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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.¹ Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

¹ Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

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PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

Cleveland

About 207,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Cleveland, Ohio, in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 28 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Cleveland, less than 1 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Cleveland was subdivided into six neighborhoods which varied in size and racial composition. The population of the neighborhoods ranged from 21,000 to 66,000, and the proportion of the population which was Negro ranged from 7 percent to 94 percent. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 75 percent of the population, as compared with 24 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 129,000 persons in Cleveland who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 56 percent lived in the low-income area. About 35 percent of the residents of the low-income area were

below the poverty level, as compared with only 11 percent of those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low-income area, this proportion ranged from 27 percent in neighborhood 3 to 40 percent in neighborhood 4.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 75 percent of the city's poor blacks and 48 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 27 percent of the city's poor white population and 9 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Cleveland, Ohio, and Toledo, Ohio SMSA's: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
CLEVELAND, OHIO SMSA							
SMSA, total.....	2,041,121	328,229	16.1	185,881	82,470	9.1	25.1
In low-income area.....	207,906	156,488	75.3	71,879	57,817	34.6	36.9
Percent in low-income area.....	10.2	47.7	(X)	38.7	70.1	(X)	(X)
Cleveland.....	740,559	285,108	38.5	128,690	77,643	17.4	27.2
In low-income area ¹	207,345	156,430	75.4	71,729	57,817	34.6	37.0
Percent in low-income area.....	28.0	54.9	(X)	55.7	74.5	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	20,600	1,502	7.3	6,551	703	31.8	46.8
Neighborhood 2.....	24,639	14,088	57.2	9,324	6,805	37.8	48.3
Neighborhood 3.....	31,849	29,920	93.9	8,508	8,133	26.7	27.2
Neighborhood 4.....	65,761	56,816	86.4	26,205	23,601	39.8	41.5
Neighborhood 5.....	34,900	32,274	92.5	12,344	11,691	35.4	36.2
Neighborhood 6.....	21,294	15,384	72.2	6,891	5,432	32.4	35.3
Not in low-income area.....	533,214	128,678	24.1	56,961	19,826	10.7	15.4
Balance of SMSA.....	1,300,562	43,121	3.3	57,191	4,827	4.4	11.2
In low-income area.....	561	58	10.3	150	-	26.7	-
Percent in low-income area.....	-	0.1	(X)	0.3	-	(X)	(X)
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH. SMSA							
SMSA, total.....	677,308	56,221	8.3	61,423	15,308	9.1	27.2
In low-income area.....	60,206	34,186	56.8	17,210	10,817	28.6	31.6
Percent in low-income area.....	8.9	60.8	(X)	28.0	70.7	(X)	(X)
Toledo.....	378,223	52,267	13.8	41,259	14,348	10.9	27.5
In low-income area ¹	49,284	33,293	67.6	14,646	10,531	29.7	31.6
Percent in low-income area.....	13.0	63.7	(X)	35.5	73.4	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	26,684	23,871	89.5	7,324	6,712	27.4	28.1
Neighborhood 2.....	22,097	9,416	42.6	7,189	3,819	32.5	40.6
Not in low-income area.....	328,939	18,974	5.8	26,613	3,817	8.1	20.1
Balance of SMSA.....	299,085	3,954	1.3	20,164	960	6.7	24.3
In low-income area.....	10,922	893	8.2	2,564	286	23.5	32.0
Percent in low-income area.....	3.7	22.6	(X)	12.7	29.8	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable

¹Includes several census tracts not included in the neighborhoods.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 33 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 15 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (50 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (19 percent). This proportion was as high as 59 percent in neighborhood 5.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such

characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 73 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as-compared with 59 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 18 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 28 percent for males living

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons				Housing units						
	Percent of all families	With female head		Head worked in 1969-70 percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduates	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Occupied—percent			
		With related children under 18 years old	Mean number of children			Male	Female					Renter—occupied	Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Gross rent one-fourth or more of income ²
CLEVELAND															
Total.....	19.3	66.7	2.53	71.9	7.2	25.4	52.5	5.3	62.4	28.5	6.0	53.9	72.9	7.1	38.7
In low-income area.....	33.2	80.7	2.76	61.9	17.3	18.1	38.3	8.9	72.7	49.6	10.7	76.4	81.7	9.6	49.2
Neighborhood 1.....	24.0	82.6	2.67	61.4	15.5	20.0	36.1	10.7	81.2	33.3	9.2	80.0	79.8	10.7	34.7
Neighborhood 2.....	39.3	79.0	2.48	62.8	21.5	19.6	41.9	9.4	76.9	52.5	10.8	87.6	73.0	8.8	48.5
Neighborhood 3.....	32.1	80.8	2.74	65.5	12.4	16.1	38.7	6.8	65.7	48.7	6.3	63.6	87.1	9.4	42.2
Neighborhood 4.....	34.8	85.0	2.94	59.0	20.2	19.1	39.5	11.1	70.3	52.5	14.2	76.5	85.3	10.5	53.6
Neighborhood 5.....	33.7	75.7	2.94	61.2	18.7	16.1	32.9	10.7	74.9	59.2	9.8	79.8	86.7	8.0	52.0
Neighborhood 6.....	34.2	77.7	2.50	60.8	14.2	19.1	42.1	10.3	74.5	48.3	10.3	75.5	70.3	10.0	47.5
Not in low-income area.....	14.6	55.8	2.28	74.7	3.7	27.5	56.9	4.0	58.8	18.9	4.0	45.1	69.4	6.1	31.9
TOLEDO															
Total.....	12.5	59.4	2.33	75.3	3.5	37.2	62.2	3.8	49.8	16.7	3.8	34.5	56.6	5.2	39.1
In low-income area.....	27.8	75.9	2.66	57.5	10.4	19.8	39.2	8.8	70.4	39.9	7.5	64.7	84.4	8.5	50.2
Neighborhood 1.....	27.7	77.8	2.68	58.4	10.1	19.0	36.8	7.4	69.4	42.1	5.7	49.6	86.7	8.9	52.0
Neighborhood 2.....	28.4	74.0	2.63	55.4	11.2	19.3	41.7	10.7	72.6	37.3	9.2	80.0	82.8	8.3	49.5
Not in low-income area.....	10.6	54.0	2.17	77.3	2.6	39.3	65.6	3.1	47.0	13.0	3.2	29.7	52.3	4.7	35.3

¹Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

outside this area. This proportion was as low as 16 percent in neighborhoods 3 and 5. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Cleveland were clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 49 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 32 percent for households outside this area.

Toledo

About 49,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Toledo, Ohio, in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 13 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Toledo, only 4 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Toledo was subdivided into two neighborhoods having populations of 27,000 (neighborhood 1) and 23,000 (neighborhood 2). The proportion of the population which was Negro was 90 percent in neighborhood 1 and 43 percent in neighborhood 2. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 68 percent of the population, as compared with 6 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 41,000 persons in Toledo who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 36 percent lived in the low-income area. About 30 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 8 percent of those living elsewhere in the city.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 73 percent of the city's poor blacks and 60 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 15 percent of the city's poor white population and 4 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the

proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 28 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 11 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (40 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (13 percent).

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 70 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 47 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 20 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 39 percent for males living outside this area. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Toledo were clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 50 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 35 percent for households outside this area.

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."**

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**. The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)**. A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in 1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas." The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled *Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population*.

Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. *Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"* presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. *Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"* presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in *Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."*

DEFINITIONS

Low-Income Areas

1970 census definition.—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

Previous definitions.—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see *Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."*

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**.

Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

Symbols

A dash "-" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio: 1970

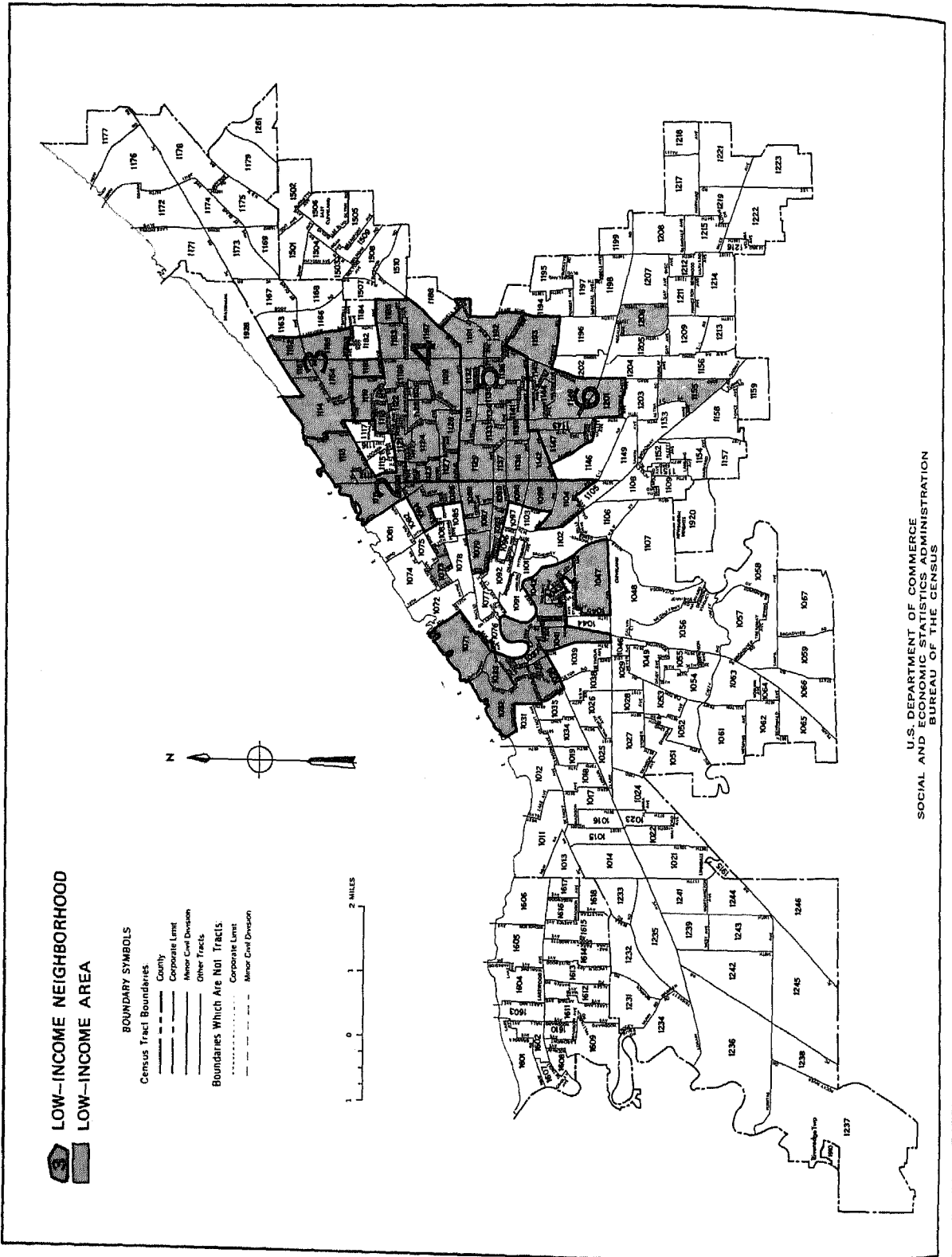
CLEVELAND

<u>Neighborhood 1</u>			<u>Neighborhood 3</u>			<u>Neighborhood 5</u>		
1032	1037	1043	1114	1164		1129	1135	1141
1033	1041	1047	1161	1165		1131	1136	1142
1036	1042	1071	1162	1181		1132	1137	1191
						1133	1138	1192
						1134	1139	
<u>Neighborhood 2</u>			<u>Neighborhood 4</u>			<u>Neighborhood 6</u>		
1079	1089	1104	1118	1124	1183			
1084	1093	1111	1119	1125	1185			
1086	1098	1112	1121	1126	1186	1143	1148	
1087	1099	1113	1122	1127	1187	1144	1193	
1088			1123	1128	1189	1145	1201	
						1147		

TOLEDO

<u>Neighborhood 1</u>		<u>Neighborhood 2</u>	
24.02	33	22	29
25	34	23	37
26	36	27	38
		28	41

CLEVELAND, OHIO 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

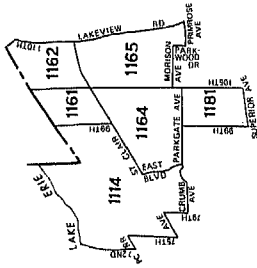


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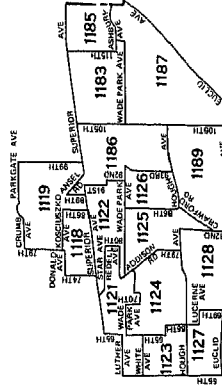
CLEVELAND, OHIO

