



1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

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PC(S1)-67

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Birmingham, Ala.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.¹ Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in *1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."*

¹ Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page 2.

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PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 165,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Birmingham, Ala., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 56 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Birmingham, about 40 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Birmingham was subdivided into four neighborhoods which varied in size and racial composition. The population of the neighborhoods ranged from 28,000 to 42,000, and the proportion of the population which was Negro ranged from 65 percent to 78 percent. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 70 percent of the population, as compared with 39 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 68,000 persons in Birmingham who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 83 percent lived in the low-income area. About 34 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 9 percent of those living elsewhere in the city. Within

the low-income area, this proportion ranged from 33 percent in neighborhood 3 to 41 percent in neighborhood 4.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 95 percent of the city's poor blacks and 92 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 51 percent of the city's poor white population and 26 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Birmingham, Ala. SMSA: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	731,531	215,472	29.5	143,656	85,832	19.6	39.8
In low-income area.....	338,121	183,001	54.1	105,580	74,130	31.2	40.5
Percent in low-income area.....	46.2	84.9	(X)	73.5	86.4	(X)	(X)
Birmingham.....	297,408	125,186	42.1	68,474	49,767	23.0	39.8
In low-income area.....	165,177	116,027	70.2	56,561	47,030	34.2	40.5
Percent in low-income area.....	55.5	92.7	(X)	82.6	94.5	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	28,222	20,363	72.2	9,294	8,466	32.9	41.6
Neighborhood 2.....	42,235	31,333	74.2	14,201	12,236	33.6	39.1
Neighborhood 3.....	35,568	27,746	78.0	11,580	9,778	32.6	35.2
Neighborhood 4.....	39,169	25,350	64.7	16,088	12,624	41.1	49.8
Remainder of low-income area.....	19,983	11,235	56.2	5,398	3,926	27.0	34.9
Not in low-income area.....	132,231	9,169	6.9	11,913	2,737	9.0	29.9
Balance of SMSA.....	434,123	90,276	20.8	75,182	36,065	17.3	39.9
In low-income area.....	172,944	66,974	38.7	49,019	27,100	28.3	40.5
Percent in low-income area.....	39.8	74.2	(X)	65.2	75.1	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 24 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 11 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (38 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (15 percent). This proportion was as high as 43 percent in neighborhood 4.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 68 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 43 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families

were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 22 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 50 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 17 percent in neighborhood 1. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Birmingham were clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 43 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 31 percent for households outside this area.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Birmingham, Ala.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods.)

Area	Families				Persons				Housing units					
	With female head		Head worked in 1969-50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners ¹	Employed, 18 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 18 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Renter—occupied	Occupied—percent		Gross rent as fourth or more of income ²
	Percent of all families	With related children under 18 years old			Mean number of children	Male						Female	Structure built 1939 or earlier		With 1.01 or more persons per room
Birmingham, total.....	17.8	63.7	2.46	73.4	4.4	36.4	39.8	3.8	53.9	28.9	46.0	42.7	9.8	39.2
In low-income area.....	24.0	69.4	2.65	66.4	6.5	21.7	42.5	5.1	67.5	38.3	58.4	47.5	15.2	43.1
Neighborhood 1.....	22.7	69.9	2.68	65.1	8.4	16.5	42.0	3.5	70.0	35.7	43.4	49.0	17.3	38.1
Neighborhood 2.....	21.7	69.5	2.99	67.5	5.1	17.5	38.7	4.8	71.4	36.9	56.5	46.1	19.4	37.7
Neighborhood 3.....	25.1	70.8	2.38	64.9	5.2	27.3	42.6	5.9	60.6	41.2	56.7	43.8	11.4	46.0
Neighborhood 4.....	27.8	67.3	2.54	66.6	8.4	23.6	42.9	6.8	69.3	43.1	78.3	56.5	14.7	46.9
Remainder of low-income area.....	21.3	69.7	2.79	68.6	5.7	23.9	49.4	3.3	64.8	32.3	39.7	33.9	12.5	39.7
Not in low-income area.....	11.4	51.1	1.89	79.9	2.3	50.4	78.7	2.6	42.8	14.8	31.8	37.3	3.7	31.1

¹Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report**, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas**, Series PHC(3). The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts**, Series PHC(1). A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in **1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

DEFINITIONS

Low-Income Areas

1970 census definition.—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

Previous definitions.—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**.

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

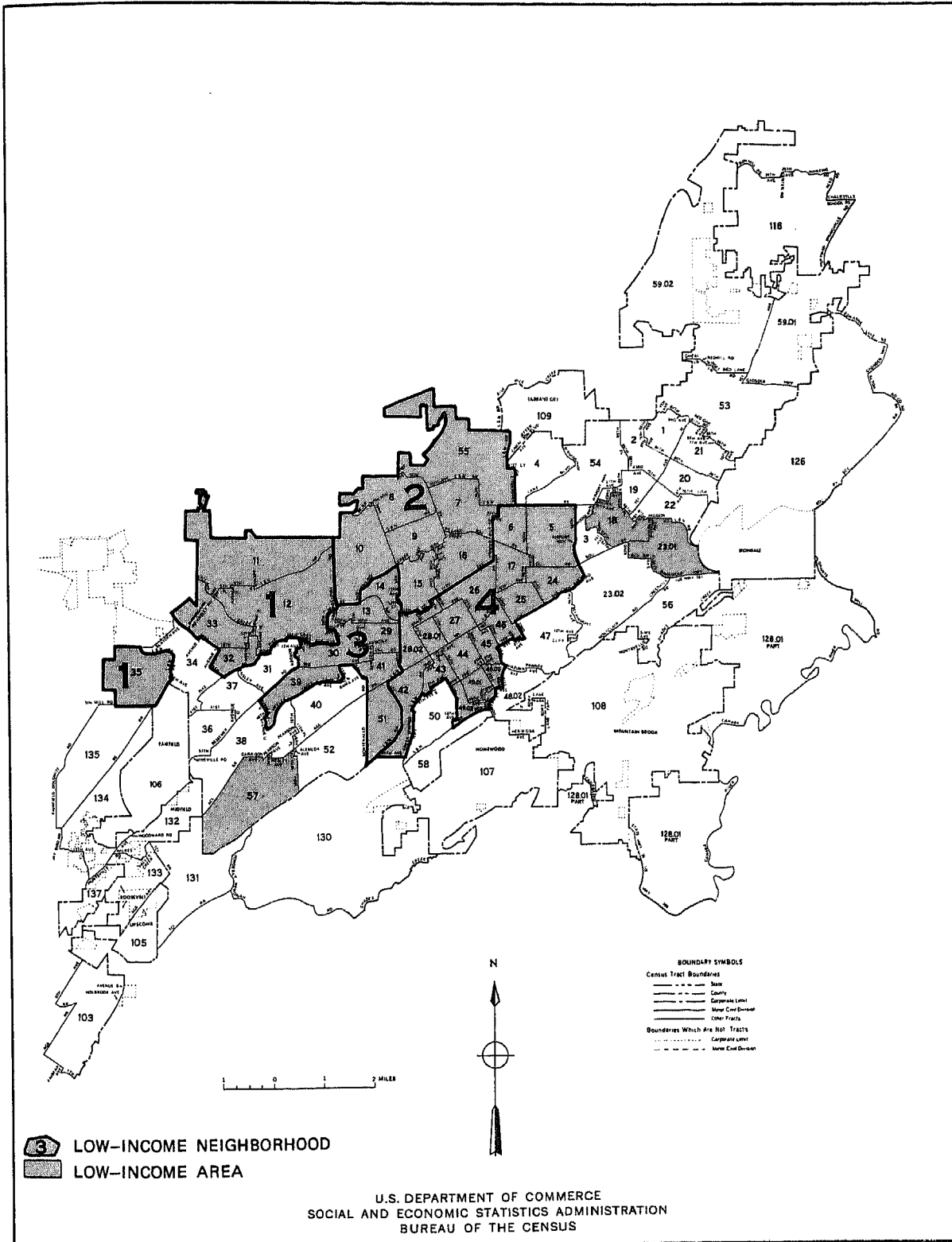
Symbols

A dash "-" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Birmingham, Ala.: 1970

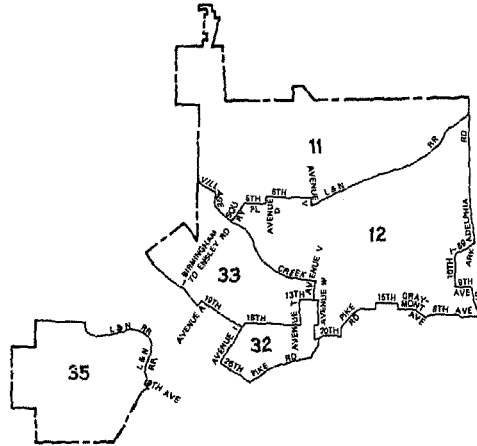
<u>Neighborhood 1</u>		<u>Neighborhood 3</u>		<u>Remainder of low-income area</u>	
11	33	13	39		18
12	35	14	41		23.01
32		29	51		57
		30			
<u>Neighborhood 2</u>		<u>Neighborhood 4</u>			
7	15	5	27	45	
8	16	6	28.01	46	
9	55	17	28.02	48.01	
10		24	42	49.01	
		25	43	49.02	
		26	44		

BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA (PART) 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

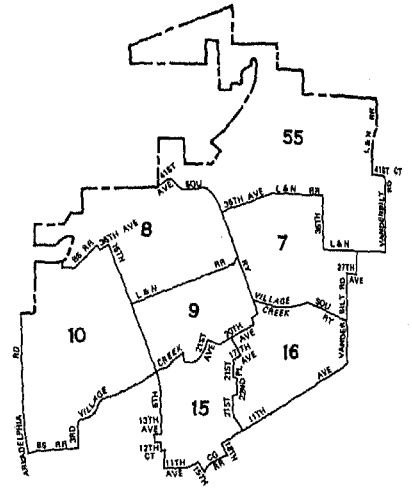


BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

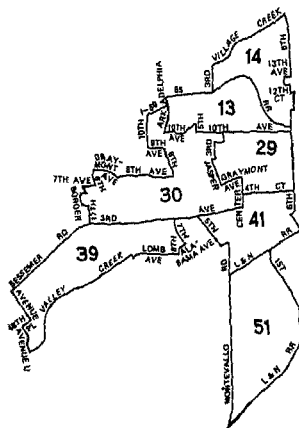
NEIGHBORHOOD 1



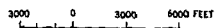
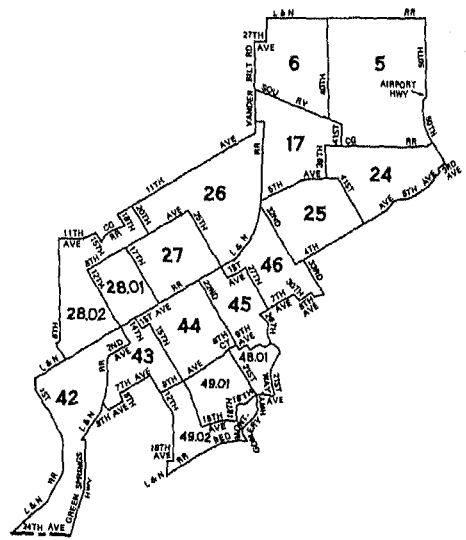
NEIGHBORHOOD 2



NEIGHBORHOOD 3



NEIGHBORHOOD 4



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	28 222	7 824	20 363	47	42 235	10 863	31 333	276	35 568	7 727	27 746	109
Persons of Spanish language	47	41	6	47	276	137	139	276	109	20	89	109
White	7 824	7 824	-	41	10 863	10 863	-	137	7 727	7 727	-	20
Negro	20 363	-	20 363	6	31 333	-	31 333	139	27 746	-	27 746	89
Other races	35	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	95	-	-	-
American Indian	7	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	22	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
All other	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	32.9	10.3	41.6	...	33.6	17.8	39.1	19.2	32.6	23.2	35.2	...
Persons of Spanish language	...	...	...	...	19.2	16.1	22.3	19.2	...	...	...	...
White	10.3	10.3	-	...	17.8	17.8	-	16.1	23.2	23.2	-	...
Negro	41.6	-	41.6	...	39.1	-	39.1	22.3	35.2	-	35.2	...
Other races	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...
American Indian	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	9 294	806	8 466	47	14 201	1 937	12 236	53	11 580	1 795	9 778	20
65 years and over	1 426	301	1 116	6	1 736	512	1 224	12	1 995	589	1 406	-
In households	9 268	780	8 466	47	13 887	1 692	12 167	53	11 580	1 795	9 778	20
Head of household	2 905	375	2 521	12	3 956	729	3 217	14	4 194	886	3 308	6
Family head	1 867	167	1 691	6	2 708	331	2 367	7	2 402	364	2 038	6
65 years and over	442	44	389	-	533	107	424	-	505	107	398	-
Female	792	17	766	-	1 123	85	1 028	-	1 217	155	1 062	-
Primary individual	1 038	208	830	6	1 248	398	850	7	1 792	522	1 270	-
65 years and over	684	180	504	6	699	248	451	7	1 074	396	678	-
Female	831	165	666	6	1 034	356	678	7	1 446	447	999	-
Related child under 18 years	4 094	206	3 888	29	6 556	517	6 021	26	4 903	500	4 403	8
Related child under 6 years	1 143	73	1 070	8	1 893	181	1 712	-	1 352	142	1 210	8
Other relative of head	2 137	184	1 940	6	2 941	317	2 624	13	2 166	357	1 802	6
Not related to head	132	15	117	-	434	129	305	-	317	52	265	-
In group quarters	26	26	-	-	314	245	69	-	-	-	-	-
AGE												
All males below poverty level												
Under 3 years	3 921	297	3 611	13	6 086	787	5 287	7	4 452	538	3 914	14
3 to 5 years	272	20	252	-	429	46	383	-	311	26	285	-
6 to 13 years	288	-	288	-	531	37	494	-	315	40	275	-
14 to 17 years	947	28	919	7	1 697	117	1 580	-	1 275	110	1 165	-
18 to 21 years	556	30	526	-	760	51	697	-	582	38	544	-
22 to 24 years	304	12	292	-	333	54	279	7	356	47	309	-
25 to 34 years	86	11	75	-	131	-	131	-	82	27	55	-
35 to 44 years	223	18	205	-	280	64	216	-	210	37	173	-
45 to 54 years	292	40	252	-	367	45	322	-	191	6	185	-
55 to 64 years	175	8	167	6	419	58	361	-	224	13	211	-
65 years and over	240	26	201	-	471	117	354	-	284	57	227	-
Median age	537	104	433	...	668	198	470	...	622	137	485	...
	16.3	41.4	15.6	...	15.0	39.4	14.1	...	15.2	21.9	14.7	...
All females below poverty level												
Under 3 years	5 373	509	4 855	34	8 115	1 150	6 949	46	7 128	1 257	5 864	6
3 to 5 years	282	39	243	-	458	53	405	-	358	41	317	-
6 to 13 years	301	14	287	8	475	45	430	-	368	35	333	-
14 to 17 years	898	43	855	14	1 529	128	1 395	8	1 213	148	1 065	-
18 to 21 years	588	46	542	-	733	48	685	18	576	67	509	-
22 to 24 years	396	42	354	-	621	98	523	8	403	78	321	-
25 to 34 years	121	13	108	-	279	24	255	-	189	28	161	-
35 to 44 years	431	18	413	-	864	87	777	-	665	123	542	-
45 to 54 years	511	41	470	6	657	89	558	-	621	48	573	-
55 to 64 years	442	5	437	-	660	115	545	-	617	104	513	-
65 years and over	514	51	463	-	771	149	622	-	745	133	609	-
Median age	889	197	683	6	1 068	314	754	12	1 373	452	921	-
	26.3	43.6	24.9	...	23.6	44.3	21.4	...	30.9	49.8	28.2	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	6 741	2 247	4 481	6	10 299	3 291	7 008	46	8 776	2 092	6 639	21
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	2 376	450	1 913	-	3 643	871	2 772	19	2 541	398	2 128	-
8 years	713	269	444	-	1 225	418	807	-	903	242	661	-
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 628	662	966	-	2 401	846	1 555	7	1 893	479	1 391	6
4 years	1 399	579	820	6	2 252	840	1 412	6	2 012	575	1 430	15
College:												
1 to 3 years	413	165	248	-	436	168	268	14	766	215	551	-
4 years or more	212	122	90	-	342	148	194	-	661	183	478	-
Median years of school completed	9.5	10.8	8.7	...	9.4	10.3	8.9	...	10.5	11.5	10.1	...

