	1,465	1,942	-24.6	8,324	8,440	-1.4
\$80 to \$99.....	7,694	4,571	3,123	68.3	1,419	1,115	27.3	6,275	3,456	81.6
\$100 to \$119.....	5,157	3,206	1,951	60.9	1,034	850	195.2	4,123	2,356	215.2
\$120 to \$149.....	4,778	2,004	2,774	138.4	1,475	909	63.0	3,303	1,095	176
\$150 to \$199.....	2,004	197	1,807	912.7	154	21	1,000+	130	176	596.0
\$200 or more.....	284	...	...	...	341	397	-14.1	7,522	4,715	59.5
No cash rent.....	7,863	5,112	2,751	53.8	\$91	\$65	40.0	\$75	\$56	33.9
Median.....	\$77	\$58	\$19	32.8	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Metropolitan residence				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	24,278	20,679	3,599	17.4	17,562	14,685	19.6	6,716	5,994	12.0
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.	203	176	27	15.3	6	50	-88.0	197	126	56.3
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	24,075	20,503	3,572	17.4	17,556	14,635	20.0	6,519	5,868	11.1
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	69,753	65,976	3,777	5.7	49,787	45,309	9.9	19,966	20,667	-3.4
Per occupied unit (household)..	3.1	3.4	-0.3	-8.8	3.0	3.2	-6.3	3.4	3.8	-10.5
Owner.....	3.6	3.8	-0.2	-5.3	3.6	3.8	-5.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.4	2.8	-0.4	-14.3	2.2	2.5	-12.0	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	22,670	19,483	3,187	16.4	16,803	14,053	19.6	5,867	5,430	8.0
Owner.....	13,434	11,575	1,859	16.1	9,208	7,823	17.7	4,226	3,752	12.6
Percent owner.....	59.3	59.4	...	...	54.8	55.7	...	72.0	69.1	...
Renter.....	9,236	7,908	1,328	16.8	7,595	6,230	21.9	1,641	1,678	...
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..	12	36	...	...	11	36	...	1	-	...
Owner.....	3	4	...	...	2	4	...	1	-	...
Percent owner.....	25.0	11.1	...	...	18.2	11.1	...	100.0	-	...
Renter.....	9	32	...	...	9	32	...	-	-	...
Vacant year-round units.....	1,405	1,020	385	37.7	753	582	29.4	652	438	48.9
For sale only.....	144	174	-30	-17.2	79	107	-26.2	65	67	-3.0
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.1	1.5	...	...	0.9	1.3	...	1.5	1.8	...
For rent.....	646	467	179	38.3	488	381	28.1	158	86	83.7
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.5	5.6	...	...	6.0	5.8	...	8.8	4.9	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	2,544	2,547	-3	-0.1	2,206	2,219	-0.6	338	328	...
3 rooms.....	2,968	2,644	324	12.3	2,542	2,105	20.8	426	539	...
4 rooms.....	4,931	3,878	1,053	27.2	3,810	3,000	27.0	1,121	878	...
5 rooms.....	5,286	4,585	701	15.3	3,801	3,501	8.6	1,485	1,084	...
6 rooms.....	3,601	3,281	320	9.8	2,318	2,124	9.1	1,283	1,157	...
7 rooms or more.....	4,745	3,744	1,001	26.7	2,879	1,736	65.8	1,866	2,008	...
Median.....	4.8	4.8	-	-	4.6	4.5	2.2	5.4	5.6	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	14,300	14,207	93	0.7	9,115	8,998	1.3	5,185	5,209	...
2 units or more.....	8,893	6,045	2,848	47.1	8,083	5,638	43.4	810	407	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	882	427	455	106.6	358	49	630.6	524	378	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	21,986	16,813	5,173	30.8	16,282	12,748	27.7	5,704	4,065	...
1.01 or more persons per room	1,424	(NA)	...	...	998	(NA)	...	426	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	10	(NA)	...	...	10	(NA)	...	-	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	1	(NA)	...	...	1	(NA)	...	-	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	2,089	3,866	-1,777	-46.0	1,274	1,937	-34.2	815	1,929	...
Negro occupied.....	2	(NA)	...	...	1	(NA)	...	1	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	4,553	2,837	1,716	60.5	3,763	2,412	56.0	780	425	85.9
2 persons.....	6,446	5,080	1,366	26.9	4,814	3,850	25.0	1,632	1,230	32.7
3 and 4 persons.....	6,943	6,547	396	6.0	5,013	4,550	10.2	1,930	1,997	-3.4
5 persons or more.....	4,728	5,019	-291	-5.8	3,213	3,241	-0.9	1,515	1,778	-14.8
Median.....	2.6	3.1	-0.5	-16.1	2.5	2.8	-10.7	3.0	3.5	-14.3
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	21,152	17,015	4,137	24.3	15,746	12,355	27.4	5,406	4,660	16.0
1.01 or more.....	1,518	2,468	-950	-38.5	1,087	1,698	-37.8	461	770	-40.1
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	10,174	8,816	1,358	15.4	7,858	6,904	13.8	2,316	1,912	21.1
Less than \$10,000.....	1,493	2,318	-825	-35.6	566	1,150	-50.8	927	1,168	-20.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1,930	3,355	-1,425	-42.5	1,546	2,915	-47.0	384	440	-12.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2,348	1,961	387	19.7	1,972	1,776	11.0	376	185	103.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,968	671	-1,297	193.3	1,663	606	172.8	315	85	384.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,670	348	1,322	379.9	1,444	318	354.1	226	30	653.3
\$35,000 or more.....	765	163	602	369.3	677	139	387.1	88	24	266.7
Median.....	\$18,500	\$13,200	\$5,300	40.2	\$19,600	\$14,000	40.0	\$13,000	\$8,000	62.5
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	8,712	7,244	1,468	20.3	7,592	(NA)	...	1,120	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	848	1,447	-599	-41.4	682	(NA)	...	166	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	1,067	1,472	-405	-27.5	835	(NA)	...	232	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	1,465	1,942	-477	-24.6	1,303	(NA)	...	162	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	1,419	1,115	304	27.3	1,315	(NA)	...	104	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	1,034	850	1,659	195.2	926	(NA)	...	108	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	1,475	850	1,659	195.2	1,355	(NA)	...	120	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	909	21	1,042	1,000+	838	(NA)	...	71	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	154	21	1,042	1,000+	151	(NA)	...	3	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	341	397	-56	-14.1	187	(NA)	...	154	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$91	\$65	\$26	40.0	\$93	(NA)	...	\$70	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Fargo-Moorhead, N.Dak.-Minn. SMSA (Entire SMSA)				Inside central cities		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent			
All housing units.....	38,220	31,904	6,316	19.8	26,058	21,007	24.0
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	479	434	45	10.4	13	59	-78.0
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	37,741	31,470	6,271	19.9	26,045	20,948	24.3
POPULATION							
Population in housing units.....	112,662	103,626	9,036	8.7	75,994	66,768	13.8
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.2	3.5	-0.3	-8.6	3.1	3.3	-6.1
Owner.....	(NA)	3.8	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	(NA)	2.9	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS							
All occupied units.....	35,597	30,029	5,568	18.5	24,829	20,178	23.0
Owner.....	22,242	19,223	3,019	15.7	14,030	11,991	17.0
Percent owner.....	62.5	64.0	...	...	56.5	59.4	...
Renter.....	13,355	10,806	2,549	23.6	10,799	8,187	31.9
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	20	36	...	...	18	36	...
Owner.....	4	4	...	...	2	4	...
Percent owner.....	20.0	11.1	...	...	11.1	11.1	...
Renter.....	16	32	...	...	16	32	...
Vacant year-round units.....	2,144	1,441	703	48.8	1,216	770	57.9
For sale only.....	231	270	-39	-14.4	126	175	-28.0
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.0	1.4	...	...	0.9	1.4	...
For rent.....	1,022	578	444	76.8	803	452	77.7
Rental vacancy rate.....	7.1	5.1	...	...	6.9	5.2	...
ROOMS							
1 and 2 rooms.....	3,445	3,516	-71	-2.0	2,889	2,846	1.5
3 rooms.....	4,443	3,973	470	11.8	3,666	2,982	22.9
4 rooms.....	8,021	5,964	2,057	34.5	5,967	4,360	36.9
5 rooms.....	8,646	7,591	1,055	13.9	5,933	5,414	9.6
6 rooms.....	5,815	5,182	633	12.2	3,432	3,059	12.2
7 rooms or more.....	7,371	5,678	1,693	29.8	4,158	2,346	77.2
Median.....	4.8	4.8	-	-	4.6	4.6	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1 unit.....	23,306	22,757	549	2.4	13,735	13,135	4.6
2 units or more.....	13,004	8,334	4,670	56.0	11,730	7,620	53.9
Mobile home or trailer.....	1,431	813	618	76.0	580	252	130.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES							
With all plumbing facilities.....	34,790	25,799	8,991	34.9	24,558	18,552	32.4
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2,552	(NA)	...	...	1,725	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	17	(NA)	...	...	16	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1	(NA)	...	...	1	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	2,951	6,105	-3,154	-51.7	1,487	2,455	-39.4
Negro occupied.....	3	(NA)	...	...	2	(NA)	...
PERSONS							
1 person.....	6,428	3,955	2,473	62.5	4,913	3,062	60.5
2 persons.....	10,052	7,730	2,322	30.0	7,074	5,369	31.8
3 and 4 persons.....	11,188	10,237	951	9.3	7,742	6,801	13.8
5 persons or more.....	7,929	8,107	-178	-2.2	5,100	4,946	3.1
Median.....	2.7	3.1	-0.4	-12.9	2.6	3.0	-13.3
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less.....	32,904	25,913	6,991	27.0	23,039	17,490	31.7
1.01 or more.....	2,693	4,116	-1,423	-34.6	1,790	2,688	-33.4
VALUE							
Specified owner occupied.....	16,211	13,859	2,352	17.0	11,838	10,325	14.7
Less than \$10,000.....	2,601	3,928	-1,327	-33.8	837	1,803	-53.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3,029	5,068	-2,039	-40.2	2,172	4,224	-48.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3,706	3,241	465	14.3	3,017	2,870	5.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3,179	996	2,183	219.2	2,651	882	200.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2,639	432	2,207	510.9	2,250	546	478.9
\$35,000 or more.....	1,057	194	863	444.8	911	...	...
Median.....	\$18,300	\$13,100	\$5,200	39.7	\$19,800	\$14,100	40.4
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter occupied.....	12,571	9,833	2,738	27.8	10,789	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	1,131	1,918	-787	-41.0	871	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	1,397	1,995	-598	-30.0	1,045	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	1,921	2,623	-702	-26.8	1,665	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	1,905	1,485	420	28.3	1,719	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	1,453	...	...	...	1,283	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	2,287	1,121	2,619	233.6	2,096	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	1,633	...	...	...	1,553	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	292	39	1,886	1,000+	287	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	552	652	-100	-18.3	270	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$96	\$65	\$31	47.7	\$100	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Fargo central city			Moorhead central city			Outside central cities		
	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
	All housing units.....	17,562	14,685	19.6	8,496	6,322	34.4	12,162	10,897	11.6
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	6	50	-88.0	7	9	-22.2	466	375	24.3
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.....	17,556	14,635	20.0	8,489	6,313	34.5	11,696	10,522	11.2
POPULATION									
Population in housing units.....	49,787	45,309	9.9	26,207	21,459	22.1	36,668	36,858	-0.5
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.0	3.2	-6.3	3.3	3.5	-5.7	3.4	3.7	-8.1
Owner.....	3.6	3.8	-5.3	3.7	3.8	-2.6	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.2	2.5	-12.0	2.6	2.8	-7.1	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS									
All occupied units.....	16,803	14,053	19.6	8,026	6,125	31.0	10,768	9,851	9.3
Owner.....	9,208	7,823	17.7	4,822	4,168	15.7	8,212	7,232	13.6
Percent owner.....	54.8	55.7	...	60.1	68.0	...	76.3	73.4	...
Renter.....	7,595	6,230	21.9	3,204	1,957	63.7	2,556	2,619	-2.4
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	11	36	...	-	-	...	2	-	...
Owner.....	2	4	...	-	-	...	2	-	...
Percent owner.....	18.2	11.1	...	-	-	...	100.0	-	...
Renter.....	9	32	...	7	-	...	-	-	...
Vacant year-round units.....	753	582	29.4	463	188	146.3	928	671	38.3
For sale only.....	79	107	-26.2	47	68	30.9	105	95	10.5
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.9	1.3	...	1.0	1.6	...	1.3	1.3	...
For rent.....	488	381	28.1	315	71	343.7	219	126	73.8
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.0	5.8	...	9.0	3.5	...	7.9	4.6	...
ROOMS									
1 and 2 rooms.....	2,206	2,219	-0.6	683	627	8.9	556	670	...
3 rooms.....	2,542	2,105	20.8	1,124	877	28.2	777	991	...
4 rooms.....	3,810	3,000	27.0	2,157	1,360	58.6	2,054	1,604	...
5 rooms.....	3,801	3,501	8.6	2,132	1,913	11.4	2,713	2,177	...
6 rooms.....	2,318	2,124	9.1	1,114	935	19.1	2,383	2,123	...
7 rooms or more.....	2,879	1,736	65.8	1,279	610	109.7	3,213	3,332	...
Median.....	4.6	4.5	2.2	4.6	4.7	-2.1	5.4	5.5	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 unit.....	9,115	8,998	1.3	4,620	4,137	11.7	9,571	9,622	...
2 units or more.....	8,083	5,638	43.4	3,647	1,982	84.0	1,274	714	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	358	49	630.6	222	203	9.4	851	561	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
With all plumbing facilities.....	16,282	12,748	27.7	8,276	5,804	42.6	10,232	7,247	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	998	(NA)	...	727	(NA)	...	827	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	10	(NA)	...	6	(NA)	...	1	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1	(NA)	...	-	(NA)	...	-	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	1,274	1,937	...	213	518	-58.9	1,464	3,650	...
Negro occupied.....	1	(NA)	...	1	(NA)	...	1	(NA)	...
PERSONS									
1 person.....	3,763	2,412	56.0	1,150	650	76.9	1,515	893	69.7
2 persons.....	4,814	3,850	25.0	2,260	1,519	48.8	2,978	2,351	26.1
3 and 4 persons.....	5,013	4,550	10.2	2,729	2,251	21.2	3,446	3,436	0.3
5 persons or more.....	3,213	3,241	-0.9	1,887	1,705	10.7	2,829	3,161	-10.5
Median.....	2.5	2.8	-10.7	2.9	3.3	-12.1	3.0	3.5	-14.3
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	15,746	12,355	27.4	7,293	5,135	42.0	9,865	8,423	17.1
1.01 or more.....	1,057	1,698	-37.8	733	990	-26.0	903	1,428	36.8
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied.....	7,858	6,904	13.8	3,980	3,421	16.3	4,373	3,534	23.7
Less than \$10,000.....	566	1,150	-50.8	271	653	-58.5	1,764	2,125	-17.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1,546	2,915	-47.0	626	1,309	-52.2	857	844	1.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1,972	1,776	11.0	1,045	1,094	-4.5	689	371	85.7
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,653	606	172.8	998	276	261.6	528	114	363.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,444	318	354.1	806	89	1,000+	389	80	568.8
\$35,000 or more.....	677	139	387.1	234	-	-	146	-	-
Median.....	\$19,600	\$14,000	40.0	\$20,200	\$14,300	41.3	\$12,500	\$8,400	48.8
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied.....	7,592	(NA)	...	3,197	(NA)	...	1,782	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	682	(NA)	...	189	(NA)	...	260	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	835	(NA)	...	210	(NA)	...	352	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	1,303	(NA)	...	362	(NA)	...	256	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	1,315	(NA)	...	404	(NA)	...	186	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	926	(NA)	...	357	(NA)	...	170	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	1,355	(NA)	...	741	(NA)	...	191	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	838	(NA)	...	715	(NA)	...	80	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	151	(NA)	...	136	(NA)	...	5	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	187	(NA)	...	83	(NA)	...	282	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$93	(NA)	...	\$121	(NA)	...	\$71	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. SMSA (North Dakota part)				Fargo central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	24,278	20,679	3,599	17.4	17,562	14,685	19.6	6,716	5,994	12.0
Vacant—seasonal and migratory..	203	176	27	15.3	6	50	-88.0	197	126	56.3
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	24,075	20,503	3,572	17.4	17,556	14,635	20.0	6,519	5,868	11.1
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	69,753	65,976	3,777	5.7	49,787	45,309	9.9	19,966	20,667	-3.4
Per occupied unit (household)..	3.1	3.4	-0.3	-8.8	3.0	3.2	-6.3	3.4	3.8	-10.5
Owner.....	3.6	3.8	-0.2	-5.3	3.6	3.8	-5.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.4	2.8	-0.4	-14.3	2.2	2.5	-12.0	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	22,670	19,483	3,187	16.4	16,803	14,053	19.6	5,867	5,430	8.0
Owner.....	13,434	11,575	1,859	16.1	9,208	7,823	17.7	4,226	3,752	12.6
Percent owner.....	59.3	59.4	...	...	54.8	55.7	...	72.0	69.1	...
Renter.....	9,236	7,908	1,328	16.8	7,595	6,230	21.9	1,641	1,678	...
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..	12	36	...	...	11	36	...	1	-	...
Owner.....	3	4	...	...	2	4	...	1	-	...
Percent owner.....	25.0	11.1	...	...	18.2	11.1	...	100.0	-	...
Renter.....	9	32	...	...	9	32	...	-	-	...
Vacant year-round units.....	1,405	1,020	385	37.7	753	582	29.4	652	438	48.9
For sale only.....	144	174	-30	-17.2	79	107	-26.2	65	67	-3.0
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.1	1.5	...	...	0.9	1.3	...	1.5	1.8	...
For rent.....	646	467	179	38.3	488	381	28.1	158	86	83.7
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.5	5.6	...	...	6.0	5.8	...	8.8	4.9	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	2,544	2,547	-3	-0.1	2,206	2,219	-0.6	338	328	...
3 rooms.....	2,968	2,644	324	12.3	2,542	2,105	20.8	426	539	...
4 rooms.....	4,931	3,878	1,053	27.2	3,810	3,000	27.0	1,121	878	...
5 rooms.....	5,286	4,585	701	15.3	3,801	3,501	8.6	1,485	1,084	...
6 rooms.....	3,601	3,281	320	9.8	2,318	2,124	9.1	1,283	1,157	...
7 rooms or more.....	4,745	3,744	1,001	26.7	2,879	1,736	65.8	1,866	2,008	...
Median.....	4.8	4.8	-	-	4.6	4.5	2.2	5.4	5.6	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	14,300	14,207	93	0.7	9,115	8,998	1.3	5,185	5,209	...
2 units or more.....	8,893	6,045	2,848	47.1	8,083	5,638	43.4	810	407	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	882	427	455	106.6	358	49	630.6	524	378	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	21,986	16,813	5,173	30.8	16,282	12,748	27.7	5,704	4,065	...
1.01 or more persons per room	1,424	(NA)	...	...	998	(NA)	...	426	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	10	(NA)	...	...	10	(NA)	...	-	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	1	(NA)	...	...	1	(NA)	...	-	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	2,089	3,866	-1,777	-46.0	1,274	1,937	-34.2	815	1,929	...
Negro occupied.....	2	(NA)	...	...	1	(NA)	...	1	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	4,553	2,837	1,716	60.5	3,763	2,412	56.0	790	425	85.9
2 persons.....	6,446	5,080	1,366	26.9	4,814	3,850	25.0	1,632	1,230	32.7
3 and 4 persons.....	6,943	6,547	396	6.0	5,013	4,550	10.2	1,930	1,997	-3.4
5 persons or more.....	4,728	5,019	-291	-5.8	3,213	3,241	-0.9	1,515	1,778	-14.8
Median.....	2.6	3.1	-0.5	-16.1	2.5	2.8	-10.7	3.0	3.5	-14.3
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	21,152	17,015	4,137	24.3	15,746	12,355	27.4	5,406	4,660	16.0
1.01 or more.....	1,518	2,468	-950	-38.5	1,057	1,698	-37.8	461	770	-40.1
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	10,174	8,816	1,358	15.4	7,858	6,904	13.8	2,316	1,912	21.1
Less than \$10,000.....	1,493	2,318	-825	-35.6	566	1,150	-50.8	927	1,168	-20.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1,930	3,355	-1,425	-42.5	1,546	2,915	-47.0	384	440	-12.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2,348	1,961	387	19.7	1,972	1,776	11.0	376	185	103.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,968	671	-1,297	193.3	1,653	606	172.8	315	65	384.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,670	348	-1,322	379.9	1,444	318	354.1	226	30	653.3
\$35,000 or more.....	765	163	602	369.3	677	139	387.1	88	24	266.7
Median.....	\$18,500	\$13,200	\$5,300	40.2	\$19,600	\$14,000	40.0	\$13,000	\$8,000	62.5
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied....	8,712	7,244	1,468	20.3	7,592	(NA)	...	1,120	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	848	1,447	-599	-41.4	682	(NA)	...	166	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	1,067	1,472	-405	-27.5	835	(NA)	...	232	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	1,465	1,942	-477	-24.6	1,303	(NA)	...	162	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	1,419	1,115	304	27.3	1,315	(NA)	...	104	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	1,034	...	...	...	926	(NA)	...	108	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	1,475	850	1,659	195.2	1,355	(NA)	...	120	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	909	...	...	...	838	(NA)	...	71	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	154	21	1,042	1,000+	151	(NA)	...	3	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	341	397	-56	-14.1	187	(NA)	...	154	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$91	\$65	\$26	40.0	\$93	(NA)	...	\$70	(NA)	...

Appendix

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

General

PERCENTS, MEDIANS, AND SYMBOLS

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are treated as zero. A dash "-" is the symbol used to signify zero. Three dots "..." indicate that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information, that the base for a median or rate is too small for it to be shown, or that the data were not comparable. A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Medians are presented in the housing table of this report for several characteristics. Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for contract rent to the nearest dollar. The median is not shown if there are fewer than five housing units in the distribution. Similarly, population per housing unit is not shown if the base for this rate is less than five units.

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishing of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be found by the census enumerators. Persons without a usual place of residence were, however, counted where they were enumerated.

As in every previous census, members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located. Similarly, members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Crews of U.S. Navy vessels were counted as residents of the home port to which the particular vessel was assigned; crews of vessels deployed to the overseas fleet were therefore not included in the population of any State or the District of

Columbia. Persons in Armed Forces families were counted where they were living on Census Day (e.g., the military installation, "offbase," or elsewhere, as the case might be).

Crews of U.S. merchant marine vessels were counted as part of the population of the U.S. port in which their vessel was berthed on Census Day; or if sailing in inland or coastal waters, either the port of departure or destination, depending on which the vessel was nearest on Census Day. Crews of all other U.S. merchant marine vessels are not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia.

College students, as in 1950 and 1960, were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college. Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where this institution was located; on the other hand, patients in general hospitals, who ordinarily remain for short periods of time, were counted at their homes. On the night of April 6, 1970, a special enumeration was performed in missions, flophouses, detention centers, etc., and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the particular place.

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) are not included in the population of any of the States or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, persons temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like, were counted at their usual residence.

Persons in larger hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1970, were requested to fill out a census form for allocation back to their homes if they indicated no one was there to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1970 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad.

In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, landlords, etc. If an entire family was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on it was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for a person who reported for himself while away from his usual residence and who was also reported at his usual residence by someone else.

BOUNDARIES

The data shown for 1970 relate to the boundaries of the areas as existed on January 1, 1970. As nearly as

possible, 1960 data for the same areas have been adjusted to conform to the 1970 definitions. However, it was not feasible to compile 1960 information for small pieces of territory transferred from one jurisdiction to another as a result of county and city boundary changes. Where such discrepancies exist note is made in table footnotes. "Extended cities" constitute a special boundary problem discussed below.

COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, data are shown for statistical areas which are county equivalents designated as census divisions; they were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

In this report statistics are shown for standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) except in some tables for New England States where the metropolitan State economic area or nearest equivalent whole county is substituted for the SMSA.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan population. This population is subdivided as "inside central city or cities" and "outside central city or cities." The latter area is frequently referred to in the text of this report as "suburbs" or "suburban ring." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.

The Bureau of the Census recognizes approximately 250 standard metropolitan statistical areas in the 1970 census. This number includes the 231 SMSA's (including three in Puerto Rico which are not covered in this series) as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Also included are two SMSA's as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in January 1968: Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss. and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J. In addition, a number of SMSA's are being defined on the basis of the results from the 1970 Census.

Except in New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In a few cities where portions of

counties outside the SMSA as defined in 1967 were annexed to the central city, the population living in those counties is not considered part of the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For the complete description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

For the New England metropolitan areas represented in some of the tables of these reports, the SMSA has been replaced by the metropolitan State economic area (SEA) (see U.S. Census of Population, 1960, *State Economic Areas*, PC(3)1A.) Where a metropolitan SEA has not been defined, the nearest equivalent county has been used. State summaries by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan residence will, therefore, be found to vary according to whether the information contained in the tables was available for SMSA's directly or for counties only. Population tables 2,3, and 4 contain metropolitan SEA totals, while Housing table 5 shows SMSA totals. Under both systems, figures for central cities are the same.

ANNEXATIONS

A problem of definition exists with respect to some of the central cities shown in these reports. This problem arises as a consequence of annexations of territory made by cities during the 1960-70 decade. Most often, detailed population and housing characteristics from the 1960 census could not be reproduced for the annexed areas. 1960 data shown for central cities in the tables of this report thus relate to those cities as defined at the time of that census, and 1970 data refer to cities as they were defined for the 1970 census.

To clarify the impact of annexation on population change for central cities, a text table has been prepared. It shows 1970 population in current boundaries and within 1960 boundaries for central cities which annexed population. Population change within a consistently defined area, that is, excluding the effect of annexation, can then be obtained.

Since 1960, two cities have annexed the entire county in which they were located: Jacksonville, Fla. (whose boundaries in 1970 are coterminous with Duval County) and Nashville, Tenn. (whose boundaries are now coterminous with Davidson County). Indianapolis, Ind. annexed all parts of Marion County except for Beech Grove, Lawrence, Speedway, and Southport, whose combined 1960 population amounted to 31,600 out of a county total of 698,000. For these three cities (Jacksonville, Nashville, and Indianapolis), 1960 data are presented in terms of their 1970 bound-

aries. Data from the 1960 census for Duval and Davidson Counties were substituted for Jacksonville and Nashville cities as they were defined at the time of the 1960 census. Indianapolis was also considered to be coterminous with Marion County as the effect of including the four places listed above was not great enough to require a special adjustment.

EXTENDED CITIES

A number of cities contain territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants and housing of such cities as urban would include in the urban category persons and housing units in areas primarily rural in character. The Census Bureau therefore established certain rules to identify such cities—which are designated as “extended cities”—and to separate each into its urban and rural portions. As a concomitant of this approach, when an extended city is the central city of an SMSA, most of the 1970 census reports show only the urban portion as the central city. In the present report, however, the entire (or “legal”) city is shown as the central city because the focus here is on comparisons with 1960, and this type of delineation was not made in 1960. The effect of annexation of these extended cities, which can be especially great, is shown in a text table, where appropriate.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS

In view of the special importance of the metropolitan complexes around New York and Chicago, the Nation's two largest cities, several contiguous SMSA's and additional counties that do not appear to meet the formal integration criteria but do have strong interrelationships of other kinds have been combined into the New York-Northeastern New Jersey and the Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Areas, respectively. The former consists of Middlesex and Somerset Counties in New Jersey and the following SMSA's: New York, Newark, Jersey City, and Paterson-Clifton-Passaic. The latter consists of the following SMSA's: Chicago and Gary-Hammond-East Chicago.

Population

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1 of the census years 1960 and 1970.

Race.—The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. Rather it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1960 and 1970 censuses obtained information on race principally through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who are in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father is used. Persons of Mexican or Puerto Rican birth

or ancestry who do not identify themselves as of a race other than white (e.g., American Indian, Negro, etc.) are classified as white. In the three-category grouping shown in this report, the “other” category consists of all races except white or Negro, i.e., American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Eskimo, etc.

1970 age-race data taken from the published PC(V2) Series of Advance Population Reports were available for two major population groups: “Total” and “Negro”. In presenting comparable age-race statistics for SMSA's and their component parts in the present series of reports, however, race is classified as “white” and “Negro and other races.” This is the classification employed in the 1960 census, except that “nonwhite” was the term used for “Negro and other races.” It has been kept in two tables of this series (tables 3 and 4) either because of the difficulty or inadvisability of substituting “Negro” only for the broader “nonwhite” classification. As an example of one of the difficulties encountered in making this substitution, it was found that 1960 age detail by race could not be reproduced for the Negro population of counties or county substitutes, which are the building blocks of SMSA's. Unpublished 1970 age detail for “other races” was available, however, to construct a “Negro and other races” age distribution which could then be directly compared with the 1960 race classification.

A more detailed comparison of 1960 and 1970 age-race data can be made for certain of the largest cities. The 1960 age distribution of white, Negro, and other races appears in the 1960 Census volumes for all cities of 100,000 total population or more. For each such city which did not experience boundary changes between 1960 and 1970, a comparison of age detail for the three race groups can be made. A special text table has been prepared to show age distributions of “Negro” population and “Other races” where such information may be of particular interest, as for example in cities which had over 10,000 Negroes in 1960 and in cities which had approximately equal numbers of both race groupings in 1960.

Components of Change.—The components of population change shown in table 3—births, deaths, and net migration—are estimates. As such they are subject to certain limitations unlike the census counts contained in the tables of this report. The estimates are based on reported births and deaths by place of residence, 1960 through 1968, compiled and published by the Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics. Since no vital statistics were readily available for 1969 and the first 3 months of 1970, they were extrapolated using a factor of 1.25 times the average of years 1967-68. Births and deaths were then summed to totals for the decade. Births were corrected by color for underregistration, using factors derived from the

National Center's birth registration test of 1950. As a final step, both births and deaths were adjusted to be consistent with independent State estimates for the decade.

Vital statistics by race were not reported for counties where less than 10 percent of the total population were members of Negro and other races or which had populations of less than 10,000 belonging to these races. These counties are not included in the metropolitan-nonmetropolitan summaries for the State nor for the individual SMSA's when shown by race.

The estimate of net migration was derived as a residual by the following formula: Net Migration = Net Change - Births + Deaths. As a residual value, however, the net migration component reflects the net effect of any errors in the data used, such as differential undercount in the 1960 and 1970 censuses, boundary changes, improper allocation of births and deaths by place of residence, and many others.¹

At the county level very few significant boundary modifications are made. Many cities have annexed territory during the past decade, however, and the shifts resulting from annexation are thrown into the migration component. Special attention is given in the text to the effect of boundary changes on the net migration component for central cities.

Housing

Housing units and group quarters.—All living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or nonrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inven-

tory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters is not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—In 1970, data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units—all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use—because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for the remaining types of units, i.e., units reported as vacant at the time of the census and intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor.

In 1960, housing characteristics were provided for all units, including vacant seasonal and vacant migratory units.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household consists of all persons who occupy a housing unit.

Population and persons.—"Population in housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Population per occupied unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units; this is also computed separately for the population in owner and in renter occupied units. The caption "Persons" refers to the number of persons occupying the housing unit; the data show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Race.—The classification by race used in the housing table refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Figures on tenure for 1970 are given separately for all households and for Negro heads of households; for 1960, the tenure figures relate to all households and to household heads of "Negro and other races" (excluding white heads of households). In the 1960 census, the term "nonwhite" was used for Negro and other races. Data on change (1960 to 1970) are shown only when the population data by race indicate that the number of Negro households in 1960

¹ For a more detailed discussion of the types of errors which affect estimates of net migration derived in this manner, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23 No. 7, pages 13 and 14.

constituted a sufficiently large proportion of household heads of Negro and other races to permit meaningful comparison.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is entirely occupied by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere. New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." The latter are units which, although vacant at the time of enumeration, are usually occupied or are intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as a year-round unit. Units used only occasionally throughout the year are also considered year-round units.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "For sale only," and "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale. All other year-round vacant units are included in the total and may be derived by subtracting the sum of the vacant units "for sale only" and "for rent" from the total. Other year-round vacant units include units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units held off the market for other reasons.

Homeowner vacancy rate.—The homeowner vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for sale as a percent of the total homeowner inventory, i.e., all owner-occupied units and year-round vacant units for sale. In 1960, the homeowner vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for sale, i.e., year-round vacant units for sale in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rental vacancy rate.—The rental vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for rent as a

percent of the total rental inventory, i.e., all renter-occupied units and all year-round vacant units for rent. In 1960, the rental vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for rent, i.e., year-round vacant units for rent in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, halfrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Units in structure.—Statistics on the number of housing units in a structure are presented in terms of one-family houses, number of units in multiunit structures, and mobile homes or trailers.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

For 1960, data on plumbing facilities were derived from information on number of bathrooms. Data for units with all plumbing facilities and with 1.01 or more persons per room are not available from the 1960 reports. Similarly, 1960 data on plumbing facilities are not available by race.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner occupied" means that in 1970 the value data are limited to owner occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without

commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

In 1960 in rural territory, units on farms and all units on places of 10 or more acres (whether farm or nonfarm) were excluded from the value tabulations. In 1970, all units on 10 or more acres are excluded, urban as well as rural; consequently the 1970 value tabulations include farm units of less than 10 acres and exclude units in urban areas on 10 or more acres.

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter occupied" means that in 1970 the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

The 1960 rent tabulations excluded farm units and vacant units on 10 or more acres in rural areas. In 1970, all one-family houses on 10 or more acres, whether occupied or vacant and whether urban or rural, are excluded from the rent tabulations.

SOURCES OF DATA

The basic 1970 population and housing data contained in the statistical tables of this series were obtained from

the Advance Reports on Population, PC(V1) and PC(V2), and Housing, HC(V1), issued by the Bureau of the Census for individual States. Certain data on characteristics from those reports are subject to change in the 1970 census PC(1)-B Final Reports on Population and HC(1)-A Final Reports on Housing being issued for States during the spring and summer of 1971.

The PHC(2) Series also contains parallel statistics for 1960, available from published Census sources. 1960 statistics referring to SMSA's have been adjusted to conform to 1970 area definitions. Population and housing characteristics of SMSA's formed during the decade have been reconstructed as of 1960 to complete the comparison with 1970 areas. The source of information regarding criteria for establishment of new SMSA's as well as intercensal adjustments in SMSA boundaries is the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Publications of the National Center for Health Statistics were used to develop components of population change. In some cases, supplementary vital statistics were obtained from State health departments.

Some unpublished data from the 1960 Census of Housing were utilized. For those SMSA's which underwent boundary changes from 1960 to 1970, it was necessary to develop a tabulated reprint of 1960 contract rent data on a county basis.

REFERENCE COPY

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

REFERENCE

September 1971

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE / Bureau of the Census

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FINAL REPORT

General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970

(This series consists of 52 reports—number 1 for the United States and numbers 2 thru 52 for the States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order rather than order of publication.)

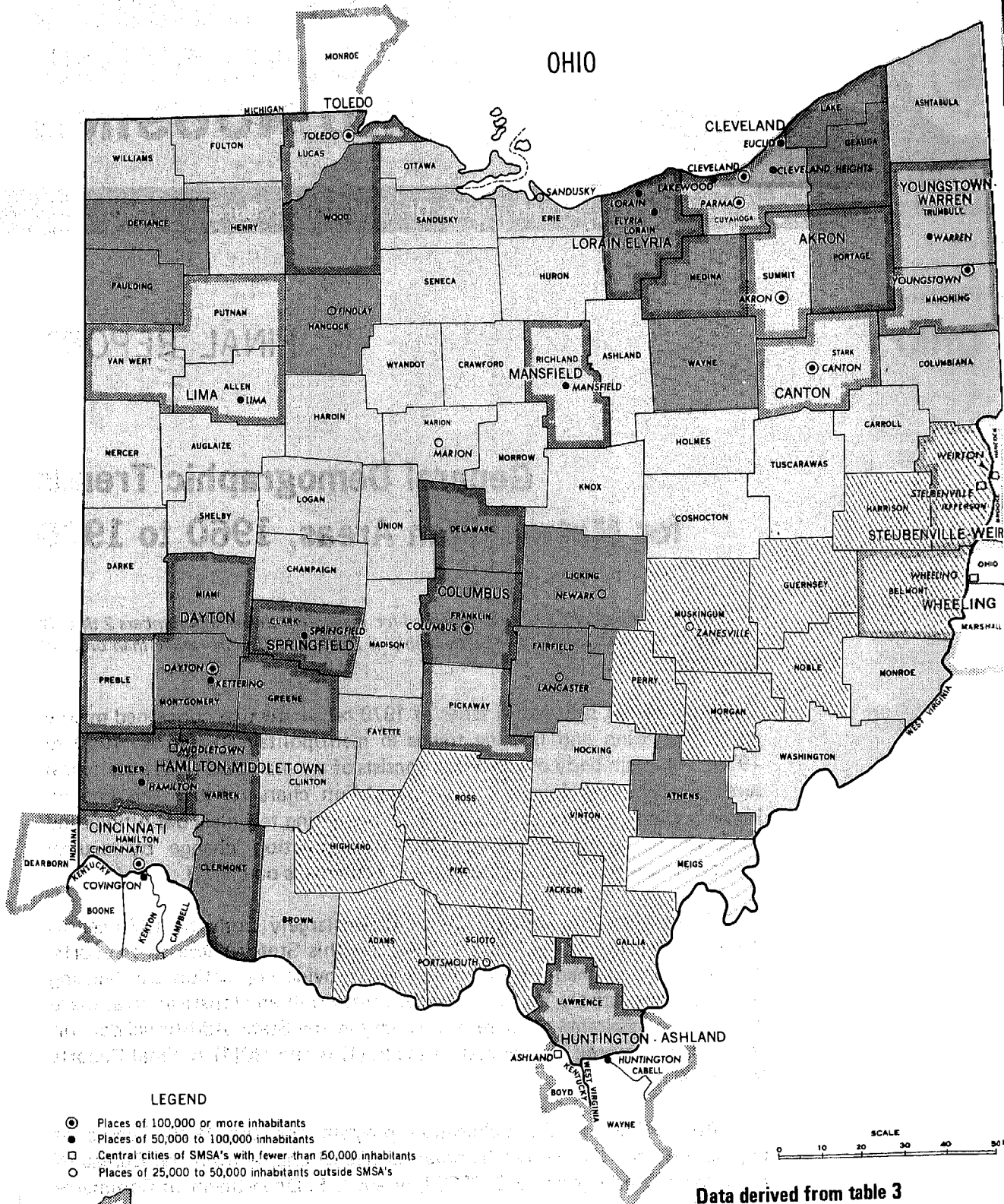
This publication is one of a series of 1970 census reports concerned mainly with population and housing trends in metropolitan areas from 1960 to 1970. The main body of the report consists of an analytical text, a statistical section containing four tables on population characteristics and one on housing characteristics, and an appendix presenting technical definitions and explanations. A map showing 1960-70 population change by county appears on page 2 and a detailed table of contents is on page 3.

The statistics presented here are drawn largely from the 1970 census Advance Reports PC(V2) and HC(V1) for this State. These two reports, which were published several months ago, provide population and housing statistics, respectively, for each standard metropolitan statistical area, place of 10,000 inhabitants or more, and county in the State. Additional data on the subjects covered here appear in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A Final Reports for this State.

An outline of the publication program for the 1970 Census of Population and Housing can be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233, or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 55 cents.

Population Change for Counties: 1960 to 1970



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Analytical Text

POPULATION TRENDS

General

Between 1960 and 1970 the population of Ohio grew from 9,706,000 to 10,652,000, or by 10 percent. This was a lower rate of increase than for the United States as a whole (13 percent) or for each of the other four States in the East Central Division (Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, and Wisconsin). Among all the States, Ohio ranked sixth in population in 1970.

The total number of households in Ohio in 1970 was 3,289,000, or 437,000 more than in 1960. The population living in households increased less rapidly than the rate at which households increased, with the result that average household size declined slightly from 3.3 to 3.2 persons.

Ohio's population increase was the result of a natural increase (the excess of births over deaths) of 1,071,000 and a net outmigration of 126,000. During the 1950-60 decade, Ohio had a net immigration of more than

400,000 and the State's total growth exceeded 1.7 million.

More than 90 percent of the total State population was white in both 1960 and 1970. The white population grew relatively slowly, by 8 percent, to a total of 9,647,000 in 1970, while the population of Negro and other races grew by 26 percent, to a total of 1,005,000. The natural increase of the State's white population (929,000) was cut back by a net outmigration of 191,000. About one-third of the growth of Negro and other races, by contrast, was produced by a net immigration of 66,000 persons, while natural increase added 143,000.

In 1970, 78 percent of Ohio's total population lived in metropolitan areas, compared to 69 percent in the United States as a whole. A very high proportion of Ohio's population growth during the decade occurred in the State's 16 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). In these areas, there was an increase of 821,000 persons, but only 124,000 in nonmetropolitan areas (table A). Within the metropolitan areas, only the

Table A. Population by Race and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

The State Metropolitan and Non- metropolitan Residence	Population		Change		Percent Distribution	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960
Total.....	10,652,017	9,706,397	945,620	9.7	100.0	100.0
Metropolitan residence...	8,272,512	7,451,277	821,235	11.0	77.7	76.8
Inside central cities..	3,429,005	3,501,333	-72,328	-2.1	32.2	36.1
Outside central cities.	4,843,507	3,949,944	893,563	22.6	45.5	40.7
Nonmetropolitan residence	2,379,505	2,255,120	124,385	5.5	22.3	23.2
White.....	9,646,997	8,909,698	737,299	8.3	90.6	91.8
Metropolitan residence...	7,313,606	6,695,488	618,118	9.2	68.7	69.0
Inside central cities..	2,610,973	2,831,470	-220,497	-7.8	24.5	29.2
Outside central cities.	4,702,633	3,864,018	838,615	21.7	44.1	39.8
Nonmetropolitan residence	2,333,391	2,214,210	119,181	5.4	21.9	22.8
Negro and other races	1,005,020	796,699	208,321	26.1	9.4	8.2
Metropolitan residence...	958,906	755,789	203,117	26.9	9.0	7.8
Inside central cities..	818,032	669,863	148,169	22.1	7.7	6.9
Outside central cities.	140,874	85,926	54,948	63.9	1.3	0.9
Nonmetropolitan residence	46,114	40,910	5,204	12.7	0.4	0.4

suburban population grew (by 23 percent), while central city populations declined slightly, by 72,000 (2 percent).

Ohio's net outmigration of 126,000 was the result of net outmovement from both metropolitan (40,000) and nonmetropolitan areas (86,000). The greatest net outmigration was experienced by central cities, which lost a population of 460,000 as a result. The suburban rings were the only areas to grow as a result of immigration; between 1960 and 1970 net immigration added a population of 419,000, equivalent to almost 11 percent of the total 1960 population in the suburbs.

The white population and other races alike increased much more rapidly in metropolitan than in nonmetropolitan areas. Eighty-four percent of the white increase and virtually all of the increase in other races occurred in metropolitan areas. While white growth was totally concentrated in the suburban rings (839,000) nearly three-fourths of the growth of other races took place in the central cities (148,000 persons). By contrast, whites in central cities declined by nearly one-quarter of a million persons, or 8 percent, between 1960 and 1970. Although races other than white living in suburban areas increased three times as rapidly as whites (by 64 percent compared to 22 percent for whites), the numerical increase of this group was small (55,000) compared to that of the white population. Consequently, the position of Negroes and other races in the suburbs scarcely changed, growing from 2 to 3 percent of total population there. In central cities, however, the proportion represented by Negro and other races grew more significantly, from 19 percent in 1960 to 24 percent in 1970.

Ohio's age distribution changed considerably over the decade. The population under 5 years declined by nearly 20 percent and 25 to 44 year olds by 3 percent. All other age groups grew, notably the 15 to 24 year old population, which increased by 48 percent. This pattern was repeated in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas alike.

Similar changes are found in other sections of the country and are due in part to changing birth rates and in part to migration, which is highly selective by age. Low birth rates during the depression years and in the 1960's contribute to the diminution of age groups 25-44 and under 5 years, whereas the post-World War II "baby boom" is currently reflected in the large size of the population 15-24 years old.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

There are 16 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in Ohio. Eleven of them lie entirely within the State. Eighty percent or more of the populations of the

Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA and the Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA are located in the State of Ohio, and nearly 60 percent of the Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va. SMSA. Less than one-half (44 percent) of the population of the Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio SMSA is in Ohio, and only about one-fifth (22 percent) of the population of the Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio SMSA.

There are two large metropolitan complexes in the State: one is in the Northeast, consisting of the five SMSA's of Cleveland, Akron, Canton, Lorain-Elyria, and Youngstown-Warren with a combined population of nearly 4 million; the other is in the Southwest corner of the State, along the Kentucky and Indiana borders, and consists of the four SMSA's of Cincinnati, Dayton, Hamilton-Middletown, and Springfield whose combined population exceeds 2.3 million. A smaller complex, consisting of the Wheeling SMSA and the Steubenville-Weirton SMSA is in the eastern part of the State, along the West Virginia border. The remaining five SMSA's are: Toledo, on Lake Erie and the Michigan border in the North; Lima in the Northwest; Mansfield and Columbus in the center of the State; and Huntington-Ashland, in the Southeastern corner of Ohio, straddling the West Virginia border.

The largest SMSA in the State of Ohio is the 4-county Cleveland SMSA, which is noted primarily as a port and center of heavy manufacturing. The area, 12th largest in the United States, contained a population of 2,064,000 in 1970. Its population increased by 155,000 between 1960 and 1970, or by 8 percent. The population of the four contiguous SMSA's adjacent to Cleveland in combination amounted to 1,844,000: Akron in 1970 had a population of 679,000; Canton, 372,000; Lorain-Elyria, 257,000; and Youngstown-Warren, 536,000. These four SMSA's grew at varying rates during the decade, from 5 percent in Youngstown-Warren to 18 percent in Lorain-Elyria, making it one of the fastest growing SMSA's in the State. Each of these SMSA's is dominated by the automotive industry.

The second metropolitan complex, located in the southwestern corner of Ohio, consists of the second largest SMSA in the State, Cincinnati (1970 population of the Ohio portion was 1,105,000), the Hamilton-Middletown SMSA (population 226,000), the Dayton SMSA (population 850,000), and the Springfield SMSA (population 157,000). With the exception of the Cincinnati area, which increased by 8 percent, these SMSA's were among the fastest growing in the State, with rates of increase ranging from 14 percent in Hamilton-Middletown to 20 percent in Springfield. Located on the Ohio River, Cincinnati has long been an important transportation center. The adjacent SMSA's have some manufacturing, and are service centers for the surrounding area.

The Columbus SMSA, the State capital, had the third largest population in 1970, and the fastest rate of growth of any of Ohio's metropolitan areas. Between 1960 and 1970, the population increased by 21 percent, from 755,000 to 916,000. Of the six SMSA's in Ohio which grew as a result of net immigration over the decade, the Columbus SMSA had the largest net immigration, of 50,000 persons, equivalent to almost 7 percent of its 1960 population. The Cleveland and Cincinnati SMSA's, in contrast, had net outmigration during this period.

The Dayton SMSA, with a 1970 population of 850,000, also grew at a rapid rate over the decade (by 17 percent). Net immigration added 25,000 persons to the SMSA's population. Dayton is a manufacturing center and contains a large Air Force base (Wright-Patterson).

The Ohio portion of the Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA had a 1970 population of 574,000, up 8 percent from 1960. There was a small net outmigration from the area during the decade, amounting to less than 10,000 persons. Toledo is a port and railroad center, and a glass manufacturing center.

The Lima and Mansfield SMSA's are among the smallest metropolitan areas in Ohio. Lima, with a 1970 population of 171,000, had one of the lowest rates of growth of any of the State's metropolitan areas, 7 percent. Mansfield, whose 1970 population was 130,000, grew by 10 percent. Both SMSA's experienced net outmigration.

The Ohio portions of the two contiguous SMSA's of Steubenville-Weirton and Wheeling declined slightly over

the decade, by 3 and 4 percent, respectively. Both areas, which are in a bituminous coal mining district and center of the steel industry, suffered a net outmigration equivalent to over 9 percent of Steubenville-Weirton's 1960 population and 7 percent of Wheeling's 1960 population.

The small portion of the Huntington-Ashland SMSA in Ohio consists only of Lawrence County, which in 1970 had a population of 57,000. The two central cities of this SMSA are located outside the State of Ohio; Lawrence County is, therefore, one of the suburban counties of this SMSA. This county had a very low rate of growth (3 percent) produced in part by a net outmigration equivalent to nearly 8 percent of its 1960 population.

Ohio's metropolitan areas contain 17 central cities. Over the 1960-70 decade, eight of these cities grew and nine declined in population. The fastest-growing cities were Elyria (by 22 percent), Toledo (21), Middletown and Mansfield (each by 16), Columbus (by 15), and Lorain (by 13). The cities of Warren and Lima grew relatively slowly, by 6 percent and 5 percent, respectively. The rapid growth of Toledo (from 318,000 to 384,000) was produced entirely by annexation of a very large suburban population (85,000). Without this annexation, Toledo city would have shown a population loss of 19,000 and the suburbs would have shown a population gain instead of a loss (table B). Columbus city's growth (from 471,000 to 540,000) was also produced to a very large extent by annexation. During the 1960-70 decade, more than 26,000 persons were

Table B. Change in Population of Central Cities Through Annexation: 1960 to 1970

Central Cities	1970 population			1960 population	Change 1960 to 1970 in 1960 area
	Total	In 1960 area	In annexed area		
Canton.....	110,053	101,029	9,024	113,631	-12,602
Cincinnati.....	452,524	451,467	1,057	502,550	-51,083
Columbus.....	539,677	513,384	26,293	471,316	42,068
Dayton.....	243,601	240,579	3,022	262,332	-21,753
Elyria.....	53,427	52,547	880	43,782	8,765
Hamilton.....	67,865	66,708	1,157	72,354	-5,646
Lima.....	53,734	50,225	3,509	51,037	-812
Lorain.....	78,185	75,901	2,284	68,932	6,969
Mansfield.....	55,047	47,290	7,757	47,325	-35
Middletown.....	48,767	45,020	3,747	42,115	2,905
Springfield.....	81,926	78,181	3,745	82,723	-4,542
Steubenville.....	30,771	28,512	2,259	32,495	-3,983
Toledo.....	383,818	298,798	85,020	318,003	-19,205
Warren.....	63,494	61,723	1,771	59,648	2,075

transferred from the Columbus suburbs to the central city. Had this transfer not taken place, the city's population gain would have been reduced from 68,000 to 42,000, and the already considerable suburban gain (33 percent) would have been greater.

All other cities showing population gains also made annexations during the decade: Middletown's population growth (from 42,000 to 49,000), Lorain's growth (from 69,000 to 78,000), and Warren's growth (from 60,000 to 63,000) were produced to a large extent by annexation of territory; Mansfield's increase (from 47,000 to 55,000) and Lima's growth (from 51,000 to 54,000) were entirely produced by annexations, for without them the cities would have shown minor losses. Elyria's annexation, however, was very small (less than 1,000 persons were added) and population change was affected little.

Three central cities had population losses of 10 percent or more: Youngstown, which had the highest rate of loss, declined from 167,000 to 140,000, or by 16 percent; Cleveland, declined from 876,000 to 751,000 (by 14 percent); and Cincinnati dropped from 503,000 to 453,000 (by 10 percent). Cities with smaller losses were: Dayton (down 7 percent, to a population of 244,000); Akron (down 5 percent, to 275,000); and Hamilton (declined by 6 percent, to 68,000), Canton (declined 3 percent, to 110,000), and Springfield, (whose 1970 population was down only 1 percent, to 82,000), all of which lost population in spite of annexation.

Every central city, except for Toledo, Elyria, Middletown, and Mansfield, had a net outmigration during the decade. Nearly all lost 10 percent or more of their populations. Highest rates were experienced by Cleveland (24 percent), Cincinnati (22), Dayton (21), and Youngstown (21). Every city except Middletown had a net outmigration of white population. Several cities had a small net outmigration of other races (Middletown, Springfield, Cincinnati, and Cleveland), but most had an inmigration. Columbus, Dayton, Toledo, and Akron had the largest net inmigration of this population group.

The suburban populations of all SMSA's in Ohio grew over the decade, with the exception of Steubenville-Weirton and Wheeling, which had an overall population decline, and Toledo, where there was a very large annexation of suburban territory by the central city.

All central cities in Ohio had an increase in the percentage of total population of races other than white. The cities which had the largest populations of Negro and other races in 1960—Cleveland, Cincinnati, and Dayton—showed the greatest increase in the proportions represented by them. In Cleveland Negro and other races increased from 29 percent of the total population in

1960 to 39 percent in 1970; in Cincinnati, the increase was from 22 to 28 percent; and in Dayton, from 22 to 31 percent.

Suburban areas, by contrast, show little change in racial composition. The population of Negro and other races is found in significant numbers only in the suburbs of Cleveland (50,000), Cincinnati (24,000), and Dayton (21,000), but even in these SMSA's, races other than white comprise an extremely small percentage of total population (less than 4 percent in each).

The decline in the white population of Ohio's central cities affected all age groups except for the population 15 to 24 years of age, which increased 29 percent. Heaviest white losses were experienced by age groups under 5 (28 percent) and 25 to 44 years (22 percent). The growth of the population of other races was spread across all age groups except for under 5 years, which declined by 15 percent, and 25 to 44 years, which was about stationary. The most significant increases in the population of Negro and other races occurred in ages 15 to 24 (77 percent) and 65 and over (53 percent). In 1970, races other than white made up a higher proportion of the central city population at every age than they did in 1960. The proportion represented by this population group increased from 23 to almost 30 percent of children under 15; from 19 to 23 percent of the adult population 15 to 64; and from 10 to 15 percent of the elderly population 65 and over.

Counties

Of the 88 counties in Ohio, 71 gained population and 17 lost population between 1960 and 1970. Twenty-two counties had rates of growth above the national average of 13.3 percent and one county (Meigs County) had a loss of 10 percent or more. In the Nation as a whole, only slightly more than half of all counties gained population during the decade. Of the 31 metropolitan counties in Ohio, only two (Belmont County in the Wheeling SMSA and Jefferson County in the Steubenville-Weirton SMSA) lost population during the decade.

All eight counties with growth rates exceeding 20 percent are in metropolitan areas. Four counties had growth rates exceeding 30 percent: Portage County (37 percent) in the Akron SMSA, and Lake County (33), Geauga County (32), and Greene County (32) in the Cleveland SMSA. Portage County's rapid increase is in part attributable to increased enrollment at Kent State University.

Every county in Ohio had a natural increase of population (i.e., births exceeded deaths) between 1960 and 1970. During the decade, one-third (29) of the counties in Ohio experienced net inmigration. In the

Nation as a whole, 30 percent of all counties had net immigration. In four counties in Ohio—those with growth rates exceeding 30 percent—net immigration was equivalent to 15 percent or more of the 1960 population. The highest rate occurred in Portage County where net immigration was equivalent to 23 percent of the 1960 population. Ten counties experienced net outmigration equivalent to 10 percent or more of their 1960 populations. The highest rate of net outmigration (16 percent) occurred in Scioto County.

In terms of absolute numbers, the largest net immigration (47,000) occurred in Franklin County where Columbus is located, and the largest net outmigration (85,000) occurred in Cuyahoga County where Cleveland is located. In Cuyahoga County, the most populous in the State, the population grew from 1,648,000 in 1960 to 1,721,000 in 1970, or by only 4 percent.

The 17 counties in Ohio that lost population between 1960 and 1970 are all located in southern and southeastern Ohio within 75 miles of the Ohio River. Several of these counties had larger populations in 1900 than in 1970.

The only county in southeastern Ohio in which the rate of population growth between 1960 and 1970 was above the national average was Athens County. The population of Athens County changed little between 1930 and 1960, but with the rapid expansion of Ohio University, the population increased 17 percent during the past decade.

HOUSING TRENDS

General

Between 1960 and 1970 the total supply of housing units in Ohio increased more rapidly than population. The population grew by 946,000, or 10 percent, while housing units increased by 424,200, or 14 percent (table C).

The metropolitan areas of the State experienced greater relative growth in housing, as in population, than did the nonmetropolitan part. The number of housing units in metropolitan areas rose from 2,310,600 to 2,667,200 over the decade, an increase of 356,600 units, or 15 percent; the increase in nonmetropolitan areas was 67,600 units, or 9 percent. About 77 percent of all housing units were in the metropolitan areas and these areas accounted for 84 percent of the total State increase between 1960 and 1970.

About 72 percent of the housing in Ohio consisted of one-unit structures in 1970. The number of units in multiunit structures, however, increased at a faster rate than one-unit structures during the decade, 40 percent and 5 percent, respectively.

The number of units lacking some or all plumbing facilities declined from 390,400 to 178,100, a 54-percent decrease since 1960. In 1970, the proportion of such units was 3 percent in metropolitan areas and 11 percent in nonmetropolitan areas. Approximately

Table C. Housing Units by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

	Housing units				Popula- tion percent change
	Total		Change		
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	
The State					
Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence					
Total.....	3,465,356	3,041,151	424,205	13.9	9.7
Metropolitan residence.....	2,667,194	2,310,590	356,604	15.4	11.0
Inside central cities....	1,194,071	1,138,254	55,817	4.9	-2.1
Outside central cities...	1,473,123	1,172,336	300,787	25.7	22.6
Nonmetropolitan residence..	798,162	730,561	67,601	9.3	5.5

12,400, or 4 percent, of Negro occupied units in the State lacked some or all plumbing in 1970. The corresponding proportions for inside and outside the metropolitan areas were 4 percent and 17 percent, respectively.

Households were smaller in 1970 than in 1960. In both the metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, the average household size declined from 3.3 persons in 1960 to 3.2 in 1970. The number of one-person households increased by 63 percent in metropolitan areas and by 45 percent in nonmetropolitan areas. In comparison, the number of households with five or more persons increased by 7 percent in metropolitan areas and by less than 1 percent in nonmetropolitan areas.

