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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

PC(S1)-64

Issued September 1974

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Native Population of Alaska by Race: 1970

This report presents 1970 census statistics on the native population of Alaska for the State, selected census divisions, and selected places of 2,500 or more. The native population of Alaska includes persons who identified themselves as Eskimo, American Indian, or Aleut in response to the color or race question on the 1970 census questionnaire. In this report, social and economic characteristics (age, sex, marital status, education, occupation, industry, and income) are presented separately and in some combinations for Eskimos, American Indians, and Aleuts.

The data on the native population of Alaska were derived from the question on color or race, which was asked of all persons in Alaska (see facsimile of questionnaire item 4 on page 4). The concept of race as used by the Bureau of the Census does not denote any scientific definition of biological stock. Rather, it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1970 census obtained information on race primarily through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

The statistics in this report are based on a 20-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability.

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U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1974

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and U.S. Department of Commerce district offices. Price 65 cents.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NATIVE POPULATION

A summary of the social and economic characteristics of the total population by race for Alaska is presented in table A, and historical information for the native population is contained in table B. According to the 1970 Census of Population, the native population numbered 50,605 and comprised about 17 percent of the total

population of Alaska. Among native Alaskans, Eskimos were the largest racial group, 28,233, accounting for 56 percent of the total native population. The percentage of Eskimos has increased over the decades; in 1940, Eskimos were 48 percent of the natives. In 1970 about a third, or 16,080, of the natives were Indians, and approximately 12 percent, or 6,292, were reported as Aleuts.

Table A. SUMMARY OF SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY RACE FOR ALASKA: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Subject | All races ¹ | White | Native population | | | |
|---|------------------------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | Total | Eskimo | Indian | Aleut |
| Total..... | 300,382 | 237,897 | 50,605 | 28,233 | 16,080 | 6,292 |
| Percent by race..... | 100.0 | 79.2 | 16.8 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 2.1 |
| Percent in rural areas..... | 51.2 | 45.9 | 83.0 | 90.9 | 70.8 | 78.3 |
| Median age: | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 23.3 | 24.0 | 17.3 | 16.3 | 18.5 | 19.2 |
| Female..... | 22.1 | 23.1 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 18.5 | 18.9 |
| Percent married of persons 14 years old and over: | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 61.1 | 63.9 | 46.6 | 47.2 | 46.1 | 45.5 |
| Female..... | 71.4 | 74.2 | 56.2 | 53.9 | 57.4 | 63.5 |
| Percent high school graduates of persons 25 to 34 years old: | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 78.4 | 85.0 | 32.2 | 23.7 | 40.7 | 39.9 |
| Female..... | 74.6 | 82.3 | 27.8 | 19.7 | 41.5 | 28.1 |
| Median family income..... | \$12,443 | \$13,464 | \$5,799 | \$4,808 | \$6,819 | \$8,116 |
| Per capita income of persons.... | \$ 3,765 | \$ 4,308 | \$1,406 | \$1,096 | \$1,728 | \$1,977 |
| Percent of population below low-income level..... | 12.6 | 6.7 | 41.3 | 50.7 | 32.3 | 21.7 |
| Percent who worked 50 to 52 weeks of workers 16 years old and over: | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 58.8 | 64.3 | 23.7 | 18.8 | 28.5 | 29.8 |
| Female..... | 21.6 | 23.8 | 20.3 | 18.1 | 24.2 | 18.3 |

¹Includes Negro, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and other races not shown separately.

Table B. RACE OF THE NATIVE POPULATION OF ALASKA: 1939 TO 1970

(Data for 1970 based on 20-percent sample. For other years, data based on complete count.
Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

| Subject | Total native population | Eskimo | Indian | Aleut |
|--|-------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| Total: | | | | |
| 1970..... | 50,605 | 28,233 | 16,080 | 6,292 |
| 1960..... | 42,522 | 22,323 | 14,444 | 5,755 |
| 1950..... | 33,863 | 15,882 | 14,089 | 3,892 |
| 1939..... | 32,458 | 15,576 | 11,283 | 5,599 |
| Male: | | | | |
| 1970..... | 26,005 | 14,295 | 8,377 | 3,333 |
| 1960..... | 21,950 | 11,479 | 7,412 | 3,059 |
| 1950..... | 17,548 | 8,200 | 7,238 | 2,110 |
| 1939..... | 16,790 | 8,034 | 5,788 | 2,968 |
| Female: | | | | |
| 1970..... | 24,600 | 13,938 | 7,703 | 2,959 |
| 1960..... | 20,572 | 10,844 | 7,032 | 2,696 |
| 1950..... | 16,315 | 7,682 | 6,851 | 1,782 |
| 1939..... | 15,668 | 7,542 | 5,495 | 2,631 |
| Percent distribution: | | | | |
| 1970..... | 100.0 | 55.8 | 31.8 | 12.4 |
| 1960..... | 100.0 | 52.5 | 34.0 | 13.5 |
| 1950..... | 100.0 | 46.9 | 41.6 | 11.5 |
| 1939..... | 100.0 | 48.0 | 34.8 | 17.2 |
| Percent change over preceding census: | | | | |
| 1970..... | 19.0 | 26.5 | 11.3 | 9.3 |
| 1960..... | 25.6 | 40.6 | 2.5 | 47.9 |
| 1950..... | 4.3 | 2.0 | 24.9 | -30.5 |
| Males per 100 females: | | | | |
| 1970..... | 105.7 | 102.6 | 108.7 | 112.6 |
| 1960..... | 106.7 | 105.9 | 105.4 | 113.5 |
| 1950..... | 107.6 | 106.7 | 105.6 | 118.4 |
| 1939..... | 107.2 | 106.5 | 105.3 | 112.8 |

The native population grew at a slower rate than the total population of Alaska during the 1960-70 decade. The rate of increase was 19 percent for the native Alaskans compared with 33 percent for the total population. In-migration was a major factor contributing to the faster growth rate for the population as a whole.

The vast majority of native Alaskans lived in rural areas of Alaska. Over 90 percent of Eskimos, 71 percent of Indians, and 78 percent of Aleuts compared to about half of all Alaskans were rural residents in 1970. Between 1960 and 1970 the rural native population increased 13 percent, whereas the urban native population, which numbered only 8,622 in 1970, had increased 63 percent in this period.

In 1970 Eskimos, Indians, and Aleuts lived in different sections of the State. Two-thirds of the Eskimo population were found in rural portions of four census divisions—Bethel, Kobuk, Nome, and Wade Hampton—along the western coast of Alaska. American Indians were distributed throughout all census divisions with the

largest concentrations in Anchorage, Juneau, Ketchikan, Wrangell-Petersburg, and Yukon-Koyukuk. Three out of five Aleuts resided along the extreme southwestern coastal area of Alaska in the Aleutian Islands and Kodiak Census Divisions.

Persons in Alaska were younger, on the average, than the population in the entire country. The median age of all Alaskans in 1970 was 22.9 years, considerably below the national average of 28.1 years. Natives were even younger, with an average age of 17.5 years. Median ages of Eskimos, Indians, and Aleuts were 16.6, 18.5, and 19.1 years, respectively.

Among native men 14 years old and over, the proportions married (47 percent) and single (46 percent) were about equal. In contrast, 56 percent of native women were married, and only about a third were single. Similar patterns existed for each racial group which comprised the native population. The proportions of all men and women (14 years old and over) in Alaska who were married were substantially different from the

natives—61 percent of all men and 71 percent of all women in Alaska were married.

Wide disparities also existed in educational, occupational, income, and poverty status between the natives and the total population of Alaska. However, within the native population also, variations were evident among the racial groups—Eskimos, Indians, and Aleuts.

Young adult natives (25 to 34 years old) were less likely than all young persons in Alaska to be high school graduates. Three out of every 10 natives finished the 12th grade as compared with 8 out of 10 for all young adults. A greater proportion of young adult Indians were high school graduates than Aleuts—41 percent of American Indians and 34 percent of Aleuts. Only about one-fifth of the Eskimos 25 to 34 years old completed a high school education.

To a great extent, Alaskan natives hold seasonal jobs (especially in the fishing industry); this fact is reflected in the low proportions who were year-round workers or who were employed during the reference week. Over 17,000, or 66 percent, of native Alaskans 16 years old and over were workers in 1969, but only 46 percent of these workers were employed during the reference week, i.e., the calendar week prior to the 1970 census enumeration. About one-fourth of all native male workers in 1969 worked year-round (50 to 52 weeks) as contrasted with 59 percent of the total male workers during that same year. The proportion of native women workers who held year-round jobs was about the same as for all women workers (20 percent and 22 percent, respectively).

About a third of employed Eskimos were in each of three major occupation groups—white-collar, blue-collar, and service occupations. A larger proportion of Indians were employed in blue-collar jobs (39 percent) than in white-collar or service jobs. Over half (54 percent) of Aleuts were employed as blue-collar workers. Of the three components of the native population, Aleuts had the smallest percentage employed in service jobs.

The median income of all families in Alaska in 1969 was \$12,443, well above the national average of \$9,590. However, the average for families with a native head was \$5,799, 47 percent of that for all families in Alaska. Of the three groups, Aleuts had the highest median family income (\$8,116) followed by Indian families with an average income of \$6,819. The lowest median income was \$4,808 for Eskimo families.

The proportion of natives below the low-income level in 1969 was more than three times that for the total population of Alaska—41 and 13 percent, respectively. Two out of 10 Aleuts, 3 out of 10 Indians, and 5 out of 10 Eskimos were poor, that is, were below the low-income level.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Race. The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons (see facsimile of questionnaire item below). The concept of race as used by the Bureau of the Census does not denote any scientific definition of biological stock. Rather, it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1970 census obtained information on race primarily through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

For persons of mixed parentage who were in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father was to be used. In 1960, persons who reported mixed parentage of white and any other race were classified according to the other race; mixtures of races other than white were classified according to the race of the father.

The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock.

4. COLOR OR RACE

■ ■ ●

Fill one circle.

If "Indian (American)," also give tribe.

If "Other," also give race.

| | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> White | <input type="radio"/> Japanese | <input type="radio"/> Aleut |
| <input type="radio"/> Negro or Black | <input type="radio"/> Chinese | <input type="radio"/> Eskimo |
| <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) | <input type="radio"/> Filipino | <input type="radio"/> Other— <i>Print race</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Print tribe</i> → | | |

Note: On the questionnaires used in all States except Alaska, the categories "Hawaiian" and "Korean" were substituted for "Aleut" and "Eskimo."

Native Population. In this report, the category "Native population" includes persons living in Alaska who indicated their race as Eskimo, American Indian, or Aleut. It does not relate to place of birth. The 1970 census data on the native population of Alaska may not be consistent with data from other sources such as the Bureau of Indian Affairs, Indian Health Service, or Office of the Governor for the State of Alaska. One of the major reasons for differences is that census data are based on self-identification, whereas statistics from other sources may be based on biological stock or population rolls. For some purposes, not including the

1970 census classification by race, all Alaskans who are at least one-fourth Aleut, Eskimo, or Indian are defined as "native."

In the 1970 census, the category "Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian or who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe. The categories "Eskimo" and "Aleut" include persons who indicated their race as such.

Allocation Procedures for Race. If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the race of other household members, using specific rules of precedence of relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household, the race of the head of the preceding household was assigned.

Related Materials

1970 Census Reports. Data on the Eskimo and Aleut populations were collected for Alaska only, whereas information on the American Indian population is available for all States.

Statistics on American Indians were published in chapters B and D of 1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population. Population totals and sex distributions, based on complete-count data, are presented in chapter B for the United States, its regions, divisions, and States, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, places, and counties. Age, sex, and nativity statistics on American Indians, based on the 15-percent sample, are shown for all States in chapter D. In the report for Alaska, comparable data are also shown for Eskimos and Aleuts. Chapters B and D were originally published as paperbound reports in Series PC(1)-B, General Population Characteristics, and Series PC(1)-D, Detailed Characteristics, respectively.

Statistics on the American Indian population are found in Volume II Subject Reports of the 1970 Census of the Population, namely, PC(2)-1F, American Indians; PC(2)-3A, Women by Number of Children Ever Born; PC(2)-4C, Marital Status; PC(2)-5A, School Enrollment; PC(2)-5B, Educational Attainment; PC(2)-7A, Occupational Characteristics; PC(2)-9A, Low-Income Population; and PC(2)-9B, Low-Income Areas in Large Cities.

Data will be presented for Eskimos, Indians, and Aleuts in another 1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1) featuring statistics on the race of children of family heads cross-classified simultaneously by race of the head and race of the wife, if any.

Reports from Earlier Censuses. Information for 1960 on racial composition of the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, urbanized areas, cities, and counties was published in 1960 Census of Population,

Volume I, Characteristics of the Population. Statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the American Indian population, based on a 25-percent sample, and statistics for Eskimos and Aleuts in Alaska, based on complete-count data, are presented in the 1960 Census of Population, Volume II, PC(2)-1C, Nonwhite Population by Race.

For the 1950 census, data on American Indians for States were published in Volume II, Characteristics of the Population. Data on social and economic characteristics of American Indians are presented in 1950 Census of Population, Volume IV, Part 3B, Nonwhite Population by Race, and in Volume IV, Part 5B, Education. Population totals together with age and sex distributions, are shown separately for each group in Alaska and social and economic characteristics for the total native population were published in Volume II, Characteristics of the Population, Part 51 in "Territories and Possessions."