1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

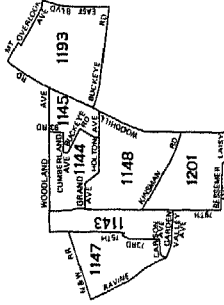
NEIGHBORHOOD 3



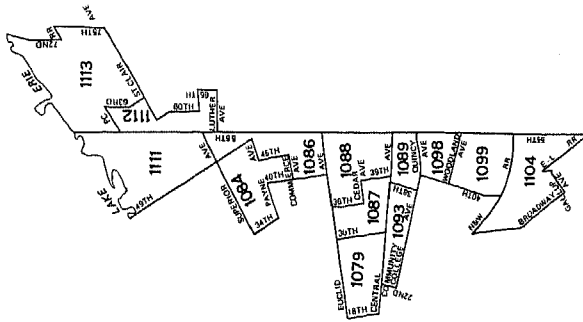
NEIGHBORHOOD 4



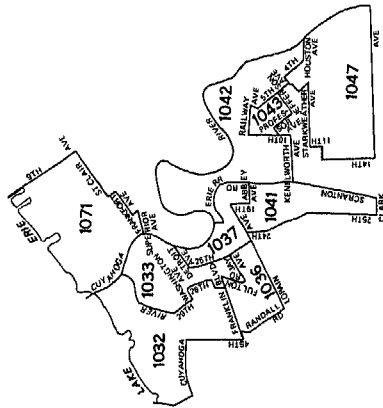
NEIGHBORHOOD 6



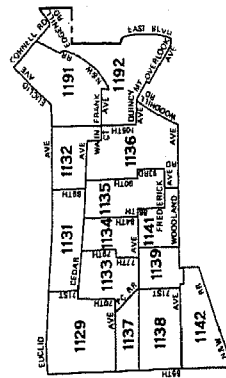
NEIGHBORHOOD 2



NEIGHBORHOOD 1



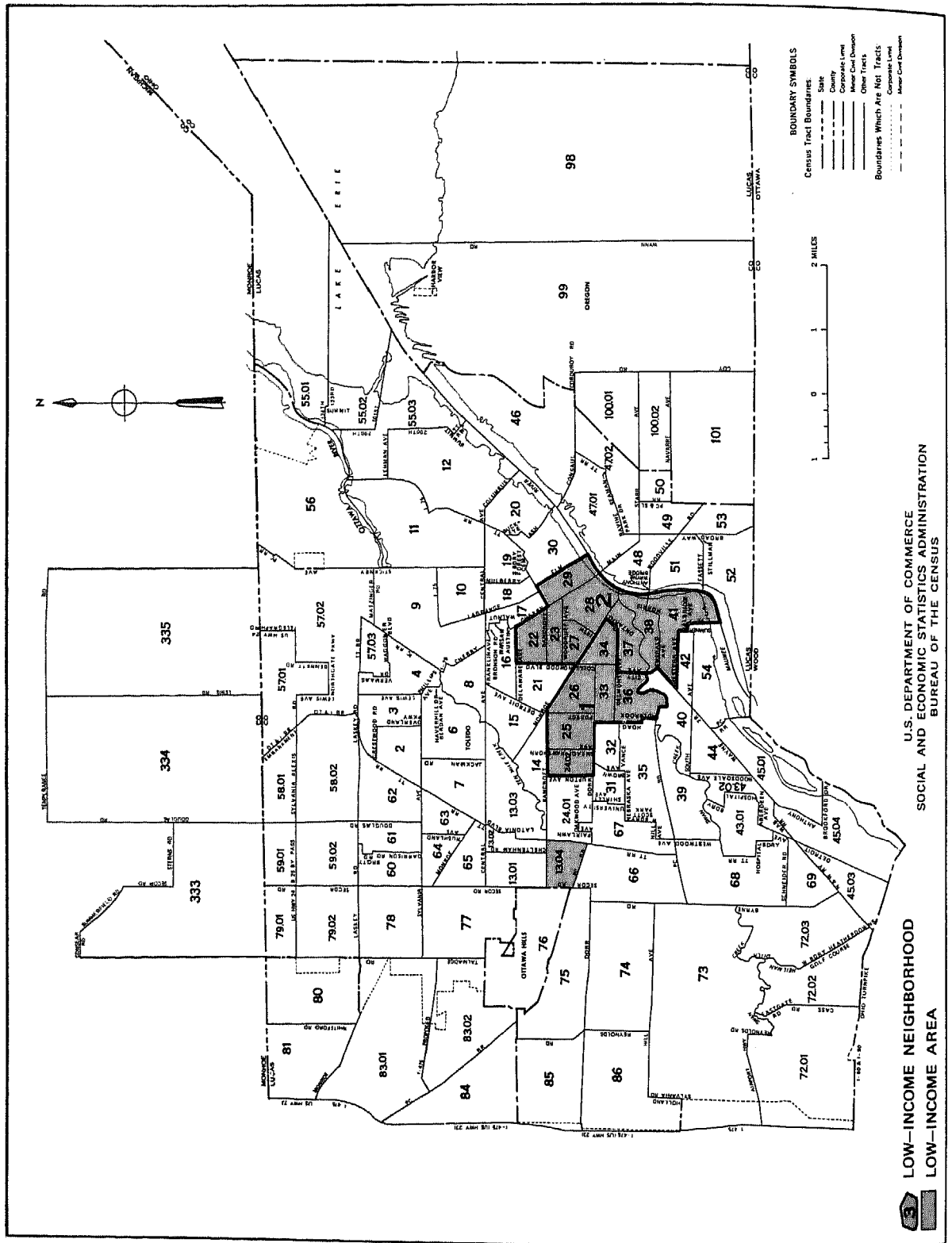
NEIGHBORHOOD 5



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TOLEDO, OHIO

1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

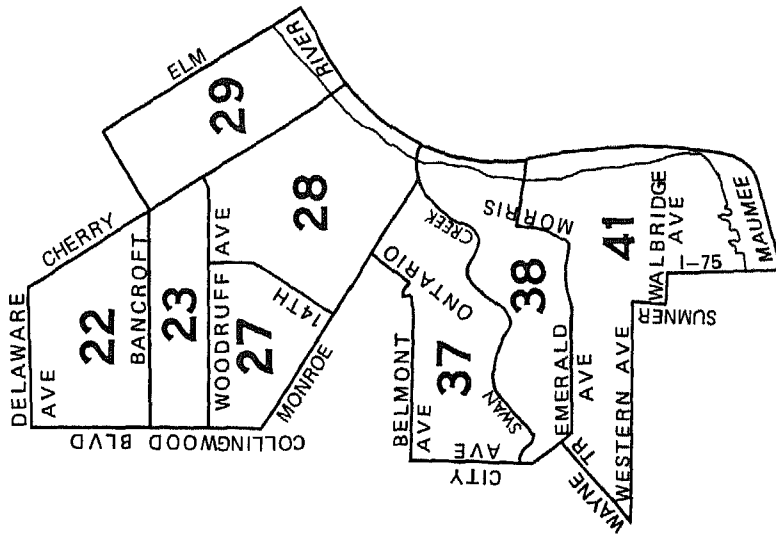


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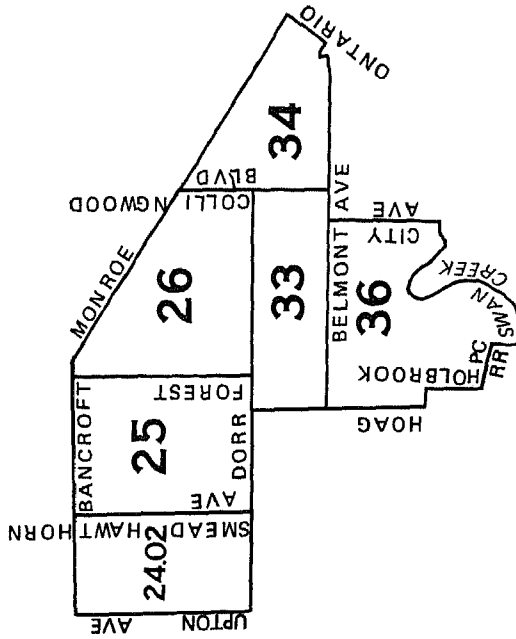
LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOOD
LOW-INCOME AREA

TOLEDO, OHIO
1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

NEIGHBORHOOD 2



NEIGHBORHOOD 1



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	20 600	18 908	1 502	2 531	24 639	10 429	14 088	542	31 849	1 806	29 920	128
Persons of Spanish language	2 531	2 448	58	2 531	542	467	52	542	128	18	110	128
White	18 908	18 908	-	2 448	10 429	10 429	-	467	1 806	1 806	-	18
Negro	1 502	-	1 502	58	14 088	-	14 088	52	29 920	-	29 920	110
Other races	190	-	-	25	122	-	-	23	123	-	-	-
American Indian	4	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
Japanese	20	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	34	-	-	-
Chinese	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	39	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	26	-	-	-
All other	34	-	-	25	45	-	-	23	5	-	-	-
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	31.8	30.8	46.8	31.4	37.8	23.8	48.3	31.9	26.7	19.2	27.2	...
Persons of Spanish language	31.4	31.1	...	31.4	31.9	22.1	...	31.9	...	...	...	...
White	30.8	30.8	-	31.1	23.8	23.8	-	22.1	19.2	19.2	-	...
Negro	46.8	-	46.8	...	48.3	-	48.3	...	27.2	-	27.2	...
Other races	17.4	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	6 551	5 815	703	794	9 324	2 487	6 805	173	8 508	347	8 133	4
65 years and over	1 322	1 283	33	13	1 742	708	1 025	47	709	124	585	-
In households	6 300	5 571	703	794	9 170	2 379	6 759	173	8 485	329	8 128	4
Head of household	2 514	2 311	184	153	3 715	1 251	2 450	66	2 454	155	2 288	-
Family head	1 173	989	171	133	1 865	349	1 511	51	1 789	71	1 707	-
65 years and over	141	125	16	-	297	62	235	18	196	27	169	-
Female	577	444	133	66	1 192	131	1 061	15	1 275	21	1 243	-
Primary individual	1 341	1 322	13	20	1 850	902	939	15	665	84	581	-
65 years and over	943	929	8	13	1 190	598	583	15	268	62	206	-
Female	940	921	13	13	1 208	515	693	-	490	75	415	-
Related child under 18 years	2 893	2 421	465	563	4 058	843	3 201	68	4 634	90	4 534	-
Related child under 6 years	1 069	909	153	271	1 323	258	1 051	42	1 467	31	1 436	-
Other relative of head	753	699	54	78	1 114	222	888	39	1 111	77	1 027	-
Not related to head	140	140	-	-	283	63	220	-	286	7	279	4
In group quarters	251	244	-	-	154	108	46	-	23	18	5	-
AGE												
All males below poverty level	3 013	2 692	294	455	3 820	1 129	2 670	84	3 422	155	3 267	-
Under 3 years	331	303	28	94	371	91	273	14	337	12	325	-
3 to 5 years	334	255	72	79	311	49	262	-	387	4	383	-
6 to 13 years	795	660	135	134	947	253	694	9	1 138	8	1 130	-
14 to 17 years	252	232	14	72	389	67	322	-	494	29	465	-
18 to 21 years	132	125	7	8	236	36	200	-	209	13	196	-
22 to 24 years	61	61	-	17	68	28	35	5	37	-	37	-
25 to 34 years	102	77	25	-	163	92	71	6	116	5	111	-
35 to 44 years	196	189	-	32	166	50	116	-	151	15	136	-
45 to 54 years	157	157	-	6	258	114	144	17	157	9	148	-
55 to 64 years	251	239	5	13	276	87	189	-	155	23	132	-
65 years and over	402	394	8	-	635	262	364	33	241	37	204	-
Median age	13.7	15.2	7.8	8.3	15.9	28.4	14.3	...	11.9	38.3	11.6	-
All females below poverty level	3 538	3 123	409	339	5 504	1 358	4 135	89	5 086	192	4 866	4
Under 3 years	162	154	8	51	322	64	258	21	377	-	377	-
3 to 5 years	242	197	45	47	319	54	258	7	366	15	351	-
6 to 13 years	587	443	144	71	1 048	218	830	6	1 147	9	1 128	-
14 to 17 years	203	184	19	21	411	77	334	11	476	13	463	-
18 to 21 years	251	244	7	15	326	56	270	6	309	-	302	-
22 to 24 years	159	122	37	38	199	68	127	9	238	13	225	-
25 to 34 years	344	256	88	28	540	107	433	8	493	11	482	4
35 to 44 years	257	243	14	27	412	82	330	-	535	8	521	-
45 to 54 years	225	207	18	28	415	68	347	7	379	22	352	-
55 to 64 years	186	184	4	-	405	118	287	-	298	14	284	-
65 years and over	920	889	25	13	1 107	446	661	14	468	87	381	-
Median age	28.8	32.5	14.6	13.1	26.4	38.3	23.8	...	19.3	57.6	18.5	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	5 272	5 078	149	414	6 155	3 487	2 619	143	7 463	568	6 834	36
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 692	1 674	18	190	1 846	823	1 001	53	1 768	165	1 581	11
8 years	1 063	1 045	18	63	1 085	735	350	14	942	105	837	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 347	1 271	56	91	1 616	858	753	53	2 195	87	2 099	13
4 years	788	738	50	31	1 161	715	429	16	1 969	148	1 803	5
College: 1 to 3 years	149	133	7	12	328	252	76	7	407	24	383	7
4 years or more	233	217	-	27	119	104	10	-	182	39	131	-
Median years of school completed	8.9	8.8	11.1	8.3	9.3	9.6	8.9	9.3	10.4	9.5	10.4	...

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—												
Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	5 943	5 546	345	478	7 978	3 513	4 418	120	9 465	651	8 797	26
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 960	1 874	76	251	2 425	1 085	1 335	71	1 757	194	1 563	—
8 years	1 208	1 164	38	72	1 034	572	452	5	841	57	779	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 566	1 436	121	77	2 559	987	1 568	22	3 205	141	3 058	17
4 years	980	874	106	58	1 561	635	910	22	2 811	175	2 630	3
College: 1 to 3 years	103	99	4	20	244	136	108	—	556	51	505	—
4 years or more	126	99	—	—	155	98	45	—	295	33	262	—
Median years of school completed	8.8	8.8	10.5	7.6	9.6	9.3	9.8	...	11.0	10.6	11.0	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	1 169	1 117	38	68	1 566	633	919	61	857	89	768	—
Less than 8 years	505	500	5	37	644	183	452	18	322	63	259	—
8 to 11 years	460	421	25	22	643	292	346	36	373	10	363	—
12 years or more	204	196	8	9	279	158	121	7	162	16	146	—
Female, 22 years and over	2 093	1 901	186	134	3 078	889	2 185	38	2 411	155	2 245	4
Less than 8 years	891	847	44	87	1 140	357	783	27	596	89	507	—
8 to 11 years	790	699	85	23	1 339	334	1 001	11	1 175	43	1 121	4
12 years or more	412	355	57	24	599	198	401	—	640	23	617	—
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years	959	862	80	98	1 144	342	802	6	1 712	88	1 624	—
Employed	450	418	22	50	404	214	190	6	671	60	611	—
Unemployed	159	141	18	18	132	34	98	—	78	—	78	—
Not in labor force	341	294	40	30	608	94	514	—	958	28	930	—
22 to 64 years	4 356	4 179	132	409	4 652	2 731	1 894	104	6 511	460	6 019	34
Employed	3 312	3 176	107	325	3 361	2 199	1 148	72	5 456	412	5 030	29
Unemployed	290	275	15	11	260	147	100	11	367	6	343	5
Not in labor force	740	714	10	73	1 017	385	632	21	688	42	646	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years	2 936	2 795	112	351	2 552	1 424	1 118	76	4 339	275	4 050	25
Employed	2 289	2 168	92	289	2 001	1 205	791	54	3 849	252	3 592	25
Unemployed	246	231	15	11	125	66	54	11	200	—	191	—
Not in labor force	387	382	5	51	412	153	259	11	290	23	267	—
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 183	1 110	54	249	1 529	501	1 016	36	1 987	84	1 884	23
Employed	369	348	21	83	545	217	322	—	666	26	640	17
Unemployed	29	29	—	7	79	12	67	—	103	—	103	—
Not in civilian labor force	785	733	33	159	905	272	627	36	1 218	58	1 141	6
22 to 64 years	4 422	4 078	298	457	6 035	2 617	3 386	100	8 169	466	7 692	20
Employed	1 694	1 535	128	157	2 393	1 295	1 086	42	4 029	252	3 777	11
Unemployed	77	77	—	—	198	89	105	4	240	—	240	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 651	2 466	170	300	3 444	1 233	2 195	54	3 900	214	3 675	9
Family head, 22 to 64 years	945	769	167	146	1 816	361	1 455	25	2 112	66	2 035	—
Employed	384	294	81	43	598	192	406	10	972	47	925	—
Unemployed	31	31	—	—	62	11	51	—	107	—	107	—
Not in civilian labor force	530	444	86	103	1 156	158	998	15	1 033	19	1 003	—
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	2 558	2 437	106	271	2 524	1 421	1 078	64	4 115	315	3 800	16
Employed	785	744	41	87	944	615	324	21	1 878	137	1 741	11
Unemployed	32	32	—	—	31	—	27	4	64	—	64	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 741	1 661	65	184	1 549	806	727	39	2 173	178	1 995	5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years	202	182	14	21	373	53	320	—	484	34	450	—
Employed	63	50	7	6	66	35	31	—	132	26	106	—
Unemployed	51	51	—	7	43	4	39	—	13	—	13	—
Not in labor force	88	81	7	8	264	14	250	—	339	8	331	—
22 to 64 years	767	723	30	68	931	371	555	28	616	52	564	—
Employed	315	278	30	51	323	192	131	—	340	34	306	—
Unemployed	47	47	—	—	75	32	38	11	27	—	27	—
Not in labor force	398	391	—	17	533	147	386	17	249	18	231	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years	471	434	30	61	429	153	271	18	333	23	310	—
Employed	207	170	30	44	185	94	91	—	233	18	215	—
Unemployed	37	37	—	—	31	6	20	11	17	—	17	—
Not in labor force	220	220	—	17	213	53	160	7	83	5	78	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	319	312	7	21	508	91	417	11	517	13	497	-
Employed	69	62	7	-	119	24	95	-	160	13	147	-
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	44	4	40	-	44	-	44	-
Not in civilian labor force	250	250	-	21	345	63	282	11	313	-	306	-
2 to 64 years	1 173	1 012	161	121	1 971	443	1 524	24	1 943	68	1 864	4
Employed	173	118	55	-	316	105	211	-	470	22	448	-
Unemployed	23	23	-	-	39	13	22	4	67	-	67	-
Not in civilian labor force	977	871	106	121	1 616	325	1 291	20	1 406	46	1 349	4
Family head, 22 to 64 years	514	396	118	66	996	116	880	15	1 092	21	1 060	-
Employed	90	46	44	-	145	35	110	-	239	7	232	-
Unemployed	16	16	-	-	22	-	22	-	55	-	55	-
Not in civilian labor force	408	334	74	66	829	81	748	15	798	14	773	-
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	385	354	31	55	409	139	266	9	340	26	314	-
Employed	35	24	11	-	83	47	36	-	85	-	85	-
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Not in civilian labor force	350	330	20	55	322	92	230	5	255	26	229	-
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ²	3 312	3 176	107	325	3 361	2 199	1 148	72	5 456	412	5 030	29
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	202	185	12	21	129	124	5	5	121	33	88	-
Health workers, exc. practitioners	26	19	7	-	8	8	-	-	6	-	6	-
Teachers, elem. and secondary	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	9	18	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	121	115	-	6	99	82	17	-	116	17	99	-
Self-employed	23	17	-	-	29	20	9	-	19	7	12	-
Sales workers	85	85	-	14	41	34	7	-	112	21	91	-
Retail trade	58	58	-	6	16	9	7	-	91	21	70	-
Clerical and kindred workers	208	197	-	-	337	220	112	-	443	22	421	7
Postal clerks and mail carriers	23	23	-	-	23	18	5	-	138	-	138	7
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	42	42	-	-	106	81	25	-	78	13	65	-
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	4	4	-	-	23	17	6	-	4	-	4	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	700	700	-	35	592	433	150	11	1 062	89	973	13
Construction craftsmen	99	99	-	-	95	79	16	-	172	9	163	13
Mechanics and repairmen	129	129	-	12	163	117	46	11	199	25	174	-
Operatives, except transport	1 004	965	39	124	979	666	313	49	1 548	110	1 438	9
Assemblers	108	108	-	9	84	58	26	-	133	18	115	-
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg	81	73	8	10	27	20	7	-	72	4	68	4
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	55	45	10	12	21	21	-	6	34	-	34	-
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	10	10	-	-	11	-	11	-	4	-	4	-
Transport equipment operatives	262	233	29	9	288	176	112	-	505	45	460	-
Truck drivers	110	97	13	-	129	79	50	-	209	22	187	-
Laborers, except farm	482	458	17	57	426	190	236	-	652	34	604	-
Construction	48	48	-	6	61	14	47	-	100	-	100	-
Freight, material, & stock handlers	140	123	17	12	173	113	60	-	173	22	151	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	227	217	10	51	451	255	196	7	819	41	778	-
Cleaning service workers	102	95	7	13	111	59	52	7	419	32	387	-
Food service workers	34	34	-	13	110	58	52	-	92	-	92	-
Health service workers	-	-	-	-	18	-	18	-	30	-	30	-
Personal service workers	11	8	3	8	55	36	19	-	97	-	97	-
Protective service workers	47	47	-	13	75	40	35	-	83	9	79	-
Private household workers	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	37	-
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	1 694	1 535	128	157	2 393	1 295	1 086	42	4 029	252	3 777	11
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	124	96	6	10	178	65	101	-	425	30	395	3
Health workers, exc. practitioners	35	13	-	3	38	6	32	-	72	-	72	3
Teachers, elem. and secondary	55	49	6	7	61	31	30	-	160	8	152	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	24	24	-	-	54	42	12	-	46	-	46	-
Self-employed	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	-	10	-	10	-
Sales workers	103	92	11	5	81	69	12	-	133	13	120	-
Retail trade	84	73	11	5	50	45	5	-	108	13	95	-
Clerical and kindred workers	262	248	14	9	550	313	237	12	805	127	678	-
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	50	50	-	-	71	71	-	-	110	51	59	-
Secretaries, sten., & typists	67	67	-	-	205	137	68	12	197	37	160	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	41	35	6	6	43	37	6	-	50	-	50	-
Operatives, except transport	518	498	11	81	745	517	228	26	708	25	683	8
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴	31	31	-	5	35	4	31	-	144	-	144	-
Assemblers	53	53	-	15	116	103	13	10	50	4	46	-
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	61	61	-	4	94	42	52	4	31	10	21	-
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	98	98	-	17	131	111	20	5	122	-	122	8
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	5	-	5	-
Laborers, except farm	36	36	-	-	51	38	13	-	61	5	56	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	566	486	80	46	529	203	326	4	1 351	52	1 299	-
Cleaning service workers	171	167	4	8	121	66	55	-	286	13	273	-
Food service workers	173	142	31	-	150	87	63	4	329	28	301	-
Health service workers	90	57	33	-	65	-	65	-	385	-	385	-
Personal service workers	11	11	-	5	54	6	48	-	129	-	129	-
Private household workers	20	20	-	-	154	11	143	-	419	-	419	-