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—												
Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	8 895	2 791	6 088	12	12 789	4 005	8 768	63	12 723	3 289	9 406	
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 480	585	1 886	6	3 643	881	2 746	36	3 028	541	2 473	
8 years	952	299	653	—	1 169	424	745	—	1 297	425	858	
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 398	891	1 500	—	3 819	1 156	2 663	5	2 996	983	2 013	
4 years	2 218	852	1 366	—	3 071	1 161	1 910	22	3 328	975	2 353	
College: 1 to 3 years	533	68	465	—	643	218	425	—	958	197	761	
4 years or more	314	96	218	6	444	165	279	—	1 116	168	948	
Median years of school completed	10.3	10.7	10.0	...	10.2	10.8	10.0	...	11.0	11.1	11.0	
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	1 554	207	1 334	6	2 336	482	1 854	—	1 613	277	1 336	
Less than 8 years	834	75	746	—	1 199	201	998	—	782	85	697	
8 to 11 years	442	57	385	—	770	231	539	—	474	86	388	
12 years or more	278	75	203	6	367	50	317	—	357	106	251	
Female, 22 years and over	2 908	325	2 574	12	4 299	778	3 511	12	4 210	888	3 319	
Less than 8 years	1 110	111	990	6	1 811	335	1 466	7	1 636	294	1 342	
8 to 11 years	1 100	127	973	—	1 604	245	1 359	5	1 685	459	1 223	
12 years or more	698	87	611	6	884	198	686	—	889	135	754	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	1 752	400	1 352	—	2 357	565	1 780	32	1 690	360	1 330	
Employed	698	214	484	—	915	326	589	32	665	235	430	
Unemployed	70	6	64	—	114	63	51	—	182	22	160	
Not in labor force	977	180	797	—	1 328	176	1 140	—	812	103	709	
22 to 64 years ¹	5 433	1 810	3 610	6	8 474	2 599	5 875	46	7 044	1 598	5 401	
Employed	4 471	1 621	2 850	6	7 091	2 191	4 900	33	5 995	1 361	4 589	
Unemployed	120	19	101	—	291	87	204	13	233	65	168	
Not in labor force	820	155	652	—	1 082	321	761	—	798	172	626	
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	4 236	1 556	2 680	6	6 139	1 849	4 290	40	5 162	1 241	3 903	
Employed	3 697	1 413	2 284	6	5 478	1 655	3 823	33	4 586	1 091	3 477	
Unemployed	44	8	36	—	140	61	79	7	125	47	78	
Not in labor force	473	120	353	—	511	133	378	—	433	103	330	
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 754	379	1 375	—	2 648	576	2 072	36	2 127	405	1 700	
Employed	378	121	257	—	695	188	507	8	459	132	315	
Unemployed	108	5	103	—	144	—	144	—	148	14	134	
Not in civilian labor force	1 268	253	1 015	—	1 809	388	1 421	28	1 520	259	1 251	
22 to 64 years ¹	6 988	2 129	4 859	6	10 300	2 904	7 380	51	9 779	2 162	7 589	
Employed	3 161	912	2 249	6	4 622	1 301	3 311	27	5 643	1 128	4 508	
Unemployed	210	34	176	—	364	73	291	—	257	11	246	
Not in civilian labor force	3 617	1 183	2 434	6	5 314	1 530	3 778	24	3 879	1 023	2 853	
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 207	190	1 017	—	1 667	264	1 393	—	1 849	303	1 546	
Employed	668	122	546	—	1 078	173	895	—	1 272	221	1 051	
Unemployed	58	—	58	—	75	19	56	—	69	—	69	
Not in civilian labor force	481	68	413	—	514	72	442	—	508	82	426	
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	4 244	1 539	2 705	6	6 077	1 851	4 220	45	5 190	1 232	3 948	
Employed	1 643	518	1 125	—	2 239	674	1 565	21	2 717	501	2 216	
Unemployed	100	34	66	—	191	54	137	—	88	11	77	
Not in civilian labor force	2 501	987	1 514	6	3 647	1 123	2 518	24	2 385	720	1 655	
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	599	28	571	—	727	87	628	7	585	58	527	
Employed	207	17	190	—	195	69	126	7	187	31	156	
Unemployed	40	—	40	—	23	—	23	—	85	5	80	
Not in labor force	352	11	341	—	509	18	479	—	313	22	291	
22 to 64 years ¹	1 017	103	901	6	1 668	284	1 384	—	991	140	851	
Employed	580	73	507	6	1 045	162	883	—	588	64	524	
Unemployed	58	—	58	—	107	7	100	—	31	18	13	
Not in labor force	379	30	336	—	516	115	401	—	366	58	308	
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	715	103	612	6	1 064	101	963	—	740	113	627	
Employed	481	73	408	6	781	76	705	—	499	56	443	
Unemployed	20	—	20	—	57	7	50	—	20	13	7	
Not in labor force	214	30	184	—	226	18	208	—	215	44	171	

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	633	51	582	—	957	114	843	17	738	113	621	—
Employed	40	6	34	—	209	18	191	8	174	34	140	—
Unemployed	57	—	57	—	42	—	42	8	67	—	67	—
Not in civilian labor force	536	45	491	—	706	96	610	9	497	79	414	—
22 to 64 years	2 019	128	1 891	6	3 231	464	2 757	—	2 837	436	2 398	6
Employed	699	13	686	6	1 188	150	1 028	—	1 366	137	1 229	—
Unemployed	74	5	69	—	144	19	125	—	69	—	69	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 246	110	1 136	6	1 899	295	1 604	—	1 402	299	1 100	6
Family head, 22 to 64 years	628	—	628	—	994	78	906	—	1 035	122	913	—
Employed	305	—	305	—	592	44	538	—	612	57	555	—
Unemployed	31	—	31	—	46	19	27	—	62	—	62	—
Not in civilian labor force	292	—	292	—	356	15	341	—	361	65	296	—
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	817	93	724	6	1 192	140	1 052	—	773	114	656	6
Employed	169	6	163	—	237	29	208	—	269	21	248	—
Unemployed	21	5	16	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	627	82	545	6	920	111	809	—	504	93	408	6
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ²	4 471	1 621	2 850	6	7 091	2 191	4 900	33	5 995	1 361	4 589	8
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	238	164	74	—	252	165	87	6	522	199	323	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	—	—	—	—	18	7	11	—	32	—	32	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	20	—	20	—	35	7	28	—	141	28	113	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	136	98	38	—	258	205	53	—	325	147	178	—
Self-employed	27	20	7	—	66	49	17	—	113	48	65	—
Sales workers	149	95	54	—	251	155	96	—	188	92	96	—
Retail trade	79	42	37	—	125	66	59	—	117	75	42	—
Clerical and kindred workers	222	127	95	—	478	185	293	—	613	181	432	—
Postal clerks and mail carriers	23	5	18	—	56	23	33	—	173	14	159	—
Shipping, receiving, & stock clerks	61	29	32	—	165	38	127	—	153	34	119	—
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	31	31	—	—	34	26	8	—	13	13	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	914	542	372	—	1 365	639	726	8	1 014	300	697	—
Construction craftsmen	208	121	87	—	355	181	174	—	263	61	195	—
Mechanics and repairmen	167	101	66	—	306	162	144	—	241	75	156	—
Operatives, except transport	1 027	299	728	—	1 465	265	1 200	—	1 035	184	831	—
Assemblers	56	16	40	—	12	—	12	—	18	12	6	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	31	14	17	—	35	15	20	—	17	—	17	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	28	—	28	—	66	—	66	—	12	—	12	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	18	—	18	—	33	—	33	—	4	—	4	—
Transport equipment operatives	544	148	396	—	876	294	582	8	751	120	631	—
Truck drivers	329	114	215	—	547	186	361	8	449	74	375	—
Laborers, except farm	707	70	637	—	1 205	99	1 106	—	823	54	769	8
Construction	149	27	122	—	259	28	231	—	208	15	193	8
Freight, material, & stock handlers	109	24	85	—	243	44	199	—	213	8	205	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	477	72	405	—	909	176	733	11	693	84	601	—
Cleaning service workers	251	7	244	—	422	23	399	—	322	14	308	—
Food service workers	62	19	43	—	128	42	86	—	119	13	106	—
Health service workers	18	—	18	—	77	11	66	—	64	—	64	—
Personal service workers	13	8	5	—	56	10	46	—	68	26	34	—
Protective service workers	62	38	24	—	96	68	28	—	68	31	37	—
Private household workers	23	—	23	—	17	—	17	—	26	—	26	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	3 161	912	2 249	—	4 622	1 301	3 311	27	5 643	1 128	4 508	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	336	90	246	—	472	155	317	—	1 065	160	905	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	104	20	84	—	128	59	69	—	246	46	200	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	169	29	140	—	217	41	176	—	646	45	601	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	63	40	23	—	123	97	26	6	138	49	89	—
Self-employed	13	7	6	—	24	19	5	—	33	17	16	—
Sales workers	184	104	80	—	218	147	71	—	251	139	112	—
Retail trade	159	86	73	—	162	108	54	—	227	135	92	—
Clerical and kindred workers	679	406	273	—	850	493	357	—	932	504	428	—
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	172	113	59	—	222	135	87	—	153	107	46	—
Secretaries, steno., & typists	128	81	47	—	176	118	58	—	230	145	85	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	63	18	45	—	94	38	56	—	76	7	69	—
Operatives, except transport	325	102	223	—	633	65	568	—	577	84	493	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴	82	—	82	—	114	7	107	—	156	—	156	—
Assemblers	11	—	11	—	28	—	28	—	14	7	7	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	44	37	7	—	100	16	84	—	68	15	53	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	23	16	7	—	47	—	47	—	37	16	21	—
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	6	—	17	—	17	—	23	9	14	—
Laborers, except farm	54	7	47	—	79	20	59	—	50	6	44	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁵	861	122	739	—	1 378	261	1 107	21	1 421	158	1 256	—
Cleaning service workers	246	17	229	—	402	—	402	14	392	—	392	—
Food service workers	239	23	216	—	357	91	256	7	535	66	462	—
Health service workers	251	53	198	—	373	103	270	—	280	24	256	—
Personal service workers	56	20	36	—	111	34	77	—	156	56	100	—
Private household workers	576	9	567	—	758	8	750	—	1 103	12	1 091	—

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

²Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

⁴Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁵"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	580	73	507	6	1 045	162	883	—	588	64	524	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	14	14	—	—	3	—	3	—	15	—	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	37	29	8	—	—	—	15	—
Sales workers	6	6	—	—	30	8	22	—	12	4	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers	27	—	27	—	33	—	33	—	45	7	38	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	37	8	29	—	202	69	133	—	89	23	66	—
Operatives, except transport	136	15	121	—	226	5	221	—	96	14	82	—
Transport equipment operatives	75	10	65	—	83	21	62	—	106	—	106	—
Laborers, except farm	114	7	107	—	221	6	215	—	111	—	111	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	139	7	132	—	194	24	170	—	99	16	83	—
Private household workers	16	—	16	—	9	—	9	—	15	—	15	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	699	13	686	—	1 188	150	1 028	—	1 366	137	1 229	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	8	—	8	—	54	15	39	—	21	—	21	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	5	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	16	—	16	—
Clerical and kindred workers	49	6	43	—	110	27	83	—	90	39	51	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12	—	12	—	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	77	—	77	—	179	14	165	—	164	12	152	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	17	9	8	—
Laborers, except farm	15	7	8	—	26	16	10	—	12	6	6	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	240	—	240	—	425	62	353	—	445	59	386	—
Private household workers	293	—	293	—	351	—	351	—	588	12	576	—
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All income levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	169	61	108	—	318	124	194	7	293	114	179	—
22 to 54 yrs.	4 110	1 286	2 824	6	6 017	1 587	4 420	29	5 289	1 161	4 118	13
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	223	113	110	—	529	215	314	8	365	139	226	6
22 to 54 yrs.	3 416	1 208	2 208	6	5 052	1 414	3 632	38	4 142	964	3 178	6
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	57	24	33	—	200	98	102	—	122	41	81	—
22 to 54 yrs.	427	105	322	—	1 401	588	813	—	1 379	363	1 002	—
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	42	9	33	—	40	—	40	—	49	13	36	—
22 to 54 yrs.	982	134	848	—	1 330	194	1 126	—	1 449	244	1 205	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	37	14	23	—	114	55	59	—	53	13	40	—
22 to 54 yrs.	262	71	191	—	644	324	320	—	795	257	531	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	82	20	62	—	117	45	72	7	122	22	100	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 090	77	1 013	6	1 598	157	1 431	—	1 417	167	1 250	6
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	37	18	19	—	128	45	83	8	104	19	85	—
22 to 54 yrs.	617	70	547	6	920	85	835	—	631	89	542	6
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	53	20	33	—	144	55	89	—	105	35	70	—
22 to 54 yrs.	171	—	171	—	553	187	366	—	369	54	315	—
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	35	9	26	—	34	—	34	—	36	7	29	—
22 to 54 yrs.	548	—	548	—	832	73	749	—	861	97	764	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	37	14	23	—	101	55	46	—	47	7	40	—
22 to 54 yrs.	138	—	138	—	338	127	211	—	319	49	270	—

