

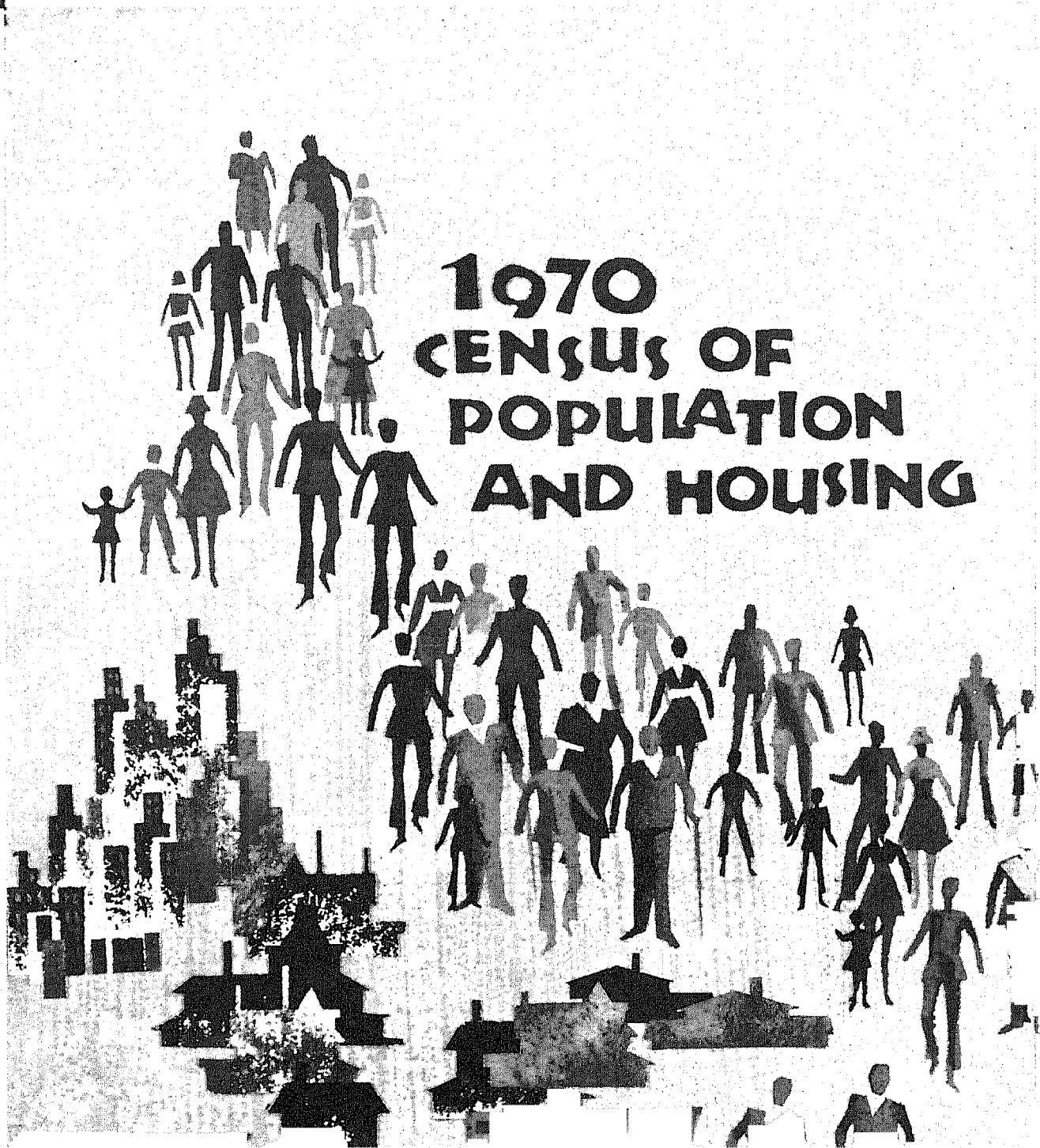
A UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF  
**COMMERCE**  
PUBLICATION



# Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas

**LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—SUMMARY**

PHC(3)-13



## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

**U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS**

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**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**—Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1970 census. Primary direction of the program was performed by Conrad Taeuber, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator, and in conjunction with Joseph F. Daly, then Associate Director for Research and Methodology, William I. Merkin, Associate Director for Administration, and Paul R. Squires, Associate Director for Data Collection and Statistical Processing.

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The Statistical Methods Division was responsible for sample design, quality control, estimation procedures and the estimates of reliability. This work was performed under the supervision of Joseph Waksberg, Chief, Robert H. Hanson and Morton Boisen, Assistant Division Chiefs, assisted by Barbara Ann Boyes and Peter A. Bounpane. Listing procedures were prepared by Irene C. Montie.

Data collection activities were administered in the Field Division under the Supervision of Paul R. Squires, then Chief, and Richard C. Burt, then Assistant Division Chief, by James L. Johnson, Alvin L. Etzler, and Alfred J. Giglito, and with the assistance of the directors of the Bureau's Data Collection Centers.

Manual processing, microfilming, and data punching of the questionnaires were performed by the Jeffersonville Census Operations Division under the supervision of Joseph F. Arbena, then Chief, and Reese P. Helmer, Assistant Division Chief. The clerical operations carried out at the Bureau's facility in Pittsburg, Kans., were supervised by Francis Allai and Robert Allen.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Facilities Division under the supervision of James R. Pepal, Chief, and E. Richard Bourdon and James W. Shores, Assistant Division Chiefs.

Delineation of urban areas was done under the direction of Arno I. Winard, by Donald Fowles, Frederick J. Cavanaugh, Mark Littman, and Antoinette Weir, of the Population Division, Herman P. Miller, Chief.

The maps used for this survey were developed in the Geography Division, under the supervision of William T. Fay, then Chief, Robert C. Klove, Assistant Division Chief, and Ross E. Vaughn.

Publication planning, editing, and printing were performed in the Administrative and Publications Services Division, Cecil B. Matthews, Chief, under the direction of Raymond J. Koski, Assistant Chief, by Gerald A. Mann and Julia H. Moring.

Important contributions were made by Robert L. Stein and Stuart Garfinkle of the U.S. Department of Labor in the designation of the metropolitan areas covered in this Survey, and by Stanley Knebel of that Department and Gene Rowe of the U.S. Department of Agriculture in the designation of the rural areas. Mr. Stein and Mr. Rowe also developed the table specifications for the metropolitan and rural area reports, respectively.

Library of Congress Card No. 72-183144

### SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census  
Census of Population: 1970  
**EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

Final Report PHC(3)-13 Los Angeles,  
Calif.—Summary

U.S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, D.C. 1972

For sale by the  
Superintendent of Documents  
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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas

### LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—SUMMARY

---

For list of contents see page III

---

**Table**

---

**General Characteristics**

A to N      **CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL  
POPULATION**

---

**Current Labor Force and Employment Status  
by Demographic Characteristics**

1, 2      **LABOR FORCE STATUS**

---

3 to 6      **EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

---

7 to 10      **WEEKLY AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND  
SALARY WORKERS**

---

11 to 13      **USUAL PLACE OF WORK AND  
TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

---

14 to 18      **DESIRE FOR WORK AND WORK  
EXPERIENCE OF PERSONS NOT  
IN THE LABOR FORCE**

---

**Work Experience in Last 12 Months**

19 to 22      **WEEKS EMPLOYED, WEEKS  
UNEMPLOYED**

---

23      **MAIN REASON FOR LESS THAN  
FULL-YEAR WORK**

---

24 to 27      **ANNUAL WAGE AND SALARY  
EARNINGS OF WORKERS**

---

28, 29      **PRINCIPAL JOB-SEEKING  
METHODS USED**

---

30, 31      **LOWEST WEEKLY PAY ACCEPTABLE**

---

**Job Training and Work Experience**

32 to 34      **EXTENT OF JOB TRAINING**

---

35 to 39      **WORK EXPERIENCE OF PERSONS  
CURRENTLY EMPLOYED ON  
FULL-TIME SCHEDULES**

---

**Family Income and Migration Patterns**

40 to 44, 46 to 51      **FAMILY INCOME**

---

45      **INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

---

52 to 54      **RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY OF  
FAMILY HEADS AND UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS**

---

## LIST OF PHC(3) REPORTS

**Report  
number**

**Area**

- 1 United States Summary—Urban Areas
- 2 New York, N.Y.—All Survey Areas
- 3 New York, N.Y.—Puerto Rican Population of Survey Areas
- 4 Manhattan Borough, New York City—Summary
- 5 Manhattan Borough, New York City—Area I
- 6 Manhattan Borough, New York City—Area II
- 7 Brooklyn Borough, New York City—Summary
- 8 Brooklyn Borough, New York City—Area I
- 9 Brooklyn Borough, New York City—Area II
- 10 Brooklyn Borough, New York City—Area III
- 11 Bronx Borough, New York City
- 12 Queens Borough, New York City
- 13 Los Angeles, Calif.—Summary
- 14 Los Angeles, Calif.—Area I
- 15 Los Angeles, Calif.—Area II
- 16 Chicago, Ill.—Summary
- 17 Chicago, Ill.—Area I
- 18 Chicago, Ill.—Area II
- 19 Philadelphia, Pa.—Summary
- 20 Philadelphia, Pa.—Area I
- 21 Philadelphia, Pa.—Area II
- 22 Detroit, Mich.
- 23 San Francisco, Calif.
- 24 Washington, D.C.
- 25 Boston, Mass.
- 26 Pittsburgh, Pa.
- 27 St. Louis, Mo.
- 28 Baltimore, Md.
- 29 Cleveland, Ohio
- 30 Houston, Tex.
- 31 Newark, N.J.
- 32 Dallas, Tex.
- 33 Minneapolis, Minn.
- 34 St. Paul, Minn.
- 35 Milwaukee, Wis.
- 36 Atlanta, Ga.
- 37 Cincinnati, Ohio
- 38 Buffalo, N.Y.

**Report  
number**

**Area**

- 39 San Diego, Calif.
- 40 Miami, Fla.
- 41 Kansas City, Mo.
- 42 Denver, Colo.
- 43 Indianapolis, Ind.
- 44 New Orleans, La.
- 45 Oakland, Calif.
- 46 Tampa, Fla.
- 47 Portland, Oreg.
- 48 Phoenix, Ariz.
- 49 Columbus, Ohio
- 50 San Antonio, Tex.
- 51 Dayton, Ohio
- 52 Rochester, N.Y.
- 53 Louisville, Ky.
- 54 Memphis, Tenn.
- 55 Fort Worth, Tex.
- 56 Birmingham, Ala.
- 57 Toledo, Ohio
- 58 Akron, Ohio
- 59 Norfolk, Va.
- 60 Oklahoma City, Okla.
- 61 Jersey City, N.J.
- 62 Providence, R.I.
- 63 Omaha, Nebr.
- 64 Youngstown, Ohio
- 65 Tulsa, Okla.
- 66 Charlotte, N.C.
- 67 Wichita, Kans.
- 68 Bridgeport, Conn.
- 69 Selected Rural Counties in Alabama
- 70 Selected Rural Counties in Appalachia
- 71 Selected Rural Counties in Arkansas
- 72 Selected Rural Counties in California
- 73 Selected Rural Counties in Missouri
- 74 Selected Rural Counties in North Carolina
- 75 Selected Rural Counties in New Mexico
- 76 Zuni Reservation, N. Mex.



# CONTENTS

## EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS Los Angeles, Calif.—Summary

Tables 1 to 54 listed here omit the suffix letters which appear as part of the table numbers and denote the ethnic groups covered in this report, as follows:

- Table 1. All Races  
1a. Negro  
1b. White Spanish  
1c. Other white

|             |                                                           |      |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------|
|             |                                                           | page |
| <b>MAPS</b> |                                                           |      |
|             | Portions of City Including Census Employment Survey Areas | XII  |
|             | Census Employment Survey Areas                            | XIV  |

| TABLE                          |                                                                                                          | page | TABLE                                                                           |                                                                                                                              | page |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| <b>GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS</b> |                                                                                                          |      | <b>GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS—Con.</b>                                             |                                                                                                                              |      |
| A                              | Demographic Characteristics of Civilian Non-institutional Population                                     | 1    | L                                                                               | Installment Debt and Charges for Rent, Mortgages, and Utilities                                                              | 10   |
| B                              | Family Size and Composition of Civilian Noninstitutional Population                                      | 1    | M                                                                               | Training, Employment, and Job-Seeking History of Civilian Noninstitutional Population                                        | 11   |
| C                              | Social Characteristics of Civilian Noninstitutional Population                                           | 2    | N                                                                               | Transportation of Civilian Noninstitutional Population                                                                       | 12   |
| D                              | Labor Force Characteristics of Civilian Non-institutional Population                                     | 3    | <b>CURRENT LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS</b> |                                                                                                                              |      |
| E                              | Earnings of Wage and Salary Workers on Full-Time Schedules, at Work Last Week                            | 4    | 1                                                                               | Labor Force Status<br>AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS<br>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                                 | 13   |
| F                              | Characteristics of the Unemployed Civilian Noninstitutional Population                                   | 5    | 2                                                                               | Educational Attainment by Labor Force Status<br>AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS                                                 | 17   |
| G                              | Problems Affecting Job Holding and Job Seeking for Civilian Noninstitutional Population                  | 6    | 3                                                                               | Employment Status<br>AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS<br>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                                  | 21   |
| H                              | Job Tenure, Annual Work Experience, Annual Earnings, and Income for Civilian Noninstitutional Population | 7    | 4                                                                               | Educational Attainment of the Employed<br>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP                                                             | 25   |
| I                              | Total Family Income for Civilian Noninstitutional Population                                             | 8    | 5                                                                               | Major Occupation Group of the Employed<br>AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS                                                       | 29   |
| J                              | Extent of Poverty in Civilian Noninstitutional Population                                                | 8    | 6                                                                               | Age and Sex of Employed Persons<br>DETAILED OCCUPATION GROUP                                                                 | 33   |
| K                              | Extent of Poverty in Families of Civilian Noninstitutional Population                                    | 9    | 7                                                                               | Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Age and Sex, Family Status, Educational Attainment, and Family Size | 37   |

CONTENTS—Continued

| TABLE                                                                                | page                                                                                                                         | TABLE                                                                                | page                                      |                                                                                                                                                         |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>CURRENT LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS—Con.</b> |                                                                                                                              | <b>CURRENT LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS—Con.</b> |                                           |                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| 8                                                                                    | Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work              | 41                                                                                   | 18                                        | Persons Not in the Labor Force Who Worked Within the Last 12 Months and Reason for Leaving Last Job                                                     | 101 |
| 9                                                                                    | Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Age and Sex, Family Status, Educational Attainment, and Family Size | 49                                                                                   |                                           | AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS<br>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<br>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF LAST REGULAR JOB                                                    |     |
| 10                                                                                   | Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work              | 53                                                                                   | <b>WORK EXPERIENCE IN LAST 12 MONTHS.</b> |                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| 11                                                                                   | Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Family Status                  | 61                                                                                   | 19                                        | Work Experience in Last 12 Months                                                                                                                       | 109 |
| 12                                                                                   | Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Weekly and Hourly Earnings and by Full- or Part-Time Employment Status  | 69                                                                                   |                                           | AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS<br>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                                                                                  |     |
| 13                                                                                   | Cost of Public Transportation to Work                                                                                        | 73                                                                                   | 20                                        | Work Experience in Last 12 Months of Wage and Salary Workers                                                                                            | 113 |
|                                                                                      | WEEKLY EARNINGS<br>HOURLY EARNINGS<br>FAMILY STATUS                                                                          |                                                                                      |                                           | MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP<br>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP<br>ANNUAL WAGE AND SALARY EARNINGS                                                                       |     |
| 14                                                                                   | Persons Not in the Labor Force and Their Desire for Work                                                                     | 77                                                                                   | 21                                        | Extent of Unemployment in Last 12 Months of Part-Year Workers                                                                                           | 121 |
|                                                                                      | AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS<br>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                                                       |                                                                                      |                                           | AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS<br>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                                                                                  |     |
| 15                                                                                   | Persons Not in the Labor Force Who Want, Might Want, or Would Want a Regular Job Now, and Reason Not Seeking Work            | 81                                                                                   | 22                                        | Extent of Unemployment in Last 12 Months of Part-Year Wage and Salary Workers                                                                           | 125 |
|                                                                                      | AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS<br>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                                                       |                                                                                      |                                           | MAJOR OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY GROUPS OF LONGEST JOB<br>ANNUAL WAGE AND SALARY EARNINGS                                                                  |     |
| 16                                                                                   | When Persons Not in the Labor Force Last Worked at a Regular Job                                                             | 85                                                                                   | 23                                        | Main Reason for Less Than Full-Year Work                                                                                                                | 133 |
|                                                                                      | AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS<br>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<br>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF LAST REGULAR JOB                         |                                                                                      |                                           | AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS<br>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                                                                                  |     |
| 17                                                                                   | Persons Not in the Labor Force Who Worked Within the Last 5 Years and Reason For Leaving Last Job                            | 93                                                                                   | 24                                        | Annual Wage and Salary Earnings of Year-Round Wage and Salary Workers on Full-Time Schedules, by Age and Sex, Family Status, and Educational Attainment | 137 |
|                                                                                      | AGE AND SEX<br>FAMILY STATUS<br>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<br>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF LAST REGULAR JOB                         |                                                                                      | 25                                        | Annual Wage and Salary Earnings of Year-Round Wage and Salary Workers on Full-Time Schedules, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups of Longest Job    | 141 |
|                                                                                      |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                      | 26                                        | Annual Wage and Salary Earnings of Part-Year and Part-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Age and Sex, and Family Status                                   | 145 |

CONTENTS—Continued

| TABLE                                         | page                                                                                                                                                             | TABLE                                        | page                                                                 |                                                                                                                                        |     |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>WORK EXPERIENCE IN LAST 12 MONTHS—Con.</b> |                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>JOB TRAINING AND WORK EXPERIENCE—Con.</b> |                                                                      |                                                                                                                                        |     |
| 27                                            | Annual Wage and Salary Earnings of Part-Year and Part-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups of Longest Job                       | 149                                          | 39                                                                   | Major Occupation Group of Current Job of Males Employed on Full-Time Schedules                                                         | 213 |
| 28                                            | Principal Job-Seeking Methods Used by Part-Year Workers Seeking Work in the Last 12 Months, by Age and Sex, Family Status, and Educational Attainment            | 153                                          | <b>INCOME</b>                                                        |                                                                                                                                        |     |
| 29                                            | Principal Job-Seeking Methods Used by Part-Year Workers Seeking Work in the Last 12 Months, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Duration of Unemployment | 157                                          | 40                                                                   | Size of Family<br>FAMILY INCOME                                                                                                        | 221 |
| 30                                            | Lowest Weekly Pay Acceptable to Part-Year Workers Seeking Work in the Last 12 Months, by Age and Sex, Family Status, and Educational Attainment                  | 165                                          | 41                                                                   | Number of Children Under 18 Years<br>FAMILY INCOME                                                                                     | 225 |
| 31                                            | Lowest Weekly Pay Acceptable to Part-Year Workers Seeking Work in the Last 12 Months, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Duration of Unemployment       | 169                                          | 42                                                                   | Fixed Monthly Expenses<br>FAMILY INCOME                                                                                                | 229 |
| <b>JOB TRAINING AND WORK EXPERIENCE</b>       |                                                                                                                                                                  | 43                                           | Monthly Charges for Mortgages, Rent, and Utilities, by Family Income | 233                                                                                                                                    |     |
| 32                                            | Extent of Job Training, by Age, Sex, and Educational Level                                                                                                       | 177                                          | 44                                                                   | Age and Education of Head<br>FAMILY INCOME                                                                                             | 237 |
| 33                                            | Extent of Job Training, by Major Occupation Group of Current Job                                                                                                 | 181                                          | 45                                                                   | Age of Education of Unrelated Individuals<br>INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS                                                           | 241 |
| 34                                            | Extent of Job Training of Males, by Median Hourly Earnings                                                                                                       | 189                                          | 46                                                                   | Number of Earners and Nonearners<br>FAMILY INCOME                                                                                      | 245 |
| 35                                            | Tenure of Current Job of Wage and Salary Workers on Full-Time Schedules, by Age and Sex, Family Status, and Educational Attainment                               | 193                                          | 47                                                                   | Source of Income<br>FAMILY INCOME                                                                                                      | 249 |
| 36                                            | Tenure of Current Job of Wage and Salary Workers on Full-Time Schedules, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Weekly Earnings                             | 197                                          | 48                                                                   | Detailed Source of Income<br>FAMILY INCOME FROM SPECIFIC SOURCES                                                                       | 253 |
| 37                                            | Age and Sex of Those Currently Employed Full Time, by Occupation and Tenure of First Regular Full-Time Job Since Leaving School                                  | 205                                          | 49                                                                   | Work Experience of Head in Last 12 Months<br>FAMILY INCOME                                                                             | 257 |
| 38                                            | Age and Sex of Those Currently Employed Full Time, by Occupation and Tenure of Longest Job Since Leaving School                                                  | 209                                          | 50                                                                   | Major Occupation Group of Head's Longest Job in Last 12 Months<br>FAMILY INCOME                                                        | 261 |
|                                               |                                                                                                                                                                  |                                              | 51                                                                   | Total Family Income by Wage and Salary Earnings of Family Head and by Year-Round Full-Time Workers and Part-Year and Part-Time Workers | 265 |
|                                               |                                                                                                                                                                  |                                              | <b>MIGRATION PATTERNS</b>                                            |                                                                                                                                        |     |
|                                               |                                                                                                                                                                  |                                              | 52                                                                   | Residential Mobility of Family Head, by Total Family Income                                                                            | 273 |
|                                               |                                                                                                                                                                  |                                              | 53                                                                   | Residential Mobility of Family Head, by Size and Composition of Family                                                                 | 277 |
|                                               |                                                                                                                                                                  |                                              | 54                                                                   | Residential Mobility of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals<br>AGE AND SEX<br>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                | 281 |

# INTRODUCTION

## APPENDIXES

- A. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics ... App-1
- B. Sample Design, Estimation, and Reliability of Estimates ... App-7
- C. Forms Used for Census Employment Survey ... App-9
- D. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program ... App-30

|                                                           |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------|
| GENERAL .....                                             | VI   |
| Content of the tables .....                               | VI   |
| Derived figures .....                                     | VII  |
| Symbols .....                                             | VII  |
| <br>                                                      |      |
| DATA COLLECTION                                           |      |
| PROCEDURES .....                                          | VII  |
| Selection of low-income area ...                          | VII  |
| Selection and training of personnel .....                 | VIII |
| Quality control of data collection .....                  | VIII |
| Interviewing .....                                        | VIII |
| <br>                                                      |      |
| PROCESSING PROCEDURES ..                                  | IX   |
| Clerical editing and coding .....                         | IX   |
| Creation of computer record file .....                    | IX   |
| Editing of unacceptable data .....                        | IX   |
| <br>                                                      |      |
| SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SURVEY IN THIS AREA ..... | X    |

### GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the Census Employment Survey (CES), conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Detailed socioeconomic information on employment related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and seven rural areas, identified first by reference to 1960 Census data and subsequently corroborated by a variety of local sources as likely to contain relatively high proportions of persons with low income. This method of selecting the areas to be studied was used because the timing of the study precluded the use of up-to-date data from the 1970 Census and the needs of the study dictated current area appraisals. The designated areas used in the CES, therefore, differ from and are not to be confused with other low income or poverty areas that have been defined in the past for other purposes or that may be defined

subsequently using information from the 1970 Decennial Census.

The need for this program developed during the final Cabinet level review of the subject content of the 1970 Census when it became clear that the Census questionnaire could not be expanded to fulfill all of the needs for data to assist in guiding Government programs in the fields of labor, housing, education, and welfare for certain critical target groups—people residing in areas having substantial numbers of families with low incomes. More extensive information was needed on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and on all factors considered deterrents to employment. Therefore, the Census Employment Survey was developed to obtain this information from persons living in 60 selected areas<sup>1</sup> in 51 of the Nation's largest cities and in seven rural areas.

The questionnaire and tabulation requirements of the CES in general followed the pattern established earlier by the Urban Employment Survey (UES). The areas included in the UES were in all cases smaller than the areas covered by the CES.

The UES was set up in 1968 through the joint efforts of the Manpower Administration, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the Bureau of the Census to examine similar kinds of problems for persons living in areas covered by the Concentrated Employment Program (CEP) of the Department

<sup>1</sup>The CES areas were defined as sets of contiguous tracts that were identified as having a high proportion of families with "low income." For the most part there was only one set but in several instances more than one set of tracts were designated as the CES area. For a more detailed description of the selection process see page VII "Selection of Low-Income Area."

of Labor. All of the manpower and job development programs in these areas had been combined under one administrative structure in order to concentrate their impact. The UES was conducted in six cities from July 1968 to July 1970. Results of the Urban Employment Survey have been published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and may be obtained by writing to the Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor Statistics or any of the BLS Regional Offices (New York, Chicago, Atlanta, Dallas, and San Francisco).

This series on the Census Employment Survey consists of 76 separate reports covering each individual area and nine combined reports including a U.S. Summary for the urban areas. A list of the areas and the reports appears on page II.

**Content of the tables.**—Tables A to N present general demographic characteristics of the population by the most important labor force and socioeconomic factors. These tables include data for each race and Spanish origin group comprising 5 percent or more of the area's population, as measured by the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. In general, each table will be presented for the total population of the area, for the Negro population of the area, and the white population of the area. Whenever the proportion of persons of Spanish origin is 5 percent or more, the white group will be subdivided into white Spanish and other white. In most instances figures for other races (American Indian, Chinese, Japanese, etc.) can only be obtained by subtraction from the total. However, in the few instances where they comprise 5 percent or more of the population, they will be shown separately as "Other."

Tables 1 to 18 of the detailed characteristics tables present current labor force and employment status statistics by detailed demographic

categories. Since these and the following detailed characteristic tables provide significantly greater detail in the form of cross classifications than tables A to N, they are restricted to those race and Spanish origin groups representing 20 percent or more of the area's population. Their presentation for a group of less than 20 percent of the total population would result in many categories with no information.

Tables 19 to 31 present the same detailed demographic characteristics as tables 1 to 18 by the work experience of the population in the last 12 months. Information on job training and work history of the population is presented in tables 32 to 39. Detailed statistics on family income and the migration pattern of the residents of this area are presented in tables 40 to 54.

All tables are for persons 16 years of age or older unless specifically indicated otherwise.

The subcategories do not always add to the totals because of rounding the weighted figures to whole integers.

**Derived figures.**—This report presents data for medians as well as percents and rates. The median is the middle value in a distribution of values; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases fall above the median value. When the median falls in the last category of a distribution, the method of presentation is to show the lower limit of the category followed by a plus sign. For example, if the median falls in the category "65 years and over," it is shown as "65+."

**Symbols.**—The symbols used in these reports are "—", "NA", and in a few cases "Z". A dash (—) signifies zero or no data for that cell. "NA" means not applicable and is used, for example, when a median line is shown but the

information to be presented is a percent. "Z" is used in those few reports where figures are shown in "thousands." Whenever the total in a cell represents so small a number that it is rounded to zero, the "Z" is used. Thus, the "Z" means there is data and the "—" means there is no data in a specific category of a table.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

On the average, in each designated area interviews were obtained from about 5,400 persons 16 years of age or older residing in about 2,750 households. However, the areas ranged from a low of 2,300 households and 4,400 persons to a high of 3,700 interviewed households with over 7,000 sample persons. The interviewing operations lasted an average of 14 weeks, but the span of data collection activities ranged from 9 weeks to 20 weeks. Some areas began enumeration in early August, while others did not begin until mid-November. All, however, were completed by early March 1971. Overall, interviews were obtained from all but 3.7 percent of the designated occupied households.

For the area covered in this report, specific data for sample size, the interviewing period, and the proportion of contacted households not participating in the survey are presented in the section "Selected Characteristics of the Survey in This Area."

**Selection of low-income area.**—Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be utilized in selecting urban areas for the Census Employment Survey. Fortunately the Bureau had an ongoing program of research to delineate areas with substantial numbers of persons with low incomes. This work was an extension of the Bureau's previous selection of such areas which used 1960 census data for the 101 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) with a

1960 population of 250,000 or more. The areas were defined in terms of census tracts. Changes were made to these previously delineated areas based on more recent information acquired by the Bureau's staff from a wide variety of sources (e.g., area boundaries, and data pertaining to welfare programs, juvenile delinquency, illegitimate births, and housing conditions). Using this information, the Bureau made preliminary designations of the current areas and sent them to local experts for review. Efforts were made to solicit comments from the local person responsible for census tracts, the city planning commission, and any other agency or person recommended as knowledgeable in this area. A letter was sent to each of these persons or agencies explaining the purpose of the project and requesting suggestions for additions or deletions to the area. The recommendations received were subjected to further scrutiny by the Bureau's staff under a set of guidelines designed to assure some uniformity across the country. Thus, the final designations of the areas selected for the Census Employment Survey represent a synthesis of previous area designations, 1960 Census and other more recent socio-economic data, and the views of local knowledgeable agencies.

For 47 of the cities in this survey, a single CES survey area was selected consisting of all the census tracts meeting the criterion described above. (See pages XIII and XIV for a map and a list of the census tracts in this area.) In Chicago, Los Angeles, and Philadelphia, however, the tracts were subdivided into two separate CES survey areas per city. In New York City the tracts were subdivided into seven CES survey areas—three in Brooklyn Borough, two in Manhattan Borough, and one each in Queens Borough and Bronx Borough. Thus a total of 60 surveys were conducted in the 51 cities.

**Selection and training of personnel.**—The Census Employment Survey was conducted in each area as soon as practicable after the completion of the decennial census operations. The great majority of the members of the CES data collection staff (area supervisors, crew leaders, and interviewers) were selected because they had held similar positions with the census and thus had some data-gathering experience.

The typical area office staff consisted of (a) an area supervisor, (b) a supervisory clerk, (c) three or four office clerks, (d) a crew leader for each five or six interviewers, (e) an interviewer for each one hundred assigned households. Most offices had six or seven crew leaders and from 30 to 35 interviewers. Each office had at least one person specially trained in selected quality control procedures. Overall supervision of the project was provided by personnel from the Census Bureau's permanent Data Collection Centers.

The actual data collection was preceded by an extensive training program, involving both home study and classroom work. Training for area supervisors lasted 1 week. Crew leaders received 7 days of training, including 1 day of actual interviewing experience. Interviewers were given 5 days of classroom lectures and one-half day of on-the-job training. The person selected for quality control attended the interviewer training and then received a 2-day special training session on quality control procedures. The area office staff attended either the crew leader's or the interviewer's training session and received additional specific instruction on the operations they were to perform.

**Quality control of data collection.**—The quality of the results of the interviewing was controlled at two levels in the field. First, the crew

leader observed each interviewer at least twice and more often if needed. The first few completed forms returned by an interviewer also were reviewed carefully and thereafter all forms were scanned for completeness. Most importantly, the crew leader conducted a recheck by personal visit or telephone of one in every eight addresses assigned to the interviewer. These addresses were randomly selected and included units reported as "noninterview" as well as interviewed households. The purpose of the recheck was to make sure that interviewers were dealing properly with persons who did not wish to respond and that they had interviewed all members of the household who were 16 years of age or older. In addition, the crew leader revisited and obtained, if possible, an interview for all occupied households that were reported as "noninterview" by the interviewer. This served the dual purpose of reducing such non-interviews and acquainting the crew leader with ways to help the interviewers to obtain a high rate of completion.

The second level of control of quality was carried out in the area office. First, a complete edit of a portion of each interviewer's work was performed for each week he worked. In addition, the area office reviewed all of the interviewer's work for completeness.

Finally, a random group of addresses was selected from the entire area assignment and a specially trained interviewer (designated as a reinterviewer) returned to the household and conducted a complete reinterview with one of the persons contacted by the original interviewer. The reinterviewer was provided with the information that was originally collected. He conducted his interview and then checked his results against the information obtained by the original interviewer. If discrepancies were noted between the

two interviews, the reinterviewer attempted to reconcile the differences. Discrepancies were then corrected and the reasons reported. The addresses to be included in the reinterview were selected not only to provide a check on the work of the interviewer and crew leader, but also to obtain a measure of the overall quality of the data collected.

**Interviewing.**—Each area office was provided with a list of addresses of housing units and special places designated to be interviewed (see Appendix B, Sample Design, Estimation, and Reliability of Estimates). The office prepared a Control Card (CES-1) for each housing unit and each designated person in special places. (See appendix C for copies of the forms used in CES.) These were grouped geographically by crew leader district. The crew leader then assigned a set of Control Cards to each interviewer in his district. The survey was conducted by personal visit to each address. The interviewer completed the Control Card by obtaining a complete list of all household members, as defined below, and some personal characteristics, such as birth date, sex, marital status, and educational attainment for all persons who were members of that household. In addition, information was gathered on selected housing characteristics—the number of rooms in the unit, whether it was owned or rented, the amounts of mortgage or rent payments, the amounts paid for monthly utilities, installment debt, and the number of cars the household had for its use. Next, a labor force questionnaire (CES-2) was completed for all civilian noninstitutional household members 16 years of age or older.

Any person, whether present or temporarily absent, whose usual place of residence was the sample address or who was staying at the address and had no usual place of residence else-

where, was considered a household member. This included all persons related to the head and any unrelated individuals living or staying there, but excluded Armed Forces members and inmates of penal or mental institutions or hospitals and homes providing long term care.

The Labor Force Questionnaire covers current employment or unemployment, current occupation, whether or not the person was employed during the past 12 months and, if so, at what occupation.

Both the Control Card and the Labor Force Questionnaire were completed by interviewing a responsible adult member 16 years of age or older. Each eligible person, however, was interviewed for himself for the Work History Booklet (CES-3). The subjects covered by this booklet were methods of seeking employment, job training, wages and salary and other income for the past 12 months, migration, earnings last week, transportation to work, and barriers to employment or advancement.

An average interview lasted about 60 minutes and covered two persons per household.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

**Clerical editing and coding.**—The questionnaires were first edited for consistency and corrections made wherever possible in the Census Bureau facility at Pittsburg, Kans. In addition, certain information was transferred from the Control Card (CES-1) to the Labor Force Questionnaire (CES-2) for ease in subsequent processing.

The next step was to assign code categories to the various write-in entries. For example, individuals in sample units were grouped into families or other living arrangements; the sample person's birthplace was

converted into the State or country of birth; and the critical determination of the appropriate codes to represent the occupation and industry of the person's current job, longest job held during the last 12 months, first job and the longest job ever held were placed on the record. The industry and occupation codes were subject to a system of independent verification in which a randomly selected 5 percent of each production coder's work was precoded independently by two coders. Coders failing to meet and maintain standards were reassigned. Work units that were below standard were recoded. Because of the detailed training, close supervision, and stringent quality control procedures, the final overall error rate was estimated at 2 percent for the occupation and industry coding operation.

**Creation of computer record file.**—The Census Employment Survey was collected using two primary forms—the Labor Force Questionnaire (CES-2) and the Work History Booklet (CES-3). Because of their different natures, two separate processes were used to place the data on tape. These two sources were subsequently merged by matching separate data for each individual respondent into one continuous record. Finally, the merged record was subject to a further edit for consistency and completeness and adjusted to independent estimates of the population. (For a discussion of these procedures see "Estimation" in appendix B.)

The Labor Force Questionnaire (CES-2) was specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers). Interviewers and coding clerks marked the answers in predesignated positions which could be "read" by FOSDIC, from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire, onto computer magnetic tape.

The Work History Booklet (CES-3) data on the other hand was punched directly on a magnetic tape using a data keying device to create a continuous record. Each data field to be punched was associated with a numerical key, for example, item 2 had the key 011. After the data was punched on tapes, the data was reformatted into a more conventional record layout deleting the data keys. The verification of this data keying showed that approximately 90 percent of all Work History Booklets keyed were entirely error free. The overall error rate for all information keyed was approximately 0.32 percent.

**Editing of unacceptable data.**—Although every attempt is made to avoid human and mechanical errors, they will occur in any survey operation, especially in one as large and complex as the Census Employment Survey. Such errors include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining inconsistent or incorrect information, and recording information incorrectly. Sampling biases occur because some of the enumerators fail to follow sampling instructions properly. Errors can occur in the field review of the interviewer's work, in the clerical editing and coding of the questionnaires, in the electronic processing and, indeed, even in the final review and publication of the materials. Careful and extensive efforts have been made in this survey to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Review of the interviewer's work, verification of the manual coding and editing, checking the tabulated figures, and ratio estimation of sample data to control totals (as discussed in appendix B) reduced the effects of the errors. Clerical editing and coding operations provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors and to assign numerical codes to those items where editing and coding required the reading of written entries.

Wherever possible, edits for consistency within each questionnaire and between questionnaires were done in the computer. Allocations or assignments of acceptable codes were made where needed. This occurred most often when information for a given item was lacking, though it was also done when the information was inconsistent with that from other acceptable entries for a person. The general procedures for handling blanks or for correcting unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for the person that was consistent with the entries for other persons with similar social and economic characteristics.

An example of this procedure is the method used in this survey of assigning or allocating wage and salary income information. The process was carried out in the following steps:

1. The computer stored a person's reported wage and salary income information (an amount or none) by age (16-24, 25-55, 55+ yrs.), sex (male, female), and the number of weeks worked in the 12 months prior to the survey (1-26 wks., 27-52 wks.), and occupational classification (white collar, skilled and semiskilled, unskilled).
2. Each person's stored wage or salary income information was retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same characteristics and having wage and salary income information reported was processed through the computer. Then, the reported wage or salary income of the succeeding person was substituted for the wage and salary income information previously stored.
3. When a record being processed had no wage and salary income information reported or the entry was unacceptable, the wage and salary income information retained for

the last person who had the same set of characteristics on the variables shown in (1) above was inserted to replace the missing entry.

This process ensured that the distribution of the wage and salary income information assigned for persons for a given set of characteristics would correspond closely to the distribution of the wage and salary income information as actually reported in the survey for persons with the same set of characteristics living in the same area.

Similar procedures were used to allocate race, State or country of person's and parent's birth, and other sources of income.

Another type of allocation or assignment was also necessary; namely, the assignment of a full set of work history characteristics for a person. This occurred if the interviewer was able to obtain the information needed to complete a Labor Force Questionnaire (CES-2) for a person but was not able to complete the Work History Booklet (CES-3) with the designated individual. A full set of entries from a Work History Booklet for a previously processed person with the same set of characteristics (age, sex, race, labor force status) was then assigned by the same process as used for the allocation of wage and salary information described above. The number of such allocations differed by geographic area, ranging from approximately 0.8 percent to 6.5 percent of sample persons. The overall rate of such substitution was 3.3 percent.

#### SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SURVEY IN THIS AREA

The Census Employment Survey was conducted in 60 selected areas of 51 cities and in seven selected rural areas.

The period of interviewing differed considerably and some areas were completed even before others began. The primary consideration in the timing was the availability of the Census enumerators. The population sizes of the urban CES areas varied, ranging from a low of approximately 30,000 persons in the CES area of Youngstown, Ohio, who were 16 years of age or older to a high of 370,000 persons 16 or older in the Detroit, Mich., CES area. The racial and Spanish origin characteristics of the population were also very different from area to area. To enable the analyst to better interpret the data presented in the report, specific information is given below for this area on the above items together with selected noninterview and error rates.

Interviewing began in Los Angeles, Calif., on August 31, 1970, and was completed by December 20, 1970. A total of 6,941 addresses was assigned of which 5,966 were occupied at the time of interview. The remainder were either vacant or proved not to be addresses having housing units. Interviews were obtained from all but 3.8 percent of the occupied households. Comparison of data for the area with the 1970 census indicates coverage of persons within households in this survey was not as complete as in the census. An estimated 89 percent of the males and 95 percent of the females enumerated in the census were included in this survey.<sup>1</sup> A total of 10,866 household members 16 years of age or older lived in the interviewed households. Work History Booklets

<sup>1</sup>The unadjusted estimate from the survey for Negro males aged 25 to 44 represented only 84 percent of the count from the census. Although the preliminary sample estimates were subsequently adjusted to the census counts, this relatively low ratio suggests special caution (beyond that suggested by the sampling error alone) may be appropriate in analyzing results for categories having substantial contributions from this group.



were completed for all but 2.5 percent of these persons.

The CES estimates for the total population 16 years of age or older in

the tracts selected in Los Angeles, Calif., is 493,042. Although not shown separately in the tables, an estimate of all race and Spanish origin groups in the area shows the following:

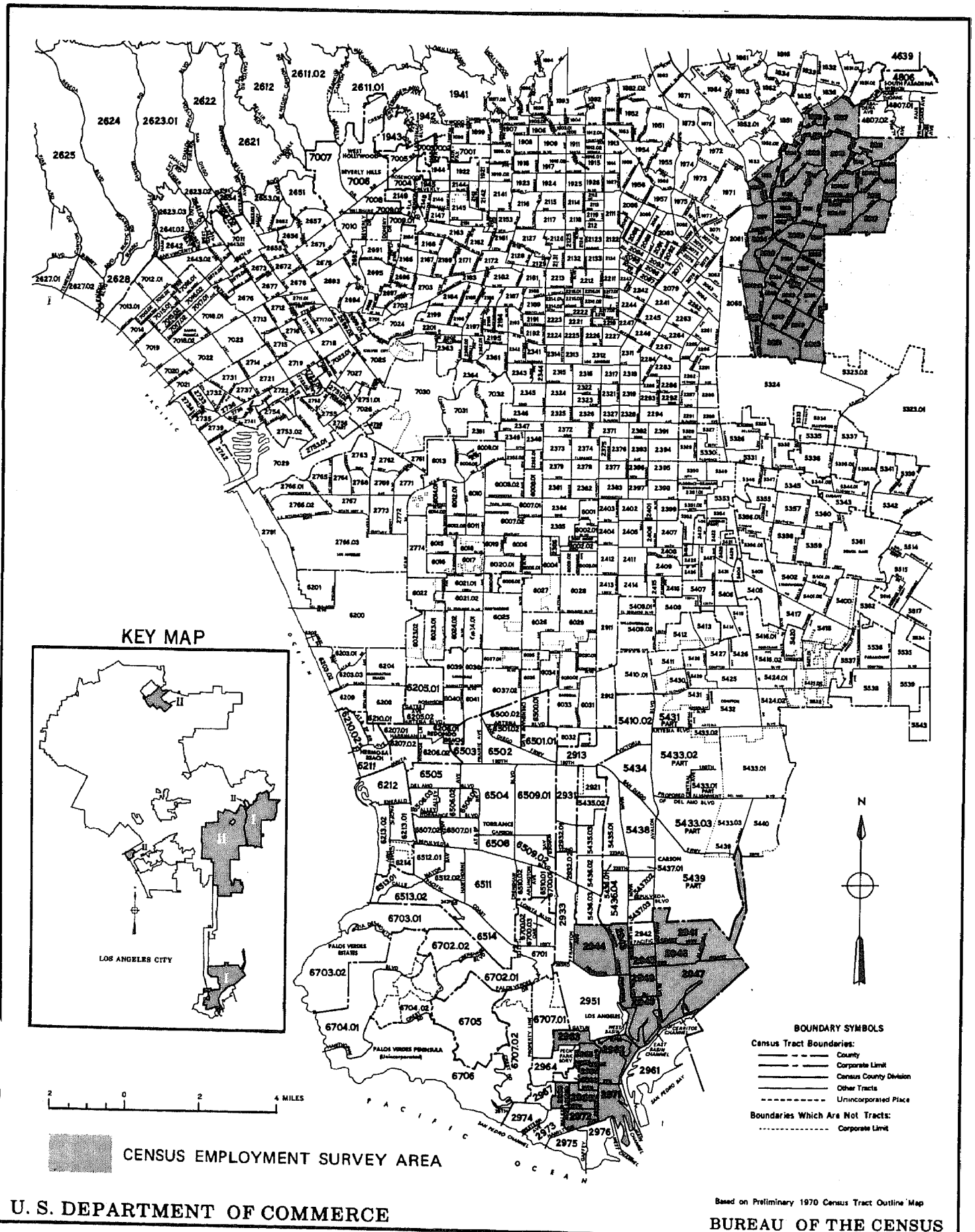
**Race/Origin Characteristics of CES Area: Los Angeles, Calif.—Summary**

| Race or origin                              | Number  | Percent of CES Area <sup>1</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|
| Total persons .....                         | 493,042 | 100.0                            |
| Total Negro .....                           | 190,283 | 38.5                             |
| Total white .....                           | 270,765 | 54.8                             |
| Spanish .....                               | 149,828 | 30.4                             |
| U.S. born with Spanish spoken at home ..... | 23,342  | 4.7                              |
| Mexican origin .....                        | 106,435 | 21.6                             |
| Other Spanish origin .....                  | 20,051  | 4.1                              |
| Other white .....                           | 120,937 | 24.5                             |
| Total other .....                           | 31,995  | 6.5                              |

<sup>1</sup>Subtotals may not add to 100.0 because of rounding of weights.

# LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—SUMMARY

Portion of City Including Census Employment Survey Area I



KEY MAP

LOS ANGELES CITY

2 0 2 4 MILES

CENSUS EMPLOYMENT SURVEY AREA

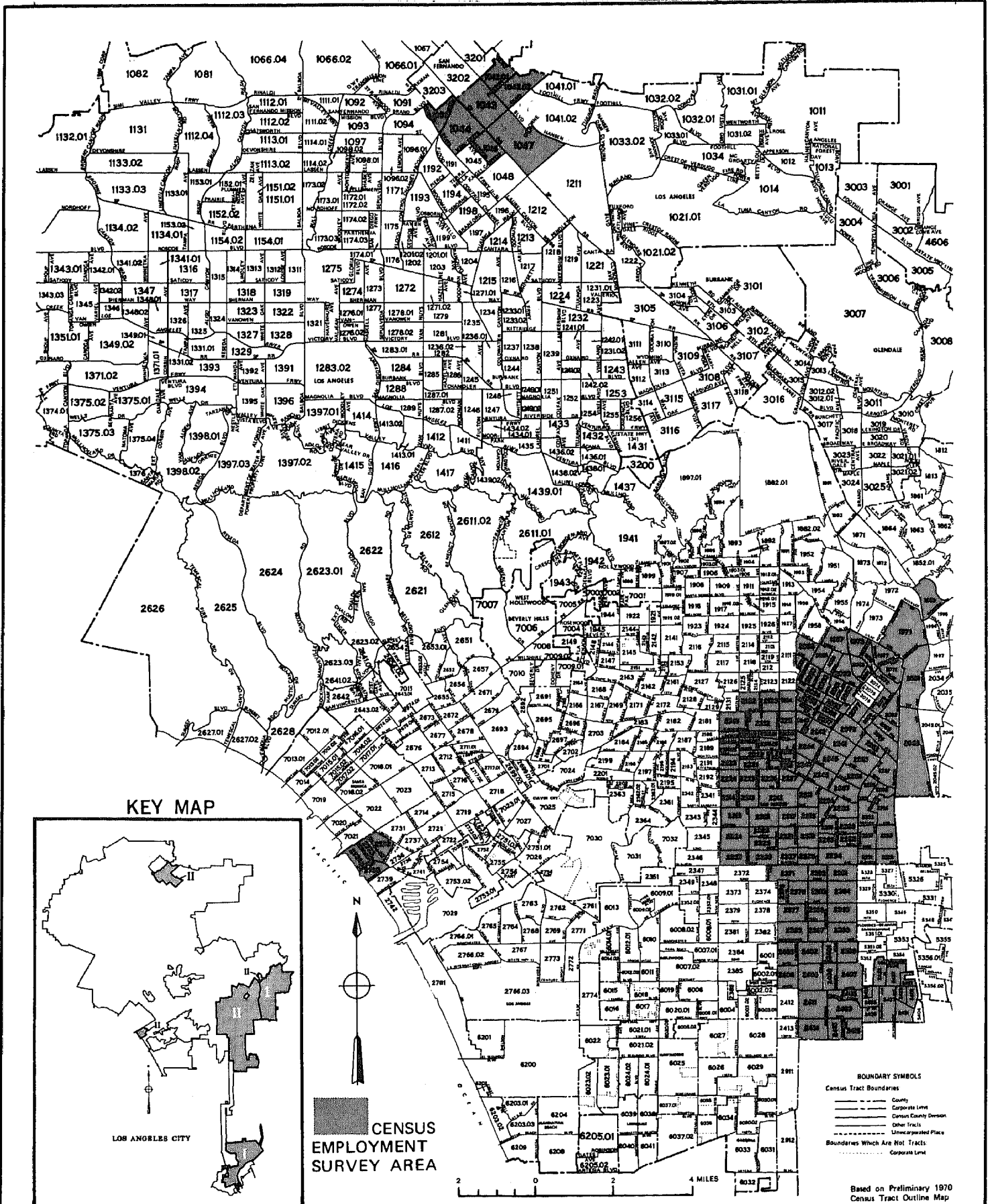
- BOUNDARY SYMBOLS**
- Census Tract Boundaries:**
- County
  - Corporate Limit
  - Census County Division
  - Other Tracts
  - Unincorporated Place
- Boundaries Which Are Not Tracts:**
- Corporate Limit

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

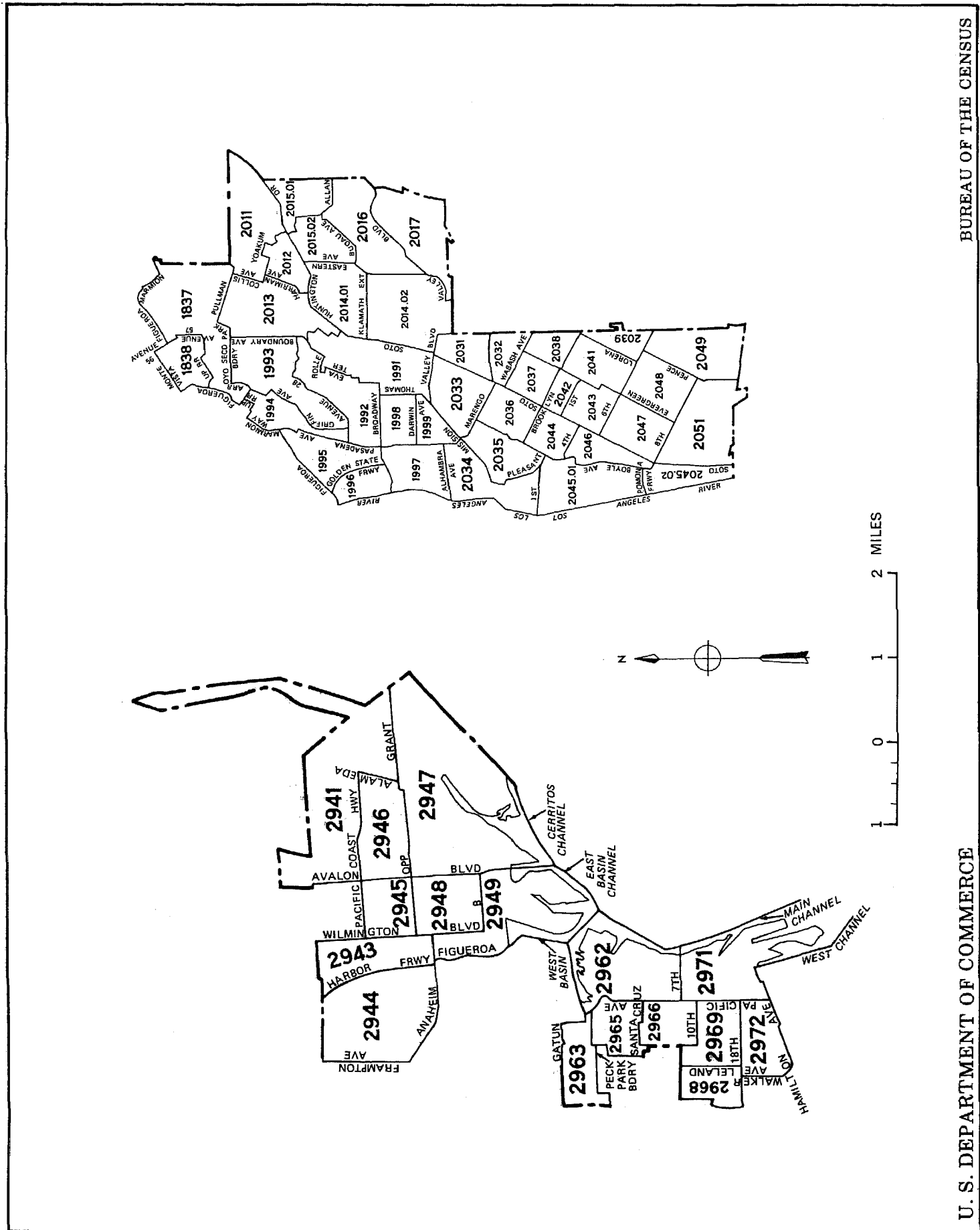
Based on Preliminary 1970 Census Tract Outline Map  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

# LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—SUMMARY

## Portion of City Including Census Employment Survey Area II



Census Employment Survey Area I

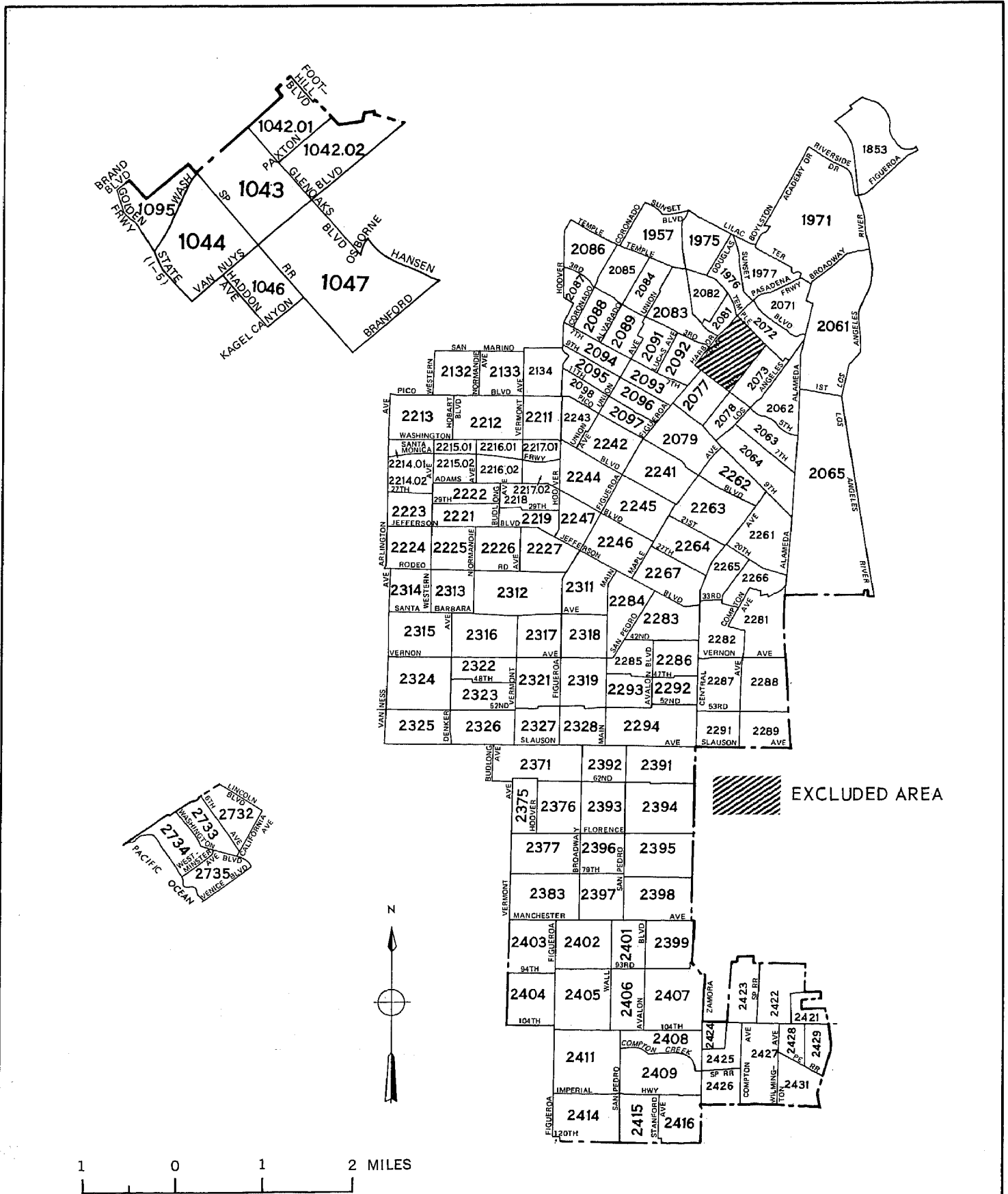


BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

# LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—SUMMARY

## Census Employment Survey Area II



**LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—SUMMARY**

**Tract Composition of Census Employment Survey Areas**

**1970 CENSUS TRACTS**

| Area I     |            | Area II       |            |            |            |
|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Tract 1837 | Tract 2041 | Tract 1042.01 | Tract 2095 | Tract 2264 | Tract 2383 |
| 1838       | 2042       | 1042.02       | 2096       | 2265       | 2391       |
|            | 2043       | 1043          | 2097       | 2266       | 2392       |
| 1991       | 2044       | 1044          | 2098       | 2267       | 2393       |
| 1992       | 2045.01    | 1046          |            | 2281       | 2394       |
| 1993       | 2045.02    | 1047          | 2132       | 2282       | 2395       |
| 1994       | 2046       | 1095          | 2133       | 2283       | 2396       |
| 1995       | 2047       |               | 2134       | 2284       | 2397       |
| 1996       | 2048       | 1853          |            | 2285       | 2398       |
| 1997       | 2049       |               | 2211       | 2286       | 2399       |
| 1998       | 2051       | 1957          | 2212       | 2287       |            |
| 1999       |            | 1971          | 2213       | 2288       | 2401       |
|            | 2941       | 1975          | 2214.01    | 2289       | 2402       |
| 2011       | 2943       | 1976          | 2214.02    | 2291       | 2403       |
| 2012       | 2944       | 1977          | 2215.01    | 2292       | 2404       |
| 2013       | 2945       |               | 2215.02    | 2293       | 2405       |
| 2014.01    | 2946       | 2061          | 2216.01    | 2294       | 2406       |
| 2014.02    | 2947       | 2062          | 2216.02    |            | 2407       |
| 2015.01    | 2948       | 2063          | 2217.01    | 2311       | 2408       |
| 2015.02    | 2949       | 2064          | 2217.02    | 2312       | 2409       |
| 2016       | 2962       | 2065          | 2218       | 2313       | 2411       |
| 2017       | 2963       | 2071          | 2219       | 2314       | 2414       |
| 2031       | 2965       | 2072          | 2221       | 2315       | 2415       |
| 2032       | 2966       | 2073          | 2222       | 2316       | 2416       |
| 2033       | 2968       | 2077          | 2223       | 2317       | 2421       |
| 2034       | 2969       | 2078          | 2224       | 2318       | 2422       |
| 2035       | 2971       | 2079          | 2225       | 2319       | 2423       |
| 2036       | 2972       | 2081          | 2226       | 2321       | 2424       |
| 2037       |            | 2082          | 2227       | 2322       | 2425       |
| 2038       |            | 2083          | 2241       | 2323       | 2426       |
| 2039       |            | 2084          | 2242       | 2324       | 2427       |
|            |            | 2085          | 2243       | 2325       | 2428       |
|            |            | 2086          | 2244       | 2326       | 2429       |
|            |            | 2087          | 2245       | 2327       | 2431       |
|            |            | 2088          | 2246       | 2328       |            |
|            |            | 2089          | 2247       | 2371       | 2732       |
|            |            | 2091          | 2261       | 2375       | 2733       |
|            |            | 2092          | 2262       | 2376       | 2734       |
|            |            | 2093          | 2263       | 2377       | 2735       |
|            |            | 2094          |            |            |            |

Table A. Demographic Characteristics of Civilian Noninstitutional Population

| Age<br>Marital Status<br>Family Status and Age | Total<br>civilian<br>noninsti-<br>tutional<br>population | Male         |        |                  |                | Female       |         |                  |                |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|----------------|--------------|---------|------------------|----------------|
|                                                |                                                          | All<br>races | Negro  | White<br>Spanish | Other<br>white | All<br>races | Negro   | White<br>Spanish | Other<br>white |
| <b>AGE</b>                                     |                                                          |              |        |                  |                |              |         |                  |                |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                 | 493 042                                                  | 233 948      | 85 082 | 71 648           | 60 506         | 259 094      | 105 201 | 78 180           | 60 430         |
| 16 to 21 years .....                           | 70 944                                                   | 32 415       | 13 220 | 11 627           | 6 198          | 38 529       | 15 975  | 13 886           | 6 752          |
| 16 and 17 years .....                          | 24 207                                                   | 12 009       | 5 726  | 4 520            | 1 432          | 12 198       | 5 150   | 4 733            | 1 740          |
| 18 and 19 years .....                          | 23 143                                                   | 10 733       | 4 308  | 3 491            | 2 403          | 12 410       | 4 934   | 4 586            | 2 406          |
| 20 and 21 years .....                          | 23 595                                                   | 9 674        | 3 186  | 3 616            | 2 362          | 13 921       | 5 890   | 4 567            | 2 606          |
| 22 to 24 years .....                           | 34 069                                                   | 16 114       | 5 787  | 6 303            | 3 119          | 17 956       | 6 383   | 6 820            | 3 733          |
| 25 to 34 years .....                           | 98 763                                                   | 49 098       | 18 700 | 17 153           | 8 912          | 49 665       | 20 190  | 17 676           | 7 610          |
| 35 to 44 years .....                           | 83 589                                                   | 41 352       | 14 616 | 15 859           | 7 641          | 42 237       | 19 447  | 14 509           | 5 193          |
| 45 to 54 years .....                           | 73 378                                                   | 34 991       | 14 083 | 10 514           | 8 082          | 38 387       | 16 968  | 11 272           | 8 239          |
| 55 to 59 years .....                           | 32 423                                                   | 14 770       | 5 366  | 2 926            | 5 268          | 17 652       | 7 599   | 3 461            | 5 703          |
| 60 and 61 years .....                          | 12 660                                                   | 6 934        | 2 655  | 1 331            | 2 380          | 5 726        | 2 480   | 1 061            | 2 019          |
| 62 to 64 years .....                           | 17 747                                                   | 8 527        | 3 039  | 1 084            | 3 987          | 9 220        | 3 476   | 2 413            | 2 968          |
| 65 years and over .....                        | 69 469                                                   | 29 748       | 7 615  | 4 850            | 14 919         | 39 721       | 12 683  | 7 082            | 18 214         |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS</b>                          |                                                          |              |        |                  |                |              |         |                  |                |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                 | 493 042                                                  | 233 948      | 85 082 | 71 648           | 60 506         | 259 094      | 105 201 | 78 180           | 60 430         |
| Single .....                                   | 127 354                                                  | 74 926       | 25 258 | 22 182           | 21 045         | 52 427       | 17 748  | 18 044           | 12 802         |
| Married, spouse present .....                  | 213 799                                                  | 106 900      | 39 344 | 37 101           | 22 687         | 106 900      | 38 788  | 38 184           | 21 862         |
| Married, spouse present in Armed Forces .....  | 960                                                      | 31           | -      | -                | -              | 930          | 241     | 77               | 500            |
| Married, spouse absent .....                   | 56 789                                                   | 23 647       | 9 547  | 8 259            | 4 752          | 33 142       | 18 575  | 8 478            | 4 775          |
| Widowed or divorced .....                      | 94 139                                                   | 28 444       | 10 933 | 4 106            | 12 023         | 65 695       | 29 849  | 13 397           | 20 492         |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>                   |                                                          |              |        |                  |                |              |         |                  |                |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                 | 493 042                                                  | 233 948      | 85 082 | 71 648           | 60 506         | 259 094      | 105 201 | 78 180           | 60 430         |
| Family head .....                              | 164 839                                                  | 117 702      | 42 699 | 41 160           | 25 694         | 47 137       | 26 557  | 12 941           | 6 158          |
| 16 to 24 years .....                           | 14 002                                                   | 9 035        | 2 962  | 4 310            | 1 598          | 4 966        | 2 871   | 1 096            | 666            |
| 25 to 54 years .....                           | 108 388                                                  | 74 956       | 28 209 | 29 486           | 11 848         | 33 432       | 19 771  | 9 241            | 3 392          |
| 55 to 64 years .....                           | 22 161                                                   | 17 876       | 6 561  | 4 308            | 5 870          | 4 285        | 2 061   | 1 210            | 922            |
| 65 years and over .....                        | 20 289                                                   | 15 835       | 4 966  | 3 057            | 6 378          | 4 453        | 1 855   | 1 394            | 1 179          |
| Relative of head .....                         | 197 646                                                  | 44 483       | 19 775 | 16 254           | 6 126          | 153 163      | 57 040  | 55 829           | 29 317         |
| 16 to 24 years .....                           | 74 547                                                   | 30 077       | 13 549 | 11 530           | 3 771          | 44 470       | 17 927  | 18 129           | 5 985          |
| 25 to 54 years .....                           | 88 283                                                   | 11 823       | 5 148  | 4 074            | 1 700          | 76 460       | 27 821  | 30 199           | 11 904         |
| 55 to 64 years .....                           | 18 537                                                   | 986          | 813    | 82               | 92             | 17 551       | 6 732   | 4 255            | 5 618          |
| 65 years and over .....                        | 16 280                                                   | 1 597        | 265    | 568              | 563            | 14 683       | 4 560   | 3 237            | 5 810          |
| Unrelated individual .....                     | 130 556                                                  | 71 763       | 22 608 | 14 234           | 28 687         | 58 794       | 21 605  | 9 410            | 24 955         |
| 16 to 24 years .....                           | 16 466                                                   | 9 417        | 2 496  | 2 090            | 3 948          | 7 049        | 1 561   | 1 481            | 3 834          |
| 25 to 54 years .....                           | 59 059                                                   | 38 662       | 14 042 | 9 966            | 11 087         | 20 397       | 9 014   | 4 017            | 5 747          |
| 55 to 64 years .....                           | 22 132                                                   | 11 369       | 3 686  | 953              | 5 674          | 10 763       | 4 761   | 1 461            | 4 149          |
| 65 years and over .....                        | 32 900                                                   | 12 316       | 2 385  | 1 225            | 7 978          | 20 584       | 6 269   | 2 451            | 11 225         |

Table B. Family Size and Composition of Civilian Noninstitutional Population

| Family Size<br>Families by Number of Children Under 18 Years          | Total<br>families | Families with male heads |        |                  |                | Families with female heads |        |                  |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------|------------------|----------------|
|                                                                       |                   | All<br>races             | Negro  | White<br>Spanish | Other<br>white | All<br>races               | Negro  | White<br>Spanish | Other<br>white |
| <b>FAMILY SIZE</b>                                                    |                   |                          |        |                  |                |                            |        |                  |                |
| Total families .....                                                  | 164 839           | 117 702                  | 42 699 | 41 160           | 25 694         | 47 137                     | 26 557 | 12 941           | 6 158          |
| Families with—                                                        |                   |                          |        |                  |                |                            |        |                  |                |
| 2 persons .....                                                       | 59 802            | 43 514                   | 14 510 | 10 912           | 15 038         | 16 288                     | 7 909  | 4 653            | 3 054          |
| 3 persons .....                                                       | 32 548            | 22 078                   | 8 028  | 7 801            | 4 827          | 10 469                     | 6 111  | 2 627            | 1 564          |
| 4 persons .....                                                       | 25 967            | 18 931                   | 7 408  | 7 044            | 2 973          | 7 036                      | 3 938  | 2 200            | 696            |
| 5 persons .....                                                       | 18 377            | 12 708                   | 4 937  | 5 436            | 1 341          | 5 669                      | 3 630  | 1 418            | 418            |
| 6 persons .....                                                       | 11 694            | 8 001                    | 2 867  | 3 867            | 660            | 3 693                      | 2 312  | 926              | 303            |
| 7 persons .....                                                       | 7 530             | 5 477                    | 1 979  | 2 648            | 591            | 2 054                      | 1 402  | 577              | 74             |
| 8 persons .....                                                       | 3 950             | 2 904                    | 975    | 1 614            | 99             | 1 046                      | 662    | 250              | 49             |
| 9 persons or more .....                                               | 4 971             | 4 089                    | 1 995  | 1 839            | 165            | 882                        | 593    | 289              | -              |
| Mean size of family .....                                             | 3.7               | 3.8                      | 3.9    | 4.2              | 2.9            | 3.7                        | 3.9    | 3.6              | 3.0            |
| <b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>                  |                   |                          |        |                  |                |                            |        |                  |                |
| Total families .....                                                  | 164 839           | 117 702                  | 42 699 | 41 160           | 25 694         | 47 137                     | 26 557 | 12 941           | 6 158          |
| Families with—                                                        |                   |                          |        |                  |                |                            |        |                  |                |
| No children under 18 years .....                                      | 62 885            | 51 912                   | 16 979 | 14 166           | 17 074         | 10 973                     | 4 297  | 3 412            | 2 718          |
| 1 child .....                                                         | 32 956            | 20 867                   | 7 514  | 8 077            | 3 822          | 12 089                     | 7 005  | 3 357            | 1 420          |
| 2 children .....                                                      | 26 996            | 17 851                   | 7 411  | 6 423            | 2 495          | 9 145                      | 5 563  | 2 183            | 1 020          |
| 3 children .....                                                      | 16 106            | 10 754                   | 4 250  | 4 499            | 1 180          | 5 353                      | 3 309  | 1 445            | 488            |
| 4 children .....                                                      | 11 114            | 6 850                    | 2 703  | 3 327            | 373            | 4 263                      | 2 943  | 1 033            | 238            |
| 5 children .....                                                      | 7 288             | 4 695                    | 1 680  | 2 356            | 560            | 2 592                      | 1 531  | 796              | 177            |
| 6 children .....                                                      | 3 218             | 1 778                    | 715    | 1 038            | 25             | 1 440                      | 1 041  | 325              | 74             |
| 7 children or more .....                                              | 4 276             | 2 995                    | 1 446  | 1 293            | 165            | 1 281                      | 868    | 388              | 25             |
| Mean number of children in families with children .....               | 2.6               | 2.6                      | 2.7    | 2.8              | 2.1            | 2.6                        | 2.7    | 2.6              | 2.1            |
| Families with children 6 to 17 years only .....                       | 41 848            | 25 423                   | 10 376 | 9 648            | 3 786          | 16 424                     | 10 108 | 4 224            | 1 820          |
| Mean number of children 6 to 17 years .....                           | 2.2               | 2.2                      | 2.3    | 2.3              | 1.7            | 2.2                        | 2.2    | 2.1              | 2.0            |
| Families with children under 6 years .....                            | 60 107            | 40 367                   | 15 344 | 17 345           | 4 833          | 19 739                     | 12 152 | 5 305            | 1 621          |
| Mean number of children in families with children under 6 years ..... | 2.9               | 2.9                      | 3.0    | 3.1              | 2.4            | 3.0                        | 3.1    | 3.0              | 2.3            |







Table E. Earnings of Wage and Salary Workers on Full-Time Schedules, At Work Last Week

| Weekly and Hourly Earnings       | Total wage and salary workers on full-time schedules | Male      |        |               |             | Female    |        |               |             |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------|
|                                  |                                                      | All races | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white | All races | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white |
| <b>WEEKLY EARNINGS LAST WEEK</b> |                                                      |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total, 16 years and over .....   | 186 825                                              | 113 038   | 38 726 | 43 402        | 23 220      | 73 787    | 29 016 | 24 193        | 15 374      |
| Less than \$35 .....             | 4 354                                                | 1 605     | 278    | 528           | 685         | 2 750     | 1 070  | 599           | 977         |
| \$35 to \$49 .....               | 2 974                                                | 890       | 173    | 450           | 199         | 2 084     | 512    | 982           | 523         |
| \$50 to \$59 .....               | 4 217                                                | 1 547     | 621    | 749           | 103         | 2 670     | 1 078  | 940           | 389         |
| \$60 to \$64 .....               | 4 366                                                | 1 331     | 236    | 709           | 209         | 3 036     | 1 170  | 1 763         | 51          |
| \$65 to \$69 .....               | 7 328                                                | 2 194     | 594    | 1 376         | 89          | 5 134     | 955    | 3 461         | 468         |
| \$70 to \$79 .....               | 12 634                                               | 4 508     | 1 139  | 2 524         | 558         | 8 126     | 3 046  | 3 617         | 820         |
| \$80 to \$89 .....               | 15 152                                               | 7 736     | 1 797  | 5 244         | 527         | 7 415     | 2 686  | 3 070         | 1 257       |
| \$90 to \$99 .....               | 11 902                                               | 6 123     | 1 844  | 3 012         | 1 075       | 5 779     | 2 298  | 2 066         | 866         |
| \$100 to \$124 .....             | 34 534                                               | 20 585    | 7 442  | 9 761         | 2 524       | 13 949    | 6 082  | 3 813         | 3 329       |
| \$125 to \$149 .....             | 25 762                                               | 16 980    | 6 538  | 6 154         | 3 114       | 8 782     | 4 075  | 2 048         | 1 870       |
| \$150 to \$174 .....             | 21 432                                               | 16 698    | 6 588  | 4 519         | 4 203       | 4 735     | 1 754  | 610           | 1 861       |
| \$175 to \$199 .....             | 8 789                                                | 6 923     | 2 488  | 2 101         | 1 558       | 1 866     | 335    | 193           | 1 124       |
| \$200 or more .....              | 20 428                                               | 17 973    | 5 635  | 4 184         | 6 377       | 2 455     | 820    | 195           | 1 011       |
| Not available <sup>1</sup> ..... | 12 953                                               | 7 945     | 3 353  | 2 090         | 2 000       | 5 008     | 3 134  | 835           | 829         |
| Median weekly earnings .....     | 117                                                  | 134       | 139    | 116           | 159         | 95        | 101    | 81            | 114         |
| <b>HOURLY EARNINGS LAST WEEK</b> |                                                      |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total, 16 years and over .....   | 186 825                                              | 113 038   | 38 726 | 43 402        | 23 220      | 73 787    | 29 016 | 24 193        | 15 374      |
| Less than \$0.75 .....           | 3 888                                                | 1 483     | 157    | 330           | 762         | 2 405     | 580    | 572           | 1 150       |
| \$0.75 to \$0.99 .....           | 1 317                                                | 574       | 220    | 247           | 107         | 743       | 378    | 133           | 232         |
| \$1.00 to \$1.14 .....           | 1 319                                                | 615       | 90     | 273           | 114         | 704       | 195    | 387           | 122         |
| \$1.15 to \$1.29 .....           | 2 001                                                | 1 122     | 433    | 476           | 188         | 879       | 197    | 416           | 215         |
| \$1.30 to \$1.44 .....           | 2 519                                                | 1 094     | 232    | 665           | 59          | 1 425     | 280    | 789           | 264         |
| \$1.45 to \$1.59 .....           | 5 007                                                | 1 659     | 237    | 994           | 250         | 3 348     | 1 404  | 1 736         | 116         |
| \$1.60 to \$1.74 .....           | 8 408                                                | 2 529     | 792    | 1 296         | 409         | 5 879     | 1 478  | 3 458         | 547         |
| \$1.75 to \$1.99 .....           | 12 584                                               | 4 690     | 875    | 3 002         | 434         | 7 894     | 3 115  | 3 638         | 563         |
| \$2.00 to \$2.24 .....           | 16 351                                               | 8 679     | 2 161  | 5 357         | 880         | 7 672     | 2 492  | 3 070         | 1 696       |
| \$2.25 to \$2.49 .....           | 11 902                                               | 6 258     | 2 230  | 3 029         | 783         | 5 644     | 2 224  | 2 144         | 824         |
| \$2.50 to \$2.99 .....           | 29 665                                               | 18 362    | 6 293  | 8 419         | 2 941       | 11 304    | 5 150  | 3 219         | 2 232       |
| \$3.00 to \$3.49 .....           | 24 870                                               | 16 295    | 6 268  | 6 297         | 2 509       | 8 575     | 3 661  | 1 875         | 2 384       |
| \$3.50 to \$3.99 .....           | 18 973                                               | 13 875    | 5 682  | 3 666         | 3 234       | 5 098     | 2 523  | 917           | 1 161       |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 .....           | 18 281                                               | 13 950    | 5 223  | 4 289         | 3 626       | 4 330     | 1 140  | 563           | 2 035       |
| \$5.00 or more .....             | 16 786                                               | 13 907    | 4 480  | 2 971         | 4 924       | 2 878     | 1 066  | 443           | 1 004       |
| Not available <sup>1</sup> ..... | 12 953                                               | 7 945     | 3 353  | 2 090         | 2 000       | 5 008     | 3 134  | 835           | 829         |
| Median hourly earnings .....     | 2.86                                                 | 3.17      | 3.32   | 2.80          | 3.68        | 2.40      | 2.56   | 2.04          | 2.85        |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.