Comparability With Other Data

The decennial census of 1880 was the first in which the population of Alaska was enumerated by the United States. Separate data have been collected on the native population of Alaska since the 1910 census. In the 1910 census, as in the 1920 and 1930 censuses, Eskimos, Indians, and Aleuts were considered as one racial category—"Indian." A special schedule was used in the 1910 census to classify the Indian population (including Eskimos and Aleuts) by stock, tribe, and whether full or mixed blood. This procedure was also used in the 1930 census. Information on stock or tribe was not collected in 1920, and W. T. Lapp, who supervised the 1920 census operations in Alaska, estimated the number of Eskimos, Indians, and Aleuts from the total count of Indians.

Since the 1940 census, the racial categories have been expanded on the census questionnaire for Alaska to show Eskimo and Aleut separately. In the 1940 census reports, the term "native stock" was used to designate the Eskimo, Indian, and Aleut populations in Alaska. "Native stock" included these indigenous races in the State, but it was not necessarily limited to persons born in the continental United States or its territories or possessions. In 1950, "native stock" was replaced by "aboriginal stock." No collective terminology was used in 1960. The category "native population" has been used in this report.

In the 1970 census, as in the 1960 census, information on race was obtained principally through self-enumeration. Respondents had the opportunity to classify themselves with respect to race, but nonrespondents were interviewed by telephone or direct visit. In censuses prior to 1960, the racial classification was made, for the most part, on the basis of observation by

enumerators who may not have identified some of the Indians who were living off reservations.

There is some evidence that self-enumeration may have increased the accuracy of the 1960 and 1970 count of American Indians in the entire country. Preliminary review of the statistics for Alaska indicates that self-enumeration may have resulted in more accurate identification of Aleuts and Eskimos in 1960 and 1970.

Presentation of the Data

Derived Figures (Percents, Median, etc.). Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in this report. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum base for 1970 is 100 (persons, families, or households) for the 20-percent sample.

Caution should be exercised in the interpretation of data for small subgroups of the population, including Eskimos, Indians, and Aleuts because these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability. For more information on this subject, see 1970 Census, American Indians PC(2)-1F, Appendix D.

Percents that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "--"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols. A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "... mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. The symbol "NA" means not available, and "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Area Classifications

Usual Place of Residence. In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

Urban and Rural Residence. The urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except Alaska)¹ but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Census Divisions. The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but there are no counties in Alaska. In this State, statistical areas called census divisions were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau and are treated as county equivalents.

Boundaries. The data shown for 1970 relate to boundaries as they existed on January 1, 1970. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas is given in table 10 of the Volume I report for that State.

Social Characteristics

Age. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Household. A household includes all persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit. The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

Relationship to Head of Household. Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.** One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished—the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

¹Boroughs in Alaska are treated as county subdivisions and may include one or more incorporated places.

2. **Wife of head.** A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages.

3. **Other relative of head.** All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."

4. **Not related to head.** All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Family. According to 1970 census definition, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Related Children. This report shows statistics on families by presence of "related" children. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 years old who are related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age.

Unrelated Individuals. An unrelated individual may be (1) a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the head, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution. In tables on income and poverty status, unrelated individuals are limited to those 14 years of age or older. In statistics on poverty status of unrelated individuals, college students living in dormitories and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks are excluded.

Marital Status. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are married persons who are either legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage was annulled are classified as never married. Persons classified as never married are shown as "single."

Married persons with "spouse present" are men or women whose wife, or husband, was enumerated as a member of the same household even though he or she may have been temporarily absent on business or vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of enumeration. Married persons with "spouse absent" include both those who are separated because of marital discord and those whose usual place of residence is different from that of their spouse for other reasons, such as service in the Armed Forces or employment at a considerable distance from home.

Years of School Completed. The information on years of school completed was based on responses to two questions. The first called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished.

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are included in the category "less than 5 years of school completed."

Economic Characteristics

Employment Status. According to current definition, the labor force and the various employment status categories relate to the population 16 years old and over.

Reference week. Data on employment status refer to the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. Since the week of enumeration was not the same for all persons, the reference week for employment data is not entirely uniform.

Employed. Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or

volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed. Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Weeks Worked in 1969. Data on weeks worked pertain to the number of weeks during 1969 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Occupation and Industry. For employed persons the data on occupation and industry refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For the unemployed with work experience and for persons not currently in the labor force who worked at some time after 1959, these data refer to the last job the person held. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

The major occupation groups are sometimes combined into four divisions, as follows:

White collar. Professional, technical, managerial, and administrative workers, except farm; sales, clerical, and kindred workers.

Blue collar. Craft and kindred workers; operatives, except transport; transport equipment operatives; and laborers, except farm.

Farm workers. Farmers and farm managers, farm laborers, and farm supervisors.

Service workers. Service workers, including private household.

The sequence in which these four divisions appear is not intended to imply that any division has a higher social or skill level than another.

Income in 1969. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from all persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of amounts received as wage or salary income, self-employment income, and income other than earnings. Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an

employee. It represents the amount received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc. Self-employment income is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a business, farm, or professional enterprise in which the person was engaged on his own account. Self-employment income may be subdivided into farm and nonfarm self-employment income. Income other than earnings includes money income received from such sources as interest, dividends, net rental income, Social Security benefits, pensions, veterans' payments, unemployment insurance, and public assistance or other governmental payments, and periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities. Not included as income are money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property), the value of income "in kind," withdrawals of bank deposits, money borrowed, tax refunds, and gifts and lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.

Family income is computed by summing the income of all family members 14 years old and over whereas the income of unrelated individuals or persons 14 years old and over includes only their own income. Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population (including patients or inmates in institutional quarters) in that group.

Poverty Status in 1969. Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see the Volume I reports of the 1970 Census of Population.

The income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty levels.

The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

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Table 1. AGE AND SEX OF THE NATIVE POPULATION BY RACE, FOR ALASKA BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Age and sex | Native population | | | Eskimo | | | Indian | | | Aleut | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 50,605 | 8,622 | 41,983 | 28,233 | 2,561 | 25,672 | 16,080 | 4,696 | 11,384 | 6,292 | 1,365 | 4,927 |
| Under 5 years..... | 6,752 | 1,083 | 5,669 | 4,001 | 337 | 3,664 | 1,980 | 556 | 1,424 | 771 | 190 | 581 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 8,064 | 1,292 | 6,772 | 4,684 | 337 | 4,347 | 2,498 | 732 | 1,766 | 882 | 223 | 659 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 7,633 | 1,068 | 6,565 | 4,358 | 344 | 4,014 | 2,363 | 540 | 1,814 | 912 | 175 | 737 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 5,719 | 970 | 4,749 | 3,301 | 293 | 3,008 | 1,705 | 541 | 1,164 | 713 | 136 | 577 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 3,564 | 824 | 2,740 | 1,972 | 299 | 1,673 | 1,044 | 368 | 676 | 548 | 157 | 391 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 3,245 | 684 | 2,561 | 1,677 | 229 | 1,448 | 1,199 | 345 | 854 | 369 | 110 | 259 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 3,031 | 569 | 2,462 | 1,585 | 170 | 1,415 | 955 | 290 | 665 | 491 | 109 | 382 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 2,515 | 466 | 2,049 | 1,363 | 127 | 1,236 | 851 | 285 | 566 | 301 | 54 | 247 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 2,310 | 413 | 1,897 | 1,159 | 121 | 1,038 | 819 | 242 | 577 | 332 | 50 | 282 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 1,856 | 281 | 1,575 | 1,052 | 68 | 984 | 549 | 167 | 382 | 255 | 46 | 209 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 1,651 | 274 | 1,377 | 884 | 62 | 822 | 527 | 170 | 357 | 240 | 42 | 198 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 1,409 | 196 | 1,213 | 789 | 59 | 730 | 463 | 122 | 341 | 157 | 15 | 142 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 930 | 143 | 787 | 430 | 32 | 398 | 350 | 91 | 259 | 150 | 20 | 130 |
| 65 to 69 years..... | 902 | 154 | 748 | 453 | 39 | 414 | 347 | 96 | 251 | 102 | 19 | 83 |
| 70 to 74 years..... | 383 | 96 | 287 | 189 | 20 | 169 | 164 | 65 | 99 | 30 | 11 | 19 |
| 75 years and over..... | 641 | 109 | 532 | 336 | 24 | 312 | 266 | 77 | 189 | 39 | 8 | 31 |
| Median age..... | 17.5 | 19.5 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 19.5 | 16.3 | 18.5 | 19.7 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 18.5 | 19.2 |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 26,005 | 4,200 | 21,805 | 14,295 | 1,200 | 13,095 | 8,377 | 2,349 | 6,028 | 3,333 | 651 | 2,682 |
| Under 5 years..... | 3,562 | 642 | 2,920 | 2,072 | 198 | 1,874 | 1,125 | 343 | 782 | 365 | 101 | 264 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 4,197 | 657 | 3,540 | 2,455 | 169 | 2,286 | 1,280 | 397 | 883 | 462 | 91 | 371 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 3,947 | 588 | 3,359 | 2,229 | 200 | 2,029 | 1,216 | 290 | 926 | 502 | 98 | 404 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 2,759 | 477 | 2,282 | 1,543 | 124 | 1,419 | 814 | 262 | 552 | 402 | 101 | 301 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 1,687 | 312 | 1,375 | 938 | 96 | 842 | 460 | 156 | 304 | 289 | 60 | 229 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 1,677 | 334 | 1,343 | 822 | 127 | 695 | 642 | 162 | 480 | 213 | 45 | 168 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 1,601 | 223 | 1,378 | 804 | 65 | 739 | 556 | 122 | 434 | 241 | 36 | 205 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 1,222 | 194 | 1,028 | 658 | 54 | 604 | 409 | 110 | 299 | 155 | 30 | 125 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 1,255 | 207 | 1,048 | 671 | 50 | 621 | 488 | 131 | 357 | 196 | 26 | 170 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 1,007 | 128 | 879 | 595 | 34 | 561 | 277 | 74 | 203 | 135 | 20 | 115 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 832 | 125 | 707 | 436 | 26 | 410 | 258 | 80 | 178 | 138 | 19 | 119 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 697 | 79 | 618 | 396 | 11 | 385 | 244 | 68 | 176 | 87 | - | 87 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 515 | 68 | 447 | 294 | 10 | 284 | 197 | 52 | 145 | 84 | 6 | 78 |
| 65 to 69 years..... | 556 | 75 | 481 | 288 | 18 | 270 | 211 | 45 | 166 | 87 | 12 | 45 |
| 70 to 74 years..... | 199 | 32 | 167 | 106 | 8 | 98 | 88 | 24 | 64 | 5 | - | 5 |
| 75 years and over..... | 292 | 59 | 233 | 148 | 10 | 138 | 112 | 43 | 69 | 32 | 6 | 26 |
| Median age..... | 17.3 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 16.8 | 20.0 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 24,600 | 4,422 | 20,178 | 13,938 | 1,361 | 12,577 | 7,703 | 2,347 | 5,356 | 2,959 | 714 | 2,245 |
| Under 5 years..... | 3,190 | 441 | 2,749 | 1,929 | 139 | 1,790 | 855 | 213 | 642 | 406 | 89 | 317 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 3,867 | 635 | 3,232 | 2,229 | 169 | 2,061 | 1,218 | 335 | 883 | 420 | 132 | 288 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 3,686 | 480 | 3,206 | 2,129 | 144 | 1,985 | 1,147 | 259 | 888 | 410 | 77 | 333 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 2,960 | 493 | 2,467 | 1,758 | 169 | 1,589 | 891 | 289 | 602 | 311 | 35 | 276 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 1,877 | 512 | 1,365 | 1,034 | 203 | 831 | 584 | 212 | 372 | 259 | 97 | 162 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 1,568 | 350 | 1,218 | 855 | 102 | 753 | 557 | 183 | 374 | 156 | 65 | 81 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 1,430 | 346 | 1,084 | 781 | 109 | 672 | 399 | 168 | 231 | 250 | 73 | 177 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 1,293 | 272 | 1,021 | 705 | 73 | 632 | 442 | 175 | 267 | 146 | 24 | 122 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 1,055 | 206 | 849 | 588 | 71 | 517 | 331 | 111 | 220 | 136 | 24 | 112 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 849 | 153 | 696 | 457 | 34 | 423 | 272 | 93 | 179 | 120 | 26 | 94 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 819 | 149 | 670 | 448 | 36 | 412 | 269 | 90 | 179 | 102 | 23 | 79 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 712 | 117 | 595 | 393 | 48 | 345 | 219 | 54 | 165 | 100 | 15 | 85 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 415 | 75 | 340 | 196 | 22 | 174 | 163 | 39 | 114 | 66 | 14 | 52 |
| 65 to 69 years..... | 346 | 79 | 267 | 165 | 21 | 144 | 136 | 51 | 86 | 45 | 7 | 38 |
| 70 to 74 years..... | 184 | 64 | 120 | 83 | 12 | 71 | 76 | 41 | 35 | 25 | 11 | 14 |
| 75 years and over..... | 349 | 50 | 299 | 188 | 14 | 174 | 164 | 34 | 120 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Median age..... | 17.6 | 21.6 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 21.5 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 21.8 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 21.2 | 18.3 |