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	228	17	211	—	293	39	242	—	286	33	253	—
Not high school graduate	152	11	141	—	188	32	144	—	194	21	173	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	65	11	54	—	81	32	49	—	62	16	46	—
Unemployed	25	—	25	—	11	—	11	—	57	5	52	—
Not in labor force	62	—	62	—	96	—	84	—	75	—	75	—
High school graduate	76	6	70	—	105	7	98	—	92	12	80	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	76	6	70	—	51	7	44	—	65	6	59	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	21	—	21	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	47	—	47	—	6	6	—	—
Female	285	45	240	—	461	49	412	17	335	71	260	—
Not high school graduate	154	40	114	—	290	20	270	9	194	51	143	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	11	—	11	—	64	—	64	—	53	20	33	—
Unemployed	23	—	23	—	9	—	9	—	25	—	25	—
Not in labor force	120	40	80	—	217	20	197	9	116	31	85	—
High school graduate	131	5	126	—	171	29	142	8	141	20	117	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	23	—	23	—	66	8	58	8	76	14	62	—
Unemployed	27	—	27	—	6	—	6	—	35	—	35	—
Not in labor force	81	5	76	—	99	21	78	—	30	6	20	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	5 129	1 873	3 256	6	7 360	2 378	4 982	47	6 484	1 744	4 732	21
With own household	5 018	1 854	3 164	6	7 252	2 367	4 885	47	6 323	1 721	4 594	21
Without own household	111	19	92	—	108	11	97	—	161	23	138	—
With own children under 18 yr	2 768	922	1 846	6	4 068	1 072	2 996	17	3 090	644	2 446	21
With own children under 6 yr	1 205	360	845	6	1 946	427	1 519	6	1 463	282	1 181	21
With husband under 45 years	2 103	772	1 331	6	3 288	961	2 327	13	2 628	607	2 021	13
With own children under 18 yr	1 727	642	1 085	6	2 597	708	1 889	6	1 956	395	1 561	13
Related child, under 18 yr	10 506	2 307	8 193	29	15 956	2 726	13 207	116	11 658	1 817	9 835	61
Living with both parents	6 754	1 992	4 756	29	10 076	2 213	7 863	82	6 860	1 246	5 614	61
Percent living with both parents	64.3	86.3	58.0	...	63.1	81.2	59.5	...	58.8	68.6	57.1	...
Living with mother only	2 767	236	2 531	—	4 138	361	3 759	—	3 643	475	3 168	—
Living with father only	167	32	135	—	366	77	289	—	336	65	271	—
Living with neither parent	818	47	771	—	1 376	75	1 296	34	819	31	782	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	4 094	206	3 888	29	6 556	517	6 021	26	4 903	500	4 403	8
Living with both parents	1 927	183	1 744	29	2 704	221	2 483	26	1 638	189	1 449	8
Percent living with both parents	47.1	88.8	44.9	...	41.2	42.7	41.2	...	33.4	37.8	32.9	...
Living with mother only	1 651	13	1 638	—	3 169	253	2 898	—	2 675	285	2 390	—
Living with father only	84	4	80	—	93	37	56	—	166	12	154	—
Living with neither parent	432	6	426	—	590	6	584	—	424	14	410	—
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	891	331	560	—	1 568	463	1 105	19	1 110	315	795	6
25 to 34 years	1 260	347	913	—	2 059	476	1 583	7	1 730	372	1 358	6
35 to 44 years	1 486	440	1 046	6	2 136	553	1 577	14	1 986	338	1 641	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 017	967	1 046	—	1 281	752	1 503	...	1 184	727	1 365	...
25 to 34 years	2 571	2 499	2 598	—	3 000	2 311	3 207	...	2 432	1 871	2 586	...
35 to 44 years	4 088	3 100	4 504	...	3 846	2 673	4 238	...	3 117	2 852	3 177	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	256	59	197	—	420	91	329	8	350	56	294	—
25 to 34 years	385	18	367	—	635	71	564	—	562	115	447	6
35 to 44 years	460	41	419	6	583	89	494	—	543	39	504	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 090	...	1 096	—	1 519	...	1 571	—	1 534	...	1 680	—
25 to 34 years	3 590	...	3 670	—	4 148	...	4 278	—	3 237	...	3 456	...
35 to 44 years	5 204	...	5 248	...	5 389	...	5 567	—	4 020	...	4 048	—

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	8 493	2 647	5 833	6	12 656	3 856	8 788	78	10 466	2 452	7 949	31
Armed Forces	29	15	14	—	10	—	10	—	49	805	5 488	7
Civilian labor force	5 555	1 936	3 619	6	8 731	2 794	5 937	78	7 538	1 805	5 488	—
Employed	5 365	1 911	3 454	6	8 307	2 638	5 669	65	7 104	1 711	5 348	17
At work	5 241	1 857	3 384	6	8 071	2 560	5 511	65	6 927	1 674	5 216	11
Full time	4 442	1 615	2 827	6	6 992	2 240	4 752	58	5 988	1 452	4 499	11
With a job but not at work	124	54	70	—	236	78	158	—	177	37	132	—
Unemployed	190	25	165	—	424	156	268	13	434	94	340	6
Percent unemployed	3.4	1.3	4.6	—	4.9	5.6	4.5	—	5.8	5.2	6.0	—
Not in labor force	2 909	696	2 200	—	3 915	1 062	2 841	—	2 879	647	2 232	—
Enrolled in school	941	181	760	—	1 144	179	965	—	663	105	558	—
Other	1 968	515	1 440	—	2 771	883	1 876	—	2 216	542	1 674	—
65 years old and over	1 090	352	738	—	1 479	565	914	—	1 262	372	890	—
16 to 24 years old ¹	2 171	542	1 629	—	3 117	772	2 333	38	2 245	495	1 737	17
Employed	1 026	339	687	—	1 465	500	965	32	1 112	359	740	3
Unemployed	98	17	81	—	173	78	95	6	207	26	181	—
Not in labor force	1 040	186	854	—	1 469	194	1 263	—	888	110	778	—
25 to 64 years old ¹	5 014	1 668	3 333	6	7 714	2 392	5 322	40	6 489	1 463	4 994	14
Employed	4 143	1 496	2 647	6	6 541	2 017	4 524	33	5 548	1 237	4 279	8
Unemployed	92	8	84	—	232	72	160	7	208	61	147	—
Not in labor force	757	149	595	—	941	303	638	—	722	165	557	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	4 036	1 468	2 568	6	5 796	1 710	4 086	40	4 892	1 158	3 716	14
Employed	3 518	1 331	2 187	6	5 175	1 529	3 646	33	4 350	1 012	3 320	8
Unemployed	39	8	31	—	133	54	79	7	110	43	67	—
Not in labor force	457	114	343	—	488	127	361	—	421	103	318	—
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	10 649	3 170	7 463	12	15 437	4 581	10 840	99	14 850	3 694	11 106	21
Civilian labor force	4 069	1 141	2 921	—	6 057	1 660	4 387	40	6 872	1 395	5 458	—
Employed	3 711	1 088	2 623	—	5 544	1 587	3 947	35	6 442	1 358	5 065	—
At work	3 630	1 081	2 549	—	5 315	1 543	3 762	35	6 297	1 317	4 961	—
Full time	2 539	853	1 686	—	3 770	1 288	2 472	35	4 512	1 069	3 424	—
With a job but not at work	81	7	74	—	229	44	185	—	145	41	104	—
Unemployed	358	53	298	—	513	73	440	5	430	37	393	—
Percent unemployed	8.8	4.6	10.2	—	8.5	4.4	10.0	—	6.3	2.7	7.2	—
Not in civilian labor force	6 580	2 029	4 542	12	9 380	2 921	6 453	59	7 978	2 299	5 648	21
Enrolled in school	953	146	807	—	1 209	201	1 008	8	1 178	186	986	—
Other	5 627	1 883	3 735	12	8 171	2 720	5 445	51	6 800	2 113	4 662	—
65 years old and over	1 685	588	1 088	6	2 240	1 003	1 237	7	2 558	1 003	1 555	—
With own children under 6 years old	1 818	409	1 402	6	2 811	500	2 311	7	2 108	381	1 727	20
Percent in civilian labor force	39.7	28.6	42.6	—	46.8	36.2	49.1	—	51.8	41.2	54.1	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 034	885	2 149	6	4 470	980	3 474	16	3 603	621	2 982	8
Percent in civilian labor force	46.2	43.3	47.4	—	49.0	49.5	48.8	—	61.3	48.8	63.8	—
16 to 24 years old	2 337	569	1 768	—	3 650	783	2 867	36	2 888	575	2 291	17
Employed	638	189	449	—	1 163	299	864	8	839	231	596	—
Unemployed	160	5	155	—	237	12	225	—	203	14	189	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 539	375	1 164	—	2 250	472	1 778	28	1 846	330	1 506	—
25 to 64 years old	6 405	1 939	4 466	6	9 298	2 697	6 585	51	9 018	1 992	6 998	14
Employed	2 901	844	2 057	—	4 154	1 190	2 954	27	5 263	1 029	4 227	—
Unemployed	158	34	124	—	271	61	210	—	202	11	191	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 346	1 061	2 285	6	4 873	1 446	3 421	24	3 553	952	2 580	14
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 178	190	988	—	1 579	264	1 305	—	1 762	286	1 476	—
Employed	649	122	527	—	1 036	173	853	—	1 211	204	1 007	—
Unemployed	58	—	58	—	70	19	51	—	60	—	60	—
Not in civilian labor force	471	68	403	—	473	72	401	—	491	82	409	—
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	3 937	1 405	2 532	6	5 558	1 685	3 867	45	4 815	1 119	3 684	14
Employed	1 548	498	1 050	—	1 986	587	1 399	21	2 568	448	2 120	—
Unemployed	87	34	53	—	140	42	98	—	80	11	69	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 302	873	1 429	6	3 432	1 056	2 370	24	2 167	660	1 497	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 153	235	1 905	6	3 063	569	2 482	7	2 198	335	1 863	6
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Civilian labor force	931	104	827	6	1 437	267	1 170	7	967	128	839	6
Employed	833	104	729	6	1 297	254	1 043	7	845	105	740	—
At work	812	104	708	6	1 250	249	1 001	7	819	105	714	—
Full time	631	92	539	6	972	170	802	—	639	82	557	—
Unemployed	98	—	98	—	140	13	127	—	122	23	99	—
Percent unemployed	10.5	—	11.9	—	9.7	4.9	10.9	—	12.6	—	11.8	—
Not in labor force	1 222	131	1 078	—	1 626	302	1 312	—	1 225	207	1 018	—
Enrolled in school	337	17	320	—	387	18	369	—	1 225	16	230	—
Other	885	114	758	—	1 239	284	943	—	979	191	788	—
65 years old and over	485	90	395	—	588	169	419	—	539	127	412	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	685	39	646	—	858	87	759	7	667	85	582	—
Employed.....	262	22	240	—	269	69	200	7	253	58	195	—
Unemployed.....	45	—	45	—	35	—	35	—	85	5	80	—
Not in labor force.....	378	17	361	—	554	18	524	—	329	22	307	—
25 to 64 years old ¹	931	92	826	6	1 537	284	1 253	—	909	113	796	6
Employed.....	525	68	457	6	971	162	809	—	522	37	485	—
Unemployed.....	53	—	53	—	95	7	88	—	31	18	13	6
Not in labor force.....	353	24	316	—	471	115	356	—	350	58	292	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	675	92	583	6	998	101	897	—	677	86	591	6
Employed.....	456	68	388	6	724	76	648	—	442	29	413	—
Unemployed.....	15	—	15	—	57	7	50	—	20	13	7	6
Not in labor force.....	204	24	180	—	217	18	199	—	209	44	165	—
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over.....	3 541	376	3 156	12	5 256	892	4 354	29	4 948	1 001	3 940	6
Civilian labor force.....	928	29	899	—	1 655	187	1 458	13	1 755	185	1 570	—
Employed.....	786	19	767	—	1 464	168	1 286	8	1 619	185	1 434	—
At work.....	786	19	767	—	1 388	168	1 210	8	1 577	185	1 392	—
Full time.....	447	7	440	—	832	105	717	8	984	146	838	—
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	—	—	76	—	76	—	42	—	42	—
Unemployed.....	142	10	132	—	191	19	172	5	136	—	136	—
Percent unemployed.....	15.3	...	14.7	—	11.5	10.2	11.8	...	7.7	...	8.7	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	2 613	347	2 257	12	3 601	705	2 896	16	3 193	816	2 370	6
Enrolled in school.....	374	—	374	—	455	55	400	—	372	56	316	—
Other.....	2 239	347	1 890	12	3 146	650	2 496	16	2 821	760	2 054	6
65 years old and over.....	826	192	625	6	984	314	670	7	1 281	432	849	—
With own children under 6 years old.....	662	53	609	6	1 076	106	970	—	773	86	687	6
Percent in civilian labor force.....	32.3	...	34.0	—	43.9	...	43.8	—	50.8	...	49.9	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	942	52	890	6	1 574	161	1 403	—	1 292	161	1 131	—
Percent in civilian labor force.....	35.6	...	36.4	—	46.4	55.3	45.0	—	58.9	39.8	61.6	—
16 to 24 years old.....	754	64	690	—	1 236	138	1 098	17	927	141	782	—
Employed.....	99	13	86	—	311	35	276	8	260	52	208	—
Unemployed.....	72	—	72	—	67	—	67	—	76	—	76	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	583	51	532	—	858	103	755	9	591	89	498	—
25 to 64 years old.....	1 898	115	1 783	6	2 952	440	2 502	—	2 648	408	2 237	6
Employed.....	640	6	634	—	1 086	133	943	—	1 280	119	1 161	—
Unemployed.....	59	5	54	—	119	19	100	—	60	—	60	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	1 199	104	1 095	6	1 747	288	1 459	—	1 308	289	1 016	6
Family head, 25 to 64 years old.....	610	—	610	—	926	78	838	—	967	114	851	—
Employed.....	297	—	297	—	565	44	511	—	570	51	519	—
Unemployed.....	31	—	31	—	41	19	22	—	53	—	53	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	282	—	282	—	320	15	305	—	344	65	279	—
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old.....	774	87	687	6	1 127	123	1 004	—	707	100	604	6
Employed.....	154	6	148	—	205	12	193	—	251	17	234	—
Unemployed.....	21	5	16	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	599	76	523	6	887	111	776	—	456	83	370	6
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	8 998	2 974	6 024	6	13 421	4 103	9 308	100	13 331	3 006	10 269	18
Inside SMSA of residence.....	7 955	2 778	5 177	—	11 661	3 616	8 035	87	12 084	2 705	9 323	8
In county of residence.....	7 948	2 771	5 177	—	11 636	3 598	8 028	87	12 006	2 685	9 265	8
In central city.....	5 666	1 844	3 822	—	9 616	3 044	6 562	64	9 335	2 101	7 188	—
Outside county of residence.....	7	7	—	—	25	18	7	—	78	20	58	—
In central city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence.....	138	51	87	6	161	69	92	6	256	77	179	10
Workers below poverty level ²	1 609	123	1 486	6	2 646	417	2 219	15	2 421	290	2 131	—
Inside SMSA of residence.....	1 412	104	1 308	—	2 191	330	1 851	15	2 210	253	1 957	—
In county of residence.....	1 412	104	1 308	—	2 191	330	1 851	15	2 203	253	1 950	—
In central city.....	1 031	73	958	—	1 767	276	1 481	—	1 607	162	1 445	—
Outside county of residence.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
In central city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence.....	12	6	6	6	20	8	12	—	22	16	6	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers.....	8 998	2 974	6 024	6	13 421	4 103	9 308	100	13 331	3 006	10 269	18
Private automobile, driver.....	5 009	2 232	2 777	6	7 502	2 842	4 660	46	7 877	2 238	5 609	15
Private automobile, passenger.....	1 268	372	896	—	2 004	522	1 482	26	1 773	378	1 369	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway.....	1 769	97	1 672	—	2 380	252	2 128	22	2 618	144	2 474	3
Walked only.....	640	125	515	—	1 099	260	839	—	625	84	541	—
Worked at home.....	125	72	53	—	101	50	51	—	152	90	62	—
Other means.....	187	76	111	—	335	177	148	6	286	72	214	—
Workers below poverty level.....	1 609	123	1 486	6	2 646	417	2 219	15	2 421	290	2 131	—
Private automobile, driver.....	474	90	384	6	981	239	742	7	727	178	549	—
Private automobile, passenger.....	228	7	221	—	342	36	306	8	338	58	280	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway.....	673	—	673	—	870	52	818	—	1 039	14	1 025	—
Walked only.....	152	6	146	—	371	64	307	—	243	12	231	—
Worked at home.....	43	20	23	—	28	19	9	—	39	21	18	—
Other means.....	39	—	39	—	54	7	37	—	35	7	28	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	9 076	2 999	6 077	6	13 851	4 225	9 616	100	13 546	3 069	10 413	11
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	641	283	358	—	832	370	462	6	1 721	422	1 299	—
Health workers, except practitioners	110	20	90	—	174	73	101	—	283	51	232	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	217	43	174	—	268	53	215	—	824	73	751	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	226	152	74	—	431	346	85	6	531	211	320	—
Self-employed	44	31	13	—	108	86	22	—	153	65	88	—
Sales workers	407	227	180	—	597	394	203	—	555	314	242	—
Retail trade	286	145	141	—	408	266	142	—	421	267	154	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 171	677	494	—	1 743	852	891	10	1 879	831	1 036	—
Postal clerks and mail carriers	23	5	18	—	68	30	38	—	207	14	193	—
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	119	71	48	—	227	59	168	10	257	72	185	—
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	229	152	77	—	297	195	102	—	241	162	79	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 062	594	468	—	1 630	786	844	8	1 249	390	842	—
Construction craftsmen	251	140	111	—	403	229	174	—	318	77	234	—
Mechanics and repairmen	195	111	84	—	351	186	165	—	279	113	156	—
Operatives, except transport	1 594	498	1 096	—	2 415	410	2 005	—	1 907	332	1 555	—
Assemblers	76	21	55	—	58	7	51	—	32	19	13	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	38	21	17	—	42	15	27	—	45	7	38	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	87	47	40	—	200	23	177	—	97	15	82	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	41	16	25	—	80	—	80	—	41	16	25	—
Transport equipment operatives	619	172	447	—	1 018	368	650	15	882	159	723	—
Truck drivers	348	120	228	—	608	216	392	15	479	81	398	—
Laborers, except farm	982	123	859	—	1 495	159	1 336	—	1 005	90	915	—
Construction	170	32	138	—	273	35	238	—	226	20	206	—
Freight, material, and stock handlers	232	59	173	—	320	71	249	—	296	26	270	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	1 656	244	1 412	—	2 792	524	2 258	55	2 508	282	2 210	—
Cleaning service workers	590	32	558	—	1 002	23	979	29	814	14	800	—
Food service workers	453	62	391	—	622	177	435	18	798	86	705	—
Health service workers	307	60	247	—	547	131	416	—	381	24	357	—
Personal service workers	84	37	47	—	189	59	130	8	316	109	199	—
Protective service workers	84	47	37	—	114	78	36	—	92	43	49	—
Private household workers	670	9	661	—	883	8	875	—	1 296	38	1 258	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	3 711	1 088	2 623	6	5 544	1 587	3 947	35	6 442	1 358	5 065	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	356	90	266	—	534	170	364	—	1 133	175	958	—
Health workers, except practitioners	110	20	90	—	156	66	90	—	246	46	200	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	183	29	154	—	228	41	187	—	679	45	634	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	72	40	32	—	129	103	26	6	159	57	102	—
Self-employed	13	7	6	—	24	19	5	—	40	17	23	—
Sales workers	244	132	112	—	309	221	88	—	287	159	128	—
Retail trade	199	103	96	—	253	182	71	—	250	149	101	—
Clerical and kindred workers	887	514	373	—	1 175	624	551	—	1 168	615	541	—
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	185	113	72	—	250	156	94	—	207	145	62	—
Secretaries, steno., & typists	204	152	52	—	283	169	114	—	263	159	92	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	68	23	45	—	127	44	83	—	99	13	86	—
Operatives, except transport	394	114	280	—	722	79	643	—	681	102	579	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	82	—	82	—	130	7	123	—	178	—	178	—
Assemblers	11	—	11	—	33	—	33	—	14	7	7	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	47	40	7	—	115	16	99	—	85	15	70	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	23	16	7	—	47	—	47	—	37	16	21	—
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	6	—	17	17	—	—	36	22	14	—
Laborers, except farm	59	7	52	—	104	20	84	—	56	6	50	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁴	968	145	823	—	1 566	301	1 255	29	1 567	171	1 389	—
Cleaning service workers	272	17	255	—	423	—	423	14	427	—	427	—
Food service workers	284	30	254	—	429	106	313	7	571	66	498	—
Health service workers	272	60	212	—	435	120	315	—	310	24	286	—
Personal service workers	71	29	42	—	119	42	77	8	193	69	124	—
Private household workers	643	9	634	—	861	8	853	—	1 249	38	1 211	—
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	1 619	123	1 496	6	2 761	422	2 329	15	2 464	290	2 174	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	42	28	14	—	106	15	91	—	33	—	33	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	5	—	5	—	43	35	8	—	33	—	33	—
Sales workers	13	6	7	—	42	8	34	—	41	10	31	—
Clerical and kindred workers	96	12	84	—	195	27	168	—	184	71	113	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	82	8	74	—	247	89	158	—	119	33	86	—
Operatives, except transport	245	20	225	—	464	25	439	—	372	41	331	—
Transport equipment operatives	87	16	71	—	151	68	83	7	142	21	121	—
Laborers, except farm	226	14	212	—	313	35	278	—	178	13	165	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	456	13	443	—	770	120	640	8	679	75	604	—
Private household workers	351	—	351	—	423	—	423	—	676	26	650	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	786	19	767	6	1 464	168	1 286	8	1 619	185	1 424	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	14	—	14	—	92	15	77	—	33	—	33	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	5	—	5	—	6	6	—	—	12	—	12	—
Sales workers	7	—	7	—	6	—	6	—	23	—	23	—
Clerical and kindred workers	61	12	49	—	148	27	121	—	128	60	68	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12	—	12	—	25	—	25	—	17	—	17	—
Operatives, except transport	77	—	77	—	207	14	193	—	196	18	178	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	24	16	8	—
Laborers, except farm	15	7	8	—	46	16	30	—	12	6	6	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	260	—	260	—	510	80	420	8	506	59	447	—
Private household workers	335	—	335	—	414	—	414	—	661	26	635	—