The median number of rooms for the State was 5.3 in 1970. In metropolitan areas the median was also 5.3, compared with 5.5 in nonmetropolitan areas. About 13 percent of the metropolitan housing units and 8 percent of units in nonmetropolitan areas had one to three rooms. The proportion of units with seven or more rooms was 20 percent inside SMSA's and 25 percent outside SMSA's.

Number of persons per room is often used as a measure of crowding. In Ohio, both the number and the proportion of housing units with 1.01 or more persons per room decreased during the decade. In 1960, 10 percent of all occupied housing units in metropolitan areas and 9 percent in nonmetropolitan areas had 1.01 or more persons per room. By 1970, the proportion of such units decreased to 7 percent in both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas (table D).

The homeownership rate remained at 66 percent in metropolitan areas and rose from 72 to 74 percent in nonmetropolitan areas. Of the 2,226,000 owner-occupied units in the State, 1,685,800 were inside metropolitan areas and the remainder were outside these areas.

About 44 percent of the Negro households in metropolitan areas and 61 percent in nonmetropolitan areas owned their homes in 1970. Of the 125,900 Negro-homeowner households in the State, 119,500 lived inside SMSA's and 6,400 lived outside SMSA's.

Property values and rents increased during the last decade. The median value in metropolitan areas increased by 30 percent, from \$14,400 in 1960 to \$18,700 in 1970, while in nonmetropolitan areas the median increased 43 percent, from \$9,400 to \$13,400. In metropolitan areas, median contract rent in 1970 was 35 percent higher than in 1960, rising from \$65 to \$88. In nonmetropolitan areas rent increased by 40 percent, from \$47 to \$66.

Value and rent are expressed in current dollars (the value at the time of the respective censuses). Thus, any comparison must take into account the general rise in the cost of living during the 10-year period, as well as changes in the characteristics of the housing inventory.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

In the metropolitan areas of the State, the housing supply increased by 356,600 units, or 15 percent. The Cleveland SMSA, largest metropolitan area in the State,

Table D. Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

The State Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence	Percent of housing units			
	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities		With 1.01 or more persons per room ¹	
	1970 ²	1960 ³	1970	1960
Total.....	5.2	12.8	6.6	9.5
Metropolitan residence.....	3.5	(NA)	6.5	9.7
Inside central cities.....	3.3	9.2	7.1	10.4
Outside central cities.....	3.6	(NA)	6.1	9.1
Nonmetropolitan residence.....	10.8	(NA)	6.7	8.7

NA Not available.

¹Percent of all occupied units.

²Percent of all year-round housing units.

³Percent of all housing units.

contained 25 percent of the housing units inside SMSA's and accounted for 23 percent of the State's housing supply increase within SMSA's. The Ohio portion of the Cincinnati SMSA, the second largest area, contained 14 percent of the housing in the metropolitan areas and accounted for 12 percent of the increase. The third largest SMSA, Columbus, with 11 percent of the metropolitan housing, accounted for 17 percent of the increase.

The suburban areas of the State experienced greater growth in housing than did the central cities. Housing units in the suburbs, which comprised more than half, 55 percent, of the metropolitan housing in 1970, increased by 300,800 units, or 26 percent; in comparison, housing in the combined central cities increased by 55,800, or 5 percent. By 1970, there were 1,473,100 housing units in the suburbs and 1,194,100 units in the central cities.

In 1970, about 69 percent of the housing units in the State's metropolitan areas consisted of one-unit structures. The proportion of such units was 55 percent in the central cities and 80 percent in the suburbs.

About 93,200 housing units in metropolitan areas, or 3 percent of all year-round units, lacked some or all plumbing facilities in 1970. The proportion of such units in the central cities was 3 percent and in the suburbs, 4 percent. Approximately 8,000, or 3 percent, of the Negro households in central cities occupied units which lacked some or all plumbing facilities in 1970, compared with 2,700, or 8 percent, of Negro households in suburban areas.

Households were smaller in the central cities than in the suburbs. In the central cities, average household size was 2.9 persons compared with 3.3 persons in the suburbs. The proportion of occupied units with one-

person households was 22 percent in the central cities and 12 percent in the suburban areas.

Of all occupied units in metropolitan areas, 166,800, or 7 percent, reported more than one person per room in 1970, compared with 10 percent in 1960. In 1970, the proportion of such units was 7 percent inside central cities and 6 percent outside central cities (table D).

Homeownership in 1970 was more prevalent in the suburbs than in the central cities. About 76 percent of occupied units in the suburban areas and 54 percent in the central cities were owner-occupied. The Negro homeownership rate in the suburbs was 63 percent, compared with 41 percent in the central cities.

Median value of owner-occupied housing was \$16,000 in the central cities compared with \$20,600 in the suburbs. About 13 percent of the owner-occupied housing in the central cities was valued at \$25,000 or more, compared with 32 percent in the suburbs. Median contract rent in the central cities and the suburbs was \$81 and \$106, respectively. In the central cities 15 percent of renter-occupied units rented for \$120 or more, compared with 41 percent in the suburbs.

The homeowner vacancy rate for metropolitan areas decreased during the decade from 1.6 to 0.8 percent, while the rental vacancy rate decreased from 6.4 to 6.1.

Annexations

Annexations occurred in each of the central cities in Ohio during the decade, except Akron, Cleveland, and Youngstown (see "Population Trends" and text table B). Such annexations affect changes in the characteristics for these central cities and their suburbs.

DEFINITIONS, EXPLANATIONS, AND SOURCES OF DATA FOLLOW THE TABLES.

For additional information on SMSA's which cross State lines, see PHC(2)-16 for Indiana, PHC(2)-19 for Kentucky, PHC(2)-24 for Michigan, and PHC(2)-50 for West Virginia.

Table 1. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	SMSA's		Inside central cities		Outside central cities	
	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960
POPULATION						
Total.....	8,272,512	7,451,277	3,429,005	3,501,333	4,843,507	3,949,944
White.....	7,313,606	6,695,488	2,610,973	2,831,470	4,702,633	3,864,018
Negro.....	929,212	746,256	801,660	663,813	127,552	82,443
Other races.....	29,694	9,533	16,372	6,050	13,322	3,483
Akron SMSA.....						
Total.....	679,239	605,367	275,425	290,351	403,814	315,016
White.....	623,076	561,178	226,362	252,457	396,714	308,721
Negro.....	54,299	43,694	48,205	37,636	6,094	6,058
Other races.....	1,864	495	858	258	1,006	237
Canton SMSA.....						
Total.....	372,210	340,345	110,053	113,631	262,157	226,714
White.....	349,860	321,838	95,961	102,484	253,899	219,354
Negro.....	21,558	18,303	13,766	11,055	7,792	7,248
Other races.....	792	204	326	92	466	112
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA¹..						
Total.....	1,384,851	1,268,479	452,524	502,550	932,327	765,929
White.....	1,228,776	1,136,710	325,394	392,868	903,382	743,842
Negro.....	152,333	130,414	125,070	108,754	27,263	21,660
Other races.....	3,742	1,355	2,060	928	1,682	427
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA (Ohio part).....						
Total.....	1,104,668	1,010,362	452,524	502,550	652,144	507,812
White.....	953,859	883,753	325,394	392,868	628,465	490,885
Negro.....	147,475	125,345	125,070	108,754	22,405	16,591
Other races.....	3,334	1,264	2,060	928	1,274	336
Cleveland SMSA.....						
Total.....	2,064,194	1,909,483	750,903	876,050	1,313,291	1,033,433
White.....	1,721,612	1,646,995	458,084	622,942	1,263,528	1,024,053
Negro.....	332,614	258,917	287,841	250,818	44,773	8,099
Other races.....	9,968	3,571	4,978	2,290	4,990	1,281
Columbus SMSA.....						
Total.....	916,228	754,924	539,677	471,316	376,551	283,608
White.....	806,008	671,548	437,255	393,011	368,753	278,537
Negro.....	106,401	81,817	99,827	77,140	6,774	4,777
Other races.....	3,819	1,459	2,795	1,165	1,024	294
Dayton SMSA.....						
Total.....	850,266	727,121	243,601	262,332	606,665	464,789
White.....	753,933	656,389	168,407	204,785	585,526	451,604
Negro.....	93,676	69,897	74,284	57,288	19,392	12,609
Other races.....	2,657	835	910	259	1,747	576
Hamilton-Middletown SMSA.....						
Total.....	226,207	199,076	116,632	114,469	109,575	84,607
White.....	214,455	188,564	106,435	105,324	108,020	83,240
Negro.....	11,171	10,315	9,885	9,057	1,286	1,258
Other races.....	581	197	312	88	269	109
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio SMSA¹.....						
Total.....	253,743	254,780	103,560	114,910	150,183	139,870
White.....	245,781	247,157	98,165	109,268	147,616	137,889
Negro.....	7,584	7,503	5,193	5,561	2,391	1,942
Other races.....	378	120	202	81	176	39
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio SMSA (Ohio part).....						
Total.....	56,868	55,438	-	-	56,868	55,438
White.....	55,161	53,628	-	-	55,161	53,628
Negro.....	1,622	1,798	-	-	1,622	1,798
Other races.....	85	12	-	-	85	12
Lima SMSA.....						
Total.....	171,472	160,862	53,734	51,037	117,738	109,825
White.....	161,663	153,359	45,586	45,672	116,077	107,687
Negro.....	9,352	7,424	8,003	5,338	1,349	2,086
Other races.....	457	79	145	27	312	52
Lorain-Elyria SMSA.....						
Total.....	256,843	217,500	131,612	112,714	125,231	104,786
White.....	239,252	205,025	117,705	104,203	121,547	100,822
Negro.....	16,338	12,234	13,082	8,368	3,306	3,866
Other races.....	1,203	241	825	143	378	98
Mansfield SMSA.....						
Total.....	129,997	117,761	55,047	47,325	74,950	70,436
White.....	121,127	110,852	46,613	42,951	74,514	67,901
Negro.....	8,669	6,853	8,316	4,332	353	2,521
Other races.....	201	56	118	42	83	14

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race: 1970 and 1960--Continued

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	SMSA's		Inside central cities		Outside central cities	
	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960
POPULATION--Continued						
Springfield SMSA.....	157,115	131,440	81,926	82,723	75,189	48,717
White.....	143,588	119,093	69,024	70,822	74,562	48,271
Negro.....	13,236	12,251	12,723	11,838	513	413
Other races.....	293	96	179	63	114	33
Staubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va. SMSA.....	165,627	167,756	57,902	60,696	107,725	107,060
White.....	158,368	160,446	52,568	55,530	105,800	104,916
Negro.....	6,919	7,245	5,164	5,125	1,755	2,120
Other races.....	340	65	170	41	170	24
Staubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va. SMSA (Ohio part).....	96,193	99,201	30,771	32,495	65,422	66,706
White.....	90,668	93,850	26,768	28,836	63,900	65,014
Negro.....	5,333	5,314	3,910	3,642	1,423	1,672
Other races.....	192	37	93	17	99	20
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA ¹	692,571	630,647	383,818	318,003	308,753	312,644
White.....	632,683	584,826	329,068	277,580	303,615	307,246
Negro.....	57,125	45,181	52,915	40,015	4,210	5,166
Other races.....	2,763	640	1,835	408	928	232
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA (Ohio part).....	574,092	529,527	383,818	318,003	190,274	211,524
White.....	516,463	485,703	329,068	277,580	187,395	208,123
Negro.....	55,087	43,243	52,915	40,015	2,172	3,228
Other races.....	2,542	581	1,835	408	707	173
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio SMSA ¹	182,712	190,342	48,188	53,400	134,524	136,942
White.....	178,431	185,739	46,263	51,552	132,168	134,187
Negro.....	3,934	4,520	1,790	1,789	2,144	2,731
Other races.....	347	83	135	59	212	24
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio SMSA (Ohio part).....	80,917	83,864	-	-	80,917	83,864
White.....	79,087	81,781	-	-	79,087	81,781
Negro.....	1,710	2,071	-	-	1,710	2,071
Other races.....	120	12	-	-	120	12
Youngstown-Warren SMSA.....	536,003	509,006	203,282	226,337	332,721	282,669
White.....	483,796	461,932	158,311	187,535	325,485	274,397
Negro.....	50,621	46,680	44,033	38,532	6,588	8,148
Other races.....	1,586	394	938	270	648	124
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	88.3	89.9	76.1	80.9	97.1	97.8
Negro.....	11.2	10.0	23.4	19.0	2.6	2.1
Other races.....	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
Akron SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	91.7	92.7	82.2	86.9	98.2	98.0
Negro.....	8.0	7.2	17.5	13.0	1.5	1.9
Other races.....	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Canton SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	94.0	94.6	87.2	90.2	96.8	96.8
Negro.....	5.8	5.4	12.5	9.7	3.0	3.2
Other races.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA ¹ ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	88.7	89.6	71.9	78.2	96.9	97.1
Negro.....	11.0	10.3	27.6	21.6	2.9	2.8
Other races.....	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA (Ohio part).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	86.3	87.5	71.9	78.2	96.4	96.7
Negro.....	13.4	12.4	27.6	21.6	3.4	3.3
Other races.....	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	SMSA's		Inside central cities		Outside central cities	
	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--Continued						
Cleveland SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	83.4	86.3	61.0	71.1	96.2	99.1
Negro.....	16.1	13.6	38.3	28.6	3.4	0.8
Other races.....	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
Columbus SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	88.0	89.0	61.0	83.4	97.9	98.2
Negro.....	11.6	10.9	18.5	16.4	1.8	1.7
Other races.....	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
Dayton SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	88.7	90.3	69.1	78.1	96.5	97.2
Negro.....	11.0	9.6	30.5	21.8	3.2	2.7
Other races.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
Hamilton-Middletown SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	94.8	94.7	91.3	92.0	98.6	98.4
Negro.....	4.9	5.2	8.5	7.9	1.2	1.5
Other races.....	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio SMSA ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	96.9	97.0	94.8	95.1	98.3	98.6
Negro.....	3.0	2.9	5.0	4.8	1.6	1.4
Other races.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio SMSA (Ohio part).....	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0
White.....	97.0	96.7	-	-	97.0	96.7
Negro.....	2.9	3.2	-	-	2.9	3.2
Other races.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1
Lima SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	94.3	95.3	84.8	89.5	98.6	98.1
Negro.....	5.5	4.6	14.9	10.5	1.1	1.9
Other races.....	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-
Lorain-Elyria SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	93.2	94.3	89.4	92.4	97.1	96.2
Negro.....	6.4	5.6	9.9	7.4	2.6	3.7
Other races.....	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
Mansfield SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	93.2	94.1	84.7	90.8	99.4	96.4
Negro.....	6.7	5.8	15.1	9.2	0.5	3.6
Other races.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-
Springfield SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	91.4	90.6	84.3	85.6	99.2	98.1
Negro.....	8.4	9.3	15.5	14.3	0.7	0.8
Other races.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Staubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va. SMSA ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	95.6	95.8	90.8	91.5	98.2	98.0
Negro.....	4.2	4.3	8.9	8.4	1.6	2.0
Other races.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
Staubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va. SMSA (Ohio part).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	94.3	94.6	87.0	88.7	97.7	97.5
Negro.....	5.5	5.4	12.7	11.2	2.2	2.5
Other races.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	91.4	92.7	85.7	87.3	98.3	98.3
Negro.....	8.2	7.2	13.8	12.6	1.4	1.7
Other races.....	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	SMSA's		Inside central cities		Outside central cities	
	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA						
(Ohio part).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	90.0	91.7	85.7	87.3	98.5	98.4
Negro.....	9.6	8.2	13.8	12.6	1.1	1.5
Other races.....	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio SMSA ¹						
(Ohio part).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	97.7	97.6	96.0	96.5	98.2	98.0
Negro.....	2.2	2.4	3.7	3.4	1.6	2.0
Other races.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio SMSA						
(Ohio part).....	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0
White.....	97.7	97.5	-	-	97.7	97.5
Negro.....	2.1	2.5	-	-	2.1	2.5
Other races.....	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-
Youngstown-Warren SMSA.....						
(Ohio part).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	90.3	90.8	77.9	82.9	97.8	97.1
Negro.....	9.4	9.2	21.7	17.0	2.0	2.9
Other races.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.1	0.2	-

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 2. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Constituent Counties: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Constituent Counties	Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent
TOTAL POPULATION				
Akron SMSA				
Portage County.....	125,868	91,798	34,070	37.1
Summit County.....	553,371	513,569	39,802	7.8
Canton SMSA (Stark County).....	372,210	340,345	31,865	9.4
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA				
Clermont County.....	95,725	80,530	15,195	18.9
Hamilton County.....	924,018	864,121	59,897	6.9
Warren County.....	84,925	65,711	19,214	29.2
Boone County, Ky.....	32,812	21,940	10,872	49.6
Campbell County, Ky.....	88,501	86,803	1,698	2.0
Kenton County, Ky.....	128,440	120,700	8,740	7.2
Dearborn County, Ind.....	29,430	28,674	756	2.6
Cleveland SMSA				
Cuyahoga County.....	1,721,300	1,647,895	73,405	4.5
Lake County.....	197,200	148,700	48,500	32.6
Geauga County.....	62,977	47,573	15,404	32.4
Medina County.....	82,717	65,315	17,402	26.6
Columbus SMSA				
Delaware County.....	42,908	36,107	6,801	18.8
Franklin County.....	833,249	682,962	150,287	22.0
Pickaway County.....	40,071	35,855	4,216	11.8
Dayton SMSA				
Greene County.....	125,057	94,642	30,415	32.1
Miami County.....	84,342	72,901	11,441	15.7
Montgomery County.....	606,148	527,080	79,068	15.0
Preble County.....	34,719	32,498	2,221	6.8
Hamilton-Middletown SMSA (Butler County).....	226,207	199,076	27,131	13.6
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio SMSA				
Lawrence County.....	56,868	55,438	1,430	2.6
Cabell County, W. Va.....	106,918	108,202	-1,284	-1.2
Wayne County, W. Va.....	37,581	38,977	-1,396	-3.6
Boyd County, Ky.....	52,376	52,163	213	0.4
Lima SMSA				
Allen County.....	111,144	103,691	7,453	7.2
Putnam County.....	31,134	28,331	2,803	9.9
Van Wert County.....	29,194	28,840	354	1.2
Lorain-Elyria SMSA (Lorain County).....	256,843	217,500	39,343	18.1
Mansfield SMSA (Richland County).....	129,997	117,761	12,236	10.4
Springfield SMSA (Clark County).....	157,115	131,440	25,675	19.5
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va. SMSA				
Jefferson County.....	96,193	99,201	-3,008	-3.0
Brooke County, W. Va.....	29,685	28,940	745	2.6
Hancock County, W. Va.....	39,749	39,615	134	0.3
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA				
Lucas County.....	484,370	456,931	27,439	6.0
Wood County.....	89,722	72,596	17,126	23.6
Monroe County, Mich.....	118,479	101,120	17,359	17.2
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio SMSA				
Belmont County.....	80,917	83,864	-2,947	-3.5
Ohio County, W. Va.....	64,197	68,437	-4,240	-6.2
Marshall County, W. Va.....	37,598	38,041	-443	-1.2
Youngstown-Warren SMSA				
Mahoning County.....	303,424	300,480	2,944	1.0
Trumbull County.....	232,579	208,526	24,053	11.5
NEGRO POPULATION				
Akron SMSA				
Portage County.....	2,677	2,438	239	9.8
Summit County.....	51,622	41,256	10,366	25.1

Table 2. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Constituent Counties: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Constituent Counties	Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent
NEGRO POPULATION--Continued				
Canton SMSA (Stark County).....	21,558	18,303	3,255	17.8
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA				
Clermont County.....	896	999	-103	-10.3
Hamilton County.....	145,294	123,437	21,857	17.7
Warren County.....	1,285	909	376	41.4
Boone County, Ky.....	156	149	7	4.7
Campbell County, Ky.....	801	823	-22	-2.7
Kenton County, Ky.....	3,699	3,861	-162	-4.2
Dearborn County, Ind.....	202	236	-34	-14.4
Cleveland SMSA				
Cuyahoga County.....	328,419	255,310	73,109	28.6
Lake County.....	2,634	1,963	671	34.2
Geauga County.....	873	1,032	-159	-15.4
Medina County.....	688	612	76	12.4
Columbus SMSA				
Delaware County.....	1,231	877	354	40.4
Franklin County.....	104,387	80,235	24,152	30.1
Pickaway County.....	783	805	-22	-2.7
Dayton SMSA				
Greene County.....	8,241	6,514	1,727	26.5
Miami County.....	1,674	1,386	288	20.8
Montgomery County.....	83,672	61,886	21,786	35.2
Preble County.....	89	111	-22	-19.8
Hamilton-Middletown SMSA (Butler County).....	11,171	10,315	856	8.3
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio SMSA				
Lawrence County.....	1,622	1,798	-176	-9.8
Cabell County, W. Va.....	4,655	4,760	-105	-2.2
Wayne County, W. Va.....	290	24	266	1,000+
Boyd County, Ky.....	1,017	921	96	10.4
Lima SMSA				
Allen County.....	9,234	7,322	1,912	26.1
Putnam County.....	8	5	3	60.0
Van Wert County.....	110	97	13	13.4
Lorain-Elyria SMSA (Lorain County).....	16,388	12,234	4,154	34.0
Mansfield SMSA (Richland County).....	8,669	6,853	1,816	26.5
Springfield SMSA (Clark County).....	13,236	12,251	985	8.0
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va. SMSA				
Jefferson County.....	5,333	5,314	19	0.4
Brooke County, W. Va.....	292	410	-118	-28.8
Hancock County, W. Va.....	1,294	1,521	-227	-14.9
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA				
Lucas County.....	54,694	42,863	11,831	27.6
Wood County.....	393	380	13	3.4
Monroe County, Mich.....	2,038	1,938	100	5.2
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio SMSA				
Belmont County.....	1,710	2,071	-361	-17.4
Ohio County, W. Va.....	1,998	2,089	-91	-4.4
Marshall County, W. Va.....	226	360	-134	-37.2
Youngstown-Warren SMSA				
Mahoning County.....	37,517	34,949	2,568	7.3
Trumbull County.....	13,104	11,731	1,373	11.7

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Counties

	Population		Change		Components of change			
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
							Number	Percent
THE STATE								
Total population.....	10,652,017	9,706,397	945,620	9.7	2,046,692	975,491	-125,581	-1.3
White.....	9,646,997	8,909,698	737,299	8.3	1,820,333	891,633	-191,401	-2.1
Negro and other races.....	1,005,020	796,699	208,321	26.1	226,359	83,858	65,820	8.3
Metropolitan residence.....	8,272,512	7,451,277	821,235	11.0	1,589,137	728,046	-39,856	-0.5
Inside central cities.....	3,429,005	3,501,333	-72,328	-2.1	784,526	397,855	-458,999	-13.1
Outside central cities.....	4,843,507	3,949,944	893,563	22.6	804,611	330,191	419,143	10.6
Nonmetropolitan residence.....	2,379,505	2,255,120	124,385	5.5	457,555	247,445	-85,725	-3.8
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS								
Akron:								
Total population.....	679,239	605,367	73,872	12.2	127,088	54,799	1,583	0.3
Inside central city.....	275,425	290,351	-14,926	-5.1	60,844	30,034	-45,736	-15.8
Outside central city.....	403,814	315,016	88,798	28.2	66,244	24,765	47,319	15.0
White ¹	500,290	471,902	28,388	6.0	93,796	43,206	-22,202	-4.7
Inside central city.....	226,362	252,457	-26,095	-10.3	49,329	26,442	-48,982	-19.4
Outside central city.....	273,928	219,445	54,483	24.8	44,467	16,764	26,780	12.2
Negro and other races ¹	53,081	41,667	11,414	27.4	12,260	3,962	3,116	7.5
Inside central city.....	49,063	37,894	11,169	29.5	11,515	3,592	3,246	8.6
Outside central city.....	4,018	3,773	245	6.5	745	370	-130	-3.4
Canton:								
Total population.....	372,210	340,345	31,865	9.4	68,029	34,143	-2,021	-0.6
Inside central city.....	110,053	113,631	-3,578	-3.1	22,350	14,277	² -11,651	-10.3
Outside central city.....	262,157	226,714	35,443	15.6	45,679	19,866	² 9,630	4.2
White.....	349,860	321,838	28,022	8.7	62,975	32,213	-2,740	-0.9
Inside central city.....	95,961	102,484	-6,523	-6.4	19,080	13,087	-12,496	-12.2
Outside central city.....	253,899	219,354	34,545	15.7	43,915	19,126	9,756	4.4
Negro and other races.....	22,350	18,507	3,843	20.8	5,054	1,930	791	3.9
Inside central city.....	14,092	11,147	2,945	26.4	3,290	1,190	845	7.6
Outside central city.....	8,258	7,360	898	12.2	1,764	740	-126	-1.7
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.- Ind.³:								
Total population.....	1,384,851	1,268,479	116,372	9.2	283,664	131,132	-36,160	-2.9
Inside central city.....	452,524	502,550	-50,026	-10.0	119,993	61,403	-108,616	-21.6
Outside central city.....	932,327	765,929	166,398	21.7	163,671	69,729	72,456	9.5
White ⁴	775,663	739,470	36,193	4.9	156,282	76,811	-43,278	-5.9
Inside central city.....	325,394	392,868	-67,474	-17.2	87,111	48,489	-106,096	-27.0
Outside central city.....	450,269	346,602	103,667	29.9	69,171	28,322	62,818	18.1
Negro and other races ⁴	148,355	124,651	23,704	19.0	35,681	14,627	2,650	2.1
Inside central city.....	127,130	109,682	17,448	15.9	32,882	12,914	-2,520	-2.3
Outside central city.....	21,225	14,969	6,256	41.8	2,799	1,713	5,170	34.5
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.- Ind. (Ohio part):								
Total population.....	1,104,668	1,010,362	94,306	9.3	226,322	102,873	-29,143	-2.9
Inside central city.....	452,524	502,550	-50,026	-10.0	119,993	61,403	-108,616	-21.6
Outside central city.....	652,144	507,812	144,332	28.4	106,329	41,470	79,473	15.7
White ⁴	775,663	739,470	36,193	4.9	156,282	76,811	-43,278	-5.9
Inside central city.....	325,394	392,868	-67,474	-17.2	87,111	48,489	-106,096	-27.0
Outside central city.....	450,269	346,602	103,667	29.9	69,171	28,322	62,818	18.1
Negro and other races ⁴	148,355	124,651	23,704	19.0	35,681	14,627	2,650	2.1
Inside central city.....	127,130	109,682	17,448	15.9	32,882	12,914	-2,520	-2.3
Outside central city.....	21,225	14,969	6,256	41.8	2,799	1,713	5,170	34.5
Cleveland:								
Total population.....	2,064,194	1,909,483	154,711	8.1	392,112	192,435	-44,966	-2.4
Inside central city.....	750,903	876,050	-125,147	-14.3	184,146	100,151	-209,142	-23.9
Outside central city.....	1,313,291	1,033,433	279,858	27.1	207,966	92,284	164,176	15.9
White ⁵	1,383,749	1,389,298	-5,549	-0.4	257,976	145,314	-118,211	-8.5
Inside central city.....	458,084	622,042	-164,858	-26.5	116,323	74,808	-206,373	-33.1
Outside central city.....	925,665	766,356	159,309	20.8	141,653	70,506	88,162	11.5
Negro and other races ⁵	337,551	258,597	78,954	30.5	71,793	26,189	33,350	12.9
Inside central city.....	292,819	253,108	39,711	15.7	67,823	25,343	-2,769	-1.1
Outside central city.....	44,732	5,489	39,243	714.9	3,970	846	36,119	58.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Counties

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS--Continued

	Population		Change		Components of change			
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
							Number	Percent
Columbus:								
Total population.....	916,228	754,924	161,304	21.4	181,045	70,042	50,301	6.7
Inside central city.....	539,677	471,316	68,361	14.5	116,974	47,384	² -1,229	-0.3
Outside central city.....	376,551	283,608	92,943	32.8	64,071	22,658	² 51,530	18.2
White ⁶	725,171	601,361	123,810	20.6	142,129	53,751	35,432	5.9
Inside central city.....	437,265	393,011	44,244	11.3	93,337	38,493	-10,600	-2.7
Outside central city.....	287,916	208,350	79,566	38.2	48,792	15,258	46,032	22.1
Negro and other races ⁶	108,078	81,601	26,477	32.4	24,461	9,225	11,241	13.8
Inside central city.....	102,422	78,305	24,117	30.8	23,637	8,891	9,371	12.0
Outside central city.....	5,656	3,296	2,360	71.6	824	334	1,870	56.7
Dayton:								
Total population.....	850,266	727,121	123,145	16.9	162,621	64,184	24,708	3.4
Inside central city.....	243,601	262,332	-18,731	-7.1	65,219	29,808	² -54,142	-20.8
Outside central city.....	606,665	464,789	141,876	30.5	97,402	34,376	² 78,850	17.0
White ⁷	520,489	464,563	55,926	12.0	100,169	40,655	-3,578	-0.8
Inside central city.....	168,407	204,785	-36,378	-17.8	47,556	23,663	-60,271	-29.4
Outside central city.....	352,082	259,778	92,304	35.5	52,603	16,992	56,693	21.8
Negro and other races ⁷	85,659	62,517	23,142	37.0	19,586	6,467	10,023	18.0
Inside central city.....	75,194	57,547	17,647	30.7	17,663	6,145	6,129	10.7
Outside central city.....	10,465	4,970	5,495	110.6	1,923	322	3,894	78.4
Hamilton-Middletown:								
Total population.....	226,207	199,076	27,131	13.6	42,527	16,737	1,341	0.7
Hamilton city.....	67,865	72,354	-4,489	-6.2	15,307	6,965	² -12,831	-17.7
Middletown city.....	48,767	42,115	6,652	15.8	9,525	4,134	² 1,261	3.0
Outside central cities.....	109,575	84,607	24,968	29.5	17,695	5,638	² 12,911	15.3
White ⁸	214,455	188,564	25,891	13.7	39,848	15,661	1,704	0.9
Middletown city.....	43,460	37,365	6,095	16.3	8,369	3,652	1,378	3.7
Negro and other races ⁸	11,752	10,512	1,240	11.8	2,679	1,076	-363	-3.5
Middletown city.....	5,307	4,750	557	11.7	1,156	482	-117	-2.5
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio³:								
Total population.....	253,743	254,780	-1,037	-0.4	49,240	25,663	-24,614	-9.7
Huntington city.....	74,315	83,627	-9,312	-11.1	15,728	9,487	-15,553	-18.6
Ashland city.....	29,245	31,283	-2,038	-6.5	6,146	3,278	-4,906	-15.7
Outside central cities.....	150,183	139,870	10,313	7.4	27,366	12,898	-4,155	-3.0
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio (Ohio part):								
Total population.....	56,868	55,438	1,430	2.6	11,707	5,977	-4,300	-7.8
Inside central city.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outside central city.....	56,868	55,438	1,430	2.6	11,707	5,977	-4,300	-7.8
Lima:								
Total population.....	171,472	160,882	10,610	6.6	36,880	16,534	-8,736	-5.4
Inside central city.....	53,734	51,037	2,697	5.3	14,853	6,484	² -5,672	-11.1
Outside central city.....	117,738	109,825	7,913	7.2	21,027	10,050	² -3,064	-2.8
Lorain-Elyria:								
Total population.....	266,843	217,500	39,343	18.1	51,935	18,780	6,188	2.8
Lorain city.....	78,185	68,932	9,253	13.4	16,961	6,557	² -1,151	-1.7
Elyria city.....	53,427	43,782	9,645	22.0	11,567	4,166	2,244	5.1
Outside central cities.....	125,231	104,786	20,445	19.5	23,407	8,057	² 5,095	4.9
White ⁹	239,252	205,025	34,227	16.7	47,766	17,574	4,035	2.0
Negro and other races ⁹	17,591	12,475	5,116	41.0	4,169	1,206	2,153	17.3
Mansfield:								
Total population.....	129,997	117,761	12,236	10.4	25,229	10,650	-2,343	-2.0
Inside central city.....	55,047	47,325	7,722	16.3	11,302	5,900	² 2,320	4.9
Outside central city.....	74,950	70,436	4,514	6.4	13,927	4,750	² -4,663	-6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Counties

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS--Continued

Springfield:

	Population		Change		Components of change			
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
							Number	Percent
Total population.....	157,115	131,440	25,675	19.5	28,975	13,998	10,798	8.2
Inside central city.....	81,926	82,723	-797	-1.0	17,628	10,274	² -8,151	-8.9
Outside central city.....	75,189	48,717	26,472	54.3	11,247	3,724	² 18,949	38.9
White.....	143,586	119,093	24,493	20.6	25,931	12,451	11,013	9.2
Inside central city.....	69,024	70,822	-1,798	-2.5	14,791	8,802	-7,787	-11.0
Outside central city.....	74,562	48,271	26,291	54.5	11,140	3,649	18,800	38.9
Negro and other races.....	13,529	12,347	1,182	9.6	2,944	1,547	-215	-1.7
Inside central city.....	12,902	11,901	1,001	8.4	2,837	1,472	-364	-3.1
Outside central city.....	627	446	181	40.6	107	75	148	33.4
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va. ³ :								
Total population.....	165,627	167,756	-2,129	-1.3	30,320	17,482	-14,967	-8.9
Steubenville city.....	30,771	32,495	-1,724	-5.3	5,526	4,427	² -2,823	-8.7
Weirton city.....	27,131	28,201	-1,070	-3.8	4,997	2,403	² -3,664	-13.0
Outside central cities.....	107,725	107,060	665	0.6	19,797	10,652	² -8,480	-7.9
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va. (Ohio part):								
Total population.....	96,193	99,201	-3,008	-3.0	17,427	11,144	-8,291	-9.4
Steubenville city.....	30,771	32,495	-1,724	-5.3	5,526	4,427	² -2,823	-8.7
Outside central city.....	65,422	66,706	-1,284	-1.9	11,901	6,717	² -6,468	-9.7
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. ³ :								
Total population.....	692,571	630,647	61,924	9.8	133,013	63,931	-7,158	-1.1
Inside central city.....	383,818	318,003	65,815	20.7	72,087	40,702	² 34,430	10.8
Outside central city.....	308,753	312,644	-3,891	-1.2	60,926	23,229	² -41,588	-13.3
White ¹⁰	427,541	413,535	14,006	3.4	80,720	44,262	-22,452	-5.4
Inside central city.....	329,068	277,580	51,488	18.5	59,357	36,514	28,645	10.3
Outside central city.....	98,473	135,955	-37,482	-27.6	21,363	7,748	-51,097	-37.6
Negro and other races ¹⁰	56,829	43,396	13,433	31.0	13,321	4,443	4,555	10.5
Inside central city.....	54,750	40,423	14,327	35.4	12,730	4,188	5,785	14.3
Outside central city.....	2,079	2,973	-894	-30.1	591	255	-1,230	-41.4
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. (Ohio part):								
Total population.....	574,092	529,527	44,565	8.4	108,963	55,352	-9,046	-1.7
Inside central city.....	383,818	318,003	65,815	20.7	72,087	40,702	² 34,430	10.8
Outside central city.....	190,274	211,524	-21,250	-10.0	36,876	14,650	² -43,478	-20.6
White ¹⁰	427,541	413,535	14,006	3.4	80,720	44,262	-24,452	-5.4
Inside central city.....	329,068	277,580	51,488	18.5	59,357	36,514	28,645	10.3
Outside central city.....	98,473	135,955	-37,482	-27.6	21,363	7,748	-51,097	-37.6
Negro and other races ¹⁰	56,829	43,396	13,433	31.0	13,321	4,443	4,555	10.5
Inside central city.....	54,750	40,423	14,327	35.4	12,730	4,188	5,785	14.3
Outside central city.....	2,079	2,973	-894	-30.1	591	255	-1,230	-41.4
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio ³ :								
Total population.....	182,712	190,342	-7,630	-4.0	31,870	23,794	-15,706	-8.3
Inside central city.....	48,188	53,400	-5,212	-9.8	8,761	7,599	² -6,374	-11.9
Outside central city.....	134,524	136,942	-2,418	-1.8	23,109	16,195	-9,332	-6.8
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio (Ohio part):								
Total population.....	80,917	83,864	-2,947	-3.5	13,638	10,944	-5,641	-6.7
Inside central city.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outside central city.....	80,917	83,864	-2,947	-3.5	13,638	10,944	-5,641	-6.7
Youngstown-Warren:								
Total population.....	536,003	509,006	26,997	5.3	95,739	49,454	-19,288	-3.8
Youngstown city.....	139,788	166,689	-26,901	-16.1	26,841	18,840	-34,802	-20.9
Warren city.....	63,494	59,648	3,846	6.4	13,403	6,349	² -3,208	-5.4
Outside central cities.....	332,721	282,669	50,052	17.7	55,495	24,265	² 18,822	6.7
White.....	483,796	461,932	21,864	4.7	84,704	44,651	-18,189	-3.9
Youngstown city.....	103,765	134,784	-31,019	-23.0	19,582	15,434	-35,167	-26.1
Warren city.....	54,546	52,751	1,795	3.4	11,207	5,625	-3,787	-7.2
Outside central cities.....	325,485	274,397	51,088	18.6	53,915	23,592	20,765	7.6
Negro and other races.....	52,207	47,074	5,133	10.9	11,035	4,803	-1,099	-2.3
Youngstown city.....	36,023	31,905	4,118	12.9	7,259	3,406	265	0.8
Warren city.....	8,948	6,897	2,051	29.7	2,196	724	579	8.4
Outside central cities.....	7,236	8,272	-1,036	-12.5	1,580	673	-1,943	-23.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties	Population		Change		Components of change			
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
							Number	Percent
COUNTIES								
Adams.....	18,957	19,982	-1,025	-5.1	3,809	2,703	-2,131	-10.7
Allen.....	111,144	103,891	7,453	7.2	22,942	10,342	-5,147	-5.0
Ashland.....	43,303	38,771	4,532	11.7	7,722	4,084	894	2.3
Ashtabula.....	98,237	93,067	5,170	5.6	18,485	10,040	-3,275	-3.5
Athens.....	64,889	46,998	7,891	16.8	9,009	5,174	4,056	8.8
Auglaize.....	38,602	36,147	2,455	6.8	7,612	3,797	-1,360	-3.8
Belmont.....	80,917	83,864	-2,947	-3.5	13,638	10,944	-5,641	-6.7
Brown.....	28,635	25,178	1,457	5.8	4,873	3,041	-375	-1.5
Butler.....	228,207	199,076	27,131	13.6	42,527	16,737	1,341	0.7
Negro and other races.....	11,752	10,512	1,240	11.8	2,879	1,076	-363	-3.5
Carroll.....	21,579	20,857	722	3.5	3,752	2,128	-902	-4.3
Champaign.....	30,491	29,714	777	2.6	5,819	3,202	-1,840	-6.2
Clark.....	157,116	131,440	25,675	19.5	28,875	13,998	10,798	8.2
Negro and other races.....	13,529	12,347	1,182	9.6	2,944	1,547	-215	-1.7
Clermont.....	95,725	80,530	15,195	18.9	18,010	6,347	3,532	4.4
Clinton.....	31,464	30,004	1,460	4.9	6,594	3,977	-1,757	-5.9
Columbiana.....	108,310	107,004	1,306	1.2	20,120	12,298	-6,516	-6.1
Coshocton.....	33,486	32,224	1,262	3.9	6,058	3,783	-1,013	-3.1
Crawford.....	50,364	48,775	3,589	7.7	10,378	5,040	-1,749	-3.7
Cuyahoga.....	1,721,300	1,647,895	73,405	4.5	329,769	171,503	-84,861	-5.1
Negro and other races.....	337,551	258,597	78,954	30.5	71,793	26,189	33,350	12.9
Darke.....	49,141	45,612	3,529	7.7	9,279	5,142	-608	-1.3
Defiance.....	36,949	31,508	5,441	17.3	7,467	2,969	943	3.0
Delaware.....	42,908	36,107	6,801	18.8	6,831	3,868	3,838	10.6
Erie.....	75,909	68,000	7,909	11.6	15,049	7,482	342	0.5
Fairfield.....	73,301	63,912	9,389	14.7	13,384	6,700	2,705	4.2
Fayette.....	25,461	24,775	686	2.8	4,733	2,865	-1,182	-4.8
Franklin.....	833,249	682,962	150,287	22.0	166,590	82,976	46,873	6.8
Negro and other races.....	108,078	81,601	26,477	32.4	24,461	9,225	11,241	13.8
Fulton.....	33,071	29,301	3,770	12.9	6,680	3,081	171	0.6
Gallia.....	25,239	26,120	-881	-3.4	4,170	2,710	-2,341	-9.0
Geauga.....	62,977	47,573	15,404	32.4	11,292	3,776	7,888	16.6
Greene.....	125,057	94,642	30,415	32.1	20,809	6,461	16,067	17.0
Guernsey.....	37,665	38,579	-914	-2.4	6,828	8,872	-2,870	-7.4
Hamilton.....	924,018	864,121	59,897	6.9	191,963	91,438	-40,628	-4.7
Negro and other races.....	148,355	124,651	23,704	19.0	35,681	14,627	2,650	2.1
Hancock.....	61,217	53,686	7,531	14.0	11,464	5,453	1,520	2.8
Hardin.....	30,813	29,633	1,180	4.0	5,719	3,452	-1,087	-3.7
Harrison.....	17,013	17,995	-982	-5.5	3,026	2,153	-1,855	-10.3
Henry.....	27,058	25,392	1,666	6.6	5,351	2,705	-980	-3.9
Highland.....	28,996	29,716	-720	-2.4	5,690	3,907	-2,503	-8.4
Hocking.....	20,322	20,168	154	0.8	4,059	2,376	-1,529	-7.6
Holmes.....	23,024	21,581	1,433	6.6	5,817	2,074	-2,310	-10.7
Huron.....	49,587	47,326	2,261	4.8	10,569	5,043	-3,265	-6.9
Jackson.....	27,174	29,372	-2,198	-7.5	5,154	3,351	-4,001	-13.6
Jefferson.....	96,193	99,201	-3,008	-3.0	17,427	11,143	-9,292	-9.4
Knox.....	41,795	38,808	2,987	7.7	7,098	4,578	467	1.2
Lake.....	197,200	148,700	48,500	32.6	36,481	11,425	23,444	15.8
Lawrence.....	56,868	55,438	1,430	2.6	11,707	5,977	-4,300	-7.8
Licking.....	107,799	90,242	17,557	19.5	19,810	9,698	7,445	8.3
Logan.....	35,072	34,803	269	0.8	6,529	4,174	-2,086	-6.0
Lorain.....	256,843	217,500	39,343	18.1	51,935	18,780	6,188	2.8
Negro and other races.....	17,591	12,475	5,116	41.0	4,169	1,206	2,153	17.3
Lucas.....	484,370	456,931	27,439	6.0	94,041	48,705	-17,897	-3.9
Negro and other races.....	56,829	43,396	13,433	31.0	13,321	4,443	4,555	10.5
Madison.....	28,318	26,454	1,864	7.0	5,573	2,516	-1,193	-4.5
Mahoning.....	303,424	300,480	2,944	1.0	52,197	30,781	-18,472	-6.1
Negro and other races.....	38,509	35,232	3,277	9.3	7,757	3,726	-754	-2.1
Marion.....	64,724	60,221	4,503	7.5	12,619	6,351	-1,765	-2.9
Medina.....	82,717	65,315	17,402	26.6	14,570	5,731	8,563	13.1
Meigs.....	19,799	22,169	-2,360	-10.7	3,464	2,901	-2,923	-13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties	Population		Change		Components of change			
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
							Number	Percent
COUNTIES--Continued								
Mercer.....	35,265	32,559	2,708	8.3	7,714	3,145	-1,863	-5.7
Miami.....	84,342	72,901	11,441	15.7	15,630	7,461	3,272	4.5
Monroe.....	15,739	15,268	471	3.1	3,071	1,928	-672	-4.4
Montgomery.....	606,148	527,080	79,068	15.0	119,745	47,122	6,445	1.2
Negro and other races.....	85,659	62,517	23,142	37.0	19,586	6,467	10,023	16.0
Morgan.....	12,375	12,747	-372	-2.9	2,187	1,642	-917	-7.2
Morrow.....	21,348	19,405	1,943	10.0	3,752	2,039	230	1.2
Muskingum.....	77,826	79,159	-1,333	-1.7	16,265	9,045	-8,553	-10.8
Noble.....	10,428	10,982	-554	-5.0	1,675	1,464	-765	-7.0
Ottawa.....	37,099	35,323	1,776	5.0	7,011	3,755	-1,480	-4.2
Paulding.....	19,329	16,792	2,537	15.1	3,938	1,727	326	1.9
Perry.....	27,434	27,864	-430	-1.5	5,688	3,591	-2,527	-9.1
Pickaway.....	40,071	35,855	4,216	11.8	7,624	3,198	-210	-0.6
Pike.....	19,114	19,380	-266	-1.4	4,018	2,028	-2,256	-11.6
Portage.....	125,868	91,798	34,070	37.1	21,032	7,631	20,669	22.5
Preble.....	34,719	32,498	2,221	6.8	6,437	3,140	-1,076	-3.3
Putnam.....	31,134	28,331	2,803	9.9	7,726	2,842	-2,081	-7.3
Richland.....	129,997	117,761	12,236	10.4	25,229	10,650	-2,343	-2.0
Ross.....	61,211	61,215	-4	-	12,471	5,874	-6,601	-10.8
Sandusky.....	60,983	56,486	4,497	8.0	12,246	5,889	-1,860	-3.3
Scioto.....	76,951	84,216	-7,265	-8.6	15,454	9,411	-13,308	-15.8
Seneca.....	60,696	59,326	1,370	2.3	12,606	6,204	-5,032	-8.5
Shelby.....	37,748	33,586	4,162	12.4	7,782	3,186	-434	-1.3
Stark.....	372,210	340,345	31,865	9.4	68,029	34,143	-2,021	-0.6
Negro and other races.....	22,350	18,507	3,843	20.8	5,054	1,930	719	3.9
Summit.....	553,371	513,569	39,802	7.8	106,056	47,168	-19,086	-3.7
Negro and other races.....	53,081	41,667	11,414	27.4	12,260	3,962	3,116	7.5
Trumbull.....	232,579	208,528	24,053	11.5	43,542	18,673	-816	-0.4
Negro and other races.....	13,698	11,842	1,856	15.7	3,278	1,077	-345	-2.9
Tuscarawas.....	77,211	76,789	422	0.5	14,382	9,022	-4,938	-6.4
Union.....	23,786	22,853	933	4.1	4,350	2,570	-847	-3.7
Van Wert.....	29,194	28,840	354	1.2	5,212	3,350	-1,508	-5.2
Vinton.....	9,420	10,274	-854	-8.3	1,908	1,173	-1,589	-15.5
Warren.....	84,925	65,711	19,214	29.2	16,349	5,088	7,953	12.1
Washington.....	57,160	51,689	5,471	10.6	10,377	5,959	1,053	2.0
Wayne.....	87,123	75,497	11,626	15.4	16,299	6,704	2,031	2.7
Williams.....	33,669	29,968	3,701	12.3	6,472	3,321	550	1.8
Wood.....	89,722	72,596	17,126	23.6	14,922	6,648	8,852	12.2
Wyandot.....	21,826	21,648	178	0.8	4,126	2,548	-1,400	-6.5

¹Race detail shown for Summit County only. ²Also includes substantial amount of change due to annexations to central cities. See text. ³Entire SMSA, including portions in other States. ⁴Race detail shown for Hamilton County only. ⁵Race detail shown for Cuyahoga County only. ⁶Race detail shown for Franklin County only. ⁷Race detail shown for Montgomery County only. ⁸Race detail not available for Hamilton city. Hence "outside central cities" cannot be obtained by subtraction. ⁹No race detail for central cities. ¹⁰Race detail shown for Lucas County only.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas**

	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	THE STATE				METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	10,652,017	9,706,397	945,620	9.7	8,272,512	7,451,277	821,235	11.0
Under 5 years.....	921,030	1,199,400	-218,370	-19.2	714,125	883,300	-169,175	-19.2
5 to 14 years.....	2,186,659	1,939,136	247,523	12.8	1,690,789	1,477,318	213,471	14.4
15 to 24 years.....	1,845,590	1,247,296	598,294	48.0	1,447,974	944,791	503,183	53.3
25 to 44 years.....	2,514,763	2,587,922	-73,159	-2.8	1,974,484	2,037,302	-62,818	-3.1
45 to 64 years.....	2,186,281	1,895,519	290,762	15.3	1,705,170	1,461,406	243,764	16.7
65 years and over.....	997,694	897,124	100,570	11.2	739,970	647,160	92,810	4.3
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	9,646,997	8,909,698	737,299	8.3	7,313,606	6,695,488	618,118	9.2
Under 5 years.....	819,520	1,024,413	-204,893	-20.0	616,950	773,682	-156,732	-20.3
5 to 14 years.....	1,948,000	1,768,371	179,629	10.2	1,462,715	1,315,123	147,592	11.2
15 to 24 years.....	1,662,233	1,144,969	517,264	45.2	1,273,489	848,363	425,126	50.1
25 to 44 years.....	2,275,230	2,361,074	-85,844	-3.6	1,745,464	1,821,125	-75,661	-4.2
45 to 64 years.....	2,012,027	1,758,437	253,590	14.4	1,538,845	1,331,399	207,446	15.6
65 years and over.....	929,987	852,434	77,553	9.1	676,143	605,796	70,347	11.6
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	1,005,020	796,699	208,321	26.1	958,906	755,789	203,117	26.9
Under 5 years.....	101,510	114,987	-13,477	-11.7	97,175	109,618	-12,443	-11.4
5 to 14 years.....	238,659	170,765	67,894	39.8	228,074	162,195	65,879	40.6
15 to 24 years.....	183,357	102,327	81,030	79.2	174,485	96,428	78,057	80.9
25 to 44 years.....	239,533	226,848	12,685	5.6	229,020	216,177	12,843	5.9
45 to 64 years.....	174,254	137,082	37,172	27.1	166,325	130,007	36,318	27.9
65 years and over.....	67,707	44,690	23,017	51.5	63,827	41,364	22,463	54.3
	INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	3,429,005	3,501,333	-72,328	-2.1	4,843,507	3,949,944	893,563	22.6
Under 5 years.....	301,615	401,739	-100,124	-24.9	412,510	481,561	-69,051	-14.3
5 to 14 years.....	642,906	628,475	14,431	2.3	1,047,883	848,843	199,040	23.4
15 to 24 years.....	633,800	460,264	173,536	37.7	814,174	484,527	329,647	68.0
25 to 44 years.....	766,096	925,929	-159,833	-17.3	1,208,388	1,111,373	97,015	8.7
45 to 64 years.....	714,160	729,599	-15,439	-2.1	991,010	731,807	259,203	35.4
65 years and over.....	370,428	355,327	15,101	4.2	369,542	291,833	77,709	26.6
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	2,610,973	2,831,470	-220,497	-7.8	4,702,633	3,864,018	838,615	21.7
Under 5 years.....	217,710	303,547	-85,837	-28.3	399,240	470,135	-70,895	-15.1
5 to 14 years.....	447,276	485,269	-37,993	-7.8	1,015,439	829,854	185,585	22.4
15 to 24 years.....	486,538	377,090	109,448	29.0	786,951	471,273	315,678	67.0
25 to 44 years.....	573,659	731,696	-158,037	-21.6	1,171,805	1,089,429	82,376	7.6
45 to 64 years.....	570,587	614,538	-43,951	-7.2	968,258	716,861	251,397	26.0
65 years and over.....	315,203	319,330	-4,127	-1.3	360,940	286,466	74,474	26.0
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	818,032	669,863	148,169	22.1	140,874	85,926	54,948	63.9
Under 5 years.....	83,905	98,192	-14,287	-14.6	13,270	11,426	1,844	16.1
5 to 14 years.....	195,630	143,206	52,424	36.6	32,444	18,989	13,455	70.9
15 to 24 years.....	147,262	83,174	64,088	77.1	27,223	13,254	13,969	105.4
25 to 44 years.....	192,437	194,233	-1,796	-0.9	36,583	21,944	14,639	66.7
45 to 64 years.....	143,573	115,061	28,512	24.8	22,752	14,946	7,806	52.2
65 years and over.....	55,225	35,997	19,228	53.4	8,602	5,367	3,235	60.3

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	NONMETROPOLITAN RESIDENCE				AKRON SMSA			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	2,379,505	2,255,120	124,385	5.5	679,239	605,367	73,872	12.2
Under 5 years.....	206,905	256,100	-49,195	-19.2	57,752	72,660	-14,908	-20.5
5 to 14 years.....	495,870	461,818	34,052	7.4	138,787	125,287	13,500	10.8
15 to 24 years.....	397,616	302,505	95,111	31.4	127,747	75,692	52,055	68.8
25 to 44 years.....	540,279	550,620	-10,341	-1.9	158,574	164,431	-5,857	-3.6
45 to 64 years.....	481,111	434,113	46,998	10.8	137,617	118,494	19,123	16.1
65 years and over.....	257,724	249,964	7,760	3.1	58,762	48,803	9,959	20.4
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	2,333,391	2,214,210	119,181	5.4	623,076	561,178	61,898	11.0
Under 5 years.....	202,570	250,731	-48,161	-19.2	51,643	66,109	-14,466	-21.9
5 to 14 years.....	485,285	453,248	32,037	7.1	125,423	114,608	10,815	9.4
15 to 24 years.....	388,744	296,606	92,138	31.1	116,614	69,779	46,835	67.1
25 to 44 years.....	529,766	539,949	-10,183	-1.9	145,893	152,473	-6,580	-4.3
45 to 64 years.....	473,182	427,038	46,144	10.8	128,140	111,334	16,806	15.1
65 years and over.....	253,844	246,638	7,206	2.9	55,363	46,875	8,488	18.1
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	46,114	40,910	5,204	12.7	56,163	44,189	11,974	27.1
Under 5 years.....	4,335	5,369	-1,034	-19.3	6,109	6,551	-442	-6.7
5 to 14 years.....	10,585	8,570	2,015	23.5	13,364	10,679	2,685	25.1
15 to 24 years.....	8,872	5,899	2,973	50.4	11,133	5,913	5,220	88.3
25 to 44 years.....	10,513	10,871	-158	-1.5	12,681	11,958	723	6.0
45 to 64 years.....	7,929	7,075	854	12.1	9,477	7,160	2,317	32.4
65 years and over.....	3,880	3,326	554	16.7	3,399	1,928	1,471	76.3
	INSIDE CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	275,425	290,351	-14,926	-5.1	403,814	315,016	88,798	28.2
Under 5 years.....	23,740	32,819	-9,079	-27.7	34,012	39,841	-5,829	-14.6
5 to 14 years.....	50,666	55,535	-4,869	-8.8	88,121	69,752	18,369	26.3
15 to 24 years.....	50,821	35,254	15,567	44.2	76,926	40,438	36,488	90.2
25 to 44 years.....	59,296	76,516	-17,220	-22.5	99,278	87,915	11,363	12.9
45 to 64 years.....	59,360	62,475	-3,115	-5.0	78,257	56,019	22,238	39.7
65 years and over.....	31,542	27,752	3,790	13.7	27,220	21,051	6,169	29.3
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	226,362	252,457	-26,095	-10.3	396,714	308,721	87,993	28.5
Under 5 years.....	18,221	27,160	-8,939	-32.9	33,422	38,949	-5,527	-14.2
5 to 14 years.....	38,763	46,380	-7,617	-16.4	86,660	68,228	18,432	27.0
15 to 24 years.....	41,423	30,308	11,115	36.7	75,191	39,471	35,720	90.5
25 to 44 years.....	48,136	66,072	-17,936	-27.1	97,757	86,401	11,356	13.1
45 to 64 years.....	51,139	56,366	-5,227	-9.3	77,001	54,968	22,033	40.1
65 years and over.....	28,680	26,171	2,509	9.6	26,683	20,704	5,979	28.9
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	49,063	37,894	11,169	29.5	7,100	6,295	805	12.8
Under 5 years.....	5,519	5,659	-140	-2.5	590	892	-302	-33.9
5 to 14 years.....	11,903	9,155	2,748	30.0	1,461	1,524	-63	-4.1
15 to 24 years.....	9,398	4,946	4,452	90.0	1,735	967	768	79.4
25 to 44 years.....	11,160	10,444	716	6.9	1,521	1,514	7	0.5
45 to 64 years.....	8,221	6,109	2,112	34.6	1,256	1,051	205	19.5
65 years and over.....	2,862	1,581	1,281	81.0	537	347	190	54.8