Table 2. MARITAL STATUS AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED OF THE NATIVE POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX, FOR ALASKA BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Marital status and years of school completed | Native population | | | Eskimo | | | Indian | | | Aleut | | |
|--|-------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 14 years old and over..... | 14,979 | 2,398 | 12,581 | 7,852 | 651 | 7,201 | 5,003 | 1,370 | 3,633 | 2,124 | 377 | 1,747 |
| Single..... | 6,875 | 1,136 | 5,739 | 3,684 | 342 | 3,342 | 2,185 | 606 | 1,579 | 1,006 | 188 | 818 |
| Married, wife present..... | 6,384 | 872 | 5,512 | 3,423 | 219 | 3,204 | 2,062 | 528 | 1,534 | 899 | 125 | 774 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 5,548 | 594 | 4,954 | 3,236 | 150 | 3,086 | 1,582 | 373 | 1,209 | 730 | 71 | 659 |
| Separated..... | 222 | 22 | 200 | 125 | 7 | 118 | 75 | 15 | 60 | 22 | - | 22 |
| Other married, wife absent..... | 368 | 109 | 259 | 155 | 29 | 126 | 168 | 54 | 114 | 45 | 26 | 19 |
| Widowed..... | 662 | 93 | 569 | 318 | 16 | 302 | 254 | 53 | 201 | 90 | 24 | 66 |
| Divorced..... | 468 | 166 | 302 | 147 | 38 | 109 | 259 | 114 | 145 | 62 | 14 | 48 |
| Female, 14 years old and over..... | 14,445 | 2,913 | 11,532 | 7,954 | 910 | 7,044 | 4,677 | 1,583 | 3,094 | 1,814 | 420 | 1,394 |
| Single..... | 4,618 | 780 | 3,838 | 2,856 | 319 | 2,537 | 1,297 | 368 | 929 | 465 | 93 | 372 |
| Married, husband present..... | 7,562 | 1,404 | 6,158 | 3,979 | 358 | 3,621 | 2,492 | 835 | 1,657 | 1,091 | 211 | 880 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 5,632 | 615 | 5,017 | 3,326 | 150 | 3,176 | 1,551 | 389 | 1,162 | 755 | 76 | 679 |
| Separated..... | 174 | 49 | 125 | 82 | - | 82 | 79 | 44 | 35 | 13 | 5 | 8 |
| Other married, husband absent..... | 387 | 95 | 292 | 228 | 31 | 197 | 112 | 45 | 67 | 47 | 19 | 28 |
| Widowed..... | 1,274 | 348 | 926 | 626 | 114 | 512 | 499 | 191 | 308 | 149 | 43 | 106 |
| Divorced..... | 430 | 237 | 193 | 183 | 88 | 95 | 198 | 100 | 98 | 49 | 49 | - |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 to 34 years old..... | 3,278 | 557 | 2,721 | 1,626 | 192 | 1,434 | 1,198 | 284 | 914 | 454 | 81 | 373 |
| Elementary: Less than 5 years..... | 490 | 19 | 471 | 335 | 6 | 329 | 84 | 9 | 75 | 71 | 4 | 67 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 717 | 50 | 667 | 448 | 31 | 417 | 212 | 19 | 193 | 57 | - | 57 |
| 8 years..... | 412 | 49 | 363 | 199 | 10 | 189 | 155 | 34 | 121 | 58 | 5 | 53 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 605 | 138 | 467 | 258 | 56 | 202 | 260 | 66 | 194 | 87 | 16 | 71 |
| 4 years..... | 688 | 189 | 499 | 274 | 65 | 209 | 302 | 79 | 223 | 112 | 45 | 67 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 280 | 90 | 190 | 90 | 18 | 74 | 134 | 63 | 71 | 56 | 11 | 45 |
| 4 years or more..... | 86 | 22 | 64 | 22 | 8 | 14 | 51 | 14 | 37 | 13 | - | 13 |
| Median school years completed..... | 9.1 | 12.1 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 7.8 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 10.4 | ... | 9.4 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 32.2 | 54.0 | 27.7 | 23.7 | 46.4 | 20.7 | 40.7 | 54.9 | 36.2 | 39.9 | ... | 33.5 |
| Percent with 8 years or less..... | 49.4 | 21.2 | 55.2 | 60.4 | 24.5 | 65.2 | 37.6 | 21.8 | 42.6 | 41.0 | ... | 47.5 |
| Female, 25 to 34 years old..... | 2,998 | 696 | 2,302 | 1,636 | 207 | 1,429 | 956 | 351 | 605 | 406 | 138 | 268 |
| Elementary: Less than 5 years..... | 404 | 19 | 385 | 350 | 19 | 331 | 41 | - | 41 | 13 | - | 13 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 652 | 65 | 587 | 472 | 36 | 436 | 81 | 10 | 71 | 99 | 19 | 80 |
| 8 years..... | 495 | 115 | 380 | 292 | 42 | 250 | 127 | 48 | 79 | 76 | 25 | 51 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 614 | 186 | 428 | 200 | 47 | 153 | 310 | 92 | 218 | 104 | 47 | 57 |
| 4 years..... | 651 | 236 | 415 | 245 | 45 | 200 | 307 | 148 | 159 | 99 | 43 | 56 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 148 | 70 | 78 | 51 | 13 | 38 | 82 | 53 | 29 | 15 | 4 | 11 |
| 4 years or more..... | 34 | 5 | 29 | 26 | 5 | 21 | 8 | - | 8 | - | - | - |
| Median school years completed..... | 8.9 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 8.8 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 27.8 | 44.7 | 22.7 | 19.7 | 30.4 | 18.1 | 41.5 | 57.3 | 32.4 | 28.1 | 34.1 | 25.0 |
| Percent with 8 years or less..... | 51.7 | 28.6 | 58.7 | 68.1 | 46.9 | 71.2 | 26.0 | 16.5 | 31.6 | 46.3 | 31.9 | 53.7 |

**Table 3. OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND WEEKS WORKED IN 1969 OF THE NATIVE POPULATION BY RACE,
FOR ALASKA BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970**

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Occupation, industry, and weeks worked | Native population | | | Eskimo | | | Indian | | | Aleut | | |
|--|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over... | 4,726 | 1,146 | 3,580 | 2,145 | 308 | 1,837 | 1,840 | 652 | 1,188 | 741 | 186 | 555 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers.. | 360 | 104 | 256 | 162 | 28 | 134 | 154 | 67 | 87 | 44 | 9 | 35 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm..... | 369 | 52 | 317 | 176 | - | 176 | 139 | 35 | 104 | 54 | 17 | 37 |
| Sales workers..... | 80 | 10 | 70 | 65 | 10 | 55 | 8 | - | 8 | 7 | - | 7 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 330 | 113 | 217 | 193 | 27 | 166 | 97 | 59 | 38 | 40 | 27 | 13 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | 950 | 232 | 718 | 410 | 73 | 337 | 351 | 131 | 220 | 189 | 28 | 161 |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 807 | 252 | 555 | 333 | 66 | 267 | 310 | 141 | 169 | 164 | 45 | 119 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 841 | 151 | 690 | 322 | 16 | 306 | 364 | 96 | 268 | 155 | 39 | 116 |
| Farm workers..... | 29 | - | 29 | 10 | - | 10 | 5 | - | 5 | 14 | - | 14 |
| Service workers, including private household.. | 960 | 232 | 728 | 474 | 88 | 386 | 412 | 123 | 289 | 74 | 21 | 53 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over.. | 3,360 | 1,051 | 2,309 | 1,630 | 300 | 1,330 | 1,272 | 568 | 704 | 458 | 183 | 275 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers.. | 274 | 67 | 207 | 165 | 29 | 136 | 90 | 38 | 52 | 19 | - | 19 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm..... | 178 | 33 | 145 | 63 | 5 | 58 | 69 | 26 | 43 | 46 | 2 | 44 |
| Sales workers..... | 143 | 65 | 78 | 59 | 25 | 34 | 79 | 40 | 39 | 5 | - | 5 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 901 | 388 | 513 | 442 | 107 | 335 | 359 | 230 | 129 | 100 | 51 | 49 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | 31 | 15 | 16 | 8 | - | 8 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 7 | 5 |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 356 | 95 | 261 | 117 | 17 | 100 | 133 | 38 | 95 | 106 | 40 | 66 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 69 | 11 | 58 | 14 | - | 14 | 40 | 5 | 35 | 15 | 6 | 9 |
| Farm workers..... | 38 | - | 38 | 35 | - | 35 | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - |
| Service workers, except private household..... | 1,123 | 282 | 841 | 581 | 102 | 479 | 407 | 120 | 287 | 135 | 60 | 75 |
| Private household workers..... | 247 | 95 | 152 | 146 | 15 | 131 | 81 | 63 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 3 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over... | 8,086 | 2,197 | 5,889 | 3,775 | 608 | 3,167 | 3,112 | 1,220 | 1,892 | 1,109 | 369 | 830 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 358 | 54 | 304 | 90 | 4 | 86 | 146 | 35 | 111 | 122 | 15 | 107 |
| Construction..... | 390 | 127 | 263 | 165 | 41 | 114 | 210 | 81 | 129 | 25 | 8 | 20 |
| Manufacturing: Durable goods..... | 244 | 58 | 186 | 29 | - | 29 | 186 | 58 | 128 | 29 | - | 29 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 615 | 191 | 424 | 120 | 25 | 104 | 217 | 84 | 133 | 269 | 82 | 187 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 842 | 275 | 567 | 338 | 43 | 295 | 415 | 199 | 216 | 89 | 33 | 56 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 975 | 249 | 726 | 554 | 68 | 486 | 305 | 114 | 191 | 116 | 67 | 49 |
| Personal services..... | 557 | 203 | 354 | 312 | 57 | 255 | 193 | 119 | 74 | 52 | 27 | 25 |
| Professional and related services..... | 2,274 | 488 | 1,786 | 1,290 | 210 | 1,080 | 769 | 199 | 570 | 215 | 79 | 136 |
| Other industries..... | 1,831 | 552 | 1,279 | 878 | 160 | 718 | 671 | 331 | 340 | 282 | 61 | 221 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over..... | 11,217 | 1,784 | 9,433 | 5,737 | 502 | 5,235 | 3,820 | 970 | 2,850 | 1,660 | 312 | 1,348 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 2,660 | 764 | 1,896 | 1,078 | 206 | 872 | 1,087 | 397 | 690 | 495 | 161 | 334 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 2,138 | 407 | 1,731 | 912 | 113 | 799 | 873 | 235 | 638 | 353 | 59 | 294 |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 6,419 | 613 | 5,806 | 3,747 | 183 | 3,564 | 1,860 | 338 | 1,522 | 812 | 92 | 720 |
| Female, 16 years old and over..... | 6,272 | 1,527 | 4,745 | 3,082 | 441 | 2,641 | 2,256 | 820 | 1,436 | 934 | 266 | 668 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 1,275 | 411 | 864 | 558 | 123 | 435 | 546 | 231 | 315 | 171 | 57 | 114 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 1,181 | 344 | 837 | 603 | 92 | 511 | 406 | 199 | 207 | 172 | 53 | 119 |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 3,816 | 772 | 3,044 | 1,921 | 226 | 1,695 | 1,304 | 390 | 914 | 591 | 156 | 435 |