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. ²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. ³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." ⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	28 222	7 824	20 363	47	42 235	10 863	31 333	276	35 568	7 727	27 746	109
In families	26 337	7 249	19 053	41	38 548	9 199	29 310	269	31 516	6 438	24 997	109
Head	6 817	2 176	4 632	6	9 804	2 892	6 902	47	8 943	2 176	6 749	21
With related children under 18	4 131	1 127	3 004	6	5 964	1 292	4 662	25	5 097	923	4 174	21
Mean number of related children under 18	2.63	2.21	2.79	...	2.74	2.14	2.90	...	2.30	1.79	2.42	...
With related children under 6	1 977	437	1 540	6	3 036	496	2 540	14	2 305	378	1 927	21
14 to 24 years	398	149	249	...	749	263	486	7	650	214	436	7
25 to 54 years	3 881	1 198	2 683	6	5 586	1 448	4 128	29	4 932	1 061	3 861	6
55 to 64 years	1 333	460	873	...	1 789	526	1 263	11	1 722	383	1 331	8
65 years and over	1 205	369	827	...	1 680	655	1 025	...	1 639	518	1 121	...
Wife of head	5 074	1 919	3 148	6	7 303	2 420	4 877	53	6 314	1 688	4 616	20
14 to 24 years	530	247	283	...	1 048	381	667	8	740	252	488	6
25 to 54 years	3 109	1 074	2 035	6	4 533	1 248	3 279	38	3 767	851	2 916	6
55 to 64 years	828	331	497	...	1 025	437	588	7	1 048	268	770	8
65 years and over	607	267	333	...	697	354	343	...	759	317	442	...
Other family members	14 446	3 154	11 273	29	21 441	3 887	17 531	169	16 259	2 574	13 632	68
Under 3 years	1 318	342	976	...	2 214	396	1 818	24	1 637	277	1 360	6
3 to 5 years	1 421	252	1 163	8	2 401	345	2 056	9	1 714	327	1 387	16
6 to 13 years	4 878	1 123	3 755	21	7 477	1 303	6 163	49	5 378	759	4 619	19
14 to 17 years	2 889	590	2 299	...	3 864	682	3 170	34	2 929	454	2 469	20
18 to 21 years	1 631	281	1 350	...	2 144	404	1 740	36	1 631	235	1 380	7
22 to 54 years	1 624	367	1 257	...	2 365	480	1 885	6	1 963	333	1 606	...
55 to 64 years	258	38	207	...	363	117	246	6	363	56	300	...
65 years and over	427	161	266	...	613	160	453	5	644	133	511	...
Mean size of family	3.86	3.33	4.11	...	3.93	3.18	4.25	...	3.52	2.96	3.70	...
Unrelated individuals	1 885	575	1 310	6	3 687	1 644	2 023	7	4 052	1 289	2 749	...
14 to 24 years	74	35	39	...	360	110	250	...	177	64	113	...
25 to 54 years	410	94	316	...	1 241	576	665	...	1 324	340	970	...
55 to 64 years	425	144	281	...	762	354	408	...	917	232	685	...
65 years and over	976	302	674	6	1 324	624	700	7	1 634	653	981	...
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	7 327	1 124	6 181	6	10 684	2 168	8 488	18	10 781	2 212	8 554	...
In families	6 040	698	5 320	...	8 553	1 151	7 374	11	8 012	1 180	6 826	...
Head	1 547	262	1 276	...	2 126	417	1 699	...	2 246	416	1 830	...
With related children under 18	1 082	155	927	...	1 478	171	1 297	...	1 591	236	1 355	...
Mean number of related children under 18	2.68	1.70	2.84	...	2.99	2.16	3.09	...	2.38	1.80	2.48	...
With related children under 6	519	21	498	...	690	60	630	...	613	82	531	...
14 to 24 years	71	9	62	...	128	...	128	...	136	30	106	...
25 to 54 years	953	134	819	...	1 242	194	1 038	...	1 362	227	1 135	...
55 to 64 years	225	56	169	...	337	70	267	...	400	59	341	...
65 years and over	298	63	226	...	419	153	266	...	348	100	248	...
Other family members	4 493	436	4 044	...	6 427	734	5 675	11	5 766	764	4 996	...
Under 3 years	294	5	289	...	522	64	458	...	462	33	429	...
3 to 5 years	388	9	379	...	692	30	662	...	463	104	359	...
6 to 13 years	1 361	132	1 229	...	2 116	163	1 947	...	1 790	174	1 616	...
14 to 17 years	857	83	774	...	1 062	109	941	...	1 094	145	943	...
18 to 21 years	606	38	568	...	618	84	534	...	528	50	478	...
22 to 54 years	727	90	637	...	1 023	159	864	...	940	128	812	...
55 to 64 years	99	18	88	...	164	56	108	...	145	35	110	...
65 years and over	161	61	100	...	230	69	161	...	344	95	249	...
Mean size of family	3.90	2.66	4.17	...	4.02	2.76	4.34	...	3.57	2.84	3.73	...
Female unrelated individuals	1 287	426	861	6	2 131	1 017	1 114	7	2 769	1 032	1 730	...
14 to 24 years	37	14	23	...	183	67	116	...	88	28	60	...
25 to 54 years	262	71	191	...	575	312	263	...	760	242	511	...
55 to 64 years	318	134	184	...	425	175	250	...	618	185	433	...
65 years and over	670	207	463	6	948	463	485	7	1 303	577	726	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	9 294	806	8 466	47	14 201	1 937	12 236	53	11 580	1 795	9 778	20
Percent below poverty level	32.9	10.3	41.6	...	33.6	17.8	39.1	19.2	32.6	23.2	35.2	...
In families	8 098	557	7 519	41	12 205	1 165	11 012	46	9 471	1 221	8 243	...
Head	1 867	167	1 691	6	2 708	331	2 367	7	2 402	364	2 038	...
Percent below poverty level	27.4	7.7	36.5	...	27.6	11.4	34.3	...	26.9	16.7	30.2	...
With related children under 18	1 343	105	1 238	6	2 005	185	1 810	...	1 792	207	1 585	...
Mean number of related children under 18	3.09	...	3.17	...	3.35	2.79	3.40	...	2.77	2.24	2.84	...
With related children under 6	752	62	690	6	1 139	110	1 029	7	849	82	767	...
14 to 24 years	140	31	109	...	251	45	206	...	253	55	198	...
25 to 54 years	1 032	66	966	6	1 464	157	1 297	...	1 286	134	1 152	...
55 to 64 years	253	26	227	...	460	22	438	...	358	68	290	...
65 years and over	442	44	398	...	533	107	426	...	505	107	398	...
Wife of head	1 014	156	858	6	1 510	243	1 267	8	1 053	194	856	6
14 to 24 years	80	24	56	...	193	62	131	8	170	33	137	...
25 to 54 years	574	64	510	6	855	68	787	...	565	75	490	6
55 to 64 years	200	23	177	...	272	55	217	...	142	25	114	...
65 years and over	160	45	115	...	190	58	132	...	176	61	115	...
Other family members	5 217	234	4 970	29	7 987	591	7 378	31	6 016	663	5 347	8
Under 3 years	554	59	495	...	887	99	788	...	669	67	602	...
3 to 5 years	589	14	575	8	1 006	82	924	...	683	75	608	...
6 to 13 years	1 845	71	1 774	21	3 226	245	2 975	8	2 488	258	2 230	8
14 to 17 years	1 106	62	1 044	...	1 437	91	1 334	18	1 063	100	963	...
18 to 21 years	566	10	556	...	621	15	606	...	523	54	465	...
22 to 54 years	404	7	397	...	586	53	533	...	382	76	306	...
55 to 64 years	63	...	50	...	76	6	70	...	72	20	52	...
65 years and over	90	11	79	...	148	...	148	5	136	13	123	...
Mean size of family	4.34	3.34	4.45	...	4.51	3.52	4.65	...	3.94	3.35	4.04	...
Unrelated individuals	1 196	249	947	6	1 996	772	1 224	7	2 109	574	1 535	...
Percent below poverty level	63.4	43.3	72.3	...	54.1	46.4	60.5	...	52.0	44.5	55.8	...
14 to 24 years	59	20	39	...	199	62	137	...	124	43	81	...
25 to 54 years	165	...	165	...	498	180	318	...	350	46	304	...
55 to 64 years	238	28	210	...	434	183	251	...	457	77	380	...
65 years and over	734	201	533	6	865	347	518	7	1 178	408	770	...
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	4 246	214	4 010	6	6 580	853	5 699	12	6 503	993	5 510	...
Percent below poverty level	58.0	19.0	64.9	...	61.6	39.3	67.1	...	60.3	44.9	64.4	...
In families	3 339	28	3 289	...	5 207	339	4 840	5	4 820	515	4 305	...
Head	792	17	766	...	1 123	85	1 028	...	1 217	155	1 062	...
Percent below poverty level	51.2	6.5	60.0	...	52.8	20.4	60.5	...	54.2	37.3	58.0	...
With related children under 18	645	17	628	...	976	78	888	...	1 070	112	958	...
Mean number of related children under 18	2.78	...	2.83	...	3.50	...	3.52	...	2.71	...	2.77	...
With related children under 6	375	9	366	...	528	35	493	...	473	40	433	...
14 to 24 years	53	9	44	...	102	...	102	...	104	13	91	...
25 to 54 years	530	...	530	...	764	73	681	...	793	91	702	...
55 to 64 years	80	...	80	...	162	5	157	...	174	25	149	...
65 years and over	129	8	112	...	95	7	88	...	146	26	120	...
Other family members	2 547	11	2 523	...	4 084	254	3 812	5	3 603	360	3 243	...
Under 3 years	243	5	238	...	442	32	410	...	376	21	355	...
3 to 5 years	252	...	252	...	538	30	508	...	376	53	323	...
6 to 13 years	804	...	804	...	1 713	128	1 579	...	1 413	131	1 282	...
14 to 17 years	528	6	522	...	657	46	599	...	743	61	682	...
18 to 21 years	372	...	372	...	313	6	307	...	307	29	278	...
22 to 54 years	249	...	249	...	290	6	284	...	265	39	226	...
55 to 64 years	49	...	36	...	47	6	41	...	44	13	31	...
65 years and over	50	...	50	...	84	...	84	5	79	13	66	...
Mean size of family	4.22	...	4.29	...	4.64	...	4.71	...	3.96	3.32	4.05	...
Female unrelated individuals	907	186	721	6	1 373	514	859	7	1 683	478	1 205	...
Percent below poverty level	70.5	43.7	83.7	...	64.4	50.5	77.1	...	60.8	46.3	69.7	...
14 to 24 years	37	14	23	...	143	62	81	...	60	15	45	...
25 to 54 years	138	...	138	...	296	120	176	...	306	41	265	...
55 to 64 years	193	28	165	...	272	83	189	...	371	70	301	...
65 years and over	539	144	395	6	662	249	413	7	946	352	594	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	11.3	3.2	14.9	...	10.5	3.3	13.3	...	11.7	5.3	13.8	—
.50 to .74	7.4	1.3	10.3	—	8.0	4.4	9.5	—	7.0	4.9	7.7	...
.75 to .99	8.7	3.1	11.4	—	9.2	3.8	11.5	—	8.1	6.5	8.7	—
1.00 to 1.24	8.6	4.1	10.8	—	8.5	4.0	10.4	—	7.2	3.1	8.5	—
1.25 to 1.49	7.8	5.5	8.8	—	9.7	6.2	11.2	—	7.3	3.9	8.2	—
1.50 to 1.99	15.1	15.5	14.9	—	15.1	14.9	15.1	...	12.0	11.3	12.3	...
2.00 to 2.99	20.7	31.6	15.6	—	22.1	32.2	17.9	...	20.8	25.6	19.3	...
3.00 or more	20.4	35.6	13.4	—	17.0	31.2	11.1	...	25.8	39.5	21.5	—
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	31.5	19.3	36.9	—	28.5	21.6	34.2	—	22.5	13.9	26.7	—
.50 to .74	19.0	16.3	20.2	...	14.4	16.6	12.6	...	13.9	14.9	13.6	—
.75 to .99	12.9	7.7	15.3	—	11.2	8.1	13.7	—	15.6	15.7	15.6	—
1.00 to 1.24	8.0	9.7	7.3	—	5.3	4.8	5.7	—	8.0	7.4	8.1	—
1.25 to 1.49	5.3	7.7	4.3	—	5.2	5.8	4.7	—	3.9	4.6	3.6	—
1.50 to 1.99	4.3	5.9	3.6	—	11.5	10.3	12.5	—	10.7	10.2	10.7	—
2.00 to 2.99	7.3	15.1	3.9	—	11.0	13.5	9.0	—	12.2	17.5	9.8	—
3.00 or more	11.6	18.3	8.7	—	12.8	19.2	7.5	—	13.1	15.7	12.0	—
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level	1 867	167	1 691	6	2 708	331	2 367	7	2 402	364	2 038	6
\$1 to \$249	141	22	119	—	186	8	178	—	154	12	142	—
\$250 to \$499	182	23	159	—	218	33	185	—	247	51	196	—
\$500 to \$999	322	28	294	—	619	118	501	—	522	133	389	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	548	42	497	—	687	97	590	—	635	103	532	6
\$2,000 and over	674	52	622	6	998	75	913	7	844	65	779	—
Median income deficit	\$1 526	\$1 250	\$1 550	...	\$1 482	\$1 067	\$1 542	...	\$1 438	\$947	\$1 549	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 791	\$1 397	\$1 831	...	\$1 737	\$1 295	\$1 796	...	\$1 693	\$1 365	\$1 752	...
Families above poverty level	4 950	2 009	2 941	—	7 096	2 561	4 535	40	6 541	1 812	4 711	15
\$0 to \$249	142	40	102	—	256	41	215	—	200	48	152	—
\$250 to \$499	148	21	127	—	198	42	156	—	178	19	159	—
\$500 to \$999	313	36	277	—	543	93	450	—	378	27	351	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	626	161	465	—	1 084	280	804	—	773	146	617	—
\$2,000 and over	3 721	1 751	1 970	—	5 015	2 105	2 910	40	5 012	1 572	3 432	15
Median income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	—	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...
Mean income surplus	\$4 884	\$6 282	\$3 929	—	\$4 433	\$5 650	\$3 745	...	\$6 775	\$10 915	\$5 198	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and ungrouped individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	3 689	810	2 879	...	6 885	1 925	4 952	...	6 963	1 941	5 006	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	2 773	706	2 067	...	5 135	1 725	3 410	...	5 809	1 871	3 922	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	482	74	408	...	1 045	192	853	...	662	63	599	...
1.51 or more persons per room.....	434	30	404	...	705	8	689	...	492	7	485	...
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	1 638	138	1 500	...	2 579	382	2 189	...	3 175	700	2 475	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	1 152	114	1 038	...	1 712	309	1 403	...	2 566	682	1 884	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	234	24	210	...	448	73	375	...	325	18	307	...
1.51 or more persons per room.....	252	-	252	...	419	-	411	...	284	-	284	...
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	4 509	1 798	2 701	...	4 840	1 803	3 037	...	4 910	1 342	3 568	...
Less than \$5,000.....	607	226	381	...	340	118	222	...	161	19	142	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 230	902	1 328	...	1 937	620	1 317	...	1 236	311	925	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	718	294	424	...	1 046	443	603	...	1 144	342	802	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	474	236	228	...	651	284	367	...	765	234	531	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	219	61	158	...	411	174	237	...	562	213	349	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	144	21	123	...	216	112	104	...	396	92	304	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	80	46	34	...	134	31	103	...	301	56	245	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	31	12	19	...	66	14	52	...	252	59	193	...
\$35,000 or more.....	6	-	6	...	39	7	32	...	93	16	77	...
Median value of property.....	\$8 700	\$8 700	\$8 700	...	\$10 300	\$10 900	\$9 900	...	\$12 300	\$12 500	\$12 200	...
Mean value of property.....	\$9 400	\$9 400	\$9 400	...	\$11 200	\$11 300	\$11 200	...	\$13 900	\$13 700	\$14 000	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	1 199	218	971	...	1 196	284	912	...	826	166	676	...
Less than \$5,000.....	263	79	184	...	203	56	147	...	75	6	69	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	635	111	524	...	541	122	419	...	357	51	306	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	142	7	135	...	227	76	151	...	208	51	157	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	83	21	52	...	113	23	90	...	100	33	67	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	43	-	43	...	53	-	53	...	41	13	28	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	6	-	6	...	26	-	26	...	33	6	27	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	15	-	15	...	23	7	16	...	14	6	8	...
\$25,000 or more.....	12	-	12	...	10	-	10	...	8	-	8	...
Median value of property.....	\$7 600	\$6 400	\$7 900	...	\$8 700	\$8 500	\$8 700	...	\$9 800	\$11 300	\$9 300	...
Mean value of property.....	\$8 100	\$6 600	\$8 400	...	\$9 300	\$8 600	\$9 600	...	\$10 200	\$11 300	\$10 000	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	3 585	793	2 792	...	6 743	1 919	4 816	...	6 798	1 921	4 861	...
Less than \$40.....	306	15	291	...	387	53	334	...	790	342	448	...
\$40 to \$59.....	926	107	819	...	1 689	316	1 373	...	1 660	282	1 369	...
\$60 to \$79.....	1 233	260	973	...	2 200	560	1 632	...	2 206	493	1 713	...
\$80 to \$99.....	815	291	524	...	1 437	597	1 040	...	1 331	488	843	...
\$100 to \$119.....	140	63	77	...	517	194	323	...	444	160	277	...
\$120 to \$149.....	48	32	16	...	165	118	47	...	172	59	113	...
\$150 to \$199.....	6	6	-	...	22	7	15	...	39	20	19	...
\$200 to \$249.....	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
\$250 or more.....	-	-	-	...	5	-	5	...	-	-	-	...
No cash rent.....	111	19	92	...	121	74	47	...	156	77	79	...
Median gross rent.....	\$68	\$80	\$65	...	\$71	\$80	\$68	...	\$68	\$72	\$67	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$68	\$79	\$65	...	\$72	\$79	\$69	...	\$68	\$69	\$68	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	1 566	132	1 434	...	2 322	376	2 138	...	3 080	686	2 394	...
Less than \$40.....	205	8	197	...	208	30	178	...	651	254	397	...
\$40 to \$59.....	522	31	491	...	917	71	846	...	1 087	200	887	...
\$60 to \$79.....	530	41	489	...	879	152	719	...	809	72	737	...
\$80 to \$99.....	195	18	177	...	322	59	263	...	329	94	235	...
\$100 to \$119.....	35	15	20	...	115	15	100	...	105	40	65	...
\$120 to \$149.....	19	13	6	...	52	26	26	...	27	7	27	...
\$150 to \$199.....	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	13	7	6	...
\$200 to \$249.....	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
\$250 or more.....	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Median gross rent.....	\$61	...	\$60	...	\$63	\$70	\$61	...	\$56	\$48	\$58	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$61	...	\$60	...	\$65	\$72	\$63	...	\$58	\$51	\$59	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	3 348	749	2 599	...	6 475	1 845	4 622	...	6 450	1 824	4 610	...
Less than 20 percent.....	1 702	569	1 133	...	3 253	1 119	2 134	...	2 672	873	1 783	...
20 to 24 percent.....	369	58	311	...	782	156	626	...	809	253	556	...
25 to 34 percent.....	285	10	275	...	804	216	588	...	1 002	289	713	...
35 to 49 percent.....	369	57	312	...	557	125	424	...	802	172	630	...
50 percent or more.....	623	55	568	...	1 079	229	850	...	1 165	237	928	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	1 380	101	1 279	...	2 346	353	1 985	...	2 829	647	2 182	...
Less than 20 percent.....	152	12	140	...	236	10	226	...	202	52	150	...
20 to 24 percent.....	131	-	131	...	250	9	241	...	298	81	217	...
25 to 34 percent.....	174	10	164	...	385	48	337	...	554	159	395	...
35 to 49 percent.....	318	42	276	...	445	72	365	...	646	134	512	...
50 percent or more.....	605	37	568	...	1 030	214	816	...	1 129	221	908	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood D4				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	39 169	13 684	25 350	97	19 983	8 748	11 235	55				
Persons of Spanish language	97	80	17	97	55	25	30	55				
White	13 684	13 684	-	80	8 748	8 748	-	25				
Negro	25 350	-	25 350	17	11 235	-	11 235	30				
Other races	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
American Indian	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Japanese	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Filipino	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
All other	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	41.1	25.1	49.8	...	27.0	16.8	34.9	-				
Persons of Spanish language	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-
White	25.1	25.1	-	...	16.8	16.8	-	-				
Negro	49.8	-	49.8	...	34.9	-	34.9	-				
Other races	17.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Filipino	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
All other	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	16 088	3 440	12 624	38	5 398	1 472	3 926	-				
65 years and over	2 828	1 077	1 745	4	828	304	524	-				
In households	15 475	3 100	12 351	38	5 348	1 472	3 876	-				
Head of household	5 602	1 799	3 791	17	1 767	586	1 181	-				
Family head	2 907	534	2 367	-	1 163	327	836	-				
65 years and over	696	186	510	-	214	75	139	-				
Female	1 399	197	1 202	-	624	134	490	-				
Primary individual	2 695	1 265	1 424	17	604	259	345	-				
65 years and over	1 635	790	839	4	408	180	228	-				
Female	2 037	1 014	1 023	17	517	246	271	-				
Related child under 18 years	6 318	608	5 704	21	2 431	577	1 854	-				
Related child under 6 years	1 832	253	1 579	5	679	165	514	-				
Other relative of head	3 012	518	2 488	-	1 079	303	776	-				
Not related to head	543	175	368	-	71	6	65	-				
In group quarters	613	340	273	-	50	-	50	-				
AGE												
All males below poverty level												
Under 3 years	6 501	1 159	5 324	16	2 167	543	1 624	-				
3 to 5 years	387	58	329	-	128	43	85	-				
6 to 13 years	1 532	126	1 406	8	590	121	469	-				
14 to 17 years	782	83	693	8	369	71	298	-				
18 to 21 years	453	134	319	-	119	35	84	-				
22 to 24 years	224	101	123	-	100	38	62	-				
25 to 34 years	320	90	224	-	118	38	84	-				
35 to 44 years	397	52	345	-	86	34	52	-				
45 to 54 years	407	96	311	-	62	22	40	-				
55 to 64 years	532	110	422	-	172	26	146	-				
65 years and over	948	260	682	-	212	61	151	-				
Median age	17.3	27.2	15.6	...	14.7	15.8	14.4	-				
All females below poverty level												
Under 3 years	9 587	2 281	7 300	22	3 231	929	2 302	-				
3 to 5 years	442	61	381	5	194	50	144	-				
6 to 13 years	1 471	118	1 353	-	146	14	132	-				
14 to 17 years	830	68	762	-	618	181	437	-				
18 to 21 years	960	433	527	-	202	45	157	-				
22 to 24 years	247	117	130	-	247	53	194	-				
25 to 34 years	755	110	639	9	150	13	137	-				
35 to 44 years	716	79	637	-	268	71	197	-				
45 to 54 years	765	125	640	-	242	97	145	-				
55 to 64 years	1 037	268	769	4	250	61	189	-				
65 years and over	1 880	817	1 063	4	298	101	197	-				
Median age	28.8	49.6	25.5	...	61.6	24.3	37.3	-				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Males, 22 years and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	10 305	4 261	6 012	9	4 721	2 275	2 446	14				
8 years	3 654	827	2 821	-	1 478	601	877	-				
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 050	471	579	-	399	220	179	-				
4 years	2 219	836	1 383	-	1 106	500	606	-				
College: 1 to 3 years	1 922	1 029	893	-	1 143	568	575	7				
4 years or more	836	601	235	9	424	274	150	7				
Median years of school completed	9.6	12.0	8.3	...	171	112	59	7				
					10.3	10.9	9.8	...				