¹Includes "form workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

²Allotted cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴Protective service workers' and allotted

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS— Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years?	315	278	30	51	323	192	131	—	340	34	306	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	29	29	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	19	5	14	—
Sales workers	7	7	—	—	16	9	7	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	9	9	—	—	33	27	6	—	5	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	59	59	—	5	32	20	12	—	91	7	84	—
Operatives, except transport	75	58	17	16	96	57	39	—	70	—	70	—
Transport equipment operatives	40	27	13	—	16	8	8	—	12	—	12	—
Laborers, except farm	67	60	—	6	51	27	24	—	73	9	64	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	16	16	—	7	61	34	27	—	50	13	37	—
Private household workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.?	173	118	55	—	316	105	211	—	470	22	448	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	29	23	6	—	42	6	36	—	12	8	4	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	19	8	11	—	16	16	—	—	14	7	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	15	5	10	—	53	10	43	—	75	—	75	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
Operatives, except transport	39	32	7	—	73	47	26	—	53	—	53	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	66	45	21	—	92	26	66	—	149	7	142	—
Private household workers	5	5	—	—	34	—	34	—	140	—	140	—
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	136	104	22	22	255	81	174	—	240	—	240	—
22 to 54 yrs.	3 297	2 999	271	451	3 548	1 343	2 195	101	5 207	238	4 953	25
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	371	344	27	101	280	165	115	—	220	8	212	6
22 to 54 yrs.	2 266	2 161	94	266	2 027	1 164	838	64	3 402	253	3 149	16
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	225	225	—	—	226	135	91	—	154	—	154	—
22 to 54 yrs.	966	922	22	19	1 649	1 032	601	—	1 567	107	1 451	4
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	33	21	12	—	140	—	140	—	146	—	146	—
22 to 54 yrs.	850	674	167	124	1 568	246	1 322	25	1 901	66	1 824	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	141	141	—	—	115	60	55	—	64	—	64	—
22 to 54 yrs.	306	272	12	—	606	307	292	—	620	30	590	4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	47	34	7	6	143	18	125	—	168	—	168	—
22 to 54 yrs.	819	669	143	114	1 245	236	1 004	33	1 275	34	1 230	—
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	42	42	—	6	49	31	18	—	27	—	27	—
22 to 54 yrs.	331	304	27	55	304	112	188	9	289	19	270	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	174	174	—	—	130	67	63	—	92	—	92	—
22 to 54 yrs.	282	277	5	7	501	229	272	—	368	30	338	4
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	28	21	7	—	113	—	113	—	126	—	126	—
22 to 54 yrs.	503	385	118	66	943	105	838	15	1 010	21	978	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	124	124	—	—	53	26	27	—	48	—	48	—
22 to 54 yrs.	120	115	5	—	228	86	142	—	223	14	209	4

*Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—												
Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	69.1	67.8	78.6	63.1	73.2	69.6	75.0	70.6	74.4	67.6	74.8	
3 to 5 years old	32.3	29.5	49.5	23.4	36.4	25.1	42.3	—	27.5	...	28.1	
6 to 13 years old	96.5	96.3	97.2	93.0	97.4	99.0	96.6	...	94.9	97.5	94.9	
14 and 15 years old	94.0	93.5	...	92.7	95.9	94.8	96.5	...	95.4	...	95.2	
16 and 17 years old	67.0	65.6	...	...	85.4	71.1	91.6	...	86.4	...	87.7	
18 to 21 years old	27.0	26.5	...	31.4	28.1	22.6	30.4	...	32.3	...	32.2	
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 018	1 659	359	317	3 125	651	2 474	32	3 307	41	3 266	
Nursery school: Public	71	46	25	17	114	—	114	—	39	—	39	
Private	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	
Kindergarten: Public	167	144	23	21	190	36	154	—	187	8	179	
Private	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	9	—	9	
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	1 374	1 116	258	196	2 063	494	1 569	21	2 235	17	2 218	
Private	84	72	12	16	66	36	30	—	21	8	13	
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	206	172	34	42	613	53	560	5	758	—	758	
Private	39	70	—	25	17	12	5	—	20	8	12	
College	70	70	—	—	57	20	37	6	33	—	33	
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 018	1 659	359	317	3 125	651	2 474	32	3 307	41	3 266	
3 to 5 years old	190	142	48	39	275	26	249	—	190	8	182	
6 to 13 years old	1 324	1 053	271	181	1 932	468	1 464	15	2 110	17	2 093	
14 and 15 years old	294	268	26	74	471	82	389	6	469	8	461	
16 and 17 years old	77	70	7	6	286	41	245	5	361	8	353	
18 to 21 years old	133	126	7	17	161	34	127	6	177	—	177	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	72.2	70.9	81.0	70.9	78.4	80.4	78.0	...	73.1	...	73.9	
3 to 5 years old	33.0	31.4	...	...	43.7	...	47.9	—	25.2	...	24.8	
6 to 13 years old	95.8	95.5	97.1	88.3	96.8	99.4	96.1	...	92.3	...	92.7	
14 and 15 years old	92.7	92.1	...	...	97.9	...	100.0	...	96.3	...	96.2	
16 and 17 years old	55.8	...	...	...	89.7	...	91.8	...	74.7	...	78.6	
18 to 21 years old	34.7	34.1	...	...	28.6	...	27.0	...	34.2	—	35.5	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	4 863	4 682	136	319	5 786	3 271	2 471	133	7 011	562	6 388	24
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 618	1 600	18	161	1 822	811	989	53	1 768	165	1 581	11
8 years	1 007	989	18	47	1 076	726	350	14	942	105	837	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 249	1 178	51	63	1 494	790	704	48	2 073	87	1 977	13
4 years	655	613	42	18	1 009	635	357	11	1 694	142	1 534	—
College: 1 to 3 years	124	108	7	12	282	221	61	7	359	24	335	—
4 years or more	210	194	—	18	103	88	10	—	175	39	124	—
Median years of school completed	8.8	8.7	10.9	7.9	9.0	9.4	8.7	9.0	10.2	9.4	10.2	—
Female, 25 years old and over	5 485	5 170	278	416	7 325	3 181	4 108	77	8 715	605	8 093	20
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 938	1 852	76	234	2 354	1 028	1 321	55	1 700	181	1 519	—
8 years	1 189	1 145	38	67	998	553	435	5	836	57	774	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 398	1 302	87	69	2 341	865	1 476	7	3 007	126	2 875	17
4 years	803	726	77	40	1 284	520	748	10	2 389	171	2 212	3
College: 1 to 3 years	63	63	—	6	219	136	83	—	514	37	477	—
4 years or more	94	82	—	—	129	79	45	—	269	33	236	—
Median years of school completed	8.7	8.6	9.9	7.1	9.4	9.0	9.6	...	10.8	10.5	10.8	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	1 108	1 056	38	51	1 498	605	884	56	820	89	731	—
Less than 8 years	488	483	5	37	644	183	452	18	322	63	259	—
8 to 11 years	438	399	25	14	619	278	341	31	366	10	356	—
12 years or more	182	174	8	—	235	144	91	7	132	16	116	—
Female, 25 years old and over	1 934	1 779	149	96	2 879	821	2 058	29	2 173	142	2 020	4
Less than 8 years	880	836	44	81	1 110	333	777	22	557	76	481	—
8 to 11 years	724	654	64	15	1 250	310	940	7	1 079	43	1 025	4
12 years or more	330	289	41	—	519	178	341	—	537	23	514	—
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	537	502	25	64	547	180	367	6	667	39	628	—
Not high school graduate	392	369	17	49	267	133	134	—	368	39	329	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	205	192	7	31	140	107	33	—	234	39	195	—
Unemployed	110	100	10	18	45	16	29	—	34	—	34	—
Not in labor force	77	77	—	—	82	10	72	—	100	—	100	—
High school graduate	145	133	8	15	280	47	233	6	299	—	299	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	106	94	8	15	94	27	67	6	205	—	205	—
Unemployed	21	21	—	—	52	10	42	—	24	—	24	—
Not in labor force	18	18	—	—	134	10	124	—	70	—	70	—
Female	757	710	47	160	856	338	518	13	996	36	941	23
Not high school graduate	462	438	24	110	395	174	221	13	510	13	490	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	115	108	7	25	95	75	20	—	194	13	181	—
Unemployed	22	22	—	—	32	4	28	—	20	—	20	—
Not in labor force	325	308	17	85	268	95	173	13	294	—	289	—
High school graduate	295	272	23	50	461	164	297	—	484	23	451	23
Employed or in Armed Forces	141	127	14	20	295	120	175	—	245	—	245	17
Unemployed	7	7	—	7	25	8	17	—	23	—	23	—
Not in labor force	147	138	9	23	141	36	105	—	218	23	183	6

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	136	130	—	13	170	19	151	—	144	26	118	—
Not high school graduate	98	92	—	13	67	19	48	—	96	26	70	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	40	34	—	6	29	15	14	—	57	26	31	—
Unemployed	27	27	—	7	10	4	6	—	6	—	6	—
Not in labor force	31	31	—	—	28	—	28	—	33	—	33	—
High school graduate	38	38	—	—	103	—	103	—	48	—	48	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	8	8	—	—	17	—	17	—	33	—	33	—
Unemployed	15	15	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	15	15	—	—	80	—	80	—	15	—	15	—
Female	175	168	7	6	264	50	214	—	319	13	299	—
Not high school graduate	108	101	7	6	179	23	156	—	250	13	230	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	28	21	7	—	15	—	15	—	81	13	68	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	22	4	18	—	14	—	14	—
Not in labor force	80	80	—	6	142	19	123	—	155	—	148	—
High school graduate	67	67	—	—	85	27	58	—	69	—	69	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	21	21	—	—	58	19	39	—	14	—	14	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	46	46	—	—	20	8	12	—	55	—	55	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	3 225	3 053	139	356	3 200	1 716	1 474	104	4 919	358	4 544	30
With own household	3 219	3 047	139	356	3 123	1 690	1 423	93	4 796	345	4 434	25
Without own household	6	6	—	—	77	26	51	11	123	13	110	5
With own children under 18 yr	1 942	1 803	117	315	1 502	828	669	56	2 695	116	2 574	14
With own children under 6 yr	1 122	1 003	97	202	867	506	356	43	1 241	70	1 166	14
With husband under 45 years	1 796	1 671	109	277	1 551	821	720	60	2 189	110	2 074	30
With own children under 18 yr	1 457	1 332	109	242	1 189	613	511	43	1 747	78	1 664	14
Related child, under 18 yr	7 856	6 863	923	1 360	8 663	2 818	5 825	250	12 678	511	12 141	49
Living with both parents	5 237	4 754	419	822	4 113	2 106	1 987	191	6 499	424	6 075	49
Percent living with both parents	66.7	69.3	45.4	60.4	47.5	74.7	34.1	76.4	51.3	83.0	50.0	...
Living with mother only	2 334	1 845	483	477	3 894	510	3 384	39	5 142	65	5 067	—
Living with father only	184	184	—	44	179	85	94	20	334	9	309	—
Living with neither parent	101	80	21	17	477	117	360	—	703	13	690	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	2 893	2 421	465	563	4 058	843	3 201	68	4 634	90	4 534	—
Living with both parents	1 161	1 063	91	205	929	373	542	28	658	25	633	—
Percent living with both parents	40.1	43.9	19.6	36.4	22.9	44.2	16.9	...	14.2	...	14.0	—
Living with mother only	1 645	1 292	353	314	2 740	358	2 382	20	3 623	52	3 561	—
Living with father only	59	59	—	44	100	70	30	20	125	—	125	—
Living with neither parent	28	7	21	—	289	42	247	—	228	13	215	—
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	756	691	65	147	832	412	409	41	966	60	894	15
25 to 34 years	1 027	885	128	172	998	402	588	15	1 603	98	1 505	4
35 to 44 years	916	886	30	72	1 118	423	690	22	2 000	44	1 950	16
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 415	1 349	...	1 694	1 513	1 257	1 792	...	1 552	...	1 595	...
25 to 34 years	3 384	3 327	...	3 558	3 168	2 928	3 376	...	3 132	...	3 129	...
35 to 44 years	3 926	3 906	...	...	3 665	3 080	4 014	...	3 363	...	3 352	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	184	159	25	36	214	82	128	9	309	26	283	—
25 to 34 years	281	208	73	24	389	98	291	8	391	11	380	4
35 to 44 years	230	216	14	7	322	70	252	—	489	—	483	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 989	1 805	...	...	1 897	...	...	...	2 117	...	2 219	...
25 to 34 years	4 093	4 303	...	...	3 879	...	3 770	...	3 990	...	3 984	...
35 to 44 years	5 387	5 394	...	...	4 606	...	4 921	...	4 164	...	4 141	...