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	CANTON SMSA				INSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	372,210	340,345	31,865	9.4	110,053	113,631	-3,578	-3.1
Under 5 years.....	31,664	38,794	-7,130	-18.4	9,208	12,292	-3,084	-25.1
5 to 14 years.....	75,302	68,491	6,811	9.9	19,905	20,527	-622	-3.0
15 to 24 years.....	61,907	42,331	19,576	46.2	19,365	14,670	4,695	32.0
25 to 44 years.....	87,119	91,228	-4,109	-4.5	22,989	28,640	-5,651	-19.7
45 to 64 years.....	79,600	67,231	12,369	18.4	24,286	24,047	239	1.0
65 years and over.....	36,618	32,270	4,348	13.5	14,300	13,455	845	6.3
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	349,860	321,838	28,022	8.7	95,961	102,484	-6,523	-6.4
Under 5 years.....	29,253	36,106	-6,853	-19.0	7,577	10,603	-3,026	-28.5
5 to 14 years.....	69,952	64,036	5,916	9.2	16,504	17,882	-1,378	-7.7
15 to 24 years.....	57,670	39,852	17,818	44.7	16,649	13,190	3,459	26.2
25 to 44 years.....	82,136	86,369	-4,233	-4.9	19,879	25,658	-5,779	-22.5
45 to 64 years.....	75,750	64,102	11,648	18.2	21,948	22,179	-231	-1.0
65 years and over.....	35,099	31,373	3,726	11.9	13,404	12,972	432	3.3
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	22,350	18,507	3,843	20.8	14,092	11,147	2,945	26.4
Under 5 years.....	2,411	2,688	-277	-10.3	1,631	1,689	-58	-3.4
5 to 14 years.....	5,350	4,455	895	20.1	3,401	2,645	756	28.6
15 to 24 years.....	4,237	2,479	1,758	70.9	2,716	1,480	1,236	83.5
25 to 44 years.....	4,983	4,859	124	2.6	3,110	2,982	128	4.3
45 to 64 years.....	3,850	3,129	721	23.0	2,338	1,868	470	25.2
65 years and over.....	1,519	897	622	69.3	896	483	413	85.5
	OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY				CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-IND. SMSA ¹			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	262,157	226,714	35,443	15.6	1,384,851	1,268,479	116,372	9.2
Under 5 years.....	22,456	26,502	-4,046	-15.3	123,634	155,246	-31,612	-20.4
5 to 14 years.....	55,397	47,964	7,433	15.5	291,916	248,840	43,076	17.3
15 to 24 years.....	42,542	27,661	14,881	53.8	232,606	159,393	73,213	45.9
25 to 44 years.....	64,130	62,588	1,542	2.5	326,708	333,349	-6,641	-2.0
45 to 64 years.....	55,314	43,184	12,130	28.1	276,107	254,706	21,401	8.4
65 years and over.....	22,318	18,815	3,503	18.6	133,880	116,945	16,935	14.5
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	253,899	219,354	34,545	15.7	1,228,776	1,136,710	92,066	8.1
Under 5 years.....	21,676	25,503	-3,827	-15.0	107,777	136,659	-28,882	-21.1
5 to 14 years.....	53,448	46,154	7,294	15.8	255,090	221,680	33,410	15.1
15 to 24 years.....	41,021	26,662	14,359	53.9	206,015	142,945	63,070	44.1
25 to 44 years.....	62,257	60,711	1,546	2.5	291,436	298,127	-6,691	-2.2
45 to 64 years.....	53,802	41,923	11,879	28.3	247,123	228,921	18,202	8.0
65 years and over.....	21,695	18,401	3,294	17.9	121,335	108,378	12,957	12.0
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	8,258	7,360	898	12.2	156,075	131,769	24,306	18.4
Under 5 years.....	780	999	-219	-21.9	15,857	18,587	-2,730	-14.7
5 to 14 years.....	1,949	1,810	139	7.7	36,826	27,160	9,666	35.6
15 to 24 years.....	1,521	999	522	52.3	26,591	16,448	10,143	61.7
25 to 44 years.....	1,873	1,877	-4	-0.2	35,272	35,222	50	0.1
45 to 64 years.....	1,512	1,261	251	19.9	28,984	25,785	3,199	12.4
65 years and over.....	623	414	209	50.5	12,545	8,567	3,978	46.4

¹Entire SMSA, including portions in other States.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	INSIDE CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	452,524	502,550	-50,026	-10.0	932,327	765,929	166,398	21.7
Under 5 years.....	38,520	56,318	-17,798	-31.6	85,114	98,928	-13,814	-14.0
5 to 14 years.....	79,376	85,723	-6,347	-7.4	212,540	163,117	49,423	30.3
15 to 24 years.....	84,891	67,328	17,563	26.1	147,715	92,065	55,650	60.4
25 to 44 years.....	96,841	123,195	-26,354	-21.4	229,867	210,154	19,713	9.4
45 to 64 years.....	94,037	111,376	-17,339	-15.6	182,070	143,330	38,740	27.0
65 years and over.....	58,859	58,610	249	0.4	75,021	58,335	16,686	28.6
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	325,394	392,868	-67,474	-17.2	903,382	743,842	159,540	21.4
Under 5 years.....	25,539	40,759	-15,220	-37.3	82,238	95,900	-13,662	-14.2
5 to 14 years.....	49,463	63,406	-13,943	-22.0	205,627	158,274	47,353	29.9
15 to 24 years.....	63,150	53,755	9,395	17.5	142,865	89,190	53,675	60.2
25 to 44 years.....	68,291	93,217	-24,926	-26.7	223,145	204,910	18,235	8.9
45 to 64 years.....	70,287	90,040	-19,753	-21.9	176,836	138,881	37,955	27.3
65 years and over.....	48,664	51,691	-3,027	-5.9	72,671	56,687	15,984	28.2
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	127,130	109,682	17,448	15.9	28,945	22,087	6,858	31.0
Under 5 years.....	12,981	15,559	-2,578	-16.6	2,876	3,028	-152	-5.0
5 to 14 years.....	29,913	22,317	7,596	34.0	6,913	4,843	2,070	42.7
15 to 24 years.....	21,741	13,573	8,168	60.2	4,850	2,875	1,975	68.7
25 to 44 years.....	28,550	29,978	-1,428	-4.8	6,722	5,244	1,478	28.2
45 to 64 years.....	23,750	21,336	2,414	11.3	5,234	4,449	785	17.6
65 years and over.....	10,195	6,919	3,276	47.3	2,350	1,648	702	42.6
	CINCINNATI, OHIO - KY.-IND. SMSA (OHIO PART)				CINCINNATI CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	1,104,668	1,010,362	94,306	9.3	452,524	502,550	-50,026	-10.0
Under 5 years.....	97,657	124,214	-26,557	-21.4	38,520	56,318	-17,798	-31.6
5 to 14 years.....	232,055	196,530	35,525	18.1	79,376	85,723	-6,347	-7.4
15 to 24 years.....	187,088	127,158	59,930	47.1	84,891	67,328	17,563	26.1
25 to 44 years.....	262,742	267,701	-4,959	-1.9	96,841	123,195	-26,354	-21.4
45 to 64 years.....	220,016	202,614	17,402	8.6	94,037	111,376	-17,339	-15.6
65 years and over.....	105,110	92,145	12,965	14.1	58,859	58,610	249	0.4
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	953,859	883,753	70,106	7.9	325,394	392,868	-67,474	-17.2
Under 5 years.....	82,364	106,283	-23,919	-22.5	25,539	40,759	-15,220	-37.3
5 to 14 years.....	196,448	170,336	26,112	15.3	49,463	63,406	-13,943	-22.0
15 to 24 years.....	161,295	111,375	49,920	44.8	63,150	53,755	9,395	17.5
25 to 44 years.....	228,517	233,662	-5,145	-2.2	68,291	93,217	-24,926	-26.7
45 to 64 years.....	192,019	177,991	14,028	7.9	70,287	90,040	-19,753	-21.9
65 years and over.....	93,216	84,106	9,110	10.8	48,664	51,691	-3,027	-5.9
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	150,809	126,609	24,200	19.1	127,130	109,682	17,448	15.9
Under 5 years.....	15,293	17,931	-2,638	-14.7	12,981	15,559	-2,578	-16.6
5 to 14 years.....	35,607	26,194	9,413	35.9	29,913	22,317	7,596	34.0
15 to 24 years.....	25,793	15,783	10,010	63.4	21,741	13,573	8,168	60.2
25 to 44 years.....	34,225	34,039	186	0.5	28,550	29,978	-1,428	-4.8
45 to 64 years.....	27,997	24,623	3,374	13.7	23,750	21,336	2,414	11.3
65 years and over.....	11,894	8,039	3,855	48.0	10,195	6,919	3,276	47.3

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas**

	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY				CLEVELAND SMSA			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	652,144	507,812	144,332	28.4	2,064,194	1,909,483	154,711	8.1
Under 5 years.....	59,137	67,896	-8,759	-12.9	173,455	218,440	-44,985	-20.6
5 to 14 years.....	152,679	110,807	41,872	37.8	412,598	365,614	46,984	2.9
15 to 24 years.....	102,197	59,830	42,367	70.8	336,692	225,036	111,656	9.6
25 to 44 years.....	185,901	144,508	21,395	14.8	490,217	534,658	-44,441	-8.3
45 to 64 years.....	125,979	91,238	34,741	38.1	461,375	397,919	63,456	5.9
65 years and over.....	46,251	33,535	12,718	37.9	189,857	167,816	22,041	3.1
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	628,465	490,985	137,580	28.0	1,721,612	1,646,995	74,617	4.5
Under 5 years.....	56,825	65,524	-8,699	-13.3	139,861	180,353	-40,492	-22.5
5 to 14 years.....	146,985	106,930	40,055	37.5	331,378	310,574	20,804	6.7
15 to 24 years.....	98,145	57,620	40,525	70.3	276,460	193,305	83,155	3.0
25 to 44 years.....	160,226	140,445	19,781	14.1	403,802	454,129	-50,327	-1.1
45 to 64 years.....	121,732	87,951	33,781	38.4	401,258	353,773	47,485	3.4
65 years and over.....	44,552	32,415	12,137	37.4	168,853	154,861	13,992	9.0
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	23,679	16,927	6,752	39.9	342,582	262,488	80,094	30.5
Under 5 years.....	2,312	2,372	-60	-2.5	33,594	38,087	-4,493	-1.8
5 to 14 years.....	5,694	3,877	1,817	46.9	81,220	55,040	26,180	7.6
15 to 24 years.....	4,052	2,210	1,842	83.3	60,232	31,731	28,501	89.8
25 to 44 years.....	5,675	4,061	1,614	39.7	86,415	80,529	5,886	7.3
45 to 64 years.....	4,247	3,287	960	29.2	60,117	44,146	15,971	36.2
65 years and over.....	1,899	1,120	579	51.7	21,004	12,955	8,049	62.1
	INSIDE CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	750,903	876,050	-125,147	-14.3	1,313,291	1,033,433	279,858	27.1
Under 5 years.....	67,308	101,132	-33,824	-33.4	106,147	117,308	-11,161	-9.5
5 to 14 years.....	144,483	151,755	-7,272	-4.8	268,115	213,859	54,256	25.4
15 to 24 years.....	128,090	112,425	15,665	13.9	208,602	112,611	95,991	85.2
25 to 44 years.....	169,510	240,210	-70,700	-29.4	320,707	294,448	26,259	8.9
45 to 64 years.....	162,039	183,829	-21,790	-11.9	299,336	214,090	85,246	39.8
65 years and over.....	79,473	86,699	-7,226	-8.3	110,384	81,117	29,267	36.1
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	458,084	622,942	-164,858	-26.5	1,263,528	1,024,053	239,475	23.4
Under 5 years.....	38,879	64,223	-25,344	-39.5	100,982	116,130	-15,148	-13.0
5 to 14 years.....	74,837	98,527	-23,690	-24.0	256,541	212,047	44,494	21.0
15 to 24 years.....	76,441	81,844	-5,403	-6.6	200,019	111,461	88,558	79.5
25 to 44 years.....	98,551	162,603	-64,052	-39.4	305,251	291,526	13,725	4.7
45 to 64 years.....	109,083	141,500	-32,417	-22.9	292,175	212,273	79,902	37.8
65 years and over.....	60,293	74,245	-13,952	-18.8	108,560	80,616	27,944	34.7
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	292,819	253,108	39,711	15.7	49,763	9,380	40,383	430.5
Under 5 years.....	28,429	36,909	-8,480	-23.0	5,165	1,178	3,987	338.5
5 to 14 years.....	69,646	53,228	16,418	30.8	11,574	1,812	9,762	538.7
15 to 24 years.....	51,649	30,581	21,068	68.9	8,583	1,150	7,433	646.3
25 to 44 years.....	70,959	77,607	-6,648	-8.6	15,456	2,922	12,534	429.0
45 to 64 years.....	52,956	42,329	10,627	25.1	7,161	1,817	5,344	294.1
65 years and over.....	19,180	12,454	6,726	54.0	1,824	501	1,323	264.1

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	COLUMBUS SMSA				INSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	916,228	754,924	161,304	21.4	539,677	471,316	68,361	14.5
Under 5 years.....	80,924	93,258	-12,334	-13.2	48,988	58,310	-9,322	-16.0
5 to 14 years.....	184,370	142,017	42,353	29.8	100,649	81,829	18,820	23.0
15 to 24 years.....	182,407	112,442	69,965	62.2	116,614	72,929	43,685	59.9
25 to 44 years.....	232,291	211,017	21,274	10.1	132,021	129,972	2,049	1.6
45 to 64 years.....	165,127	135,597	29,530	21.8	95,856	87,268	8,588	9.8
65 years and over.....	71,109	80,593	10,516	17.4	45,549	41,008	4,541	11.1
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	806,008	671,548	134,460	20.0	437,255	393,011	44,244	11.3
Under 5 years.....	69,481	81,437	-11,956	-14.7	38,216	47,003	-8,787	-18.7
5 to 14 years.....	158,121	125,372	32,749	26.1	76,288	66,242	10,046	15.2
15 to 24 years.....	162,405	101,324	61,081	60.3	98,271	62,840	35,431	56.4
25 to 44 years.....	205,028	186,990	18,038	9.6	106,754	107,207	-453	-0.4
45 to 64 years.....	147,127	121,107	26,020	21.5	78,987	73,644	5,343	7.3
65 years and over.....	63,846	55,318	8,528	15.4	38,739	36,075	2,664	7.4
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	110,220	83,376	26,844	32.2	102,422	78,305	24,117	30.8
Under 5 years.....	11,443	11,821	-378	-3.2	10,772	11,307	-535	-4.7
5 to 14 years.....	26,249	16,645	9,604	57.7	24,361	15,587	8,774	56.3
15 to 24 years.....	20,002	11,118	8,884	79.9	18,343	10,089	8,254	81.8
25 to 44 years.....	27,263	24,027	3,236	13.5	25,267	22,765	2,502	11.0
45 to 64 years.....	18,000	14,490	3,510	24.2	16,869	13,624	3,245	23.8
65 years and over.....	7,263	5,275	1,988	37.7	6,810	4,933	1,877	38.0
	OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY				DAYTON SMSA			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	378,551	283,608	92,943	32.8	850,266	727,121	123,145	16.9
Under 5 years.....	31,936	34,948	-3,012	-8.6	75,069	89,066	-13,997	-15.7
5 to 14 years.....	83,721	60,188	23,533	39.1	175,810	150,923	24,887	16.5
15 to 24 years.....	65,793	39,513	26,280	66.5	152,390	94,500	57,890	61.3
25 to 44 years.....	100,270	81,045	19,225	23.7	215,604	207,546	8,058	3.9
45 to 64 years.....	69,271	48,329	20,942	43.3	166,534	130,243	36,291	27.9
65 years and over.....	25,560	19,585	5,975	30.5	64,859	54,843	10,016	18.3
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	368,753	278,537	90,216	32.4	753,933	656,389	97,544	14.9
Under 5 years.....	31,265	34,434	-3,169	-9.2	65,470	78,696	-13,226	-16.8
5 to 14 years.....	81,833	59,130	22,703	38.4	153,669	135,760	17,909	13.2
15 to 24 years.....	64,134	38,484	25,650	66.7	133,164	84,765	48,399	57.1
25 to 44 years.....	98,274	79,783	18,491	23.2	192,439	186,958	5,481	2.9
45 to 64 years.....	68,140	47,463	20,677	43.6	149,954	119,049	30,905	26.0
65 years and over.....	25,107	19,243	5,864	30.5	59,237	51,161	8,076	15.8
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	7,798	5,071	2,727	53.8	96,333	70,732	25,601	36.2
Under 5 years.....	671	514	157	30.5	9,599	10,370	-771	-7.4
5 to 14 years.....	1,888	1,058	830	78.4	22,141	15,163	6,978	46.0
15 to 24 years.....	1,659	1,029	630	61.2	19,226	9,735	9,491	97.5
25 to 44 years.....	1,996	1,262	734	58.2	23,165	20,588	2,577	12.5
45 to 64 years.....	1,131	866	265	30.6	16,580	11,194	5,386	48.1
65 years and over.....	453	342	111	32.5	5,622	3,682	1,940	52.7

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	INSIDE CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	243,601	262,332	-18,731	-7.1	606,665	464,789	141,876	30.5
Under 5 years.....	20,465	29,382	-8,917	-30.3	54,604	59,684	-5,080	-8.5
5 to 14 years.....	43,185	46,209	-5,024	-10.4	132,625	102,714	29,911	29.1
15 to 24 years.....	49,357	35,869	13,488	37.6	103,033	58,631	44,402	75.7
25 to 44 years.....	53,437	69,807	-16,370	-23.5	162,167	137,739	24,428	17.7
45 to 64 years.....	51,258	53,787	-2,509	-4.7	115,276	76,476	38,800	50.7
65 years and over.....	25,899	25,298	601	2.4	38,960	29,545	9,415	31.9
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	168,407	204,785	-36,378	-17.8	585,526	451,604	133,922	29.7
Under 5 years.....	12,695	20,750	-8,055	-38.8	52,775	57,948	-5,171	-8.9
5 to 14 years.....	25,803	35,500	-9,697	-27.3	127,866	100,260	27,606	27.5
15 to 24 years.....	35,355	28,756	6,599	22.9	97,809	56,009	41,800	74.6
25 to 44 years.....	35,416	52,779	-17,363	-32.9	157,023	134,179	22,844	17.0
45 to 64 years.....	37,748	44,526	-6,778	-15.2	112,206	74,523	37,683	50.6
65 years and over.....	21,390	22,474	-1,084	-4.8	37,847	28,687	9,160	31.9
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	75,194	57,547	17,647	30.7	21,139	13,185	7,954	60.3
Under 5 years.....	7,770	8,632	-862	-10.0	1,829	1,738	91	5.2
5 to 14 years.....	17,382	12,709	4,673	36.8	4,759	2,454	2,305	93.9
15 to 24 years.....	14,002	7,113	6,889	96.9	5,224	2,622	2,602	99.2
25 to 44 years.....	18,021	17,028	993	5.8	5,144	3,560	1,584	44.5
45 to 64 years.....	13,510	9,241	4,269	46.2	3,070	1,953	1,117	57.2
65 years and over.....	4,509	2,824	1,685	59.7	1,113	858	255	29.7
					HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN SMSA			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	226,207	199,076	27,131	13.6	67,865	72,354	-4,489	-6.2
Under 5 years.....	19,385	24,572	-5,187	-21.1	6,075	9,021	-2,946	-32.7
5 to 14 years.....	46,386	41,084	5,302	12.9	13,426	14,416	-990	-6.9
15 to 24 years.....	45,911	30,300	15,611	51.5	11,764	9,385	2,399	25.6
25 to 44 years.....	54,678	54,177	501	0.9	15,670	19,838	-4,168	-21.0
45 to 64 years.....	41,844	34,799	7,045	20.2	13,881	13,662	219	1.6
65 years and over.....	18,003	14,144	3,859	27.3	7,049	6,052	997	16.5
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	214,455	188,564	25,891	13.7	62,975	67,959	-4,984	-7.3
Under 5 years.....	18,202	23,031	-4,829	-21.0	5,500	8,329	-2,829	-34.0
5 to 14 years.....	43,534	38,518	5,016	13.0	12,168	13,306	-1,138	-8.6
15 to 24 years.....	43,545	28,904	14,641	50.7	10,803	8,816	1,987	22.5
25 to 44 years.....	52,157	51,460	697	1.4	14,679	18,693	-4,014	-21.5
45 to 64 years.....	39,877	33,091	6,786	20.5	13,073	12,974	99	0.8
65 years and over.....	17,140	13,560	3,580	26.4	6,752	5,841	911	15.6
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	11,752	10,512	1,240	11.8	4,890	4,395	495	11.3
Under 5 years.....	1,183	1,541	-358	-23.2	575	692	-117	-16.9
5 to 14 years.....	2,852	2,866	286	11.1	1,258	1,110	148	13.3
15 to 24 years.....	2,366	1,396	970	69.5	961	549	412	75.0
25 to 44 years.....	2,521	2,717	-196	-7.2	991	1,145	-154	-13.4
45 to 64 years.....	1,967	1,708	259	15.2	808	688	120	17.4
65 years and over.....	863	584	279	47.8	297	211	86	40.8
					HAMILTON CENTRAL CITY			

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....	48,767	42,115	6,652	15.8
Under 5 years.....	4,330	4,893	-563	-11.5
5 to 14 years.....	9,341	7,954	1,387	17.4
15 to 24 years.....	8,567	5,662	2,905	51.3
25 to 44 years.....	11,553	11,451	102	0.9
45 to 64 years.....	10,360	8,669	1,691	19.5
65 years and over.....	4,616	3,486	1,130	32.4

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....	43,460	37,365	6,095	16.3
Under 5 years.....	3,834	4,194	-360	-8.6
5 to 14 years.....	8,028	6,768	1,260	18.6
15 to 24 years.....	7,572	5,061	2,511	49.6
25 to 44 years.....	10,355	10,239	116	1.1
45 to 64 years.....	9,439	7,888	1,551	19.7
65 years and over.....	4,232	3,215	1,017	31.6

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....	5,307	4,750	557	11.7
Under 5 years.....	496	699	-203	-29.0
5 to 14 years.....	1,313	1,186	127	10.7
15 to 24 years.....	995	601	394	65.6
25 to 44 years.....	1,198	1,212	-14	-1.2
45 to 64 years.....	921	781	140	17.9
65 years and over.....	384	271	113	41.7

	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
MIDDLETOWN CENTRAL CITY					OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	48,767	42,115	6,652	15.8	109,575	84,607	24,968	29.5
Under 5 years.....	4,330	4,893	-563	-11.5	8,980	10,658	-1,678	-15.7
5 to 14 years.....	9,341	7,954	1,387	17.4	23,619	18,714	4,905	26.2
15 to 24 years.....	8,567	5,662	2,905	51.3	25,580	15,273	10,307	67.5
25 to 44 years.....	11,553	11,451	102	0.9	27,455	22,888	4,567	20.0
45 to 64 years.....	10,360	8,669	1,691	19.5	17,603	12,468	5,135	41.2
65 years and over.....	4,616	3,486	1,130	32.4	6,338	4,606	1,732	37.6
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	43,460	37,365	6,095	16.3	108,020	83,240	24,780	29.8
Under 5 years.....	3,834	4,194	-360	-8.6	8,868	10,608	-1,640	-15.6
5 to 14 years.....	8,028	6,768	1,260	18.6	23,338	18,444	4,894	26.5
15 to 24 years.....	7,572	5,061	2,511	49.6	25,170	15,027	10,143	67.5
25 to 44 years.....	10,355	10,239	116	1.1	27,123	22,528	4,595	20.4
45 to 64 years.....	9,439	7,888	1,551	19.7	17,365	12,229	5,136	42.0
65 years and over.....	4,232	3,215	1,017	31.6	6,156	4,504	1,652	36.7
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	5,307	4,750	557	11.7	1,555	1,367	188	13.8
Under 5 years.....	496	699	-203	-29.0	112	150	-38	-25.3
5 to 14 years.....	1,313	1,186	127	10.7	281	270	11	4.1
15 to 24 years.....	995	601	394	65.6	410	246	164	66.7
25 to 44 years.....	1,198	1,212	-14	-1.2	332	360	-28	-7.8
45 to 64 years.....	921	781	140	17.9	238	239	-1	-0.4
65 years and over.....	384	271	113	41.7	182	102	80	78.4
HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, W. VA.-KY.-OHIO SMSA ¹					HUNTINGTON CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	253,743	254,780	-1,037	-0.4	74,315	83,627	-9,312	-11.1
Under 5 years.....	20,239	26,832	-6,593	-24.6	4,876	7,666	-2,790	-36.4
5 to 14 years.....	47,781	50,975	-3,194	-6.3	11,225	14,223	-2,998	-21.1
15 to 24 years.....	43,237	36,376	6,861	18.9	14,642	11,875	2,767	23.3
25 to 44 years.....	59,461	65,281	-5,820	-8.9	15,281	21,577	-6,296	-29.2
45 to 64 years.....	55,233	51,538	3,695	7.2	17,941	19,101	-1,160	-6.1
65 years and over.....	27,792	23,778	4,014	16.9	10,350	9,185	1,165	12.7
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	245,781	247,157	-1,376	-0.6	69,759	78,821	-9,062	-11.5
Under 5 years.....	19,620	26,014	-6,394	-24.6	4,533	7,159	-2,626	-36.7
5 to 14 years.....	46,093	49,465	-3,372	-6.8	10,267	13,311	-3,044	-22.9
15 to 24 years.....	41,852	35,420	6,432	18.2	13,844	11,348	2,496	22.0
25 to 44 years.....	57,924	63,582	-5,658	-8.9	14,427	20,495	-6,068	-29.6
45 to 64 years.....	53,537	49,771	3,766	7.6	16,953	17,908	-955	-5.3
65 years and over.....	26,755	22,905	3,850	16.8	9,735	8,600	1,135	13.2
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	7,962	7,623	339	4.4	4,556	4,806	-250	-5.2
Under 5 years.....	619	818	-199	-24.3	343	507	-164	-32.3
5 to 14 years.....	1,688	1,510	178	11.8	958	912	46	5.0
15 to 24 years.....	1,385	956	429	44.9	798	527	271	51.4
25 to 44 years.....	1,537	1,699	-162	-9.5	854	1,082	-228	-21.1
45 to 64 years.....	1,696	1,767	-71	-4.0	988	1,193	-205	-17.2
65 years and over.....	1,037	873	164	18.8	615	585	30	5.1

¹Entire SMSA, including portions in other States.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	ASHLAND CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	29,245	31,283	-2,038	-6.5	150,183	139,870	10,313	7.4
Under 5 years.....	1,977	3,286	-1,309	-39.8	13,386	15,880	-2,494	-15.7
5 to 14 years.....	5,389	5,830	-441	-7.6	31,167	30,922	245	0.8
15 to 24 years.....	4,274	4,015	259	6.5	24,321	20,486	3,835	18.7
25 to 44 years.....	6,799	8,376	-1,577	-18.8	37,381	35,328	2,053	5.8
45 to 64 years.....	7,008	6,761	247	3.7	30,284	25,676	4,608	17.9
65 years and over.....	3,798	3,015	783	26.0	13,644	11,578	2,066	17.8
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	28,406	30,447	-2,041	-6.7	147,616	137,889	9,727	7.1
Under 5 years.....	1,907	3,194	-1,287	-40.3	13,180	15,661	-2,481	-15.8
5 to 14 years.....	5,199	5,665	-466	-8.2	30,627	30,489	138	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	4,161	3,921	240	6.1	23,847	20,151	3,696	18.3
25 to 44 years.....	6,637	8,196	-1,559	-19.0	36,860	34,891	1,969	5.6
45 to 64 years.....	6,827	6,558	269	4.1	29,757	25,305	4,452	17.6
65 years and over.....	3,675	2,913	762	26.2	13,345	11,392	1,953	17.1
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	839	836	3	0.4	2,567	1,981	586	29.6
Under 5 years.....	70	92	-22	-23.9	206	219	-13	-5.9
5 to 14 years.....	190	165	25	15.2	540	433	107	24.7
15 to 24 years.....	113	94	19	20.2	474	335	139	41.5
25 to 44 years.....	162	180	-18	-10.0	521	437	84	19.2
45 to 64 years.....	181	203	-22	-10.8	527	371	156	42.0
65 years and over.....	123	102	21	20.6	299	186	113	60.8
	HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, W. VA.-KY.-OHIO SMSA (OHIO PART)				LIMA SMSA			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	56,868	55,438	1,430	2.6	171,472	160,862	10,610	6.6
Under 5 years.....	5,066	6,414	-1,348	-21.0	15,652	19,664	-4,012	-20.4
5 to 14 years.....	11,916	11,846	70	0.6	37,477	34,075	3,402	10.0
15 to 24 years.....	8,811	7,636	1,175	15.4	28,483	19,863	8,620	43.4
25 to 44 years.....	13,709	14,170	-461	-3.3	38,374	40,304	-1,930	-4.8
45 to 64 years.....	11,820	10,446	1,374	13.2	34,016	30,518	3,498	11.5
65 years and over.....	5,546	4,926	620	12.6	17,470	16,438	1,032	6.3
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	55,161	53,628	1,533	2.9	161,663	153,359	8,304	5.4
Under 5 years.....	4,937	6,201	-1,264	-20.4	14,435	18,442	-4,007	-21.7
5 to 14 years.....	11,543	11,425	118	1.0	34,832	32,286	2,546	7.9
15 to 24 years.....	8,520	7,394	1,126	15.2	26,676	18,888	7,788	41.2
25 to 44 years.....	13,368	13,750	-382	-2.8	36,166	38,222	-2,056	-5.4
45 to 64 years.....	11,445	10,100	1,345	13.3	32,561	29,408	3,153	10.7
65 years and over.....	5,348	4,758	590	12.4	16,993	16,113	880	5.5
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	1,707	1,810	-103	-5.7	9,809	7,503	2,306	30.7
Under 5 years.....	129	213	-84	-39.4	1,217	1,222	-5	-0.4
5 to 14 years.....	373	421	-48	-11.4	2,645	1,789	856	7.8
15 to 24 years.....	291	242	49	20.2	1,807	975	832	85.3
25 to 44 years.....	341	420	-79	-18.8	2,208	2,082	126	6.1
45 to 64 years.....	375	346	29	8.4	1,455	1,110	345	31.1
65 years and over.....	198	168	30	17.9	477	325	152	46.8

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

	Population		Change		Population		Change		
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent	
INSIDE CENTRAL CITY					OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY				
TOTAL POPULATION					TOTAL POPULATION				
All ages.....	53,734	51,037	2,697	5.3	117,738	109,825	7,913	7.2	
Under 5 years.....	5,379	6,155	-776	-12.6	10,273	13,509	-3,236	-24.0	
5 to 14 years.....	11,063	9,868	1,195	12.1	26,414	24,207	2,207	9.1	
15 to 24 years.....	9,138	6,524	2,614	40.1	19,345	13,339	6,006	45.0	
25 to 44 years.....	11,493	12,744	-1,251	-9.8	26,881	27,560	-679	-2.5	
45 to 64 years.....	10,603	10,116	487	4.8	23,413	20,402	3,011	14.8	
65 years and over.....	6,058	5,630	428	7.6	11,412	10,808	604	5.6	
WHITE POPULATION					WHITE POPULATION				
All ages.....	45,586	45,672	-86	-0.2	116,077	107,687	8,390	7.8	
Under 5 years.....	4,288	5,237	-949	-18.1	10,147	13,205	-3,058	-23.2	
5 to 14 years.....	8,738	8,555	183	2.1	26,094	23,731	2,363	10.0	
15 to 24 years.....	7,640	5,815	1,825	31.4	19,036	13,073	5,963	45.6	
25 to 44 years.....	9,777	11,330	-1,553	-13.7	26,389	26,892	-503	-1.9	
45 to 64 years.....	9,459	9,349	110	1.2	23,102	20,059	3,043	15.2	
65 years and over.....	5,684	5,386	298	5.5	11,309	10,727	582	5.4	
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES					NEGRO AND OTHER RACES				
All ages.....	8,148	5,365	2,783	51.9	1,661	2,138	-477	-22.3	
Under 5 years.....	1,091	918	173	18.8	126	304	-178	-58.6	
5 to 14 years.....	2,325	1,313	1,012	77.1	320	476	-156	-32.8	
15 to 24 years.....	1,498	709	789	111.3	309	266	43	16.2	
25 to 44 years.....	1,716	1,414	302	21.4	492	668	-176	-26.3	
45 to 64 years.....	1,144	767	377	49.2	311	343	-32	-9.3	
65 years and over.....	374	244	130	53.3	103	81	22	27.2	
LORAIN-ELYRIA SMSA					LORAIN CENTRAL CITY				
TOTAL POPULATION					TOTAL POPULATION				
All ages.....	256,843	217,500	39,343	18.1	78,185	68,932	9,253	13.4	
Under 5 years.....	25,118	28,921	-3,803	-13.1	7,845	8,893	-1,048	-11.8	
5 to 14 years.....	58,430	47,354	11,076	23.4	17,034	14,210	2,824	19.9	
15 to 24 years.....	44,553	27,647	16,906	61.1	13,435	8,179	5,256	64.3	
25 to 44 years.....	61,959	60,841	1,118	1.8	17,886	19,564	-1,678	-8.6	
45 to 64 years.....	48,599	37,018	11,581	31.3	15,942	12,780	3,162	24.7	
65 years and over.....	18,184	15,719	2,465	15.7	6,043	5,306	737	13.9	
WHITE POPULATION					WHITE POPULATION				
All ages.....	239,252	205,025	34,227	16.7	70,211	64,449	5,762	8.9	
Under 5 years.....	23,063	26,837	-3,774	-14.1	6,854	8,088	-1,234	-15.3	
5 to 14 years.....	53,638	44,398	9,240	20.8	14,720	13,179	1,541	11.7	
15 to 24 years.....	41,199	26,025	15,174	58.3	12,003	7,644	4,359	57.0	
25 to 44 years.....	58,037	57,406	631	1.1	16,114	18,269	-2,155	-11.8	
45 to 64 years.....	46,105	35,225	10,880	30.9	14,800	12,125	2,675	22.1	
65 years and over.....	17,210	15,134	2,076	13.7	5,720	5,144	576	11.2	
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES					NEGRO AND OTHER RACES				
All ages.....	17,591	12,475	5,116	41.0	7,974	4,483	3,491	77.9	
Under 5 years.....	2,055	2,084	-29	-1.4	991	805	186	23.1	
5 to 14 years.....	4,792	2,956	1,836	62.1	2,314	1,031	1,283	124.4	
15 to 24 years.....	3,354	1,622	1,732	106.8	1,432	535	897	167.7	
25 to 44 years.....	3,922	3,435	487	14.2	1,772	1,295	477	36.8	
45 to 64 years.....	2,494	1,793	701	39.1	1,142	655	487	74.4	
65 years and over.....	974	585	389	66.5	323	162	161	99.4	

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	ELYRIA CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	53,427	43,782	9,645	22.0	125,231	104,786	20,445	19.5
Under 5 years.....	5,574	5,615	-41	-0.7	11,699	14,413	-2,714	-18.8
5 to 14 years.....	11,571	9,145	2,426	26.5	29,825	23,999	5,826	24.3
15 to 24 years.....	9,207	5,431	3,776	69.5	21,911	14,037	7,874	55.1
25 to 44 years.....	12,938	12,178	760	6.2	31,135	29,099	2,036	7.0
45 to 64 years.....	9,845	7,712	2,133	27.7	22,812	16,526	6,286	38.0
65 years and over.....	4,292	3,701	591	16.0	7,849	6,712	1,137	16.9
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	47,494	39,754	7,740	19.5	121,547	100,822	20,725	20.6
Under 5 years.....	4,835	4,941	-106	-2.1	11,374	13,808	-2,434	-17.6
5 to 14 years.....	9,960	8,155	1,805	22.1	28,958	23,064	5,894	25.6
15 to 24 years.....	8,098	4,907	3,191	65.0	21,098	13,474	7,624	56.8
25 to 44 years.....	11,557	11,064	493	4.5	30,366	28,073	2,293	8.2
45 to 64 years.....	9,042	7,138	1,904	26.7	22,263	15,962	6,301	39.5
65 years and over.....	4,002	3,549	453	12.8	7,488	6,441	1,047	16.3
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	5,933	4,028	1,905	47.3	3,684	3,964	-280	-7.1
Under 5 years.....	739	674	65	9.6	325	605	-280	-46.3
5 to 14 years.....	1,611	990	621	62.7	867	935	-68	-7.3
15 to 24 years.....	1,109	524	585	111.6	813	563	250	44.4
25 to 44 years.....	1,381	1,114	267	24.0	769	1,026	-257	-25.0
45 to 64 years.....	803	574	229	39.9	549	564	-15	-2.7
65 years and over.....	290	152	138	90.8	361	271	90	33.2
	MANSFIELD SMSA				INSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	129,997	117,761	12,236	10.4	55,047	47,325	7,722	16.3
Under 5 years.....	11,428	13,760	-2,332	-16.9	4,680	4,969	-289	-5.8
5 to 14 years.....	27,578	24,265	3,313	13.7	9,978	8,474	1,504	17.7
15 to 24 years.....	22,284	16,793	5,491	32.7	10,319	6,025	4,294	71.3
25 to 44 years.....	32,236	31,856	380	1.2	12,312	12,344	-32	-0.3
45 to 64 years.....	25,502	21,717	3,785	17.4	11,665	10,546	1,119	10.6
65 years and over.....	10,969	9,370	1,599	17.1	6,093	4,967	1,126	22.7
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	121,127	110,852	10,275	9.3	46,613	42,951	3,662	8.5
Under 5 years.....	10,534	12,771	-2,237	-17.5	3,828	4,248	-420	-9.9
5 to 14 years.....	25,488	22,833	2,655	11.6	7,985	7,491	494	6.6
15 to 24 years.....	20,105	15,319	4,786	31.2	8,209	5,413	2,796	51.7
25 to 44 years.....	30,194	29,966	228	0.8	10,383	11,076	-693	-6.3
45 to 64 years.....	24,272	20,829	3,443	16.5	10,514	9,910	604	6.1
65 years and over.....	10,534	9,134	1,400	15.3	5,694	4,813	881	18.3
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	8,870	6,909	1,961	28.4	8,434	4,374	4,060	92.9
Under 5 years.....	894	989	-95	-9.6	852	721	131	18.2
5 to 14 years.....	2,090	1,432	658	45.9	1,993	983	1,010	102.7
15 to 24 years.....	2,179	1,474	705	47.8	2,110	612	1,498	244.8
25 to 44 years.....	2,042	1,890	152	8.0	1,929	1,268	661	52.1
45 to 64 years.....	1,230	888	342	38.5	1,151	636	515	81.0
65 years and over.....	435	236	199	84.3	399	154	245	159.1

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY				SPRINGFIELD SMSA			
	74,950	70,436	4,514	6.4	157,115	131,440	25,675	19.5
	6,748	8,791	-2,043	-23.2	14,328	14,469	-141	-1.0
	17,600	15,791	1,809	11.5	32,471	27,212	5,259	19.3
	11,965	10,768	1,197	11.1	27,276	16,836	10,440	62.0
	19,924	19,512	412	2.1	37,101	33,897	3,204	9.5
	13,837	11,171	2,666	23.9	31,130	25,803	5,327	20.6
	4,876	4,403	473	10.7	14,809	13,223	1,586	12.0
	74,514	67,901	6,613	9.7	143,586	119,093	24,493	20.6
	6,706	8,523	-1,817	-21.3	13,081	12,804	277	2.2
	17,503	15,342	2,161	14.1	29,447	24,522	4,925	20.1
	11,896	9,906	1,990	20.1	24,797	15,397	9,400	61.1
	19,811	18,890	921	4.9	34,325	30,791	3,534	11.5
	13,758	10,919	2,839	26.0	28,428	23,475	4,953	21.1
	4,840	4,321	519	12.0	13,508	12,104	1,404	11.6
	436	2,535	-2,099	-82.8	13,529	12,347	1,182	9.6
	42	268	-226	-84.3	1,247	1,665	-418	-25.1
	97	449	-352	-78.4	3,024	2,690	334	12.4
	69	862	-793	-92.0	2,479	1,439	1,040	72.3
	113	822	-509	-81.8	2,776	3,106	-330	-10.6
	79	252	-173	-68.7	2,702	2,328	374	16.1
	36	82	-46	-56.1	1,301	1,119	182	16.3
	INSIDE CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
	81,926	82,723	-797	-1.0	75,189	48,717	26,472	54.3
	7,249	9,055	-1,806	-19.9	7,079	5,414	1,665	30.8
	15,044	15,914	-870	-5.5	17,427	11,298	6,129	54.2
	15,721	11,094	4,627	41.7	11,555	5,742	5,813	101.2
	17,009	20,522	-3,513	-17.1	20,092	13,375	6,717	50.2
	17,119	16,865	254	1.5	14,011	8,938	5,073	56.8
	9,784	9,723	61	0.6	5,025	3,960	1,065	27.2
	69,024	70,822	-1,798	-2.5	74,562	48,271	26,291	54.5
	6,055	7,447	-1,392	-18.7	7,026	5,357	1,669	31.2
	12,162	13,311	-1,149	-8.6	17,285	11,211	6,074	54.2
	13,333	9,699	3,634	37.5	11,464	5,698	5,766	101.2
	14,390	17,502	-3,112	-17.8	19,935	13,289	6,646	50.0
	14,539	14,655	-116	-0.8	13,889	8,820	5,069	57.5
	8,545	8,208	337	4.1	4,963	3,896	1,067	27.4
	12,902	11,901	1,001	8.4	627	446	181	40.6
	1,194	1,608	-414	-25.7	53	57	-4	-7.0
	2,882	2,603	279	10.7	142	87	55	63.2
	2,388	1,395	993	71.2	91	44	47	106.8
	2,619	3,020	-401	-13.3	157	86	71	82.6
	2,580	2,210	370	16.7	122	118	4	3.4
	1,239	1,065	174	16.3	62	54	8	14.8

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OHIO-W. VA. SMSA ¹				STEUBENVILLE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	165,627	167,756	-2,129	-1.3	30,771	32,495	-1,724	-5.3
Under 5 years.....	12,858	18,322	-5,464	-29.8	2,016	3,020	-1,004	-33.2
5 to 14 years.....	33,099	33,883	-784	-2.3	5,082	5,566	-484	-8.7
15 to 24 years.....	26,565	21,592	4,973	23.0	5,318	4,070	1,248	30.7
25 to 44 years.....	38,002	45,122	-7,120	-15.8	5,992	8,171	-2,179	-26.7
45 to 64 years.....	39,073	34,405	4,668	13.6	8,307	8,030	277	3.4
65 years and over.....	16,030	14,432	1,598	11.1	4,056	3,638	418	11.5
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	158,368	160,446	-2,078	-1.3	26,768	28,836	-2,068	-7.2
Under 5 years.....	12,173	17,392	-5,219	-30.0	1,602	2,545	-943	-37.1
5 to 14 years.....	31,399	32,227	-828	-2.6	4,149	4,740	-591	-12.5
15 to 24 years.....	25,332	20,532	4,800	23.4	4,602	3,570	1,032	28.9
25 to 44 years.....	36,440	43,428	-6,988	-16.1	5,123	7,283	-2,160	-29.7
45 to 64 years.....	37,701	32,921	4,780	14.5	7,596	7,285	311	4.3
65 years and over.....	15,323	13,946	1,377	9.9	3,696	3,413	283	8.3
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	7,259	7,310	-51	-0.7	4,003	3,659	344	9.4
Under 5 years.....	685	930	-245	-26.3	414	475	-61	-12.8
5 to 14 years.....	1,700	1,656	44	2.7	933	826	107	13.0
15 to 24 years.....	1,233	1,060	173	16.3	716	500	216	43.2
25 to 44 years.....	1,562	1,694	-132	-7.8	869	888	-19	-2.1
45 to 64 years.....	1,372	1,484	-112	-7.5	711	745	-34	-4.6
65 years and over.....	707	486	221	45.5	360	225	135	60.0
	WEIRTON CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	27,131	28,201	-1,070	-3.8	107,725	107,060	665	0.6
Under 5 years.....	1,997	3,257	-1,260	-38.7	8,845	12,045	-3,200	-26.6
5 to 14 years.....	5,476	5,551	-75	-1.4	22,541	22,766	-225	-1.0
15 to 24 years.....	4,192	3,683	509	13.8	17,055	13,839	3,216	23.2
25 to 44 years.....	6,293	8,153	-1,860	-22.8	25,717	28,798	-3,081	-10.7
45 to 64 years.....	6,931	5,720	1,211	21.2	23,835	20,655	3,180	15.4
65 years and over.....	2,242	1,837	405	22.0	9,732	8,957	775	8.7
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	25,800	26,694	-894	-3.3	105,800	104,916	884	0.8
Under 5 years.....	1,884	3,061	-1,177	-38.5	8,687	11,786	-3,099	-26.3
5 to 14 years.....	5,149	5,224	-75	-1.4	22,101	22,263	-162	-0.7
15 to 24 years.....	3,977	3,428	549	16.0	16,753	13,534	3,219	23.8
25 to 44 years.....	5,995	7,787	-1,792	-23.0	25,322	28,358	-3,036	-10.7
45 to 64 years.....	6,659	5,419	1,240	22.9	23,446	20,217	3,229	16.0
65 years and over.....	2,136	1,775	361	20.3	9,491	8,758	733	8.4
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	1,331	1,507	-176	-11.7	1,925	2,144	-219	-10.2
Under 5 years.....	113	196	-83	-42.3	158	259	-101	-39.0
5 to 14 years.....	327	327	-	-	440	503	-63	-12.5
15 to 24 years.....	215	255	-40	-15.7	302	305	-3	-1.0
25 to 44 years.....	298	366	-68	-18.6	395	440	-45	-10.2
45 to 64 years.....	272	301	-29	-9.6	389	438	-49	-11.2
65 years and over.....	106	62	44	71.0	241	199	42	21.1

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OHIO-W. VA. SMSA (OHIO PART)					STEUBENVILLE CENTRAL CITY			
	96,193	99,201	-3,008	-3.0	30,771	32,495	-1,724	-5.3
	7,298	10,471	-3,173	-30.3	2,016	3,020	-1,004	-33.2
	18,826	19,934	-1,108	-5.6	5,082	5,566	-484	-8.7
	15,518	12,287	3,231	26.3	5,318	4,070	1,248	30.7
	21,453	26,195	-4,742	-18.1	5,992	8,171	-2,179	-26.7
	23,123	21,054	2,069	9.8	8,307	8,030	277	3.4
	9,975	9,260	715	7.7	4,056	3,638	418	11.5
	90,668	93,850	-3,182	-3.4	26,788	28,836	-2,068	-7.2
	6,769	9,785	-3,016	-30.8	1,602	2,545	-943	-37.1
	17,537	18,690	-1,153	-6.2	4,149	4,740	-591	-12.5
	14,566	11,551	3,015	26.1	4,602	3,570	1,032	28.9
	20,271	24,955	-4,684	-18.8	5,123	7,283	-2,160	-29.7
	22,103	19,967	2,136	10.7	7,596	7,285	311	4.3
	9,422	8,902	520	5.8	3,696	3,413	283	8.3
	5,525	5,351	174	3.3	4,003	3,659	344	9.4
	529	886	-157	-22.9	414	475	-61	-12.8
	1,289	1,244	45	3.6	933	826	107	13.0
	952	736	216	29.3	716	500	216	43.2
	1,182	1,240	-58	-4.7	869	888	-19	-2.1
	1,020	1,087	-67	-6.2	711	745	-34	-4.6
	553	358	195	54.5	360	225	135	60.0
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY					TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH. SMSA ¹			
	65,422	66,706	-1,284	-1.9	692,571	630,647	61,924	9.8
	5,282	7,451	-2,169	-29.1	61,391	74,529	-13,138	-17.6
	13,744	14,368	-624	-4.3	143,000	127,285	15,715	12.3
	10,200	8,217	1,983	24.1	124,378	79,459	44,919	56.5
	15,461	18,024	-2,563	-14.2	156,546	161,960	-5,414	-3.3
	14,816	13,024	1,792	13.8	140,680	128,545	12,135	9.4
	5,919	5,622	297	5.3	66,576	58,869	7,707	13.1
	63,900	65,014	-1,114	-1.7	632,683	584,826	47,857	8.2
	5,167	7,240	-2,073	-28.6	54,801	67,631	-12,830	-19.0
	13,388	13,950	-562	-4.0	128,255	116,810	11,445	9.8
	9,964	7,981	1,983	24.8	113,308	73,737	39,571	53.7
	15,148	17,672	-2,524	-14.3	142,950	149,548	-6,598	-4.4
	14,507	12,682	1,825	14.4	130,863	120,728	10,135	8.4
	5,726	5,489	237	4.3	62,506	56,372	6,134	10.9
	1,522	1,692	-170	-10.0	59,888	45,821	14,067	30.7
	115	211	-96	-45.5	6,590	6,898	-308	-4.5
	356	418	-62	-14.8	14,745	10,475	4,270	40.8
	236	236	-	-	11,070	5,722	5,348	93.5
	313	352	-39	-11.1	13,596	12,412	1,184	9.5
	309	342	-33	-9.6	9,817	7,817	2,000	25.6
	193	133	60	45.1	4,070	2,497	1,573	63.0

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	INSIDE CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	383,818	318,003	65,815	20.7	308,753	312,644	-3,891	-1.2
Under 5 years.....	33,918	34,761	-843	-2.4	27,473	39,768	-12,295	-30.9
5 to 14 years.....	74,248	57,771	16,477	28.5	68,752	69,514	-762	-1.1
15 to 24 years.....	65,592	38,181	27,411	71.8	58,786	41,278	17,508	42.4
25 to 44 years.....	84,123	79,445	4,678	5.9	72,423	82,515	-10,092	-12.2
45 to 64 years.....	83,071	71,225	11,846	16.6	57,609	57,320	289	0.5
65 years and over.....	42,866	36,620	6,246	17.1	23,710	22,249	1,461	6.6
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	329,068	277,580	51,488	18.5	303,615	307,246	-3,631	-1.2
Under 5 years.....	27,838	28,649	-811	-2.8	26,963	38,982	-12,019	-30.8
5 to 14 years.....	60,698	48,663	12,035	24.7	67,557	68,147	-590	-0.9
15 to 24 years.....	55,559	33,178	22,381	67.5	57,749	40,569	17,180	42.4
25 to 44 years.....	71,525	68,256	3,269	4.8	71,425	81,292	-9,867	-12.1
45 to 64 years.....	74,201	64,416	9,785	15.2	56,662	56,312	350	0.6
65 years and over.....	39,247	34,418	4,829	14.0	23,259	21,954	1,305	5.9
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	54,750	40,423	14,327	35.4	5,138	5,398	-260	-4.8
Under 5 years.....	6,080	6,112	-32	-0.5	510	786	-276	-35.1
5 to 14 years.....	13,550	9,108	4,442	48.8	1,195	1,367	-172	-12.6
15 to 24 years.....	10,033	5,003	5,030	100.5	1,037	719	318	44.2
25 to 44 years.....	12,598	11,189	1,409	12.6	998	1,223	-225	-18.4
45 to 64 years.....	8,870	6,809	2,061	30.3	947	1,008	-61	-6.1
65 years and over.....	3,619	2,202	1,417	64.4	451	295	156	52.9
	TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH. SMSA (OHIO PART)				TOLEDO CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	574,092	529,527	44,565	8.4	383,818	318,003	65,815	20.7
Under 5 years.....	49,589	61,159	-11,570	-18.9	33,918	34,761	-843	-2.4
5 to 14 years.....	114,739	104,181	10,558	10.1	74,248	57,771	16,477	28.5
15 to 24 years.....	105,181	66,256	38,925	58.7	65,592	38,181	27,411	71.8
25 to 44 years.....	128,064	135,871	-7,807	-5.7	84,123	79,445	4,678	5.9
45 to 64 years.....	118,654	110,540	8,114	7.3	83,071	71,225	11,846	16.6
65 years and over.....	57,865	51,520	6,345	12.3	42,866	36,620	6,246	17.1
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	516,463	485,703	30,760	6.3	329,068	277,580	51,488	18.5
Under 5 years.....	43,276	54,596	-11,320	-20.7	27,838	28,649	-811	-2.8
5 to 14 years.....	100,565	94,169	6,396	6.8	60,698	48,663	12,035	24.7
15 to 24 years.....	94,476	60,815	33,661	55.3	55,559	33,178	22,381	67.5
25 to 44 years.....	114,911	123,896	-8,985	-7.3	71,525	68,256	3,269	4.8
45 to 64 years.....	109,268	103,100	6,168	6.0	74,201	64,416	9,785	15.2
65 years and over.....	53,967	49,127	4,840	9.9	39,247	34,418	4,829	14.0
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	57,629	43,824	13,805	31.5	54,750	40,423	14,327	35.4
Under 5 years.....	6,313	6,563	-250	-3.8	6,080	6,112	-32	-0.5
5 to 14 years.....	14,174	10,012	4,162	41.6	13,550	9,108	4,442	48.8
15 to 24 years.....	10,705	5,441	5,264	96.7	10,033	5,003	5,030	0.5
25 to 44 years.....	13,153	11,975	1,178	9.8	12,598	11,189	1,409	12.6
45 to 64 years.....	9,386	7,440	1,946	26.2	8,870	6,809	2,061	30.3
65 years and over.....	3,898	2,393	1,505	62.9	3,619	2,202	1,417	64.4

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY				WHEELING, W. VA.-OHIO SMSA ¹			
	190,274	211,524	-21,250	-10.0	182,712	190,342	-7,630	-4.0
	15,671	26,398	-10,727	-40.6	13,483	18,380	-4,897	-26.6
	40,491	46,410	-5,919	-12.8	32,844	35,173	-2,329	-6.6
	39,589	28,075	11,514	41.0	30,152	23,232	6,920	29.8
	43,941	56,426	-12,485	-22.1	38,845	48,102	-9,257	-19.2
	35,583	39,315	-3,732	-9.5	44,096	42,299	1,797	4.2
	14,999	14,900	99	0.7	23,292	23,156	136	0.6

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

	187,395	208,123	-20,728	-10.0	178,431	185,739	-7,308	-3.9
	15,438	25,947	-10,509	-40.5	13,071	17,884	-4,813	-26.9
	39,867	45,506	-5,639	-12.4	31,963	34,191	-2,228	-6.5
	38,917	27,637	11,280	40.8	29,382	22,587	6,795	30.1
	43,386	55,640	-12,254	-22.0	38,041	47,131	-9,090	-19.3
	35,067	38,684	-3,617	-9.4	43,256	41,300	1,956	4.7
	14,720	14,709	11	0.1	22,718	22,646	72	0.3

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

	2,879	3,401	-522	-15.3	4,281	4,603	-322	-7.0
	233	451	-218	-48.3	412	496	-84	-16.9
	624	904	-280	-31.0	881	982	-101	-10.3
	672	438	234	53.4	770	645	125	19.4
	555	786	-231	-29.4	804	971	-167	-17.2
	516	631	-115	-18.2	840	999	-159	-15.9
	279	191	88	46.1	574	510	64	12.5

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

	INSIDE CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
	48,188	53,400	-5,212	-9.8	134,524	136,942	-2,418	-1.8
	3,314	4,944	-1,630	-33.0	10,169	13,436	-3,267	-24.3
	7,891	9,064	-1,173	-12.9	24,953	26,109	-1,156	-4.4
	8,128	6,377	1,751	27.5	22,024	16,855	5,169	30.7
	9,528	13,102	-3,574	-27.3	29,317	35,000	-5,683	-16.2
	12,074	12,761	-687	-5.4	32,022	29,538	2,484	8.4
	7,253	7,152	101	1.4	16,039	16,004	35	0.2

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

	46,263	51,552	-5,289	-10.3	132,168	134,187	-2,019	-1.5
	3,115	4,739	-1,624	-34.3	9,956	13,145	-3,189	-24.3
	7,440	8,648	-1,208	-14.0	24,523	25,543	-1,020	-4.0
	7,810	6,139	1,671	27.2	21,572	16,448	5,124	31.2
	9,166	12,723	-3,557	-28.0	28,875	34,408	-5,533	-16.1
	11,704	12,357	-653	-5.3	31,552	28,943	2,609	9.0
	7,028	6,946	82	1.2	15,690	15,700	-10	-0.1

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

	1,925	1,848	77	4.2	2,356	2,755	-399	-14.5
	199	205	-6	-2.9	213	291	-78	-26.8
	451	416	35	8.4	430	566	-136	-24.0
	318	238	80	33.6	452	407	45	11.1
	362	379	-17	-4.5	442	592	-150	-25.3
	370	404	-34	-8.4	470	585	-115	-19.8
	225	206	19	9.2	349	304	45	14.8

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....	80,917	83,864	-2,947	-3.5
Under 5 years.....	5,935	8,121	-2,186	-26.9
5 to 14 years.....	15,168	15,899	-731	-4.6
15 to 24 years.....	12,112	9,765	2,347	24.0
25 to 44 years.....	17,020	20,518	-3,498	-17.0
45 to 64 years.....	20,177	18,657	1,520	8.1
65 years and over.....	10,505	10,904	-399	-3.7

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....	79,087	81,781	-2,694	-3.3
Under 5 years.....	5,769	7,874	-2,105	-26.7
5 to 14 years.....	14,778	15,438	-660	-4.3
15 to 24 years.....	11,811	9,465	2,346	24.8
25 to 44 years.....	16,707	20,126	-3,419	-17.0
45 to 64 years.....	19,802	18,221	1,581	8.7
65 years and over.....	10,220	10,657	-437	-4.1

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....	1,830	2,083	-253	-12.1
Under 5 years.....	166	247	-81	-32.8
5 to 14 years.....	390	461	-71	-15.4
15 to 24 years.....	301	300	1	0.3
25 to 44 years.....	313	392	-79	-20.2
45 to 64 years.....	375	436	-61	-14.0
65 years and over.....	285	247	38	15.4