Table 4. FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1969 OF THE NATIVE POPULATION BY RACE, FOR ALASKA BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Total money income and poverty status | Native population | | | Eskimo | | | Indian | | | Aleut | | |
|---|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families..... | 7,881 | 1,335 | 6,546 | 4,217 | 348 | 3,869 | 2,596 | 772 | 1,824 | 1,068 | 215 | 853 |
| Less than \$1,000..... | 511 | 57 | 454 | 358 | 8 | 350 | 114 | 36 | 78 | 39 | 13 | 26 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 747 | 36 | 711 | 492 | 5 | 487 | 192 | 19 | 173 | 63 | 12 | 51 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 765 | 92 | 673 | 498 | 27 | 471 | 211 | 54 | 157 | 56 | 11 | 45 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 752 | 96 | 656 | 459 | 23 | 436 | 223 | 64 | 159 | 70 | 9 | 61 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 638 | 91 | 547 | 373 | 9 | 364 | 200 | 60 | 140 | 65 | 22 | 43 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999..... | 660 | 89 | 571 | 355 | 22 | 333 | 218 | 44 | 174 | 87 | 23 | 64 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999..... | 475 | 84 | 391 | 261 | 15 | 246 | 171 | 59 | 112 | 43 | 10 | 33 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999..... | 408 | 87 | 341 | 199 | 21 | 178 | 106 | 36 | 70 | 103 | 10 | 93 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999..... | 370 | 62 | 308 | 204 | 22 | 182 | 97 | 31 | 66 | 69 | 9 | 60 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999..... | 297 | 56 | 241 | 149 | 25 | 124 | 104 | 26 | 78 | 44 | 5 | 39 |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999..... | 710 | 168 | 542 | 306 | 64 | 242 | 297 | 89 | 208 | 107 | 15 | 92 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999..... | 652 | 187 | 465 | 264 | 48 | 206 | 280 | 116 | 164 | 118 | 33 | 85 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 755 | 203 | 552 | 270 | 59 | 211 | 330 | 128 | 202 | 155 | 16 | 139 |
| \$25,000 or more..... | 141 | 37 | 104 | 39 | - | 39 | 53 | 10 | 43 | 49 | 27 | 22 |
| Median income..... | \$5,799 | \$8,895 | \$5,406 | \$4,808 | \$9,880 | \$4,523 | \$6,819 | \$8,452 | \$6,277 | \$8,116 | \$7,750 | \$8,175 |
| Mean income..... | \$7,580 | \$9,785 | \$7,134 | \$6,380 | \$9,722 | \$6,079 | \$8,625 | \$9,522 | \$8,245 | \$9,779 | \$10,710 | \$9,544 |
| All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income..... | \$3,375 | 1,048 | 2,327 | 1,471 | 370 | 1,101 | 1,375 | 528 | 847 | 529 | 150 | 379 |
| Mean income..... | \$2,482 | (NA) | (NA) | \$1,886 | \$2,433 | \$1,702 | \$2,865 | \$3,300 | \$2,593 | \$3,147 | \$3,682 | \$2,931 |
| Per capita income of persons..... | \$1,406 | \$2,025 | \$1,279 | \$1,096 | \$1,784 | \$1,027 | \$1,728 | \$2,111 | \$1,570 | \$1,977 | \$2,185 | \$1,920 |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons..... | 20,274 | 1,606 | 18,668 | 13,975 | 472 | 13,503 | 4,973 | 912 | 4,061 | 1,326 | 222 | 1,104 |
| Percent of all persons..... | 41.3 | 20.2 | 45.4 | 50.7 | 20.3 | 53.5 | 32.3 | 20.8 | 36.9 | 21.7 | 17.8 | 22.7 |
| Percent 65 years old and over..... | 4.2 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 9.8 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 7.6 |
| Families..... | 3,100 | 248 | 2,852 | 2,088 | 62 | 2,026 | 782 | 142 | 640 | 230 | 44 | 186 |
| Percent of all families..... | 39.3 | 18.6 | 43.6 | 49.5 | 17.8 | 52.4 | 30.1 | 18.4 | 35.1 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 21.8 |
| Mean size of family..... | 5.78 | (NA) | (NA) | 6.10 | ... | 6.13 | 5.28 | 3.96 | 5.57 | 4.61 | ... | 4.71 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2,153 | (NA) | (NA) | \$2,392 | ... | \$2,413 | \$1,713 | \$1,422 | \$1,777 | \$1,481 | ... | \$1,470 |
| With related children under 18..... | 2,781 | 207 | 2,574 | 1,950 | 62 | 1,888 | 653 | 114 | 539 | 178 | 31 | 147 |
| Families with female head..... | 581 | 153 | 428 | 298 | 38 | 260 | 214 | 84 | 130 | 79 | 31 | 48 |
| Unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over..... | 1,900 | 417 | 1,483 | 980 | 178 | 802 | 660 | 183 | 477 | 260 | 56 | 204 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over..... | 61.3 | 48.7 | 65.9 | 68.4 | 53.6 | 72.8 | 53.3 | 43.3 | 58.5 | 55.0 | 50.9 | 56.2 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1,310 | (NA) | (NA) | \$1,349 | \$1,293 | \$1,362 | \$1,280 | \$1,520 | \$1,188 | \$1,236 | ... | \$1,192 |
| Percent 65 years old and over..... | 12.6 | (NA) | 14.4 | 12.6 | 7.9 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 6.6 | 16.4 | 10.0 | - | 12.7 |

¹Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 5. RACE OF THE NATIVE POPULATION, FOR CENSUS DIVISIONS BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Census divisions | Native population | | | Eskimo | | | Indian | | | Aleut | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| Total..... | 50,605 | 8,622 | 41,983 | 28,233 | 2,561 | 25,672 | 16,080 | 4,696 | 11,384 | 6,292 | 1,365 | 4,927 |
| Aleutian Islands..... | 2,144 | - | 2,144 | 4 | - | 4 | 83 | - | 83 | 2,057 | - | 2,057 |
| Anchorage..... | 4,946 | 3,772 | 1,174 | 2,649 | 2,033 | 616 | 1,632 | 1,141 | 491 | 665 | 598 | 67 |
| Angoon..... | 411 | - | 411 | - | - | - | 411 | - | 411 | - | - | - |
| Barrow..... | 2,405 | - | 2,405 | 2,400 | - | 2,400 | 5 | - | 5 | - | - | - |
| Bechelevik..... | 6,736 | - | 6,736 | 6,577 | - | 6,577 | 159 | - | 159 | - | - | - |
| Bristol Bay Borough..... | 169 | - | 169 | 22 | - | 22 | 4 | - | 4 | 143 | - | 143 |
| Bristol Bay..... | 2,807 | - | 2,807 | 1,730 | - | 1,730 | 280 | - | 280 | 797 | - | 797 |
| Cordova-McCarthy..... | 300 | - | 300 | - | - | - | 73 | - | 73 | 227 | - | 227 |
| Fairbanks..... | 1,778 | 1,124 | 654 | 824 | 426 | 398 | 684 | 663 | 221 | 70 | 35 | 35 |
| Haines..... | 208 | - | 208 | 3 | - | 3 | 187 | - | 187 | 18 | - | 18 |
| Juneau..... | 1,755 | 1,222 | 533 | 52 | 38 | 14 | 1,640 | 1,155 | 485 | 63 | 29 | 34 |
| Kenai-Cook Inlet..... | 840 | 144 | 696 | 93 | 4 | 89 | 609 | 84 | 425 | 238 | 56 | 182 |
| Ketchikan..... | 1,187 | 1,049 | 138 | 5 | 5 | - | 1,167 | 1,029 | 138 | 15 | 15 | - |
| Kobuk..... | 3,871 | - | 3,871 | 3,860 | - | 3,860 | 11 | - | 11 | - | - | - |
| Kodiak..... | 1,791 | 646 | 1,145 | 70 | 43 | 27 | 87 | 32 | 55 | 1,634 | 571 | 1,063 |
| Kuskokwim..... | 1,627 | - | 1,627 | 1,026 | - | 1,026 | 596 | - | 596 | 5 | - | 5 |
| Matanuska-Susitna..... | 252 | - | 252 | 110 | - | 110 | 117 | - | 117 | 25 | - | 25 |
| Nome..... | 4,517 | - | 4,517 | 4,492 | - | 4,492 | 13 | - | 13 | 12 | - | 12 |
| Outer Ketchikan..... | 984 | - | 984 | 5 | - | 5 | 960 | - | 960 | 19 | - | 19 |
| Prince of Wales..... | 564 | - | 564 | 10 | - | 10 | 542 | - | 542 | 12 | - | 12 |
| Seward..... | 196 | - | 196 | 57 | - | 57 | 117 | - | 117 | 22 | - | 22 |
| Sitka..... | 1,081 | 665 | 416 | 43 | 12 | 31 | 969 | 502 | 377 | 69 | 61 | 8 |
| Skagway-Yakutat..... | 653 | - | 653 | 11 | - | 11 | 638 | - | 638 | 4 | - | 4 |
| Southeast Fairbanks..... | 627 | - | 627 | 11 | - | 11 | 616 | - | 616 | - | - | - |
| Upper Yukon..... | 1,121 | - | 1,121 | 165 | - | 165 | 955 | - | 955 | 11 | - | 11 |
| Valdez-Chitina-Whittier..... | 745 | - | 745 | 136 | - | 136 | 450 | - | 450 | 159 | - | 159 |
| Wade Hampton..... | 3,707 | - | 3,707 | 3,707 | - | 3,707 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wrangell-Petersburg..... | 1,052 | - | 1,052 | 5 | - | 5 | 1,020 | - | 1,020 | 27 | - | 27 |
| Yukon-Koyukuk..... | 2,131 | - | 2,131 | 176 | - | 176 | 1,955 | - | 1,955 | - | - | - |

Table 6. RACE OF THE NATIVE POPULATION, FOR PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Places of 2,500 or more | Native population | Eskimo | Indian | Alut |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|------|
| Anchorage..... | 2,893 | 1,703 | 837 | 353 |
| College (U)..... | 161 | 107 | 54 | - |
| Eielson (U)..... | 66 | - | 66 | - |
| Elmendorf (U)..... | 10 | 4 | - | - |
| Fairbanks..... | 808 | 305 | 489 | 6 |
| Fort Richardson (U)..... | 76 | 3 | 54 | 14 |
| Fort Wainwright (U)..... | 89 | 14 | 54 | 19 |
| Juneau..... | 1,222 | 38 | 1,155 | 21 |
| Kenai..... | 144 | 4 | 84 | 29 |
| Ketchikan..... | 1,049 | 5 | 1,029 | 56 |
| Kodiak..... | 632 | 43 | 24 | 15 |
| Kodiak Station (U)..... | 14 | - | 8 | 565 |
| Sand Lake (U)..... | 77 | 28 | 10 | 6 |
| Sitka..... | 665 | 12 | 592 | 39 |
| Spennard (U)..... | 716 | 295 | 240 | 61 |
| | | | | 181 |

Table 7. AGE AND SEX OF THE INDIAN POPULATION FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Indians; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Age and sex | Selected census divisions | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Anchorage | Angoon | Fairbanks | Juneau | Kenai-Cook Inlet | Ketchikan | Kuskokwim |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,632 | 411 | 884 | 1,640 | 509 | 1,167 | 596 |
| Under 5 years..... | 175 | 76 | 152 | 198 | 84 | 89 | 63 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 236 | 44 | 115 | 309 | 102 | 181 | 117 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 245 | 38 | 132 | 213 | 98 | 177 | 76 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 254 | 53 | 73 | 194 | 26 | 117 | 96 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 181 | 32 | 97 | 98 | 14 | 45 | 49 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 130 | 41 | 62 | 146 | 38 | 48 | 25 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 92 | 26 | 79 | 85 | 52 | 51 | 11 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 92 | 15 | 49 | 87 | 16 | 93 | 48 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 86 | 5 | 52 | 50 | 25 | 67 | 11 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 55 | 9 | 16 | 78 | 20 | 61 | 46 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 35 | 19 | 9 | 65 | 11 | 66 | 16 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 22 | 21 | 24 | 33 | 10 | 44 | 15 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 19 | 11 | 10 | 21 | 9 | 35 | 11 |
| 65 years and over..... | 10 | 21 | 14 | 63 | 4 | 93 | 12 |
| Median age..... | 18.1 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 13.5 | 22.2 | 17.2 |
| MALE | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 838 | 217 | 410 | 766 | 285 | 632 | 284 |
| Under 5 years..... | 117 | 30 | 91 | 97 | 61 | 61 | 32 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 132 | 28 | 49 | 154 | 39 | 107 | 64 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 144 | 4 | 47 | 91 | 62 | 111 | 39 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 96 | 33 | 45 | 74 | 20 | 74 | 39 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 69 | 24 | 40 | 66 | 5 | 13 | 24 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 72 | 15 | 32 | 81 | 11 | 21 | 10 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 46 | 26 | 41 | 26 | 18 | 23 | 6 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 38 | 6 | 9 | 43 | 16 | 38 | 22 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 29 | 5 | 32 | 17 | 21 | 38 | 11 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 37 | - | 4 | 27 | 11 | 23 | 13 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 32 | 6 | 9 | 31 | 6 | 16 | 10 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 17 | 13 | 6 | 30 | 10 | 21 | 4 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 4 | 11 | - | 5 | 5 | 29 | 4 |
| 65 years and over..... | 5 | 16 | 5 | 24 | - | 55 | 6 |
| Median age..... | 16.4 | 22.8 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 13.4 | 17.5 | 15.9 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 794 | 194 | 474 | 874 | 224 | 535 | 312 |
| Under 5 years..... | 58 | 46 | 61 | 101 | 23 | 28 | 31 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 104 | 16 | 66 | 155 | 63 | 74 | 53 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 101 | 34 | 85 | 122 | 36 | 66 | 37 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 158 | 20 | 28 | 120 | 6 | 43 | 57 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 112 | 8 | 57 | 32 | 9 | 30 | 25 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 58 | 26 | 30 | 65 | 27 | 27 | 15 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 46 | - | 38 | 59 | 34 | 28 | 5 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 54 | 9 | 40 | 44 | - | 55 | 26 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 57 | - | 20 | 33 | 4 | 29 | - |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 18 | 9 | 12 | 51 | 9 | 38 | 33 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 3 | 13 | - | 34 | 5 | 50 | 6 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 5 | 8 | 18 | 3 | - | 23 | 11 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 15 | - | 10 | 16 | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 5 | 5 | 9 | 39 | 4 | 38 | 6 |
| Median age..... | 19.2 | 15.3 | 19.5 | 17.5 | 13.6 | 29.9 | 18.1 |