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03				
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
All Income Levels													
Male													
Total, 16 years old and over	6 231	5 940	229	512	7 299	3 829	3 421	149	9 175	656	8 458	36	
Armed Forces.....	23	23	—	—	14	—	14	—	5	—	5	—	
Civilian labor force.....	4 346	4 145	162	409	4 350	2 728	1 595	89	6 798	495	6 254	34	
Employed.....	3 891	3 723	129	380	3 958	2 547	1 397	78	6 347	489	5 827	29	
At work.....	3 751	3 583	129	367	3 813	2 480	1 319	78	6 136	489	5 616	29	
Full time.....	3 200	3 065	109	327	3 199	2 033	1 152	64	5 259	406	4 822	29	
With a job but not at work.....	140	140	—	13	145	67	78	—	211	—	211	—	
Unemployed.....	455	422	33	29	392	181	198	11	451	6	427	5	
Percent unemployed.....	10.5	10.2	20.4	7.1	9.0	6.6	12.4	—	6.6	1.2	6.8	—	
Not in labor force.....	1 862	1 772	67	103	2 935	1 101	1 812	60	2 372	161	2 199	2	
Enrolled in school.....	284	228	40	30	443	94	349	—	829	28	801	—	
Other.....	1 578	1 544	27	73	2 492	1 007	1 463	60	1 543	133	1 398	2	
65 years old and over.....	781	764	17	—	1 272	615	635	39	713	91	610	2	
16 to 24 years old	1 368	1 258	93	193	1 513	558	950	16	2 164	94	2 070	12	
Employed.....	786	746	30	129	680	391	289	11	1 010	60	950	7	
Unemployed.....	159	141	18	18	182	57	120	5	138	—	138	5	
Not in labor force.....	414	362	45	46	651	110	541	—	1 011	34	977	—	
25 to 64 years old	3 947	3 783	119	314	4 283	2 515	1 746	94	6 059	454	5 573	22	
Employed.....	2 976	2 848	99	246	3 085	2 022	1 049	67	5 117	412	4 691	22	
Unemployed.....	290	275	15	11	210	124	78	6	307	6	283	—	
Not in labor force.....	667	646	5	57	974	369	605	21	635	36	599	—	
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	2 693	2 560	104	284	2 383	1 315	1 063	71	4 156	275	3 867	18	
Employed.....	2 066	1 953	84	222	1 869	1 105	759	54	3 696	252	3 439	18	
Unemployed.....	246	231	15	11	101	57	44	6	185	—	176	—	
Not in labor force.....	367	362	5	51	399	153	246	11	275	23	252	—	
Female													
Total, 16 years old and over	7 126	6 656	399	727	9 507	4 014	5 434	156	11 452	735	10 681	43	
Armed Forces.....	263	207	161	255	3 305	1 682	1 601	46	5 169	278	4 891	28	
Civilian labor force.....	2 151	1 959	161	248	3 028	1 581	1 429	42	4 826	278	4 691	28	
Employed.....	2 067	1 875	161	248	2 886	1 493	1 375	30	4 643	231	4 412	28	
At work.....	1 358	1 225	102	132	2 055	1 043	1 000	26	3 356	208	3 148	28	
Full time.....	84	84	—	—	142	88	54	12	183	47	136	—	
With a job but not at work.....	112	112	—	7	277	101	172	4	343	—	343	—	
Unemployed.....	4.9	5.4	—	2.7	8.4	6.0	10.7	—	6.6	—	7.0	—	
Percent unemployed.....	4 863	4 585	238	472	6 202	2 332	3 833	110	6 283	457	5 790	15	
Not in civilian labor force.....	364	333	12	51	633	155	472	23	758	35	723	4	
Enrolled in school.....	4 499	4 252	226	421	5 569	2 177	3 361	87	5 525	422	5 067	11	
Other.....	1 414	1 373	35	13	1 823	827	981	20	1 165	185	974	—	
65 years old and over.....	1 668	1 426	222	318	1 684	655	1 025	52	2 352	115	2 225	13	
With own children under 6 years old.....	23.4	19.8	44.1	22.0	32.0	33.1	31.0	—	38.8	—	39.5	—	
Percent in civilian labor force.....	2 125	1 904	215	316	2 343	785	1 550	45	3 612	161	3 445	8	
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	32.0	30.4	47.4	25.9	35.1	41.9	31.8	—	46.0	39.1	46.4	—	
Percent in civilian labor force.....	16 to 24 years old	1 641	1 486	121	311	2 182	833	1 326	79	2 737	130	2 588	23
Employed.....	511	458	38	96	866	420	433	23	1 030	40	990	17	
Unemployed.....	49	49	—	7	117	21	92	4	136	—	136	—	
Not in civilian labor force.....	1 081	979	83	208	1 199	392	801	52	1 571	90	1 462	6	
25 to 64 years old	3 964	3 702	231	395	5 382	2 285	3 076	57	7 419	420	6 988	20	
Employed.....	1 552	1 425	111	144	2 072	1 092	975	19	3 665	238	3 427	11	
Unemployed.....	57	57	—	—	160	80	80	—	207	—	207	—	
Not in civilian labor force.....	2 355	2 220	120	251	3 150	1 113	2 021	38	3 547	182	3 354	9	
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	854	715	130	128	1 643	332	1 311	25	1 950	66	1 873	—	
Employed.....	369	294	66	43	544	188	356	10	935	47	888	—	
Unemployed.....	25	25	—	—	57	11	46	—	79	—	79	—	
Not in civilian labor force.....	460	396	64	85	1 042	133	909	15	936	19	906	—	
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	2 299	2 201	83	235	2 259	1 245	993	28	3 843	280	3 563	16	
Employed.....	710	671	39	82	808	509	294	5	1 775	130	1 645	11	
Unemployed.....	25	25	—	—	14	—	14	—	64	—	64	—	
Not in civilian labor force.....	1 564	1 505	44	153	1 437	736	685	23	2 004	150	1 854	5	
Income Below Poverty Level													
Male													
Total, 16 years old and over	1 371	1 299	52	89	1 939	686	1 239	61	1 341	123	1 218	—	
Armed Forces.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Civilian labor force.....	492	442	37	64	522	272	245	11	533	60	473	—	
Employed.....	394	344	37	57	404	236	168	—	493	60	433	—	
At work.....	364	314	37	48	404	236	168	—	420	60	360	—	
Full time.....	285	253	32	34	299	165	134	—	325	47	278	—	
Unemployed.....	98	98	—	7	118	36	77	11	40	—	40	—	
Percent unemployed.....	19.9	22.2	—	—	22.6	13.2	31.4	—	7.5	—	8.5	—	
Not in labor force.....	872	850	15	25	1 417	414	994	50	808	63	745	—	
Enrolled in school.....	59	52	7	8	190	34	156	—	297	8	289	—	
Other.....	813	798	8	17	1 227	380	838	50	511	55	456	—	
65 years old and over.....	386	378	8	—	599	246	344	33	214	37	177	—	

*Includes members of Armed forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	263	243	14	38	441	81	355	5	521	34	487	--
Employed	100	87	7	23	87	49	38	--	160	26	134	--
Unemployed	51	51	--	7	64	10	49	5	13	--	13	--
Not in labor force	112	105	7	8	290	22	268	--	348	8	340	--
25 to 64 years old ¹	706	662	30	51	863	343	520	23	579	52	527	--
Employed	278	241	30	34	302	178	124	--	312	34	278	--
Unemployed	47	47	--	--	54	26	28	6	27	--	27	--
Not in labor force	374	367	--	17	507	139	368	17	240	18	222	--
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	441	404	30	44	387	139	248	13	312	23	289	--
Employed	181	144	30	27	171	80	91	--	212	18	194	--
Unemployed	37	37	--	--	16	6	10	6	17	--	17	--
Not in labor force	216	216	--	17	200	53	147	7	83	5	78	--
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 412	2 213	193	155	3 586	980	2 602	49	2 928	168	2 742	4
Civilian labor force	289	223	66	--	534	162	368	4	774	35	739	--
Employed	260	194	66	--	451	145	306	--	663	35	628	--
At work	251	185	66	--	425	125	300	--	614	22	592	--
Full time	133	94	39	--	279	85	194	--	306	15	291	--
With a job but not at work	9	9	--	--	26	20	6	--	49	13	36	--
Unemployed	29	29	--	--	83	17	62	4	111	--	111	--
Percent unemployed	10.0	13.0	--	--	15.5	10.5	16.8	--	14.3	--	15.0	--
Not in civilian labor force	2 123	1 990	127	155	3 052	818	2 234	45	2 154	133	2 003	4
Enrolled in school	157	152	5	15	263	45	218	11	131	--	131	4
Other	1 966	1 838	122	140	2 789	773	2 016	34	2 023	133	1 872	--
65 years old and over	896	869	21	13	1 078	430	648	14	435	87	348	--
With own children under 6 years old	574	467	107	89	775	177	594	17	859	18	841	--
Percent in civilian labor force	15.5	9.6	--	--	22.8	36.2	18.4	--	24.1	--	24.6	--
With own children 6 to 17 years old	714	591	123	89	962	172	790	8	1 103	27	1 070	--
Percent in civilian labor force	16.0	11.2	--	--	15.6	36.6	11.0	--	21.8	--	21.9	--
16 to 24 years old	478	434	44	59	707	159	544	20	755	26	722	--
Employed	90	78	12	--	146	39	107	--	216	13	203	--
Unemployed	6	6	--	--	53	4	45	4	72	--	72	--
Not in civilian labor force	382	350	32	59	508	116	392	16	467	13	447	--
25 to 64 years old	1 014	890	124	83	1 772	375	1 397	15	1 705	55	1 639	4
Employed	152	102	50	--	289	90	199	--	414	22	392	--
Unemployed	17	17	--	--	30	13	17	--	39	--	39	--
Not in civilian labor force	845	771	74	83	1 453	272	1 181	15	1 252	33	1 208	4
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	439	342	97	48	881	95	786	15	947	21	915	--
Employed	85	46	39	--	141	31	110	--	219	7	212	--
Unemployed	10	10	--	--	17	--	17	--	27	--	27	--
Not in civilian labor force	344	286	58	48	723	64	659	15	701	14	676	--
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	339	324	15	35	365	117	248	--	313	13	300	--
Employed	35	24	11	--	60	36	24	--	79	--	79	--
Unemployed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not in civilian labor force	304	300	4	35	305	81	224	--	234	13	221	--
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	5 923	5 550	303	638	6 810	4 008	2 770	108	10 866	727	10 108	57
Inside SMSA of residence	4 976	4 639	273	525	5 594	3 394	2 168	108	9 008	659	8 335	57
In county of residence	4 956	4 619	273	525	5 487	3 340	2 115	108	8 909	652	8 243	57
In central city	4 220	3 903	260	422	4 677	2 849	1 796	108	6 924	579	6 336	53
Outside county of residence	20	20	--	--	107	54	53	--	99	7	92	--
In central city	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outside SMSA of residence	53	53	--	7	76	54	22	--	70	13	57	--
Workers below poverty level ²	639	510	116	52	850	361	489	--	1 046	82	964	--
Inside SMSA of residence	505	407	91	38	609	236	373	--	796	82	714	--
In county of residence	497	399	91	38	603	236	367	--	789	75	714	--
In central city	435	352	83	25	530	216	314	--	636	75	561	--
Outside county of residence	8	8	--	--	6	--	6	--	7	7	--	--
In central city	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outside SMSA of residence	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	7	--
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	5 923	5 550	303	638	6 810	4 008	2 770	108	10 866	727	10 108	57
Private automobile, driver	2 491	2 417	70	266	2 679	1 669	1 001	18	5 542	357	5 159	20
Private automobile, passenger	735	722	13	99	649	442	207	24	1 363	87	1 271	16
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 535	1 360	142	169	2 181	959	1 217	31	3 255	163	3 092	21
Walked only	874	779	68	88	1 082	772	299	30	543	112	431	--
Worked at home	109	103	--	16	128	84	37	5	101	8	93	--
Other means	179	169	10	--	91	82	9	--	62	--	62	--
Workers below poverty level	639	510	116	52	850	361	489	--	1 046	82	964	--
Private automobile, driver	169	155	14	5	237	100	137	--	326	26	300	--
Private automobile, passenger	59	46	13	14	57	38	19	--	99	20	79	--
Bus, streetcar, or subway	218	166	39	21	334	106	228	--	492	21	471	--
Walked only	159	109	50	4	139	55	84	--	100	15	85	--
Worked at home	16	16	--	8	49	37	12	--	16	--	16	--
Other means	18	18	--	--	34	25	9	--	13	--	13	--

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	6 042	5 682	290	628	6 986	4 128	2 826	120	11 173	767	10 375	57
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	386	334	25	31	393	222	159	5	617	77	540	3
Health workers, except practitioners	68	32	14	3	46	14	32	—	83	—	83	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	81	75	6	7	61	31	30	—	187	17	170	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	158	152	—	11	167	133	34	—	175	17	158	—
Self-employed	23	17	—	—	41	20	21	—	29	7	22	—
Sales workers	265	246	19	56	155	118	37	—	311	34	277	—
Retail trade	207	188	19	48	99	69	30	—	243	34	209	—
Clerical and kindred workers	745	699	35	25	1 331	762	564	12	1 787	162	1 625	24
Postal clerks and mail carriers	37	37	—	—	72	25	47	—	209	—	209	—
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	63	63	—	—	151	107	44	—	129	13	116	—
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	78	78	—	—	141	128	13	—	147	51	96	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	817	807	6	50	713	526	178	11	1 206	92	1 114	13
Construction craftsmen	99	99	—	—	111	95	16	—	197	9	188	—
Mechanics and repairmen	165	165	—	12	199	147	52	11	228	28	200	—
Operatives, except transport	1 690	1 616	65	256	1 942	1 311	631	81	2 511	169	2 342	17
Assemblers	181	181	—	24	233	167	66	10	189	22	167	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	113	105	8	18	56	49	7	6	128	10	118	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	131	121	10	12	115	63	52	10	98	37	61	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	120	120	—	29	173	130	43	5	139	—	139	—
Transport equipment operatives	310	281	29	9	323	191	132	—	561	51	510	—
Truck drivers	124	111	13	—	143	85	58	—	227	22	205	—
Laborers, except farm	662	638	17	72	562	270	292	—	837	46	777	—
Construction	64	64	—	6	61	14	47	—	112	5	107	—
Freight, material, and stock handlers	233	216	17	12	253	162	91	—	240	29	211	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	957	861	90	103	1 214	565	643	11	2 596	119	2 460	—
Cleaning service workers	322	311	11	21	317	172	145	7	846	71	758	—
Food service workers	236	205	31	13	306	162	144	4	534	28	506	—
Health service workers	109	76	33	—	137	29	102	—	456	—	456	—
Personal service workers	29	26	3	13	122	49	73	—	232	—	232	—
Protective service workers	89	89	—	13	167	54	42	—	157	9	148	—
Private household workers	33	29	4	—	67	11	156	—	498	—	498	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	2 151	1 959	161	248	3 028	1 581	1 429	42	4 826	278	4 548	28
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	150	122	6	10	213	68	133	—	457	30	427	—
Health workers, except practitioners	35	13	—	3	38	6	32	—	72	—	72	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	62	56	6	7	61	31	30	—	160	8	152	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	24	24	—	—	59	42	17	—	46	—	46	—
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	10	—	10	—
Sales workers	146	127	19	42	99	69	30	—	152	13	139	—
Retail trade	127	108	19	42	68	45	23	—	127	13	114	—
Clerical and kindred workers	457	422	35	21	898	481	417	12	1 212	140	1 072	17
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	62	62	—	—	110	103	7	—	134	51	83	—
Secretaries, steno., & typists	124	119	5	12	331	197	134	12	296	37	259	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	41	35	6	6	43	37	6	—	50	—	50	—
Operatives, except transport	588	568	11	116	845	579	266	26	809	38	771	8
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	36	36	—	5	42	4	38	—	152	—	152	—
Assemblers	59	59	—	15	130	109	21	10	56	4	52	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	69	69	—	15	94	42	52	4	50	23	27	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	110	110	—	29	162	130	32	5	135	—	135	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	11	—	11	—
Laborers, except farm	67	67	—	4	51	38	13	—	61	5	56	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁴	654	574	80	78	645	256	383	4	1 541	52	1 489	—
Cleaning service workers	187	183	4	8	133	73	60	—	294	13	281	—
Food service workers	202	171	31	—	179	104	75	4	409	28	381	—
Health service workers	109	76	33	—	119	29	84	—	426	—	426	—
Personal service workers	18	18	—	5	60	6	54	—	135	—	135	—
Private household workers	24	20	4	—	167	11	156	—	461	—	461	—
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	654	538	103	57	855	381	474	—	1 156	95	1 061	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	65	59	6	9	49	6	43	—	23	8	15	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	19	5	14	—
Sales workers	26	15	11	—	47	33	14	—	21	7	14	—
Clerical and kindred workers	70	53	17	—	176	62	114	—	150	—	150	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	74	74	—	5	39	27	12	—	116	7	109	—
Operatives, except transport	128	97	31	16	210	126	84	—	176	13	163	—
Transport equipment operatives	40	27	13	—	16	8	8	—	12	—	12	—
Laborers, except farm	94	87	—	6	72	40	32	—	107	9	98	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	135	108	21	13	182	69	113	—	341	46	295	—
Private household workers	14	10	4	—	40	—	40	—	173	—	173	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	260	194	66	—	451	145	306	—	663	35	628	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	36	30	6	—	42	6	36	—	23	8	15	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	19	8	11	—	23	16	7	—	14	7	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	46	29	17	—	133	35	98	—	122	—	122	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
Operatives, except transport	39	32	7	—	107	62	45	—	86	13	73	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	104	83	21	—	100	26	74	—	229	7	222	—
Private household workers	9	5	4	—	40	—	40	—	162	—	162	—