	Population		Change		Population		Change		
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent	
WHEELING, W. VA.—OHIO SMSA (OHIO PART)				YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA					
TOTAL POPULATION				TOTAL POPULATION					
All ages.....	80,917	83,864	-2,947	-3.5	536,003	509,006	26,997	5.3	
Under 5 years.....	5,935	8,121	-2,186	-26.9	43,805	59,317	-15,512	-26.2	
5 to 14 years.....	15,168	15,899	-731	-4.6	108,876	102,606	6,270	6.1	
15 to 24 years.....	12,112	9,765	2,347	24.0	89,614	60,249	29,365	48.7	
25 to 44 years.....	17,020	20,518	-3,498	-17.0	123,343	142,892	-19,549	-13.7	
45 to 64 years.....	20,177	18,657	1,520	8.1	120,036	98,756	21,280	21.5	
65 years and over.....	10,505	10,904	-399	-3.7	50,329	45,186	5,143	11.4	
WHITE POPULATION				WHITE POPULATION					
All ages.....	79,087	81,781	-2,694	-3.3	483,796	461,932	21,864	4.7	
Under 5 years.....	5,769	7,874	-2,105	-26.7	38,812	52,357	-13,545	-25.9	
5 to 14 years.....	14,778	15,438	-660	-4.3	96,362	92,158	4,204	4.6	
15 to 24 years.....	11,811	9,465	2,346	24.8	80,186	54,205	25,981	47.9	
25 to 44 years.....	16,707	20,126	-3,419	-17.0	111,513	129,972	-18,459	-14.2	
45 to 64 years.....	19,802	18,221	1,581	8.7	110,736	90,627	20,109	22.2	
65 years and over.....	10,220	10,657	-437	-4.1	46,187	42,613	3,574	8.4	
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES				NEGRO AND OTHER RACES					
All ages.....	1,830	2,083	-253	-12.1	52,207	47,074	5,133	10.9	
Under 5 years.....	166	247	-81	-32.8	4,993	6,960	-1,967	-28.3	
5 to 14 years.....	390	461	-71	-15.4	12,514	10,448	2,066	19.8	
15 to 24 years.....	301	300	1	0.3	9,428	6,044	3,384	56.0	
25 to 44 years.....	313	392	-79	-20.2	11,830	12,920	-1,090	-8.4	
45 to 64 years.....	375	436	-61	-14.0	9,300	8,129	1,171	14.4	
65 years and over.....	285	247	38	15.4	4,142	2,573	1,569	61.0	
YOUNGSTOWN CENTRAL CITY				WARREN CENTRAL CITY					
TOTAL POPULATION				TOTAL POPULATION					
All ages.....	139,788	166,689	-26,901	-16.1	63,494	59,648	3,846	6.4	
Under 5 years.....	10,431	18,085	-7,654	-42.3	5,889	7,019	-1,130	-16.1	
5 to 14 years.....	25,279	30,476	-5,197	-17.1	12,576	11,103	1,473	13.3	
15 to 24 years.....	24,967	19,879	5,088	25.6	10,634	7,379	3,255	44.1	
25 to 44 years.....	28,400	44,784	-16,384	-36.6	14,626	16,548	-1,922	-11.6	
45 to 64 years.....	33,067	35,224	-2,157	-6.1	13,464	12,008	1,456	12.1	
65 years and over.....	17,644	18,241	-597	-3.3	6,305	5,591	714	12.8	
WHITE POPULATION				WHITE POPULATION					
All ages.....	103,765	134,784	-31,019	-23.0	54,546	52,751	1,795	3.4	
Under 5 years.....	7,033	13,424	-6,391	-47.6	4,916	5,947	-1,031	-17.3	
5 to 14 years.....	16,809	23,622	-6,813	-28.8	10,201	9,542	659	6.9	
15 to 24 years.....	18,424	15,872	2,552	16.1	9,006	6,422	2,584	40.2	
25 to 44 years.....	20,186	35,825	-15,639	-43.7	12,543	14,623	-2,080	-14.2	
45 to 64 years.....	26,803	29,613	-3,010	-10.2	12,129	10,930	1,199	11.0	
65 years and over.....	14,710	16,428	-1,718	-10.5	5,751	5,287	464	8.8	
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES				NEGRO AND OTHER RACES					
All ages.....	36,023	31,905	4,118	12.9	8,948	6,897	2,051	29.7	
Under 5 years.....	3,398	4,661	-1,263	-27.1	973	1,072	-99	-9.2	
5 to 14 years.....	8,470	6,854	1,616	23.6	2,375	1,561	814	52.1	
15 to 24 years.....	6,543	4,007	2,536	63.3	1,628	957	671	70.1	
25 to 44 years.....	8,214	8,959	-745	-8.3	2,083	1,925	158	8.2	
45 to 64 years.....	6,464	5,611	853	15.2	1,335	1,078	257	23.8	
65 years and over.....	2,934	1,813	1,121	61.8	554	304	250	82.2	

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

	Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES				
	332,721	282,669	50,052	17.7
	27,485	34,213	-6,728	-19.7
	71,021	61,027	9,994	16.4
	54,013	32,991	21,022	63.7
	80,317	81,560	-1,243	-1.5
	73,505	51,524	21,981	42.7
	26,380	21,354	5,026	23.5
	325,485	274,397	51,088	18.6
	26,863	32,986	-6,123	-18.6
	69,352	58,994	10,358	17.6
	52,756	31,911	20,845	65.3
	78,784	79,524	-740	-0.9
	72,004	50,084	21,920	43.8
	25,726	20,898	4,828	23.1
	7,236	8,272	-1,036	-12.5
	622	1,227	-605	-49.3
	1,669	2,033	-364	-17.9
	1,257	1,080	177	16.4
	1,533	2,036	-503	-24.7
	1,501	1,440	61	4.2
	654	456	198	43.4

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	The State				Metropolitan residence			Nonmetropolitan residence		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	3,465,356	3,041,151	424,205	13.9	2,667,194	2,310,590	15.4	798,162	730,561	9.3
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.	18,188	33,670	-15,482	-46.0	3,931	12,208	-67.8	14,257	21,462	-33.6
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	3,447,168	3,007,481	439,687	14.6	2,663,263	2,298,382	15.9	783,905	709,099	10.5
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	10,406,584	9,523,612	882,972	9.3	8,085,485	7,304,552	10.7	2,321,099	2,219,060	4.6
Per occupied unit (household)..	3.2	3.3	-0.1	-3.0	3.2	3.3	-3.0	3.2	3.3	-3.0
Owner.....	3.4	3.4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.7	3.1	-0.4	-12.9	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	3,289,432	2,852,557	436,875	15.3	2,558,832	2,189,382	16.9	730,600	663,175	10.2
Owner.....	2,226,021	1,922,686	303,335	15.8	1,689,751	1,445,480	16.6	540,270	477,206	13.2
Percent owner.....	67.7	67.4	...	...	65.9	66.0	...	73.9	72.0	...
Renter.....	1,063,411	929,871	133,540	14.4	873,081	743,902	17.4	190,330	185,969	2.3
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..	282,455	207,755	74,700	36.0	272,010	198,211	37.2	10,445	9,544	9.4
Owner.....	125,870	79,987	45,883	57.4	119,455	74,347	60.7	6,415	5,640	13.7
Percent owner.....	44.6	38.5	...	...	43.9	37.5	...	61.4	59.1	...
Renter.....	156,585	127,768	28,817	22.6	152,555	123,864	23.2	4,030	3,904	3.2
Vacant year-round units.....	157,736	154,924	2,812	1.8	104,431	109,000	-4.2	53,305	45,924	16.1
For sale only.....	20,922	29,108	-8,186	-28.1	13,698	22,963	-40.3	7,224	6,145	17.6
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.9	1.5	...	...	0.8	1.6	...	1.3	1.3	...
For rent.....	70,534	65,246	5,288	8.1	57,038	51,169	11.5	13,496	14,077	-4.1
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.2	6.6	...	...	6.1	6.4	...	6.6	7.0	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	118,013	148,073	-30,060	-20.3	99,921	123,011	-18.8	18,092	25,062	...
3 rooms.....	283,198	267,712	15,486	5.8	238,344	217,892	9.4	44,854	49,820	...
4 rooms.....	580,646	514,100	66,546	12.9	450,687	401,725	12.2	129,959	112,375	...
5 rooms.....	920,386	798,308	124,078	15.6	717,432	628,008	14.2	202,954	168,300	...
6 rooms.....	824,808	718,899	105,909	14.7	632,779	545,760	15.9	192,029	173,139	...
7 rooms or more.....	720,117	595,957	124,160	20.8	524,100	394,035	33.0	196,017	201,922	...
Median.....	5.3	5.2	0.1	1.9	5.3	5.2	1.9	5.5	5.6	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	2,481,888	2,362,472	119,416	5.1	1,826,671	1,703,388	7.2	655,217	659,084	...
2 units or more.....	889,779	635,588	254,191	40.0	794,805	577,881	37.5	94,974	57,707	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	75,501	42,892	32,609	76.0	41,787	29,070	43.7	33,714	13,822	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	3,269,060	2,650,545	618,515	23.3	2,570,102	(NA)	...	698,958	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	196,840	(NA)	...	...	157,151	(NA)	...	39,689	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	270,031	(NA)	...	...	261,367	(NA)	...	8,664	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	32,876	(NA)	...	...	31,568	(NA)	...	1,308	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	178,108	390,407	-212,299	-54.4	93,161	(NA)	...	84,947	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	12,424	(NA)	...	...	10,643	(NA)	...	1,781	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	547,009	344,686	202,323	58.7	428,088	262,763	62.9	118,921	81,923	45.2
2 persons.....	951,119	799,951	151,168	18.9	733,570	608,434	20.6	217,549	191,517	13.6
3 and 4 persons.....	1,094,256	1,045,999	48,257	4.6	857,257	812,945	5.5	236,999	233,054	1.7
5 persons or more.....	697,048	661,921	35,127	5.3	539,917	505,240	6.9	157,131	156,681	0.3
Median.....	2.8	3.0	-0.2	-6.7	2.8	3.0	-6.7	2.7	3.0	-10.0
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	3,073,627	2,581,798	491,829	19.0	2,392,077	1,976,292	21.0	681,550	605,506	12.6
1.01 or more.....	215,805	270,759	-54,954	-20.3	166,755	213,090	-21.7	49,050	57,669	-14.9
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	1,861,477	1,601,752	259,725	16.2	1,466,173	1,254,175	16.9	395,304	347,577	13.7
Less than \$10,000.....	289,815	469,653	-179,838	-38.3	162,481	281,037	-42.2	127,334	188,616	-32.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	392,959	488,974	-96,015	-19.6	290,624	396,195	-26.6	102,335	92,779	10.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	455,068	358,017	97,051	27.1	379,308	318,648	19.0	75,760	39,369	92.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	307,155	145,437	161,718	111.2	264,431	130,840	102.1	42,724	14,597	192.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	263,713	90,417	173,296	191.7	230,829	82,169	180.9	32,884	8,248	298.7
\$35,000 or more.....	152,767	49,254	103,513	210.2	138,500	45,286	205.8	14,267	3,968	259.6
Median.....	\$17,700	\$13,400	\$4,300	32.1	\$18,700	\$14,400	29.9	\$13,400	\$9,400	42.6
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied....	1,010,204	903,808	106,596	11.8	849,633	735,137	15.6	160,571	168,471	-4.7
Less than \$40.....	61,141	160,840	-99,699	-62.0	40,216	105,164	-61.8	20,925	55,676	-62.4
\$40 to \$59.....	142,563	249,966	-107,403	-43.0	104,489	191,678	-45.5	39,074	58,288	-34.7
\$60 to \$79.....	237,218	258,932	-21,714	-8.4	193,468	229,901	-15.8	43,750	29,031	50.7
\$80 to \$99.....	193,014	111,436	81,578	73.2	172,076	106,706	61.3	20,938	4,730	342.7
\$100 to \$119.....	111,590	58,214	170,916	293.6	100,768	56,385	272.6	10,822	1,829	940.5
\$120 to \$149.....	117,540	72,934	109,332	...	109,332	...	...	8,208	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	72,934	10,974	86,660	789.7	70,282	10,712	781.3	2,652	262	1,000+
\$200 or more.....	24,700	...	24,125	...	24,125	...	...	575	...	...
No cash rent.....	49,504	53,246	-3,742	-7.0	34,877	34,591	0.8	14,627	18,655	-21.6
Median.....	\$84	\$61	\$23	37.7	\$88	\$65	35.4	\$66	\$47	40.4

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Metropolitan residence				Inside central cities			Outside central cities		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	2,667,194	2,310,590	356,604	15.4	1,194,071	1,138,254	4.9	1,473,123	1,172,336	25.7
Vacant—seasonal and migratory..	3,931	12,208	-8,277	-67.8	312	2,298	-86.4	3,619	9,910	-63.5
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2,663,263	2,298,382	364,881	15.9	1,193,759	1,135,956	5.1	1,469,504	1,162,428	26.4
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	8,085,485	7,304,552	780,933	10.7	3,332,865	3,415,678	-2.4	4,762,620	3,888,874	22.2
Per occupied unit (household)...	3.2	3.3	-0.1	-3.0	2.9	3.2	-9.4	3.3	3.5	-5.7
Owner.....	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	2,558,832	2,189,382	369,450	16.9	1,131,913	1,080,873	4.7	1,426,919	1,108,509	28.7
Owner.....	1,685,751	1,445,480	240,271	16.6	607,907	579,160	5.0	1,077,844	866,320	24.4
Percent owner.....	65.9	66.0	...	...	53.7	53.6	...	75.5	78.2	...
Renter.....	873,081	743,902	129,179	17.4	524,006	501,713	4.4	349,075	242,189	44.1
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)...	272,010	198,211	73,799	37.2	238,146	178,498	33.4	33,864	19,713	71.8
Owner.....	119,455	74,347	45,108	60.7	98,268	62,396	57.5	21,187	11,951	77.3
Percent owner.....	43.9	37.5	...	...	41.3	35.0	...	62.6	60.6	...
Renter.....	152,555	123,864	28,691	23.2	139,878	116,102	20.5	12,677	7,762	63.3
Vacant year-round units.....	104,431	109,000	-4,569	-4.2	61,846	55,083	12.3	42,585	53,917	-21.0
For sale only.....	13,698	22,963	-9,265	-40.3	6,111	7,038	-13.2	7,587	15,925	-52.4
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.8	1.6	...	...	1.0	1.2	...	0.7	1.8	...
For rent.....	57,038	51,169	5,869	11.5	39,705	35,287	12.5	17,333	15,882	9.1
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.1	6.4	...	...	7.0	6.6	...	4.7	6.2	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	99,921	123,011	-23,090	-18.8	72,916	95,534	-23.7	27,005	27,477	-1.7
3 rooms.....	238,344	217,892	20,452	9.4	148,661	142,332	4.4	89,683	75,560	18.7
4 rooms.....	450,687	401,725	48,962	12.2	225,082	207,978	8.2	225,605	193,747	16.4
5 rooms.....	717,432	628,008	89,424	14.2	316,391	291,639	8.5	401,041	336,369	19.2
6 rooms.....	632,779	545,760	87,019	15.9	262,327	247,228	6.1	370,452	298,532	24.1
7 rooms or more.....	524,100	394,035	130,065	33.0	168,382	153,500	9.7	355,718	240,535	47.9
Median.....	5.3	5.2	0.1	1.9	5.0	4.9	2.0	5.5	5.4	1.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	1,826,671	1,703,388	123,283	7.2	655,720	677,553	-3.2	1,170,951	1,025,835	14.1
2 units or more.....	794,805	577,881	216,924	37.5	530,195	455,886	16.3	264,610	121,995	116.9
Mobile home or trailer.....	41,787	29,070	12,717	43.7	7,844	4,763	64.7	33,943	24,307	39.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	2,570,102	(NA)	...	...	1,154,005	1,033,379	11.7	1,416,097	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	157,151	(NA)	...	...	77,090	(NA)	...	80,061	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	261,367	(NA)	...	...	230,165	(NA)	...	31,202	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	31,568	(NA)	...	...	28,320	(NA)	...	3,248	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	93,161	(NA)	...	...	39,754	104,823	-62.1	53,407	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	10,643	(NA)	...	...	7,981	(NA)	...	2,662	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	428,088	262,763	165,325	62.9	254,174	172,677	47.2	173,914	90,086	93.1
2 persons.....	733,570	608,434	125,136	20.6	334,521	317,149	5.5	399,049	291,285	37.0
3 and 4 persons.....	857,257	812,945	44,312	5.5	337,073	370,123	-8.9	520,184	442,622	17.5
5 persons or more.....	539,917	505,240	34,677	6.9	206,145	220,924	-6.7	333,772	284,316	17.4
Median.....	2.8	3.0	-0.2	-6.7	2.4	2.8	-14.3	3.0	3.3	-9.1
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	2,392,077	1,976,292	415,785	21.0	1,052,073	968,150	8.7	1,340,004	1,008,142	32.9
1.01 or more.....	166,755	213,090	-46,335	-21.7	79,840	112,723	-29.2	86,915	100,367	-13.4
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	1,466,173	1,254,175	211,998	16.9	521,274	499,400	4.4	944,899	754,775	25.2
Less than \$10,000.....	162,481	281,037	-118,556	-42.2	77,955	130,528	-40.3	84,526	150,509	-43.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	290,624	396,195	-105,571	-26.6	152,547	200,148	-23.8	138,077	196,047	-29.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	379,308	318,648	60,660	19.0	154,298	111,078	38.9	225,010	207,570	8.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	264,431	130,840	133,591	102.1	70,118	31,658	121.5	194,313	99,182	95.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	230,829	82,169	148,660	180.9	44,157	16,427	168.8	186,672	65,742	183.9
\$35,000 or more.....	138,500	45,286	93,214	205.8	22,199	9,561	132.2	116,301	35,725	225.5
Median.....	\$18,700	\$14,400	\$4,300	29.9	\$16,000	\$13,000	23.1	\$20,600	\$15,700	31.2
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied....	849,633	735,137	114,496	15.6	520,912	(NA)	...	328,721	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	40,216	105,164	-64,948	-61.8	26,257	(NA)	...	13,959	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	104,489	191,678	-87,189	-45.5	76,648	(NA)	...	27,841	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	193,468	229,901	-36,433	-15.8	144,975	(NA)	...	48,493	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	172,076	106,706	65,370	61.3	121,228	(NA)	...	50,848	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	100,768	...	...	...	59,268	(NA)	...	41,500	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	109,332	56,385	153,715	272.6	47,743	(NA)	...	61,589	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	70,282	10,712	83,695	781.3	23,141	(NA)	...	47,141	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	24,125	...	...	...	7,123	(NA)	...	17,002	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	34,877	34,591	286	0.8	14,529	(NA)	...	20,348	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$88	\$65	\$23	35.4	\$81	(NA)	...	\$106	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Akron SMSA				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	214,278	186,126	28,152	15.1	95,785	94,259	1.6	118,493	91,867	29.0
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	371	1,166	-795	-68.2	29	216	-86.6	342	950	-64.0
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	213,907	184,960	28,947	15.7	95,756	94,043	1.8	118,151	90,917	30.0
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	662,714	599,971	62,743	10.5	271,718	289,468	-6.1	390,996	310,503	25.9
Per occupied unit (household)...	3.2	3.4	-0.2	-5.9	3.0	3.2	-6.3	3.4	3.6	-5.6
Owner.....	3.4	(NA)	...	...	3.2	3.4	-5.9	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.7	(NA)	...	...	2.5	2.8	-10.7	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	206,344	175,941	30,403	17.3	91,593	90,004	1.8	114,751	85,937	33.5
Owner.....	147,612	129,644	17,968	13.9	58,636	60,389	-2.9	88,976	69,255	28.6
Percent owner.....	71.5	73.7	...	...	64.0	67.1	...	77.5	80.6	...
Renter.....	58,732	46,297	12,435	26.9	32,957	29,615	11.3	25,775	16,682	54.5
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)...	14,900	10,585	4,315	40.8	13,447	9,137	47.2	1,453	1,448	0.3
Owner.....	8,494	5,626	2,868	51.0	7,563	4,793	57.8	931	833	11.8
Percent owner.....	57.0	53.2	...	...	56.2	52.5	...	64.1	57.5	...
Renter.....	6,406	4,959	1,447	29.2	5,884	4,344	35.5	522	615	-15.1
Vacant year-round units.....	7,563	9,019	-1,456	-16.1	4,163	4,039	3.1	3,400	4,980	-31.7
For sale only.....	1,144	2,148	-1,004	-46.7	595	841	-29.3	549	1,307	-58.0
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.8	1.6	...	...	1.0	1.4	...	0.6	1.9	...
For rent.....	3,731	3,784	-53	-1.4	2,305	2,308	-0.1	1,426	1,476	-3.4
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.0	7.6	...	...	6.5	7.2	...	5.2	8.1	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	6,900	7,967	-1,067	-13.4	4,477	5,708	-21.6	2,423	2,259	7.3
3 rooms.....	15,227	14,794	433	2.9	8,716	9,028	-3.5	6,511	5,766	12.9
4 rooms.....	36,226	31,394	4,832	15.4	16,780	15,484	8.4	19,446	15,910	22.2
5 rooms.....	53,846	47,553	6,293	13.2	23,444	22,155	5.8	30,402	25,398	19.7
6 rooms.....	54,208	47,633	6,575	13.8	23,809	23,282	2.3	30,399	24,351	24.8
7 rooms or more.....	47,500	36,785	10,715	29.1	18,530	18,602	-0.4	28,970	18,183	59.3
Median.....	5.4	5.3	0.1	1.9	5.3	5.3	...	5.5	5.4	1.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	162,320	150,728	11,592	7.7	66,627	68,613	-2.9	95,693	82,115	16.5
2 units or more.....	47,504	32,979	14,525	44.0	28,870	25,465	13.4	18,634	7,514	148.0
Mobile home or trailer.....	4,083	2,419	1,664	68.8	259	181	43.1	3,824	2,238	70.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	206,625	(NA)	...	...	92,640	87,221	6.2	113,985	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	11,538	(NA)	...	...	4,683	(NA)	...	6,855	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	14,103	(NA)	...	...	13,023	(NA)	...	1,080	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	1,657	(NA)	...	...	1,490	(NA)	...	167	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	7,282	(NA)	...	...	3,116	7,038	-55.7	4,166	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	797	(NA)	...	...	424	(NA)	...	373	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	31,379	19,249	12,130	63.0	18,855	12,843	46.8	12,524	6,406	95.5
2 persons.....	59,473	48,299	11,174	23.1	27,919	26,599	5.0	31,554	21,700	45.4
3 and 4 persons.....	70,189	64,720	5,469	8.5	28,103	31,302	-10.2	42,086	33,418	25.9
5 persons or more.....	45,303	43,673	1,630	3.7	16,716	19,260	-13.2	28,587	24,413	17.1
Median.....	2.8	3.1	-0.3	-9.7	2.5	2.8	-10.7	3.1	3.4	-8.8
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	194,190	160,043	34,147	21.3	86,772	82,736	4.9	107,418	77,307	38.9
1.01 or more.....	12,154	15,898	-3,744	-23.6	4,821	7,268	-33.7	7,333	8,630	-15.0
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	132,162	116,320	15,842	13.6	54,158	55,494	-2.4	78,004	60,826	28.2
Less than \$10,000.....	13,774	26,448	-12,674	-47.9	8,077	14,412	-44.0	5,697	12,036	-52.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30,863	42,150	-11,287	-26.8	18,705	23,298	-19.7	12,158	18,852	-35.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	34,042	26,882	7,160	26.6	14,693	10,970	33.9	19,349	15,912	21.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	21,530	10,651	10,879	102.1	5,961	3,181	87.4	15,569	7,470	108.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	19,150	6,571	12,579	191.4	3,756	1,989	88.8	15,394	4,582	236.0
\$35,000 or more.....	12,803	3,618	9,185	253.9	2,966	1,644	80.4	9,837	1,974	398.3
Median.....	\$18,100	\$13,700	\$4,400	32.1	\$15,100	\$12,700	18.9	\$20,600	\$14,900	38.3
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	57,327	46,116	11,211	24.3	32,754	29,615	10.6	24,573	16,501	48.9
Less than \$40.....	1,899	4,843	-2,944	-60.8	1,057	2,908	-63.7	842	1,935	-56.5
\$40 to \$59.....	6,181	13,640	-7,459	-54.7	4,426	9,208	-51.9	1,755	4,432	-60.4
\$60 to \$79.....	12,487	14,462	-1,975	-13.7	8,518	10,132	-15.9	3,969	4,330	-8.3
\$80 to \$99.....	10,120	6,540	3,580	54.7	6,354	4,196	51.4	3,766	2,344	60.7
\$100 to \$119.....	6,898	3,782	3,116	82.1	4,014	1,958	319.0	2,884	1,824	303.3
\$120 to \$149.....	8,662	3,782	4,880	131.4	4,190	...	...	4,472	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	6,323	389	5,934	1,500+	2,319	187	1,000+	4,004	182	1,000+
\$200 or more.....	2,253	24	2,229	1.0	822	1,026	2.7	1,431	1,454	-0.3
No cash rent.....	2,504	...	...	...	1,054	...	...	1,450	...	...
Median.....	\$94	\$85	\$9	44.6	\$86	\$64	34.4	\$109	\$65	67.7

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Canton SMSA				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	118,940	104,238	14,702	14.1	39,076	37,188	5.1	79,864	67,050	19.1
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	147	538	-391	-72.7	14	79	-82.3	133	459	-71.0
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.....	118,793	103,700	15,093	14.6	39,062	37,109	5.3	79,731	66,591	19.7
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	364,588	334,377	30,211	9.0	108,124	111,845	-3.3	256,464	222,532	15.2
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.2	3.4	-0.2	-5.9	2.9	3.1	-6.5	3.3	3.5	-5.7
Owner.....	3.3	3.5	-0.2	-5.7	3.1	3.3	-6.1	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.7	3.1	-0.4	-12.9	2.6	2.9	-10.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	114,690	99,306	15,384	15.5	37,146	35,556	4.5	77,544	63,750	21.6
Owner.....	84,273	73,694	10,579	14.4	22,847	22,224	2.8	61,426	51,470	19.3
Percent owner.....	73.5	74.2	...	...	61.5	62.5	...	79.2	80.7	...
Renter.....	30,417	25,612	4,805	18.8	14,299	13,332	7.3	16,118	12,280	31.3
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	5,873	4,348	1,525	35.1	3,819	2,727	40.0	2,054	1,621	26.7
Owner.....	3,291	2,251	1,040	46.2	1,938	1,358	42.7	1,353	893	51.5
Percent owner.....	56.0	51.8	...	...	50.7	49.8	...	65.9	55.1	...
Renter.....	2,582	2,097	485	23.1	1,881	1,369	37.4	701	728	-3.7
Vacant year-round units.....	4,103	4,394	-291	-6.6	1,916	1,553	23.4	2,187	2,841	-23.0
For sale only.....	550	1,089	-539	-49.5	183	234	-21.8	367	855	-57.1
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.6	1.5	...	...	0.8	1.0	...	0.6	1.6	...
For rent.....	1,988	1,654	334	20.2	1,063	831	27.9	925	823	12.4
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.1	6.1	...	...	6.9	5.9	...	5.4	6.3	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	3,031	3,853	-822	-21.3	1,914	2,042	-6.3	1,117	1,811	-38.3
3 rooms.....	8,172	8,931	-759	-8.5	4,266	4,516	-5.5	3,906	4,415	-11.5
4 rooms.....	19,427	17,613	1,814	10.3	6,313	6,201	1.8	13,114	11,412	14.9
5 rooms.....	32,772	27,411	5,361	19.6	9,303	8,201	13.4	23,469	19,210	22.2
6 rooms.....	32,860	27,810	5,050	18.2	11,340	10,440	8.6	21,520	17,370	23.9
7 rooms or more.....	22,531	18,603	3,928	21.1	5,926	5,782	2.5	16,605	12,821	29.5
Median.....	5.4	5.3	0.1	1.9	5.3	5.2	1.9	5.4	5.3	1.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	92,456	85,639	6,817	8.0	26,024	25,923	0.4	66,432	59,716	11.2
2 units or more.....	24,474	16,931	7,543	44.6	12,923	11,202	15.4	11,551	5,729	101.6
Mobile home or trailer.....	1,863	1,645	218	13.3	115	61	88.5	1,748	1,584	10.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	115,187	95,754	19,433	20.3	37,749	34,749	8.6	77,438	61,005	26.9
1.01 or more persons per room	6,762	(NA)	...	...	2,093	(NA)	...	4,669	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	5,645	(NA)	...	...	3,703	(NA)	...	1,942	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	767	(NA)	...	...	490	(NA)	...	277	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	3,606	8,461	-4,855	-57.4	1,313	2,437	-46.1	2,293	6,024	-61.9
Negro occupied.....	228	(NA)	...	...	116	(NA)	...	112	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	17,558	10,766	6,792	63.1	8,196	5,365	52.8	9,362	5,401	73.3
2 persons.....	33,545	27,777	5,768	20.8	11,401	10,614	7.4	22,144	17,163	29.0
3 and 4 persons.....	39,307	37,535	1,772	4.7	11,003	12,507	-12.0	28,304	25,028	13.1
5 persons or more.....	24,280	23,228	1,052	4.5	6,546	7,070	-7.4	17,734	16,158	9.8
Median.....	2.8	3.1	-0.3	-9.7	2.4	2.8	-14.3	3.0	3.2	-6.3
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	107,636	90,337	17,299	19.1	34,991	32,482	7.7	72,645	57,855	25.6
1.01 or more.....	7,054	8,969	-1,915	-21.4	2,155	3,074	-29.9	4,899	5,895	-16.9
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	75,001	64,894	10,107	15.6	20,654	19,930	3.6	54,347	44,964	20.9
Less than \$10,000.....	15,243	23,013	-7,770	-33.8	6,527	9,542	-31.6	8,716	13,471	-35.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	18,937	21,256	-2,319	-10.9	7,180	7,078	1.4	11,757	14,178	-17.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	17,906	12,268	5,638	46.0	4,005	2,170	84.6	13,901	10,098	37.7
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10,704	4,498	6,206	138.0	1,464	689	112.5	9,240	3,809	142.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8,399	2,591	5,808	224.2	849	303	180.2	7,550	2,288	230.0
\$35,000 or more.....	3,812	1,268	2,544	200.6	629	148	325.0	3,183	1,120	184.2
Median.....	\$15,900	\$12,100	\$3,800	31.4	\$12,600	\$10,200	23.5	\$17,400	\$13,300	30.8
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	29,580	25,388	4,192	16.5	14,239	13,332	6.8	15,341	12,056	27.2
Less than \$40.....	1,432	3,848	-2,416	-62.8	623	1,736	-64.1	809	2,112	-61.7
\$40 to \$59.....	5,522	9,887	-4,365	-44.1	3,073	5,731	-46.4	2,449	4,156	-41.1
\$60 to \$79.....	8,625	7,643	982	12.8	4,761	4,163	14.4	3,864	3,480	11.0
\$80 to \$99.....	5,065	1,547	3,518	227.4	2,826	784	260.5	2,239	763	193.4
\$100 to \$119.....	2,678				1,154			1,524		
\$120 to \$149.....	2,902	790	4,790	606.3	788	313	520.4	2,114	477	662.7
\$150 to \$199.....	1,475				340			1,135		
\$200 or more.....	275	81	1,669	1,000+	114	32	1,000+	161	49	1,000+
No cash rent.....	1,606	1,592	14	0.9	560	573	-2.3	1,046	1,019	2.6
Median.....	\$76	\$57	\$19	33.3	\$73	\$57	28.1	\$80	\$56	42.9

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA (Entire SMSA)				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	453,008	400,433	52,575	13.1	172,551	171,679	0.5	280,457	228,754	22.8
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	515	2,230	-1,715	-76.9	47	495	-90.5	468	1,735	-73.0
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	452,493	398,203	54,290	13.6	172,504	171,184	0.8	279,989	227,019	23.3
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	1,357,415	1,242,328	115,087	9.3	435,066	483,742	-10.1	922,349	758,586	21.6
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.2	3.3	-0.1	-3.0	2.7	3.0	-10.0	3.4	3.5	-2.9
Owner.....	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	3.3	3.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	2.4	2.8	-14.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	430,768	379,112	51,656	13.6	159,838	161,827	-1.2	270,930	217,285	24.7
Owner.....	262,702	224,558	38,144	17.0	61,504	65,338	-5.9	201,198	159,220	26.4
Percent owner.....	61.0	59.2	...	...	38.5	40.4	...	74.3	73.3	...
Renter.....	168,066	154,554	13,512	8.7	98,334	96,489	1.9	69,732	58,065	20.1
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	47,822	38,403	9,419	24.5	40,287	32,547	23.8	7,535	5,856	28.7
Owner.....	15,682	10,085	5,597	55.5	10,974	6,932	58.3	4,708	3,153	49.3
Percent owner.....	32.8	26.3	...	...	27.2	...	...	62.5	53.8	...
Renter.....	32,140	28,318	3,822	13.5	29,313	25,615	14.4	2,827	2,703	4.6
Vacant year-round units.....	21,725	19,091	2,634	13.8	12,666	9,357	35.4	9,059	9,734	-6.8
For sale only.....	2,622	3,376	-754	-22.3	1,040	707	47.1	1,582	2,669	-40.7
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.0	1.5	...	...	1.7	1.1	...	0.8	1.6	...
For rent.....	12,242	9,765	2,477	25.4	8,272	6,480	27.7	3,970	3,285	20.9
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.8	5.9	...	...	7.8	6.3	...	5.4	5.4	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	32,327	39,720	-7,393	-18.6	22,799	28,877	-21.0	9,528	10,843	-12.1
3 rooms.....	67,049	66,310	739	1.1	40,928	40,072	2.1	26,121	26,238	-0.4
4 rooms.....	85,266	80,450	4,816	6.0	37,286	34,585	7.8	47,980	45,865	4.6
5 rooms.....	108,800	94,526	14,274	15.1	31,256	29,733	5.1	77,544	64,793	19.7
6 rooms.....	86,414	70,907	15,507	21.9	21,790	21,199	2.8	64,624	49,708	30.0
7 rooms or more.....	72,637	48,485	24,152	49.8	18,445	17,213	7.2	54,192	31,272	73.3
Median.....	4.9	4.6	0.3	6.5	4.1	4.0	2.5	5.2	5.0	4.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	274,165	244,526	29,639	12.1	59,664	64,090	-6.9	214,501	180,436	15.9
2 units or more.....	172,761	152,146	20,615	13.5	112,588	107,467	4.8	60,173	44,879	34.7
Mobile home or trailer.....	5,567	3,710	1,857	50.1	252	122	106.6	5,315	3,588	48.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	428,729	(NA)	...	...	163,226	139,519	17.0	265,503	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	36,933	(NA)	...	...	14,573	(NA)	...	22,360	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	44,982	(NA)	...	...	38,154	(NA)	...	6,828	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7,245	(NA)	...	...	6,212	(NA)	...	1,033	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	23,784	(NA)	...	...	9,278	32,160	-71.2	14,486	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	2,840	(NA)	...	...	2,133	(NA)	...	707	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	80,768	53,146	27,622	52.0	46,232	33,104	39.7	34,536	20,042	72.3
2 persons.....	121,076	106,509	14,567	13.7	48,648	49,308	-1.3	72,428	57,203	26.6
3 and 4 persons.....	136,879	134,991	1,888	1.4	40,323	49,906	-19.2	96,556	85,085	13.5
5 persons or more.....	92,045	84,466	7,579	9.0	24,635	29,511	-16.5	67,410	54,955	22.7
Median.....	2.7	2.9	-0.2	-6.9	2.2	2.5	-12.0	3.1	3.2	-3.1
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	390,774	325,765	65,009	20.0	144,549	136,498	5.9	246,225	189,267	30.1
1.01 or more.....	39,994	53,447	-13,353	-25.0	15,289	25,329	-39.6	24,705	28,018	-11.8
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	222,036	186,710	35,326	18.9	47,630	50,617	-5.9	174,406	136,093	28.2
Less than \$10,000.....	24,434	37,714	-13,280	-35.2	5,577	7,958	-29.9	18,857	29,756	-36.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	49,416	56,911	-7,495	-13.2	13,390	16,820	-20.4	36,026	40,091	-10.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	67,464	53,188	14,276	26.8	14,986	14,551	3.0	52,478	38,637	35.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	34,919	18,557	16,362	88.2	6,184	5,366	15.2	28,735	13,191	117.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	28,587	12,288	14,299	116.4	4,475	3,331	34.3	22,112	8,957	146.9
\$35,000 or more.....	19,216	8,052	11,164	138.6	3,018	2,591	16.5	16,198	6,461	196.6
Median.....	\$17,800	\$14,900	\$2,900	19.5	\$16,600	\$15,100	9.9	\$18,100	\$14,800	22.3
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	164,175	153,403	10,772	7.0	97,783	96,489	1.3	66,392	56,914	16.7
Less than \$40.....	12,757	35,488	-22,731	-64.1	8,327	25,233	-67.0	4,430	10,255	-56.8
\$40 to \$59.....	25,974	42,474	-16,500	-38.8	16,413	25,899	-36.6	9,561	16,575	-42.3
\$60 to \$79.....	38,900	42,118	-3,218	-7.6	23,162	25,242	-8.2	15,738	16,876	-6.7
\$80 to \$99.....	33,888	16,331	17,557	107.5	20,327	10,353	96.3	13,561	5,978	126.8
\$100 to \$119.....	18,456	9,520	8,045	84.5	10,413	6,184	230.4	8,045	3,336	335.2
\$120 to \$149.....	16,494	9,520	25,432	287.1	10,022	6,472	...	6,472	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	8,555	1,661	4,756	55.8	4,756	1,199	491.0	3,799	462	1000+
\$200 or more.....	3,660	1,661	2,330	63.8	2,330	1,330	...	1,330	...	...
No cash rent.....	5,489	5,811	-322	-5.5	2,033	2,379	-14.5	3,456	3,432	0.7
Median.....	\$81	\$58	\$23	39.7	\$80	\$57	40.4	\$83	\$60	38.3

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA (Ohio part)				Cincinnati central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	362,984	320,849	42,135	13.1	172,551	171,679	0.5	190,433	149,170	27.7
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	310	1,730	-1,420	-82.1	47	495	-90.5	263	1,235	-78.7
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	362,674	319,119	43,555	13.6	172,504	171,184	0.8	190,170	147,935	28.5
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	1,080,179	985,561	94,618	9.6	435,066	483,742	-10.1	645,113	501,819	28.6
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.1	3.3	-0.2	-6.1	2.7	3.0	-10.0	3.5	3.6	-2.8
Owner.....	3.5	(NA)	...	...	3.3	3.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.5	(NA)	...	...	2.4	2.8	-14.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	345,193	303,120	42,073	13.9	159,838	161,827	-1.2	185,355	141,293	31.2
Owner.....	204,997	173,823	31,174	17.9	61,504	65,338	-5.9	143,493	108,485	32.3
Percent owner.....	59.4	57.3	...	...	38.5	40.4	...	77.4	76.8	...
Renter.....	140,196	129,297	10,899	8.4	98,334	96,489	1.9	41,862	32,808	27.6
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	46,284	36,865	9,419	25.5	40,287	32,547	23.8	5,997	4,318	38.9
Owner.....	15,048	9,548	5,500	57.6	10,974	8,932	58.3	4,074	2,616	55.7
Percent owner.....	32.5	25.9	...	...	27.2	21.3	...	87.9	60.6	...
Renter.....	31,236	27,317	3,919	14.3	29,313	25,615	14.4	1,923	1,702	13.0
Vacant year-round units.....	17,481	15,999	1,482	9.3	12,666	9,357	35.4	4,815	6,642	-27.5
For sale only.....	2,102	3,051	-949	-31.1	1,040	707	47.1	1,062	2,344	-54.7
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.0	1.7	...	...	1.7	1.1	...	0.7	2.1	...
For rent.....	10,037	8,453	1,584	18.7	8,272	6,480	27.7	1,765	1,973	-10.5
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.7	6.1	...	...	7.8	6.3	...	4.0	5.7	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	26,992	33,689	-6,697	-19.9	22,799	28,877	-21.0	4,193	4,812	-12.9
3 rooms.....	55,142	53,981	1,161	2.2	40,928	40,072	2.1	14,214	13,909	2.2
4 rooms.....	65,538	61,511	4,027	6.5	37,286	34,585	7.8	28,252	26,926	4.9
5 rooms.....	85,249	74,818	10,431	13.9	31,256	29,733	5.1	53,993	45,085	19.8
6 rooms.....	68,598	56,628	11,970	21.1	21,790	21,199	2.8	46,808	35,429	32.1
7 rooms or more.....	61,155	40,187	20,968	52.2	18,445	17,213	7.2	42,710	22,974	85.9
Median.....	4.9	4.7	0.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	2.5	5.4	5.1	5.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	212,414	187,092	25,322	13.5	59,864	64,090	-6.9	152,750	123,002	24.2
2 units or more.....	146,691	131,231	15,460	11.8	112,588	107,467	4.8	34,103	23,764	43.5
Mobile home or trailer.....	3,569	2,475	1,094	44.2	252	122	106.6	3,317	2,353	41.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	345,214	(NA)	...	...	163,226	139,519	17.0	181,988	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	28,364	(NA)	...	...	14,573	(NA)	...	13,791	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	43,631	(NA)	...	...	38,154	(NA)	...	5,477	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7,005	(NA)	...	...	6,212	(NA)	...	793	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	17,460	(NA)	...	...	9,278	32,160	-71.2	8,182	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	2,653	(NA)	...	...	2,133	(NA)	...	520	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	66,407	44,038	22,369	50.8	46,232	33,104	39.7	20,175	10,934	84.5
2 persons.....	97,003	85,418	11,585	13.6	48,648	49,306	-1.3	48,355	36,112	33.9
3 and 4 persons.....	109,086	107,357	1,729	1.6	40,323	49,906	-19.2	68,763	57,451	19.7
5 persons or more.....	72,697	66,307	6,390	9.6	24,635	29,511	-18.5	48,062	36,796	30.6
Median.....	2.7	2.9	-0.2	-6.9	2.2	2.5	-12.0	3.2	3.3	-3.0
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	314,809	261,805	53,004	20.2	144,549	136,498	5.9	170,280	125,307	35.9
1.01 or more.....	30,384	41,315	-10,931	-28.5	15,289	25,329	-39.6	15,095	15,986	-5.6
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	175,673	145,966	29,707	20.4	47,630	50,617	-5.9	128,043	95,349	34.3
Less than \$10,000.....	14,258	21,716	-7,458	-34.3	5,577	7,958	-29.9	8,681	13,758	-36.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	36,913	44,238	-7,325	-16.6	13,390	16,820	-20.4	23,523	27,418	-14.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	55,760	45,288	10,472	23.1	14,986	14,551	3.0	40,774	30,737	32.7
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	28,809	16,441	12,368	75.2	6,184	5,366	15.2	22,625	11,075	104.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	22,647	10,891	11,756	107.9	4,475	3,331	34.3	18,172	7,560	140.4
\$35,000 or more.....	17,286	7,392	9,894	133.8	3,018	2,591	16.5	14,288	4,801	197.2
Median.....	\$18,300	\$15,700	\$2,600	16.6	\$16,600	\$15,100	9.9	\$18,900	\$15,900	18.9
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	137,554	128,599	8,955	7.0	97,783	96,489	1.3	39,771	32,110	23.9
Less than \$40.....	9,986	29,746	-19,760	-66.4	8,327	25,233	-67.0	1,659	4,513	-63.2
\$40 to \$59.....	20,640	34,002	-13,362	-39.3	16,413	25,899	-36.6	4,227	8,103	-47.8
\$60 to \$79.....	31,790	35,268	-3,478	-9.9	23,162	25,242	-8.2	8,628	10,026	-13.9
\$80 to \$99.....	29,283	14,628	14,655	100.2	20,327	10,353	96.3	8,956	4,275	109.5
\$100 to \$119.....	15,839	8,900	6,939	77.4	10,413	6,184	230.4	5,426	2,716	271.1
\$120 to \$149.....	14,674	8,900	5,774	64.8	10,022	6,184	230.4	4,652	2,716	271.1
\$150 to \$199.....	7,763	1,616	6,147	379.9	4,756	1,199	491.0	3,007	417	911.3
\$200 or more.....	3,540	1,616	1,924	119.0	2,330	1,199	491.0	1,210	417	911.3
No cash rent.....	4,039	4,439	-400	-9.0	2,033	2,379	-14.5	2,006	2,060	-2.6
Median.....	\$83	\$59	\$24	40.7	\$80	\$57	40.4	\$90	\$65	38.5

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Cleveland SMSA				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Percent change	1970	1960	Percent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	677,039	596,175	80,864	13.6	264,100	282,914	-6.7	412,939	313,261	31.8
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.	901	3,078	-2,177	-70.7	47	556	-61.5	854	2,622	-66.1
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	676,138	593,097	83,041	14.0	264,053	282,358	-6.5	412,085	310,739	32.6
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	2,034,451	1,881,380	153,091	8.1	736,178	860,444	-14.4	1,298,273	1,020,916	27.2
Per occupied unit (household)...	3.1	3.3	-0.2	-6.1	3.0	3.2	-6.3	3.2	3.4	-5.9
Owner.....	3.5	(NA)	...	...	3.3	3.4	-2.9	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.6	(NA)	...	...	2.7	3.1	-12.9	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	650,138	568,066	82,072	14.4	248,280	269,891	-8.0	401,858	298,175	34.8
Owner.....	405,710	355,524	50,186	14.1	114,528	121,173	-5.5	291,182	234,351	24.3
Percent owner.....	62.4	62.6	...	...	46.1	44.9	...	72.5	78.6	...
Renter.....	244,428	212,542	31,886	15.0	133,752	148,718	-10.1	110,676	63,824	73.4
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)...	99,101	99,419	29,682	42.8	86,474	67,464	28.2	12,627	1,955	545.9
Owner.....	39,406	20,683	18,723	90.5	32,487	19,821	65.6	6,919	1,082	551.5
Percent owner.....	39.8	29.8	...	...	37.6	29.1	...	54.8	54.3	...
Renter.....	59,695	48,736	10,959	22.5	53,987	47,643	12.8	5,708	893	539.2
Vacant year-round units.....	26,000	25,031	969	3.9	15,773	12,467	26.5	10,227	12,564	-18.8
For sale only.....	2,868	5,679	-2,811	-49.5	1,093	822	33.0	1,775	4,857	-63.5
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.7	1.6	...	...	0.9	0.7	...	0.6	2.0	...
For rent.....	16,240	11,952	4,288	35.9	11,265	8,821	27.7	4,975	3,131	58.9
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.2	5.3	...	...	7.8	5.6	...	4.3	4.7	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	22,390	26,580	-4,190	-15.8	13,799	21,143	-34.7	8,591	5,437	58.0
3 rooms.....	59,990	47,924	12,066	25.2	30,053	31,803	-5.5	29,937	16,121	85.7
4 rooms.....	109,697	99,773	9,924	9.9	52,283	55,844	-6.4	57,414	43,929	30.7
5 rooms.....	183,562	171,359	12,203	7.1	82,064	84,587	-3.0	101,498	86,772	17.0
6 rooms.....	159,310	144,636	14,674	10.1	53,717	56,379	-4.7	105,593	88,257	19.6
7 rooms or more.....	141,189	105,870	35,319	33.4	32,137	33,137	-3.0	109,052	72,733	49.9
Median.....	5.3	5.2	0.1	1.9	4.9	4.9	...	5.6	5.5	1.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	397,510	381,908	15,602	4.1	100,296	122,255	-18.0	297,214	259,653	14.5
2 units or more.....	273,412	210,178	63,234	30.1	162,863	159,829	1.9	110,549	60,349	119.6
Mobile home or trailer.....	5,216	4,031	1,185	29.4	894	797	12.2	4,322	3,234	33.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	663,592	(NA)	...	...	256,687	264,220	-2.9	406,905	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	34,907	(NA)	...	...	17,850	(NA)	...	17,057	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	96,525	(NA)	...	...	84,092	(NA)	...	12,433	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	9,580	(NA)	...	...	8,834	(NA)	...	746	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	12,546	(NA)	...	...	7,366	18,661	-60.5	5,180	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	2,576	(NA)	...	...	2,382	(NA)	...	194	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	113,842	86,731	46,911	70.3	58,323	42,531	37.1	55,319	24,200	128.6
2 persons.....	186,489	159,546	26,943	16.9	69,913	77,828	-10.2	116,576	81,718	42.7
3 and 4 persons.....	215,045	214,522	523	0.2	73,163	93,376	-21.6	141,882	121,146	17.1
5 persons or more.....	134,962	127,267	7,695	6.0	46,881	56,156	-16.5	88,081	71,111	23.9
Median.....	2.7	3.0	-0.3	-10.0	2.4	2.8	-14.3	2.9	3.2	-9.4
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	614,354	522,988	91,366	17.5	229,986	242,264	-5.1	384,368	280,724	36.9
1.01 or more.....	35,784	45,078	-9,294	-20.6	18,294	27,627	-33.8	17,490	17,451	0.2
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	344,371	304,069	40,302	13.3	80,160	89,589	-10.5	264,211	214,480	23.2
Less than \$10,000.....	10,945	23,295	-12,350	-53.0	7,379	14,359	-48.6	3,566	8,936	-60.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	34,623	72,954	-38,331	-52.5	21,321	40,289	-47.1	13,302	32,665	-59.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	77,588	108,884	-31,296	-28.7	31,020	27,907	11.2	46,568	80,977	-42.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	86,721	50,956	35,765	70.2	13,943	5,090	173.9	72,778	45,866	58.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	83,590	31,629	51,961	164.3	5,592	1,443	287.5	77,998	30,186	168.4
\$35,000 or more.....	50,904	16,351	34,553	211.3	905	501	80.6	49,999	15,850	215.5
Median.....	\$22,800	\$17,600	\$5,200	29.5	\$16,800	\$13,900	20.9	\$24,700	\$19,200	28.6
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	241,605	212,047	29,558	13.9	133,181	148,718	-10.4	108,424	63,329	71.2
Less than \$40.....	6,157	18,533	-12,376	-66.8	4,915	16,147	-69.6	1,242	2,386	-47.9
\$40 to \$59.....	20,988	42,818	-21,830	-51.0	18,738	36,374	-48.5	2,250	6,444	-65.1
\$60 to \$79.....	52,441	71,029	-18,588	-26.2	44,319	55,783	-20.6	8,122	15,246	-46.7
\$80 to \$99.....	50,128	38,996	11,132	28.5	35,738	24,662	44.9	14,390	14,334	0.4
\$100 to \$119.....	27,404	...	...	...	12,488	...	...	14,916	...	...
\$120 to \$149.....	37,053	25,553	38,904	152.2	8,285	9,259	124.4	28,768	16,294	168.1
\$150 to \$199.....	28,117	...	...	...	3,629	...	...	24,488	...	...
\$200 or more.....	10,892	6,513	32,496	498.9	1,144	1,878	184.4	9,748	4,835	608.1
No cash rent.....	8,425	8,605	-180	-2.1	3,925	4,815	-18.5	4,500	3,790	18.7
Median.....	\$95	\$71	\$24	33.8	\$78	\$67	16.4	\$132	\$88	60.0

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Columbus SMSA				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Percent change	1970	1960	Percent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	296,427	235,080	61,347	26.1	182,402	151,974	20.0	114,025	83,106	37.2
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	228	923	-695	-75.3	34	303	-88.8	194	620	-68.7
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	296,199	234,157	62,042	26.5	182,368	151,671	20.2	113,831	82,486	38.0
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	875,556	720,830	154,726	21.5	511,542	447,769	14.2	364,014	273,061	33.3
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.1	3.3	-0.2	-6.1	3.0	3.1	-3.2	3.3	3.5	-5.7
Owner.....	3.4	(NA)	...	...	3.3	3.4	-2.9	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.7	(NA)	...	...	2.6	2.9	-10.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	282,959	220,236	62,723	28.5	173,056	142,378	21.5	109,903	77,858	41.2
Owner.....	167,104	131,676	35,428	26.9	88,265	73,560	20.0	78,839	58,116	35.7
Percent owner.....	59.1	59.8	...	...	51.0	51.7	...	71.7	74.6	...
Renter.....	115,855	88,560	27,295	30.8	84,791	68,818	23.2	31,064	19,742	57.3
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	30,976	21,536	9,440	43.8	29,449	20,555	43.3	1,527	981	55.7
Owner.....	13,712	8,523	5,189	60.9	12,624	7,911	59.6	1,088	612	77.8
Percent owner.....	44.3	39.6	...	...	42.9	38.5	...	71.3	62.4	...
Renter.....	17,264	13,013	4,251	32.7	16,825	12,644	33.1	439	369	19.0
Vacant year-round units.....	13,240	13,921	-681	-4.9	9,312	9,293	0.2	3,928	4,628	-15.1
For sale only.....	1,655	3,009	-1,354	-45.0	874	1,686	-48.2	781	1,323	-41.0
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.0	2.2	...	...	1.0	2.2	...	1.0	2.2	...
For rent.....	8,124	7,475	649	8.7	6,521	5,877	11.0	1,603	1,598	0.3
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.6	7.8	...	...	7.1	7.9	...	4.9	7.5	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	12,056	15,492	-3,436	-22.2	10,134	13,770	-26.4	1,922	1,722	11.6
3 rooms.....	26,525	21,774	4,751	21.8	20,684	17,304	19.5	5,841	4,470	30.7
4 rooms.....	53,129	41,285	11,844	28.7	37,054	28,825	28.5	16,075	12,460	29.0
5 rooms.....	79,414	64,068	15,346	24.0	48,506	40,057	21.1	30,908	24,011	28.7
6 rooms.....	68,883	56,127	12,756	22.7	40,972	35,211	16.4	27,911	20,916	33.4
7 rooms or more.....	56,192	36,318	19,876	54.7	25,018	16,797	48.9	31,174	19,519	59.7
Median.....	5.2	5.1	0.1	2.0	5.0	4.9	2.0	5.6	5.5	1.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	196,602	176,633	19,969	11.3	105,287	102,109	3.1	91,315	74,524	22.5
2 units or more.....	94,354	54,210	40,144	74.1	75,004	48,405	55.0	19,350	5,805	233.3
Mobile home or trailer.....	5,243	4,203	1,040	24.7	2,077	1,450	43.2	3,166	2,753	15.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	287,760	(NA)	...	...	178,317	138,302	28.9	109,443	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	15,863	(NA)	...	...	10,628	(NA)	...	5,235	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	30,126	(NA)	...	...	28,780	(NA)	...	1,346	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	3,333	(NA)	...	...	3,177	(NA)	...	156	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	8,439	(NA)	...	...	4,051	13,662	-70.3	4,388	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	850	(NA)	...	...	669	(NA)	...	181	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	49,193	28,673	20,520	71.6	36,020	22,528	59.9	13,173	6,145	114.4
2 persons.....	82,428	62,243	20,185	32.4	51,832	41,901	23.7	30,596	20,342	50.4
3 and 4 persons.....	95,108	80,857	14,251	17.6	54,249	49,352	9.9	40,859	31,505	29.7
5 persons or more.....	56,230	48,463	7,767	16.0	30,955	28,597	8.2	25,275	19,866	27.2
Median.....	2.7	3.0	-0.3	-10.0	2.5	2.8	-10.7	3.1	3.3	-6.1
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	266,222	199,377	66,845	33.5	162,087	128,113	26.5	104,135	71,264	46.1
1.01 or more.....	16,737	20,859	-4,122	-19.8	10,969	14,265	-23.1	5,768	6,594	-12.5
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	150,393	116,837	33,556	28.7	80,573	67,411	19.5	69,820	49,426	41.3
Less than \$10,000.....	12,812	24,172	-11,360	-47.0	7,784	15,317	-49.2	5,028	8,855	-43.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	31,850	42,158	-10,308	-24.5	21,387	28,142	-24.0	10,463	14,016	-25.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	42,571	26,913	15,658	58.2	24,817	15,750	57.6	17,754	11,163	59.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	25,792	10,601	15,191	143.3	13,242	4,647	185.0	12,550	5,954	110.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	22,446	8,249	14,197	172.1	9,040	2,444	269.9	13,406	5,805	130.9
\$35,000 or more.....	14,922	4,744	10,178	214.5	4,303	1,111	287.3	10,619	3,633	192.3
Median.....	\$18,600	\$14,100	\$4,500	31.9	\$17,200	\$13,300	29.3	\$20,700	\$15,700	31.8
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	112,787	87,271	25,496	39.2	84,167	68,818	22.3	28,600	18,453	55.0
Less than \$40.....	3,170	8,433	-5,263	-62.4	2,217	5,953	-62.8	953	2,480	-61.6
\$40 to \$59.....	11,047	19,783	-8,736	-44.2	9,118	16,438	-44.5	1,929	3,345	-42.3
\$60 to \$79.....	24,280	31,053	-6,773	-21.8	20,693	26,771	-22.7	3,687	4,282	-16.2
\$80 to \$99.....	29,148	18,477	10,671	57.8	22,232	14,192	56.7	6,916	4,285	61.4
\$100 to \$119.....	17,290	...	...	...	12,623	...	...	4,667	...	...
\$120 to \$149.....	13,395	5,751	24,934	433.6	8,889	3,551	505.8	4,506	2,200	317.0
\$150 to \$199.....	8,412	...	...	...	5,695	...	...	2,717	...	...
\$200 or more.....	2,612	703	10,321	1,000+	1,164	304	1,000+	1,448	399	943.9
No cash rent.....	3,413	3,071	342	11.1	1,536	1,609	-4.5	1,877	1,462	28.4
Median.....	\$91	\$69	\$22	31.9	\$88	\$68	29.4	\$100	\$72	38.9