Table F. Characteristics of the Unemployed Civilian Noninstitutional Population

| Age and Family Status<br>Unemployment Rates by Age and Family Status<br>Other Characteristics of the Unemployed | Total unemployed | Male      |       |               |             | Female    |       |               |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------|---------------|-------------|-----------|-------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                 |                  | All races | Negro | White Spanish | Other white | All races | Negro | White Spanish | Other white |
| <b>AGE AND FAMILY STATUS</b>                                                                                    |                  |           |       |               |             |           |       |               |             |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                                                                                  | 35 417           | 20 834    | 9 659 | 6 152         | 4 041       | 14 583    | 7 660 | 4 174         | 2 406       |
| 16 to 21 years .....                                                                                            | 9 384            | 4 869     | 2 728 | 1 609         | 421         | 4 515     | 2 406 | 1 302         | 807         |
| Student .....                                                                                                   | 4 750            | 2 817     | 1 850 | 609           | 247         | 1 933     | 1 159 | 499           | 276         |
| Nonstudent .....                                                                                                | 4 634            | 2 052     | 878   | 1 000         | 174         | 2 582     | 1 247 | 803           | 531         |
| 16 to 19 years .....                                                                                            | 6 963            | 3 728     | 1 994 | 1 226         | 421         | 3 235     | 1 733 | 1 032         | 471         |
| Student .....                                                                                                   | 3 992            | 2 305     | 1 476 | 495           | 247         | 1 687     | 977   | 499           | 212         |
| Nonstudent .....                                                                                                | 2 971            | 1 423     | 518   | 731           | 174         | 1 548     | 756   | 533           | 259         |
| 20 years and over .....                                                                                         | 28 454           | 17 107    | 7 665 | 4 926         | 3 620       | 11 347    | 5 927 | 3 143         | 1 935       |
| 20 to 24 years .....                                                                                            | 6 049            | 3 349     | 1 976 | 1 036         | 286         | 2 700     | 1 634 | 485           | 581         |
| 25 to 44 years .....                                                                                            | 13 755           | 8 265     | 3 437 | 2 691         | 1 601       | 5 490     | 3 282 | 1 491         | 535         |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                                                                            | 5 621            | 3 252     | 1 461 | 638           | 992         | 2 369     | 878   | 1 019         | 378         |
| 55 years and over .....                                                                                         | 3 029            | 2 241     | 791   | 560           | 742         | 788       | 132   | 188           | 441         |
| Family head .....                                                                                               | 10 934           | 7 759     | 2 922 | 2 811         | 1 582       | 3 175     | 1 843 | 884           | 334         |
| Wife of head .....                                                                                              | 4 418            | -         | -     | -             | -           | 4 418     | 2 112 | 1 516         | 581         |
| Other relative of head .....                                                                                    | 11 546           | 6 866     | 3 751 | 2 304         | 608         | 4 679     | 2 915 | 1 286         | 539         |
| Unrelated individual .....                                                                                      | 8 519            | 6 209     | 2 986 | 1 037         | 1 852       | 2 310     | 789   | 549           | 952         |
| <b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE AND FAMILY STATUS</b>                                                              |                  |           |       |               |             |           |       |               |             |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                                                                                  | 12.5             | 12.5      | 15.9  | 10.7          | 11.1        | 12.5      | 15.7  | 11.7          | 9.8         |
| 16 to 21 years .....                                                                                            | 25.3             | 25.0      | 37.0  | 20.4          | 11.5        | 25.6      | 34.2  | 19.6          | 25.5        |
| Student .....                                                                                                   | 26.9             | 28.4      | 41.4  | 18.8          | 14.3        | 24.9      | 31.3  | 25.0          | 17.5        |
| Nonstudent .....                                                                                                | 23.8             | 21.4      | 30.3  | 21.6          | 9.1         | 26.2      | 37.5  | 17.2          | 33.4        |
| 16 to 19 years .....                                                                                            | 31.6             | 31.1      | 40.9  | 26.0          | 20.3        | 32.3      | 44.2  | 25.6          | 26.2        |
| Student .....                                                                                                   | 30.9             | 31.1      | 41.4  | 19.7          | 23.4        | 30.7      | 38.7  | 29.4          | 19.8        |
| Nonstudent .....                                                                                                | 32.7             | 31.1      | 39.7  | 33.1          | 17.1        | 34.3      | 54.0  | 22.9          | 35.4        |
| 20 years and over .....                                                                                         | 10.9             | 11.1      | 13.8  | 9.3           | 10.6        | 10.6      | 13.2  | 9.9           | 8.5         |
| 20 to 24 years .....                                                                                            | 15.6             | 16.1      | 26.6  | 11.8          | 7.4         | 14.9      | 23.7  | 7.6           | 15.9        |
| 25 to 44 years .....                                                                                            | 10.6             | 10.4      | 12.1  | 8.9           | 11.2        | 10.9      | 14.2  | 9.4           | 7.0         |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                                                                            | 11.0             | 10.9      | 12.3  | 6.9           | 14.7        | 11.2      | 10.0  | 15.9          | 7.8         |
| 55 years and over .....                                                                                         | 7.3              | 9.2       | 9.5   | 12.0          | 7.9         | 4.6       | 2.2   | 4.8           | 6.6         |
| Family head .....                                                                                               | 9.3              | 8.3       | 8.7   | 8.0           | 9.1         | 12.9      | 12.8  | 14.2          | 10.3        |
| Wife of head .....                                                                                              | 10.4             | .0        | .0    | .0            | .0          | 10.4      | 12.8  | 10.5          | 7.6         |
| Other relative of head .....                                                                                    | 23.1             | 24.5      | 32.2  | 21.1          | 15.3        | 21.3      | 36.1  | 13.2          | 16.3        |
| Unrelated individual .....                                                                                      | 11.6             | 13.7      | 19.5  | 9.0           | 12.5        | 8.3       | 8.1   | 9.5           | 9.2         |
| <b>OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF THE UNEMPLOYED</b>                                                                  |                  |           |       |               |             |           |       |               |             |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                                                                                  | 35 417           | 20 834    | 9 659 | 6 152         | 4 041       | 14 583    | 7 660 | 4 174         | 2 406       |
| Looking for full-time work .....                                                                                | 29 395           | 18 164    | 8 367 | 5 405         | 3 461       | 11 231    | 6 567 | 3 003         | 1 411       |
| Percent of full-time labor force .....                                                                          | 11.6             | 11.8      | 14.9  | 9.9           | 10.7        | 11.3      | 15.9  | 9.6           | 7.1         |
| Looking for part-time work .....                                                                                | 6 022            | 2 670     | 1 292 | 747           | 580         | 3 352     | 1 093 | 1 172         | 995         |
| <b>Duration of Unemployment</b>                                                                                 |                  |           |       |               |             |           |       |               |             |
| Less than 5 weeks .....                                                                                         | 12 028           | 6 154     | 2 648 | 2 265         | 959         | 5 874     | 2 428 | 2 092         | 1 237       |
| 5 to 14 weeks .....                                                                                             | 8 810            | 4 966     | 2 017 | 1 852         | 898         | 3 843     | 2 134 | 1 036         | 543         |
| 15 weeks or more .....                                                                                          | 6 779            | 4 206     | 1 672 | 1 084         | 1 023       | 2 573     | 1 550 | 555           | 424         |
| 27 weeks or more .....                                                                                          | 7 800            | 5 508     | 3 322 | 951           | 1 161       | 2 292     | 1 548 | 492           | 202         |
| Lost or laid off from last job .....                                                                            | 14 260           | 10 056    | 5 036 | 2 818         | 1 831       | 4 204     | 2 098 | 1 536         | 403         |
| Left last job .....                                                                                             | 4 604            | 2 444     | 836   | 1 042         | 403         | 2 160     | 1 037 | 609           | 446         |
| Entered or reentered labor force .....                                                                          | 16 553           | 8 334     | 3 787 | 2 293         | 1 807       | 8 219     | 4 524 | 2 030         | 1 557       |

Table G. Problems Affecting Job Holding and Job Seeking for Civilian Noninstitutional Population

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school and not expecting to return to school within 3 months]

| Problems of Employed Persons<br>Problems of Unemployed Persons<br>Reasons Persons Not in the Labor Force Do Not Seek Work | Total civilian noninstitutional population | Male      |        |               |             | Female    |        |               |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                           |                                            | All races | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white | All races | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white |
| <b>PROBLEMS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS IN HOLDING A JOB OR FINDING A BETTER ONE</b>                                              |                                            |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total employed .....                                                                                                      | 223 595                                    | 132 595   | 46 420 | 47 436        | 28 828      | 91 000    | 37 070 | 28 984        | 18 517      |
| With problem(s) in holding a job or finding a better one .....                                                            | 77 597                                     | 42 538    | 13 899 | 18 966        | 8 135       | 35 060    | 15 753 | 12 561        | 5 123       |
| Family responsibilities .....                                                                                             | 7 394                                      | 141       | 141    | -             | -           | 7 253     | 3 914  | 2 326         | 837         |
| Poor health, illness, or disability .....                                                                                 | 15 935                                     | 7 439     | 2 626  | 2 290         | 2 258       | 8 496     | 3 677  | 3 080         | 1 518       |
| Lack of skill, experience, or education .....                                                                             | 55 502                                     | 31 508    | 11 055 | 14 288        | 4 988       | 23 994    | 11 917 | 8 419         | 2 662       |
| Employers think too young or too old .....                                                                                | 6 031                                      | 3 513     | 1 003  | 1 030         | 1 357       | 2 518     | 776    | 638           | 1 004       |
| All other .....                                                                                                           | 12 894                                     | 8 087     | 1 406  | 4 831         | 1 643       | 4 807     | 772    | 2 375         | 1 197       |
| 1 problem only .....                                                                                                      | 60 080                                     | 35 036    | 11 567 | 15 731        | 6 435       | 25 044    | 11 355 | 8 991         | 3 338       |
| More than 1 problem .....                                                                                                 | 17 517                                     | 7 502     | 2 332  | 3 235         | 1 700       | 10 016    | 4 398  | 3 570         | 1 786       |
| No problem identified .....                                                                                               | 144 841                                    | 89 588    | 32 461 | 28 265        | 20 490      | 55 253    | 21 051 | 16 268        | 13 217      |
| Not available .....                                                                                                       | 1 156                                      | 470       | 61     | 206           | 203         | 687       | 267    | 155           | 176         |
| <b>PROBLEMS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS IN FINDING A JOB</b>                                                                    |                                            |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total unemployed .....                                                                                                    | 29 124                                     | 17 052    | 7 449  | 5 357         | 3 401       | 12 072    | 6 259  | 3 556         | 1 915       |
| With problem(s) in finding a job .....                                                                                    | 16 450                                     | 9 211     | 4 008  | 3 069         | 1 676       | 7 239     | 3 753  | 2 125         | 1 204       |
| Family responsibilities .....                                                                                             | 1 867                                      | -         | -      | -             | -           | 1 867     | 1 136  | 357           | 286         |
| Poor health, illness, or disability .....                                                                                 | 2 311                                      | 1 393     | 608    | 440           | 346         | 918       | 473    | 219           | 225         |
| Lack of skill, experience, or education .....                                                                             | 11 656                                     | 6 264     | 2 812  | 2 269         | 823         | 5 393     | 2 951  | 1 724         | 623         |
| Employers think too young or too old .....                                                                                | 1 947                                      | 1 135     | 381    | 277           | 403         | 813       | 191    | 206           | 415         |
| All other .....                                                                                                           | 3 399                                      | 2 749     | 1 149  | 839           | 735         | 650       | 66     | 319           | 246         |
| 1 problem only .....                                                                                                      | 12 058                                     | 7 041     | 3 096  | 2 312         | 1 173       | 5 017     | 2 755  | 1 448         | 701         |
| More than 1 problem .....                                                                                                 | 4 393                                      | 2 171     | 911    | 756           | 503         | 2 222     | 998    | 677           | 503         |
| No problem identified .....                                                                                               | 10 642                                     | 6 932     | 3 129  | 2 015         | 1 505       | 3 710     | 2 159  | 804           | 562         |
| Not available .....                                                                                                       | 2 032                                      | 909       | 313    | 273           | 219         | 1 124     | 347    | 627           | 150         |
| <b>REASONS PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE DO NOT SEEK WORK</b>                                                            |                                            |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total not in labor force .....                                                                                            | 115 318                                    | 25 056    | 11 124 | 5 643         | 7 297       | 90 261    | 37 734 | 31 500        | 16 288      |
| Want or might want a job .....                                                                                            | 38 688                                     | 8 530     | 3 308  | 2 559         | 2 356       | 30 158    | 14 746 | 9 825         | 4 547       |
| Reasons not seeking work:                                                                                                 |                                            |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Retirement .....                                                                                                          | 320                                        | 120       | 63     | 57            | -           | 200       | -      | 129           | 70          |
| Family responsibilities .....                                                                                             | 18 133                                     | 124       | -      | 31            | 93          | 18 008    | 8 417  | 6 608         | 2 266       |
| Poor health, illness, or disability .....                                                                                 | 17 894                                     | 6 686     | 2 194  | 2 341         | 1 905       | 11 208    | 6 583  | 2 353         | 2 102       |
| Looked but could not find work .....                                                                                      | 7 767                                      | 1 904     | 1 085  | 162           | 434         | 5 862     | 3 406  | 1 559         | 680         |
| Transportation problems .....                                                                                             | 8 289                                      | 1 302     | 451    | 160           | 607         | 6 987     | 3 784  | 2 070         | 1 024       |
| Lack of skill, experience, or education .....                                                                             | 13 882                                     | 2 423     | 1 050  | 735           | 461         | 11 459    | 6 158  | 3 858         | 1 297       |
| Employers think too young or too old .....                                                                                | 2 783                                      | 852       | 193    | 101           | 396         | 1 930     | 1 015  | 609           | 285         |
| All other .....                                                                                                           | 3 886                                      | 936       | 251    | 238           | 447         | 2 951     | 779    | 1 202         | 768         |
| 1 reason only .....                                                                                                       | 16 989                                     | 4 674     | 1 751  | 1 638         | 1 224       | 12 315    | 5 009  | 4 518         | 2 110       |
| More than 1 reason .....                                                                                                  | 21 699                                     | 3 856     | 1 557  | 921           | 1 132       | 17 843    | 9 736  | 5 307         | 2 438       |
| Do not want a job .....                                                                                                   | 76 630                                     | 16 526    | 7 816  | 3 084         | 4 941       | 60 104    | 22 988 | 21 676        | 11 741      |

Table H. Job Tenure, Annual Work Experience, Annual Earnings, and Income for Civilian Noninstitutional Population

| Job Tenure<br>Work Experience<br>Annual Earnings<br>Income | Total   | Male      |        |               |             | Female    |        |               |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                            |         | All races | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white | All races | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white |
| <b>LENGTH OF TIME ON CURRENT JOB</b>                       |         |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total employed .....                                       | 247 871 | 145 569   | 50 943 | 51 506        | 32 245      | 102 302   | 41 091 | 31 597        | 22 189      |
| Less than 1 year .....                                     | 63 161  | 35 768    | 11 316 | 14 221        | 7 716       | 27 392    | 9 686  | 9 711         | 5 742       |
| Percent of total .....                                     | 25.5    | 24.6      | 22.2   | 27.6          | 23.9        | 26.8      | 23.6   | 30.7          | 25.9        |
| 1 or 2 years .....                                         | 57 264  | 31 665    | 10 065 | 13 387        | 6 473       | 25 600    | 10 795 | 8 251         | 4 727       |
| 3 to 5 years .....                                         | 44 497  | 26 027    | 9 511  | 9 154         | 5 172       | 18 470    | 7 387  | 5 870         | 4 154       |
| 6 to 10 years .....                                        | 28 479  | 16 651    | 6 284  | 5 229         | 3 438       | 11 828    | 5 611  | 3 060         | 2 286       |
| 11 to 20 years .....                                       | 31 343  | 20 100    | 7 204  | 5 671         | 5 095       | 11 243    | 4 734  | 2 153         | 3 359       |
| 21 to 30 years .....                                       | 11 436  | 8 710     | 4 409  | 1 344         | 2 552       | 2 726     | 1 251  | 509           | 778         |
| More than 30 years .....                                   | 2 120   | 1 230     | 282    | 308           | 570         | 890       | 257    | 129           | 376         |
| Not available <sup>1</sup> .....                           | 9 572   | 5 418     | 1 772  | 2 192         | 1 229       | 4 134     | 1 360  | 1 914         | 768         |
| Median years on job .....                                  | 3.0     | 3.3       | 4.0    | 2.6           | 3.8         | 2.7       | 2.9    | 2.2           | 3.2         |
| <b>SELECTED WORK CHARACTERISTICS</b>                       |         |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Worked 50 to 52 weeks at full-time job .....               | 154 859 | 98 253    | 34 344 | 34 711        | 20 775      | 56 606    | 22 539 | 17 075        | 12 859      |
| Unemployed 5 weeks or more .....                           | 49 827  | 31 798    | 13 576 | 10 539        | 6 653       | 18 029    | 8 714  | 5 638         | 2 951       |
| Unemployed 15 weeks or more .....                          | 28 379  | 18 344    | 8 199  | 5 331         | 3 922       | 10 035    | 5 045  | 2 849         | 1 656       |
| Did not work at all during last 12 months .....            | 182 386 | 57 026    | 20 489 | 11 131        | 21 043      | 125 360   | 50 671 | 36 698        | 31 497      |
| Main reason was poor health, illness, or disability .....  | 49 011  | 19 000    | 8 216  | 3 539         | 6 434       | 30 011    | 17 469 | 4 622         | 7 155       |
| <b>ANNUAL EARNINGS OF YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKERS</b>     |         |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total workers .....                                        | 154 859 | 98 253    | 34 344 | 34 711        | 20 775      | 56 606    | 22 539 | 17 075        | 12 859      |
| Less than \$2,000 .....                                    | 10 395  | 5 764     | 1 375  | 1 927         | 1 476       | 4 631     | 1 835  | 1 215         | 1 296       |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 .....                                   | 6 479   | 2 670     | 484    | 1 324         | 563         | 3 808     | 1 600  | 1 264         | 668         |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 .....                                   | 17 185  | 6 077     | 1 753  | 3 353         | 589         | 11 108    | 4 467  | 4 971         | 1 070       |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 .....                                   | 20 167  | 9 378     | 2 516  | 5 299         | 974         | 10 789    | 4 070  | 4 241         | 1 728       |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 .....                                   | 21 520  | 12 867    | 5 040  | 5 739         | 1 651       | 8 653     | 3 484  | 2 539         | 2 003       |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 .....                                   | 21 897  | 14 404    | 5 522  | 5 207         | 2 395       | 7 493     | 3 527  | 1 519         | 1 719       |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 .....                                   | 17 628  | 13 010    | 5 373  | 3 930         | 2 898       | 4 618     | 1 663  | 673           | 1 940       |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 .....                                   | 15 195  | 12 539    | 5 528  | 3 237         | 2 862       | 2 656     | 1 088  | 364           | 1 024       |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 .....                                   | 6 630   | 5 366     | 1 706  | 1 434         | 1 497       | 1 264     | 338    | 116           | 585         |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 .....                                 | 9 116   | 8 324     | 2 716  | 1 617         | 2 810       | 793       | 196    | 53            | 518         |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 .....                                 | 5 595   | 5 291     | 1 673  | 1 036         | 2 110       | 304       | 136    | 25            | 52          |
| \$15,000 or more .....                                     | 3 052   | 2 564     | 659    | 607           | 949         | 489       | 136    | 95            | 257         |
| Median earnings .....                                      | 6 094   | 6 867     | 7 102  | 5 956         | 7 951       | 4 836     | 4 844  | 4 271         | 5 870       |
| <b>Family heads, total</b>                                 |         |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Less than \$2,000 .....                                    | 4 099   | 3 154     | 810    | 888           | 764         | 944       | 536    | 252           | 156         |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 .....                                   | 1 964   | 1 317     | 226    | 783           | 242         | 647       | 330    | 266           | 52          |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 .....                                   | 6 571   | 3 698     | 1 052  | 2 012         | 388         | 2 873     | 1 367  | 1 300         | 155         |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 .....                                   | 9 000   | 6 208     | 1 808  | 3 491         | 344         | 2 793     | 1 613  | 876           | 219         |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 .....                                   | 9 975   | 8 738     | 3 289  | 4 053         | 1 065       | 1 238     | 777    | 244           | 192         |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 .....                                   | 11 948  | 9 702     | 3 540  | 4 105         | 1 159       | 2 246     | 1 338  | 454           | 361         |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 .....                                   | 9 952   | 8 667     | 3 792  | 2 685         | 1 789       | 1 285     | 733    | 164           | 320         |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 .....                                   | 9 225   | 8 650     | 4 248  | 2 533         | 1 359       | 575       | 362    | 50            | 163         |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 .....                                   | 4 131   | 3 946     | 1 284  | 1 297         | 1 081       | 186       | 136    | 25            | 25          |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 .....                                 | 6 026   | 6 026     | 1 988  | 1 303         | 1 906       | -         | -      | -             | -           |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 .....                                 | 3 745   | 3 745     | 1 141  | 979           | 1 372       | -         | -      | -             | -           |
| \$15,000 or more .....                                     | 1 962   | 1 828     | 407    | 503           | 685         | 134       | -      | -             | 134         |
| Median earnings .....                                      | 6 649   | 7 010     | 7 290  | 6 273         | 8 240       | 4 715     | 4 845  | 3 998         | 6 319       |
| <b>INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>                     |         |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total unrelated individuals .....                          | 130 556 | 71 763    | 22 608 | 14 234        | 28 687      | 58 794    | 21 605 | 9 410         | 24 955      |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                                    | 16 209  | 7 421     | 2 309  | 1 205         | 2 857       | 8 788     | 3 360  | 1 238         | 3 811       |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 .....                                   | 23 176  | 11 130    | 3 377  | 2 268         | 4 595       | 12 046    | 4 082  | 1 709         | 5 756       |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 .....                                   | 29 286  | 13 989    | 3 772  | 2 359         | 6 835       | 15 297    | 6 461  | 2 582         | 5 853       |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 .....                                   | 15 014  | 8 353     | 2 412  | 1 819         | 3 194       | 6 661     | 2 170  | 1 530         | 2 418       |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 .....                                   | 9 488   | 5 474     | 1 338  | 1 608         | 2 379       | 4 014     | 1 694  | 820           | 1 384       |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 .....                                   | 8 635   | 4 722     | 2 032  | 1 430         | 1 088       | 3 913     | 1 404  | 434           | 1 930       |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 .....                                   | 8 246   | 5 503     | 2 542  | 1 107         | 1 441       | 2 743     | 914    | 423           | 1 143       |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 .....                                   | 6 456   | 4 495     | 1 582  | 1 299         | 1 268       | 1 961     | 595    | 199           | 956         |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 .....                                   | 5 166   | 3 636     | 1 179  | 600           | 1 575       | 1 530     | 594    | 144           | 792         |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 .....                                   | 2 131   | 1 415     | 615    | 25            | 480         | 716       | 201    | 137           | 244         |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 .....                                 | 3 898   | 3 224     | 901    | 290           | 1 504       | 674       | 130    | 53            | 425         |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 .....                                 | 1 909   | 1 646     | 358    | 119           | 1 012       | 263       | -      | 70            | 126         |
| \$15,000 or more .....                                     | 943     | 755       | 191    | 105           | 459         | 188       | -      | 70            | 117         |
| Median income .....                                        | 2 930   | 3 504     | 3 945  | 3 761         | 3 065       | 2 591     | 2 535  | 2 740         | 2 530       |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.

**Table I. Total Family Income for Civilian Noninstitutional Population**

[Includes wives in male-headed families whose head is present and a member of the Armed Forces]

| Total Family Income        | Total families | Families with male heads |        |               |             | Families with female heads |        |               |             |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
|                            |                | All races                | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white | All races                  | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white |
| Total families .....       | 165 631        | 118 632                  | 42 940 | 41 237        | 26 194      | 46 998                     | 26 493 | 12 941        | 6 083       |
| Less than \$1,000 .....    | 4 577          | 2 114                    | 694    | 803           | 467         | 2 463                      | 931    | 666           | 472         |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 .....   | 7 687          | 3 257                    | 1 014  | 972           | 840         | 4 429                      | 2 446  | 1 257         | 584         |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 .....   | 13 472         | 6 606                    | 2 857  | 1 665         | 1 940       | 6 866                      | 3 612  | 2 169         | 881         |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 .....   | 14 999         | 7 513                    | 2 396  | 2 695         | 2 132       | 7 486                      | 4 644  | 2 093         | 697         |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 .....   | 15 637         | 9 914                    | 3 303  | 4 152         | 1 660       | 5 723                      | 3 887  | 1 289         | 408         |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 .....   | 15 536         | 10 914                   | 4 277  | 4 208         | 1 772       | 4 623                      | 2 880  | 1 284         | 344         |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 .....   | 14 773         | 10 922                   | 4 189  | 4 244         | 1 624       | 3 851                      | 2 165  | 986           | 701         |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 .....   | 13 118         | 10 570                   | 4 354  | 4 109         | 1 653       | 2 548                      | 1 252  | 746           | 490         |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 .....   | 12 742         | 10 760                   | 3 725  | 4 359         | 2 060       | 1 982                      | 1 296  | 329           | 332         |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 10 437         | 8 354                    | 3 099  | 2 972         | 1 795       | 2 083                      | 1 119  | 603           | 336         |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 ..... | 15 445         | 13 548                   | 4 844  | 4 116         | 3 414       | 1 897                      | 811    | 883           | 204         |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 ..... | 13 156         | 11 365                   | 3 856  | 3 476         | 3 103       | 1 791                      | 799    | 485           | 326         |
| \$15,000 or more .....     | 14 050         | 12 794                   | 4 331  | 3 467         | 3 734       | 1 256                      | 652    | 151           | 309         |
| Median income .....        | 6 785          | 7 794                    | 7 644  | 7 489         | 8 547       | 4 459                      | 4 424  | 4 291         | 5 148       |

**Table J. Extent of Poverty in Civilian Noninstitutional Population**

| Number and Percent of Persons With Income Below the Poverty Level | Total persons | Male      |        |               |             | Female    |         |               |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------|-----------|---------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                   |               | All races | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white | All races | Negro   | White Spanish | Other White |
| Total persons, 16 years and over .....                            | 493 042       | 233 948   | 85 082 | 71 648        | 60 506      | 259 094   | 105 201 | 78 180        | 60 430      |
| <b>NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>      |               |           |        |               |             |           |         |               |             |
| Total .....                                                       | 102 039       | 43 423    | 16 380 | 12 750        | 10 999      | 58 617    | 25 887  | 16 047        | 13 932      |
| Total persons in families, 16 years and over .....                | 61 784        | 22 924    | 10 121 | 8 499         | 3 112       | 38 860    | 18 829  | 13 020        | 5 138       |
| 16 to 24 years .....                                              | 17 051        | 7 361     | 3 985  | 2 590         | 647         | 9 690     | 4 529   | 3 109         | 1 463       |
| 25 to 64 years .....                                              | 39 664        | 12 939    | 5 098  | 5 227         | 1 835       | 26 725    | 13 221  | 9 195         | 3 162       |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 5 069         | 2 624     | 1 037  | 682           | 630         | 2 446     | 1 079   | 716           | 513         |
| Total unrelated individuals, 16 years and over .....              | 40 255        | 20 499    | 6 259  | 4 251         | 7 887       | 19 757    | 7 058   | 3 027         | 8 794       |
| <b>PERCENT BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>                            |               |           |        |               |             |           |         |               |             |
| Total persons in families, 16 years and over .....                | 17.0          | 14.1      | 16.2   | 14.8          | 9.8         | 19.4      | 22.5    | 18.9          | 14.5        |
| 16 to 24 years .....                                              | 19.3          | 18.8      | 24.1   | 16.3          | 12.1        | 19.6      | 21.8    | 16.2          | 22.0        |
| 25 to 64 years .....                                              | 16.7          | 12.2      | 12.5   | 13.8          | 9.4         | 20.3      | 23.4    | 20.5          | 14.5        |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 13.9          | 15.1      | 19.8   | 18.8          | 9.1         | 12.8      | 16.8    | 15.5          | 7.3         |
| Total unrelated individuals, 16 years and over .....              | 30.8          | 28.6      | 27.7   | 29.9          | 27.5        | 33.6      | 32.7    | 32.2          | 35.2        |

Table K. Extent of Poverty in Families of Civilian Noninstitutional Population

[Includes wives in male-headed families whose head is present and a member of the Armed Forces]

| Family Size<br>Work Experience                                  | All families with income below the poverty level | Families with male heads |       |               |             | Families with female heads |        |               |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                 |                                                  | All races                | Negro | White Spanish | Other white | All races                  | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white |
| All families with income below the poverty level                | 34 931                                           | 16 347                   | 6 308 | 6 448         | 2 511       | 18 584                     | 10 789 | 5 074         | 1 983       |
| Families with—                                                  |                                                  |                          |       |               |             |                            |        |               |             |
| 2 persons                                                       | 9 891                                            | 4 950                    | 2 119 | 1 170         | 1 336       | 4 941                      | 2 559  | 1 400         | 655         |
| 3 persons                                                       | 4 565                                            | 1 813                    | 472   | 857           | 300         | 2 753                      | 1 572  | 738           | 393         |
| 4 persons                                                       | 5 626                                            | 2 373                    | 977   | 744           | 439         | 3 252                      | 1 880  | 904           | 380         |
| 5 persons                                                       | 5 965                                            | 2 637                    | 1 056 | 1 340         | 111         | 3 328                      | 2 036  | 823           | 318         |
| 6 persons                                                       | 3 220                                            | 1 362                    | 445   | 609           | 114         | 1 857                      | 1 071  | 585           | 138         |
| 7 persons or more                                               | 5 664                                            | 3 211                    | 1 240 | 1 728         | 212         | 2 453                      | 1 671  | 623           | 99          |
| Families with—                                                  |                                                  |                          |       |               |             |                            |        |               |             |
| No children under 18 years                                      | 6 901                                            | 5 264                    | 2 154 | 1 355         | 1 361       | 1 638                      | 540    | 376           | 550         |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                     | 9 783                                            | 3 470                    | 1 549 | 1 303         | 267         | 6 313                      | 4 139  | 1 388         | 676         |
| Mean number 6 to 17 years                                       | 2.5                                              | 2.5                      | 2.6   | 2.6           | 2.0         | 2.5                        | 2.4    | 2.9           | 2.5         |
| Children under 6 years                                          | 18 247                                           | 7 613                    | 2 605 | 3 790         | 883         | 10 634                     | 6 109  | 3 310         | 756         |
| Mean number of children in families with children under 6 years | 3.5                                              | 3.5                      | 3.6   | 3.6           | 2.8         | 3.4                        | 3.7    | 3.2           | 2.9         |
| Total families with head under age 65                           | 31 535                                           | 13 870                   | 5 317 | 5 800         | 1 949       | 17 665                     | 10 241 | 4 858         | 1 827       |
| Head worked 50 to 52 weeks, full time                           | 5 200                                            | 4 380                    | 1 074 | 2 478         | 319         | 820                        | 536    | 128           | 156         |
| Head worked 27 to 49 weeks, full time                           | 3 211                                            | 2 215                    | 893   | 1 035         | 223         | 996                        | 462    | 416           | 50          |
| Head worked 1 to 26 weeks, full time                            | 4 473                                            | 1 997                    | 839   | 731           | 277         | 2 476                      | 1 322  | 674           | 391         |
| Head worked part time                                           | 2 370                                            | 877                      | 453   | 335           | 89          | 1 493                      | 860    | 292           | 316         |
| Head did not work at all                                        | 16 282                                           | 4 401                    | 2 058 | 1 221         | 1 041       | 11 881                     | 7 061  | 3 348         | 914         |
| Main reason was poor health, illness, or disability             | 5 972                                            | 2 821                    | 1 416 | 686           | 688         | 3 151                      | 2 110  | 658           | 333         |
| PERCENT OF FAMILIES WITH INCOME BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL         |                                                  |                          |       |               |             |                            |        |               |             |
| All families                                                    | 21.1                                             | 13.8                     | 14.7  | 15.6          | 9.6         | 39.5                       | 40.7   | 39.2          | 32.6        |
| Families with—                                                  |                                                  |                          |       |               |             |                            |        |               |             |
| 2 persons                                                       | 16.5                                             | 11.3                     | 14.4  | 10.7          | 8.8         | 30.5                       | 32.6   | 30.1          | 21.6        |
| 3 persons                                                       | 13.9                                             | 8.1                      | 5.9   | 11.0          | 6.0         | 26.4                       | 25.7   | 28.1          | 26.0        |
| 4 persons                                                       | 21.5                                             | 12.4                     | 13.2  | 10.5          | 14.3        | 46.2                       | 47.7   | 41.1          | 54.6        |
| 5 persons                                                       | 32.4                                             | 20.6                     | 21.4  | 24.6          | 8.3         | 58.7                       | 56.1   | 58.0          | 76.0        |
| 6 persons                                                       | 27.4                                             | 16.9                     | 15.2  | 15.8          | 17.2        | 50.3                       | 46.3   | 63.2          | 45.4        |
| 7 persons or more                                               | 34.3                                             | 25.6                     | 25.1  | 28.3          | 22.7        | 61.6                       | 62.9   | 55.8          | 80.0        |
| Families with—                                                  |                                                  |                          |       |               |             |                            |        |               |             |
| No children under 18 years                                      | 11.0                                             | 10.1                     | 12.7  | 9.5           | 7.9         | 15.0                       | 12.6   | 11.0          | 20.4        |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                     | 23.3                                             | 13.5                     | 14.8  | 13.5          | 6.9         | 38.5                       | 40.9   | 32.9          | 37.7        |
| Children under 6 years                                          | 30.1                                             | 18.6                     | 16.8  | 21.8          | 17.2        | 54.1                       | 50.5   | 62.4          | 47.4        |
| Total families with head under age 65                           | 21.7                                             | 13.5                     | 14.0  | 15.2          | 9.8         | 41.5                       | 41.6   | 42.1          | 37.3        |
| Head worked 50 to 52 weeks, full time                           | 6.8                                              | 6.8                      | 4.6   | 10.2          | 2.8         | 6.5                        | 7.6    | 3.6           | 9.1         |
| Head worked 27 to 49 weeks, full time                           | 13.7                                             | 12.6                     | 14.4  | 13.7          | 7.0         | 17.1                       | 12.5   | 30.1          | 9.3         |
| Head worked 1 to 26 weeks, full time                            | 35.1                                             | 24.0                     | 23.9  | 29.9          | 14.4        | 56.2                       | 55.8   | 51.7          | 62.8        |
| Head worked part time                                           | 33.9                                             | 27.3                     | 36.5  | 27.6          | 14.5        | 39.5                       | 35.9   | 45.9          | 47.0        |
| Head did not work at all                                        | 64.0                                             | 46.3                     | 52.4  | 46.7          | 41.0        | 74.6                       | 77.4   | 71.1          | 67.2        |
| Main reason was poor health, illness, or disability             | 56.5                                             | 50.3                     | 56.9  | 43.2          | 52.0        | 63.6                       | 64.1   | 63.2          | 65.0        |

Table L. Installment Debt and Charges for Rent, Mortgages, and Utilities

| Installment Debt<br>Mortgage or Rent and Utilities<br>Persons Per Room | Total<br>primary<br>families | Primary families with male heads |        |                  |                | Primary families with female heads |        |                  |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------|------------------|----------------|
|                                                                        |                              | All<br>races                     | Negro  | White<br>Spanish | Other<br>white | All<br>races                       | Negro  | White<br>Spanish | Other<br>white |
| <b>MONTHLY INSTALLMENT DEBT<sup>1</sup></b>                            |                              |                                  |        |                  |                |                                    |        |                  |                |
| Total families .....                                                   | 163 378                      | 116 785                          | 42 148 | 41 007           | 25 644         | 46 592                             | 26 557 | 12 682           | 6 020          |
| None .....                                                             | 58 397                       | 40 756                           | 11 481 | 12 736           | 12 776         | 17 641                             | 8 543  | 5 186            | 3 306          |
| Percent of total .....                                                 | 35.7                         | 34.9                             | 27.2   | 31.1             | 49.8           | 37.9                               | 32.2   | 40.9             | 54.9           |
| \$1 to \$10 .....                                                      | 3 000                        | 1 939                            | 533    | 475              | 528            | 1 061                              | 495    | 451              | 25             |
| \$11 to \$20 .....                                                     | 8 003                        | 4 364                            | 1 561  | 1 795            | 562            | 3 639                              | 2 272  | 1 049            | 317            |
| \$21 to \$30 .....                                                     | 8 769                        | 5 673                            | 2 391  | 2 295            | 891            | 3 096                              | 1 849  | 1 091            | 131            |
| \$31 to \$40 .....                                                     | 6 220                        | 3 857                            | 989    | 2 160            | 594            | 2 363                              | 1 366  | 734              | 171            |
| \$41 to \$50 .....                                                     | 4 719                        | 3 285                            | 1 034  | 1 430            | 542            | 1 434                              | 803    | 382              | 225            |
| \$51 to \$60 .....                                                     | 4 945                        | 3 663                            | 1 255  | 1 515            | 556            | 1 282                              | 915    | 214              | 128            |
| \$61 to \$75 .....                                                     | 7 815                        | 5 409                            | 1 860  | 2 473            | 962            | 2 406                              | 1 289  | 570              | 395            |
| \$76 to \$100 .....                                                    | 7 617                        | 5 604                            | 1 661  | 2 652            | 1 089          | 2 013                              | 1 099  | 549              | 278            |
| \$101 to \$150 .....                                                   | 17 035                       | 12 917                           | 5 052  | 4 798            | 2 304          | 4 118                              | 2 627  | 1 086            | 290            |
| More than \$150 .....                                                  | 31 942                       | 25 289                           | 12 069 | 7 960            | 3 971          | 6 653                              | 4 873  | 1 200            | 463            |
| Not available .....                                                    | 4 915                        | 4 028                            | 2 262  | 719              | 870            | 887                                | 427    | 169              | 291            |
| <b>Debt as Percent of Family Income</b>                                |                              |                                  |        |                  |                |                                    |        |                  |                |
| None or less than 10 percent .....                                     | 92 307                       | 65 681                           | 19 875 | 22 718           | 17 653         | 26 627                             | 13 555 | 7 917            | 4 187          |
| 10 to 24 percent .....                                                 | 46 473                       | 35 107                           | 14 052 | 13 336           | 5 941          | 11 366                             | 7 198  | 2 918            | 998            |
| 25 to 34 percent .....                                                 | 9 665                        | 6 784                            | 3 463  | 2 575            | 595            | 2 881                              | 1 948  | 787              | 146            |
| 35 to 49 percent .....                                                 | 5 365                        | 2 933                            | 1 502  | 838              | 250            | 2 433                              | 1 772  | 349              | 222            |
| 50 percent or more .....                                               | 4 651                        | 2 252                            | 995    | 822              | 335            | 2 400                              | 1 658  | 540              | 177            |
| Not available .....                                                    | 4 915                        | 4 028                            | 2 262  | 719              | 870            | 887                                | 427    | 169              | 291            |
| <b>MONTHLY MORTGAGE OR RENT AND UTILITIES</b>                          |                              |                                  |        |                  |                |                                    |        |                  |                |
| Total families .....                                                   | 163 378                      | 116 785                          | 42 148 | 41 007           | 25 644         | 46 592                             | 26 557 | 12 682           | 6 020          |
| Less than \$40 .....                                                   | 19 529                       | 15 615                           | 4 347  | 4 095            | 5 899          | 3 914                              | 1 268  | 1 449            | 1 129          |
| \$40 to \$59 .....                                                     | 1 142                        | 883                              | 455    | 199              | 228            | 260                                | 260    | -                | -              |
| \$60 to \$79 .....                                                     | 32 276                       | 23 097                           | 6 722  | 10 765           | 3 993          | 9 179                              | 4 988  | 3 195            | 696            |
| \$80 to \$99 .....                                                     | 33 628                       | 22 070                           | 6 567  | 9 983            | 4 014          | 11 558                             | 6 236  | 3 525            | 1 522          |
| \$100 to \$149 .....                                                   | 46 681                       | 33 388                           | 14 442 | 10 328           | 6 197          | 13 293                             | 8 611  | 2 902            | 1 340          |
| \$150 or more .....                                                    | 17 714                       | 14 691                           | 6 316  | 3 948            | 3 481          | 3 023                              | 1 821  | 446              | 693            |
| No cash rent <sup>2</sup> .....                                        | 2 066                        | 1 781                            | 402    | 343              | 1 010          | 284                                | 132    | -                | 152            |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                                       | 2 308                        | 2 063                            | 1 220  | 213              | 516            | 245                                | 194    | 27               | 25             |
| Median .....                                                           | 94                           | 94                               | 105    | 89               | 90             | 93                                 | 96     | 87               | 93             |
| Families in public housing .....                                       | 8 034                        | 3 197                            | 1 677  | 1 133            | 306            | 4 837                              | 3 047  | 1 138            | 464            |
| <b>Mortgage or Rent and Utilities as Percent of Family Income</b>      |                              |                                  |        |                  |                |                                    |        |                  |                |
| Less than 10 percent .....                                             | 37 393                       | 30 402                           | 8 614  | 9 871            | 9 421          | 6 991                              | 2 764  | 2 218            | 1 567          |
| 10 to 24 percent .....                                                 | 78 740                       | 60 747                           | 22 292 | 23 604           | 10 832         | 17 994                             | 10 550 | 5 086            | 2 016          |
| 25 to 34 percent .....                                                 | 19 763                       | 11 826                           | 5 022  | 3 876            | 2 214          | 7 937                              | 5 139  | 1 711            | 947            |
| 35 percent or more .....                                               | 24 641                       | 11 215                           | 5 000  | 3 291            | 2 306          | 13 425                             | 7 909  | 3 640            | 1 465          |
| Not available .....                                                    | 2 841                        | 2 596                            | 1 220  | 365              | 871            | 245                                | 194    | 27               | 25             |
| <b>AVERAGE PERSONS-PER ROOM</b>                                        |                              |                                  |        |                  |                |                                    |        |                  |                |
| 1.00 persons or less .....                                             | 125 065                      | 89 611                           | 33 766 | 26 158           | 23 347         | 35 454                             | 20 377 | 8 701            | 5 412          |
| 1.01 to 1.50 persons .....                                             | 23 596                       | 15 930                           | 5 101  | 8 412            | 1 471          | 7 666                              | 4 510  | 2 404            | 471            |
| 1.51 persons or more .....                                             | 13 434                       | 10 302                           | 2 862  | 6 121            | 775            | 3 132                              | 1 470  | 1 500            | 74             |
| Not available .....                                                    | 1 282                        | 942                              | 419    | 316              | 51             | 340                                | 200    | 77               | 64             |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes mortgage or rent and utilities. <sup>2</sup> Not used in computing median.



Table M. Training, Employment, and Job-Seeking History of Civilian Noninstitutional Population

| Job Training<br>Occupation of First and Longest Jobs<br>Job-Seeking Method<br>Lowest Acceptable Weekly Pay                  | Total   | Male      |        |               |             | Female    |        |               |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                             |         | All races | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white | All races | Negro  | White Spanish | Other white |
| <b>COMPLETION OF TRAINING</b>                                                                                               |         |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total with completion of training                                                                                           | 85 402  | 48 874    | 20 062 | 11 625        | 12 806      | 36 528    | 16 326 | 7 858         | 9 726       |
| Completed any job training since January 1961                                                                               | 49 598  | 26 159    | 12 047 | 6 904         | 5 087       | 23 439    | 11 390 | 5 628         | 4 511       |
| High school, trade school, or junior college                                                                                | 34 346  | 14 822    | 6 695  | 4 079         | 2 686       | 19 524    | 9 313  | 4 483         | 4 048       |
| Armed Forces <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                   | 6 115   | 6 115     | 2 942  | 1 325         | 1 617       | -         | -      | -             | -           |
| Apprenticeship <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                 | 3 404   | 3 404     | 1 390  | 768           | 885         | -         | -      | -             | -           |
| Manpower Development and Training Act                                                                                       | 697     | 402       | 227    | 82            | 93          | 295       | 270    | 25            | -           |
| Neighborhood Youth Corps                                                                                                    | 2 704   | 1 273     | 738    | 398           | 111         | 1 431     | 943    | 439           | 49          |
| All other                                                                                                                   | 6 366   | 3 034     | 1 741  | 637           | 492         | 3 332     | 1 537  | 1 107         | 457         |
| Completed any job training prior to 1961                                                                                    | 38 064  | 24 470    | 8 970  | 4 984         | 7 958       | 13 594    | 5 138  | 2 318         | 5 362       |
| High school, trade school, or junior college                                                                                | 24 831  | 12 141    | 3 779  | 3 115         | 3 711       | 12 690    | 4 874  | 2 173         | 4 955       |
| Armed Forces <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                   | 10 706  | 10 706    | 5 127  | 1 173         | 3 330       | -         | -      | -             | -           |
| Apprenticeship <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                 | 4 767   | 4 767     | 1 050  | 1 358         | 2 099       | -         | -      | -             | -           |
| Did not complete any job training                                                                                           | 407 640 | 185 074   | 65 020 | 60 023        | 47 701      | 222 566   | 88 875 | 70 323        | 50 705      |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF FIRST REGULAR FULL-TIME JOB SINCE LEAVING SCHOOL FOR THOSE EMPLOYED ON FULL-TIME SCHEDULES</b> |         |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total employed on full-time schedules                                                                                       | 209 359 | 127 771   | 44 720 | 46 598        | 26 810      | 81 588    | 32 254 | 25 948        | 17 322      |
| White collar workers                                                                                                        | 49 418  | 23 666    | 6 214  | 6 364         | 7 424       | 25 752    | 7 152  | 6 163         | 9 709       |
| Professional and technical                                                                                                  | 12 097  | 6 782     | 1 330  | 1 323         | 2 294       | 5 314     | 897    | 845           | 2 364       |
| Managerial and administrative                                                                                               | 3 342   | 2 672     | 397    | 1 077         | 953         | 670       | 202    | 162           | 306         |
| Sales                                                                                                                       | 8 124   | 4 361     | 819    | 1 825         | 1 127       | 3 763     | 1 255  | 1 261         | 1 082       |
| Clerical                                                                                                                    | 25 855  | 9 851     | 3 667  | 2 139         | 3 050       | 16 004    | 4 798  | 3 894         | 5 957       |
| Blue collar workers                                                                                                         | 72 417  | 56 224    | 20 653 | 21 565        | 11 861      | 16 193    | 6 092  | 7 149         | 2 366       |
| Craftsmen                                                                                                                   | 14 575  | 13 917    | 3 409  | 6 745         | 3 165       | 658       | 203    | 427           | 27          |
| Operatives, except transportation                                                                                           | 36 482  | 21 871    | 7 168  | 9 366         | 4 451       | 14 611    | 5 560  | 6 450         | 2 085       |
| Transport equipment operatives                                                                                              | 7 702   | 7 544     | 4 010  | 2 097         | 1 247       | 158       | -      | 26            | 132         |
| Laborers, except farm                                                                                                       | 13 659  | 12 892    | 6 066  | 3 356         | 2 999       | 767       | 328    | 246           | 121         |
| Service workers, except private household                                                                                   | 24 592  | 13 865    | 7 645  | 3 557         | 1 824       | 10 727    | 6 712  | 1 646         | 1 918       |
| Private household workers                                                                                                   | 7 007   | 124       | 64     | 60            | -           | 6 883     | 4 112  | 1 868         | 780         |
| Farm workers                                                                                                                | 14 554  | 13 045    | 2 972  | 8 061         | 1 265       | 1 509     | 664    | 673           | 79          |
| Not available                                                                                                               | 41 371  | 20 847    | 7 173  | 6 989         | 4 434       | 20 524    | 7 522  | 8 450         | 2 470       |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF LONGEST JOB SINCE LEAVING SCHOOL FOR THOSE EMPLOYED ON FULL-TIME SCHEDULES</b>                 |         |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total employed on full-time schedules                                                                                       | 209 359 | 127 771   | 44 720 | 46 598        | 26 810      | 81 588    | 32 254 | 25 948        | 17 322      |
| White collar workers                                                                                                        | 56 643  | 27 858    | 8 081  | 6 839         | 9 233       | 28 785    | 8 996  | 6 398         | 10 625      |
| Professional and technical                                                                                                  | 15 326  | 8 820     | 1 867  | 1 486         | 3 701       | 6 506     | 1 767  | 960           | 2 610       |
| Managerial and administrative                                                                                               | 7 816   | 5 483     | 1 446  | 1 217         | 1 865       | 2 333     | 397    | 502           | 1 156       |
| Sales                                                                                                                       | 6 255   | 3 853     | 771    | 1 781         | 1 069       | 2 402     | 529    | 967           | 907         |
| Clerical                                                                                                                    | 27 245  | 9 702     | 3 997  | 2 355         | 2 600       | 17 543    | 6 303  | 3 969         | 5 954       |
| Blue collar workers                                                                                                         | 76 168  | 59 175    | 21 931 | 23 572        | 11 243      | 16 993    | 6 279  | 7 935         | 1 840       |
| Craftsmen                                                                                                                   | 21 674  | 20 330    | 6 484  | 8 439         | 4 696       | 1 344     | 332    | 623           | 322         |
| Operatives, except transportation                                                                                           | 35 747  | 20 717    | 6 700  | 9 435         | 3 494       | 15 029    | 5 744  | 7 101         | 1 338       |
| Transport equipment operatives                                                                                              | 8 703   | 8 653     | 4 485  | 2 586         | 1 436       | 51        | -      | -             | 51          |
| Laborers, except farm                                                                                                       | 10 044  | 9 475     | 4 262  | 3 112         | 1 617       | 569       | 203    | 211           | 129         |
| Service workers, except private household                                                                                   | 22 629  | 12 929    | 7 093  | 3 118         | 1 696       | 9 700     | 6 455  | 1 265         | 1 700       |
| Private household workers                                                                                                   | 5 197   | 144       | 84     | 60            | -           | 5 053     | 3 389  | 1 400         | 264         |
| Farm workers                                                                                                                | 7 245   | 6 892     | 760    | 5 577         | 343         | 354       | 66     | 261           | 26          |
| Not available                                                                                                               | 41 477  | 20 773    | 6 771  | 7 431         | 4 295       | 20 703    | 7 068  | 8 689         | 2 865       |
| <b>PRINCIPAL METHOD OF SEEKING WORK</b>                                                                                     |         |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total unemployed at any time in last 12 months                                                                              | 99 580  | 55 458    | 23 015 | 19 084        | 10 936      | 44 122    | 21 491 | 13 199        | 7 643       |
| Checked with State employment service                                                                                       | 14 543  | 8 419     | 5 137  | 1 879         | 1 354       | 6 124     | 3 868  | 1 204         | 957         |
| Percent of total                                                                                                            | 14.6    | 15.2      | 22.3   | 9.8           | 12.4        | 13.9      | 18.0   | 9.1           | 12.5        |
| Applied directly to employer                                                                                                | 33 310  | 19 943    | 7 696  | 7 839         | 3 571       | 13 367    | 5 555  | 4 738         | 2 679       |
| Asked friends or relatives                                                                                                  | 10 447  | 6 152     | 2 207  | 2 645         | 1 035       | 4 294     | 2 301  | 1 488         | 417         |
| Checked newspaper                                                                                                           | 15 322  | 6 667     | 2 579  | 1 768         | 1 867       | 8 654     | 4 355  | 2 126         | 1 682       |
| Registered with union                                                                                                       | 2 069   | 1 880     | 767    | 737           | 376         | 189       | 67     | -             | 122         |
| Checked with private employment agency                                                                                      | 2 113   | 744       | 90     | 247           | 308         | 1 369     | 378    | 400           | 410         |
| Checked with community organizations                                                                                        | 2 404   | 881       | 587    | 200           | 94          | 1 523     | 1 195  | 200           | 25          |
| Went to special streets or places to be picked up                                                                           | 372     | 372       | 74     | 125           | 100         | -         | -      | -             | -           |
| All other methods                                                                                                           | 2 951   | 1 407     | 620    | 266           | 521         | 1 544     | 879    | 297           | 368         |
| Not available                                                                                                               | 16 049  | 8 991     | 3 259  | 3 377         | 1 710       | 7 058     | 2 894  | 2 746         | 983         |
| <b>LOWEST ACCEPTABLE WEEKLY PAY</b>                                                                                         |         |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Total unemployed at any time in last 12 months                                                                              | 99 519  | 55 397    | 23 015 | 19 023        | 10 936      | 44 122    | 21 491 | 13 199        | 7 643       |
| Under \$50                                                                                                                  | 1 142   | 612       | 242    | 111           | 174         | 530       | 130    | 235           | 166         |
| \$50 to \$59                                                                                                                | 2 393   | 1 053     | 481    | 291           | 124         | 1 340     | 642    | 325           | 373         |
| \$60 to \$69                                                                                                                | 16 608  | 6 055     | 2 038  | 2 552         | 1 097       | 10 554    | 4 997  | 3 658         | 1 518       |
| \$70 to \$79                                                                                                                | 9 441   | 3 709     | 1 383  | 1 942         | 359         | 5 731     | 3 146  | 1 778         | 557         |
| \$80 to \$89                                                                                                                | 14 632  | 8 115     | 3 385  | 3 401         | 1 181       | 6 517     | 3 162  | 1 989         | 1 168       |
| \$90 to \$99                                                                                                                | 3 367   | 1 603     | 603    | 724           | 276         | 1 765     | 993    | 477           | 294         |
| \$100 to \$124                                                                                                              | 15 829  | 11 960    | 5 819  | 3 497         | 2 271       | 3 869     | 2 180  | 816           | 701         |
| \$125 to \$149                                                                                                              | 3 683   | 2 949     | 1 880  | 664           | 406         | 734       | 452    | 25            | 193         |
| \$150 or more                                                                                                               | 6 011   | 5 414     | 2 084  | 1 546         | 1 615       | 596       | 292    | 92            | 129         |
| Not available <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                  | 26 412  | 13 926    | 5 101  | 4 294         | 3 433       | 12 487    | 5 498  | 3 803         | 2 543       |
| Median                                                                                                                      | 85      | 97        | 104    | 87            | 106         | 76        | 77     | 73            | 79          |
| Persons 16 to 21 years of age unemployed at any time in last 12 months                                                      |         |           |        |               |             |           |        |               |             |
| Under \$50                                                                                                                  | 601     | 426       | 182    | 85            | 74          | 174       | 61     | 25            | 89          |
| \$50 to \$59                                                                                                                | 1 491   | 604       | 357    | 124           | 124         | 887       | 454    | 200           | 233         |
| \$60 to \$69                                                                                                                | 7 420   | 2 977     | 1 168  | 1 313         | 335         | 4 443     | 2 013  | 1 422         | 796         |
| \$70 to \$79                                                                                                                | 3 814   | 1 750     | 948    | 728           | 74          | 2 064     | 1 142  | 723           | 199         |
| \$80 to \$89                                                                                                                | 3 403   | 1 923     | 787    | 903           | 233         | 1 481     | 633    | 298           | 550         |
| \$90 to \$99                                                                                                                | 814     | 431       | 63     | 220           | 148         | 383       | 185    | 113           | 85          |
| \$100 to \$124                                                                                                              | 2 356   | 1 763     | 1 029  | 533           | 140         | 593       | 394    | 150           | 49          |
| \$125 to \$149                                                                                                              | 472     | 324       | 212    | 49            | 63          | 148       | 123    | -             | 25          |
| \$150 or more                                                                                                               | 202     | 138       | 63     | 25            | 51          | 64        | 64     | -             | -           |
| Not available <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                  | 3 647   | 1 448     | 703    | 223           | 447         | 2 199     | 935    | 754           | 349         |
| Median                                                                                                                      | 72      | 77        | 77     | 76            | 81          | 69        | 70     | 69            | 69          |

<sup>1</sup> Questions asked of males only. <sup>2</sup> Not used in computing median.

Table N. Transportation of Civilian Noninstitutional Population

| Place of Work<br>Method, Cost, and Availability of Transportation | Total<br>civilian<br>noninsti-<br>tutional<br>population | Male         |        |                  |                | Female       |        |                  |                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------|------------------|----------------|
|                                                                   |                                                          | All<br>races | Negro  | White<br>Spanish | Other<br>white | All<br>races | Negro  | White<br>Spanish | Other<br>white |
| <b>USUAL PLACE OF WORK AND METHOD OF TRANSPORTATION</b>           |                                                          |              |        |                  |                |              |        |                  |                |
| Total employed .....                                              | 247 871                                                  | 145 569      | 50 943 | 51 506           | 32 245         | 102 302      | 41 091 | 31 597           | 22 189         |
| Same address each day .....                                       | 235 160                                                  | 137 442      | 47 334 | 49 544           | 30 150         | 97 718       | 37 863 | 31 040           | 21 570         |
| Within city limits .....                                          | 173 635                                                  | 93 198       | 31 901 | 33 438           | 20 369         | 80 437       | 29 270 | 26 588           | 18 216         |
| Inner city sample area .....                                      | 101 422                                                  | 52 159       | 20 421 | 15 532           | 12 202         | 49 263       | 19 969 | 13 629           | 11 948         |
| Remainder of city .....                                           | 55 970                                                   | 31 977       | 8 808  | 14 394           | 6 027          | 23 994       | 7 535  | 9 973            | 4 680          |
| Not available .....                                               | 16 242                                                   | 9 062        | 2 672  | 3 512            | 2 140          | 7 180        | 1 766  | 2 987            | 1 589          |
| Outside city limits .....                                         | 60 747                                                   | 43 707       | 15 282 | 15 937           | 9 721          | 17 039       | 8 593  | 4 235            | 3 329          |
| Not available .....                                               | 779                                                      | 537          | 151    | 169              | 60             | 242          | -      | 216              | 26             |
| Different address each day .....                                  | 10 457                                                   | 6 994        | 3 194  | 1 525            | 1 815          | 3 462        | 2 835  | 243              | 317            |
| Not available .....                                               | 2 254                                                    | 1 132        | 416    | 437              | 279            | 1 122        | 393    | 314              | 302            |
| <b>Method of Transportation</b>                                   |                                                          |              |        |                  |                |              |        |                  |                |
| Bus, trolley, or taxi .....                                       | 50 637                                                   | 19 354       | 6 522  | 7 751            | 3 712          | 31 283       | 11 208 | 12 812           | 4 769          |
| Subway or railroad .....                                          | -                                                        | -            | -      | -                | -              | -            | -      | -                | -              |
| Walk .....                                                        | 21 006                                                   | 11 391       | 2 377  | 4 362            | 3 672          | 9 616        | 2 196  | 3 183            | 3 438          |
| Drive alone or in carpool .....                                   | 140 925                                                  | 97 360       | 36 304 | 32 639           | 20 649         | 43 565       | 22 090 | 8 714            | 10 500         |
| Ride with someone else .....                                      | 28 750                                                   | 12 530       | 4 897  | 5 206            | 1 997          | 16 221       | 5 955  | 6 608            | 2 192          |
| Other .....                                                       | 11 278                                                   | 7 044        | 1 660  | 2 398            | 2 486          | 4 234        | 824    | 951              | 1 916          |
| <b>ONE-WAY COST OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                             |                                                          |              |        |                  |                |              |        |                  |                |
| Total employed using public transportation .....                  | 50 637                                                   | 19 354       | 6 522  | 7 751            | 3 712          | 31 283       | 11 208 | 12 812           | 4 769          |
| Less than \$0.25 .....                                            | 1 166                                                    | 610          | 240    | 260              | 60             | 556          | 369    | 137              | 25             |
| \$0.25 to \$0.49 .....                                            | 39 215                                                   | 14 349       | 4 324  | 5 877            | 3 111          | 24 866       | 7 688  | 10 694           | 4 110          |
| \$0.50 to \$0.74 .....                                            | 5 542                                                    | 2 948        | 1 435  | 1 067            | 235            | 2 593        | 1 508  | 825              | 259            |
| \$0.75 to \$0.99 .....                                            | 1 503                                                    | 414          | 121    | 179              | 113            | 1 089        | 722    | 285              | 82             |
| \$1.00 to \$1.24 .....                                            | 503                                                      | -            | -      | -                | -              | 503          | 392    | 111              | -              |
| \$1.25 to \$1.49 .....                                            | -                                                        | -            | -      | -                | -              | -            | -      | -                | -              |
| \$1.50 or more .....                                              | 227                                                      | 71           | -      | -                | -              | 156          | 129    | -                | 27             |
| Not available .....                                               | 2 481                                                    | 963          | 402    | 368              | 193            | 1 519        | 398    | 760              | 266            |
| Total employed riding with someone else .....                     | 28 750                                                   | 12 530       | 4 897  | 5 206            | 1 997          | 16 221       | 5 955  | 6 608            | 2 192          |
| Total who pay .....                                               | 15 070                                                   | 6 804        | 3 037  | 3 075            | 568            | 8 267        | 3 822  | 2 755            | 1 036          |
| Less than \$0.25 .....                                            | 115                                                      | -            | -      | -                | -              | 115          | 25     | 90               | -              |
| \$0.25 to \$0.49 .....                                            | 1 480                                                    | 562          | 189    | 348              | 25             | 918          | 528    | 194              | 170            |
| \$0.50 to \$0.74 .....                                            | 5 595                                                    | 2 565        | 1 070  | 1 283            | 186            | 3 030        | 1 481  | 891              | 407            |
| \$0.75 to \$0.99 .....                                            | 497                                                      | 343          | 63     | 117              | 163            | 155          | 130    | 25               | -              |
| \$1.00 to \$1.24 .....                                            | 2 886                                                    | 1 474        | 1 122  | 302              | 49             | 1 413        | 727    | 461              | 108            |
| \$1.25 to \$1.49 .....                                            | 753                                                      | 239          | 91     | 148              | -              | 514          | 136    | 231              | 148            |
| \$1.50 or more .....                                              | 2 719                                                    | 1 117        | 264    | 714              | 114            | 1 602        | 795    | 615              | 91             |
| Not available .....                                               | 1 025                                                    | 505          | 238    | 163              | 31             | 520          | -      | 249              | 112            |
| <b>TIME REQUIRED TO GET TO WORK</b>                               |                                                          |              |        |                  |                |              |        |                  |                |
| Total employed reporting to same address each day .....           | 235 160                                                  | 137 442      | 47 334 | 49 544           | 30 150         | 97 718       | 37 863 | 31 040           | 21 570         |
| Within city limits .....                                          | 173 635                                                  | 93 198       | 31 901 | 33 438           | 20 369         | 80 437       | 29 270 | 26 588           | 18 216         |
| 0 to 29 minutes .....                                             | 120 123                                                  | 65 825       | 20 466 | 24 289           | 15 394         | 54 298       | 17 344 | 18 180           | 14 139         |
| 30 to 39 minutes .....                                            | 29 986                                                   | 16 084       | 6 751  | 5 981            | 2 205          | 13 902       | 6 267  | 5 099            | 1 709          |
| 40 to 59 minutes .....                                            | 11 888                                                   | 6 014        | 2 200  | 2 132            | 1 224          | 5 875        | 3 026  | 1 823            | 503            |
| 60 minutes or more .....                                          | 7 697                                                    | 3 308        | 1 846  | 663              | 682            | 4 390        | 2 253  | 1 136            | 909            |
| Not available .....                                               | 3 939                                                    | 1 967        | 638    | 373              | 863            | 1 972        | 380    | 351              | 956            |
| Outside city limits .....                                         | 60 747                                                   | 43 707       | 15 282 | 15 937           | 9 721          | 17 039       | 8 593  | 4 235            | 3 329          |
| 0 to 29 minutes .....                                             | 28 024                                                   | 19 778       | 5 223  | 8 241            | 4 921          | 8 246        | 3 049  | 2 480            | 2 058          |
| 30 to 39 minutes .....                                            | 17 827                                                   | 13 648       | 5 302  | 4 847            | 2 789          | 4 179        | 2 514  | 865              | 671            |
| 40 to 59 minutes .....                                            | 9 060                                                    | 6 448        | 2 919  | 1 787            | 1 348          | 2 612        | 1 706  | 430              | 410            |
| 60 minutes or more .....                                          | 4 847                                                    | 3 005        | 1 345  | 806              | 582            | 1 842        | 1 258  | 394              | 164            |
| Not available .....                                               | 988                                                      | 829          | 492    | 255              | 81             | 159          | 66     | 67               | 26             |
| Not available .....                                               | 779                                                      | 537          | 151    | 169              | 60             | 242          | -      | 216              | 26             |
| <b>AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORTATION FOR THE UNEMPLOYED</b>          |                                                          |              |        |                  |                |              |        |                  |                |
| Total unemployed .....                                            | 35 417                                                   | 20 834       | 9 659  | 6 152            | 4 041          | 14 583       | 7 660  | 4 174            | 2 406          |
| Licensed to drive and car is available .....                      | 13 932                                                   | 9 190        | 4 545  | 2 570            | 1 571          | 4 742        | 2 926  | 817              | 930            |
| No car available or not licensed to drive .....                   | 18 795                                                   | 10 370       | 4 713  | 3 170            | 2 114          | 8 425        | 4 326  | 2 644            | 1 275          |
| Not available .....                                               | 2 689                                                    | 1 274        | 401    | 413              | 356            | 1 415        | 408    | 713              | 202            |
| Transportation available—                                         |                                                          |              |        |                  |                |              |        |                  |                |
| Within a 10-minute walk .....                                     | 30 515                                                   | 18 503       | 8 930  | 5 528            | 3 302          | 12 012       | 6 897  | 2 917            | 1 972          |
| Bus, trolley, or taxi .....                                       | 30 420                                                   | 18 434       | 8 930  | 5 458            | 3 302          | 11 986       | 6 897  | 2 917            | 1 946          |
| Subway or railroad .....                                          | -                                                        | -            | -      | -                | -              | -            | -      | -                | -              |
| Not available .....                                               | 95                                                       | 69           | -      | 69               | -              | 26           | -      | -                | 26             |
| More than a 10-minute walk .....                                  | 818                                                      | 383          | 124    | 105              | 106            | 434          | 133    | 252              | 49             |
| 11 to 20 minutes .....                                            | 637                                                      | 278          | 124    | 105              | -              | 359          | 133    | 176              | 49             |
| 21 to 30 minutes .....                                            | 181                                                      | 106          | -      | -                | 106            | 76           | -      | 76               | -              |
| 31 to 60 minutes .....                                            | -                                                        | -            | -      | -                | -              | -            | -      | -                | -              |
| No transportation within walking distance .....                   | 1 130                                                    | 472          | 179    | 52               | 157            | 658          | 221    | 292              | 120            |
| Not reported .....                                                | 2 954                                                    | 1 475        | 427    | 469              | 477            | 1 479        | 408    | 713              | 265            |