Table 7. AGE AND SEX OF THE INDIAN POPULATION FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Indians; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Age and sex | Selected census divisions—Continued | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| | Outer Ketchikan | Prince of Wales | Sitka | Skagway-Yakutat | Southeast Fairbanks | Upper Yukon | Valdez-Chitina-Whittier |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 960 | 542 | 969 | 638 | 616 | 955 | 450 |
| Under 5 years..... | 129 | 77 | 125 | 68 | 57 | 86 | 80 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 138 | 100 | 154 | 50 | 77 | 167 | 68 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 145 | 70 | 119 | 99 | 119 | 176 | 44 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 71 | 46 | 76 | 74 | 93 | 87 | 37 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 47 | 25 | 24 | 48 | 38 | 61 | 13 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 85 | 48 | 85 | 68 | 45 | 60 | 32 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 95 | 10 | 80 | 16 | 43 | 63 | 32 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 43 | 50 | 65 | 7 | 29 | 40 | 8 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 42 | 15 | 78 | 38 | 28 | 52 | 24 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 27 | 16 | 8 | 13 | 28 | 19 | 21 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 26 | 11 | 26 | 32 | 13 | 39 | 9 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 13 | 17 | 32 | 30 | 9 | 32 | 24 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 30 | 26 | 18 | 41 | 13 | 28 | 11 |
| 65 years and over..... | 69 | 31 | 79 | 58 | 24 | 45 | 47 |
| Median age..... | 19.8 | 17.6 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 19.5 |
| MALE | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 523 | 329 | 514 | 340 | 282 | 551 | 233 |
| Under 5 years..... | 77 | 44 | 78 | 49 | 14 | 42 | 51 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 60 | 70 | 84 | 26 | 30 | 65 | 29 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 57 | 49 | 79 | 43 | 63 | 115 | 18 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 33 | 24 | 44 | 33 | 28 | 55 | 17 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 29 | 6 | - | 16 | 18 | 38 | 4 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 55 | 28 | 44 | 45 | 32 | 41 | 12 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 51 | 10 | 39 | 16 | 17 | 57 | 21 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 25 | 30 | 18 | 7 | 16 | 13 | 4 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 30 | 11 | 56 | 24 | 16 | 24 | 14 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 27 | 16 | - | - | 23 | 12 | 16 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 16 | 5 | 11 | 8 | - | 19 | 5 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 8 | - | 9 | 20 | - | 20 | 14 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 5 | 26 | 18 | 16 | 7 | 18 | 6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 50 | 10 | 34 | 37 | 18 | 32 | 22 |
| Median age..... | 25.5 | 15.3 | 16.8 | 25.3 | 21.7 | 19.9 | 21.9 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 437 | 213 | 455 | 298 | 334 | 404 | 217 |
| Under 5 years..... | 52 | 33 | 47 | 19 | 43 | 44 | 29 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 78 | 30 | 70 | 24 | 47 | 102 | 39 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 88 | 21 | 40 | 56 | 56 | 61 | 26 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 38 | 22 | 32 | 41 | 65 | 32 | 20 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 18 | 19 | 24 | 32 | 20 | 23 | 9 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 30 | 20 | 41 | 21 | 13 | 19 | 20 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 44 | - | 41 | - | 26 | 6 | 11 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 18 | 20 | 47 | - | 13 | 27 | 4 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 12 | 4 | 22 | 14 | 12 | 28 | 10 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | - | - | 8 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 10 | 6 | 15 | 24 | 13 | 20 | 4 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 5 | 17 | 23 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 10 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 25 | - | - | 25 | 6 | 10 | 5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 19 | 21 | 45 | 19 | 6 | 13 | 25 |
| Median age..... | 15.1 | 20.1 | 26.8 | 21.4 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 18.6 |

Table 7. AGE AND SEX OF THE INDIAN POPULATION FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Indians; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Age and sex | Selected census divisions—Continued | | Selected places | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|-----------|-------|
| | Wrangell-Petersburg | Yukon-Koyukuk | Anchorage | Fairbanks | Juneau | Ketchikan | Sitka |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,020 | 1,955 | 837 | 489 | 1,155 | 1,029 | 592 |
| Under 5 years..... | 166 | 232 | 94 | 108 | 123 | 81 | 60 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 159 | 298 | 106 | 78 | 229 | 161 | 75 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 160 | 326 | 94 | 48 | 137 | 143 | 61 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 77 | 221 | 137 | 41 | 150 | 84 | 59 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 50 | 134 | 121 | 37 | 72 | 45 | 12 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 78 | 117 | 66 | 33 | 85 | 44 | 48 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 89 | 83 | 45 | 53 | 58 | 51 | 38 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 51 | 98 | 36 | 25 | 59 | 80 | 52 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 43 | 111 | 43 | 36 | 33 | 58 | 41 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 34 | 47 | 32 | 8 | 63 | 55 | 5 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 9 | 90 | 22 | 9 | 45 | 66 | 16 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 31 | 74 | 22 | - | 28 | 44 | 28 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 22 | 45 | 9 | 4 | 15 | 35 | 18 |
| 65 years and over..... | 51 | 81 | 10 | 9 | 58 | 82 | 79 |
| Median age..... | 16.6 | 17.8 | 19.5 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 25.1 | 28.0 |
| MALE | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 506 | 1,033 | 413 | 244 | 528 | 548 | 320 |
| Under 5 years..... | 92 | 118 | 63 | 72 | 67 | 53 | 45 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 62 | 163 | 57 | 37 | 120 | 97 | 51 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 82 | 141 | 59 | 15 | 53 | 86 | 46 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 45 | 115 | 37 | 22 | 55 | 61 | 32 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 16 | 49 | 51 | 5 | 46 | 15 | - |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 31 | 69 | 35 | 12 | 43 | 17 | 22 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 60 | 66 | 14 | 32 | 14 | 23 | 15 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 20 | 44 | 17 | 9 | 20 | 34 | 18 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 32 | 78 | 16 | 26 | 10 | 29 | 29 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 15 | 25 | 20 | - | 27 | 23 | - |
| 50 to 54 years..... | - | 54 | 22 | 9 | 19 | 16 | 5 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 6 | 52 | 17 | - | 25 | 21 | 5 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 12 | 31 | - | - | 5 | 29 | 18 |
| 65 years and over..... | 33 | 28 | 5 | 5 | 24 | 44 | 34 |
| Median age..... | 16.9 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 14.3 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 17.8 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 514 | 922 | 424 | 245 | 627 | 481 | 272 |
| Under 5 years..... | 74 | 114 | 31 | 36 | 56 | 28 | 15 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 97 | 133 | 49 | 41 | 109 | 64 | 24 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 78 | 185 | 35 | 33 | 84 | 57 | 15 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 32 | 106 | 100 | 19 | 95 | 23 | 27 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 34 | 85 | 70 | 32 | 26 | 30 | 12 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 47 | 48 | 31 | 21 | 42 | 27 | 26 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 29 | 17 | 31 | 21 | 44 | 28 | 23 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 31 | 54 | 19 | 16 | 39 | 46 | 34 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 11 | 33 | 27 | 10 | 23 | 29 | 12 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 19 | 22 | 12 | 8 | 36 | 32 | 5 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 9 | 36 | - | - | 26 | 50 | 11 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 25 | 22 | 5 | - | 3 | 23 | 23 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 10 | 14 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 6 | - |
| 65 years and over..... | 18 | 53 | 5 | 4 | 34 | 38 | 45 |
| Median age..... | 16.3 | 16.4 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 32.1 | 33.7 |

Table 8. MARITAL STATUS AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED OF THE INDIAN POPULATION FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Indians; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Marital status and years of school completed | Selected census divisions | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| | Anchorage | Angoon | Fairbanks | Juneau | Kenai-Cook Inlet | Ketchikan | Kuskokwim |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Male, 14 years old and over..... | 477 | 159 | 231 | 431 | 133 | 385 | 156 |
| Single..... | 215 | 89 | 127 | 180 | 57 | 161 | 89 |
| Married, wife present..... | 203 | 60 | 82 | 190 | 53 | 142 | 58 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 104 | 60 | 26 | 157 | 36 | 120 | 48 |
| Married, wife absent ¹ | 30 | 10 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 5 |
| Widowed or divorced..... | 29 | - | 5 | 57 | 19 | 57 | 4 |
| Female, 14 years old and over..... | 540 | 104 | 280 | 518 | 110 | 383 | 197 |
| Single..... | 178 | 34 | 84 | 145 | 14 | 59 | 80 |
| Married, husband present..... | 251 | 62 | 128 | 276 | 68 | 238 | 76 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 107 | 62 | 25 | 158 | 34 | 125 | 56 |
| Married, husband absent ¹ | 39 | - | 17 | 5 | 18 | 16 | 6 |
| Widowed or divorced..... | 72 | 8 | 51 | 92 | 10 | 70 | 35 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | |
| Total, 25 to 34 years old..... | 222 | 67 | 141 | 231 | 90 | 99 | 36 |
| Elementary: Less than 5 years..... | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 9 | 10 | 18 | - | 19 | 6 | - |
| 8 years..... | 25 | - | 14 | 24 | 18 | 23 | 16 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 48 | 15 | 39 | 66 | 37 | 19 | 15 |
| 4 years..... | 86 | 31 | 50 | 71 | 9 | 39 | 5 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 24 | 11 | 15 | 65 | 7 | 8 | - |
| 4 years or more..... | 21 | - | 5 | 5 | - | 4 | - |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.2 | ... | 12.0 | 12.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 59.0 | ... | 49.7 | 61.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent with 8 years or less..... | 19.4 | ... | 22.7 | 10.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Outer Ketchikan | Prince of Wales | Sitka | Skagway-Yakutat | Southeast Fairbanks | Upper Yukon | Valdez-Chitina-Whittier |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Male, 14 years old and over..... | 342 | 177 | 273 | 228 | 198 | 351 | 135 |
| Single..... | 142 | 57 | 72 | 90 | 119 | 174 | 57 |
| Married, wife present..... | 173 | 89 | 156 | 117 | 68 | 121 | 61 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 142 | 68 | 111 | 106 | 68 | 108 | 55 |
| Married, wife absent ¹ | - | 6 | 18 | 6 | - | 18 | - |
| Widowed or divorced..... | 27 | 25 | 27 | 15 | 11 | 38 | 17 |
| Female, 14 years old and over..... | 225 | 129 | 298 | 208 | 197 | 207 | 129 |
| Single..... | 50 | 22 | 25 | 55 | 103 | 66 | 22 |
| Married, husband present..... | 146 | 89 | 215 | 108 | 65 | 103 | 66 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 129 | 58 | 114 | 89 | 65 | 95 | 47 |
| Married, husband absent ¹ | 12 | - | 12 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
| Widowed or divorced..... | 17 | 18 | 46 | 34 | 22 | 27 | 32 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 8. MARITAL STATUS AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED OF THE INDIAN POPULATION FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Indians; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Marital status and years of school completed | Selected census divisions--Continued | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| | Outer Ketchikan | Prince of Wales | Sitka | Skagway-Yakutat | Southeast Fairbanks | Upper Yukon | Valdez-Chitina-Whittier |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | |
| Total, 25 to 34 years old..... | 180 | 58 | 165 | 82 | 88 | 123 | 64 |
| Elementary: Less than 5 years..... | 7 | - | - | - | 13 | 49 | 13 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 26 | - | - | - | 51 | 36 | 18 |
| 8 years..... | 15 | - | 5 | 21 | 24 | 19 | - |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 56 | 33 | 39 | 16 | - | 14 | 9 |
| 4 years..... | 60 | 18 | 77 | 27 | - | 5 | 19 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 16 | 7 | 40 | 10 | - | - | 5 |
| 4 years or more..... | - | - | 4 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Median school years completed..... | 11.3 | ... | 12.5 | ... | ... | 6.0 | ... |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 42.2 | ... | 73.3 | ... | ... | 4.1 | ... |
| Percent with 8 years or less..... | 26.7 | ... | 3.0 | ... | ... | 84.6 | ... |
| | Selected census divisions--Continued | | | Selected places | | | |
| | Wrangell-Petersburg | Yukon-Koyukuk | Anchorage | Fairbanks | Juneau | Ketchikan | Sitka |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Male, 14 years old and over..... | 298 | 634 | 252 | 125 | 288 | 336 | 178 |
| Single..... | 100 | 327 | 137 | 72 | 121 | 140 | 53 |
| Married, wife present..... | 123 | 208 | 77 | 48 | 123 | 125 | 86 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 104 | 186 | 40 | 21 | 108 | 112 | 67 |
| Married, wife absent ¹ | 23 | 26 | 22 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 18 |
| Widowed or divorced..... | 52 | 73 | 16 | - | 40 | 57 | 21 |
| Female, 14 years old and over..... | 283 | 535 | 313 | 140 | 396 | 343 | 218 |
| Single..... | 71 | 203 | 120 | 39 | 116 | 34 | 20 |
| Married, wife present..... | 174 | 222 | 105 | 61 | 197 | 223 | 140 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 103 | 204 | 45 | 20 | 109 | 116 | 72 |
| Married, husband absent ¹ | - | 23 | 34 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 12 |
| Widowed or divorced..... | 38 | 87 | 54 | 29 | 78 | 70 | 46 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | |
| Total, 25 to 34 years old..... | 167 | 200 | 111 | 86 | 143 | 95 | 86 |
| Elementary: Less than 5 years..... | - | 29 | 9 | - | - | - | - |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 17 | 52 | 5 | 18 | - | 6 | - |
| 8 years..... | 16 | 48 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 23 | - |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 64 | 40 | 29 | 14 | 38 | 19 | 30 |
| 4 years..... | 70 | 25 | 49 | 20 | 42 | 39 | 24 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | - | 3 | - | 15 | 50 | 8 | 28 |
| 4 years or more..... | - | 3 | - | 5 | - | - | 4 |
| Median school years completed..... | 11.4 | 8.4 | 11.3 | ... | 12.5 | ... | ... |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 41.9 | 15.5 | 44.1 | ... | 64.3 | ... | ... |
| Percent with 8 years or less..... | 19.8 | 64.5 | 29.7 | ... | 9.1 | ... | ... |

¹Includes separated.