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Dayton SMSA				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Percent change	1970	1960	Percent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	272,373	222,780	49,593	22.3	85,401	83,884	1.8	186,972	138,896	34.8
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	205	737	-532	-72.2	26	136	-80.9	179	601	-70.2
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.....	272,168	222,043	50,125	22.6	85,375	83,748	1.9	186,793	138,295	35.1
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	830,693	711,671	119,022	16.7	233,239	253,277	-7.9	597,454	458,394	30.3
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.2	3.4	-0.2	-5.9	2.9	3.2	-9.4	3.3	3.5	-5.7
Owner.....	3.4	(NA)	...	...	3.1	3.3	-6.1	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.8	(NA)	...	...	2.6	3.0	-13.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	263,052	211,852	51,200	24.2	81,597	80,115	1.8	181,455	131,737	37.7
Owner.....	174,780	143,380	31,400	21.9	41,609	44,181	-5.8	133,171	99,199	34.2
Percent owner.....	66.4	67.7	...	...	51.0	55.1	...	73.4	75.3	...
Renter.....	88,272	68,472	19,800	28.9	39,988	35,934	11.3	48,284	32,538	48.4
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	26,866	18,103	8,763	48.4	22,072	14,972	47.4	4,794	3,131	53.1
Owner.....	13,661	9,075	4,586	50.5	10,508	7,084	48.3	3,153	1,991	58.4
Percent owner.....	50.8	50.1	...	...	47.6	47.3	...	65.8	63.6	...
Renter.....	13,205	9,028	4,177	46.3	11,564	7,888	46.6	1,641	1,140	43.9
Vacant year-round units.....	9,116	10,191	-1,075	-10.5	3,778	3,633	4.0	5,338	6,558	-18.6
For sale only.....	1,281	1,982	-691	-34.9	382	454	-15.9	909	1,528	-40.5
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.7	1.4	...	...	0.9	1.0	...	0.7	1.5	...
For rent.....	4,749	4,956	-207	-4.2	2,399	2,244	6.9	2,350	2,712	-13.3
Rental vacancy rate.....	5.1	6.7	...	...	5.7	5.9	...	4.6	7.7	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	8,669	10,161	-1,492	-14.7	5,824	6,858	-15.1	2,845	3,303	-13.9
3 rooms.....	23,421	20,040	3,381	16.9	12,633	10,275	22.9	10,788	9,765	10.5
4 rooms.....	44,067	37,978	6,089	16.0	16,188	15,449	4.8	27,879	22,529	23.7
5 rooms.....	76,443	66,115	10,328	15.6	22,644	22,086	2.5	53,799	44,029	22.2
6 rooms.....	84,916	52,129	12,787	24.5	18,622	18,827	-1.1	46,294	33,302	39.0
7 rooms or more.....	54,652	36,352	18,300	50.3	9,464	10,386	-8.9	45,188	25,966	74.0
Median.....	5.3	5.2	0.1	1.9	4.9	4.9	...	5.5	5.3	3.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	203,650	183,228	20,422	11.1	49,930	60,269	-17.2	153,720	122,959	25.0
2 units or more.....	63,890	35,311	28,579	80.9	34,630	22,975	50.7	29,260	12,336	137.2
Mobile home or trailer.....	4,628	4,236	392	9.3	815	637	27.9	3,813	3,599	5.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	263,515	(NA)	...	...	82,261	75,546	8.9	181,254	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	15,302	(NA)	...	...	5,920	(NA)	...	9,382	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	25,971	(NA)	...	...	21,452	(NA)	...	4,519	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	3,372	(NA)	...	...	2,854	(NA)	...	518	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	8,653	(NA)	...	...	3,114	8,335	-62.6	5,539	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	895	(NA)	...	...	620	(NA)	...	275	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	40,854	23,896	16,958	71.0	19,794	12,848	54.1	21,060	11,048	90.6
2 persons.....	75,105	57,598	17,507	30.4	24,255	23,566	2.9	50,850	34,032	49.4
3 and 4 persons.....	93,649	81,609	12,140	14.9	23,834	27,516	-13.4	69,815	53,993	29.3
5 persons or more.....	53,444	48,849	4,595	9.4	13,714	16,185	-15.3	39,730	32,664	21.6
Median.....	2.8	3.1	-0.3	-9.7	2.4	2.7	-11.1	3.0	3.3	-9.1
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	246,883	190,539	56,344	29.6	75,437	71,128	6.1	171,446	119,411	43.6
1.01 or more.....	16,169	21,313	-5,144	-24.1	6,160	8,987	-31.5	10,009	12,326	-18.8
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	155,720	127,057	28,663	22.6	37,117	40,933	-9.3	118,603	86,124	37.7
Less than \$10,000.....	13,246	29,983	-16,737	-55.8	4,353	10,830	-59.8	8,893	19,153	-53.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	31,985	50,156	-18,171	-36.2	12,833	19,317	-33.6	19,152	30,839	-37.9
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	45,786	27,051	18,735	69.3	13,376	7,584	76.4	32,410	19,467	66.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	27,556	10,541	17,015	161.4	4,186	2,021	107.1	23,370	8,520	174.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	24,507	5,933	18,574	313.1	1,879	892	110.7	22,628	5,041	348.9
\$35,000 or more.....	12,640	3,393	9,247	272.5	490	289	69.6	12,150	3,104	291.4
Median.....	\$18,600	\$13,400	\$5,200	38.8	\$15,500	\$12,400	25.0	\$19,800	\$14,000	41.4
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	84,519	66,483	18,036	27.1	39,677	35,934	10.4	44,842	30,549	46.8
Less than \$40.....	3,586	7,211	-3,625	-50.3	2,071	3,485	-40.6	1,515	3,726	-59.3
\$40 to \$59.....	7,548	16,695	-9,147	-54.8	3,451	8,092	-57.4	4,097	8,603	-52.4
\$60 to \$79.....	15,726	21,933	-6,207	-28.3	8,924	13,817	-35.4	6,802	8,116	-16.2
\$80 to \$99.....	18,313	12,025	6,288	52.3	11,582	7,214	60.5	6,731	4,811	39.9
\$100 to \$119.....	12,164	5,100	20,060	393.3	6,357	2,167	413.8	5,807	2,933	378.2
\$120 to \$149.....	12,996	4,776	4,776	...	4,776	...	...	8,220	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	7,779	547	9,198	1,000+	1,419	175	854.3	6,360	372	1,000+
\$200 or more.....	1,966	...	251	...	251	...	...	1,715	...	...
No cash rent.....	4,441	2,972	1,469	49.4	846	984	-14.0	3,595	1,988	80.8
Median.....	\$94	\$67	\$27	40.3	\$89	\$68	30.9	\$105	\$85	61.5

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Hamilton-Middletown SMSA				Inside central cities		Per- cent change
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	
			Number	Percent			
All housing units.....	69,284	58,544	10,740	18.3	39,615	36,235	9.3
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	34	272	-238	-87.5	20	77	-74.0
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.....	69,250	58,272	10,978	18.8	39,595	36,158	9.5
POPULATION							
Population in housing units.....	216,640	192,926	23,714	12.3	115,798	113,540	2.0
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.2	3.4	-0.2	-5.9	3.0	3.3	-9.1
Owner.....	3.4	3.5	-0.1	-2.9	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.9	3.4	-0.5	-14.7	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS							
All occupied units.....	67,110	56,032	11,078	19.8	38,162	34,798	9.7
Owner.....	46,512	38,443	8,069	21.0	24,486	22,358	9.5
Percent owner.....	69.3	68.6	...	...	64.2	64.3	...
Renter.....	20,598	17,589	3,009	17.1	13,676	12,440	9.9
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	3,120	2,667	453	17.0	2,764	2,318	19.2
Owner.....	1,657	1,301	356	27.4	1,442	1,122	28.5
Percent owner.....	53.1	48.8	...	...	52.2	48.4	...
Renter.....	1,463	1,366	97	7.1	1,322	1,196	10.5
Vacant year-round units.....	2,140	2,240	-100	-4.5	1,433	1,360	5.4
For sale only.....	336	521	-185	-35.5	177	274	-35.4
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.7	1.3	...	...	0.7	1.2	...
For rent.....	1,152	936	216	23.1	889	739	20.3
Rental vacancy rate.....	5.3	5.1	...	...	6.1	5.6	...
ROOMS							
1 and 2 rooms.....	2,574	3,042	-468	-15.4	1,937	2,433	-20.4
3 rooms.....	5,753	6,087	-334	-5.5	4,214	4,445	-5.2
4 rooms.....	14,218	12,583	1,635	13.0	8,398	7,425	13.1
5 rooms.....	21,419	17,748	3,671	20.7	12,199	10,990	11.0
6 rooms.....	14,756	11,986	2,770	23.1	7,894	7,137	10.6
7 rooms or more.....	10,530	7,098	3,432	48.4	4,953	3,805	30.2
Median.....	5.1	4.9	0.2	4.1	4.9	4.8	2.1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1 unit.....	53,098	48,714	4,384	9.0	28,667	28,249	1.5
2 units or more.....	14,392	8,812	5,580	63.3	10,674	7,757	37.6
Mobile home or trailer.....	1,760	1,018	742	72.9	254	229	10.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES							
With all plumbing facilities.....	64,736	48,904	15,832	32.4	37,385	31,696	17.9
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5,160	(NA)	...	...	2,874	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	2,866	(NA)	...	...	2,577	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	450	(NA)	...	...	417	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	4,514	9,640	-5,126	-53.2	2,210	4,539	-51.3
Negro occupied.....	254	(NA)	...	...	187	(NA)	...
PERSONS							
1 person.....	9,449	5,416	4,033	74.5	6,847	4,162	64.5
2 persons.....	19,149	14,879	4,270	28.7	11,349	9,836	15.4
3 and 4 persons.....	24,199	22,158	2,041	9.2	12,958	13,441	-3.6
5 persons or more.....	14,313	13,579	734	5.4	7,008	7,359	-4.8
Median.....	2.9	3.2	-0.3	-9.4	2.6	3.0	-13.3
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less.....	61,289	48,348	12,941	26.8	35,074	30,432	15.3
1.01 or more.....	5,821	7,684	-1,863	-24.2	3,088	4,366	-29.3
VALUE							
Specified owner occupied.....	40,816	34,084	6,732	19.8	22,642	20,861	8.5
Less than \$10,000.....	5,388	8,618	-3,230	-37.5	3,289	5,067	-35.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10,375	12,930	-2,555	-19.8	6,872	8,481	-19.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10,920	7,469	3,451	46.2	6,383	4,315	47.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6,012	2,643	3,369	127.5	2,707	1,520	78.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5,340	1,573	3,767	239.5	2,062	906	127.6
\$35,000 or more.....	2,781	851	1,930	226.8	1,329	572	132.3
Median.....	\$17,100	\$13,300	\$3,800	28.6	\$15,900	\$13,200	20.5
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter occupied.....	19,727	17,223	2,504	14.5	13,610	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	1,044	2,428	-1,384	-57.0	787	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	2,690	4,795	-2,105	-43.9	2,032	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	4,642	5,970	-1,328	-22.2	3,542	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	3,820	2,209	1,611	72.9	3,003	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	2,660	921	4,484	486.9	1,891	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	2,745	...	...	...	1,437	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	1,030	...	...	...	355	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	243	39	1,234	1,000+	103	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	853	861	-8	-0.9	460	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$86	\$63	\$23	36.5	\$81	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Hamilton central city			Middletown central city			Outside central cities		
	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
	All housing units.....	22,950	22,761	0.8	16,665	13,474	23.7	29,669	22,309	33.0
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.	2	60	-96.7	18	17	5.9	14	195	-92.8
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	22,948	22,701	1.1	16,647	13,457	23.7	29,655	22,114	34.1
POPULATION									
Population in housing units.....	67,295	71,599	-6.0	48,503	41,941	15.6	100,842	79,386	27.0
Per occupied unit (household)..	3.0	3.3	-9.1	3.0	3.2	-6.3	3.5	3.7	-5.4
Owner.....	3.2	3.3	-3.0	3.2	3.3	-3.0	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.7	3.2	-15.6	2.8	3.2	-12.5	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS									
All occupied units.....	22,114	21,854	1.2	16,048	12,944	24.0	28,948	21,234	36.3
Owner.....	14,666	14,124	3.8	9,820	8,234	19.3	22,026	16,085	36.9
Percent owner.....	66.3	64.6	...	61.2	63.6	...	76.1	75.8	...
Renter.....	7,448	7,730	-3.6	6,228	4,710	32.2	6,922	5,149	34.4
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..	1,308	1,126	16.2	1,456	1,192	22.1	356	349	2.0
Owner.....	637	468	36.1	805	654	23.1	215	179	20.1
Percent owner.....	48.7	41.6	...	55.3	54.9	...	60.4	51.3	...
Renter.....	671	658	2.0	651	538	21.0	141	170	-17.1
Vacant year-round units.....	834	847	-1.5	599	513	16.8	707	880	-19.7
For sale only.....	120	174	-31.0	57	100	-43.0	159	247	-35.6
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.8	1.2	...	0.6	1.2	...	0.7	1.5	...
For rent.....	500	474	5.5	389	265	46.8	263	197	33.5
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.3	5.8	...	5.9	5.3	...	3.7	3.7	...
ROOMS									
1 and 2 rooms.....	1,190	1,721	-30.9	747	712	4.9	637	609	4.6
3 rooms.....	2,634	3,034	-13.2	1,580	1,411	12.0	1,539	1,642	-6.3
4 rooms.....	4,643	4,642	-	3,755	2,783	34.9	5,820	5,158	12.8
5 rooms.....	7,412	7,134	3.9	4,787	3,856	24.1	9,220	6,758	36.4
6 rooms.....	4,593	4,342	5.8	3,301	2,795	18.1	6,862	4,849	41.5
7 rooms or more.....	2,476	1,888	31.1	2,477	1,917	29.2	5,577	3,293	69.4
Median.....	4.9	4.8	2.1	5.0	5.0	-	5.2	5.1	2.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 unit.....	16,576	17,405	-4.8	12,091	10,844	11.5	24,431	20,465	19.4
2 units or more.....	6,144	5,140	19.5	4,530	2,617	73.1	3,718	1,055	252.4
Mobile home or trailer.....	228	216	5.6	26	13	100.0	1,506	789	90.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
With all plumbing facilities.....	21,714	19,855	9.4	15,671	11,841	32.3	27,351	17,208	59.9
1.01 or more persons per room	1,775	(NA)	...	1,099	(NA)	...	2,286	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	1,227	(NA)	...	1,350	(NA)	...	289	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	220	(NA)	...	197	(NA)	...	33	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing....	1,234	2,906	-57.5	976	1,633	-40.2	2,304	5,101	-54.8
Negro occupied.....	81	(NA)	...	106	(NA)	...	67	(NA)	...
PERSONS									
1 person.....	4,101	2,703	51.7	2,746	1,459	88.2	2,602	1,254	107.5
2 persons.....	6,427	6,059	6.1	4,922	3,777	30.3	7,800	5,043	54.7
3 and 4 persons.....	7,445	8,364	-11.0	5,513	5,077	8.6	11,241	8,717	29.0
5 persons or more.....	4,141	4,728	-12.4	2,867	2,631	9.0	7,305	6,220	17.4
Median.....	2.6	3.0	-13.3	2.6	2.9	-10.3	3.2	3.6	-11.1
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	20,200	18,911	6.8	14,874	11,521	29.1	26,215	17,916	46.3
1.01 or more.....	1,914	2,943	-35.0	1,174	1,423	-17.5	2,733	3,318	-17.6
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied....	13,445	13,028	3.2	9,197	7,833	17.4	18,174	13,223	37.4
Less than \$10,000.....	2,298	3,607	-36.3	991	1,460	-32.1	2,099	3,551	-40.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4,140	5,420	-23.6	2,732	3,061	-10.7	3,503	4,449	-21.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3,932	2,755	42.7	2,451	1,560	57.1	4,537	3,154	43.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,545	687	124.9	1,162	833	39.5	3,305	1,123	194.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	940	330	184.8	1,122	576	94.8	3,278	667	391.5
\$35,000 or more.....	590	229	157.6	739	343	115.5	1,452	279	420.4
Median.....	\$15,400	\$12,800	20.3	\$16,800	\$14,000	20.0	\$18,800	\$13,400	40.3
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied....	7,422	7,730	-4.0	6,188	(NA)	...	6,117	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	457	1,169	-60.9	330	(NA)	...	257	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	1,274	1,941	-34.4	758	(NA)	...	658	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	2,023	2,884	-29.9	1,519	(NA)	...	1,100	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	1,737	1,019	70.5	1,266	(NA)	...	817	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	823	367	295.1	1,068	(NA)	...	769	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	627	4	1,000+	810	(NA)	...	1,308	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	148	4	1,000+	207	(NA)	...	675	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	34	4	1,000+	69	(NA)	...	140	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	299	346	13.6	161	(NA)	...	393	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$78	\$63	23.8	\$86	(NA)	...	\$101	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio SMSA (Entire SMSA)				Inside central cities		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent			
All housing units.....	87,115	80,067	7,048	8.8	38,316	38,516	-0.5
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	7,145	811	-666	-82.1	15	145	-89.7
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	86,870	79,256	7,714	9.7	38,301	38,371	-0.2
POPULATION							
Population in housing units.....	248,082	252,066	-3,984	-1.6	99,581	111,539	-10.7
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.1	3.4	-0.3	-8.8	2.8	3.1	-9.7
Owner.....	(NA)	3.4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-
Renter.....	(NA)	3.3	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS							
All occupied units.....	81,293	74,452	6,841	9.2	35,971	36,202	-0.6
Owner.....	55,238	48,603	6,635	13.7	21,537	21,574	-0.2
Percent owner.....	67.9	65.3	-	-	59.9	59.6	-
Renter.....	26,055	25,849	206	0.8	14,434	14,628	-1.3
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	2,337	2,204	133	6.0	1,630	1,692	-3.7
Owner.....	1,148	1,020	128	12.5	741	700	5.9
Percent owner.....	49.1	46.3	-	-	45.5	41.4	-
Renter.....	1,189	1,184	5	0.4	889	992	-10.4
Vacant year-round units.....	5,677	4,804	873	18.2	2,330	2,169	7.4
For sale only.....	686	680	6	0.9	252	322	-21.7
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.2	1.4	...	...	1.2	1.5	...
For rent.....	2,345	2,110	235	11.1	1,209	1,297	-6.8
Rental vacancy rate.....	8.3	7.5	...	...	7.7	8.1	...
ROOMS							
1 and 2 rooms.....	3,072	3,738	-666	-17.8	1,932	2,077	-7.0
3 rooms.....	7,251	8,178	-927	-11.3	4,158	4,453	-6.6
4 rooms.....	18,875	18,495	380	2.1	7,301	7,397	-1.3
5 rooms.....	25,339	21,440	3,899	18.2	9,931	9,686	2.5
6 rooms.....	18,380	15,235	3,145	20.6	8,004	7,551	6.0
7 rooms or more.....	14,053	12,980	1,073	8.3	6,975	7,351	-5.1
Median.....	5.1	4.9	0.2	4.1	5.1	5.1	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1 unit.....	70,597	70,182	415	0.6	27,366	30,722	-10.9
2 units or more.....	13,836	9,022	4,814	53.4	10,631	7,534	41.1
Mobile home or trailer.....	2,537	862	1,675	194.3	304	259	17.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES							
With all plumbing facilities.....	77,154	62,579	14,575	23.3	37,133	36,310	2.3
1.01 or more persons per room.....	4,463	(NA)	-	-	1,715	(NA)	-
Negro occupied.....	2,097	(NA)	-	-	1,518	(NA)	-
1.01 or more persons per room.....	229	(NA)	-	-	150	(NA)	-
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	9,816	17,487	-7,671	-43.9	1,168	2,205	-47.0
Negro occupied.....	240	(NA)	-	-	112	(NA)	-
PERSONS							
1 person.....	13,435	8,172	5,263	64.4	7,869	5,108	54.1
2 persons.....	24,851	20,741	4,110	19.8	11,898	11,171	6.5
3 and 4 persons.....	28,228	28,333	-105	-0.4	11,069	13,492	-18.0
5 persons or more.....	14,779	17,206	-2,427	-14.1	5,135	6,431	-20.2
Median.....	2.7	3.0	-3.0	-10.0	2.4	2.7	-11.1
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less.....	75,017	64,550	10,467	16.2	34,114	33,202	2.7
1.01 or more.....	6,276	9,902	-3,626	-36.6	1,857	3,000	-38.1
VALUE							
Specified owner occupied.....	45,047	39,265	5,782	14.7	19,645	19,653	-
Less than \$10,000.....	13,382	19,937	-6,555	-32.9	4,616	7,436	-37.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11,798	10,518	1,280	12.2	5,477	6,143	-10.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9,142	4,887	4,255	87.1	4,155	3,157	31.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4,937	1,846	3,091	167.4	2,176	1,245	74.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3,731	1,314	2,417	183.9	1,882	1,035	81.8
\$35,000 or more.....	2,057	763	1,294	169.6	1,339	637	110.2
Median.....	\$13,900	\$9,900	\$4,000	40.4	\$14,800	\$11,600	27.6
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter occupied.....	24,289	25,498	-1,209	-4.7	14,362	(NA)	-
Less than \$40.....	4,136	8,853	-4,717	-53.3	1,869	(NA)	-
\$40 to \$59.....	6,799	8,548	-1,749	-20.5	3,935	(NA)	-
\$60 to \$79.....	6,130	3,810	2,320	60.9	4,060	(NA)	-
\$80 to \$99.....	2,380	692	1,688	243.9	1,703	(NA)	-
\$100 to \$119.....	1,297	552	745	135.0	922	(NA)	-
\$120 to \$149.....	1,002	90	912	1013.3	759	(NA)	-
\$150 to \$199.....	333	90	243	270.0	256	(NA)	-
\$200 or more.....	84	327	-243	-28.9	72	(NA)	-
No cash rent.....	2,128	2,953	-825	-27.9	786	(NA)	-
Median.....	\$60	\$46	\$14	30.4	\$65	(NA)	-

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Huntington central city			Ashland central city			Outside central cities		
	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
	All housing units.....	27,599	28,128	-1.9	10,717	10,388	3.2	48,799	41,551	17.4
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.	12	74	-83.8	3	71	-95.8	130	666	-80.5
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	27,587	28,054	-1.7	10,714	10,317	3.8	48,669	40,885	19.0
POPULATION									
Population in housing units.....	70,571	80,805	-12.7	29,010	30,734	-5.6	148,501	140,527	5.7
Per occupied unit (household)..	2.7	3.1	-12.9	2.9	3.2	-9.4	3.3	3.7	-10.8
Owner.....	2.9	3.2	-9.4	3.0	3.2	-6.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.5	2.9	-13.8	2.8	3.1	-9.7	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS									
All occupied units.....	26,047	26,470	-1.6	9,924	9,732	2.0	45,322	38,250	18.5
Owner.....	14,851	15,048	-1.3	6,686	6,526	2.5	33,701	27,029	24.7
Percent owner.....	57.0	56.8	...	67.4	67.1	...	74.4	70.7	...
Renter.....	11,196	11,422	-2.0	3,238	3,206	1.0	11,621	11,221	3.6
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..	1,382	1,445	-4.4	248	247	0.4	707	512	38.1
Owner.....	599	557	7.5	142	143	-0.7	407	320	27.2
Percent owner.....	43.3	38.5	...	57.3	57.9	...	57.6	62.5	...
Renter.....	783	888	-11.8	106	104	1.9	300	192	56.3
Vacant year-round units.....	1,540	1,584	-2.8	790	585	35.0	3,347	2,635	27.0
For sale only.....	177	215	-17.7	75	107	-29.9	434	358	21.2
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.2	1.4	...	1.1	1.6	...	1.3	1.3	...
For rent.....	792	989	-19.9	417	308	35.4	1,136	813	39.7
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.6	8.0	...	11.4	8.8	...	8.9	6.8	...
ROOMS									
1 and 2 rooms.....	1,540	1,675	-8.1	392	4.2	-2.5	1,140	1,661	-31.4
3 rooms.....	3,275	3,316	-1.2	883	1,137	-22.3	3,093	3,725	-17.0
4 rooms.....	5,151	5,161	-0.2	2,150	2,236	-3.8	11,574	11,098	4.3
5 rooms.....	6,848	6,676	2.6	3,083	3,010	2.4	15,408	11,794	31.1
6 rooms.....	5,600	5,516	1.5	2,404	2,035	18.1	10,376	7,884	35.0
7 rooms or more.....	5,173	5,783	-10.5	1,802	1,568	14.9	7,078	5,629	25.7
Median.....	5.1	5.1	-	5.1	5.0	2.0	5.1	4.9	4.1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 unit.....	18,748	21,910	-14.4	8,618	8,812	-2.2	43,231	39,460	9.6
2 units or more.....	8,623	6,079	41.8	2,008	1,455	38.0	3,205	1,488	115.4
Mobile home or trailer.....	216	138	56.5	88	121	-27.3	2,233	603	270.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
With all plumbing facilities.....	26,630	26,493	0.5	10,503	9,817	7.0	40,021	26,269	52.4
1.01 or more persons per room	1,169	(NA)	...	546	(NA)	...	2,748	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	1,299	(NA)	...	219	(NA)	...	579	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	128	(NA)	...	22	(NA)	...	79	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	957	1,634	-41.4	211	571	-63.0	8,648	15,282	-43.4
Negro occupied.....	83	(NA)	...	29	(NA)	...	128	(NA)	...
PERSONS									
1 person.....	6,094	3,944	54.5	1,775	1,164	52.5	5,566	3,064	81.7
2 persons.....	8,655	8,240	5.0	3,243	2,931	10.6	12,953	9,570	35.4
3 and 4 persons.....	7,763	9,822	-19.3	3,306	3,870	-14.6	17,159	14,841	15.6
5 persons or more.....	3,535	4,664	-24.2	1,600	1,767	-9.5	9,644	10,775	-10.5
Median.....	2.3	2.7	-14.8	2.5	2.9	-13.8	3.0	3.3	-9.1
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	24,778	24,393	1.6	9,336	8,809	6.0	40,903	31,348	30.5
1.01 or more.....	1,269	2,077	-38.9	588	923	-36.3	4,419	6,902	-36.0
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied.....	13,413	13,508	-0.7	6,232	6,145	1.4	25,402	19,612	29.5
Less than \$10,000.....	2,703	4,804	-43.7	1,913	2,632	-27.3	8,766	12,501	-29.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3,656	4,167	-12.3	1,821	1,975	-7.8	6,321	4,375	44.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3,032	2,289	32.5	1,123	868	29.4	4,987	1,730	188.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,580	917	72.3	596	328	81.7	2,761	601	359.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,369	807	69.6	513	228	125.0	1,849	279	562.7
\$35,000 or more.....	1,073	524	104.8	266	113	135.4	718	126	469.8
Median.....	\$15,600	\$12,000	30.0	\$13,300	\$10,900	22.0	\$13,100	\$8,000	63.8
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied.....	11,159	11,422	-2.3	3,203	(NA)	...	9,927	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	1,395	3,003	-53.5	474	(NA)	...	2,267	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	3,103	4,673	-33.6	832	(NA)	...	2,864	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	3,177	2,164	46.8	883	(NA)	...	2,070	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	1,325	491	169.9	378	(NA)	...	677	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	717	411	215.8	205	(NA)	...	375	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	581	411	215.8	178	(NA)	...	243	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	219	40	607.5	37	(NA)	...	77	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	64	40	607.5	8	(NA)	...	12	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	578	640	-9.7	208	(NA)	...	1,342	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$65	\$50	30.0	\$64	(NA)	...	\$54	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio SMSA (Ohio part)			
	1970	1960	Change	
			Number	Percent
All housing units.....	19,180	17,188	1,994	11.6
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	81	248	-167	-67.3
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	19,099	16,838	2,161	12.8
POPULATION				
Population in housing units.....	56,459	55,788	671	1.2
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.2	3.5	-0.3	-8.6
Owner.....	3.2	3.6	-0.4	-11.1
Renter.....	3.1	3.4	-0.3	-8.8
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS				
All occupied units.....	17,611	15,892	1,719	10.8
Owner.....	12,716	11,082	1,636	14.8
Percent owner.....	72.2	69.7	...	...
Renter.....	4,893	4,810	83	1.7
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	475	500	-25	-5.0
Owner.....	312	308	4	1.3
Percent owner.....	65.7	61.6	...	...
Renter.....	163	192	-29	-15.1
Vacant year-round units.....	1,488	1,046	442	42.3
For sale only.....	187	165	22	13.3
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.4	1.5	...	...
For rent.....	521	328	193	58.8
Rental vacancy rate.....	9.6	6.4	...	...
ROOMS				
1 and 2 rooms.....	512	722	-210	-29.1
3 rooms.....	1,333	1,594	-261	-16.4
4 rooms.....	4,786	4,714	72	1.5
5 rooms.....	6,093	4,894	1,199	24.5
6 rooms.....	3,881	3,162	719	22.7
7 rooms or more.....	2,494	2,100	394	18.8
Median.....	5.0	4.8	0.2	4.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1 unit.....	16,651	15,978	673	4.2
2 units or more.....	1,703	897	806	89.9
Mobile home or trailer.....	745	311	434	139.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
With all plumbing facilities.....	15,834	11,729	4,105	35.0
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1,097	(NA)	...	...
Negro occupied.....	406	(NA)	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	52	(NA)	...	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	3,265	5,457	-2,192	-40.2
Negro occupied.....	69	(NA)	...	...
PERSONS				
1 person.....	2,599	1,543	1,056	68.4
2 persons.....	5,051	4,230	821	19.4
3 and 4 persons.....	6,293	6,097	196	3.2
5 persons or more.....	3,668	4,022	-354	-8.8
Median.....	2.8	3.2	-0.4	-12.5
PERSONS PER ROOM				
1.00 or less.....	15,944	13,355	2,589	19.4
1.01 or more.....	1,667	2,537	-870	-34.3
VALUE				
Specified owner occupied.....	9,917	8,509	1,408	16.5
Less than \$10,000.....	3,523	5,321	-1,798	-33.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2,775	2,065	710	34.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1,985	729	1,256	172.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	891	246	645	262.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	532	111	421	379.3
\$35,000 or more.....	211	37	174	470.3
Median.....	\$12,600	\$8,300	\$4,300	51.8
CONTRACT RENT				
Specified renter occupied.....	4,406	4,694	-288	-6.1
Less than \$40.....	792	1,959	-1,167	-59.6
\$40 to \$59.....	1,424	1,350	74	5.5
\$60 to \$79.....	1,119	537	582	108.4
\$80 to \$99.....	333	34	299	879.4
\$100 to \$119.....	163	26	234	900.0
\$120 to \$149.....	97	26	71	268.3
\$150 to \$199.....	35	29	6	20.0
\$200 or more.....	7	29	22	76.9
No cash rent.....	436	759	-323	-42.6
Median.....	\$57	\$40	\$17	42.5

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Lima SMSA				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	55,346	49,835	5,511	11.1	18,443	17,074	8.0	36,903	32,761	12.6
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	1,005	410	595	145.1	8	61	-86.9	997	349	185.7
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	54,341	49,425	4,916	9.9	18,435	17,013	8.4	35,906	32,412	10.8
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	168,619	159,212	9,407	5.9	53,311	50,832	4.9	115,308	108,380	6.4
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.3	3.4	-0.1	-2.9	3.1	3.2	-3.1	3.4	3.5	-2.9
Owner.....	3.4	(NA)	...	...	3.3	3.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	3.0	(NA)	...	...	2.7	3.0	-10.0	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	51,817	46,775	5,042	10.8	17,475	16,002	9.2	34,342	30,773	11.6
Owner.....	38,904	34,252	4,652	13.6	11,156	9,996	11.6	27,748	24,256	14.4
Percent owner.....	75.1	73.2	...	...	63.8	62.5	...	80.8	78.8	...
Renter.....	12,913	12,523	390	3.1	6,319	6,006	5.2	6,594	6,517	1.2
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	2,276	1,639	637	38.9	2,052	1,265	62.2	224	374	-40.1
Owner.....	1,287	887	400	45.1	1,116	651	71.4	171	236	-27.5
Percent owner.....	56.5	54.1	...	...	54.4	51.5	...	76.3	63.1	...
Renter.....	989	752	237	31.5	936	614	52.4	53	138	-61.6
Vacant year-round units.....	2,524	2,650	-126	-4.8	960	1,011	-5.0	1,564	1,639	-4.6
For sale only.....	443	378	65	17.2	176	140	25.7	267	238	12.2
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.1	1.1	...	...	1.6	1.4	...	1.0	1.0	...
For rent.....	824	1,137	-313	-27.5	414	618	-33.0	410	519	-21.0
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.0	8.3	...	...	6.1	9.3	...	5.9	7.4	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	1,186	1,341	...	...	735	775	-5.2	461	566	...
3 rooms.....	3,040	2,979	...	...	1,746	1,624	7.5	1,294	1,355	...
4 rooms.....	7,370	6,506	...	...	2,672	2,558	4.5	4,698	3,948	...
5 rooms.....	13,461	11,609	...	...	5,008	4,513	11.0	8,453	7,096	...
6 rooms.....	14,327	12,500	...	...	5,129	4,501	14.0	9,198	7,999	...
7 rooms or more.....	14,947	14,900	...	...	3,145	3,103	1.4	11,802	11,797	...
Median.....	5.6	5.7	...	...	5.3	5.3	-	5.8	5.9	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	44,446	43,520	...	...	12,772	12,624	1.2	31,674	30,896	...
2 units or more.....	8,083	5,402	...	...	5,592	4,368	28.0	2,491	1,034	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	1,812	888	...	...	71	82	-13.4	1,741	806	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	51,083	(NA)	...	...	17,625	15,826	11.4	33,458	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	3,290	(NA)	...	...	1,247	(NA)	...	2,043	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	2,037	(NA)	...	...	1,931	(NA)	...	106	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	421	(NA)	...	...	404	(NA)	...	17	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	3,258	(NA)	...	...	810	1,248	-35.1	2,448	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	239	(NA)	...	...	121	(NA)	...	118	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	8,671	5,977	2,694	45.1	3,740	2,680	39.6	4,931	3,297	49.6
2 persons.....	15,067	13,370	1,697	12.7	5,202	4,729	10.0	9,865	8,641	14.2
3 and 4 persons.....	15,940	15,435	505	3.3	4,987	5,043	-1.1	10,953	10,392	5.4
5 persons or more.....	12,139	11,993	146	1.2	3,546	3,550	-0.1	8,593	8,443	1.8
Median.....	2.8	3.0	-0.2	-6.7	2.5	2.7	-7.4	2.9	3.2	-9.4
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	48,210	42,919	5,291	12.3	16,173	14,631	10.5	32,037	28,288	13.3
1.01 or more.....	3,607	3,856	-249	-6.5	1,302	1,371	-5.0	2,305	2,485	-7.2
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	30,554	26,535	4,019	15.1	10,254	9,099	12.7	20,300	17,436	16.4
Less than \$10,000.....	9,375	13,837	-4,462	-32.2	3,236	4,666	-30.6	6,139	9,171	-33.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7,696	7,327	369	5.0	3,025	3,075	-1.6	4,671	4,252	9.9
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6,223	3,305	2,918	88.3	2,378	990	140.2	3,845	2,315	66.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3,470	1,099	2,371	215.7	892	212	320.8	2,578	887	190.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2,647	551	2,096	380.4	452	82	451.2	2,195	469	368.0
\$35,000 or more.....	1,143	416	727	174.8	271	74	266.2	872	342	155.0
Median.....	\$13,800	\$9,700	\$4,100	42.3	\$13,100	\$9,900	32.3	\$14,300	\$9,700	47.4
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	11,302	11,252	50	0.4	6,297	6,006	4.8	5,005	5,246	-4.6
Less than \$40.....	960	2,876	-1,916	-66.6	308	866	-64.4	652	2,010	-67.6
\$40 to \$59.....	2,418	4,120	-1,702	-41.3	1,279	2,435	-47.5	1,139	1,685	-32.4
\$60 to \$79.....	3,554	2,714	840	31.0	2,330	2,009	16.0	1,224	705	73.6
\$80 to \$99.....	1,462	447	1,015	227.1	1,021	321	218.1	441	126	250.0
\$100 to \$119.....	867	215	1,362	633.5	610	100	907.0	257	115	395.7
\$120 to \$149.....	710	...	...	...	397	...	...	313	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	405	41	458	1,000+	119	4	1,000+	286	37	900.0
\$200 or more.....	94	...	...	...	10	...	...	84	...	...
No cash rent.....	832	839	-7	-0.8	223	271	-17.7	609	568	7.2
Median.....	\$70	\$51	\$19	37.3	\$72	\$57	26.3	\$67	\$44	52.3

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Lorain-Elyria SMSA				Inside central cities		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Percent change
			Number	Percent			
All housing units.....	75,916	62,349	13,567	21.8	40,714	33,161	22.8
Vacant—seasonal and migratory..	100	443	-343	-77.4	11	57	-80.7
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	75,816	61,906	13,910	22.5	40,703	33,104	23.0
POPULATION							
Population in housing units.....	252,125	213,169	38,956	18.3	130,060	110,948	17.2
Per occupied unit (household)..	3.4	3.6	-0.2	-5.6	3.3	3.5	-5.7
Owner.....	3.6	3.6	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	3.0	3.5	-0.5	-14.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS							
All occupied units.....	73,087	59,489	13,598	22.9	39,130	32,054	22.1
Owner.....	53,526	43,861	9,665	22.0	26,516	22,083	20.1
Percent owner.....	73.2	73.7	...	...	67.8	68.9	...
Renter.....	19,561	15,628	3,933	25.2	12,614	9,971	26.5
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..	4,115	2,807	1,308	46.6	3,302	1,934	70.7
Owner.....	2,290	1,440	850	59.0	1,778	911	95.2
Percent owner.....	55.7	51.3	...	...	53.8	47.1	...
Renter.....	1,825	1,367	458	33.5	1,524	1,023	49.0
Vacant year-round units.....	2,729	2,417	312	12.9	1,573	1,050	49.8
For sale only.....	389	691	-302	-43.7	202	217	-6.9
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.7	1.6	...	...	0.8	1.0	...
For rent.....	1,501	827	674	81.5	983	544	80.7
Rental vacancy rate.....	7.1	5.0	...	...	7.2	5.2	...
ROOMS							
1 and 2 rooms.....	1,918	1,975	-57	-2.9	1,428	1,331	7.3
3 rooms.....	4,253	3,990	263	6.6	2,837	2,415	17.5
4 rooms.....	12,715	11,414	1,301	11.4	7,459	6,348	17.5
5 rooms.....	22,270	17,901	4,369	24.4	11,999	9,523	26.0
6 rooms.....	18,984	15,278	3,706	24.3	10,175	8,336	22.1
7 rooms or more.....	15,676	11,786	3,890	33.0	6,805	5,208	30.7
Median.....	5.4	5.3	0.1	1.9	5.2	5.2	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1 unit.....	59,255	53,026	6,229	11.7	28,908	26,215	10.3
2 units or more.....	15,193	8,231	6,962	84.6	11,148	6,356	75.4
Mobile home or trailer.....	1,368	1,087	281	25.9	647	590	9.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES							
With all plumbing facilities.....	73,727	57,152	16,575	29.0	39,776	31,056	28.1
1.01 or more persons per room	6,002	(NA)	...	...	3,332	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	3,956	(NA)	...	...	3,177	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	729	(NA)	...	...	633	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	2,089	5,192	-3,103	-59.8	927	2,105	-56.0
Negro occupied.....	159	(NA)	...	...	125	(NA)	...
PERSONS							
1 person.....	9,351	5,577	3,774	67.7	5,935	3,529	68.2
2 persons.....	18,976	14,623	4,353	29.8	10,485	8,164	28.4
3 and 4 persons.....	25,620	22,703	2,917	12.8	13,364	12,246	9.1
5 persons or more.....	19,140	16,586	2,554	15.4	9,346	8,115	15.2
Median.....	3.1	3.4	-0.3	-8.8	3.0	3.2	-6.3
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less.....	66,840	52,577	14,263	27.1	35,737	28,508	25.4
1.01 or more.....	6,247	6,912	-665	-9.6	3,393	3,546	-4.3
VALUE							
Specified owner occupied.....	47,190	38,879	8,311	21.4	24,151	20,357	18.6
Less than \$10,000.....	3,602	7,475	-3,873	-51.8	1,885	3,593	-47.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10,903	14,665	-3,762	-25.7	6,918	9,154	-24.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	13,886	10,020	3,866	38.6	7,698	4,914	56.7
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9,076	3,869	5,207	134.6	3,977	1,553	156.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6,839	1,910	4,929	258.1	2,540	655	287.8
\$35,000 or more.....	2,884	940	1,944	206.8	1,133	488	132.2
Median.....	\$18,300	\$14,100	\$4,200	29.8	\$17,100	\$13,700	24.8
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter occupied....	18,828	15,453	3,375	21.8	12,535	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	1,025	1,631	-606	-37.2	709	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	1,794	4,140	-2,346	-56.7	1,260	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	4,278	5,751	-1,473	-25.6	3,069	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	3,937	2,205	1,732	78.5	2,810	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	2,712	727	4,824	663.5	1,741	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	2,839	...	...	...	1,736	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	1,150	...	...	...	653	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	187	107	1,230	1,000+	90	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	906	892	14	1.6	467	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$89	\$65	\$24	36.9	\$87	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Lorain central city			Elyria central city			Outside central cities		
	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
	All housing units.....	24,074	19,760	21.8	16,640	13,401	24.2	35,202	29,188	20.6
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	3	35	-91.4	8	22	-63.6	89	386	-76.9
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	24,071	19,725	22.0	16,632	13,379	24.3	35,113	28,802	21.9
POPULATION									
Population in housing units.....	77,355	67,691	14.3	52,705	43,257	21.8	122,065	102,221	19.4
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.4	3.5	-2.9	3.3	3.4	-2.9	3.6	3.7	-2.7
Owner.....	3.5	3.5	-	3.4	3.5	-2.9	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	3.0	3.4	-11.8	2.9	3.2	-9.4	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS									
All occupied units.....	23,037	19,300	19.4	16,093	12,754	26.2	33,957	27,435	23.8
Owner.....	15,412	13,091	17.7	11,104	8,992	23.5	27,010	21,778	24.0
Percent owner.....	66.9	67.8	...	69.0	70.5	...	79.5	79.4	...
Renter.....	7,625	6,209	22.8	4,989	3,762	32.6	6,947	5,657	22.8
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	1,833	1,056	73.6	1,459	878	67.3	813	873	-6.9
Owner.....	929	396	134.6	849	515	64.9	512	529	-3.2
Percent owner.....	50.7	37.5	...	57.8	58.7	...	63.0	60.6	...
Renter.....	904	660	37.0	620	363	70.8	301	344	-12.5
Vacant year-round units.....	1,034	425	143.3	539	625	-13.8	1,156	1,367	-15.4
For sale only.....	126	100	26.0	76	117	-35.0	187	474	-60.5
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.8	0.8	...	0.7	1.3	...	0.7	2.1	...
For rent.....	669	200	234.5	314	344	-8.7	518	283	83.0
Rental vacancy rate.....	8.1	3.1	...	5.9	8.4	...	6.9	4.8	...
ROOMS									
1 and 2 rooms.....	922	775	19.0	506	556	-9.0	490	644	-23.9
3 rooms.....	1,673	1,401	19.4	1,164	1,014	14.8	1,416	1,575	-10.1
4 rooms.....	4,544	3,892	16.8	2,915	2,456	18.7	5,256	5,066	3.8
5 rooms.....	7,182	5,866	22.4	4,817	3,657	31.7	10,271	8,378	22.6
6 rooms.....	5,966	4,736	26.0	4,209	3,600	16.9	8,809	6,942	26.9
7 rooms or more.....	3,784	3,090	22.5	3,021	2,118	42.6	8,871	6,578	34.9
Median.....	5.2	5.1	2.0	5.3	5.2	1.9	5.5	5.4	1.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 unit.....	16,828	15,416	9.2	12,080	10,799	11.9	30,347	26,811	13.2
2 units or more.....	6,988	3,985	75.4	4,160	2,371	75.5	4,045	1,875	115.7
Mobile home or trailer.....	255	359	-29.0	392	231	69.7	721	497	45.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
With all plumbing facilities.....	23,583	18,484	27.6	16,193	12,572	28.8	33,951	26,096	30.1
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2,181	(NA)	...	1,151	(NA)	...	2,670	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	1,779	(NA)	...	1,398	(NA)	...	779	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	381	(NA)	...	252	(NA)	...	96	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	488	1,276	-61.8	439	829	-47.0	1,162	3,087	-62.4
Negro occupied.....	54	(NA)	...	71	(NA)	...	34	(NA)	...
PERSONS									
1 person.....	3,439	1,951	76.3	2,496	1,578	58.2	3,416	2,048	66.8
2 persons.....	6,229	4,901	27.1	4,256	3,263	30.4	8,491	6,459	31.5
3 and 4 persons.....	7,713	7,420	3.9	5,651	4,826	17.1	12,256	10,457	17.2
5 persons or more.....	5,656	5,028	12.5	3,690	3,087	19.5	9,794	8,471	15.6
Median.....	3.0	3.2	-6.3	2.9	3.1	-6.5	3.4	3.5	-2.9
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	20,813	16,961	22.7	14,924	11,547	29.2	31,103	24,069	29.2
1.01 or more.....	2,224	2,339	-4.9	1,169	1,207	-3.1	2,854	3,366	-15.2
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied.....	14,081	12,048	16.9	10,070	8,309	21.2	23,039	18,522	24.4
Less than \$10,000.....	1,168	2,188	-46.6	717	1,405	-49.0	1,717	3,882	-55.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4,256	5,464	-22.1	2,662	3,690	-27.9	3,985	5,511	-27.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4,361	2,833	53.9	3,337	2,081	60.4	6,188	5,106	21.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2,370	991	139.2	1,607	562	185.9	5,099	2,316	120.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,413	349	304.9	1,127	306	268.3	4,299	1,255	242.5
\$35,000 or more.....	513	223	130.0	620	265	134.0	1,751	452	287.4
Median.....	\$16,900	\$13,600	24.3	\$17,500	\$13,700	27.7	\$19,700	\$14,900	32.2
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied.....	7,573	6,209	22.0	4,962	(NA)	...	6,293	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	594	759	-21.7	115	(NA)	...	316	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	857	1,777	-51.8	403	(NA)	...	534	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	1,979	2,413	-18.0	1,090	(NA)	...	1,209	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	1,595	760	109.9	1,215	(NA)	...	1,127	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	868	221	743.4	873	(NA)	...	971	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	996			740	(NA)	...	1,103	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	349			304	(NA)	...	497	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	74	12	1,000+	16	(NA)	...	97	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	261	267	-2.2	206	(NA)	...	439	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$83	\$63	31.7	\$93	(NA)	...	\$95	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Mansfield SMSA				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	41,631	36,581	5,050	13.8	19,314	16,514	17.0	22,317	20,067	11.2
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	22	213	-191	-89.7	7	22	-68.2	15	191	-92.1
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	41,609	36,368	5,241	14.4	19,307	16,492	17.1	22,302	19,876	12.2
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	127,101	115,091	12,010	10.4	52,566	46,896	12.1	74,535	68,195	9.3
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.2	3.3	-0.1	-3.0	2.9	3.0	-3.3	3.4	3.6	-5.6
Owner.....	3.3	3.4	-0.1	-2.9	3.1	3.1	-	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.8	3.2	-0.4	-12.5	2.6	2.8	-7.1	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	39,871	34,420	5,451	15.8	18,228	15,623	16.7	21,643	18,797	15.1
Owner.....	29,006	24,758	4,248	17.2	11,478	9,738	17.9	17,528	15,020	16.7
Percent owner.....	72.7	71.9	...	...	63.0	62.3	...	81.0	79.9	...
Renter.....	10,865	9,662	1,203	12.5	6,750	5,885	14.7	4,115	3,777	8.9
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	2,063	1,508	555	36.8	1,970	1,103	78.6	93	405	-77.0
Owner.....	1,178	757	421	55.6	1,093	511	113.9	85	246	-65.4
Percent owner.....	57.1	50.2	...	...	55.5	46.3	...	91.4	60.7	...
Renter.....	885	751	134	17.8	877	592	48.1	8	159	-95.0
Vacant year-round units.....	1,738	1,948	-210	-10.8	1,079	869	24.2	659	1,079	-38.9
For sale only.....	283	321	-38	-11.8	150	99	51.5	133	222	-40.1
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.0	1.3	...	...	1.3	1.0	...	0.8	1.5	...
For rent.....	778	838	-60	-7.2	586	518	13.1	192	320	-40.0
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.7	8.0	...	...	8.0	8.1	...	4.5	7.8	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	1,216	1,703	-487	-28.6	888	1,209	-26.6	328	494	-33.6
3 rooms.....	2,698	2,989	-291	-9.7	1,851	1,699	8.9	847	1,290	-34.3
4 rooms.....	7,286	6,484	802	12.4	3,618	2,537	42.6	3,668	3,947	-7.1
5 rooms.....	11,626	9,152	2,474	27.0	4,705	3,497	34.5	6,921	5,655	22.4
6 rooms.....	10,219	8,547	1,672	19.6	4,776	4,131	15.6	5,443	4,416	23.3
7 rooms or more.....	8,564	7,706	858	11.1	3,469	3,441	0.8	5,095	4,265	19.5
Median.....	5.3	5.3	-	-	5.2	5.3	-1.9	5.4	5.3	1.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	32,638	30,104	2,534	8.4	13,142	11,402	15.3	19,496	18,702	4.2
2 units or more.....	7,999	5,761	2,238	38.8	5,890	4,987	18.1	2,109	774	172.5
Mobile home or trailer.....	972	716	256	35.8	275	125	120.0	697	591	17.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	39,614	(NA)	...	...	18,253	15,208	20.0	21,361	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2,287	(NA)	...	...	902	(NA)	...	1,385	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	1,939	(NA)	...	...	1,854	(NA)	...	85	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	262	(NA)	...	...	256	(NA)	...	6	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	1,995	(NA)	...	...	1,054	1,306	-19.3	941	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	124	(NA)	...	...	116	(NA)	...	8	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	6,216	3,810	2,406	63.1	4,015	2,551	57.4	2,201	1,259	74.8
2 persons.....	11,331	9,554	1,777	18.6	5,600	4,907	14.1	5,731	4,647	23.3
3 and 4 persons.....	13,718	13,041	677	5.2	5,483	5,486	-0.1	8,235	7,555	9.0
5 persons or more.....	8,606	8,015	591	7.4	3,130	2,679	16.8	5,476	5,336	2.6
Median.....	2.8	3.1	-0.3	-9.7	2.4	2.6	-7.7	3.2	3.4	-5.9
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	37,316	31,376	5,940	18.9	17,206	14,700	17.0	20,110	16,676	20.6
1.01 or more.....	2,555	3,044	-489	-16.1	1,022	923	10.7	1,533	2,121	-27.7
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	24,526	20,894	3,632	17.4	10,307	8,853	16.4	14,219	12,041	18.1
Less than \$10,000.....	5,000	6,888	-1,888	-27.4	2,592	2,502	3.6	2,408	4,386	-45.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6,283	6,992	-709	-10.1	2,746	2,989	-8.1	3,537	4,003	-11.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5,693	3,951	1,742	44.1	2,180	1,716	27.0	3,513	2,235	57.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3,614	1,551	2,063	133.0	1,131	703	60.9	2,483	848	192.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2,759	1,047	1,712	163.5	1,014	631	60.7	1,745	416	319.5
\$35,000 or more.....	1,177	465	712	153.1	644	312	106.4	533	153	248.4
Median.....	\$15,900	\$12,500	\$3,400	27.2	\$14,700	\$13,200	11.4	\$16,700	\$12,000	39.2
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	10,296	9,459	837	8.8	6,709	(NA)	...	3,587	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	544	1,278	-734	-57.4	327	(NA)	...	217	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	1,785	3,016	-1,231	-40.8	1,210	(NA)	...	575	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	2,990	3,099	-109	-3.5	1,982	(NA)	...	1,028	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	2,006	1,101	905	-82.2	1,359	(NA)	...	647	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	1,120	351	1,767	503.4	687	(NA)	...	433	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	998	...	...	...	704	(NA)	...	294	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	262	...	...	...	161	(NA)	...	101	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	61	13	310	1,000+	48	(NA)	...	13	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	530	601	-71	-11.8	251	(NA)	...	278	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$77	\$61	\$16	26.2	\$77	(NA)	...	\$77	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Springfield SMSA				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	50,071	40,901	9,170	22.4	28,035	26,717	4.9	22,036	14,184	55.4
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	32	133	-101	-75.9	13	63	-79.4	19	70	-72.9
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.....	50,039	40,768	9,271	22.7	28,022	26,654	5.1	22,017	14,114	58.0
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	153,048	127,676	25,372	19.9	78,688	79,892	-1.5	74,360	47,784	55.6
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.2	3.3	-0.1	-3.0	2.9	3.1	-6.5	3.5	3.5	-
Owner.....	3.3	3.3	-	-	3.1	3.2	-3.1	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.9	3.2	-0.3	-9.4	2.8	3.1	-9.7	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	48,242	38,931	9,311	23.9	26,731	25,464	5.0	21,511	13,467	59.7
Owner.....	32,810	24,858	7,952	32.0	15,316	14,404	6.3	17,494	10,454	67.3
Percent owner.....	68.0	63.9	...	...	57.3	56.6	...	81.3	77.6	...
Renter.....	15,432	14,073	1,359	9.7	11,415	11,060	3.2	4,017	3,013	33.3
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	3,989	3,348	641	19.1	3,844	3,233	18.9	145	115	26.1
Owner.....	2,215	1,895	320	16.9	2,109	1,810	16.5	106	85	24.7
Percent owner.....	55.5	56.6	...	...	54.9	56.0	...	73.1	73.9	...
Renter.....	1,774	1,453	321	22.1	1,735	1,423	21.9	39	30	30.0
Vacant year-round units.....	1,797	1,837	-40	-2.2	1,291	1,190	8.5	506	647	-21.8
For sale only.....	254	311	-57	-18.3	134	129	3.9	120	182	-34.1
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.8	1.2	...	...	0.9	0.9	...	0.7	1.7	...
For rent.....	928	922	6	0.7	783	741	5.7	145	181	-19.9
Rental vacancy rate.....	5.7	6.1	...	...	6.4	6.3	...	3.5	5.7	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	1,238	1,368	-130	-9.5	1,050	1,161	-9.6	188	207	-9.2
3 rooms.....	3,571	3,568	3	0.1	2,836	2,772	2.3	735	796	-7.7
4 rooms.....	7,974	7,088	886	12.5	4,782	4,791	-0.2	3,192	2,297	39.0
5 rooms.....	16,502	13,040	3,462	26.5	8,924	8,513	4.8	7,578	4,527	67.4
6 rooms.....	12,080	9,207	2,873	31.2	6,431	5,840	10.1	5,649	3,367	67.8
7 rooms or more.....	8,674	6,617	2,057	31.1	3,999	3,640	9.9	4,675	2,977	57.0
Median.....	5.2	5.1	0.1	2.0	5.1	5.0	2.0	5.4	5.3	1.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	37,389	33,561	3,828	11.4	17,917	20,047	-10.6	19,472	13,514	44.1
2 units or more.....	11,631	6,990	4,641	66.4	10,084	6,647	51.7	1,547	343	351.0
Mobile home or trailer.....	1,019	337	682	202.4	21	23	-8.7	998	314	217.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	47,895	35,811	12,084	33.7	26,891	23,909	12.5	21,004	11,902	76.5
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2,962	(NA)	...	...	1,641	(NA)	...	1,321	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	3,739	(NA)	...	...	3,622	(NA)	...	117	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	406	(NA)	...	...	394	(NA)	...	12	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	2,144	5,077	-2,933	-57.8	1,131	2,808	-59.7	1,013	2,269	-55.4
Negro occupied.....	250	(NA)	...	...	222	(NA)	...	28	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	7,546	4,755	2,791	58.7	5,704	3,823	49.2	1,842	932	97.6
2 persons.....	13,723	11,597	2,126	18.3	7,993	7,858	1.7	5,730	3,739	53.2
3 and 4 persons.....	16,782	13,938	2,844	20.4	8,201	8,724	-6.0	8,581	5,214	64.6
5 persons or more.....	10,191	8,641	1,550	17.9	4,833	5,059	-4.5	5,358	3,582	49.6
Median.....	2.8	2.9	-0.1	-3.4	2.5	2.7	-7.4	3.2	3.3	-3.0
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	45,056	35,169	9,887	28.1	25,008	23,136	8.1	20,048	12,033	66.6
1.01 or more.....	3,186	3,762	-576	-15.3	1,723	2,328	-26.0	1,463	1,434	2.0
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	28,554	21,754	6,800	31.3	13,744	13,051	5.3	14,810	8,703	70.2
Less than \$10,000.....	4,332	8,634	-4,302	-49.8	2,936	5,492	-46.5	1,396	3,142	-55.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7,621	7,578	43	0.6	4,684	4,912	-4.6	2,937	2,666	10.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8,230	3,354	4,876	145.4	3,386	1,609	110.4	4,844	1,745	177.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4,233	1,183	3,050	257.8	1,288	507	154.0	2,945	676	335.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3,047	684	2,363	345.5	967	340	184.4	2,080	344	504.7
\$35,000 or more.....	1,091	321	770	239.9	483	191	152.9	608	130	367.7
Median.....	\$16,400	\$11,300	\$5,100	45.1	\$14,200	\$10,800	31.5	\$18,200	\$12,200	49.2
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	14,699	13,691	1,008	7.4	11,368	11,060	2.8	3,331	2,631	26.6
Less than \$40.....	1,005	2,962	-1,957	-66.1	801	2,261	-64.6	204	701	-70.9
\$40 to \$59.....	3,015	5,374	-2,359	-43.9	2,620	4,586	-42.9	395	788	-49.9
\$60 to \$79.....	4,442	3,696	746	20.2	3,816	3,149	21.2	626	547	14.4
\$80 to \$99.....	2,611	637	1,974	309.9	2,116	471	349.3	495	166	198.2
\$100 to \$119.....	1,405	308	1,097	366.1	875	208	573.6	530	100	954.0
\$120 to \$149.....	1,050	44	1,006	228.6	526	13	1,000+	524	31	822.6
\$150 to \$199.....	426	74	352	82.8	163	23	...	263	...	...
\$200 or more.....	74	...	...	...	51	...	...	23	...	...
No cash rent.....	671	670	1	0.1	400	372	7.5	271	298	-9.1
Median.....	\$73	\$54	\$19	35.2	\$71	\$54	31.5	\$92	\$52	76.9