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood O4				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED —												
Con.												
All Income Levels— Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	13 361	5 409	7 890	45	6 322	2 985	3 337	11				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	4 022	1 034	2 988	—	1 588	585	1 003	—				
8 years	1 515	640	875	—	613	351	262	—				
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 202	1 096	2 106	18	1 641	786	855	—				
4 years	3 028	1 578	1 434	21	1 696	878	818	—				
College: 1 to 3 years	844	557	281	6	523	288	235	11				
4 years or more	750	504	206	—	261	97	164	—				
Median years of school completed	10.1	11.8	9.1	...	10.8	11.1	10.4	...				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	2 828	709	2 107	—	750	215	535	—				
Less than 8 years	1 312	217	1 089	—	318	106	212	—				
8 to 11 years	956	274	682	—	247	51	196	—				
12 years or more	560	218	336	—	185	58	127	—				
Female, 22 years and over	5 400	1 516	3 878	17	1 824	586	1 238	—				
Less than 8 years	2 134	483	1 651	—	757	244	513	—				
8 to 11 years	2 040	512	1 528	9	716	258	458	—				
12 years or more	1 226	521	699	8	351	84	267	—				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	1 783	515	1 268	15	1 065	472	593	—				
Employed	733	346	387	7	468	248	220	—				
Unemployed	160	53	107	—	53	14	39	—				
Not in labor force	890	116	774	8	522	201	321	—				
22 to 64 years ¹	8 134	3 416	4 692	9	3 992	1 949	2 043	14				
Employed	6 304	2 683	3 595	9	3 544	1 766	1 778	14				
Unemployed	353	184	169	—	84	54	30	—				
Not in labor force	1 449	521	928	—	364	129	235	—				
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	4 841	2 057	2 758	9	3 227	1 709	1 518	14				
Employed	4 014	1 666	2 322	9	2 997	1 599	1 398	14				
Unemployed	177	90	87	—	49	35	14	—				
Not in labor force	643	294	349	—	181	75	106	—				
Female												
16 to 21 years	2 574	1 140	1 434	—	1 265	522	743	—				
Employed	884	630	254	—	330	216	114	—				
Unemployed	224	27	197	—	119	22	97	—				
Not in civilian labor force	1 466	483	983	—	816	284	532	—				
22 to 64 years	9 809	3 679	6 074	35	5 095	2 396	2 699	11				
Employed	5 075	2 111	2 944	22	2 426	1 003	1 423	5				
Unemployed	417	48	363	4	202	32	170	—				
Not in civilian labor force	4 317	1 520	2 767	9	2 467	1 361	1 106	6				
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 911	402	1 509	—	857	257	600	—				
Employed	1 157	286	871	—	496	164	332	—				
Unemployed	123	15	108	—	47	7	40	—				
Not in civilian labor force	631	101	530	—	314	86	228	—				
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	4 673	1 955	2 683	16	3 296	1 671	1 625	11				
Employed	1 926	890	1 030	7	1 355	545	810	5				
Unemployed	151	16	129	—	108	21	87	—				
Not in civilian labor force	2 596	1 049	1 524	9	1 833	1 105	728	6				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	770	160	610	8	290	70	220	—				
Employed	249	96	153	—	78	39	39	—				
Unemployed	76	22	54	—	24	—	24	—				
Not in labor force	445	42	403	8	182	31	151	—				
22 to 64 years ¹	1 880	449	1 425	—	538	154	384	—				
Employed	988	220	762	—	357	119	238	—				
Unemployed	137	42	95	—	22	6	16	—				
Not in labor force	755	187	568	—	159	29	130	—				
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	933	172	755	—	351	118	233	—				
Employed	614	102	506	—	292	99	193	—				
Unemployed	67	18	49	—	6	6	—	—				
Not in labor force	252	52	200	—	53	13	40	—				

