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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

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## SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

### Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

**Boston, Mass.**

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.<sup>1</sup> Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

<sup>1</sup> Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page 2.

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## PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

Report number	Cities	Report number	Cities
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 193,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Boston, Mass., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 32 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Boston, only 1 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Boston was subdivided into five neighborhoods which varied in size and racial composition. The population of the neighborhoods ranged from 17,000 to 57,000, and the proportion of the population which was Negro ranged from 9 percent to 77 percent. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 42 percent of the population, as compared with 5 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 99,000 persons in Boston who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 56 percent lived in the low-income area. About 29 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 10 percent of

those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low-income area, this proportion ranged from 26 percent in neighborhood 3 to 35 percent in neighborhood 1.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 87 percent of the city's poor blacks and 75 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 43 percent of the city's poor white population and 18 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

**Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Boston, Mass. SMSA: 1970**

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	2,675,578	122,580	4.6	227,871	32,159	8.5	26.2
In low-income area.....	219,287	83,243	38.0	61,972	25,933	28.3	31.2
Percent in low-income area.....	8.2	67.9	(X)	27.2	80.6	(X)	(X)
Boston.....	612,331	102,548	16.7	98,989	28,766	16.2	28.1
In low-income area <sup>1</sup> .....	192,661	80,507	41.8	55,628	24,998	28.9	31.1
Percent in low-income area <sup>1</sup> .....	31.5	78.5	(X)	56.2	86.9	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	16,807	3,167	18.8	5,912	1,650	35.2	52.1
Neighborhood 2.....	22,553	9,821	43.5	7,107	3,297	31.5	33.6
Neighborhood 3.....	57,348	5,068	8.8	15,008	1,761	26.2	34.7
Neighborhood 4.....	53,072	35,692	67.3	15,990	10,751	30.1	30.1
Neighborhood 5.....	34,528	26,403	76.5	9,225	7,287	26.7	27.6
Not in low-income area.....	419,670	22,041	5.3	43,371	3,768	10.3	17.1
Balance of SMSA.....	2,063,247	20,032	1.0	128,872	3,393	6.2	16.9
In low-income area.....	26,626	2,738	10.3	8,344	935	23.8	34.2
Percent in low-income area.....	1.3	13.7	(X)	4.8	27.6	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes several census tracts not included in the neighborhoods.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 33 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 18 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (47 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (18 percent). This proportion was as high as 52 percent in neighborhood 4.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 52 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 43 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they

lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. About 39 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 44 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 25 percent in neighborhood 4. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Boston were clustered around the central business district and contained a disproportionate share of vacant housing units. About 88 percent of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters. On the average, housing units in the low-income neighborhoods were more crowded (more than 1.01 persons per room) than units elsewhere in the city. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 58 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 43 percent for households outside this area.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Boston, Mass.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons				Housing units						
	Percent of all families	With female head		Head worked in 1969-70 percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no tenant <sup>1</sup>	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Occupied—percent			
		Percent	Mean number of children			Male	Female					Remar—occupied	Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Gross rent or more of income <sup>2</sup>
Boston, total.....	22.5	55.8	2.47	68.8	8.1	42.3	70.2	4.9	45.7	27.6	6.4	72.8	77.4	7.2	49.0
In low-income area.....	33.3	73.6	2.66	59.5	16.6	39.2	65.5	6.3	51.6	46.8	9.8	87.6	76.5	9.4	57.5
Neighborhood 1.....	42.1	75.2	3.10	59.7	22.1	31.2	54.6	8.2	64.9	51.6	7.1	90.8	50.5	14.5	48.0
Neighborhood 2.....	31.4	68.6	2.55	51.9	15.6	30.7	51.6	6.1	61.8	43.0	16.8	89.4	78.6	11.2	58.3
Neighborhood 3.....	22.8	50.3	2.36	58.2	8.6	59.2	78.8	6.3	33.2	34.5	7.1	94.9	83.6	5.8	62.2
Neighborhood 4.....	38.7	80.1	2.70	60.2	21.2	25.4	53.8	6.3	60.2	51.7	12.8	81.0	72.5	11.1	52.1
Neighborhood 5.....	34.1	83.9	2.64	62.5	16.3	27.0	52.2	5.9	52.4	45.8	7.9	76.5	77.4	11.7	60.7
Not in low-income area.....	18.4	43.6	2.24	71.9	4.6	43.5	72.3	4.4	43.4	18.0	4.6	65.3	77.8	6.0	43.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

## RELATED MATERIALS

### 1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."**

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**. The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)**. A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

### 1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in **1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

### Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

### Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

## DEFINITIONS

### Low-Income Areas

*1970 census definition.*—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

*Previous definitions.*—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3).

### Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

### Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

**Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head**

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

### **Income in 1969**

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

### **Race**

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

### **Persons of Spanish Language**

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.



## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

## SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

## DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

### Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

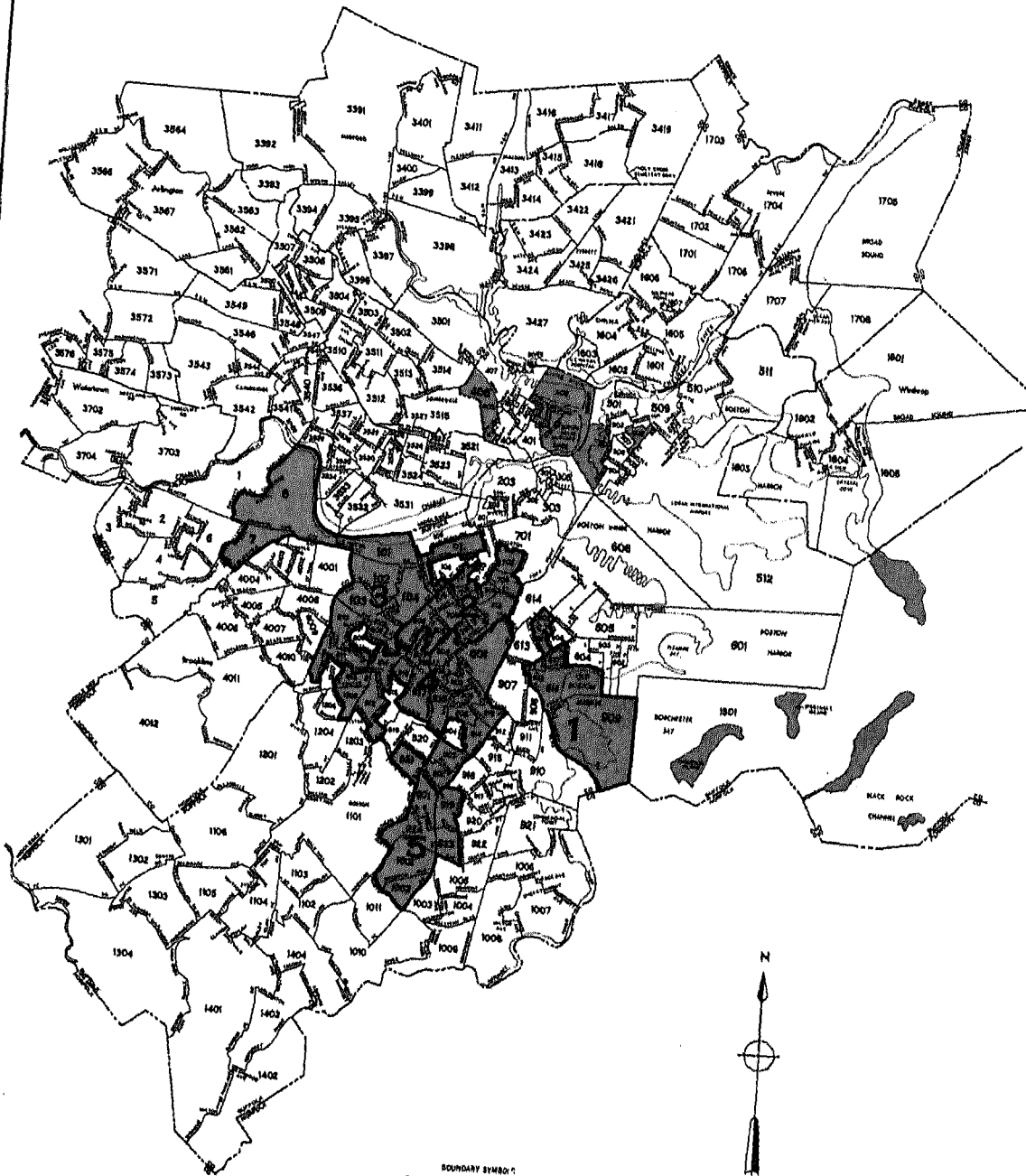
### Symbols



A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Boston, Mass.: 1970

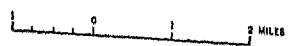
<u>Neighborhood 1</u>			<u>Neighborhood 3</u>			<u>Neighborhood 5</u>	
607	611		7	103	808	901	924
608	612		8	104	810	919	1001
610	909		101	105	811	923	1002
			102	107			
<u>Neighborhood 2</u>			<u>Neighborhood 4</u>				
702	707	711	801	812	818	906	
704	708	712	802	813	821	913	
705	709	805	803	814	902	914	
706	710	806	804	816	903	1205	
			807	817	905		

# BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS



 **LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOOD**  
 **LOW-INCOME AREA**

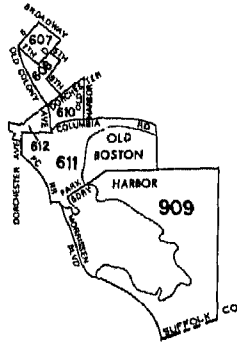
**BOUNDARY SYMBOLS:**  
 Census Tract Boundaries  
 County  
 State Line  
 Other Town



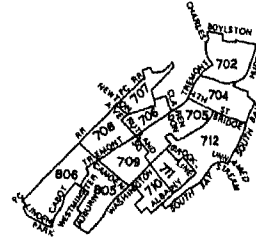
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
 SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION  
 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

# BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

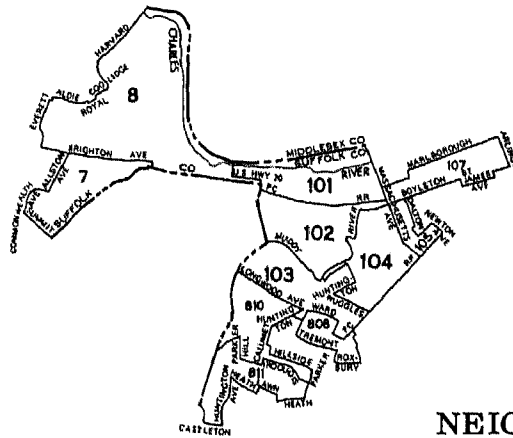
**NEIGHBORHOOD 1**



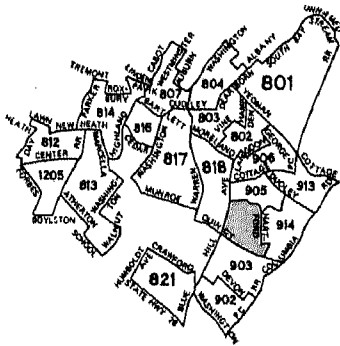
**NEIGHBORHOOD 2**



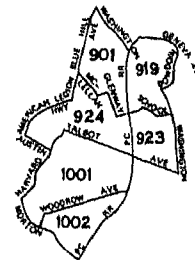
**NEIGHBORHOOD 3**



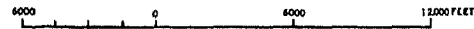
**NEIGHBORHOOD 4**



**NEIGHBORHOOD 5**



EXCLUDED AREA



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Boston	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—Con.</b>												
<b>All income levels—Con.</b>												
Female, 22 years and over	5 241	4 569	584	116	7 507	2 929	3 624	394	22 321	20 378	1 946	742
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	940	818	1174	68	2 128	608	1 013	191	1 897	1 556	211	190
8 years	852	762	65	29	926	410	439	47	1 296	1 120	156	41
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 581	1 365	192	19	1 408	475	843	90	2 573	2 153	400	167
4 years	1 642	1 442	180	--	1 949	787	1 002	52	6 374	5 811	418	231
College: 1 to 3 years	164	137	23	--	561	269	231	6	4 791	4 583	133	102
4 years or more	62	45	7	--	535	380	96	8	5 390	5 155	78	73
Median years of school completed	10.6	10.5	10.7	...	10.5	11.8	10.3	8.1	12.8	12.9	11.5	12.1
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	476	405	61	38	2 027	1 123	588	146	2 641	2 224	283	138
Less than 8 years	95	95	--	21	621	300	138	33	282	222	40	22
8 to 11 years	248	196	52	17	834	395	350	30	375	279	90	13
12 years or more	133	114	9	--	572	428	100	83	1 984	1 723	153	103
Female, 22 years and over	1 493	1 342	322	64	2 343	909	1 187	161	3 762	3 270	391	244
Less than 8 years	299	247	47	41	761	296	337	86	437	372	56	85
8 to 11 years	933	750	174	23	755	276	440	69	822	630	180	29
12 years or more	461	345	101	--	827	337	410	6	2 503	2 268	155	132
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	717	566	139	27	959	427	310	108	5 312	4 783	338	244
Employed	396	328	68	7	406	192	101	25	2 713	2 520	134	136
Unemployed	55	45	10	--	51	33	12	24	239	232	--	7
Not in labor force	258	191	55	20	496	196	197	59	2 353	2 031	197	101
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	2 395	2 119	255	85	6 344	2 997	2 292	345	14 345	12 799	1 017	673
Employed	1 823	1 591	221	57	4 848	2 090	1 871	178	10 805	9 430	753	459
Unemployed	144	127	17	6	289	105	135	44	673	571	102	45
Not in labor force	408	386	17	22	1 179	802	258	123	2 835	2 566	162	119
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 655	1 398	246	76	2 398	800	924	200	5 398	4 662	437	322
Employed	1 341	1 123	212	48	1 969	612	751	124	4 328	3 680	380	213
Unemployed	76	59	17	4	61	24	35	12	202	174	28	26
Not in labor force	221	204	17	22	351	162	121	64	860	800	29	83
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	827	645	182	29	1 142	447	462	79	6 936	6 457	340	160
Employed	401	364	37	11	561	255	175	5	3 611	3 345	134	59
Unemployed	17	--	17	--	70	27	37	17	343	343	--	--
Not in civilian labor force	409	281	128	18	511	165	250	57	2 982	2 769	206	101
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	3 709	3 088	563	116	5 851	2 176	2 833	356	17 067	15 387	1 205	695
Employed	1 230	1 065	131	21	2 866	1 006	1 337	69	12 276	11 535	470	355
Unemployed	33	27	6	--	225	73	126	7	333	290	24	43
Not in civilian labor force	2 446	1 996	426	95	2 760	1 097	1 370	280	4 458	3 562	711	297
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 255	922	315	33	1 070	252	774	108	1 517	959	509	141
Employed	321	229	74	--	472	123	316	27	758	572	163	70
Unemployed	--	--	--	--	35	7	28	--	36	25	11	--
Not in civilian labor force	934	693	241	33	563	122	430	81	723	362	335	91
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 481	1 260	197	72	2 390	766	982	153	4 851	4 288	331	273
Employed	390	345	45	21	1 098	272	427	15	2 667	2 450	96	111
Unemployed	14	8	6	--	96	44	32	--	104	82	13	17
Not in civilian labor force	1 077	907	146	51	1 196	450	523	138	2 080	1 756	222	145
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	136	71	65	19	358	192	111	73	2 930	2 684	184	100
Employed	58	33	25	7	108	81	21	11	1 132	1 074	42	13
Unemployed	7	7	--	--	30	12	12	24	120	120	--	--
Not in labor force	71	31	40	12	220	99	78	38	1 671	1 490	135	87
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	365	305	50	38	1 371	744	424	139	2 212	1 846	251	124
Employed	168	143	25	15	633	206	267	51	855	719	91	43
Unemployed	21	13	8	6	88	41	47	26	220	158	62	15
Not in labor force	171	149	17	17	636	497	96	62	1 129	961	98	66
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	313	258	50	38	400	100	158	46	353	256	57	55
Employed	149	124	25	15	220	36	82	15	196	126	47	10
Unemployed	21	13	8	6	25	6	19	--	55	45	10	15
Not in labor force	138	121	17	17	141	58	43	31	94	77	--	30

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.



Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 10 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Boston	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	168	143	25	15	633	204	267	51	855	719	91	43
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	60	60	—	—	340	285	24	16
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	17	9	—	—	33	14	5	—
Sales workers	8	8	—	—	15	8	—	—	48	48	—	8
Clerical and kindred workers	23	23	—	—	9	2	7	—	94	88	6	19
Craftsman and kindred workers	12	12	—	—	96	55	41	—	113	106	7	—
Operatives, except transport	30	5	25	—	40	4	19	15	14	7	7	—
Transport equipment operatives	36	36	—	6	4	—	4	—	17	12	5	—
Laborers, except farm	9	9	—	4	68	40	9	26	19	12	7	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	45	45	—	5	315	28	187	10	173	147	26	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	162	123	29	—	419	152	186	28	1 086	1 039	26	89
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	21	6	15	—	61	49	12	2	285	285	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	18	10	8	—	18	18	—	—	51	51	—	—
Sales workers	18	18	—	—	7	7	—	—	64	58	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	29	29	—	—	124	31	61	6	406	397	—	34
Craftsman and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	36	20	6	—	112	34	39	20	35	35	—	10
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	34	34	—	—	66	8	58	—	225	202	15	25
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	20	11	5	—
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	180	102	78	14	97	24	58	7	422	367	55	14
22 to 54 yrs.	2 464	1 917	518	109	2 871	887	1 454	301	5 730	4 548	874	432
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	120	97	23	11	152	70	69	53	496	464	32	38
22 to 54 yrs.	1 190	993	173	64	2 044	672	784	153	3 979	3 461	292	262
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	24	24	—	—	573	456	82	36	9 638	9 201	284	84
22 to 54 yrs.	417	402	—	—	3 718	1 989	1 457	171	15 509	14 466	707	485
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	79	51	28	7	59	7	43	—	91	73	18	7
22 to 54 yrs.	1 120	796	306	33	944	209	699	108	1 243	723	496	161
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	24	24	—	—	323	246	61	14	5 471	5 304	125	37
22 to 54 yrs.	195	185	—	—	1 243	597	572	45	8 136	7 763	226	129
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	70	42	28	14	36	7	23	—	160	122	38	7
22 to 54 yrs.	922	644	273	65	842	186	542	128	761	422	284	126
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	34	28	6	6	13	13	—	—	58	51	7	—
22 to 54 yrs.	288	226	52	37	347	72	128	40	333	260	39	62
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	17	17	—	—	318	259	37	22	6 368	6 108	183	55
22 to 54 yrs.	81	71	—	—	919	536	346	89	3 083	2 785	178	129
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	37	30	7	7	30	7	23	—	65	47	18	7
22 to 54 yrs.	639	408	231	27	531	120	399	89	408	166	227	71
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	17	17	—	—	186	141	29	14	3 645	3 549	61	15
22 to 54 yrs.	61	51	—	—	488	249	221	6	1 415	1 337	26	80

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.







Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Boston	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>	56	33	23	12	161	90	51	35	944	883	61	31
Not high school graduate	26	26	—	5	85	35	37	30	477	436	41	31
Employed or in Armed Forces	14	14	—	—	30	16	14	6	191	176	15	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	30	12	12	24	36	36	—	—
Not in labor force	12	12	—	5	25	7	11	—	250	224	26	25
High school graduate	30	7	23	7	76	55	14	5	467	447	20	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	16	—	16	7	62	55	7	5	317	309	8	—
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—
Not in labor force	7	—	7	—	14	—	7	—	121	109	12	—
<b>Female</b>	90	71	19	13	163	96	54	3	1 903	1 787	88	7
Not high school graduate	73	60	13	13	70	27	43	5	241	187	47	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	25	6	19	5	145	131	7	—
Unemployed	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	66	60	6	13	45	21	24	—	96	56	40	—
High school graduate	17	11	6	—	93	69	11	—	1 662	1 600	41	7
Employed or in Armed Forces	4	4	—	—	69	61	—	—	704	663	20	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	224	224	—	—
Not in labor force	13	7	6	—	24	8	11	—	734	713	21	7
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Married couples</b>	1 983	1 689	283	83	2 725	995	1 032	211	6 264	5 510	438	342
With own household	1 983	1 689	283	83	2 679	990	1 032	211	6 219	5 474	433	320
Without own household	—	—	—	—	46	5	—	—	45	36	5	22
With own children under 18 yr	1 269	1 014	244	77	1 392	426	463	127	2 087	1 672	241	236
With own children under 6 yr	707	550	146	53	771	282	246	77	1 416	1 105	195	113
With husband under 45 years	962	730	221	70	1 411	538	515	162	3 613	3 164	278	215
With own children under 18 yr	891	659	221	64	1 000	343	353	102	1 564	1 240	191	165
<b>Related child, under 18 yr</b>	7 602	5 413	2 149	454	5 429	1 343	2 795	665	6 763	4 427	2 015	924
Living with both parents	3 682	2 866	791	253	3 092	789	1 153	289	4 429	3 320	801	538
Percent living with both parents	48.4	52.9	36.8	55.7	57.0	58.7	41.3	43.5	65.5	75.0	39.8	58.2
Living with mother only	3 615	2 368	1 232	201	2 004	419	1 473	318	2 089	983	1 099	365
Living with father only	165	97	68	—	86	56	23	7	123	70	47	—
Living with neither parent	140	82	58	—	247	79	146	51	122	54	68	21
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Related child, under 18 yr</b>	3 533	2 314	1 198	343	2 190	449	1 385	353	1 856	967	814	447
Living with both parents	1 140	878	241	174	588	68	231	48	849	598	183	228
Percent living with both parents	32.3	37.9	20.1	50.7	26.8	15.1	16.7	13.6	45.7	61.8	22.5	51.0
Living with mother only	2 301	1 387	914	169	1 452	297	1 101	275	983	356	620	219
Living with father only	45	45	—	—	63	56	7	7	6	—	6	—
Living with neither parent	47	4	43	—	87	28	46	23	18	13	5	—
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>	328	284	44	40	585	165	360	94	1 806	1 662	139	93
15 to 24 years	903	602	268	70	1 036	386	401	109	2 090	1 698	286	147
25 to 34 years	679	537	132	9	1 028	298	525	45	1 275	900	275	147
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>	1 799	1 849	...	...	1 549	1 018	1 811	...	450	343	1 748	...
15 to 24 years	3 965	3 874	4 403	...	2 181	1 461	2 910	...	1 319	1 013	3 059	2 184
25 to 34 years	5 047	4 847	5 788	...	3 024	2 611	3 139	...	3 221	3 099	3 851	3 687
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>	139	128	11	18	173	74	91	36	250	195	55	23
15 to 24 years	512	309	183	50	200	30	169	38	327	176	120	33
25 to 34 years	259	186	73	9	350	128	179	22	182	97	67	46
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>	2 518	...	...	...	1 555	...	...	...	1 104	928	...	...
15 to 24 years	4 113	3 990	4 470	...	3 277	...	3 947	...	2 544	2 159	...	...
25 to 34 years	4 672	4 790	...	...	3 666	...	4 447	...	4 434	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...













Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Boston	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	16 807	13 479	3 167	690	22 553	8 944	9 821	1 594	57 348	50 517	5 068	2 630
In families	14 691	11 474	3 112	685	14 482	4 385	6 839	1 336	25 212	20 197	3 810	2 110
Head	3 702	3 025	648	123	4 194	1 378	2 047	344	8 941	7 488	1 070	526
With related children under 18	2 519	1 877	613	117	2 414	645	1 212	246	3 221	2 288	745	369
Mean number of related children under 18	3.23	2.98	4.07	...	2.55	2.29	2.68	2.88	2.34	2.18	2.94	2.40
With related children under 6	1 421	1 023	378	92	1 211	394	552	176	1 975	1 378	481	186
14 to 24 years	348	258	90	27	380	140	209	98	1 477	1 348	129	63
25 to 54 years	2 296	1 761	506	96	2 588	771	1 303	210	4 675	3 567	800	383
55 to 64 years	446	403	43	-	597	165	244	7	1 185	1 073	72	51
65 years and over	612	603	9	-	629	302	291	29	1 604	1 500	69	29
Wife of head	1 878	1 628	226	83	2 822	974	1 172	222	6 107	5 460	395	326
14 to 24 years	200	163	37	16	412	128	237	72	1 408	1 334	69	49
25 to 54 years	1 110	927	159	59	1 784	614	616	134	3 067	2 591	255	251
55 to 64 years	291	267	24	8	346	94	198	-	872	827	39	11
65 years and over	277	271	6	-	280	138	121	16	760	708	32	15
Other family members	9 111	6 821	2 238	479	7 466	2 033	3 620	770	10 164	7 249	2 345	1 258
Under 3 years	1 028	747	261	102	978	304	432	149	1 414	954	370	161
3 to 5 years	1 218	845	369	75	940	277	508	150	1 194	747	405	149
6 to 13 years	3 893	2 722	1 162	219	2 402	461	1 345	238	2 858	1 819	884	441
14 to 17 years	1 463	1 099	357	58	1 109	301	510	128	1 297	907	356	173
18 to 21 years	648	569	67	10	775	190	331	55	1 017	727	127	154
22 to 54 years	681	663	18	15	883	350	347	28	1 396	1 207	134	107
55 to 64 years	78	74	4	-	107	52	27	15	294	248	25	38
65 years and over	102	102	-	-	272	98	120	7	694	640	44	35
Mean size of family	3.97	3.79	4.80	...	3.45	3.18	3.34	3.88	2.82	2.70	3.56	4.01
Unrelated individuals	2 116	2 005	55	5	8 071	4 559	2 982	258	32 136	30 320	1 258	520
14 to 24 years	65	65	-	-	1 076	825	186	102	16 838	16 138	430	189
25 to 54 years	376	361	-	-	3 215	1 620	1 353	105	8 309	7 529	561	300
55 to 64 years	537	488	38	5	1 629	964	614	26	2 447	2 356	79	12
65 years and over	1 138	1 091	17	-	2 151	1 150	829	25	4 542	4 297	188	19
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	7 539	5 729	1 719	240	7 493	2 719	4 375	589	24 438	21 631	2 441	866
In families	5 920	4 209	1 666	235	4 280	1 054	2 973	515	5 623	3 577	1 923	696
Head	1 559	1 198	343	40	1 319	337	921	122	2 037	1 431	557	168
With related children under 18	1 173	812	343	40	905	182	684	108	1 024	545	471	124
Mean number of related children under 18	3.10	2.87	3.75	...	2.55	2.29	2.61	...	2.36	1.98	2.82	...
With related children under 6	662	430	223	34	398	88	295	78	523	242	281	66
14 to 24 years	157	122	35	13	165	25	125	33	282	231	51	23
25 to 54 years	1 042	725	299	27	838	191	617	75	1 052	565	463	145
55 to 64 years	135	126	9	-	126	43	75	-	274	236	13	-
65 years and over	225	225	-	-	190	78	104	14	429	399	30	-
Other family members	4 361	3 011	1 323	195	2 961	717	2 052	393	3 586	2 146	1 366	528
Under 3 years	476	301	167	50	314	56	227	80	344	159	185	55
3 to 5 years	598	385	213	31	336	81	255	66	348	157	191	60
6 to 13 years	1 928	1 235	693	94	1 026	185	776	136	962	447	508	184
14 to 17 years	652	441	204	20	420	87	317	41	532	266	266	79
18 to 21 years	239	190	37	-	309	80	174	20	341	199	111	62
22 to 54 years	358	349	9	-	368	153	198	28	587	451	100	67
55 to 64 years	61	61	-	-	50	23	27	15	134	134	-	11
65 years and over	49	49	-	-	138	52	78	7	338	333	5	10
Mean size of family	3.80	3.51	4.86	...	3.24	3.13	3.23	...	2.76	2.50	3.45	4.14
Female unrelated individuals	1 619	1 520	53	5	3 213	1 665	1 402	74	18 815	18 054	518	190
14 to 24 years	40	40	-	-	466	321	120	29	9 749	9 502	168	91
25 to 54 years	179	169	-	-	1 100	522	513	30	3 858	3 565	183	75
55 to 64 years	446	402	38	5	668	354	302	7	1 711	1 650	49	12
65 years and over	954	909	15	-	979	468	467	8	3 497	3 337	118	12

**Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued**

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

Boston	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	5 912	4 202	1 650	470	7 107	2 811	3 297	720	15 008	12 850	1 741	947
Percent below poverty level	35.2	31.2	52.1	68.1	31.5	31.4	33.6	45.2	26.2	25.4	34.7	34.0
In families	5 130	3 461	1 633	470	4 062	953	2 299	599	3 786	2 323	1 275	244
Head	1 104	772	327	79	1 068	268	625	142	1 107	716	329	145
Percent below poverty level	29.8	25.5	50.5	...	25.5	19.4	30.5	41.3	12.4	9.6	30.7	24.6
With related children under 18	1 019	694	318	79	855	182	543	128	730	391	298	124
Mean number of related children under 18	3.61	3.40	4.04	...	2.93	2.60	3.01	...	2.70	2.54	2.99	...
With related children under 6	725	508	212	62	448	114	259	99	496	278	195	77
14 to 24 years	135	107	28	14	161	46	109	38	265	202	63	28
25 to 54 years	857	579	273	65	717	147	456	90	656	342	259	105
55 to 64 years	48	31	17	-	108	42	26	7	7	7	-	7
65 years and over	64	55	9	-	82	33	34	7	179	165	7	7
Wife of head	385	311	64	43	419	108	147	40	516	436	46	70
14 to 24 years	61	50	11	11	80	41	31	9	124	107	19	-
25 to 54 years	261	204	47	32	280	44	97	31	265	204	27	62
55 to 64 years	20	20	-	-	32	12	12	-	27	27	-	-
65 years and over	43	37	6	-	27	11	7	-	98	98	-	8
Other family members	3 641	2 378	1 242	348	2 575	577	1 527	417	2 163	1 171	900	534
Under 3 years	509	371	130	51	327	80	162	63	437	235	184	80
3 to 5 years	693	468	221	68	391	100	238	91	295	190	100	91
6 to 13 years	1 889	1 224	656	186	1 032	164	754	135	849	420	387	239
14 to 17 years	442	251	191	38	440	105	231	64	275	122	143	38
18 to 21 years	89	54	35	5	180	51	77	38	163	108	45	54
22 to 54 years	19	10	9	-	169	70	46	19	85	49	29	21
55 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	-	28	16	12	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	23	7	6	-	31	31	-	12
Mean size of family	4.65	4.48	4.99	...	3.80	3.56	3.68	4.22	3.42	3.24	3.88	5.31
Unrelated individuals	782	741	17	-	3 045	1 858	998	121	11 222	10 527	486	203
Percent below poverty level	37.0	37.0	...	-	37.7	40.8	33.5	46.9	34.9	34.7	38.6	39.0
14 to 24 years	23	23	-	-	539	420	97	64	8 576	8 221	222	127
25 to 54 years	75	65	-	-	698	375	286	47	875	672	139	57
55 to 64 years	154	149	-	-	675	476	189	10	366	324	42	12
65 years and over	530	504	17	-	1 133	587	426	-	1 405	1 310	83	7
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	3 798	2 321	1 258	203	3 735	1 304	2 296	442	8 118	6 895	1 107	443
Percent below poverty level	50.4	44.0	73.2	84.6	49.8	48.0	52.5	75.0	33.2	31.9	45.4	49.9
In families	3 111	1 868	1 243	203	2 286	516	1 693	422	1 696	724	943	355
Head	700	453	247	34	605	142	451	96	512	245	252	78
Percent below poverty level	44.9	37.8	72.0	...	45.9	42.1	49.0	...	25.1	17.1	45.2	46.4
With related children under 18	691	444	247	34	565	116	437	89	442	189	245	69
Mean number of related children under 18	3.44	3.16	3.95	...	2.98	...	3.00	...	2.51	2.00	2.95	...
With related children under 6	497	325	172	28	279	64	215	67	270	119	151	42
14 to 24 years	91	84	7	7	118	25	93	27	133	99	34	23
25 to 54 years	585	354	231	27	443	102	329	62	340	114	211	55
55 to 64 years	18	9	9	-	19	8	11	-	7	7	-	-
65 years and over	6	6	-	-	25	7	18	7	32	25	7	-
Other family members	2 411	1 415	996	169	1 681	374	1 242	326	1 184	479	691	277
Under 3 years	320	210	110	24	193	48	145	57	240	102	138	50
3 to 5 years	494	313	181	31	246	56	190	53	159	82	77	47
6 to 13 years	1 215	700	515	94	811	138	635	129	471	163	301	107
14 to 17 years	313	162	151	20	249	60	173	41	131	22	109	15
18 to 21 years	54	24	30	-	102	33	58	20	104	59	45	37
22 to 54 years	15	6	9	-	60	32	28	19	62	34	21	21
55 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	-	8	8	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	7	9	9	-	-
Mean size of family	4.44	4.12	5.03	...	3.78	3.63	3.75	...	3.31	2.96	3.74	...
Female unrelated individuals	687	653	15	-	1 449	790	603	20	6 422	6 171	164	87
Percent below poverty level	42.4	43.0	...	-	45.1	47.4	43.0	...	34.1	34.2	31.7	45.8
14 to 24 years	17	17	-	-	230	150	64	14	4 707	4 601	61	44
25 to 54 years	61	51	-	-	444	240	186	6	353	285	26	31
55 to 64 years	132	132	-	-	234	159	75	-	239	213	26	12
65 years and over	477	453	15	-	541	241	278	-	1 123	1 072	51	-

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Boston	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	11.1	9.2	20.7	...	7.7	5.2	9.9	9.9	4.1	3.4	8.4	6.7
.50 to .74 .....	7.2	6.3	11.6	...	5.7	6.0	5.0	14.5	3.5	2.7	7.2	4.0
.75 to .99 .....	11.5	10.0	18.2	...	12.1	8.3	15.6	16.9	4.8	3.4	15.1	16.0
1.00 to 1.24 .....	10.0	9.4	12.0	...	8.9	8.0	9.2	14.8	6.8	5.4	17.1	8.9
1.25 to 1.49 .....	9.3	8.9	9.4	...	6.7	8.1	5.7	16.3	3.9	3.3	6.0	6.7
1.50 to 1.99 .....	14.8	14.1	18.5	...	17.5	11.5	19.1	13.4	11.1	10.0	16.7	12.4
2.00 to 2.99 .....	17.3	19.8	6.3	...	20.6	20.4	19.7	8.4	19.3	20.7	11.4	20.9
3.00 or more .....	18.8	22.3	3.2	-	20.8	32.5	15.8	5.8	46.6	51.1	16.0	24.5
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	12.8	12.6	...	--	15.1	16.3	12.8	32.9	19.1	18.9	21.5	23.7
.50 to .74 .....	12.7	12.5	...	--	11.2	12.3	10.2	1.9	9.2	9.2	10.7	9.2
.75 to .99 .....	11.5	11.9	...	--	11.5	12.2	10.4	12.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2
1.00 to 1.24 .....	19.0	18.8	...	...	10.4	9.3	11.5	12.4	7.6	7.6	10.0	11.5
1.25 to 1.49 .....	12.4	12.7	...	--	6.0	5.0	7.7	5.8	4.8	4.9	4.1	0.8
1.50 to 1.99 .....	9.6	9.6	...	--	9.4	9.1	8.1	1.9	9.0	9.0	11.0	4.0
2.00 to 2.99 .....	13.8	13.4	...	--	17.1	11.7	25.7	22.5	15.2	15.1	14.6	22.5
3.00 or more .....	8.2	8.6	...	--	19.5	24.0	13.6	10.5	28.4	28.7	21.7	22.1
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families below poverty level .....												
\$1 to \$249 .....	1 104	772	327	79	1 068	268	625	142	1 107	716	329	140
\$250 to \$499 .....	122	90	32	13	116	41	60	14	142	100	42	17
\$500 to \$999 .....	84	60	24	12	144	45	91	19	106	76	30	30
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	182	139	38	19	258	56	171	27	264	169	78	35
\$2,000 and over .....	322	231	91	18	251	59	130	56	306	188	87	23
Median income deficit .....	394	252	142	17	299	67	173	26	289	183	92	35
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 509	\$1 420	\$1 764	...	\$1 064	\$929	\$972	\$1 196	\$1 136	\$1 069	\$1 167	\$829
	\$1 795	\$1 668	\$2 111	...	\$1 481	\$1 196	\$1 502	\$1 325	\$1 363	\$1 328	\$1 396	\$1 244
Families above poverty level .....												
\$0 to \$249 .....	2 598	2 253	321	44	3 126	1 110	1 422	202	7 834	6 772	741	386
\$250 to \$499 .....	103	95	8	--	179	71	79	41	206	133	73	--
\$500 to \$999 .....	127	110	8	6	98	29	53	--	177	129	37	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	167	104	63	7	171	45	91	13	289	213	68	26
\$2,000 and over .....	405	318	72	6	463	148	247	53	663	523	103	44
Median income surplus .....	1 796	1 626	170	25	2 215	817	952	95	6 479	5 774	460	304
Mean income surplus .....	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$1 887	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$4 946	\$5 236	\$3 218	...	\$5 035	\$6 580	\$4 078	\$2 262	\$7 617	\$8 060	\$4 026	\$6 647



Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Boston	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>												
Renter occupied.....	5 045	4 381	596	137	8 070	3 311	3 893	465	27 050	24 695	1 795	772
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	4 266	3 871	336	75	7 193	3 098	3 526	367	25 521	23 490	1 564	643
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	627	407	216	35	517	102	242	64	873	670	150	115
1.51 or more persons per room.....	152	103	44	27	360	111	125	34	656	535	81	14
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	1 765	1 426	321	82	2 537	992	1 309	185	5 669	4 929	590	220
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	1 384	1 204	166	35	2 201	903	1 138	110	5 318	4 670	514	165
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	324	182	138	29	222	44	127	50	243	171	64	55
1.51 or more persons per room.....	57	40	17	18	114	45	44	25	108	88	12	--
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	226	226	--	--	358	221	110	--	397	346	35	...
Less than \$5,000.....	50	50	--	--	38	5	18	--	--	--	--	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	121	121	--	--	58	28	30	--	41	41	--	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	23	23	--	--	26	6	20	--	43	43	--	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	21	21	--	--	6	6	--	--	7	7	--	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	--	--	--	--	37	30	--	--	70	61	9	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	11	11	--	--	22	7	15	--	25	25	--	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	--	--	--	--	53	40	13	--	142	117	18	...
\$35,000 or more.....	--	--	--	--	76	57	14	--	34	17	8	...
Median value of property.....	\$7 600	\$7 600	--	--	\$19 100	\$23 600	...	--	\$20 400	\$19 600	...	...
Mean value of property.....	\$7 600	\$7 600	--	--	\$20 400	\$25 000	...	--	\$22 100	\$21 800	...	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	24	24	--	--	37	23	14	--	44	44	--	...
Less than \$5,000.....	6	6	--	--	7	--	7	--	--	--	--	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12	12	--	--	5	5	--	--	24	24	--	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	15	--	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6	6	--	--	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	...
\$25,000 or more.....	--	--	--	--	18	11	7	--	5	5	--	...
Median value of property.....	...	...	--	--	...	...	...	--	...	...	--	...
Mean value of property.....	...	...	--	--	...	...	...	--	...	...	--	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....	5 045	4 381	596	137	8 063	3 311	3 886	465	27 050	24 695	1 795	772
Less than \$40.....	50	34	11	--	178	149	--	--	89	74	15	--
\$40 to \$59.....	1 119	1 061	25	--	1 028	521	415	44	500	432	68	--
\$60 to \$79.....	2 202	1 774	404	113	2 323	869	1 304	117	1 959	1 332	603	126
\$80 to \$99.....	964	832	126	--	1 742	579	1 080	103	2 693	2 360	220	114
\$100 to \$119.....	283	257	26	18	1 122	402	516	129	4 209	3 853	280	68
\$120 to \$149.....	335	331	4	6	998	377	376	56	6 671	6 181	336	206
\$150 to \$199.....	79	79	--	--	381	206	131	16	6 964	6 623	195	230
\$200 to \$249.....	--	--	--	--	139	111	28	--	1 936	1 892	45	14
\$250 or more.....	--	--	--	--	100	58	36	--	1 602	1 574	19	14
No cash rent.....	13	13	--	--	52	39	--	--	387	354	14	--
Median gross rent.....	\$72	\$72	\$73	\$72	\$85	\$83	\$84	\$94	\$137	\$140	\$99	\$131
Mean gross rent.....	\$76	\$76	\$77	\$81	\$93	\$94	\$90	\$93	\$146	\$149	\$110	\$130
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	1 765	1 426	321	82	2 530	992	1 302	185	5 669	4 929	590	220
Less than \$40.....	27	17	5	--	76	57	--	--	13	6	7	--
\$40 to \$59.....	470	436	25	--	436	200	188	16	165	144	21	--
\$60 to \$79.....	1 006	754	248	73	890	350	500	66	711	398	313	71
\$80 to \$99.....	157	114	43	--	438	126	290	30	506	428	46	32
\$100 to \$119.....	42	42	--	9	330	124	150	39	788	685	86	7
\$120 to \$149.....	56	56	--	--	200	55	94	26	1 149	1 041	68	24
\$150 to \$199.....	7	7	--	--	106	47	59	8	1 402	1 325	29	72
\$200 to \$249.....	--	--	--	--	21	14	7	--	335	315	7	--
\$250 or more.....	--	--	--	--	14	--	14	--	514	508	6	14
Median gross rent.....	\$68	\$67	\$71	...	\$77	\$73	\$79	\$87	\$136	\$142	\$77	\$120
Mean gross rent.....	\$70	\$69	\$73	...	\$84	\$80	\$87	\$91	\$146	\$152	\$95	\$130
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	4 849	4 237	544	137	7 786	3 195	3 767	449	25 885	23 693	1 713	733
Less than 20 percent.....	1 664	1 397	246	45	2 380	1 003	1 080	124	6 650	6 034	443	212
20 to 24 percent.....	857	777	68	33	868	330	472	36	3 127	2 784	294	167
25 to 34 percent.....	937	811	106	13	1 631	668	790	131	4 396	3 994	303	121
35 to 49 percent.....	659	609	44	40	1 163	457	560	66	3 755	3 452	278	95
50 percent or more.....	732	643	80	6	1 744	737	865	92	7 957	7 429	395	138
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	1 582	1 295	269	82	2 286	896	1 183	169	4 805	4 202	515	181
Less than 20 percent.....	104	50	50	24	70	18	34	11	7	--	7	--
20 to 24 percent.....	124	96	28	12	46	16	30	--	101	44	57	38
25 to 34 percent.....	249	177	67	6	278	118	126	49	145	80	65	25
35 to 49 percent.....	411	367	44	34	443	161	238	17	245	138	99	17
50 percent or more.....	694	605	80	6	1 449	583	755	92	4 307	3 940	287	101