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va. SMSA (Entire SMSA)				Inside central cities		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Percent change
			Number	Percent			
All housing units.....	53,224	50,629	2,595	5.1	19,503	18,901	3.2
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	118	347	-229	-66.0	3	51	-94.1
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	53,106	50,282	2,824	5.6	19,500	18,850	3.4
POPULATION							
Population in housing units.....	163,847	167,245	-3,398	-2.0	56,777	60,031	-5.4
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.2	3.5	-0.3	-8.6	3.0	3.3	-9.1
Owner.....	(NA)	3.5	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	(NA)	3.3	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS							
All occupied units.....	51,170	48,193	2,977	6.2	18,688	18,113	3.2
Owner.....	37,986	33,827	4,159	12.3	12,459	11,191	11.3
Percent owner.....	74.2	70.2	...	...	66.7	61.8	...
Renter.....	13,184	14,366	-1,182	-8.2	6,229	6,922	-10.0
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	2,006	1,840	166	9.0	1,515	1,335	13.5
Owner.....	1,043	833	210	25.2	652	506	28.9
Percent owner.....	52.0	45.3	...	...	43.0	37.9	...
Renter.....	963	1,007	-44	-4.4	863	829	4.1
Vacant year-round units.....	1,936	2,089	-153	-7.3	812	737	10.2
For sale only.....	344	320	24	7.5	129	111	16.2
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.9	0.9	...	...	1.0	1.0	...
For rent.....	819	793	26	3.3	456	425	7.3
Rental vacancy rate.....	5.8	5.2	...	...	6.8	5.8	...
ROOMS							
1 and 2 rooms.....	1,302	1,877	-575	-30.6	695	941	-26.1
3 rooms.....	3,503	4,224	-721	-17.1	1,642	1,751	-6.2
4 rooms.....	10,783	10,677	106	1.0	3,277	3,326	-1.5
5 rooms.....	15,962	13,919	2,043	14.7	5,266	4,990	5.5
6 rooms.....	13,416	11,882	1,534	12.9	5,393	4,746	13.6
7 rooms or more.....	8,140	8,060	90	1.1	3,227	3,147	2.5
Median.....	5.2	5.1	0.1	2.0	5.3	5.2	1.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1 unit.....	43,138	44,114	-976	-2.2	14,414	14,540	-0.9
2 units or more.....	8,405	5,761	2,644	45.9	5,045	4,357	15.8
Mobile home or trailer.....	1,563	764	809	107.3	41	4	925.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES							
With all plumbing facilities.....	49,739	43,298	6,441	14.9	18,940	17,664	7.2
1.01 or more persons per room.....	3,486	(NA)	...	...	1,054	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	1,821	(NA)	...	...	1,439	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	244	(NA)	...	...	192	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	3,367	7,331	-3,964	-54.1	560	1,237	-54.7
Negro occupied.....	185	(NA)	...	...	76	(NA)	...
PERSONS							
1 person.....	7,388	4,469	2,919	65.3	3,132	1,933	62.0
2 persons.....	14,839	12,363	2,476	20.0	5,806	4,969	16.8
3 and 4 persons.....	17,931	19,450	-1,519	-7.8	6,228	7,254	-14.1
5 persons or more.....	11,012	11,911	-899	-7.5	3,522	3,957	-11.0
Median.....	2.9	3.2	-0.3	-9.4	2.6	3.0	-13.3
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less.....	47,243	42,912	4,331	10.1	17,592	16,675	5.5
1.01 or more.....	3,927	5,281	-1,354	-25.6	1,096	1,438	-23.8
VALUE							
Specified owner occupied.....	32,716	29,768	2,948	9.9	11,483	10,199	12.6
Less than \$10,000.....	8,987	12,762	-3,775	-29.6	1,521	2,288	-33.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8,240	8,921	-681	-7.6	2,819	3,696	-23.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7,581	5,015	2,566	51.2	3,239	2,560	26.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4,099	1,843	2,256	122.4	1,736	853	103.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2,779	862	1,917	222.4	1,469	528	178.2
\$35,000 or more.....	1,030	365	665	182.2	699	274	155.1
Median.....	\$14,500	\$11,100	\$3,400	30.6	\$17,200	\$13,900	23.7
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter occupied.....	12,723	14,236	-1,513	-10.6	6,188	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	2,074	4,632	-2,558	-55.2	727	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	3,632	5,073	-1,441	-28.4	1,635	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	3,328	2,411	917	38.0	1,858	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	1,275	459	816	177.8	868	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	600	226	374	376.1	286	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	476	144	332	376.1	89	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	144	140	4	2.8	19	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	22	...	...	...	332	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	1,172	1,295	-123	-9.5	666	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$60	\$47	\$13	27.7	...	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Steubenville central city			Weirton central city			Outside central cities		
	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
	All housing units.....	10,895	10,714	1.7	8,608	8,187	5.1	33,721	31,728	6.3
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.	2	16	-87.5	1	35	-97.1	115	296	-61.1
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	10,893	10,698	1.8	8,607	8,152	5.6	33,606	31,432	6.9
POPULATION									
Population in housing units.....	29,690	31,695	-6.0	27,087	28,436	-4.7	107,070	107,214	-0.1
Per occupied unit (household)..	2.9	3.1	-6.5	3.3	3.6	-8.3	3.3	3.6	-8.3
Owner.....	3.1	3.3	-6.1	3.4	3.6	-5.6	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.5	2.9	-13.8	2.9	3.5	-17.1	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS									
All occupied units.....	10,378	10,190	1.8	8,310	7,923	4.9	32,482	30,080	8.0
Owner.....	6,094	5,311	14.7	6,365	5,880	8.2	25,527	22,636	12.8
Percent owner.....	58.7	52.1	...	76.6	74.2	...	78.6	75.3	...
Renter.....	4,284	4,879	-12.2	1,945	2,043	-4.8	6,955	7,444	-6.6
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..	1,166	969	20.3	349	366	-4.6	491	505	-2.8
Owner.....	426	294	44.9	226	212	6.6	391	327	19.6
Percent owner.....	36.5	30.3	...	64.8	57.9	...	79.6	64.8	...
Renter.....	740	675	9.6	123	154	-20.1	100	178	-43.8
Vacant year-round units.....	515	508	1.4	297	229	29.7	1,124	1,352	-16.9
For sale only.....	72	31	132.3	57	80	-28.8	215	209	2.9
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.2	0.6	...	0.9	1.3	...	0.8	0.9	...
For rent.....	296	329	-10.0	160	96	66.7	363	368	-1.4
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.5	6.3	...	7.6	4.5	...	5.0	4.7	...
ROOMS									
1 and 2 rooms.....	563	820	-31.3	132	121	9.1	607	936	-35.1
3 rooms.....	1,154	1,228	-6.0	488	523	-6.7	1,861	2,473	-24.7
4 rooms.....	1,842	1,793	2.7	1,435	1,533	-6.4	7,506	7,351	2.1
5 rooms.....	2,576	2,451	5.1	2,690	2,539	5.9	10,696	8,929	19.8
6 rooms.....	3,050	2,735	11.5	2,343	2,011	16.5	8,023	7,136	12.4
7 rooms or more.....	1,708	1,687	1.2	1,519	1,460	4.0	4,913	4,903	0.2
Median.....	5.2	5.1	2.0	5.3	5.3	-	5.1	5.1	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 unit.....	7,119	7,566	-5.9	7,295	6,974	4.6	28,724	29,574	-2.9
2 units or more.....	3,736	3,148	18.7	1,309	1,209	8.3	3,360	1,404	139.3
Mobile home or trailer.....	38	-	...	3	4	-25.0	1,522	750	102.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
With all plumbing facilities.....	10,505	9,769	7.5	8,435	7,895	6.8	30,799	25,634	20.1
1.01 or more persons per room	532	(NA)	...	522	(NA)	...	2,432	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	1,110	(NA)	...	329	(NA)	...	382	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	150	(NA)	...	42	(NA)	...	52	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	388	945	-58.9	172	292	-41.1	2,807	6,094	-53.9
Negro occupied.....	56	(NA)	...	20	(NA)	...	109	(NA)	...
PERSONS									
1 person.....	2,227	1,571	41.8	905	362	150.0	4,256	2,536	67.8
2 persons.....	3,282	2,975	10.3	2,524	1,994	26.6	9,033	7,394	22.2
3 and 4 persons.....	3,168	3,677	-13.8	3,060	3,577	-14.5	11,703	12,196	-4.0
5 persons or more.....	1,701	1,967	-13.5	1,821	1,990	-8.5	7,490	7,954	-5.8
Median.....	2.4	2.8	-14.3	2.9	3.4	-14.7	3.0	3.3	-9.1
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	9,817	9,430	4.1	7,775	7,245	7.3	29,651	26,237	13.0
1.01 or more.....	561	760	-26.2	535	678	-21.1	2,831	3,843	-26.3
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied.....	5,453	4,598	18.6	6,030	5,601	7.7	21,233	19,569	8.5
Less than \$10,000.....	891	1,155	-22.9	630	1,133	-44.4	7,466	10,474	-28.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1,325	1,593	-16.8	1,494	2,103	-29.0	5,421	5,225	3.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1,253	999	25.4	1,986	1,561	27.2	4,342	2,455	76.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	784	378	107.4	952	475	100.4	2,363	990	138.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	773	294	162.9	696	234	197.4	1,310	334	292.2
\$35,000 or more.....	427	179	138.5	272	95	186.3	331	91	263.7
Median.....	\$17,000	\$13,600	25.0	\$17,200	\$14,100	22.0	\$12,900	\$9,500	35.8
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied.....	4,254	(NA)	...	1,934	(NA)	...	6,535	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	539	(NA)	...	188	(NA)	...	1,347	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	1,212	(NA)	...	423	(NA)	...	1,997	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	1,291	(NA)	...	567	(NA)	...	1,470	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	539	(NA)	...	329	(NA)	...	407	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	217	(NA)	...	157	(NA)	...	226	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	208	(NA)	...	78	(NA)	...	190	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	65	(NA)	...	24	(NA)	...	55	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	15	(NA)	...	4	(NA)	...	3	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	168	(NA)	...	164	(NA)	...	840	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$65	(NA)	...	\$70	(NA)	...	\$55	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va. SMSA (Ohio part)				Steubenville central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	31,392	30,655	737	2.4	10,895	10,714	1.7	20,497	19,941	2.8
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	113	230	-117	-50.9	2	16	-87.5	111	214	-48.1
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	31,279	30,425	854	2.8	10,893	10,698	1.8	20,386	19,727	3.3
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	94,794	98,904	-4,110	-4.2	29,690	31,595	-6.0	65,104	67,309	-3.3
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.2	3.4	-0.2	-5.9	2.9	3.1	-6.5	3.3	3.6	-8.3
Owner.....	3.3	3.5	-0.2	-5.7	3.1	3.3	-6.1	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.8	3.2	-0.4	-12.5	2.5	2.9	-13.8	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	30,046	29,001	1,045	3.6	10,378	10,190	1.8	19,668	18,811	4.6
Owner.....	21,826	19,772	2,054	10.4	6,094	5,311	14.7	15,732	14,461	8.8
Percent owner.....	72.6	68.2	...	...	58.7	52.1	...	80.0	76.9	...
Renter.....	8,220	9,229	-1,009	-10.9	4,284	4,879	-12.2	3,936	4,350	-9.5
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	1,557	1,363	194	14.2	1,166	969	20.3	391	394	-0.8
Owner.....	747	566	181	32.0	426	294	44.9	321	272	18.0
Percent owner.....	48.0	41.5	...	...	36.5	30.3	...	82.1	69.0	...
Renter.....	810	797	13	1.6	740	675	9.6	70	122	-42.6
Vacant year-round units.....	1,233	1,424	-191	-13.4	515	508	1.4	718	916	-21.6
For sale only.....	206	157	49	31.2	72	31	132.3	134	126	6.3
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.9	0.8	...	...	1.2	0.6	...	0.8	0.9	...
For rent.....	539	567	-28	-4.9	296	329	-10.0	243	238	2.1
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.2	5.8	...	...	6.5	6.3	...	5.8	5.2	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	873	1,396	-523	-37.5	563	820	-31.3	310	576	-46.2
3 rooms.....	2,125	2,751	-626	-22.8	1,154	1,228	-6.0	971	1,523	-36.2
4 rooms.....	6,272	6,274	-2	-	1,842	1,793	2.7	4,430	4,481	-1.1
5 rooms.....	9,140	8,123	1,017	12.5	2,576	2,451	5.1	6,564	5,672	15.7
6 rooms.....	8,092	7,408	684	9.2	3,050	2,735	11.5	5,042	4,673	7.9
7 rooms or more.....	4,777	4,703	74	1.6	1,708	1,687	1.2	3,069	3,016	1.8
Median.....	5.2	5.1	0.1	2.0	5.2	5.1	2.0	5.2	5.1	2.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	24,766	25,141	-1,375	-5.3	7,119	7,566	-5.9	17,647	18,575	-5.0
2 units or more.....	5,613	3,940	1,673	42.5	3,736	3,148	18.7	1,877	792	137.0
Mobile home or trailer.....	900	574	326	56.8	38	-	...	862	574	50.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	29,072	25,431	3,641	14.3	10,505	9,769	7.5	18,567	15,662	18.5
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1,957	(NA)	...	...	532	(NA)	...	1,425	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	1,413	(NA)	...	...	1,110	(NA)	...	303	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	191	(NA)	...	...	150	(NA)	...	41	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	2,207	5,224	-3,017	-57.8	388	945	-58.9	1,819	4,279	-57.5
Negro occupied.....	144	(NA)	...	...	56	(NA)	...	88	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	4,717	3,131	1,586	50.7	2,227	1,571	41.8	2,490	1,560	59.6
2 persons.....	8,789	7,526	1,263	16.8	3,282	2,975	10.3	5,507	4,551	21.0
3 and 4 persons.....	10,236	11,408	-1,172	-10.3	3,168	3,677	-13.8	7,068	7,731	-8.6
5 persons or more.....	6,304	6,836	-632	-9.1	1,701	1,967	-13.5	4,603	4,969	-7.4
Median.....	2.8	3.1	-0.3	-9.7	2.4	2.8	-14.3	3.0	3.4	-11.8
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	27,833	25,884	1,949	7.5	9,817	9,430	4.1	18,016	16,454	9.5
1.01 or more.....	2,213	3,117	-904	-29.0	561	760	-26.2	1,652	2,357	-29.9
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	18,529	16,971	1,558	9.2	5,453	4,598	18.6	13,076	12,373	5.7
Less than \$10,000.....	5,402	7,499	-2,097	-28.0	891	1,155	-22.9	4,511	6,344	-28.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4,519	4,842	-323	-6.7	1,325	1,593	-16.8	3,194	3,249	-1.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4,001	2,733	1,268	46.4	1,253	999	25.4	2,748	1,734	58.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2,339	1,109	1,230	110.9	784	378	107.4	1,555	731	112.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,639	554	1,085	195.8	773	294	162.9	866	260	233.1
\$35,000 or more.....	629	234	395	168.8	427	179	138.5	202	55	267.3
Median.....	\$14,300	\$10,900	\$3,400	31.2	\$17,000	\$13,600	25.0	\$13,200	\$9,800	34.7
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	7,933	9,137	-1,204	-13.2	4,254	(NA)	...	3,679	(NA)	...
Less than \$40.....	1,327	2,956	-1,629	-55.1	539	(NA)	...	788	(NA)	...
\$40 to \$59.....	2,249	3,208	-959	-29.9	1,212	(NA)	...	1,037	(NA)	...
\$60 to \$79.....	2,103	1,646	457	27.8	1,291	(NA)	...	812	(NA)	...
\$80 to \$99.....	794	309	485	157.0	539	(NA)	...	255	(NA)	...
\$100 to \$119.....	347	198	149	75.3	217	(NA)	...	130	(NA)	...
\$120 to \$149.....	340	198	142	71.7	208	(NA)	...	132	(NA)	...
\$150 to \$199.....	107	37	70	189.2	65	(NA)	...	42	(NA)	...
\$200 or more.....	16	37	21	131.3	15	(NA)	...	1	(NA)	...
No cash rent.....	650	783	-133	-17.0	168	(NA)	...	482	(NA)	...
Median.....	\$61	\$48	\$13	27.1	\$65	(NA)	...	\$56	(NA)	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA (Entire SMSA)				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	220,852	199,707	21,145	10.6	130,340	105,805	23.2	90,512	93,902	-3.6
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.	194	2,510	-2,316	-92.3	24	100	-76.0	170	2,410	-92.9
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	220,658	197,197	23,461	11.9	130,316	105,705	23.3	90,342	91,492	-1.3
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	674,057	617,523	56,534	9.2	375,944	311,259	20.8	298,113	306,264	-2.7
Per occupied unit (household)...	3.2	3.3	-0.1	-3.0	3.0	3.1	-3.2	3.4	3.5	-2.9
Owner.....	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	3.2	3.3	-3.0	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	2.5	2.9	-13.8	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	212,951	186,799	26,152	14.0	125,364	100,108	25.2	87,587	86,691	1.0
Owner.....	150,454	134,604	15,850	11.8	82,186	63,977	28.5	68,268	70,627	-3.3
Percent owner.....	70.7	72.1	...	...	65.6	63.9	...	77.9	81.5	...
Renter.....	62,497	52,195	10,302	19.7	43,178	36,131	19.5	19,319	16,064	20.3
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)...	16,178	11,777	4,401	37.4	15,122	10,527	43.6	1,056	1,250	-15.5
Owner.....	7,897	5,543	2,354	42.5	7,159	4,677	53.1	738	866	-14.8
Percent owner.....	48.8	47.1	...	...	47.3	44.4	...	69.9	69.3	...
Renter.....	8,281	6,234	2,047	32.8	7,963	5,850	36.1	318	384	-17.2
Vacant year-round units.....	7,707	10,398	-2,691	-25.9	4,952	5,597	-11.5	2,755	4,801	-42.6
For sale only.....	1,091	1,960	-869	-44.3	610	763	-20.1	481	1,197	-59.8
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.7	1.4	...	...	0.7	1.2	...	0.7	1.7	...
For rent.....	3,573	4,840	-1,267	-26.2	2,825	3,595	-21.4	748	1,245	-39.9
Rental vacancy rate.....	5.4	8.5	...	...	6.1	9.0	...	3.7	7.2	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	6,430	8,447	-2,017	-23.9	4,886	5,731	-14.7	1,544	2,716	-43.2
3 rooms.....	16,364	15,339	1,025	6.7	11,416	9,554	19.5	4,948	5,785	-14.5
4 rooms.....	33,950	29,301	4,649	15.9	19,760	13,938	41.8	14,190	15,363	-7.6
5 rooms.....	58,197	52,994	5,203	9.8	35,070	27,433	27.8	23,127	25,661	-9.5
6 rooms.....	86,976	51,878	5,098	9.8	35,167	29,706	18.4	21,809	22,172	-1.6
7 rooms or more.....	48,741	41,738	7,003	16.8	24,017	19,440	23.5	24,724	22,298	10.9
Median.....	5.4	5.4	-	-	5.3	5.4	-1.9	5.6	5.4	3.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	165,345	159,311	6,034	3.8	89,153	73,134	21.9	76,192	86,177	-11.6
2 units or more.....	50,020	37,260	12,760	34.2	39,180	32,290	21.3	10,840	4,970	118.1
Mobile home or trailer.....	5,293	3,120	2,173	69.6	1,983	378	424.6	3,310	2,742	20.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	213,337	(NA)	...	...	127,417	101,076	26.1	85,920	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	12,598	(NA)	...	...	6,695	(NA)	...	5,903	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	15,560	(NA)	...	...	14,730	(NA)	...	830	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	1,758	(NA)	...	...	1,628	(NA)	...	130	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	7,321	(NA)	...	...	2,899	4,726	-38.7	4,422	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	618	(NA)	...	...	392	(NA)	...	226	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	36,865	24,633	12,232	49.7	26,117	16,964	54.0	10,748	7,669	40.1
2 persons.....	62,562	54,141	8,421	15.6	37,923	30,589	24.0	24,639	23,552	4.6
3 and 4 persons.....	67,500	65,005	2,495	3.8	37,469	32,628	14.8	30,031	32,377	-7.2
5 persons or more.....	46,024	43,020	3,004	7.0	23,855	19,927	19.7	22,169	23,093	-4.0
Median.....	2.7	2.9	-0.2	-6.9	2.5	2.6	-3.8	3.1	3.3	-6.1
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	199,608	171,827	27,781	16.2	118,549	93,446	26.9	81,059	78,381	3.4
1.01 or more.....	13,343	14,972	-1,629	-10.9	6,815	6,662	2.3	6,528	8,310	-21.4
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	130,807	116,768	14,039	12.0	74,570	57,833	28.9	56,237	58,935	-4.6
Less than \$10,000.....	21,877	40,351	-18,474	-45.8	13,537	21,237	-36.3	8,340	19,114	-56.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	29,501	38,783	-9,282	-23.9	19,141	20,511	-6.7	10,360	18,272	-43.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	30,569	20,749	9,820	47.3	18,412	10,010	83.9	12,157	10,739	13.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	19,804	8,107	11,697	144.3	10,327	3,241	218.6	9,477	4,866	94.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	17,665	5,580	12,085	216.6	8,536	2,001	326.6	9,129	3,579	155.1
\$35,000 or more.....	11,391	3,198	8,193	256.2	4,617	833	454.3	6,774	2,365	186.4
Median.....	\$17,300	\$12,200	\$5,100	41.8	\$16,300	\$11,700	39.3	\$18,900	\$12,700	48.8
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	59,969	51,048	8,921	17.5	42,897	36,131	18.7	17,072	14,917	14.4
Less than \$40.....	2,526	7,231	-4,705	-65.1	1,568	4,333	-63.8	958	2,898	-66.9
\$40 to \$59.....	8,674	16,862	-8,188	-48.6	7,065	12,564	-43.8	1,609	4,298	-62.6
\$60 to \$79.....	15,144	15,991	-847	-5.3	12,354	12,096	2.1	2,790	3,895	-28.4
\$80 to \$99.....	10,225	4,931	5,294	107.4	7,843	3,595	118.2	2,382	1,336	78.3
\$100 to \$119.....	6,868	2,503	4,365	178.3	4,621	1,846	386.9	2,247	657	706.2
\$120 to \$149.....	7,418	4,368	3,050	70.0	4,368	2,730	58.1	3,050	1,994	52.7
\$150 to \$199.....	4,724	442	4,282	905.0	2,730	278	1,000+	1,994	164	1,000+
\$200 or more.....	1,517	818	699	85.5	818	699	17.2	699	699	0.0
No cash rent.....	2,873	3,088	-215	-7.0	1,530	1,419	7.8	1,343	1,669	-19.5
Median.....	\$84	\$60	\$24	40.0	\$80	\$61	31.1	\$101	\$57	77.2

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA (Ohio part)				Toledo central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	186,808	168,548	18,060	10.7	130,340	105,805	23.2	56,268	62,743	-10.3
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.	124	776	-652	-84.0	24	100	-76.0	100	676	-85.2
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	186,484	167,772	18,712	11.2	130,316	105,705	23.3	56,168	62,067	-9.5
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	556,399	517,397	39,002	7.5	375,944	311,259	20.8	180,455	206,138	-12.5
Per occupied unit (household)...	3.1	3.2	-0.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	-3.2	3.3	3.5	-5.7
Owner.....	3.3	(NA)	...	...	3.2	3.3	-3.0	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.6	(NA)	...	...	2.5	2.9	-13.8	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	179,749	159,226	20,523	12.9	125,364	100,108	25.2	54,385	59,118	-8.0
Owner.....	124,112	113,234	10,878	9.6	82,186	63,977	28.5	41,926	49,257	-14.9
Percent owner.....	69.0	71.1	...	...	65.6	63.9	...	77.1	83.3	...
Renter.....	55,637	45,992	9,645	21.0	43,178	36,131	19.5	12,459	9,861	26.3
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)...	15,655	11,283	4,372	38.7	15,122	10,527	43.6	533	756	-29.5
Owner.....	7,552	5,269	2,283	43.3	7,159	4,677	53.1	393	592	-33.6
Percent owner.....	48.2	46.7	...	...	47.3	44.4	...	73.7	78.3	...
Renter.....	8,103	6,014	2,089	34.7	7,963	5,850	36.1	140	164	-14.6
Vacant year-round units.....	6,735	8,546	-1,811	-21.2	4,952	5,597	-11.5	1,783	2,949	-39.5
For sale only.....	935	1,614	-679	-42.1	610	763	-20.1	325	851	-61.8
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.7	1.4	...	...	0.7	1.2	...	0.8	1.7	...
For rent.....	3,371	4,236	-865	-20.4	2,825	3,595	-21.4	546	641	-14.8
Rental vacancy rate.....	5.7	8.4	...	...	6.1	9.0	...	4.2	6.1	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	5,853	7,311	-1,458	-19.9	4,886	5,731	-14.7	967	1,580	-38.8
3 rooms.....	14,558	13,244	1,314	9.9	11,416	9,554	19.5	3,142	3,690	-14.9
4 rooms.....	28,393	23,511	4,882	20.8	19,780	13,938	41.8	8,633	9,573	-9.8
5 rooms.....	48,761	45,190	3,571	7.9	35,070	27,433	27.8	13,691	17,757	-22.9
6 rooms.....	48,484	44,961	3,523	7.8	35,167	29,706	18.4	13,317	15,255	-12.7
7 rooms or more.....	40,435	34,321	6,114	17.8	24,017	19,440	23.5	16,418	14,881	10.3
Median.....	5.4	5.4	-	-	5.3	5.4	-1.9	5.6	5.4	3.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	135,974	131,533	4,441	3.4	89,153	73,134	21.9	46,821	58,399	-19.8
2 units or more.....	46,095	34,429	11,666	33.9	39,180	32,290	21.3	6,915	2,139	223.3
Mobile home or trailer.....	4,415	2,570	1,845	71.8	1,983	378	424.6	2,432	2,192	10.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	181,054	(NA)	...	...	127,417	101,076	26.1	53,637	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	9,619	(NA)	...	...	6,695	(NA)	...	2,924	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	15,115	(NA)	...	...	14,730	(NA)	...	385	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	1,683	(NA)	...	...	1,628	(NA)	...	55	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	5,430	(NA)	...	...	2,899	4,726	-38.7	2,531	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	540	(NA)	...	...	392	(NA)	...	148	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	33,148	22,117	11,031	49.9	26,117	16,964	54.0	7,031	5,153	36.4
2 persons.....	53,675	46,918	6,757	14.4	37,923	30,589	24.0	15,752	16,329	-3.5
3 and 4 persons.....	56,194	55,163	1,031	1.9	37,469	32,628	14.8	18,725	22,535	-16.9
5 persons or more.....	36,732	35,028	1,704	4.9	23,855	19,927	19.7	12,877	15,101	-14.7
Median.....	2.6	2.9	-0.3	-10.3	2.5	2.6	-3.8	3.0	3.3	-9.1
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	169,868	147,506	22,162	15.0	118,549	93,446	26.9	51,119	54,060	-5.4
1.01 or more.....	10,081	11,720	-1,639	-14.0	6,815	6,662	2.3	3,266	5,058	-35.4
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	109,493	100,326	9,167	9.1	74,570	57,833	28.9	34,923	42,493	-17.8
Less than \$10,000.....	18,514	33,534	-15,020	-44.8	13,537	21,237	-36.3	4,977	12,297	-59.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	24,798	33,362	-8,564	-25.7	19,141	20,511	-6.7	5,657	12,851	-56.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	25,358	18,297	7,061	38.6	18,412	10,010	83.9	6,946	8,287	-16.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16,079	7,148	8,931	124.9	10,327	3,241	218.6	5,752	3,907	47.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	14,514	5,018	9,496	189.2	8,536	2,001	326.6	5,978	3,017	98.1
\$35,000 or more.....	10,230	2,967	7,263	244.8	4,617	833	454.3	5,613	2,134	163.0
Median.....	\$17,300	\$12,400	\$4,900	39.5	\$16,300	\$11,700	39.3	\$19,900	\$13,500	47.4
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	53,894	45,193	8,701	19.3	42,897	36,131	18.7	10,997	9,062	21.4
Less than \$40.....	2,243	6,143	-3,900	-63.5	1,568	4,333	-63.8	675	1,810	-62.7
\$40 to \$59.....	8,024	14,830	-6,806	-45.9	7,065	12,564	-43.8	959	2,266	-57.7
\$60 to \$79.....	13,968	14,212	-244	-1.7	12,354	12,096	2.1	1,614	2,116	-23.7
\$80 to \$99.....	9,076	4,625	4,451	96.2	7,843	3,595	118.2	1,233	1,030	19.7
\$100 to \$119.....	5,854	4,621	1,233	26.7	4,621	1,846	386.9	1,233	531	540.1
\$120 to \$149.....	6,534	2,377	4,157	174.8	4,368	...	...	2,166	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	4,324	...	2,730	...	2,730	278	1,000+	1,594	140	1,000+
\$200 or more.....	1,467	418	5,373	1,000+	818	...	...	649	...	...
No cash rent.....	2,404	2,588	-184	-7.1	1,530	1,419	7.8	874	1,169	-25.2
Median.....	\$83	\$60	\$23	38.3	\$80	\$61	31.1	\$109	\$59	84.7

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio SMSA (Entire SMSA)				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	62,515	62,782	-267	-0.4	17,862	18,902	-5.5	44,653	43,880	1.8
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	60	915	-855	-93.4	4	34	-88.2	56	881	-93.6
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	62,455	61,867	588	1.0	17,858	18,868	-5.4	44,597	42,999	3.7
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	177,674	188,612	-10,938	-5.8	46,631	53,365	-12.6	131,043	135,247	-3.1
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.0	3.2	-0.2	-6.3	2.8	3.0	-6.7	3.1	3.3	-6.1
Owner.....	(NA)	3.3	...	...	3.0	3.2	-6.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	(NA)	3.1	...	...	2.4	2.8	-14.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	59,439	58,578	861	1.5	16,810	17,690	-5.0	42,629	40,888	4.3
Owner.....	41,431	38,697	2,734	7.1	9,655	9,455	2.1	31,776	29,242	8.7
Percent owner.....	69.7	66.1	...	...	57.4	53.4	...	74.5	71.5	...
Renter.....	18,008	19,881	-1,873	-9.4	7,155	8,235	-13.1	10,853	11,646	-6.8
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	1,201	1,254	-53	-4.2	571	553	3.3	630	701	-10.1
Owner.....	568	588	-20	-3.4	192	169	13.6	376	419	-10.3
Percent owner.....	47.3	46.9	...	...	33.6	30.6	...	59.7	59.8	...
Renter.....	633	666	-33	-5.0	379	384	-1.3	254	282	-9.9
Vacant year-round units.....	3,016	3,289	-273	-8.3	1,048	1,178	-11.0	1,968	2,111	-6.8
For sale only.....	375	351	24	6.8	99	107	-7.5	276	244	13.1
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.9	0.9	...	...	1.0	1.1	...	0.9	0.8	...
For rent.....	1,269	1,460	-191	-13.1	583	803	-27.4	686	657	4.4
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.6	6.8	...	...	7.5	8.9	...	5.9	5.3	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	2,107	3,094	-987	-31.9	1,202	1,676	-28.3	905	1,418	-36.2
3 rooms.....	5,419	6,472	-1,053	-16.3	2,350	2,740	-14.2	3,069	3,732	-17.8
4 rooms.....	13,139	13,504	-365	-2.7	3,620	3,974	-8.9	9,519	9,530	-0.1
5 rooms.....	16,779	15,213	1,566	10.3	3,914	3,852	1.6	12,865	11,361	13.2
6 rooms.....	14,885	13,984	901	6.4	3,819	3,562	7.2	11,066	10,422	6.2
7 rooms or more.....	10,126	10,505	-379	-3.6	2,953	3,098	-4.7	7,173	7,407	-3.2
Median.....	5.1	5.0	0.1	2.0	4.9	4.8	2.1	5.2	5.1	2.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	46,432	50,834	-4,402	-8.7	10,582	11,582	-8.6	35,850	39,252	-8.7
2 units or more.....	14,343	11,350	2,993	26.4	7,195	7,274	-1.1	7,148	4,076	75.4
Mobile home or trailer.....	1,680	588	1,092	185.7	81	46	76.1	1,599	542	195.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	56,537	50,485	6,052	12.0	17,075	16,911	1.0	39,462	33,574	17.5
1.01 or more persons per room.....	3,352	(NA)	...	...	887	(NA)	...	2,465	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	1,059	(NA)	...	...	537	(NA)	...	522	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	149	(NA)	...	...	72	(NA)	...	77	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	5,918	12,287	-6,369	-51.8	783	1,991	-60.7	5,135	10,296	-50.1
Negro occupied.....	142	(NA)	...	...	34	(NA)	...	108	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	10,993	7,896	3,097	39.2	4,112	3,169	29.8	6,881	4,727	45.6
2 persons.....	18,507	16,837	1,670	9.9	5,269	5,256	0.2	13,238	11,581	14.3
3 and 4 persons.....	19,165	21,518	-2,353	-10.9	4,796	6,074	-21.0	14,369	15,444	-7.0
5 persons or more.....	10,774	12,327	-1,553	-12.6	2,633	3,191	-17.5	8,141	9,136	-10.9
Median.....	2.5	2.9	-0.4	-13.8	2.3	2.6	-11.5	2.7	3.0	-10.0
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	55,464	52,758	2,726	5.2	15,888	16,002	-0.7	39,596	36,756	7.7
1.01 or more.....	3,955	5,820	-1,865	-32.0	922	1,688	-45.4	3,033	4,132	-26.6
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	33,111	31,843	1,268	4.0	8,173	8,141	0.4	24,938	23,702	5.2
Less than \$10,000.....	12,796	17,986	-5,190	-28.9	2,453	3,611	-32.1	10,343	14,375	-28.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7,946	7,212	734	10.2	1,925	2,055	-6.3	6,021	5,157	16.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5,823	3,809	2,014	52.9	1,688	1,290	30.9	4,135	2,519	64.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3,092	1,389	1,703	122.6	852	470	81.3	2,240	919	143.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2,317	926	1,391	150.2	753	397	89.7	1,564	529	195.7
\$35,000 or more.....	1,137	521	616	118.2	502	318	57.9	835	203	212.8
Median.....	\$12,400	\$9,000	\$3,400	37.8	\$14,200	\$11,000	29.1	\$11,800	\$8,400	40.5
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	17,093	19,549	-2,456	-12.6	7,133	8,235	-13.4	9,960	11,314	-12.0
Less than \$40.....	4,771	9,822	-5,051	-51.4	1,966	3,897	-49.6	2,805	5,925	-52.7
\$40 to \$59.....	5,320	5,233	87	1.7	2,221	2,276	-2.4	3,099	2,957	4.8
\$60 to \$79.....	3,068	1,814	1,254	69.1	1,263	1,055	19.7	1,805	759	137.8
\$80 to \$99.....	1,029	444	585	131.8	504	318	58.5	525	126	316.7
\$100 to \$119.....	605	275	330	120.0	299	189	196.3	306	86	453.5
\$120 to \$149.....	431	20	411	200.5	261	8	1,000+	170	14	858.3
\$150 to \$199.....	257	20	237	100.0	156	32	1,000+	101	12	858.3
\$200 or more.....	46	20	26	100.0	32	14	1,000+	14	12	858.3
No cash rent.....	1,566	1,941	-375	-19.3	431	492	-12.4	1,135	1,449	-21.7
Median.....	\$51	\$37	\$14	37.8	\$52	\$40	30.0	\$50	\$36	38.9

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio SMSA (Ohio part)			
	1970	1960	Change	
			Number	Percent
All housing units.....	27,768	27,716	52	0.2
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	29	399	-370	-92.7
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.....	27,739	27,317	422	1.5
POPULATION				
Population in housing units.....	80,296	83,718	-3,422	-4.1
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.0	3.2	-0.2	-6.3
Owner.....	3.1	3.2	-0.1	-3.1
Renter.....	2.9	3.2	-0.3	-9.4
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS				
All occupied units.....	26,470	25,968	502	1.9
Owner.....	19,512	18,224	1,288	7.1
Percent owner.....	73.7	70.2	...	...
Renter.....	6,958	7,744	-786	-10.1
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	531	576	-45	-7.8
Owner.....	306	337	-31	-9.2
Percent owner.....	57.6	58.5	...	...
Renter.....	225	239	-14	-5.9
Vacant year-round units.....	1,269	1,349	-80	-5.9
For sale only.....	201	144	57	39.6
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.0	0.8	...	...
For rent.....	462	469	-7	-1.5
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.2	5.7	...	...
ROOMS				
1 and 2 rooms.....	601	939	-338	-36.0
3 rooms.....	2,002	2,430	-428	-17.6
4 rooms.....	6,045	6,081	-36	-0.6
5 rooms.....	7,914	7,048	866	12.3
6 rooms.....	6,731	6,507	224	3.4
7 rooms or more.....	4,446	4,703	-257	-5.5
Median.....	5.2	5.1	0.1	2.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1 unit.....	21,704	24,291	-2,587	-10.7
2 units or more.....	5,037	3,032	2,005	66.1
Mobile home or trailer.....	998	385	613	159.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
With all plumbing facilities.....	24,092	20,332	3,760	18.5
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1,517	(NA)	...	...
Negro occupied.....	439	(NA)	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	67	(NA)	...	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	3,647	7,376	-3,729	-50.6
Negro occupied.....	92	(NA)	...	...
PERSONS				
1 person.....	4,535	3,402	1,133	33.3
2 persons.....	8,319	7,580	739	9.7
3 and 4 persons.....	8,702	9,527	-825	-8.7
5 persons or more.....	4,914	5,459	-545	-10.0
Median.....	2.6	2.9	-0.3	-10.3
PERSONS PER ROOM				
1.00 or less.....	24,601	23,429	1,172	5.0
1.01 or more.....	1,869	2,539	-670	-26.4
VALUE				
Specified owner occupied.....	15,285	14,765	520	3.5
Less than \$10,000.....	6,791	9,488	-2,697	-28.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3,617	3,112	505	16.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2,415	1,302	1,113	85.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,246	478	768	160.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	888	287	601	209.4
\$35,000 or more.....	328	98	230	234.7
Median.....	\$11,200	\$7,800	\$3,400	43.6
CONTRACT RENT				
Specified renter occupied.....	6,463	7,551	-1,088	-14.4
Less than \$40.....	1,857	4,246	-2,389	-56.3
\$40 to \$59.....	2,119	1,850	269	14.5
\$60 to \$79.....	1,215	452	763	168.8
\$80 to \$99.....	278	68	210	308.8
\$100 to \$119.....	154	40	199	497.5
\$120 to \$149.....	85	4	61	1,000+
\$150 to \$199.....	53	4	61	1,000+
\$200 or more.....	12	4	61	1,000+
No cash rent.....	690	891	-201	-22.6
Median.....	\$50	\$34	\$16	47.1

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Youngstown-Warren SMSA				Inside central cities		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent			
All housing units.....	167,957	153,027	14,930	9.8	67,400	70,136	-3.9
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	229	912	-683	-74.9	30	117	-74.4
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	167,728	152,115	15,613	10.3	67,370	70,019	-3.8
POPULATION							
Population in housing units.....	531,823	506,901	24,922	4.9	200,941	224,171	-10.4
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.3	3.5	-0.2	-5.7	3.1	3.4	-8.8
Owner.....	3.4	3.6	-0.2	-5.6	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.8	3.2	-0.4	-12.5	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS							
All occupied units.....	162,453	145,127	17,326	11.9	64,935	66,863	-2.9
Owner.....	122,349	109,255	13,094	12.0	43,286	44,428	-2.6
Percent owner.....	75.3	75.3	...	...	66.7	66.4	...
Renter.....	40,104	35,872	4,232	11.8	21,649	22,435	-3.5
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	14,229	11,664	2,565	22.0	12,378	9,747	27.0
Owner.....	8,299	5,881	2,418	41.1	7,051	4,721	48.4
Percent owner.....	58.3	50.4	...	...	57.0	48.4	...
Renter.....	5,930	5,783	147	2.5	5,327	5,026	6.0
Vacant year-round units.....	5,275	6,988	-1,713	-24.5	2,435	3,156	-22.8
For sale only.....	854	1,703	-849	-49.9	423	641	-34.0
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	0.7	1.5	...	...	1.0	1.4	...
For rent.....	2,093	2,635	-542	-20.6	1,104	1,642	-32.8
Rental vacancy rate.....	5.0	6.8	...	...	4.9	6.8	...
ROOMS							
1 and 2 rooms.....	3,902	5,472	-1,570	-28.7	2,482	3,676	-32.5
3 rooms.....	10,534	10,816	-282	-2.6	5,327	5,597	-4.8
4 rooms.....	27,544	27,516	28	0.1	10,647	12,200	-12.7
5 rooms.....	48,960	41,979	6,981	16.6	18,693	17,900	4.4
6 rooms.....	46,450	41,241	5,209	12.6	19,455	19,504	-0.3
7 rooms or more.....	30,338	25,988	4,350	16.7	10,766	11,259	-4.4
Median.....	5.4	5.3	0.1	1.9	5.3	5.3	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1 unit.....	135,798	131,292	4,506	3.4	50,214	55,057	-8.8
2 units or more.....	28,734	19,547	9,187	47.0	17,013	14,990	13.5
Mobile home or trailer.....	3,196	2,175	1,021	46.9	143	88	62.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES							
With all plumbing facilities.....	161,102	137,951	23,151	16.8	65,273	65,282	-
1.01 or more persons per room.....	10,524	(NA)	...	...	4,120	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	13,456	(NA)	...	...	11,960	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1,593	(NA)	...	...	1,381	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	6,626	15,063	-8,437	-56.0	2,097	4,853	-56.8
Negro occupied.....	773	(NA)	...	...	418	(NA)	...
PERSONS							
1 person.....	22,823	13,682	9,141	66.8	12,169	8,178	48.8
2 persons.....	45,447	37,276	8,171	21.9	18,719	18,277	2.4
3 and 4 persons.....	57,189	56,975	214	0.4	20,768	24,919	-16.7
5 persons or more.....	36,994	37,194	-200	-0.5	13,279	15,489	-14.3
Median.....	2.9	3.3	-0.4	-12.1	2.6	3.0	-13.3
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less.....	151,226	130,640	20,586	15.8	60,687	60,646	0.1
1.01 or more.....	11,227	14,487	-3,260	-22.5	4,248	6,217	-31.7
VALUE							
Specified owner occupied.....	107,989	96,315	11,674	12.1	39,861	40,774	-2.2
Less than \$10,000.....	20,276	31,116	-10,840	-34.8	9,892	14,398	-31.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	26,866	30,410	-3,544	-11.7	13,020	14,489	-10.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	26,944	20,202	6,742	33.4	9,711	7,593	27.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16,359	7,826	8,533	109.0	4,032	2,550	58.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	11,885	4,570	7,315	160.1	2,222	1,116	99.1
\$35,000 or more.....	5,659	2,191	3,468	158.3	984	628	56.7
Median.....	\$16,300	\$12,700	\$3,600	28.3	\$13,900	\$11,900	16.8
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter occupied.....	38,733	35,580	3,153	8.9	21,441	22,435	-4.4
Less than \$40.....	3,189	6,071	-2,882	-47.5	2,008	3,480	-42.3
\$40 to \$59.....	7,045	12,170	-5,125	-42.1	4,751	8,010	-40.7
\$60 to \$79.....	9,808	10,436	-628	-6.0	6,234	7,394	-15.7
\$80 to \$99.....	5,702	2,858	2,844	99.5	3,478	1,732	100.8
\$100 to \$119.....	3,213	1,346	1,867	138.7	1,577	663	351.6
\$120 to \$149.....	4,252	1,346	2,906	216.0	1,417	81	1,000+
\$150 to \$199.....	2,621	151	2,470	1,635.8	737	81	1,000+
\$200 or more.....	426	151	271	64.5	163	81	1,000+
No cash rent.....	2,477	2,548	-71	-2.8	1,076	1,075	0.1
Median.....	\$76	\$57	\$19	33.3	\$71	\$58	22.4

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Youngstown central city			Warren central city			Outside central cities		
	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
	All housing units.....	46,552	50,975	-8.7	20,848	19,161	8.8	100,557	82,891	21.3
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.	16	108	-85.2	14	9	55.6	199	795	-75.0
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	46,536	50,867	-8.5	20,834	19,152	8.8	100,358	82,096	22.2
POPULATION									
Population in housing units.....	138,045	164,643	-16.2	62,896	59,528	5.7	330,882	282,730	17.0
Per occupied unit (household)..	3.1	3.4	-8.8	3.1	3.3	-6.1	3.4	3.6	-5.6
Owner.....	3.3	3.5	-5.7	3.3	3.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.7	3.1	-12.9	2.7	3.1	-12.9	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS									
All occupied units.....	44,655	48,598	-8.1	20,280	18,265	11.0	97,518	78,264	24.6
Owner.....	30,156	32,461	-7.1	13,130	11,967	9.7	79,063	64,827	22.0
Percent owner.....	67.5	66.8	...	64.7	65.5	...	81.1	82.8	...
Renter.....	14,499	16,137	-10.2	7,150	6,298	13.5	18,455	13,437	37.3
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)..	10,139	8,015	26.5	2,239	1,732	29.3	1,851	1,917	-3.4
Owner.....	5,836	4,025	45.0	1,215	696	74.6	1,248	1,160	7.6
Percent owner.....	57.6	50.2	...	54.3	40.2	...	67.4	60.5	...
Renter.....	4,303	3,990	7.8	1,024	1,036	-1.2	603	757	-20.3
Vacant year-round units.....	1,881	2,269	-17.1	554	887	-37.5	2,840	3,832	-25.9
For sale only.....	347	442	-21.5	76	199	-61.8	431	1,062	-59.4
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.1	1.3	...	0.6	1.6	...	0.5	1.6	...
For rent.....	802	1,154	-30.5	302	488	-38.1	989	993	-0.4
Rental vacancy rate.....	5.2	6.7	...	4.1	7.2	...	5.1	6.9	...
ROOMS									
1 and 2 rooms.....	1,684	2,651	-36.5	798	1,025	-22.1	1,420	1,796	-20.9
3 rooms.....	3,371	3,753	-10.2	1,956	1,844	6.1	5,207	5,219	-0.2
4 rooms.....	6,952	8,455	-17.8	3,695	3,745	-1.3	16,897	15,316	10.3
5 rooms.....	13,025	13,025	-	5,668	4,875	16.3	30,267	24,079	25.7
6 rooms.....	13,954	14,629	-4.6	5,501	4,875	12.8	26,995	21,737	24.2
7 rooms or more.....	7,550	8,462	-10.8	3,216	2,797	15.0	19,572	14,729	32.9
Median.....	5.4	5.3	1.9	5.2	5.1	2.0	5.4	5.3	1.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 unit.....	34,904	40,396	-13.6	15,310	14,661	4.4	85,584	76,235	12.3
2 units or more.....	11,612	10,566	9.9	5,401	4,424	22.1	11,721	4,557	157.2
Mobile home or trailer.....	20	12	66.7	123	76	61.8	3,053	2,087	46.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
With all plumbing facilities.....	44,879	47,048	-4.6	20,394	18,234	11.8	95,829	72,669	31.9
1.01 or more persons per room	2,835	(NA)	...	1,285	(NA)	...	6,404	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	9,773	(NA)	...	2,187	(NA)	...	1,496	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	992	(NA)	...	389	(NA)	...	212	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	1,657	3,926	-57.8	440	927	-52.5	4,529	10,210	-55.6
Negro occupied.....	366	(NA)	...	52	(NA)	...	355	(NA)	...
PERSONS									
1 person.....	8,521	5,826	46.3	3,648	2,352	55.1	10,654	5,504	93.6
2 persons.....	12,857	13,150	-2.2	5,862	5,127	14.3	26,728	18,999	40.7
3 and 4 persons.....	14,119	18,042	-21.7	6,649	6,877	-3.3	36,421	32,056	13.6
5 persons or more.....	9,158	11,580	-20.9	4,121	3,909	5.4	23,715	21,705	9.3
Median.....	2.6	3.1	-16.1	2.7	3.0	-10.0	3.1	3.4	-8.8
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	41,721	43,992	-5.2	18,966	16,654	13.9	90,539	69,994	29.4
1.01 or more.....	2,934	4,606	-36.3	1,314	1,611	-18.4	6,979	8,270	-15.6
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied.....	27,633	29,800	-7.3	12,228	10,974	11.4	68,128	55,541	22.7
Less than \$10,000.....	8,619	12,070	-28.6	1,273	2,328	-45.3	10,384	16,718	-37.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9,181	10,058	-8.7	3,839	4,431	-13.4	13,846	15,921	-13.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6,064	4,960	22.3	3,647	2,633	38.5	17,233	12,609	36.7
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2,310	1,736	33.1	1,722	814	111.5	12,327	5,276	133.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,115	660	68.9	1,107	456	142.8	9,663	3,454	179.8
\$35,000 or more.....	344	316	8.9	640	312	105.1	4,675	1,563	199.1
Median.....	\$12,800	\$11,300	13.3	\$16,400	\$13,600	20.6	\$17,900	\$13,500	32.6
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied.....	14,344	16,137	-11.1	7,097	6,298	12.7	17,292	13,145	31.5
Less than \$40.....	1,305	2,816	-53.7	703	664	5.9	1,181	2,591	-54.4
\$40 to \$59.....	3,740	5,647	-33.8	1,011	2,363	-57.2	2,294	4,160	-44.9
\$60 to \$79.....	4,528	5,336	-15.1	1,706	2,058	-17.1	3,574	3,042	17.5
\$80 to \$99.....	2,236	1,063	110.3	1,242	669	85.7	2,224	1,126	97.5
\$100 to \$119.....	912	420	230.0	665	243	561.7	1,636	683	554.6
\$120 to \$149.....	474	479	...	943	...	...	2,835	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	258	479	...	84	33	1,000+	1,884	70	1,000+
\$200 or more.....	79	84	...	264	268	-1.5	263	1,473	-4.9
No cash rent.....	812	807	0.6	264	268	-1.5	1,401	1,473	-4.9
Median.....	\$68	\$57	19.3	\$80	\$60	33.3	\$88	\$56	57.1

Appendix

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

General

PERCENTS, MEDIANS, AND SYMBOLS

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are treated as zero. A dash "-" is the symbol used to signify zero. Three dots "..." indicate that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information, that the base for a median or rate is too small for it to be shown, or that the data were not comparable. A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Medians are presented in the housing table of this report for several characteristics. Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for contract rent to the nearest dollar. The median is not shown if there are fewer than five housing units in the distribution. Similarly, population per housing unit is not shown if the base for this rate is less than five units.

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishing of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be found by the census enumerators. Persons without a usual place of residence were, however, counted where they were enumerated.

As in every previous census, members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located. Similarly, members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Crews of U.S. Navy vessels were counted as residents of the home port to which the particular vessel was assigned; crews of vessels deployed to the overseas fleet were therefore not included in the population of any State or the District of

Columbia. Persons in Armed Forces families were counted where they were living on Census Day (e.g., the military installation, "offbase," or elsewhere, as the case might be).

Crews of U.S. merchant marine vessels were counted as part of the population of the U.S. port in which their vessel was berthed on Census Day; or if sailing in inland or coastal waters, either the port of departure or destination, depending on which the vessel was nearest on Census Day. Crews of all other U.S. merchant marine vessels are not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia.

College students, as in 1950 and 1960, were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college. Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where this institution was located; on the other hand, patients in general hospitals, who ordinarily remain for short periods of time, were counted at their homes. On the night of April 6, 1970, a special enumeration was performed in missions, flophouses, detention centers, etc., and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the particular place.

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) are not included in the population of any of the States or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, persons temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like, were counted at their usual residence.

Persons in larger hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1970, were requested to fill out a census form for allocation back to their homes if they indicated no one was there to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1970 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad.

In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, landlords, etc. If an entire family was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on it was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for a person who reported for himself while away from his usual residence and who was also reported at his usual residence by someone else.

BOUNDARIES

The data shown for 1970 relate to the boundaries of the areas as existed on January 1, 1970. As nearly as

possible, 1960 data for the same areas have been adjusted to conform to the 1970 definitions. However, it was not feasible to compile 1960 information for small pieces of territory transferred from one jurisdiction to another as a result of county and city boundary changes. Where such discrepancies exist note is made in table footnotes. "Extended cities" constitute a special boundary problem discussed below.

COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, data are shown for statistical areas which are county equivalents designated as census divisions; they were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

In this report statistics are shown for standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) except in some tables for New England States where the metropolitan State economic area or nearest equivalent whole county is substituted for the SMSA.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan population. This population is subdivided as "inside central city or cities" and "outside central city or cities." The latter area is frequently referred to in the text of this report as "suburbs" or "suburban ring." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.

The Bureau of the Census recognizes approximately 250 standard metropolitan statistical areas in the 1970 census. This number includes the 231 SMSA's (including three in Puerto Rico which are not covered in this series) as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Also included are two SMSA's as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in January 1968: Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss. and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J. In addition, a number of SMSA's are being defined on the basis of the results from the 1970 Census.

Except in New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In a few cities where portions of

counties outside the SMSA as defined in 1967 were annexed to the central city, the population living in those counties is not considered part of the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For the complete description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

For the New England metropolitan areas represented in some of the tables of these reports, the SMSA has been replaced by the metropolitan State economic area (SEA) (see U.S. Census of Population, 1960, *State Economic Areas*, PC(3)1A.) Where a metropolitan SEA has not been defined, the nearest equivalent county has been used. State summaries by metropolitan and non-metropolitan residence will, therefore, be found to vary according to whether the information contained in the tables was available for SMSA's directly or for counties only. Population tables 2,3, and 4 contain metropolitan SEA totals, while Housing table 5 shows SMSA totals. Under both systems, figures for central cities are the same.

ANNEXATIONS

A problem of definition exists with respect to some of the central cities shown in these reports. This problem arises as a consequence of annexations of territory made by cities during the 1960-70 decade. Most often, detailed population and housing characteristics from the 1960 census could not be reproduced for the annexed areas. 1960 data shown for central cities in the tables of this report thus relate to those cities as defined at the time of that census, and 1970 data refer to cities as they were defined for the 1970 census.

To clarify the impact of annexation on population change for central cities, a text table has been prepared. It shows 1970 population in current boundaries and within 1960 boundaries for central cities which annexed population. Population change within a consistently defined area, that is, excluding the effect of annexation, can then be obtained.

Since 1960, two cities have annexed the entire county in which they were located: Jacksonville, Fla. (whose boundaries in 1970 are coterminous with Duval County) and Nashville, Tenn. (whose boundaries are now coterminous with Davidson County). Indianapolis, Ind. annexed all parts of Marion County except for Beech Grove, Lawrence, Speedway, and Southport, whose combined 1960 population amounted to 31,600 out of a county total of 698,000. For these three cities (Jacksonville, Nashville, and Indianapolis), 1960 data are presented in terms of their 1970 bound-

aries. Data from the 1960 census for Duval and Davidson Counties were substituted for Jacksonville and Nashville cities as they were defined at the time of the 1960 census. Indianapolis was also considered to be coterminous with Marion County as the effect of including the four places listed above was not great enough to require a special adjustment.

EXTENDED CITIES

A number of cities contain territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants and housing of such cities as urban would include in the urban category persons and housing units in areas primarily rural in character. The Census Bureau therefore established certain rules to identify such cities—which are designated as “extended cities”—and to separate each into its urban and rural portions. As a concomitant of this approach, when an extended city is the central city of an SMSA, most of the 1970 census reports show only the urban portion as the central city. In the present report, however, the entire (or “legal”) city is shown as the central city because the focus here is on comparisons with 1960, and this type of delineation was not made in 1960. The effect of annexation of these extended cities, which can be especially great, is shown in a text table, where appropriate.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS

In view of the special importance of the metropolitan complexes around New York and Chicago, the Nation's two largest cities, several contiguous SMSA's and additional counties that do not appear to meet the formal integration criteria but do have strong interrelationships of other kinds have been combined into the New York-Northeastern New Jersey and the Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Areas, respectively. The former consists of Middlesex and Somerset Counties in New Jersey and the following SMSA's: New York, Newark, Jersey City, and Paterson-Clifton-Passaic. The latter consists of the following SMSA's: Chicago and Gary-Hammond-East Chicago.

Population

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1 of the census years 1960 and 1970.

Race.—The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. Rather it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1960 and 1970 censuses obtained information on race principally through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who are in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father is used. Persons of Mexican or Puerto Rican birth

or ancestry who do not identify themselves as of a race other than white (e.g., American Indian, Negro, etc.) are classified as white. In the three-category grouping shown in this report, the “other” category consists of all races except white or Negro, i.e., American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Eskimo, etc.

1970 age-race data taken from the published PC(V2) Series of Advance Population Reports were available for two major population groups: “Total” and “Negro”. In presenting comparable age-race statistics for SMSA's and their component parts in the present series of reports, however, race is classified as “white” and “Negro and other races.” This is the classification employed in the 1960 census, except that “nonwhite” was the term used for “Negro and other races.” It has been kept in two tables of this series (tables 3 and 4) either because of the difficulty or inadvisability of substituting “Negro” only for the broader “nonwhite” classification. As an example of one of the difficulties encountered in making this substitution, it was found that 1960 age detail by race could not be reproduced for the Negro population of counties or county substitutes, which are the building blocks of SMSA's. Unpublished 1970 age detail for “other races” was available, however, to construct a “Negro and other races” age distribution which could then be directly compared with the 1960 race classification.

A more detailed comparison of 1960 and 1970 age-race data can be made for certain of the largest cities. The 1960 age distribution of white, Negro, and other races appears in the 1960 Census volumes for all cities of 100,000 total population or more. For each such city which did not experience boundary changes between 1960 and 1970, a comparison of age detail for the three race groups can be made. A special text table has been prepared to show age distributions of “Negro” population and “Other races” where such information may be of particular interest, as for example in cities which had over 10,000 Negroes in 1960 and in cities which had approximately equal numbers of both race groupings in 1960.

Components of Change.—The components of population change shown in table 3—births, deaths, and net migration—are estimates. As such they are subject to certain limitations unlike the census counts contained in the tables of this report. The estimates are based on reported births and deaths by place of residence, 1960 through 1968, compiled and published by the Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics. Since no vital statistics were readily available for 1969 and the first 3 months of 1970, they were extrapolated using a factor of 1.25 times the average of years 1967-68. Births and deaths were then summed to totals for the decade. Births were corrected by color for underregistration, using factors derived from the

National Center's birth registration test of 1950. As a final step, both births and deaths were adjusted to be consistent with independent State estimates for the decade.

Vital statistics by race were not reported for counties where less than 10 percent of the total population were members of Negro and other races or which had populations of less than 10,000 belonging to these races. These counties are not included in the metropolitan-nonmetropolitan summaries for the State nor for the individual SMSA's when shown by race.

The estimate of net migration was derived as a residual by the following formula: $\text{Net Migration} = \text{Net Change} - \text{Births} + \text{Deaths}$. As a residual value, however, the net migration component reflects the net effect of any errors in the data used, such as differential undercount in the 1960 and 1970 censuses, boundary changes, improper allocation of births and deaths by place of residence, and many others.¹

At the county level very few significant boundary modifications are made. Many cities have annexed territory during the past decade, however, and the shifts resulting from annexation are thrown into the migration component. Special attention is given in the text to the effect of boundary changes on the net migration component for central cities.