Table 9. OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND WEEKS WORKED IN 1969 OF THE INDIAN POPULATION FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Indians; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Occupation, industry, and weeks worked | Selected census divisions | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Anchorage | Angeon | Fairbanks | Juneau | Kenai-Cook Inlet | Ketchikan | Kuskokwim |
| MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over... | 234 | 32 | 81 | 239 | 40 | 164 | 28 |
| White-collar workers..... | 80 | - | 40 | 64 | - | 8 | 6 |
| Professional, technical, managerial, and administrative workers..... | 51 | - | 36 | 38 | - | 4 | 6 |
| Sales, clerical, and kindred workers..... | 29 | - | 4 | 26 | - | 4 | - |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 126 | 25 | 31 | 121 | 36 | 124 | 11 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | 55 | 5 | 12 | 27 | 7 | 37 | - |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 46 | - | 10 | 51 | 11 | 44 | - |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 25 | 20 | 9 | 43 | 18 | 43 | 11 |
| Farm workers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Service workers, including private household..... | 28 | 7 | 10 | 54 | 4 | 32 | 11 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over. | 208 | 14 | 100 | 203 | 14 | 69 | 47 |
| White-collar workers..... | 106 | 11 | 34 | 148 | 14 | 42 | 11 |
| Professional, technical, managerial, and administrative workers..... | 25 | - | - | 21 | 7 | 7 | 5 |
| Sales, clerical, and kindred workers..... | 81 | 11 | 34 | 127 | 7 | 35 | 6 |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 48 | - | 15 | 5 | - | - | 12 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 30 | - | 15 | - | - | - | 12 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 10 | - | - | 5 | - | - | - |
| Farm workers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Service workers..... | 54 | 3 | 51 | 50 | - | 27 | 24 |
| Private household..... | 17 | - | 13 | 19 | - | - | 7 |
| Other..... | 37 | 3 | 38 | 31 | - | 27 | 17 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over.. | 442 | 46 | 181 | 442 | 54 | 233 | 75 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | - | - | - | 10 | 6 | 20 | 11 |
| Construction..... | 45 | - | 19 | 28 | 7 | 13 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 33 | 5 | 10 | 18 | - | 50 | - |
| Transportation, communications and other public utilities..... | 38 | 5 | 28 | 100 | 17 | 57 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 48 | - | 22 | 20 | 7 | 35 | 11 |
| Personal services..... | 34 | - | 37 | 34 | 4 | - | 13 |
| Professional and related services..... | 108 | 21 | 23 | 56 | - | 29 | 23 |
| Other industries..... | 136 | 15 | 42 | 176 | 13 | 29 | 17 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over..... | 343 | 122 | 186 | 329 | 112 | 244 | 105 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 152 | 5 | 95 | 128 | 16 | 106 | 13 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 80 | 26 | 32 | 88 | 67 | 58 | 5 |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 111 | 91 | 59 | 113 | 29 | 80 | 87 |
| Female, 16 years old and over..... | 268 | 61 | 141 | 322 | 42 | 134 | 58 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 106 | 3 | 32 | 67 | 7 | 47 | 5 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 56 | - | 21 | 85 | 4 | 27 | 17 |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 106 | 58 | 88 | 150 | 31 | 60 | 36 |

Table 9. OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND WEEKS WORKED IN 1969 OF THE INDIAN POPULATION FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Indians; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Occupation, industry, and weeks worked | Selected census divisions--Continued | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| | Outer Ketchikan | Prince of Wales | Sitka | Skagway- Yakutat | Southeast Fairbanks | Upper Yukon | Valdez- Chitina- Whittier |
| MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over... | 182 | 57 | 185 | 64 | 40 | 96 | 46 |
| White-collar workers..... | 55 | 12 | 50 | 19 | 5 | 21 | - |
| Professional, technical, managerial, and administrative workers..... | 50 | 12 | 43 | 5 | 5 | 14 | - |
| Sales, clerical, and kindred workers..... | 5 | - | 7 | 14 | - | 7 | - |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 91 | 32 | 87 | 37 | 35 | 16 | 32 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | 41 | - | 46 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 25 |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 30 | 15 | 28 | 11 | 19 | - | - |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 20 | 17 | 13 | 22 | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| Farm workers..... | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | - |
| Service workers, including private household..... | 36 | 13 | 48 | 8 | - | 54 | 14 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over. | 15 | 35 | 122 | 53 | 31 | 57 | 23 |
| White-collar workers..... | 15 | 23 | 55 | 7 | 6 | 15 | 13 |
| Professional, technical, managerial, and administrative workers..... | - | 9 | 20 | - | - | 10 | 9 |
| Sales, clerical, kindred workers..... | 15 | 14 | 35 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Blue-collar workers..... | - | 12 | 3 | 28 | - | 4 | 6 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Operatives, including transport..... | - | - | 3 | 28 | - | 4 | 6 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Farm workers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Service workers..... | - | - | 64 | 18 | 25 | 38 | 4 |
| Private household..... | - | - | 25 | - | - | - | - |
| Other..... | - | - | 39 | 18 | 25 | 38 | 4 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over.. | 197 | 92 | 307 | 117 | 71 | 153 | 69 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | - | 5 | 13 | 8 | 6 | 5 | - |
| Construction..... | 21 | - | 10 | - | 19 | 11 | 22 |
| Manufacturing..... | 63 | 34 | 56 | 21 | - | 4 | 13 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 19 | 4 | 25 | 6 | 10 | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 22 | 14 | 18 | 31 | 11 | - | 4 |
| Personal services..... | - | - | 25 | 5 | 15 | 5 | - |
| Professional and related services..... | 24 | 25 | 99 | 15 | 10 | 120 | 22 |
| Other industries..... | 48 | 10 | 61 | 31 | - | 8 | 8 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over..... | 306 | 146 | 202 | 188 | 175 | 291 | 83 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 104 | - | 150 | 35 | 11 | 67 | 26 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 100 | 59 | 15 | 24 | 32 | 51 | 16 |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 102 | 87 | 37 | 129 | 132 | 173 | 41 |
| Female, 16 years old and over..... | 140 | 59 | 147 | 101 | 92 | 104 | 65 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 4 | 19 | 65 | 15 | - | 15 | 19 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 9 | - | 28 | 38 | 20 | 16 | - |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 127 | 40 | 54 | 48 | 72 | 73 | 46 |

Table 9. OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND WEEKS WORKED IN 1969 OF THE INDIAN POPULATION FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Indians; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Occupation, industry, and weeks worked | Selected census divisions--Continued | | Selected places | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|-----------|-------|
| | Wrangell-Petersburg | Yukon-Koyukuk | Anchorage | Fairbanks | Juneau | Ketchikan | Sitka |
| MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over... | 96 | 156 | 113 | 48 | 167 | 142 | 102 |
| White-collar workers..... | 4 | - | 32 | 22 | 49 | 4 | 24 |
| Professional, technical, managerial, and administrative workers..... | 4 | - | 17 | 22 | 23 | - | 24 |
| Sales, clerical, and kindred workers..... | - | - | 15 | - | 26 | 4 | - |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 72 | 94 | 72 | 22 | 81 | 106 | 55 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | 11 | 33 | 21 | 8 | 15 | 37 | 28 |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 15 | 19 | 41 | 5 | 34 | 36 | 20 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 46 | 42 | 10 | 9 | 32 | 33 | 7 |
| Farm workers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services workers, including private household..... | 20 | 62 | 9 | 4 | 37 | 32 | 23 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over. | 62 | 155 | 120 | 66 | 168 | 64 | 82 |
| White-collar workers..... | 18 | 66 | 76 | 20 | 123 | 42 | 43 |
| Professional, technical, managerial, and administrative workers..... | 9 | 30 | 15 | - | 21 | 7 | 16 |
| Sales, clerical, and kindred workers..... | 9 | 36 | 61 | 20 | 102 | 35 | 27 |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 23 | - | 15 | 10 | 5 | - | 3 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 23 | - | 10 | 10 | - | - | 3 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | - |
| Farm workers..... | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Service workers..... | 21 | 86 | 29 | 36 | 40 | 22 | 36 |
| Private household..... | - | - | 11 | 13 | 14 | - | 25 |
| Other..... | 21 | 86 | 18 | 23 | 26 | 22 | 11 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over.. | 158 | 311 | 233 | 114 | 335 | 206 | 184 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fisheries..... | 15 | 19 | - | - | 10 | 11 | 7 |
| Construction..... | - | 7 | 22 | 9 | 22 | 13 | 10 |
| Manufacturing..... | 74 | - | 18 | 5 | 18 | 46 | 48 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 10 | 65 | 13 | 28 | 64 | 53 | 25 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 16 | 30 | 21 | 9 | 20 | 30 | 14 |
| Personal services..... | 9 | - | 16 | 27 | 29 | - | 25 |
| Professional and related services..... | 29 | 133 | 35 | 9 | 46 | 29 | 34 |
| Other industries..... | 5 | 57 | 108 | 27 | 126 | 24 | 21 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over..... | 215 | 517 | 160 | 96 | 212 | 217 | 113 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 15 | 81 | 55 | 49 | 58 | 89 | 67 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 72 | 59 | 48 | 18 | 62 | 58 | 15 |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 128 | 377 | 57 | 29 | 92 | 70 | 31 |
| Female, 16 years old and over..... | 136 | 293 | 165 | 77 | 263 | 129 | 97 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 40 | 60 | 65 | 24 | 54 | 42 | 33 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 29 | 45 | 41 | 5 | 80 | 27 | 20 |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 67 | 188 | 59 | 48 | 129 | 60 | 44 |

Table 10. FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1969 OF THE INDIAN POPULATION FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Indians; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Total money income and poverty status | Selected census divisions | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| | Anchorage | Angoon | Fairbanks | Juneau | Kenai-Cook Inlet | Ketchikan | Kuskokwim | Outer Ketchikan | Prince of Wales | Sitka | Skagway-Yakutat |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families..... | 267 | 60 | 108 | 261 | 84 | 209 | 93 | 173 | 93 | 170 | 137 |
| Less than \$1,000..... | 11 | 5 | 5 | 18 | 10 | - | 5 | 10 | - | 8 | 12 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 12 | 17 | 4 | - | 7 | 4 | 30 | - | 12 | 6 | 7 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 12 | 13 | - | 19 | 9 | 27 | 27 | 9 | - | - | 23 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 15 | 4 | - | 22 | - | 11 | 16 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 19 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 14 | 14 | 11 | 13 | - | 17 | 9 | 4 | 15 | 5 | 8 |
| \$5,000 to \$6,999..... | 23 | 7 | 41 | 32 | 17 | 32 | 6 | 26 | 24 | 4 | 18 |
| \$7,000 to \$9,999..... | 34 | - | 5 | 10 | 15 | 31 | - | 30 | 10 | 19 | 19 |
| \$10,000 or more..... | 146 | - | 42 | 147 | 26 | 87 | - | 75 | 16 | 112 | 31 |
| Median income..... | \$10,694 | ... | \$6,696 | \$10,786 | ... | \$8,278 | ... | \$9,477 | ... | \$11,350 | \$4,938 |
| Mean income..... | \$11,122 | ... | \$10,272 | \$9,829 | ... | \$9,406 | ... | \$10,788 | ... | \$10,857 | \$6,349 |
| All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over..... | 243 | - | 190 | 90 | 44 | 67 | 46 | 15 | 45 | 70 | 32 |
| Mean income..... | \$2,443 | - | \$2,579 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Per capita income of persons... | \$2,293 | \$453 | \$1,852 | \$1,895 | \$1,377 | \$2,193 | \$513 | \$2,065 | \$1,290 | \$2,437 | \$1,548 |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons..... | 318 | 390 | 114 | 334 | 119 | 188 | 491 | 303 | 254 | 94 | 300 |
| Percent of all persons... | 21.6 | 94.9 | 15.3 | 21.6 | 23.4 | 17.2 | 83.9 | 31.6 | 46.9 | 9.9 | 47.4 |
| Percent 65 years old and over.. | - | 5.4 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 13.8 | 2.4 | - | 7.1 | ... | 10.7 |
| Families..... | 40 | 58 | 9 | 60 | 26 | 37 | 83 | 43 | 47 | 14 | 63 |
| Percent of all families.. | 15.0 | ... | 8.3 | 23.0 | ... | 17.7 | ... | 24.9 | ... | 8.2 | 46.0 |
| Families with female head..... | 19 | - | 9 | 30 | 21 | 24 | 35 | 10 | - | 3 | 11 |
| Unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over..... | 136 | - | 59 | 16 | 17 | 28 | 35 | - | 26 | 21 | 18 |
| Selected census divisions--Continued | | | | | | Selected places | | | | | |
| | Southeast Fairbanks | Upper Yukon | Valdez-Chitina-Whittier | Wrangell-Petersburg | Upper Koyukuk | Anchorage | Fairbanks | Juneau | Ketchikan | Sitka | |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families..... | 108 | 158 | 70 | 144 | 288 | 134 | 72 | 194 | 192 | 100 | |
| Less than \$1,000..... | - | 17 | - | - | 13 | 6 | - | 18 | - | 8 | |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 10 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 44 | 5 | 4 | - | 4 | 6 | |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 6 | - | 9 | 32 | 7 | 8 | - | 19 | 27 | - | |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 14 | 22 | 8 | 11 | 25 | 15 | - | 22 | 11 | 16 | |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 23 | 29 | 8 | - | 18 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 17 | 5 | |
| \$5,000 to \$6,999..... | 24 | 22 | 15 | 21 | 57 | 10 | 36 | 20 | 28 | - | |
| \$7,000 to \$9,999..... | 11 | 12 | 5 | 40 | 23 | 24 | - | 10 | 31 | 19 | |
| \$10,000 or more..... | 20 | 50 | 20 | 30 | 101 | 57 | 27 | 92 | 74 | 46 | |
| Median income..... | \$5,042 | \$5,625 | ... | \$6,600 | \$6,091 | \$7,700 | ... | \$8,000 | \$7,818 | \$9,200 | |
| Mean income..... | \$11,026 | \$7,443 | ... | \$7,116 | \$8,162 | \$9,403 | ... | \$8,502 | \$9,290 | \$8,843 | |
| All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over..... | 25 | 106 | 36 | 77 | 158 | 160 | 72 | 78 | 33 | 57 | |
| Mean income..... | ... | \$1,880 | ... | ... | \$2,622 | \$2,618 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Per capita income of persons... | \$2,173 | \$1,343 | \$1,455 | \$1,485 | \$1,427 | \$2,220 | \$1,906 | \$1,826 | \$2,257 | \$2,237 | |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons..... | 290 | 325 | 139 | 266 | 826 | 216 | 70 | 329 | 169 | 94 | |
| Percent of all persons... | 48.0 | 35.6 | 32.3 | 26.1 | 42.6 | 28.5 | 16.3 | 28.5 | 17.5 | 16.4 | |
| Percent 65 years old and over.. | - | 4.0 | 23.7 | 10.9 | 1.9 | - | - | 5.8 | 15.4 | ... | |
| Families..... | 42 | 45 | 26 | 42 | 114 | 23 | 4 | 60 | 37 | 14 | |
| Percent of all families.. | 36.9 | 28.5 | ... | 29.2 | 39.6 | 17.2 | ... | 30.9 | 19.3 | 14.0 | |
| Families with female head..... | 15 | 17 | - | - | 20 | 19 | 4 | 30 | 24 | 3 | |
| Unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over..... | 17 | 73 | 30 | 38 | 78 | 93 | 32 | 11 | 9 | 21 | |