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. ²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. ³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." ⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	3 418	3 339	44	37	4 731	2 642	2 050	15	2 770	229	2 509	4
With earnings	1 519	1 480	17	24	2 244	1 552	662	—	1 885	143	1 716	—
Mean earnings	\$4 539	\$4 479	—	—	\$4 643	\$4 871	\$3 960	—	\$5 362	\$4 280	\$5 451	—
Percent below poverty level	20.5	21.1	—	—	15.9	13.1	23.3	—	13.8	25.9	13.1	—
65 years and over	155	155	—	—	255	192	57	—	79	—	62	—
Mean earnings	\$2 342	\$2 342	—	—	\$2 810	\$2 422	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	22.6	22.6	—	—	18.8	20.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	1 542	1 507	22	—	1 728	951	762	8	508	63	445	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 173	\$1 177	—	—	\$1 144	\$1 152	\$1 146	—	\$1 224	—	\$1 252	—
Percent below poverty level	63.9	64.0	—	—	70.1	72.5	67.3	—	61.4	—	59.1	—
65 years and over	1 288	1 260	22	—	1 330	749	566	8	351	56	295	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 129	\$1 129	—	—	\$1 115	\$1 095	\$1 157	—	\$1 238	—	\$1 287	—
With public assistance income	488	483	5	13	735	229	477	—	233	—	233	4
Mean public assistance income	\$744	\$739	—	—	\$919	\$862	\$959	—	\$1 056	—	\$1 056	—
Percent below poverty level	81.1	81.0	—	—	76.7	74.2	77.5	—	79.8	—	79.8	—
65 years old and over	324	324	—	13	397	138	250	—	35	—	35	—
Mean public assistance income	\$632	\$632	—	—	\$828	\$798	\$870	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	816	803	6	—	919	594	325	—	412	70	336	—
Mean other income	\$857	\$864	—	—	\$1 505	\$1 295	\$1 888	—	\$1 070	—	\$1 079	—
Percent below poverty level	36.6	36.4	—	—	25.7	23.9	28.9	—	31.8	—	31.3	—
65 years old and over	564	558	6	—	423	259	164	—	148	33	109	—
Mean other income	\$886	\$887	—	—	\$1 597	\$1 430	\$1 860	—	\$1 482	—	—	—
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	3 448	3 270	139	373	3 365	1 812	1 543	100	5 115	373	4 716	25
Worked in 1969	2 819	2 669	117	329	2 476	1 511	955	69	4 463	288	4 161	25
50 to 52 weeks	1 850	1 748	76	240	1 701	1 014	682	54	3 139	186	2 948	13
40 to 49 weeks	518	494	24	76	378	212	166	5	848	59	789	12
27 to 39 weeks	217	208	9	9	158	110	48	6	226	18	199	—
26 weeks or less	234	219	8	4	239	175	59	4	250	25	225	—
Did not work in 1969	629	601	22	44	889	301	588	31	652	85	555	—
Female family heads	1 090	886	195	154	2 176	429	1 732	25	2 416	66	2 339	—
Worked in 1969	499	366	124	64	896	242	654	10	1 260	30	1 230	—
50 to 52 weeks	187	146	41	8	416	131	285	10	611	26	585	—
40 to 49 weeks	145	100	36	32	169	54	115	—	300	4	296	—
27 to 39 weeks	62	51	11	16	65	21	44	—	117	—	117	—
26 weeks or less	105	69	36	8	246	36	210	—	232	—	232	—
Did not work in 1969	591	520	71	90	1 280	187	1 078	15	1 156	36	1 109	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	596	545	38	67	673	218	450	36	514	50	464	—
Worked in 1969	286	249	30	36	271	147	119	11	265	18	247	—
50 to 52 weeks	85	85	—	22	121	63	53	5	85	10	75	—
Did not work in 1969	310	296	8	31	402	71	331	25	249	32	217	—
Female family heads	577	444	133	66	1 192	131	1 061	15	1 275	21	1 243	—
Worked in 1969	150	82	68	—	337	54	283	—	385	—	385	—
50 to 52 weeks	33	20	13	—	68	8	60	—	79	—	79	—
Did not work in 1969	427	362	65	66	855	77	778	15	890	21	858	—
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	905	826	73	111	1 546	273	1 258	46	1 119	52	1 067	—
Mean family income	\$1 880	\$1 906	—	—	\$2 169	\$3 290	\$1 911	—	\$1 595	—	\$1 632	—
Percent below poverty level	73.4	70.8	—	—	70.7	51.3	75.8	—	80.9	—	80.7	—
1 earner	1 889	1 695	167	182	2 051	912	1 134	42	3 009	201	2 785	7
Mean family income	\$6 505	\$6 743	\$4 242	\$7 574	\$5 623	\$7 077	\$4 465	—	\$6 305	\$8 655	\$6 150	—
Percent below poverty level	20.0	17.8	40.7	12.6	30.4	16.4	41.4	—	23.6	13.4	24.1	—
2 earners	1 321	1 242	75	175	1 563	898	660	20	2 394	142	2 238	5
Mean family income	\$9 095	\$9 218	—	\$9 309	\$9 112	\$10 120	\$7 783	—	\$10 360	\$12 599	\$10 223	—
Percent below poverty level	8.9	7.6	—	7.4	8.7	6.6	11.7	—	6.1	—	6.5	—
3 or more earners	423	393	19	59	381	158	223	17	1 009	44	965	13
Mean family income	\$12 446	\$12 722	—	—	\$13 107	\$16 008	\$11 051	—	\$14 496	—	\$14 349	—
Percent below poverty level	3.3	2.0	—	—	3.1	—	5.4	—	3.0	—	3.1	—
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	1 491	1 419	63	77	2 198	920	1 258	31	2 222	177	2 028	7
Mean family income	\$6 354	\$6 546	—	—	\$5 151	\$7 054	\$3 787	—	\$7 017	\$9 248	\$6 831	—
Percent below poverty level	23.3	21.6	—	—	30.6	13.2	43.9	—	15.8	6.8	16.5	—
3 persons	923	829	83	76	1 128	549	579	15	1 525	125	1 400	5
Mean family income	\$6 804	\$7 034	—	—	\$6 740	\$9 501	\$4 123	—	\$7 798	—	\$7 674	—
Percent below poverty level	22.2	20.1	—	—	26.1	6.4	44.7	—	23.0	—	22.8	—
4 persons	738	702	27	132	759	290	464	38	1 383	74	1 300	4
Mean family income	\$7 968	\$8 048	—	\$7 125	\$5 742	\$8 763	\$3 884	—	\$8 029	—	\$7 932	—
Percent below poverty level	21.0	20.7	—	18.9	43.2	17.9	58.4	—	27.3	—	27.3	—
5 and 6 persons	961	839	115	158	927	312	615	25	1 539	40	1 494	—
Mean family income	\$7 032	\$7 339	—	\$6 611	\$7 606	\$9 776	\$6 506	—	\$8 592	—	\$8 408	—
Percent below poverty level	29.9	25.3	—	29.7	33.9	22.4	39.7	—	29.6	—	30.2	—
7 persons or more	425	367	46	84	529	170	359	16	862	23	833	9
Mean family income	\$6 771	\$6 879	—	—	\$7 158	\$9 835	\$5 890	—	\$9 714	—	\$9 755	—
Percent below poverty level	42.1	43.1	—	—	48.4	41.8	51.5	—	29.4	—	29.7	—

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Deland

INCOME LEVELS

Persons

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	20 600	18 908	1 502	2 531	24 639	10 429	14 088	542	31 849	1 806	29 920	128
Families	17 182	15 569	1 458	2 494	19 908	7 787	12 038	527	29 079	1 577	27 411	124
Head	4 538	4 156	334	527	5 541	2 241	3 275	125	7 531	439	7 055	25
With related children under 18	2 948	2 602	309	468	3 361	1 111	2 245	81	5 020	173	4 827	14
Mean number of related children under 18	2.64	2.59	2.97	2.78	2.56	2.58	2.55	...	2.61	2.60	2.61	...
With related children under 6-	1 611	1 353	221	297	1 742	608	1 129	51	2 507	91	2 411	14
14 to 24 years	470	393	67	107	597	219	373	5	585	-	585	7
25 to 54 years	2 963	2 710	226	366	3 206	1 205	1 996	96	4 862	238	4 608	18
55 to 64 years	584	565	8	46	820	442	378	-	1 244	103	1 132	-
65 years and over	521	488	33	8	918	375	528	24	840	98	730	-
Life of head	3 169	3 012	142	372	3 229	1 794	1 430	84	4 794	404	4 390	22
14 to 24 years	630	580	50	137	545	341	200	36	492	43	449	6
25 to 54 years	2 007	1 925	71	230	1 762	988	753	28	3 130	218	2 912	16
55 to 64 years	292	276	12	5	497	257	240	-	713	62	651	-
65 years and over	240	231	9	-	425	208	217	20	459	81	378	-
Other family members	9 475	8 401	982	1 595	11 138	3 752	7 353	318	16 754	734	15 966	77
Under 3 years	1 395	1 282	93	314	1 504	513	984	51	1 754	66	1 688	-
3 to 5 years	1 480	1 255	218	282	1 355	450	898	48	1 823	107	1 716	15
6 to 13 years	3 536	3 008	504	546	3 958	1 255	2 703	114	6 139	204	5 909	25
14 to 17 years	1 445	1 318	108	218	1 846	600	1 240	37	2 962	134	2 828	9
18 to 21 years	797	748	36	156	1 082	230	846	29	1 629	68	1 542	17
22 to 54 years	603	571	23	68	1 043	502	541	39	1 775	94	1 672	9
55 to 64 years	104	104	-	6	96	73	23	-	217	26	191	-
65 years and over	115	115	-	5	254	129	118	-	455	35	420	2
Mean size of family	3.79	3.75	4.37	4.73	3.59	3.47	3.68	...	3.86	3.59	3.89	...
Unrelated individuals	3 418	3 339	44	37	4 731	2 642	2 050	15	2 770	229	2 509	4
14 to 24 years	352	330	7	-	376	257	112	-	233	-	233	-
25 to 54 years	839	817	15	19	1 499	910	580	-	1 488	107	1 372	4
55 to 64 years	666	659	-	5	1 007	535	464	-	555	43	512	-
65 years and over	1 561	1 533	22	13	1 849	940	894	15	494	79	392	-
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals	5 819	5 012	764	743	10 083	2 438	7 616	74	10 690	304	10 352	4
Families	3 964	3 219	730	730	7 680	1 287	6 371	74	9 401	178	9 195	-
Head	1 090	886	195	154	2 176	429	1 732	25	2 416	66	2 339	-
With related children under 18	900	704	187	143	1 719	228	1 491	18	1 952	47	1 899	-
Mean number of related children under 18	2.67	2.67	2.74	2.82	2.48	2.78	2.44	...	2.74	...	2.75	-
With related children under 6-	464	331	124	89	827	102	725	8	1 037	21	1 016	-
14 to 24 years	124	75	49	18	313	29	284	-	308	-	308	-
25 to 54 years	759	620	130	106	1 395	217	1 178	25	1 739	66	1 662	-
55 to 64 years	95	95	-	22	248	115	133	-	211	-	211	-
65 years and over	112	96	16	6	220	68	137	-	158	-	158	-
Other family members	2 874	2 333	535	576	5 504	858	4 639	49	6 985	112	6 856	-
Under 3 years	352	286	60	107	720	89	631	14	807	-	807	-
3 to 5 years	406	304	102	120	591	58	533	-	821	11	810	-
6 to 13 years	1 093	812	281	166	1 904	334	1 570	25	2 619	12	2 597	-
14 to 17 years	529	473	56	93	1 033	117	916	-	1 053	55	998	-
18 to 21 years	171	158	13	55	582	49	533	-	645	13	625	-
22 to 54 years	247	224	23	35	507	131	376	10	747	9	738	-
55 to 64 years	27	27	-	-	38	24	14	-	89	-	89	-
65 years and over	49	49	-	-	129	56	66	-	204	12	192	-
Mean size of family	3.64	3.63	3.74	4.74	3.53	3.00	3.68	...	3.89	...	3.93	-
Female unrelated individuals	1 855	1 793	34	13	2 403	1 151	1 245	-	1 289	126	1 157	4
14 to 24 years	209	187	7	-	207	124	76	-	97	-	97	-
25 to 54 years	238	226	5	-	514	243	271	-	587	30	557	4
55 to 64 years	329	329	-	-	373	266	307	-	314	27	287	-
65 years and over	1 079	1 051	22	13	1 109	518	591	-	291	69	216	-