Housing

Housing units and group quarters.—All living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or nonrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inven-

tory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters is not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—In 1970, data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units—all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use—because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for the remaining types of units, i.e., units reported as vacant at the time of the census and intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor.

In 1960, housing characteristics were provided for all units, including vacant seasonal and vacant migratory units.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household consists of all persons who occupy a housing unit.

Population and persons.—"Population in housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Population per occupied unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units; this is also computed separately for the population in owner and in renter occupied units. The caption "Persons" refers to the number of persons occupying the housing unit; the data show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Race.—The classification by race used in the housing table refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Figures on tenure for 1970 are given separately for all households and for Negro heads of households; for 1960, the tenure figures relate to all households and to household heads of "Negro and other races" (excluding white heads of households). In the 1960 census, the term "nonwhite" was used for Negro and other races. Data on change (1960 to 1970) are shown only when the population data by race indicate that the number of Negro households in 1960

¹ For a more detailed discussion of the types of errors which affect estimates of net migration derived in this manner, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23 No. 7, pages 13 and 14.

constituted a sufficiently large proportion of household heads of Negro and other races to permit meaningful comparison.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is entirely occupied by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere. New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." The latter are units which, although vacant at the time of enumeration, are usually occupied or are intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as a year-round unit. Units used only occasionally throughout the year are also considered year-round units.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "For sale only," and "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale. All other year-round vacant units are included in the total and may be derived by subtracting the sum of the vacant units "for sale only" and "for rent" from the total. Other year-round vacant units include units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units held off the market for other reasons.

Homeowner vacancy rate.—The homeowner vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for sale as a percent of the total homeowner inventory, i.e., all owner-occupied units and year-round vacant units for sale. In 1960, the homeowner vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for sale, i.e., year-round vacant units for sale in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rental vacancy rate.—The rental vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for rent as a

percent of the total rental inventory, i.e., all renter-occupied units and all year-round vacant units for rent. In 1960, the rental vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for rent, i.e., year-round vacant units for rent in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, halfrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Units in structure.—Statistics on the number of housing units in a structure are presented in terms of one-family houses, number of units in multiunit structures, and mobile homes or trailers.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

For 1960, data on plumbing facilities were derived from information on number of bathrooms. Data for units with all plumbing facilities and with 1.01 or more persons per room are not available from the 1960 reports. Similarly, 1960 data on plumbing facilities are not available by race.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner occupied" means that in 1970 the value data are limited to owner occupied, one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a

commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

In 1960 in rural territory, units on farms and all units on places of 10 or more acres (whether farm or nonfarm) were excluded from the value tabulations. In 1970, all units on 10 or more acres are excluded, urban as well as rural; consequently the 1970 value tabulations include farm units of less than 10 acres and exclude units in urban areas on 10 or more acres.

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter occupied" means that in 1970 the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

The 1960 rent tabulations excluded farm units and vacant units on 10 or more acres in rural areas. In 1970, all one-family houses on 10 or more acres, whether occupied or vacant and whether urban or rural, are excluded from the rent tabulations.

SOURCES OF DATA

The basic 1970 population and housing data contained in the statistical tables of this series were obtained from

the Advance Reports on Population, PC(V1) and PC(V2), and Housing, HC(V1), issued by the Bureau of the Census for individual States. Certain data on characteristics from those reports are subject to change in the 1970 census PC(1)-B Final Reports on Population and HC(1)-A Final Reports on Housing being issued for States during the spring and summer of 1971.

The PHC(2) Series also contains parallel statistics for 1960, available from published Census sources. 1960 statistics referring to SMSA's have been adjusted to conform to 1970 area definitions. Population and housing characteristics of SMSA's formed during the decade have been reconstructed as of 1960 to complete the comparison with 1970 areas. The source of information regarding criteria for establishment of new SMSA's as well as intercensal adjustments in SMSA boundaries is the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Publications of the National Center for Health Statistics were used to develop components of population change. In some cases, supplementary vital statistics were obtained from State health departments.

Some unpublished data from the 1960 Census of Housing were utilized. For those SMSA's which underwent boundary changes from 1960 to 1970, it was necessary to develop a tabulated reprint of 1960 contract rent data on a county basis.



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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

REFERENCE

May 1971

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE / Bureau of the Census

PHC (2)-38

OKLAHOMA

FINAL REPORT

General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970

(This series consists of 52 reports—number 1 for the United States and numbers 2 thru 52 for the States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order rather than order of publication.)

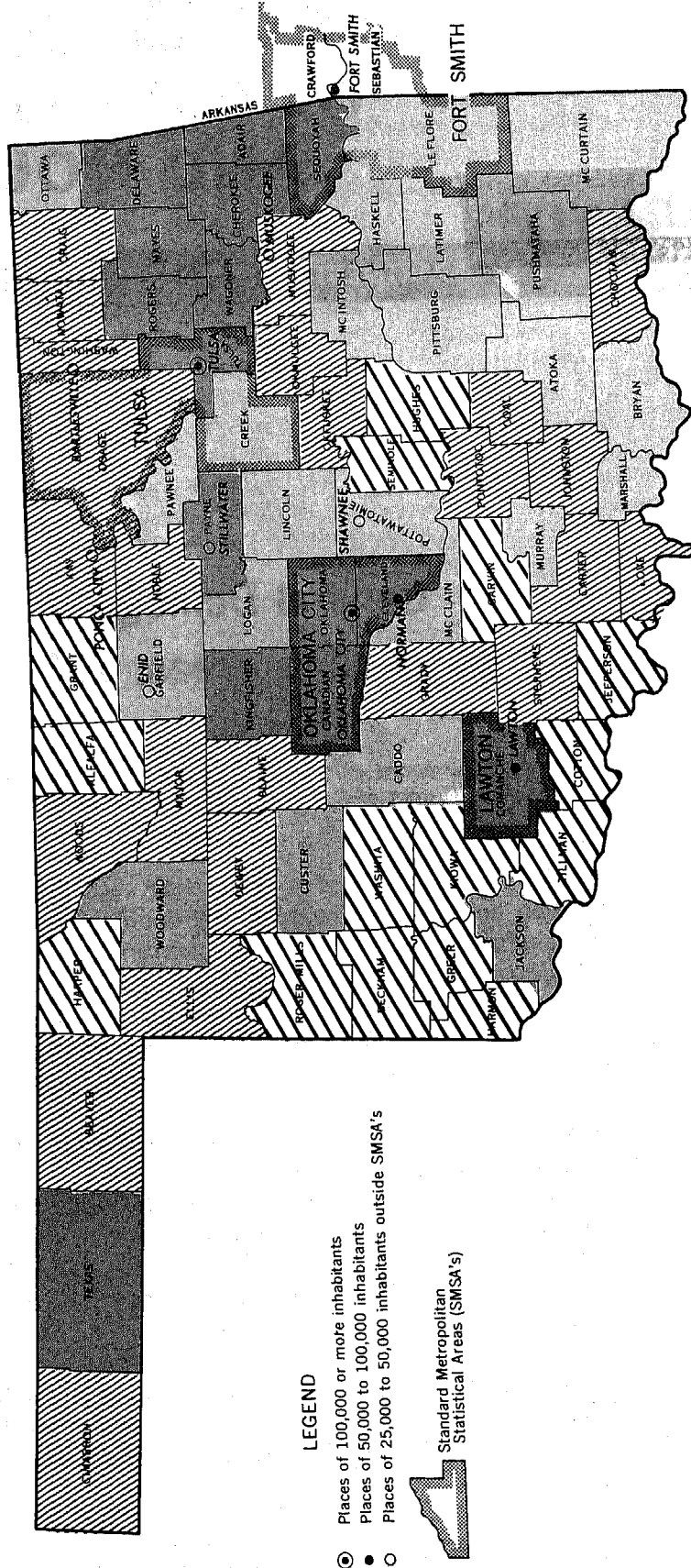
This publication is one of a series of 1970 census reports concerned mainly with population and housing trends in metropolitan areas from 1960 to 1970. The main body of the report consists of an analytical text, a statistical section containing four tables on population characteristics and one on housing characteristics, and an appendix presenting technical definitions and explanations. A map showing 1960-70 population change by county appears on page 2 and a detailed table of contents is on page 3.

The statistics presented here are drawn largely from the 1970 census Advance Reports PC(V2) and HC(V1) for this State. These two reports, which were published several months ago, provide population and housing statistics, respectively, for each standard metropolitan statistical area, place of 10,000 inhabitants or more, and county in the State. Additional data on the subjects covered here appear in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A Final Reports for this State.

An outline of the publication program for the 1970 Census of Population and Housing can be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233, or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.

Population Change for Counties: 1960 to 1970



LEGEND

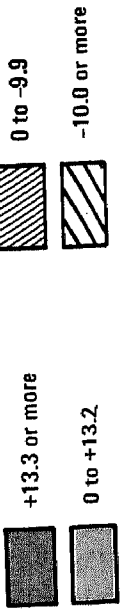
- Places of 100,000 or more inhabitants
- Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
- Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants outside SMSA's



Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)

Data derived from table 3

Percent change



OKLAHOMA

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DEPARTMENT OF
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PUBLICATION



1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

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PHC(2)-38
OKLAHOMA

General Demographic Trends
for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970

Correction Note

On page 17 of the Oklahoma report PHC(2)-38, the first four columns of the table are incorrectly headed Oklahoma SMSA. On page 24, the first four columns of the table are incorrectly headed Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla. SMSA (Entire SMSA). Both headings should be changed to read Oklahoma City SMSA.

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OKLAHOMA

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Analytical Text

POPULATION TRENDS

General

Between 1960 and 1970 the total population of Oklahoma grew by 231,000 persons, from 2,329,000 to 2,560,000, an increase of 9.9 percent over the population living in the State in 1960 (table A). The increase was concentrated in metropolitan areas, which accounted for 92 percent of the total increase. The nonmetropolitan population remained about the same.

The total number of households in the State in 1970 was 850,000, about 115,000 more than in 1960. The population living in households increased less rapidly than the rate at which households increased, with the result that average household size decreased slightly, from 3.1 to 2.9 persons per unit.

The effect of these changes on population distribution by metropolitan-nonmetropolitan residence was of some significance. The proportion of the total popula-

tion living in metropolitan areas increased by slightly more than 4 percent. In 1970 one in two persons in Oklahoma lived in metropolitan areas compared to the national average of two out of three.

In 1970 as in 1960, about 90 percent of the State population of Oklahoma was white. The balance of the population was Negro and Indian, who increased at a faster rate than whites, and raised their share of the State's population from 9.5 to 11.1 percent. They increased most rapidly in the central cities of the State.

Substantial growth occurred in the State as a whole and in both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas as a result of natural increase. Natural increase in the State as a whole amounted to 218,000. Net immigration was of relatively minor importance, adding only 13,000 to the State's population gain. The net immigration was the sum of a 4,000 net outmigration for whites and a 17,000 net immigration by Negroes and other races.

All areas of the State experienced significant changes in age composition. In the State as a whole, there was a

Table A. Population by Race and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

	Population		Change		Percent Distribution	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960
The State						
Metropolitan and Non-metropolitan Residence						
Total.....	¹ 2,559,229	2,328,284	230,945	9.9	100.0	100.0
Metropolitan residence...	1,281,485	1,068,717	212,768	19.9	50.1	45.9
Inside central cities..	772,589	647,635	124,954	19.3	30.2	27.8
Outside central cities.	508,896	421,082	87,814	20.9	19.9	18.1
Nonmetropolitan residence	1,277,744	1,259,567	18,177	1.4	49.9	54.1
White.....	2,275,104	2,107,900	167,204	7.9	88.9	90.5
Metropolitan residence...	1,134,092	967,370	166,722	17.2	44.3	41.5
Inside central cities..	657,639	572,052	85,587	15.0	25.7	24.6
Outside central cities.	476,453	395,318	81,135	20.5	18.6	17.0
Nonmetropolitan residence	1,141,013	1,140,530	482	-	44.6	49.0
Negro and other races	284,125	220,384	63,741	28.9	11.1	9.5
Metropolitan residence...	147,393	101,347	46,046	45.4	5.8	4.4
Inside central cities..	114,950	75,583	39,367	52.1	4.5	3.2
Outside central cities.	32,443	25,764	6,679	25.9	1.3	1.1
Nonmetropolitan residence	136,732	119,037	17,695	14.9	5.3	5.1

¹See correction note on page 8.

reduction in population under 5 years of age, from 243,000 in 1960 to 198,000 in 1970, a loss of 18 percent of the age group.

In contrast, there were substantial increases in the 15 to 24 year group. At the State level, this group increased by 36 percent, from 329,000 in 1960 to 450,000 in 1970.

Similar changes are found in other sections of the country and are the product in part of changing birth rates and in part are due to migration, which is highly selective by age. Low birth rates during the depression years and in the 1960's contribute to the diminution of age groups under 5 and 25 to 44, whereas the post-World War II "baby boom" is currently reflected in the large size of the population 15 to 24 years old.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

The populations of metropolitan areas in Oklahoma vary in size. They range from 640,000 in Oklahoma City and 475,000 in Tulsa, to 108,000 in Lawton and 55,000 in Fort Smith (Oklahoma portion). Negro and other races constitute small proportions of these populations.

Oklahoma City is the capital of the State and provides commercial and financial services for its trade area. It also carries on mining and meat production. Tulsa carries on mining and manufacturing activities; Lawton carries on financial and trade activities in its market area and is the site of a large military installation which has grown significantly over the decade. Fort Smith specializes in manufacturing, particularly furniture and fixtures, primary metals and nondurable production.

Annexation of territory during the decade was responsible for additions to the central cities of Oklahoma City,¹ Tulsa¹ and Lawton. The additions included 9,800, 93,000, and 14,300 persons, respectively (table B). Annexation by Oklahoma City pushed the growth rate for the city up somewhat, but it was

nonetheless slow (13 percent) compared to that of the suburbs (46 percent).

A very substantial annexation was made by Tulsa city which added 93,000 persons to the city's population. Without the annexation the central city would have declined in population. Similarly, Lawton city, which now shows a population increase of 21 percent, without annexation would have declined.

The age distribution of the populations of Oklahoma's metropolitan areas shows a pattern of changes similar to that described for the State as a whole. In most of the SMSA's, the population under 5 years of age declined over the decade.

In contrast, the 15 to 24 age group shows the largest increases of any age group.

Counties

Between 1960 and 1970, 38 of Oklahoma's 77 counties registered population increases and 15 of the 38 had rates of growth higher than the national average of 13.3 percent. The counties which accounted for the bulk of the State's growth are located in the eastern half of the State (see Map). The fastest growing counties were concentrated in a strip in the northeastern section of the country between the SMSA's of Tulsa and Fort Smith. These counties included Wagoner with an increase of 41.4 percent, Rogers with 37.9, Delaware with 34.6, Cherokee with 30.5 and Sequoyah with 29.8. The fastest growing county was the metropolitan county of Cleveland (Oklahoma City SMSA), which increased by 71.9 percent (from 34,000 to 82,000). Another fast growing county is Canadian, also a part of the Oklahoma City SMSA, which grew by 30.4 percent.

¹ Portions of Oklahoma City and Tulsa City are considered rural. In 1970, 9,800 residents of Oklahoma City were classified as rural, of a total population of 366,000, and 1,200 residents of Tulsa City, of a total population of 332,000. See "Extended Cities" under "Definitions and Explanations".

Table B. Change in Population of Central Cities Through Annexation: 1960 to 1970

Central Cities	1970 population			1960 population	Change 1960 to 1970 in 1960 area
	Total	In 1960 area	In annexed area		
Oklahoma City.....	366,481	356,919	9,562	324,253	32,666
Tulsa.....	331,638	238,594	93,044	261,685	- 23,091
Lawton.....	74,470	60,143	14,327	61,697	-1,554

Of the 39 counties recording population losses there were 14 which suffered declines of 10 percent or more. The largest loss, 33 percent, was experienced by Washita County in the western part of the State which had a population decline from 18,000 in 1960 to 12,000 in 1970.

There were eight small counties in which deaths exceeded births; one of these counties (Murray) had sufficient net immigration to register a population increase over the 1960-70 period. Only eight counties had substantial net immigration which amounted to 10 percent or more of their 1960 populations. Seven of these were the fast growing counties mentioned above. The fastest growing county, Cleveland, had the highest net immigration rate of 53.2 percent. The eighth county was Mayes, located in the northeast, with a 10.4 percent net immigration rate.

Twenty-three counties had sufficient numbers of Negroes and other races to have this population group shown separately in the table on county components of change (see "Definitions and Explanations"). Sixteen of these counties had population increases. Five of the sixteen had population increases despite net outmigration. The counties with large populations of Negro and other races usually recorded net immigration. These included the metropolitan counties of Comanche with a 17.0 percent net immigration, Oklahoma with 14.0 percent, and Tulsa with 29.3 percent.

HOUSING TRENDS

General

During the decade, the total supply of housing units in Oklahoma increased by 121,900, or 15 percent, while population grew by 231,000, or 10 percent (table C).

The metropolitan areas of the State experienced greater relative growth in housing (as in population), that did the nonmetropolitan part. The number of housing units in metropolitan areas rose from 359,600 to 450,000 over the decade, an increase of 90,400, or 25 percent; this compares with an increase of 31,500 units, or 7 percent, in nonmetropolitan areas. While almost half the housing units were in metropolitan areas, additions to the housing supply in these areas accounted for about three-fourths of Oklahoma's total housing increase between 1960 and 1970.

About 85 percent of the housing in Oklahoma consisted of one-unit structures in 1970. The number of units in multiunit structures, however, increased at a much faster rate than one-unit structures during the decade, 61 percent and 8 percent, respectively.

The size of housing units increased between 1960 and 1970. The median number of rooms rose from 4.7 to 4.9 in metropolitan areas and from 4.6 to 4.8 in nonmetropolitan areas. Units with one to four rooms declined or had only small relative gains, whereas those with five rooms or more had large percentage increases over the decade.

Households were smaller in 1970 than in 1960. In the metropolitan areas of the State, there were large percentage gains in the number of households consisting of only one or two persons and minor increases in the number of larger households. In nonmetropolitan areas, only one- and two-person households gained at all.

The proportion of housing units lacking some or all plumbing facilities decreased from 21 percent to 7 percent during the decade in Oklahoma. In metropolitan areas the proportion of units without complete plumbing facilities in 1970 was 4 percent as compared with 10 percent in nonmetropolitan areas.

Number of persons per room is often used as a measure of crowding. In Oklahoma, units with 1.01

Table C. Housing Units by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

The State Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence	Housing units				Popula- tion percent change
	Total		Change		
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	
Total.....	937,582	815,685	121,897	14.9	9.8
Metropolitan residence.....	449,991	359,573	90,418	25.1	19.8
Inside central cities....	286,305	227,784	58,521	25.7	19.8
Outside central cities...	163,686	131,789	31,897	24.2	20.8
Nonmetropolitan residence..	487,591	456,112	31,479	6.9	1.0

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Average household size for the metropolitan area total of the State declined during the decade. Population per occupied unit was 3.0 in 1970 compared with 3.1 in 1960.

In 1970, 16,600 housing units in metropolitan areas, or 4 percent of all year-round units, lacked some or all plumbing facilities. The corresponding proportion in the central cities was 2 percent, compared with 6 percent in the suburbs.

Of all occupied units in metropolitan areas, 28,400 units, or 7 percent, reported more than one person per room in 1970, compared with 11 percent in 1960. In 1970, the proportion of such units was 6 percent in the central cities and 8 percent in the suburbs.

Homeowner vacancy rate for metropolitan areas decreased during the decade from 2.1 percent to 1.5 percent. The rental vacancy rate increased from 9.4 to 11.9.

Annexations

Annexations occurred in the central cities of Oklahoma City, Tulsa, and Lawton during the decade (see "Population Trends" and text table B). Such annexations affect changes in the characteristics for these central cities and their suburbs.

or more persons per room comprised 7 percent of all occupied housing units in 1970, compared with 12 percent in 1960 (table D). The number of all such units in 1970 was 62,300, representing a decrease of about 25,000, or 29 percent, between 1960 and 1970.

Homeownership in the State increased from 67 percent in 1960 to 69 percent in 1970. In metropolitan areas there was an increase from 66 percent to 67 percent, while in nonmetropolitan areas the proportion increased from 68 percent to 71 percent.

Property values and rents increased during the last decade. The median estimated value of owner-occupied homes in metropolitan areas increased by 38 percent (\$9,600 in 1960 to \$13,200 in 1970), while in nonmetropolitan areas estimated value increased 45 percent (\$6,000 in 1960 to \$8,700 in 1970). In metropolitan areas, median contract rent in 1970 was 48 percent higher than in 1960, rising from \$52 to \$77. In nonmetropolitan areas, rent increased during the 10-year period, from \$38 to \$51, or 34 percent.

Value and rent are expressed in current dollars (the value at the time of the respective censuses). Thus, any comparison must take into account the general rise in the cost of living during the 10-year period, as well as changes in the characteristics of the housing inventory.

Table D. Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970 and 1960

The State Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence	Percent of housing units			
	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities		With 1.01 or more persons per room ¹	
	1970 ²	1960 ³	1970	1960
Total.....	7.2	20.8	7.3	11.9
Metropolitan residence.....	3.7	(NA)	6.8	11.3
Inside central cities.....	2.4	8.6	6.2	10.1
Outside central cities.....	6.0	(NA)	8.0	13.4
Nonmetropolitan residence.....	10.4	(NA)	7.8	12.4

NA Not available.

¹Percent of all occupied units.

²Percent of all year-round housing units.

³Percent of all housing units.

DEFINITIONS, EXPLANATIONS, AND SOURCES OF DATA FOLLOW THE TABLES.

CORRECTION NOTE

The corrected 1970 State figure for population is 2,559,253 and for housing is 937,492. Detailed distributions shown in this report have not been revised to reflect these corrections, because the errors were discovered after the tabulations were completed. Further information will be provided in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A final reports for this State.

For additional information on SMSA's which cross State lines, see PHC(2)-5 for Arkansas.

Table 1. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	SMSA's		Inside central cities		Outside central cities	
	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960
POPULATION						
Total.....	1,281,485	1,068,717	772,589	647,635	508,896	421,082
White.....	1,134,092	967,370	657,639	572,052	476,453	395,318
Negro.....	107,326	81,101	94,001	65,836	13,325	15,266
Other races.....	40,067	20,246	20,949	9,748	19,118	10,498
Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla. SMSA ¹	160,421	135,110	62,802	52,991	97,619	82,119
White.....	149,050	125,881	57,922	48,419	91,128	77,462
Negro.....	7,330	6,944	4,456	4,463	2,874	2,481
Other races.....	4,041	2,285	424	109	3,617	2,176
Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla. SMSA (Oklahoma part).....	55,507	47,107	-	-	55,507	47,107
White.....	49,840	43,086	-	-	49,840	43,086
Negro.....	2,160	1,870	-	-	2,160	1,870
Other races.....	3,507	2,151	-	-	3,507	2,151
Lawton SMSA.....	108,144	90,803	74,470	61,697	33,674	29,106
White.....	92,149	80,121	62,965	54,461	29,184	25,660
Negro.....	11,373	7,609	8,545	5,817	2,828	1,792
Other races.....	4,622	3,073	2,960	1,419	1,662	1,654
Oklahoma City SMSA.....	640,889	511,833	366,481	324,253	274,408	187,580
White.....	571,056	463,689	307,628	281,971	263,428	181,718
Negro.....	54,465	41,071	50,179	37,529	4,286	3,542
Other races.....	15,368	7,073	8,674	4,753	6,694	2,320
Tulsa SMSA.....	476,945	418,974	331,638	261,685	145,307	157,289
White.....	421,047	380,474	287,046	235,620	134,001	144,854
Negro.....	39,328	30,551	35,277	22,489	4,051	8,062
Other races.....	16,570	7,949	9,315	3,576	7,255	4,373
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	88.5	90.5	85.1	88.3	93.6	93.9
Negro.....	8.4	7.6	12.2	10.2	2.6	3.6
Other races.....	3.1	1.9	2.7	1.5	3.8	2.5
Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla. SMSA ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	92.9	93.2	92.2	91.4	93.4	94.3
Negro.....	4.6	5.1	7.1	8.4	2.9	3.0
Other races.....	2.5	1.7	0.7	0.2	3.7	2.6
Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla. SMSA (Oklahoma part).....	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0
White.....	89.8	91.5	-	-	89.8	91.5
Negro.....	3.9	4.0	-	-	3.9	4.0
Other races.....	6.3	4.5	-	-	6.3	4.5
Lawton SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	85.2	88.2	84.6	88.3	86.7	88.2
Negro.....	10.5	8.4	11.5	9.4	8.4	6.2
Other races.....	4.3	3.4	4.0	2.3	4.9	5.6
Oklahoma City SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	89.1	90.6	83.9	87.0	96.0	96.9
Negro.....	8.5	8.0	13.7	11.6	1.6	1.9
Other races.....	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.2
Tulsa SMSA.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	88.3	90.8	86.6	90.0	92.2	92.1
Negro.....	8.2	7.3	10.6	8.6	2.8	5.1
Other races.....	3.4	1.9	2.8	1.4	5.0	2.8

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 2. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Constituent Counties: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Constituent Counties	Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent
TOTAL POPULATION				
Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla. SMSA.....	160,421	135,110	25,311	18.7
Le Flore County.....	32,137	29,106	3,031	10.4
Sequoyah County.....	23,370	18,001	5,369	29.8
Crawford County, Ark.....	25,677	21,318	4,359	20.4
Sebastian County, Ark.....	79,237	66,685	12,552	18.8
Lawton SMSA (Comanche County)	108,144	90,803	17,341	19.1
Oklahoma City SMSA.....	640,889	511,833	129,056	25.2
Canadian County	32,245	24,727	7,518	30.4
Cleveland County	81,839	47,600	34,239	71.9
Oklahoma County	526,805	439,506	87,299	19.9
Tulsa SMSA.....	476,945	418,974	57,971	13.8
Creek County.....	45,532	40,495	5,037	12.4
Osage County.....	29,750	32,441	-2,691	-8.3
Tulsa County.....	401,663	346,038	55,625	16.1
NEGRO POPULATION				
Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla. SMSA.....	7,330	6,944	386	5.5
Le Flore County.....	1,249	1,029	220	21.4
Sequoyah County.....	911	841	70	8.3
Crawford County, Ark.....	618	534	84	15.7
Sebastian County, Ark.....	4,552	4,540	12	0.3
Lawton SMSA (Comanche County)	11,373	7,609	3,764	49.5
Oklahoma City SMSA.....	54,465	41,071	13,394	32.7
Canadian County	1,049	919	130	14.1
Cleveland County	644	167	477	285.6
Oklahoma County	52,772	39,985	12,787	32.0
Tulsa SMSA.....	39,328	30,551	8,777	28.7
Creek County.....	2,412	3,043	-631	-20.7
Osage County	872	689	183	26.6
Tulsa County	36,044	26,819	9,225	34.4

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Counties

	Population		Change		Components of change			
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
							Number	Percent
THE STATE								
Total population.....	2,559,229	2,328,284	230,945	9.9	461,481	243,885	13,349	0.6
White.....	2,275,104	2,107,900	167,204	7.9	390,292	219,280	-3,858	-0.2
Negro and other races.....	284,125	220,384	63,741	28.9	71,189	24,655	17,207	7.8
Metropolitan residence.....	1,281,485	1,068,717	212,768	19.9	242,685	95,399	65,482	6.3
Inside central cities.....	772,589	647,635	124,954	19.3	162,969	62,763	24,748	3.8
Outside central cities.....	508,896	421,082	87,814	20.9	79,716	32,636	40,734	9.7
Nonmetropolitan residence.....	1,277,744	1,259,567	18,177	1.4	218,796	148,486	-52,133	-4.1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS								
Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.¹:								
Total population.....	160,421	135,110	25,311	18.7	31,041	15,650	9,920	7.3
Inside central city.....	62,802	52,991	9,811	18.5	13,678	5,702	1,835	3.5
Outside central city.....	97,619	82,119	15,500	18.9	17,363	9,948	8,085	9.8
Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla. (Oklahoma part):								
Total population.....	55,507	47,107	8,400	17.8	9,851	5,935	4,484	9.5
Inside central city.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outside central city.....	55,507	47,107	8,400	17.8	9,851	5,935	4,484	9.5
White²:								
Total population.....	20,415	15,959	4,456	27.9	3,666	1,917	2,707	17.0
Inside central city.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outside central city.....	20,415	15,959	4,456	27.9	3,666	1,917	2,707	17.0
Negro and other races²:								
Total population.....	2,955	2,042	913	44.7	791	238	360	17.6
Inside central city.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outside central city.....	2,955	2,042	913	44.7	791	238	360	17.6
Lawton:								
Total population.....	108,144	90,803	17,341	19.1	27,564	5,513	-4,710	-5.2
Inside central city.....	74,470	61,697	12,773	20.7	24,136	4,281	³ -7,082	-11.5
Outside central city.....	33,674	29,106	4,568	15.7	3,428	1,232	³ 2,372	8.1
White.....								
Total population.....	92,149	80,121	12,028	15.0	23,282	4,727	-6,527	-8.1
Inside central city.....	62,965	54,461	8,504	15.6	20,525	3,655	-8,366	-15.4
Outside central city.....	29,184	25,660	3,524	13.7	2,757	1,072	1,839	7.2
Negro and other races.....								
Total population.....	15,995	10,682	5,313	49.7	4,282	786	1,817	17.0
Inside central city.....	11,505	7,236	4,269	59.0	3,611	626	1,284	17.7
Outside central city.....	4,490	3,446	1,044	30.3	671	160	533	15.5
Oklahoma City:								
Total population.....	640,889	511,833	129,056	25.2	121,075	45,471	53,452	10.4
Inside central city.....	366,481	324,253	42,228	13.0	80,110	32,699	³ -5,183	-1.6
Outside central city.....	274,408	187,580	86,828	46.3	40,965	12,772	³ 58,635	31.3
White⁴:								
Total population.....	461,859	393,721	68,138	17.3	86,522	34,521	16,137	4.1
Inside central city.....	307,628	281,971	25,657	9.1	64,835	28,753	-10,425	-3.7
Outside central city.....	154,231	111,750	42,481	38.0	21,687	5,768	26,562	23.8
Negro and other races⁴:								
Total population.....	64,946	45,785	19,161	41.8	17,340	4,587	6,408	14.0
Inside central city.....	58,853	42,282	16,571	39.2	15,275	3,946	5,242	12.4
Outside central city.....	6,093	3,503	2,590	73.9	2,065	641	1,166	33.3
Tulsa:								
Total population.....	476,945	418,974	57,971	13.8	84,195	38,480	12,256	2.9
Inside central city.....	331,638	261,685	69,953	26.7	58,723	25,783	³ 37,013	14.1
Outside central city.....	145,307	157,289	-11,982	-7.6	25,472	12,697	³ 24,757	-15.7
White⁵:								
Total population.....	421,047	380,474	40,573	10.7	68,404	31,262	3,431	0.9
Inside central city.....	287,046	235,670	51,426	21.8	49,044	22,558	24,940	10.6
Outside central city.....	134,001	144,854	-10,853	-7.5	19,360	8,704	-21,509	-14.8
Negro and other races⁵:								
Total population.....	55,898	38,500	17,398	45.2	11,483	4,143	10,058	26.1
Inside central city.....	44,592	26,065	18,527	71.1	9,679	3,225	12,073	46.3
Outside central city.....	11,306	12,435	-1,129	-9.1	1,804	918	-2,015	-16.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties	Population		Change		Components of change			
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
							Number	Percent
COUNTIES								
Adair.....	15,141	13,112	2,029	15.5	2,948	1,713	794	6.1
Negro and other races.....	4,232	3,057	1,175	38.4	1,251	364	288	9.4
Alfalfa.....	7,224	8,445	-1,221	-14.5	910	1,129	-1,002	-11.9
Atoka.....	10,972	10,352	620	6.0	1,687	1,259	192	1.9
Beaver.....	6,282	6,965	-683	-9.8	862	704	-841	-12.1
Beckham.....	16,754	17,782	-2,028	-11.4	2,956	2,314	-2,670	-15.0
Blaine.....	11,794	12,077	-283	-2.3	2,141	1,743	-681	-5.6
Negro and other races.....	1,447	1,708	-261	-15.3	577	297	-541	-31.7
Bryan.....	25,552	24,252	1,300	5.4	3,950	3,307	657	2.7
Caddo.....	28,931	28,821	310	1.1	5,595	3,403	-1,882	-6.6
Negro and other races.....	5,180	3,967	1,213	30.6	1,748	541	8	0.2
Canadian.....	32,245	24,727	7,518	30.4	4,695	2,755	5,578	22.6
Carter.....	37,349	39,044	-1,695	-4.3	6,481	4,707	-3,469	-8.9
Negro and other races.....	4,580	4,034	546	13.5	1,072	560	34	0.8
Cherokee.....	23,174	17,762	5,412	30.5	3,711	1,995	3,696	20.8
Negro and other races.....	4,999	3,456	1,543	44.6	1,219	374	698	20.2
Choctaw.....	15,141	15,637	-496	-3.2	2,597	2,421	-672	-4.3
Negro and other races.....	3,451	3,648	-197	-5.4	945	520	-622	-17.1
Cimarron.....	4,145	4,496	-351	-7.8	790	382	-759	-18.9
Cleveland.....	81,839	47,600	34,239	71.9	12,518	3,608	25,329	53.2
Coal.....	5,525	5,546	-21	-0.4	699	799	79	1.4
Comanche.....	108,144	90,803	17,341	19.1	27,564	5,513	-4,710	-5.2
Negro and other races.....	15,995	10,682	5,313	49.7	4,282	786	1,817	17.0
Cotton.....	6,832	8,031	-1,199	-14.9	1,091	913	-1,377	-17.1
Craig.....	14,722	16,303	-1,581	-9.7	2,083	2,081	-1,583	-9.7
Creek.....	45,532	40,495	5,037	12.4	7,491	4,856	2,402	5.9
Negro and other races.....	4,381	4,194	187	4.5	1,082	560	-335	-8.0
Custer.....	22,665	21,040	1,625	7.7	4,511	2,165	-721	-3.4
Delaware.....	17,767	13,198	4,569	34.6	2,448	1,839	3,960	30.0
Negro and other races.....	3,646	2,097	1,549	73.9	832	187	904	43.1
Dewey.....	5,856	6,051	-395	-6.5	876	805	-466	-7.7
Ellis.....	5,129	5,457	-328	-6.0	680	731	-277	-5.1
Garfield.....	55,365	52,975	2,390	4.5	10,551	5,545	-2,616	-4.9
Garvin.....	24,874	28,290	-3,416	-12.1	4,471	2,962	-4,925	-17.4
Grady.....	29,354	29,590	-236	-0.8	4,638	3,498	-1,376	-4.7
Grant.....	7,117	8,140	-1,023	-12.6	869	1,049	-843	-10.4
Greer.....	7,979	8,877	-898	-10.1	1,176	1,247	-827	-9.3
Harmon.....	5,136	5,852	-716	-12.2	1,054	804	-966	-16.5
Harper.....	5,151	5,956	-805	-13.5	823	592	-1,036	-17.4
Haskell.....	9,578	9,121	457	5.0	1,644	1,147	-40	-0.4
Hughes.....	13,228	15,144	-1,916	-12.7	2,132	2,205	-1,843	-12.2
Negro and other races.....	2,029	2,101	-72	-3.4	577	262	-387	-18.4
Jackson.....	30,902	29,736	1,166	3.9	8,521	2,419	-4,936	-16.8
Jefferson.....	7,125	8,192	-1,067	-13.0	981	1,208	-840	-10.3
Johnston.....	7,870	8,517	-647	-7.6	1,228	1,125	-750	-8.8
Negro and other races.....	987	912	55	6.0	223	98	-70	-7.7
Kay.....	48,791	51,042	-2,251	-4.4	8,159	5,373	-5,037	-9.9
Kingfisher.....	12,857	10,635	2,222	20.9	2,160	1,292	1,364	12.7
Kiowa.....	12,532	14,825	-2,293	-15.5	2,526	1,915	-2,904	-19.6
Latimer.....	8,601	7,738	863	11.2	1,110	880	633	8.2
Negro and other races.....	858	786	70	8.9	147	64	-13	-1.7
Le Flore.....	32,137	29,106	3,031	10.4	5,394	3,780	1,417	4.9
Lincoln.....	19,482	18,783	699	3.7	3,010	2,567	256	1.4
Logan.....	19,845	18,662	983	5.3	2,916	2,873	940	5.0
Negro and other races.....	4,352	3,852	500	13.0	721	490	269	7.0
Love.....	5,637	5,862	-225	-3.8	835	693	-367	-6.3
McCain.....	14,157	12,740	1,417	11.1	2,040	1,364	731	5.7
McCurtain.....	28,642	25,851	2,791	10.8	5,786	3,050	55	0.2
Negro and other races.....	6,407	6,559	-152	-2.3	1,768	690	-1,230	-18.8
McIntosh.....	12,472	12,371	101	0.8	2,048	1,545	-402	-3.2
Negro and other races.....	2,872	2,992	-120	-4.0	635	314	-441	-14.7
Major.....	7,529	7,808	-279	-3.6	1,096	927	-448	-5.7
Marshall.....	7,682	7,263	419	5.8	1,044	1,004	379	5.2
Mayes.....	23,302	20,073	3,229	16.1	3,605	2,465	2,089	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Components of Population Change by Race: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Detail by race shown where available; for meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties	Population		Change		Components of change			
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	
							Number	Percent
COUNTIES--Continued								
Murray.....	10,669	10,622	47	0.4	1,532	1,569	84	0.8
Muskogee.....	59,542	61,866	-2,324	-3.8	11,009	7,645	-5,688	-9.2
Negro and other races.....	13,002	13,785	-783	-5.7	2,844	1,891	-1,736	-12.6
Nobles.....	10,043	10,376	-333	-3.2	1,613	1,252	-694	-6.7
Nowata.....	9,773	10,848	-1,075	-9.9	1,553	1,383	-1,245	-11.5
Okfuskee.....	10,683	11,706	-1,023	-8.7	1,947	1,612	-1,358	-11.6
Negro and other races.....	3,112	3,642	-530	-14.6	677	451	-756	-20.8
Oklahoma.....	526,805	439,506	87,299	19.9	103,862	39,108	22,545	5.1
Negro and other races.....	64,946	45,785	19,161	41.8	17,340	4,587	6,408	14.0
Okmulgee.....	35,358	36,945	-1,587	-4.3	6,466	4,745	-3,308	-9.0
Negro and other races.....	7,683	7,617	66	0.9	1,842	899	-877	-11.5
Osage.....	29,750	32,441	-2,691	-8.3	4,308	3,075	-3,924	-12.1
Ottawa.....	29,800	28,301	1,499	5.3	4,597	3,834	736	2.6
Pawnee.....	11,338	10,884	454	4.2	1,573	1,545	426	3.9
Payne.....	50,654	44,231	6,423	14.5	8,308	3,766	1,881	4.3
Pittsburg.....	37,521	34,360	3,161	9.2	6,152	4,317	1,326	3.9
Negro and other races.....	4,100	3,661	439	12.0	717	402	124	3.4
Pontotoc.....	27,867	28,089	-222	-0.8	4,441	3,399	-1,264	-4.5
Pottawatomie.....	43,134	41,486	1,648	4.0	6,778	4,897	-233	-0.6
Pushmataha.....	9,385	9,088	297	3.3	1,557	1,247	-13	-0.1
Roger Mills.....	4,452	5,090	-638	-12.5	760	590	-808	-15.9
Rogers.....	28,425	20,614	7,811	37.9	4,174	2,455	6,092	29.6
Seminole.....	25,144	28,066	-2,922	-10.4	4,514	3,303	-4,133	-14.7
Negro and other races.....	5,198	5,095	103	2.0	1,326	579	-644	-12.6
Sequoyah.....	23,370	18,001	5,369	29.8	4,457	2,155	3,067	17.0
Negro and other races.....	2,955	2,042	913	44.7	791	238	360	17.6
Stephens.....	35,902	37,990	-2,088	-5.5	5,614	3,779	-3,923	-10.3
Texas.....	16,352	14,162	2,190	15.5	3,083	1,317	424	3.0
Tillman.....	12,901	14,654	-1,753	-12.0	2,899	1,783	-2,869	-19.6
Negro and other races.....	1,955	2,073	-118	-5.7	806	197	-727	-35.1
Tulsa.....	401,663	346,038	55,625	16.1	72,396	30,549	13,778	4.0
Negro and other races.....	48,035	31,868	16,167	50.7	10,401	3,583	9,349	29.3
Wagoner.....	22,163	15,673	6,490	41.4	3,041	1,711	5,160	32.9
Negro and other races.....	2,846	2,940	-94	-3.2	546	392	-248	-8.4
Washington.....	42,277	42,347	-70	-0.2	7,443	3,645	-3,868	-9.1
Washita.....	12,141	18,121	-5,980	-33.0	3,962	1,581	-8,361	-46.1
Woods.....	11,920	11,932	-12	-0.1	1,848	1,456	-404	-3.4
Woodward.....	15,537	13,902	1,635	11.8	2,493	1,506	648	4.7

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

²Includes race detail for Sequoyah County only.

³Also includes

substantial amount of change due to annexations to central cities, see text.

⁴Includes race detail for Oklahoma County only.

⁵Does not include Osage County.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....
Under 5 years.....
5 to 14 years.....
15 to 24 years.....
25 to 44 years.....
45 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

	Population		Change		Population		Change		
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent	
THE STATE					METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE				
TOTAL POPULATION					METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE				
All ages.....	2,559,229	2,328,284	230,945	9.9	1,281,485	1,068,717	212,768	19.9	
Under 5 years.....	198,198	242,747	-44,549	-18.4	107,898	123,029	-15,131	-12.3	
5 to 14 years.....	491,557	454,972	36,585	8.0	256,086	211,337	44,749	21.2	
15 to 24 years.....	449,530	329,230	120,300	36.5	237,995	156,625	81,370	52.0	
25 to 44 years.....	585,597	567,321	18,276	3.2	320,861	289,334	31,527	10.9	
45 to 64 years.....	535,525	485,183	50,342	10.4	246,879	202,514	44,365	21.9	
65 years and over.....	298,822	248,831	49,991	20.1	111,766	85,878	25,888	30.1	
WHITE POPULATION					METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE				
All ages.....	2,275,104	2,107,900	167,204	7.9	1,134,092	967,370	166,722	17.2	
Under 5 years.....	168,286	211,361	-43,075	-20.4	91,541	107,323	-15,782	-14.7	
5 to 14 years.....	421,605	402,178	19,427	4.8	218,728	187,935	30,793	16.4	
15 to 24 years.....	395,750	297,955	97,795	32.8	210,242	142,253	67,989	47.8	
25 to 44 years.....	529,771	521,490	8,281	1.6	288,576	264,794	23,782	9.0	
45 to 64 years.....	488,855	445,889	42,966	9.6	224,118	185,694	38,424	20.7	
65 years and over.....	271,037	229,027	42,010	18.3	100,887	79,371	21,516	27.1	
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES					METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE				
All ages.....	284,125	220,384	63,741	28.9	147,393	101,347	46,046	45.4	
Under 5 years.....	29,912	31,386	-1,474	-4.7	16,357	15,706	651	4.1	
5 to 14 years.....	69,952	52,794	17,158	32.5	37,358	23,402	13,956	59.6	
15 to 24 years.....	53,780	31,275	22,505	72.0	27,753	14,372	13,381	93.1	
25 to 44 years.....	55,826	45,831	9,995	21.8	32,285	24,540	7,745	31.6	
45 to 64 years.....	46,870	39,294	7,576	19.3	22,761	16,820	5,941	35.3	
65 years and over.....	27,785	19,804	7,981	40.3	10,879	6,507	4,372	67.2	
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES					OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES				
TOTAL POPULATION					OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES				
All ages.....	772,589	647,635	124,954	19.3	508,896	421,082	87,814	20.9	
Under 5 years.....	66,395	76,772	-10,377	-13.5	41,503	46,257	-4,754	-10.3	
5 to 14 years.....	151,792	124,422	27,370	22.0	104,294	86,915	17,379	20.0	
15 to 24 years.....	134,226	86,816	47,410	54.6	103,769	69,809	33,960	48.6	
25 to 44 years.....	193,860	180,813	13,047	7.2	127,001	108,521	18,480	17.0	
45 to 64 years.....	156,497	127,545	28,952	22.7	90,382	74,969	15,413	20.6	
65 years and over.....	69,819	51,267	18,552	36.2	41,947	34,611	7,336	21.2	
WHITE POPULATION					OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES				
All ages.....	657,639	572,052	85,587	15.0	476,453	395,318	81,135	20.5	
Under 5 years.....	52,953	64,468	-11,515	-17.9	38,588	42,855	-4,267	-10.0	
5 to 14 years.....	122,307	107,360	14,947	13.9	96,421	80,575	15,846	19.7	
15 to 24 years.....	113,783	76,833	36,950	48.1	96,459	65,420	31,039	47.4	
25 to 44 years.....	168,282	161,538	6,744	4.2	120,294	103,256	17,038	16.5	
45 to 64 years.....	138,628	115,033	23,595	20.5	85,490	70,661	14,829	21.0	
65 years and over.....	61,686	46,820	14,866	31.8	39,201	32,551	6,650	20.4	
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES					OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES				
All ages.....	114,950	75,583	39,367	52.1	32,443	25,764	6,679	25.9	
Under 5 years.....	13,442	12,304	1,138	9.2	2,915	3,402	-487	-14.3	
5 to 14 years.....	29,485	17,062	12,423	72.8	7,873	6,340	1,533	24.2	
15 to 24 years.....	20,443	9,983	10,460	104.8	7,310	4,438	2,921	66.6	
25 to 44 years.....	25,578	19,275	6,303	32.7	6,707	5,265	1,442	27.4	
45 to 64 years.....	17,869	12,512	5,357	42.8	4,892	4,308	584	13.6	
65 years and over.....	8,133	4,447	3,686	82.9	2,746	2,060	686	33.3	

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas**

	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	NONMETROPOLITAN RESIDENCE				FORT SMITH, ARK.—OKLA. SMSA ¹			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	1,277,744	1,259,567	18,177	1.4	160,421	135,110	25,311	18.7
Under 5 years.....	90,300	119,718	-29,418	-24.6	13,549	13,418	131	1.0
5 to 14 years.....	235,471	243,635	-8,164	-3.4	32,297	27,470	4,827	17.6
15 to 24 years.....	211,535	172,605	38,930	22.6	24,638	18,190	6,448	35.4
25 to 44 years.....	284,736	277,987	-6,749	-2.4	35,720	30,094	5,626	18.7
45 to 64 years.....	288,646	282,669	5,977	2.1	34,589	29,609	4,980	16.8
65 years and over.....	187,056	162,953	24,103	14.8	19,628	16,329	3,299	20.2
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	1,141,012	1,140,530	482	-	149,050	125,881	23,169	18.4
Under 5 years.....	76,745	104,038	-27,293	-26.2	12,360	12,128	232	1.9
5 to 14 years.....	202,877	214,243	-11,366	-5.3	29,473	25,168	4,305	17.1
15 to 24 years.....	185,508	155,702	29,806	19.1	22,720	17,018	5,702	33.5
25 to 44 years.....	241,195	256,696	-15,501	-6.0	33,789	28,408	5,381	18.9
45 to 64 years.....	264,537	260,195	4,342	1.7	32,488	27,863	4,625	16.6
65 years and over.....	170,150	149,656	20,494	13.7	18,220	15,296	2,924	19.1
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	136,732	119,037	17,695	14.9	11,371	9,229	2,142	23.2
Under 5 years.....	13,555	15,680	-2,125	-13.6	1,189	1,290	-101	-7.8
5 to 14 years.....	32,594	29,392	3,202	10.9	2,824	2,302	522	22.7
15 to 24 years.....	26,027	16,903	9,124	54.0	1,918	1,172	746	63.6
25 to 44 years.....	23,541	21,291	2,250	10.6	1,931	1,686	245	14.5
45 to 64 years.....	24,109	22,474	1,635	7.3	2,101	1,746	355	20.3
65 years and over.....	16,906	13,297	3,609	27.1	1,408	1,033	375	36.3
	INSIDE CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	62,802	52,991	9,811	18.5	97,619	82,119	15,500	18.9
Under 5 years.....	5,441	5,529	-88	-1.6	8,108	7,889	219	2.8
5 to 14 years.....	12,085	10,580	1,505	14.2	20,212	16,890	3,322	19.7
15 to 24 years.....	9,907	6,898	3,009	43.6	14,731	11,292	3,439	30.5
25 to 44 years.....	14,579	13,316	1,263	9.5	21,141	16,778	4,363	26.0
45 to 64 years.....	13,855	11,254	2,601	23.1	20,734	18,355	2,379	13.0
65 years and over.....	6,935	5,414	1,521	28.1	12,693	10,915	1,778	16.3
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	57,922	48,419	9,503	19.6	91,128	77,462	13,666	17.6
Under 5 years.....	4,916	4,866	50	1.0	7,444	7,282	162	2.5
5 to 14 years.....	10,903	9,491	1,412	14.9	18,570	15,677	2,893	18.5
15 to 24 years.....	9,044	6,341	2,703	42.6	13,676	10,677	2,999	28.1
25 to 44 years.....	13,726	12,416	1,310	10.6	20,063	15,992	4,071	25.5
45 to 64 years.....	12,945	10,372	2,573	24.8	19,543	17,491	2,052	11.7
65 years and over.....	6,388	4,933	1,455	29.5	11,832	10,363	1,469	14.2
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	4,880	4,572	308	6.7	6,491	4,657	1,834	39.4
Under 5 years.....	525	663	-138	-20.8	664	627	37	5.9
5 to 14 years.....	1,182	1,089	93	8.5	1,642	1,213	429	35.4
15 to 24 years.....	863	557	306	54.9	1,055	615	440	71.5
25 to 44 years.....	853	900	-47	-5.2	1,078	786	292	37.2
45 to 64 years.....	910	882	28	3.2	1,191	864	327	37.8
65 years and over.....	547	481	66	13.7	861	552	309	56.0

¹Entire SMSA, including portion in another State.