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 11. AGE AND SEX OF THE ALEUT AND ESKIMO POPULATIONS FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Aleuts and Eskimos; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Age and sex | Selected census divisions | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------|-----------|-------|
| | Aleutian Islands | Anchorage | Barrow | Bethel | Bristol Bay | Fairbanks | Kobuk |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 2,061 | 3,314 | 2,400 | 6,577 | 2,527 | 894 | 3,860 |
| Under 5 years..... | 270 | 423 | 296 | 1,056 | 386 | 106 | 557 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 327 | 517 | 404 | 1,079 | 401 | 135 | 672 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 268 | 491 | 405 | 955 | 417 | 155 | 630 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 245 | 326 | 275 | 717 | 346 | 133 | 468 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 164 | 348 | 159 | 446 | 141 | 80 | 203 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 125 | 258 | 133 | 404 | 167 | 93 | 193 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 136 | 223 | 135 | 333 | 138 | 50 | 162 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 81 | 154 | 116 | 353 | 102 | 41 | 163 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 134 | 155 | 100 | 242 | 108 | 35 | 207 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 82 | 111 | 83 | 223 | 70 | 18 | 154 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 88 | 104 | 59 | 263 | 76 | 4 | 133 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 58 | 79 | 72 | 195 | 56 | 19 | 116 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 56 | 30 | 39 | 83 | 52 | 16 | 43 |
| 65 years and over..... | 27 | 95 | 114 | 228 | 67 | 9 | 159 |
| Median age..... | 18.4 | 18.5 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 15.8 |
| MALE | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,070 | 1,522 | 1,241 | 3,407 | 1,328 | 407 | 1,993 |
| Under 5 years..... | 128 | 232 | 154 | 531 | 192 | 70 | 291 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 161 | 235 | 210 | 593 | 259 | 72 | 398 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 132 | 278 | 201 | 483 | 200 | 107 | 289 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 121 | 179 | 129 | 358 | 189 | 31 | 251 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 93 | 112 | 88 | 210 | 52 | 30 | 78 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 67 | 134 | 76 | 173 | 81 | 47 | 91 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 75 | 78 | 56 | 185 | 87 | 7 | 110 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 36 | 63 | 64 | 189 | 48 | 7 | 78 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 87 | 55 | 64 | 121 | 49 | 14 | 103 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 38 | 59 | 37 | 137 | 28 | 4 | 85 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 54 | 30 | 25 | 135 | 37 | 4 | 76 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 27 | 19 | 50 | 120 | 32 | - | 53 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 38 | 10 | 26 | 25 | 38 | 9 | 10 |
| 65 years and over..... | 23 | 38 | 61 | 147 | 36 | 5 | 80 |
| Median age..... | 20.2 | 15.4 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 15.3 | 12.9 | 15.4 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 991 | 1,792 | 1,159 | 3,170 | 1,199 | 487 | 1,867 |
| Under 5 years..... | 142 | 191 | 142 | 525 | 194 | 36 | 266 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 176 | 282 | 194 | 486 | 142 | 63 | 274 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 136 | 213 | 204 | 472 | 217 | 48 | 341 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 124 | 147 | 146 | 359 | 157 | 102 | 217 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 71 | 236 | 71 | 236 | 89 | 50 | 125 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 58 | 124 | 57 | 231 | 86 | 46 | 102 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 61 | 145 | 79 | 148 | 51 | 43 | 52 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 45 | 91 | 52 | 164 | 54 | 34 | 85 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 47 | 100 | 36 | 121 | 59 | 21 | 104 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 44 | 52 | 56 | 86 | 42 | 14 | 69 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 34 | 74 | 34 | 128 | 39 | - | 57 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 31 | 60 | 22 | 75 | 24 | 19 | 63 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 18 | 20 | 13 | 58 | 14 | 7 | 33 |
| 65 years and over..... | 4 | 57 | 53 | 81 | 31 | 4 | 79 |
| Median age..... | 16.7 | 21.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 19.7 | 16.2 |

Table 11. AGE AND SEX OF THE ALEUT AND ESKIMO POPULATIONS FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Aleuts and Eskimos; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Age and sex | Selected census divisions--Continued | | | | Selected places | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| | Kodiak | Kuskokwim | Nome | Wade Hampton | Anchorage | Kodiak | Spennard (U) |
| BOTH SEXES | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 1,704 | 1,031 | 4,504 | 3,707 | 2,056 | 608 | 476 |
| Under 5 years..... | 176 | 153 | 518 | 610 | 255 | 105 | 75 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 236 | 178 | 688 | 672 | 268 | 95 | 99 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 258 | 164 | 778 | 490 | 258 | 66 | 89 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 199 | 94 | 508 | 485 | 216 | 64 | 31 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 122 | 77 | 326 | 261 | 264 | 55 | 37 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 75 | 50 | 238 | 175 | 184 | 36 | 36 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 144 | 87 | 279 | 223 | 130 | 68 | 28 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 93 | 53 | 201 | 180 | 94 | 24 | 24 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 83 | 42 | 171 | 124 | 119 | 7 | 23 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 86 | 34 | 224 | 131 | 74 | 14 | 4 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 71 | 38 | 119 | 104 | 51 | 31 | 7 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 52 | 18 | 155 | 82 | 56 | 6 | 6 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 44 | 17 | 100 | 71 | 30 | 15 | - |
| 65 years and over..... | 65 | 26 | 199 | 99 | 57 | 22 | 17 |
| Median age..... | 19.6 | 16.1 | 17.6 | 15.8 | 20.6 | 18.0 | 13.6 |
| MALE | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 886 | 535 | 2,326 | 1,893 | 973 | 313 | 173 |
| Under 5 years..... | 87 | 70 | 277 | 312 | 134 | 58 | 42 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 120 | 58 | 318 | 340 | 124 | 53 | 34 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 144 | 120 | 401 | 248 | 176 | 29 | 27 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 117 | 52 | 249 | 171 | 112 | 48 | 17 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 59 | 58 | 177 | 154 | 95 | 17 | 4 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 48 | 32 | 130 | 85 | 101 | 15 | 10 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 51 | 29 | 155 | 122 | 47 | 29 | 5 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 44 | 17 | 107 | 90 | 44 | 12 | 10 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 54 | 28 | 80 | 69 | 45 | 7 | 10 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 48 | 17 | 135 | 91 | 43 | 7 | - |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 44 | 13 | 68 | 57 | 17 | 18 | - |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 21 | 18 | 83 | 22 | 5 | - | 6 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 29 | 17 | 47 | 59 | 10 | 6 | - |
| 65 years and over..... | 40 | 6 | 99 | 73 | 20 | 14 | 8 |
| Median age..... | 19.8 | 16.9 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 11.9 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | |
| All ages..... | 818 | 496 | 2,178 | 1,814 | 1,083 | 295 | 303 |
| Under 5 years..... | 109 | 83 | 241 | 298 | 121 | 47 | 33 |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 116 | 120 | 370 | 332 | 144 | 42 | 65 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 114 | 44 | 377 | 242 | 82 | 37 | 62 |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 82 | 42 | 259 | 314 | 104 | 16 | 14 |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 63 | 19 | 149 | 107 | 169 | 38 | 33 |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 27 | 18 | 108 | 90 | 83 | 21 | 26 |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 93 | 58 | 124 | 101 | 83 | 39 | 23 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 49 | 36 | 94 | 90 | 50 | 12 | 14 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 29 | 14 | 91 | 55 | 74 | - | 13 |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 38 | 17 | 89 | 40 | 31 | 7 | 4 |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 27 | 25 | 51 | 47 | 34 | 13 | 7 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 31 | - | 72 | 60 | 51 | 6 | - |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 15 | - | 53 | 12 | 20 | 9 | - |
| 65 years and over..... | 25 | 20 | 100 | 26 | 37 | 8 | 9 |
| Median age..... | 19.3 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 14.3 |

Table 12. MARITAL STATUS AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED OF THE ALEUT AND ESKIMO POPULATIONS FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Aleuts and Eskimos; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| Marital status and years of school completed | Selected census divisions | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| | Aleutian Islands | Anchorage | Barrow | Bethel | Bristol Bay | Fairbanks | Robuk |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Male, 14 years old and over..... | 684 | 810 | 706 | 1,861 | 704 | 192 | 1,079 |
| Single..... | 277 | 406 | 335 | 796 | 341 | 124 | 501 |
| Married, wife present..... | 362 | 290 | 332 | 941 | 325 | 64 | 437 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 329 | 199 | 332 | 933 | 305 | 41 | 432 |
| Married, wife absent ¹ | 18 | 45 | 14 | 52 | 16 | 4 | 35 |
| Widowed or divorced..... | 27 | 69 | 25 | 72 | 22 | - | 106 |
| Female, 14 years old and over..... | 568 | 1,109 | 640 | 1,754 | 695 | 340 | 1,089 |
| Single..... | 155 | 353 | 223 | 565 | 249 | 129 | 352 |
| Married, husband present..... | 383 | 463 | 364 | 989 | 357 | 155 | 514 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 347 | 208 | 341 | 944 | 305 | 38 | 470 |
| Married, husband absent ¹ | 6 | 38 | 18 | 53 | 19 | 18 | 66 |
| Widowed or divorced..... | 24 | 255 | 35 | 147 | 70 | 38 | 107 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | |
| Total, 25 to 34 years old..... | 261 | 481 | 268 | 737 | 305 | 143 | 355 |
| Elementary: Less than 5 years..... | 24 | 21 | 18 | 279 | 104 | 9 | 18 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 95 | 75 | 102 | 246 | 53 | 35 | 141 |
| 8 years..... | 33 | 63 | 76 | 75 | 60 | 17 | 37 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 70 | 109 | 31 | 56 | 10 | 11 | 55 |
| 4 years..... | 20 | 142 | 20 | 67 | 53 | 63 | 73 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 6 | 50 | 21 | 14 | 25 | 8 | 26 |
| 4 years or more..... | 13 | 21 | - | - | - | - | 5 |
| Median school years completed..... | 8.3 | 11.2 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 11.9 | 8.5 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 14.9 | 44.3 | 15.3 | 11.0 | 25.6 | 49.7 | 29.3 |
| Percent with 8 years or less..... | 58.2 | 33.1 | 73.1 | 81.4 | 71.1 | 42.7 | 55.2 |
| Selected census divisions--Continued | | | | Selected places | | | |
| | Kodiak | Kuskokwim | Nome | Wade Hampton | Anchorage | Kodiak | Spennard (U) |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Male, 14 years old and over..... | 583 | 306 | 1,391 | 1,019 | 555 | 184 | 70 |
| Single..... | 255 | 156 | 686 | 472 | 284 | 90 | 21 |
| Married, wife present..... | 221 | 93 | 597 | 425 | 181 | 49 | 41 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 196 | 87 | 565 | 420 | 133 | 39 | 20 |
| Married, wife absent ¹ | 21 | 47 | 17 | 47 | 40 | 11 | - |
| Widowed or divorced..... | 86 | 10 | 91 | 75 | 50 | 34 | 8 |
| Female, 14 years old and over..... | 507 | 261 | 1,262 | 975 | 736 | 169 | 143 |
| Single..... | 139 | 85 | 470 | 442 | 248 | 37 | 30 |
| Married, husband present..... | 289 | 111 | 630 | 448 | 272 | 74 | 73 |
| With spouse of same race..... | 201 | 96 | 559 | 448 | 138 | 41 | 20 |
| Married, husband absent ¹ | 22 | 25 | 34 | 36 | 23 | 19 | - |
| Widowed or divorced..... | 57 | 40 | 128 | 49 | 193 | 39 | 40 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | |
| Total, 25 to 34 years old..... | 219 | 137 | 517 | 398 | 314 | 104 | 64 |
| Elementary: Less than 5 years..... | 9 | 56 | 58 | 158 | 16 | 4 | - |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 34 | 19 | 121 | 128 | 56 | 13 | 5 |
| 8 years..... | 60 | 25 | 117 | 39 | 27 | 19 | 25 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 50 | 13 | 96 | 44 | 84 | 31 | 10 |
| 4 years..... | 58 | 6 | 97 | 26 | 87 | 37 | 15 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 8 | - | 24 | 3 | 31 | - | 9 |
| 4 years or more..... | - | 18 | 4 | - | 13 | - | - |
| Median school years completed..... | 9.4 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 11.1 | 10.5 | ... |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 30.1 | 17.5 | 24.2 | 7.3 | 41.7 | 35.6 | ... |
| Percent with 8 years or less..... | 47.0 | 73.0 | 57.3 | 81.7 | 31.5 | 34.6 | ... |

¹Includes separated.