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Boston	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	53 072	16 997	35 692	5 027	34 528	7 844	26 403	1 295				
Persons of Spanish language	5 027	3 535	1 410	5 027	1 295	488	798	1 295				
White	16 997	16 997	-	3 535	7 844	7 844	-	488				
Negro	35 692	-	35 692	1 410	26 403	-	26 403	798				
Other races	383	-	-	82	281	-	-	9				
American Indian	176	-	-	7	47	-	-	-				
Japanese	15	-	-	-	10	-	-	-				
Chinese	59	-	-	-	153	-	-	-				
Filipino	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
All other	128	-	-	75	71	-	-	9				
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	30.1	29.6	30.1	48.6	26.7	24.4	27.6	24.8				
Persons of Spanish language	48.6	56.4	28.2	48.6	24.8	38.1	16.9	24.8				
White	29.6	29.6	-	56.4	24.4	24.4	-	38.1				
Negro	30.1	-	30.1	28.2	27.6	-	27.6	16.9				
Other races	53.5	-	-	...	8.9	-	-	-				
American Indian	67.6	-	-	...	-	-	-	-				
Japanese	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-				
Chinese	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-				
Filipino	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-				
All other	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-				
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	15 990	5 034	10 751	2 443	9 225	1 913	7 287	321				
65 years and over	1 420	824	588	70	584	459	125	-				
In households	15 770	4 867	10 698	2 443	9 196	1 884	7 287	321				
Head of household	4 750	1 672	3 030	529	2 635	768	1 867	62				
Family head	3 316	1 002	2 266	523	1 881	337	1 544	62				
65 years and over	264	153	103	40	83	70	13	-				
Female	2 222	522	1 670	236	1 264	172	1 092	23				
Primary individual	1 434	670	764	6	754	431	323	-				
65 years and over	821	474	347	-	423	328	95	-				
Female	1 095	541	554	-	541	347	194	-				
Related child under 18 years	8 739	2 250	6 375	1 474	5 324	819	4 487	206				
Related child under 6 years	3 507	890	2 595	655	2 196	351	1 842	82				
Other relative of head	1 845	755	1 087	397	996	187	802	53				
Not related to head	416	190	206	43	241	110	131	-				
In group quarters	220	167	53	-	29	29	-	-				
<b>AGE</b>												
<b>All males below poverty level</b>												
Under 3 years	862	197	665	168	522	95	424	15				
3 to 5 years	1 004	228	760	189	585	114	471	32				
6 to 13 years	2 053	545	1 484	342	1 203	153	1 046	40				
14 to 17 years	643	179	464	125	347	55	292	-				
18 to 21 years	459	189	264	120	204	26	171	6				
22 to 24 years	173	116	57	59	64	15	49	-				
25 to 34 years	310	104	206	67	303	62	241	9				
35 to 44 years	278	110	168	46	198	67	131	21				
45 to 54 years	269	79	186	37	86	16	70	9				
55 to 64 years	268	106	157	23	128	29	99	-				
65 years and over	464	234	222	40	179	127	52	-				
Median age	10.9	14.6	9.8	10.9	10.3	14.3	9.8	8.8				
<b>All females below poverty level</b>												
Under 3 years	663	232	431	194	467	44	423	16				
3 to 5 years	978	233	729	104	622	98	524	19				
6 to 13 years	1 973	471	1 451	269	1 208	205	998	67				
14 to 17 years	649	193	438	106	418	82	330	17				
18 to 21 years	565	175	359	124	314	30	284	-				
22 to 24 years	422	160	262	56	288	32	256	7				
25 to 34 years	1 297	309	978	160	826	129	697	41				
35 to 44 years	877	270	591	115	455	72	383	15				
45 to 54 years	407	159	248	37	194	41	153	7				
55 to 64 years	420	155	265	32	209	89	120	-				
65 years and over	956	590	366	30	405	332	73	-				
Median age	19.4	24.3	17.1	14.8	16.9	30.7	15.1	12.1				
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male, 25 years and over</b>												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	11 428	4 363	6 984	854	7 227	2 072	5 101	263				
8 years	2 726	1 244	1 468	359	1 191	403	788	78				
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 336	598	731	73	674	282	385	18				
4 years	2 798	927	1 843	213	706	472	1 206	45				
College: 1 to 3 years	3 336	1 074	2 235	144	2 699	652	2 026	79				
4 years or more	682	239	438	34	701	174	527	36				
Median years of school completed	550	281	269	31	256	89	167	7				
	10.8	10.1	11.1	8.9	12.0	11.2	12.1	11.4				

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

Boston	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>													
<b>Con.</b>													
<b>All Income Levels— Con.</b>													
Female, 22 years and over	15 773	5 632	10 084	1 001	9 555	2 647	6 817	295					
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 309	1 563	1 736	552	1 512	652	848	77					
8 years	1 608	759	842	117	941	315	606	40					
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 062	1 094	2 964	141	2 444	665	1 761	84					
4 years	5 444	1 675	3 746	127	3 725	818	2 866	77					
College: 1 to 3 years	870	262	595	29	650	134	516	17					
4 years or more	480	279	201	35	283	63	220	—					
Median years of school completed	11.2	10.4	11.5	7.3	11.9	10.6	12.1	10.1					
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Male, 22 years and over	1 762	749	996	272	958	316	642	39					
Less than 8 years	738	378	352	189	250	87	163	21					
8 to 11 years	510	179	331	47	352	157	195	9					
12 years or more	514	192	313	36	356	72	284	9					
Female, 22 years and over	4 379	1 643	2 710	430	2 377	695	1 682	70					
Less than 8 years	1 283	650	623	295	496	253	243	23					
8 to 11 years	1 825	531	1 294	83	986	242	744	47					
12 years or more	1 271	462	793	52	895	200	695	—					
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	2 548	868	1 639	380	1 588	314	1 243	74					
Employed	1 069	495	544	169	790	245	531	52					
Unemployed	180	81	99	64	110	6	104	22					
Not in labor force	1 299	292	996	147	659	63	579	—					
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	9 702	3 353	6 283	798	6 466	1 564	4 848	256					
Employed	7 519	2 657	4 808	566	5 338	1 200	4 084	208					
Unemployed	397	104	293	48	274	39	235	4					
Not in labor force	1 759	592	1 155	184	833	316	517	44					
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	6 291	2 137	4 116	619	4 586	992	3 547	189					
Employed	5 147	1 797	3 319	409	3 910	797	3 066	159					
Unemployed	251	72	179	48	146	27	119	—					
Not in labor force	866	268	591	162	518	168	350	30					
<b>Female</b>													
16 to 21 years	3 287	929	2 300	377	2 294	430	1 850	105					
Employed	1 138	317	813	86	915	239	676	43					
Unemployed	90	22	68	24	117	10	107	9					
Not in civilian labor force	2 059	590	1 419	267	1 262	181	1 067	53					
22 to 64 years	13 088	4 091	8 940	958	8 363	1 791	6 481	279					
Employed	5 802	1 723	4 049	288	3 952	776	3 142	110					
Unemployed	192	65	127	16	246	62	184	21					
Not in civilian labor force	7 094	2 303	4 764	654	4 165	953	3 155	148					
Family head, 22 to 64 years	4 005	824	3 147	313	2 397	369	1 998	55					
Employed	1 319	241	1 067	35	882	143	734	7					
Unemployed	75	29	46	6	47	12	35	7					
Not in civilian labor force	2 611	554	2 034	272	1 468	214	1 229	41					
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	5 762	2 025	3 722	521	4 086	874	3 163	189					
Employed	2 530	728	1 787	164	1 876	306	1 553	82					
Unemployed	66	23	43	10	93	18	75	—					
Not in civilian labor force	3 166	1 274	1 892	347	2 117	550	1 535	107					
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	778	291	481	184	388	56	325	6					
Employed	189	91	92	55	99	41	58	6					
Unemployed	53	48	5	48	30	6	24	—					
Not in labor force	536	152	384	81	230	9	214	—					
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 298	515	774	232	779	189	590	39					
Employed	432	160	268	63	418	78	340	17					
Unemployed	90	48	42	28	55	13	42	—					
Not in labor force	776	307	464	141	306	98	208	22					
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	785	310	471	198	497	109	388	39					
Employed	292	111	177	51	232	21	211	17					
Unemployed	75	42	33	28	38	13	25	—					
Not in labor force	418	157	261	119	227	75	152	22					

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Boston	Neighborhood D4				Neighborhood O5							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years .....	882	289	551	178	497	63	428	--				
Employed .....	74	20	56	3	126	26	100	--				
Unemployed .....	27	22	5	14	40	--	40	--				
Not in civilian labor force .....	779	247	490	161	331	37	288	--				
22 to 64 years .....	3 423	1 053	2 344	400	1 972	363	1 609	70				
Employed .....	616	236	374	20	357	49	308	16				
Unemployed .....	28	14	14	6	48	17	31	7				
Not in civilian labor force .....	2 779	803	1 956	374	1 567	297	1 270	47				
Family head, 22 to 64 years .....	1 943	463	1 484	221	1 130	133	997	23				
Employed .....	279	62	217	6	138	--	138	--				
Unemployed .....	6	6	--	6	31	12	19	7				
Not in civilian labor force .....	1 678	395	1 267	209	961	121	840	16				
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years .....	700	296	398	161	464	107	357	39				
Employed .....	93	32	55	7	88	9	79	8				
Unemployed .....	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--				
Not in civilian labor force .....	599	256	343	154	376	98	278	31				
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup> .....	7 519	2 457	4 808	566	5 338	1 200	4 084	208				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	708	377	331	37	432	113	319	16				
Health workers, exc. practitioners .....	57	32	25	--	6	--	6	--				
Teachers, elem. and secondary .....	39	32	7	--	8	--	8	--				
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	304	100	200	7	228	43	178	13				
Self-employed .....	14	6	8	--	22	--	15	--				
Sales workers .....	149	57	92	7	274	67	207	8				
Retail trade .....	49	20	49	--	124	13	111	--				
Clerical and kindred workers .....	712	208	498	29	525	183	332	7				
Postal clerks and mail carriers .....	135	65	70	--	67	12	55	--				
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks .....	138	50	88	10	199	95	104	7				
Bkpkrs., cashiers, & bank tellers .....	84	19	65	13	35	9	26	--				
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	1 439	575	840	84	1 236	281	955	59				
Construction craftsmen .....	449	181	264	18	289	25	264	--				
Mechanics and repairmen .....	276	115	148	25	358	89	269	25				
Operatives, except transport .....	1 480	462	1 018	160	1 158	215	930	30				
Assemblers .....	137	55	82	8	77	22	55	--				
Checkers, exom., & inspectors, mfg. .....	63	16	47	8	51	13	38	--				
Pksrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod. .....	63	11	52	16	84	21	63	7				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper. ....	51	18	33	10	51	5	46	--				
Transport equipment operatives .....	715	200	515	15	404	112	268	27				
Truck drivers .....	212	62	150	8	148	15	121	--				
Laborers, except farm .....	711	288	423	89	325	54	271	6				
Construction .....	209	50	159	--	96	12	84	6				
Freight, material, & stock handlers .....	223	127	96	55	115	28	87	--				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup> .....	1 246	382	844	138	725	127	598	42				
Cleaning service workers .....	481	126	346	33	232	42	190	12				
Food service workers .....	261	57	199	61	134	9	125	24				
Health service workers .....	85	26	59	9	71	22	49	6				
Personal service workers .....	139	54	79	23	66	7	59	--				
Protective service workers .....	118	69	49	--	121	47	74	--				
Private household workers .....	34	8	26	--	12	5	7	--				
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup> .....	5 802	1 723	4 049	288	3 952	776	3 142	110				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	770	271	489	38	395	59	336	4				
Health workers, exc. practitioners .....	261	68	193	12	135	19	116	--				
Teachers, elem. and secondary .....	234	99	131	13	76	5	71	--				
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	103	47	56	--	91	30	61	6				
Self-employed .....	11	6	5	--	6	--	--	--				
Sales workers .....	110	64	46	--	156	63	93	9				
Retail trade .....	91	52	39	--	130	37	93	9				
Clerical and kindred workers .....	1 923	511	1 407	66	1 233	270	956	21				
Bkpkrs., cashiers, & bank tellers .....	201	80	121	--	169	82	87	8				
Secretaries, steno., & typists .....	604	181	418	6	340	56	277	7				
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	97	49	48	--	72	23	49	--				
Operatives, except transport .....	1 052	355	693	48	907	143	747	23				
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup> .....	168	61	107	4	68	16	45	6				
Assemblers .....	113	17	96	5	135	27	108	10				
Pksrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod. ....	72	30	42	8	76	24	52	7				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper. ....	251	130	117	21	136	32	104	--				
Transport equipment operatives .....	15	--	15	--	--	--	--	--				
Laborers, except farm .....	71	25	46	--	41	10	31	--				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup> .....	1 259	383	865	114	951	163	778	39				
Cleaning service workers .....	186	65	110	31	114	27	82	13				
Food service workers .....	252	121	131	11	177	55	122	--				
Health service workers .....	456	96	360	54	470	43	422	26				
Personal service workers .....	167	24	143	14	105	15	90	--				
Private household workers .....	390	18	372	22	94	15	79	8				