Table 1. Labor Force Status: All Races

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Total<br>civilian<br>noninsti-<br>tutional<br>population | Labor force status |          |            |                                      |                       | Rate of-                     |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
|                                                        |                                                          | In labor force     |          |            |                                      | Not in<br>labor force | Labor force<br>participation | Unemployment |
|                                                        |                                                          | Total              | Employed | Unemployed |                                      |                       |                              |              |
|                                                        |                                                          |                    |          | Total      | Lost job or<br>on layoff<br>from job |                       |                              |              |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                                                          |                    |          |            |                                      |                       |                              |              |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                         | 493 042                                                  | 283 288            | 247 871  | 35 417     | 14 260                               | 209 755               | 57.5                         | 12.5         |
| Male, total .....                                      | 233 948                                                  | 166 403            | 145 569  | 20 834     | 10 056                               | 67 546                | 71.1                         | 12.5         |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 32 415                                                   | 19 493             | 14 624   | 4 869      | 1 313                                | 12 922                | 60.1                         | 25.0         |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 10 809                                                   | 9 579              | 7 527    | 2 052      | 904                                  | 1 230                 | 88.6                         | 21.4         |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                            | 65 212                                                   | 56 233             | 49 318   | 6 915      | 3 128                                | 8 978                 | 86.2                         | 12.3         |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam .....               | 11 253                                                   | 9 950              | 8 422    | 1 518      | 544                                  | 1 304                 | 88.4                         | 15.3         |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 49 098                                                   | 42 962             | 38 254   | 4 708      | 2 244                                | 6 136                 | 87.5                         | 11.0         |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 41 352                                                   | 36 549             | 32 953   | 3 557      | 2 231                                | 4 802                 | 88.4                         | 9.7          |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 34 991                                                   | 29 786             | 26 534   | 3 252      | 2 025                                | 5 205                 | 85.1                         | 10.9         |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 30 231                                                   | 20 504             | 18 715   | 1 789      | 1 106                                | 9 727                 | 67.8                         | 8.7          |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 29 748                                                   | 3 837              | 3 385    | 452        | 253                                  | 25 911                | 12.9                         | 11.8         |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 84 981                                                   | 67 563             | 60 424   | 7 139      | 4 466                                | 17 418                | 79.5                         | 10.6         |
| Female, total .....                                    | 259 094                                                  | 116 885            | 102 302  | 14 583     | 4 204                                | 142 209               | 45.1                         | 12.5         |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 38 529                                                   | 17 618             | 13 103   | 4 515      | 621                                  | 20 911                | 45.7                         | 25.6         |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 17 783                                                   | 9 858              | 7 276    | 2 582      | 545                                  | 7 925                 | 55.4                         | 26.2         |
| 22 to 34 years .....                                   | 67 621                                                   | 37 772             | 32 787   | 4 985      | 1 465                                | 29 849                | 55.9                         | 13.2         |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 49 665                                                   | 27 308             | 23 743   | 3 564      | 1 172                                | 22 358                | 55.0                         | 13.1         |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 42 237                                                   | 23 221             | 21 295   | 1 926      | 817                                  | 19 016                | 55.0                         | 8.3          |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 38 387                                                   | 21 236             | 18 867   | 2 369      | 953                                  | 17 151                | 55.3                         | 11.2         |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 32 599                                                   | 12 754             | 12 252   | 502        | 252                                  | 19 845                | 39.1                         | 3.9          |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 39 721                                                   | 4 283              | 3 997    | 286        | 96                                   | 35 438                | 10.8                         | 6.7          |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 91 189                                                   | 45 416             | 41 345   | 4 070      | 1 769                                | 45 774                | 49.8                         | 9.0          |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>1</sup></b>                       |                                                          |                    |          |            |                                      |                       |                              |              |
| Male, total .....                                      | 174 703                                                  | 149 647            | 132 595  | 17 052     | 9 194                                | 25 056                | 85.7                         | 11.4         |
| Family head .....                                      | 98 881                                                   | 88 790             | 81 388   | 7 402      | 4 551                                | 10 090                | 89.8                         | 8.3          |
| Family member .....                                    | 23 005                                                   | 18 650             | 14 605   | 4 045      | 1 679                                | 4 355                 | 81.1                         | 21.7         |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 52 817                                                   | 42 206             | 36 602   | 5 605      | 2 964                                | 10 611                | 79.9                         | 13.3         |
| Female, total .....                                    | 193 333                                                  | 103 072            | 91 000   | 12 072     | 3 973                                | 90 261                | 53.3                         | 11.7         |
| Family head .....                                      | 40 897                                                   | 23 360             | 20 341   | 3 020      | 723                                  | 17 537                | 57.1                         | 12.9         |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 7 570                                                    | 5 272              | 5 045    | 227        | 52                                   | 2 298                 | 69.6                         | 4.3          |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 15 186                                                   | 9 122              | 8 108    | 1 014      | 269                                  | 6 064                 | 60.1                         | 11.1         |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 18 141                                                   | 8 966              | 7 187    | 1 779      | 402                                  | 9 175                 | 49.4                         | 19.8         |
| Wife of head .....                                     | 93 532                                                   | 41 333             | 36 978   | 4 355      | 1 680                                | 52 199                | 44.2                         | 10.5         |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 34 255                                                   | 17 942             | 16 459   | 1 483      | 625                                  | 16 312                | 52.4                         | 8.3          |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 22 585                                                   | 10 464             | 9 230    | 1 235      | 442                                  | 12 121                | 46.3                         | 11.8         |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 36 692                                                   | 12 927             | 11 289   | 1 637      | 614                                  | 23 766                | 35.2                         | 12.7         |
| Other family member .....                              | 24 791                                                   | 14 762             | 12 044   | 2 718      | 763                                  | 10 030                | 59.5                         | 18.4         |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 34 112                                                   | 23 617             | 21 637   | 1 980      | 806                                  | 10 495                | 69.2                         | 8.4          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                                                          |                    |          |            |                                      |                       |                              |              |
| Male, total .....                                      | 174 703                                                  | 149 647            | 132 595  | 17 052     | 9 194                                | 25 056                | 85.7                         | 11.4         |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 41 303                                                   | 32 847             | 29 232   | 3 614      | 1 743                                | 8 456                 | 79.5                         | 11.0         |
| 8 years .....                                          | 11 635                                                   | 9 610              | 8 124    | 1 486      | 823                                  | 2 024                 | 82.6                         | 15.5         |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 36 557                                                   | 30 559             | 26 350   | 4 208      | 2 364                                | 5 998                 | 83.6                         | 13.8         |
| 4 years .....                                          | 50 264                                                   | 44 091             | 39 420   | 4 671      | 2 398                                | 6 172                 | 87.7                         | 10.6         |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 34 945                                                   | 32 540             | 29 468   | 3 072      | 1 866                                | 2 406                 | 93.1                         | 9.4          |
| Female, total .....                                    | 193 333                                                  | 103 072            | 91 000   | 12 072     | 3 973                                | 90 261                | 53.3                         | 11.7         |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 42 153                                                   | 18 412             | 16 561   | 1 851      | 627                                  | 23 741                | 43.7                         | 10.1         |
| 8 years .....                                          | 13 143                                                   | 5 736              | 5 071    | 665        | 246                                  | 7 406                 | 43.6                         | 11.6         |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 46 094                                                   | 20 737             | 16 997   | 3 740      | 1 206                                | 25 358                | 45.0                         | 18.0         |
| 4 years .....                                          | 62 508                                                   | 37 626             | 33 260   | 4 366      | 1 458                                | 24 882                | 60.2                         | 11.6         |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 29 435                                                   | 20 561             | 19 111   | 1 450      | 435                                  | 8 875                 | 69.9                         | 7.1          |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 1a. Labor Force Status: Negro

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Total<br>civilian<br>noninsti-<br>tutional<br>population | Labor force status |          |        |            |                       | Rate of-                             |                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                                                        |                                                          | In labor force     |          |        | Unemployed | Not in<br>labor force | Rate of-                             |                              |
|                                                        |                                                          | Total              | Employed | Total  |            |                       | Lost job or<br>on layoff<br>from job | Labor force<br>participation |
|                                                        |                                                          |                    |          |        | Total      | Employed              |                                      |                              |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                                                          |                    |          |        |            |                       |                                      |                              |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                         | 190 283                                                  | 109 354            | 92 035   | 17 319 | 7 134      | 80 929                | 57.5                                 | 15.8                         |
| Male, total .....                                      | 85 082                                                   | 60 603             | 50 943   | 9 659  | 5 036      | 24 479                | 71.2                                 | 15.9                         |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 13 220                                                   | 7 373              | 4 645    | 2 728  | 916        | 5 847                 | 55.8                                 | 37.0                         |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 3 476                                                    | 2 901              | 2 023    | 878    | 583        | 3 490                 | 83.5                                 | 30.3                         |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                            | 24 487                                                   | 20 997             | 17 572   | 3 425  | 1 938      | 4 900                 | 85.7                                 | 16.3                         |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam .....               | 5 407                                                    | 4 917              | 4 044    | 873    | 438        | 490                   | 90.9                                 | 17.8                         |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 18 700                                                   | 16 077             | 13 895   | 2 182  | 1 376      | 2 623                 | 86.0                                 | 13.6                         |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 14 616                                                   | 12 217             | 10 963   | 1 255  | 824        | 2 399                 | 83.6                                 | 10.3                         |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 14 083                                                   | 11 670             | 10 208   | 1 461  | 971        | 2 414                 | 82.9                                 | 12.5                         |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 11 060                                                   | 7 387              | 6 644    | 743    | 341        | 3 673                 | 66.8                                 | 10.1                         |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 7 615                                                    | 959                | 912      | 48     | 48         | 6 656                 | 12.6                                 | 5.0                          |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 32 094                                                   | 24 704             | 22 007   | 2 696  | 1 670      | 7 391                 | 77.0                                 | 10.9                         |
| Female, total .....                                    | 105 201                                                  | 48 751             | 41 091   | 7 660  | 2 098      | 56 450                | 46.3                                 | 15.7                         |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 15 975                                                   | 7 027              | 4 621    | 2 406  | 151        | 8 948                 | 44.0                                 | 34.2                         |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 6 727                                                    | 3 326              | 2 079    | 1 247  | 126        | 3 402                 | 49.4                                 | 37.5                         |
| 22 to 34 years .....                                   | 26 573                                                   | 15 853             | 12 579   | 3 274  | 925        | 10 720                | 59.7                                 | 20.6                         |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 20 190                                                   | 12 059             | 9 747    | 2 312  | 683        | 8 131                 | 59.7                                 | 19.2                         |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 19 447                                                   | 11 070             | 10 101   | 970    | 472        | 8 377                 | 56.9                                 | 8.8                          |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 16 968                                                   | 8 762              | 7 884    | 878    | 418        | 8 206                 | 51.6                                 | 10.0                         |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 13 554                                                   | 5 061              | 4 929    | 132    | 132        | 8 494                 | 37.3                                 | 2.6                          |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 12 683                                                   | 978                | 978      | -      | -          | 11 705                | 7.7                                  | .0                           |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 39 146                                                   | 19 008             | 17 526   | 1 482  | 819        | 20 139                | 48.6                                 | 7.8                          |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>1</sup></b>                       |                                                          |                    |          |        |            |                       |                                      |                              |
| Male, total .....                                      | 64 993                                                   | 53 869             | 46 420   | 7 449  | 4 530      | 11 124                | 82.9                                 | 13.8                         |
| Family head .....                                      | 36 460                                                   | 32 215             | 29 357   | 2 859  | 1 785      | 4 245                 | 88.4                                 | 8.9                          |
| Family member .....                                    | 9 767                                                    | 7 256              | 5 415    | 1 841  | 913        | 2 511                 | 74.3                                 | 25.4                         |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 18 766                                                   | 14 398             | 11 648   | 2 750  | 1 832      | 4 369                 | 76.7                                 | 19.1                         |
| Female, total .....                                    | 81 063                                                   | 43 329             | 37 070   | 6 259  | 2 012      | 37 734                | 53.5                                 | 14.4                         |
| Family head .....                                      | 23 449                                                   | 13 789             | 12 006   | 1 783  | 393        | 9 660                 | 58.8                                 | 12.9                         |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 3 178                                                    | 2 310              | 2 310    | -      | -          | 868                   | 72.7                                 | .0                           |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 9 268                                                    | 5 690              | 5 209    | 481    | 67         | 3 578                 | 61.4                                 | 8.5                          |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 11 002                                                   | 5 789              | 4 487    | 1 302  | 327        | 5 214                 | 52.6                                 | 22.5                         |
| Wife of head .....                                     | 34 102                                                   | 16 092             | 13 980   | 2 112  | 745        | 18 010                | 47.2                                 | 13.1                         |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 12 249                                                   | 6 257              | 5 522    | 735    | 269        | 5 992                 | 51.1                                 | 11.7                         |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 9 079                                                    | 4 139              | 3 602    | 537    | 268        | 4 940                 | 45.6                                 | 13.0                         |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 12 775                                                   | 5 697              | 4 856    | 840    | 207        | 7 078                 | 44.6                                 | 14.8                         |
| Other family member .....                              | 8 871                                                    | 4 647              | 3 072    | 1 575  | 446        | 4 225                 | 52.4                                 | 33.9                         |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 14 642                                                   | 8 802              | 8 012    | 789    | 428        | 5 840                 | 60.1                                 | 9.0                          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                                                          |                    |          |        |            |                       |                                      |                              |
| Male, total .....                                      | 64 993                                                   | 53 869             | 46 420   | 7 449  | 4 530      | 11 124                | 82.9                                 | 13.8                         |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 9 773                                                    | 6 086              | 5 362    | 724    | 310        | 3 687                 | 62.3                                 | 11.9                         |
| 8 years .....                                          | 3 877                                                    | 2 883              | 2 246    | 637    | 284        | 994                   | 74.4                                 | 22.1                         |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 15 693                                                   | 13 126             | 11 170   | 1 956  | 1 246      | 2 566                 | 83.6                                 | 14.9                         |
| 4 years .....                                          | 23 978                                                   | 21 096             | 18 395   | 2 701  | 1 641      | 2 882                 | 88.0                                 | 12.8                         |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 11 673                                                   | 10 679             | 9 247    | 1 432  | 1 048      | 995                   | 91.5                                 | 13.4                         |
| Female, total .....                                    | 81 063                                                   | 43 329             | 37 070   | 6 259  | 2 012      | 37 734                | 53.5                                 | 14.4                         |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 9 508                                                    | 3 660              | 3 268    | 391    | 132        | 5 848                 | 38.5                                 | 10.7                         |
| 8 years .....                                          | 4 567                                                    | 1 783              | 1 588    | 195    | 66         | 2 784                 | 39.0                                 | 10.9                         |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 22 786                                                   | 10 329             | 8 088    | 2 241  | 594        | 12 457                | 45.3                                 | 21.7                         |
| 4 years .....                                          | 31 735                                                   | 19 022             | 16 332   | 2 690  | 932        | 12 713                | 59.9                                 | 14.1                         |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 12 467                                                   | 8 536              | 7 794    | 741    | 289        | 3 931                 | 68.5                                 | 8.7                          |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 1b. Labor Force Status: White Spanish

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Labor force status                                       |                |          |            |                                      |                       |                              |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
|                                                        | Total<br>civilian<br>noninsti-<br>tutional<br>population | In labor force |          |            |                                      | Not in<br>labor force | Rate of--                    |              |
|                                                        |                                                          | Total          | Employed | Unemployed |                                      |                       | Labor force<br>participation | Unemployment |
|                                                        |                                                          |                |          | Total      | Lost job or<br>on layoff<br>from job |                       |                              |              |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                                                          |                |          |            |                                      |                       |                              |              |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                         | 149 828                                                  | 93 430         | 83 103   | 10 327     | 4 354                                | 56 399                | 62.4                         | 11.1         |
| Male, total .....                                      | 71 648                                                   | 57 658         | 51 506   | 6 152      | 2 818                                | 13 990                | 80.5                         | 10.7         |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 11 627                                                   | 7 877          | 6 268    | 1 609      | 348                                  | 3 749                 | 67.8                         | 20.4         |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 4 997                                                    | 4 636          | 3 636    | 1 000      | 296                                  | 361                   | 92.8                         | 21.6         |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                            | 23 456                                                   | 21 443         | 19 505   | 1 938      | 596                                  | 2 013                 | 91.4                         | 9.0          |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam .....               | 2 435                                                    | 2 179          | 2 005    | 173        | 25                                   | 257                   | 89.5                         | 8.0          |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 17 153                                                   | 15 781         | 14 497   | 1 284      | 348                                  | 1 372                 | 92.0                         | 8.1          |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 15 859                                                   | 14 437         | 13 030   | 1 407      | 1 000                                | 1 422                 | 91.0                         | 9.7          |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 10 514                                                   | 9 244          | 8 606    | 638        | 513                                  | 1 271                 | 87.9                         | 6.9          |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 5 342                                                    | 3 996          | 3 547    | 449        | 302                                  | 1 346                 | 74.8                         | 11.2         |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 4 850                                                    | 661            | 550      | 112        | 58                                   | 4 188                 | 13.6                         | 16.9         |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 23 118                                                   | 19 885         | 17 845   | 2 040      | 1 563                                | 3 233                 | 86.0                         | 10.3         |
| Female, total .....                                    | 78 180                                                   | 35 771         | 31 597   | 4 174      | 1 536                                | 42 409                | 45.8                         | 11.7         |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 13 886                                                   | 6 652          | 5 350    | 1 302      | 357                                  | 7 234                 | 47.9                         | 19.6         |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 8 027                                                    | 4 658          | 3 855    | 803        | 332                                  | 3 368                 | 58.0                         | 17.2         |
| 22 to 34 years .....                                   | 24 496                                                   | 12 222         | 11 158   | 1 064      | 375                                  | 12 274                | 49.9                         | 8.7          |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 17 676                                                   | 8 435          | 7 586    | 849        | 350                                  | 9 240                 | 47.7                         | 10.1         |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 14 509                                                   | 14 509         | 6 715    | 642        | 250                                  | 7 152                 | 50.7                         | 8.7          |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 11 272                                                   | 6 426          | 5 407    | 1 019      | 458                                  | 4 846                 | 57.0                         | 15.9         |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 6 936                                                    | 2 324          | 2 271    | 52         | 26                                   | 4 612                 | 33.5                         | 2.3          |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 7 082                                                    | 791            | 695      | 96         | 69                                   | 6 291                 | 11.2                         | 12.1         |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 25 572                                                   | 12 537         | 10 999   | 1 538      | 684                                  | 13 035                | 49.0                         | 12.3         |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>1</sup></b>                       |                                                          |                |          |            |                                      |                       |                              |              |
| Male, total .....                                      | 58 436                                                   | 52 794         | 47 436   | 5 357      | 2 684                                | 5 643                 | 90.3                         | 10.1         |
| Family head .....                                      | 37 269                                                   | 33 966         | 31 293   | 2 673      | 1 770                                | 3 304                 | 91.1                         | 7.9          |
| Family member .....                                    | 8 751                                                    | 7 819          | 5 892    | 1 726      | 528                                  | 1 132                 | 87.1                         | 22.7         |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 12 416                                                   | 11 209         | 10 251   | 958        | 387                                  | 1 207                 | 90.3                         | 8.5          |
| Female, total .....                                    | 64 040                                                   | 32 539         | 28 984   | 3 556      | 1 441                                | 31 500                | 50.8                         | 10.9         |
| Family head .....                                      | 11 257                                                   | 5 832          | 5 042    | 789        | 253                                  | 5 425                 | 51.8                         | 13.5         |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 2 278                                                    | 1 450          | 1 320    | 131        | 26                                   | 828                   | 63.7                         | 9.0          |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 3 944                                                    | 2 460          | 2 002    | 458        | 152                                  | 1 484                 | 62.4                         | 18.6         |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 5 035                                                    | 1 921          | 1 721    | 201        | 76                                   | 3 114                 | 38.2                         | 10.4         |
| Wife of head .....                                     | 35 056                                                   | 14 368         | 12 853   | 1 516      | 679                                  | 20 687                | 41.0                         | 10.5         |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 9 842                                                    | 5 418          | 4 974    | 444        | 212                                  | 4 424                 | 55.1                         | 8.2          |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 8 673                                                    | 4 013          | 3 625    | 388        | 124                                  | 4 660                 | 46.3                         | 9.7          |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 16 541                                                   | 4 937          | 4 254    | 683        | 343                                  | 11 604                | 29.8                         | 13.8         |
| Other family member .....                              | 11 245                                                   | 7 222          | 6 431    | 792        | 267                                  | 4 023                 | 64.2                         | 11.0         |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 6 482                                                    | 5 117          | 4 658    | 459        | 243                                  | 1 365                 | 78.9                         | 9.0          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                                                          |                |          |            |                                      |                       |                              |              |
| Male, total .....                                      | 58 436                                                   | 52 794         | 47 436   | 5 357      | 2 684                                | 5 643                 | 90.3                         | 10.1         |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 25 200                                                   | 22 318         | 19 914   | 2 404      | 1 252                                | 2 882                 | 88.6                         | 10.8         |
| 8 years .....                                          | 4 313                                                    | 4 037          | 3 495    | 542        | 334                                  | 276                   | 93.6                         | 13.4         |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 11 932                                                   | 10 408         | 9 153    | 1 255      | 469                                  | 1 525                 | 87.2                         | 12.1         |
| 4 years .....                                          | 11 197                                                   | 10 525         | 9 852    | 673        | 194                                  | 672                   | 94.0                         | 6.4          |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 5 794                                                    | 5 506          | 5 022    | 485        | 434                                  | 288                   | 95.0                         | 8.8          |
| Female, total .....                                    | 64 040                                                   | 32 539         | 28 984   | 3 556      | 1 441                                | 31 500                | 50.8                         | 10.9         |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 27 481                                                   | 13 026         | 11 796   | 1 230      | 402                                  | 14 455                | 47.4                         | 9.4          |
| 8 years .....                                          | 5 757                                                    | 2 572          | 2 264    | 308        | 181                                  | 3 185                 | 44.7                         | 12.0         |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 15 182                                                   | 6 972          | 5 801    | 1 171      | 524                                  | 8 211                 | 45.9                         | 16.8         |
| 4 years .....                                          | 11 851                                                   | 7 201          | 6 504    | 697        | 259                                  | 4 650                 | 60.8                         | 9.7          |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 3 768                                                    | 2 768          | 2 619    | 150        | 76                                   | 1 000                 | 73.5                         | 5.4          |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 1c. Labor Force Status: Other White

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Total<br>civilian<br>noninsti-<br>tutional<br>population | Labor force status |          |       |            |                       | Rate of--                    |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
|                                                        |                                                          | In labor force     |          |       | Unemployed | Not in<br>labor force | Labor force<br>participation | Unemployment |
|                                                        |                                                          | Total              | Employed | Total |            |                       |                              |              |
|                                                        |                                                          |                    |          |       |            |                       |                              |              |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                                                          |                    |          |       |            |                       |                              |              |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                         | 120 937                                                  | 60 881             | 54 433   | 6 447 | 2 234      | 60 056                | 50.3                         | 10.6         |
| Male, total .....                                      | 60 506                                                   | 36 286             | 32 245   | 4 041 | 1 831      | 24 220                | 60.0                         | 11.1         |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 6 198                                                    | 3 651              | 3 230    | 421   | 49         | 2 547                 | 58.9                         | 11.5         |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 2 089                                                    | 1 916              | 1 742    | 174   | 25         | 174                   | 91.7                         | 9.1          |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                            | 12 031                                                   | 9 900              | 8 641    | 1 259 | 531        | 2 131                 | 82.3                         | 12.7         |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam .....               | 2 811                                                    | 2 285              | 2 018    | 267   | 81         | 526                   | 81.3                         | 11.7         |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 8 912                                                    | 7 621              | 6 648    | 973   | 456        | 1 291                 | 85.5                         | 12.8         |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 7 641                                                    | 6 659              | 6 032    | 628   | 312        | 981                   | 87.2                         | 9.4          |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 8 082                                                    | 6 737              | 5 745    | 992   | 477        | 1 345                 | 83.4                         | 14.7         |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 11 635                                                   | 7 531              | 7 082    | 449   | 315        | 4 104                 | 64.7                         | 6.0          |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 14 919                                                   | 1 808              | 1 515    | 292   | 147        | 13 111                | 12.1                         | 16.2         |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 24 058                                                   | 18 044             | 16 186   | 1 858 | 957        | 6 014                 | 75.0                         | 10.3         |
| Female, total .....                                    | 60 430                                                   | 24 595             | 22 189   | 2 406 | 403        | 35 836                | 40.7                         | 9.8          |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 6 752                                                    | 3 164              | 2 357    | 807   | 113        | 3 587                 | 46.9                         | 25.5         |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 2 573                                                    | 1 589              | 1 058    | 531   | 88         | 984                   | 61.8                         | 33.4         |
| 22 to 34 years .....                                   | 11 343                                                   | 6 815              | 6 300    | 515   | 140        | 4 528                 | 60.1                         | 7.6          |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 7 610                                                    | 4 517              | 4 247    | 270   | 115        | 3 093                 | 59.4                         | 6.0          |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 5 193                                                    | 3 110              | 2 846    | 264   | 45         | 2 083                 | 59.9                         | 8.5          |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 8 239                                                    | 4 822              | 4 444    | 378   | 52         | 3 417                 | 58.5                         | 7.8          |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 10 689                                                   | 4 598              | 4 348    | 250   | 27         | 6 091                 | 43.0                         | 5.4          |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 18 214                                                   | 2 085              | 1 894    | 190   | 26         | 16 129                | 11.4                         | 9.1          |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 21 585                                                   | 10 966             | 10 126   | 840   | 123        | 10 619                | 50.8                         | 7.7          |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>1</sup></b>                       |                                                          |                    |          |       |            |                       |                              |              |
| Male, total .....                                      | 39 526                                                   | 32 229             | 28 828   | 3 401 | 1 610      | 7 297                 | 81.5                         | 10.6         |
| Family head .....                                      | 18 660                                                   | 16 345             | 14 918   | 1 427 | 806        | 2 315                 | 87.6                         | 8.7          |
| Family member .....                                    | 3 299                                                    | 2 758              | 2 372    | 385   | 206        | 541                   | 83.6                         | 14.0         |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 17 567                                                   | 13 126             | 11 538   | 1 588 | 598        | 4 441                 | 74.7                         | 12.1         |
| Female, total .....                                    | 36 720                                                   | 20 432             | 18 517   | 1 915 | 352        | 16 288                | 55.6                         | 9.4          |
| Family head .....                                      | 4 823                                                    | 3 008              | 2 674    | 334   | 26         | 1 815                 | 62.4                         | 11.1         |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 1 618                                                    | 1 188              | 1 117    | 71    | -          | 430                   | 73.4                         | 6.0          |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 1 702                                                    | 898                | 847      | 50    | 26         | 804                   | 52.7                         | 5.6          |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 1 503                                                    | 922                | 709      | 212   | -          | 581                   | 61.3                         | 23.1         |
| Wife of head .....                                     | 17 354                                                   | 7 148              | 6 631    | 518   | 140        | 10 206                | 41.2                         | 7.2          |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 9 559                                                    | 4 520              | 4 283    | 236   | 76         | 5 039                 | 47.3                         | 5.2          |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 3 201                                                    | 1 270              | 1 078    | 192   | -          | 1 932                 | 39.7                         | 15.1         |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 4 594                                                    | 1 359              | 1 270    | 89    | 64         | 3 235                 | 29.6                         | 6.6          |
| Other family member .....                              | 3 524                                                    | 2 258              | 1 906    | 352   | 50         | 1 266                 | 64.1                         | 15.6         |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 11 020                                                   | 8 018              | 7 306    | 712   | 136        | 3 001                 | 72.8                         | 8.9          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                                                          |                    |          |       |            |                       |                              |              |
| Male, total .....                                      | 39 526                                                   | 32 229             | 28 828   | 3 401 | 1 610      | 7 297                 | 81.5                         | 10.6         |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 5 140                                                    | 3 486              | 3 073    | 413   | 106        | 1 654                 | 67.8                         | 11.8         |
| 8 years .....                                          | 2 861                                                    | 2 132              | 1 897    | 236   | 205        | 729                   | 74.5                         | 11.0         |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 7 582                                                    | 5 896              | 4 899    | 998   | 649        | 1 686                 | 77.8                         | 16.9         |
| 4 years .....                                          | 11 919                                                   | 9 691              | 8 756    | 935   | 404        | 2 228                 | 81.3                         | 9.6          |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 12 024                                                   | 11 024             | 10 204   | 820   | 246        | 1 000                 | 91.7                         | 7.4          |
| Female, total .....                                    | 36 720                                                   | 20 432             | 18 517   | 1 915 | 352        | 16 288                | 55.6                         | 9.4          |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 4 000                                                    | 1 124              | 987      | 137   | -          | 2 876                 | 28.1                         | 12.2         |
| 8 years .....                                          | 2 449                                                    | 1 171              | 1 101    | 70    | -          | 1 278                 | 47.8                         | 6.0          |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 6 686                                                    | 2 952              | 2 624    | 328   | 89         | 3 733                 | 44.2                         | 11.1         |
| 4 years .....                                          | 14 436                                                   | 8 608              | 7 704    | 904   | 192        | 5 828                 | 59.6                         | 10.5         |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 9 149                                                    | 6 576              | 6 101    | 475   | 70         | 2 573                 | 71.9                         | 7.2          |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 2. Educational Attainment by Labor Force Status: All Races

| Labor Force Status<br>Age and Sex<br>Family Status | Educational attainment |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|
|                                                    | Total                  | Elementary                          |              |         | High school  |         | College      |                 |
|                                                    |                        | 4 years or less<br>(including none) | 5 to 7 years | 8 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years or more |
| <b>IN THE LABOR FORCE</b>                          |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| <b>Age and Sex</b>                                 |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Total, 16 years and over                           | 283 288                | 20 813                              | 33 282       | 17 031  | 61 196       | 90 249  | 40 393       | 20 323          |
| Male, total                                        | 166 403                | 13 357                              | 21 396       | 10 626  | 36 385       | 48 497  | 23 822       | 12 320          |
| 16 to 21 years, total                              | 19 493                 | 505                                 | 1 272        | 308     | 7 595        | 6 583   | 3 106        | 124             |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                      | 9 579                  | 420                                 | 1 162        | 196     | 2 513        | 4 018   | 1 219        | 50              |
| 22 to 34 years, total                              | 56 233                 | 3 322                               | 5 517        | 2 405   | 9 976        | 18 163  | 10 789       | 6 063           |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                 | 9 950                  | -                                   | 85           | 75      | 717          | 4 531   | 3 834        | 707             |
| 25 to 34 years                                     | 42 962                 | 2 852                               | 4 220        | 2 041   | 7 212        | 12 979  | 8 337        | 5 320           |
| 35 to 44 years                                     | 36 549                 | 3 685                               | 4 617        | 2 385   | 7 513        | 10 201  | 5 098        | 3 051           |
| 45 to 54 years                                     | 29 786                 | 2 763                               | 4 744        | 2 403   | 6 607        | 8 337   | 2 924        | 2 009           |
| 55 to 64 years                                     | 20 504                 | 2 459                               | 4 335        | 2 247   | 4 380        | 4 454   | 1 679        | 951             |
| 65 years and over                                  | 3 837                  | 624                                 | 911          | 879     | 315          | 760     | 227          | 122             |
| 40 to 64 years                                     | 67 563                 | 6 892                               | 11 144       | 5 913   | 14 864       | 17 388  | 6 717        | 4 645           |
| Female, total                                      | 116 885                | 7 456                               | 11 886       | 6 405   | 24 811       | 41 752  | 16 572       | 8 003           |
| 16 to 21 years, total                              | 17 618                 | 445                                 | 756          | 164     | 5 477        | 7 291   | 3 372        | 112             |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                      | 9 858                  | 385                                 | 681          | 113     | 2 402        | 5 053   | 1 199        | 25              |
| 22 to 34 years, total                              | 37 772                 | 1 571                               | 3 300        | 1 155   | 6 047        | 14 485  | 7 281        | 3 933           |
| 25 to 34 years                                     | 27 308                 | 1 238                               | 2 428        | 921     | 4 856        | 10 242  | 4 736        | 2 887           |
| 35 to 44 years                                     | 23 221                 | 1 304                               | 2 921        | 1 266   | 5 096        | 8 574   | 2 613        | 1 447           |
| 45 to 54 years                                     | 21 236                 | 2 226                               | 2 792        | 1 669   | 5 121        | 6 351   | 1 948        | 1 129           |
| 55 to 64 years                                     | 12 754                 | 1 419                               | 1 839        | 1 533   | 2 252        | 3 669   | 1 116        | 925             |
| 65 years and over                                  | 4 283                  | 491                                 | 278          | 619     | 818          | 1 382   | 240          | 456             |
| 40 to 64 years                                     | 45 416                 | 4 139                               | 6 495        | 3 857   | 10 386       | 13 876  | 4 210        | 2 453           |
| <b>Family Status<sup>1</sup></b>                   |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Male, total                                        | 149 647                | 12 585                              | 20 262       | 9 610   | 30 559       | 44 091  | 20 836       | 11 704          |
| Family head                                        | 88 790                 | 7 685                               | 12 809       | 6 041   | 18 939       | 25 395  | 11 551       | 6 370           |
| Family member                                      | 18 650                 | 1 022                               | 1 771        | 899     | 4 396        | 7 128   | 2 930        | 504             |
| Unrelated individual                               | 42 206                 | 3 878                               | 5 682        | 2 670   | 7 224        | 11 568  | 6 355        | 4 830           |
| Female, total                                      | 103 072                | 6 904                               | 11 508       | 5 736   | 20 737       | 37 626  | 13 361       | 7 200           |
| Family head                                        | 23 360                 | 1 371                               | 2 514        | 1 270   | 5 605        | 8 553   | 3 201        | 848             |
| No children under 18 years                         | 5 272                  | 329                                 | 725          | 179     | 1 205        | 1 854   | 514          | 466             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                        | 9 122                  | 672                                 | 1 190        | 584     | 2 125        | 3 034   | 1 494        | 224             |
| Children under 6 years                             | 8 966                  | 3 370                               | 4 599        | 707     | 2 275        | 3 664   | 1 192        | 158             |
| Wife of head                                       | 41 333                 | 3 208                               | 4 604        | 2 635   | 8 959        | 15 087  | 4 379        | 2 460           |
| No children under 18 years                         | 17 942                 | 1 350                               | 2 048        | 1 372   | 4 280        | 6 220   | 1 440        | 1 229           |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                        | 10 464                 | 690                                 | 1 381        | 721     | 2 117        | 4 042   | 1 170        | 343             |
| Children under 6 years                             | 12 927                 | 1 168                               | 1 176        | 538     | 2 562        | 4 825   | 1 769        | 888             |
| Other family member                                | 14 762                 | 778                                 | 1 877        | 427     | 2 626        | 5 957   | 2 481        | 615             |
| Unrelated individual                               | 23 617                 | 1 547                               | 2 513        | 1 405   | 3 546        | 8 029   | 3 300        | 3 277           |
| <b>NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE</b>                      |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| <b>Age and Sex</b>                                 |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Total, 16 years and over                           | 209 755                | 27 923                              | 32 133       | 20 133  | 56 762       | 46 568  | 18 980       | 7 257           |
| Male, total                                        | 67 546                 | 11 046                              | 10 335       | 6 590   | 17 076       | 12 304  | 7 326        | 2 869           |
| 16 to 21 years, total                              | 12 922                 | 240                                 | 160          | 556     | 7 380        | 2 215   | 2 371        | -               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                      | 1 230                  | 190                                 | -            | 149     | 501          | 330     | 60           | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total                              | 8 978                  | 507                                 | 324          | 361     | 1 886        | 2 291   | 2 248        | 1 362           |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                 | 1 304                  | -                                   | -            | -       | 295          | 294     | 572          | 143             |
| 25 to 34 years                                     | 6 136                  | 372                                 | 299          | 336     | 1 442        | 1 522   | 1 220        | 945             |
| 35 to 44 years                                     | 4 802                  | 536                                 | 630          | 147     | 1 523        | 1 305   | 455          | 207             |
| 45 to 54 years                                     | 5 205                  | 598                                 | 1 284        | 596     | 975          | 1 348   | 405          | 292             |
| 55 to 64 years                                     | 9 727                  | 2 429                               | 2 010        | 1 142   | 1 585        | 1 825   | 444          | 292             |
| 65 years and over                                  | 25 911                 | 6 737                               | 5 927        | 3 789   | 3 727        | 3 320   | 1 404        | 1 008           |
| 40 to 64 years                                     | 17 418                 | 3 411                               | 3 733        | 1 885   | 3 231        | 3 922   | 943          | 292             |
| Female, total                                      | 142 209                | 16 877                              | 21 798       | 13 543  | 39 686       | 34 264  | 11 653       | 4 388           |
| 16 to 21 years, total                              | 20 911                 | 392                                 | 891          | 601     | 11 576       | 5 259   | 2 192        | -               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                      | 7 925                  | 306                                 | 802          | 441     | 3 618        | 2 356   | 402          | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total                              | 29 849                 | 1 902                               | 3 596        | 1 469   | 8 439        | 9 976   | 3 119        | 1 348           |
| 25 to 34 years                                     | 22 358                 | 1 571                               | 3 190        | 1 274   | 5 740        | 7 432   | 2 104        | 1 047           |
| 35 to 44 years                                     | 19 016                 | 1 332                               | 2 538        | 1 336   | 6 032        | 5 855   | 1 505        | 418             |
| 45 to 54 years                                     | 17 151                 | 2 047                               | 3 329        | 1 798   | 4 231        | 4 087   | 1 315        | 343             |
| 55 to 64 years                                     | 19 845                 | 3 609                               | 4 305        | 2 430   | 3 953        | 3 551   | 1 340        | 658             |
| 65 years and over                                  | 35 438                 | 7 595                               | 7 140        | 5 909   | 5 454        | 5 536   | 2 183        | 1 621           |
| 40 to 64 years                                     | 45 774                 | 6 249                               | 9 100        | 5 011   | 11 014       | 9 724   | 3 493        | 1 184           |
| <b>Family Status<sup>1</sup></b>                   |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Male, total                                        | 25 056                 | 4 209                               | 4 247        | 2 024   | 5 998        | 6 172   | 1 721        | 685             |
| Family head                                        | 10 090                 | 1 603                               | 2 202        | 841     | 2 579        | 1 965   | 685          | 214             |
| Family member                                      | 4 355                  | 775                                 | 338          | 556     | 1 194        | 1 338   | 124          | 31              |
| Unrelated individual                               | 10 611                 | 1 831                               | 1 707        | 627     | 2 224        | 2 869   | 912          | 440             |
| Female, total                                      | 90 261                 | 9 196                               | 14 545       | 7 406   | 25 358       | 24 882  | 6 829        | 2 046           |
| Family head                                        | 17 537                 | 1 437                               | 2 614        | 1 559   | 6 374        | 4 385   | 1 052        | 116             |
| No children under 18 years                         | 2 298                  | 331                                 | 658          | 197     | 737          | 285     | 64           | 25              |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                        | 6 064                  | 428                                 | 873          | 651     | 2 103        | 1 575   | 433          | -               |
| Children under 6 years                             | 9 175                  | 678                                 | 1 082        | 711     | 3 533        | 2 525   | 555          | 91              |
| Wife of head                                       | 52 199                 | 4 934                               | 8 496        | 4 309   | 13 504       | 15 526  | 4 014        | 1 417           |
| No children under 18 years                         | 16 312                 | 1 706                               | 2 438        | 1 889   | 4 100        | 3 974   | 1 539        | 665             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                        | 12 121                 | 1 117                               | 2 158        | 1 130   | 3 137        | 3 723   | 743          | 113             |
| Children under 6 years                             | 23 766                 | 2 111                               | 3 900        | 1 290   | 6 266        | 7 828   | 1 732        | 639             |
| Other family member                                | 10 030                 | 1 425                               | 1 253        | 577     | 2 828        | 3 086   | 635          | 226             |
| Unrelated individual                               | 10 495                 | 1 400                               | 2 181        | 962     | 2 652        | 1 885   | 1 129        | 286             |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 2a. Educational Attainment by Labor Force Status: Negro

| Labor Force Status<br>Age and Sex<br>Family Status <sup>1</sup> | Educational attainment |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|
|                                                                 | Total                  | Elementary                          |              |         | High school  |         | College      |                 |
|                                                                 |                        | 4 years or less<br>(including none) | 5 to 7 years | 8 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years or more |
| <b>IN THE LABOR FORCE</b>                                       |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| <b>Age and Sex</b>                                              |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Total, 16 years and over                                        | 109 354                | 3 058                               | 7 523        | 4 891   | 27 966       | 44 190  | 17 836       | 3 890           |
| Male, total                                                     | 60 603                 | 2 205                               | 4 522        | 3 041   | 16 012       | 23 090  | 9 612        | 2 119           |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                           | 7 373                  | -                                   | -            | -       | 3 327        | 3 200   | 846          | -               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                   | 2 901                  | -                                   | -            | -       | 721          | 1 869   | 311          | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                           | 20 997                 | 157                                 | 194          | 711     | 4 153        | 9 527   | 5 193        | 1 063           |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                              | 4 917                  | -                                   | 61           | 50      | 239          | 2 326   | 1 958        | 283             |
| 25 to 34 years                                                  | 16 077                 | 157                                 | 194          | 661     | 3 199        | 6 723   | 4 207        | 937             |
| 35 to 44 years                                                  | 12 217                 | 94                                  | 655          | 713     | 3 234        | 5 037   | 2 116        | 369             |
| 45 to 54 years                                                  | 11 670                 | 933                                 | 1 514        | 817     | 3 736        | 3 451   | 813          | 407             |
| 55 to 64 years                                                  | 7 387                  | 690                                 | 1 850        | 643     | 1 562        | 1 764   | 597          | 282             |
| 65 years and over                                               | 959                    | 332                                 | 310          | 159     | -            | 110     | 48           | -               |
| 40 to 64 years                                                  | 24 704                 | 1 623                               | 3 713        | 1 850   | 6 762        | 7 443   | 2 257        | 1 057           |
| Female, total                                                   | 48 751                 | 853                                 | 3 001        | 1 850   | 11 954       | 21 100  | 8 224        | 1 771           |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                           | 7 027                  | -                                   | -            | 63      | 2 072        | 3 463   | 1 367        | 63              |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                   | 3 326                  | -                                   | -            | 63      | 702          | 2 147   | 414          | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                           | 15 853                 | -                                   | 127          | 67      | 3 113        | 8 001   | 4 119        | 426             |
| 22 to 34 years                                                  | 12 059                 | -                                   | 67           | 67      | 2 687        | 5 930   | 2 944        | 365             |
| 25 to 34 years                                                  | 11 070                 | 69                                  | 818          | 478     | 2 558        | 5 156   | 1 545        | 446             |
| 35 to 44 years                                                  | 8 762                  | 201                                 | 809          | 716     | 2 950        | 2 717   | 857          | 511             |
| 45 to 54 years                                                  | 5 061                  | 519                                 | 1 117        | 459     | 1 127        | 1 245   | 335          | 259             |
| 55 to 64 years                                                  | 978                    | 64                                  | 130          | 67      | 134          | 517     | -            | 66              |
| 65 years and over                                               | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| 40 to 64 years                                                  | 19 008                 | 720                                 | 2 610        | 1 381   | 5 543        | 6 006   | 1 878        | 868             |
| <b>Family Status<sup>1</sup></b>                                |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Male, total                                                     | 53 869                 | 1 873                               | 4 212        | 2 883   | 13 126       | 21 096  | 8 716        | 1 963           |
| Family head                                                     | 32 215                 | 1 223                               | 2 614        | 1 809   | 7 816        | 11 618  | 5 792        | 1 344           |
| Family member                                                   | 7 256                  | 167                                 | 147          | 167     | 2 054        | 3 444   | 1 277        | -               |
| Unrelated individual                                            | 14 398                 | 484                                 | 1 451        | 907     | 3 256        | 6 034   | 1 647        | 618             |
| Female, total                                                   | 43 329                 | 789                                 | 2 871        | 1 783   | 10 329       | 19 022  | 6 955        | 1 581           |
| Family head                                                     | 13 789                 | 127                                 | 923          | 389     | 3 716        | 5 918   | 2 305        | 411             |
| No children under 18 years                                      | 2 310                  | -                                   | 404          | 63      | 670          | 828     | 203          | 142             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                     | 5 690                  | 63                                  | 392          | 133     | 1 371        | 2 363   | 1 169        | 199             |
| Children under 6 years                                          | 5 789                  | 63                                  | 127          | 193     | 1 675        | 2 727   | 934          | 70              |
| Wife of head                                                    | 16 092                 | 204                                 | 807          | 867     | 3 760        | 7 391   | 2 447        | 616             |
| No children under 18 years                                      | 6 257                  | 204                                 | 357          | 605     | 1 892        | 2 332   | 572          | 295             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                     | 4 139                  | -                                   | 323          | 132     | 750          | 2 170   | 535          | 228             |
| Children under 6 years                                          | 5 697                  | -                                   | 127          | 130     | 1 118        | 2 890   | 1 340        | 93              |
| Other family member                                             | 4 647                  | 130                                 | 129          | 63      | 844          | 2 173   | 1 181        | 127             |
| Unrelated individual                                            | 8 802                  | 328                                 | 1 012        | 464     | 2 009        | 3 540   | 1 021        | 428             |
| <b>NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE</b>                                   |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| <b>Age and Sex</b>                                              |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Total, 16 years and over                                        | 80 929                 | 8 337                               | 10 837       | 6 615   | 26 515       | 20 103  | 7 287        | 1 234           |
| Male, total                                                     | 24 479                 | 3 754                               | 3 682        | 2 118   | 8 079        | 4 389   | 2 208        | 250             |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                           | 5 847                  | -                                   | -            | 185     | 4 334        | 817     | 449          | -               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                   | 575                    | -                                   | -            | 124     | 267          | 121     | -            | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                           | 3 490                  | 165                                 | 94           | 95      | 1 097        | 1 130   | 754          | 156             |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                              | 490                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 239          | 94      | 158          | -               |
| 25 to 34 years                                                  | 2 623                  | 165                                 | 94           | 95      | 792          | 878     | 443          | 156             |
| 35 to 44 years                                                  | 2 399                  | 189                                 | 322          | 90      | 660          | 784     | 260          | 94              |
| 45 to 54 years                                                  | 2 414                  | 103                                 | 540          | 422     | 382          | 612     | 356          | -               |
| 55 to 64 years                                                  | 3 673                  | 1 219                               | 993          | 416     | 511          | 454     | 80           | -               |
| 65 years and over                                               | 6 656                  | 2 016                               | 1 733        | 909     | 1 095        | 592     | 311          | -               |
| 40 to 64 years                                                  | 7 391                  | 1 510                               | 1 690        | 929     | 1 231        | 1 500   | 529          | -               |
| Female, total                                                   | 56 450                 | 4 583                               | 7 156        | 4 497   | 18 437       | 15 715  | 5 079        | 985             |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                           | 8 948                  | -                                   | -            | 86      | 5 624        | 2 559   | 679          | -               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                   | 3 402                  | -                                   | -            | 61      | 1 738        | 1 413   | 189          | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                           | 10 720                 | 61                                  | 339          | 275     | 3 237        | 5 368   | 1 311        | 130             |
| 22 to 34 years                                                  | 8 131                  | -                                   | 339          | 275     | 2 543        | 3 961   | 943          | 69              |
| 25 to 34 years                                                  | 8 377                  | 159                                 | 318          | 403     | 3 269        | 3 234   | 861          | 133             |
| 35 to 44 years                                                  | 8 206                  | 544                                 | 1 358        | 930     | 2 531        | 1 992   | 722          | 130             |
| 45 to 54 years                                                  | 8 494                  | 1 244                               | 1 825        | 1 116   | 2 096        | 1 302   | 781          | 130             |
| 55 to 64 years                                                  | 11 705                 | 2 575                               | 3 315        | 1 687   | 1 680        | 1 261   | 725          | 462             |
| 65 years and over                                               | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| 40 to 64 years                                                  | 20 139                 | 1 855                               | 3 409        | 2 248   | 6 089        | 4 209   | 2 002        | 326             |
| <b>Family Status<sup>1</sup></b>                                |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Male, total                                                     | 11 124                 | 1 738                               | 1 949        | 994     | 2 566        | 2 882   | 870          | 125             |
| Family head                                                     | 4 245                  | 435                                 | 832          | 326     | 1 201        | 1 085   | 366          | -               |
| Family member                                                   | 2 511                  | 388                                 | 171          | 445     | 600          | 907     | -            | -               |
| Unrelated individual                                            | 4 369                  | 915                                 | 946          | 223     | 765          | 890     | 504          | 125             |
| Female, total                                                   | 37 734                 | 2 008                               | 3 840        | 2 784   | 12 457       | 12 713  | 3 478        | 453             |
| Family head                                                     | 9 660                  | 484                                 | 870          | 783     | 3 602        | 3 126   | 796          | -               |
| No children under 18 years                                      | 868                    | 132                                 | 135          | 66      | 399          | 136     | -            | -               |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                     | 3 578                  | 92                                  | 319          | 459     | 1 191        | 1 183   | 333          | -               |
| Children under 6 years                                          | 5 214                  | 260                                 | 416          | 257     | 2 011        | 1 807   | 463          | -               |
| Wife of head                                                    | 18 010                 | 447                                 | 1 324        | 1 474   | 5 569        | 7 108   | 1 695        | 392             |
| No children under 18 years                                      | 5 992                  | 358                                 | 593          | 866     | 1 625        | 1 496   | 859          | 196             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                     | 4 940                  | 89                                  | 259          | 449     | 1 599        | 2 097   | 383          | 63              |
| Children under 6 years                                          | 7 078                  | -                                   | 472          | 159     | 2 344        | 3 516   | 453          | 133             |
| Other family member                                             | 4 225                  | 340                                 | 386          | 127     | 1 433        | 1 556   | 323          | 61              |
| Unrelated individual                                            | 5 840                  | 737                                 | 1 261        | 401     | 1 854        | 923     | 664          | -               |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.



Table 2b. Educational Attainment by Labor Force Status: White Spanish

| Labor Force Status<br>Age and Sex<br>Family Status | Educational attainment |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|
|                                                    | Total                  | Elementary                          |              |         | High school  |         | College      |                 |
|                                                    |                        | 4 years or less<br>(including none) | 5 to 7 years | 8 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years or more |
| <b>IN THE LABOR FORCE</b>                          |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| <b>Age and Sex</b>                                 |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                     | 93 430                 | 14 835                              | 21 472       | 6 993   | 20 721       | 19 627  | 7 377        | 2 404           |
| Male, total .....                                  | 57 658                 | 9 247                               | 13 674       | 4 207   | 12 389       | 11 763  | 4 834        | 1 545           |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                        | 7 877                  | 445                                 | 1 247        | 284     | 3 210        | 1 874   | 819          | -               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                | 4 636                  | 420                                 | 1 137        | 171     | 1 422        | 1 124   | 362          | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                        | 21 443                 | 2 925                               | 5 036        | 1 099   | 4 424        | 5 070   | 2 066        | 821             |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam .....           | 2 179                  | -                                   | 25           | -       | 428          | 1 060   | 537          | 128             |
| 25 to 34 years .....                               | 15 781                 | 2 519                               | 3 739        | 836     | 2 963        | 3 570   | 1 359        | 796             |
| 35 to 44 years .....                               | 14 437                 | 3 200                               | 3 440        | 1 432   | 2 947        | 2 044   | 968          | 406             |
| 45 to 54 years .....                               | 9 244                  | 1 597                               | 2 342        | 967     | 1 273        | 1 876   | 923          | 266             |
| 55 to 64 years .....                               | 3 996                  | 977                                 | 1 357        | 392     | 416          | 803     | 25           | 25              |
| 65 years and over .....                            | 661                    | 103                                 | 252          | 33      | 119          | 96      | 33           | 26              |
| 40 to 64 years .....                               | 19 885                 | 4 033                               | 5 201        | 2 158   | 3 226        | 3 427   | 1 468        | 373             |
| Female, total .....                                | 35 771                 | 5 589                               | 7 798        | 2 787   | 8 332        | 7 864   | 2 544        | 858             |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                        | 6 652                  | 445                                 | 731          | 101     | 2 526        | 2 101   | 722          | 25              |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                | 4 658                  | 385                                 | 656          | 50      | 1 438        | 1 677   | 427          | 25              |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                        | 12 222                 | 1 571                               | 3 010        | 979     | 2 196        | 3 005   | 1 112        | 349             |
| 25 to 34 years .....                               | 8 435                  | 1 238                               | 2 287        | 805     | 1 597        | 1 722   | 527          | 260             |
| 35 to 44 years .....                               | 7 357                  | 1 235                               | 1 898        | 618     | 1 750        | 1 379   | 255          | 221             |
| 45 to 54 years .....                               | 6 426                  | 1 507                               | 1 593        | 548     | 1 297        | 1 077   | 239          | 167             |
| 55 to 64 years .....                               | 2 324                  | 684                                 | 513          | 377     | 350          | 250     | 150          | -               |
| 65 years and over .....                            | 791                    | 147                                 | 53           | 164     | 213          | 52      | 66           | 96              |
| 40 to 64 years .....                               | 12 537                 | 2 685                               | 3 105        | 1 229   | 2 818        | 2 006   | 502          | 192             |
| <b>Family Status<sup>1</sup></b>                   |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Male, total .....                                  | 52 794                 | 9 119                               | 13 199       | 4 037   | 10 408       | 10 525  | 3 987        | 1 519           |
| Family head .....                                  | 33 966                 | 5 563                               | 8 970        | 2 468   | 7 098        | 6 460   | 2 576        | 831             |
| Family member .....                                | 7 619                  | 794                                 | 1 508        | 652     | 1 555        | 2 264   | 671          | 175             |
| Unrelated individual .....                         | 11 209                 | 2 762                               | 2 721        | 917     | 1 755        | 1 801   | 739          | 513             |
| Female, total .....                                | 32 539                 | 5 381                               | 7 645        | 2 572   | 6 972        | 7 201   | 2 032        | 737             |
| Family head .....                                  | 5 832                  | 1 173                               | 1 514        | 739     | 1 249        | 819     | 287          | 51              |
| No children under 18 years .....                   | 1 450                  | 258                                 | 269          | 116     | 438          | 266     | 52           | 51              |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                  | 2 460                  | 608                                 | 798          | 176     | 535          | 224     | 118          | -               |
| Children under 6 years .....                       | 1 921                  | 306                                 | 447          | 447     | 276          | 329     | 117          | -               |
| Wife of head .....                                 | 14 368                 | 2 463                               | 3 283        | 1 260   | 3 290        | 3 464   | 608          | -               |
| No children under 18 years .....                   | 5 418                  | 815                                 | 1 363        | 508     | 1 121        | 1 417   | 194          | -               |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                  | 4 013                  | 547                                 | 945          | 429     | 977          | 878     | 238          | -               |
| Children under 6 years .....                       | 4 937                  | 1 101                               | 975          | 323     | 1 192        | 1 169   | 177          | -               |
| Other family member .....                          | 7 222                  | 553                                 | 1 653        | 337     | 1 553        | 2 394   | 659          | 74              |
| Unrelated individual .....                         | 5 117                  | 1 192                               | 1 196        | 236     | 880          | 524     | 478          | 612             |
| <b>NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE</b>                      |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| <b>Age and Sex</b>                                 |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                     | 56 399                 | 13 910                              | 11 785       | 4 924   | 15 726       | 7 824   | 1 752        | 477             |
| Male, total .....                                  | 13 990                 | 4 185                               | 2 066        | 1 013   | 3 989        | 1 829   | 668          | 240             |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                        | 3 749                  | 114                                 | 100          | 346     | 2 306        | 633     | 251          | -               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                | 361                    | 64                                  | -            | 25      | 173          | 99      | -            | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                        | 2 013                  | 281                                 | 230          | 85      | 501          | 491     | 281          | 144             |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam .....           | 257                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 57           | 175     | 25           | -               |
| 25 to 34 years .....                               | 1 372                  | 207                                 | 205          | 85      | 450          | 200     | 168          | 56              |
| 35 to 44 years .....                               | 1 422                  | 322                                 | 174          | 26      | 590          | 215     | 70           | 25              |
| 45 to 54 years .....                               | 1 271                  | 363                                 | 445          | 116     | 239          | 108     | -            | -               |
| 55 to 64 years .....                               | 1 346                  | 726                                 | 327          | 84      | 71           | -       | 67           | 71              |
| 65 years and over .....                            | 4 188                  | 2 378                               | 790          | 355     | 283          | 383     | -            | -               |
| 40 to 64 years .....                               | 3 233                  | 1 260                               | 921          | 227     | 460          | 228     | 67           | 71              |
| Female, total .....                                | 42 409                 | 9 726                               | 9 720        | 3 912   | 11 736       | 5 995   | 1 084        | 237             |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                        | 7 234                  | 332                                 | 866          | 391     | 4 153        | 1 304   | 188          | -               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                | 3 368                  | 246                                 | 778          | 306     | 1 368        | 571     | 101          | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                        | 12 274                 | 1 704                               | 3 031        | 1 038   | 3 696        | 2 180   | 532          | 94              |
| 25 to 34 years .....                               | 9 240                  | 1 433                               | 2 625        | 843     | 2 226        | 1 561   | 458          | 94              |
| 35 to 44 years .....                               | 7 152                  | 1 148                               | 1 893        | 908     | 1 075        | 1 110   | 191          | 26              |
| 45 to 54 years .....                               | 4 846                  | 1 360                               | 1 357        | 509     | 927          | 620     | 52           | 21              |
| 55 to 64 years .....                               | 4 612                  | 1 784                               | 1 179        | 490     | 574          | 393     | 121          | 71              |
| 65 years and over .....                            | 6 291                  | 3 398                               | 1 393        | 574     | 512          | 387     | -            | 26              |
| 40 to 64 years .....                               | 13 035                 | 3 670                               | 3 549        | 1 555   | 2 370        | 1 578   | 222          | 92              |
| <b>Family Status<sup>1</sup></b>                   |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Male, total .....                                  | 5 643                  | 1 705                               | 1 176        | 276     | 1 525        | 672     | 162          | 126             |
| Family head .....                                  | 3 304                  | 780                                 | 986          | 220     | 862          | 269     | 92           | 95              |
| Family member .....                                | 1 132                  | 323                                 | 167          | 25      | 334          | 284     | -            | -               |
| Unrelated individual .....                         | 1 207                  | 602                                 | 24           | 32      | 329          | 120     | 70           | 31              |
| Female, total .....                                | 31 500                 | 6 241                               | 8 213        | 3 185   | 8 211        | 4 650   | 858          | 142             |
| Family head .....                                  | 5 425                  | 903                                 | 1 440        | 724     | 1 889        | 378     | 92           | -               |
| No children under 18 years .....                   | 828                    | 174                                 | 427          | 104     | 123          | -       | -            | -               |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                  | 1 484                  | 310                                 | 346          | 167     | 495          | 165     | -            | -               |
| Children under 6 years .....                       | 3 114                  | 418                                 | 667          | 454     | 1 270        | 213     | 92           | -               |
| Wife of head .....                                 | 20 687                 | 3 913                               | 5 803        | 1 832   | 5 099        | 3 276   | 623          | 142             |
| No children under 18 years .....                   | 4 424                  | 1 017                               | 1 140        | 370     | 1 149        | 487     | 143          | 117             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                  | 4 660                  | 860                                 | 1 574        | 432     | 1 130        | 548     | 117          | -               |
| Children under 6 years .....                       | 11 604                 | 2 036                               | 3 089        | 1 030   | 2 821        | 2 241   | 362          | 25              |
| Other family member .....                          | 4 023                  | 946                                 | 745          | 401     | 1 052        | 788     | 91           | -               |
| Unrelated individual .....                         | 1 365                  | 480                                 | 225          | 228     | 171          | 209     | 52           | -               |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 2c. Educational Attainment by Labor Force Status: Other White

| Labor Force Status<br>Age and Sex<br>Family Status | Educational attainment |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|
|                                                    | Total                  | Elementary                          |              |         | High school  |         | College      |                 |
|                                                    |                        | 4 years or less<br>(including none) | 5 to 7 years | 8 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years or more |
| <b>IN THE LABOR FORCE</b>                          |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| <b>Age and Sex</b>                                 |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Total, 16 years and over                           | 60 881                 | 1 773                               | 3 450        | 4 245   | 10 471       | 20 450  | 11 839       | 8 653           |
| Male, total                                        | 36 286                 | 1 361                               | 2 589        | 2 686   | 6 634        | 10 661  | 7 173        | 5 182           |
| 16 to 21 years, total                              | 3 651                  | -                                   | 25           | 25      | 861          | 1 374   | 1 366        | -               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                      | 1 916                  | -                                   | 25           | 25      | 344          | 1 000   | 522          | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total                              | 9 900                  | 239                                 | 218          | 481     | 1 006        | 2 929   | 2 490        | 2 536           |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                 | 2 285                  | -                                   | -            | 25      | 49           | 941     | 973          | 297             |
| 25 to 34 years                                     | 7 621                  | 176                                 | 218          | 432     | 772          | 2 135   | 1 757        | 2 133           |
| 35 to 44 years                                     | 6 659                  | 300                                 | 428          | 240     | 1 077        | 2 102   | 1 322        | 1 190           |
| 45 to 54 years                                     | 6 737                  | 208                                 | 714          | 369     | 1 455        | 2 219   | 893          | 879             |
| 55 to 64 years                                     | 7 531                  | 495                                 | 923          | 1 016   | 2 039        | 1 550   | 957          | 551             |
| 65 years and over                                  | 1 808                  | 119                                 | 282          | 554     | 196          | 486     | 146          | 25              |
| 40 to 64 years                                     | 18 044                 | 822                                 | 1 757        | 1 459   | 4 254        | 4 946   | 2 548        | 2 258           |
| Female, total                                      | 24 595                 | 412                                 | 861          | 1 559   | 3 837        | 9 789   | 4 665        | 3 471           |
| 16 to 21 years, total                              | 3 164                  | -                                   | 25           | -       | 744          | 1 452   | 918          | 25              |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                      | 1 589                  | -                                   | 25           | -       | 262          | 1 090   | 213          | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total                              | 6 815                  | -                                   | 138          | 85      | 689          | 2 284   | 1 714        | 1 905           |
| 25 to 34 years                                     | 4 517                  | -                                   | 49           | 25      | 523          | 1 671   | 956          | 1 293           |
| 35 to 44 years                                     | 3 110                  | -                                   | 155          | 144     | 583          | 1 330   | 564          | 334             |
| 45 to 54 years                                     | 4 822                  | 238                                 | 334          | 272     | 645          | 2 128   | 827          | 380             |
| 55 to 64 years                                     | 4 598                  | 25                                  | 210          | 670     | 774          | 1 852   | 467          | 600             |
| 65 years and over                                  | 2 085                  | 149                                 | -            | 388     | 403          | 743     | 175          | 228             |
| 40 to 64 years                                     | 10 966                 | 263                                 | 698          | 1 086   | 1 746        | 4 664   | 1 458        | 1 051           |
| <b>Family Status<sup>1</sup></b>                   |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Male, total                                        | 32 229                 | 1 178                               | 2 308        | 2 132   | 5 896        | 9 691   | 6 006        | 5 018           |
| Family head                                        | 16 345                 | 658                                 | 1 088        | 1 398   | 3 172        | 5 573   | 2 323        | 2 133           |
| Family member                                      | 2 758                  | 61                                  | 116          | 80      | 663          | 1 147   | 627          | 63              |
| Unrelated individual                               | 13 126                 | 459                                 | 1 104        | 654     | 2 061        | 2 970   | 3 056        | 2 822           |
| Female, total                                      | 20 432                 | 263                                 | 861          | 1 171   | 2 952        | 8 608   | 3 481        | 3 095           |
| Family head                                        | 3 008                  | 71                                  | 77           | 142     | 564          | 1 378   | 451          | 325             |
| No children under 18 years                         | 1 188                  | 71                                  | 52           | -       | 97           | 591     | 166          | 212             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                        | 898                    | -                                   | -            | 75      | 168          | 423     | 207          | 25              |
| Children under 6 years                             | 922                    | -                                   | 25           | 67      | 299          | 364     | 78           | 88              |
| Wife of head                                       | 7 148                  | 96                                  | 383          | 298     | 1 601        | 2 860   | 1 025        | 884             |
| No children under 18 years                         | 4 520                  | 71                                  | 246          | 237     | 1 123        | 1 774   | 585          | 514             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                        | 1 270                  | -                                   | 88           | -       | 252          | 596     | 283          | 25              |
| Children under 6 years                             | 1 359                  | -                                   | 49           | 60      | 227          | 490     | 187          | 345             |
| Other family member                                | 2 258                  | 96                                  | 96           | 26      | 229          | 1 226   | 471          | 114             |
| Unrelated individual                               | 8 018                  | -                                   | 305          | 705     | 558          | 3 144   | 1 535        | 1 772           |
| <b>NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE</b>                      |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| <b>Age and Sex</b>                                 |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Total, 16 years and over                           | 60 056                 | 4 734                               | 8 320        | 7 409   | 12 254       | 15 145  | 8 249        | 3 945           |
| Male, total                                        | 24 220                 | 2 646                               | 3 915        | 2 920   | 4 323        | 4 855   | 3 583        | 1 978           |
| 16 to 21 years, total                              | 2 517                  | 64                                  | 60           | -       | 605          | 544     | 1 273        | -               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                      | 1 174                  | -                                   | -            | -       | 60           | 49      | -            | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total                              | 2 131                  | 60                                  | -            | -       | 263          | 212     | 845          | 751             |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                 | 526                    | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | 25      | 389          | 112             |
| 25 to 34 years                                     | 1 291                  | -                                   | -            | -       | 200          | 186     | 395          | 510             |
| 35 to 44 years                                     | 981                    | 25                                  | 133          | 31      | 273          | 306     | 125          | 88              |
| 45 to 54 years                                     | 1 345                  | 133                                 | 299          | 57      | 209          | 597     | 50           | -               |
| 55 to 64 years                                     | 4 104                  | 344                                 | 596          | 642     | 879          | 1 157   | 297          | 189             |
| 65 years and over                                  | 13 111                 | 2 021                               | 2 826        | 2 191   | 2 093        | 2 039   | 993          | 949             |
| 40 to 64 years                                     | 6 014                  | 501                                 | 1 029        | 729     | 1 271        | 1 948   | 347          | 189             |
| Female, total                                      | 35 836                 | 2 088                               | 4 405        | 4 489   | 7 931        | 10 290  | 4 666        | 1 967           |
| 16 to 21 years, total                              | 3 587                  | 60                                  | 25           | 124     | 1 335        | 1 002   | 1 041        | -               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                      | 984                    | 60                                  | 25           | 74      | 464          | 309     | 51           | -               |
| 22 to 34 years, total                              | 4 528                  | 74                                  | 162          | 156     | 1 055        | 1 818   | 938          | 325             |
| 25 to 34 years                                     | 3 093                  | 74                                  | 162          | 156     | 703          | 1 323   | 477          | 198             |
| 35 to 44 years                                     | 2 083                  | -                                   | 188          | 25      | 587          | 883     | 301          | 100             |
| 45 to 54 years                                     | 3 417                  | 93                                  | 537          | 199     | 675          | 1 327   | 490          | 97              |
| 55 to 64 years                                     | 6 091                  | 458                                 | 1 279        | 824     | 1 163        | 1 616   | 438          | 313             |
| 65 years and over                                  | 16 129                 | 1 402                               | 2 214        | 3 162   | 3 115        | 3 645   | 1 458        | 1 133           |
| 40 to 64 years                                     | 10 619                 | 551                                 | 1 930        | 1 048   | 2 198        | 3 279   | 1 155        | 459             |
| <b>Family Status<sup>1</sup></b>                   |                        |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
| Male, total                                        | 7 297                  | 625                                 | 1 029        | 729     | 1 686        | 2 228   | 629          | 372             |
| Family head                                        | 2 315                  | 248                                 | 384          | 296     | 516          | 555     | 227          | 88              |
| Family member                                      | 541                    | 64                                  | -            | 61      | 236          | 87      | 64           | 31              |
| Unrelated individual                               | 4 441                  | 313                                 | 645          | 372     | 934          | 1 586   | 338          | 253             |
| Female, total                                      | 16 288                 | 685                                 | 2 191        | 1 278   | 3 733        | 5 828   | 1 978        | 595             |
| Family head                                        | 1 815                  | 51                                  | 215          | 52      | 593          | 716     | 164          | 25              |
| No children under 18 years                         | 430                    | 25                                  | 71           | 26      | 123          | 96      | 64           | 25              |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                        | 804                    | 25                                  | 144          | 25      | 307          | 202     | 100          | -               |
| Children under 6 years                             | 581                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 163          | 418     | -            | -               |
| Wife of head                                       | 10 206                 | 499                                 | 1 231        | 843     | 2 223        | 3 871   | 1 266        | 275             |
| No children under 18 years                         | 5 039                  | 332                                 | 705          | 654     | 1 253        | 1 564   | 461          | 71              |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                        | 1 932                  | 143                                 | 251          | 114     | 309          | 848     | 242          | 25              |
| Children under 6 years                             | 3 235                  | 25                                  | 275          | 76      | 661          | 1 458   | 563          | 177             |
| Other family member                                | 1 266                  | 50                                  | 70           | 49      | 318          | 565     | 136          | 77              |
| Unrelated individual                               | 3 001                  | 86                                  | 674          | 334     | 600          | 676     | 412          | 219             |

<sup>1</sup>Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 3. Employment Status: All Races

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Total persons in labor force | Full-time labor force          |                                 |                                   |        | Unemployed looking for full-time work           |                                | Part-time labor force          |                                       |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
|                                                        |                              | Total in labor force full time | Employed on full-time schedules | On part time for economic reasons | Total  | Unemployment rate for seekers of full-time work | Total in labor force part time | Employed part time (voluntary) | Unemployed looking for part-time work |  |
|                                                        |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |        |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |  |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |        |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |  |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                         | 283 288                      | 252 771                        | 209 359                         | 14 017                            | 29 395 | 11.6                                            | 30 516                         | 24 495                         | 6 022                                 |  |
| Male, total .....                                      | 166 403                      | 153 615                        | 127 771                         | 7 679                             | 18 164 | 11.8                                            | 12 788                         | 10 118                         | 2 670                                 |  |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 19 493                       | 13 589                         | 8 986                           | 1 331                             | 3 272  | 24.1                                            | 5 905                          | 4 307                          | 1 597                                 |  |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 9 579                        | 8 728                          | 6 198                           | 665                               | 1 865  | 21.4                                            | 850                            | 663                            | 187                                   |  |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                            | 56 233                       | 53 031                         | 44 233                          | 2 474                             | 6 324  | 11.9                                            | 3 202                          | 2 610                          | 592                                   |  |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam .....               | 49 950                       | 9 030                          | 7 402                           | 300                               | 1 328  | 14.7                                            | 920                            | 730                            | 190                                   |  |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 42 962                       | 40 658                         | 34 494                          | 1 809                             | 4 355  | 10.7                                            | 2 304                          | 1 950                          | 354                                   |  |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 36 549                       | 36 114                         | 31 631                          | 927                               | 3 557  | 9.8                                             | 435                            | 435                            | -                                     |  |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 29 786                       | 28 735                         | 24 050                          | 1 584                             | 3 102  | 10.8                                            | 1 051                          | 900                            | 151                                   |  |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 20 504                       | 19 461                         | 16 771                          | 1 086                             | 1 603  | 8.2                                             | 1 043                          | 858                            | 186                                   |  |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 3 837                        | 2 685                          | 2 101                           | 278                               | 307    | 11.4                                            | 1 152                          | 1 007                          | 145                                   |  |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 67 563                       | 65 274                         | 55 322                          | 3 150                             | 6 803  | 10.4                                            | 2 289                          | 1 953                          | 336                                   |  |
| Female, total .....                                    | 116 885                      | 99 157                         | 81 588                          | 6 338                             | 11 231 | 11.3                                            | 17 728                         | 14 377                         | 3 352                                 |  |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 17 618                       | 12 621                         | 8 910                           | 990                               | 2 722  | 21.6                                            | 4 997                          | 3 204                          | 1 793                                 |  |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 9 858                        | 9 090                          | 6 482                           | 533                               | 2 076  | 22.8                                            | 768                            | 261                            | 506                                   |  |
| 22 to 34 years .....                                   | 37 772                       | 34 109                         | 28 171                          | 1 593                             | 4 346  | 12.7                                            | 3 663                          | 3 023                          | 639                                   |  |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 27 308                       | 24 700                         | 20 234                          | 1 318                             | 3 148  | 12.7                                            | 2 608                          | 2 191                          | 416                                   |  |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 23 221                       | 20 557                         | 17 865                          | 1 123                             | 1 569  | 7.6                                             | 2 665                          | 2 307                          | 357                                   |  |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 21 236                       | 18 582                         | 15 330                          | 1 257                             | 1 995  | 10.7                                            | 2 654                          | 2 281                          | 373                                   |  |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 12 754                       | 10 735                         | 9 397                           | 903                               | 435    | 4.1                                             | 2 019                          | 1 952                          | 67                                    |  |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 4 283                        | 2 553                          | 1 915                           | 473                               | 164    | 6.4                                             | 1 731                          | 1 609                          | 122                                   |  |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 45 416                       | 39 494                         | 33 220                          | 2 928                             | 3 346  | 8.5                                             | 5 922                          | 5 198                          | 724                                   |  |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>1</sup></b>                       |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |        |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |  |
| Male, total .....                                      | 149 647                      | 143 814                        | 121 051                         | 6 712                             | 16 051 | 11.2                                            | 5 833                          | 4 832                          | 1 001                                 |  |
| Family head .....                                      | 88 790                       | 86 788                         | 76 140                          | 3 661                             | 6 987  | 8.1                                             | 2 003                          | 1 587                          | 415                                   |  |
| Family member .....                                    | 18 650                       | 17 119                         | 12 426                          | 1 058                             | 3 636  | 21.2                                            | 1 531                          | 1 122                          | 409                                   |  |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 42 206                       | 39 907                         | 32 486                          | 1 993                             | 5 428  | 13.6                                            | 2 299                          | 2 123                          | 176                                   |  |
| Female, total .....                                    | 103 072                      | 91 661                         | 76 101                          | 5 383                             | 10 178 | 11.1                                            | 11 410                         | 9 516                          | 1 894                                 |  |
| Family head .....                                      | 23 360                       | 20 714                         | 16 898                          | 1 024                             | 2 792  | 13.5                                            | 2 646                          | 2 419                          | 228                                   |  |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 5 272                        | 4 820                          | 4 336                           | 257                               | 227    | 4.7                                             | 453                            | 453                            | -                                     |  |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 9 122                        | 7 811                          | 6 490                           | 382                               | 939    | 12.0                                            | 1 312                          | 1 236                          | 76                                    |  |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 8 966                        | 8 084                          | 6 072                           | 385                               | 1 627  | 20.1                                            | 882                            | 730                            | 152                                   |  |
| Wife of head .....                                     | 41 333                       | 35 248                         | 28 976                          | 2 871                             | 3 402  | 9.7                                             | 6 085                          | 5 132                          | 953                                   |  |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 17 942                       | 15 772                         | 13 335                          | 1 271                             | 1 166  | 7.4                                             | 2 171                          | 1 853                          | 317                                   |  |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 10 464                       | 8 385                          | 6 650                           | 804                               | 930    | 11.1                                            | 2 080                          | 1 775                          | 304                                   |  |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 12 927                       | 11 092                         | 8 991                           | 796                               | 1 306  | 11.8                                            | 1 835                          | 1 503                          | 332                                   |  |
| Other family member .....                              | 14 762                       | 13 773                         | 11 059                          | 479                               | 2 235  | 16.2                                            | 989                            | 506                            | 482                                   |  |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 23 617                       | 21 926                         | 19 168                          | 1 009                             | 1 749  | 8.0                                             | 1 690                          | 1 459                          | 231                                   |  |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |        |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |  |
| Male, total .....                                      | 149 647                      | 143 814                        | 121 051                         | 6 712                             | 16 051 | 11.2                                            | 5 833                          | 4 832                          | 1 001                                 |  |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 32 847                       | 31 624                         | 27 257                          | 1 122                             | 3 246  | 10.3                                            | 1 222                          | 854                            | 369                                   |  |
| 8 years .....                                          | 9 610                        | 9 453                          | 7 468                           | 499                               | 1 486  | 15.7                                            | 158                            | 158                            | -                                     |  |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 30 559                       | 29 117                         | 23 162                          | 2 058                             | 3 897  | 13.4                                            | 1 442                          | 1 130                          | 312                                   |  |
| 4 years .....                                          | 44 091                       | 42 886                         | 36 085                          | 2 220                             | 4 581  | 10.7                                            | 1 205                          | 1 115                          | 90                                    |  |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 32 540                       | 30 734                         | 27 079                          | 813                               | 2 842  | 9.2                                             | 1 806                          | 1 576                          | 230                                   |  |
| Female, total .....                                    | 103 072                      | 91 661                         | 76 101                          | 5 383                             | 10 178 | 11.1                                            | 11 410                         | 9 516                          | 1 894                                 |  |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 18 412                       | 16 091                         | 12 609                          | 1 823                             | 1 659  | 10.3                                            | 2 322                          | 2 129                          | 192                                   |  |
| 8 years .....                                          | 5 736                        | 4 993                          | 3 981                           | 372                               | 641    | 12.8                                            | 743                            | 718                            | 25                                    |  |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 20 737                       | 18 115                         | 13 652                          | 1 394                             | 3 049  | 16.9                                            | 2 622                          | 1 951                          | 671                                   |  |
| 4 years .....                                          | 37 626                       | 33 867                         | 29 155                          | 1 098                             | 3 614  | 10.7                                            | 3 759                          | 3 007                          | 752                                   |  |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 20 561                       | 18 596                         | 16 703                          | 696                               | 1 196  | 6.4                                             | 1 965                          | 1 711                          | 254                                   |  |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 3a. Employment Status: Negro