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 257	460	797	--	334	72	262	--				
Employed	357	232	125	--	36	25	11	--				
Unemployed	123	20	103	--	47	--	47	--				
Not in civilian labor force	777	208	569	--	251	47	204	--				
22 to 64 years	3 520	699	2 815	13	1 208	343	865	--				
Employed	1 464	250	1 214	9	430	81	349	--				
Unemployed	241	9	226	4	78	7	71	--				
Not in civilian labor force	1 815	440	1 375	--	700	255	445	--				
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 109	116	993	--	539	115	424	--				
Employed	585	61	524	--	199	29	170	--				
Unemployed	93	--	93	--	47	7	40	--				
Not in civilian labor force	431	55	376	--	293	79	214	--				
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	1 030	222	802	--	386	130	256	--				
Employed	275	38	237	--	105	33	72	--				
Unemployed	63	--	57	--	25	--	25	--				
Not in civilian labor force	692	184	508	--	256	97	159	--				
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ² ..	6 304	2 683	3 595	9	3 544	1 766	1 778	14				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers ..	371	317	34	9	143	121	22	7				
Health workers, exc. practitioners ..	47	47	--	--	7	7	--	--				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	38	24	14	--	13	6	7	--				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	350	294	56	--	294	225	69	7				
Self-employed	37	37	--	--	80	72	8	--				
Sales workers	395	300	95	--	171	157	14	--				
Retail trade	220	129	91	--	80	71	9	--				
Clerical and kindred workers	335	194	141	--	272	156	116	--				
Postal clerks and mail carriers	32	19	13	--	33	27	6	--				
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks ..	123	65	58	--	88	31	57	--				
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers ..	23	11	12	--	6	6	--	--				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 381	771	610	--	824	464	360	--				
Construction craftsmen	249	103	146	--	208	141	67	--				
Mechanics and repairmen	399	273	126	--	155	70	85	--				
Operatives, except transport	1 080	295	785	--	630	233	397	--				
Assemblers	8	8	--	--	22	7	15	--				
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg ..	47	13	34	--	18	18	--	--				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod ..	35	--	35	--	21	--	21	--				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper ..	17	17	--	--	7	7	--	--				
Transport equipment operatives	709	188	521	--	457	223	234	--				
Truck drivers	406	95	311	--	275	148	127	--				
Laborers, except farm	1 002	186	816	--	493	85	408	--				
Construction	226	33	193	--	81	30	51	--				
Freight, material, & stock handlers ..	299	87	212	--	97	13	84	--				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³ ..	652	133	513	--	250	97	153	--				
Cleaning service workers	341	18	323	--	104	15	89	--				
Food service workers	105	19	86	--	11	--	11	--				
Health service workers	31	10	15	--	14	7	7	--				
Personal service workers	68	16	52	--	39	8	31	--				
Protective service workers	65	52	13	--	65	60	5	--				
Private household workers	14	--	14	--	--	--	--	--				
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ² ..	5 075	2 111	2 944	22	2 426	1 003	1 423	5				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers ..	648	473	155	--	322	114	208	5				
Health workers, exc. practitioners ..	274	224	38	--	77	30	47	--				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	152	85	67	--	117	35	82	--				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	145	109	36	6	41	26	15	--				
Self-employed	24	24	--	--	--	--	--	--				
Sales workers	205	143	62	7	138	96	42	--				
Retail trade	153	107	46	7	85	67	18	--				
Clerical and kindred workers	926	766	160	--	634	494	140	--				
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers ..	109	93	16	--	169	129	40	--				
Secretaries, steno., & typists	362	340	22	--	178	142	36	--				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	94	53	41	--	59	30	29	--				
Operatives, except transport	570	214	356	9	208	93	115	--				
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴ ..	143	10	133	--	76	7	69	--				
Assemblers	16	9	7	--	--	--	--	--				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod ..	72	28	44	--	29	16	13	--				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper ..	46	40	6	--	19	19	--	--				
Transport equipment operatives	16	9	7	--	--	--	--	--				
Laborers, except farm	72	11	61	--	35	--	35	--				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³ ..	1 322	320	1 002	--	594	138	456	--				
Cleaning service workers	390	--	390	--	124	6	118	--				
Food service workers	433	127	306	--	216	60	156	--				
Health service workers	315	136	179	--	142	14	128	--				
Personal service workers	124	44	80	--	76	42	34	--				
Private household workers	1 069	13	1 056	--	395	12	383	--				

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

³Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

⁴Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁵"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	988	220	762	—	357	119	238	—				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	45	39	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	22	13	9	—	9	—	—	9				
Sales workers	48	6	42	—	—	—	—	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	28	12	16	—	25	6	19	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	117	29	88	—	74	31	43	—				
Operatives, except transport	131	35	96	—	91	19	72	—				
Transport equipment operatives	158	25	133	—	66	45	21	—				
Laborers, except farm	280	49	231	—	49	10	39	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	149	12	137	—	43	8	35	—				
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	1 464	250	1 214	9	430	81	349	—				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	52	40	12	—	8	8	—	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Sales workers	35	21	14	—	29	11	18	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	80	50	30	—	73	28	45	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12	—	12	—	15	8	7	—				
Operatives, except transport	170	41	129	9	7	7	—	—				
Transport equipment operatives	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Laborers, except farm	13	—	13	—	9	—	9	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	483	89	394	—	131	19	112	—				
Private household workers	602	—	602	—	158	—	158	—				
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	320	178	142	7	126	67	59	—				
22 to 54 yrs.....	5 053	1 901	3 126	9	3 231	1 577	1 654	14				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.....	549	331	218	—	230	156	74	—				
22 to 54 yrs.....	3 615	1 497	2 083	16	2 692	1 358	1 334	11				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	843	691	152	—	107	62	45	—				
22 to 54 yrs.....	2 872	1 603	1 248	15	400	191	209	—				
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	60	23	37	—	19	—	19	—				
22 to 54 yrs.....	1 483	317	1 166	—	752	238	514	—				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	618	524	94	—	60	32	28	—				
22 to 54 yrs.....	1 234	662	551	15	238	141	97	—				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	169	60	109	—	59	19	40	—				
22 to 54 yrs.....	1 562	221	1 335	—	717	207	510	—				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.....	156	51	105	—	55	35	20	—				
22 to 54 yrs.....	736	133	597	—	271	86	185	—				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	555	429	126	—	35	6	29	—				
22 to 54 yrs.....	892	342	550	9	105	33	72	—				
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	52	15	37	—	19	—	19	—				
22 to 54 yrs.....	908	105	803	—	468	109	359	—				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	425	348	77	—	19	—	19	—				
22 to 54 yrs.....	493	155	338	9	72	25	47	—				

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	71.2	62.5	74.3	...	74.0	71.5	75.5	...				
3 to 5 years old	24.9	14.0	28.5	—	22.5	16.4	25.0	—				
6 to 13 years old	94.1	94.0	94.2	—	94.9	94.0	95.5	—				
14 and 15 years old	89.6	90.1	89.5	—	97.1	95.7	98.0	—				
16 and 17 years old	83.0	69.6	85.9	—	87.7	84.3	90.1	—				
18 to 21 years old	40.9	46.8	35.7	—	38.3	39.3	37.5	—				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	5 121	733	4 382	16	1 933	440	1 493	—				
Nursery school:												
Public	52	—	52	—	12	—	12	—				
Private	27	16	11	—	—	—	—	—				
Kindergarten:												
Public	91	—	91	—	80	5	75	—				
Private	71	—	71	—	14	7	7	—				
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	3 216	267	2 943	8	1 301	335	966	—				
Private	31	10	21	—	—	—	10	—				
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	1 139	69	1 070	8	454	65	389	—				
Private	27	16	11	—	—	—	—	—				
College	467	355	112	—	62	28	34	—				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	5 121	733	4 382	16	1 933	440	1 493	—				
3 to 5 years old	220	16	204	—	94	12	82	—				
6 to 13 years old	2 819	226	2 593	8	1 140	294	846	—				
14 and 15 years old	875	76	793	—	313	62	251	—				
16 and 17 years old	500	24	476	8	212	27	185	—				
18 to 21 years old	707	391	316	—	174	45	129	—				
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	72.8	66.9	73.9	...	77.3	76.1	77.6	—				
3 to 5 years old	21.9	11.9	23.5	—	26.3	...	28.8	—				
6 to 13 years old	93.9	92.6	94.0	—	94.4	97.4	93.4	—				
14 and 15 years old	87.7	...	88.7	—	100.0	...	100.0	—				
16 and 17 years old	81.4	...	84.8	—	82.2	...	90.7	—				
18 to 21 years old	50.0	69.0	37.4	—	47.5	...	46.4	—				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 604	811	2 787	—	1 454	584	870	—				
8 years	986	448	538	—	378	211	167	—				
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 052	802	1 250	—	1 007	458	549	—				
4 years	1 670	900	770	—	975	495	480	—				
College: 1 to 3 years	632	416	216	9	344	231	113	—				
4 years or more	426	316	84	—	159	105	54	—				
Median years of school completed	9.1	11.2	8.1	...	10.0	10.6	9.4	...				
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	12 309	4 789	7 474	32	5 779	2 744	3 035	11				
8 years	3 988	1 025	2 963	—	1 575	579	996	—				
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 467	610	857	—	577	322	255	—				
4 years	3 025	1 053	1 972	18	1 555	748	807	—				
College: 1 to 3 years	2 636	1 360	1 260	14	1 400	760	640	—				
4 years or more	618	377	235	—	449	245	204	—				
Median years of school completed	575	364	187	—	223	90	133	11				
4 years or more	9.7	11.2	8.9	...	10.4	10.9	10.0	...				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	2 604	608	1 984	—	650	177	473	—				
8 to 11 years	1 295	217	1 072	—	308	96	212	—				
12 years or more	873	252	621	—	199	31	168	—				
12 years or more	436	139	291	—	143	50	93	—				
Female, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	5 153	1 399	3 748	17	1 674	573	1 101	—				
8 to 11 years	2 118	483	1 635	—	757	244	513	—				
12 years or more	1 952	493	1 459	9	655	252	403	—				
12 years or more	1 083	423	654	8	262	77	185	—				
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Not high school graduate	793	271	522	7	421	193	228	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	529	161	368	7	245	135	110	—				
Unemployed	274	112	162	—	153	100	53	—				
Not in labor force	90	27	63	—	6	—	6	—				
High school graduate	165	22	143	—	86	35	51	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	264	110	154	—	176	58	118	—				
Unemployed	183	83	100	—	139	51	88	—				
Not in labor force	43	13	30	—	18	—	18	—				
High school graduate	38	14	24	—	19	7	12	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 226	557	669	—	555	235	320	—				
Unemployed	539	176	363	—	197	91	106	—				
Not high school graduate	175	75	100	—	63	33	30	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	100	6	94	—	22	16	6	—				
Unemployed	264	95	169	—	112	42	70	—				
High school graduate	687	381	306	—	358	144	214	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	382	315	67	—	188	115	73	—				
Unemployed	53	7	46	—	76	—	76	—				
Not in labor force	252	59	193	—	94	29	65	—				

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.													
Income Below Poverty Level													
Male	331	82	249	—	85	31	54	—					
Not high school graduate	244	51	193	—	61	31	30	—					
Employed or in Armed Forces	45	26	39	—	28	16	12	—					
Unemployed	64	15	49	—	6	—	6	—					
Not in labor force	115	10	105	—	27	15	12	—					
High school graduate	87	31	56	—	24	—	24	—					
Employed or in Armed Forces	67	16	51	—	6	—	6	—					
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	12	—	12	—					
Not in labor force	13	8	5	—	6	—	6	—					
Female	489	123	366	—	153	39	114	—					
Not high school graduate	255	70	185	—	86	39	47	—					
Employed or in Armed Forces	82	35	47	—	22	18	4	—					
Unemployed	39	6	33	—	—	—	—	—					
Not in labor force	134	29	105	—	64	21	43	—					
High school graduate	234	53	181	—	67	—	67	—					
Employed or in Armed Forces	72	48	24	—	7	—	7	—					
Unemployed	46	—	46	—	40	—	40	—					
Not in labor force	116	5	111	—	20	—	20	—					
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN													
All Income Levels													
Married couples	6 003	2 587	3 390	16	3 863	2 028	1 835	14					
With own household	5 937	2 564	3 347	16	3 783	1 983	1 800	14					
Without own household	66	23	43	—	80	45	35	—					
With own children under 18 yr	2 665	912	1 739	9	2 137	1 020	1 117	14					
With own children under 6 yr	1 432	587	831	9	1 097	482	615	7					
With husband under 45 years	2 662	1 284	1 352	16	1 856	1 009	847	14					
With own children under 18 yr	1 844	709	1 121	9	1 504	731	773	14					
Related child, under 18 yr	12 325	2 542	9 742	36	7 503	2 869	4 634	30					
Living with both parents	7 010	1 882	5 093	28	5 079	2 284	2 795	30					
Percent living with both parents	56.9	74.0	52.3	...	67.7	79.6	60.3	...					
Living with mother only	3 769	475	3 294	8	1 897	518	1 379	—					
Living with father only	350	108	242	—	71	13	58	—					
Living with neither parent	1 196	77	1 113	—	456	54	402	—					
Income Below Poverty Level													
Related child, under 18 yr	6 318	608	5 704	21	2 431	577	1 854	—					
Living with both parents	2 308	302	2 006	13	851	239	612	—					
Percent living with both parents	36.5	49.7	35.2	...	35.0	41.4	33.0	...					
Living with mother only	2 962	245	2 717	8	1 385	288	1 097	—					
Living with father only	190	25	165	—	13	13	—	—					
Living with neither parent	858	36	816	—	182	37	145	—					
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN													
All Income Levels													
Women ever married:													
15 to 24 years	1 551	872	671	7	722	398	324	—					
25 to 34 years	1 712	572	1 113	9	992	457	535	5					
35 to 44 years	1 692	484	1 208	—	1 132	528	604	—					
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:													
15 to 24 years	955	585	1 447	—	1 269	824	1 815	—					
25 to 34 years	2 673	1 899	3 101	...	2 584	2 363	2 772	...					
35 to 44 years	3 510	2 541	3 898	—	3 677	2 979	4 286	—					
Income Below Poverty Level													
Women ever married:													
15 to 24 years	467	162	305	—	181	59	122	—					
25 to 34 years	606	82	518	—	207	55	152	—					
35 to 44 years	613	79	534	—	229	97	132	—					
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:													
15 to 24 years	1 328	599	1 715	—	1 956	...	...	—			
25 to 34 years	3 191	...	3 313	—	4 130	...	4 243	—					
35 to 44 years	4 501	...	4 655	—	5 004	...	5 947	—					