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. <sup>4</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." <sup>5</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.



Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Boston	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup> .....	432	160	268	63	418	78	340	17				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	23	5	18	—	36	—	36	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—				
Sales workers .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—				
Clerical and kindred workers .....	34	19	15	—	62	22	40	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	67	12	51	6	105	15	90	—				
Operatives, except transport .....	109	60	49	33	102	35	67	—				
Transport equipment operatives .....	61	17	44	—	7	—	7	—				
Laborers, except farm .....	38	18	20	2	37	—	37	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld .....	72	29	43	22	60	6	54	17				
Private household workers .....	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—				
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup> .....	616	236	374	20	357	49	308	16				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	89	64	19	7	—	—	—	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	20	12	8	—	7	7	—	—				
Sales workers .....	14	6	8	—	11	—	11	—				
Clerical and kindred workers .....	136	48	88	—	105	6	99	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—				
Operatives, except transport .....	103	39	64	—	73	16	57	—				
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Laborers, except farm .....	18	18	—	—	5	—	5	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld .....	142	49	93	13	101	20	81	8				
Private household workers .....	94	—	94	—	35	—	35	8				
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	657	156	475	114	388	49	339	13				
22 to 54 yrs. ....	8 852	2 323	6 463	895	6 221	983	5 161	218				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	562	195	342	147	338	62	276	11				
22 to 54 yrs. ....	4 881	1 569	3 297	497	3 699	681	2 969	182				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	290	98	181	41	183	59	124	15				
22 to 54 yrs. ....	3 087	1 025	2 054	146	1 545	407	1 133	32				
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	374	40	320	15	199	43	156	5				
22 to 54 yrs. ....	3 610	649	2 927	299	2 216	263	1 923	49				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	158	32	115	18	139	35	104	—				
22 to 54 yrs. ....	1 451	445	998	37	719	171	543	13				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	304	76	208	64	171	25	146	—				
22 to 54 yrs. ....	2 525	706	1 799	388	1 527	223	1 304	62				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	131	77	40	73	58	8	50	—				
22 to 54 yrs. ....	596	242	348	143	411	84	327	39				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	185	77	97	23	74	27	47	—				
22 to 54 yrs. ....	672	300	368	20	350	121	229	—				
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	203	28	161	15	112	25	87	—				
22 to 54 yrs. ....	1 881	442	1 423	207	1 118	133	985	23				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	102	20	71	9	53	18	35	—				
22 to 54 yrs. ....	411	187	220	—	152	51	101	—				

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.



Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Boston	Neighborhood O4				Neighborhood O5							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	69.3	67.0	70.3	59.5	71.3	71.4	71.3	49.1				
3 to 5 years old	33.8	24.4	37.0	22.1	35.2	37.2	34.9	12.1				
6 to 13 years old	93.9	92.5	94.3	91.0	96.5	96.3	96.5	86.9				
14 and 15 years old	94.3	94.9	94.5	90.3	96.0	100.0	94.7	...				
16 and 17 years old	78.8	73.1	81.3	57.7	86.3	83.8	86.7	...				
18 to 21 years old	24.1	22.8	24.8	17.8	26.8	22.6	26.7	18.8				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	5 659	1 384	4 189	790	3 479	551	2 906	101				
Nursery school:												
Public	105	10	95	3	53	14	39	—				
Private	92	21	71	—	21	—	21	—				
Kindergarten:												
Public	624	115	503	64	390	78	312	—				
Private	36	8	28	—	5	5	5	—				
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	3 382	805	2 521	598	2 288	321	1 958	96				
Private	388	172	216	34	70	18	52	—				
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	957	220	713	91	571	96	462	—				
Private	15	10	5	—	13	8	5	—				
College	60	23	37	—	68	11	57	—				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	5 659	1 384	4 189	790	3 479	551	2 906	101				
3 to 5 years old	660	105	555	58	411	90	321	5				
6 to 13 years old	3 717	931	2 711	548	2 270	325	1 936	89				
14 and 15 years old	601	146	455	103	388	74	314	7				
16 and 17 years old	457	114	332	55	287	45	236	—				
18 to 21 years old	224	88	136	26	123	17	99	—				
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	68.0	62.5	70.4	57.3	71.0	72.2	70.6	55.8				
3 to 5 years old	33.3	22.8	37.3	19.8	34.1	42.5	32.3	...				
6 to 13 years old	92.3	91.6	92.4	89.7	94.2	90.8	94.7	...				
14 and 15 years old	91.6	93.6	92.3	...	97.5	...	96.9	...				
16 and 17 years old	71.9	52.8	81.2	...	78.2	...	79.2	...				
18 to 21 years old	21.9	24.2	21.8	10.7	23.7	...	21.8	...				
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	10 553	4 097	6 385	739	6 547	1 911	4 589	253				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 612	1 186	1 412	324	1 155	389	766	78				
8 years	1 294	576	711	62	650	282	361	18				
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 609	897	1 688	163	1 580	444	1 108	37				
4 years	2 946	986	1 939	125	2 321	558	1 751	79				
College: 1 to 3 years	603	205	393	34	603	159	444	36				
4 years or more	489	247	242	31	238	79	159	7				
Median years of school completed	10.6	10.0	10.9	8.7	11.8	10.9	12.0	11.6				
Female, 25 years old and over	14 316	5 288	8 971	856	8 599	2 524	5 994	275				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 148	1 513	1 625	482	1 466	652	802	77				
8 years	1 566	759	800	100	881	315	546	35				
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 734	1 030	2 700	109	2 207	621	1 578	77				
4 years	4 735	1 552	3 160	122	3 223	754	2 428	69				
College: 1 to 3 years	721	193	515	15	571	123	448	17				
4 years or more	412	241	171	28	251	59	192	—				
Median years of school completed	11.0	10.1	11.3	7.1	11.7	10.4	12.0	10.0				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	1 589	633	939	213	894	301	593	39				
Less than 8 years	701	347	346	167	244	87	157	21				
8 to 11 years	449	153	296	22	317	142	175	9				
12 years or more	439	133	297	24	333	72	261	9				
Female, 25 years old and over	3 957	1 483	2 448	374	2 089	643	1 426	63				
Less than 8 years	1 215	607	598	266	473	253	220	23				
8 to 11 years	1 664	507	1 157	70	846	218	628	40				
12 years or more	1 078	369	693	38	770	192	578	—				
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male	1 176	464	695	230	663	136	520	59				
Not high school graduate	748	321	421	185	439	82	357	59				
Employed or in Armed Forces	319	156	157	76	258	67	191	37				
Unemployed	125	66	59	48	52	6	46	22				
Not in labor force	304	99	205	61	129	9	120	—				
High school graduate	428	143	274	45	224	54	163	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	311	118	182	31	195	54	134	—				
Unemployed	10	—	10	—	6	—	6	—				
Not in labor force	107	25	82	14	23	—	23	—				
Female	2 105	570	1 493	312	1 297	274	1 023	75				
Not high school graduate	1 069	370	657	236	684	165	519	56				
Employed or in Armed Forces	171	54	109	36	228	68	160	23				
Unemployed	30	14	16	14	71	10	61	9				
Not in labor force	868	302	532	186	385	87	298	24				
High school graduate	1 036	200	836	76	613	109	504	19				
Employed or in Armed Forces	616	141	475	45	330	66	264	5				
Unemployed	36	8	28	—	16	—	16	—				
Not in labor force	384	51	333	31	267	43	224	14				

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Boston	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Not high school graduate	334	153	175	124	131	21	110	6				
Employed or in Armed Forces	244	113	125	101	94	21	73	6				
Unemployed	46	23	17	23	24	6	18	6				
Not in labor force	39	39	—	39	24	6	18	—				
High school graduate	159	51	108	39	46	9	37	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	90	40	50	23	37	—	37	—				
Unemployed	53	26	27	14	27	—	27	—				
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Not in labor force	37	14	23	9	10	—	10	—				
<b>Female</b>												
Not high school graduate	645	225	389	157	344	36	308	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	500	184	285	142	235	31	204	—				
Unemployed	24	—	24	—	35	—	35	—				
Not in labor force	19	14	5	14	35	—	35	—				
High school graduate	457	170	256	128	165	31	134	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	145	41	104	15	109	5	104	—				
Unemployed	20	10	10	3	42	5	37	—				
Not in labor force	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Not in labor force	117	23	94	12	67	—	67	—				
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Married couples	6 944	3 522	4 364	715	5 046	1 216	3 789	219				
With own household	6 857	2 506	4 293	709	4 925	1 204	3 680	197				
Without own household	87	16	71	6	121	12	109	22				
With own children under 18 yr	4 154	1 407	2 714	516	3 196	563	2 616	151				
With own children under 6 yr	2 206	761	1 435	325	2 089	378	1 701	102				
With husband under 45 years	3 774	1 195	2 556	567	3 233	500	2 711	155				
With own children under 18 yr	2 971	971	1 983	429	2 513	402	2 101	120				
Related child, under 18 yr	22 001	5 863	15 976	2 593	15 249	2 625	12 527	599				
Living with both parents	10 827	3 690	6 869	1 374	8 263	1 559	6 666	396				
Percent living with both parents	48.3	62.9	43.0	53.0	54.2	59.4	53.2	66.1				
Living with mother only	10 000	1 811	8 100	1 016	6 217	934	5 227	181				
Living with father only	536	130	406	26	315	117	198	—				
Living with neither parent	838	232	601	177	454	15	436	22				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Related child, under 18 yr	8 739	2 250	6 375	1 474	5 324	819	4 487	206				
Living with both parents	1 911	807	1 071	599	1 303	336	967	142				
Percent living with both parents	21.9	35.9	16.8	40.6	24.5	41.0	21.6	68.9				
Living with mother only	6 320	1 345	4 894	765	3 777	483	3 279	64				
Living with father only	200	—	200	—	65	—	65	—				
Living with neither parent	308	98	210	110	179	—	176	—				
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 801	449	1 327	302	1 152	168	974	42				
25 to 34 years	2 933	757	2 166	330	2 490	335	2 128	122				
35 to 44 years	2 761	720	2 025	216	1 867	292	1 531	64				
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 481	1 236	1 557	1 258	1 441	1 518	1 412	...				
25 to 34 years	2 869	2 705	2 916	3 121	2 611	3 272	2 519	...				
35 to 44 years	3 745	3 750	3 743	3 949	3 563	4 360	3 441	...				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	564	211	339	139	296	48	248	—				
25 to 34 years	996	246	740	138	697	115	582	33				
35 to 44 years	748	201	531	83	432	72	360	15				
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 982	1 545	2 233	1 489	1 740	...	1 524	—				
25 to 34 years	3 563	3 220	3 655	3 942	3 644	...	3 569	...				
35 to 44 years	4 675	4 279	4 853	...	4 766	...	4 533	...				

**Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

Boston	Neighborhood D4				Neighborhood O5							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	13 976	5 231	8 623	1 234	8 815	2 386	6 344	337				
Armed Forces	27	--	27	--	50	9	41	--				
Civilian labor force	9 541	3 516	5 941	853	6 685	1 584	5 033	293				
Employed	8 951	3 328	5 539	741	6 288	1 534	4 686	267				
At work	8 461	3 174	5 203	700	5 957	1 441	4 448	267				
Full time	7 362	2 681	4 609	586	5 276	1 210	3 998	247				
With a job but not at work	490	154	336	41	331	93	238	--				
Unemployed	590	188	402	112	397	50	347	26				
Percent unemployed	6.2	5.3	6.8	13.1	5.9	3.2	6.9	8.9				
Not in labor force	4 408	1 715	2 655	381	2 080	793	1 270	44				
Enrolled in school	1 022	225	786	72	562	63	482	--				
Other	3 386	1 490	1 869	309	1 518	730	788	44				
65 years old and over	1 350	831	504	50	579	405	174	--				
16 to 24 years old	3 423	1 134	2 238	495	2 268	475	1 755	82				
Employed	1 707	664	1 003	244	1 318	389	908	60				
Unemployed	218	81	137	64	154	6	148	22				
Not in labor force	1 491	389	1 091	187	759	80	662	--				
25 to 64 years old	8 827	3 087	5 644	683	5 786	1 403	4 336	248				
Employed	6 881	2 488	4 349	491	4 810	1 056	3 707	200				
Unemployed	359	104	255	48	230	39	191	4				
Not in labor force	1 567	495	1 060	144	733	299	434	44				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	5 873	1 996	3 843	540	4 296	906	3 343	189				
Employed	4 818	1 696	3 095	363	3 633	711	2 875	159				
Unemployed	234	72	162	48	146	27	119	--				
Not in labor force	801	228	566	129	513	168	345	30				
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	19 060	6 561	12 384	1 378	11 849	3 077	8 667	400				
Civilian labor force	7 522	2 293	5 191	414	5 331	1 142	4 155	183				
Employed	7 202	2 182	4 982	374	4 958	1 060	3 864	153				
At work	6 923	2 089	4 796	370	4 750	1 044	3 687	153				
Full time	4 985	1 390	3 571	270	3 586	716	2 851	112				
With a job but not at work	279	93	186	4	208	16	177	--				
Unemployed	320	111	209	40	373	82	291	30				
Percent unemployed	4.3	4.8	4.0	9.7	7.0	7.2	7.0	16.4				
Not in civilian labor force	11 538	4 268	7 193	964	6 518	1 935	4 512	217				
Enrolled in school	1 009	266	727	50	669	57	598	15				
Other	10 508	4 002	6 445	914	5 842	1 878	3 907	202				
65 years old and over	2 355	1 353	1 002	43	1 085	795	290	16				
With own children under 6 years old	4 633	1 163	3 424	576	3 511	615	2 878	155				
Percent in civilian labor force	25.9	14.5	29.8	16.8	34.9	22.3	37.5	41.3				
With own children 6 to 17 years old	5 757	1 574	4 142	506	3 751	623	3 083	110				
Percent in civilian labor force	36.5	32.5	38.0	27.9	40.4	35.3	41.7	...				
16 to 24 years old	4 744	1 273	3 413	522	3 250	553	2 673	125				
Employed	1 783	471	1 304	117	1 361	288	1 063	56				
Unemployed	104	30	74	24	161	15	146	16				
Not in civilian labor force	2 857	772	2 035	381	1 728	250	1 464	53				
25 to 64 years old	11 631	3 747	7 827	813	7 407	1 668	5 658	259				
Employed	5 157	1 569	3 558	257	3 506	727	2 755	97				
Unemployed	178	57	121	16	202	57	145	14				
Not in civilian labor force	6 296	2 121	4 148	540	3 699	884	2 758	148				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	3 524	714	2 776	268	2 102	337	1 735	48				
Employed	1 215	214	990	35	830	138	687	7				
Unemployed	75	29	46	6	40	12	28	--				
Not in civilian labor force	2 234	471	1 740	227	1 232	187	1 020	41				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	5 226	1 920	3 291	452	3 746	841	2 866	176				
Employed	2 274	682	1 577	157	1 685	299	1 379	69				
Unemployed	52	15	37	10	76	18	58	--				
Not in civilian labor force	2 900	1 223	1 677	285	1 985	524	1 429	107				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 540	1 040	1 477	456	1 346	372	967	45				
Armed Forces	--	--	--	--	29	--	29	--				
Civilian labor force	807	365	432	194	602	138	464	23				
Employed	664	269	385	118	517	119	398	23				
At work	613	257	346	114	472	101	371	23				
Full time	482	198	274	96	364	57	307	23				
Unemployed	143	96	47	76	85	19	66	--				
Percent unemployed	17.7	26.3	10.9	39.2	14.1	13.8	14.2	--				
Not in labor force	1 733	675	1 045	262	715	234	474	22				
Enrolled in school	406	109	297	33	188	--	181	--				
Other	1 327	566	748	229	527	234	293	22				
65 years old and over	421	216	197	40	179	127	52	--				

Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

Boston	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	951	407	538	243	452	71	374	6				
Employed.....	274	137	131	78	133	56	77	6				
Unemployed.....	53	48	5	48	34	6	28	—				
Not in labor force.....	624	222	402	117	256	9	240	—				
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	1 125	399	717	173	715	174	541	39				
Employed.....	347	114	229	40	384	63	321	17				
Unemployed.....	90	48	42	28	51	13	38	—				
Not in labor force.....	688	237	446	105	280	98	182	22				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	700	252	444	158	482	94	388	39				
Employed.....	254	89	161	40	217	6	211	17				
Unemployed.....	75	42	33	28	38	13	25	—				
Not in labor force.....	371	121	250	90	227	75	152	22				
<b>Female</b>												
Total: 16 years old and over.....	5 261	1 932	3 261	608	2 874	758	2 110	70				
Civilian labor force.....	786	306	474	43	588	97	491	23				
Employed.....	722	270	446	23	500	80	420	16				
At work.....	680	250	424	23	456	75	381	16				
Full time.....	363	143	220	13	260	33	227	16				
With a job but not of work.....	42	20	22	—	44	5	39	—				
Unemployed.....	64	36	28	20	88	17	71	7				
Percent unemployed.....	8.1	11.8	5.9	...	15.0	...	14.5	...				
Not in civilian labor force.....	4 475	1 626	2 787	565	2 286	661	1 619	47				
Enrolled in school.....	299	61	227	21	115	6	103	—				
Other.....	4 169	1 565	2 553	544	2 171	655	1 516	47				
65 years old and over.....	909	576	333	30	388	327	61	—				
With own children under 6 years old.....	1 904	540	1 333	325	1 192	215	977	55				
Percent in civilian labor force.....	10.0	6.5	10.9	1.8	17.5	12.1	18.7	...				
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	1 928	476	1 423	254	1 117	180	937	39				
Percent in civilian labor force.....	13.0	14.5	12.4	7.5	18.4	14.4	19.2	—				
16 to 24 years old.....	1 304	449	813	234	785	95	684	7				
Employed.....	177	69	108	3	156	26	130	—				
Unemployed.....	35	30	5	14	60	5	55	7				
Not in civilian labor force.....	1 092	350	700	217	569	64	499	—				
25 to 64 years old.....	3 001	893	2 082	344	1 684	351	1 333	63				
Employed.....	515	187	322	20	327	49	278	16				
Unemployed.....	20	6	14	6	28	12	16	—				
Not in civilian labor force.....	2 466	700	1 746	318	1 329	270	1 059	47				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old.....	1 489	365	1 308	176	921	106	815	16				
Employed.....	238	47	191	6	121	—	121	—				
Unemployed.....	6	6	—	6	24	12	12	—				
Not in civilian labor force.....	1 445	312	1 117	164	776	94	682	16				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old.....	613	265	344	150	435	107	328	39				
Employed.....	55	20	29	7	88	9	79	8				
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force.....	560	245	315	143	347	98	249	31				
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	15 571	5 295	10 154	1 078	10 872	2 515	8 270	430				
Inside SMSA of residence.....	12 638	4 436	8 093	857	9 093	2 201	6 815	375				
In county of residence.....	10 033	3 756	6 196	734	7 204	1 811	5 334	296				
In central city.....	9 787	3 624	6 082	729	6 954	1 733	5 162	281				
Outside county of residence.....	2 605	680	1 897	123	1 889	390	1 481	79				
In central city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Outside SMSA of residence.....	465	154	311	57	247	53	194	8				
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	1 337	507	814	137	985	176	809	49				
Inside SMSA of residence.....	970	398	556	105	669	153	516	25				
In county of residence.....	798	364	422	92	590	142	448	25				
In central city.....	756	337	407	92	532	130	402	25				
Outside county of residence.....	172	34	134	13	79	11	68	—				
In central city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Outside SMSA of residence.....	—	—	—	—	52	9	43	—				
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers.....	15 571	5 295	10 154	1 078	10 872	2 515	8 270	430				
Private automobile, driver.....	4 658	1 729	2 914	240	3 804	933	2 848	118				
Private automobile, passenger.....	1 371	430	912	122	1 054	177	870	33				
Bus, streetcar, or subway.....	7 234	1 995	5 173	553	5 260	1 181	4 042	279				
Walked only.....	1 595	857	732	125	446	151	295	—				
Worked at home.....	261	164	91	5	93	19	54	—				
Other means.....	452	120	332	33	215	54	161	—				
Workers below poverty level.....	1 337	507	814	137	985	176	809	49				
Private automobile, driver.....	244	76	158	9	198	21	177	—				
Private automobile, passenger.....	62	32	30	3	78	—	78	18				
Bus, streetcar, or subway.....	675	236	439	108	583	93	490	31				
Walked only.....	267	102	159	17	66	39	27	—				
Worked at home.....	54	54	—	—	11	11	—	—				
Other means.....	35	7	28	—	49	12	37	—				

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

**Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

**Boston**

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>									
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	16 153	5 510	10 521	1 115	11 246	2 594	8 550	420	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 645	696	925	81	950	199	751	26	
Health workers, except practitioners	329	106	223	12	181	25	156	--	
Teachers, elem. and secondary	306	131	169	13	97	5	92	--	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	468	164	300	7	347	73	267	29	
Self-employed	34	12	22	--	28	6	15	--	
Sales workers	396	191	205	7	555	178	377	17	
Retail trade	254	122	132	--	322	85	237	9	
Clerical and kindred workers	3 634	1 037	2 586	153	2 432	653	1 748	50	
Postal clerks and mail carriers	164	74	90	--	121	12	109	--	
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	220	100	120	10	254	117	137	7	
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	418	140	278	30	307	117	183	25	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 848	770	1 054	126	1 494	371	1 123	59	
Construction craftsmen	520	222	294	27	340	61	279	--	
Mechanics and repairmen	322	153	156	36	399	96	303	25	
Operatives, except transport	2 873	955	1 906	287	2 291	452	1 809	99	
Assemblers	267	77	190	18	244	73	171	10	
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	124	41	83	21	107	13	94	--	
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	190	47	143	46	176	61	115	14	
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	328	164	160	41	208	53	155	8	
Transport equipment operatives	817	240	577	21	430	119	287	27	
Truck drivers	249	85	164	8	166	22	132	--	
Laborers, except farm	961	403	553	115	498	124	374	6	
Construction	232	56	176	--	109	25	84	6	
Freight, material, and stock handlers	371	211	155	74	216	64	152	--	
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	3 007	1 006	1 959	296	2 082	400	1 672	99	
Cleaning service workers	779	230	524	69	388	78	305	25	
Food service workers	656	241	404	96	419	99	320	34	
Health service workers	633	174	459	67	693	85	603	40	
Personal service workers	382	121	255	43	209	43	166	--	
Protective service workers	160	90	70	--	145	66	79	--	
Private household workers	464	41	423	22	121	25	96	8	
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	7 202	2 182	4 982	374	4 958	1 060	3 864	153	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	846	288	548	38	453	77	376	4	
Health workers, except practitioners	272	74	198	12	168	25	143	--	
Teachers, elem. and secondary	263	99	158	13	89	5	84	--	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	125	53	72	--	109	30	79	11	
Self-employed	16	6	10	--	6	6	--	--	
Sales workers	172	86	86	--	239	90	149	9	
Retail trade	140	74	66	--	176	58	118	9	
Clerical and kindred workers	2 730	727	1 998	115	1 787	432	1 348	43	
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	299	106	193	8	253	108	145	25	
Secretaries, steno., & typists	835	237	593	42	539	112	420	7	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	112	49	63	--	84	28	56	--	
Operatives, except transport	1 206	414	780	74	988	184	787	31	
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	191	67	124	4	82	16	59	6	
Assemblers	119	17	102	5	143	35	108	10	
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	90	30	60	17	82	30	52	7	
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	271	140	127	31	157	48	109	8	
Transport equipment operatives	15	--	--	--	8	--	8	--	
Laborers, except farm	98	35	63	--	52	10	42	--	
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	1 456	497	948	125	1 117	189	918	47	
Cleaning service workers	215	81	123	31	114	27	82	13	
Food service workers	288	143	145	11	198	61	137	--	
Health service workers	537	137	400	54	583	52	526	34	
Personal service workers	206	47	159	20	116	26	90	--	
Private household workers	423	26	397	22	109	20	89	8	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	1 386	539	831	141	1 017	199	818	39	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	119	76	37	7	50	6	44	6	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	34	18	16	--	29	7	22	--	
Sales workers	30	6	24	--	37	6	31	--	
Clerical and kindred workers	243	95	148	12	221	43	178	--	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	101	23	74	17	168	32	136	--	
Operatives, except transport	270	125	145	56	196	51	145	--	
Transport equipment operatives	61	17	44	--	7	--	7	--	
Laborers, except farm	90	58	32	8	47	--	47	--	
Service workers, exc. private hshld	303	106	191	41	211	49	162	25	
Private household workers	118	8	110	--	44	5	39	8	
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	722	270	444	23	500	80	420	16	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	89	64	19	7	8	--	8	--	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	26	18	8	--	20	7	13	--	
Sales workers	14	6	8	--	31	6	25	--	
Clerical and kindred workers	184	51	133	3	159	21	138	--	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	25	5	20	--	
Operatives, except transport	109	39	70	--	88	16	72	--	
Transport equipment operatives	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Laborers, except farm	23	18	5	--	5	--	5	--	
Service workers, exc. private hshld	164	59	105	13	113	20	93	8	
Private household workers	106	8	98	--	44	5	39	8	

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

included in total but not in distribution.





Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Boston	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS - Continued</b>												
All unrelated individuals	6 110	2 602	3 477	204	2 954	1 302	1 647	47				
With earnings	3 669	1 404	2 261	164	1 702	531	1 166	47				
Mean earnings	\$4 463	\$4 418	\$4 491	\$4 971	\$4 559	\$3 742	\$4 933	...				
Percent below poverty level	15.3	21.4	11.5	6.7	12.8	20.5	9.3	...				
65 years and over	345	224	121	6	99	63	36	...				
Mean earnings	\$3 350	\$2 916	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	22.6	24.1	...	...	...	...	...	...				
With Social Security income	1 405	846	547	-	707	536	171	-				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 076	\$1 099	\$1 024	-	\$1 178	\$1 111	\$1 387	-				
Percent below poverty level	50.7	50.6	51.2	-	53.2	57.6	39.2	-				
65 years and over	1 161	728	426	-	585	476	109	-				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 066	\$1 084	\$1 019	-	\$1 153	\$1 120	...	-				
With public assistance income	1 143	491	648	22	478	322	156	-				
Mean public assistance income	\$1 243	\$1 194	\$1 283	...	\$1 399	\$1 451	\$1 294	-				
Percent below poverty level	48.7	50.5	47.1	...	29.5	19.3	50.6	-				
65 years old and over	548	314	234	-	213	171	42	-				
Mean public assistance income	\$1 087	\$1 071	\$1 108	-	\$1 209	\$1 276	...	-				
With other income	1 172	614	553	2	448	261	187	11				
Mean other income	\$1 401	\$1 473	\$1 332	...	\$1 241	\$1 464	\$929	...				
Percent below poverty level	14.2	11.9	16.1	-	16.7	11.5	24.1	-				
65 years old and over	486	276	210	-	201	143	58	-				
Mean other income	\$1 315	\$1 316	\$1 313	-	\$1 618	\$1 834	...	-				
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
Male family heads	7 560	2 823	4 479	768	5 253	1 313	3 893	204				
Worked in 1969	6 123	2 092	3 998	514	4 560	988	3 525	174				
50 to 52 weeks	4 152	1 412	2 714	341	3 134	632	2 465	108				
40 to 49 weeks	1 147	374	766	98	797	160	637	36				
27 to 39 weeks	383	167	216	45	328	104	214	23				
26 weeks or less	441	139	302	30	301	92	209	7				
Did not work in 1969	1 437	731	681	254	693	325	368	30				
Female family heads	4 768	1 095	3 625	328	2 714	491	2 193	69				
Worked in 1969	2 147	373	1 763	65	1 366	217	1 135	26				
50 to 52 weeks	825	176	649	22	569	61	508	17				
40 to 49 weeks	355	74	270	21	197	38	154	-				
27 to 39 weeks	336	40	296	5	160	67	84	9				
26 weeks or less	631	83	548	17	440	51	389	-				
Did not work in 1969	2 621	722	1 862	263	1 348	274	1 058	43				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male family heads	1 094	480	596	287	617	165	452	39				
Worked in 1969	423	161	262	76	349	60	289	17				
50 to 52 weeks	97	42	55	35	139	27	112	8				
Did not work in 1969	671	319	334	211	268	105	163	22				
Female family heads	2 222	520	1 670	236	1 264	172	1 092	23				
Worked in 1969	524	92	434	23	359	26	333	-				
50 to 52 weeks	84	11	73	11	53	-	53	-				
Did not work in 1969	1 698	432	1 236	213	905	146	759	23				
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>												
No earners	2 885	983	1 854	440	1 446	376	1 054	45				
Mean family income	\$2 533	\$2 388	\$2 619	\$1 899	\$2 658	\$2 716	\$2 621	...				
Percent below poverty level	73.5	70.1	74.6	88.0	72.5	63.3	76.9	...				
1 earner	4 417	1 491	2 915	318	2 746	671	2 060	91				
Mean family income	\$5 618	\$6 398	\$5 218	\$4 861	\$5 771	\$6 382	\$5 576	...				
Percent below poverty level	22.1	16.4	25.1	33.3	22.7	12.8	26.1	...				
2 earners	3 780	1 030	2 710	262	2 765	567	2 165	85				
Mean family income	\$9 533	\$10 357	\$9 240	\$8 007	\$9 801	\$10 422	\$9 576	...				
Percent below poverty level	5.1	5.8	4.8	8.0	5.4	2.3	6.3	...				
3 or more earners	1 246	414	825	76	1 010	190	807	52				
Mean family income	\$14 535	\$15 639	\$14 028	...	\$13 714	\$17 063	\$12 987	...				
Percent below poverty level	2.2	2.2	2.3	...	5.8	-	7.3	...				
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>												
2 persons	4 004	1 526	2 447	256	2 333	771	1 524	71				
Mean family income	\$5 837	\$5 893	\$5 833	\$4 131	\$6 336	\$6 227	\$6 246	...				
Percent below poverty level	21.2	21.1	20.9	40.6	19.1	16.2	21.0	...				
3 persons	2 627	802	1 796	187	1 628	281	1 339	36				
Mean family income	\$6 965	\$7 449	\$6 806	\$4 268	\$7 499	\$9 088	\$7 188	...				
Percent below poverty level	22.6	25.3	20.8	47.1	16.0	5.7	18.3	...				
4 persons	1 950	457	1 480	188	1 416	277	1 125	68				
Mean family income	\$7 523	\$9 209	\$6 996	\$4 772	\$7 778	\$8 186	\$7 703	...				
Percent below poverty level	30.4	26.0	32.0	44.1	27.1	26.7	27.6	...				
5 and 6 persons	2 341	653	1 670	278	1 711	288	1 406	52				
Mean family income	\$7 804	\$8 369	\$7 604	\$6 204	\$8 310	\$9 398	\$8 079	...				
Percent below poverty level	30.8	26.0	32.3	41.0	29.5	19.4	31.9	...				
7 persons or more	1 406	480	911	187	879	187	692	46				
Mean family income	\$8 294	\$9 144	\$7 826	\$4 271	\$9 578	\$11 370	\$9 095	...				
Percent below poverty level	40.0	39.2	40.4	71.7	32.7	35.3	31.9	...				

**Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 25 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Boston	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	53 073	16 997	35 692	5 027	34 328	7 844	26 403	1 295				
In families	46 962	14 395	32 215	4 823	31 574	6 542	24 756	1 248				
Head	12 328	3 918	8 304	1 096	7 967	1 804	6 086	273				
With related children under 18	8 298	2 239	5 984	884	5 683	932	4 718	207				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.73	2.82	2.70	2.96	2.64	2.77	2.61	2.45				
With related children under 6	4 810	1 196	3 571	579	3 655	650	2 987	141				
14 to 24 years	1 556	407	1 119	238	973	167	806	20				
25 to 54 years	7 953	2 072	5 819	771	5 636	865	4 694	211				
55 to 64 years	1 444	638	800	37	762	378	384	26				
65 years and over	1 375	801	566	50	596	394	202	16				
Wife of head	6 952	2 599	4 313	694	4 724	1 157	3 518	200				
14 to 24 years	1 098	300	773	216	678	95	573	24				
25 to 54 years	4 345	1 464	2 866	428	3 359	648	2 672	169				
55 to 64 years	881	456	425	24	387	193	194	7				
65 years and over	628	379	249	26	300	221	79	-				
Other family members	27 682	7 878	19 598	3 033	18 883	3 581	15 152	775				
Under 3 years	3 616	936	2 675	617	2 625	389	2 215	104				
3 to 5 years	4 250	972	3 243	479	3 276	524	2 672	165				
6 to 13 years	10 159	2 694	7 366	1 133	6 753	1 177	5 551	252				
14 to 17 years	3 976	1 261	2 692	364	2 645	335	2 089	78				
18 to 21 years	2 361	690	1 650	277	1 588	330	1 219	98				
22 to 54 years	2 293	821	1 449	137	1 682	453	1 195	70				
55 to 64 years	412	187	225	9	169	71	96	7				
65 years and over	615	317	298	17	215	102	113	7				
Mean size of family	3.81	3.67	3.88	4.40	3.96	3.63	4.07	4.57				
Unrelated individuals	6 110	2 602	3 477	204	2 954	1 302	1 647	47				
14 to 24 years	594	182	401	69	362	113	249	15				
25 to 54 years	2 783	941	1 834	118	1 366	353	1 008	32				
55 to 64 years	940	425	510	11	384	189	195	-				
65 years and over	1 793	1 054	732	6	842	647	195	-				
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	21 083	5 289	15 616	1 641	12 173	2 531	9 514	310				
In families	17 710	3 846	13 699	1 581	10 501	1 759	8 639	297				
Head	4 768	1 095	3 625	328	2 714	491	2 193	69				
With related children under 18	3 618	730	3 051	315	2 278	324	1 938	44				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.70	2.65	2.70	3.04	2.64	2.86	2.61	...				
With related children under 6	2 414	399	1 991	237	1 426	246	1 172	39				
14 to 24 years	855	150	691	60	494	75	419	12				
25 to 54 years	3 129	539	2 556	254	1 921	231	1 660	42				
55 to 64 years	395	175	220	14	181	106	75	6				
65 years and over	389	231	158	-	118	79	39	9				
Other family members	12 942	2 751	10 074	1 253	7 787	1 268	6 446	228				
Under 3 years	1 640	267	1 373	221	1 087	127	948	24				
3 to 5 years	2 354	390	1 929	264	1 247	177	1 053	57				
6 to 13 years	4 629	876	3 706	456	2 890	416	2 465	87				
14 to 17 years	1 704	381	1 316	116	1 114	212	881	6				
18 to 21 years	980	254	715	132	612	91	514	22				
22 to 54 years	1 158	377	764	59	677	173	497	25				
55 to 64 years	188	58	130	-	62	20	42	7				
65 years and over	289	148	141	5	98	52	46	-				
Mean size of family	3.71	3.51	3.78	4.82	3.87	3.58	3.94	...				
Female unrelated individuals	3 373	1 443	1 911	60	1 672	792	875	13				
14 to 24 years	303	65	227	18	236	59	177	-				
25 to 54 years	1 306	412	886	37	622	147	470	13				
55 to 64 years	544	237	307	5	238	125	113	-				
65 years and over	1 220	729	491	-	576	461	115	-				

**Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Boston	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	15 990	5 034	10 751	2 443	9 225	1 913	7 287	321				
Percent below poverty level	30.1	29.6	30.1	48.6	26.7	24.4	27.6	24.8				
In families	13 920	4 007	9 728	2 394	8 201	1 343	6 833	321				
Head	3 316	1 002	2 266	523	1 881	337	1 544	62				
Percent below poverty level	26.9	25.6	27.3	47.7	23.6	18.7	25.4	22.7				
With related children under 18	2 803	776	1 993	446	1 663	248	1 415	62				
Mean number of related children under 18	3.20	3.19	3.20	3.58	3.15	3.55	3.08	...				
With related children under 6	1 979	541	1 414	342	1 225	223	1 002	54				
14 to 24 years	663	232	411	149	395	67	328	7				
25 to 54 years	2 166	550	1 596	303	1 303	181	1 122	55				
55 to 64 years	223	67	154	31	100	19	81	-				
65 years and over	264	153	103	40	83	70	13	-				
Wife of head	957	468	469	252	554	147	407	39				
14 to 24 years	216	108	94	84	87	8	79	-				
15 to 54 years	511	211	294	132	382	84	298	39				
55 to 64 years	104	54	50	18	53	23	30	-				
65 years and over	126	95	31	18	32	32	-	-				
Other family members	9 647	2 537	6 993	1 619	5 766	859	4 882	220				
Under 3 years	1 525	429	1 096	362	989	139	847	31				
3 to 5 years	1 982	461	1 489	293	1 207	212	995	51				
6 to 13 years	4 026	1 016	2 935	611	2 411	358	2 044	107				
14 to 17 years	1 206	344	855	208	717	110	601	17				
18 to 21 years	490	162	325	107	263	23	233	6				
22 to 54 years	240	59	181	26	126	6	120	8				
55 to 64 years	67	18	49	-	36	5	31	-				
65 years and over	111	48	63	12	17	6	11	-				
Mean size of family	4.20	4.00	4.29	4.58	4.36	3.99	4.43	...				
Unrelated individuals	2 070	1 027	1 023	49	1 024	570	454	-				
Percent below poverty level	33.9	39.5	29.4	24.0	34.7	43.8	27.6	-				
14 to 24 years	276	140	125	34	109	32	77	-				
25 to 54 years	581	237	340	9	315	116	199	-				
55 to 64 years	294	122	167	6	148	71	77	-				
65 years and over	919	528	391	-	452	351	101	-				
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	10 702	2 793	7 780	1 081	6 132	1 093	5 014	87				
Percent below poverty level	50.8	52.8	49.8	65.9	50.4	42.8	52.7	28.1				
In families	9 294	2 083	7 097	1 072	5 479	683	4 771	87				
Head	2 222	522	1 670	236	1 264	172	1 092	23				
Percent below poverty level	46.6	47.7	46.1	72.0	46.6	35.0	49.8	...				
With related children under 18	2 058	467	1 561	223	1 226	158	1 068	23				
Mean number of related children under 18	3.12	2.91	3.17	3.31	3.07	3.29	3.04	...				
With related children under 6	1 492	317	1 151	184	916	146	770	23				
14 to 24 years	477	126	337	60	321	52	269	7				
25 to 54 years	1 607	344	1 247	162	909	106	803	16				
55 to 64 years	82	21	61	14	12	-	12	-				
65 years and over	56	31	25	-	22	14	8	-				
Other family members	7 072	1 561	5 427	836	4 215	511	3 679	64				
Under 3 years	1 103	216	887	181	700	86	611	15				
3 to 5 years	1 506	298	1 176	168	925	149	776	23				
6 to 13 years	2 975	651	2 282	327	1 767	180	1 578	26				
14 to 17 years	867	207	653	89	519	68	445	-				
18 to 21 years	337	112	222	63	204	17	180	-				
22 to 54 years	163	23	140	8	60	-	60	-				
55 to 64 years	59	18	41	-	29	5	24	-				
65 years and over	62	36	26	-	11	6	5	-				
Mean size of family	4.18	3.99	4.25	4.54	4.33	3.97	4.37	...				
Female unrelated individuals	1 408	710	683	9	653	410	243	-				
Percent below poverty level	41.7	49.2	35.7	...	39.1	51.8	27.8	-				
14 to 24 years	134	42	81	9	65	23	42	-				
25 to 54 years	379	165	210	-	140	46	94	-				
55 to 64 years	196	80	116	-	108	61	47	-				
65 years and over	699	423	276	-	340	280	60	-				