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Full-time labor force        |                                |                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                 | Part-time labor force          |                                |                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                                        | Total persons in labor force | Total in labor force full time | Employed on full-time schedules | On part time for economic reasons | Unemployed looking for full-time work |                                                 | Total in labor force part time | Employed part time (voluntary) | Unemployed looking for part-time work |
|                                                        |                              |                                |                                 |                                   | Total                                 | Unemployment rate for seekers of full-time work |                                |                                |                                       |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                         | 109 354                      | 97 462                         | 76 974                          | 5 554                             | 14 934                                | 15.3                                            | 11 892                         | 9 507                          | 2 385                                 |
| Male, total .....                                      | 60 603                       | 56 121                         | 44 720                          | 3 034                             | 8 367                                 | 14.9                                            | 4 481                          | 3 189                          | 1 292                                 |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 7 373                        | 5 166                          | 2 850                           | 517                               | 1 799                                 | 34.8                                            | 2 207                          | 1 278                          | 929                                   |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 2 901                        | 2 694                          | 1 655                           | 186                               | 852                                   | 31.6                                            | 207                            | 182                            | 26                                    |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                            | 20 997                       | 20 247                         | 15 958                          | 1 085                             | 3 204                                 | 15.8                                            | 750                            | 530                            | 220                                   |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam .....               | 4 917                        | 4 609                          | 3 742                           | 61                                | 806                                   | 17.5                                            | 308                            | 241                            | 67                                    |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 16 077                       | 15 453                         | 12 593                          | 835                               | 2 025                                 | 13.1                                            | 624                            | 467                            | 157                                   |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 12 217                       | 12 030                         | 10 325                          | 450                               | 1 255                                 | 10.4                                            | 187                            | 187                            | -                                     |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 11 670                       | 11 042                         | 9 094                           | 564                               | 1 385                                 | 12.5                                            | 628                            | 551                            | 77                                    |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 7 387                        | 6 942                          | 5 894                           | 371                               | 677                                   | 9.7                                             | 445                            | 378                            | 66                                    |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 959                          | 695                            | 599                             | 48                                | 48                                    | 6.9                                             | 265                            | 265                            | -                                     |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 24 704                       | 23 606                         | 19 894                          | 1 158                             | 2 553                                 | 10.8                                            | 1 098                          | 955                            | 143                                   |
| Female, total .....                                    | 48 751                       | 41 341                         | 32 254                          | 2 520                             | 6 567                                 | 15.9                                            | 7 410                          | 6 318                          | 1 093                                 |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 7 027                        | 5 176                          | 2 887                           | 620                               | 1 669                                 | 32.2                                            | 1 851                          | 1 114                          | 737                                   |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 3 326                        | 3 180                          | 1 682                           | 311                               | 1 187                                 | 37.3                                            | 146                            | 86                             | 61                                    |
| 22 to 34 years .....                                   | 15 853                       | 14 415                         | 11 001                          | 404                               | 3 010                                 | 20.9                                            | 1 438                          | 1 174                          | 264                                   |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 12 059                       | 10 803                         | 8 352                           | 341                               | 2 109                                 | 19.5                                            | 1 256                          | 1 053                          | 203                                   |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 11 070                       | 9 882                          | 8 432                           | 480                               | 970                                   | 9.8                                             | 1 189                          | 1 189                          | -                                     |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 8 762                        | 7 548                          | 6 343                           | 419                               | 786                                   | 10.4                                            | 1 215                          | 1 122                          | 92                                    |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 5 061                        | 3 869                          | 3 208                           | 529                               | 132                                   | 3.4                                             | 1 191                          | 1 191                          | -                                     |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 978                          | 451                            | 382                             | 69                                | -                                     | .0                                              | 527                            | 527                            | -                                     |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 19 008                       | 16 190                         | 13 509                          | 1 292                             | 1 389                                 | 8.6                                             | 2 818                          | 2 726                          | 92                                    |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>1</sup></b>                       |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |
| Male, total .....                                      | 53 869                       | 51 778                         | 41 999                          | 2 656                             | 7 124                                 | 13.8                                            | 2 091                          | 1 765                          | 326                                   |
| Family head .....                                      | 32 215                       | 31 322                         | 27 179                          | 1 417                             | 2 726                                 | 8.7                                             | 894                            | 761                            | 133                                   |
| Family member .....                                    | 7 256                        | 6 738                          | 4 423                           | 590                               | 1 725                                 | 25.6                                            | 518                            | 401                            | 116                                   |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 14 398                       | 13 719                         | 10 397                          | 649                               | 2 673                                 | 19.5                                            | 679                            | 602                            | 77                                    |
| Female, total .....                                    | 43 329                       | 38 211                         | 30 226                          | 2 143                             | 5 843                                 | 15.3                                            | 5 118                          | 4 702                          | 416                                   |
| Family head .....                                      | 13 789                       | 12 166                         | 9 821                           | 562                               | 1 783                                 | 14.7                                            | 1 623                          | 1 623                          | -                                     |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 2 310                        | 1 973                          | 1 837                           | 135                               | -                                     | .0                                              | 337                            | 337                            | -                                     |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 5 690                        | 4 892                          | 4 319                           | 92                                | 481                                   | 9.8                                             | 798                            | 798                            | -                                     |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 5 789                        | 5 301                          | 3 664                           | 335                               | 1 302                                 | 24.6                                            | 488                            | 488                            | -                                     |
| Wife of head .....                                     | 16 092                       | 13 515                         | 10 675                          | 998                               | 1 843                                 | 13.6                                            | 2 577                          | 2 307                          | 269                                   |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 6 257                        | 5 151                          | 4 151                           | 401                               | 599                                   | 11.6                                            | 1 106                          | 970                            | 136                                   |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 4 139                        | 3 480                          | 2 742                           | 201                               | 537                                   | 15.4                                            | 658                            | 658                            | -                                     |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 5 697                        | 4 885                          | 3 782                           | 395                               | 707                                   | 14.5                                            | 812                            | 679                            | 133                                   |
| Other family member .....                              | 4 647                        | 4 437                          | 2 796                           | 187                               | 1 453                                 | 32.8                                            | 209                            | 88                             | 121                                   |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 8 802                        | 8 093                          | 6 934                           | 395                               | 763                                   | 9.4                                             | 709                            | 683                            | 26                                    |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |
| Male, total .....                                      | 53 869                       | 51 778                         | 41 999                          | 2 656                             | 7 124                                 | 13.8                                            | 2 091                          | 1 765                          | 326                                   |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 6 086                        | 5 575                          | 4 713                           | 204                               | 658                                   | 11.8                                            | 511                            | 445                            | 66                                    |
| 8 years .....                                          | 2 883                        | 2 857                          | 2 074                           | 146                               | 637                                   | 22.3                                            | 26                             | 26                             | -                                     |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 13 126                       | 12 508                         | 9 796                           | 859                               | 1 854                                 | 14.8                                            | 618                            | 515                            | 103                                   |
| 4 years .....                                          | 21 096                       | 20 505                         | 16 663                          | 1 231                             | 2 611                                 | 12.7                                            | 591                            | 501                            | 90                                    |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 10 679                       | 10 334                         | 8 752                           | 216                               | 1 365                                 | 13.2                                            | 345                            | 278                            | 67                                    |
| Female, total .....                                    | 43 329                       | 38 211                         | 30 226                          | 2 143                             | 5 843                                 | 15.3                                            | 5 118                          | 4 702                          | 416                                   |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 3 660                        | 2 645                          | 1 985                           | 268                               | 391                                   | 14.8                                            | 1 015                          | 1 015                          | -                                     |
| 8 years .....                                          | 1 783                        | 1 448                          | 1 253                           | -                                 | 195                                   | 13.5                                            | 335                            | 335                            | -                                     |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 10 329                       | 9 231                          | 6 359                           | 885                               | 1 987                                 | 21.5                                            | 1 098                          | 844                            | 254                                   |
| 4 years .....                                          | 19 022                       | 17 099                         | 13 887                          | 588                               | 2 624                                 | 15.3                                            | 1 923                          | 1 857                          | 67                                    |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 8 536                        | 7 789                          | 6 742                           | 402                               | 646                                   | 8.3                                             | 747                            | 651                            | 96                                    |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 3b. Employment Status: White Spanish

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Total persons in labor force | Full-time labor force          |                                 |                                   |                                       | Part-time labor force                           |                                |                                |                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                                        |                              | Total in labor force full time | Employed on full-time schedules | On part time for economic reasons | Unemployed looking for full-time work |                                                 | Total in labor force part time | Employed part time (voluntary) | Unemployed looking for part-time work |
|                                                        |                              |                                |                                 |                                   | Total                                 | Unemployment rate for seekers of full-time work |                                |                                |                                       |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |
| Total, 16 years and over                               | 93 430                       | 85 579                         | 72 546                          | 4 625                             | 8 408                                 | 9.8                                             | 7 850                          | 5 932                          | 1 919                                 |
| Male, total                                            | 57 658                       | 54 424                         | 46 598                          | 2 421                             | 5 405                                 | 9.9                                             | 3 235                          | 2 488                          | 747                                   |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                  | 7 877                        | 6 191                          | 4 631                           | 372                               | 1 189                                 | 19.2                                            | 1 686                          | 1 266                          | 420                                   |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                          | 4 636                        | 4 300                          | 3 287                           | 174                               | 839                                   | 19.5                                            | 336                            | 175                            | 161                                   |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                  | 21 443                       | 20 467                         | 17 859                          | 852                               | 1 756                                 | 8.6                                             | 976                            | 794                            | 182                                   |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                     | 2 179                        | 1 983                          | 1 833                           | 25                                | 125                                   | 6.3                                             | 196                            | 147                            | 48                                    |
| 25 to 34 years                                         | 15 781                       | 15 151                         | 13 397                          | 578                               | 1 176                                 | 7.8                                             | 630                            | 522                            | 109                                   |
| 35 to 44 years                                         | 14 437                       | 14 349                         | 12 491                          | 451                               | 1 407                                 | 9.8                                             | 88                             | 88                             | -                                     |
| 45 to 54 years                                         | 9 244                        | 9 163                          | 7 960                           | 565                               | 638                                   | 7.0                                             | 81                             | 81                             | -                                     |
| 55 to 64 years                                         | 3 996                        | 3 821                          | 3 311                           | 181                               | 330                                   | 8.6                                             | 175                            | 56                             | 119                                   |
| 65 years and over                                      | 661                          | 432                            | 346                             | -                                 | 86                                    | 19.9                                            | 229                            | 204                            | 25                                    |
| 40 to 64 years                                         | 19 885                       | 19 572                         | 16 675                          | 977                               | 1 921                                 | 9.8                                             | 313                            | 193                            | 119                                   |
| Female, total                                          | 35 771                       | 31 155                         | 25 948                          | 2 204                             | 3 003                                 | 9.6                                             | 4 616                          | 3 444                          | 1 172                                 |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                  | 6 652                        | 5 290                          | 4 360                           | 221                               | 709                                   | 13.4                                            | 1 362                          | 769                            | 593                                   |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                          | 4 658                        | 4 326                          | 3 609                           | 171                               | 545                                   | 12.6                                            | 333                            | 74                             | 258                                   |
| 22 to 34 years                                         | 12 222                       | 11 094                         | 9 463                           | 780                               | 851                                   | 7.7                                             | 1 127                          | 915                            | 213                                   |
| 25 to 34 years                                         | 8 435                        | 7 842                          | 6 411                           | 681                               | 750                                   | 9.6                                             | 593                            | 494                            | 100                                   |
| 35 to 44 years                                         | 7 357                        | 6 488                          | 5 653                           | 457                               | 378                                   | 5.8                                             | 869                            | 605                            | 264                                   |
| 45 to 54 years                                         | 6 426                        | 5 849                          | 4 410                           | 496                               | 943                                   | 16.1                                            | 577                            | 501                            | 76                                    |
| 55 to 64 years                                         | 2 324                        | 2 000                          | 1 697                           | 251                               | 52                                    | 2.6                                             | 323                            | 323                            | -                                     |
| 65 years and over                                      | 791                          | 434                            | 364                             | -                                 | 69                                    | 16.0                                            | 357                            | 331                            | 26                                    |
| 40 to 64 years                                         | 12 537                       | 11 171                         | 8 845                           | 1 054                             | 1 273                                 | 11.4                                            | 1 366                          | 1 101                          | 266                                   |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>1</sup></b>                       |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |
| Male, total                                            | 52 794                       | 51 372                         | 44 279                          | 2 198                             | 4 895                                 | 9.5                                             | 1 422                          | 959                            | 462                                   |
| Family head                                            | 33 966                       | 33 364                         | 29 249                          | 1 612                             | 2 503                                 | 7.5                                             | 602                            | 432                            | 169                                   |
| Family member                                          | 7 619                        | 7 088                          | 5 475                           | 180                               | 1 433                                 | 20.2                                            | 530                            | 237                            | 293                                   |
| Unrelated individual                                   | 11 209                       | 10 920                         | 9 555                           | 406                               | 958                                   | 8.8                                             | 290                            | 290                            | -                                     |
| Female, total                                          | 32 539                       | 29 384                         | 24 460                          | 2 155                             | 2 769                                 | 9.4                                             | 3 156                          | 2 369                          | 786                                   |
| Family head                                            | 5 832                        | 5 242                          | 4 225                           | 303                               | 714                                   | 13.6                                            | 590                            | 515                            | 76                                    |
| No children under 18 years                             | 1 450                        | 1 387                          | 1 205                           | 51                                | 131                                   | 9.4                                             | 64                             | 64                             | -                                     |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                            | 2 460                        | 2 100                          | 1 466                           | 226                               | 407                                   | 19.4                                            | 360                            | 310                            | 51                                    |
| Children under 6 years                                 | 1 921                        | 1 755                          | 1 554                           | 26                                | 176                                   | 10.0                                            | 166                            | 141                            | 25                                    |
| Wife of head                                           | 14 368                       | 12 706                         | 10 341                          | 1 274                             | 1 091                                 | 8.6                                             | 1 662                          | 1 237                          | 425                                   |
| No children under 18 years                             | 5 418                        | 5 060                          | 4 191                           | 513                               | 356                                   | 7.0                                             | 358                            | 270                            | 88                                    |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                            | 4 013                        | 3 380                          | 2 719                           | 435                               | 226                                   | 6.7                                             | 633                            | 470                            | 163                                   |
| Children under 6 years                                 | 4 937                        | 4 266                          | 3 431                           | 326                               | 509                                   | 11.9                                            | 671                            | 497                            | 174                                   |
| Other family member                                    | 7 222                        | 6 774                          | 6 020                           | 196                               | 558                                   | 8.2                                             | 448                            | 214                            | 234                                   |
| Unrelated individual                                   | 5 117                        | 4 662                          | 3 873                           | 382                               | 407                                   | 8.7                                             | 455                            | 403                            | 52                                    |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |
| Male, total                                            | 52 794                       | 51 372                         | 44 279                          | 2 198                             | 4 895                                 | 9.5                                             | 1 422                          | 959                            | 462                                   |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                            | 22 318                       | 21 781                         | 18 899                          | 707                               | 2 175                                 | 10.0                                            | 536                            | 308                            | 229                                   |
| 8 years                                                | 4 037                        | 4 012                          | 3 259                           | 212                               | 542                                   | 13.5                                            | 25                             | 25                             | -                                     |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 10 408                       | 10 019                         | 8 134                           | 840                               | 1 045                                 | 10.4                                            | 389                            | 179                            | 209                                   |
| 4 years                                                | 10 525                       | 10 254                         | 9 272                           | 310                               | 673                                   | 6.6                                             | 271                            | 271                            | -                                     |
| College: 1 year or more                                | 5 506                        | 5 305                          | 4 715                           | 130                               | 460                                   | 8.7                                             | 201                            | 177                            | 25                                    |
| Female, total                                          | 32 539                       | 29 384                         | 24 460                          | 2 155                             | 2 769                                 | 9.4                                             | 3 156                          | 2 369                          | 786                                   |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                            | 13 026                       | 12 054                         | 9 730                           | 1 219                             | 1 105                                 | 9.2                                             | 972                            | 847                            | 125                                   |
| 8 years                                                | 2 572                        | 2 309                          | 1 696                           | 305                               | 308                                   | 13.3                                            | 263                            | 263                            | -                                     |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 6 972                        | 6 050                          | 4 870                           | 358                               | 821                                   | 13.6                                            | 922                            | 572                            | 350                                   |
| 4 years                                                | 7 201                        | 6 564                          | 5 930                           | 248                               | 386                                   | 5.9                                             | 637                            | 326                            | 311                                   |
| College: 1 year or more                                | 2 768                        | 2 407                          | 2 233                           | 25                                | 150                                   | 6.2                                             | 361                            | 361                            | -                                     |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 3c. Employment Status: Other White

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Full-time labor force        |                                |                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                 | Part-time labor force          |                                |                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                                        | Total persons in labor force | Total in labor force full time | Employed on full-time schedules | On part time for economic reasons | Unemployed looking for full-time work |                                                 | Total in labor force part time | Employed part time (voluntary) | Unemployed looking for part-time work |
|                                                        |                              |                                |                                 |                                   | Total                                 | Unemployment rate for seekers of full-time work |                                |                                |                                       |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                         | 60 881                       | 52 231                         | 44 131                          | 3 228                             | 4 872                                 | 9.3                                             | 8 649                          | 7 074                          | 1 575                                 |
| Male, total .....                                      | 36 286                       | 32 326                         | 26 810                          | 2 055                             | 3 461                                 | 10.7                                            | 3 960                          | 3 380                          | 580                                   |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 3 651                        | 1 945                          | 1 305                           | 442                               | 198                                   | 10.2                                            | 1 706                          | 1 483                          | 223                                   |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 1 916                        | 1 609                          | 1 130                           | 305                               | 174                                   | 10.8                                            | 307                            | 307                            | -                                     |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                            | 9 900                        | 8 900                          | 7 267                           | 538                               | 1 095                                 | 12.3                                            | 1 000                          | 836                            | 164                                   |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam .....               | 2 285                        | 2 007                          | 1 576                           | 215                               | 217                                   | 10.8                                            | 278                            | 227                            | 51                                    |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 7 621                        | 6 823                          | 5 541                           | 397                               | 885                                   | 13.0                                            | 799                            | 711                            | 88                                    |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 6 659                        | 6 499                          | 5 846                           | 25                                | 628                                   | 9.7                                             | 160                            | 160                            | -                                     |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 6 737                        | 6 493                          | 5 152                           | 423                               | 918                                   | 14.1                                            | 244                            | 170                            | 74                                    |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 7 531                        | 7 201                          | 6 217                           | 534                               | 449                                   | 6.2                                             | 330                            | 330                            | -                                     |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 1 808                        | 1 288                          | 1 022                           | 93                                | 173                                   | 13.4                                            | 520                            | 400                            | 119                                   |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 18 044                       | 17 358                         | 14 591                          | 983                               | 1 784                                 | 10.3                                            | 686                            | 612                            | 74                                    |
| Female, total .....                                    | 24 595                       | 19 905                         | 17 322                          | 1 173                             | 1 411                                 | 7.1                                             | 4 689                          | 3 694                          | 995                                   |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 3 164                        | 1 700                          | 1 207                           | 149                               | 344                                   | 20.2                                            | 1 464                          | 1 001                          | 463                                   |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 1 589                        | 1 325                          | 931                             | 50                                | 344                                   | 26.0                                            | 264                            | 77                             | 187                                   |
| 22 to 34 years .....                                   | 6 815                        | 5 949                          | 5 238                           | 334                               | 377                                   | 6.3                                             | 866                            | 728                            | 139                                   |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 4 517                        | 3 939                          | 3 512                           | 246                               | 181                                   | 4.6                                             | 578                            | 489                            | 89                                    |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 3 110                        | 2 681                          | 2 348                           | 162                               | 171                                   | 6.4                                             | 429                            | 336                            | 93                                    |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 4 822                        | 4 109                          | 3 712                           | 224                               | 173                                   | 4.2                                             | 713                            | 508                            | 205                                   |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 4 598                        | 4 228                          | 3 881                           | 97                                | 250                                   | 5.9                                             | 370                            | 370                            | -                                     |
| 65 years and over .....                                | 2 085                        | 1 238                          | 936                             | 207                               | 95                                    | 7.7                                             | 847                            | 752                            | 95                                    |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 10 966                       | 9 626                          | 8 671                           | 413                               | 542                                   | 5.6                                             | 1 339                          | 1 041                          | 298                                   |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>1</sup></b>                       |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |
| Male, total .....                                      | 32 229                       | 30 352                         | 25 338                          | 1 826                             | 3 188                                 | 10.5                                            | 1 877                          | 1 664                          | 212                                   |
| Family head .....                                      | 16 345                       | 15 957                         | 14 011                          | 632                               | 1 314                                 | 8.2                                             | 387                            | 274                            | 113                                   |
| Family member .....                                    | 2 758                        | 2 389                          | 1 717                           | 287                               | 385                                   | 16.1                                            | 368                            | 368                            | -                                     |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 13 126                       | 12 005                         | 9 610                           | 906                               | 1 489                                 | 12.4                                            | 1 121                          | 1 022                          | 100                                   |
| Female, total .....                                    | 20 432                       | 17 962                         | 15 779                          | 867                               | 1 316                                 | 7.3                                             | 2 470                          | 1 871                          | 600                                   |
| Family head .....                                      | 3 008                        | 2 574                          | 2 234                           | 159                               | 182                                   | 7.1                                             | 433                            | 281                            | 152                                   |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 1 188                        | 1 136                          | 995                             | 71                                | 71                                    | 6.2                                             | 52                             | 52                             | -                                     |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 898                          | 744                            | 655                             | 64                                | 26                                    | 3.4                                             | 153                            | 129                            | 25                                    |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 922                          | 694                            | 584                             | 25                                | 85                                    | 12.3                                            | 228                            | 101                            | 127                                   |
| Wife of head .....                                     | 7 148                        | 5 877                          | 5 146                           | 380                               | 351                                   | 6.0                                             | 1 271                          | 1 104                          | 167                                   |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 4 520                        | 4 031                          | 3 515                           | 305                               | 211                                   | 5.2                                             | 489                            | 463                            | 26                                    |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 1 270                        | 701                            | 625                             | 26                                | 51                                    | 7.2                                             | 568                            | 427                            | 141                                   |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 1 359                        | 1 145                          | 1 006                           | 49                                | 89                                    | 7.8                                             | 214                            | 214                            | -                                     |
| Other family member .....                              | 2 258                        | 1 951                          | 1 632                           | 96                                | 224                                   | 11.5                                            | 307                            | 179                            | 128                                   |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 8 018                        | 7 559                          | 6 768                           | 232                               | 559                                   | 7.4                                             | 459                            | 306                            | 153                                   |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                              |                                |                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                 |                                |                                |                                       |
| Male, total .....                                      | 32 229                       | 30 352                         | 25 338                          | 1 826                             | 3 188                                 | 10.5                                            | 1 877                          | 1 664                          | 212                                   |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 3 486                        | 3 311                          | 2 761                           | 211                               | 339                                   | 10.2                                            | 175                            | 101                            | 74                                    |
| 8 years .....                                          | 2 132                        | 2 051                          | 1 675                           | 141                               | 236                                   | 11.5                                            | 81                             | 81                             | -                                     |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 5 896                        | 5 554                          | 4 229                           | 328                               | 998                                   | 18.0                                            | 342                            | 342                            | -                                     |
| 4 years .....                                          | 9 691                        | 9 420                          | 7 806                           | 679                               | 935                                   | 9.9                                             | 271                            | 271                            | -                                     |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 11 024                       | 10 015                         | 8 867                           | 467                               | 682                                   | 6.8                                             | 1 009                          | 870                            | 138                                   |
| Female, total .....                                    | 20 432                       | 17 962                         | 15 779                          | 867                               | 1 316                                 | 7.3                                             | 2 470                          | 1 871                          | 600                                   |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 1 124                        | 913                            | 634                             | 142                               | 137                                   | 15.1                                            | 211                            | 211                            | -                                     |
| 8 years .....                                          | 1 171                        | 1 119                          | 981                             | 67                                | 70                                    | 6.3                                             | 52                             | 52                             | -                                     |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 2 952                        | 2 465                          | 2 078                           | 127                               | 261                                   | 10.6                                            | 487                            | 420                            | 67                                    |
| 4 years .....                                          | 8 608                        | 7 565                          | 6 774                           | 262                               | 529                                   | 7.0                                             | 1 044                          | 669                            | 374                                   |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 6 576                        | 5 901                          | 5 313                           | 270                               | 318                                   | 5.4                                             | 676                            | 518                            | 158                                   |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 4. Educational Attainment of the Employed: All Races

[ Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school ]

| Major Occupation Group                    | Educational attainment |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|
|                                           | Total                  | Elementary                          |              |         | High school  |         | College      |                 |
|                                           |                        | 4 years or less<br>(including none) | 5 to 7 years | 8 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years or more |
| Total employed                            | 223 595                | 16 961                              | 28 832       | 13 195  | 43 347       | 72 680  | 31 093       | 17 486          |
| Professional and technical                | 18 781                 | 152                                 | 380          | 315     | 1 009        | 3 439   | 4 734        | 8 752           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 10 601                 | 256                                 | 458          | 443     | 1 627        | 3 954   | 1 966        | 1 896           |
| Sales                                     | 6 921                  | 187                                 | 302          | 513     | 696          | 2 564   | 1 910        | 748             |
| Clerical                                  | 38 319                 | 186                                 | 983          | 953     | 5 134        | 18 286  | 9 755        | 3 022           |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 26 299                 | 1 679                               | 3 667        | 1 544   | 6 180        | 9 432   | 3 335        | 461             |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 52 325                 | 7 861                               | 11 088       | 3 878   | 11 993       | 13 908  | 2 785        | 812             |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 10 051                 | 648                                 | 1 586        | 1 004   | 2 582        | 3 326   | 855          | 50              |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 14 824                 | 1 832                               | 2 815        | 1 492   | 2 397        | 4 146   | 1 556        | 585             |
| Service workers, except private household | 37 365                 | 3 365                               | 5 096        | 2 432   | 9 708        | 11 743  | 3 931        | 1 089           |
| Private household workers                 | 7 435                  | 732                                 | 2 165        | 620     | 1 791        | 1 790   | 266          | 71              |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 675                    | 64                                  | 290          | -       | 230          | 91      | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Male employed                             | 132 595                | 11 035                              | 18 197       | 8 124   | 26 350       | 39 420  | 18 820       | 10 648          |
| Professional and technical                | 10 461                 | 88                                  | 225          | 172     | 399          | 1 466   | 2 901        | 5 211           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 7 871                  | 128                                 | 291          | 177     | 1 190        | 3 026   | 1 495        | 1 564           |
| Sales                                     | 3 870                  | 187                                 | 252          | 67      | 241          | 1 210   | 1 460        | 453             |
| Clerical                                  | 12 419                 | 82                                  | 481          | 462     | 2 204        | 4 930   | 3 072        | 1 188           |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 23 863                 | 1 589                               | 3 408        | 1 374   | 5 543        | 8 180   | 3 309        | 461             |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 28 641                 | 4 050                               | 5 351        | 2 111   | 6 689        | 7 776   | 2 153        | 510             |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 9 909                  | 648                                 | 1 586        | 1 004   | 2 532        | 3 260   | 855          | 25              |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 13 755                 | 1 718                               | 2 632        | 1 416   | 2 203        | 3 803   | 1 397        | 585             |
| Service workers, except private household | 20 700                 | 2 481                               | 3 597        | 1 341   | 4 948        | 5 503   | 2 178        | 651             |
| Private household workers                 | 429                    | -                                   | 84           | -       | 171          | 175     | -            | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 675                    | 64                                  | 290          | -       | 230          | 91      | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Male employed on full-time schedule       | 121 051                | 10 304                              | 16 953       | 7 468   | 23 162       | 36 085  | 17 198       | 9 881           |
| Professional and technical                | 9 604                  | 63                                  | 175          | 108     | 350          | 1 416   | 2 640        | 4 851           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 7 430                  | 101                                 | 215          | 177     | 1 031        | 2 969   | 1 374        | 1 564           |
| Sales                                     | 3 543                  | 187                                 | 222          | 67      | 149          | 1 122   | 1 436        | 359             |
| Clerical                                  | 11 088                 | 82                                  | 481          | 388     | 1 887        | 4 411   | 2 650        | 1 188           |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 21 583                 | 1 501                               | 3 009        | 1 283   | 4 807        | 7 312   | 3 242        | 429             |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 27 217                 | 3 936                               | 5 217        | 1 922   | 6 265        | 7 399   | 1 969        | 510             |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 8 944                  | 488                                 | 1 495        | 980     | 2 408        | 2 887   | 662          | 25              |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 11 684                 | 1 494                               | 2 461        | 1 228   | 1 546        | 3 229   | 1 230        | 496             |
| Service workers, except private household | 19 085                 | 2 387                               | 3 379        | 1 315   | 4 396        | 5 154   | 1 995        | 459             |
| Private household workers                 | 272                    | -                                   | 84           | -       | 94           | 95      | -            | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 601                    | 64                                  | 217          | -       | 230          | 91      | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Female employed                           | 91 000                 | 5 926                               | 10 635       | 5 071   | 16 997       | 33 260  | 12 272       | 6 839           |
| Professional and technical                | 8 319                  | 64                                  | 156          | 143     | 610          | 1 974   | 1 833        | 3 541           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 2 730                  | 128                                 | 167          | 267     | 437          | 928     | 472          | 332             |
| Sales                                     | 3 050                  | -                                   | 51           | 446     | 455          | 1 354   | 449          | 296             |
| Clerical                                  | 25 900                 | 103                                 | 502          | 491     | 2 930        | 13 356  | 6 683        | 1 834           |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 2 436                  | 90                                  | 260          | 170     | 637          | 1 252   | 27           | -               |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 23 683                 | 3 811                               | 5 737        | 1 767   | 5 303        | 6 132   | 632          | 302             |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 142                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 50           | 66      | -            | 25              |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 1 069                  | 114                                 | 183          | 76      | 194          | 343     | 158          | -               |
| Service workers, except private household | 16 665                 | 884                                 | 1 499        | 1 092   | 4 760        | 6 240   | 1 753        | 438             |
| Private household workers                 | 7 005                  | 732                                 | 2 082        | 620     | 1 620        | 1 615   | 266          | 71              |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Female employed on full-time schedule     | 76 101                 | 4 783                               | 7 826        | 3 981   | 13 652       | 29 155  | 10 643       | 6 061           |
| Professional and technical                | 7 265                  | 64                                  | -            | 118     | 521          | 1 855   | 1 624        | 3 084           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 2 484                  | 128                                 | 96           | 267     | 340          | 850     | 472          | 332             |
| Sales                                     | 2 346                  | -                                   | 25           | 306     | 430          | 958     | 399          | 228             |
| Clerical                                  | 23 759                 | 103                                 | 360          | 424     | 2 610        | 12 589  | 6 041        | 1 632           |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 2 231                  | 90                                  | 260          | 145     | 637          | 1 073   | 27           | -               |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 20 074                 | 3 076                               | 4 766        | 1 437   | 4 487        | 5 507   | 499          | 302             |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 142                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 50           | 66      | -            | 25              |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 877                    | 114                                 | 183          | 51      | 117          | 343     | 70           | -               |
| Service workers, except private household | 12 951                 | 616                                 | 931          | 946     | 3 657        | 5 100   | 1 314        | 387             |
| Private household workers                 | 3 971                  | 592                                 | 1 205        | 288     | 802          | 815     | 198          | 71              |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |

Table 4a. Educational Attainment of the Employed: Negro

{ Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school }

| Major Occupation Group                    | Educational attainment |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|
|                                           | Total                  | Elementary                          |              |         | High school  |         | College      |                 |
|                                           |                        | 4 years or less<br>(including none) | 5 to 7 years | 8 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years or more |
| Total employed                            | 83 490                 | 2 237                               | 6 393        | 3 834   | 19 258       | 34 727  | 13 746       | 3 295           |
| Professional and technical                | 5 252                  | 63                                  | -            | -       | 456          | 1 150   | 1 652        | 1 930           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 2 571                  | -                                   | 77           | 66      | 621          | 893     | 631          | 282             |
| Sales                                     | 2 366                  | -                                   | 146          | 131     | 200          | 839     | 851          | 199             |
| Clerical                                  | 14 889                 | -                                   | 67           | 133     | 2 161        | 7 685   | 4 325        | 518             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 8 103                  | 209                                 | 882          | 130     | 1 637        | 3 583   | 1 595        | 66              |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 13 486                 | 239                                 | 1 059        | 680     | 3 969        | 6 498   | 971          | 69              |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 5 652                  | 329                                 | 634          | 536     | 1 740        | 1 825   | 588          | -               |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 5 242                  | 248                                 | 569          | 658     | 775          | 2 498   | 426          | 69              |
| Service workers, except private household | 20 243                 | 819                                 | 1 585        | 1 039   | 6 007        | 8 192   | 2 441        | 162             |
| Private household workers                 | 5 551                  | 330                                 | 1 375        | 461     | 1 556        | 1 564   | 266          | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 136                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 136          | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Male employed                             | 46 420                 | 1 514                               | 3 848        | 2 246   | 11 170       | 18 395  | 7 441        | 1 806           |
| Professional and technical                | 2 446                  | 63                                  | -            | -       | 161          | 453     | 755          | 1 015           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 2 041                  | -                                   | 77           | -       | 482          | 695     | 505          | 282             |
| Sales                                     | 1 233                  | -                                   | 146          | -       | 67           | 376     | 582          | 63              |
| Clerical                                  | 4 808                  | -                                   | -            | 67      | 1 159        | 2 290   | 1 051        | 242             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 7 507                  | 209                                 | 882          | 130     | 1 438        | 3 186   | 1 595        | 66              |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 7 408                  | 239                                 | 1 059        | 412     | 2 143        | 3 442   | 634          | 69              |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 5 652                  | 329                                 | 634          | 536     | 1 740        | 1 825   | 588          | -               |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 4 909                  | 248                                 | 569          | 658     | 709          | 2 232   | 426          | 69              |
| Service workers, except private household | 9 851                  | 426                                 | 987          | 444     | 2 966        | 3 721   | 1 308        | -               |
| Private household workers                 | 429                    | -                                   | 84           | -       | 171          | 175     | -            | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 136                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 136          | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Male employed on full-time schedule       | 41 999                 | 1 304                               | 3 410        | 2 074   | 9 796        | 16 663  | 7 007        | 1 745           |
| Professional and technical                | 2 361                  | 63                                  | -            | -       | 161          | 428     | 755          | 954             |
| Managerial and administrative             | 1 777                  | -                                   | -            | -       | 415          | 695     | 384          | 282             |
| Sales                                     | 1 167                  | -                                   | 146          | -       | -            | 376     | 582          | 63              |
| Clerical                                  | 4 538                  | -                                   | -            | 67      | 1 035        | 2 144   | 1 051        | 242             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 6 453                  | 146                                 | 647          | 63      | 1 308        | 2 694   | 1 528        | 66              |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 7 025                  | 239                                 | 1 059        | 412     | 1 948        | 3 321   | 567          | 69              |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 5 110                  | 263                                 | 569          | 536     | 1 740        | 1 531   | 471          | -               |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 4 093                  | 167                                 | 569          | 552     | 447          | 1 863   | 426          | 69              |
| Service workers, except private household | 9 067                  | 426                                 | 927          | 444     | 2 512        | 3 515   | 1 245        | -               |
| Private household workers                 | 272                    | -                                   | 84           | -       | 94           | 95      | -            | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 136                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 136          | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Female employed                           | 37 070                 | 723                                 | 2 545        | 1 588   | 8 088        | 16 332  | 6 305        | 1 489           |
| Professional and technical                | 2 806                  | -                                   | -            | -       | 295          | 697     | 898          | 916             |
| Managerial and administrative             | 530                    | -                                   | -            | 66      | 139          | 198     | 126          | -               |
| Sales                                     | 1 132                  | -                                   | -            | 131     | 133          | 463     | 270          | 136             |
| Clerical                                  | 10 081                 | -                                   | 67           | 66      | 1 002        | 5 395   | 3 275        | 276             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 596                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 199          | 397     | -            | -               |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 6 078                  | -                                   | 590          | 268     | 1 827        | 3 057   | 337          | -               |
| Transport equipment operatives            | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 333                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 67           | 266     | -            | -               |
| Service workers, except private household | 10 392                 | 393                                 | 597          | 595     | 3 041        | 4 471   | 1 133        | 162             |
| Private household workers                 | 5 122                  | 330                                 | 1 291        | 461     | 1 385        | 1 389   | 266          | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Female employed on full-time schedule     | 30 226                 | 591                                 | 1 394        | 1 253   | 6 359        | 13 887  | 5 410        | 1 331           |
| Professional and technical                | 2 424                  | -                                   | -            | -       | 270          | 628     | 741          | 784             |
| Managerial and administrative             | 457                    | -                                   | -            | 66      | 67           | 198     | 126          | -               |
| Sales                                     | 803                    | -                                   | -            | 131     | 133          | 463     | 270          | 136             |
| Clerical                                  | 9 292                  | -                                   | 67           | 66      | 939          | 5 068   | 2 943        | 276             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 529                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 199          | 330     | -            | -               |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 5 317                  | -                                   | 460          | 268     | 1 529        | 2 791   | 268          | -               |
| Transport equipment operatives            | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 333                    | -                                   | -            | -       | 67           | 266     | -            | -               |
| Service workers, except private household | 8 413                  | 330                                 | 332          | 525     | 2 431        | 3 794   | 865          | 136             |
| Private household workers                 | 2 658                  | 261                                 | 602          | 196     | 724          | 677     | 198          | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |



Table 4b. Educational Attainment of the Employed: White Spanish

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group                    | Educational attainment |                                     |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|
|                                           | Total                  | Elementary                          |              |         | High school  |         | College      |                 |
|                                           |                        | 4 years or less<br>(including none) | 5 to 7 years | 8 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years or more |
| Total employed                            | 76 420                 | 12 693                              | 19 018       | 5 759   | 14 954       | 16 356  | 5 594        | 2 047           |
| Professional and technical                | 2 696                  | 88                                  | 229          | 231     | 408          | 412     | 611          | 717             |
| Managerial and administrative             | 1 798                  | 138                                 | 152          | 91      | 276          | 707     | 290          | 144             |
| Sales                                     | 1 915                  | 124                                 | 126          | 289     | 471          | 680     | 195          | 31              |
| Clerical                                  | 8 712                  | 160                                 | 667          | 379     | 1 501        | 4 144   | 1 697        | 165             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 11 211                 | 1 235                               | 2 461        | 883     | 2 453        | 3 190   | 933          | 56              |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 30 782                 | 6 998                               | 9 311        | 2 355   | 6 166        | 4 644   | 912          | 395             |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 2 416                  | 175                                 | 705          | 295     | 593          | 531     | 91           | 25              |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 5 821                  | 1 322                               | 1 748        | 536     | 948          | 546     | 422          | 299             |
| Service workers, except private household | 9 304                  | 2 058                               | 2 632        | 607     | 2 075        | 1 274   | 444          | 214             |
| Private household workers                 | 1 389                  | 331                                 | 764          | 92      | 64           | 138     | -            | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 376                    | 64                                  | 221          | -       | -            | 91      | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Male employed                             | 47 436                 | 8 061                               | 11 853       | 3 495   | 9 153        | 9 852   | 3 685        | 1 336           |
| Professional and technical                | 1 641                  | 25                                  | 137          | 88      | 157          | 238     | 560          | 436             |
| Managerial and administrative             | 1 474                  | 78                                  | 127          | 64      | 165          | 656     | 240          | 144             |
| Sales                                     | 857                    | 124                                 | 76           | -       | 149          | 310     | 168          | 31              |
| Clerical                                  | 2 513                  | 56                                  | 373          | 198     | 477          | 1 013   | 370          | 25              |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 9 884                  | 1 145                               | 2 227        | 713     | 2 114        | 2 723   | 906          | 56              |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 16 545                 | 3 524                               | 4 473        | 1 246   | 3 418        | 2 980   | 734          | 170             |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 2 416                  | 175                                 | 705          | 295     | 593          | 531     | 91           | 25              |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 5 356                  | 1 208                               | 1 637        | 486     | 872          | 521     | 333          | 299             |
| Service workers, except private household | 6 375                  | 1 663                               | 1 878        | 404     | 1 207        | 790     | 282          | 151             |
| Private household workers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 376                    | 64                                  | 221          | -       | -            | 91      | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Male employed on full-time schedule       | 44 279                 | 7 726                               | 11 173       | 3 259   | 8 134        | 9 272   | 3 565        | 1 150           |
| Professional and technical                | 1 306                  | -                                   | 87           | 25      | 108          | 212     | 528          | 345             |
| Managerial and administrative             | 1 422                  | 51                                  | 127          | 64      | 165          | 631     | 240          | 144             |
| Sales                                     | 832                    | 124                                 | 76           | -       | 124          | 310     | 168          | 31              |
| Clerical                                  | 2 404                  | 56                                  | 373          | 198     | 477          | 936     | 339          | 25              |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 8 968                  | 1 120                               | 2 063        | 688     | 1 669        | 2 496   | 906          | 25              |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 15 845                 | 3 411                               | 4 339        | 1 148   | 3 209        | 2 834   | 734          | 170             |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 2 315                  | 175                                 | 680          | 271     | 543          | 531     | 91           | 25              |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 4 868                  | 1 157                               | 1 561        | 461     | 680          | 465     | 309          | 236             |
| Service workers, except private household | 6 016                  | 1 568                               | 1 720        | 404     | 1 157        | 765     | 251          | 151             |
| Private household workers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 302                    | 64                                  | 147          | -       | -            | 91      | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Female employed                           | 28 984                 | 4 632                               | 7 165        | 2 264   | 5 801        | 6 504   | 1 908        | 710             |
| Professional and technical                | 1 056                  | 64                                  | 92           | 143     | 251          | 174     | 51           | 281             |
| Managerial and administrative             | 324                    | 60                                  | 25           | 27      | 111          | 51      | 49           | -               |
| Sales                                     | 1 058                  | -                                   | 51           | 289     | 322          | 370     | 26           | -               |
| Clerical                                  | 6 199                  | 103                                 | 294          | 181     | 1 024        | 3 130   | 1 326        | 141             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 1 327                  | 90                                  | 235          | 170     | 338          | 467     | 27           | -               |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 14 236                 | 3 474                               | 4 839        | 1 109   | 2 748        | 1 664   | 179          | 225             |
| Transport equipment operatives            | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 465                    | 114                                 | 112          | 50      | 76           | 25      | 88           | -               |
| Service workers, except private household | 2 929                  | 395                                 | 754          | 203     | 868          | 484     | 162          | 64              |
| Private household workers                 | 1 389                  | 331                                 | 764          | 92      | 64           | 138     | -            | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Female employed on full-time schedule     | 24 460                 | 3 933                               | 5 798        | 1 696   | 4 870        | 5 930   | 1 547        | 686             |
| Professional and technical                | 914                    | 64                                  | -            | 118     | 251          | 150     | 51           | 281             |
| Managerial and administrative             | 273                    | 60                                  | 25           | 27      | 86           | 25      | 49           | -               |
| Sales                                     | 868                    | -                                   | 25           | 150     | 297          | 370     | 26           | -               |
| Clerical                                  | 5 697                  | 103                                 | 218          | 181     | 885          | 2 981   | 1 212        | 116             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 1 214                  | 90                                  | 235          | 145     | 338          | 380     | 27           | -               |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 12 029                 | 2 909                               | 4 103        | 805     | 2 394        | 1 477   | 115          | 225             |
| Transport equipment operatives            | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 300                    | 114                                 | 112          | 25      | 25           | 25      | -            | -               |
| Service workers, except private household | 2 001                  | 261                                 | 477          | 154     | 595          | 384     | 67           | 64              |
| Private household workers                 | 1 164                  | 331                                 | 603          | 92      | -            | 138     | -            | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                   | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |

Table 4c. Educational Attainment of the Employed: Other White

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group                    | Educational attainment |                                  |              |         |              |         |              |                 |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|
|                                           | Total                  | Elementary                       |              |         | High school  |         | College      |                 |
|                                           |                        | 4 years or less (including none) | 5 to 7 years | 8 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years | 1 to 3 years | 4 years or more |
| Total employed                            | 47 345                 | 1 312                            | 2 747        | 2 997   | 7 523        | 16 460  | 8 894        | 7 410           |
| Professional and technical                | 7 425                  | -                                | 151          | 84      | 145          | 1 428   | 1 768        | 3 849           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 4 585                  | 50                               | 229          | 262     | 587          | 1 691   | 946          | 820             |
| Sales                                     | 2 032                  | 64                               | 30           | 25      | -            | 801     | 723          | 388             |
| Clerical                                  | 11 691                 | 26                               | 250          | 373     | 1 354        | 5 066   | 3 058        | 1 565           |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 5 668                  | 168                              | 300          | 443     | 1 665        | 2 342   | 540          | 210             |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 4 969                  | 311                              | 455          | 761     | 1 182        | 1 687   | 478          | 94              |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 1 772                  | 118                              | 177          | 173     | 249          | 854     | 176          | 25              |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 2 980                  | 237                              | 498          | 201     | 674          | 845     | 467          | 57              |
| Service workers, except private household | 5 699                  | 267                              | 631          | 609     | 1 403        | 1 722   | 739          | 330             |
| Private household workers                 | 431                    | 71                               | 26           | 67      | 171          | 25      | -            | 71              |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 93                     | -                                | -            | -       | 93           | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Male employed                             | 28 828                 | 1 120                            | 1 953        | 1 897   | 4 899        | 8 756   | 5 665        | 4 538           |
| Professional and technical                | 4 391                  | -                                | 88           | 84      | 81           | 631     | 1 147        | 2 360           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 2 971                  | 50                               | 88           | 88      | 424          | 1 091   | 675          | 554             |
| Sales                                     | 1 409                  | 64                               | 30           | -       | -            | 397     | 622          | 296             |
| Clerical                                  | 4 100                  | 26                               | 108          | 196     | 475          | 1 311   | 1 223        | 760             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 5 295                  | 168                              | 274          | 443     | 1 638        | 2 020   | 540          | 210             |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 3 300                  | 286                              | 278          | 422     | 765          | 1 003   | 452          | 94              |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 1 631                  | 118                              | 177          | 173     | 199          | 788     | 176          | -               |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 2 735                  | 237                              | 427          | 175     | 622          | 819     | 397          | 57              |
| Service workers, except private household | 2 904                  | 170                              | 483          | 315     | 601          | 695     | 433          | 206             |
| Private household workers                 | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 93                     | -                                | -            | -       | 93           | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Male employed on full-time schedule       | 25 338                 | 934                              | 1 827        | 1 675   | 4 229        | 7 806   | 4 780        | 4 087           |
| Professional and technical                | 3 984                  | -                                | 88           | 84      | 81           | 631     | 948          | 2 152           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 2 846                  | 50                               | 88           | 88      | 331          | 1 059   | 675          | 554             |
| Sales                                     | 1 173                  | 64                               | 30           | -       | -            | 310     | 597          | 202             |
| Clerical                                  | 3 396                  | 26                               | 108          | 123     | 375          | 1 088   | 916          | 760             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 5 017                  | 168                              | 274          | 443     | 1 508        | 1 872   | 540          | 210             |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 3 027                  | 286                              | 278          | 330     | 744          | 893     | 403          | 94              |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 1 308                  | 25                               | 177          | 173     | 125          | 708     | 100          | -               |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 1 994                  | 144                              | 332          | 144     | 419          | 669     | 254          | 31              |
| Service workers, except private household | 2 499                  | 170                              | 483          | 290     | 552          | 576     | 345          | 82              |
| Private household workers                 | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | 93                     | -                                | -            | -       | 93           | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Female employed                           | 18 517                 | 192                              | 794          | 1 101   | 2 624        | 7 704   | 3 229        | 2 872           |
| Professional and technical                | 3 034                  | -                                | 64           | -       | 64           | 796     | 621          | 1 489           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 1 614                  | -                                | 142          | 173     | 163          | 600     | 271          | 266             |
| Sales                                     | 623                    | -                                | -            | 25      | -            | 404     | 101          | 93              |
| Clerical                                  | 7 592                  | -                                | 142          | 177     | 879          | 3 755   | 1 835        | 804             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 373                    | -                                | 25           | -       | 27           | 322     | -            | -               |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 1 669                  | 25                               | 178          | 339     | 417          | 683     | 26           | -               |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 142                    | -                                | -            | -       | 50           | 66      | -            | 25              |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 245                    | -                                | 71           | 26      | 52           | 26      | 70           | -               |
| Service workers, except private household | 2 795                  | 96                               | 148          | 293     | 802          | 1 027   | 306          | 124             |
| Private household workers                 | 431                    | 71                               | 26           | 67      | 171          | 25      | -            | 71              |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Female employed on full-time schedule     | 15 779                 | 25                               | 608          | 981     | 2 078        | 6 774   | 2 906        | 2 407           |
| Professional and technical                | 2 568                  | -                                | -            | -       | -            | 771     | 569          | 1 227           |
| Managerial and administrative             | 1 492                  | -                                | 71           | 173     | 163          | 548     | 271          | 266             |
| Sales                                     | 598                    | -                                | -            | 25      | -            | 404     | 77           | 93              |
| Clerical                                  | 6 834                  | -                                | 142          | 177     | 762          | 3 464   | 1 663        | 626             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                     | 348                    | -                                | 25           | -       | 27           | 296     | -            | -               |
| Operatives, except transportation         | 1 368                  | -                                | 178          | 313     | 341          | 510     | 26           | -               |
| Transport equipment operatives            | 142                    | -                                | -            | -       | 50           | 66      | -            | 25              |
| Laborers, except farm                     | 219                    | -                                | 71           | 26      | 26           | 26      | 70           | -               |
| Service workers, except private household | 2 063                  | 25                               | 122          | 267     | 631          | 688     | 230          | 99              |
| Private household workers                 | 149                    | -                                | -            | -       | 78           | -       | -            | 71              |
| Farmers and farm managers                 | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Farm laborers and foremen                 | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |
| Not available                             | -                      | -                                | -            | -       | -            | -       | -            | -               |























Table 7b. **Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Age and Sex, Family Status, Educational Attainment, and Family Size: White Spanish**

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment<br>Family Size | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Weekly earnings |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               | Median weekly earnings (dollars) |                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                                                       |                                         | Less than \$50  | \$50 to \$64 | \$65 to \$79 | \$80 to \$99 | \$100 to \$124 | \$125 to \$149 | \$150 to \$174 | \$175 to \$199 | \$200 to \$299 | \$300 or more |                                  | Not available <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                                    |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Total, 16 years and over                                              | 63 326                                  | 1 848           | 3 678        | 10 523       | 12 763       | 12 911         | 7 776          | 4 557          | 2 269          | 3 601          | 522           | 2 876                            | 103                        |
| Male, total                                                           | 40 875                                  | 666             | 1 275        | 3 697        | 7 952        | 9 248          | 5 829          | 4 048          | 2 076          | 3 497          | 497           | 2 090                            | 116                        |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                                 | 4 251                                   | 49              | 368          | 850          | 1 333        | 835            | 290            | 100            | 99             | 125            | -             | 202                              | 92                         |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                         | 3 128                                   | -               | 208          | 676          | 1 014        | 661            | 240            | 50             | 49             | 75             | -             | 153                              | 92                         |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                                 | 15 809                                  | 139             | 372          | 2 148        | 3 431        | 3 587          | 2 093          | 1 459          | 685            | 1 131          | 99            | 665                              | 110                        |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                                    | 1 533                                   | -               | -            | 122          | 188          | 273            | 412            | 212            | 31             | 137            | -             | 159                              | 131                        |
| 25 to 34 years                                                        | 11 756                                  | 139             | 200          | 1 395        | 2 510        | 2 642          | 1 532          | 1 169          | 472            | 1 032          | 99            | 566                              | 113                        |
| 35 to 44 years                                                        | 10 885                                  | 254             | 184          | 517          | 1 815        | 2 416          | 2 010          | 1 123          | 616            | 1 367          | 129           | 452                              | 126                        |
| 45 to 54 years                                                        | 7 007                                   | 197             | 176          | 151          | 1 010        | 1 616          | 847            | 934            | 651            | 697            | 269           | 461                              | 129                        |
| 55 to 64 years                                                        | 2 653                                   | 26              | 175          | 31           | 363          | 646            | 564            | 360            | 25             | 177            | -             | 284                              | 123                        |
| 65 years and over                                                     | 269                                     | -               | -            | -            | -            | 147            | 25             | 71             | -              | -              | -             | 26                               | 121                        |
| 40 to 64 years                                                        | 14 262                                  | 330             | 479          | 295          | 1 828        | 3 079          | 2 280          | 1 817          | 1 028          | 1 780          | 318           | 1 029                            | 132                        |
| Female, total                                                         | 22 451                                  | 1 183           | 2 404        | 6 827        | 4 811        | 3 664          | 1 947          | 509            | 193            | 104            | 25            | 786                              | 82                         |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                                 | 3 779                                   | 195             | 370          | 1 267        | 907          | 528            | 327            | 76             | -              | -              | -             | 110                              | 80                         |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                         | 3 105                                   | 110             | 321          | 1 107        | 712          | 453            | 277            | 76             | -              | -              | -             | 49                               | 80                         |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                                 | 8 072                                   | 308             | 871          | 2 597        | 1 765        | 1 375          | 603            | 161            | 49             | 53             | -             | 291                              | 81                         |
| 25 to 34 years                                                        | 5 344                                   | 258             | 618          | 1 871        | 1 107        | 602            | 479            | 100            | 25             | 53             | -             | 230                              | 78                         |
| 35 to 44 years                                                        | 4 978                                   | 269             | 719          | 1 392        | 1 051        | 793            | 499            | 49             | -              | 25             | 25            | 156                              | 81                         |
| 45 to 54 years                                                        | 3 766                                   | 110             | 391          | 1 056        | 796          | 719            | 439            | 27             | 70             | 26             | -             | 97                               | 77                         |
| 55 to 64 years                                                        | 1 517                                   | 276             | 52           | 489          | 174          | 157            | 79             | 120            | 74             | -              | -             | -                                | 100                        |
| 65 years and over                                                     | 338                                     | 25              | -            | 26           | 118          | 92             | -              | 77             | -              | -              | -             | -                                | -                          |
| 40 to 64 years                                                        | 7 583                                   | 589             | 908          | 1 868        | 1 476        | 1 368          | 692            | 196            | 144            | 26             | 25            | 292                              | 85                         |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>2</sup></b>                                      |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Male, total                                                           | 38 902                                  | 616             | 1 091        | 3 435        | 7 633        | 8 584          | 5 729          | 3 853          | 2 027          | 3 448          | 497           | 1 990                            | 117                        |
| Family head                                                           | 25 419                                  | 356             | 541          | 1 060        | 3 845        | 6 303          | 4 402          | 3 214          | 1 293          | 2 738          | 329           | 1 337                            | 125                        |
| Family member                                                         | 4 974                                   | 84              | 235          | 903          | 1 289        | 1 018          | 649            | 144            | 130            | 286            | -             | 237                              | 98                         |
| Unrelated individual                                                  | 8 510                                   | 177             | 315          | 1 471        | 2 499        | 1 262          | 679            | 496            | 604            | 424            | 168           | 417                              | 97                         |
| Female, total                                                         | 21 090                                  | 1 072           | 2 304        | 6 580        | 4 310        | 3 497          | 1 848          | 432            | 193            | 104            | 25            | 725                              | 81                         |
| Family head                                                           | 3 577                                   | 127             | 444          | 941          | 693          | 570            | 530            | 117            | -              | 25             | -             | 130                              | 86                         |
| No children under 18 years                                            | 1 011                                   | 27              | 128          | 314          | 160          | 174            | 129            | -              | -              | -              | -             | 80                               | 80                         |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                           | 1 276                                   | -               | 177          | 308          | 352          | 194            | 193            | -              | -              | 25             | -             | 26                               | 88                         |
| Children under 6 years                                                | 1 290                                   | 100             | 139          | 319          | 180          | 202            | 207            | 117            | -              | -              | -             | 25                               | 88                         |
| Wife of head                                                          | 8 890                                   | 297             | 752          | 3 348        | 1 972        | 1 399          | 404            | 188            | 74             | 26             | 25            | 407                              | 79                         |
| No children under 18 years                                            | 3 927                                   | 156             | 261          | 1 688        | 721          | 572            | 206            | 78             | 74             | 26             | -             | 145                              | 78                         |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                           | 2 007                                   | 50              | 256          | 490          | 462          | 537            | 99             | 25             | -              | -              | -             | 64                               | 88                         |
| Children under 6 years                                                | 2 956                                   | 91              | 235          | 1 170        | 789          | 290            | 99             | 85             | -              | -              | -             | 198                              | 79                         |
| Other family member                                                   | 5 204                                   | 295             | 547          | 1 497        | 1 127        | 1 058          | 464            | 75             | 49             | -              | -             | 92                               | 84                         |
| Unrelated individual                                                  | 3 419                                   | 353             | 561          | 795          | 519          | 469            | 450            | 52             | 70             | 53             | -             | 96                               | 81                         |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>3</sup></b>                             |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Male, total                                                           | 38 902                                  | 616             | 1 091        | 3 435        | 7 633        | 8 584          | 5 729          | 3 853          | 2 027          | 3 448          | 497           | 1 990                            | 117                        |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                                           | 16 758                                  | 246             | 658          | 1 880        | 4 316        | 4 304          | 2 199          | 1 416          | 660            | 703            | 31            | 346                              | 107                        |
| 8 years                                                               | 2 869                                   | -               | 153          | 202          | 377          | 767            | 457            | 152            | 185            | 25             | 93            | 121                              | 121                        |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                             | 7 293                                   | 133             | 51           | 762          | 1 203        | 1 243          | 1 314          | 671            | 399            | 831            | 106           | 579                              | 125                        |
| 4 years                                                               | 7 951                                   | 205             | 136          | 420          | 1 177        | 1 936          | 1 126          | 783            | 490            | 811            | 179           | 687                              | 122                        |
| College: 1 year or more                                               | 4 032                                   | 32              | 93           | 170          | 559          | 333            | 633            | 527            | 325            | 919            | 156           | 285                              | 153                        |
| Female, total                                                         | 21 090                                  | 1 072           | 2 304        | 6 580        | 4 310        | 3 497          | 1 848          | 432            | 193            | 104            | 25            | 725                              | 81                         |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                                           | 8 418                                   | 658             | 1 435        | 3 509        | 1 934        | 397            | 154            | 94             | -              | -              | -             | 237                              | 74                         |
| 8 years                                                               | 1 546                                   | 26              | 249          | 462          | 218          | 321            | 206            | -              | -              | -              | -             | 64                               | 80                         |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                             | 3 973                                   | 180             | 324          | 1 158        | 1 003        | 673            | 347            | 100            | -              | 26             | 25            | 138                              | 85                         |
| 4 years                                                               | 5 072                                   | 99              | 229          | 1 181        | 874          | 1 591          | 570            | 188            | 123            | 25             | -             | 193                              | 101                        |
| College: 1 year or more                                               | 2 081                                   | 110             | 67           | 271          | 281          | 515            | 570            | 51             | 70             | 53             | -             | 93                               | 116                        |
| <b>FAMILY SIZE BY FAMILY HEAD<sup>3</sup></b>                         |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Male head, total                                                      | 17 987                                  | 162             | 278          | 660          | 2 348        | 4 661          | 3 276          | 2 219          | 1 108          | 2 080          | 278           | 917                              | 129                        |
| Males heading families with-                                          |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| 2 persons                                                             | 203                                     | -               | -            | -            | 33           | 88             | 26             | 57             | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 119                        |
| 3 persons                                                             | 3 687                                   | -               | 111          | 265          | 385          | 933            | 715            | 314            | 126            | 521            | 55            | 262                              | 126                        |
| 4 persons                                                             | 4 316                                   | -               | 26           | 281          | 547          | 1 153          | 673            | 429            | 557            | 372            | 49            | 228                              | 126                        |
| 5 persons                                                             | 3 131                                   | 25              | 117          | 25           | 401          | 743            | 630            | 471            | 51             | 520            | 74            | 75                               | 134                        |
| 6 persons                                                             | 2 724                                   | 49              | -            | -            | 472          | 599            | 515            | 366            | 195            | 331            | 49            | 147                              | 134                        |
| 7 persons or more                                                     | 3 926                                   | 88              | 25           | 88           | 510          | 1 144          | 718            | 583            | 180            | 336            | 50            | 205                              | 126                        |
| Female head, total                                                    | 2 618                                   | 127             | 316          | 627          | 533          | 396            | 401            | 143            | -              | 25             | -             | 51                               | 88                         |
| Females heading families with-                                        |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| 2 persons                                                             | 718                                     | 27              | -            | 259          | 143          | 144            | 119            | -              | -              | -              | -             | 26                               | 88                         |
| 3 persons                                                             | 707                                     | 51              | 203          | 180          | 149          | 25             | 51             | 25             | -              | 25             | -             | -                                | 73                         |
| 4 persons                                                             | 557                                     | 49              | 50           | 138          | 64           | 164            | -              | 93             | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 93                         |
| 5 persons                                                             | 358                                     | -               | 64           | 50           | 89           | 64             | 67             | -              | -              | -              | -             | 25                               | 92                         |
| 6 persons                                                             | 138                                     | -               | -            | -            | 88           | -              | 49             | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 96                         |
| 7 persons or more                                                     | 139                                     | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | 114            | 25             | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 140                        |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median. <sup>2</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school. <sup>3</sup> Families with children under 18 years; family heads 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 7c. Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Age and Sex, Family Status, Educational Attainment, and Family Size: Other White

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment<br>Family Size | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Weekly earnings |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            | Median weekly earnings (dollars) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                                       |                                         | Less than \$50  | \$50 to \$64 | \$65 to \$79 | \$80 to \$99 | \$100 to \$124 | \$125 to \$149 | \$150 to \$174 | \$175 to \$199 | \$200 to \$299 | \$300 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                                    |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Total, 16 years and over .....                                        | 35 632                                  | 1 976           | 682          | 1 686        | 3 411        | 5 480          | 4 691          | 5 721          | 2 599          | 5 589          | 1 246         | 2 551                      | 145                              |
| Male, total .....                                                     | 21 703                                  | 784             | 242          | 565          | 1 408        | 2 468          | 3 005          | 4 019          | 1 500          | 4 930          | 1 059         | 1 723                      | 160                              |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                                           | 1 119                                   | 60              | -            | 26           | 137          | 342            | 201            | 135            | 52             | 77             | -             | 89                         | 124                              |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                                   | 994                                     | 60              | -            | 26           | 113          | 317            | 201            | 85             | 52             | 51             | -             | 89                         | 122                              |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                                           | 6 409                                   | 222             | 114          | 177          | 624          | 646            | 808            | 1 336          | 529            | 1 579          | 175           | 199                        | 161                              |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam .....                              | 1 438                                   | 64              | 26           | -            | 64           | 162            | 321            | 327            | 162            | 256            | 25            | 32                         | 158                              |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                                  | 4 786                                   | 133             | 88           | 117          | 412          | 267            | 480            | 1 103          | 453            | 1 419          | 175           | 138                        | 169                              |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                                  | 4 700                                   | 132             | 103          | -            | 158          | 574            | 361            | 917            | 513            | 858            | 538           | 546                        | 170                              |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                                  | 4 023                                   | 57              | -            | 218          | 122          | 168            | 819            | 773            | 207            | 1 083          | 215           | 362                        | 165                              |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                                  | 4 747                                   | 225             | 25           | 143          | 367          | 589            | 586            | 807            | 174            | 1 241          | 131           | 457                        | 156                              |
| 65 years and over .....                                               | 706                                     | 88              | -            | -            | -            | 149            | 230            | 51             | 25             | 93             | -             | 69                         | 134                              |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                                  | 11 624                                  | 414             | 95           | 362          | 580          | 1 159          | 1 454          | 2 083          | 609            | 2 893          | 722           | 1 253                      | 164                              |
| Female, total .....                                                   | 13 928                                  | 1 191           | 440          | 1 121        | 2 003        | 3 012          | 1 685          | 1 702          | 1 099          | 659            | 187           | 829                        | 117                              |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                                           | 939                                     | 51              | -            | 182          | 263          | 318            | 101            | 26             | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 98                               |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                                   | 688                                     | 25              | -            | 118          | 176          | 243            | 101            | 26             | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 103                              |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                                           | 3 934                                   | 162             | 125          | 301          | 240          | 1 125          | 473            | 498            | 469            | 261            | 26            | 254                        | 123                              |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                                  | 2 469                                   | 77              | 49           | 102          | 141          | 619            | 346            | 286            | 354            | 235            | 26            | 235                        | 137                              |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                                  | 2 065                                   | 77              | 86           | 249          | 356          | 307            | 77             | 488            | 187            | -              | 64            | 175                        | 117                              |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                                  | 3 071                                   | 360             | 67           | 96           | 393          | 747            | 473            | 287            | 257            | 149            | 71            | 172                        | 120                              |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                                  | 3 130                                   | 435             | 93           | 228          | 557          | 462            | 510            | 309            | 118            | 164            | 26            | 228                        | 114                              |
| 65 years and over .....                                               | 790                                     | 107             | 69           | 66           | 195          | 52             | 51             | 95             | 69             | 86             | -             | -                          | 106                              |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                                  | 7 136                                   | 820             | 246          | 416          | 1 211        | 1 326          | 1 033          | 688            | 495            | 313            | 97            | 491                        | 115                              |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>2</sup></b>                                      |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Male, total .....                                                     | 20 623                                  | 696             | 216          | 565          | 1 383        | 2 145          | 2 750          | 3 918          | 1 475          | 4 761          | 1 059         | 1 653                      | 162                              |
| Family head .....                                                     | 11 548                                  | 303             | 25           | 256          | 648          | 1 295          | 1 413          | 2 316          | 813            | 3 127          | 540           | 812                        | 166                              |
| Family member .....                                                   | 1 320                                   | 92              | -            | 117          | 80           | 131            | 221            | 330            | 206            | 87             | 31            | 26                         | 153                              |
| Unrelated individual .....                                            | 7 754                                   | 301             | 191          | 192          | 656          | 720            | 1 116          | 1 272          | 456            | 1 548          | 488           | 815                        | 156                              |
| Female, total .....                                                   | 12 583                                  | 1 058           | 347          | 992          | 1 722        | 2 692          | 1 634          | 1 582          | 967            | 573            | 187           | 829                        | 119                              |
| Family head .....                                                     | 1 857                                   | 101             | 51           | 52           | 177          | 568            | 388            | 219            | 75             | -              | 134           | 92                         | 122                              |
| No children under 18 years .....                                      | 899                                     | 26              | 26           | 26           | 77           | 156            | 219            | 168            | -              | -              | 134           | 67                         | 137                              |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                                     | 475                                     | 25              | -            | 25           | 50           | 223            | 50             | 26             | 50             | -              | -             | 25                         | 114                              |
| Children under 6 years .....                                          | 484                                     | 49              | 26           | -            | 51           | 189            | 119            | 26             | 25             | -              | -             | -                          | 115                              |
| Wife of head .....                                                    | 3 925                                   | 392             | 185          | 285          | 586          | 713            | 323            | 520            | 280            | 144            | 26            | 471                        | 111                              |
| No children under 18 years .....                                      | 2 651                                   | 307             | 93           | 147          | 437          | 404            | 273            | 405            | 104            | 119            | 26            | 337                        | 111                              |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                                     | 431                                     | 25              | 67           | -            | 51           | 144            | 25             | 49             | -              | -              | -             | 70                         | 109                              |
| Children under 6 years .....                                          | 843                                     | 60              | 25           | 138          | 99           | 166            | 25             | 66             | 177            | 25             | -             | 64                         | 110                              |
| Other family member .....                                             | 1 461                                   | 25              | 25           | 178          | 231          | 213            | 275            | 230            | 118            | 93             | -             | 76                         | 127                              |
| Unrelated individual .....                                            | 5 339                                   | 540             | 86           | 478          | 728          | 1 198          | 648            | 614            | 495            | 337            | 26            | 189                        | 120                              |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>2</sup></b>                             |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Male, total .....                                                     | 20 623                                  | 696             | 216          | 565          | 1 383        | 2 145          | 2 750          | 3 918          | 1 475          | 4 761          | 1 059         | 1 653                      | 162                              |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                                     | 2 254                                   | 97              | 113          | 89           | 216          | 377            | 282            | 348            | 25             | 365            | 171           | 171                        | 139                              |
| 8 years .....                                                         | 1 343                                   | 81              | 33           | -            | 113          | 431            | 156            | 250            | 56             | 174            | -             | 49                         | 126                              |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                                       | 3 537                                   | 105             | -            | 233          | 100          | 260            | 601            | 912            | 222            | 879            | 74            | 150                        | 161                              |
| 4 years .....                                                         | 6 201                                   | 230             | -            | 217          | 498          | 437            | 885            | 1 096          | 742            | 1 267          | 132           | 698                        | 162                              |
| College: 1 year or more .....                                         | 7 287                                   | 184             | 70           | 26           | 457          | 641            | 825            | 1 312          | 429            | 2 077          | 682           | 585                        | 173                              |
| Female, total .....                                                   | 12 583                                  | 1 058           | 347          | 992          | 1 722        | 2 692          | 1 634          | 1 582          | 967            | 573            | 187           | 829                        | 119                              |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                                     | 365                                     | 71              | -            | 103          | 26           | 88             | 25             | -              | -              | 25             | -             | 27                         | 79                               |
| 8 years .....                                                         | 981                                     | 152             | -            | 70           | 273          | 371            | 94             | -              | 21             | -              | -             | 100                        | 100                              |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                                       | 1 576                                   | 129             | 142          | 179          | 382          | 255            | 26             | 164            | -              | 119            | -             | 179                        | 93                               |
| 4 years .....                                                         | 5 471                                   | 221             | 26           | 551          | 630          | 1 263          | 901            | 796            | 314            | 244            | -             | 525                        | 121                              |
| College: 1 year or more .....                                         | 4 189                                   | 485             | 179          | 89           | 411          | 714            | 588            | 623            | 632            | 185            | 187           | 97                         | 142                              |
| <b>FAMILY SIZE BY FAMILY HEAD<sup>3</sup></b>                         |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Male head, total .....                                                | 5 636                                   | 101             | 25           | 149          | 218          | 526            | 615            | 1 203          | 413            | 1 618          | 438           | 331                        | 171                              |
| Males heading families with-                                          |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| 2 persons .....                                                       | 259                                     | 26              | -            | -            | -            | 88             | 31             | 26             | -              | 31             | -             | 57                         | 121                              |
| 3 persons .....                                                       | 1 667                                   | -               | -            | 60           | -            | 67             | 247            | 358            | 100            | 537            | 147           | 149                        | 182                              |
| 4 persons .....                                                       | 1 544                                   | 51              | 25           | 88           | 130          | 124            | 74             | 340            | 126            | 444            | 92            | 49                         | 169                              |
| 5 persons .....                                                       | 991                                     | -               | -            | -            | 25           | 74             | 188            | 75             | 74             | 431            | 74            | 51                         | 208                              |
| 6 persons .....                                                       | 522                                     | 25              | -            | -            | 64           | 84             | 25             | 76             | 49             | 125            | 50            | 25                         | 171                              |
| 7 persons or more .....                                               | 654                                     | -               | -            | -            | -            | 88             | 50             | 328            | 64             | 49             | 74            | -                          | 164                              |
| Female head, total .....                                              | 1 212                                   | 101             | 26           | 91           | 126          | 412            | 169            | 120            | 75             | -              | -             | 92                         | 113                              |
| Females heading families with-                                        |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| 2 persons .....                                                       | 390                                     | 26              | 26           | -            | -            | 119            | 52             | 51             | 50             | -              | -             | 67                         | 123                              |
| 3 persons .....                                                       | 437                                     | 25              | -            | 66           | 25           | 180            | 92             | -              | 25             | -              | -             | 25                         | 113                              |
| 4 persons .....                                                       | 165                                     | 25              | -            | 25           | 25           | 64             | 25             | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 103                              |
| 5 persons .....                                                       | 118                                     | -               | -            | -            | -            | 49             | -              | -              | 69             | -              | -             | -                          | 154                              |
| 6 persons .....                                                       | 76                                      | -               | -            | -            | 76           | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 90                               |
| 7 persons or more .....                                               | 25                                      | 25              | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 25                               |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.