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area							Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	12 088	4 776	7 280	24	5 786	2 747	3 039	14				
Armed Forces	28	28	-	-	22	9	13	-				
Civilian labor force	8 017	3 505	4 486	16	4 270	2 154	2 116	14				
Employed	7 494	3 268	4 200	16	4 127	2 086	2 041	14				
At work	7 211	3 170	4 015	16	3 993	2 032	1 961	14				
Full time	6 012	2 749	3 237	7	3 421	1 739	1 682	7				
With a job but not at work	283	98	185	-	134	54	80	-				
Unemployed	523	237	286	-	143	68	75	-				
Percent unemployed	6.5	6.8	6.4	-	3.3	3.2	3.5	-				
Not in labor force	4 043	1 243	2 794	8	1 494	584	910	-				
Enrolled in school	890	271	619	8	435	165	270	-				
Other	3 153	972	2 175	-	1 059	419	640	-				
65 years old and over	1 697	606	1 085	-	608	254	354	-				
16 to 24 years old ¹	2 718	1 083	1 635	15	1 469	663	806	-				
Employed	1 348	722	626	7	809	399	410	-				
Unemployed	252	106	146	-	68	29	39	-				
Not in labor force	1 110	247	863	8	570	226	344	-				
25 to 64 years old ¹	7 199	2 848	4 325	9	3 588	1 758	1 830	14				
Employed	5 689	2 307	3 356	9	3 203	1 615	1 588	14				
Unemployed	261	131	130	-	69	39	30	-				
Not in labor force	1 229	390	839	-	316	104	212	-				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	4 429	1 775	2 628	9	2 992	1 558	1 434	14				
Employed	3 703	1 474	2 203	9	2 769	1 455	1 314	14				
Unemployed	149	67	82	-	42	28	14	-				
Not in labor force	570	227	343	-	181	75	106	-				
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	15 935	6 549	9 324	45	7 587	3 507	4 080	11				
Civilian labor force	7 075	3 027	4 022	26	3 188	1 316	1 872	5				
Employed	6 427	2 945	3 462	22	2 862	1 257	1 605	5				
At work	6 199	2 864	3 315	22	2 780	1 234	1 546	5				
Full time	4 248	2 257	1 971	15	2 037	997	1 040	5				
With a job but not at work	228	81	147	-	82	23	59	-				
Unemployed	648	82	560	4	326	59	267	-				
Percent unemployed	9.2	2.7	13.9	-	10.2	4.5	14.3	-				
Not in civilian labor force	8 860	3 522	5 302	19	4 399	2 191	2 208	6				
Enrolled in school	1 101	406	695	-	669	249	420	-				
Other	7 752	3 109	4 607	19	3 730	1 942	1 788	6				
65 years old and over	3 048	1 510	1 532	10	1 116	546	570	-				
With own children under 6 years old	2 227	726	1 486	9	1 463	559	904	5				
Percent in civilian labor force	45.2	35.3	50.5	-	43.8	28.6	53.2	...				
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 225	701	2 518	-	2 227	966	1 261	...				
Percent in civilian labor force	51.8	44.9	53.8	-	48.8	37.7	57.3	...				
16 to 24 years old	3 624	1 760	1 850	13	1 808	763	1 045	-				
Employed	1 533	1 072	453	13	650	364	286	-				
Unemployed	283	40	243	-	152	26	126	-				
Not in civilian labor force	1 810	648	1 154	-	1 006	373	633	-				
25 to 64 years old	8 757	3 059	5 658	22	4 552	2 155	2 397	11				
Employed	4 426	1 669	2 745	9	2 106	855	1 251	5				
Unemployed	358	35	317	4	169	28	141	-				
Not in civilian labor force	3 973	1 355	2 596	9	2 277	1 272	1 005	6				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 842	363	1 479	-	798	249	549	-				
Employed	1 120	269	851	-	471	156	315	-				
Unemployed	115	7	108	-	31	7	24	-				
Not in civilian labor force	607	87	520	-	296	86	210	-				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	4 225	1 641	2 557	9	3 051	1 544	1 507	11				
Employed	1 660	681	973	-	1 216	471	745	5				
Unemployed	146	16	124	-	108	21	87	-				
Not in civilian labor force	2 419	944	1 460	9	1 727	1 052	675	6				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	3 598	869	2 717	8	1 040	285	755	-				
Armed Forces	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-				
Civilian labor force	1 526	394	1 126	-	492	169	323	-				
Employed	1 308	330	972	-	440	163	277	-				
At work	1 270	330	934	-	440	163	237	-				
Full time	903	246	651	-	369	132	237	-				
Unemployed	218	64	154	-	52	6	46	-				
Percent unemployed	14.3	16.2	13.7	-	10.6	3.6	14.2	-				
Not in labor force	2 072	475	1 591	8	542	116	426	-				
Enrolled in school	377	79	298	8	162	22	140	-				
Other	1 695	396	1 293	-	380	94	286	-				
65 years old and over	872	246	620	-	201	56	145	-				

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Birmingham	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS-Continued												
All unrelated individuals	7 653	4 232	3 394	29	1 409	692	717	-				
With earnings	4 558	2 694	1 850	15	719	357	362	-				
Mean earnings	\$3 626	\$4 141	\$2 824	...	\$3 902	\$4 710	\$3 105	-				
Percent below poverty level	29.9	24.5	38.1	...	25.0	10.1	39.8	-				
65 years and over	628	324	304	-	108	41	67	-				
Mean earnings	\$2 727	\$3 336	\$2 077	-	...	...	...	-	
Percent below poverty level	35.8	20.1	52.6	-	...	...	...	-	
With Social Security income	2 565	1 340	1 212	10	591	313	278	-				
Mean Social Security income	\$993	\$1 085	\$888	...	\$987	\$1 071	\$893	-				
Percent below poverty level	66.5	55.7	78.6	...	68.2	55.6	82.4	-				
65 years and over	2 004	1 153	845	6	504	282	222	-				
Mean Social Security income	\$994	\$1 107	\$836	...	\$993	\$1 100	\$857	-				
With public assistance income	835	300	535	4	204	83	121	-				
Mean public assistance income	\$604	\$561	\$428	...	\$611	...	...	-		
Percent below poverty level	87.7	87.7	87.7	...	84.8	...	...	-		
65 years old and over	640	235	405	4	173	77	96	-				
Mean public assistance income	\$612	\$551	\$648	...	\$668	...	...	-		
With other income	1 869	1 345	511	10	350	230	120	-				
Mean other income	\$2 317	\$2 854	\$938	...	\$842	\$824	...	-				
Percent below poverty level	36.4	29.1	56.6	...	49.1	47.4	...	-				
65 years old and over	905	693	212	6	231	159	72	-				
Mean other income	\$3 353	\$4 111	\$876	...	\$754	\$755	...	-				
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	6 372	2 724	3 622	16	3 872	2 034	1 838	14				
Worked in 1969	5 042	2 252	2 764	16	3 292	1 787	1 505	14				
50 to 52 weeks	3 489	1 461	2 008	7	2 410	1 363	1 047	14				
40 to 49 weeks	723	323	400	9	585	222	363	-				
27 to 39 weeks	282	165	111	-	114	84	30	-				
26 weeks or less	548	303	245	-	183	118	65	-				
Did not work in 1969	1 330	472	858	-	580	247	333	-				
Female family heads	2 454	579	1 875	-	1 047	343	704	-				
Worked in 1969	1 543	367	1 176	-	630	205	425	-				
50 to 52 weeks	897	198	699	-	280	120	160	-				
40 to 49 weeks	208	26	182	-	134	31	103	-				
27 to 39 weeks	158	68	90	-	78	-	78	-				
26 weeks or less	280	75	205	-	138	54	84	-				
Did not work in 1969	911	212	699	-	417	138	279	-				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	1 508	337	1 165	-	539	193	344	-				
Worked in 1969	893	195	692	-	328	120	208	-				
50 to 52 weeks	412	68	338	-	196	65	131	-				
Did not work in 1969	615	142	473	-	211	73	138	-				
Female family heads	1 399	197	1 202	-	624	134	490	-				
Worked in 1969	767	71	696	-	306	53	253	-				
50 to 52 weeks	414	29	385	-	69	14	55	-				
Did not work in 1969	632	126	506	-	318	81	237	-				
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	1 401	476	925	-	577	255	322	-				
Mean family income	\$2 183	\$3 084	\$1 720	-	\$2 147	\$2 476	\$1 886	-				
Percent below poverty level	67.1	51.9	74.9	-	64.1	53.3	72.7	-				
1 earner	3 463	1 166	2 277	9	2 058	1 101	957	7				
Mean family income	\$4 849	\$6 582	\$3 960	...	\$5 908	\$7 165	\$4 462	...				
Percent below poverty level	32.8	12.9	43.0	-	26.9	13.0	42.8	-				
2 earners	3 207	1 521	1 680	7	1 736	786	950	7				
Mean family income	\$7 069	\$8 200	\$6 034	...	\$9 054	\$9 816	\$8 423	...				
Percent below poverty level	18.4	8.7	27.3	-	10.9	5.3	15.5	-				
3 or more earners	755	140	615	-	548	235	313	-				
Mean family income	\$9 438	\$15 250	\$8 115	-	\$11 683	\$13 354	\$10 428	-				
Percent below poverty level	31.8	3.6	38.2	-	9.3	2.6	14.4	-				
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	3 742	1 930	1 800	7	1 619	948	671	-				
Mean family income	\$5 167	\$6 543	\$3 701	...	\$5 688	\$6 786	\$4 137	-				
Percent below poverty level	24.5	15.2	34.3	-	24.5	15.1	37.9	-				
3 persons	1 680	675	1 005	-	1 033	555	478	-				
Mean family income	\$5 859	\$7 993	\$4 426	-	\$8 139	\$9 234	\$6 865	-				
Percent below poverty level	29.6	15.7	39.0	-	13.2	6.8	20.5	-				
4 persons	1 102	297	799	9	846	414	430	14				
Mean family income	\$6 096	\$8 149	\$5 303	...	\$8 909	\$9 710	\$8 135	...				
Percent below poverty level	35.8	10.1	45.6	-	18.9	10.8	26.7	-				
5 and 6 persons	1 558	302	1 248	-	923	372	551	-				
Mean family income	\$5 847	\$8 573	\$5 180	-	\$7 294	\$8 239	\$6 656	-				
Percent below poverty level	43.5	19.9	49.4	-	27.7	19.9	33.0	-				
7 persons or more	744	99	645	-	498	86	412	-				
Mean family income	\$6 240	...	\$6 085	-	\$7 292	...	\$7 089	-				
Percent below poverty level	56.5	...	58.3	-	43.0	...	45.4	-				

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
ALL INCOME LEVELS													
All Persons													
Total	39 169	13 684	25 350	97	19 983	8 748	11 235	55					
In families	31 516	9 452	21 956	68	18 574	8 056	10 518	55					
Head	8 826	3 303	5 497	16	4 919	2 377	2 542	14					
With related children under 18	4 739	1 242	3 483	9	3 047	1 266	1 781	14					
Mean number of related children under 18	2.60	2.00	2.81	...	2.57	2.15	2.87	...					
With related children under 6	2 371	729	1 628	9	1 585	577	1 008	7					
14 to 24 years	801	499	302	7	420	226	194	-					
25 to 54 years	4 572	1 580	2 966	9	2 937	1 418	1 519	14					
55 to 64 years	1 699	558	1 141	-	853	389	464	-					
65 years and over	1 754	666	1 088	-	709	344	365	-					
Wife of head	5 967	2 531	3 401	16	3 825	1 969	1 856	11					
14 to 24 years	997	645	344	7	475	283	192	-					
25 to 54 years	3 167	1 183	1 957	9	2 447	1 231	1 216	11					
55 to 64 years	1 058	458	600	-	604	313	291	-					
65 years and over	745	245	500	-	299	142	157	-					
Other family members	16 723	3 618	13 058	36	9 830	3 710	6 120	30					
Under 3 years	1 745	538	1 191	20	1 104	452	652	-					
3 to 5 years	1 890	443	1 432	-	1 112	425	687	12					
6 to 13 years	5 793	1 055	4 734	8	3 519	1 290	2 229	18					
14 to 17 years	2 897	506	2 385	8	1 768	702	1 066	-					
18 to 21 years	1 466	272	1 194	-	974	334	640	-					
22 to 54 years	1 904	424	1 480	-	896	339	557	-					
55 to 64 years	358	123	235	-	134	51	83	-					
65 years and over	670	257	407	-	323	117	206	-					
Mean size of family	3.57	2.86	3.99	...	3.78	3.39	4.14	...					
Unrelated individuals	7 653	4 232	3 394	29	1 409	692	717	-					
14 to 24 years	1 390	1 149	233	6	164	95	69	-					
25 to 54 years	2 325	1 145	1 167	9	343	158	185	-					
55 to 64 years	1 384	531	853	4	277	127	150	-					
65 years and over	2 554	1 407	1 141	10	625	312	313	-					
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	13 203	4 188	8 994	37	4 766	1 669	3 097	-					
In families	8 797	1 530	7 267	8	3 774	1 125	2 649	-					
Head	2 454	579	1 875	-	1 047	343	704	-					
With related children under 18	1 652	252	1 400	-	730	226	504	-					
Mean number of related children under 18	2.54	1.73	2.69	-	2.79	2.20	3.05	-					
With related children under 6	694	112	582	-	329	76	253	-					
14 to 24 years	129	62	67	-	78	8	70	-					
25 to 54 years	1 414	278	1 136	-	693	230	463	-					
55 to 64 years	428	85	343	-	105	19	86	-					
65 years and over	483	154	329	-	171	86	85	-					
Other family members	6 343	951	5 392	8	2 727	782	1 945	-					
Under 3 years	455	62	393	-	206	73	133	-					
3 to 5 years	599	87	512	-	235	54	181	-					
6 to 13 years	2 065	167	1 898	-	935	248	687	-					
14 to 17 years	1 108	142	966	8	508	133	375	-					
18 to 21 years	614	117	497	-	270	74	196	-					
22 to 54 years	898	134	764	-	332	100	232	-					
55 to 64 years	200	71	129	-	71	31	40	-					
65 years and over	404	171	233	-	170	69	101	-					
Mean size of family	3.58	2.64	3.88	...	3.60	3.28	3.76	...					
Female unrelated individuals	4 406	2 658	1 727	29	992	544	448	-					
14 to 24 years	897	761	128	6	105	65	40	-					
25 to 54 years	955	425	517	9	193	108	85	-					
55 to 64 years	763	366	397	4	172	96	76	-					
65 years and over	1 791	1 106	685	10	522	275	247	-					