Table 13. OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND WEEKS WORKED IN 1969 OF THE ALEUT AND ESKIMO POPULATIONS BY SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Aleuts and Eskimos; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Occupation, industry, and weeks worked | Selected census divisions | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------|-----------|-------|
| | Aleutian Islands | Anchorage | Barrow | Bethel | Bristol Bay | Fairbanks | Kobuk |
| MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over... | 229 | 355 | 306 | 452 | 169 | 59 | 247 |
| White-collar workers..... | 42 | 92 | 52 | 165 | 47 | 15 | 75 |
| Professional, technical, managerial, and administrative workers..... | 29 | 45 | 33 | 95 | 26 | 11 | 39 |
| Sales, clerical, and kindred workers..... | 13 | 47 | 19 | 70 | 21 | 4 | 36 |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 167 | 180 | 215 | 173 | 76 | 32 | 138 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | 90 | 87 | 92 | 53 | 37 | 21 | 66 |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 51 | 63 | 66 | 27 | 9 | 4 | 41 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 26 | 30 | 57 | 93 | 30 | 7 | 31 |
| Farm workers..... | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Service workers, including private household..... | 16 | 83 | 39 | 114 | 46 | 12 | 34 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over. | 82 | 373 | 115 | 337 | 121 | 85 | 195 |
| White-collar workers..... | 33 | 184 | 49 | 143 | 42 | 48 | 99 |
| Professional, technical, managerial, and administrative workers..... | 24 | 30 | - | 43 | 18 | 10 | 48 |
| Sales, clerical, and kindred workers..... | 9 | 154 | 49 | 100 | 24 | 38 | 51 |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 23 | 34 | 13 | 21 | 9 | 20 | 14 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 23 | 31 | 13 | 21 | 4 | 20 | 14 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | - | 3 | - | - | 5 | - | - |
| Farm workers..... | - | - | - | - | 14 | - | - |
| Service workers..... | 26 | 155 | 53 | 173 | 59 | 17 | 82 |
| Private household..... | - | 20 | 9 | 40 | 9 | - | 10 |
| Other..... | 26 | 135 | 44 | 133 | 50 | 17 | 72 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over.. | 311 | 728 | 421 | 789 | 293 | 144 | 442 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 32 | - | - | 14 | 19 | - | 11 |
| Construction..... | 4 | 44 | 18 | 14 | 5 | 12 | 26 |
| Manufacturing..... | 70 | 21 | 4 | 46 | 27 | 6 | 11 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 17 | 60 | 60 | 32 | 29 | 15 | 64 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 5 | 95 | 59 | 158 | 52 | 21 | 47 |
| Personal services..... | - | 67 | 14 | 71 | 16 | 15 | 43 |
| Professional and related services..... | 50 | 259 | 144 | 241 | 111 | 30 | 161 |
| Other industries..... | 133 | 182 | 122 | 213 | 34 | 45 | 79 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over..... | 556 | 606 | 469 | 1,300 | 545 | 135 | 751 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 156 | 299 | 133 | 217 | 70 | 43 | 110 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 171 | 126 | 153 | 109 | 62 | 40 | 119 |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 229 | 181 | 183 | 974 | 413 | 52 | 522 |
| Female, 16 years old and over..... | 234 | 558 | 172 | 580 | 381 | 178 | 358 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 27 | 180 | 41 | 111 | 43 | 30 | 73 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 59 | 107 | 39 | 145 | 32 | 36 | 68 |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 148 | 271 | 92 | 324 | 306 | 112 | 217 |

Table 13. OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND WEEKS WORKED IN 1969 OF THE ALEUT AND ESKIMO POPULATIONS BY SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Aleuts and Eskimos; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Occupation, industry, and weeks worked | Selected census divisions--Continued | | | | Selected places | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| | Kodiak | Ruskokwim | Nome | Wade Hampton | Anchorage | Kodiak | Spennard (U) |
| MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over... | 213 | 22 | 375 | 214 | 264 | 121 | 35 |
| White-collar workers..... | 21 | 4 | 96 | 73 | 68 | 11 | - |
| Professional, technical, managerial, and administrative workers..... | 21 | 4 | 48 | 44 | 27 | 11 | - |
| Sales, clerical, and kindred workers..... | - | - | 48 | 29 | 41 | - | - |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 162 | 12 | 209 | 69 | 123 | 86 | 35 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | 38 | 12 | 79 | 6 | 44 | 18 | 25 |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 66 | - | 68 | 28 | 58 | 39 | 5 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 58 | - | 62 | 35 | 21 | 29 | 5 |
| Farm workers..... | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Service workers, including private household..... | 30 | 6 | 65 | 67 | 73 | 24 | - |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over. | 169 | 36 | 314 | 123 | 258 | 81 | 62 |
| White-collar workers..... | 52 | 21 | 91 | 64 | 129 | 13 | 24 |
| Professional, technical, managerial, and administrative workers..... | 20 | 16 | 10 | 36 | 19 | 7 | - |
| Sales, clerical, and kindred workers..... | 32 | 5 | 81 | 28 | 110 | 6 | 24 |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 72 | - | 46 | - | 21 | 40 | 5 |
| Craft and kindred workers..... | 7 | - | 8 | - | - | 7 | - |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 59 | - | 27 | - | 21 | 27 | 5 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 6 | - | 11 | - | - | 6 | - |
| Farm workers..... | - | - | 9 | 12 | - | - | - |
| Service workers..... | 45 | 15 | 168 | 47 | 108 | 28 | 33 |
| Private household..... | 12 | 15 | 31 | 5 | 16 | 12 | 4 |
| Other..... | 33 | - | 137 | 42 | 92 | 16 | 29 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over.. | 382 | 58 | 689 | 337 | 522 | 202 | 97 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 40 | - | 18 | 29 | 39 | 15 | - |
| Construction..... | 5 | - | 31 | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 169 | 6 | 20 | 21 | 16 | 86 | 5 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 20 | - | 69 | 29 | 22 | 6 | 24 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 40 | - | 107 | 52 | 70 | 30 | 8 |
| Personal services..... | 12 | 15 | 59 | 11 | 44 | 12 | 14 |
| Professional and related services..... | 68 | 10 | 221 | 159 | 205 | 41 | 18 |
| Other industries..... | 28 | 27 | 164 | 36 | 126 | 12 | 28 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over..... | 457 | 206 | 1,035 | 832 | 415 | 167 | 50 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 106 | - | 187 | 92 | 191 | 61 | 35 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 105 | 17 | 210 | 81 | 111 | 43 | - |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 246 | 189 | 638 | 659 | 113 | 63 | 15 |
| Female, 16 years old and over..... | 294 | 47 | 525 | 390 | 373 | 120 | 74 |
| 50 to 52 weeks..... | 45 | 20 | 63 | 38 | 125 | 15 | 16 |
| 27 to 49 weeks..... | 51 | 10 | 105 | 72 | 85 | 25 | 5 |
| 26 weeks or less..... | 198 | 17 | 357 | 280 | 163 | 80 | 53 |

Table 14. FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1969 OF THE ALEUT AND ESKIMO POPULATIONS FOR SELECTED CENSUS DIVISIONS AND PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample and shown for areas with at least 400 Aleuts and Eskimos; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Total money income and poverty status | Selected census divisions | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Aleutian Islands | Anchorage | Barrow | Bethel | Bristol Bay | Fairbanks | Kobuk |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | |
| All families..... | 374 | 452 | 374 | 1,072 | 363 | 88 | 570 |
| Less than \$1,000..... | 8 | 8 | 23 | 113 | 30 | - | 37 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 20 | 10 | 30 | 189 | 22 | 4 | 21 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 17 | 20 | 28 | 198 | 43 | 6 | 52 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 31 | 24 | 50 | 111 | 21 | 4 | 74 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 24 | 26 | 6 | 94 | 25 | 4 | 61 |
| \$5,000 to \$6,999..... | 43 | 52 | 30 | 160 | 96 | 19 | 120 |
| \$7,000 to \$9,999..... | 67 | 78 | 79 | 78 | 57 | 22 | 103 |
| \$10,000 or more..... | 164 | 234 | 128 | 129 | 69 | 29 | 102 |
| Median income..... | \$8,545 | \$10,198 | \$7,645 | \$3,324 | \$5,988 | ... | \$5,702 |
| Mean income..... | \$9,489 | \$10,314 | \$8,345 | \$4,690 | \$6,883 | ... | \$6,631 |
| All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over..... | 97 | 405 | 41 | 222 | 72 | 164 | 117 |
| Mean income..... | ... | \$2,502 | ... | \$1,417 | ... | \$1,353 | \$3,401 |
| Per capita income of persons..... | \$1,915 | \$1,854 | \$1,389 | \$848 | \$1,042 | \$1,410 | \$1,071 |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹ | | | | | | | |
| Persons..... | 373 | 516 | 679 | 4,588 | 1,127 | 264 | 1,579 |
| Percent of all persons..... | 18.3 | 17.3 | 28.3 | 69.9 | 45.1 | 33.0 | 41.6 |
| Percent 65 years old and over..... | 6.2 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| Families..... | 73 | 64 | 120 | 728 | 151 | 18 | 224 |
| Percent of all families..... | 19.5 | 14.2 | 32.1 | 67.9 | 41.6 | ... | 39.3 |
| Mean size of family..... | ... | ... | 5.45 | 6.19 | 6.66 | ... | 6.30 |
| Families with female head..... | 19 | 45 | 6 | 67 | 7 | 14 | 51 |
| Unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over..... | 27 | 233 | 29 | 175 | 54 | 97 | 74 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over..... | ... | 60.8 | ... | 78.8 | ... | 78.9 | 63.2 |
| Selected census divisions--Continued | | | | Selected places | | | |
| | Kodiak | Kuskokwim | Nome | Wade Hampton | Anchorage | Kodiak | Spenard (U) |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | |
| All families..... | 271 | 162 | 711 | 538 | 300 | 92 | 71 |
| Less than \$1,000..... | 5 | 14 | 43 | 90 | 8 | 5 | - |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... | 13 | 42 | 84 | 87 | 10 | 7 | - |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 26 | 23 | 67 | 64 | 14 | 12 | 6 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999..... | 5 | 25 | 71 | 72 | 19 | - | 5 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999..... | 20 | 24 | 85 | 63 | 14 | 5 | 12 |
| \$5,000 to \$6,999..... | 25 | 8 | 87 | 80 | 35 | 9 | 12 |
| \$7,000 to \$9,999..... | 61 | 20 | 113 | 38 | 62 | 5 | 5 |
| \$10,000 or more..... | 116 | 6 | 161 | 44 | 138 | 49 | 31 |
| Median income..... | \$8,643 | \$3,080 | \$5,102 | \$3,389 | \$9,429 | ... | ... |
| Mean income..... | \$11,314 | \$4,059 | \$6,611 | \$5,245 | \$9,721 | ... | ... |
| All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over..... | 150 | 96 | 203 | 158 | 271 | 68 | 34 |
| Mean income..... | \$3,495 | ... | \$2,234 | \$1,485 | \$3,085 | ... | ... |
| Per capita income of persons..... | \$2,191 | \$688 | \$1,176 | \$850 | \$1,941 | \$2,529 | \$1,373 |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹ | | | | | | | |
| Persons..... | 401 | 700 | 1,900 | 2,517 | 344 | 149 | 92 |
| Percent of all persons..... | 23.7 | 68.8 | 42.7 | 69.0 | 18.3 | 24.9 | 20.4 |
| Percent 65 years old and over..... | 9.7 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.0 | ... |
| Families..... | 60 | 107 | 302 | 369 | 50 | 24 | 14 |
| Percent of all families..... | 22.1 | 66.0 | 42.5 | 68.6 | 16.7 | ... | ... |
| Mean size of family..... | ... | 5.69 | 5.84 | 6.28 | ... | ... | ... |
| Families with female head..... | 18 | 28 | 42 | 39 | 31 | 18 | 14 |
| Unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over..... | 66 | 92 | 123 | 104 | 123 | 34 | 30 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over..... | 45.8 | ... | 60.6 | 65.8 | 48.2 | ... | ... |

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.