<sup>2</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

<sup>3</sup> Families with children under 18 years; family heads 16 to 64 years, not in school.



Table 8. **Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: All Races—Continued**

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work <sup>a</sup> | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Weekly earnings |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               | Median weekly earnings (dollars) |                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                                                              |                                         | Less than \$50  | \$50 to \$64 | \$65 to \$79 | \$80 to \$99 | \$100 to \$124 | \$125 to \$149 | \$150 to \$174 | \$175 to \$199 | \$200 to \$299 | \$300 or more |                                  | Not available <sup>a</sup> |
| <b>HOURS OF WORK</b>                                                         |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Male, total.....                                                             | 99 736                                  | 1 699           | 2 001        | 5 797        | 12 262       | 17 764         | 15 208         | 14 973         | 6 456          | 14 168         | 2 318         | 7 091                            | 136                        |
| 35 to 39 hours .....                                                         | 3 539                                   | 56              | 261          | 381          | 599          | 330            | 468            | 346            | 239            | 385            | 87            | 386                              | 123                        |
| 40 hours .....                                                               | 67 599                                  | 1 115           | 1 235        | 4 183        | 9 474        | 13 618         | 10 239         | 10 346         | 3 881          | 7 525          | 1 122         | 4 862                            | 129                        |
| 41 to 47 hours .....                                                         | 8 482                                   | 68              | 55           | 308          | 782          | 1 301          | 1 496          | 1 734          | 778            | 1 458          | 25            | 477                              | 150                        |
| 48 hours .....                                                               | 6 342                                   | 56              | 253          | 444          | 486          | 990            | 979            | 1 058          | 367            | 1 079          | 273           | 356                              | 144                        |
| 49 to 59 hours .....                                                         | 9 008                                   | 347             | 126          | 218          | 601          | 1 028          | 1 727          | 1 104          | 899            | 2 093          | 317           | 547                              | 155                        |
| 60 hours or more .....                                                       | 4 766                                   | 56              | 70           | 263          | 320          | 496            | 299            | 385            | 292            | 1 628          | 495           | 463                              | 199                        |
| Female, total.....                                                           | 61 384                                  | 2 813           | 4 405        | 11 535       | 11 183       | 11 704         | 7 741          | 3 930          | 1 639          | 1 495          | 572           | 4 365                            | 98                         |
| 35 to 39 hours .....                                                         | 5 168                                   | 444             | 559          | 1 370        | 1 140        | 1 104          | 275            | 209            | -              | -              | -             | 67                               | 83                         |
| 40 hours .....                                                               | 47 743                                  | 1 627           | 3 363        | 9 094        | 8 732        | 9 093          | 6 353          | 3 165          | 1 292          | 1 005          | 343           | 3 676                            | 99                         |
| 41 to 47 hours .....                                                         | 3 506                                   | 71              | 236          | 469          | 649          | 565            | 745            | 144            | 215            | 92             | 92            | 227                              | 109                        |
| 48 hours .....                                                               | 2 364                                   | 254             | 133          | 372          | 186          | 593            | 277            | 270            | -              | 92             | 67            | 120                              | 110                        |
| 49 to 59 hours .....                                                         | 1 787                                   | 365             | 20           | 230          | 344          | 349            | 25             | 26             | 132            | 67             | -             | 229                              | 93                         |
| 60 hours or more .....                                                       | 816                                     | 53              | 93           | -            | 131          | -              | 67             | 117            | -              | 240            | 71            | 46                               | 159                        |

<sup>a</sup>Not used in computing median.



Table 8a. Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: Negro

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Weekly earnings |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               | Median weekly earnings (dollars) |                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$50  | \$50 to \$64 | \$65 to \$79 | \$80 to \$99 | \$100 to \$124 | \$125 to \$149 | \$150 to \$174 | \$175 to \$199 | \$200 to \$299 | \$300 or more |                                  | Not available <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>                                   |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Total employed                                                  | 56 388                                  | 782             | 2 028        | 4 662        | 7 214        | 11 190         | 9 149          | 7 313          | 2 507          | 5 110          | 817           | 5 616                            | 124                        |
| Professional and technical                                      | 4 018                                   | -               | 67           | -            | 254          | 768            | 266            | 155            | 323            | 998            | 538           | 649                              | 188                        |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 433                                   | 69              | 70           | -            | 61           | 124            | 287            | 368            | 69             | 196            | 66            | 124                              | 153                        |
| Sales                                                           | 1 404                                   | -               | 67           | 136          | 66           | 66             | 157            | 297            | 196            | 290            | -             | 130                              | 162                        |
| Clerical                                                        | 10 906                                  | 188             | 67           | 649          | 2 053        | 2 556          | 2 079          | 1 397          | 449            | 453            | -             | 1 016                            | 120                        |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 5 173                                   | 25              | 61           | 190          | 146          | 1 221          | 547            | 1 088          | 340            | 1 054          | 84            | 419                              | 154                        |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 9 985                                   | 66              | 479          | 1 288        | 1 619        | 2 402          | 1 735          | 1 276          | 228            | 320            | 67            | 505                              | 113                        |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 4 333                                   | -               | -            | 363          | 298          | 364            | 842            | 545            | 231            | 1 101          | -             | 590                              | 150                        |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 3 151                                   | -               | 67           | -            | 511          | 306            | 853            | 765            | 287            | 227            | -             | 135                              | 143                        |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 13 771                                  | 159             | 680          | 1 478        | 1 850        | 3 384          | 2 384          | 1 353          | 383            | 471            | 63            | 1 568                            | 114                        |
| Private household workers                                       | 2 139                                   | 276             | 473          | 558          | 357          | -              | -              | 69             | -              | -              | -             | 407                              | 68                         |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 74                                      | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | 74                               | 0                          |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| <b>Male, total</b>                                              | <b>33 036</b>                           | <b>203</b>      | <b>468</b>   | <b>1 377</b> | <b>2 886</b> | <b>6 201</b>   | <b>5 654</b>   | <b>5 815</b>   | <b>2 241</b>   | <b>4 628</b>   | <b>548</b>    | <b>3 015</b>                     | <b>142</b>                 |
| Professional and technical                                      | 1 800                                   | -               | -            | -            | 121          | 63             | -              | 63             | 257            | 715            | 269           | 313                              | 234                        |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 244                                   | 69              | 70           | -            | 61           | 63             | 221            | 368            | 69             | 196            | 66            | 61                               | 157                        |
| Sales                                                           | 801                                     | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | 157            | 227            | 129            | 225            | -             | 64                               | 173                        |
| Clerical                                                        | 3 706                                   | -               | -            | 182          | 361          | 587            | 666            | 788            | 383            | 320            | -             | 420                              | 144                        |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 4 777                                   | 25              | -            | 190          | 146          | 1 082          | 483            | 1 088          | 340            | 1 054          | 84            | 286                              | 157                        |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 5 737                                   | -               | 147          | 206          | 655          | 1 674          | 1 262          | 878            | 228            | 320            | 67            | 300                              | 126                        |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 4 333                                   | -               | -            | 363          | 298          | 364            | 842            | 545            | 231            | 1 101          | -             | 590                              | 150                        |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 2 952                                   | -               | -            | -            | 378          | 306            | 853            | 765            | 287            | 227            | -             | 135                              | 146                        |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 7 340                                   | 26              | 251          | 342          | 773          | 2 061          | 1 170          | 1 093          | 316            | 471            | 63            | 774                              | 123                        |
| Private household workers                                       | 272                                     | 84              | -            | 95           | 94           | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 73                         |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 74                                      | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | 74                               | 0                          |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| <b>Female, total</b>                                            | <b>23 352</b>                           | <b>579</b>      | <b>1 560</b> | <b>3 285</b> | <b>4 328</b> | <b>4 989</b>   | <b>3 496</b>   | <b>1 498</b>   | <b>265</b>     | <b>482</b>     | <b>269</b>    | <b>2 601</b>                     | <b>103</b>                 |
| Professional and technical                                      | 2 218                                   | -               | 67           | -            | 133          | 705            | 266            | 93             | 67             | 283            | 269           | 336                              | 128                        |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 189                                     | -               | -            | -            | -            | 61             | 66             | -              | -              | -              | -             | 63                               | 126                        |
| Sales                                                           | 603                                     | -               | 67           | 136          | 66           | 66             | -              | 70             | 67             | 66             | -             | 66                               | 100                        |
| Clerical                                                        | 7 200                                   | 188             | 67           | 468          | 1 692        | 1 968          | 1 414          | 609            | 66             | 133            | -             | 597                              | 112                        |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 396                                     | -               | 61           | -            | 139          | 63             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | 133                              | 113                        |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 4 247                                   | 66              | 332          | 1 082        | 963          | 728            | 474            | 398            | -              | -              | -             | 205                              | 91                         |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 85                         |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 200                                     | -               | 67           | -            | 133          | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 6 431                                   | 133             | 429          | 1 136        | 1 077        | 1 323          | 1 214          | 259            | 67             | -              | -             | 794                              | 101                        |
| Private household workers                                       | 1 867                                   | 193             | 473          | 463          | 263          | -              | -              | 69             | -              | -              | -             | 407                              | 67                         |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| <b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP</b>                                     |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| <b>Male, total</b>                                              | <b>33 036</b>                           | <b>203</b>      | <b>468</b>   | <b>1 377</b> | <b>2 886</b> | <b>6 201</b>   | <b>5 654</b>   | <b>5 815</b>   | <b>2 241</b>   | <b>4 628</b>   | <b>548</b>    | <b>3 015</b>                     | <b>142</b>                 |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | 140                                     | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | 67             | -              | -              | -              | -             | 74                               | 137                        |
| Mining                                                          | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Construction                                                    | 1 385                                   | -               | -            | -            | 94           | 133            | -              | 88             | 295            | 598            | -             | 178                              | 199                        |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 6 218                                   | -               | -            | -            | 243          | 1 623          | 1 285          | 1 355          | 569            | 484            | 136           | 524                              | 144                        |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 2 857                                   | -               | -            | -            | 157          | 936            | 938            | 242            | 187            | 396            | -             | 134                              | 134                        |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 3 089                                   | -               | -            | 204          | 160          | 493            | 290            | 644            | 160            | 910            | -             | 227                              | 161                        |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 5 714                                   | -               | 127          | 716          | 805          | 685            | 1 025          | 1 168          | 129            | 320            | -             | 740                              | 129                        |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 728                                     | 25              | -            | 121          | 50           | 154            | -              | -              | -              | 161            | 66            | 149                              | 140                        |
| Business and repair services                                    | 2 030                                   | -               | -            | 216          | 422          | 538            | 196            | 394            | 129            | -              | -             | 133                              | 114                        |
| Personal services                                               | 1 301                                   | 109             | 153          | 155          | 398          | 193            | 130            | -              | 67             | -              | -             | 95                               | 89                         |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 1 659                                   | -               | 188          | -            | 215          | 146            | 267            | 266            | 26             | 136            | 67            | 350                              | 135                        |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Educational services                                            | 988                                     | -               | -            | 61           | 80           | 121            | 160            | 244            | -              | 195            | -             | 127                              | 151                        |
| All other government services                                   | 6 928                                   | 69              | -            | 25           | 190          | 1 282          | 1 143          | 1 415          | 678            | 1 428          | 280           | 418                              | 160                        |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| <b>Female, total</b>                                            | <b>23 352</b>                           | <b>579</b>      | <b>1 560</b> | <b>3 285</b> | <b>4 328</b> | <b>4 989</b>   | <b>3 496</b>   | <b>1 498</b>   | <b>265</b>     | <b>482</b>     | <b>269</b>    | <b>2 601</b>                     | <b>103</b>                 |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Mining                                                          | 69                                      | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | 69             | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 137                        |
| Construction                                                    | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 1 928                                   | 66              | -            | 390          | 134          | 398            | 600            | 274            | 66             | -              | -             | -                                | 123                        |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 2 037                                   | 66              | 196          | 465          | 558          | 231            | 133            | 190            | -              | -              | -             | 199                              | 87                         |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 343                                     | -               | -            | -            | 127          | 149            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 67                         |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 2 329                                   | -               | 336          | 404          | 595          | 664            | 69             | 127            | 67             | -              | -             | 66                               | 93                         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 996                                     | 61              | 26           | 61           | 322          | 195            | -              | 70             | -              | 132            | -             | 130                              | 100                        |
| Business and repair services                                    | 728                                     | -               | 67           | 141          | -            | 394            | 127            | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 110                        |
| Personal services                                               | 3 428                                   | 193             | 672          | 951          | 664          | 206            | 132            | 69             | -              | -              | -             | 542                              | 74                         |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 4 357                                   | 61              | 130          | 674          | 940          | 1 071          | 664            | 126            | 133            | 93             | -             | 466                              | 103                        |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Educational services                                            | 1 775                                   | 67              | -            | 67           | 70           | 294            | 461            | 92             | -              | 130            | 133           | 462                              | 134                        |
| All other government services                                   | 5 360                                   | 67              | 133          | 133          | 917          | 1 388          | 1 240          | 549            | -              | 127            | 136           | 669                              | 120                        |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median. <sup>2</sup> Government class of worker.

Table 8a. **Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: Negro—Continued**

[ Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school ]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Weekly earnings |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            | Median weekly earnings (dollars) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$50  | \$50 to \$64 | \$65 to \$79 | \$80 to \$99 | \$100 to \$124 | \$125 to \$149 | \$150 to \$174 | \$175 to \$199 | \$200 to \$299 | \$300 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |
| <b>HOURS OF WORK</b>                                            |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Male, total.....                                                | 33 036                                  | 203             | 468          | 1 377        | 2 886        | 6 201          | 5 654          | 5 815          | 2 241          | 4 628          | 548           | 3 015                      | 142                              |
| 35 to 39 hours.....                                             | 742                                     | -               | 63           | 80           | 160          | -              | 63             | -              | -              | 225            | -             | 149                        | 99                               |
| 40 hours.....                                                   | 23 494                                  | 51              | 181          | 927          | 2 317        | 4 775          | 4 034          | 4 232          | 1 734          | 2 689          | 350           | 2 204                      | 140                              |
| 41 to 47 hours.....                                             | 2 833                                   | -               | -            | 190          | 94           | 622            | 559            | 605            | 164            | 382            | -             | 218                        | 143                              |
| 48 hours.....                                                   | 1 646                                   | -               | 90           | 25           | 133          | 347            | 297            | 444            | 77             | 69             | 69            | 95                         | 140                              |
| 49 to 59 hours.....                                             | 2 799                                   | 152             | 64           | 154          | 61           | 324            | 631            | 316            | 129            | 552            | 67            | 350                        | 144                              |
| 60 hours or more.....                                           | 1 522                                   | -               | 70           | -            | 121          | 133            | 70             | 218            | 136            | 711            | 63            | -                          | 202                              |
| Female, total.....                                              | 23 352                                  | 579             | 1 560        | 3 285        | 4 328        | 4 989          | 3 496          | 1 498          | 265            | 482            | 269           | 2 601                      | 103                              |
| 35 to 39 hours.....                                             | 1 130                                   | 126             | 203          | 205          | 199          | 397            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 83                               |
| 40 hours.....                                                   | 18 951                                  | 390             | 1 128        | 2 624        | 3 477        | 4 104          | 2 964          | 1 336          | 133            | 328            | 203           | 2 264                      | 105                              |
| 41 to 47 hours.....                                             | 1 375                                   | -               | 162          | 196          | 395          | 226            | 266            | 67             | -              | -              | -             | 63                         | 95                               |
| 48 hours.....                                                   | 884                                     | -               | 66           | 127          | 61           | 200            | 200            | 95             | -              | -              | 67            | 69                         | 119                              |
| 49 to 59 hours.....                                             | 729                                     | 63              | -            | 133          | 132          | 63             | -              | -              | 132            | -              | -             | 205                        | 90                               |
| 60 hours or more.....                                           | 283                                     | -               | -            | -            | 63           | -              | 67             | -              | -              | 153            | -             | -                          | 208                              |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.

Table 8b. **Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: White Spanish**

(Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school)

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Weekly earnings |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               | Median weekly earnings (dollars) |                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$50  | \$50 to \$64 | \$65 to \$79 | \$80 to \$99 | \$100 to \$124 | \$125 to \$149 | \$150 to \$174 | \$175 to \$199 | \$200 to \$299 | \$300 or more |                                  | Not available <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>                                   |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Total employed                                                  | 59 993                                  | 1 689           | 3 395        | 10 015       | 11 943       | 12 080         | 7 577          | 4 286          | 2 220          | 3 552          | 522           | 2 715                            | 104                        |
| Professional and technical                                      | 1 778                                   | -               | -            | 182          | 213          | 99             | 441            | 107            | 102            | 462            | 49            | 124                              | 144                        |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 865                                     | -               | -            | -            | 119          | 91             | 151            | 26             | 147            | 122            | 161           | 49                               | 179                        |
| Sales                                                           | 1 296                                   | 91              | 195          | 247          | 139          | 228            | 50             | -              | 74             | 204            | -             | 67                               | 93                         |
| Clerical                                                        | 6 956                                   | 230             | 168          | 612          | 1 237        | 2 384          | 1 360          | 260            | 113            | 176            | 25            | 392                              | 112                        |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 8 693                                   | 135             | 326          | 617          | 1 088        | 2 073          | 1 015          | 1 273          | 388            | 1 164          | 105           | 511                              | 124                        |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 25 406                                  | 740             | 1 348        | 5 999        | 5 774        | 4 852          | 3 009          | 1 569          | 567            | 554            | 51            | 944                              | 94                         |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 2 186                                   | -               | 52           | 67           | 269          | 301            | 391            | 463            | 174            | 324            | 49            | 94                               | 148                        |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 4 359                                   | 49              | 162          | 482          | 1 100        | 802            | 505            | 390            | 430            | 249            | 82            | 107                              | 111                        |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 7 065                                   | 242             | 825          | 1 507        | 1 687        | 1 032          | 626            | 199            | 226            | 297            | -             | 426                              | 89                         |
| Private household workers                                       | 1 088                                   | 202             | 319          | 302          | 195          | 70             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | 66                               | 89                         |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 302                                     | -               | -            | -            | 122          | 149            | 31             | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 105                        |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| <b>Male, total</b>                                              |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Professional and technical                                      | 1 073                                   | -               | -            | 94           | 57           | 74             | 109            | 107            | 102            | 385            | 49            | 96                               | 187                        |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 703                                     | -               | -            | -            | 33           | 64             | 101            | 26             | 147            | 122            | 161           | 49                               | 193                        |
| Sales                                                           | 641                                     | 25              | 119          | -            | 88           | 113            | 26             | -              | -              | 204            | -             | 67                               | 115                        |
| Clerical                                                        | 2 102                                   | 71              | -            | 81           | 313          | 565            | 563            | 107            | 88             | 176            | -             | 138                              | 123                        |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 7 703                                   | 135             | 172          | 345          | 985          | 1 851          | 938            | 1 136          | 388            | 1 164          | 105           | 485                              | 129                        |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 14 601                                  | 171             | 121          | 1 356        | 3 384        | 3 734          | 2 713          | 1 426          | 472            | 554            | 51            | 619                              | 113                        |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 2 186                                   | -               | 52           | 67           | 269          | 301            | 391            | 463            | 174            | 324            | 49            | 94                               | 148                        |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 4 109                                   | 49              | 112          | 422          | 985          | 777            | 505            | 390            | 430            | 249            | 82            | 107                              | 114                        |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 5 484                                   | 166             | 514          | 1 070        | 1 396        | 956            | 353            | 199            | 226            | 270            | -             | 333                              | 92                         |
| Private household workers                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 302                                     | -               | -            | -            | 122          | 149            | 31             | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 105                        |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| <b>Female, total</b>                                            |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Professional and technical                                      | 706                                     | -               | -            | 88           | 156          | 25             | 331            | -              | -              | 78             | -             | 27                               | 130                        |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 162                                     | -               | -            | -            | 86           | 27             | 49             | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 99                         |
| Sales                                                           | 655                                     | 67              | 76           | 247          | 51           | 115            | 25             | -              | 74             | -              | -             | -                                | 76                         |
| Clerical                                                        | 4 854                                   | 159             | 168          | 531          | 924          | 1 820          | 797            | 153            | 25             | -              | 25            | 254                              | 108                        |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 990                                     | -               | 153          | 272          | 103          | 221            | 77             | 137            | -              | -              | -             | 26                               | 91                         |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 10 805                                  | 569             | 1 226        | 4 643        | 2 390        | 1 118          | 296            | 143            | 95             | -              | -             | 325                              | 76                         |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 250                                     | -               | 50           | 60           | 115          | 25             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 82                         |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 1 581                                   | 76              | 311          | 437          | 290          | 76             | 272            | -              | -              | 26             | -             | 93                               | 78                         |
| Private household workers                                       | 1 088                                   | 202             | 319          | 302          | 195          | 70             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 66                         |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| <b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP</b>                                     |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| <b>Male, total</b>                                              |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | 411                                     | -               | -            | -            | 122          | 149            | -              | 140            | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 114                        |
| Mining                                                          | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Construction                                                    | 1 731                                   | -               | -            | 26           | 157          | 228            | 170            | 168            | 479            | 377            | 49            | 77                               | 179                        |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 12 734                                  | 168             | -            | 1 190        | 2 508        | 3 384          | 2 298          | 1 615          | 313            | 661            | 100           | 497                              | 117                        |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 7 086                                   | 56              | 30           | 550          | 1 579        | 1 758          | 1 252          | 463            | 413            | 512            | 25            | 449                              | 116                        |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 1 647                                   | -               | 53           | -            | 207          | 126            | 300            | 212            | 207            | 297            | 83            | 163                              | 157                        |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 7 519                                   | 202             | 424          | 652          | 1 483        | 1 546          | 911            | 738            | 321            | 888            | 56            | 298                              | 114                        |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 455                                     | -               | 31           | 64           | 25           | 204            | 26             | 25             | -              | 81             | -             | -                                | 113                        |
| Business and repair services                                    | 2 263                                   | -               | 87           | 109          | 654          | 363            | 322            | 206            | 121            | 139            | 31            | 232                              | 111                        |
| Personal services                                               | 2 068                                   | 64              | 292          | 579          | 408          | 347            | 133            | 56             | 26             | -              | 74            | 89                               | 83                         |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 1 443                                   | 32              | 121          | -            | 358          | 341            | 26             | 206            | 32             | 279            | 25            | 25                               | 115                        |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Educational services                                            | 332                                     | -               | -            | 178          | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | 58             | -             | 96                               | 75                         |
| All other government services                                   | 1 212                                   | 96              | 52           | 89           | 132          | 138            | 292            | 26             | 114            | 156            | 55            | 64                               | 132                        |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| <b>Female, total</b>                                            |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |
| Mining                                                          | 26                                      | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | 26             | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 138                        |
| Construction                                                    | 49                                      | -               | -            | -            | 25           | 25             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 100                        |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 2 848                                   | 113             | 327          | 669          | 623          | 743            | 152            | 76             | 25             | -              | -             | 121                              | 88                         |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 8 558                                   | 393             | 855          | 3 756        | 1 880        | 858            | 304            | 179            | 70             | -              | -             | 263                              | 77                         |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 563                                     | 26              | -            | 60           | 100          | 249            | 77             | 51             | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 111                        |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 2 599                                   | 113             | 430          | 859          | 432          | 370            | 77             | 26             | 74             | -              | 25            | 195                              | 77                         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 854                                     | -               | 25           | 25           | 213          | 373            | 127            | -              | 25             | -              | -             | 67                               | 109                        |
| Business and repair services                                    | 407                                     | -               | -            | 91           | 179          | 136            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 93                         |
| Personal services                                               | 2 130                                   | 318             | 523          | 873          | 246          | 144            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | 26                               | 69                         |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 1 697                                   | 110             | 116          | 195          | 564          | 218            | 416            | 25             | 26             | -              | -             | 27                               | 97                         |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                                  |                            |
| Educational services                                            | 291                                     | -               | -            | -            | 25           | 115            | 126            | 26             | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 126                        |
| All other government services                                   | 1 068                                   | -               | 26           | 52           | 25           | 267            | 543            | 51             | -              | 78             | -             | 26                               | 132                        |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                                | 0                          |

<sup>1</sup>Not used in computing median. <sup>2</sup>Government class of worker.

Table 8b. **Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: White Spanish—Continued**

(Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school)

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Weekly earnings |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            | Median weekly earnings (dollars) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$50  | \$50 to \$64 | \$65 to \$79 | \$80 to \$99 | \$100 to \$124 | \$125 to \$149 | \$150 to \$174 | \$175 to \$199 | \$200 to \$299 | \$300 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |
| <b>HOURS OF WORK</b>                                            |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Male, total.....                                                | 38 902                                  | 616             | 1 091        | 3 435        | 7 633        | 8 584          | 5 729          | 3 853          | 2 027          | 3 448          | 497           | 1 990                      | 117                              |
| 35 to 39 hours.....                                             | 1 327                                   | 25              | 124          | 182          | 271          | 242            | 241            | 64             | 93             | 26             | 32            | 26                         | 106                              |
| 40 hours.....                                                   | 26 739                                  | 535             | 686          | 2 715        | 6 052        | 6 629          | 3 756          | 2 272          | 1 099          | 1 372          | 56            | 1 566                      | 110                              |
| 41 to 47 hours.....                                             | 3 556                                   | -               | 55           | 118          | 599          | 571            | 593            | 593            | 252            | 693            | 25            | 56                         | 142                              |
| 48 hours.....                                                   | 2 590                                   | -               | 163          | 355          | 303          | 499            | 440            | 278            | 57             | 347            | 25            | 123                        | 121                              |
| 49 to 59 hours.....                                             | 3 162                                   | 25              | 63           | 64           | 322          | 391            | 589            | 555            | 369            | 634            | 125           | 25                         | 156                              |
| 60 hours or more.....                                           | 1 529                                   | 32              | -            | -            | 85           | 251            | 110            | 91             | 156            | 376            | 235           | 193                        | 191                              |
| Female, total.....                                              | 21 090                                  | 1 072           | 2 304        | 6 580        | 4 310        | 3 497          | 1 848          | 432            | 193            | 104            | 25            | 725                        | 81                               |
| 35 to 39 hours.....                                             | 2 299                                   | 241             | 279          | 640          | 544          | 418            | 153            | 25             | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 80                               |
| 40 hours.....                                                   | 16 653                                  | 676             | 1 907        | 5 440        | 3 373        | 2 612          | 1 477          | 331            | 123            | 104            | 25            | 586                        | 80                               |
| 41 to 47 hours.....                                             | 964                                     | -               | 25           | 209          | 177          | 151            | 141            | 51             | 70             | -              | -             | 139                        | 100                              |
| 48 hours.....                                                   | 675                                     | 49              | 67           | 193          | 100          | 188            | 52             | 26             | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 86                               |
| 49 to 59 hours.....                                             | 406                                     | 106             | -            | 97           | 49           | 129            | 25             | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 85                               |
| 60 hours or more.....                                           | 93                                      | -               | 26           | -            | 67           | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 86                               |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.

Table 8c. **Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: Other White**

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Weekly earnings |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            | Median weekly earnings (dollars) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$50  | \$50 to \$64 | \$65 to \$79 | \$80 to \$99 | \$100 to \$124 | \$125 to \$149 | \$150 to \$174 | \$175 to \$199 | \$200 to \$299 | \$300 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP<sup>1</sup></b>                       |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Total employed                                                  | 33 205                                  | 1 754           | 563          | 1 557        | 3 106        | 4 838          | 4 384          | 5 500          | 2 442          | 5 335          | 1 246         | 2 482                      | 147                              |
| Professional and technical                                      | 5 084                                   | 272             | 39           | -            | 131          | 400            | 281            | 1 124          | 673            | 1 137          | 386           | 642                        | 179                              |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 3 099                                   | 599             | 87           | 81           | 26           | 343            | 303            | 290            | 278            | 732            | 84            | 276                        | 160                              |
| Sales                                                           | 1 393                                   | 25              | 52           | 52           | 335          | 143            | 93             | 51             | 149            | 265            | -             | 228                        | 123                              |
| Clerical                                                        | 8 513                                   | 113             | 100          | 462          | 1 047        | 2 100          | 1 513          | 1 562          | 453            | 475            | 206           | 481                        | 129                              |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 4 271                                   | -               | -            | -            | 76           | 489            | 449            | 999            | 308            | 1 393          | 168           | 389                        | 173                              |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 3 874                                   | 88              | 120          | 234          | 371          | 550            | 832            | 667            | 276            | 533            | 58            | 146                        | 141                              |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 1 298                                   | -               | 50           | 118          | 75           | 25             | 51             | 334            | 106            | 246            | 99            | 193                        | 167                              |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 1 813                                   | 107             | 88           | 81           | 209          | 103            | 452            | 360            | 86             | 248            | 31            | 50                         | 141                              |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 3 781                                   | 499             | -            | 528          | 838          | 685            | 410            | 114            | 112            | 306            | 214           | 76                         | 100                              |
| Private household workers                                       | 78                                      | 52              | 26           | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 38                               |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Male, total                                                     | 20 623                                  | 696             | 216          | 565          | 1 383        | 2 145          | 2 750          | 3 918          | 1 475          | 4 761          | 1 059         | 1 653                      | 162                              |
| Professional and technical                                      | 3 016                                   | 32              | -            | -            | 63           | 209            | 177            | 671            | 208            | 948            | 251           | 457                        | 192                              |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 907                                   | 57              | -            | 81           | -            | 268            | 205            | 211            | 109            | 732            | 58            | 185                        | 190                              |
| Sales                                                           | 1 062                                   | -               | -            | 26           | 234          | 67             | 93             | 51             | 123            | 265            | -             | 203                        | 135                              |
| Clerical                                                        | 2 931                                   | 88              | 33           | -            | 226          | 474            | 536            | 795            | 196            | 302            | 180           | 99                         | 153                              |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 3 977                                   | -               | -            | -            | 76           | 437            | 329            | 928            | 308            | 1 367          | 168           | 364                        | 178                              |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 2 770                                   | 60              | 70           | 60           | 222          | 330            | 617            | 545            | 250            | 508            | 58            | 153                        | 151                              |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 1 156                                   | -               | 25           | 93           | 75           | 25             | 51             | 242            | 106            | 246            | 99            | 193                        | 172                              |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 1 717                                   | 107             | 88           | 81           | 209          | 76             | 382            | 360            | 86             | 248            | 31            | 50                         | 143                              |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 2 087                                   | 352             | -            | 224          | 279          | 261            | 360            | 114            | 88             | 145            | 214           | 52                         | 116                              |
| Private household workers                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Female, total                                                   | 12 583                                  | 1 058           | 347          | 992          | 1 722        | 2 692          | 1 634          | 1 582          | 967            | 573            | 187           | 829                        | 119                              |
| Professional and technical                                      | 2 068                                   | 240             | 39           | -            | 67           | 191            | 104            | 453            | 465            | 189            | 134           | 185                        | 172                              |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 192                                   | 543             | 87           | -            | 26           | 75             | 97             | 79             | 169            | -              | 26            | 90                         | 105                              |
| Sales                                                           | 331                                     | 25              | 52           | 27           | 101          | 76             | -              | -              | 26             | -              | -             | 25                         | 92                               |
| Clerical                                                        | 5 582                                   | 25              | 67           | 462          | 820          | 1 627          | 977            | 767            | 257            | 173            | 26            | 381                        | 119                              |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 295                                     | -               | -            | -            | 53           | 120            | 71             | -              | 26             | 25             | -             | 25                         | 142                              |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 1 104                                   | 27              | 50           | 174          | 149          | 219            | 215            | 122            | -              | 26             | -             | -                          | 112                              |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 142                                     | -               | 25           | 26           | -            | -              | -              | 91             | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 156                              |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 96                                      | -               | -            | -            | -            | 26             | 70             | -              | -              | -              | -             | 25                         | 94                               |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 1 694                                   | 146             | -            | 304          | 559          | 428            | 50             | -              | 25             | 160            | -             | -                          | 38                               |
| Private household workers                                       | 78                                      | 52              | 26           | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| <b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP</b>                                     |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Male, total                                                     | 20 623                                  | 696             | 216          | 565          | 1 383        | 2 145          | 2 750          | 3 918          | 1 475          | 4 761          | 1 059         | 1 653                      | 162                              |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | 361                                     | 25              | -            | -            | 64           | -              | -              | 26             | -              | -              | 55            | 191                        | 158                              |
| Mining                                                          | 51                                      | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | 26             | -              | -              | 26             | -             | -                          | 150                              |
| Construction                                                    | 675                                     | -               | -            | 55           | 26           | 64             | 53             | 94             | -              | 228            | 81            | 74                         | 204                              |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 4 071                                   | 85              | -            | -            | 231          | 285            | 546            | 1 054          | 517            | 1 012          | 145           | 197                        | 170                              |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 2 555                                   | 56              | -            | -            | 172          | 278            | 427            | 673            | 85             | 598            | 25            | 241                        | 158                              |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 1 572                                   | -               | -            | 25           | 89           | 57             | 208            | 284            | 145            | 638            | 25            | 99                         | 188                              |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 3 554                                   | 26              | -            | 147          | 258          | 450            | 591            | 590            | 433            | 718            | 49            | 293                        | 157                              |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 864                                     | 31              | -            | 25           | -            | 173            | 112            | 81             | 56             | 117            | 154           | 114                        | 165                              |
| Business and repair services                                    | 1 560                                   | 32              | 95           | 93           | 121          | 307            | 187            | 293            | -              | 249            | 50            | 133                        | 134                              |
| Personal services                                               | 671                                     | 51              | -            | 130          | 73           | 74             | 222            | -              | -              | 26             | -             | 95                         | 112                              |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 1 764                                   | 358             | 33           | 64           | 105          | 408            | 128            | 331            | 26             | 51             | 100           | 161                        | 117                              |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Educational services                                            | 434                                     | -               | -            | -            | -            | 25             | 25             | 115            | 31             | 88             | 150           | -                          | 224                              |
| All other government services                                   | 2 491                                   | 32              | 88           | 26           | 245          | 26             | 225            | 378            | 181            | 1 009          | 226           | 56                         | 203                              |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Female, total                                                   | 12 583                                  | 1 058           | 347          | 992          | 1 722        | 2 692          | 1 634          | 1 582          | 967            | 573            | 187           | 829                        | 119                              |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |
| Mining                                                          | 26                                      | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | 26             | -             | -                          | 250                              |
| Construction                                                    | 165                                     | -               | -            | -            | -            | 19             | 79             | -              | -              | -              | -             | 67                         | 134                              |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 1 085                                   | -               | -            | 124          | -            | 289            | 268            | 256            | 26             | -              | -             | 123                        | 131                              |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 875                                     | -               | 75           | 78           | 291          | 215            | 120            | 96             | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 100                              |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 820                                     | -               | 67           | 60           | 50           | 156            | 95             | 214            | 70             | 56             | -             | 50                         | 138                              |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 2 021                                   | 123             | 27           | 316          | 438          | 398            | 145            | 255            | 50             | 77             | -             | 193                        | 101                              |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 1 801                                   | 281             | 67           | 133          | 76           | 415            | 267            | 277            | 122            | -              | -             | 163                        | 117                              |
| Business and repair services                                    | 521                                     | -               | -            | 51           | 143          | 209            | 94             | 25             | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 108                              |
| Personal services                                               | 453                                     | 124             | 26           | 52           | 56           | 26             | 26             | 53             | -              | 67             | -             | 25                         | 88                               |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 3 268                                   | 504             | 59           | 180          | 540          | 627            | 171            | 284            | 460            | 296            | 97            | 50                         | 122                              |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                 |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |               |                            |                                  |
| Educational services                                            | 399                                     | 27              | -            | -            | 26           | -              | 217            | 26             | 77             | -              | 26            | -                          | 142                              |
| All other government services                                   | 1 149                                   | -               | 26           | -            | 101          | 338            | 151            | 97             | 161            | 52             | 64            | 158                        | 130                              |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -                          | 0                                |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median. <sup>2</sup> Government class of worker.

Table 8c. **Weekly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: Other White—Continued**

(Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school)

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total<br>full-time<br>wage and<br>salary<br>workers | Weekly earnings   |                 |                 |                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  | Median<br>weekly<br>earnings<br>(dollars) |                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                                                                 |                                                     | Less than<br>\$50 | \$50 to<br>\$64 | \$65 to<br>\$79 | \$80 to<br>\$99 | \$100 to<br>\$124 | \$125 to<br>\$149 | \$150 to<br>\$174 | \$175 to<br>\$199 | \$200 to<br>\$299 | \$300<br>or more |                                           | Not<br>available <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>HOURS OF WORK</b>                                            |                                                     |                   |                 |                 |                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                                           |                               |
| Male, total.....                                                | 20 623                                              | 696               | 216             | 565             | 1 383           | 2 145             | 2 750             | 3 918             | 1 475             | 4 761             | 1 059            | 1 653                                     | 162                           |
| 35 to 39 hours .....                                            | 1 266                                               | 31                | -               | 118             | 143             | 63                | 138               | 258               | 115               | 134               | 55               | 210                                       | 155                           |
| 40 hours .....                                                  | 12 416                                              | 394               | 216             | 304             | 826             | 1 641             | 1 624             | 2 949             | 669               | 2 505             | 526              | 762                                       | 157                           |
| 41 to 47 hours .....                                            | 1 756                                               | 68                | -               | -               | 88              | 108               | 344               | 355               | 298               | 291               | -                | 203                                       | 162                           |
| 48 hours .....                                                  | 1 318                                               | 56                | -               | -               | 25              | 25                | 111               | 185               | 49                | 549               | 179              | 137                                       | 225                           |
| 49 to 59 hours .....                                            | 2 488                                               | 121               | -               | -               | 187             | 196               | 415               | 121               | 343               | 880               | 101              | 122                                       | 189                           |
| 60 hours or more .....                                          | 1 379                                               | 25                | -               | 142             | 114             | 112               | 118               | 50                | -                 | 403               | 197              | 219                                       | 208                           |
| Female, total.....                                              | 12 583                                              | 1 058             | 347             | 992             | 1 722           | 2 692             | 1 634             | 1 582             | 967               | 573               | 187              | 829                                       | 119                           |
| 35 to 39 hours .....                                            | 1 448                                               | 77                | 51              | 461             | 197             | 289               | 122               | 184               | -                 | -                 | -                | 67                                        | 90                            |
| 40 hours .....                                                  | 8 669                                               | 458               | 184             | 479             | 1 313           | 1 896             | 1 215             | 1 131             | 823               | 414               | 90               | 667                                       | 122                           |
| 41 to 47 hours .....                                            | 808                                                 | 71                | 25              | -               | 51              | 169               | 271               | 26                | 144               | -                 | 26               | 25                                        | 132                           |
| 48 hours .....                                                  | 687                                                 | 204               | -               | 52              | 26              | 181               | 25                | 124               | -                 | 26                | -                | 51                                        | 114                           |
| 49 to 59 hours .....                                            | 601                                                 | 196               | 20              | -               | 136             | 157               | -                 | 26                | -                 | 67                | -                | -                                         | 101                           |
| 60 hours or more .....                                          | 369                                                 | 53                | 67              | -               | -               | -                 | -                 | 91                | -                 | 67                | 71               | 20                                        | 165                           |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.



Table 9a. Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Age and Sex, Family Status, Educational Attainment, and Family Size: Negro

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment<br>Family Size | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Hourly earnings  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            | Median hourly earnings (dollars) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                                       |                                         | Less than \$1.25 | \$1.25 to \$1.59 | \$1.60 to \$1.99 | \$2.00 to \$2.49 | \$2.50 to \$2.99 | \$3.00 to \$3.99 | \$4.00 to \$4.99 | \$5.00 to \$5.99 | \$6.00 to \$7.49 | \$7.50 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                                    |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Total, 16 years and over                                              | 60 289                                  | 1 413            | 2 465            | 5 700            | 8 512            | 10 317           | 16 892           | 4 909            | 2 385            | 1 204            | 622            | 5 869                      | 2.94                             |
| Male, total                                                           | 35 099                                  | 524              | 782              | 1 642            | 4 296            | 5 725            | 11 156           | 4 219            | 2 253            | 1 008            | 352            | 3 142                      | 3.27                             |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                                 | 1 996                                   | 25               | 171              | 121              | 725              | 244              | 586              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 124                        | 2.43                             |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                         | 1 222                                   | 25               | 25               | 121              | 430              | 184              | 374              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 64                         | 2.47                             |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                                 | 13 324                                  | 147              | 349              | 474              | 1 730            | 2 133            | 4 393            | 1 924            | 555              | 309              | 133            | 1 176                      | 3.28                             |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                                    | 3 254                                   | -                | 124              | 151              | 217              | 603              | 1 364            | 481              | -                | 154              | -              | 160                        | 3.33                             |
| 25 to 34 years                                                        | 10 475                                  | 26               | 225              | 353              | 1 365            | 1 470            | 3 379            | 1 556            | 555              | 309              | 133            | 1 106                      | 3.37                             |
| 35 to 44 years                                                        | 8 491                                   | 70               | 115              | 543              | 708              | 1 150            | 3 312            | 655              | 662              | 552              | 136            | 556                        | 3.41                             |
| 45 to 54 years                                                        | 6 534                                   | 84               | 84               | 228              | 430              | 1 564            | 1 431            | 1 176            | 804              | 147              | -              | 84                         | 3.41                             |
| 55 to 64 years                                                        | 4 331                                   | 199              | 63               | 209              | 611              | 633              | 1 205            | 464              | 232              | -                | -              | 66                         | 3.11                             |
| 65 years and over                                                     | 425                                     | -                | -                | 66               | 92               | -                | 199              | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 3.10                             |
| 40 to 64 years                                                        | 14 590                                  | 282              | 262              | 630              | 1 522            | 2 500            | 4 161            | 1 775            | 1 268            | 497              | 84             | 1 609                      | 3.31                             |
| Female, total                                                         | 25 190                                  | 889              | 1 683            | 4 059            | 4 216            | 4 593            | 5 736            | 690              | 132              | 196              | 269            | 2 727                      | 2.55                             |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                                 | 2 392                                   | 185              | 248              | 550              | 250              | 546              | 303              | 64               | -                | -                | -              | 247                        | 2.24                             |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                         | 1 253                                   | 121              | 185              | 245              | 124              | 336              | 121              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 121                        | 2.18                             |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                                 | 8 255                                   | -                | 406              | 1 184            | 1 687            | 1 722            | 2 316            | 266              | -                | 67               | 136            | 471                        | 2.68                             |
| 25 to 34 years                                                        | 6 094                                   | -                | 406              | 1 000            | 1 066            | 1 223            | 1 585            | 203              | -                | 67               | 136            | 408                        | 2.65                             |
| 35 to 44 years                                                        | 7 065                                   | 133              | 507              | 1 085            | 1 160            | 1 444            | 1 738            | 162              | -                | -                | -              | 770                        | 2.59                             |
| 45 to 54 years                                                        | 4 804                                   | 130              | 263              | 650              | 920              | 614              | 1 050            | 133              | -                | -                | 133            | 911                        | 2.49                             |
| 55 to 64 years                                                        | 2 355                                   | 325              | 259              | 453              | 198              | 267              | 263              | 66               | 66               | 130              | -              | 328                        | 1.98                             |
| 65 years and over                                                     | 319                                     | 116              | -                | 136              | -                | -                | 66               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 1.73                             |
| 40 to 64 years                                                        | 10 502                                  | 455              | 686              | 1 647            | 1 599            | 1 556            | 2 206            | 294              | 66               | 130              | 133            | 1 732                      | 2.50                             |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>2</sup></b>                                      |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male, total                                                           | 33 036                                  | 524              | 511              | 1 575            | 3 725            | 5 543            | 10 527           | 4 095            | 2 159            | 1 008            | 352            | 3 015                      | 3.30                             |
| Family head                                                           | 20 908                                  | 292              | 190              | 714              | 1 620            | 3 583            | 6 488            | 3 324            | 1 825            | 632              | 269            | 1 971                      | 3.47                             |
| Family member                                                         | 3 692                                   | 124              | 115              | 473              | 884              | 363              | 862              | 234              | 80               | 95               | 84             | 377                        | 2.58                             |
| Unrelated individual                                                  | 8 437                                   | 109              | 206              | 388              | 1 222            | 1 597            | 3 178            | 537              | 254              | 282              | -              | 666                        | 3.11                             |
| Female, total                                                         | 23 352                                  | 709              | 1 620            | 3 617            | 4 026            | 4 127            | 5 427            | 627              | 132              | 196              | 269            | 2 601                      | 2.55                             |
| Family head                                                           | 7 703                                   | 196              | 599              | 1 086            | 1 698            | 1 157            | 1 829            | 200              | 67               | 67               | -              | 805                        | 2.46                             |
| No children under 18 years                                            | 1 439                                   | -                | 66               | 227              | 140              | 399              | 269              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 338                        | 2.65                             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                           | 3 554                                   | 196              | 203              | 399              | 815              | 498              | 907              | 133              | 67               | -                | -              | 337                        | 2.50                             |
| Children under 6 years                                                | 2 710                                   | -                | 330              | 460              | 743              | 260              | 653              | 67               | -                | 67               | -              | 130                        | 2.34                             |
| Wife of head                                                          | 7 895                                   | 257              | 539              | 1 415            | 1 124            | 1 712            | 1 607            | 162              | -                | 66               | 269            | 743                        | 2.58                             |
| No children under 18 years                                            | 3 135                                   | 133              | 343              | 557              | 409              | 370              | 483              | 96               | -                | 66               | 203            | 477                        | 2.36                             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                           | 2 090                                   | 63               | 67               | 465              | 133              | 691              | 471              | -                | -                | -                | 67             | 133                        | 2.68                             |
| Children under 6 years                                                | 2 670                                   | 61               | 130              | 393              | 582              | 652              | 653              | 67               | -                | -                | -              | 133                        | 2.60                             |
| Other family member                                                   | 2 092                                   | 124              | 184              | 251              | 327              | 451              | 571              | -                | -                | 63               | -              | 121                        | 2.61                             |
| Unrelated individual                                                  | 5 661                                   | 132              | 297              | 866              | 877              | 807              | 1 420            | 265              | 66               | -                | -              | 931                        | 2.62                             |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>2</sup></b>                             |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male, total                                                           | 33 036                                  | 524              | 511              | 1 575            | 3 725            | 5 543            | 10 527           | 4 095            | 2 159            | 1 008            | 352            | 3 015                      | 3.30                             |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                                           | 3 253                                   | 147              | 84               | 371              | 455              | 714              | 837              | 199              | 93               | 67               | -              | 286                        | 2.80                             |
| 8 years                                                               | 1 798                                   | -                | -                | 91               | 94               | 423              | 565              | 127              | 275              | -                | -              | 224                        | 3.32                             |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                             | 7 866                                   | 130              | 97               | 619              | 1 236            | 1 713            | 2 170            | 834              | 406              | 174              | -              | 486                        | 2.97                             |
| 4 years                                                               | 13 247                                  | 180              | 155              | 306              | 1 352            | 2 077            | 5 010            | 1 488            | 658              | 579              | 153            | 1 290                      | 3.38                             |
| College: 1 year or more                                               | 6 872                                   | 66               | 176              | 188              | 587              | 617              | 1 945            | 1 447            | 728              | 189              | 200            | 730                        | 3.74                             |
| Female, total                                                         | 23 352                                  | 709              | 1 620            | 3 617            | 4 026            | 4 127            | 5 427            | 627              | 132              | 196              | 269            | 2 601                      | 2.55                             |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                                           | 1 323                                   | 196              | 130              | 531              | 66               | 132              | -                | 69               | -                | -                | -              | 199                        | 1.78                             |
| 8 years                                                               | 990                                     | -                | 193              | 202              | 201              | 132              | 133              | -                | 66               | -                | -              | 63                         | 2.17                             |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                             | 5 076                                   | 199              | 493              | 1 122            | 1 000            | 1 058            | 600              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 605                        | 2.21                             |
| 4 years                                                               | 10 413                                  | 314              | 532              | 1 560            | 1 974            | 1 756            | 3 004            | 203              | -                | 67               | -              | 1 002                      | 2.60                             |
| College: 1 year or more                                               | 5 549                                   | -                | 271              | 202              | 785              | 1 049            | 1 690            | 355              | 67               | 130              | 269            | 731                        | 3.06                             |
| <b>FAMILY SIZE BY FAMILY HEAD<sup>3</sup></b>                         |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male head, total                                                      | 14 715                                  | 86               | 127              | 477              | 1 061            | 2 685            | 4 630            | 2 615            | 1 249            | 390              | 269            | 1 125                      | 3.51                             |
| Males heading families with-                                          |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| 2 persons                                                             | 367                                     | -                | -                | 80               | 64               | -                | 150              | -                | 73               | -                | -              | -                          | 3.26                             |
| 3 persons                                                             | 3 176                                   | -                | -                | 67               | 374              | 378              | 937              | 455              | 382              | 61               | 67             | 456                        | 3.58                             |
| 4 persons                                                             | 3 775                                   | 61               | 61               | 228              | 647              | 1 349            | 902              | 196              | 67               | 133              | 133            | 3.61                       |                                  |
| 5 persons                                                             | 2 892                                   | 26               | 67               | 200              | 127              | 616              | 710              | 594              | 210              | 69               | 69             | 274                        | 3.39                             |
| 6 persons                                                             | 1 487                                   | -                | -                | -                | 67               | 332              | 468              | 329              | 95               | 61               | 69             | 67                         | 3.67                             |
| 7 persons or more                                                     | 3 019                                   | -                | -                | 130              | 202              | 713              | 1 017            | 335              | 292              | 133              | -              | 196                        | 3.36                             |
| Female head, total                                                    | 6 334                                   | 196              | 533              | 859              | 1 628            | 758              | 1 559            | 200              | 67               | 67               | -              | 467                        | 2.41                             |
| Females heading families with-                                        |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| 2 persons                                                             | 1 462                                   | -                | 203              | 136              | 428              | 203              | 279              | 66               | -                | -                | -              | 145                        | 2.37                             |
| 3 persons                                                             | 2 190                                   | -                | 200              | 327              | 672              | 194              | 598              | -                | 67               | 67               | -              | 66                         | 2.40                             |
| 4 persons                                                             | 1 041                                   | -                | -                | 129              | 260              | 133              | 326              | 67               | -                | -                | -              | 127                        | 2.76                             |
| 5 persons                                                             | 980                                     | 67               | 130              | 67               | 228              | 226              | 226              | 67               | -                | -                | -              | 130                        | 2.71                             |
| 6 persons                                                             | 525                                     | 130              | -                | 133              | 132              | -                | 130              | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.00                             |
| 7 persons or more                                                     | 136                                     | -                | -                | 67               | 69               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.01                             |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.

<sup>2</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

<sup>3</sup> Families with children under 18 years; family heads 16 to 64 years, not in school.



Table 9b. Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Age and Sex, Family Status, Educational Attainment, and Family Size: White Spanish

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment<br>Family Size | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Hourly earnings  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            | Median hourly earnings (dollars) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                                       |                                         | Less than \$1.25 | \$1.25 to \$1.59 | \$1.60 to \$1.99 | \$2.00 to \$2.49 | \$2.50 to \$2.99 | \$3.00 to \$3.99 | \$4.00 to \$4.99 | \$5.00 to \$5.99 | \$6.00 to \$7.49 | \$7.50 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                                    |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Total, 16 years and over                                              | 63 326                                  | 1 924            | 4 437            | 11 031           | 13 332           | 10 967           | 11 922           | 4 394            | 1 551            | 706              | 186            | 2 876                      | 2.49                             |
| Male, total                                                           | 40 875                                  | 754              | 1 898            | 4 238            | 6 319            | 8 000            | 9 306            | 3 932            | 1 473            | 679              | 186            | 2 090                      | 2.77                             |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                                 | 4 251                                   | 49               | 517              | 812              | 1 383            | 687              | 403              | 148              | 50               | -                | -              | 202                        | 2.24                             |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                         | 3 128                                   | -                | 357              | 688              | 988              | 488              | 353              | 49               | 50               | -                | -              | 153                        | 2.22                             |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                                 | 15 809                                  | 139              | 613              | 2 425            | 3 581            | 3 071            | 3 384            | 1 195            | 511              | 201              | 25             | 665                        | 2.63                             |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                                    | 1 533                                   | -                | 64               | 108              | 187              | 216              | 551              | 192              | 55               | -                | -              | 159                        | 3.20                             |
| 25 to 34 years                                                        | 11 756                                  | 139              | 324              | 1 670            | 2 680            | 2 199            | 2 649            | 866              | 462              | 176              | 25             | 566                        | 2.68                             |
| 35 to 44 years                                                        | 10 885                                  | 312              | 391              | 429              | 2 087            | 2 051            | 2 927            | 1 493            | 470              | 218              | 55             | 452                        | 2.99                             |
| 45 to 54 years                                                        | 7 007                                   | 197              | 201              | 522              | 837              | 1 539            | 1 627            | 940              | 389              | 188              | 106            | 461                        | 3.00                             |
| 55 to 64 years                                                        | 2 653                                   | 56               | 176              | 51               | 431              | 530              | 844              | 156              | 52               | 74               | -              | 284                        | 2.96                             |
| 65 years and over                                                     | 269                                     | -                | -                | -                | -                | 122              | 121              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 26                         | 3.00                             |
| 40 to 64 years                                                        | 14 262                                  | 393              | 560              | 598              | 1 977            | 2 831            | 3 640            | 1 957            | 812              | 335              | 130            | 1 029                      | 3.09                             |
| Female, total                                                         | 22 451                                  | 1 170            | 2 539            | 6 793            | 5 014            | 2 967            | 2 616            | 462              | 78               | 26               | -              | 786                        | 2.04                             |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                                 | 3 779                                   | 195              | 507              | 1 215            | 813              | 562              | 353              | 25               | -                | -                | -              | 110                        | 1.97                             |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                         | 3 105                                   | 110              | 373              | 1 080            | 628              | 512              | 328              | 25               | -                | -                | -              | 49                         | 1.99                             |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                                 | 8 072                                   | 308              | 763              | 2 666            | 1 877            | 1 053            | 988              | 74               | 53               | -                | -              | 291                        | 2.04                             |
| 25 to 34 years                                                        | 5 344                                   | 258              | 561              | 1 904            | 1 206            | 453              | 630              | 49               | 53               | -                | -              | 230                        | 1.97                             |
| 35 to 44 years                                                        | 4 978                                   | 256              | 810              | 1 264            | 1 225            | 569              | 599              | 74               | 25               | -                | -              | 156                        | 2.04                             |
| 45 to 54 years                                                        | 3 766                                   | 110              | 340              | 1 133            | 849              | 587              | 519              | 70               | -                | 26               | -              | 132                        | 2.17                             |
| 55 to 64 years                                                        | 1 517                                   | 276              | 120              | 489              | 132              | 105              | 132              | 167              | -                | -                | -              | 97                         | 1.86                             |
| 65 years and over                                                     | 338                                     | 25               | -                | 26               | 118              | 92               | 25               | 51               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.50                             |
| 40 to 64 years                                                        | 7 583                                   | 642              | 819              | 1 996            | 1 562            | 1 009            | 925              | 311              | -                | 26               | -              | 292                        | 2.09                             |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>2</sup></b>                                      |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male, total                                                           | 38 902                                  | 704              | 1 714            | 4 001            | 7 900            | 7 411            | 9 061            | 3 784            | 1 473            | 679              | 186            | 1 990                      | 2.78                             |
| Family head                                                           | 25 419                                  | 411              | 808              | 1 725            | 4 021            | 5 496            | 6 850            | 2 893            | 1 180            | 648              | 49             | 1 337                      | 2.97                             |
| Family member                                                         | 4 974                                   | 84               | 320              | 886              | 1 478            | 818              | 824              | 210              | 117              | -                | -              | 237                        | 2.37                             |
| Unrelated individual                                                  | 8 510                                   | 209              | 585              | 1 391            | 2 401            | 1 096            | 1 387            | 681              | 176              | 31               | 136            | 417                        | 2.39                             |
| Female, total                                                         | 21 090                                  | 1 060            | 2 354            | 6 572            | 4 523            | 2 826            | 2 517            | 410              | 78               | 26               | -              | 725                        | 2.03                             |
| Family head                                                           | 3 577                                   | 127              | 431              | 856              | 841              | 495              | 556              | 117              | 25               | -                | -              | 130                        | 2.18                             |
| No children under 18 years                                            | 1 011                                   | 27               | 102              | 340              | 160              | 149              | 154              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 80                         | 2.00                             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                           | 1 276                                   | -                | 241              | 195              | 427              | 144              | 193              | 25               | 25               | -                | -              | 26                         | 2.22                             |
| Children under 6 years                                                | 1 290                                   | 100              | 88               | 320              | 254              | 202              | 208              | 92               | -                | -                | -              | 25                         | 2.24                             |
| Wife of head                                                          | 8 890                                   | 322              | 715              | 3 502            | 2 004            | 1 071            | 718              | 124              | -                | 26               | -              | 407                        | 1.97                             |
| No children under 18 years                                            | 3 927                                   | 223              | 211              | 1 740            | 729              | 468              | 285              | 100              | -                | 26               | -              | 145                        | 1.93                             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                           | 2 007                                   | 75               | 140              | 606              | 512              | 387              | 200              | 25               | -                | -                | -              | 64                         | 2.16                             |
| Children under 6 years                                                | 2 956                                   | 25               | 364              | 1 156            | 764              | 216              | 233              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 198                        | 1.94                             |
| Other family member                                                   | 5 204                                   | 232              | 561              | 1 570            | 1 067            | 938              | 646              | 99               | -                | -                | -              | 92                         | 2.09                             |
| Unrelated individual                                                  | 3 419                                   | 379              | 648              | 644              | 610              | 322              | 597              | 70               | 53               | -                | -              | 96                         | 2.05                             |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>3</sup></b>                             |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male, total                                                           | 38 902                                  | 704              | 1 714            | 4 001            | 7 900            | 7 411            | 9 061            | 3 784            | 1 473            | 679              | 186            | 1 990                      | 2.78                             |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                                           | 16 758                                  | 334              | 915              | 2 301            | 4 258            | 3 699            | 3 342            | 1 189            | 198              | 144              | 31             | 346                        | 2.56                             |
| 8 years                                                               | 2 869                                   | -                | 183              | 258              | 402              | 656              | 823              | 379              | 76               | -                | -              | 93                         | 2.92                             |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                             | 7 293                                   | 133              | 298              | 779              | 1 098            | 1 377            | 1 799            | 723              | 302              | 148              | 56             | 579                        | 2.89                             |
| 4 years                                                               | 7 951                                   | 205              | 199              | 519              | 1 483            | 1 228            | 2 071            | 891              | 401              | 191              | 74             | 687                        | 3.01                             |
| College: 1 year or more                                               | 4 032                                   | 32               | 119              | 144              | 659              | 450              | 1 026            | 600              | 496              | 196              | 25             | 285                        | 3.46                             |
| Female, total                                                         | 21 090                                  | 1 060            | 2 354            | 6 572            | 4 523            | 2 826            | 2 517            | 410              | 78               | 26               | -              | 725                        | 2.03                             |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                                           | 8 418                                   | 617              | 1 631            | 3 370            | 1 933            | 356              | 179              | 94               | -                | -                | -              | 237                        | 1.82                             |
| 8 years                                                               | 1 546                                   | 93               | 182              | 462              | 320              | 192              | 233              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 64                         | 2.01                             |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                             | 3 973                                   | 141              | 338              | 1 260            | 975              | 524              | 498              | 74               | -                | 26               | -              | 138                        | 2.10                             |
| 4 years                                                               | 5 072                                   | 99               | 137              | 1 298            | 898              | 1 350            | 900              | 172              | 25               | -                | -              | 193                        | 2.30                             |
| College: 1 year or more                                               | 2 081                                   | 110              | 67               | 181              | 397              | 404              | 706              | 70               | 53               | -                | -              | 93                         | 2.86                             |
| <b>FAMILY SIZE BY FAMILY HEAD<sup>3</sup></b>                         |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male head, total                                                      | 17 795                                  | 187              | 466              | 1 175            | 2 611            | 3 900            | 4 891            | 2 185            | 840              | 575              | 49             | 917                        | 3.03                             |
| Males heading families with-                                          |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| 2 persons                                                             | 203                                     | -                | -                | -                | 33               | 88               | 82               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.89                             |
| 3 persons                                                             | 3 638                                   | -                | 171              | 365              | 499              | 621              | 953              | 265              | 288              | 213              | -              | 262                        | 3.03                             |
| 4 persons                                                             | 4 224                                   | -                | 26               | 462              | 689              | 810              | 1 226            | 561              | 99               | 75               | 49             | 228                        | 3.01                             |
| 5 persons                                                             | 3 106                                   | 25               | 117              | 159              | 340              | 651              | 1 116            | 275              | 199              | 149              | -              | 75                         | 3.21                             |
| 6 persons                                                             | 2 724                                   | 74               | -                | 50               | 397              | 678              | 698              | 437              | 105              | 138              | -              | 147                        | 3.15                             |
| 7 persons or more                                                     | 3 901                                   | 88               | 152              | 138              | 653              | 1 052            | 817              | 647              | 149              | -                | -              | 205                        | 2.89                             |
| Female head, total                                                    | 2 593                                   | 127              | 329              | 516              | 682              | 346              | 401              | 117              | 25               | -                | -              | 51                         | 2.22                             |
| Females heading families with-                                        |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| 2 persons                                                             | 718                                     | 27               | -                | 259              | 143              | 144              | 119              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 26                         | 2.21                             |
| 3 persons                                                             | 707                                     | 51               | 152              | 182              | 198              | 25               | 51               | 25               | 25               | -                | -              | -                          | 1.93                             |
| 4 persons                                                             | 557                                     | 49               | 114              | 49               | 114              | 114              | 50               | 67               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.29                             |
| 5 persons                                                             | 358                                     | -                | 64               | 25               | 114              | 64               | 67               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.34                             |
| 6 persons                                                             | 138                                     | -                | -                | -                | 113              | -                | -                | 25               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.30                             |
| 7 persons or more                                                     | 114                                     | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 114              | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 3.50                             |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.

<sup>2</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

<sup>3</sup> Families with children under 18 years; family heads 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 9c. Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Age and Sex, Family Status, Educational Attainment, and Family Size: Other White

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment<br>Family Size | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Hourly earnings  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            | Median hourly earnings (dollars) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                                       |                                         | Less than \$1.25 | \$1.25 to \$1.59 | \$1.60 to \$1.99 | \$2.00 to \$2.49 | \$2.50 to \$2.99 | \$3.00 to \$3.99 | \$4.00 to \$4.99 | \$5.00 to \$5.99 | \$6.00 to \$7.49 | \$7.50 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                                    |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Total, 16 years and over                                              | 35 632                                  | 2 180            | 806              | 1 852            | 3 961            | 4 977            | 8 809            | 5 362            | 2 744            | 1 882            | 508            | 2 551                      | 3.36                             |
| Male, total                                                           | 21 703                                  | 865              | 374              | 813              | 1 631            | 2 798            | 5 577            | 3 448            | 2 447            | 1 520            | 508            | 1 723                      | 3.65                             |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                                 | 1 119                                   | 60               | -                | 114              | 137              | 241              | 400              | 27               | 51               | -                | -              | 89                         | 2.98                             |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                         | 994                                     | 60               | -                | 114              | 113              | 191              | 375              | 27               | 25               | -                | -              | 89                         | 3.01                             |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                                 | 6 409                                   | 222              | 149              | 329              | 700              | 929              | 1 648            | 1 167            | 656              | 341              | 70             | 199                        | 3.51                             |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                                    | 1 438                                   | 64               | -                | 26               | 202              | 163              | 559              | 260              | 107              | 26               | -              | 32                         | 3.50                             |
| 25 to 34 years                                                        | 4 786                                   | 133              | 88               | 179              | 562              | 398              | 1 333            | 938              | 605              | 341              | 70             | 138                        | 3.74                             |
| 35 to 44 years                                                        | 4 700                                   | 132              | 33               | 157              | 190              | 370              | 1 178            | 896              | 478              | 337              | 381            | 546                        | 4.02                             |
| 45 to 54 years                                                        | 4 023                                   | 113              | 67               | 188              | 147              | 236              | 1 129            | 857              | 477              | 446              | -              | 362                        | 3.98                             |
| 55 to 64 years                                                        | 4 747                                   | 250              | 125              | 25               | 374              | 834              | 1 036            | 500              | 718              | 371              | 57             | 457                        | 3.52                             |
| 65 years and over                                                     | 706                                     | 88               | -                | -                | 82               | 188              | 185              | -                | 67               | 25               | -              | 69                         | 2.89                             |
| 40 to 64 years                                                        | 11 624                                  | 495              | 192              | 370              | 644              | 1 327            | 2 582            | 1 790            | 1 518            | 1 103            | 351            | 1 253                      | 3.85                             |
| Female, total                                                         | 13 928                                  | 1 315            | 432              | 1 039            | 2 330            | 2 179            | 3 232            | 1 914            | 297              | 363              | -              | 829                        | 2.90                             |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                                 | 939                                     | 51               | -                | 116              | 354              | 241              | 177              | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.43                             |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                                         | 688                                     | 25               | -                | 52               | 267              | 191              | 152              | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.50                             |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                                 | 3 934                                   | 162              | 151              | 215              | 430              | 863              | 975              | 626              | 139              | 118              | -              | 254                        | 3.06                             |
| 25 to 34 years                                                        | 2 469                                   | 77               | 49               | 102              | 271              | 482              | 639              | 447              | 76               | 92               | -              | 235                        | 3.27                             |
| 35 to 44 years                                                        | 2 065                                   | 140              | 86               | 343              | 325              | 192              | 315              | 488              | -                | -                | -              | 175                        | 2.70                             |
| 45 to 54 years                                                        | 3 071                                   | 400              | 27               | 122              | 370              | 564              | 820              | 377              | 67               | 152              | -              | 172                        | 3.03                             |
| 55 to 64 years                                                        | 3 130                                   | 455              | 99               | 177              | 676              | 273              | 867              | 259              | 70               | 26               | -              | 228                        | 2.80                             |
| 65 years and over                                                     | 790                                     | 107              | 69               | 66               | 175              | 46               | 78               | 164              | 20               | 66               | -              | -                          | 2.85                             |
| 40 to 64 years                                                        | 7 136                                   | 879              | 212              | 416              | 1 282            | 953              | 1 804            | 782              | 138              | 178              | -              | 491                        | 2.87                             |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>2</sup></b>                                      |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male, total                                                           | 20 623                                  | 778              | 374              | 787              | 1 524            | 2 410            | 5 342            | 3 448            | 2 304            | 1 494            | 508            | 1 653                      | 3.70                             |
| Family head                                                           | 11 548                                  | 359              | 118              | 273              | 776              | 1 547            | 2 950            | 2 049            | 1 713            | 825              | 126            | 812                        | 3.80                             |
| Family member                                                         | 1 320                                   | 92               | 60               | 81               | 80               | 131              | 436              | 296              | 87               | 31               | -              | 26                         | 3.53                             |
| Unrelated individual                                                  | 7 754                                   | 326              | 195              | 433              | 668              | 733              | 1 957            | 1 103            | 503              | 639              | 382            | 815                        | 3.58                             |
| Female, total                                                         | 12 583                                  | 1 181            | 338              | 910              | 2 069            | 1 951            | 3 044            | 1 750            | 214              | 297              | -              | 829                        | 2.91                             |
| Family head                                                           | 1 857                                   | 165              | 51               | 103              | 215              | 270              | 692              | 198              | -                | 71               | -              | 92                         | 3.11                             |
| No children under 18 years                                            | 899                                     | 90               | 26               | 52               | 76               | 64               | 357              | 97               | -                | 71               | -              | 67                         | 3.30                             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                           | 475                                     | 25               | -                | 25               | 114              | 67               | 167              | 51               | -                | -                | -              | 25                         | 2.95                             |
| Children under 6 years                                                | 484                                     | 49               | 26               | 26               | 25               | 140              | 169              | 50               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.92                             |
| Wife of head                                                          | 3 925                                   | 459              | 144              | 329              | 560              | 735              | 606              | 544              | 25               | 52               | -              | 471                        | 2.67                             |
| No children under 18 years                                            | 2 651                                   | 307              | 119              | 191              | 344              | 425              | 556              | 319              | -                | 52               | -              | 337                        | 2.74                             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                           | 431                                     | 92               | -                | -                | 51               | 144              | 25               | 49               | -                | -                | -              | 70                         | 2.67                             |
| Children under 6 years                                                | 843                                     | 60               | 25               | 138              | 165              | 166              | 25               | 177              | 25               | -                | -              | 64                         | 2.51                             |
| Other family member                                                   | 1 461                                   | 25               | 25               | 50               | 452              | 49               | 532              | 186              | 67               | -                | -              | 76                         | 3.17                             |
| Unrelated individual                                                  | 5 339                                   | 533              | 119              | 427              | 842              | 897              | 1 214            | 822              | 122              | 174              | -              | 189                        | 2.99                             |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>3</sup></b>                             |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male, total                                                           | 20 623                                  | 778              | 374              | 787              | 1 524            | 2 410            | 5 342            | 3 448            | 2 304            | 1 494            | 508            | 1 653                      | 3.70                             |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                                           | 2 254                                   | 97               | 51               | 265              | 190              | 399              | 449              | 347              | 172              | 88               | 25             | 171                        | 3.12                             |
| 8 years                                                               | 1 343                                   | 81               | 121              | -                | 49               | 327              | 486              | 137              | -                | 93               | -              | 49                         | 3.17                             |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                             | 3 537                                   | 186              | 134              | 142              | 138              | 290              | 1 260            | 572              | 471              | 194              | -              | 150                        | 3.64                             |
| 4 years                                                               | 6 201                                   | 230              | 67               | 212              | 655              | 568              | 1 531            | 1 121            | 655              | 438              | 25             | 698                        | 3.69                             |
| College: 1 year or more                                               | 7 287                                   | 184              | -                | 169              | 491              | 826              | 1 615            | 1 271            | 1 006            | 682              | 458            | 585                        | 4.09                             |
| Female, total                                                         | 12 583                                  | 1 181            | 338              | 910              | 2 069            | 1 951            | 3 044            | 1 750            | 214              | 297              | -              | 829                        | 2.91                             |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                                           | 365                                     | 71               | 26               | 51               | 52               | 25               | 88               | -                | -                | 25               | -              | 27                         | 2.20                             |
| 8 years                                                               | 981                                     | 152              | -                | 70               | 273              | 276              | 189              | 21               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.51                             |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                             | 1 576                                   | 129              | 142              | 223              | 364              | 153              | 169              | 123              | 67               | 26               | -              | 179                        | 2.28                             |
| 4 years                                                               | 5 471                                   | 194              | 79               | 424              | 823              | 1 022            | 1 658            | 569              | 121              | 56               | -              | 525                        | 2.97                             |
| College: 1 year or more                                               | 4 189                                   | 635              | 91               | 141              | 556              | 475              | 940              | 1 037            | 26               | 189              | -              | 97                         | 3.40                             |
| <b>FAMILY SIZE BY FAMILY HEAD<sup>3</sup></b>                         |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male head, total                                                      | 5 470                                   | 101              | 93               | 149              | 392              | 442              | 1 669            | 935              | 663              | 589              | 105            | 331                        | 3.84                             |
| Males heading families with-                                          |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| 2 persons                                                             | 259                                     | 26               | -                | -                | 26               | 88               | 31               | -                | -                | 31               | -              | 57                         | 2.78                             |
| 3 persons                                                             | 1 525                                   | -                | 67               | 60               | 26               | 67               | 546              | 190              | 188              | 176              | 56             | 149                        | 3.86                             |
| 4 persons                                                             | 1 519                                   | 51               | 25               | 88               | 179              | 124              | 266              | 354              | 213              | 168              | -              | 49                         | 4.00                             |
| 5 persons                                                             | 991                                     | -                | -                | -                | 99               | 74               | 188              | 253              | 163              | 138              | 25             | 51                         | 4.43                             |
| 6 persons                                                             | 522                                     | 25               | -                | -                | 64               | -                | 235              | 74               | 49               | 51               | -              | 25                         | 3.74                             |
| 7 persons or more                                                     | 654                                     | -                | -                | -                | -                | 88               | 403              | 64               | 49               | 25               | 25             | -                          | 3.59                             |
| Female head, total                                                    | 1 077                                   | 101              | 26               | 52               | 164              | 207              | 335              | 101              | -                | -                | -              | 92                         | 2.86                             |
| Females heading families with-                                        |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| 2 persons                                                             | 390                                     | 26               | 26               | -                | -                | 51               | 119              | 101              | -                | -                | -              | 67                         | 3.49                             |
| 3 persons                                                             | 372                                     | 25               | -                | -                | 88               | 67               | 166              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 25                         | 2.95                             |
| 4 persons                                                             | 165                                     | 25               | -                | 25               | 25               | 64               | 25               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.55                             |
| 5 persons                                                             | 49                                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | 25               | 25               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 3.00                             |
| 6 persons                                                             | 76                                      | -                | -                | 26               | 50               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.12                             |
| 7 persons or more                                                     | 25                                      | 25               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .63                              |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.