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	6 551	5 815	703	794	9 324	2 487	6 805	173	8 508	347	8 133	4
Percent below poverty level	31.8	30.8	46.8	31.4	37.8	23.8	48.3	31.9	26.7	19.2	27.2	...
In families	4 819	4 109	690	774	7 037	1 414	5 600	158	7 534	238	7 268	...
Head	1 173	989	171	133	1 865	349	1 511	51	1 789	71	1 707	...
Percent below poverty level	25.8	23.8	51.2	25.2	33.7	15.6	46.1	...	23.8	16.2	24.2	...
With related children under 18	926	754	159	125	1 430	246	1 179	26	1 520	39	1 475	...
Mean number of related children under 18	3.10	3.10	2.98	...	2.84	3.61	2.58	...	3.12	...	3.13	...
With related children under 6	555	434	108	90	830	167	658	19	910	13	897	...
14 to 24 years	152	118	28	41	300	53	242	5	334	...	334	...
25 to 54 years	714	585	122	79	1 088	201	887	28	1 109	34	1 064	...
55 to 64 years	166	161	5	13	180	33	147	...	150	10	140	...
65 years and over	141	125	16	...	297	62	235	18	196	27	169	...
Wife of head	504	464	40	61	594	184	406	23	460	51	409	...
14 to 24 years	88	72	16	26	93	53	36	9	54	13	41	...
25 to 54 years	285	274	11	35	260	90	170	...	262	6	256	...
55 to 64 years	54	50	4	...	105	27	78	...	51	7	44	...
65 years and over	77	68	9	...	136	14	122	14	93	25	68	...
Other family members	3 142	2 656	479	580	4 578	881	3 683	84	5 285	116	5 152	...
Under 3 years	493	457	36	145	693	155	531	35	714	12	702	...
3 to 5 years	576	452	117	126	630	103	520	7	753	19	734	...
6 to 13 years	1 382	1 103	279	205	1 995	471	1 524	15	2 285	17	2 258	...
14 to 17 years	442	409	33	87	740	114	626	11	882	42	840	...
18 to 21 years	133	126	7	17	300	6	294	6	319	13	299	...
22 to 54 years	69	62	7	...	171	32	139	10	174	...	174	...
55 to 64 years	12	12	...	...	7	...	7	...	50	13	37	...
65 years and over	35	35	...	...	42	...	42	...	108	...	108	...
Mean size of family	4.11	4.15	4.04	5.82	3.77	4.05	3.71	...	4.21	...	4.26	...
Unrelated individuals	1 732	1 706	13	20	2 287	1 073	1 205	15	974	109	865	4
Percent below poverty level	50.7	51.1	...	...	48.3	40.6	58.8	...	35.2	47.6	34.5	...
14 to 24 years	229	229	...	...	166	97	69	...	119	...	119	...
25 to 54 years	227	222	5	7	465	199	266	...	341	30	311	4
55 to 64 years	207	200	...	...	389	145	244	...	202	7	195	...
65 years and over	1 069	1 055	8	13	1 267	632	626	15	312	72	240	...
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	3 487	2 952	529	393	5 945	1 156	4 789	45	6 149	182	5 939	4
Percent below poverty level	59.9	58.9	69.2	52.9	59.0	47.4	62.9	...	57.5	59.9	57.4	...
In families	2 359	1 843	516	380	4 565	547	4 018	45	5 497	99	5 370	...
Head	577	444	133	66	1 192	131	1 061	15	1 275	21	1 243	...
Percent below poverty level	52.9	50.1	68.2	42.9	54.8	30.5	61.3	...	52.8	...	53.1	...
With related children under 18	545	416	129	66	1 085	110	975	8	1 190	21	1 163	...
Mean number of related children under 18	3.11	3.17	...	...	2.75	...	2.64	...	3.21	...	3.21	...
With related children under 6	359	276	83	57	619	62	557	8	768	5	763	...
14 to 24 years	103	75	28	18	228	21	207	...	271	...	271	...
25 to 54 years	428	331	97	48	828	84	744	15	865	21	833	...
55 to 64 years	11	11	...	...	53	11	42	...	82	...	82	...
65 years and over	35	27	8	...	83	15	68	...	57	...	57	...
Other family members	1 782	1 399	383	314	3 373	416	2 957	30	4 222	78	4 127	...
Under 3 years	288	261	27	76	502	58	444	14	585	...	585	...
3 to 5 years	341	257	84	101	466	37	429	7	628	11	617	...
6 to 13 years	741	516	225	93	1 429	245	1 184	6	1 873	12	1 851	...
14 to 17 years	291	258	33	44	606	60	546	...	644	42	602	...
18 to 21 years	52	45	7	...	229	...	229	...	260	13	240	...
22 to 54 years	56	49	7	...	102	16	86	10	131	...	131	...
55 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	16	...	16	...
65 years and over	13	13	...	...	32	...	32	...	85	...	85	...
Mean size of family	4.09	4.15	3.88	...	3.83	...	3.79	...	4.31	...	4.32	...
Female unrelated individuals	1 128	1 109	13	13	1 380	609	771	...	652	83	569	4
Percent below poverty level	60.8	61.9	...	...	57.4	52.9	61.9	...	50.6	...	49.2	...
14 to 24 years	162	162	...	...	75	42	33	...	68	...	68	...
25 to 54 years	82	77	5	...	206	70	136	...	203	14	189	4
55 to 64 years	111	111	...	...	247	80	167	...	158	7	151	...
65 years and over	773	759	8	13	852	417	435	...	223	62	161	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	10.2	10.0	12.3	14.6	15.3	6.6	21.4	...	13.2	11.8	13.2	-
.50 to .74	7.7	6.6	22.2	3.2	10.1	3.4	14.8	...	5.4	4.3	5.5	-
.75 to .99	7.9	7.1	16.8	7.4	8.2	5.5	10.0	...	5.2	-	5.5	-
1.00 to 1.24	9.3	9.6	5.1	4.2	8.2	6.5	9.5	...	6.6	7.1	6.6	-
1.25 to 1.49	8.9	8.4	16.5	8.9	6.6	3.9	8.2	...	5.1	2.5	5.2	-
1.50 to 1.99	13.1	12.8	15.9	22.8	11.9	10.5	12.6	-	12.4	15.7	12.3	...
2.00 to 2.99	18.9	19.9	7.2	24.5	18.0	24.7	13.6	-	23.0	12.8	23.7	-
3.00 or more	23.8	25.4	4.2	14.4	21.7	38.9	10.1	...	29.1	45.8	28.0	...
Unrelated individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	18.6	18.4	...	-	19.7	15.1	26.1	...	16.4	22.7	16.0	-
.50 to .74	18.0	18.2	...	...	15.1	13.2	17.4	-	11.7	11.4	11.9	...
.75 to .99	14.1	14.4	-	...	13.5	12.3	15.3	-	7.1	13.5	6.6	-
1.00 to 1.24	10.4	10.4	...	-	6.1	4.7	8.1	-	4.6	8.7	4.3	-
1.25 to 1.49	5.3	5.2	...	-	3.6	2.9	4.5	-	4.7	-	5.2	-
1.50 to 1.99	7.2	7.3	-	-	12.5	12.9	11.6	-	8.0	7.4	7.9	-
2.00 to 2.99	9.2	9.2	...	...	12.8	17.0	7.7	-	16.4	16.2	16.0	-
3.00 or more	17.3	16.8	...	...	16.6	22.0	9.3	-	31.1	20.1	32.2	-
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	1 173	989	171	133	1 865	349	1 511	51	1 789	71	1 707	-
\$250 to \$499	111	95	16	6	111	36	75	6	97	-	97	-
\$500 to \$999	122	106	9	8	120	22	98	-	105	-	105	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	181	150	31	25	402	69	328	23	258	-	258	-
\$2,000 and over	343	264	79	17	509	110	399	15	436	19	412	-
Median income deficit	416	374	36	77	723	112	611	7	893	52	835	-
Mean income deficit	\$1 503	\$1 544	\$1 373	\$2 000+	\$1 588	\$1 432	\$1 638	...	\$1 997	...	\$1 955	-
	\$1 897	\$1 948	\$1 523	\$3 002	\$1 950	\$1 716	\$2 007	...	\$2 275	...	\$2 264	-
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	3 365	3 167	163	394	3 676	1 892	1 764	74	5 742	368	5 348	25
\$250 to \$499	119	109	4	14	207	79	128	6	181	10	171	-
\$500 to \$999	162	158	4	8	121	33	88	6	113	8	105	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	227	202	25	5	216	53	158	9	241	20	221	-
\$2,000 and over	383	336	38	61	411	124	272	-	475	37	438	-
Median income surplus	2 474	2 362	92	306	2 721	1 603	1 118	53	4 732	293	4 413	25
Mean income surplus	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	...	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	...
	\$5 182	\$5 305	\$2 940	\$5 243	\$5 147	\$6 455	\$3 788	...	\$6 427	\$8 491	\$6 288	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	7 902	6 741	371	558	10 549	4 478	4 878	142	10 034	623	8 726	28
Occupied	7 175	6 741	371	558	9 406	4 478	4 878	142	9 403	623	8 726	28
Population in units	20 034	18 233	1 518	2 393	24 331	10 443	13 792	563	31 648	1 689	29 805	...
Population per unit	2.79	2.70	4.09	4.29	2.59	2.33	2.83	3.96	3.37	2.71	3.42	...
Owner occupied	1 434	1 424	4	86	1 162	852	303	20	3 424	231	3 169	7
Population per unit	3.06	3.02	...	...	2.70	2.67	2.81	...	3.61	3.01	3.65	...
1-person households	360	360	...	...	317	250	67	...	465	40	420	...
65 years and over	238	238	...	...	191	138	53	...	175	40	130	...
Renter occupied	5 741	5 317	367	472	8 244	3 626	4 575	122	5 979	392	5 557	21
Population per unit	2.73	2.62	4.11	4.05	2.57	2.25	2.83	...	3.22	2.54	3.28	...
1-person households	2 103	2 068	28	39	3 267	1 794	1 457	17	1 165	128	1 021	...
65 years and over	1 162	1 134	21	14	1 561	737	817	17	194	20	168	...
Available vacant year round	572	-	-	-	1 019	-	-	-	528	-	-	-
For rent	543	-	-	-	1 006	-	-	-	505	-	-	-
For sale only	29	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
Other vacant	155	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	103	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	1 434	1 424	...	86	1 162	852	303	...	3 424	231	3 169	...
1960 to March 1970	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	7	-	7	...
1950 to 1959	7	7	...	-	51	42	9	...	52	5	47	...
1940 to 1949	38	38	...	5	57	31	26	...	303	16	287	...
1939 or earlier	1 389	1 379	...	81	1 054	779	268	...	3 062	210	2 828	...
Renter occupied	5 741	5 317	367	472	8 244	3 626	4 575	122	5 979	392	5 557	...
1960 to March 1970	846	717	109	29	281	146	135	-	15	-	15	...
1950 to 1959	125	100	25	28	683	245	438	15	83	-	83	...
1940 to 1949	433	343	84	60	1 468	232	1 236	23	757	20	737	...
1939 or earlier	4 335	4 157	149	355	5 812	3 003	2 766	84	5 124	372	4 722	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	330	326	...	16	323	154	169	...	528	62	461	...
1960 to March 1970	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
1950 to 1959	-	-	...	-	9	6	3	...	7	-	7	...
1940 to 1949	10	10	...	-	40	14	26	...	57	-	57	...
1939 or earlier	320	316	...	16	274	134	140	...	464	62	397	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	2 108	1 904	184	121	3 469	1 123	2 333	52	1 854	83	1 766	...
1960 to March 1970	482	432	43	12	79	46	33	-	10	-	10	...
1950 to 1959	26	20	6	6	400	144	256	8	47	-	47	...
1940 to 1949	187	138	49	16	788	109	679	8	298	-	298	...
1939 or earlier	1 413	1 314	86	63	2 202	824	1 365	36	1 499	83	1 411	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	7 175	6 741	371	558	9 406	4 478	4 878	142	9 403	623	8 726	...
1	1 217	1 181	27	109	1 779	932	847	36	2 715	161	2 536	...
2 to 4	3 041	2 976	46	336	2 394	1 520	847	39	4 047	332	3 685	...
5 to 9	1 381	1 152	223	69	2 434	499	1 935	35	1 212	110	1 096	...
10 to 49	794	718	54	38	1 775	723	1 045	23	1 368	20	1 348	...
50 or more	742	714	21	6	1 024	804	204	9	54	-	54	...
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	...
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	7 175	6 741	371	558	9 406	4 478	4 878	142	9 403	623	8 726	...
1968 to March 1970	2 667	2 438	203	296	3 460	1 764	1 683	50	2 916	146	2 756	...
1965 to 1967	1 388	1 294	70	118	1 860	642	1 211	21	1 846	128	1 703	...
1960 to 1964	1 473	1 376	90	93	1 660	772	865	49	1 687	63	1 612	...
1959 or earlier	1 647	1 633	8	51	2 426	1 300	1 119	22	2 954	286	2 655	...
Occ. units below poverty level	2 438	2 230	188	137	3 792	1 277	2 502	66	2 382	145	2 227	...
1968 to March 1970	1 009	891	112	91	1 439	543	890	20	1 096	33	1 058	...
1965 to 1967	425	394	24	16	933	213	713	9	374	25	344	...
1960 to 1964	544	488	49	30	589	206	383	23	319	6	313	...
1959 or earlier	460	457	3	-	831	315	516	14	593	81	512	...
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	7 175	6 741	371	558	9 406	4 478	4 878	142	9 403	623	8 726	...
Percent with air conditioning	8.7	9.0	1.1	8.1	8.9	15.0	3.4	-	9.7	18.3	9.0	...
Percent with automobile	45.9	46.3	39.4	52.7	37.6	50.3	25.9	46.5	58.9	64.7	58.3	...
Percent with telephone	67.4	66.5	78.2	58.8	75.3	71.0	79.5	58.5	84.1	81.9	84.2	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	93.4	93.1	97.0	96.4	92.3	89.8	94.7	94.4	98.4	97.1	98.5	...
Occ. units below poverty level	2 438	2 230	188	137	3 792	1 277	2 502	66	2 382	145	2 227	...
Percent with air conditioning	3.9	4.1	2.1	5.1	2.0	2.4	1.8	-	5.0	9.7	4.8	...
Percent with automobile	21.8	21.7	25.0	16.8	17.9	25.8	13.7	...	24.9	26.2	24.7	...
Percent with telephone	64.0	63.1	70.2	40.1	73.6	66.6	77.3	...	77.0	76.6	76.9	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	93.7	93.1	100.0	95.6	93.5	88.8	95.9	...	98.1	100.0	98.0	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	1 434	1 424	...	86	1 162	852	303	...	3 424	231	3 169	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 307	1 303	...	35	1 114	819	288	...	3 181	220	2 943	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	106	100	...	4	48	33	15	...	231	11	214	...
1.51 or more persons per room	21	21	...	7	-	-	-	...	12	-	12	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	330	326	...	16	323	154	169	...	528	62	461	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	302	298	...	-	314	154	160	...	511	62	444	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	21	21	...	16	9	-	9	...	17	-	17	...
1.51 or more persons per room	7	7	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Cleveland	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM - Con.												
Renter occupied.....	5 741	5 317	367	472	8 244	3 626	4 575	122	5 979	392	5 557	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	5 097	4 791	270	360	7 461	3 376	4 042	95	5 340	357	4 958	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	499	399	87	70	627	174	453	20	491	29	462	...
1.51 or more persons per room.....	145	127	10	42	156	76	80	7	148	11	137	...
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	2 108	1 904	184	121	3 469	1 123	2 333	52	1 834	83	1 746	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	1 839	1 689	143	82	3 185	1 039	2 133	52	1 536	78	1 453	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	216	162	41	26	236	60	176	-	251	5	246	...
1.51 or more persons per room.....	53	53	-	13	48	24	24	-	67	-	67	...
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	628	628	-	...	564	434	130	...	2 019	144	1 860	...
Less than \$5,000.....	40	40	-	...	58	19	39	...	6	6	-	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	361	361	-	...	293	261	32	...	173	46	127	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	138	138	-	...	105	87	18	...	451	53	398	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	46	46	-	...	13	6	7	...	694	21	665	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	21	21	-	...	41	29	12	...	365	-	345	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	7	7	-	...	7	7	-	...	218	-	213	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7	7	-	...	16	-	16	...	86	-	86	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8	8	-	...	18	12	6	...	11	5	6	...
\$35,000 or more.....	-	-	-	...	13	13	-	...	15	15	-	...
Median value of property.....	\$8 800	\$8 800	-	...	\$8 800	\$8 800	...	...	\$13 900	\$11 000	\$14 000	...
Mean value of property.....	\$9 500	\$9 500	-	...	\$10 900	\$11 000	...	...	\$14 300	\$15 100	\$14 300	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	154	154	-	...	159	83	76	...	231	28	203	...
Less than \$5,000.....	15	15	-	...	45	12	33	...	-	-	-	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	77	77	-	...	65	51	14	...	53	6	47	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	58	58	-	...	14	8	6	...	67	22	45	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	4	4	-	...	-	-	-	...	41	-	41	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	-	-	-	...	19	12	7	...	27	-	27	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	-	-	-	...	16	-	16	...	43	-	43	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
\$25,000 or more.....	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Median value of property.....	\$9 000	\$9 000	-	...	\$7 700	...	...	...	\$12 300	...	\$13 100	...
Mean value of property.....	\$9 000	\$9 000	-	...	\$8 900	...	...	...	\$12 700	...	\$13 000	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	5 733	5 317	359	472	8 145	3 610	4 492	122	5 937	392	5 515	...
Less than \$40.....	736	708	21	11	521	202	317	8	18	-	18	...
\$40 to \$59.....	1 199	1 129	70	24	1 940	728	1 205	32	130	9	121	...
\$60 to \$79.....	1 349	1 164	178	108	2 805	1 052	1 731	19	846	144	678	...
\$80 to \$99.....	1 220	1 121	70	174	1 649	924	718	39	2 142	135	2 001	...
\$100 to \$119.....	696	690	-	95	759	429	323	24	1 634	83	1 551	...
\$120 to \$149.....	309	303	6	33	264	136	128	-	853	-	853	...
\$150 to \$199.....	83	69	14	8	84	48	36	-	190	-	190	...
\$200 to \$249.....	13	13	-	-	13	13	-	-	11	-	11	...
\$250 or more.....	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	...
No cash rent.....	128	120	-	19	103	71	32	-	113	21	92	...
Median gross rent.....	\$73	\$73	\$70	\$90	\$71	\$76	\$68	...	\$98	\$85	\$99	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$74	\$74	\$71	\$89	\$73	\$78	\$69	...	\$99	\$84	\$101	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	2 108	1 904	184	121	3 409	1 117	2 279	52	1 845	83	1 737	...
Less than \$40.....	503	488	8	-	370	156	214	8	7	-	7	...
\$40 to \$59.....	534	483	51	12	1 113	362	751	24	30	-	30	...
\$60 to \$79.....	418	330	88	36	1 236	308	915	6	291	28	258	...
\$80 to \$99.....	325	294	24	34	417	172	245	14	694	43	651	...
\$100 to \$119.....	173	167	-	7	165	64	101	-	483	5	478	...
\$120 to \$149.....	83	77	6	17	62	16	46	-	259	-	259	...
\$150 to \$199.....	38	31	7	8	23	16	7	-	55	-	55	...
\$200 to \$249.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	...
\$250 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Median gross rent.....	\$60	\$59	\$68	...	\$63	\$62	\$64	...	\$97	...	\$98	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$65	\$65	\$69	...	\$65	\$66	\$64	...	\$99	...	\$100	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	5 354	4 974	338	409	7 552	3 447	4 062	113	5 458	359	5 069	...
Less than 20 percent.....	2 271	2 100	149	263	3 140	1 655	1 469	53	2 678	214	2 445	...
20 to 24 percent.....	692	647	38	57	751	389	362	8	476	18	452	...
25 to 34 percent.....	948	885	57	27	1 119	451	648	29	622	38	584	...
35 to 49 percent.....	709	661	48	37	1 113	375	738	15	529	18	511	...
50 percent or more.....	734	681	46	25	1 429	577	845	8	1 153	71	1 077	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	1 830	1 654	163	70	2 896	1 002	1 881	43	1 458	64	1 389	...
Less than 20 percent.....	20	7	13	-	67	23	44	-	-	-	-	...
20 to 24 percent.....	92	86	6	-	98	33	65	-	18	-	18	...
25 to 34 percent.....	441	385	50	14	500	143	351	20	63	-	63	...
35 to 49 percent.....	571	523	48	31	893	290	603	15	278	-	278	...
50 percent or more.....	706	653	46	25	1 338	513	818	8	1 099	64	1 030	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	65 761	8 665	56 816	663	34 900	2 554	32 274	170	21 294	5 780	15 384	144
Persons of Spanish language	663	338	316	663	170	81	85	170	164	58	92	164
White	8 665	8 665	-	338	2 554	2 554	-	81	5 780	5 780	-	58
Negro	56 816	-	56 816	316	32 274	-	32 274	85	15 384	-	15 384	92
Other races	280	-	-	9	72	-	-	4	130	-	-	14
American Indian	175	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Chinese	61	-	-	-	47	-	-	4	36	-	-	-
Filipino	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-
All other	40	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	50	-	-	14
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	39.8	28.0	41.5	14.0	35.4	25.1	36.2	44.1	32.4	25.2	35.3	9.1
Persons of Spanish language	14.0	2.4	24.1	14.0	44.1	...	...	44.1	9.1	...	...	9.1
White	28.0	28.0	-	2.4	25.1	25.1	-	...	25.2	25.2	-	...
Negro	41.5	-	41.5	24.1	36.2	-	36.2	...	35.3	-	35.3	...
Other races	63.9	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...
American Indian	75.4	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...
Japanese	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...
Chinese	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...
Filipino	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...
All other	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	26 205	2 425	23 601	93	12 344	641	11 691	75	6 891	1 454	5 432	15
65 years and over	2 159	776	1 376	-	1 765	165	1 600	19	1 047	621	421	8
In households	25 535	1 997	23 359	93	12 037	418	11 613	69	6 758	1 321	5 432	15
Head of household	8 073	1 198	6 837	21	4 434	239	4 192	11	2 353	706	1 642	8
Family head	5 068	309	4 732	10	2 258	56	2 199	11	1 436	267	1 169	-
65 years and over	396	104	292	-	339	38	301	7	203	128	75	-
Female	3 314	139	3 162	10	1 469	23	1 446	-	888	91	797	-
Primary individual	3 005	889	2 105	11	2 176	183	1 993	-	917	439	473	8
65 years and over	1 218	539	672	-	901	70	831	-	601	358	238	8
Female	1 920	644	1 276	5	1 444	141	1 303	-	730	342	383	8
Related child under 18 years	13 169	334	12 735	48	5 388	42	5 346	42	3 361	354	3 007	7
Related child under 6 years	4 365	209	4 127	9	1 693	19	1 674	8	1 223	111	1 112	-
Other relative of head	3 312	282	3 006	21	1 360	65	1 295	16	873	235	638	-
Not related to head	981	183	781	3	855	72	780	-	171	26	145	-
In group quarters	670	428	242	-	307	223	78	6	133	133	-	-
AGE												
All males below poverty level	11 003	1 005	9 935	38	5 032	247	4 773	36	2 526	520	2 006	7
Under 3 years	1 027	66	953	-	382	4	378	-	286	37	249	-
3 to 5 years	1 174	47	1 127	9	469	11	458	4	252	37	215	-
6 to 13 years	3 204	61	3 124	-	1 281	3	1 265	15	748	103	645	7
14 to 17 years	1 147	7	1 140	9	564	3	561	-	241	29	212	-
18 to 21 years	884	242	642	6	296	130	160	-	150	29	121	-
22 to 24 years	388	122	259	3	152	24	128	-	94	10	84	-
25 to 34 years	658	29	618	11	246	15	225	4	111	31	80	-
35 to 44 years	621	42	568	-	279	-	279	-	102	13	89	-
45 to 54 years	570	113	457	-	341	6	335	6	93	16	77	-
55 to 64 years	553	52	501	-	381	5	376	-	119	38	81	-
65 years and over	777	224	546	-	641	33	608	7	330	177	153	-
Median age	13.3	23.0	12.4	...	15.7	19.8	15.0	...	12.8	28.8	11.7	...
All females below poverty level	15 202	1 420	13 666	55	7 312	394	6 918	39	4 365	934	3 426	8
Under 3 years	965	59	889	-	378	-	378	-	305	5	300	-
3 to 5 years	1 199	37	1 158	-	464	4	460	4	380	32	348	-
6 to 13 years	3 501	47	3 411	12	1 442	4	1 438	19	770	97	673	-
14 to 17 years	1 119	10	1 100	18	469	-	469	-	394	14	380	-
18 to 21 years	1 261	212	1 040	10	443	65	378	-	227	63	164	-
22 to 24 years	641	100	527	-	275	42	233	-	230	11	219	-
25 to 34 years	1 957	75	1 868	5	700	10	690	4	437	62	375	-
35 to 44 years	1 343	52	1 285	-	750	31	719	-	389	64	325	-
45 to 54 years	979	94	885	10	602	56	546	-	200	26	174	-
55 to 64 years	855	182	673	-	665	50	615	-	316	116	200	-
65 years and over	1 382	552	830	-	1 124	132	992	12	717	444	268	8
Median age	19.6	55.3	18.1	...	26.6	51.3	25.5	...	22.4	62.0	17.3	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	15 363	2 789	12 493	144	9 989	783	9 169	44	4 902	1 749	3 118	48
Elementary:	3 978	598	3 358	18	3 623	123	3 500	7	1 661	556	1 105	7
8 years	1 665	379	1 279	26	1 117	73	1 044	-	466	213	253	7
High school:	4 774	672	4 080	40	2 592	161	2 431	14	1 431	453	978	14
4 years	3 259	547	2 705	42	1 828	168	1 660	4	940	250	682	13
College:	913	157	756	5	474	61	413	15	216	148	68	7
4 years or more	774	436	315	13	355	197	121	4	168	129	32	-
Median years of school completed	10.3	10.9	10.2	11.1	9.3	12.2	9.0	...	9.7	9.7	9.6	...