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood O4				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	16 088	3 440	12 624	38	5 398	1 472	3 926	--				
Percent below poverty level	41.1	25.1	49.8	...	27.0	16.8	34.9	--				
In families	12 237	1 660	10 559	21	4 673	1 207	3 466	--				
Head	2 907	534	2 367	--	1 163	327	836	--				
Percent below poverty level	32.9	16.2	43.1	--	23.6	13.8	32.9	--				
With related children under 18	2 077	278	1 799	--	800	190	610	--				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.99	2.22	3.11	--	3.36	3.01	3.46	--				
With related children under 6	1 090	169	921	--	483	112	371	--				
14 to 24 years	247	85	162	--	146	47	99	--				
25 to 54 years	1 484	196	1 282	--	630	179	451	--				
55 to 64 years	480	67	413	--	173	26	147	--				
65 years and over	696	186	510	--	214	75	139	--				
Wife of head	1 401	314	1 081	--	530	187	343	--				
14 to 24 years	216	73	143	--	94	48	46	--				
25 to 54 years	676	111	559	--	232	73	159	--				
55 to 64 years	294	89	205	--	115	44	71	--				
65 years and over	215	41	174	--	89	22	67	--				
Other family members	7 929	812	7 111	21	2 980	693	2 287	--				
Under 3 years	829	119	710	5	322	93	229	--				
3 to 5 years	1 003	134	869	--	357	72	285	--				
6 to 13 years	3 003	244	2 759	8	1 208	302	906	--				
14 to 17 years	1 483	111	1 366	8	544	110	434	--				
18 to 21 years	662	67	595	--	244	34	210	--				
22 to 54 years	641	74	567	--	183	44	139	--				
55 to 64 years	117	30	87	--	32	11	21	--				
65 years and over	191	33	158	--	90	27	63	--				
Mean size of family	4.21	3.11	4.46	...	4.02	3.69	4.15	--				
Unrelated individuals	3 851	1 780	2 065	17	725	265	460	--				
Percent below poverty level	50.3	42.1	60.8	...	51.5	38.3	64.2	--				
14 to 24 years	743	584	159	--	52	6	46	--				
25 to 54 years	704	187	517	9	88	33	55	--				
55 to 64 years	678	192	486	4	150	46	104	--				
65 years and over	1 726	817	903	4	435	180	255	--				
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	8 310	1 906	6 404	25	3 157	776	2 381	--				
Percent below poverty level	62.9	45.5	71.2	...	66.2	46.5	76.9	--				
In families	5 633	562	5 071	8	2 575	530	2 045	--				
Head	1 399	197	1 202	--	624	134	490	--				
Percent below poverty level	57.0	34.0	64.1	--	59.6	39.1	69.6	--				
With related children under 18	1 137	109	1 028	--	497	107	390	--				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.89	...	2.99	--	3.32	...	3.44	--				
With related children under 6	540	59	481	--	254	53	201	--				
14 to 24 years	76	29	47	--	55	--	55	--				
25 to 54 years	884	91	793	--	432	109	323	--				
55 to 64 years	201	11	190	--	71	6	65	--				
65 years and over	238	66	172	--	66	19	47	--				
Other family members	4 234	365	3 869	8	1 951	396	1 555	--				
Under 3 years	384	32	352	--	154	42	112	--				
3 to 5 years	478	65	413	--	181	30	151	--				
6 to 13 years	1 692	77	1 615	--	766	164	602	--				
14 to 17 years	779	54	725	8	401	71	330	--				
18 to 21 years	302	42	260	--	173	21	152	--				
22 to 54 years	360	32	328	--	162	38	124	--				
55 to 64 years	102	30	72	--	32	11	21	--				
65 years and over	137	33	104	--	82	19	63	--				
Mean size of family	4.03	2.85	4.22	...	4.13	3.96	4.17	--				
Female unrelated individuals	2 677	1 344	1 333	17	582	246	336	--				
Percent below poverty level	60.8	50.6	77.2	...	58.7	45.2	75.0	--				
14 to 24 years	523	424	99	--	31	--	31	--				
25 to 54 years	395	79	316	9	60	25	35	--				
55 to 64 years	448	155	293	4	98	46	52	--				
65 years and over	1 311	686	625	4	393	175	218	--				

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	14.0	6.0	18.9	—	9.5	5.3	13.5	—				
.50 to .74	8.5	3.7	11.4	—	6.5	2.9	9.8	—				
.75 to .99	10.4	6.4	12.8	—	7.6	5.6	9.6	—				
1.00 to 1.24	9.9	6.8	11.8	—	7.5	4.6	10.1	—				
1.25 to 1.49	8.4	6.0	9.8	—	9.1	7.0	11.1	—				
1.50 to 1.99	14.4	14.8	14.1	...	14.7	13.3	16.0	—				
2.00 to 2.99	18.8	26.4	14.1	...	19.7	23.6	16.1	...				
3.00 or more	15.6	29.8	7.1	—	25.4	37.7	13.8	...				
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	23.4	19.3	28.6	...	23.1	13.4	32.4	—				
.50 to .74	13.0	12.1	14.2	...	17.0	14.6	19.4	—				
.75 to .99	14.0	10.6	18.1	—	11.4	10.3	12.4	—				
1.00 to 1.24	7.4	7.6	7.3	—	10.2	14.0	6.6	—				
1.25 to 1.49	4.4	4.0	4.9	...	5.1	7.5	2.8	—				
1.50 to 1.99	11.8	10.9	12.8	...	9.4	13.0	6.0	—				
2.00 to 2.99	11.8	13.7	9.2	—	9.2	9.2	9.1	—				
3.00 or more	14.3	21.7	4.9	—	14.6	17.9	11.4	—				
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	2 907	534	2 367	—	1 163	327	836	—				
\$250 to \$499	212	83	129	—	81	23	58	—				
\$500 to \$999	281	71	204	—	126	56	70	—				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	494	109	385	—	241	80	161	—				
\$2,000 and over	869	147	722	—	268	73	195	—				
Median income deficit	1 051	124	927	—	447	95	352	—				
Mean income deficit	\$1 537	\$1 027	\$1 645	—	\$1 496	\$1 062	\$1 662	—				
	\$1 704	\$1 268	\$1 805	—	\$1 756	\$1 451	\$1 875	—				
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	5 919	2 769	3 130	16	3 756	2 050	1 706	14				
\$250 to \$499	323	83	240	—	91	38	53	—				
\$500 to \$999	242	64	178	—	153	43	110	—				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	425	118	307	—	178	46	132	—				
\$2,000 and over	949	329	620	—	473	223	250	—				
Median income surplus	3 980	2 175	1 785	16	2 861	1 700	1 161	14				
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...				
	\$4 194	\$5 315	\$3 205	...	\$5 378	\$5 934	\$4 710	...				

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	15 431	6 499	7 797	48	6 253	2 982	3 000	14				
Occupied	14 354	6 499	7 797	48	5 982	2 982	3 000	14				
Population in units	37 890	12 969	24 786	81	20 048	8 642	11 406	...				
Population per unit	2.64	2.00	3.18	...	3.35	2.90	3.80	...				
Owner occupied	3 116	1 421	1 691	5	3 608	1 719	1 889	14				
Population per unit	2.91	2.50	3.25	...	3.32	2.79	3.79	...				
1-person households	607	337	266	...	560	292	268	...				
65 years and over	365	227	138	...	318	182	136	...				
Renter occupied	11 238	5 078	6 106	43	2 374	1 263	1 111	...				
Population per unit	2.57	1.85	3.16	...	3.40	3.04	3.82	...				
1-person households	4 350	2 585	1 742	28	447	225	222	...				
65 years and over	1 845	1 073	764	11	233	119	114	...				
Available vacant year-round	821	-	-	-	156	-	-	-				
For rent	780	-	-	-	132	-	-	-				
For sale only	41	-	-	-	24	-	-	-				
Other vacant	256	-	-	-	115	-	-	-				
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	3 116	1 421	1 691	...	3 608	1 719	1 889	...				
1960 to March 1970	191	29	162	...	838	323	515	...				
1950 to 1959	482	190	282	...	815	366	449	...				
1940 to 1949	477	141	336	...	586	280	306	...				
1939 or earlier	1 966	1 061	901	...	1 369	750	619	...				
Renter occupied	11 238	5 078	6 106	43	2 374	1 263	1 111	...				
1960 to March 1970	1 494	767	688	...	510	231	279	...				
1950 to 1959	1 618	529	1 082	9	741	449	272	...				
1940 to 1949	1 975	884	1 091	6	465	209	256	...				
1939 or earlier	6 151	2 898	3 245	28	658	354	304	...				
Owner occ. below poverty level	703	231	472	...	758	209	549	...				
1960 to March 1970	52	11	41	...	109	20	89	...				
1950 to 1959	46	6	40	...	110	19	91	...				
1940 to 1949	94	4	90	...	141	38	103	...				
1939 or earlier	511	210	301	...	398	132	266	...				
Renter occ. below poverty level	4 876	1 562	3 299	14	924	363	561	...				
1960 to March 1970	452	125	320	...	126	24	102	...				
1950 to 1959	800	139	661	9	341	174	167	...				
1940 to 1949	926	365	561	...	182	54	128	...				
1939 or earlier	2 698	933	1 757	5	275	111	164	...				
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	14 354	6 499	7 797	48	5 982	2 982	3 000	...				
1	7 129	2 017	5 112	20	4 768	2 234	2 534	...				
2 to 4	2 459	1 011	1 426	...	580	331	249	...				
5 to 9	1 639	928	704	...	283	194	89	...				
10 to 49	2 037	1 549	472	9	289	199	90	...				
50 or more	1 084	988	83	19	29	-	29	...				
Mobile home or trailer	6	6	-	-	33	24	9	...				
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	14 354	6 499	7 797	48	5 982	2 982	3 000	...				
1968 to March 1970	4 995	2 852	2 097	37	1 835	839	996	...				
1965 to 1967	2 997	1 238	1 759	6	977	509	468	...				
1960 to 1964	2 390	893	1 497	...	994	532	462	...				
1959 or earlier	3 972	1 516	2 444	5	2 176	1 102	1 074	...				
Occ. units below poverty level	5 579	1 793	3 771	19	1 682	572	1 110	...				
1968 to March 1970	1 808	780	1 021	14	547	165	382	...				
1965 to 1967	1 331	383	948	...	251	96	155	...				
1960 to 1964	1 102	284	818	...	206	86	120	...				
1959 or earlier	1 338	346	984	5	678	225	453	...				
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	14 354	6 499	7 797	48	5 982	2 982	3 000	...				
Percent with air conditioning	29.5	50.7	11.5	...	41.3	59.9	22.7	...				
Percent with automobile	49.7	61.3	39.9	...	73.6	85.3	62.0	...				
Percent with telephone	76.4	84.9	69.1	...	86.9	89.2	84.6	...				
Percent with all plumbing facilities	94.7	94.5	95.0	...	97.3	98.4	96.1	...				
Occ. units below poverty level	5 579	1 793	3 771	19	1 682	572	1 110	...				
Percent with air conditioning	15.8	32.7	7.6	...	17.2	27.1	12.2	...				
Percent with automobile	26.3	31.0	24.0	...	45.6	61.2	37.6	...				
Percent with telephone	68.9	80.1	63.4	...	78.5	81.1	77.1	...				
Percent with all plumbing facilities	93.7	92.9	94.2	...	95.4	98.4	93.9	...				
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	3 116	1 421	1 691	...	3 608	1 719	1 889	...				
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 868	1 382	1 482	...	3 277	1 688	1 589	...				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	186	39	147	...	240	25	215	...				
1.51 or more persons per room	62	-	62	...	91	6	85	...				
Owner occ. below poverty level	703	231	472	...	758	209	549	...				
1.00 or fewer persons per room	622	224	398	...	679	203	476	...				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	60	7	53	...	64	6	58	...				
1.51 or more persons per room	21	-	21	...	15	-	15	...				

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Birmingham	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	11 238	5 078	6 106	43	2 374	1 263	1 111	—				
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	9 378	4 810	4 524	34	1 955	1 118	837	—				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	1 080	156	914	—	259	126	133	—				
1.51 or more persons per room.....	780	112	668	9	160	19	141	—				
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	4 876	1 562	3 299	14	924	363	561	—				
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	3 882	1 473	2 394	14	688	305	383	—				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	555	36	519	—	126	51	75	—				
1.51 or more persons per room.....	439	53	386	—	110	7	103	—				
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	2 739	1 194	1 545	...	3 378	1 577	1 801	...				
Less than \$5,000.....	225	99	126	...	253	72	181	...				
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 186	576	610	...	1 333	597	736	...				
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	601	300	301	...	720	396	324	...				
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	264	102	162	...	516	228	288	...				
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	225	66	159	...	273	140	133	...				
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	88	16	72	...	138	74	64	...				
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	97	13	84	...	98	38	60	...				
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	33	11	22	...	26	26	—	...				
\$35,000 or more.....	20	11	9	...	21	6	15	...				
Median value of property.....	\$9 800	\$9 300	\$10 300	...	\$10 400	\$10 800	\$9 900	...				
Mean value of property.....	\$10 800	\$10 100	\$11 400	...	\$11 100	\$11 500	\$10 700	...				
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	583	168	415	...	749	200	549	...				
Less than \$5,000.....	88	44	44	...	142	29	113	...				
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	269	84	185	...	368	114	254	...				
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	87	30	57	...	104	42	62	...				
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	51	—	51	...	38	—	38	...				
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	30	6	24	...	61	15	46	...				
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	27	—	27	...	14	—	14	...				
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	20	—	20	...	14	—	14	...				
\$25,000 or more.....	11	4	7	...	8	—	8	...				
Median value of property.....	\$8 800	\$7 400	\$9 400	...	\$8 200	\$8 100	\$8 200	...				
Mean value of property.....	\$10 100	\$8 100	\$10 900	...	\$9 200	\$8 100	\$9 600	...				
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	11 080	5 052	5 974	43	2 315	1 263	1 052	—				
Less than \$40.....	1 186	532	654	5	240	120	120	—				
\$40 to \$59.....	3 438	1 061	2 377	14	640	267	373	—				
\$60 to \$79.....	3 281	1 329	1 952	9	521	247	274	—				
\$80 to \$99.....	1 570	886	676	15	452	262	190	—				
\$100 to \$119.....	715	426	251	—	196	169	27	—				
\$120 to \$149.....	382	355	27	—	185	165	20	—				
\$150 to \$199.....	285	285	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$200 to \$249.....	20	14	6	—	—	—	—	—				
\$250 or more.....	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—				
No cash rent.....	173	134	31	—	81	33	48	—				
Median gross rent.....	\$65	\$73	\$59	...	\$69	\$78	\$61	...				
Mean gross rent.....	\$69	\$80	\$61	...	\$72	\$79	\$63	...				
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	4 783	1 548	3 220	14	888	363	525	—				
Less than \$40.....	959	395	564	5	145	66	79	—				
\$40 to \$59.....	1 911	503	1 408	—	392	139	253	—				
\$60 to \$79.....	1 130	253	877	9	206	75	131	—				
\$80 to \$99.....	442	189	253	—	77	39	38	—				
\$100 to \$119.....	170	65	98	—	15	8	7	—				
\$120 to \$149.....	76	68	8	—	24	24	—	—				
\$150 to \$199.....	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$200 to \$249.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$250 or more.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Median gross rent.....	\$55	\$54	\$55	...	\$55	\$56	\$54	...				
Mean gross rent.....	\$58	\$62	\$56	...	\$57	\$61	\$55	...				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	10 499	4 705	5 748	43	2 153	1 205	948	—				
Less than 20 percent.....	4 355	2 108	2 221	28	1 070	670	400	—				
20 to 24 percent.....	1 216	590	620	—	229	120	109	—				
25 to 34 percent.....	1 752	819	926	—	317	161	156	—				
35 to 49 percent.....	1 227	565	662	6	265	126	139	—				
50 percent or more.....	1 949	623	1 319	9	272	128	144	—				
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	4 319	1 299	3 013	14	778	326	452	—				
Less than 20 percent.....	410	25	385	5	74	27	47	—				
20 to 24 percent.....	369	116	253	—	79	23	56	—				
25 to 34 percent.....	826	333	493	—	129	56	73	—				
35 to 49 percent.....	844	275	569	—	240	108	132	—				
50 percent or more.....	1 870	550	1 313	9	256	112	144	—				

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. ⁴Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ⁵Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or group individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