<sup>2</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

<sup>3</sup> Families with children under 18 years; family heads 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 10. Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: All Races

[ Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school ]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Hourly earnings  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | Median hourly earnings (dollars) |                |                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$1.25 | \$1.25 to \$1.59 | \$1.60 to \$1.99 | \$2.00 to \$2.49 | \$2.50 to \$2.99 | \$3.00 to \$3.99 | \$4.00 to \$4.99 | \$5.00 to \$5.99 | \$6.00 to \$7.49 |                                  | \$7.50 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                                  |                |                            |
| Total employed                                                  | 161 120                                 | 5 427            | 7 370            | 18 566           | 24 966           | 25 604           | 39 433           | 15 380           | 7 231            | 4 222            | 1 466                            | 11 455         | 2.87                       |
| Professional and technical                                      | 13 629                                  | 551              | 169              | 245              | 755              | 1 693            | 2 703            | 2 415            | 1 461            | 1 230            | 816                              | 1 591          | 4.03                       |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 6 134                                   | 973              | 157              | 213              | 242              | 342              | 1 847            | 627              | 626              | 443              | 137                              | 527            | 3.56                       |
| Sales                                                           | 4 316                                   | 141              | 313              | 508              | 781              | 365              | 733              | 289              | 622              | 137              | -                                | 425            | 2.81                       |
| Clerical                                                        | 28 532                                  | 688              | 175              | 2 022            | 5 116            | 5 804            | 8 831            | 2 943            | 530              | 350              | 88                               | 1 984          | 2.97                       |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 19 081                                  | 160              | 497              | 1 149            | 1 681            | 3 319            | 4 888            | 2 842            | 1 701            | 1 083            | 312                              | 1 451          | 3.42                       |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 41 560                                  | 855              | 2 387            | 8 308            | 8 639            | 7 242            | 9 094            | 2 399            | 472              | 408              | 25                               | 1 732          | 2.49                       |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 8 003                                   | 61               | 102              | 354              | 1 056            | 751              | 2 716            | 1 028            | 868              | 190              | -                                | 877            | 3.46                       |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 9 707                                   | 288              | 366              | 796              | 1 728            | 1 266            | 2 941            | 1 393            | 243              | 329              | 64                               | 293            | 3.09                       |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 26 406                                  | 1 180            | 2 120            | 4 173            | 4 423            | 4 701            | 5 555            | 1 376            | 708              | 51               | 25                               | 2 095          | 2.53                       |
| Private household workers                                       | 3 305                                   | 530              | 1 083            | 727              | 358              | 60               | 70               | 69               | -                | -                | -                                | 407            | 1.55                       |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | .00                        |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 445                                     | -                | -                | 70               | 186              | 60               | 55               | -                | -                | -                | -                                | 74             | 2.31                       |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | .00                        |
| Male, total                                                     | 99 736                                  | 2 349            | 2 913            | 6 749            | 13 621           | 16 073           | 27 420           | 12 089           | 6 624            | 3 637            | 1 172                            | 7 091          | 3.18                       |
| Professional and technical                                      | 7 429                                   | 144              | 64               | 157              | 322              | 654              | 1 105            | 1 440            | 1 173            | 870              | 521                              | 979            | 4.55                       |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 4 472                                   | 343              | 131              | 162              | 181              | 257              | 1 428            | 416              | 626              | 443              | 137                              | 347            | 3.71                       |
| Sales                                                           | 2 676                                   | 50               | 119              | 99               | 511              | 134              | 545              | 190              | 556              | 137              | -                                | 334            | 3.50                       |
| Clerical                                                        | 9 487                                   | 225              | 33               | 287              | 1 075            | 1 511            | 3 466            | 1 600            | 369              | 175              | 88                               | 657            | 3.38                       |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 17 334                                  | 160              | 308              | 824              | 1 528            | 3 148            | 4 212            | 2 817            | 1 701            | 1 057            | 312                              | 1 266          | 3.50                       |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 24 347                                  | 325              | 445              | 2 210            | 4 611            | 5 144            | 7 638            | 1 987            | 472              | 408              | 25                               | 1 082          | 3.90                       |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 7 862                                   | 61               | 77               | 328              | 1 031            | 685              | 2 716            | 1 028            | 868              | 190              | -                                | 877            | 3.48                       |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 9 162                                   | 225              | 316              | 669              | 1 544            | 1 215            | 2 871            | 1 393            | 243              | 329              | 64                               | 293            | 3.17                       |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 16 251                                  | 733              | 1 419            | 1 847            | 2 539            | 3 265            | 3 382            | 1 218            | 615              | 25               | 25                               | 1 184          | 2.65                       |
| Private household workers                                       | 272                                     | 84               | -                | 95               | 94               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | 1.82                       |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | .00                        |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 445                                     | -                | -                | 70               | 186              | 60               | 55               | -                | -                | -                | -                                | 74             | 2.31                       |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | .00                        |
| Female, total                                                   | 61 384                                  | 3 078            | 4 457            | 11 817           | 11 345           | 9 531            | 12 013           | 3 290            | 607              | 586              | 295                              | 4 365          | 2.42                       |
| Professional and technical                                      | 6 200                                   | 408              | 106              | 88               | 432              | 1 038            | 1 598            | 975              | 287              | 360              | 295                              | 612            | 3.55                       |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 662                                   | 630              | 26               | 51               | 60               | 85               | 419              | 211              | -                | -                | -                                | 180            | 3.02                       |
| Sales                                                           | 1 641                                   | 91               | 194              | 409              | 270              | 232              | 187              | 99               | 66               | -                | -                                | 92             | 2.17                       |
| Clerical                                                        | 19 045                                  | 463              | 142              | 1 735            | 4 042            | 4 294            | 5 365            | 1 343            | 161              | 174              | -                                | 1 327          | 2.80                       |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 1 747                                   | -                | 188              | 325              | 153              | 171              | 676              | 25               | -                | 25               | -                                | -              | 1.85                       |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 17 213                                  | 530              | 1 942            | 6 098            | 4 028            | 2 098            | 1 455            | 411              | -                | -                | -                                | 651            | 1.98                       |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 142                                     | -                | 25               | 26               | 25               | 66               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | 2.41                       |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 546                                     | 63               | 50               | 127              | 185              | 51               | 70               | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | 2.09                       |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 10 156                                  | 447              | 701              | 2 326            | 1 884            | 1 436            | 2 173            | 158              | 93               | 26               | -                                | 912            | 2.31                       |
| Private household workers                                       | 3 033                                   | 446              | 1 083            | 632              | 264              | 60               | 70               | 69               | -                | -                | -                                | 407            | 1.53                       |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | .00                        |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | .00                        |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | .00                        |
| <b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP</b>                                     |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                                  |                |                            |
| Male, total                                                     | 99 736                                  | 2 349            | 2 913            | 6 749            | 13 621           | 16 073           | 27 420           | 12 089           | 6 624            | 3 637            | 1 172                            | 7 091          | 3.18                       |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                                  |                |                            |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | 982                                     | 25               | -                | 70               | 249              | 111              | 207              | 25               | -                | 31               | -                                | 265            | 2.62                       |
| Mining                                                          | 51                                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | 26               | -                | -                | 26               | -                | -                                | -              | 3.00                       |
| Construction                                                    | 4 002                                   | -                | 50               | 55               | 276              | 399              | 367              | 1 177            | 358              | 722              | 136                              | 460            | 4.53                       |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 24 325                                  | 382              | 92               | 1 356            | 3 668            | 4 202            | 8 316            | 3 037            | 1 016            | 746              | 161                              | 1 330          | 3.22                       |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 13 067                                  | 143              | 119              | 691              | 2 126            | 3 017            | 3 944            | 1 263            | 920              | 157              | -                                | 689            | 3.03                       |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 6 655                                   | 61               | 53               | 169              | 674              | 601              | 2 133            | 1 225            | 874              | 343              | 32                               | 490            | 3.71                       |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 18 937                                  | 419              | 1 192            | 2 180            | 2 818            | 2 557            | 5 284            | 1 916            | 653              | 535              | -                                | 1 383          | 2.93                       |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 2 255                                   | 148              | 31               | 25               | 365              | 335              | 374              | 178              | 398              | 50               | 88                               | 263            | 3.29                       |
| Business and repair services                                    | 6 100                                   | 118              | 173              | 602              | 1 269            | 1 395            | 1 279            | 411              | 272              | 51               | 31                               | 498            | 2.73                       |
| Personal services                                               | 4 391                                   | 418              | 495              | 887              | 973              | 794              | 353              | 93               | -                | -                | 74                               | 304            | 2.12                       |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 5 368                                   | 438              | 480              | 207              | 684              | 879              | 1 033            | 578              | 303              | 139              | 91                               | 535            | 2.86                       |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                                  |                |                            |
| Educational services                                            | 2 068                                   | -                | -                | 238              | 80               | 179              | 530              | 166              | 223              | 309              | 119                              | 224            | 3.80                       |
| All other government services                                   | 11 536                                  | 196              | 229              | 268              | 440              | 1 578            | 3 599            | 2 021            | 1 582            | 553              | 420                              | 650            | 3.77                       |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | .00                        |
| Female, total                                                   | 61 384                                  | 3 078            | 4 457            | 11 817           | 11 345           | 9 531            | 12 013           | 3 290            | 607              | 586              | 295                              | 4 365          | 2.42                       |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                                  |                |                            |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | .00                        |
| Mining                                                          | 121                                     | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 95               | 26               | -                | -                | -                                | -              | 3.63                       |
| Construction                                                    | 240                                     | -                | -                | -                | 25               | 44               | 79               | -                | -                | -                | -                                | 92             | 3.06                       |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 6 158                                   | 179              | 404              | 1 266            | 868              | 1 296            | 1 562            | 314              | 25               | -                | -                                | 244            | 2.59                       |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 12 394                                  | 546              | 1 133            | 4 413            | 3 173            | 1 210            | 1 047            | 384              | -                | -                | -                                | 487            | 1.99                       |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 1 726                                   | 26               | 67               | 127              | 297              | 491              | 380              | 127              | -                | 56               | -                                | 117            | 2.81                       |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 7 846                                   | 195              | 910              | 1 595            | 1 858            | 926              | 1 439            | 229              | 51               | 92               | -                                | 551            | 2.26                       |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 4 065                                   | 409              | 51               | 236              | 888              | 849              | 833              | 307              | 66               | 67               | -                                | 360            | 2.68                       |
| Business and repair services                                    | 1 656                                   | -                | -                | 468              | 130              | 904              | 130              | 25               | -                | -                | -                                | -              | 2.63                       |
| Personal services                                               | 6 075                                   | 568              | 1 529            | 1 769            | 859              | 269              | 421              | 69               | -                | -                | -                                | 592            | 1.75                       |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 10 501                                  | 865              | 245              | 1 510            | 2 077            | 1 530            | 2 105            | 1 051            | 296              | 189              | 26                               | 607            | 2.69                       |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                                  |                |                            |
| Educational services                                            | 2 576                                   | 93               | 26               | 67               | 121              | 494              | 855              | 169              | 26               | 130              | 133                              | 462            | 3.30                       |
| All other government services                                   | 8 026                                   | 197              | 92               | 365              | 1 049            | 1 518            | 3 068            | 549              | 144              | 52               | 136                              | 854            | 3.12                       |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                                | -              | .00                        |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median. <sup>2</sup> Government class of worker.

Table 10. **Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: All Races—Continued**

[ Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school ]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Hourly earnings  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                | Median hourly earnings (dollars) |                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$1.25 | \$1.25 to \$1.59 | \$1.60 to \$1.99 | \$2.00 to \$2.49 | \$2.50 to \$2.99 | \$3.00 to \$3.99 | \$4.00 to \$4.99 | \$5.00 to \$5.99 | \$6.00 to \$7.49 | \$7.50 or more |                                  | Not available <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>HOURS OF WORK</b>                                            |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                                  |                            |
| Male, total                                                     | 99 736                                  | 2 349            | 2 913            | 6 749            | 13 621           | 16 073           | 27 420           | 12 089           | 6 624            | 3 637            | 1 172          | 7 091                            | 3.18                       |
| 35 to 39 hours                                                  | 3 539                                   | 56               | 231              | 137              | 637              | 341              | 795              | 400              | 266              | 203              | 87             | 386                              | 3.26                       |
| 40 hours                                                        | 67 599                                  | 1 245            | 1 177            | 4 341            | 9 474            | 10 949           | 19 007           | 8 127            | 4 679            | 2 846            | 892            | 4 862                            | 3.22                       |
| 41 to 47 hours                                                  | 8 482                                   | 99               | 112              | 612              | 878              | 1 240            | 2 894            | 1 477            | 618              | 49               | 25             | 477                              | 3.37                       |
| 48 hours                                                        | 6 342                                   | 89               | 665              | 420              | 827              | 1 096            | 1 512            | 641              | 438              | 230              | 69             | 356                              | 2.95                       |
| 49 to 59 hours                                                  | 9 008                                   | 471              | 187              | 847              | 1 360            | 1 728            | 2 055            | 1 024            | 573              | 192              | 25             | 547                              | 2.91                       |
| 60 hours or more                                                | 4 766                                   | 389              | 542              | 391              | 445              | 718              | 1 157            | 419              | 50               | 117              | 74             | 463                              | 2.78                       |
| Female, total                                                   | 61 384                                  | 3 078            | 4 457            | 11 817           | 11 345           | 9 531            | 12 013           | 3 290            | 607              | 586              | 295            | 4 365                            | 2.42                       |
| 35 to 39 hours                                                  | 5 168                                   | 287              | 419              | 1 028            | 1 394            | 1 087            | 652              | 234              | -                | -                | -              | 67                               | 2.29                       |
| 40 hours                                                        | 47 743                                  | 1 715            | 3 090            | 9 393            | 8 732            | 7 267            | 9 971            | 2 666            | 582              | 422              | 228            | 3 676                            | 2.46                       |
| 41 to 47 hours                                                  | 3 506                                   | 95               | 212              | 864              | 331              | 620              | 808              | 232              | 25               | 92               | -              | 227                              | 2.61                       |
| 48 hours                                                        | 2 364                                   | 387              | 372              | 135              | 489              | 406              | 296              | 92               | -                | -                | 67             | 120                              | 2.30                       |
| 49 to 59 hours                                                  | 1 787                                   | 385              | 296              | 304              | 348              | -                | 158              | 67               | -                | -                | -              | 229                              | 1.82                       |
| 60 hours or more                                                | 816                                     | 209              | 67               | 92               | 51               | 152              | 128              | -                | -                | 71               | -              | 46                               | 2.17                       |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.

Table 10a. Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: Negro

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Hourly earnings  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            | Median hourly earnings <sup>1</sup> (dollars) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$1.25 | \$1.25 to \$1.59 | \$1.60 to \$1.99 | \$2.00 to \$2.49 | \$2.50 to \$2.99 | \$3.00 to \$3.99 | \$4.00 to \$4.99 | \$5.00 to \$5.99 | \$6.00 to \$7.49 | \$7.50 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                               |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                               |
| Total employed                                                  | 56 388                                  | 1 233            | 2 131            | 5 193            | 7 751            | 9 670            | 15 955           | 4 722            | 2 291            | 1 204            | 622            | 5 616                      | 2.97                                          |
| Professional and technical                                      | 4 018                                   | -                | 67               | -                | 280              | 862              | 643              | 455              | 206              | 318              | 538            | 649                        | 3.74                                          |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 433                                   | 205              | -                | -                | 124              | 61               | 699              | 92               | 130              | -                | -              | 124                        | 3.38                                          |
| Sales                                                           | 1 404                                   | -                | 67               | 136              | 160              | 132              | 423              | 67               | 290              | -                | -              | 130                        | 3.34                                          |
| Clerical                                                        | 10 906                                  | 188              | -                | 909              | 2 047            | 1 901            | 3 606            | 950              | 222              | 67               | -              | 1 016                      | 2.98                                          |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 5 173                                   | 25               | 110              | 232              | 289              | 1 082            | 1 409            | 694              | 445              | 385              | 84             | 419                        | 3.45                                          |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 9 985                                   | 129              | 670              | 1 221            | 1 742            | 2 291            | 2 678            | 552              | 63               | 133              | -              | 505                        | 2.71                                          |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 4 333                                   | 61               | -                | 302              | 443              | 196              | 1 436            | 565              | 600              | 141              | -              | 590                        | 3.61                                          |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 3 151                                   | 63               | -                | 133              | 448              | 467              | 1 332            | 347              | 66               | 160              | -              | 135                        | 3.30                                          |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 13 771                                  | 286              | 613              | 1 769            | 1 927            | 2 679            | 3 729            | 932              | 269              | -                | -              | 1 568                      | 2.78                                          |
| Private household workers                                       | 2 139                                   | 276              | 605              | 491              | 291              | -                | -                | 69               | -                | -                | -              | 407                        | 1.59                                          |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 74                                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| Male, total                                                     | 33 036                                  | 524              | 511              | 1 575            | 3 725            | 5 543            | 10 527           | 4 095            | 2 159            | 1 008            | 352            | 3 015                      | 3.30                                          |
| Professional and technical                                      | 1 800                                   | -                | -                | -                | 121              | 157              | 184              | 363              | 206              | 189              | 269            | 313                        | 4.78                                          |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 244                                   | 205              | -                | -                | 124              | -                | 633              | 92               | 130              | -                | -              | 61                         | 3.42                                          |
| Sales                                                           | 801                                     | -                | -                | -                | 94               | 67               | 286              | 67               | 225              | -                | -              | 64                         | 3.73                                          |
| Clerical                                                        | 3 706                                   | -                | -                | 182              | 482              | 466              | 1 383            | 618              | 156              | -                | -              | 420                        | 3.37                                          |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 4 777                                   | 25               | 50               | 232              | 289              | 1 082            | 1 207            | 694              | 445              | 385              | 84             | 286                        | 3.47                                          |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 5 737                                   | 64               | 211              | 266              | 784              | 1 424            | 1 940            | 552              | 63               | 133              | -              | 300                        | 2.99                                          |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 4 333                                   | 61               | -                | 302              | 443              | 196              | 1 436            | 565              | 600              | 141              | -              | 590                        | 3.61                                          |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 2 952                                   | 61               | -                | 302              | 443              | 196              | 1 436            | 565              | 600              | 141              | -              | 590                        | 3.61                                          |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 7 340                                   | 86               | 251              | 432              | 917              | 1 684            | 2 128            | 799              | 269              | -                | -              | 774                        | 2.97                                          |
| Private household workers                                       | 272                                     | 84               | -                | 95               | 94               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 1.82                                          |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 74                                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | 74                         | .00                                           |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| Female, total                                                   | 23 352                                  | 709              | 1 620            | 3 617            | 4 026            | 4 127            | 5 427            | 627              | 132              | 196              | 269            | 2 601                      | 2.55                                          |
| Professional and technical                                      | 2 218                                   | -                | 67               | -                | 159              | 705              | 460              | 95               | -                | 130              | 269            | 336                        | 3.02                                          |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 189                                     | -                | -                | -                | -                | 61               | 66               | -                | -                | -                | -              | 63                         | 3.04                                          |
| Sales                                                           | 603                                     | -                | 67               | 136              | 66               | 66               | 136              | -                | 66               | -                | -              | 66                         | 2.50                                          |
| Clerical                                                        | 7 200                                   | 188              | -                | 728              | 1 565            | 1 434            | 2 224            | 332              | 67               | 67               | -              | 597                        | 2.80                                          |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 396                                     | -                | 61               | -                | -                | -                | 202              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 133                        | 3.35                                          |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 4 247                                   | 66               | 459              | 955              | 957              | 867              | 738              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 205                        | 2.28                                          |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 4 333                                   | 61               | -                | 302              | 443              | 196              | 1 436            | 565              | 600              | 141              | -              | 590                        | 3.61                                          |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 2 952                                   | 61               | -                | 302              | 443              | 196              | 1 436            | 565              | 600              | 141              | -              | 590                        | 3.61                                          |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 6 431                                   | 199              | 362              | 1 336            | 1 011            | 995              | 1 601            | 133              | -                | -                | -              | 794                        | 2.46                                          |
| Private household workers                                       | 1 867                                   | 193              | 605              | 396              | 197              | -                | -                | 69               | -                | -                | -              | 407                        | 1.56                                          |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| <b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP</b>                                     |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                               |
| Male, total                                                     | 33 036                                  | 524              | 511              | 1 575            | 3 725            | 5 543            | 10 527           | 4 095            | 2 159            | 1 008            | 352            | 3 015                      | 3.30                                          |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                               |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | 140                                     | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 67               | -                | -                | -                | -              | 74                         | 3.50                                          |
| Mining                                                          | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| Construction                                                    | 1 385                                   | -                | 25               | -                | 94               | 133              | -                | 358              | 132              | 465              | -              | 178                        | 4.98                                          |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 6 218                                   | -                | 67               | -                | 592              | 1 101            | 2 496            | 1 009            | 67               | 294              | 69             | 524                        | 3.44                                          |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 2 857                                   | -                | -                | -                | 218              | 973              | 1 244            | 156              | 266              | -                | -              | -                          | 3.19                                          |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 3 089                                   | 61               | -                | 144              | 235              | 264              | 1 033            | 537              | 495              | 94               | -              | 227                        | 3.71                                          |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 5 714                                   | 64               | 124              | 782              | 1 101            | 739              | 1 715            | 263              | 127              | 61               | -              | 740                        | 2.78                                          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 728                                     | 91               | -                | -                | 121              | 50               | 154              | -                | 161              | -                | -              | 149                        | 3.17                                          |
| Business and repair services                                    | 2 030                                   | 61               | -                | 306              | 345              | 531              | 590              | 63               | -                | -                | -              | 133                        | 2.72                                          |
| Personal services                                               | 1 301                                   | 179              | 84               | 216              | 468              | 193              | -                | 67               | -                | -                | -              | 95                         | 2.13                                          |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 1 659                                   | -                | 188              | -                | 215              | 216              | 488              | 136              | -                | -                | 67             | 350                        | 3.07                                          |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                               |
| Educational services                                            | 988                                     | -                | -                | 61               | 80               | 154              | 417              | 84               | 66               | -                | -              | 127                        | 3.33                                          |
| All other government services                                   | 6 928                                   | 69               | 25               | 67               | 257              | 1 188            | 2 324            | 1 424            | 845              | 95               | 217            | 418                        | 3.71                                          |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| Female, total                                                   | 23 352                                  | 709              | 1 620            | 3 617            | 4 026            | 4 127            | 5 427            | 627              | 132              | 196              | 269            | 2 601                      | 2.55                                          |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                               |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| Mining                                                          | 69                                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 69               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 3.50                                          |
| Construction                                                    | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 1 928                                   | 66               | 127              | 263              | 134              | 465              | 803              | 70               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.90                                          |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 2 037                                   | 129              | 196              | 465              | 426              | 295              | 265              | 63               | -                | -                | -              | 199                        | 2.15                                          |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 343                                     | -                | -                | 67               | 61               | 87               | 63               | -                | -                | -                | -              | 67                         | 2.56                                          |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 2 329                                   | -                | 269              | 471              | 658              | 265              | 598              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 66                         | 2.30                                          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 996                                     | 61               | 26               | 123              | 260              | 195              | 70               | -                | 66               | 67               | -              | 130                        | 2.49                                          |
| Business and repair services                                    | 728                                     | -                | -                | 208              | -                | 460              | 61               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.67                                          |
| Personal services                                               | 3 428                                   | 193              | 805              | 887              | 595              | 133              | 205              | 69               | -                | -                | -              | 542                        | 1.80                                          |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 4 357                                   | 61               | 130              | 807              | 899              | 938              | 922              | 133              | -                | -                | -              | 466                        | 2.53                                          |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                               |
| Educational services                                            | 1 775                                   | 67               | -                | 67               | 70               | 294              | 461              | 92               | -                | 130              | 133            | 462                        | 3.35                                          |
| All other government services                                   | 5 360                                   | 133              | 67               | 260              | 923              | 995              | 1 910            | 199              | 67               | -                | 136            | 669                        | 2.98                                          |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                                           |

<sup>1</sup>Not used in computing median. <sup>2</sup>Government class of worker.

Table 10a. Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: Negro-Continued

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Hourly earnings  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            | Median hourly earnings (dollars) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$1.25 | \$1.25 to \$1.59 | \$1.60 to \$1.99 | \$2.00 to \$2.49 | \$2.50 to \$2.99 | \$3.00 to \$3.99 | \$4.00 to \$4.99 | \$5.00 to \$5.99 | \$6.00 to \$7.49 | \$7.50 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |
| <b>HOURS OF WORK</b>                                            |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male, total .....                                               | 33 036                                  | 524              | 511              | 1 575            | 3 725            | 5 543            | 10 527           | 4 095            | 2 159            | 1 008            | 352            | 3 015                      | 3.30                             |
| 35 to 39 hours .....                                            | 742                                     | -                | 63               | 80               | 67               | 94               | 63               | -                | 156              | 69               | -              | 149                        | 2.96                             |
| 40 hours .....                                                  | 23 494                                  | 117              | 181              | 927              | 2 317            | 3 695            | 7 899            | 3 182            | 1 816            | 872              | 283            | 2 204                      | 3.43                             |
| 41 to 47 hours .....                                            | 2 833                                   | -                | -                | 190              | 307              | 562              | 1 043            | 422              | 92               | -                | -              | 218                        | 3.24                             |
| 48 hours .....                                                  | 1 646                                   | -                | 115              | 67               | 347              | 300              | 558              | 95               | -                | -                | 69             | 95                         | 2.91                             |
| 49 to 59 hours .....                                            | 2 799                                   | 277              | -                | 245              | 485              | 602              | 350              | 330              | 95               | 67               | -              | 350                        | 2.68                             |
| 60 hours or more .....                                          | 1 522                                   | 130              | 152              | 67               | 203              | 290              | 614              | 67               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.86                             |
| Female, total .....                                             | 23 352                                  | 709              | 1 620            | 3 617            | 4 026            | 4 127            | 5 427            | 627              | 132              | 196              | 269            | 2 601                      | 2.55                             |
| 35 to 39 hours .....                                            | 1 130                                   | 126              | 136              | 205              | 196              | 337              | 129              | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.25                             |
| 40 hours .....                                                  | 18 951                                  | 390              | 995              | 2 757            | 3 477            | 3 168            | 4 741            | 627              | 132              | 196              | 203            | 2 264                      | 2.62                             |
| 41 to 47 hours .....                                            | 1 375                                   | -                | 162              | 462              | 130              | 289              | 269              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 63                         | 2.12                             |
| 48 hours .....                                                  | 884                                     | 66               | 127              | 61               | 133              | 266              | 95               | -                | -                | -                | 67             | 69                         | 2.54                             |
| 49 to 59 hours .....                                            | 729                                     | 63               | 199              | 67               | 63               | -                | 132              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 205                        | 1.60                             |
| 60 hours or more .....                                          | 283                                     | 63               | -                | 67               | 26               | 67               | 61               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.22                             |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.

Table 10b. Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: White Spanish

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Hourly earnings  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            | Median hourly earnings (dollars) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$1.25 | \$1.25 to \$1.59 | \$1.60 to \$1.99 | \$2.00 to \$2.49 | \$2.50 to \$2.99 | \$3.00 to \$3.99 | \$4.00 to \$4.99 | \$5.00 to \$5.99 | \$6.00 to \$7.49 | \$7.50 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Total employed                                                  | 59 993                                  | 1 764            | 4 068            | 10 573           | 12 423           | 10 236           | 11 578           | 4 194            | 1 551            | 706              | 186            | 2 715                      | 2.50                             |
| Professional and technical                                      | 1 778                                   | -                | -                | 182              | 238              | 149              | 480              | 151              | 314              | 116              | 25             | 124                        | 3.54                             |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 865                                     | -                | 64               | 51               | 93               | 76               | 128              | 172              | 46               | 80               | 106            | 49                         | 3.97                             |
| Sales                                                           | 1 296                                   | 91               | 195              | 221              | 279              | 115              | 50               | 74               | 130              | 74               | -              | 67                         | 2.21                             |
| Clerical                                                        | 6 956                                   | 322              | 75               | 661              | 1 289            | 1 939            | 2 038            | 188              | 52               | -                | -              | 392                        | 2.76                             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 8 693                                   | 135              | 361              | 867              | 1 318            | 1 559            | 1 935            | 1 297            | 451              | 205              | 55             | 511                        | 2.96                             |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 25 406                                  | 640              | 1 486            | 6 400            | 5 878            | 4 246            | 4 431            | 1 181            | 75               | 124              | -              | 944                        | 2.32                             |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 2 186                                   | -                | 52               | 26               | 396              | 463              | 737              | 276              | 118              | 25               | -              | 107                        | 3.15                             |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 4 359                                   | 49               | 278              | 494              | 1 160            | 590              | 744              | 729              | 150              | 56               | -              | 94                         | 2.63                             |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 7 065                                   | 325              | 1 105            | 1 436            | 1 519            | 978              | 909              | 128              | 214              | 26               | -              | 426                        | 2.15                             |
| Private household workers                                       | 1 088                                   | 202              | 452              | 236              | 67               | 60               | 70               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 1.52                             |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 302                                     | -                | -                | -                | 186              | 60               | 55               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.41                             |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Male, total                                                     | 38 902                                  | 704              | 1 714            | 4 001            | 7 900            | 7 411            | 9 061            | 3 784            | 1 473            | 679              | 186            | 1 990                      | 2.78                             |
| Professional and technical                                      | 1 073                                   | -                | -                | 94               | 57               | 124              | 173              | 151              | 237              | 116              | 25             | 96                         | 4.27                             |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 703                                     | -                | 64               | 25               | 33               | 76               | 52               | 172              | 46               | 80               | 106            | 49                         | 4.45                             |
| Sales                                                           | 641                                     | 25               | 119              | -                | 201              | -                | 26               | -                | 130              | 74               | -              | 67                         | 2.39                             |
| Clerical                                                        | 2 102                                   | 71               | -                | 106              | 314              | 468              | 840              | 113              | 52               | -                | -              | 138                        | 3.03                             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 7 703                                   | 135              | 233              | 542              | 1 164            | 1 439            | 1 720            | 1 272            | 451              | 205              | 55             | 485                        | 3.07                             |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 14 601                                  | 201              | 174              | 1 800            | 3 275            | 3 286            | 4 103            | 943              | 75               | 124              | -              | 619                        | 2.74                             |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 2 186                                   | -                | 52               | 26               | 396              | 463              | 737              | 276              | 118              | 25               | -              | 94                         | 3.15                             |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 4 109                                   | 49               | 228              | 434              | 1 046            | 565              | 744              | 729              | 150              | 56               | -              | 107                        | 2.73                             |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 5 484                                   | 224              | 844              | 975              | 1 229            | 928              | 611              | 128              | 214              | -                | -              | 333                        | 2.22                             |
| Private household workers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 302                                     | -                | -                | -                | 186              | 60               | 55               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.41                             |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Female, total                                                   | 21 090                                  | 1 060            | 2 354            | 6 572            | 4 523            | 2 826            | 2 517            | 410              | 78               | 26               | -              | 725                        | 2.03                             |
| Professional and technical                                      | 706                                     | -                | -                | 88               | 181              | 25               | 307              | -                | 78               | -                | -              | 27                         | 3.15                             |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 162                                     | -                | -                | 25               | 60               | -                | 76               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.46                             |
| Sales                                                           | 655                                     | 67               | 76               | 221              | 77               | 115              | 25               | 74               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 1.93                             |
| Clerical                                                        | 4 854                                   | 251              | 75               | 556              | 975              | 1 471            | 1 199            | 74               | -                | -                | -              | 254                        | 2.67                             |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 990                                     | -                | 128              | 325              | 153              | 119              | 214              | 25               | -                | -                | -              | 26                         | 2.10                             |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 10 805                                  | 439              | 1 312            | 4 599            | 2 603            | 960              | 328              | 238              | -                | -                | -              | 325                        | 1.90                             |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 250                                     | -                | 50               | 60               | 115              | 25               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 1 581                                   | 101              | 261              | 461              | 290              | 50               | 298              | -                | 26               | -                | -              | 93                         | 1.94                             |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 1 088                                   | 202              | 452              | 236              | 67               | 60               | 70               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 1.52                             |
| Private household workers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| <b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP</b>                                     |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male, total                                                     | 38 902                                  | 704              | 1 714            | 4 001            | 7 900            | 7 411            | 9 061            | 3 784            | 1 473            | 679              | 186            | 1 990                      | 2.78                             |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | 411                                     | -                | -                | -                | 186              | 111              | 114              | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.59                             |
| Mining                                                          | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Construction                                                    | 1 731                                   | -                | -                | -                | 182              | 203              | 220              | 769              | 175              | 80               | 25             | 77                         | 4.29                             |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 12 734                                  | 168              | 26               | 1 305            | 2 805            | 2 873            | 3 774            | 863              | 299              | 125              | -              | 497                        | 2.82                             |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 7 086                                   | 86               | 119              | 691              | 1 554            | 1 529            | 1 917            | 456              | 261              | 25               | -              | 449                        | 2.79                             |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 1 647                                   | -                | 53               | -                | 232              | 263              | 450              | 313              | 76               | 66               | 32             | 163                        | 3.43                             |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 7 519                                   | 259              | 778              | 954              | 1 265            | 1 247            | 1 487            | 806              | 146              | 278              | -              | 298                        | 2.66                             |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 455                                     | -                | 31               | 25               | 156              | 137              | 25               | -                | 81               | -                | -              | -                          | 2.55                             |
| Business and repair services                                    | 2 263                                   | -                | 148              | 201              | 672              | 354              | 317              | 235              | 75               | -                | 31             | 232                        | 2.50                             |
| Personal services                                               | 2 068                                   | 64               | 323              | 572              | 408              | 341              | 197              | -                | -                | -                | 74             | 89                         | 2.04                             |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 1 443                                   | 32               | 121              | 25               | 333              | 278              | 206              | 145              | 229              | 25               | 25             | 25                         | 2.86                             |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Educational services                                            | 332                                     | -                | -                | 178              | -                | -                | -                | -                | 58               | -                | -              | 96                         | 1.87                             |
| All other government services                                   | 1 212                                   | 96               | 115              | 50               | 107              | 75               | 355              | 196              | 74               | 80               | -              | 64                         | 3.40                             |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Female, total                                                   | 21 090                                  | 1 060            | 2 354            | 6 572            | 4 523            | 2 826            | 2 517            | 410              | 78               | 26               | -              | 725                        | 2.03                             |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |
| Mining                                                          | 26                                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 26               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 3.50                             |
| Construction                                                    | 49                                      | -                | -                | -                | 25               | 25               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.50                             |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 2 848                                   | 113              | 251              | 745              | 673              | 543              | 301              | 100              | -                | -                | -              | 121                        | 2.19                             |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 8 558                                   | 393              | 862              | 3 662            | 2 143            | 699              | 373              | 162              | -                | -                | -              | 263                        | 1.92                             |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 563                                     | 26               | -                | 60               | 100              | 249              | 128              | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.72                             |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 2 599                                   | 100              | 468              | 783              | 508              | 242              | 230              | 74               | -                | -                | -              | 195                        | 1.93                             |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 854                                     | -                | 25               | 25               | 238              | 297              | 177              | 25               | -                | -                | -              | 67                         | 2.68                             |
| Business and repair services                                    | 407                                     | -                | -                | 141              | 130              | 136              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.24                             |
| Personal services                                               | 2 130                                   | 252              | 698              | 856              | 118              | 110              | 70               | -                | -                | -                | -              | 26                         | 1.65                             |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 1 697                                   | 177              | 49               | 220              | 539              | 218              | 416              | 25               | -                | 26               | -              | 27                         | 2.41                             |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Educational services                                            | 291                                     | -                | -                | -                | 25               | 115              | 152              | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 3.04                             |
| All other government services                                   | 1 068                                   | -                | -                | 79               | 25               | 192              | 644              | 25               | 78               | -                | -              | 26                         | 3.35                             |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |

<sup>1</sup>Not used in computing median. <sup>2</sup>Government class of worker.

Table 10b. **Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: White Spanish—Continued**

[ Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school ]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Hourly earnings  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            | Median hourly earnings (dollars) |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$1.25 | \$1.25 to \$1.59 | \$1.60 to \$1.99 | \$2.00 to \$2.49 | \$2.50 to \$2.99 | \$3.00 to \$3.99 | \$4.00 to \$4.99 | \$5.00 to \$5.99 | \$6.00 to \$7.49 | \$7.50 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |  |
| <b>HOURS OF WORK</b>                                            |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |  |
| Male, total                                                     | 38 902                                  | 704              | 1 714            | 4 001            | 7 900            | 7 411            | 9 061            | 3 784            | 1 473            | 679              | 186            | 1 990                      | 2,78                             |  |
| 35 to 39 hours                                                  | 1 327                                   | 25               | 93               | 56               | 403              | 129              | 443              | 93               | 26               | -                | 32             | 26                         | 2,83                             |  |
| 40 hours                                                        | 26 739                                  | 535              | 711              | 2 715            | 6 052            | 5 329            | 6 131            | 2 296            | 853              | 519              | 31             | 1 566                      | 2,75                             |  |
| 41 to 47 hours                                                  | 3 556                                   | 30               | 112              | 423              | 452              | 458              | 1 032            | 677              | 267              | 25               | 25             | 56                         | 3,27                             |  |
| 48 hours                                                        | 2 590                                   | 33               | 486              | 303              | 336              | 554              | 384              | 242              | 105              | 25               | -              | 123                        | 2,57                             |  |
| 49 to 59 hours                                                  | 3 162                                   | 25               | 187              | 292              | 542              | 661              | 871              | 314              | 197              | 25               | 25             | 25                         | 2,91                             |  |
| 60 hours or more                                                | 1 529                                   | 56               | 124              | 212              | 115              | 280              | 200              | 162              | 25               | 86               | 74             | 193                        | 2,78                             |  |
| Female, total                                                   | 21 090                                  | 1 060            | 2 354            | 6 572            | 4 523            | 2 826            | 2 517            | 410              | 78               | 26               | -              | 725                        | 2,03                             |  |
| 35 to 39 hours                                                  | 2 299                                   | 111              | 231              | 555              | 722              | 377              | 254              | 49               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2,18                             |  |
| 40 hours                                                        | 16 653                                  | 700              | 1 741            | 5 606            | 3 373            | 2 167            | 2 086            | 291              | 78               | 26               | -              | 586                        | 2,01                             |  |
| 41 to 47 hours                                                  | 964                                     | -                | 25               | 286              | 150              | 168              | 125              | 70               | -                | -                | -              | 139                        | 2,34                             |  |
| 48 hours                                                        | 675                                     | 116              | 193              | 49               | 150              | 114              | 52               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 1,83                             |  |
| 49 to 59 hours                                                  | 406                                     | 106              | 97               | 75               | 128              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 1,67                             |  |
| 60 hours or more                                                | 93                                      | 26               | 67               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 1,36                             |  |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.



**Table 10c. Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: Other White**

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Hours of Work | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Hourly earnings  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            | Median hourly earnings (dollars) |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
|                                                                 |                                         | Less than \$1.25 | \$1.25 to \$1.59 | \$1.60 to \$1.99 | \$2.00 to \$2.49 | \$2.50 to \$2.99 | \$3.00 to \$3.99 | \$4.00 to \$4.99 | \$5.00 to \$5.99 | \$6.00 to \$7.49 | \$7.50 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |  |  |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |  |  |
| Total employed                                                  | 33 205                                  | 1 959            | 713              | 1 697            | 3 593            | 4 362            | 8 386            | 5 198            | 2 517            | 1 791            | 508            | 2 482                      | 3.41                             |  |  |
| Professional and technical                                      | 5 084                                   | 336              | 39               | 63               | 212              | 427              | 891              | 1 364            | 463              | 451              | 196            | 642                        | 4.28                             |  |  |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 3 099                                   | 768              | 94               | 138              | 25               | 181              | 743              | 246              | 323              | 275              | 32             | 276                        | 3.48                             |  |  |
| Sales                                                           | 1 393                                   | 25               | 26               | 152              | 287              | 118              | 145              | 149              | 201              | 64               | -              | 228                        | 2.95                             |  |  |
| Clerical                                                        | 8 513                                   | 113              | 100              | 339              | 1 434            | 1 625            | 2 432            | 1 431            | 187              | 283              | 88             | 481                        | 3.18                             |  |  |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 4 271                                   | -                | 26               | 50               | 75               | 481              | 1 218            | 772              | 713              | 405              | 143            | 389                        | 4.12                             |  |  |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 3 874                                   | 60               | 138              | 218              | 422              | 436              | 1 533            | 441              | 302              | 151              | 25             | 146                        | 3.40                             |  |  |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 1 298                                   | -                | 50               | 26               | 218              | 92               | 358              | 187              | 150              | 25               | -              | 193                        | 3.47                             |  |  |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 1 813                                   | 107              | 88               | 169              | 121              | 185              | 638              | 317              | 26               | 113              | -              | 50                         | 3.33                             |  |  |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 3 781                                   | 499              | 126              | 542              | 800              | 817              | 430              | 291              | 151              | 25               | 25             | 76                         | 2.43                             |  |  |
| Private household workers                                       | 78                                      | 52               | 26               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .94                              |  |  |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| <b>Male, total</b>                                              | <b>20 623</b>                           | <b>778</b>       | <b>374</b>       | <b>787</b>       | <b>1 524</b>     | <b>2 410</b>     | <b>5 342</b>     | <b>3 448</b>     | <b>2 304</b>     | <b>1 494</b>     | <b>508</b>     | <b>1 653</b>               | <b>3.70</b>                      |  |  |
| Professional and technical                                      | 3 016                                   | 32               | -                | 63               | 145              | 306              | 468              | 695              | 367              | 287              | 196            | 457                        | 4.41                             |  |  |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 907                                   | 138              | 67               | 112              | 25               | 156              | 491              | 102              | 323              | 275              | 32             | 185                        | 3.80                             |  |  |
| Sales                                                           | 1 062                                   | -                | -                | 99               | 160              | 67               | 145              | 123              | 201              | 64               | -              | 203                        | 3.72                             |  |  |
| Clerical                                                        | 2 931                                   | 88               | 33               | -                | 278              | 509              | 779              | 718              | 162              | 175              | 88             | 99                         | 3.71                             |  |  |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 3 977                                   | -                | 26               | 50               | 75               | 429              | 1 025            | 772              | 713              | 380              | 143            | 364                        | 4.26                             |  |  |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 2 770                                   | 60               | 60               | 70               | 248              | 313              | 1 222            | 267              | 302              | 151              | 25             | 50                         | 3.52                             |  |  |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 1 156                                   | -                | 25               | -                | 192              | 26               | 358              | 187              | 150              | 25               | -              | 193                        | 3.67                             |  |  |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 1 717                                   | 107              | 88               | 169              | 121              | 158              | 568              | 317              | 26               | 113              | -              | 50                         | 3.94                             |  |  |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 2 087                                   | 352              | 74               | 223              | 280              | 446              | 286              | 266              | 58               | 25               | 25             | 52                         | 2.60                             |  |  |
| Private household workers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| <b>Female, total</b>                                            | <b>12 583</b>                           | <b>1 181</b>     | <b>338</b>       | <b>910</b>       | <b>2 069</b>     | <b>1 951</b>     | <b>3 044</b>     | <b>1 750</b>     | <b>214</b>       | <b>297</b>       | <b>-</b>       | <b>829</b>                 | <b>2.91</b>                      |  |  |
| Professional and technical                                      | 2 068                                   | 304              | 39               | -                | 67               | 121              | 423              | 668              | 96               | 164              | -              | 185                        | 4.14                             |  |  |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 192                                   | 630              | 26               | 26               | -                | 25               | 251              | 144              | -                | -                | -              | 20                         | 1.84                             |  |  |
| Sales                                                           | 331                                     | 25               | 26               | 53               | 127              | 51               | -                | 26               | -                | -                | -              | 95                         | 2.24                             |  |  |
| Clerical                                                        | 5 582                                   | 25               | 67               | 339              | 1 155            | 1 116            | 1 653            | 714              | 25               | 108              | -              | 381                        | 2.95                             |  |  |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 295                                     | -                | -                | -                | -                | 52               | 193              | -                | -                | 25               | -              | 25                         | 3.43                             |  |  |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 1 104                                   | -                | 78               | 148              | 174              | 124              | 311              | 173              | -                | -                | -              | 96                         | 2.92                             |  |  |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 142                                     | -                | 25               | 26               | 25               | 66               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.41                             |  |  |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 96                                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | 26               | 70               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 3.31                             |  |  |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 1 694                                   | 146              | 52               | 319              | 520              | 371              | 144              | 25               | 93               | -                | -              | 25                         | 2.31                             |  |  |
| Private household workers                                       | 78                                      | 52               | 26               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .94                              |  |  |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| <b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP</b>                                     |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |  |  |
| <b>Male, total</b>                                              | <b>20 623</b>                           | <b>778</b>       | <b>374</b>       | <b>787</b>       | <b>1 524</b>     | <b>2 410</b>     | <b>5 342</b>     | <b>3 448</b>     | <b>2 304</b>     | <b>1 494</b>     | <b>508</b>     | <b>1 653</b>               | <b>3.70</b>                      |  |  |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |  |  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | 361                                     | 25               | -                | -                | 64               | -                | 26               | 25               | -                | 31               | -              | 191                        | 3.34                             |  |  |
| Mining                                                          | 51                                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | 26               | -                | -                | 26               | -                | -              | -                          | 3.00                             |  |  |
| Construction                                                    | 675                                     | -                | 26               | 55               | 64               | 147              | 147              | 52               | 344              | 327              | 112            | 197                        | 3.89                             |  |  |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 4 071                                   | 85               | -                | 50               | 207              | 228              | 1 579            | 942              | 344              | 327              | -              | 241                        | 3.94                             |  |  |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 2 555                                   | 56               | -                | -                | 199              | 327              | 612              | 596              | 392              | 132              | -              | -                          | 3.62                             |  |  |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 1 572                                   | -                | -                | 25               | 147              | 49               | 389              | 375              | 303              | 183              | -              | 99                         | 4.34                             |  |  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 3 554                                   | 26               | 128              | 184              | 285              | 338              | 1 079            | 709              | 381              | 133              | -              | 293                        | 3.62                             |  |  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 864                                     | 56               | -                | -                | 88               | 148              | 131              | 123              | 92               | 26               | -              | 114                        | 3.75                             |  |  |
| Business and repair services                                    | 1 560                                   | 32               | 25               | 95               | 252              | 378              | 372              | 25               | 197              | 51               | -              | 133                        | 2.91                             |  |  |
| Personal services                                               | 671                                     | 107              | -                | 74               | 73               | 197              | 100              | 26               | -                | -                | -              | 95                         | 2.59                             |  |  |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 1 764                                   | 358              | 107              | 151              | 136              | 385              | 238              | 202              | -                | 26               | -              | 161                        | 2.60                             |  |  |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |  |  |
| Educational services                                            | 434                                     | -                | -                | -                | 25               | 114              | 82               | 31               | 62               | 119              | -              | -                          | 4.95                             |  |  |
| All other government services                                   | 2 491                                   | 32               | 88               | 151              | 76               | 247              | 557              | 344              | 486              | 346              | 108            | 56                         | 4.24                             |  |  |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| <b>Female, total</b>                                            | <b>12 583</b>                           | <b>1 181</b>     | <b>338</b>       | <b>910</b>       | <b>2 069</b>     | <b>1 951</b>     | <b>3 044</b>     | <b>1 750</b>     | <b>214</b>       | <b>297</b>       | <b>-</b>       | <b>829</b>                 | <b>2.91</b>                      |  |  |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |  |  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |
| Mining                                                          | 26                                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | 19               | 79               | -                | 26               | -                | -              | -                          | 4.50                             |  |  |
| Construction                                                    | 165                                     | -                | -                | -                | -                | 263              | 432              | 144              | -                | -                | -              | 123                        | 3.38                             |  |  |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 1 085                                   | -                | -                | 124              | -                | 263              | 432              | 144              | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 3.22                             |  |  |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 875                                     | -                | 75               | 78               | 317              | 94               | 286              | 26               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.45                             |  |  |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 820                                     | -                | 67               | -                | 136              | 155              | 189              | 167              | -                | 56               | -              | 50                         | 3.14                             |  |  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 2 021                                   | 96               | 79               | 291              | 489              | 321              | 383              | 92               | 51               | 25               | -              | 193                        | 2.46                             |  |  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 1 801                                   | 348              | -                | -                | 302              | 272              | 434              | 285              | -                | -                | -              | 163                        | 2.83                             |  |  |
| Business and repair services                                    | 521                                     | -                | -                | 120              | 82               | 307              | 69               | 25               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 2.73                             |  |  |
| Personal services                                               | 453                                     | 124              | 26               | 25               | 62               | 26               | 146              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 25                         | 2.30                             |  |  |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 3 268                                   | 524              | 39               | 273              | 614              | 271              | 492              | 680              | 162              | 163              | -              | 50                         | 3.21                             |  |  |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |  |  |
| Educational services                                            | 399                                     | 27               | 26               | -                | 26               | -                | 243              | 77               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | 3.50                             |  |  |
| All other government services                                   | 1 149                                   | 64               | 26               | -                | 101              | 224              | 292              | 232              | -                | 52               | -              | 158                        | 3.28                             |  |  |
| Not available                                                   | -                                       | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -                          | .00                              |  |  |

<sup>1</sup>Not used in computing median. <sup>2</sup>Government class of worker.

Table 10c. Hourly Earnings of Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Hours of Work: Other White—Continued

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

Major Occupation Group  
Major Industry Group  
Hours of Work

|                      | Total full-time wage and salary workers | Hourly earnings  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            | Median hourly earnings (dollars) |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                      |                                         | Less than \$1.25 | \$1.25 to \$1.59 | \$1.60 to \$1.99 | \$2.00 to \$2.49 | \$2.50 to \$2.99 | \$3.00 to \$3.99 | \$4.00 to \$4.99 | \$5.00 to \$5.99 | \$6.00 to \$7.49 | \$7.50 or more | Not available <sup>1</sup> |                                  |
| <b>HOURS OF WORK</b> |                                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                            |                                  |
| Male, total          | 20 623                                  | 778              | 374              | 787              | 1 524            | 2 410            | 5 342            | 3 448            | 2 304            | 1 494            | 508            | 1 653                      | 3.70                             |
| 35 to 39 hours       | 1 266                                   | 31               | -                | -                | 143              | 118              | 239              | 252              | 84               | 134              | 55             | 210                        | 4.05                             |
| 40 hours             | 12 416                                  | 394              | 133              | 462              | 826              | 1 439            | 3 426            | 2 017            | 1 480            | 1 024            | 453            | 762                        | 3.76                             |
| 41 to 47 hours       | 1 756                                   | 68               | -                | -                | 120              | 220              | 575              | 354              | 191              | 25               | -              | 203                        | 3.64                             |
| 48 hours             | 1 318                                   | 56               | -                | 25               | 25               | 111              | 234              | 255              | 269              | 205              | -              | 137                        | 4.84                             |
| 49 to 59 hours       | 2 488                                   | 121              | -                | 187              | 284              | 398              | 664              | 380              | 255              | 76               | -              | 122                        | 3.36                             |
| 60 hours or more     | 1 379                                   | 106              | 242              | 112              | 127              | 123              | 205              | 191              | 25               | 31               | -              | 219                        | 2.53                             |
| Female, total        | 12 583                                  | 1 181            | 338              | 910              | 2 069            | 1 951            | 3 044            | 1 750            | 214              | 297              | -              | 829                        | 2.91                             |
| 35 to 39 hours       | 1 448                                   | 49               | 52               | 243              | 342              | 242              | 269              | 184              | -                | -                | -              | 67                         | 2.51                             |
| 40 hours             | 8 669                                   | 521              | 210              | 479              | 1 313            | 1 475            | 2 211            | 1 379            | 214              | 200              | -              | 667                        | 3.06                             |
| 41 to 47 hours       | 808                                     | 71               | 25               | 26               | 51               | 143              | 347              | 95               | -                | 26               | -              | 25                         | 3.22                             |
| 48 hours             | 687                                     | 204              | 52               | 26               | 181              | 25               | 124              | 26               | -                | -                | -              | 51                         | 2.28                             |
| 49 to 59 hours       | 601                                     | 216              | -                | 136              | 157              | -                | 26               | 67               | -                | -                | -              | -                          | -                                |
| 60 hours or more     | 369                                     | 120              | -                | -                | 25               | 66               | 67               | -                | -                | 71               | -              | 20                         | 2.72                             |

<sup>1</sup> Not used in computing median.

Table 11. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Family Status: All Races

[Limited to person 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Family Status | Usual place of work is same address each day |                    |                 |                   |                     |                     | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |                    |              |                                    |                        |                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                 | Total employed                               | Within city limits |                 |                   | Outside city limits |                     | Bus, trolley, or taxi                 | Subway or railroad | Walk         | Drive alone, carpool, drive others | Ride with someone else | All other methods |
|                                                                 |                                              | Total              | Low-income area | Remainder of city | Not available       | Outside city limits |                                       |                    |              |                                    |                        |                   |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>                                   |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |                     |                                       |                    |              |                                    |                        |                   |
| Total employed .....                                            | 223 595                                      | 154 051            | 88 703          | 50 973            | 14 376              | 57 178              | 629                                   | 44 602             | 16 650       | 135 691                            | 25 321                 | 5 191             |
| Professional and technical .....                                | 18 781                                       | 13 520             | 8 427           | 3 796             | 1 297               | 4 512               | -                                     | 2 000              | -            | 1 943                              | 13 553                 | 1 168             |
| Managerial and administrative .....                             | 10 601                                       | 8 292              | 5 307           | 2 366             | 609                 | 1 458               | -                                     | 980                | -            | 1 126                              | 6 776                  | 402               |
| Sales .....                                                     | 6 921                                        | 4 882              | 2 849           | 1 378             | 655                 | 1 415               | 89                                    | 1 432              | -            | 434                                | 4 200                  | 587               |
| Clerical .....                                                  | 38 319                                       | 31 433             | 19 287          | 10 030            | 2 115               | 6 148               | -                                     | 9 159              | -            | 2 790                              | 22 495                 | 4 640             |
| Craftsmen and foremen .....                                     | 26 299                                       | 15 861             | 8 102           | 5 725             | 2 034               | 8 705               | 64                                    | 3 174              | -            | 1 521                              | 20 145                 | 1 625             |
| Operatives, except transportation .....                         | 52 325                                       | 34 359             | 18 879          | 12 185            | 3 276               | 16 736              | 416                                   | 13 044             | -            | 3 048                              | 27 604                 | 8 920             |
| Transport equipment operatives .....                            | 10 051                                       | 6 457              | 3 787           | 2 172             | 498                 | 3 306               | -                                     | 594                | -            | 668                                | 8 057                  | 576               |
| Laborers, except farm .....                                     | 14 824                                       | 8 516              | 3 779           | 3 596             | 1 140               | 3 875               | -                                     | 2 083              | -            | 953                                | 9 449                  | 2 471             |
| Service workers, except private household .....                 | 37 365                                       | 27 333             | 16 895          | 8 224             | 2 213               | 8 707               | 60                                    | 8 573              | 3            | 803                                | 20 453                 | 4 174             |
| Private household workers .....                                 | 7 435                                        | 3 272              | 1 330           | 1 500             | 442                 | 2 094               | -                                     | 3 563              | -            | 271                                | 2 770                  | 668               |
| Farmers and farm managers .....                                 | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -                   | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Farm laborers and foremen .....                                 | 675                                          | 157                | 60              | -                 | 97                  | 223                 | -                                     | -                  | -            | 94                                 | 189                    | 89                |
| Not available .....                                             | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -                   | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| <b>Male, total .....</b>                                        | <b>132 595</b>                               | <b>83 326</b>      | <b>46 407</b>   | <b>29 047</b>     | <b>7 872</b>        | <b>41 178</b>       | <b>476</b>                            | <b>17 001</b>      | <b>9 302</b> | <b>94 196</b>                      | <b>10 911</b>          | <b>2 784</b>      |
| Professional and technical .....                                | 10 461                                       | 7 010              | 3 902           | 2 503             | 605                 | 3 126               | -                                     | 635                | -            | 1 099                              | 8 226                  | 400               |
| Managerial and administrative .....                             | 7 871                                        | 5 991              | 3 555           | 2 018             | 417                 | 1 276               | -                                     | 531                | -            | 639                                | 6 013                  | 393               |
| Sales .....                                                     | 3 870                                        | 2 659              | 1 631           | 728               | 300                 | 927                 | -                                     | 537                | -            | 243                                | 2 686                  | 226               |
| Clerical .....                                                  | 12 419                                       | 9 382              | 5 745           | 3 052             | 586                 | 2 733               | -                                     | 1 963              | -            | 1 012                              | 8 576                  | 965               |
| Craftsmen and foremen .....                                     | 23 863                                       | 13 861             | 7 107           | 5 116             | 1 639               | 8 269               | 64                                    | 2 211              | -            | 1 405                              | 18 865                 | 1 411             |
| Operatives, except transportation .....                         | 28 641                                       | 15 967             | 8 719           | 5 772             | 1 475               | 11 770              | 352                                   | 4 026              | -            | 1 426                              | 19 956                 | 3 500             |
| Transport equipment operatives .....                            | 9 909                                        | 6 407              | 3 737           | 2 172             | 498                 | 3 215               | -                                     | 594                | -            | 668                                | 7 916                  | 576               |
| Laborers, except farm .....                                     | 13 755                                       | 7 636              | 3 285           | 3 274             | 1 077               | 3 757               | -                                     | 1 743              | -            | 953                                | 9 077                  | 2 149             |
| Service workers, except private household .....                 | 20 700                                       | 14 001             | 8 487           | 4 334             | 1 179               | 5 789               | 60                                    | 4 410              | 1 764        | 12 599                             | 1 356                  | 475               |
| Private household workers .....                                 | 429                                          | 255                | 178             | 77                | -                   | 94                  | -                                     | 252                | -            | -                                  | 94                     | 84                |
| Farmers and farm managers .....                                 | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -                   | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Farm laborers and foremen .....                                 | 675                                          | 157                | 60              | -                 | 97                  | 223                 | -                                     | -                  | -            | 94                                 | 189                    | 89                |
| Not available .....                                             | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -                   | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| <b>Female, total .....</b>                                      | <b>91 000</b>                                | <b>70 725</b>      | <b>42 296</b>   | <b>21 926</b>     | <b>6 503</b>        | <b>16 000</b>       | <b>153</b>                            | <b>27 601</b>      | <b>7 347</b> | <b>41 495</b>                      | <b>14 409</b>          | <b>2 408</b>      |
| Professional and technical .....                                | 8 319                                        | 6 510              | 4 525           | 1 293             | 692                 | 1 386               | -                                     | 1 365              | -            | 845                                | 5 327                  | 768               |
| Managerial and administrative .....                             | 2 730                                        | 2 292              | 1 751           | 348               | 193                 | 182                 | -                                     | 349                | -            | 487                                | 763                    | 163               |
| Sales .....                                                     | 3 050                                        | 2 223              | 1 218           | 650               | 353                 | 488                 | 89                                    | 895                | -            | 191                                | 1 514                  | 360               |
| Clerical .....                                                  | 25 900                                       | 22 050             | 13 543          | 6 978             | 1 529               | 3 415               | -                                     | 7 196              | -            | 1 778                              | 13 920                 | 3 675             |
| Craftsmen and foremen .....                                     | 2 436                                        | 1 999              | 995             | 609               | 395                 | 436                 | -                                     | 963                | -            | 116                                | 1 279                  | 215               |
| Operatives, except transportation .....                         | 23 683                                       | 18 372             | 10 159          | 6 412             | 1 801               | 4 966               | 64                                    | 9 019              | -            | 1 621                              | 7 648                  | 5 420             |
| Transport equipment operatives .....                            | 142                                          | 50                 | 50              | -                 | -                   | 91                  | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | 142                    | -                 |
| Laborers, except farm .....                                     | 1 069                                        | 880                | 494             | 322               | 64                  | 118                 | -                                     | 340                | -            | -                                  | 372                    | 323               |
| Service workers, except private household .....                 | 16 665                                       | 13 332             | 8 409           | 3 889             | 1 034               | 2 918               | -                                     | 4 163              | 2 039        | 7 854                              | 2 818                  | 349               |
| Private household workers .....                                 | 7 005                                        | 3 017              | 1 152           | 1 424             | 442                 | 2 000               | -                                     | 3 311              | 271          | 2 676                              | 668                    | 300               |
| Farmers and farm managers .....                                 | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -                   | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Farm laborers and foremen .....                                 | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -                   | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Not available .....                                             | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -                   | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| <b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP</b>                                     |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |                     |                                       |                    |              |                                    |                        |                   |
| <b>Male, total .....</b>                                        | <b>123 165</b>                               | <b>78 106</b>      | <b>42 671</b>   | <b>28 030</b>     | <b>7 405</b>        | <b>39 363</b>       | <b>476</b>                            | <b>16 481</b>      | <b>8 562</b> | <b>87 350</b>                      | <b>10 380</b>          | <b>2 199</b>      |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |                     |                                       |                    |              |                                    |                        |                   |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....                      | 1 342                                        | 470                | 233             | 76                | 161                 | 497                 | -                                     | -                  | -            | 225                                | 695                    | 120               |
| Mining .....                                                    | 142                                          | 67                 | -               | 67                | -                   | 76                  | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | 142                    | -                 |
| Construction .....                                              | 5 374                                        | 2 197              | 1 024           | 991               | 182                 | 2 029               | -                                     | 231                | -            | 262                                | 4 278                  | 602               |
| Durable goods manufacturing .....                               | 28 857                                       | 13 536             | 6 182           | 5 709             | 1 644               | 14 898              | 178                                   | 2 520              | 1 020        | 22 487                             | 3 149                  | 113               |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing .....                            | 15 240                                       | 9 928              | 5 301           | 3 691             | 936                 | 4 879               | 64                                    | 2 305              | 778          | 10 932                             | 1 451                  | 117               |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities ..... | 8 929                                        | 5 741              | 3 087           | 2 187             | 468                 | 2 685               | -                                     | 847                | -            | 584                                | 7 003                  | 656               |
| Wholesale and retail trade .....                                | 23 269                                       | 17 708             | 10 063          | 5 838             | 1 806               | 4 894               | 174                                   | 3 924              | 1 801        | 15 634                             | 1 888                  | 191               |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                       | 2 856                                        | 2 389              | 1 572           | 680               | 137                 | 309                 | -                                     | 768                | -            | 267                                | 1 829                  | 82                |
| Business and repair services .....                              | 7 716                                        | 5 296              | 2 798           | 1 879             | 619                 | 1 729               | -                                     | 1 549              | -            | 671                                | 4 830                  | 646               |
| Personal services .....                                         | 5 450                                        | 4 295              | 2 808           | 1 257             | 231                 | 896                 | -                                     | 1 325              | -            | 850                                | 2 324                  | 286               |
| Professional services and entertainment .....                   | 6 747                                        | 4 482              | 3 246           | 1 005             | 231                 | 2 015               | -                                     | 1 299              | -            | 1 175                              | 3 435                  | 351               |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |                     |                                       |                    |              |                                    |                        |                   |
| Educational services .....                                      | 2 603                                        | 1 809              | 937             | 803               | 69                  | 643                 | 60                                    | 284                | 92           | 2 102                              | 124                    | -                 |
| All other government services .....                             | 14 642                                       | 10 189             | 5 420           | 3 848             | 921                 | 3 813               | -                                     | 1 430              | 837          | 11 658                             | 1 107                  | 114               |
| Not available .....                                             | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -                   | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| <b>Female, total .....</b>                                      | <b>88 096</b>                                | <b>68 044</b>      | <b>39 960</b>   | <b>21 746</b>     | <b>6 338</b>        | <b>15 881</b>       | <b>153</b>                            | <b>27 382</b>      | <b>6 789</b> | <b>40 122</b>                      | <b>14 163</b>          | <b>1 717</b>      |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |                     |                                       |                    |              |                                    |                        |                   |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....                      | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -                   | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Mining .....                                                    | 147                                          | 122                | -               | 69                | 53                  | 26                  | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | 147                    | -                 |
| Construction .....                                              | 465                                          | 415                | 218             | 144               | 53                  | 50                  | -                                     | 152                | -            | -                                  | 263                    | 50                |
| Durable goods manufacturing .....                               | 7 920                                        | 4 053              | 1 485           | 2 045             | 523                 | 3 683               | 64                                    | 1 460              | 1 234        | 3 952                              | 2 113                  | 25                |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing .....                            | 17 405                                       | 15 620             | 8 712           | 5 217             | 1 692               | 11 710              | -                                     | 8 330              | 1 222        | 4 642                              | 3 381                  | 139               |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities ..... | 2 422                                        | 1 697              | 1 005           | 561               | 131                 | 598                 | -                                     | 547                | -            | 92                                 | 1 530                  | 243               |
| Wholesale and retail trade .....                                | 11 920                                       | 10 077             | 6 267           | 2 934             | 877                 | 1 475               | -                                     | 4 602              | -            | 969                                | 4 980                  | 1 609             |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                       | 5 280                                        | 4 703              | 2 740           | 1 563             | 400                 | 300                 | 89                                    | 1 284              | -            | 312                                | 2 418                  | 915               |
| Business and repair services .....                              | 2 471                                        | 2 084              | 1 154           | 505               | 424                 | 255                 | -                                     | 481                | -            | 230                                | 1 165                  | 602               |
| Personal services .....                                         | 11 501                                       | 6 443              | 3 283           | 2 598             | 562                 | 2 812               | -                                     | 4 886              | -            | 810                                | 4 468                  | 1 293             |
| Professional services and entertainment .....                   | 13 641                                       | 10 778             | 7 197           | 2 737             | 843                 | 2 647               | -                                     | 3 255              | -            | 1 653                              | 6 426                  | 2 020             |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |                     |                                       |                    |              |                                    |                        |                   |
| Educational services .....                                      | 4 993                                        | 4 321              | 2 892           | 1 338             | 91                  | 445                 | -                                     | 716                | 696          | 3 437                              | 469                    | -                 |
| All other government services .....                             | 9 931                                        | 7 730              | 5 006           | 2 034             | 690                 | 1 882               | -                                     | 1 667              | 572          | 6 694                              | 1 468                  | 93                |
| Not available .....                                             | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -                   | -                                     | -                  | -            | -                                  | -                      | -                 |

<sup>1</sup>More than one method may be used. <sup>2</sup>Government class of workers.

Table 11. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Family Status: All Races—Continued

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Family Status | Usual place of work is same address each day |                    |                 |                   |               |                     | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                 | Total employed                               | Within city limits |                 |                   |               | Outside city limits |                                       | Bus, trolley, or taxi | Subway or railroad | Walk  | Drive alone, carpool, drive others | Ride with someone else | All other methods |
|                                                                 |                                              | Total              | Low-income area | Remainder of city | Not available | city limits         | Not available                         |                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS</b>                                            |                                              |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |                                       |                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| Male, total .....                                               | 132 595                                      | 83 326             | 46 407          | 29 047            | 7 872         | 41 178              | 476                                   | 17 001                | -                  | 9 302 | 94 196                             | 10 911                 | 2 784             |
| Family head .....                                               | 81 388                                       | 48 233             | 24 954          | 18 414            | 4 865         | 28 410              | 263                                   | 7 085                 | -                  | 3 097 | 65 843                             | 5 162                  | 1 107             |
| Family member .....                                             | 14 605                                       | 8 862              | 4 566           | 3 921             | 375           | 4 502               | 121                                   | 2 610                 | -                  | 1 247 | 8 063                              | 2 643                  | 217               |
| Unrelated individual .....                                      | 36 602                                       | 26 231             | 16 886          | 6 713             | 2 632         | 8 266               | 93                                    | 7 306                 | -                  | 4 959 | 20 291                             | 3 107                  | 1 459             |
| Female, total .....                                             | 91 000                                       | 70 725             | 42 296          | 21 926            | 6 503         | 16 000              | 153                                   | 27 601                | -                  | 7 347 | 41 495                             | 14 409                 | 2 408             |
| Family head .....                                               | 20 341                                       | 15 265             | 9 260           | 4 958             | 1 047         | 4 275               | -                                     | 6 195                 | -                  | 1 404 | 10 612                             | 2 630                  | 323               |
| No children under 18 years .....                                | 5 045                                        | 3 477              | 1 940           | 1 169             | 369           | 1 341               | -                                     | 1 826                 | -                  | 260   | 2 631                              | 690                    | 89                |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                               | 8 108                                        | 6 376              | 4 054           | 1 936             | 386           | 1 445               | -                                     | 2 431                 | -                  | 553   | 4 501                              | 723                    | 51                |
| Children under 6 years .....                                    | 7 187                                        | 5 411              | 3 266           | 1 854             | 292           | 1 488               | -                                     | 1 939                 | -                  | 591   | 3 479                              | 1 217                  | 183               |
| Wife of head .....                                              | 36 978                                       | 28 728             | 17 782          | 8 241             | 2 705         | 6 645               | 64                                    | 9 160                 | -                  | 3 002 | 17 511                             | 7 068                  | 970               |
| No children under 18 years .....                                | 16 459                                       | 13 117             | 7 901           | 3 825             | 1 391         | 2 667               | -                                     | 4 235                 | -                  | 1 549 | 7 192                              | 3 436                  | 483               |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                               | 9 230                                        | 6 460              | 4 276           | 1 682             | 502           | 2 259               | -                                     | 2 134                 | -                  | 710   | 5 100                              | 1 143                  | 168               |
| Children under 6 years .....                                    | 11 289                                       | 9 151              | 5 605           | 2 734             | 811           | 1 719               | 64                                    | 2 791                 | -                  | 743   | 5 219                              | 2 489                  | 319               |
| Other family member .....                                       | 12 044                                       | 9 881              | 5 157           | 3 670             | 1 054         | 1 838               | 64                                    | 4 653                 | -                  | 818   | 4 604                              | 2 291                  | 113               |
| Unrelated individual .....                                      | 21 637                                       | 16 851             | 10 097          | 5 057             | 1 697         | 3 243               | 26                                    | 7 593                 | -                  | 2 123 | 8 768                              | 2 420                  | 1 001             |

<sup>1</sup> More than one method may be used.