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—												
Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	18 683	3 234	15 380	149	11 670	1 123	10 532	39	6 785	2 354	4 367	46
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	4 146	833	3 292	22	3 219	102	3 117	12	1 978	783	1 190	—
8 years	1 924	368	1 556	12	1 399	130	1 269	—	727	292	430	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 588	791	5 790	45	3 739	205	3 534	11	2 093	578	1 505	8
4 years	4 531	687	3 818	53	2 457	310	2 147	4	1 536	460	1 076	11
College: 1 to 3 years	884	241	637	4	401	65	336	12	222	92	130	20
4 years or more	610	314	287	13	455	311	129	—	229	149	36	—
Median years of school completed	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.7	10.0	12.4	9.7	...	10.0	9.5	10.1	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	3 567	582	2 949	14	2 040	83	1 951	17	849	285	564	—
Less than 8 years	1 285	194	1 077	—	998	10	988	7	407	134	273	—
8 to 11 years	1 465	186	1 264	—	607	30	577	6	310	112	198	—
12 years or more	817	202	608	14	435	43	386	4	132	39	93	—
Female, 22 years and over	7 157	1 055	6 068	15	4 116	321	3 795	16	2 289	723	1 561	8
Less than 8 years	1 983	405	1 565	10	1 282	38	1 244	12	890	371	519	—
8 to 11 years	3 748	403	3 338	5	1 964	121	1 843	—	956	253	698	8
12 years or more	1 426	247	1 165	—	870	162	708	4	443	99	344	—
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	3 656	495	3 154	44	1 764	258	1 486	—	1 022	263	759	3
Employed	1 429	237	1 185	30	648	130	504	—	517	165	352	3
Unemployed	368	16	352	—	185	—	185	—	80	14	66	—
Not in labor force	1 846	242	1 604	14	931	128	797	—	419	78	341	—
22 to 64 years ¹	13 243	2 083	11 093	132	7 904	647	7 220	37	4 019	1 327	2 657	48
Employed	9 449	1 486	7 916	87	5 778	484	5 269	22	3 109	1 078	1 996	35
Unemployed	2 993	131	2 862	22	582	40	539	15	336	68	268	13
Not in labor force	2 745	452	2 273	23	1 541	123	1 409	—	574	181	393	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	7 989	1 076	6 872	106	3 886	283	3 594	18	2 731	876	1 820	33
Employed	6 318	874	5 403	75	3 117	234	2 883	12	2 240	764	1 441	28
Unemployed	509	87	422	11	243	6	237	6	176	35	141	5
Not in labor force	1 446	108	1 038	20	526	43	474	—	315	77	238	—
Female												
16 to 21 years	4 284	530	3 732	73	1 784	141	1 643	—	1 161	263	898	7
Employed	1 296	193	1 103	10	647	84	563	—	307	127	180	—
Unemployed	333	12	321	10	126	12	114	—	78	5	73	—
Not in labor force	2 655	325	2 308	53	1 011	45	966	—	776	131	645	7
22 to 64 years	15 873	2 062	13 742	135	9 073	806	8 252	27	5 433	1 606	3 768	38
Employed	6 517	914	5 572	75	4 203	430	3 761	—	2 293	756	1 494	18
Unemployed	444	50	394	—	234	5	229	6	192	23	169	—
Not in labor force	8 912	1 098	7 776	60	4 636	371	4 262	21	2 948	827	2 105	20
Family head, 22 to 64 years	4 371	227	4 131	29	2 143	30	2 113	—	1 506	230	1 276	—
Employed	1 487	104	1 370	29	790	6	784	—	729	152	577	—
Unemployed	175	14	161	—	53	—	53	—	70	—	70	—
Not in labor force	2 709	109	2 600	—	1 300	24	1 276	—	707	78	629	—
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	7 229	1 031	6 166	88	3 718	314	3 398	21	2 682	912	1 742	38
Employed	2 764	365	2 399	40	1 489	88	1 395	—	928	318	593	18
Unemployed	141	10	131	—	133	—	133	6	88	18	70	—
Not in labor force	4 324	656	3 636	48	2 096	226	1 870	15	1 666	576	1 079	20
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	1 361	242	1 119	6	543	130	407	—	252	41	211	—
Employed	366	46	320	6	112	28	84	—	86	23	63	—
Unemployed	119	4	115	—	40	—	40	—	43	8	35	—
Not in labor force	876	192	684	—	391	102	283	—	123	10	113	—
22 to 64 years ¹	2 790	358	2 403	14	1 399	50	1 343	10	519	108	411	—
Employed	826	79	733	—	470	31	439	10	266	62	204	—
Unemployed	275	33	242	11	147	—	144	—	47	10	37	—
Not in labor force	1 682	239	1 428	3	779	19	757	—	206	36	170	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	1 352	87	1 251	—	516	8	505	4	347	57	290	—
Employed	574	40	520	—	232	8	224	4	186	25	161	—
Unemployed	127	16	111	—	47	—	47	—	47	10	37	—
Not in labor force	644	24	620	—	237	—	234	—	114	22	92	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 776	212	1 546	28	632	65	567	—	444	77	367	—
Employed	306	69	237	—	158	38	120	—	78	30	48	—
Unemployed	179	6	173	10	66	8	58	—	46	—	46	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 291	137	1 136	18	408	19	389	—	320	47	273	—
22 to 64 years	5 775	503	5 238	15	2 992	189	2 803	4	1 572	279	1 293	—
Employed	1 132	113	1 006	10	754	90	664	—	384	56	328	—
Unemployed	184	19	165	—	92	—	92	—	57	5	52	—
Not in civilian labor force	4 459	371	4 067	5	2 146	99	2 047	4	1 131	218	913	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years	2 906	92	2 801	10	1 245	10	1 235	—	775	71	704	—
Employed	550	7	530	10	181	—	181	—	205	16	189	—
Unemployed	126	8	118	—	31	—	31	—	42	—	42	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 230	77	2 153	—	1 033	10	1 023	—	528	55	473	—
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	1 202	100	1 087	—	529	18	511	4	388	98	290	—
Employed	202	20	182	—	94	—	94	—	66	8	58	—
Unemployed	17	—	17	—	47	—	47	—	10	—	10	—
Not in civilian labor force	983	80	888	—	388	18	370	4	312	90	222	—
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ²	9 449	1 486	7 916	87	5 778	484	5 269	22	3 109	1 078	1 996	33
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	547	248	274	5	355	165	165	12	205	156	22	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	28	17	11	—	13	13	—	—	27	16	11	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	80	37	43	—	26	7	19	—	38	38	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	269	73	196	5	162	20	142	—	94	77	17	7
Self-employed	50	19	31	—	44	—	44	—	10	5	5	—
Sales workers	133	40	93	—	135	11	124	4	72	58	14	—
Retail trade	60	9	51	—	93	11	82	4	28	24	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	733	120	606	—	255	47	208	—	210	74	128	8
Postal clerks and mail carriers	132	10	122	—	56	—	56	—	33	15	18	—
Shipping, receiving, & stock clerks	187	36	151	—	77	16	61	—	54	17	29	8
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	44	10	34	—	8	8	—	—	34	11	23	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 467	237	1 222	22	956	89	867	—	534	261	273	7
Construction craftsmen	280	36	244	—	202	12	190	—	119	63	56	7
Mechanics and repairmen	306	54	244	—	154	8	146	—	181	51	130	—
Operatives, except transport	2 550	387	2 154	28	1 324	32	1 292	—	782	207	575	—
Assemblers	265	43	222	7	79	6	73	—	76	32	44	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	131	47	84	—	37	—	37	—	29	8	21	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	27	—	27	—	33	—	33	—	25	—	25	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	7	—	7	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 024	135	889	7	580	6	574	—	360	86	274	7
Truck drivers	448	72	376	—	171	—	171	—	158	38	120	—
Laborers, except farm	1 344	105	1 239	8	1 104	47	1 057	6	510	102	408	6
Construction	183	12	171	—	53	—	53	—	85	12	73	—
Freight, material, & stock handlers	1 360	16	1 344	—	255	21	234	6	134	33	101	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	1 309	135	1 174	12	843	67	776	—	301	38	263	—
Cleaning service workers	549	43	506	—	347	38	309	—	110	17	93	—
Food service workers	143	20	123	—	75	—	75	—	66	5	61	—
Health service workers	112	14	98	—	29	11	18	—	5	—	5	—
Personal service workers	117	7	110	—	30	6	24	—	39	8	31	—
Protective service workers	204	42	162	12	124	12	112	—	50	13	37	—
Private household workers	13	—	13	—	17	—	17	—	32	19	13	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	6 517	914	5 572	75	4 203	430	3 761	—	2 293	736	1 494	18
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	476	116	360	—	456	204	246	—	269	161	78	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	144	43	101	—	123	77	46	—	103	70	13	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	146	20	126	—	132	59	73	—	91	60	27	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	172	76	96	—	60	16	44	—	26	12	14	7
Self-employed	17	11	6	—	8	—	8	—	7	—	7	—
Sales workers	316	56	260	—	112	—	112	—	94	61	33	—
Retail trade	282	56	226	—	99	—	99	—	77	57	20	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 271	258	1 013	28	601	73	522	—	481	214	267	6
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	287	79	208	14	52	5	47	—	118	60	58	6
Secretaries, sten., & typists	283	70	213	—	162	35	127	—	133	56	77	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	125	6	119	7	21	—	21	—	32	12	20	—
Operatives, except transport	1 232	197	1 035	16	889	35	854	—	436	136	300	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴	321	15	306	—	212	—	212	—	70	—	70	—
Assemblers	61	16	45	—	62	—	62	—	14	7	7	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	122	35	87	10	48	—	48	—	40	27	13	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	153	—	153	—	106	12	94	—	81	25	56	—
Transport equipment operatives	35	—	35	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	84	8	76	—	106	—	106	—	52	11	41	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	2 168	178	1 972	24	1 280	82	1 198	—	685	126	552	5
Cleaning service workers	482	38	444	—	277	9	268	—	200	11	189	—
Food service workers	489	64	425	—	253	13	240	—	180	58	122	—
Health service workers	601	18	583	13	378	17	361	—	186	13	166	5
Personal service workers	187	23	164	11	95	—	95	—	68	38	30	—
Private household workers	550	19	524	—	619	20	599	—	218	23	189	—

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately; cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

³Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

⁴Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁵"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ²	826	79	733	—	470	31	439	10	266	62	204	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	19	12	—	—	31	7	24	—	12	12	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	6	—	6	—	4	4	—	4	4	—	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	85	15	70	—	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	72	—	72	—	36	4	32	—	14	7	7	—
Operatives, except transport	247	20	220	—	32	4	28	—	77	7	70	—
Transport equipment operatives	81	5	76	—	30	6	24	—	31	—	31	—
Laborers, except farm	170	22	148	—	180	6	174	6	66	23	43	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	117	5	112	—	102	—	102	—	49	—	49	—
Private household workers	6	—	6	—	10	—	10	—	13	13	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	1 132	113	1 006	10	754	90	664	—	384	56	328	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	59	29	30	—	72	51	21	—	34	20	14	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	20	9	11	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	42	12	30	—	44	—	44	—	24	9	15	—
Clerical and kindred workers	79	—	79	10	101	—	101	—	64	21	43	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
Operatives, except transport	215	7	208	—	141	—	141	—	83	—	83	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	433	48	378	—	160	12	148	—	110	6	104	—
Private household workers	197	8	189	—	217	20	197	—	66	—	66	—
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	677	56	621	11	295	—	295	—	218	39	179	3
22 to 54 yrs.	10 408	994	9 368	127	4 680	236	4 435	18	3 499	785	2 679	26
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	621	134	487	18	300	14	286	—	237	52	185	—
22 to 54 yrs.	6 203	861	5 318	88	2 885	252	2 627	21	2 204	628	1 548	31
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	1 019	498	521	6	520	342	158	—	135	85	50	—
22 to 54 yrs.	5 157	952	4 162	14	3 713	549	3 127	19	951	304	627	8
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	344	14	330	—	137	—	137	—	109	5	104	—
22 to 54 yrs.	3 935	172	3 750	29	1 851	16	1 835	—	1 387	194	1 193	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	443	194	249	—	160	103	57	—	94	59	35	—
22 to 54 yrs.	2 096	387	1 692	11	1 521	315	1 197	—	461	180	261	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	414	26	388	—	158	—	158	—	111	11	100	—
22 to 54 yrs.	3 854	146	3 681	10	1 579	12	1 564	4	1 034	109	925	—
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	167	27	140	—	82	—	82	—	34	10	24	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 014	67	932	—	391	18	373	4	280	38	242	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	734	377	357	6	295	192	97	—	93	64	29	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 820	371	1 428	8	1 132	140	989	6	251	79	172	—
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	283	14	269	—	114	—	114	—	86	5	81	—
22 to 54 yrs.	2 724	69	2 642	10	1 189	4	1 185	—	760	64	696	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	340	156	184	—	96	62	34	—	77	48	29	—
22 to 54 yrs.	907	163	738	5	625	103	522	—	165	54	111	—