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....	55,507	47,107	8,400	17.8
Under 5 years.....	4,665	4,460	205	4.6
5 to 14 years.....	11,478	10,028	1,450	14.5
15 to 24 years.....	8,283	6,353	1,930	30.4
25 to 44 years.....	11,698	9,340	2,358	25.2
45 to 64 years.....	11,795	10,472	1,323	12.6
65 years and over.....	7,588	6,454	1,134	17.6

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....	49,840	43,086	6,754	15.7
Under 5 years.....	4,085	3,889	196	5.0
5 to 14 years.....	10,020	8,942	1,078	12.1
15 to 24 years.....	7,368	5,812	1,546	26.6
25 to 44 years.....	10,761	8,658	2,093	24.2
45 to 64 years.....	10,772	9,766	1,006	10.3
65 years and over.....	6,854	6,019	835	13.9

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....	5,667	4,021	1,646	40.9
Under 5 years.....	580	571	9	1.6
5 to 14 years.....	1,458	1,086	372	34.3
15 to 24 years.....	925	541	384	71.0
25 to 44 years.....	947	682	265	38.9
45 to 64 years.....	1,023	706	317	44.9
65 years and over.....	734	435	299	68.7

INSIDE CENTRAL CITY

TOTAL POPULATION

All ages.....	74,470	61,697	12,773	20.7
Under 5 years.....	7,835	9,785	-1,950	-19.9
5 to 14 years.....	15,887	12,290	3,597	29.3
15 to 24 years.....	17,298	10,666	6,632	62.2
25 to 44 years.....	18,601	18,089	512	2.8
45 to 64 years.....	11,075	7,959	3,116	39.2
65 years and over.....	3,774	2,908	866	29.8

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....	62,965	54,461	8,504	15.6
Under 5 years.....	6,328	8,341	-2,013	-24.1
5 to 14 years.....	12,799	10,642	2,157	20.3
15 to 24 years.....	14,851	9,633	5,218	54.2
25 to 44 years.....	15,914	16,042	-128	-0.8
45 to 64 years.....	9,786	7,180	2,606	36.3
65 years and over.....	3,287	2,623	664	25.3

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....	11,505	7,236	4,269	59.0
Under 5 years.....	1,507	1,444	63	4.4
5 to 14 years.....	3,088	1,648	1,440	87.4
15 to 24 years.....	2,447	1,033	1,414	136.9
25 to 44 years.....	2,687	2,047	640	31.3
45 to 64 years.....	1,289	779	510	65.5
65 years and over.....	487	285	202	70.9

LAWTON SMSA

Population 1970	90,803	17,341	19.1
Change Number	11,860	-2,271	-19.1
Change Percent	16,339	4,355	26.7
Population 1960	22,900	10,714	46.8
Change Number	24,565	617	2.5
Change Percent	10,987	2,992	27.2
Change Percent	4,152	934	22.5

Population 1970	80,121	12,028	15.0
Change Number	10,069	-2,254	-22.4
Change Percent	14,094	2,673	19.0
Population 1960	20,621	8,555	41.5
Change Number	21,586	-142	-0.7
Change Percent	9,945	2,499	25.1
Change Percent	3,806	697	18.3

Population 1970	10,682	5,313	49.7
Change Number	1,791	-17	-0.9
Change Percent	2,245	1,682	74.9
Population 1960	2,279	2,159	94.7
Change Number	3,738	759	25.5
Change Percent	1,535	493	47.3
Change Percent	583	237	68.5

OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY

Population 1970	29,106	4,568	15.7
Change Number	2,075	-321	-15.5
Change Percent	4,049	758	18.7
Population 1960	12,234	4,082	33.4
Change Number	6,476	105	1.6
Change Percent	3,028	-124	4.1
Change Percent	1,244	68	5.5

Population 1970	25,660	3,524	13.7
Change Number	1,728	-241	-13.9
Change Percent	3,452	516	14.9
Population 1960	10,988	3,337	30.4
Change Number	5,544	-14	-0.3
Change Percent	2,765	-107	-3.9
Change Percent	1,183	33	2.8

Population 1970	3,446	1,044	30.3
Change Number	347	-80	-23.1
Change Percent	597	242	40.5
Population 1960	1,246	745	59.8
Change Number	932	119	12.8
Change Percent	263	-17	-6.5
Change Percent	61	35	57.4

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	OKLAHOMA SMSA				INSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	640,889	511,833	129,056	25.2	366,481	324,253	42,228	13.0
Under 5 years.....	53,638	59,662	-6,024	-10.1	30,762	37,598	-6,836	-18.2
5 to 14 years.....	128,629	99,960	28,669	28.7	71,315	61,110	10,205	16.7
15 to 24 years.....	118,729	73,798	44,931	60.9	61,861	43,233	18,628	43.1
25 to 44 years.....	162,106	139,313	22,793	16.4	89,718	87,395	2,323	2.7
45 to 64 years.....	123,689	98,705	24,984	25.3	76,681	67,101	9,580	14.3
65 years and over.....	54,098	40,395	13,703	33.9	36,144	27,816	8,328	29.9
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	571,056	463,689	107,367	23.2	307,628	281,971	25,657	9.1
Under 5 years.....	45,860	51,750	-5,890	-11.4	24,020	30,503	-6,483	-21.3
5 to 14 years.....	110,385	88,694	21,691	24.5	55,841	51,384	4,457	8.7
15 to 24 years.....	105,841	67,167	38,674	57.6	51,455	37,619	13,836	36.8
25 to 44 years.....	146,427	127,441	18,986	14.9	76,570	76,706	-136	-0.2
45 to 64 years.....	113,000	90,946	22,054	24.2	67,539	60,296	7,243	12.0
65 years and over.....	49,543	37,691	11,852	31.4	32,203	25,463	6,740	26.5
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	69,833	48,144	21,689	45.1	58,853	42,282	16,571	39.2
Under 5 years.....	7,778	7,912	-134	-1.7	6,742	7,095	-353	-5.0
5 to 14 years.....	18,244	11,266	6,978	61.9	15,474	9,726	5,748	59.1
15 to 24 years.....	12,888	6,631	6,257	94.4	10,406	5,614	4,792	85.4
25 to 44 years.....	15,679	11,872	3,807	32.1	13,148	10,689	2,459	23.0
45 to 64 years.....	10,689	7,759	2,930	37.8	9,142	6,805	2,337	34.3
65 years and over.....	4,555	2,704	1,851	68.5	3,941	2,353	1,896	67.5
	OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY				TULSA SMSA			
TOTAL POPULATION								
All ages.....	274,408	187,580	86,828	46.3	476,945	418,974	57,971	13.8
Under 5 years.....	22,876	22,064	812	3.7	40,006	47,047	-7,041	-15.0
5 to 14 years.....	57,314	38,850	18,464	47.5	95,285	85,010	10,275	12.1
15 to 24 years.....	56,868	30,665	26,303	86.1	77,369	53,574	23,795	44.4
25 to 44 years.....	72,388	51,918	20,470	39.4	121,875	116,116	5,759	5.0
45 to 64 years.....	47,009	31,604	15,404	48.7	97,416	82,350	15,066	18.3
65 years and over.....	17,954	12,579	5,375	42.7	44,994	34,877	10,117	29.0
WHITE POPULATION								
All ages.....	263,428	181,718	81,710	45.0	421,047	380,474	40,573	10.7
Under 5 years.....	21,840	21,247	593	2.8	33,781	41,615	-7,834	-18.8
5 to 14 years.....	54,544	37,310	17,234	46.2	81,556	76,205	5,351	7.0
15 to 24 years.....	54,386	29,548	24,838	84.1	67,867	48,653	19,214	39.5
25 to 44 years.....	69,857	50,735	19,122	37.7	109,954	107,109	2,845	2.7
45 to 64 years.....	45,461	30,650	14,811	48.3	87,902	75,037	12,865	17.1
65 years and over.....	17,340	12,228	5,112	41.8	39,987	31,855	8,132	25.5
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
All ages.....	10,980	5,862	5,118	87.3	55,898	38,500	17,398	45.2
Under 5 years.....	1,036	817	219	26.8	6,225	5,432	793	14.6
5 to 14 years.....	2,770	1,540	1,230	79.9	13,729	8,805	4,924	55.9
15 to 24 years.....	2,482	1,017	1,465	144.1	9,502	4,921	4,581	93.1
25 to 44 years.....	2,531	1,183	1,348	113.9	11,921	9,007	2,914	32.4
45 to 64 years.....	1,547	954	593	62.2	9,514	7,313	2,201	30.1
65 years and over.....	614	351	263	74.9	5,007	3,022	1,985	65.7

Table 4. Population Inside and Outside Central Cities by Race and Age: 1970 and 1960—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas**

TOTAL POPULATION

	Population		Change		Population		Change	
	1970	1960	Number	Percent	1970	1960	Number	Percent
	INSIDE CENTRAL CITY				OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY			
All ages.....	331,638	261,685	69,953	26.7	145,307	157,289	-11,982	-7.6
Under 5 years.....	27,798	29,389	-1,591	-5.4	12,208	17,658	-5,450	-30.9
5 to 14 years.....	64,590	51,022	13,568	26.6	30,695	33,988	-3,293	-9.7
15 to 24 years.....	55,067	32,917	22,150	67.3	22,302	20,657	1,645	8.0
25 to 44 years.....	85,541	75,329	10,212	13.6	36,334	40,787	-4,453	-10.9
45 to 64 years.....	68,741	52,485	16,256	31.0	28,675	29,865	-1,190	-4.0
65 years and over.....	29,901	20,543	9,358	45.6	15,093	14,334	759	5.3

WHITE POPULATION

All ages.....	287,046	235,620	51,426	21.8	134,001	144,854	-10,853	-7.5
Under 5 years.....	22,605	25,624	-3,019	-11.8	11,176	15,991	-4,815	-30.1
5 to 14 years.....	53,667	45,334	8,333	18.4	27,889	30,871	-2,982	-9.7
15 to 24 years.....	47,477	29,581	17,896	60.5	20,390	19,072	1,318	6.9
25 to 44 years.....	75,798	68,790	7,008	10.2	34,156	38,319	-4,163	-10.9
45 to 64 years.....	61,303	47,557	13,746	28.9	26,599	27,480	-881	-3.2
65 years and over.....	26,196	18,734	7,462	39.8	13,791	13,121	670	5.1

NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

All ages.....	44,592	26,065	18,527	71.1	11,306	12,435	-1,129	-9.1
Under 5 years.....	5,193	3,765	1,428	37.9	1,032	1,667	-635	-38.1
5 to 14 years.....	10,923	5,688	5,235	92.0	2,806	3,117	-311	-10.0
15 to 24 years.....	7,590	3,336	4,254	127.5	1,912	1,585	327	20.6
25 to 44 years.....	9,743	6,539	3,204	49.0	2,178	2,468	-290	-11.8
45 to 64 years.....	7,438	4,928	2,510	50.9	2,076	2,385	-309	-13.0
65 years and over.....	3,705	1,809	7,896	104.8	1,302	1,213	89	7.3

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	The State				Metropolitan residence			Nonmetropolitan residence		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	937,582	815,685	121,897	14.9	449,991	359,573	25.1	487,591	456,112	6.9
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.	2,027	13,262	-11,235	-84.7	363	2,373	-84.7	1,664	10,889	-84.7
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	935,555	802,423	133,132	16.6	449,628	357,200	25.9	485,927	445,223	9.1
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	2,467,620	2,279,360	188,260	8.3	1,238,128	1,040,065	19.0	1,229,492	1,239,295	-0.8
Per occupied unit (household) ..	2.9	3.1	-0.2	-6.5	3.0	3.1	-3.2	2.8	3.1	-9.7
Owner.....	3.0	3.1	-0.1	-3.2	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.8	3.1	-0.3	-9.7	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	849,583	734,593	114,990	15.7	416,213	331,247	25.7	433,370	403,346	7.4
Owner.....	587,560	492,263	95,297	19.4	280,381	218,942	28.1	307,179	273,321	12.4
Percent owner.....	69.2	67.0	...	...	67.4	66.1	...	70.9	67.8	...
Renter.....	262,023	242,330	19,693	8.1	135,832	112,305	20.9	126,191	130,025	-2.9
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960) ..	51,167	58,477	...	...	30,536	27,514	...	20,631	30,963	...
Owner.....	30,216	32,806	...	...	17,178	13,999	...	13,038	18,807	...
Percent owner.....	59.1	56.1	...	...	56.3	50.9	...	63.2	60.7	...
Renter.....	20,951	25,671	...	...	13,358	13,515	...	7,593	12,156	...
Vacant year-round units.....	85,972	67,830	18,142	26.7	33,415	25,953	28.8	52,557	41,877	25.5
For sale only.....	10,499	8,227	2,272	27.6	5,200	4,764	9.2	5,299	3,463	53.0
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.8	1.6	...	...	1.8	2.1	...	1.7	1.3	...
For rent.....	35,112	25,801	9,311	36.1	18,262	11,674	56.4	16,850	14,127	19.3
Rental vacancy rate.....	11.8	9.6	...	...	11.9	9.4	...	11.8	9.8	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	40,325	62,453	-22,128	-35.4	20,430	30,109	-32.1	19,895	32,344	-38.5
3 rooms.....	92,105	97,007	-4,902	-5.1	45,321	40,732	11.3	46,784	56,275	-16.9
4 rooms.....	227,952	213,931	14,021	6.6	95,870	84,286	13.7	132,082	129,645	1.9
5 rooms.....	301,056	233,740	67,316	28.8	148,034	108,467	36.5	153,022	125,273	22.2
6 rooms.....	181,134	139,517	41,617	29.8	92,668	66,431	39.5	88,466	73,086	21.0
7 rooms or more.....	92,983	68,988	23,995	34.8	47,305	29,498	60.4	45,678	39,490	15.7
Median.....	4.9	4.6	0.3	6.5	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	794,815	735,523	59,292	8.1	361,259	310,277	16.4	433,556	425,246	2.0
2 units or more.....	115,841	72,000	43,841	60.9	78,609	45,419	73.1	37,232	26,581	40.1
Mobile home or trailer.....	24,899	8,086	16,813	207.9	9,760	3,809	156.2	15,139	4,277	254.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	868,573	645,707	222,866	34.5	432,988	(NA)	...	435,585	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	52,995	(NA)	...	...	26,208	(NA)	...	26,787	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	42,234	(NA)	...	...	28,005	(NA)	...	14,229	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	6,814	(NA)	...	...	4,626	(NA)	...	2,188	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	66,882	169,902	-102,920	-60.6	16,640	(NA)	...	50,342	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	8,933	(NA)	...	...	2,531	(NA)	...	6,402	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	162,350	113,575	48,775	42.9	74,545	49,035	52.0	87,805	64,540	36.0
2 persons.....	279,101	226,917	52,184	23.0	128,404	96,401	33.2	150,697	130,516	15.5
3 and 4 persons.....	269,113	254,664	14,449	5.7	141,821	121,956	16.3	127,292	132,708	-4.1
5 persons or more.....	139,019	139,437	-418	-0.3	71,443	63,855	11.9	67,576	75,582	-10.6
Median.....	2.4	2.7	-0.3	-11.1	2.6	2.8	-7.1	2.4	2.6	-7.7
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	787,259	647,228	140,031	21.6	387,773	293,757	32.0	399,486	353,471	13.0
1.01 or more.....	62,324	87,365	-25,041	-28.7	28,440	37,490	-24.1	33,884	49,875	-32.1
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	471,050	390,333	80,717	20.7	251,311	196,405	28.0	219,739	193,928	13.3
Less than \$10,000.....	205,125	251,676	-46,551	-18.5	77,214	104,187	-25.9	127,911	147,489	-13.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	119,350	85,087	34,263	40.3	75,854	55,758	36.0	43,496	29,329	48.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	67,688	27,952	39,736	142.2	44,567	18,894	135.9	23,121	9,058	155.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	34,477	10,738	23,739	221.1	23,067	7,259	217.8	11,410	3,437	228.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	29,023	9,063	19,960	220.2	20,042	5,919	238.6	8,981	3,144	185.7
\$35,000 or more.....	15,387	5,817	9,570	164.5	10,567	4,388	140.8	4,820	1,429	237.3
Median.....	\$11,300	\$7,900	\$3,400	43.0	\$13,200	\$9,600	37.5	\$8,700	\$8,000	45.0
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	238,109	225,164	12,945	5.7	130,903	110,272	18.7	107,206	114,892	-6.7
Less than \$40.....	41,677	82,907	-41,230	-49.7	11,213	28,680	-60.9	30,464	54,227	-43.8
\$40 to \$59.....	56,888	67,379	-10,491	-15.6	25,123	37,101	-32.3	31,765	30,278	4.9
\$60 to \$79.....	48,467	35,247	13,220	37.5	29,667	24,587	20.7	18,800	10,660	76.4
\$80 to \$99.....	22,906	10,451	12,455	119.2	16,220	7,937	104.4	6,686	2,514	166.0
\$100 to \$119.....	15,264	5,856	26,381	450.5	11,579	4,472	480.7	3,685	1,384	352.8
\$120 to \$149.....	16,973	...	...	...	14,391	...	...	2,582	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	12,951	1,263	15,693	1,000+	11,551	796	1,000+	1,400	467	268.1
\$200 or more.....	4,005	...	...	...	3,686	...	...	319	...	...
No cash rent.....	18,978	22,061	-3,083	-14.0	7,473	6,699	11.6	11,505	15,362	-25.1
Median.....	\$65	\$45	\$20	44.4	\$77	\$52	48.1	\$51	\$38	34.2

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Metropolitan residence				Inside central cities			Outside central cities		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	449,991	359,573	90,418	25.1	286,305	227,784	25.7	163,686	131,789	24.2
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	363	2,373	-2,010	-84.7	100	1,071	-90.7	263	1,302	-79.8
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	449,628	357,200	92,428	25.9	286,205	226,713	26.2	163,423	130,487	25.2
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	1,238,128	1,040,065	198,063	19.0	760,476	641,359	18.6	477,652	398,706	19.8
Per occupied unit (household)...	3.0	3.1	-0.1	-3.2	2.9	3.0	-3.3	3.1	3.3	-6.1
Owner.....	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	416,213	331,247	84,966	25.7	263,301	211,193	24.7	152,912	120,054	27.4
Owner.....	280,381	218,942	61,439	28.1	170,394	134,286	26.9	109,987	84,656	29.9
Percent owner.....	67.4	66.1	...	...	64.7	63.6	...	71.9	70.5	...
Renter.....	135,832	112,305	23,527	20.9	92,907	76,907	20.8	42,925	35,398	21.3
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)...	30,536	27,514	...	...	27,441	21,455	...	3,095	6,059	...
Owner.....	17,178	13,999	...	...	15,242	10,157	...	1,936	3,842	...
Percent owner.....	56.3	50.9	...	...	55.5	47.3	...	62.6	63.4	...
Renter.....	13,358	13,515	...	...	12,199	11,298	...	1,159	2,217	...
Vacant year-round units.....	33,415	25,953	7,462	28.8	22,804	15,520	47.6	10,511	10,433	0.7
For sale only.....	5,200	4,764	436	9.2	3,258	2,905	12.2	1,942	1,859	4.5
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.8	2.1	...	...	1.9	2.1	...	1.7	2.1	...
For rent.....	18,262	11,674	6,588	56.4	14,302	8,560	67.1	3,960	3,114	27.2
Rental vacancy rate.....	11.9	9.4	...	...	13.3	10.0	...	8.4	8.1	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	20,430	30,109	-9,679	-32.1	15,364	22,368	-31.3	5,066	7,741	-34.6
3 rooms.....	45,321	40,732	4,589	11.3	32,573	27,418	18.8	12,748	13,314	-4.3
4 rooms.....	95,870	84,286	11,584	13.7	57,126	47,245	20.9	38,744	37,041	4.6
5 rooms.....	148,034	108,467	39,567	36.5	88,646	68,507	29.4	59,388	39,960	48.6
6 rooms.....	92,668	66,431	26,237	39.5	59,958	43,369	38.3	32,710	23,062	41.8
7 rooms or more.....	47,305	29,498	17,807	60.4	32,538	18,845	72.7	14,767	10,653	38.6
Median.....	4.9	4.7	0.2	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	361,259	310,277	50,982	16.4	218,978	187,024	17.1	142,281	123,253	15.4
2 units or more.....	78,609	45,419	33,190	73.1	62,656	38,507	62.7	15,953	6,912	130.8
Mobile home or trailer.....	9,760	3,809	5,951	156.2	4,571	2,213	106.6	5,189	1,596	225.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	432,988	(NA)	...	...	279,385	208,088	34.3	153,603	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	26,208	(NA)	...	...	15,633	(NA)	...	10,575	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	28,005	(NA)	...	...	25,888	(NA)	...	2,117	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	4,626	(NA)	...	...	4,250	(NA)	...	376	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	16,640	(NA)	...	...	6,820	19,656	-65.3	9,820	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	2,531	(NA)	...	...	1,553	(NA)	...	978	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	74,545	49,035	25,510	52.0	52,251	35,655	46.5	22,294	13,380	66.6
2 persons.....	128,404	96,401	32,003	33.2	82,721	62,120	33.2	45,683	34,281	33.3
3 and 4 persons.....	141,821	121,956	19,865	16.3	86,453	76,288	13.3	55,368	45,668	21.2
5 persons or more.....	71,443	63,855	7,588	11.9	41,876	37,130	12.8	29,567	26,725	10.6
Median.....	2.6	2.8	-0.2	-7.1	2.5	2.7	-7.4	2.8	3.0	-6.7
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	387,773	293,757	94,016	32.0	247,036	189,797	30.2	140,737	103,960	35.4
1.01 or more.....	28,440	37,490	-9,050	-24.1	16,265	21,396	-24.0	12,175	16,094	-24.4
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	251,311	196,405	54,906	28.0	159,202	126,555	25.8	92,109	69,850	31.9
Less than \$10,000.....	77,214	104,187	-26,973	-25.9	43,073	59,416	-27.5	34,141	44,771	-23.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	75,854	55,758	20,096	36.0	48,489	41,224	17.6	27,365	14,534	88.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	44,567	18,894	25,673	135.9	28,614	13,787	107.5	15,953	5,107	212.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	23,067	7,259	15,808	217.8	15,715	4,863	223.2	7,352	2,396	206.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	20,042	5,919	14,123	238.6	15,142	4,149	265.0	4,900	1,770	176.8
\$35,000 or more.....	10,567	4,388	6,179	140.8	8,169	3,116	162.2	2,398	1,272	88.5
Median.....	\$13,200	\$9,600	\$3,600	37.5	\$13,800	\$10,400	32.7	\$12,200	\$8,100	50.6
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	130,903	110,272	20,631	18.7	91,587	76,907	19.1	39,316	33,365	17.8
Less than \$40.....	11,213	28,680	-17,467	-60.9	5,853	16,817	-65.2	5,360	11,863	-54.8
\$40 to \$59.....	25,123	37,101	-11,978	-32.3	17,416	27,557	-36.8	7,707	9,544	-19.2
\$60 to \$79.....	29,667	24,587	5,080	20.7	21,452	18,723	14.6	8,215	5,864	40.1
\$80 to \$99.....	16,220	7,937	8,283	104.4	12,044	6,497	85.4	4,176	1,440	190.0
\$100 to \$119.....	11,579	4,472	7,107	158.9	8,328	3,251	156.5	3,251	789	788.2
\$120 to \$149.....	14,391	...	21,498	480.7	10,555	3,683	412.7	3,836	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	11,551	...	14,441	1,000+	9,161	...	...	2,390	...	...
\$200 or more.....	3,686	796	...	...	3,318	630	1,000+	368	...	...
No cash rent.....	7,473	6,699	774	11.6	3,460	3,000	15.3	4,013	3,699	8.5
Median.....	\$77	\$52	\$25	48.1	\$79	\$55	43.6	\$71	\$46	54.3

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla. SMSA (Entire SMSA)				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	56,739	47,747	8,992	18.8	22,832	19,775	15.5	33,907	27,972	21.2
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	19	1,187	-1,168	-98.4	1	356	-99.7	18	831	-97.8
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.....	56,720	46,560	10,160	21.8	22,831	19,419	17.6	33,889	27,141	24.9
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	158,613	135,722	22,891	16.9	61,920	53,038	16.7	96,693	82,684	16.9
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.0	3.2	-0.2	-6.3	2.9	3.2	-9.4	3.1	3.3	-6.1
Owner.....	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	3.0	3.1	-3.2	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	2.7	3.2	-15.6	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	52,475	41,996	10,479	25.0	21,277	16,827	26.4	31,198	25,169	24.0
Owner.....	36,748	29,785	6,963	23.4	14,079	11,683	20.5	22,669	18,102	25.2
Percent owner.....	70.0	70.9	...	...	66.2	69.4	...	72.7	71.9	...
Renter.....	15,727	12,211	3,516	28.8	7,198	5,144	39.9	8,529	7,067	20.7
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	2,108	2,512	...	...	1,291	1,287	0.3	817	1,225	...
Owner.....	1,210	1,504	...	...	668	709	-5.8	542	795	...
Percent owner.....	57.4	59.9	...	...	51.7	55.1	...	66.3	64.9	...
Renter.....	898	1,008	...	...	623	578	7.8	275	430	...
Vacant year-round units.....	4,245	4,564	-319	-7.0	1,554	2,592	-40.0	2,691	1,972	36.5
For sale only.....	617	595	22	3.7	312	401	-22.2	305	194	57.2
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.7	2.0	...	...	2.2	3.3	...	1.3	1.1	...
For rent.....	1,461	2,403	-942	-39.2	704	1,656	-57.5	757	747	1.3
Rental vacancy rate.....	8.5	16.4	...	...	8.9	24.4	...	8.2	9.6	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	2,182	2,586	-404	-15.6	875	993	-11.9	1,307	1,593	-18.0
3 rooms.....	5,405	5,427	-22	-0.4	2,600	2,232	16.5	2,805	3,195	-12.2
4 rooms.....	15,390	14,276	1,114	7.8	4,694	4,723	-0.6	10,696	9,553	12.0
5 rooms.....	18,696	14,120	4,576	32.4	7,437	6,401	16.2	11,259	7,719	45.9
6 rooms.....	10,173	7,766	2,407	31.0	4,557	3,480	30.9	5,616	4,286	31.0
7 rooms or more.....	4,874	3,572	1,302	36.5	2,668	1,946	37.1	2,206	1,626	35.7
Median.....	4.8	4.6	0.2	4.3	4.9	4.8	2.1	4.7	4.5	4.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	49,777	44,003	5,774	13.1	18,534	17,041	8.8	31,243	26,962	15.9
2 units or more.....	5,423	3,581	1,842	51.4	4,058	2,654	52.9	1,365	927	47.2
Mobile home or trailer.....	1,520	163	1,357	832.5	239	80	198.8	1,281	83	1,000+
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	49,559	(NA)	...	...	22,081	17,565	25.7	27,478	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	3,842	(NA)	...	...	1,356	(NA)	...	2,486	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	1,588	(NA)	...	...	1,130	(NA)	...	458	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	317	(NA)	...	...	225	(NA)	...	92	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	7,161	(NA)	...	...	750	2,210	-66.1	6,411	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	520	(NA)	...	...	161	(NA)	...	359	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	9,120	5,434	3,686	67.8	4,054	2,335	73.6	5,066	3,099	63.5
2 persons.....	16,808	13,224	3,584	27.1	6,784	5,072	33.8	10,024	8,152	23.0
3 and 4 persons.....	17,036	14,474	2,562	17.7	7,051	6,153	14.6	9,985	8,321	20.0
5 persons or more.....	9,511	8,864	647	7.3	3,388	3,267	3.7	6,123	5,597	9.4
Median.....	2.5	2.8	-0.3	-10.7	2.5	2.8	-10.7	2.6	2.8	-7.1
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	47,220	36,004	11,216	31.2	19,849	15,157	31.0	27,371	20,847	31.3
1.01 or more.....	5,255	5,992	-737	-12.3	1,428	1,670	-14.5	3,827	4,322	-11.5
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	28,034	22,265	5,769	25.9	13,191	11,011	19.8	14,843	11,254	31.9
Less than \$10,000.....	14,895	17,698	-2,803	-15.8	4,878	7,304	-33.2	10,017	10,394	-3.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6,530	2,975	3,555	119.5	3,873	2,314	67.4	2,657	661	302.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3,169	854	2,315	271.1	1,883	724	160.1	1,286	130	889.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,484	306	1,178	385.0	1,057	273	287.2	427	33	1,000+
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,176	260	916	352.3	853	241	253.9	323	19	1,000+
\$35,000 or more.....	780	172	608	353.5	647	155	317.4	133	17	682.4
Median.....	\$9,500	\$5,800	\$3,700	63.8	\$12,200	\$8,100	50.6	\$7,600	\$5,000-	...
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	14,110	11,765	2,345	19.9	7,146	5,144	38.9	6,964	6,621	5.2
Less than \$40.....	4,223	6,601	-2,378	-36.0	1,364	2,297	-40.6	2,859	4,304	-33.6
\$40 to \$59.....	3,981	2,591	1,390	53.6	2,008	1,728	16.2	1,973	863	128.6
\$60 to \$79.....	2,591	639	1,952	305.5	1,770	535	230.8	821	104	689.4
\$80 to \$99.....	1,066	119	947	795.8	850	101	741.6	216	18	1,000+
\$100 to \$119.....	465	105	360	342.9	397	77	729.9	68	28	407.1
\$120 to \$149.....	316	121	195	161.1	242	12	...	74	18	-22.2
\$150 to \$199.....	133	25	108	428.0	17	7	1,000+	9	18	-22.2
\$200 or more.....	19	...	...	...	377	399	-5.5	939	1,286	-27.0
No cash rent.....	1,316	1,685	-369	-21.9	377	399	-5.5	939	1,286	-27.0
Median.....	\$51	\$34	\$17	50.0	\$60	\$41	46.3	\$42	\$28	50.0

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla. SMSA (Oklahoma part)			
	1970	1960	Change	
			Number	Percent
All housing units.....	19,379	16,072	3,307	20.6
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	5	504	-499	-99.0
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	19,374	15,568	3,806	24.4
POPULATION				
Population in housing units.....	54,858	46,809	8,049	17.2
Per occupied unit (household)...	3.1	3.2	-0.1	-3.1
Owner.....	3.0	(NA)	...	...
Renter.....	3.2	(NA)	...	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS				
All occupied units.....	17,824	14,429	3,395	23.5
Owner.....	12,645	10,166	2,479	24.4
Percent owner.....	70.9	70.5	...	...
Renter.....	5,179	4,263	916	21.5
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)...	601	1,024	...	...
Owner.....	399	647	...	...
Percent owner.....	66.4	63.2	...	...
Renter.....	202	377	...	...
Vacant year-round units.....	1,550	1,139	411	36.1
For sale only.....	155	83	72	86.7
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.2	0.8	...	...
For rent.....	463	428	35	8.2
Rental vacancy rate.....	8.2	9.1	...	...
ROOMS				
1 and 2 rooms.....	758	950	-192	-20.2
3 rooms.....	1,537	1,974	-437	-22.1
4 rooms.....	6,322	5,701	621	10.9
5 rooms.....	6,258	4,294	1,964	45.7
6 rooms.....	3,232	2,302	930	40.4
7 rooms or more.....	1,267	851	416	48.9
Median.....	4.7	4.4	0.3	6.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1 unit.....	17,982	15,251	2,731	17.9
2 units or more.....	709	774	-65	-8.4
Mobile home or trailer.....	683	47	636	1,000+
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
With all plumbing facilities.....	15,667	(NA)	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	1,424	(NA)	...	...
Negro occupied.....	304	(NA)	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	71	(NA)	...	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	3,707	(NA)	...	...
Negro occupied.....	297	(NA)	...	...
PERSONS				
1 person.....	3,144	2,036	1,108	54.4
2 persons.....	5,684	4,656	1,028	22.1
3 and 4 persons.....	5,519	4,570	949	20.8
5 persons or more.....	3,477	3,167	310	9.8
Median.....	2.5	2.7	-0.2	-7.4
PERSONS PER ROOM				
1.00 or less.....	15,575	11,877	3,698	31.1
1.01 or more.....	2,249	2,552	-303	-11.9
VALUE				
Specified owner occupied.....	8,253	6,206	2,047	33.0
Less than \$10,000.....	6,040	5,778	262	4.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1,230	338	892	263.9
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	560	54	506	937.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	200	12	188	1,000+
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	147	16	131	818.8
\$35,000 or more.....	76	8	68	850.0
Median.....	\$6,800	\$5,000-	...	...
CONTRACT RENT				
Specified renter occupied.....	4,230	3,994	236	5.9
Less than \$40.....	1,841	2,825	-984	-34.8
\$40 to \$59.....	1,254	440	814	185.0
\$60 to \$79.....	426	41	385	939.0
\$80 to \$99.....	112	8	104	1,000+
\$100 to \$119.....	39	-	39	...
\$120 to \$149.....	47	-	47	...
\$150 to \$199.....	3	-	3	...
\$200 or more.....	1	-	1	...
No cash rent.....	507	680	-173	-25.4
Median.....	\$40	\$28	...	...

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Lawton SMSA				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	31,913	24,697	7,216	29.2	26,000	19,491	33.4	5,913	5,206	13.6
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	52	333	-281	-84.4	19	215	-91.2	33	118	-72.0
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.....	31,861	24,364	7,497	30.8	25,981	19,276	34.8	5,880	5,088	15.6
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	91,564	79,019	12,545	15.9	73,190	62,052	17.9	18,374	16,967	8.3
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.2	3.5	-0.3	-8.6	3.1	3.4	-8.8	3.5	3.6	-2.8
Owner.....	3.3	3.5	-0.2	5.7	3.3	3.5	-5.7	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	3.1	3.4	-0.3	-8.8	2.8	3.3	-15.2	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	28,859	22,853	6,006	26.3	23,563	18,146	29.9	5,296	4,707	12.5
Owner.....	16,624	12,448	4,176	33.5	13,700	10,075	36.0	2,924	2,373	23.2
Percent owner.....	57.6	54.5	...	...	58.1	55.5	...	55.2	50.4	...
Renter.....	12,235	10,405	1,830	17.6	9,863	8,071	22.2	2,372	2,334	1.6
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	2,589	2,122	...	...	2,361	1,761	...	228	361	...
Owner.....	1,173	983	...	...	1,160	840	...	13	143	...
Percent owner.....	45.3	46.3	...	...	49.1	47.7	...	5.7	39.6	...
Renter.....	1,416	1,139	...	...	1,201	921	...	215	218	...
Vacant year-round units.....	3,002	1,511	1,491	98.7	2,418	1,130	114.0	584	381	53.3
For sale only.....	460	215	245	114.0	399	189	111.1	61	26	134.6
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	2.7	1.7	...	...	2.8	1.8	...	2.0	1.1	...
For rent.....	1,755	773	982	127.0	1,542	679	127.1	213	94	128.6
Rental vacancy rate.....	12.5	6.9	...	...	13.5	7.8	...	8.2	3.9	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	1,749	2,454	-705	-28.7	1,600	2,235	-28.4	149	219	-32.0
3 rooms.....	3,733	3,464	269	7.8	3,304	2,958	11.7	429	506	-15.2
4 rooms.....	7,342	6,933	409	5.9	5,593	4,911	13.9	1,749	2,022	-13.5
5 rooms.....	11,117	7,117	4,000	56.2	9,231	5,864	57.4	1,886	1,253	50.5
6 rooms.....	5,679	3,374	2,305	68.3	4,595	2,670	72.1	1,084	704	54.0
7 rooms or more.....	2,241	1,355	886	65.4	1,658	853	94.4	583	502	16.1
Median.....	4.8	4.4	0.4	9.1	4.8	4.4	9.1	4.8	4.4	9.1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	24,497	20,369	4,128	20.3	19,956	15,934	25.2	4,541	4,435	2.4
2 units or more.....	5,937	3,558	2,379	66.9	4,875	2,861	70.4	1,062	697	52.4
Mobile home or trailer.....	1,427	764	663	86.8	1,150	696	65.2	277	68	307.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	30,847	21,955	8,892	40.5	25,440	18,077	40.7	5,407	3,878	39.4
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2,441	(NA)	...	...	1,927	(NA)	...	514	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	2,438	(NA)	...	...	2,219	(NA)	...	219	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	482	(NA)	...	...	438	(NA)	...	44	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	1,014	2,736	-1,722	-62.9	541	1,414	-61.7	473	1,322	-64.2
Negro occupied.....	151	(NA)	...	...	142	(NA)	...	9	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	3,559	2,128	1,431	67.2	2,963	1,666	77.9	596	462	29.0
2 persons.....	9,153	6,133	3,020	49.2	7,727	4,920	57.1	1,426	1,213	17.6
3 and 4 persons.....	10,437	9,034	1,403	15.5	8,545	7,306	17.0	1,892	1,728	9.5
5 persons or more.....	5,710	5,558	152	2.7	4,328	4,254	1.7	1,382	1,304	6.0
Median.....	2.8	3.2	-0.4	-12.5	2.7	3.1	-12.9	3.2	3.3	-3.0
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	26,277	18,722	7,555	40.4	21,572	14,856	45.2	4,705	3,866	21.7
1.01 or more.....	2,582	4,131	-1,549	-37.5	1,991	3,290	-39.5	591	841	-29.7
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	14,018	10,402	3,616	34.8	12,342	9,149	34.9	1,676	1,253	33.8
Less than \$10,000.....	3,711	5,285	-1,574	-29.8	2,629	4,225	-37.8	1,082	1,060	2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4,797	3,601	1,196	33.2	4,459	3,465	28.7	338	136	148.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3,182	957	2,225	232.5	3,055	924	230.6	127	33	284.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,089	219	870	397.3	1,031	203	407.9	58	16	262.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	759	179	580	324.0	717	179	300.6	42	-	...
\$35,000 or more.....	480	161	319	198.1	451	153	194.8	29	8	262.5
Median.....	\$13,400	\$9,900	\$3,500	35.4	\$14,000	\$10,500	33.3	\$7,900	\$6,000	31.7
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	11,936	10,168	1,768	17.4	9,795	8,071	21.4	2,141	2,097	2.1
Less than \$40.....	683	1,144	-461	-40.3	499	659	-24.3	184	485	-62.1
\$40 to \$59.....	1,227	2,545	-1,318	-51.8	998	2,271	-56.1	229	274	-16.4
\$60 to \$79.....	2,270	2,899	-629	-21.7	2,151	2,491	-13.6	119	408	-70.8
\$80 to \$99.....	2,077	2,155	-78	-3.6	2,022	1,816	11.3	55	339	-83.8
\$100 to \$119.....	1,626	989	2,281	230.6	1,512	613	403.3	114	376	-50.8
\$120 to \$149.....	1,644	...	...	...	1,573	...	...	71	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	652	...	...	...	646	...	...	6	...	...
\$200 or more.....	129	43	738	1,000+	127	35	1,000+	2	8	...
No cash rent.....	1,628	393	1,235	314.2	267	186	43.5	1,361	207	557.5
Median.....	\$89	\$67	\$22	32.8	\$91	\$67	35.8	\$58	\$69	-15.9

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla. SMSA ^a (Entire SMSA)				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	226,866	172,942	53,924	31.2	138,427	115,067	20.3	88,439	57,875	52.8
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	68	817	-749	-91.7	49	554	-91.2	19	263	-92.8
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.....	226,798	172,125	54,673	31.8	138,378	114,513	20.8	88,420	57,612	53.5
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	621,588	498,365	123,223	24.7	360,311	319,621	12.7	261,277	178,744	46.2
Per occupied unit (household).....	3.0	3.1	-0.1	-3.2	2.8	3.0	-6.7	3.1	3.3	-6.1
Owner.....	3.1	3.2	-0.1	-3.1	3.0	3.2	-6.3	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.6	2.8	-0.2	-7.1	2.5	2.7	-7.4	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	210,054	160,421	49,633	30.9	126,945	107,054	18.6	83,109	53,367	55.7
Owner.....	142,202	106,309	35,893	33.8	81,908	66,957	22.3	60,294	39,352	53.2
Percent owner.....	67.7	66.3	...	...	64.5	62.5	...	72.5	73.7	...
Renter.....	67,852	54,112	13,740	25.4	45,037	40,097	12.3	22,815	14,015	62.8
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960).....	15,504	13,216	...	...	14,470	11,871	...	1,034	1,345	...
Owner.....	8,668	6,453	...	...	8,020	5,613	...	648	840	...
Percent owner.....	55.9	48.8	...	...	55.4	47.3	...	62.7	62.5	...
Renter.....	6,836	6,763	...	...	6,450	6,258	...	386	505	...
Vacant year-round units.....	16,744	11,704	5,040	43.1	11,433	7,459	53.3	5,311	4,245	25.1
For sale only.....	2,778	2,562	216	8.4	1,579	1,546	2.1	1,199	1,018	18.0
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.9	2.4	...	...	1.9	2.3	...	1.9	2.5	...
For rent.....	8,824	4,702	4,122	87.7	6,794	3,589	89.3	2,030	1,113	82.4
Rental vacancy rate.....	11.5	8.0	...	...	13.1	8.2	...	8.2	7.4	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	10,462	14,782	-4,320	-29.2	7,907	11,801	-33.0	2,555	2,981	-14.3
3 rooms.....	22,854	18,809	4,045	21.5	16,198	14,265	13.6	6,656	4,544	46.5
4 rooms.....	47,498	40,906	6,592	16.1	29,170	25,314	15.2	18,328	15,592	17.5
5 rooms.....	79,147	54,244	24,903	45.9	44,852	35,239	27.3	34,295	19,005	80.5
6 rooms.....	44,833	31,001	13,832	44.6	26,610	20,175	31.9	18,223	10,826	68.3
7 rooms or more.....	22,004	13,190	8,814	66.8	13,641	8,269	65.0	8,363	4,921	69.9
Median.....	4.9	4.7	0.2	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	181,013	148,156	32,857	22.2	105,581	94,091	12.2	75,432	54,065	39.5
2 units or more.....	42,219	23,191	19,028	82.0	31,142	20,034	55.4	11,077	3,157	250.9
Mobile home or trailer.....	3,566	1,572	1,994	126.8	1,655	930	78.0	1,911	642	197.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	220,821	156,594	64,227	41.0	134,498	103,989	29.3	86,323	52,605	64.1
1.01 or more persons per room.....	13,338	(NA)	...	...	8,130	(NA)	...	5,208	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	14,396	(NA)	...	...	13,568	(NA)	...	828	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2,442	(NA)	...	...	2,306	(NA)	...	136	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	5,977	16,325	-10,348	-63.4	3,880	11,066	-64.9	2,097	5,259	-60.1
Negro occupied.....	1,108	(NA)	...	...	902	(NA)	...	206	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	38,602	24,787	13,815	55.7	27,698	19,755	40.2	10,904	5,032	116.7
2 persons.....	64,583	46,435	18,148	39.1	39,936	31,734	25.8	24,647	14,701	67.7
3 and 4 persons.....	71,092	59,302	11,790	19.9	39,451	37,401	5.5	31,641	21,901	44.5
5 persons or more.....	35,777	29,897	5,880	19.7	19,860	18,164	9.3	15,917	11,733	35.7
Median.....	2.5	2.8	-0.3	10.7	2.4	2.6	-7.7	2.9	3.1	-6.5
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	196,116	143,018	53,098	37.1	118,433	95,758	23.7	77,683	47,260	64.4
1.01 or more.....	13,938	17,403	-3,465	-19.9	8,512	11,296	-24.6	5,426	6,107	-11.2
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	131,150	97,876	33,274	34.0	76,188	62,644	21.6	54,962	35,232	56.0
Less than \$10,000.....	36,494	50,608	-14,114	-27.9	23,172	32,162	-28.0	13,322	18,446	-27.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	42,569	28,493	14,076	49.4	23,833	18,615	28.0	18,736	9,878	89.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	24,297	9,798	14,499	148.0	12,566	6,235	101.5	11,731	3,563	229.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11,828	3,667	8,161	222.6	6,406	2,424	164.3	5,422	1,243	336.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	10,332	2,993	7,339	245.2	6,556	1,828	258.6	3,776	1,165	224.1
\$35,000 or more.....	5,630	2,317	3,313	143.0	3,655	1,380	164.9	1,975	937	110.8
Median.....	\$13,400	\$9,800	\$3,600	36.7	\$13,100	\$9,800	33.7	\$13,800	\$9,700	42.3
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	66,014	53,418	12,596	23.6	44,218	40,097	10.3	21,796	13,321	63.6
Less than \$40.....	4,610	13,745	-9,135	-66.5	3,412	10,496	-67.5	1,198	3,249	-63.1
\$40 to \$59.....	13,097	19,650	-6,553	-33.3	10,099	15,408	-34.5	2,998	4,242	-29.3
\$60 to \$79.....	16,235	12,220	4,015	32.9	11,177	8,740	27.9	5,058	3,480	45.3
\$80 to \$99.....	8,097	3,139	4,958	157.9	5,056	2,241	125.6	3,041	898	238.6
\$100 to \$119.....	5,881	1,747	11,820	676.6	3,316	1,387	453.8	2,565	360	1,000+
\$120 to \$149.....	7,686	...	...	...	4,365	...	...	3,321	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	5,865	...	...	...	3,588	...	...	2,277	...	...
\$200 or more.....	1,784	316	7,333	1,000+	1,433	222	1,000+	351	94	1,000+
No cash rent.....	2,759	2,601	158	6.1	1,772	1,603	10.5	987	998	-1.1
Median.....	\$77	\$52	\$25	48.1	\$74	\$51	45.1	\$88	\$54	63.0

Table 5. General Housing Characteristics: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Tulsa SMSA				Inside central city			Outside central city		
	1970	1960	Change		1970	1960	Per- cent change	1970	1960	Per- cent change
			Number	Percent						
All housing units.....	171,833	145,862	25,971	17.8	121,878	93,226	30.7	49,955	52,636	-5.1
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.	238	719	-481	-66.9	32	302	-89.4	206	417	-50.6
ALL YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	171,595	145,143	26,452	18.2	121,846	92,924	31.1	49,749	52,219	-4.7
POPULATION										
Population in housing units.....	470,118	415,872	54,246	13.0	326,975	259,686	25.9	143,143	156,186	-8.4
Per occupied unit (household)...	2.9	3.1	-0.2	-6.5	2.9	3.0	-3.3	3.1	3.3	-6.1
Owner.....	3.1	3.2	-0.1	-3.1	3.1	3.2	-3.1	(NA)	(NA)	...
Renter.....	2.6	2.9	-0.3	-10.3	2.5	2.6	-3.8	(NA)	(NA)	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
All occupied units.....	159,476	133,544	25,932	19.4	112,793	85,993	31.2	46,683	47,551	-1.8
Owner.....	108,910	90,019	18,891	21.0	74,786	57,254	30.6	34,124	32,765	4.1
Percent owner.....	68.3	67.4	...	...	66.3	66.6	...	73.1	68.9	...
Renter.....	50,566	43,525	7,041	16.2	38,007	28,739	32.2	12,559	14,786	-15.1
Negro occupied (nonwhite, 1960)...	11,842	11,152	...	...	10,610	7,823	...	1,232	3,329	...
Owner.....	6,938	5,916	...	...	6,062	3,704	...	876	2,212	...
Percent owner.....	58.6	53.0	...	...	57.1	47.3	...	71.1	66.4	...
Renter.....	4,904	5,236	...	...	4,548	4,119	...	356	1,117	...
Vacant year-round units.....	12,119	11,599	520	4.5	9,053	6,931	30.6	3,066	4,688	-34.3
For sale only.....	1,807	1,904	-97	-5.1	1,280	1,170	9.4	527	734	-28.2
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.6	2.1	...	...	1.7	2.0	...	1.5	2.2	...
For rent.....	7,220	5,771	1,449	25.1	5,966	4,292	39.0	1,254	1,479	-15.2
Rental vacancy rate.....	12.5	11.7	...	...	13.6	13.0	...	9.1	9.1	...
ROOMS										
1 and 2 rooms.....	7,461	11,923	-4,462	-37.4	5,857	8,332	-29.7	1,604	3,591	-55.3
3 rooms.....	17,197	16,485	712	4.3	13,071	10,195	28.2	4,126	6,290	-34.4
4 rooms.....	34,708	30,746	3,962	12.9	22,363	17,020	31.4	12,345	13,726	-10.1
5 rooms.....	51,512	42,812	8,700	20.3	34,563	27,404	26.1	16,949	15,408	10.0
6 rooms.....	38,924	29,754	9,170	30.8	28,753	20,524	40.1	10,171	9,230	10.2
7 rooms or more.....	21,793	14,102	7,691	54.5	17,239	9,723	77.3	4,554	4,379	4.0
Median.....	5.0	4.8	0.2	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 unit.....	137,767	126,501	11,266	8.9	93,441	76,999	21.4	44,326	49,502	-10.5
2 units or more.....	29,744	17,896	11,848	66.2	26,639	15,112	70.6	3,105	2,284	35.9
Mobile home or trailer.....	4,084	1,426	2,658	186.4	1,766	587	200.9	2,318	839	176.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
With all plumbing facilities.....	165,653	127,441	38,212	30.0	119,447	86,022	38.9	46,206	41,419	11.6
1.01 or more persons per room	9,005	(NA)	...	...	5,576	(NA)	...	3,429	(NA)	...
Negro occupied.....	10,867	(NA)	...	...	10,101	(NA)	...	766	(NA)	...
1.01 or more persons per room	1,631	(NA)	...	...	1,506	(NA)	...	125	(NA)	...
Lacking some or all plumbing.....	5,942	18,382	-12,440	-67.7	2,399	7,176	-66.6	3,543	11,206	-68.4
Negro occupied.....	975	(NA)	...	...	509	(NA)	...	466	(NA)	...
PERSONS										
1 person.....	29,240	20,084	9,156	45.6	21,590	14,234	51.7	7,650	5,850	30.8
2 persons.....	48,984	39,177	9,807	25.0	35,058	25,466	37.7	13,926	13,711	1.6
3 and 4 persons.....	54,773	49,050	5,723	11.7	38,457	31,581	21.8	16,316	17,469	-6.6
5 persons or more.....	26,479	25,233	1,246	4.9	17,688	14,712	20.2	8,791	10,521	-16.4
Median.....	2.6	2.8	-0.2	-7.1	2.5	2.7	-7.4	2.7	3.0	-10.0
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	149,805	120,140	29,665	24.7	107,031	79,183	35.2	42,774	40,957	4.4
1.01 or more.....	9,671	13,404	-3,733	-27.8	5,762	6,810	-15.4	3,909	6,594	-40.7
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied.....	97,890	81,921	15,969	19.5	70,672	54,762	29.1	27,218	27,159	0.2
Less than \$10,000.....	30,969	42,516	-11,547	-27.2	17,272	23,029	-25.0	13,697	19,487	-29.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	27,258	23,326	3,932	16.9	20,197	19,144	5.5	7,061	4,182	68.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	16,528	8,085	8,443	104.4	12,993	6,628	96.0	3,535	1,457	142.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9,950	3,361	6,589	196.0	8,278	2,236	270.2	1,672	1,125	48.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8,804	2,731	6,073	222.4	7,869	2,142	267.4	935	589	58.7
\$35,000 or more.....	4,381	1,902	2,479	130.3	4,063	1,583	156.7	318	319	-0.3
Median.....	\$13,300	\$9,800	\$3,500	35.7	\$14,500	\$10,900	33.0	\$9,900	\$6,800	45.6
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied.....	48,723	42,692	6,031	14.1	37,574	28,739	30.7	11,149	13,953	-20.1
Less than \$40.....	4,079	10,966	-6,887	-62.8	1,942	5,662	-65.7	2,137	5,304	-59.7
\$40 to \$59.....	9,545	14,466	-4,921	-34.0	6,319	9,878	-36.0	3,226	4,588	-29.7
\$60 to \$79.....	10,736	9,427	1,309	13.9	8,124	7,492	8.4	2,612	1,935	35.0
\$80 to \$99.....	5,934	2,635	3,299	125.2	4,966	2,440	103.5	968	195	396.4
\$100 to \$119.....	4,033	...	...	...	3,500	...	...	533	...	...
\$120 to \$149.....	5,014	1,736	7,311	421.1	4,617	1,683	382.3	397	53	1,000+
\$150 to \$199.....	5,031	...	...	...	4,927	...	...	104	...	...
\$200 or more.....	1,772	437	6,366	1,000+	1,758	373	1,000+	14	64	84.4
No cash rent.....	2,579	3,025	-446	-14.7	1,421	1,211	17.3	1,158	1,814	-36.2
Median.....	\$78	\$52	\$26	50.0	\$87	\$57	52.6	\$58	\$43	34.9

Appendix

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

General

PERCENTS, MEDIANS, AND SYMBOLS

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are treated as zero. A dash "--" is the symbol used to signify zero. Three dots "..." indicate that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information, that the base for a median or rate is too small for it to be shown, or that the data were not comparable. A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Medians are presented in the housing table of this report for several characteristics. Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for contract rent to the nearest dollar. The median is not shown if there are fewer than five housing units in the distribution. Similarly, population per housing unit is not shown if the base for this rate is less than five units.

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishing of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be found by the census enumerators. Persons without a usual place of residence were, however, counted where they were enumerated.

As in every previous census, members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located. Similarly, members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Crews of U.S. Navy vessels were counted as residents of the home port to which the particular vessel was assigned; crews of vessels deployed to the overseas fleet were therefore not included in the population of any State or the District of

Columbia. Persons in Armed Forces families were counted where they were living on Census Day (e.g., the military installation, "offbase," or elsewhere, as the case might be).

Crews of U.S. merchant marine vessels were counted as part of the population of the U.S. port in which their vessel was berthed on Census Day; or if sailing in inland or coastal waters, either the port of departure or destination, depending on which the vessel was nearest on Census Day. Crews of all other U.S. merchant marine vessels are not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia.

College students, as in 1950 and 1960, were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college. Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where this institution was located; on the other hand, patients in general hospitals, who ordinarily remain for short periods of time, were counted at their homes. On the night of April 6, 1970, a special enumeration was performed in missions, flophouses, detention centers, etc., and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the particular place.

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) are not included in the population of any of the States or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, persons temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like, were counted at their usual residence.

Persons in larger hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1970, were requested to fill out a census form for allocation back to their homes if they indicated no one was there to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1970 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad.

In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, landladies, etc. If an entire family was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on it was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for a person who reported for himself while away from his usual residence and who was also reported at his usual residence by someone else.

BOUNDARIES

The data shown for 1970 relate to the boundaries of the areas as existed on January 1, 1970. As nearly as

possible, 1960 data for the same areas have been adjusted to conform to the 1970 definitions. However, it was not feasible to compile 1960 information for small pieces of territory transferred from one jurisdiction to another as a result of county and city boundary changes. Where such discrepancies exist note is made in table footnotes. "Extended cities" constitute a special boundary problem discussed below.

COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, data are shown for statistical areas which are county equivalents designated as census divisions; they were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

In this report statistics are shown for standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) except in some tables for New England States where the metropolitan State economic area or nearest equivalent whole county is substituted for the SMSA.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan population. This population is subdivided as "inside central city or cities" and "outside central city or cities." The latter area is frequently referred to in the text of this report as "suburbs" or "suburban ring." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.

The Bureau of the Census recognizes approximately 250 standard metropolitan statistical areas in the 1970 census. This number includes the 231 SMSA's (including three in Puerto Rico which are not covered in this series) as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Also included are two SMSA's as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in January 1968: Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss. and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J. In addition, a number of SMSA's are being defined on the basis of the results from the 1970 Census.

Except in New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In a few cities where portions of

counties outside the SMSA as defined in 1967 were annexed to the central city, the population living in those counties is not considered part of the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For the complete description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

For the New England metropolitan areas represented in some of the tables of these reports, the SMSA has been replaced by the metropolitan State economic area (SEA) (see U.S. Census of Population, 1960, *State Economic Areas*, PC(3)1A.) Where a metropolitan SEA has not been defined, the nearest equivalent county has been used. State summaries by metropolitan and non-metropolitan residence will, therefore, be found to vary according to whether the information contained in the tables was available for SMSA's directly or for counties only. Population tables 2,3, and 4 contain metropolitan SEA totals, while Housing table 5 shows SMSA totals. Under both systems, figures for central cities are the same.

ANNEXATIONS

A problem of definition exists with respect to some of the central cities shown in these reports. This problem arises as a consequence of annexations of territory made by cities during the 1960-70 decade. Most often, detailed population and housing characteristics from the 1960 census could not be reproduced for the annexed areas. 1960 data shown for central cities in the tables of this report thus relate to those cities as defined at the time of that census, and 1970 data refer to cities as they were defined for the 1970 census.

To clarify the impact of annexation on population change for central cities, a text table has been prepared. It shows 1970 population in current boundaries and within 1960 boundaries for central cities which annexed population. Population change within a consistently defined area, that is, excluding the effect of annexation, can then be obtained.

Since 1960, two cities have annexed the entire county in which they were located: Jacksonville, Fla. (whose boundaries in 1970 are coterminous with Duval County) and Nashville, Tenn. (whose boundaries are now coterminous with Davidson County). Indianapolis, Ind. annexed all parts of Marion County except for Beech Grove, Lawrence, Speedway, and Southport, whose combined 1960 population amounted to 31,600 out of a county total of 698,000. For these three cities (Jacksonville, Nashville, and Indianapolis), 1960 data are presented in terms of their 1970 bound-

aries. Data from the 1960 census for Duval and Davidson Counties were substituted for Jacksonville and Nashville cities as they were defined at the time of the 1960 census. Indianapolis was also considered to be coterminous with Marion County as the effect of including the four places listed above was not great enough to require a special adjustment.

EXTENDED CITIES

A number of cities contain territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants and housing of such cities as urban would include in the urban category persons and housing units in areas primarily rural in character. The Census Bureau therefore established certain rules to identify such cities—which are designated as “extended cities”—and to separate each into its urban and rural portions. As a concomitant of this approach, when an extended city is the central city of an SMSA, most of the 1970 census reports show only the urban portion as the central city. In the present report, however, the entire (or “legal”) city is shown as the central city because the focus here is on comparisons with 1960, and this type of delineation was not made in 1960. The effect of annexation of these extended cities, which can be especially great, is shown in a text table, where appropriate.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS

In view of the special importance of the metropolitan complexes around New York and Chicago, the Nation's two largest cities, several contiguous SMSA's and additional counties that do not appear to meet the formal integration criteria but do have strong interrelationships of other kinds have been combined into the New York-Northeastern New Jersey and the Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Areas, respectively. The former consists of Middlesex and Somerset Counties in New Jersey and the following SMSA's: New York, Newark, Jersey City, and Paterson-Clifton-Passaic. The latter consists of the following SMSA's: Chicago and Gary-Hammond-East Chicago.

Population

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1 of the census years 1960 and 1970.

Race.—The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. Rather it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1960 and 1970 censuses obtained information on race principally through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who are in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father is used. Persons of Mexican or Puerto Rican birth

or ancestry who do not identify themselves as of a race other than white (e.g., American Indian, Negro, etc.) are classified as white. In the three-category grouping shown in this report, the “other” category consists of all races except white or Negro, i.e., American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Eskimo, etc.

1970 age-race data taken from the published PC(V2) Series of Advance Population Reports were available for two major population groups: “Total” and “Negro”. In presenting comparable age-race statistics for SMSA's and their component parts in the present series of reports, however, race is classified as “white” and “Negro and other races.” This is the classification employed in the 1960 census, except that “nonwhite” was the term used for “Negro and other races.” It has been kept in two tables of this series (tables 3 and 4) either because of the difficulty or inadvisability of substituting “Negro” only for the broader “nonwhite” classification. As an example of one of the difficulties encountered in making this substitution, it was found that 1960 age detail by race could not be reproduced for the Negro population of counties or county substitutes, which are the building blocks of SMSA's. Unpublished 1970 age detail for “other races” was available, however, to construct a “Negro and other races” age distribution which could then be directly compared with the 1960 race classification.

A more detailed comparison of 1960 and 1970 age-race data can be made for certain of the largest cities. The 1960 age distribution of white, Negro, and other races appears in the 1960 Census volumes for all cities of 100,000 total population or more. For each such city which did not experience boundary changes between 1960 and 1970, a comparison of age detail for the three race groups can be made. A special text table has been prepared to show age distributions of “Negro” population and “Other races” where such information may be of particular interest, as for example in cities which had over 10,000 Negroes in 1960 and in cities which had approximately equal numbers of both race groupings in 1960.

Components of Change.—The components of population change shown in table 3—births, deaths, and net migration—are estimates. As such they are subject to certain limitations unlike the census counts contained in the tables of this report. The estimates are based on reported births and deaths by place of residence, 1960 through 1968, compiled and published by the Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics. Since no vital statistics were readily available for 1969 and the first 3 months of 1970, they were extrapolated using a factor of 1.25 times the average of years 1967-68. Births and deaths were then summed to totals for the decade. Births were corrected by color for underregistration, using factors derived from the

National Center's birth registration test of 1950. As a final step, both births and deaths were adjusted to be consistent with independent State estimates for the decade.

Vital statistics by race were not reported for counties where less than 10 percent of the total population were members of Negro and other races or which had populations of less than 10,000 belonging to these races. These counties are not included in the metropolitan-nonmetropolitan summaries for the State nor for the individual SMSA's when shown by race.

The estimate of net migration was derived as a residual by the following formula: Net Migration = Net Change - Births + Deaths. As a residual value, however, the net migration component reflects the net effect of any errors in the data used, such as differential undercount in the 1960 and 1970 censuses, boundary changes, improper allocation of births and deaths by place of residence, and many others.¹

At the county level very few significant boundary modifications are made. Many cities have annexed territory during the past decade, however, and the shifts resulting from annexation are thrown into the migration component. Special attention is given in the text to the effect of boundary changes on the net migration component for central cities.

Housing

Housing units and group quarters.—All living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or nonrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inven-

tory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters is not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—In 1970, data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units—all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use—because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for the remaining types of units, i.e., units reported as vacant at the time of the census and intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor.

In 1960, housing characteristics were provided for all units, including vacant seasonal and vacant migratory units.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household consists of all persons who occupy a housing unit.

Population and persons.—"Population in housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Population per occupied unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units; this is also computed separately for the population in owner and in renter occupied units. The caption "Persons" refers to the number of persons occupying the housing unit; the data show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Race.—The classification by race used in the housing table refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Figures on tenure for 1970 are given separately for all households and for Negro heads of households; for 1960, the tenure figures relate to all households and to household heads of "Negro and other races" (excluding white heads of households). In the 1960 census, the term "nonwhite" was used for Negro and other races. Data on change (1960 to 1970) are shown only when the population data by race indicate that the number of Negro households in 1960

¹For a more detailed discussion of the types of errors which affect estimates of net migration derived in this manner, see *Current Population Reports, Series P-23 No. 7, pages 13 and 14.*

constituted a sufficiently large proportion of household heads of Negro and other races to permit meaningful comparison.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is entirely occupied by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere. New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." The latter are units which, although vacant at the time of enumeration, are usually occupied or are intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as a year-round unit. Units used only occasionally throughout the year are also considered year-round units.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "For sale only," and "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale. All other year-round vacant units are included in the total and may be derived by subtracting the sum of the vacant units "for sale only" and "for rent" from the total. Other year-round vacant units include units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units held off the market for other reasons.

Homeowner vacancy rate.—The homeowner vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for sale as a percent of the total homeowner inventory, i.e., all owner-occupied units and year-round vacant units for sale. In 1960, the homeowner vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for sale, i.e., year-round vacant units for sale in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rental vacancy rate.—The rental vacancy rate in 1970 is the number of year-round vacant units for rent as a

percent of the total rental inventory, i.e., all renter-occupied units and all year-round vacant units for rent. In 1960, the rental vacancy rate was based on vacant units available for rent, i.e., year-round vacant units for rent in sound or deteriorating condition.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, halfrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Units in structure.—Statistics on the number of housing units in a structure are presented in terms of one-family houses, number of units in multiunit structures, and mobile homes or trailers.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

For 1960, data on plumbing facilities were derived from information on number of bathrooms. Data for units with all plumbing facilities and with 1.01 or more persons per room are not available from the 1960 reports. Similarly, 1960 data on plumbing facilities are not available by race.

Data on change (1960 to 1970) are not given when the number of vacant seasonal and migratory units that are excluded from the 1970 tabulations is too large to produce meaningful comparisons.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner occupied" means that in 1970 the value data are limited to owner occupied, one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a

commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

In 1960 in rural territory, units on farms and all units on places of 10 or more acres (whether farm or nonfarm) were excluded from the value tabulations. In 1970, all units on 10 or more acres are excluded, urban as well as rural; consequently the 1970 value tabulations include farm units of less than 10 acres and exclude units in urban areas on 10 or more acres.

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter occupied" means that in 1970 the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

The 1960 rent tabulations excluded farm units and vacant units on 10 or more acres in rural areas. In 1970, all one-family houses on 10 or more acres, whether occupied or vacant and whether urban or rural, are excluded from the rent tabulations.

SOURCES OF DATA

The basic 1970 population and housing data contained in the statistical tables of this series were obtained from

the Advance Reports on Population, PC(V1) and PC(V2), and Housing, HC(V1), issued by the Bureau of the Census for individual States. Certain data on characteristics from those reports are subject to change in the 1970 census PC(1)-B Final Reports on Population and HC(1)-A Final Reports on Housing being issued for States during the spring and summer of 1971.

The PHC(2) Series also contains parallel statistics for 1960, available from published Census sources. 1960 statistics referring to SMSA's have been adjusted to conform to 1970 area definitions. Population and housing characteristics of SMSA's formed during the decade have been reconstructed as of 1960 to complete the comparison with 1970 areas. The source of information regarding criteria for establishment of new SMSA's as well as intercensal adjustments in SMSA boundaries is the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Publications of the National Center for Health Statistics were used to develop components of population change. In some cases, supplementary vital statistics were obtained from State health departments.

Some unpublished data from the 1960 Census of Housing were utilized. For those SMSA's which underwent boundary changes from 1960 to 1970, it was necessary to develop a tabulated reprint of 1960 contract rent data on a county basis.