**Table 11a. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Family Status: Negro**

[Limited to person 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Family Status | Usual place of work is same address each day |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |               | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                 | Total employed                               | Within city limits |                 |                   |               | Outside city limits | Not available | Bus, trolley, or taxi                 | Subway or railroad | Walk  | Drive alone, carpool, drive others | Ride with someone else | All other methods |
|                                                                 |                                              | Total              | Low-income area | Remainder of city | Not available |                     |               |                                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>                                   |                                              |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |               |                                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| Total employed .....                                            | 83 490                                       | 54 178             | 35 654          | 14 634            | 3 890         | 22 755              | 151           | 14 866                                | -                  | 3 471 | 56 280                             | 9 302                  | 1 032             |
| Professional and technical .....                                | 5 252                                        | 3 759              | 2 411           | 1 085             | 264           | 1 068               | -             | 458                                   | -                  | 312   | 4 221                              | 505                    | 24                |
| Managerial and administrative .....                             | 2 571                                        | 1 762              | 1 141           | 401               | 220           | 414                 | -             | 286                                   | -                  | 282   | 1 803                              | 205                    | 127               |
| Sales .....                                                     | 2 366                                        | 1 780              | 1 163           | 547               | 70            | 386                 | -             | 338                                   | -                  | 143   | 1 628                              | 127                    | 63                |
| Clerical .....                                                  | 14 889                                       | 11 997             | 8 634           | 2 835             | 528           | 2 693               | -             | 3 432                                 | -                  | 581   | 9 706                              | 1 650                  | -                 |
| Craftsmen and foremen .....                                     | 8 103                                        | 4 510              | 3 063           | 1 054             | 395           | 1 160               | -             | 1 160                                 | -                  | 267   | 6 429                              | 648                    | 25                |
| Operatives, except transportation .....                         | 13 486                                       | 7 301              | 4 999           | 1 846             | 455           | 5 548               | 151           | 1 871                                 | -                  | 138   | 9 560                              | 1 801                  | 26                |
| Transport equipment operatives .....                            | 5 652                                        | 3 583              | 2 384           | 823               | 377           | 1 936               | -             | 370                                   | -                  | 375   | 4 636                              | 146                    | 199               |
| Laborers, except farm .....                                     | 5 242                                        | 2 933              | 1 532           | 1 199             | 202           | 1 244               | -             | 659                                   | -                  | 240   | 3 397                              | 956                    | -                 |
| Service workers, except private household .....                 | 20 243                                       | 14 177             | 9 284           | 3 771             | 1 122         | 5 242               | -             | 3 867                                 | -                  | 1 007 | 12 449                             | 2 871                  | 285               |
| Private household workers .....                                 | 5 551                                        | 2 377              | 1 043           | 1 073             | 261           | 1 222               | -             | 2 425                                 | -                  | 126   | 2 451                              | 394                    | 283               |
| Farmers and farm managers .....                                 | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Farm laborers and foremen .....                                 | 136                                          | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Not available .....                                             | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| <b>Male, total</b> .....                                        | 46 420                                       | 28 294             | 18 173          | 7 693             | 2 428         | 14 540              | 151           | 5 549                                 | -                  | 1 773 | 35 098                             | 3 936                  | 547               |
| Professional and technical .....                                | 2 446                                        | 1 982              | 1 081           | 774               | 127           | 398                 | -             | 130                                   | -                  | 156   | 2 197                              | 69                     | 24                |
| Managerial and administrative .....                             | 2 041                                        | 1 365              | 744             | 401               | 220           | 354                 | -             | 154                                   | -                  | 149   | 1 607                              | 67                     | 63                |
| Sales .....                                                     | 1 233                                        | 1 039              | 758             | 281               | -             | 127                 | -             | -                                     | -                  | 143   | 967                                | 61                     | 63                |
| Clerical .....                                                  | 4 808                                        | 3 646              | 2 640           | 813               | 193           | 1 099               | -             | 793                                   | -                  | 188   | 3 595                              | 386                    | -                 |
| Craftsmen and foremen .....                                     | 7 507                                        | 4 120              | 2 673           | 1 054             | 393           | 2 796               | -             | 900                                   | -                  | 267   | 6 093                              | 585                    | 25                |
| Operatives, except transportation .....                         | 7 408                                        | 3 505              | 2 139           | 978               | 389           | 3 391               | 151           | 735                                   | -                  | -     | 5 763                              | 854                    | 26                |
| Transport equipment operatives .....                            | 5 652                                        | 3 583              | 2 384           | 823               | 377           | 1 936               | -             | 370                                   | -                  | 375   | 4 636                              | 146                    | 199               |
| Laborers, except farm .....                                     | 4 909                                        | 2 666              | 1 332           | 1 132             | 202           | 1 178               | -             | 659                                   | -                  | 240   | 3 197                              | 823                    | -                 |
| Service workers, except private household .....                 | 9 851                                        | 6 131              | 4 244           | 1 360             | 527           | 3 168               | -             | 1 555                                 | -                  | 255   | 6 949                              | 946                    | 63                |
| Private household workers .....                                 | 429                                          | 255                | 178             | 77                | -             | 94                  | -             | 252                                   | -                  | -     | 94                                 | -                      | 84                |
| Farmers and farm managers .....                                 | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Farm laborers and foremen .....                                 | 136                                          | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Not available .....                                             | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| <b>Female, total</b> .....                                      | 37 070                                       | 25 884             | 17 480          | 6 941             | 1 463         | 8 215               | -             | 9 318                                 | -                  | 1 698 | 21 182                             | 5 366                  | 485               |
| Professional and technical .....                                | 2 806                                        | 1 777              | 1 330           | 311               | 136           | 670                 | -             | 328                                   | -                  | 156   | 2 024                              | 436                    | -                 |
| Managerial and administrative .....                             | 2 530                                        | 1 397              | 397             | -                 | -             | 61                  | -             | 131                                   | -                  | 133   | 196                                | 138                    | 63                |
| Sales .....                                                     | 1 132                                        | 740                | 404             | 266               | 70            | 259                 | -             | 338                                   | -                  | -     | 661                                | 67                     | -                 |
| Clerical .....                                                  | 10 081                                       | 8 351              | 5 994           | 2 023             | 335           | 1 594               | -             | 2 638                                 | -                  | 393   | 6 110                              | 1 264                  | -                 |
| Craftsmen and foremen .....                                     | 596                                          | 390                | 390             | -                 | -             | 206                 | -             | 260                                   | -                  | -     | 336                                | 63                     | -                 |
| Operatives, except transportation .....                         | 6 078                                        | 3 795              | 2 860           | 868               | 66            | 2 157               | -             | 1 136                                 | -                  | 138   | 3 797                              | 947                    | -                 |
| Transport equipment operatives .....                            | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | 200                                | 133                    | -                 |
| Laborers, except farm .....                                     | 333                                          | 266                | 200             | 67                | -             | 67                  | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | 5 500                              | 1 924                  | 222               |
| Service workers, except private household .....                 | 10 392                                       | 8 046              | 5 040           | 2 411             | 595           | 2 074               | -             | 2 312                                 | -                  | 752   | 2 357                              | 394                    | 200               |
| Private household workers .....                                 | 5 122                                        | 2 122              | 865             | 996               | 261           | 1 128               | -             | 2 173                                 | -                  | 126   | 2 357                              | 394                    | 200               |
| Farmers and farm managers .....                                 | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Farm laborers and foremen .....                                 | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Not available .....                                             | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| <b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP</b>                                     |                                              |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |               |                                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| <b>Male, total</b> .....                                        | 43 067                                       | 26 530             | 16 829          | 7 572             | 2 129         | 14 163              | 151           | 5 325                                 | -                  | 1 516 | 32 632                             | 3 725                  | 352               |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                              |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |               |                                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....                      | 283                                          | 67                 | 67              | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | 80    | 67                                 | -                      | -                 |
| Mining .....                                                    | 67                                           | 67                 | -               | 67                | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | 67                                 | -                      | -                 |
| Construction .....                                              | 1 675                                        | 746                | 480             | 200               | 66            | 566                 | -             | -                                     | -                  | 119   | 1 339                              | 217                    | -                 |
| Durable goods manufacturing .....                               | 7 937                                        | 2 946              | 1 598           | 961               | 387           | 4 837               | 61            | 641                                   | -                  | 67    | 6 528                              | 845                    | -                 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing .....                            | 3 471                                        | 2 179              | 1 405           | 582               | 192           | 1 231               | -             | 400                                   | -                  | -     | 2 797                              | 334                    | -                 |
| Transportation, communication, and other .....                  |                                              |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |               |                                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| public utilities .....                                          | 3 907                                        | 2 610              | 1 628           | 902               | 80            | 1 124               | -             | 425                                   | -                  | 248   | 3 165                              | 167                    | -                 |
| Wholesale and retail trade .....                                | 7 360                                        | 5 320              | 3 918           | 1 041             | 362           | 1 859               | 90            | 1 092                                 | -                  | 501   | 5 030                              | 560                    | 67                |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                       | 794                                          | 601                | 436             | 95                | 70            | 127                 | -             | 251                                   | -                  | 25    | 519                                | -                      | -                 |
| Business and repair services .....                              | 3 119                                        | 1 968              | 1 248           | 548               | 172           | 793                 | -             | 807                                   | -                  | 90    | 2 078                              | 294                    | -                 |
| Personal services .....                                         | 1 520                                        | 1 100              | 763             | 274               | 63            | 359                 | -             | 496                                   | -                  | 70    | 747                                | 61                     | 147               |
| Professional services and entertainment .....                   | 2 291                                        | 1 537              | 959             | 420               | 158           | 555                 | -             | 439                                   | -                  | 256   | 1 310                              | 263                    | 24                |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                              |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |               |                                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| Educational services .....                                      | 1 403                                        | 1 062              | 769             | 223               | 69            | 276                 | -             | 140                                   | -                  | 61    | 1 109                              | 94                     | -                 |
| All other government services .....                             | 9 240                                        | 6 326              | 3 558           | 2 259             | 509           | 2 437               | -             | 634                                   | -                  | -     | 7 878                              | 890                    | 114               |
| Not available .....                                             | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| <b>Female, total</b> .....                                      | 35 843                                       | 24 657             | 16 253          | 6 941             | 1 463         | 8 215               | -             | 9 252                                 | -                  | 1 431 | 20 443                             | 5 301                  | 263               |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                              |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |               |                                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....                      | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| Mining .....                                                    | 69                                           | 69                 | -               | 69                | -             | -                   | -             | 61                                    | -                  | -     | 66                                 | -                      | -                 |
| Construction .....                                              | 126                                          | 126                | 126             | 469               | 129           | 1 683               | -             | 202                                   | -                  | -     | 1 764                              | 519                    | -                 |
| Durable goods manufacturing .....                               | 2 552                                        | 870                | 271             | 469               | 129           | 657                 | -             | 1 270                                 | -                  | 63    | 1 586                              | 545                    | -                 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing .....                            | 3 271                                        | 2 614              | 2 346           | 201               | 66            | 210                 | -             | 210                                   | -                  | -     | 396                                | 67                     | -                 |
| Transportation, communication, and other .....                  |                                              |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |               |                                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| public utilities .....                                          | 673                                          | 413                | 320             | 853               | 136           | 586                 | -             | 1 161                                 | -                  | 196   | 1 905                              | 479                    | -                 |
| Wholesale and retail trade .....                                | 3 874                                        | 3 022              | 2 033           | 153               | -             | 159                 | -             | 553                                   | -                  | -     | 602                                | 133                    | 63                |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                       | 1 350                                        | 1 191              | 1 038           | 263               | 202           | 129                 | -             | 67                                    | -                  | 139   | 804                                | 127                    | -                 |
| Business and repair services .....                              | 1 203                                        | 941                | 476             | 263               | 202           | 129                 | -             | 270                                   | -                  | 265   | 3 637                              | 815                    | 133               |
| Personal services .....                                         | 7 429                                        | 3 699              | 1 777           | 661               | 261           | 1 722               | -             | 2 710                                 | -                  | 69    | 2 821                              | 1 424                  | -                 |
| Professional services and entertainment .....                   | 5 702                                        | 4 010              | 2 589           | 1 231             | 190           | 1 598               | -             | 1 720                                 | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                              |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |               |                                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| Educational services .....                                      | 3 290                                        | 2 767              | 1 879           | 821               | 67            | 322                 | -             | 455                                   | -                  | 419   | 2 349                              | 323                    | -                 |
| All other government services .....                             | 6 304                                        | 4 934              | 3 397           | 1 126             | 411           | 1 165               | -             | 844                                   | -                  | 280   | 4 443                              | 869                    | 67                |
| Not available .....                                             | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -             | -                   | -             | -                                     | -                  | -     | -                                  | -                      | -                 |

<sup>1</sup>More than one method may be used.      <sup>2</sup>Government class of workers.

Table 11a. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Family Status: Negro—Continued

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Family Status | Usual place of work is same address each day |                    |                 |                   |                     |                     |                       | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |      |                                    |                        |                   |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
|                                                                 | Total employed                               | Within city limits |                 |                   | Outside city limits |                     | Bus, trolley, or taxi | Subway or railroad                    | Walk | Drive alone, carpool, drive others | Ride with someone else | All other methods |               |
|                                                                 |                                              | Total              | Low-income area | Remainder of city | Not available       | Outside city limits |                       |                                       |      |                                    |                        |                   | Not available |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS</b>                                            |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |                     |                       |                                       |      |                                    |                        |                   |               |
| Male, total .....                                               | 46 420                                       | 28 294             | 18 173          | 7 693             | 2 428               | 14 540              | 151                   | 5 549                                 | -    | 1 773                              | 35 098                 | 3 936             | 547           |
| Family head .....                                               | 29 357                                       | 17 192             | 10 563          | 5 034             | 1 596               | 10 048              | 90                    | 1 844                                 | -    | 482                                | 25 058                 | 1 783             | 288           |
| Family member .....                                             | 5 415                                        | 3 010              | 1 901           | 988               | 121                 | 1 651               | 61                    | 967                                   | -    | 399                                | 2 765                  | 1 539             | 25            |
| Unrelated individual .....                                      | 11 648                                       | 8 092              | 5 710           | 1 671             | 711                 | 2 841               | -                     | 2 738                                 | -    | 891                                | 7 276                  | 613               | 234           |
| Female, total .....                                             | 37 070                                       | 25 884             | 17 480          | 6 941             | 1 463               | 8 215               | -                     | 9 318                                 | -    | 1 698                              | 21 182                 | 5 366             | 485           |
| Family head .....                                               | 12 006                                       | 8 214              | 5 714           | 2 025             | 475                 | 3 065               | -                     | 3 383                                 | -    | 529                                | 6 739                  | 1 825             | 130           |
| No children under 18 years .....                                | 2 310                                        | 1 236              | 831             | 333               | 73                  | 872                 | -                     | 665                                   | -    | -                                  | 1 423                  | 433               | 63            |
| Children 8 to 17 years only .....                               | 5 209                                        | 3 861              | 2 764           | 827               | 269                 | 1 086               | -                     | 1 495                                 | -    | 127                                | 3 249                  | 532               | -             |
| Children under 6 years .....                                    | 4 487                                        | 3 117              | 2 119           | 865               | 133                 | 1 107               | -                     | 1 223                                 | -    | 402                                | 2 067                  | 861               | 67            |
| Wife of head .....                                              | 13 980                                       | 10 026             | 7 048           | 2 506             | 472                 | 2 941               | -                     | 2 369                                 | -    | 562                                | 8 923                  | 1 973             | 159           |
| No children under 18 years .....                                | 5 522                                        | 4 300              | 2 917           | 1 246             | 136                 | 864                 | -                     | 1 008                                 | -    | 272                                | 3 180                  | 926               | 133           |
| Children 8 to 17 years only .....                               | 3 602                                        | 1 988              | 1 523           | 332               | 133                 | 1 152               | -                     | 524                                   | -    | 163                                | 2 588                  | 326               | -             |
| Children under 6 years .....                                    | 4 856                                        | 3 738              | 2 608           | 928               | 202                 | 925                 | -                     | 837                                   | -    | 127                                | 3 154                  | 721               | 26            |
| Other family member .....                                       | 3 072                                        | 2 277              | 1 512           | 577               | 187                 | 704                 | -                     | 758                                   | -    | 124                                | 1 672                  | 581               | 63            |
| Unrelated individual .....                                      | 8 012                                        | 5 367              | 3 206           | 1 833             | 329                 | 1 504               | -                     | 2 808                                 | -    | 484                                | 3 848                  | 987               | 133           |

<sup>1</sup>More than one method may be used.

Table 11b. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Family Status: White Spanish

[Limited to person 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Family Status | Usual place of work is same address each day |                    |                        |                      |                           | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |                             |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
|                                                                 | Total<br>employed                            | Within city limits |                        |                      | Outside<br>city<br>limits | Not<br>available                      | Bus,<br>trolley,<br>or taxi | Subway<br>or<br>railroad | Walk | Drive<br>alone,<br>carpool,<br>drive<br>others | Ride<br>with<br>someone<br>else | All other<br>methods |                  |
|                                                                 |                                              | Total              | Low-<br>income<br>area | Remainder<br>of city |                           |                                       |                             |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      | Not<br>available |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>                                   |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                                       |                             |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Total employed                                                  | 76 420                                       | 54 843             | 26 762                 | 22 158               | 5 924                     | 19 026                                | 296                         | 18 899                   | -    | 6 402                                          | 40 618                          | 10 819               | 931              |
| Professional and technical                                      | 2 696                                        | 1 610              | 959                    | 518                  | 133                       | 1 036                                 | -                           | 138                      | -    | 228                                            | 2 059                           | 229                  | 67               |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 798                                        | 1 458              | 797                    | 662                  | -                         | 200                                   | -                           | 268                      | -    | 25                                             | 1 288                           | 59                   | 99               |
| Sales                                                           | 1 915                                        | 1 483              | 812                    | 399                  | 272                       | 269                                   | 64                          | 623                      | -    | 165                                            | 954                             | 217                  | 26               |
| Clerical                                                        | 8 712                                        | 7 645              | 3 307                  | 3 767                | 571                       | 1 018                                 | -                           | 2 310                    | -    | 413                                            | 4 658                           | 1 638                | 135              |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 11 211                                       | 6 860              | 2 828                  | 2 980                | 1 051                     | 3 837                                 | -                           | 1 357                    | -    | 791                                            | 8 278                           | 633                  | 75               |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 30 782                                       | 22 503             | 11 490                 | 8 562                | 2 451                     | 7 891                                 | 172                         | 9 380                    | -    | 2 502                                          | 13 567                          | 5 732                | 254              |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 2 416                                        | 1 591              | 676                    | 915                  | -                         | 769                                   | -                           | 111                      | -    | 26                                             | 1 967                           | 257                  | 25               |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 5 821                                        | 3 718              | 1 421                  | 1 560                | 737                       | 1 452                                 | -                           | 1 017                    | -    | 456                                            | 3 434                           | 1 012                | -                |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 9 304                                        | 7 326              | 4 244                  | 2 627                | 456                       | 1 644                                 | 60                          | 2 861                    | -    | 1 678                                          | 4 089                           | 680                  | 102              |
| Private household workers                                       | 1 389                                        | 491                | 167                    | 168                  | 156                       | 782                                   | -                           | 836                      | -    | 25                                             | 204                             | 275                  | 75               |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | -                               | -                    | -                |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 376                                          | 157                | 60                     | -                    | 97                        | 129                                   | -                           | -                        | -    | 94                                             | 119                             | 89                   | 74               |
| Not available                                                   | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | -                               | -                    | -                |
| Male, total                                                     | 47 436                                       | 30 425             | 14 260                 | 13 058               | 3 107                     | 15 059                                | 169                         | 6 930                    | -    | 3 780                                          | 32 123                          | 4 799                | 416              |
| Professional and technical                                      | 1 641                                        | 883                | 424                    | 393                  | 66                        | 708                                   | -                           | 49                       | -    | 179                                            | 1 233                           | 179                  | -                |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 474                                        | 1 247              | 662                    | 585                  | -                         | 175                                   | -                           | 166                      | -    | 25                                             | 1 151                           | 59                   | 74               |
| Sales                                                           | 857                                          | 640                | 297                    | 195                  | 148                       | 168                                   | -                           | 210                      | -    | -                                              | 596                             | 92                   | 26               |
| Clerical                                                        | 2 513                                        | 1 933              | 760                    | 1 109                | 64                        | 580                                   | -                           | 420                      | -    | 126                                            | 1 729                           | 317                  | 25               |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 9 884                                        | 5 686              | 2 360                  | 2 526                | 800                       | 3 684                                 | -                           | 774                      | -    | 675                                            | 7 728                           | 481                  | 75               |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 16 545                                       | 10 229             | 5 387                  | 3 921                | 921                       | 6 041                                 | 109                         | 2 475                    | -    | 1 257                                          | 10 962                          | 2 217                | 92               |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 2 416                                        | 1 591              | 676                    | 915                  | -                         | 769                                   | -                           | 111                      | -    | 26                                             | 1 967                           | 257                  | 25               |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 5 356                                        | 3 253              | 1 223                  | 1 356                | 673                       | 1 452                                 | -                           | 729                      | -    | 456                                            | 3 410                           | 822                  | -                |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 6 375                                        | 4 806              | 2 411                  | 2 057                | 338                       | 1 353                                 | 60                          | 1 996                    | -    | 942                                            | 3 229                           | 285                  | 26               |
| Private household workers                                       | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | -                               | -                    | -                |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | -                               | -                    | -                |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 376                                          | 157                | 60                     | -                    | 97                        | 129                                   | -                           | -                        | -    | 94                                             | 119                             | 89                   | 74               |
| Not available                                                   | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | -                               | -                    | -                |
| Female, total                                                   | 28 984                                       | 24 418             | 12 501                 | 9 100                | 2 817                     | 3 968                                 | 127                         | 11 969                   | -    | 2 622                                          | 8 495                           | 6 020                | 515              |
| Professional and technical                                      | 1 056                                        | 727                | 535                    | 125                  | 67                        | 328                                   | -                           | 88                       | -    | 49                                             | 826                             | 49                   | 67               |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 324                                          | 212                | 135                    | 77                   | -                         | 25                                    | -                           | 102                      | -    | -                                              | 137                             | -                    | 25               |
| Sales                                                           | 1 058                                        | 843                | 515                    | 204                  | 124                       | 101                                   | 64                          | 413                      | -    | 165                                            | 358                             | 125                  | -                |
| Clerical                                                        | 6 199                                        | 5 712              | 2 546                  | 2 658                | 507                       | 438                                   | -                           | 1 890                    | -    | 286                                            | 2 930                           | 1 321                | 110              |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 1 327                                        | 1 174              | 468                    | 455                  | 251                       | 153                                   | -                           | 584                      | -    | 116                                            | 350                             | 151                  | -                |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 14 236                                       | 12 274             | 6 103                  | 4 641                | 1 530                     | 1 850                                 | 64                          | 6 904                    | -    | 1 245                                          | 2 606                           | 3 514                | 163              |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | 25                              | 190                  | -                |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 465                                          | 465                | 198                    | 203                  | 64                        | -                                     | -                           | 288                      | -    | -                                              | -                               | 395                  | 76               |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 2 929                                        | 2 520              | 1 833                  | 569                  | 118                       | 291                                   | -                           | 864                      | -    | 735                                            | 860                             | 395                  | 76               |
| Private household workers                                       | 1 389                                        | 491                | 167                    | 168                  | 156                       | 782                                   | -                           | 836                      | -    | 25                                             | 204                             | 275                  | 75               |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | -                               | -                    | -                |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | -                               | -                    | -                |
| Not available                                                   | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | -                               | -                    | -                |
| <b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP</b>                                     |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                                       |                             |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Male, total                                                     | 45 508                                       | 29 202             | 13 470                 | 12 707               | 3 026                     | 14 802                                | 169                         | 6 879                    | -    | 3 691                                          | 30 690                          | 4 746                | 390              |
| Private Wage and Salary Worker                                  |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                                       |                             |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | 485                                          | 247                | 60                     | 26                   | 161                       | 149                                   | -                           | -                        | -    | 94                                             | 228                             | 89                   | 74               |
| Mining                                                          | 25                                           | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | 25                                    | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | 25                              | -                    | -                |
| Construction                                                    | 2 358                                        | 805                | 145                    | 569                  | 91                        | 985                                   | -                           | 168                      | -    | -                                              | 1 950                           | 215                  | 25               |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 14 685                                       | 8 233              | 3 524                  | 3 565                | 1 144                     | 6 346                                 | 25                          | 1 216                    | -    | 921                                            | 10 712                          | 1 958                | 25               |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 8 060                                        | 5 409              | 2 733                  | 2 209                | 466                       | 2 532                                 | -                           | 1 394                    | -    | 697                                            | 5 214                           | 979                  | 67               |
| Transportation, communication, and other<br>public utilities    | 2 205                                        | 1 299              | 493                    | 715                  | 91                        | 826                                   | -                           | 228                      | -    | 66                                             | 1 583                           | 295                  | 49               |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 9 102                                        | 7 190              | 3 688                  | 2 935                | 568                       | 1 779                                 | 84                          | 1 947                    | -    | 760                                            | 5 908                           | 696                  | 26               |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 571                                          | 497                | 262                    | 235                  | -                         | 49                                    | -                           | 153                      | -    | 120                                            | 298                             | -                    | -                |
| Business and repair services                                    | 2 470                                        | 1 541              | 505                    | 727                  | 309                       | 710                                   | -                           | 511                      | -    | 153                                            | 1 585                           | 172                  | 50               |
| Personal services                                               | 2 307                                        | 1 984              | 1 102                  | 747                  | 136                       | 292                                   | -                           | 705                      | -    | 507                                            | 987                             | 157                  | 74               |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 1 526                                        | 879                | 480                    | 399                  | -                         | 623                                   | -                           | 238                      | -    | 277                                            | 986                             | 25                   | -                |
| Government <sup>2</sup>                                         |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                                       |                             |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Educational services                                            | 389                                          | 200                | 65                     | 135                  | -                         | 129                                   | 60                          | 144                      | -    | -                                              | 245                             | -                    | -                |
| All other government services                                   | 1 325                                        | 917                | 412                    | 445                  | 60                        | 358                                   | -                           | 176                      | -    | 95                                             | 970                             | 159                  | -                |
| Not available                                                   | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | -                               | -                    | -                |
| Female, total                                                   | 28 421                                       | 23 999             | 12 201                 | 9 048                | 2 750                     | 3 901                                 | 127                         | 11 893                   | -    | 2 547                                          | 8 251                           | 5 944                | 398              |
| Private Wage and Salary Worker                                  |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                                       |                             |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | -                               | -                    | -                |
| Mining                                                          | 26                                           | 26                 | -                      | -                    | 26                        | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | 26                              | -                    | -                |
| Construction                                                    | 49                                           | 49                 | 25                     | 25                   | -                         | -                                     | -                           | 25                       | -    | -                                              | 25                              | -                    | -                |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 3 497                                        | 2 101              | 843                    | 986                  | 272                       | 1 283                                 | 64                          | 942                      | -    | 168                                            | 1 106                           | 1 258                | 25               |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                                  | 11 253                                       | 10 643             | 5 040                  | 4 238                | 1 365                     | 586                                   | -                           | 5 963                    | -    | 950                                            | 2 004                           | 2 363                | 113              |
| Transportation, communication, and other<br>public utilities    | 741                                          | 595                | 230                    | 304                  | 60                        | 86                                    | -                           | 203                      | -    | 25                                             | 326                             | 176                  | -                |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 3 942                                        | 3 397              | 2 031                  | 1 013                | 353                       | 468                                   | -                           | 1 756                    | -    | 341                                            | 1 381                           | 809                  | -                |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 1 091                                        | 978                | 241                    | 662                  | 75                        | 26                                    | 64                          | 199                      | -    | -                                              | 655                             | 324                  | 25               |
| Business and repair services                                    | 552                                          | 304                | 304                    | 125                  | 124                       | -                                     | -                           | 196                      | -    | -                                              | 25                              | 332                  | -                |
| Personal services                                               | 2 819                                        | 1 779              | 1 035                  | 525                  | 219                       | 882                                   | -                           | 1 681                    | -    | 243                                            | 434                             | 315                  | 99               |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 2 145                                        | 1 976              | 1 352                  | 421                  | 203                       | 169                                   | -                           | 529                      | -    | 516                                            | 824                             | 166                  | 110              |
| Government <sup>2</sup>                                         |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                                       |                             |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Educational services                                            | 744                                          | 693                | 468                    | 225                  | -                         | 51                                    | -                           | 25                       | -    | 228                                            | 441                             | 50                   | -                |
| All other government services                                   | 1 560                                        | 1 209              | 632                    | 526                  | 51                        | 350                                   | -                           | 376                      | -    | 76                                             | 1 004                           | 151                  | 26               |
| Not available                                                   | -                                            | -                  | -                      | -                    | -                         | -                                     | -                           | -                        | -    | -                                              | -                               | -                    | -                |

<sup>1</sup> More than one method may be used. <sup>2</sup> Government class of workers.

Table 11b. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Family Status: White Spanish--Continued

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation-Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Family Status | Usual place of work is same address each day |                    |                 |                   |                     |               |                       | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |      |                                    |                        |                   |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
|                                                                 | Total employed                               | Within city limits |                 |                   | Outside city limits | Not available | Bus, trolley, or taxi | Subway or railroad                    | Walk | Drive alone, carpool, drive others | Ride with someone else | All other methods |               |
|                                                                 |                                              | Total              | Low-income area | Remainder of city |                     |               |                       |                                       |      |                                    |                        |                   | Not available |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS</b>                                            |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |               |                       |                                       |      |                                    |                        |                   |               |
| Male, total .....                                               | 47 436                                       | 30 425             | 14 260          | 13 058            | 3 107               | 15 059        | 169                   | 6 930                                 | -    | 3 780                              | 32 123                 | 4 799             | 416           |
| Family head .....                                               | 31 293                                       | 19 227             | 8 285           | 9 031             | 1 911               | 10 884        | 109                   | 3 551                                 | -    | 1 480                              | 24 234                 | 2 314             | 193           |
| Family member .....                                             | 5 892                                        | 3 886              | 1 757           | 1 935             | 194                 | 1 780         | 60                    | 1 319                                 | -    | 678                                | 2 970                  | 845               | 49            |
| Unrelated individual .....                                      | 10 251                                       | 7 312              | 4 218           | 2 092             | 1 002               | 2 395         | -                     | 2 060                                 | -    | 1 621                              | 4 920                  | 1 639             | 174           |
| Female, total .....                                             | 28 984                                       | 24 418             | 12 501          | 9 100             | 2 817               | 3 968         | 127                   | 11 969                                | -    | 2 622                              | 8 495                  | 6 020             | 515           |
| Family head .....                                               | 5 042                                        | 4 359              | 2 036           | 1 923             | 400                 | 659           | -                     | 1 963                                 | -    | 589                                | 1 899                  | 570               | 143           |
| No children under 18 years .....                                | 1 320                                        | 1 066              | 388             | 504               | 174                 | 254           | -                     | 680                                   | -    | 26                                 | 407                    | 206               | 26            |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                               | 2 002                                        | 1 828              | 945             | 816               | 67                  | 149           | -                     | 732                                   | -    | 374                                | 753                    | 100               | -             |
| Children under 6 years .....                                    | 1 721                                        | 1 465              | 703             | 604               | 159                 | 256           | -                     | 551                                   | -    | 189                                | 732                    | 264               | 117           |
| Wife of head .....                                              | 12 853                                       | 10 569             | 5 537           | 3 616             | 1 415               | 1 943         | 64                    | 4 667                                 | -    | 1 110                              | 3 811                  | 3 485             | 188           |
| No children under 18 years .....                                | 4 974                                        | 3 921              | 2 033           | 1 220             | 668                 | 874           | -                     | 1 793                                 | -    | 614                                | 1 321                  | 1 364             | 64            |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                               | 3 625                                        | 2 954              | 1 702           | 976               | 277                 | 621           | -                     | 1 312                                 | -    | 265                                | 1 434                  | 653               | 50            |
| Children under 6 years .....                                    | 4 254                                        | 3 693              | 1 801           | 1 421             | 471                 | 448           | 64                    | 1 562                                 | -    | 231                                | 1 055                  | 1 468             | 74            |
| Other family member .....                                       | 6 431                                        | 5 535              | 2 528           | 2 353             | 653                 | 783           | 64                    | 3 015                                 | -    | 490                                | 1 916                  | 1 197             | 49            |
| Unrelated individual .....                                      | 4 658                                        | 3 956              | 2 400           | 1 207             | 349                 | 584           | -                     | 2 325                                 | -    | 434                                | 869                    | 769               | 135           |

<sup>1</sup> More than one method may be used.



**Table 11c. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Family Status: Other White**

[Limited to person 16 to 64 years, not in school.]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Family Status | Usual place of work is same address each day |                    |                 |                   |                     |               |                       | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |          |                                    |                        |                   |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
|                                                                 | Total employed                               | Within city limits |                 |                   | Outside city limits | Not available | Bus, trolley, or taxi | Subway or railroad                    | Walk     | Drive alone, carpool, drive others | Ride with someone else | All other methods |               |
|                                                                 |                                              | Total              | Low-income area | Remainder of city |                     |               |                       |                                       |          |                                    |                        |                   | Not available |
| <b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>                                   |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |               |                       |                                       |          |                                    |                        |                   |               |
| Total employed                                                  | 47 345                                       | 32 807             | 19 773          | 9 921             | 3 113               | 12 054        | 26                    | 7 646                                 | -        | 5 123                              | 29 080                 | 3 581             | 2 753         |
| Professional and technical                                      | 7 425                                        | 5 682              | 3 893           | 1 424             | 364                 | 1 533         | -                     | 833                                   | -        | 1 075                              | 4 982                  | 342               | 575           |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 4 585                                        | 3 619              | 2 594           | 635               | 390                 | 1 639         | -                     | 310                                   | -        | 654                                | 2 387                  | 75                | 923           |
| Sales                                                           | 2 032                                        | 1 211              | 705             | 325               | 182                 | 696           | 26                    | 446                                   | -        | 56                                 | 1 316                  | 150               | 93            |
| Clerical                                                        | 11 691                                       | 9 028              | 5 482           | 2 599             | 947                 | 2 174         | -                     | 2 592                                 | -        | 1 306                              | 6 691                  | 992               | 236           |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 5 668                                        | 3 542              | 1 786           | 1 421             | 356                 | 1 628         | -                     | 495                                   | -        | 463                                | 4 378                  | 313               | 208           |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 4 969                                        | 2 367              | 1 245           | 957               | 165                 | 2 495         | -                     | 872                                   | -        | 153                                | 3 208                  | 747               | 136           |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 1 772                                        | 1 140              | 636             | 383               | 121                 | 532           | -                     | 88                                    | -        | 266                                | 1 268                  | 174               | 25            |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 2 980                                        | 1 606              | 755             | 738               | 113                 | 911           | -                     | 407                                   | -        | 257                                | 1 931                  | 410               | -             |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 5 699                                        | 4 206              | 2 557           | 1 179             | 470                 | 1 327         | -                     | 1 303                                 | -        | 773                                | 2 869                  | 377               | 437           |
| Private household workers                                       | 431                                          | 405                | 119             | 260               | 25                  | 26            | -                     | 302                                   | -        | 119                                | 51                     | -                 | 25            |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -             | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | -             |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 93                                           | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | 93            | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | 93            |
| Not available                                                   | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -             | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | -             |
| <b>Male, total</b>                                              | <b>28 828</b>                                | <b>17 886</b>      | <b>10 602</b>   | <b>5 624</b>      | <b>1 660</b>        | <b>9 007</b>  | <b>-</b>              | <b>3 468</b>                          | <b>-</b> | <b>2 869</b>                       | <b>19 507</b>          | <b>1 747</b>      | <b>1 567</b>  |
| Professional and technical                                      | 4 391                                        | 2 906              | 1 879           | 796               | 232                 | 1 275         | -                     | 300                                   | -        | 602                                | 3 154                  | 152               | 246           |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 2 971                                        | 2 199              | 1 493           | 508               | 197                 | 1 542         | -                     | 247                                   | -        | 350                                | 2 048                  | 50                | 259           |
| Sales                                                           | 1 409                                        | 742                | 483             | 170               | 99                  | 568           | -                     | 327                                   | -        | 30                                 | 915                    | 74                | 93            |
| Clerical                                                        | 4 100                                        | 2 927              | 1 749           | 849               | 329                 | 932           | -                     | 717                                   | -        | 468                                | 2 518                  | 195               | 147           |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 5 295                                        | 3 246              | 1 715           | 1 266             | 265                 | 1 551         | -                     | 442                                   | -        | 463                                | 4 057                  | 313               | 208           |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 3 300                                        | 1 484              | 758             | 561               | 165                 | 1 791         | -                     | 565                                   | -        | 101                                | 2 286                  | 330               | 109           |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 1 631                                        | 1 090              | 586             | 383               | 121                 | 440           | -                     | 88                                    | -        | 266                                | 1 126                  | 174               | 25            |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 2 735                                        | 1 458              | 659             | 685               | 113                 | 886           | -                     | 355                                   | -        | 257                                | 1 809                  | 410               | -             |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 2 904                                        | 1 833              | 1 280           | 405               | 149                 | 929           | -                     | 428                                   | -        | 330                                | 1 593                  | 50                | 386           |
| Private household workers                                       | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -             | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | -             |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -             | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | -             |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | 93                                           | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | 93            | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | 93            |
| Not available                                                   | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -             | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | -             |
| <b>Female, total</b>                                            | <b>18 517</b>                                | <b>14 922</b>      | <b>9 172</b>    | <b>4 297</b>      | <b>1 453</b>        | <b>3 046</b>  | <b>26</b>             | <b>4 178</b>                          | <b>-</b> | <b>2 253</b>                       | <b>9 573</b>           | <b>1 834</b>      | <b>1 186</b>  |
| Professional and technical                                      | 3 034                                        | 2 776              | 2 015           | 629               | 132                 | 258           | -                     | 532                                   | -        | 472                                | 1 828                  | 191               | 329           |
| Managerial and administrative                                   | 1 614                                        | 1 420              | 1 101           | 127               | 193                 | 96            | -                     | 64                                    | -        | 303                                | 338                    | 25                | 664           |
| Sales                                                           | 623                                          | 470                | 222             | 154               | 94                  | 128           | 26                    | 119                                   | -        | 26                                 | 401                    | 77                | -             |
| Clerical                                                        | 7 592                                        | 6 101              | 3 734           | 1 750             | 618                 | 1 241         | -                     | 1 875                                 | -        | 837                                | 4 173                  | 797               | 90            |
| Craftsmen and foremen                                           | 373                                          | 296                | 70              | 155               | 71                  | 77            | -                     | 53                                    | -        | -                                  | 321                    | -                 | -             |
| Operatives, except transportation                               | 1 669                                        | 883                | 487             | 397               | -                   | 704           | -                     | 307                                   | -        | 52                                 | 922                    | 417               | 27            |
| Transport equipment operatives                                  | 142                                          | 50                 | 50              | -                 | -                   | 91            | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | 142                    | -                 | -             |
| Laborers, except farm                                           | 245                                          | 149                | 96              | 52                | -                   | 26            | -                     | 52                                    | -        | -                                  | 122                    | -                 | -             |
| Service workers, except private household                       | 2 795                                        | 2 372              | 1 277           | 774               | 321                 | 398           | -                     | 875                                   | -        | 443                                | 1 275                  | 328               | 51            |
| Private household workers                                       | 431                                          | 405                | 119             | 260               | 25                  | 26            | -                     | 302                                   | -        | 119                                | 51                     | -                 | 25            |
| Farmers and farm managers                                       | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -             | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | -             |
| Farm laborers and foremen                                       | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -             | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | -             |
| Not available                                                   | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -             | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | -             |
| <b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP</b>                                     |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |               |                       |                                       |          |                                    |                        |                   |               |
| <b>Male, total</b>                                              | <b>26 353</b>                                | <b>16 532</b>      | <b>9 469</b>    | <b>5 490</b>      | <b>1 572</b>        | <b>8 364</b>  | <b>-</b>              | <b>3 290</b>                          | <b>-</b> | <b>2 632</b>                       | <b>17 878</b>          | <b>1 543</b>      | <b>1 271</b>  |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |               |                       |                                       |          |                                    |                        |                   |               |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | 505                                          | 156                | 106             | 50                | -                   | 348           | -                     | -                                     | -        | 50                                 | 330                    | 31                | 93            |
| Mining                                                          | 51                                           | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | 51            | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | 51                     | -                 | -             |
| Construction                                                    | 1 106                                        | 532                | 309             | 222               | -                   | 423           | -                     | 64                                    | -        | 144                                | 817                    | 170               | -             |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 4 725                                        | 1 831              | 909             | 808               | 114                 | 2 825         | -                     | 631                                   | -        | 32                                 | 3 825                  | 314               | 64            |
| Non-durable goods manufacturing                                 | 2 998                                        | 1 775              | 868             | 697               | 210                 | 1 034         | -                     | 266                                   | -        | 82                                 | 2 480                  | 113               | 50            |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 2 351                                        | 1 566              | 817             | 520               | 230                 | 534           | -                     | 123                                   | -        | 176                                | 1 954                  | 193               | -             |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 4 473                                        | 3 076              | 1 556           | 1 024             | 496                 | 1 043         | -                     | 594                                   | -        | 365                                | 3 003                  | 483               | 74            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 1 199                                        | 1 031              | 663             | 301               | 67                  | 102           | -                     | 301                                   | -        | 122                                | 721                    | -                 | 82            |
| Business and repair services                                    | 1 880                                        | 1 540              | 865             | 538               | 138                 | 226           | -                     | 231                                   | -        | 428                                | 1 013                  | 113               | 96            |
| Personal services                                               | 1 204                                        | 941                | 761             | 148               | 32                  | 163           | -                     | 98                                    | -        | 185                                | 353                    | -                 | 393           |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 2 287                                        | 1 758              | 1 530           | 155               | 74                  | 503           | -                     | 454                                   | -        | 453                                | 855                    | 64                | 419           |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |               |                       |                                       |          |                                    |                        |                   |               |
| Educational services                                            | 465                                          | 202                | 32              | 170               | -                   | 239           | -                     | -                                     | -        | 32                                 | 403                    | 30                | -             |
| All other government services                                   | 3 110                                        | 2 123              | 1 055           | 855               | 213                 | 873           | -                     | 528                                   | -        | 564                                | 2 073                  | 33                | -             |
| Not available                                                   | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -             | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | -             |
| <b>Female, total</b>                                            | <b>17 735</b>                                | <b>14 218</b>      | <b>8 569</b>    | <b>4 221</b>      | <b>1 428</b>        | <b>2 994</b>  | <b>26</b>             | <b>4 154</b>                          | <b>-</b> | <b>2 125</b>                       | <b>9 256</b>           | <b>1 755</b>      | <b>927</b>    |
| <b>Private Wage and Salary Worker</b>                           |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |               |                       |                                       |          |                                    |                        |                   |               |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                            | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -             | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | -             |
| Mining                                                          | 52                                           | 27                 | -               | -                 | 27                  | 26            | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | 52                     | -                 | -             |
| Construction                                                    | 265                                          | 215                | 67              | 95                | 53                  | 50            | -                     | 67                                    | -        | -                                  | 148                    | 50                | -             |
| Durable goods manufacturing                                     | 1 416                                        | 809                | 234             | 478               | 97                  | 537           | -                     | 159                                   | -        | -                                  | 927                    | 260               | -             |
| Non-durable goods manufacturing                                 | 1 368                                        | 990                | 630             | 308               | 53                  | 353           | -                     | 486                                   | -        | 25                                 | 660                    | 128               | -             |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities       | 945                                          | 626                | 454             | 101               | 70                  | 319           | -                     | 134                                   | -        | 67                                 | 744                    | -                 | -             |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                      | 2 942                                        | 2 637              | 1 540           | 844               | 253                 | 280           | -                     | 1 103                                 | -        | 405                                | 1 300                  | 135               | 64            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                             | 2 286                                        | 2 049              | 1 202           | 522               | 326                 | 115           | 26                    | 380                                   | -        | 312                                | 872                    | 348               | 261           |
| Business and repair services                                    | 638                                          | 537                | 322             | 117               | 98                  | 101           | -                     | 166                                   | -        | 91                                 | 311                    | 143               | -             |
| Personal services                                               | 1 101                                        | 876                | 407             | 387               | 82                  | 144           | -                     | 496                                   | -        | 302                                | 245                    | 163               | 46            |
| Professional services and entertainment                         | 4 391                                        | 3 605              | 2 559           | 794               | 252                 | 725           | -                     | 610                                   | -        | 677                                | 2 466                  | 234               | 556           |
| <b>Government<sup>2</sup></b>                                   |                                              |                    |                 |                   |                     |               |                       |                                       |          |                                    |                        |                   |               |
| Educational services                                            | 847                                          | 750                | 459             | 266               | 25                  | 72            | -                     | 237                                   | -        | 49                                 | 536                    | 96                | -             |
| All other government services                                   | 1 485                                        | 1 097              | 696             | 308               | 94                  | 274           | -                     | 316                                   | -        | 196                                | 996                    | 198               | -             |
| Not available                                                   | -                                            | -                  | -               | -                 | -                   | -             | -                     | -                                     | -        | -                                  | -                      | -                 | -             |

<sup>1</sup> More than one method may be used.

<sup>2</sup> Government class of workers.

Table 11c. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Major Occupation and Industry Groups and Family Status: Other White--Continued

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Major Occupation Group<br>Major Industry Group<br>Family Status | Usual place of work is same address each day |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |               | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                 | Total employed                               | Within city limits |                 |                   |               | Outside city limits | Not available | Bus, trolley, or taxi                 | Subway or railroad | Walk  | Drive alone, carpool, drive others | Ride with someone else | All other methods |
|                                                                 |                                              | Total              | Low-income area | Remainder of city | Not available |                     |               |                                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS</b>                                            |                                              |                    |                 |                   |               |                     |               |                                       |                    |       |                                    |                        |                   |
| Male, total                                                     | 28 828                                       | 17 886             | 10 602          | 5 624             | 1 660         | 9 007               | -             | 3 468                                 | -                  | 2 869 | 19 507                             | 1 747                  | 1 567             |
| Family head                                                     | 14 918                                       | 7 944              | 4 352           | 2 584             | 1 009         | 5 843               | -             | 950                                   | -                  | 812   | 12 102                             | 808                    | 447               |
| Family member                                                   | 2 372                                        | 1 420              | 643             | 717               | 60            | 693                 | -             | 261                                   | -                  | 81    | 1 586                              | 227                    | 143               |
| Unrelated individual                                            | 11 538                                       | 8 521              | 5 607           | 2 323             | 591           | 2 472               | -             | 2 258                                 | -                  | 1 976 | 5 820                              | 712                    | 977               |
| Female, total                                                   | 18 517                                       | 14 922             | 9 172           | 4 297             | 1 453         | 3 046               | 26            | 4 178                                 | -                  | 2 253 | 9 573                              | 1 834                  | 1 186             |
| Family head                                                     | 2 674                                        | 2 123              | 1 286           | 665               | 172           | 526                 | -             | 622                                   | -                  | 220   | 1 793                              | 117                    | 51                |
| No children under 18 years                                      | 1 117                                        | 877                | 561             | 194               | 122           | 215                 | -             | 343                                   | -                  | 168   | 709                                | 51                     | -                 |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                     | 847                                          | 663                | 345             | 268               | 50            | 184                 | -             | 203                                   | -                  | 52    | 475                                | 66                     | 51                |
| Children under 6 years                                          | 709                                          | 583                | 381             | 202               | -             | 126                 | -             | 75                                    | -                  | -     | 609                                | -                      | -                 |
| Wife of head                                                    | 6 631                                        | 5 311              | 3 329           | 1 459             | 524           | 1 199               | -             | 1 246                                 | -                  | 854   | 3 441                              | 871                    | 505               |
| No children under 18 years                                      | 4 283                                        | 3 451              | 2 158           | 936               | 357           | 762                 | -             | 914                                   | -                  | 516   | 1 994                              | 669                    | 286               |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                     | 1 078                                        | 857                | 490             | 274               | 93            | 221                 | -             | 180                                   | -                  | 125   | 680                                | 25                     | 67                |
| Children under 6 years                                          | 1 270                                        | 1 004              | 681             | 248               | 74            | 217                 | -             | 152                                   | -                  | 213   | 767                                | 177                    | 152               |
| Other family member                                             | 1 906                                        | 1 460              | 754             | 517               | 189           | 326                 | -             | 553                                   | -                  | 142   | 882                                | 343                    | -                 |
| Unrelated individual                                            | 7 306                                        | 6 028              | 3 803           | 1 657             | 568           | 995                 | 26            | 1 757                                 | -                  | 1 038 | 3 458                              | 503                    | 630               |

<sup>1</sup> More than one method may be used.

Table 12. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Weekly and Hourly Earnings and by Full- or Part-Time Employment Status: All Races

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Weekly Earnings<br>Hourly Earnings<br>Full- or Part-Time Employment<br>Status | Usual place of work is same address each day |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
|                                                                               | Total<br>employed                            | Within city limits |                        |                      | Outside<br>city<br>limits | Not<br>available | Bus,<br>trolley,<br>or taxi           | Subway<br>or<br>railroad | Walk | Drive<br>alone,<br>carpool,<br>drive<br>others | Ride<br>with<br>someone<br>else | All other<br>methods |                  |
|                                                                               |                                              | Total              | Low-<br>income<br>area | Remainder<br>of city |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      | Not<br>available |
| <b>WEEKLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b>                   |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Total .....                                                                   | 161 120                                      | 112 253            | 62 375                 | 38 977               | 10 902                    | 43 583           | 540                                   | 32 120                   | -    | 11 221                                         | 99 562                          | 18 102               | 3 040            |
| Less than \$50 .....                                                          | 4 512                                        | 3 610              | 2 774                  | 562                  | 274                       | 717              | -                                     | 985                      | -    | 603                                            | 1 093                           | 350                  | 1 384            |
| \$50 to \$64 .....                                                            | 6 406                                        | 5 300              | 2 756                  | 1 924                | 620                       | 899              | -                                     | 2 295                    | -    | 1 310                                          | 1 760                           | 974                  | 93               |
| \$65 to \$79 .....                                                            | 17 333                                       | 13 648             | 8 757                  | 3 380                | 1 511                     | 3 406            | 60                                    | 6 622                    | -    | 2 380                                          | 4 963                           | 3 346                | 283              |
| \$80 to \$89 .....                                                            | 13 220                                       | 9 770              | 5 627                  | 3,209                | 933                       | 2 904            | -                                     | 4 571                    | -    | 1 353                                          | 5 745                           | 1 965                | 64               |
| \$90 to \$99 .....                                                            | 10 225                                       | 7 493              | 3 909                  | 2 788                | 795                       | 2 641            | 25                                    | 2 890                    | -    | 747                                            | 4 976                           | 1 587                | -                |
| \$100 to \$124 .....                                                          | 29 468                                       | 19 960             | 10 679                 | 7 648                | 1 632                     | 8 459            | 278                                   | 6 228                    | -    | 1 437                                          | 18 216                          | 3 672                | 234              |
| \$125 to \$149 .....                                                          | 22 949                                       | 16 053             | 8 978                  | 5 947                | 1 128                     | 6 603            | 84                                    | 3 466                    | -    | 799                                            | 16 911                          | 2 474                | 180              |
| \$150 to \$174 .....                                                          | 18 903                                       | 11 476             | 5 865                  | 4 448                | 1 162                     | 6 902            | 93                                    | 1 370                    | -    | 478                                            | 15 646                          | 1 781                | 138              |
| \$175 to \$199 .....                                                          | 8 095                                        | 4 895              | 2 528                  | 1 841                | 526                       | 2 813            | -                                     | 541                      | -    | 425                                            | 6 654                           | 792                  | 88               |
| \$200 to \$299 .....                                                          | 15 663                                       | 9 782              | 4 369                  | 4 271                | 1 142                     | 5 137            | -                                     | 913                      | -    | 719                                            | 13 720                          | 506                  | 49               |
| \$300 or more .....                                                           | 2 891                                        | 1 931              | 1 236                  | 588                  | 107                       | 837              | -                                     | 353                      | -    | 116                                            | 2 338                           | 195                  | 124              |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                                              | 11 455                                       | 8 336              | 4 895                  | 2 371                | 1 070                     | 2 263            | -                                     | 1 886                    | -    | 855                                            | 7 541                           | 460                  | 404              |
| Median .....                                                                  | 120                                          | 116                | 113                    | 121                  | 112                       | 132              | 117                                   | 92                       | 0    | 87                                             | 139                             | 104                  | 75               |
| <b>HOURLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b>                   |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Total .....                                                                   | 161 120                                      | 112 253            | 62 375                 | 38 977               | 10 902                    | 43 583           | 540                                   | 32 120                   | -    | 11 317                                         | 99 562                          | 18 387               | 3 040            |
| Less than \$1.25 .....                                                        | 5 427                                        | 4 401              | 3 351                  | 708                  | 342                       | 842              | -                                     | 1 244                    | -    | 916                                            | 1 458                           | 654                  | 1 502            |
| \$1.25 to \$1.59 .....                                                        | 7 370                                        | 5 694              | 3 489                  | 1 840                | 365                       | 1 404            | -                                     | 2 775                    | -    | 1 176                                          | 2 137                           | 1 279                | 118              |
| \$1.60 to \$1.79 .....                                                        | 10 864                                       | 8 593              | 4 983                  | 2 353                | 1 257                     | 2 070            | 60                                    | 4 278                    | -    | 1 593                                          | 2 937                           | 2 152                | 133              |
| \$1.80 to \$1.99 .....                                                        | 7 702                                        | 6 127              | 3 687                  | 1 906                | 534                       | 1 436            | -                                     | 2 238                    | -    | 975                                            | 3 063                           | 1 352                | 74               |
| \$2.00 to \$2.49 .....                                                        | 24 966                                       | 18 088             | 10 434                 | 5 977                | 1 677                     | 6 229            | 25                                    | 7 377                    | -    | 2 282                                          | 11 935                          | 3 030                | 176              |
| \$2.50 to \$2.99 .....                                                        | 25 604                                       | 17 434             | 9 131                  | 6 930                | 1 373                     | 7 322            | 278                                   | 4 788                    | -    | 1 347                                          | 16 783                          | 3 471                | 169              |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 .....                                                        | 39 433                                       | 26 024             | 13 588                 | 9 713                | 2 723                     | 12 606           | 84                                    | 5 584                    | -    | 959                                            | 29 882                          | 3 646                | 115              |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 .....                                                        | 15 380                                       | 9 444              | 5 156                  | 3 411                | 876                       | 5 150            | 93                                    | 1 138                    | -    | 693                                            | 12 577                          | 1 674                | 251              |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 .....                                                        | 7 231                                        | 4 256              | 1 740                  | 2 078                | 438                       | 2 668            | -                                     | 442                      | -    | 267                                            | 6 417                           | 390                  | -                |
| \$6.00 to \$7.49 .....                                                        | 4 222                                        | 2 808              | 1 392                  | 1 226                | 190                       | 1 205            | -                                     | 339                      | -    | 232                                            | 3 641                           | 197                  | 25               |
| \$7.50 or more .....                                                          | 1 466                                        | 1 049              | 529                    | 464                  | 56                        | 387              | -                                     | 32                       | -    | 46                                             | 1 257                           | 84                   | 74               |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                                              | 11 455                                       | 8 336              | 4 895                  | 2 371                | 1 070                     | 2 263            | -                                     | 1 886                    | -    | 829                                            | 7 477                           | 460                  | 404              |
| Median .....                                                                  | 2.87                                         | 2.77               | 2.68                   | 2.90                 | 2.77                      | 3.12             | 2.83                                  | 2.31                     | .00  | 2.14                                           | 3.26                            | 2.60                 | 1.67             |
| <b>FULL- OR PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>                                   |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Male, full- or part-time employed .....                                       | 132 595                                      | 83 326             | 46 407                 | 29 047               | 7 872                     | 41 178           | 476                                   | 17 001                   | -    | 9 398                                          | 94 196                          | 11 196               | 2 784            |
| On full-time schedules .....                                                  | 121 051                                      | 76 332             | 42 110                 | 27 198               | 7 023                     | 38 383           | 476                                   | 15 086                   | -    | 8 052                                          | 87 744                          | 9 973                | 2 320            |
| On part time for economic reasons .....                                       | 6 712                                        | 3 736              | 1 995                  | 1 115                | 626                       | 1 862            | -                                     | 1 231                    | -    | 604                                            | 3 845                           | 849                  | 252              |
| On part time for voluntary reasons .....                                      | 4 832                                        | 3 259              | 2 302                  | 734                  | 223                       | 933              | -                                     | 684                      | -    | 741                                            | 2 607                           | 374                  | 212              |
| Female, full- or part-time employed .....                                     | 91 000                                       | 70 725             | 42 296                 | 21 926               | 6 503                     | 16 000           | 153                                   | 27 601                   | -    | 7 347                                          | 41 495                          | 14 409               | 2 408            |
| On full-time schedules .....                                                  | 76 101                                       | 59 565             | 35 044                 | 19 162               | 5 359                     | 13 972           | 89                                    | 22 361                   | -    | 5 551                                          | 35 608                          | 12 585               | 1 914            |
| On part time for economic reasons .....                                       | 5 383                                        | 3 964              | 2 324                  | 1 071                | 569                       | 905              | 64                                    | 2 635                    | -    | 596                                            | 1 572                           | 777                  | 51               |
| On part time for voluntary reasons .....                                      | 9 516                                        | 7 197              | 4 928                  | 1 693                | 575                       | 1 124            | -                                     | 2 605                    | -    | 1 200                                          | 4 315                           | 1 047                | 442              |

<sup>1</sup> More than one method may be used.

<sup>2</sup> Not used in computing median.

Table 12a. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Weekly and Hourly Earnings and by Full- or Part-Time Employment Status: Negro

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Weekly Earnings<br>Hourly Earnings<br>Full- or Part-Time Employment<br>Status | Usual place of work is same address each day |                    |                        |                      |                           |                           |                  | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |                          |       |                                                |                                 |                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                               | Total<br>employed                            | Within city limits |                        |                      | Outside<br>city<br>limits |                           | Not<br>available | Bus,<br>trolley,<br>or taxi           | Subway<br>or<br>railroad | Walk  | Drive<br>alone,<br>carpool,<br>drive<br>others | Ride<br>with<br>someone<br>else | All other<br>methods |
|                                                                               |                                              | Total              | Low-<br>income<br>area | Remainder<br>of city | Not<br>available          | Outside<br>city<br>limits |                  |                                       |                          |       |                                                |                                 |                      |
| <b>WEEKLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b>                   |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                           |                  |                                       |                          |       |                                                |                                 |                      |
| Total .....                                                                   | 56 388                                       | 37 750             | 24 206                 | 10 790               | 2 753                     | 16 375                    | 151              | 9 183                                 | -                        | 1 755 | 39 517                                         | 6 162                           | 565                  |
| Less than \$50 .....                                                          | 782                                          | 581                | 492                    | 89                   | -                         | 135                       | -                | 150                                   | -                        | 88    | 268                                            | 127                             | 150                  |
| \$50 to \$64 .....                                                            | 2 028                                        | 1 556              | 746                    | 516                  | 294                       | 333                       | -                | 556                                   | -                        | 234   | 852                                            | 323                             | -                    |
| \$65 to \$78 .....                                                            | 4 662                                        | 3 194              | 2 431                  | 589                  | 174                       | 1 319                     | -                | 1 787                                 | -                        | 130   | 1 894                                          | 693                             | 158                  |
| \$80 to \$89 .....                                                            | 3 729                                        | 2 442              | 1 692                  | 684                  | 67                        | 943                       | -                | 1 108                                 | -                        | 254   | 2 102                                          | 552                             | -                    |
| \$90 to \$99 .....                                                            | 3 484                                        | 2 424              | 1 754                  | 610                  | 61                        | 995                       | -                | 860                                   | -                        | 226   | 1 817                                          | 582                             | -                    |
| \$100 to \$124 .....                                                          | 11 190                                       | 7 489              | 4 921                  | 1 892                | 675                       | 3 186                     | 151              | 2 154                                 | -                        | 133   | 7 310                                          | 1 485                           | 63                   |
| \$125 to \$149 .....                                                          | 9 149                                        | 6 417              | 4 079                  | 1 948                | 390                       | 2 664                     | -                | 1 305                                 | -                        | 140   | 7 012                                          | 906                             | 67                   |
| \$150 to \$174 .....                                                          | 7 313                                        | 4 323              | 2 791                  | 1 470                | 63                        | 2 740                     | -                | 327                                   | -                        | 148   | 6 252                                          | 797                             | -                    |
| \$175 to \$199 .....                                                          | 2 507                                        | 1 426              | 1 094                  | 202                  | 130                       | 1 017                     | -                | 160                                   | -                        | 26    | 2 100                                          | 353                             | 63                   |
| \$200 to \$299 .....                                                          | 5 110                                        | 3 386              | 1 624                  | 1 270                | 492                       | 1 522                     | -                | 127                                   | -                        | 149   | 4 773                                          | 61                              | -                    |
| \$300 or more .....                                                           | 817                                          | 532                | 332                    | 200                  | -                         | 286                       | -                | -                                     | -                        | -     | 734                                            | 84                              | -                    |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                                              | 5 616                                        | 3 981              | 2 252                  | 1 322                | 408                       | 1 236                     | -                | 650                                   | -                        | 226   | 4 404                                          | 199                             | 63                   |
| Median .....                                                                  | 124                                          | 122                | 120                    | 130                  | 121                       | 131                       | 112              | 98                                    | 0                        | 93    | 137                                            | 112                             | 75                   |
| <b>HOURLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b>                   |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                           |                  |                                       |                          |       |                                                |                                 |                      |
| Total .....                                                                   | 56 388                                       | 37 750             | 24 206                 | 10 790               | 2 753                     | 16 375                    | 151              | 9 183                                 | -                        | 1 755 | 39 517                                         | 6 294                           | 565                  |
| Less than \$1.25 .....                                                        | 1 233                                        | 971                | 882                    | 89                   | -                         | 196                       | -                | 210                                   | -                        | 225   | 461                                            | 320                             | 150                  |
| \$1.25 to \$1.59 .....                                                        | 2 131                                        | 1 375              | 765                    | 383                  | 227                       | 551                       | -                | 622                                   | -                        | 122   | 916                                            | 316                             | 92                   |
| \$1.60 to \$1.79 .....                                                        | 2 903                                        | 1 956              | 1 408                  | 321                  | 227                       | 807                       | -                | 1 087                                 | -                        | 61    | 1 136                                          | 486                             | 133                  |
| \$1.80 to \$1.99 .....                                                        | 2 290                                        | 1 739              | 1 191                  | 468                  | 80                        | 482                       | -                | 694                                   | -                        | 69    | 1 114                                          | 413                             | -                    |
| \$2.00 to \$2.49 .....                                                        | 7 751                                        | 5 078              | 3 700                  | 1 184                | 193                       | 2 390                     | -                | 1 918                                 | -                        | 414   | 4 446                                          | 739                             | 63                   |
| \$2.50 to \$2.99 .....                                                        | 9 670                                        | 6 522              | 3 927                  | 2 120                | 474                       | 2 633                     | 151              | 1 810                                 | -                        | 274   | 6 651                                          | 1 573                           | -                    |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 .....                                                        | 15 955                                       | 10 730             | 7 023                  | 2 992                | 715                       | 4 906                     | -                | 1 965                                 | -                        | 152   | 12 415                                         | 1 501                           | -                    |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 .....                                                        | 4 722                                        | 2 801              | 1 918                  | 690                  | 193                       | 1 857                     | -                | 160                                   | -                        | 132   | 4 086                                          | 534                             | 63                   |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 .....                                                        | 2 291                                        | 1 397              | 517                    | 644                  | 235                       | 762                       | -                | -                                     | -                        | 80    | 2 212                                          | 129                             | -                    |
| \$6.00 to \$7.49 .....                                                        | 1 204                                        | 798                | 421                    | 377                  | -                         | 337                       | -                | 67                                    | -                        | -     | 1 138                                          | -                               | -                    |
| \$7.50 or more .....                                                          | 622                                          | 403                | 203                    | 200                  | -                         | 219                       | -                | -                                     | -                        | -     | 538                                            | 84                              | -                    |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                                              | 5 616                                        | 3 981              | 2 252                  | 1 322                | 408                       | 1 236                     | -                | 650                                   | -                        | 226   | 4 404                                          | 199                             | 63                   |
| Median .....                                                                  | 2.97                                         | 2.94               | 2.89                   | 3.06                 | 2.97                      | 3.10                      | 2.75             | 2.44                                  | .00                      | 2.35  | 3.23                                           | 2.77                            | 1.61                 |
| <b>FULL- OR PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>                                   |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                           |                  |                                       |                          |       |                                                |                                 |                      |
| Male, full- or part-time employed .....                                       | 46 420                                       | 28 294             | 18 173                 | 7 693                | 2 428                     | 14 540                    | 151              | 5 549                                 | -                        | 1 773 | 35 098                                         | 4 068                           | 547                  |
| On full-time schedules .....                                                  | 41 999                                       | 25 797             | 16 472                 | 7 222                | 2 103                     | 13 466                    | 151              | 4 549                                 | -                        | 1 315 | 32 739                                         | 3 597                           | 457                  |
| On part time for economic reasons .....                                       | 2 656                                        | 1 182              | 863                    | 163                  | 156                       | 920                       | -                | 529                                   | -                        | 316   | 1 418                                          | 350                             | -                    |
| On part time for voluntary reasons .....                                      | 1 765                                        | 1 315              | 839                    | 307                  | 168                       | 154                       | -                | 471                                   | -                        | 141   | 942                                            | 121                             | 90                   |
| Female, full- or part-time employed .....                                     | 37 070                                       | 25 884             | 17 480                 | 6 941                | 1 463                     | 8 215                     | -                | 9 318                                 | -                        | 1 698 | 21 182                                         | 5 366                           | 485                  |
| On full-time schedules .....                                                  | 30 226                                       | 21 495             | 14 208                 | 6 157                | 1 129                     | 7 132                     | -                | 6 849                                 | -                        | 1 159 | 17 862                                         | 4 681                           | 396                  |
| On part time for economic reasons .....                                       | 2 143                                        | 1 269              | 812                    | 259                  | 199                       | 473                       | -                | 1 132                                 | -                        | 123   | 824                                            | 192                             | -                    |
| On part time for voluntary reasons .....                                      | 4 702                                        | 3 120              | 2 460                  | 525                  | 135                       | 610                       | -                | 1 337                                 | -                        | 416   | 2 495                                          | 493                             | 89                   |

<sup>1</sup> More than one method may be used.

<sup>2</sup> Not used in computing median.

Table 12b. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Weekly and Hourly Earnings and by Full- or Part-Time Employment Status: White Spanish

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Weekly Earnings<br>Hourly Earnings<br>Full- or Part-Time Employment<br>Status | Usual place of work is same address each day <sup>1</sup> |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
|                                                                               | Total<br>employed                                         | Within city limits |                        |                      | Outside<br>city<br>limits | Not<br>available | Bus,<br>trolley,<br>or taxi           | Subway<br>or<br>railroad | Walk | Drive<br>alone,<br>carpool,<br>drive<br>others | Ride<br>with<br>someone<br>else | All other<br>methods |                  |
|                                                                               |                                                           | Total              | Low-<br>income<br>area | Remainder<br>of city |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      | Not<br>available |
| <b>WEEKLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b>                   |                                                           |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Total .....                                                                   | 59 993                                                    | 42 832             | 20 424                 | 17 630               | 4 777                     | 15 757           | 233                                   | 15 195                   | -    | 5 045                                          | 31 905                          | 8 223                | 590              |
| Less than \$50 .....                                                          | 1 689                                                     | 1 287              | 691                    | 420                  | 175                       | 352              | -                                     | 625                      | -    | 213                                            | 551                             | 66                   | 234              |
| \$50 to \$64 .....                                                            | 3 395                                                     | 2 838              | 1 665                  | 1 071                | 103                       | 489              | -                                     | 1 637                    | -    | 617                                            | 670                             | 508                  | 26               |
| \$65 to \$79 .....                                                            | 10 015                                                    | 8 466              | 5 106                  | 2 296                | 1 064                     | 1 488            | 60                                    | 4 060                    | -    | 1 743                                          | 2 272                           | 2 076                | -                |
| \$80 to \$89 .....                                                            | 7 490                                                     | 5 634              | 2 777                  | 2 153                | 704                       | 1 653            | -                                     | 2 579                    | -    | 825                                            | 2 918                           | 1 177                | 64               |
| \$90 to \$99 .....                                                            | 4 453                                                     | 3 375              | 1 201                  | 1 640                | 533                       | 1 054            | 25                                    | 1 308                    | -    | 355                                            | 2 023                           | 743                  | -                |
| \$100 to \$124 .....                                                          | 12 080                                                    | 8 030              | 3 480                  | 3 777                | 773                       | 3 806            | 64                                    | 2 755                    | -    | 709                                            | 7 357                           | 1 334                | -                |
| \$125 to \$149 .....                                                          | 7 577                                                     | 4 986              | 2 257                  | 2 464                | 266                       | 2 483            | 84                                    | 880                      | -    | 253                                            | 5 731                           | 1 235                | 25               |
| \$150 to \$174 .....                                                          | 4 286                                                     | 2 437              | 895                    | 1 189                | 352                       | 1 800            | -                                     | 207                      | -    | -                                              | 3 689                           | 494                  | 25               |
| \$175 to \$199 .....                                                          | 2 220                                                     | 1 228              | 457                    | 665                  | 106                       | 790              | -                                     | 127                      | -    | 26                                             | 1 870                           | 198                  | 25               |
| \$200 to \$299 .....                                                          | 3 552                                                     | 2 297              | 662                    | 1 377                | 258                       | 1 009            | -                                     | 201                      | -    | 91                                             | 3 129                           | 131                  | -                |
| \$300 or more .....                                                           | 522                                                       | 340                | 260                    | 49                   | 31                        | 181              | -                                     | 56                       | -    | 25                                             | 391                             | -                    | 74               |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                                              | 2 715                                                     | 1 914              | 972                    | 530                  | 413                       | 651              | -                                     | 757                      | -    | 188                                            | 1 303                           | 261                  | 118              |
| Median .....                                                                  | 104                                                       | 97                 | 88                     | 107                  | 93                        | 117              | 112                                   | 83                       | 0    | 79                                             | 124                             | 92                   | 85               |
| <b>HOURLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b>                   |                                                           |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Total .....                                                                   | 59 993                                                    | 42 832             | 20 424                 | 17 630               | 4 777                     | 15 757           | 233                                   | 15 195                   | -    | 5 140                                          | 31 905                          | 8 375                | 590              |
| Less than \$1.25 .....                                                        | 1 764                                                     | 1 362              | 644                    | 542                  | 175                       | 352              | -                                     | 716                      | -    | 334                                            | 575                             | 153                  | 234              |
| \$1.25 to \$1.59 .....                                                        | 4 068                                                     | 3 341              | 2 170                  | 1 120                | 52                        | 660              | -                                     | 1 797                    | -    | 665                                            | 885                             | 759                  | 26               |
| \$1.60 to \$1.79 .....                                                        | 6 550                                                     | 5 631              | 3 273                  | 1 544                | 814                       | 858              | 60                                    | 2 789                    | -    | 1 169                                          | 1 505                           | 1 192                | -                |
| \$1.80 to \$1.99 .....                                                        | 4 023                                                     | 3 261              | 1 882                  | 1 012                | 367                       | 762              | -                                     | 1 289                    | -    | 670                                            | 1 388                           | 676                  | -                |
| \$2.00 to \$2.49 .....                                                        | 12 423                                                    | 9 212              | 4 139                  | 3 849                | 1 224                     | 2 959            | 25                                    | 3 947                    | -    | 1 333                                          | 5 162                           | 1 948                | 64               |
| \$2.50 to \$2.99 .....                                                        | 10 236                                                    | 6 748              | 2 985                  | 3 145                | 618                       | 3 269            | 64                                    | 1 893                    | -    | 387                                            | 6 772                           | 1 279                | 49               |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 .....                                                        | 11 578                                                    | 7 395              | 2 848                  | 3 859                | 688                       | 4 025            | 84                                    | 1 554                    | -    | 253                                            | 8 711                           | 1 487                | -                |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 .....                                                        | 4 194                                                     | 2 346              | 1 020                  | 1 069                | 257                       | 1 501            | -                                     | 220                      | -    | 50                                             | 3 588                           | 565                  | 25               |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 .....                                                        | 1 551                                                     | 965                | 192                    | 772                  | -                         | 512              | -                                     | 139                      | -    | -                                              | 1 356                           | 55                   | -                |
| \$6.00 to \$7.49 .....                                                        | 706                                                       | 496                | 168                    | 188                  | 140                       | 184              | -                                     | 60                       | -    | 91                                             | 579                             | -                    | -                |
| \$7.50 or more .....                                                          | 186                                                       | 161                | 130                    | -                    | 31                        | 25               | -                                     | 32                       | -    | -                                              | 80                              | -                    | 74               |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                                              | 2 715                                                     | 1 914              | 972                    | 530                  | 413                       | 651              | -                                     | 757                      | -    | 188                                            | 1 303                           | 261                  | 118              |
| Median .....                                                                  | 2.50                                                      | 2.38               | 2.22                   | 2.58                 | 2.32                      | 2.81             | 2.74                                  | 2.08                     | .00  | 1.91                                           | 2.93                            | 2.35                 | 2.24             |
| <b>FULL- OR PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>                                   |                                                           |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Male, full- or part-time employed .....                                       | 47 436                                                    | 30 425             | 14 260                 | 13 058               | 3 107                     | 15 059           | 169                                   | 6 930                    | -    | 3 875                                          | 32 123                          | 4 951                | 416              |
| On full-time schedules .....                                                  | 44 279                                                    | 28 557             | 13 564                 | 12 190               | 2 803                     | 14 223           | 169                                   | 6 472                    | -    | 3 735                                          | 30 136                          | 4 619                | 342              |
| On part time for economic reasons .....                                       | 2 198                                                     | 1 343              | 464                    | 629                  | 249                       | 522              | -                                     | 434                      | -    | 115                                            | 1 358                           | 209                  | 74               |
| On part time for voluntary reasons .....                                      | 959                                                       | 526                | 232                    | 239                  | 55                        | 313              | -                                     | 25                       | -    | 25                                             | 629                             | 124                  | -                |
| Female, full- or part-time employed .....                                     | 28 984                                                    | 24 418             | 12 501                 | 9 100                | 2 817                     | 3 968            | 127                                   | 11 969                   | -    | 2 622                                          | 8 495                           | 6 020                | 515              |
| On full-time schedules .....                                                  | 24 460                                                    | 20 387             | 10 105                 | 8 005                | 2 278                     | 3 639            | 64                                    | 10 191                   | -    | 1 888                                          | 7 342                           | 5 183                | 349              |
| On part time for economic reasons .....                                       | 2 155                                                     | 1 851              | 937                    | 639                  | 274                       | 216              | 64                                    | 1 062                    | -    | 216                                            | 465                             | 534                  | 25               |
| On part time for voluntary reasons .....                                      | 2 369                                                     | 2 180              | 1 459                  | 456                  | 266                       | 113              | -                                     | 717                      | -    | 518                                            | 688                             | 303                  | 141              |

<sup>1</sup> More than one method may be used.