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Boston	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	10.5	11.2	10.1	23.1	8.0	9.0	7.8	8.4				
.50 to .74	5.9	5.2	6.4	8.9	5.8	2.1	7.0	9.2				
.75 to .99	10.4	9.3	10.8	15.7	9.8	7.6	10.6	5.1				
1.00 to 1.24	8.8	6.6	9.9	9.5	7.8	6.7	8.1	2.9				
1.25 to 1.49	7.1	5.0	8.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.4	16.5				
1.50 to 1.99	14.5	14.0	14.8	11.7	14.3	15.0	14.1	14.7				
2.00 to 2.99	20.0	21.3	19.4	18.2	22.9	19.8	23.9	23.8				
3.00 or more	22.6	27.6	20.4	6.3	24.7	32.9	22.1	19.4				
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	15.3	14.6	15.6	7.8	17.1	18.0	16.5	-				
.50 to .74	9.5	13.3	6.7	4.4	10.6	15.3	7.0	-				
.75 to .99	9.1	11.5	7.2	11.8	6.9	10.5	4.1	-				
1.00 to 1.24	9.8	7.8	11.1	-	10.3	16.1	5.8	-				
1.25 to 1.49	6.6	7.5	6.0	3.4	6.6	9.6	4.3	...				
1.50 to 1.99	11.3	11.7	11.0	20.1	9.2	6.3	11.5	-				
2.00 to 2.99	18.8	13.6	22.7	39.2	22.4	11.8	30.5	...				
3.00 or more	19.8	20.0	19.8	13.2	16.8	12.4	20.2	...				
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	3 316	1 002	2 266	523	1 881	337	1 544	62				
\$250 to \$499	338	94	244	34	212	15	197	-				
\$500 to \$999	417	132	265	55	291	55	236	-				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	577	144	429	75	279	53	226	8				
\$2,000 and over	718	189	515	91	449	71	378	23				
Median income deficit	1 266	443	813	268	650	143	507	31				
Mean income deficit	\$1 454	\$1 693	\$1 379	\$2000+	\$1 353	\$1 641	\$1 299	...				
	\$1 735	\$1 849	\$1 697	\$2 158	\$1 631	\$1 947	\$1 562	...				
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	9 012	2 916	6 038	573	6 086	1 467	4 542	211				
\$250 to \$499	347	81	266	45	271	71	192	-				
\$500 to \$999	259	70	189	10	168	27	141	-				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	644	155	480	41	288	71	200	17				
\$2,000 and over	1 064	291	769	79	590	130	460	59				
Median income surplus	6 698	2 319	4 334	398	4 769	1 168	3 549	135				
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+				
	\$5 342	\$5 923	\$5 072	\$3 680	\$5 713	\$6 108	\$5 576	\$5 214				

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

Boston	Neighborhood O4				Neighborhood O5				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Total, all units	19 324	5 832	10 893	1 165	11 056	2 676	7 403	298	
Occupied	16 844	5 832	10 893	1 165	10 178	2 676	7 403	298	
Population in units	52 498	17 120	34 923	4 914	34 157	7 765	26 091	1 171	
Population per unit	3.12	2.94	3.21	4.22	3.36	2.90	3.52	3.93	
Owner occupied	3 194	1 473	1 692	77	2 395	661	1 711	39	
Population per unit	3.38	3.04	3.66	...	4.09	3.52	4.33	...	
1-person households	568	299	269	8	239	93	146	-	
65 years and over	236	175	61	-	72	55	17	-	
Renter occupied	13 650	4 359	9 201	1 088	7 783	2 015	5 692	259	
Population per unit	3.05	2.90	3.12	4.20	3.13	2.70	3.28	3.87	
1-person households	3 577	1 351	2 213	59	1 635	679	950	22	
65 years and over	1 263	660	595	-	571	417	154	-	
Available vacant year-round	1 866	-	-	-	734	-	-	-	
For rent	1 678	-	-	-	707	-	-	-	
For sale only	188	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	
Other vacant	614	-	-	-	144	-	-	-	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
Owner occupied	3 194	1 473	1 692	77	2 395	661	1 711	39	
1960 to March 1970	96	9	87	-	24	14	10	-	
1950 to 1959	45	7	38	-	57	-	57	-	
1940 to 1949	161	42	119	8	221	24	197	6	
1939 or earlier	2 892	1 415	1 448	69	2 093	623	1 447	33	
Renter occupied	13 650	4 359	9 201	1 088	7 783	2 015	5 692	259	
1960 to March 1970	1 144	109	1 030	42	291	112	162	-	
1950 to 1959	1 003	206	778	35	898	353	545	24	
1940 to 1949	2 188	436	1 739	139	809	200	609	28	
1939 or earlier	9 315	3 608	5 654	872	5 785	1 350	4 376	207	
Owner occ. below poverty level	519	265	254	-	305	71	234	-	
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1950 to 1959	14	7	7	-	17	-	17	-	
1940 to 1949	41	18	23	-	31	10	21	-	
1939 or earlier	464	240	224	-	257	61	196	-	
Renter occ. below poverty level	4 197	1 442	2 704	514	2 318	629	1 689	66	
1960 to March 1970	388	40	343	15	110	62	48	-	
1950 to 1959	468	92	361	21	438	129	309	8	
1940 to 1949	729	186	543	62	283	72	211	16	
1939 or earlier	2 612	1 124	1 457	416	1 487	366	1 121	42	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
All occupied units	16 844	5 832	10 893	1 165	10 178	2 676	7 403	298	
1	1 919	702	1 196	47	725	327	391	7	
2 to 4	8 412	3 631	4 716	806	6 581	1 609	4 910	214	
5 to 9	2 373	652	1 711	174	1 452	350	1 087	18	
10 to 49	3 824	764	3 037	138	1 367	382	978	59	
50 or more	316	83	233	-	53	6	37	-	
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
All occupied units	16 844	5 832	10 893	1 165	10 178	2 676	7 403	298	
1968 to March 1970	6 805	1 755	4 995	813	4 797	767	3 983	195	
1965 to 1967	4 095	1 040	3 018	205	2 592	614	1 939	96	
1960 to 1964	2 518	1 015	1 493	101	1 715	591	1 124	7	
1959 or earlier	3 426	2 022	1 387	46	1 074	704	357	-	
Occ. units below poverty level	4 716	1 707	2 958	514	2 623	700	1 923	66	
1968 to March 1970	2 239	772	1 424	412	1 525	271	1 254	58	
1965 to 1967	1 200	314	886	66	604	184	420	8	
1960 to 1964	614	257	357	36	357	142	215	-	
1959 or earlier	663	364	291	-	137	103	34	-	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>									
All occupied units	16 844	5 832	10 893	1 165	10 178	2 676	7 403	298	
Percent with air conditioning	5.2	6.0	4.7	4.9	7.4	7.7	7.3	9.7	
Percent with automobile	33.8	36.0	32.7	25.3	43.4	40.5	44.4	45.0	
Percent with telephone	68.8	73.1	66.5	38.8	72.5	76.7	70.9	63.8	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.0	95.1	97.9	98.0	98.8	98.3	99.0	97.3	
Occ. units below poverty level	4 716	1 707	2 958	514	2 623	700	1 923	66	
Percent with air conditioning	3.2	4.3	2.6	5.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	-	
Percent with automobile	11.0	10.6	11.1	6.2	18.9	12.0	21.4	-	
Percent with telephone	58.2	57.8	58.4	29.2	66.2	74.9	63.1	...	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.4	96.0	98.2	96.5	98.1	97.3	98.4	...	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
Owner occupied	3 194	1 473	1 692	77	2 395	661	1 711	39	
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 984	1 333	1 622	65	2 191	599	1 569	24	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	186	130	56	12	176	62	114	15	
1.51 or more persons per room	24	10	14	-	28	-	28	-	
Owner occ. below poverty level	519	265	254	-	305	71	234	-	
1.00 or fewer persons per room	486	251	235	-	260	51	209	-	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	26	14	12	-	31	20	11	-	
1.51 or more persons per room	7	-	7	-	14	-	14	-	

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Boston**

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>									
Renter occupied.....	13 650	4 359	9 201	1 088	7 783	2 015	5 692	259	
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	11 983	3 846	8 061	823	6 794	1 789	4 929	190	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	1 444	404	1 026	169	870	201	669	49	
1.51 or more persons per room.....	223	109	114	96	119	25	94	20	
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	4 197	1 442	2 704	514	2 318	629	1 689	66	
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	3 498	1 217	2 237	337	1 899	522	1 377	41	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	589	159	423	111	372	90	282	16	
1.51 or more persons per room.....	110	66	44	66	47	17	30	9	
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>									
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	864	415	433	...	597	264	333	...	
Less than \$5,000.....	104	55	49	...	15	15	—	...	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	231	110	121	...	76	66	10	...	
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	181	100	74	...	132	70	62	...	
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	130	65	65	...	139	51	88	...	
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	122	37	76	...	80	22	58	...	
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	60	39	21	...	104	24	80	...	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	15	9	6	...	51	16	35	...	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	7	—	7	...	—	—	—	...	
\$35,000 or more.....	14	—	14	...	—	—	—	...	
Median value of property.....	\$11 300	\$11 100	\$11 600	...	\$13 900	\$11 800	\$15 300	...	
Mean value of property.....	\$11 700	\$11 000	\$12 300	...	\$14 100	\$12 100	\$15 600	...	
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	148	67	81	...	70	12	58	...	
Less than \$5,000.....	16	9	7	...	—	—	—	...	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	68	39	29	...	11	6	5	...	
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	36	13	23	...	18	—	18	...	
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	14	6	8	...	13	6	7	...	
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	...	16	—	16	...	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	...	12	—	12	...	
\$25,000 or more.....	14	—	14	...	—	—	—	...	
Median value of property.....	\$9 300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mean value of property.....	\$11 600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....	13 585	4 351	9 144	1 080	7 783	2 015	5 692	259	
Less than \$40.....	104	57	47	—	7	—	7	—	
\$40 to \$59.....	492	247	245	—	154	120	34	—	
\$60 to \$79.....	2 840	823	1 995	69	876	313	546	23	
\$80 to \$99.....	2 141	1 001	1 130	252	634	204	430	34	
\$100 to \$119.....	3 129	910	2 183	183	1 383	307	1 070	17	
\$120 to \$149.....	3 416	937	2 469	394	2 791	726	2 041	131	
\$150 to \$199.....	1 244	313	919	158	1 736	278	1 429	46	
\$200 to \$249.....	94	9	85	15	153	46	107	8	
\$250 or more.....	20	5	15	—	19	12	7	—	
No cash rent.....	105	49	56	—	30	9	21	—	
Median gross rent.....	\$107	\$101	\$110	\$122	\$129	\$122	\$131	\$133	
Mean gross rent.....	\$107	\$102	\$109	\$119	\$126	\$116	\$129	\$130	
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	4 173	1 434	2 688	506	2 318	629	1 689	66	
Less than \$40.....	47	33	14	—	—	—	—	—	
\$40 to \$59.....	210	102	108	—	88	62	26	—	
\$60 to \$79.....	1 206	303	898	56	518	154	364	16	
\$80 to \$99.....	590	248	332	97	167	70	97	—	
\$100 to \$119.....	748	251	471	86	332	79	253	—	
\$120 to \$149.....	904	339	555	170	703	159	544	35	
\$150 to \$199.....	411	152	259	97	476	96	380	15	
\$200 to \$249.....	44	—	44	—	25	—	25	—	
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median gross rent.....	\$101	\$102	\$99	\$122	\$122	\$106	\$126	...	
Mean gross rent.....	\$102	\$102	\$102	\$119	\$118	\$104	\$122	...	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>									
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup> .....	12 804	4 047	8 681	973	7 409	1 902	5 431	252	
Less than 20 percent.....	4 350	1 552	2 782	231	2 029	506	1 487	101	
20 to 24 percent.....	1 778	500	1 268	118	883	216	651	32	
25 to 34 percent.....	2 214	557	1 635	191	1 434	352	1 082	38	
35 to 49 percent.....	1 721	475	1 228	162	1 204	269	935	21	
50 percent or more.....	2 741	963	1 768	271	1 859	559	1 276	60	
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup> .....	3 484	1 173	2 274	399	1 965	516	1 449	59	
Less than 20 percent.....	43	15	28	15	26	14	12	8	
20 to 24 percent.....	159	13	141	—	37	—	37	—	
25 to 34 percent.....	347	74	261	24	152	21	131	—	
35 to 49 percent.....	645	203	432	95	363	61	302	—	
50 percent or more.....	2 290	868	1 412	265	1 387	420	967	51	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or person individual was reported as "none" or "loss."