<sup>2</sup> Not used in computing median.

**Table 12c. Usual Place of Work and Method of Transportation, by Weekly and Hourly Earnings and by Full- or Part-Time Employment Status: Other White**

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Weekly Earnings<br>Hourly Earnings<br>Full- or Part-Time Employment<br>Status | Usual place of work is same address each day |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  | Method of transportation <sup>1</sup> |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
|                                                                               | Total<br>employed                            | Within city limits |                        |                      | Outside<br>city<br>limits | Not<br>available | Bus,<br>trolley,<br>or taxi           | Subway<br>or<br>railroad | Walk | Drive<br>alone,<br>carpool,<br>drive<br>others | Ride<br>with<br>someone<br>else | All other<br>methods |                  |
|                                                                               |                                              | Total              | Low-<br>income<br>area | Remainder<br>of city |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      | Not<br>available |
| <b>WEEKLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME<br/>WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b>               |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Total .....                                                                   | 33 205                                       | 22 960             | 13 419                 | 7 392                | 2 150                     | 9 077            | -                                     | 5 249                    | -    | 3 482                                          | 21 234                          | 2 465                | 1 569            |
| Less than \$50 .....                                                          | 1 754                                        | 1 591              | 1 440                  | 52                   | 99                        | 164              | -                                     | 211                      | -    | 253                                            | 208                             | 88                   | 848              |
| \$50 to \$64 .....                                                            | 563                                          | 486                | 131                    | 198                  | 156                       | 77               | -                                     | 25                       | -    | 297                                            | 174                             | 26                   | 67               |
| \$65 to \$79 .....                                                            | 1 557                                        | 1 137              | 728                    | 203                  | 206                       | 420              | -                                     | 357                      | -    | 379                                            | 483                             | 238                  | 99               |
| \$80 to \$89 .....                                                            | 1 490                                        | 1 321              | 871                    | 288                  | 163                       | 169              | -                                     | 576                      | -    | 186                                            | 700                             | 146                  | -                |
| \$90 to \$99 .....                                                            | 1 615                                        | 1 147              | 563                    | 453                  | 130                       | 469              | -                                     | 323                      | -    | 166                                            | 888                             | 238                  | -                |
| \$100 to \$124 .....                                                          | 4 838                                        | 3 271              | 1 790                  | 1 317                | 164                       | 1 341            | -                                     | 985                      | -    | 506                                            | 2 905                           | 515                  | 145              |
| \$125 to \$149 .....                                                          | 4 384                                        | 3 214              | 2 105                  | 911                  | 199                       | 1 055            | -                                     | 884                      | -    | 405                                            | 2 775                           | 282                  | 64               |
| \$150 to \$174 .....                                                          | 5 500                                        | 3 495              | 1 750                  | 1 358                | 387                       | 1 872            | -                                     | 770                      | -    | 304                                            | 4 119                           | 364                  | 114              |
| \$175 to \$199 .....                                                          | 2 442                                        | 1 592              | 716                    | 737                  | 138                       | 727              | -                                     | 158                      | -    | 227                                            | 2 032                           | 142                  | -                |
| \$200 to \$299 .....                                                          | 5 335                                        | 2 842              | 1 466                  | 1 171                | 205                       | 2 194            | -                                     | 281                      | -    | 393                                            | 4 501                           | 314                  | 50               |
| \$300 or more .....                                                           | 1 246                                        | 911                | 577                    | 283                  | 51                        | 213              | -                                     | 297                      | -    | 91                                             | 843                             | 112                  | 25               |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                                              | 2 482                                        | 1 954              | 1 283                  | 421                  | 250                       | 376              | -                                     | 382                      | -    | 274                                            | 1 604                           | -                    | 158              |
| Median .....                                                                  | 147                                          | 140                | 135                    | 151                  | 129                       | 159              | 0                                     | 125                      | 0    | 116                                            | 161                             | 126                  | 70               |
| <b>HOURLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME<br/>WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b>               |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Total .....                                                                   | 33 205                                       | 22 960             | 13 419                 | 7 392                | 2 150                     | 9 077            | -                                     | 5 249                    | -    | 3 482                                          | 21 234                          | 2 465                | 1 569            |
| Less than \$1.25 .....                                                        | 1 959                                        | 1 795              | 1 577                  | 52                   | 166                       | 164              | -                                     | 247                      | -    | 309                                            | 292                             | 88                   | 940              |
| \$1.25 to \$1.59 .....                                                        | 713                                          | 583                | 341                    | 223                  | 19                        | 129              | -                                     | 240                      | -    | 228                                            | 272                             | 86                   | -                |
| \$1.60 to \$1.79 .....                                                        | 1 035                                        | 707                | 238                    | 319                  | 149                       | 329              | -                                     | 168                      | -    | 301                                            | 272                             | 295                  | -                |
| \$1.80 to \$1.99 .....                                                        | 661                                          | 558                | 345                    | 127                  | 86                        | 104              | -                                     | 96                       | -    | 173                                            | 243                             | 76                   | 74               |
| \$2.00 to \$2.49 .....                                                        | 3 593                                        | 2 837              | 1 823                  | 753                  | 260                       | 643              | -                                     | 872                      | -    | 447                                            | 1 969                           | 254                  | 25               |
| \$2.50 to \$2.99 .....                                                        | 4 362                                        | 2 943              | 1 689                  | 1 130                | 124                       | 1 369            | -                                     | 768                      | -    | 577                                            | 2 718                           | 377                  | 95               |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 .....                                                        | 8 386                                        | 5 431              | 2 867                  | 1 917                | 648                       | 2 629            | -                                     | 1 531                    | -    | 464                                            | 5 997                           | 429                  | 115              |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 .....                                                        | 5 198                                        | 3 418              | 1 757                  | 1 348                | 313                       | 1 498            | -                                     | 661                      | -    | 361                                            | 3 895                           | 457                  | 138              |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 .....                                                        | 2 517                                        | 1 313              | 789                    | 440                  | 83                        | 1 104            | -                                     | 71                       | -    | 187                                            | 2 210                           | 205                  | -                |
| \$6.00 to \$7.49 .....                                                        | 1 791                                        | 993                | 514                    | 428                  | 51                        | 683              | -                                     | 212                      | -    | 141                                            | 1 339                           | 197                  | 25               |
| \$7.50 or more .....                                                          | 508                                          | 428                | 196                    | 232                  | -                         | 49               | -                                     | -                        | -    | 46                                             | 488                             | -                    | -                |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                                              | 2 482                                        | 1 954              | 1 283                  | 421                  | 250                       | 376              | -                                     | 382                      | -    | 249                                            | 1 541                           | -                    | 158              |
| Median .....                                                                  | 3.41                                         | 3.26               | 3.13                   | 3.46                 | 3.22                      | 3.63             | .00                                   | 3.05                     | .00  | 2.65                                           | 3.69                            | 3.20                 | 1.82             |
| <b>FULL- OR PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT<br/>STATUS</b>                               |                                              |                    |                        |                      |                           |                  |                                       |                          |      |                                                |                                 |                      |                  |
| Male, full- or part-time employed .....                                       | 28 828                                       | 17 886             | 10 602                 | 5 624                | 1 660                     | 9 007            | -                                     | 3 468                    | -    | 2 869                                          | 19 507                          | 1 747                | 1 567            |
| On full-time schedules .....                                                  | 25 338                                       | 15 675             | 9 090                  | 5 145                | 1 440                     | 8 178            | -                                     | 3 043                    | -    | 2 355                                          | 17 610                          | 1 327                | 1 267            |
| On part-time for economic reasons .....                                       | 1 826                                        | 1 179              | 667                    | 291                  | 220                       | 420              | -                                     | 237                      | -    | 173                                            | 1 069                           | 290                  | 178              |
| On part-time for voluntary reasons .....                                      | 1 664                                        | 1 031              | 844                    | 187                  | -                         | 409              | -                                     | 188                      | -    | 341                                            | 828                             | 129                  | 122              |
| Female, full- or part-time employed .....                                     | 18 517                                       | 14 922             | 9 172                  | 4 297                | 1 453                     | 3 046            | 26                                    | 4 178                    | -    | 2 253                                          | 9 573                           | 1 834                | 1 186            |
| On full-time schedules .....                                                  | 15 779                                       | 12 729             | 7 917                  | 3 563                | 1 249                     | 2 607            | 26                                    | 3 416                    | -    | 1 854                                          | 8 390                           | 1 650                | 973              |
| On part-time for economic reasons .....                                       | 867                                          | 676                | 483                    | 97                   | 96                        | 167              | -                                     | 324                      | -    | 257                                            | 233                             | -                    | 27               |
| On part-time for voluntary reasons .....                                      | 1 871                                        | 1 517              | 771                    | 637                  | 108                       | 273              | -                                     | 438                      | -    | 142                                            | 950                             | 184                  | 186              |

<sup>1</sup>More than one method may be used.

<sup>2</sup>Not used in computing median.

Table 13. Cost of Public Transportation to Work: All Races

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Weekly Earnings<br>Hourly Earnings<br>Family Status         | Total employed persons using public transportation | Cost of one-way transportation <sup>1</sup> |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                | Not available |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                             |                                                    | Less than \$0.25                            | \$0.25 to \$0.49 | \$0.50 to \$0.74 | \$0.75 to \$0.99 | \$1.00 to \$1.24 | \$1.25 to \$1.49 | \$1.50 or more |               |
| <b>WEEKLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b> |                                                    |                                             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |               |
| Total .....                                                 | 31 809                                             | 490                                         | 25 343           | 3 316            | 687              | 127              | -                | 97             | 1 749         |
| Less than \$50 .....                                        | 985                                                | -                                           | 802              | 119              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 64            |
| \$50 to \$64 .....                                          | 2 295                                              | -                                           | 1 919            | 193              | 92               | -                | -                | -              | 92            |
| \$65 to \$79 .....                                          | 6 622                                              | 26                                          | 5 570            | 481              | 118              | 66               | -                | 27             | 335           |
| \$80 to \$89 .....                                          | 4 571                                              | 25                                          | 3 651            | 399              | 135              | -                | -                | -              | 361           |
| \$90 to \$99 .....                                          | 2 319                                              | -                                           | 1 838            | 363              | -                | 60               | -                | -              | 57            |
| \$100 to \$124 .....                                        | 6 202                                              | 190                                         | 4 855            | 753              | 84               | -                | -                | -              | 319           |
| \$125 to \$149 .....                                        | 3 765                                              | 91                                          | 2 929            | 488              | 92               | -                | -                | -              | 166           |
| \$150 to \$174 .....                                        | 1 509                                              | -                                           | 1 261            | 154              | 25               | -                | -                | -              | 69            |
| \$175 to \$199 .....                                        | 634                                                | -                                           | 607              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | 27            |
| \$200 to \$299 .....                                        | 820                                                | 67                                          | 584              | 74               | 25               | -                | -                | 71             | -             |
| \$300 or more .....                                         | 424                                                | -                                           | 233              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | 190           |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                            | 1 664                                              | 91                                          | 1 094            | 292              | 117              | -                | -                | -              | 70            |
| Median .....                                                | dollars. 93                                        | 119                                         | 91               | 99               | 86               | 79               | 0                | 231            | 90            |
| <b>HOURLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b> |                                                    |                                             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |               |
| Total .....                                                 | 32 120                                             | 490                                         | 25 516           | 3 316            | 757              | 127              | -                | 97             | 1 816         |
| Less than \$1.25 .....                                      | 1 556                                              | -                                           | 1 174            | 119              | 71               | -                | -                | -              | 191           |
| \$1.25 to \$1.59 .....                                      | 2 775                                              | -                                           | 2 113            | 344              | 92               | 66               | -                | -              | 159           |
| \$1.60 to \$1.79 .....                                      | 4 278                                              | 25                                          | 3 646            | 295              | 27               | -                | -                | 27             | 258           |
| \$1.80 to \$1.99 .....                                      | 2 156                                              | 26                                          | 1 865            | 71               | 90               | -                | -                | -              | 104           |
| \$2.00 to \$2.49 .....                                      | 6 619                                              | 26                                          | 5 387            | 700              | 219              | -                | -                | -              | 287           |
| \$2.50 to \$2.99 .....                                      | 5 011                                              | 91                                          | 3 774            | 865              | -                | 60               | -                | -              | 221           |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 .....                                      | 5 807                                              | 164                                         | 4 695            | 452              | 117              | -                | -                | 71             | 309           |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 .....                                      | 1 464                                              | -                                           | 1 241            | 104              | 25               | -                | -                | -              | 93            |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 .....                                      | 350                                                | -                                           | 276              | 74               | -                | -                | -                | -              | 43            |
| \$6.00 to \$7.49 .....                                      | 473                                                | 67                                          | 314              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | 32            |
| \$7.50 or more .....                                        | 58                                                 | -                                           | -                | -                | 26               | -                | -                | -              | 70            |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                            | 1 574                                              | 91                                          | 1 030            | 292              | 92               | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| Median .....                                                | dollars. 2.36                                      | 3.19                                        | 2.33             | 2.49             | 2.20             | 1.58             | .00              | 3.31           | 2.34          |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS</b>                                        |                                                    |                                             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |               |
| Male, total .....                                           | 17 312                                             | 241                                         | 12 663           | 2 861            | 485              | -                | -                | 71             | 992           |
| Family head .....                                           | 7 396                                              | 166                                         | 5 161            | 1 211            | 312              | -                | -                | 71             | 475           |
| Family member .....                                         | 2 610                                              | 25                                          | 1 807            | 609              | 109              | -                | -                | -              | 61            |
| Unrelated individual .....                                  | 7 306                                              | 50                                          | 5 695            | 1 041            | 64               | -                | -                | -              | 456           |
| Female, total .....                                         | 27 601                                             | 274                                         | 21 957           | 2 336            | 1 004            | 503              | -                | 92             | 1 434         |
| Family head .....                                           | 6 195                                              | 67                                          | 4 701            | 824              | 328              | 184              | -                | -              | 92            |
| No children under 18 years .....                            | 1 826                                              | -                                           | 1 267            | 467              | -                | 66               | -                | -              | 25            |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                           | 2 431                                              | -                                           | 1 833            | 269              | 262              | -                | -                | -              | 67            |
| Children under 6 years .....                                | 1 939                                              | 67                                          | 1 601            | 88               | 66               | 117              | -                | -              | -             |
| Wife of head .....                                          | 9 160                                              | 52                                          | 7 209            | 540              | 235              | 196              | -                | -              | 928           |
| No children under 18 years .....                            | 4 235                                              | 25                                          | 2 984            | 364              | 160              | 66               | -                | -              | 635           |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                           | 2 134                                              | 26                                          | 1 727            | 113              | 50               | 130              | -                | -              | 88            |
| Children under 6 years .....                                | 2 791                                              | -                                           | 2 498            | 64               | 25               | -                | -                | -              | 205           |
| Other family member .....                                   | 4 653                                              | 25                                          | 4 003            | 387              | 25               | 60               | -                | -              | 153           |
| Unrelated individual .....                                  | 7 593                                              | 131                                         | 6 044            | 585              | 417              | 63               | -                | 92             | 261           |

<sup>1</sup>More than one method may be used. <sup>2</sup>Not used in computing median.

Table 13a. Cost of Public Transportation to Work: Negro

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.]

| Weekly Earnings<br>Hourly Earnings<br>Family Status         | Total em-<br>ployed per-<br>sons using<br>public<br>transportation | Cost of one-way transportation <sup>1</sup> |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Not<br>available |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                                                             |                                                                    | Less than<br>\$0.25                         | \$0.25 to<br>\$0.49 | \$0.50 to<br>\$0.74 | \$0.75 to<br>\$0.99 | \$1.00 to<br>\$1.24 | \$1.25 to<br>\$1.49 | \$1.50 or<br>more |                  |
| <b>WEEKLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b> |                                                                    |                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                  |
| Total                                                       | 9 120                                                              | 265                                         | 6 373               | 1 663               | 267                 | 66                  | -                   | -                 | 486              |
| Less than \$50                                              | 150                                                                | -                                           | 150                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$50 to \$64                                                | 556                                                                | -                                           | 489                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 67               |
| \$65 to \$79                                                | 1 787                                                              | -                                           | 1 294               | 234                 | 66                  | 66                  | -                   | -                 | 127              |
| \$80 to \$89                                                | 1 108                                                              | -                                           | 665                 | 248                 | 135                 | -                   | -                   | -                 | 61               |
| \$90 to \$99                                                | 644                                                                | -                                           | 307                 | 337                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$100 to \$124                                              | 2 149                                                              | 67                                          | 1 585               | 334                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 163              |
| \$125 to \$149                                              | 1 308                                                              | 66                                          | 958                 | 218                 | 67                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$150 to \$174                                              | 543                                                                | -                                           | 474                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 69               |
| \$175 to \$199                                              | 160                                                                | -                                           | 160                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$200 to \$299                                              | 127                                                                | 67                                          | 61                  | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$300 or more                                               | -                                                                  | -                                           | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| Not available <sup>2</sup>                                  | 586                                                                | 66                                          | 229                 | 292                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| Median                                                      | 101                                                                | 138                                         | 103                 | 96                  | 85                  | 72                  | 0                   | 0                 | 88               |
| <b>HOURLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b> |                                                                    |                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                  |
| Total                                                       | 9 183                                                              | 265                                         | 6 436               | 1 663               | 267                 | 66                  | -                   | -                 | 486              |
| Less than \$1.25                                            | 273                                                                | -                                           | 213                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 61               |
| \$1.25 to \$1.59                                            | 622                                                                | -                                           | 489                 | -                   | -                   | 66                  | -                   | -                 | 67               |
| \$1.60 to \$1.79                                            | 1 087                                                              | -                                           | 666                 | 295                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 127              |
| \$1.80 to \$1.99                                            | 694                                                                | -                                           | 628                 | -                   | 66                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$2.00 to \$2.49                                            | 1 344                                                              | -                                           | 778                 | 431                 | 135                 | -                   | -                   | -                 | 163              |
| \$2.50 to \$2.99                                            | 2 238                                                              | 67                                          | 1 520               | 489                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 69               |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99                                            | 1 984                                                              | 66                                          | 1 626               | 157                 | 67                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99                                            | 287                                                                | -                                           | 287                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99                                            | -                                                                  | -                                           | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$6.00 to \$7.49                                            | 67                                                                 | 67                                          | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$7.50 or more                                              | -                                                                  | -                                           | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| Not available <sup>2</sup>                                  | 586                                                                | 66                                          | 229                 | 292                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| Median                                                      | 2.58                                                               | 3.50                                        | 2.63                | 2.45                | 2.25                | 1.42                | 0.00                | 0.00              | 1.78             |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS</b>                                        |                                                                    |                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                  |
| <b>Male, total</b>                                          |                                                                    |                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                  |
| Male, total                                                 | 5 612                                                              | 67                                          | 3 688               | 1 372               | 121                 | -                   | -                   | -                 | 364              |
| Family head                                                 | 1 908                                                              | 67                                          | 1 134               | 456                 | 121                 | -                   | -                   | -                 | 130              |
| Family member                                               | 967                                                                | -                                           | 453                 | 454                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 61               |
| Unrelated individual                                        | 2 738                                                              | -                                           | 2 102               | 463                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 173              |
| <b>Female, total</b>                                        |                                                                    |                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                  |
| Female, total                                               | 9 318                                                              | 198                                         | 6 350               | 1 252               | 662                 | 392                 | -                   | 66                | 398              |
| Family head                                                 | 3 383                                                              | 67                                          | 2 254               | 534                 | 328                 | 133                 | -                   | -                 | 67               |
| No children under 18 years                                  | 665                                                                | -                                           | 396                 | 202                 | -                   | 66                  | -                   | -                 | -                |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                 | 1 495                                                              | -                                           | 897                 | 269                 | 262                 | -                   | -                   | -                 | 67               |
| Children under 6 years                                      | 1 223                                                              | 67                                          | 961                 | 63                  | 66                  | 67                  | -                   | -                 | -                |
| Wife of head                                                | 2 369                                                              | -                                           | 1 708               | 196                 | 66                  | 196                 | -                   | -                 | 202              |
| No children under 18 years                                  | 1 008                                                              | -                                           | 607                 | 133                 | 66                  | 66                  | -                   | -                 | 136              |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                                 | 524                                                                | -                                           | 331                 | 63                  | -                   | 130                 | -                   | -                 | -                |
| Children under 6 years                                      | 837                                                                | -                                           | 770                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 67               |
| Other family member                                         | 758                                                                | -                                           | 571                 | 127                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 61               |
| Unrelated individual                                        | 2 808                                                              | 131                                         | 1 817               | 394                 | 268                 | 63                  | -                   | 66                | 69               |

<sup>1</sup> More than one method may be used. <sup>2</sup> Not used in computing median.



Table 13b. **Cost of Public Transportation to Work: White Spanish**

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.]

| Weekly Earnings<br>Hourly Earnings<br>Family Status         | Total em-<br>ployed per-<br>sons using<br>public<br>transporta-<br>tion | Cost of one-way transportation <sup>1</sup> |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   | Not<br>available |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                                                             |                                                                         | Less than<br>\$0.25                         | \$0.25 to<br>\$0.49 | \$0.50 to<br>\$0.74 | \$0.75 to<br>\$0.99 | \$1.00 to<br>\$1.24 | \$1.25 to<br>\$1.49 | \$1.50 or<br>more |                  |
| <b>WEEKLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b> |                                                                         |                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                  |
| Total .....                                                 | 14 947                                                                  | 175                                         | 12 143              | 1 369               | 344                 | 60                  | -                   | -                 | 855              |
| Less than \$50 .....                                        | 625                                                                     | -                                           | 442                 | 119                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 64               |
| \$50 to \$49 .....                                          | 1 637                                                                   | -                                           | 1 327               | 193                 | 92                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 25               |
| \$50 to \$79 .....                                          | 4 060                                                                   | 26                                          | 3 592               | 183                 | 52                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 208              |
| \$80 to \$89 .....                                          | 2 579                                                                   | -                                           | 2 128               | 151                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 300              |
| \$90 to \$99 .....                                          | 1 241                                                                   | -                                           | 1 129               | 27                  | -                   | 60                  | -                   | -                 | 25               |
| \$100 to \$124 .....                                        | 2 527                                                                   | 124                                         | 1 819               | 419                 | 84                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 82               |
| \$125 to \$149 .....                                        | 1 120                                                                   | 25                                          | 848                 | 197                 | 25                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 25               |
| \$150 to \$174 .....                                        | 262                                                                     | -                                           | 182                 | 80                  | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$175 to \$199 .....                                        | 127                                                                     | -                                           | 127                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$200 to \$299 .....                                        | 176                                                                     | -                                           | 176                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$300 or more .....                                         | 82                                                                      | -                                           | 25                  | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 57               |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                            | 509                                                                     | -                                           | 348                 | -                   | 92                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 70               |
| Median .....                                                | dollars. 83                                                             | 112                                         | 83                  | 101                 | 75                  | 95                  | 0                   | 0                 | 83               |
| <b>HOURLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b> |                                                                         |                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                  |
| Total .....                                                 | 15 195                                                                  | 175                                         | 12 253              | 1 369               | 415                 | 60                  | -                   | -                 | 922              |
| Less than \$1.25 .....                                      | 964                                                                     | -                                           | 643                 | 119                 | 71                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 131              |
| \$1.25 to \$1.59 .....                                      | 1 797                                                                   | -                                           | 1 332               | 281                 | 92                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 93               |
| \$1.60 to \$1.79 .....                                      | 2 789                                                                   | -                                           | 2 631               | 92                  | 27                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 131              |
| \$1.80 to \$1.99 .....                                      | 1 208                                                                   | 26                                          | 982                 | 71                  | 25                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 104              |
| \$2.00 to \$2.49 .....                                      | 3 911                                                                   | 26                                          | 3 277               | 269                 | 84                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 255              |
| \$2.50 to \$2.99 .....                                      | 1 766                                                                   | 25                                          | 1 247               | 377                 | -                   | 60                  | -                   | -                 | 58               |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 .....                                      | 1 718                                                                   | 99                                          | 1 348               | 221                 | 25                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 25               |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 .....                                      | 301                                                                     | -                                           | 270                 | 31                  | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 .....                                      | 114                                                                     | -                                           | 114                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| \$6.00 to \$7.49 .....                                      | 86                                                                      | -                                           | 60                  | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 25               |
| \$7.50 or more .....                                        | 32                                                                      | -                                           | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 32               |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                            | 509                                                                     | -                                           | 348                 | -                   | 92                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 70               |
| Median .....                                                | dollars. 2.09                                                           | 3.11                                        | 2.06                | 2.40                | 1.86                | 2.75                | .00                 | .00               | 2.00             |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS</b>                                        |                                                                         |                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                  |
| <b>Male, total</b>                                          |                                                                         |                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                  |
| Male, total .....                                           | 7 178                                                                   | 149                                         | 5 301               | 1 042               | 250                 | -                   | -                   | -                 | 436              |
| Family head .....                                           | 3 799                                                                   | 99                                          | 2 765               | 608                 | 142                 | -                   | -                   | -                 | 185              |
| Family member .....                                         | 1 319                                                                   | 25                                          | 1 094               | 92                  | 109                 | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| Unrelated individual .....                                  | 2 060                                                                   | 25                                          | 1 442               | 343                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 250              |
| <b>Female, total</b>                                        |                                                                         |                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                   |                  |
| Female, total .....                                         | 11 969                                                                  | 26                                          | 10 072              | 825                 | 260                 | 111                 | -                   | -                 | 674              |
| Family head .....                                           | 1 963                                                                   | -                                           | 1 738               | 148                 | -                   | 51                  | -                   | -                 | 25               |
| No children under 18 years .....                            | 680                                                                     | -                                           | 531                 | 124                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | 25               |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                           | 732                                                                     | -                                           | 732                 | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                 | -                |
| Children under 6 years .....                                | 551                                                                     | -                                           | 475                 | 25                  | -                   | 51                  | -                   | -                 | -                |
| Wife of head .....                                          | 4 667                                                                   | 26                                          | 3 740               | 226                 | 169                 | -                   | -                   | -                 | 506              |
| No children under 18 years .....                            | 1 793                                                                   | -                                           | 1 257               | 138                 | 94                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 304              |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                           | 1 312                                                                   | 26                                          | 1 123               | 25                  | 50                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 88               |
| Children under 6 years .....                                | 1 562                                                                   | -                                           | 1 360               | 64                  | 25                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 114              |
| Other family member .....                                   | 3 015                                                                   | -                                           | 2 577               | 261                 | 25                  | 60                  | -                   | -                 | 92               |
| Unrelated individual .....                                  | 2 325                                                                   | -                                           | 2 017               | 190                 | 67                  | -                   | -                   | -                 | 51               |

<sup>1</sup> More than one method may be used. <sup>2</sup> Not used in computing median.

Table 13c. Cost of Public Transportation to Work: Other White

[Limited to persons 16 to 64 years, not in school]

| Weekly Earnings<br>Hourly Earnings<br>Family Status         | Total employed persons using public transportation | Cost of one-way transportation <sup>1</sup> |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                | Not available |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                             |                                                    | Less than \$0.25                            | \$0.25 to \$0.49 | \$0.50 to \$0.74 | \$0.75 to \$0.99 | \$1.00 to \$1.24 | \$1.25 to \$1.49 | \$1.50 or more |               |
| <b>WEEKLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b> |                                                    |                                             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |               |
| Total .....                                                 | 5 249                                              | 25                                          | 4 711            | 74               | 75               | -                | -                | 27             | 337           |
| Less than \$50 .....                                        | 211                                                | -                                           | 211              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| \$50 to \$64 .....                                          | 25                                                 | -                                           | 25               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| \$65 to \$79 .....                                          | 357                                                | -                                           | 331              | -                | -                | -                | -                | 27             | -             |
| \$80 to \$89 .....                                          | 576                                                | -                                           | 576              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| \$90 to \$99 .....                                          | 105                                                | -                                           | 73               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | 32            |
| \$100 to \$124 .....                                        | 1 120                                              | -                                           | 1 046            | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | 74            |
| \$125 to \$149 .....                                        | 940                                                | -                                           | 870              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | 70            |
| \$150 to \$174 .....                                        | 703                                                | -                                           | 605              | 74               | 25               | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| \$175 to \$199 .....                                        | 184                                                | -                                           | 157              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | 27            |
| \$200 to \$299 <sup>2</sup> .....                           | 278                                                | -                                           | 253              | -                | 25               | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| \$300 or more .....                                         | 278                                                | -                                           | 145              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | 133           |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                            | 472                                                | 25                                          | 421              | -                | 26               | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| Median .....                                                | 126                                                | 0                                           | 123              | 163              | 200              | 0                | 0                | 73             | 147           |
| <b>HOURLY EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b> |                                                    |                                             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |               |
| Total .....                                                 | 5 249                                              | 25                                          | 4 711            | 74               | 75               | -                | -                | 27             | 337           |
| Less than \$1.25 .....                                      | 247                                                | -                                           | 247              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| \$1.25 to \$1.59 .....                                      | 240                                                | -                                           | 240              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| \$1.60 to \$1.79 .....                                      | 168                                                | -                                           | 142              | -                | -                | -                | -                | 27             | -             |
| \$1.80 to \$1.99 .....                                      | 96                                                 | -                                           | 96               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| \$2.00 to \$2.49 .....                                      | 724                                                | -                                           | 691              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | 32            |
| \$2.50 to \$2.99 .....                                      | 761                                                | -                                           | 761              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 .....                                      | 1 567                                              | -                                           | 1 399            | -                | 25               | -                | -                | -              | 144           |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 .....                                      | 713                                                | -                                           | 521              | 74               | 25               | -                | -                | -              | 93            |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 .....                                      | 67                                                 | -                                           | 67               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| \$6.00 to \$7.49 .....                                      | 257                                                | -                                           | 190              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | 67            |
| \$7.50 or more .....                                        | 26                                                 | -                                           | -                | -                | 26               | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| Not available <sup>2</sup> .....                            | 382                                                | 25                                          | 357              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| Median .....                                                | 3.15                                               | .00                                         | 3.02             | 4.50             | 4.52             | .00              | .00              | 1.70           | 3.95          |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS</b>                                        |                                                    |                                             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |               |
| Male, total .....                                           | 3 468                                              | -                                           | 2 927            | 235              | 113              | -                | -                | -              | 193           |
| Family head .....                                           | 950                                                | -                                           | 666              | 74               | 49               | -                | -                | -              | 160           |
| Family member .....                                         | 261                                                | -                                           | 261              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| Unrelated individual .....                                  | 2 258                                              | -                                           | 2 000            | 162              | 64               | -                | -                | -              | 32            |
| Female, total .....                                         | 4 178                                              | 25                                          | 3 519            | 259              | 82               | -                | -                | 27             | 266           |
| Family head .....                                           | 622                                                | -                                           | 480              | 142              | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| No children under 18 years .....                            | 343                                                | -                                           | 201              | 142              | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                           | 203                                                | -                                           | 203              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| Children under 6 years .....                                | 75                                                 | -                                           | 75               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| Wife of head .....                                          | 1 246                                              | 25                                          | 979              | 118              | -                | -                | -                | -              | 125           |
| No children under 18 years .....                            | 914                                                | 25                                          | 671              | 93               | -                | -                | -                | -              | 125           |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                           | 180                                                | -                                           | 156              | 25               | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| Children under 6 years .....                                | 152                                                | -                                           | 152              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| Other family member .....                                   | 553                                                | -                                           | 553              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -              | -             |
| Unrelated individual .....                                  | 1 757                                              | -                                           | 1 508            | -                | 82               | -                | -                | 27             | 141           |

<sup>1</sup> More than one method may be used. <sup>2</sup> Not used in computing median.

Table 14. Persons Not in the Labor Force and Their Desire for Work: All Races

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Total<br>not in<br>labor<br>force | Desire for work      |                               |                           |                                 |                                         |                                             |        | Worked in last 12 months          |        |                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|
|                                                        |                                   | Want regular job now |                               |                           | May want<br>a job—it<br>depends | Would<br>want a<br>job if no<br>problem | Do not<br>want job<br>ever if no<br>problem | Total  | Want regular job now <sup>1</sup> |        |                                |
|                                                        |                                   | Total                | Intend<br>to look<br>for work | May<br>look—it<br>depends |                                 |                                         |                                             |        | Do not<br>intend<br>to look       | Total  | Intend<br>to look <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                                   |                      |                               |                           |                                 |                                         |                                             |        |                                   |        |                                |
| Total, 16 to 64 years                                  | 148 406                           | 41 352               | 22 653                        | 3 027                     | 15 672                          | 9 914                                   | 44 842                                      | 52 298 | 33 734                            | 13 242 | 9 754                          |
| Male, total                                            | 41 635                            | 11 895               | 6 297                         | 694                       | 4 904                           | 2 421                                   | 9 947                                       | 17 372 | 13 161                            | 4 922  | 3 471                          |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                  | 12 922                            | 3 755                | 2 205                         | 25                        | 1 525                           | 729                                     | 679                                         | 7 758  | 4 568                             | 1 547  | 1 222                          |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                          | 1 230                             | 377                  | 121                           | 25                        | 231                             | 25                                      | 435                                         | 394    | 383                               | -      | -                              |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                  | 8 978                             | 3 054                | 1 766                         | 169                       | 1 120                           | 370                                     | 2 049                                       | 3 504  | 3 476                             | 1 543  | 1 012                          |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                     | 1 304                             | 463                  | 244                           | 25                        | 193                             | 88                                      | 178                                         | 575    | 865                               | 405    | 212                            |
| 25 to 34 years                                         | 6 136                             | 2 355                | 1 351                         | 144                       | 859                             | 108                                     | 1 640                                       | 2 034  | 2 426                             | 1 190  | 773                            |
| 35 to 44 years                                         | 4 802                             | 1 751                | 1 025                         | 130                       | 596                             | 564                                     | 1 907                                       | 580    | 1 792                             | 720    | 595                            |
| 45 to 54 years                                         | 5 205                             | 1 487                | 512                           | 119                       | 857                             | 371                                     | 2 397                                       | 951    | 1 377                             | 454    | 209                            |
| 55 to 64 years                                         | 9 727                             | 1 848                | 789                           | 252                       | 806                             | 387                                     | 2 914                                       | 4 578  | 1 948                             | 658    | 433                            |
| 40 to 64 years                                         | 17 418                            | 4 342                | 1 884                         | 438                       | 2 020                           | 1 130                                   | 6 232                                       | 5 713  | 4 159                             | 1 484  | 983                            |
| Female, total                                          | 106 771                           | 29 456               | 16 356                        | 2 333                     | 10 768                          | 7 493                                   | 34 896                                      | 34 926 | 20 573                            | 8 320  | 6 283                          |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                  | 20 911                            | 8 412                | 5 671                         | 124                       | 2 617                           | 765                                     | 2 431                                       | 9 303  | 6 262                             | 2 947  | 2 248                          |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                          | 7 925                             | 3 424                | 2 296                         | -                         | 1 128                           | 429                                     | 2 101                                       | 1 971  | 2 513                             | 1 169  | 1 042                          |
| 22 to 34 years                                         | 29 849                            | 9 105                | 5 508                         | 777                       | 2 820                           | 2 399                                   | 11 718                                      | 6 627  | 7 313                             | 2 988  | 2 314                          |
| 25 to 34 years                                         | 22 358                            | 6 890                | 4 258                         | 589                       | 2 042                           | 2 083                                   | 8 921                                       | 4 464  | 5 240                             | 2 258  | 1 822                          |
| 35 to 44 years                                         | 19 016                            | 5 521                | 2 997                         | 557                       | 1 967                           | 1 421                                   | 7 623                                       | 4 452  | 3 079                             | 1 109  | 876                            |
| 45 to 54 years                                         | 17 151                            | 3 664                | 1 329                         | 461                       | 1 874                           | 1 730                                   | 7 308                                       | 4 449  | 2 371                             | 752    | 465                            |
| 55 to 64 years                                         | 19 845                            | 2 755                | 850                           | 414                       | 1 490                           | 1 179                                   | 5 817                                       | 10 095 | 1 549                             | 524    | 380                            |
| 40 to 64 years                                         | 45 774                            | 8 584                | 3 452                         | 1 059                     | 4 073                           | 3 534                                   | 16 654                                      | 17 001 | 5 180                             | 1 840  | 1 316                          |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>3</sup></b>                       |                                   |                      |                               |                           |                                 |                                         |                                             |        |                                   |        |                                |
| Male, total                                            | 25 056                            | 7 134                | 3 462                         | 639                       | 3 033                           | 1 396                                   | 8 866                                       | 7 660  | 7 054                             | 2 696  | 1 788                          |
| Family head                                            | 10 090                            | 3 308                | 1 668                         | 447                       | 1 193                           | 675                                     | 3 496                                       | 2 611  | 3 224                             | 1 399  | 977                            |
| Family member                                          | 4 355                             | 1 029                | 307                           | -                         | 722                             | 271                                     | 1 778                                       | 1 277  | 922                               | 194    | -                              |
| Unrelated individual                                   | 10 611                            | 2 797                | 1 487                         | 192                       | 1 118                           | 450                                     | 3 592                                       | 3 772  | 2 908                             | 1 103  | 811                            |
| Female, total                                          | 90 261                            | 23 095               | 12 203                        | 2 209                     | 8 683                           | 7 063                                   | 34 006                                      | 26 098 | 15 771                            | 6 148  | 4 838                          |
| Family head                                            | 17 537                            | 5 947                | 3 395                         | 769                       | 1 783                           | 1 226                                   | 7 354                                       | 3 010  | 3 556                             | 1 395  | 1 045                          |
| No children under 18 years                             | 2 298                             | 443                  | 293                           | 26                        | 123                             | 95                                      | 1 024                                       | 735    | 753                               | 228    | 201                            |
| Children 8 to 17 years only                            | 6 064                             | 2 072                | 1 181                         | 322                       | 569                             | 594                                     | 2 305                                       | 1 092  | 1 083                             | 338    | 220                            |
| Children under 6 years                                 | 9 175                             | 3 433                | 1 921                         | 421                       | 1 091                           | 536                                     | 4 024                                       | 1 183  | 1 720                             | 829    | 624                            |
| Wife of head                                           | 52 199                            | 11 889               | 6 070                         | 940                       | 4 878                           | 4 116                                   | 18 933                                      | 17 262 | 8 042                             | 2 828  | 2 221                          |
| No children under 18 years                             | 16 312                            | 2 380                | 1 090                         | 188                       | 1 102                           | 1 076                                   | 4 648                                       | 8 208  | 1 937                             | 641    | 538                            |
| Children 8 to 17 years only                            | 12 121                            | 2 923                | 1 433                         | 209                       | 1 282                           | 987                                     | 4 872                                       | 3 339  | 2 004                             | 568    | 468                            |
| Children under 6 years                                 | 23 766                            | 6 585                | 3 548                         | 543                       | 2 494                           | 2 053                                   | 9 413                                       | 5 715  | 4 101                             | 1 618  | 1 215                          |
| Other family member                                    | 10 030                            | 3 315                | 1 850                         | 203                       | 1 262                           | 720                                     | 3 314                                       | 2 681  | 2 501                             | 1 311  | 1 008                          |
| Unrelated individual                                   | 10 495                            | 1 944                | 889                           | 296                       | 759                             | 1 000                                   | 4 406                                       | 3 144  | 1 672                             | 615    | 565                            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>3</sup></b>              |                                   |                      |                               |                           |                                 |                                         |                                             |        |                                   |        |                                |
| Male, total                                            | 25 056                            | 7 134                | 3 462                         | 639                       | 3 033                           | 1 396                                   | 8 866                                       | 7 660  | 7 054                             | 2 696  | 1 788                          |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                            | 8 456                             | 1 879                | 665                           | 274                       | 940                             | 409                                     | 3 229                                       | 2 939  | 1 813                             | 622    | 253                            |
| 8 years                                                | 2 024                             | 520                  | 214                           | -                         | 305                             | 223                                     | 789                                         | 492    | 569                               | 199    | 130                            |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 5 998                             | 1 936                | 1 107                         | 99                        | 730                             | 291                                     | 1 996                                       | 1 775  | 1 876                             | 711    | 517                            |
| 4 years                                                | 6 172                             | 1 975                | 1 096                         | 100                       | 780                             | 262                                     | 2 239                                       | 1 695  | 2 111                             | 840    | 633                            |
| College: 1 year or more                                | 2 406                             | 824                  | 380                           | 166                       | 278                             | 211                                     | 613                                         | 758    | 685                               | 324    | 254                            |
| Female, total                                          | 90 261                            | 23 095               | 12 203                        | 2 209                     | 8 683                           | 7 063                                   | 34 006                                      | 26 098 | 15 771                            | 6 148  | 4 838                          |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                            | 23 741                            | 4 858                | 2 024                         | 286                       | 2 548                           | 1 325                                   | 9 053                                       | 8 505  | 3 158                             | 1 065  | 936                            |
| 8 years                                                | 7 406                             | 1 582                | 695                           | 250                       | 638                             | 804                                     | 3 178                                       | 1 843  | 919                               | 238    | 146                            |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 25 358                            | 7 528                | 3 578                         | 844                       | 3 106                           | 1 935                                   | 9 563                                       | 6 332  | 3 943                             | 1 586  | 1 028                          |
| 4 years                                                | 24 882                            | 7 018                | 4 718                         | 639                       | 1 661                           | 2 216                                   | 9 378                                       | 6 270  | 5 688                             | 2 594  | 2 311                          |
| College: 1 year or more                                | 8 875                             | 2 109                | 1 188                         | 191                       | 730                             | 783                                     | 2 834                                       | 3 148  | 2 064                             | 666    | 417                            |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes "May want job—it depends" and "Would want job."

<sup>2</sup> Excludes "May look for work."

<sup>3</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 14a. Persons Not in the Labor Force and Their Desire for Work: Negro

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Total<br>not in<br>labor<br>force | Desire for work      |                                            |                           |                             |                                 |                                         |                                             |                          |                                   |                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                                        |                                   | Want regular job now |                                            |                           |                             | Desire for work                 |                                         |                                             | Worked in last 12 months |                                   |                                |
|                                                        |                                   | Total                | Intend<br>to look<br>for work <sup>1</sup> | May<br>look—if<br>depends | Do not<br>intend<br>to look | May want<br>a job—it<br>depends | Would<br>want a<br>job if no<br>problem | Do not<br>want job<br>even if no<br>problem | Total                    | Want regular job now <sup>2</sup> |                                |
|                                                        |                                   |                      |                                            |                           |                             |                                 |                                         |                                             |                          | Total                             | Intend<br>to look <sup>3</sup> |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                                   |                      |                                            |                           |                             |                                 |                                         |                                             |                          |                                   |                                |
| Total, 16 to 64 years                                  | 62 568                            | 19 744               | 12 431                                     | 1 385                     | 5 928                       | 4 652                           | 19 935                                  | 18 238                                      | 13 786                   | 6 084                             | 4 724                          |
| Male, total                                            | 17 823                            | 5 046                | 3 108                                      | 200                       | 1 738                       | 1 106                           | 4 857                                   | 6 814                                       | 5 483                    | 2 363                             | 1 633                          |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                  | 5 847                             | 2 042                | 1 237                                      | -                         | 804                         | 368                             | 308                                     | 3 129                                       | 1 878                    | 763                               | 567                            |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                          | 575                               | 182                  | 61                                         | -                         | 121                         | -                               | 247                                     | 146                                         | 210                      | -                                 | -                              |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                  | 3 490                             | 1 319                | 743                                        | 70                        | 506                         | 61                              | 925                                     | 1 186                                       | 1 614                    | 833                               | 501                            |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                     | 490                               | 329                  | 161                                        | -                         | 167                         | -                               | 67                                      | 95                                          | 490                      | 329                               | 161                            |
| 25 to 34 years                                         | 2 623                             | 1 070                | 584                                        | 70                        | 446                         | -                               | 804                                     | 750                                         | 1 244                    | 644                               | 313                            |
| 35 to 44 years                                         | 2 399                             | 920                  | 696                                        | 67                        | 157                         | 237                             | 1 017                                   | 226                                         | 713                      | 415                               | 415                            |
| 45 to 54 years                                         | 2 414                             | 337                  | 199                                        | -                         | 138                         | 297                             | 1 380                                   | 399                                         | 637                      | 136                               | 67                             |
| 55 to 64 years                                         | 3 673                             | 429                  | 232                                        | 63                        | 133                         | 143                             | 1 227                                   | 1 874                                       | 641                      | 217                               | 84                             |
| 40 to 64 years                                         | 7 391                             | 1 244                | 686                                        | 130                       | 428                         | 604                             | 3 110                                   | 2 433                                       | 1 598                    | 513                               | 311                            |
| Female, total                                          | 44 745                            | 14 698               | 9 323                                      | 1 185                     | 4 190                       | 3 546                           | 15 078                                  | 11 424                                      | 8 303                    | 3 722                             | 3 091                          |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                  | 8 948                             | 4 712                | 3 198                                      | 124                       | 1 390                       | 121                             | 798                                     | 3 317                                       | 2 236                    | 1 391                             | 1 088                          |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                          | 3 402                             | 2 086                | 1 542                                      | -                         | 545                         | 61                              | 677                                     | 578                                         | 1 069                    | 733                               | 733                            |
| 22 to 34 years                                         | 10 720                            | 4 660                | 3 293                                      | 463                       | 904                         | 904                             | 3 921                                   | 1 235                                       | 3 261                    | 1 522                             | 1 326                          |
| 25 to 34 years                                         | 8 131                             | 3 319                | 2 441                                      | 339                       | 539                         | 904                             | 2 980                                   | 927                                         | 2 344                    | 1 155                             | 1 019                          |
| 35 to 44 years                                         | 8 377                             | 2 735                | 1 639                                      | 266                       | 830                         | 545                             | 3 451                                   | 1 645                                       | 1 301                    | 403                               | 336                            |
| 45 to 54 years                                         | 8 206                             | 1 514                | 711                                        | 131                       | 672                         | 1 261                           | 4 037                                   | 1 394                                       | 1 015                    | 245                               | 179                            |
| 55 to 64 years                                         | 8 494                             | 1 076                | 482                                        | 200                       | 393                         | 714                             | 2 872                                   | 3 832                                       | 490                      | 161                               | 161                            |
| 40 to 64 years                                         | 20 139                            | 3 483                | 1 820                                      | 465                       | 1 199                       | 2 182                           | 8 483                                   | 5 991                                       | 1 977                    | 542                               | 476                            |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>3</sup></b>                       |                                   |                      |                                            |                           |                             |                                 |                                         |                                             |                          |                                   |                                |
| Male, total                                            | 11 124                            | 2 631                | 1 715                                      | 200                       | 717                         | 677                             | 4 619                                   | 3 197                                       | 3 222                    | 1 290                             | 850                            |
| Family head                                            | 4 245                             | 1 180                | 684                                        | 136                       | 359                         | 202                             | 1 834                                   | 1 028                                       | 1 397                    | 625                               | 422                            |
| Family member                                          | 2 511                             | 435                  | 151                                        | -                         | 284                         | 153                             | 1 159                                   | 764                                         | 630                      | 163                               | -                              |
| Unrelated individual                                   | 4 369                             | 1 016                | 879                                        | 63                        | 74                          | 321                             | 1 626                                   | 1 406                                       | 1 196                    | 502                               | 428                            |
| Female, total                                          | 37 734                            | 11 260               | 7 178                                      | 1 061                     | 3 021                       | 3 485                           | 14 821                                  | 8 167                                       | 6 882                    | 2 937                             | 2 608                          |
| Family head                                            | 9 660                             | 3 438                | 2 302                                      | 323                       | 813                         | 737                             | 4 143                                   | 1 342                                       | 1 965                    | 685                               | 618                            |
| No children under 18 years                             | 868                               | 66                   | 66                                         | -                         | -                           | 70                              | 464                                     | 268                                         | 269                      | -                                 | -                              |
| Children 8 to 17 years only                            | 3 578                             | 1 287                | 931                                        | 132                       | 223                         | 330                             | 1 334                                   | 627                                         | 638                      | 235                               | 169                            |
| Children under 8 years                                 | 5 214                             | 2 085                | 1 304                                      | 191                       | 590                         | 338                             | 2 345                                   | 446                                         | 1 058                    | 449                               | 449                            |
| Wife of head                                           | 18 010                            | 5 191                | 3 434                                      | 333                       | 1 424                       | 1 884                           | 6 256                                   | 4 678                                       | 2 988                    | 1 226                             | 1 165                          |
| No children under 18 years                             | 5 992                             | 958                  | 629                                        | 66                        | 262                         | 753                             | 1 874                                   | 2 406                                       | 496                      | 205                               | 205                            |
| Children 8 to 17 years only                            | 4 940                             | 1 258                | 737                                        | 67                        | 454                         | 744                             | 2 083                                   | 854                                         | 945                      | 133                               | 133                            |
| Children under 8 years                                 | 7 078                             | 2 975                | 2 067                                      | 200                       | 707                         | 387                             | 2 298                                   | 1 418                                       | 1 548                    | 887                               | 827                            |
| Other family member                                    | 4 225                             | 1 645                | 925                                        | 136                       | 585                         | 262                             | 1 401                                   | 916                                         | 1 080                    | 763                               | 562                            |
| Unrelated individual                                   | 5 840                             | 986                  | 517                                        | 269                       | 200                         | 601                             | 3 021                                   | 1 232                                       | 848                      | 263                               | 263                            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                                   |                      |                                            |                           |                             |                                 |                                         |                                             |                          |                                   |                                |
| Male, total                                            | 11 124                            | 2 631                | 1 715                                      | 200                       | 717                         | 677                             | 4 619                                   | 3 197                                       | 3 222                    | 1 290                             | 850                            |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                            | 3 687                             | 290                  | 94                                         | 63                        | 133                         | 220                             | 1 645                                   | 1 533                                       | 768                      | 133                               | -                              |
| 8 years                                                | 994                               | 130                  | -                                          | -                         | 130                         | 144                             | 469                                     | 252                                         | 259                      | 69                                | -                              |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 2 566                             | 945                  | 677                                        | 67                        | 201                         | 67                              | 878                                     | 677                                         | 712                      | 349                               | 276                            |
| 4 years                                                | 2 882                             | 758                  | 596                                        | -                         | 163                         | 174                             | 1 418                                   | 532                                         | 992                      | 414                               | 320                            |
| College: 1 year or more                                | 995                               | 508                  | 348                                        | 70                        | 90                          | 73                              | 209                                     | 205                                         | 491                      | 324                               | 254                            |
| Female, total                                          | 37 734                            | 11 260               | 7 178                                      | 1 061                     | 3 021                       | 3 485                           | 14 821                                  | 8 167                                       | 6 882                    | 2 937                             | 2 608                          |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                            | 5 848                             | 845                  | 417                                        | 134                       | 294                         | 351                             | 2 894                                   | 1 758                                       | 382                      | 222                               | 222                            |
| 8 years                                                | 2 784                             | 545                  | 289                                        | 132                       | 124                         | 388                             | 1 321                                   | 530                                         | 262                      | -                                 | -                              |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 12 457                            | 4 122                | 2 311                                      | 404                       | 1 407                       | 1 330                           | 4 754                                   | 2 251                                       | 1 722                    | 581                               | 452                            |
| 4 years                                                | 12 713                            | 4 502                | 3 371                                      | 263                       | 868                         | 1 218                           | 4 728                                   | 2 265                                       | 3 465                    | 1 739                             | 1 673                          |
| College: 1 year or more                                | 3 931                             | 1 246                | 790                                        | 127                       | 329                         | 198                             | 1 124                                   | 1 363                                       | 1 051                    | 395                               | 262                            |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes "May want job—it depends" and "Would want job."

<sup>2</sup> Excludes "May look for work."

<sup>3</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 14b. Persons Not in the Labor Force and Their Desire for Work: White Spanish

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Total<br>not in<br>labor<br>force | Desire for work      |                               |                           |                             |                                 |                                         |                                              |                          |                                   |                                |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
|                                                        |                                   | Want regular job now |                               |                           |                             | Desire for work                 |                                         |                                              | Worked in last 12 months |                                   |                                |  |
|                                                        |                                   | Total                | Intend<br>to look<br>for work | May<br>look—it<br>depends | Do not<br>intend<br>to look | May want<br>a job—it<br>depends | Would<br>want a<br>job if no<br>problem | Do not<br>want job,<br>even if no<br>problem | Total                    | Want regular job now <sup>1</sup> | Intend<br>to look <sup>2</sup> |  |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                                   |                      |                               |                           |                             |                                 |                                         |                                              |                          |                                   |                                |  |
| Total, 16 to 64 years                                  | 45 919                            | 12 604               | 5 984                         | 758                       | 5 861                       | 3 026                           | 13 895                                  | 16 395                                       | 10 801                   | 4 313                             | 2 932                          |  |
| Male, total                                            | 9 801                             | 3 559                | 1 567                         | 251                       | 1 741                       | 637                             | 1 668                                   | 3 938                                        | 3 694                    | 1 566                             | 994                            |  |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                  | 3 749                             | 1 039                | 507                           | -                         | 531                         | 248                             | 198                                     | 2 265                                        | 1 283                    | 466                               | 356                            |  |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                          | 361                               | 49                   | -                             | -                         | 49                          | 25                              | 124                                     | 163                                          | 148                      | -                                 | -                              |  |
| 22 to 34 years, total                                  | 2 013                             | 980                  | 563                           | 74                        | 343                         | 49                              | 461                                     | 523                                          | 869                      | 546                               | 346                            |  |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam                     | 257                               | 84                   | 58                            | -                         | 26                          | -                               | 55                                      | 117                                          | 108                      | 52                                | 296                            |  |
| 25 to 34 years                                         | 1 372                             | 766                  | 512                           | 49                        | 204                         | 25                              | 321                                     | 260                                          | 566                      | 381                               | 26                             |  |
| 35 to 44 years                                         | 1 422                             | 492                  | 133                           | 32                        | 327                         | 239                             | 361                                     | 330                                          | 722                      | 175                               | 82                             |  |
| 45 to 54 years                                         | 1 271                             | 630                  | 188                           | 119                       | 324                         | 50                              | 345                                     | 245                                          | 424                      | 261                               | 117                            |  |
| 55 to 64 years                                         | 1 346                             | 418                  | 176                           | 25                        | 216                         | 51                              | 303                                     | 575                                          | 396                      | 118                               | 93                             |  |
| 40 to 64 years                                         | 3 233                             | 1 269                | 497                           | 144                       | 628                         | 309                             | 810                                     | 844                                          | 1 135                    | 461                               | 291                            |  |
| Female, total                                          | 36 118                            | 9 045                | 4 417                         | 508                       | 4 120                       | 2 389                           | 12 228                                  | 12 457                                       | 7 107                    | 2 747                             | 1 938                          |  |
| 16 to 21 years, total                                  | 7 234                             | 2 330                | 1 400                         | -                         | 930                         | 441                             | 1 210                                   | 3 254                                        | 2 171                    | 905                               | 620                            |  |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school                          | 3 368                             | 1 138                | 643                           | -                         | 495                         | 295                             | 1 086                                   | 849                                          | 995                      | 411                               | 284                            |  |
| 22 to 34 years                                         | 12 274                            | 3 119                | 1 499                         | 138                       | 1 482                       | 1 097                           | 5 060                                   | 2 998                                        | 2 657                    | 927                               | 676                            |  |
| 25 to 34 years                                         | 9 240                             | 2 582                | 1 325                         | 138                       | 1 119                       | 842                             | 3 675                                   | 2 141                                        | 2 001                    | 789                               | 626                            |  |
| 35 to 44 years                                         | 7 152                             | 1 796                | 1 005                         | 150                       | 642                         | 599                             | 2 740                                   | 2 017                                        | 992                      | 447                               | 398                            |  |
| 45 to 54 years                                         | 4 846                             | 1 078                | 363                           | 102                       | 613                         | 148                             | 2 102                                   | 1 519                                        | 801                      | 225                               | 148                            |  |
| 55 to 64 years                                         | 4 612                             | 722                  | 150                           | 118                       | 454                         | 104                             | 1 117                                   | 2 669                                        | 485                      | 242                               | 97                             |  |
| 40 to 64 years                                         | 13 035                            | 2 591                | 932                           | 246                       | 1 413                       | 596                             | 4 397                                   | 5 451                                        | 1 798                    | 738                               | 516                            |  |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>3</sup></b>                       |                                   |                      |                               |                           |                             |                                 |                                         |                                              |                          |                                   |                                |  |
| Male, total                                            | 5 643                             | 2 145                | 841                           | 251                       | 1 053                       | 414                             | 1 447                                   | 1 636                                        | 2 104                    | 783                               | 445                            |  |
| Family head                                            | 3 304                             | 1 076                | 582                           | 218                       | 276                         | 327                             | 979                                     | 922                                          | 1 361                    | 471                               | 319                            |  |
| Family member                                          | 1 132                             | 318                  | 33                            | -                         | 285                         | 87                              | 324                                     | 403                                          | 211                      | -                                 | -                              |  |
| Unrelated individual                                   | 1 207                             | 751                  | 227                           | 32                        | 492                         | -                               | 145                                     | 311                                          | 532                      | 312                               | 125                            |  |
| Female, total                                          | 31 500                            | 7 651                | 3 545                         | 508                       | 3 598                       | 2 174                           | 11 919                                  | 9 756                                        | 5 607                    | 2 163                             | 1 578                          |  |
| Family head                                            | 5 425                             | 1 784                | 920                           | 226                       | 638                         | 274                             | 2 369                                   | 998                                          | 966                      | 504                               | 378                            |  |
| No children under 18 years                             | 828                               | 305                  | 227                           | 26                        | 52                          | -                               | 322                                     | 200                                          | 395                      | 228                               | 201                            |  |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                            | 1 484                             | 375                  | 126                           | 101                       | 148                         | 101                             | 654                                     | 354                                          | 203                      | 77                                | 51                             |  |
| Children under 6 years                                 | 3 114                             | 1 104                | 567                           | 99                        | 438                         | 173                             | 1 392                                   | 444                                          | 367                      | 200                               | 126                            |  |
| Wife of head                                           | 20 687                            | 4 205                | 1 608                         | 281                       | 2 316                       | 1 576                           | 7 745                                   | 7 160                                        | 3 325                    | 994                               | 637                            |  |
| No children under 18 years                             | 4 424                             | 622                  | 209                           | 51                        | 361                         | 118                             | 1 386                                   | 2 299                                        | 867                      | 285                               | 182                            |  |
| Children 6 to 17 years only                            | 4 660                             | 1 030                | 345                           | 25                        | 660                         | 167                             | 1 866                                   | 1 596                                        | 593                      | 229                               | 204                            |  |
| Children under 6 years                                 | 11 604                            | 2 554                | 1 054                         | 206                       | 1 294                       | 1 291                           | 4 493                                   | 3 265                                        | 1 864                    | 480                               | 251                            |  |
| Other family member                                    | 4 023                             | 1 258                | 812                           | -                         | 446                         | 297                             | 1 400                                   | 1 068                                        | 1 007                    | 433                               | 357                            |  |
| Unrelated individual                                   | 1 365                             | 403                  | 206                           | -                         | 198                         | 26                              | 406                                     | 530                                          | 310                      | 231                               | 206                            |  |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>3</sup></b>              |                                   |                      |                               |                           |                             |                                 |                                         |                                              |                          |                                   |                                |  |
| Male, total                                            | 5 643                             | 2 145                | 841                           | 251                       | 1 053                       | 414                             | 1 447                                   | 1 636                                        | 2 104                    | 783                               | 445                            |  |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                            | 2 882                             | 1 043                | 364                           | 144                       | 535                         | 189                             | 864                                     | 786                                          | 878                      | 348                               | 179                            |  |
| 8 years                                                | 276                               | 151                  | 151                           | -                         | -                           | 49                              | 49                                      | 26                                           | 142                      | 67                                | 67                             |  |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 1 525                             | 614                  | 211                           | 32                        | 371                         | 119                             | 301                                     | 490                                          | 657                      | 237                               | 117                            |  |
| 4 years                                                | 672                               | 270                  | 115                           | 75                        | 81                          | 56                              | 112                                     | 234                                          | 357                      | 132                               | 82                             |  |
| College: 1 year or more                                | 288                               | 67                   | -                             | -                         | 67                          | -                               | 120                                     | 100                                          | 70                       | -                                 | -                              |  |
| Female, total                                          | 31 500                            | 7 651                | 3 545                         | 508                       | 3 598                       | 2 174                           | 11 919                                  | 9 756                                        | 5 607                    | 2 163                             | 1 578                          |  |
| Elementary: 7 years or less                            | 14 455                            | 3 354                | 1 489                         | 126                       | 1 738                       | 753                             | 5 061                                   | 5 287                                        | 2 397                    | 793                               | 689                            |  |
| 8 years                                                | 3 185                             | 897                  | 342                           | 117                       | 438                         | 390                             | 1 494                                   | 403                                          | 489                      | 238                               | 146                            |  |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 8 211                             | 2 299                | 991                           | 189                       | 1 118                       | 419                             | 3 320                                   | 2 174                                        | 1 662                    | 752                               | 437                            |  |
| 4 years                                                | 4 650                             | 852                  | 526                           | 75                        | 252                         | 510                             | 1 829                                   | 1 459                                        | 896                      | 314                               | 239                            |  |
| College: 1 year or more                                | 1 000                             | 249                  | 198                           | -                         | 51                          | 102                             | 215                                     | 434                                          | 164                      | 67                                | 67                             |  |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes "May want job—it depends" and "Would want job."

<sup>2</sup> Excludes "May look for work."

<sup>3</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.

Table 14c. Persons Not in the Labor Force and Their Desire for Work: Other White

| Age and Sex<br>Family Status<br>Educational Attainment | Total<br>not in<br>labor<br>force | Desire for work      |                               |                            |                             |                                  |                                         |                                             |                          |                                   |                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                                        |                                   | Want regular job now |                               |                            |                             |                                  |                                         |                                             | Worked in last 12 months |                                   |                                |
|                                                        |                                   | Total                | Intend<br>to look<br>for work | May<br>look--it<br>depends | Do not<br>intend<br>to look | May want<br>a job--it<br>depends | Would<br>want a<br>job if no<br>problem | Do not<br>want job<br>even if no<br>problem | Total                    | Want regular job now <sup>1</sup> |                                |
|                                                        |                                   |                      |                               |                            |                             |                                  |                                         |                                             |                          | Total                             | Intend<br>to look <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>AGE AND SEX</b>                                     |                                   |                      |                               |                            |                             |                                  |                                         |                                             |                          |                                   |                                |
| Total, 16 to 64 years .....                            | 30 816                            | 7 042                | 3 298                         | 772                        | 2 972                       | 1 786                            | 8 160                                   | 13 828                                      | 7 602                    | 2 345                             | 1 753                          |
| Male, total .....                                      | 11 109                            | 2 591                | 1 221                         | 244                        | 1 127                       | 545                              | 2 681                                   | 5 292                                       | 3 516                    | 863                               | 714                            |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 2 547                             | 443                  | 349                           | 25                         | 69                          | 63                               | 149                                     | 1 892                                       | 1 297                    | 207                               | 188                            |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 174                               | 85                   | 60                            | 25                         | 69                          | 63                               | 64                                      | 25                                          | 25                       | -                                 | -                              |
| 22 to 34 years, total .....                            | 2 131                             | 451                  | 240                           | 25                         | 187                         | 176                              | 507                                     | 997                                         | 740                      | 145                               | 145                            |
| 22 to 34 years, veteran of Vietnam .....               | 526                               | 49                   | 25                            | 25                         | -                           | 88                               | 56                                      | 333                                         | 267                      | 25                                | 25                             |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 1 291                             | 328                  | 177                           | 25                         | 126                         | -                                | 383                                     | 580                                         | 412                      | 145                               | 145                            |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 1 981                             | 339                  | 196                           | 31                         | 113                         | 88                               | 530                                     | 24                                          | 356                      | 130                               | 99                             |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 1 345                             | 519                  | 124                           | -                          | 395                         | 24                               | 495                                     | 307                                         | 243                      | 57                                | 25                             |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 4 104                             | 839                  | 311                           | 164                        | 364                         | 193                              | 1 000                                   | 2 072                                       | 880                      | 323                               | 256                            |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 6 014                             | 1 666                | 631                           | 164                        | 871                         | 217                              | 1 752                                   | 2 379                                       | 1 321                    | 510                               | 381                            |
| Female, total .....                                    | 19 707                            | 4 451                | 2 078                         | 528                        | 1 845                       | 1 241                            | 5 479                                   | 8 536                                       | 4 086                    | 1 482                             | 1 040                          |
| 16 to 21 years, total .....                            | 3 587                             | 1 011                | 776                           | -                          | 235                         | 95                               | 338                                     | 2 144                                       | 1 668                    | 550                               | 440                            |
| 16 to 21 years, not in school .....                    | 984                               | 137                  | 112                           | -                          | 25                          | 26                               | 338                                     | 483                                         | 388                      | 25                                | 25                             |
| 22 to 34 years .....                                   | 4 528                             | 969                  | 538                           | 152                        | 279                         | 348                              | 1 650                                   | 1 561                                       | 910                      | 336                               | 198                            |
| 25 to 34 years .....                                   | 3 093                             | 682                  | 340                           | 88                         | 254                         | 287                              | 1 327                                   | 797                                         | 521                      | 162                               | 88                             |
| 35 to 44 years .....                                   | 2 083                             | 569                  | 290                           | 52                         | 227                         | 189                              | 926                                     | 400                                         | 528                      | 192                               | 142                            |
| 45 to 54 years .....                                   | 3 417                             | 972                  | 256                           | 227                        | 489                         | 270                              | 927                                     | 1 248                                       | 432                      | 282                               | 138                            |
| 55 to 64 years .....                                   | 6 091                             | 931                  | 218                           | 96                         | 616                         | 340                              | 1 638                                   | 3 183                                       | 548                      | 122                               | 122                            |
| 40 to 64 years .....                                   | 10 619                            | 2 229                | 636                           | 349                        | 1 244                       | 685                              | 3 075                                   | 4 631                                       | 1 164                    | 493                               | 324                            |
| <b>FAMILY STATUS<sup>3</sup></b>                       |                                   |                      |                               |                            |                             |                                  |                                         |                                             |                          |                                   |                                |
| Male, total .....                                      | 7 297                             | 2 051                | 836                           | 189                        | 1 026                       | 305                              | 2 288                                   | 2 653                                       | 1 599                    | 623                               | 493                            |
| Family head .....                                      | 2 315                             | 983                  | 332                           | 92                         | 558                         | 146                              | 581                                     | 605                                         | 467                      | 303                               | 236                            |
| Family member .....                                    | 541                               | 216                  | 124                           | -                          | 92                          | 30                               | 271                                     | 25                                          | 55                       | 31                                | -                              |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 4 441                             | 853                  | 381                           | 96                         | 376                         | 129                              | 1 436                                   | 2 023                                       | 1 076                    | 289                               | 258                            |
| Female, total .....                                    | 16 288                            | 3 402                | 1 264                         | 528                        | 1 610                       | 1 146                            | 5 336                                   | 6 404                                       | 2 605                    | 896                               | 564                            |
| Family head .....                                      | 1 815                             | 587                  | 148                           | 220                        | 219                         | 165                              | 664                                     | 399                                         | 575                      | 181                               | 25                             |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 430                               | 71                   | -                             | -                          | 71                          | 26                               | 187                                     | 147                                         | 64                       | -                                 | -                              |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 804                               | 361                  | 123                           | 89                         | 148                         | 139                              | 253                                     | 51                                          | 242                      | 26                                | -                              |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 581                               | 156                  | 25                            | 131                        | -                           | -                                | 224                                     | 201                                         | 270                      | 156                               | 25                             |
| Wife of head .....                                     | 10 206                            | 2 000                | 900                           | 213                        | 887                         | 493                              | 3 370                                   | 4 343                                       | 1 318                    | 544                               | 419                            |
| No children under 18 years .....                       | 5 039                             | 701                  | 251                           | 71                         | 379                         | 180                              | 1 086                                   | 3 073                                       | 507                      | 150                               | 150                            |
| Children 6 to 17 years only .....                      | 1 932                             | 572                  | 287                           | 118                        | 167                         | 75                               | 732                                     | 552                                         | 324                      | 206                               | 131                            |
| Children under 6 years .....                           | 3 235                             | 728                  | 363                           | 25                         | 340                         | 238                              | 1 552                                   | 718                                         | 487                      | 187                               | 138                            |
| Other family member .....                              | 1 266                             | 285                  | 49                            | 87                         | 169                         | 136                              | 323                                     | 521                                         | 265                      | 51                                | 25                             |
| Unrelated individual .....                             | 3 001                             | 529                  | 166                           | 27                         | 336                         | 352                              | 979                                     | 1 141                                       | 447                      | 120                               | 96                             |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT<sup>3</sup></b>              |                                   |                      |                               |                            |                             |                                  |                                         |                                             |                          |                                   |                                |
| Male, total .....                                      | 7 297                             | 2 051                | 836                           | 189                        | 1 026                       | 305                              | 2 288                                   | 2 653                                       | 1 599                    | 623                               | 493                            |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 1 654                             | 384                  | 138                           | 67                         | 179                         | -                                | 650                                     | 621                                         | 167                      | 141                               | 74                             |
| 8 years .....                                          | 729                               | 239                  | 63                            | -                          | 175                         | 30                               | 246                                     | 214                                         | 168                      | 63                                | 63                             |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 1 686                             | 377                  | 218                           | -                          | 159                         | 105                              | 620                                     | 583                                         | 409                      | 124                               | 124                            |
| 4 years .....                                          | 2 228                             | 803                  | 386                           | 25                         | 392                         | 32                               | 489                                     | 905                                         | 762                      | 294                               | 232                            |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 1 000                             | 249                  | 32                            | 96                         | 120                         | 138                              | 283                                     | 330                                         | 93                       | -                                 | -                              |
| Female, total .....                                    | 16 288                            | 3 402                | 1 264                         | 528                        | 1 610                       | 1 146                            | 5 336                                   | 6 404                                       | 2 605                    | 896                               | 564                            |
| Elementary: 7 years or less .....                      | 2 876                             | 659                  | 118                           | 26                         | 516                         | 200                              | 820                                     | 1 197                                       | 305                      | 51                                | 25                             |
| 8 years .....                                          | 1 278                             | 140                  | 64                            | -                          | 76                          | -                                | 363                                     | 775                                         | 168                      | -                                 | -                              |
| High school: 1 to 3 years .....                        | 3 733                             | 918                  | 276                           | 250                        | 392                         | 113                              | 1 064                                   | 1 638                                       | 534                      | 253                               | 139                            |
| 4 years .....                                          | 5 828                             | 1 349                | 732                           | 252                        | 364                         | 424                              | 2 006                                   | 2 049                                       | 1 119                    | 516                               | 375                            |
| College: 1 year or more .....                          | 2 573                             | 335                  | 74                            | -                          | 261                         | 408                              | 1 084                                   | 745                                         | 481                      | 76                                | 25                             |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes "May want job--it depends" and "Would want job."

<sup>2</sup> Excludes "May look for work."

<sup>3</sup> Persons 16 to 64 years, not in school.