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	65 761	8 665	56 816	663	34 900	2 554	32 274	170	21 294	5 780	15 384	164
In households	64 675	8 047	56 359	663	34 390	2 186	32 152	164	21 109	5 607	15 378	164
Head of household	21 226	3 714	17 428	169	13 115	1 206	11 879	34	7 130	2 404	4 673	44
Family head	14 412	1 833	12 518	152	7 679	457	7 213	25	5 125	1 479	3 611	36
65 years old and over	1 375	474	894	6	1 355	144	1 211	7	670	334	336	-
Female	5 019	372	4 634	29	2 587	70	2 517	-	1 752	312	1 440	-
Primary individual	6 814	1 881	4 910	17	5 436	749	4 666	9	2 005	925	1 062	8
Female	3 571	1 151	2 413	11	2 840	460	2 380	-	1 270	599	653	8
Related child under 18 years old	26 241	1 741	24 390	296	10 871	267	10 604	87	8 161	1 254	6 876	60
Other relative of head	15 348	2 244	13 052	195	8 526	516	8 004	39	5 386	1 872	3 481	52
Not related to head	1 860	348	1 489	3	1 878	197	1 665	4	432	77	348	8
In group quarters	1 086	618	457	-	510	368	122	6	185	173	12	-
AGE												
Male, all ages	30 763	4 087	26 555	334	16 509	1 189	15 263	81	9 735	2 665	7 019	86
Under 3 years	1 880	171	1 695	21	662	34	628	9	681	128	537	4
3 to 5 years	2 021	145	1 876	15	831	51	780	13	661	125	536	7
6 to 13 years	6 311	418	5 874	81	2 529	47	2 482	15	2 009	346	1 663	19
14 to 17 years	2 809	129	2 680	41	1 390	34	1 356	-	815	119	696	5
18 to 21 years	2 379	435	1 937	32	1 108	240	848	-	667	198	469	3
22 to 24 years	1 234	317	905	16	601	129	472	14	404	145	259	7
25 to 34 years	3 229	440	2 753	49	1 525	211	1 286	17	1 027	253	747	5
35 to 44 years	3 395	413	2 971	43	1 727	41	1 677	-	918	241	669	21
45 to 54 years	3 049	495	2 554	16	2 220	114	2 106	6	743	265	478	8
55 to 64 years	2 336	418	1 910	8	1 831	152	1 679	-	927	423	504	7
65 years and over	2 120	706	1 400	12	2 085	136	1 949	7	883	422	461	-
Median age	21.0	33.7	19.4	18.1	31.4	26.8	32.3	...	21.3	34.8	17.7	...
Female, all ages	34 998	4 578	30 261	329	18 391	1 365	17 011	89	11 559	3 115	8 365	78
Under 3 years	1 779	171	1 587	31	792	35	757	-	617	67	541	6
3 to 5 years	2 123	186	1 933	6	798	38	760	23	765	80	685	6
6 to 13 years	6 515	376	6 096	65	2 617	28	2 589	19	1 853	274	1 573	13
14 to 17 years	3 017	157	2 851	36	1 350	6	1 344	8	781	115	666	-
18 to 21 years	2 881	454	2 414	42	1 164	135	1 029	-	758	225	525	7
22 to 24 years	1 623	314	1 295	29	766	168	592	11	719	175	525	13
25 to 34 years	4 327	400	3 893	29	1 550	142	1 399	10	1 482	348	1 112	11
35 to 44 years	3 972	346	3 620	26	2 227	111	2 116	6	1 132	265	860	7
45 to 54 years	3 542	518	3 024	44	2 451	198	2 253	-	1 095	367	728	-
55 to 64 years	2 409	484	1 910	7	2 079	187	1 892	-	1 005	451	543	7
65 years and over	2 810	1 172	1 638	14	2 597	317	2 280	12	1 352	748	599	8
Median age	23.2	40.7	21.6	19.5	34.7	45.0	34.2	...	25.9	44.2	22.1	...
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	65 761	8 665	56 816	663	34 900	2 554	32 274	170	21 294	5 780	15 384	164
Born in State of residence	33 755	4 094	29 620	303	15 456	1 140	14 316	114	11 863	3 220	8 623	93
Born in different State	23 253	2 311	20 897	102	13 140	690	12 444	40	6 555	923	5 619	40
Northwest	1 716	906	810	10	527	209	318	22	714	392	322	7
North Central	1 363	296	1 067	14	813	163	650	-	409	150	252	-
South	19 901	1 046	18 842	70	11 655	243	11 412	18	5 384	353	5 025	33
West	273	63	178	8	145	75	64	-	48	28	20	-
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	120	105	15	120	6	6	-	-	15	-	7	8
Foreign born	1 284	1 094	105	64	392	285	61	4	1 265	1 179	6	23
Not reported and other	7 349	1 061	6 179	74	5 906	433	5 453	12	1 596	458	1 129	-
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	59 268	8 060	50 963	605	32 294	2 415	29 807	125	19 014	5 454	13 455	141
Same house as in 1970	26 608	4 171	22 318	150	16 452	1 126	15 326	64	8 841	3 489	5 327	73
Different house in United States	25 023	2 929	22 054	325	11 523	899	10 608	57	8 595	1 645	6 932	47
Some county	20 734	1 960	18 768	255	9 535	408	9 120	48	7 039	1 172	5 863	26
Different county	4 289	969	3 286	70	1 988	491	1 488	9	1 556	473	1 069	21
Some State	538	212	319	-	412	169	243	-	284	194	90	8
Different State	3 751	757	2 967	70	1 576	322	1 245	9	1 272	279	979	13
Northwest	642	220	422	11	185	96	89	-	209	36	173	13
North Central	649	137	512	29	357	54	303	9	205	96	95	-
South	2 169	368	1 801	22	938	111	827	-	820	109	711	-
West	291	32	232	8	96	61	26	-	38	38	-	-
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	7 637	960	6 591	130	4 319	390	3 873	4	1 578	320	1 196	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	20 103	1 356	18 672	222	8 431	258	8 173	42	6 077	1 029	5 042	44
Nursery school:	409	3	406	-	141	8	133	-	103	-	103	-
Public	66	-	66	-	39	12	27	-	33	-	33	-
Private	1 290	61	1 225	15	411	7	404	-	463	59	404	7
Kindergarten:	23	11	12	-	12	-	12	-	30	24	6	-
Public	12 466	515	11 880	120	5 072	19	5 053	42	3 508	349	3 153	27
Private	623	298	325	48	237	48	189	-	342	277	65	10
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	4 554	169	4 385	21	2 187	12	2 175	-	1 296	102	1 194	-
Public	248	106	142	18	98	35	63	-	134	103	31	-
Private	424	193	231	-	234	117	117	-	168	115	53	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	20 103	1 356	18 672	222	8 431	258	8 173	42	6 077	1 029	5 042	44
3 to 5 years old	1 318	37	1 277	9	428	23	405	-	425	35	390	-
6 to 13 years old	12 286	794	11 430	146	4 985	71	4 914	34	3 775	620	3 149	32
14 and 15 years old	2 930	132	2 798	26	1 366	16	1 350	8	799	126	673	5
16 and 17 years old	2 256	113	2 134	34	1 113	24	1 089	-	619	58	561	-
18 to 21 years old	1 313	280	1 033	7	539	124	415	-	459	190	269	7

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Level and	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	71.7	59.0	72.8	69.8	71.5	44.6	73.1	...	73.1	69.4	73.9	...
3 to 5 years old	31.8	11.2	33.5	...	26.3	...	26.3	...	29.8	17.1	31.9	...
6 to 13 years old	95.8	100.0	95.5	100.0	93.3	...	96.9	...	97.7	100.0	97.3	...
14 and 15 years old	93.1	88.0	93.4	...	93.3	...	93.2	...	95.3	...	95.2	...
16 and 17 years old	84.2	83.1	84.2	...	87.2	...	87.0	...	81.7	...	85.6	...
18 to 21 years old	25.0	31.5	23.7	...	23.7	33.1	22.1	...	32.2	44.9	26.8	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	9 752	311	9 366	39	3 958	85	3 873	34	2 349	292	2 057	7
Nursery school:												
Public	228	3	225	—	89	—	89	34	61	—	61	7
Private	13	—	13	—	5	—	5	—	19	—	19	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	763	21	738	9	205	—	205	—	186	27	159	—
Private	7	—	7	—	6	—	6	—	7	—	7	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	6 629	84	6 474	30	2 661	10	2 651	34	1 414	100	1 314	7
Private	146	58	88	—	69	—	63	—	131	95	36	—
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	1 733	19	1 714	—	817	6	817	—	465	19	446	—
Private	36	—	36	—	21	—	15	—	12	—	12	—
College	197	126	71	—	85	63	22	—	54	44	10	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	9 752	311	9 366	39	3 958	85	3 873	34	2 349	292	2 057	7
3 to 5 years old	812	20	788	9	230	—	230	—	191	16	175	—
6 to 13 years old	6 379	108	6 209	12	2 625	16	2 609	34	1 488	200	1 288	7
14 and 15 years old	1 190	17	1 173	9	530	3	527	—	306	17	289	—
16 and 17 years old	772	—	763	9	359	—	359	—	243	4	239	—
18 to 21 years old	599	166	433	—	214	66	148	—	121	55	66	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	72.3	46.9	73.5	...	72.9	36.5	74.6	...	74.3	72.3	74.6	...
3 to 5 years old	34.2	...	34.5	...	24.7	...	25.1	...	30.2	...	31.1	...
6 to 13 years old	95.1	...	95.0	...	96.4	...	96.5	...	98.0	100.0	97.7	...
14 and 15 years old	93.4	...	93.3	...	88.8	...	88.7	...	96.8	...	96.7	...
16 and 17 years old	77.8	...	77.6	...	82.3	...	82.3	...	76.2	...	81.6	...
18 to 21 years old	27.9	36.6	25.7	...	29.0	33.8	27.5	...	32.1	...	23.2	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 934	577	3 355	18	3 614	123	3 491	30	1 621	551	1 070	—
8 years	1 648	367	1 274	26	1 105	73	1 032	—	449	208	241	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 451	625	3 804	32	2 415	141	2 274	6	1 264	407	857	14
4 years	2 739	502	2 237	42	1 582	142	1 440	4	816	217	591	13
College: 1 to 3 years	750	112	638	5	369	26	343	9	178	110	68	7
4 years or more	607	289	300	5	303	149	117	4	170	111	32	—
Median years of school completed	10.7	10.4	9.9	...	9.0	11.8	8.8	...	9.4	9.3	9.4	...
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	4 075	813	3 247	16	3 200	102	3 098	12	1 949	775	1 169	—
8 years	1 832	360	1 472	12	1 372	130	1 242	—	710	292	413	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 990	735	5 248	33	3 485	194	3 292	—	1 873	544	1 319	8
4 years	3 905	583	3 304	48	2 178	274	1 904	4	1 224	405	819	11
College: 1 to 3 years	750	179	565	4	345	55	290	12	140	34	106	7
4 years or more	508	250	249	7	323	200	114	—	170	129	16	—
Median years of school completed	10.3	10.2	10.3	...	9.8	12.2	9.6	...	9.6	9.1	9.8	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	1 264	173	1 077	—	998	10	988	7	407	134	273	—
8 to 11 years	1 343	173	1 155	—	568	26	542	6	252	112	140	—
12 years or more	572	114	458	11	322	23	293	4	96	29	67	—
Female, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	1 936	398	1 531	10	1 272	38	1 234	12	876	371	505	—
8 to 11 years	3 379	380	2 992	5	1 819	121	1 698	—	828	253	570	8
12 years or more	1 201	177	1 018	—	750	120	630	4	355	88	267	—
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Not high school graduate	1 959	336	1 614	32	927	188	719	—	436	121	315	3
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 099	117	982	—	635	159	463	—	282	71	211	—
Unemployed	472	68	404	—	291	81	203	—	145	41	104	—
Not in labor force	181	5	176	—	106	—	106	—	46	8	38	—
High school graduate	446	44	402	—	238	78	154	—	91	22	69	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	860	219	634	32	292	29	256	—	154	50	104	3
Unemployed	521	77	437	25	170	18	145	—	133	44	89	3
Not in labor force	82	7	75	—	40	—	40	—	10	6	4	—
Female	2 412	296	2 103	44	969	63	906	—	669	157	512	—
Not high school graduate	1 318	174	1 135	34	611	12	599	—	368	58	310	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	262	14	248	—	141	—	141	—	44	5	39	—
Unemployed	167	6	161	—	81	4	77	—	24	5	19	—
Not in labor force	889	154	726	10	389	8	381	—	300	48	252	—
High school graduate	1 094	122	968	10	358	51	307	—	301	99	202	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	660	89	571	10	230	40	190	—	161	72	89	—
Unemployed	110	—	110	—	31	8	23	—	37	—	37	—
Not in labor force	324	33	287	—	97	3	94	—	103	27	76	—

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	705	167	538	6	267	99	162	—	101	18	83	—
Not high school graduate.....	428	27	401	—	195	95	94	—	82	12	70	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	144	—	144	—	43	17	26	—	23	4	19	—
Unemployed.....	61	—	61	—	24	—	24	—	37	8	14	—
Not in labor force.....	223	27	196	—	128	78	44	—	37	—	37	—
High school graduate.....	277	140	137	6	72	4	68	—	19	6	13	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	103	8	95	6	23	—	23	—	19	6	13	—
Unemployed.....	12	—	12	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	162	132	30	—	44	4	40	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 061	121	931	19	335	30	305	—	231	41	190	—
Not high school graduate.....	758	96	653	19	290	8	282	—	140	24	116	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	91	7	84	—	56	—	56	—	9	—	9	—
Unemployed.....	83	—	83	10	44	—	44	—	13	—	13	—
Not in labor force.....	584	89	486	9	190	8	182	—	118	24	94	—
High school graduate.....	303	25	278	—	45	22	23	—	91	17	74	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	124	22	102	—	14	11	3	—	26	12	14	—
Unemployed.....	52	—	52	—	22	8	14	—	22	—	22	—
Not in labor force.....	127	3	124	—	9	3	6	—	43	5	38	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	8 988	1 365	7 575	118	4 725	374	4 342	25	3 151	1 078	2 038	43
With own household.....	8 825	1 350	7 427	112	4 638	374	4 255	25	3 074	1 056	1 983	36
Without own household.....	163	15	148	6	87	—	87	—	77	22	55	7
With own children under 18 yr.....	4 826	561	4 239	96	1 864	141	1 720	12	1 589	385	1 183	29
With own children under 6 yr.....	2 467	342	2 106	50	790	90	697	12	959	215	723	22
With husband under 45 years.....	4 759	605	4 121	93	1 757	138	1 610	18	1 650	428	1 187	36
With own children under 18 yr.....	3 557	428	3 103	83	1 056	76	977	12	1 220	281	918	29
Related child, under 18 yr	26 241	1 741	24 390	296	10 871	267	10 604	87	8 161	1 254	6 876	60
Living with both parents.....	12 472	1 374	11 048	180	4 437	243	4 194	49	4 217	947	3 239	53
Percent living with both parents.....	47.5	78.9	45.3	60.8	40.8	91.0	39.6	—	51.7	75.5	47.1	—
Living with mother only.....	12 150	272	11 826	76	5 349	20	5 329	17	3 409	258	3 151	7
Living with father only.....	401	50	351	8	340	—	340	—	218	—	218	—
Living with neither parent.....	1 218	45	1 165	32	745	4	741	21	317	49	268	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	13 169	334	12 735	48	5 388	42	5 346	42	3 361	354	3 007	7
Living with both parents.....	2 981	140	2 801	—	1 011	33	978	15	756	185	571	—
Percent living with both parents.....	22.6	41.9	22.0	—	18.8	—	18.3	—	22.5	52.3	19.0	—
Living with mother only.....	9 472	194	9 226	48	3 968	9	3 959	17	2 393	148	2 245	7
Living with father only.....	140	—	140	—	141	—	141	—	89	—	89	—
Living with neither parent.....	576	—	568	—	266	—	268	10	123	21	102	—
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	1 915	305	1 596	47	885	86	799	11	906	204	689	20
25 to 34 years.....	3 520	314	3 183	24	1 124	83	1 035	10	1 145	236	894	11
35 to 44 years.....	3 577	271	3 300	26	1 948	56	1 892	6	1 006	221	785	7
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	1 524	741	1 682	—	1 477	—	1 567	—	1 613	941	1 842	—
25 to 34 years.....	3 053	2 640	3 100	—	3 039	—	3 147	—	2 716	1 894	2 956	—
35 to 44 years.....	3 623	2 686	3 682	—	3 362	—	3 380	—	3 717	3 149	3 876	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	758	66	678	—	313	16	297	—	266	21	245	—
25 to 34 years.....	1 560	48	1 498	—	507	10	497	4	314	47	267	—
35 to 44 years.....	1 177	31	1 140	—	627	—	627	—	330	52	278	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	2 000	—	2 124	—	1 920	—	2 024	—	2 222	—	2 371	—
25 to 34 years.....	3 609	—	3 636	—	4 006	—	4 018	—	3 475	—	3 423	—
35 to 44 years.....	4 596	—	4 590	—	4 021	—	4 021	—	4 591	—	4 622	—

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	19 019	3 284	15 647	188	11 753	1 041	10 655	44	5 924	2 012	3 877	51
Armed Forces	69	14	55	-	3	-	3	-	6	6	-	-
Civilian labor force	12 549	1 947	10 548	139	7 614	686	6 886	37	4 194	1 406	2 753	51
Employed	11 170	1 791	9 325	117	6 824	646	6 139	22	3 778	1 324	2 419	38
At work	10 639	1 681	8 911	106	6 566	628	5 899	22	3 583	1 272	2 276	38
Full time	9 052	1 373	7 638	88	5 378	500	4 843	8	2 954	1 061	1 858	31
With a job but not at work	531	110	414	11	258	18	240	-	195	52	143	-
Unemployed	1 379	156	1 223	22	790	40	747	15	416	82	334	13
Percent unemployed	11.0	8.0	11.6	15.8	10.4	5.8	10.8	...	9.9	5.8	12.1	...
Not in labor force	6 401	1 323	5 044	49	4 136	355	3 766	7	1 724	600	1 124	-
Enrolled in school	1 339	172	1 162	15	704	72	623	7	342	73	269	-
Other	5 062	1 151	3 882	34	3 432	283	3 143	7	1 382	527	855	-
65 years old and over	1 810	629	1 167	12	1 661	104	1 557	7	725	335	390	-
16 to 24 years old	4 890	812	4 059	60	2 365	387	1 958	14	1 426	408	1 018	10
Employed	2 197	425	1 758	35	1 044	231	799	8	798	288	510	10
Unemployed	551	45	506	-	257	6	251	6	144	30	114	-
Not in labor force	2 104	335	1 764	25	1 064	150	908	-	478	84	394	-
25 to 64 years old	12 009	1 766	10 188	116	7 303	518	6 748	23	3 615	1 182	2 398	41
Employed	8 681	1 298	7 343	82	5 382	383	4 974	14	2 828	955	1 838	28
Unemployed	810	102	708	22	510	34	473	9	272	52	220	13
Not in labor force	2 487	359	2 113	12	1 408	101	1 298	-	515	175	340	-
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	7 546	994	6 518	93	3 701	233	3 459	4	2 538	814	1 689	33
Employed	5 972	811	5 127	70	2 985	192	2 793	4	2 100	702	1 363	28
Unemployed	439	75	364	11	203	6	197	-	151	35	116	5
Not in labor force	1 126	108	1 018	12	513	35	469	-	287	77	210	-
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	22 967	3 764	19 112	222	13 454	1 264	12 175	39	7 946	2 617	5 265	53
Civilian labor force	8 780	1 221	7 528	101	5 487	562	4 913	6	2 943	953	1 947	18
Employed	7 995	1 159	6 805	91	5 113	545	4 556	-	2 666	918	1 705	18
At work	7 554	1 079	6 444	91	4 851	539	4 300	-	2 524	864	1 617	18
Full time	5 517	764	4 739	79	3 455	360	3 083	-	1 842	615	1 191	13
With a job but not at work	441	80	361	10	262	6	256	-	142	54	88	-
Unemployed	785	62	723	...	374	17	357	6	277	35	242	-
Percent unemployed	8.9	5.1	9.6	...	6.8	3.0	7.3	...	9.4	3.7	12.4	...
Not in civilian labor force	14 187	2 543	11 584	121	7 967	702	7 262	33	5 003	1 664	3 318	35
Enrolled in school	1 706	220	1 477	29	741	83	655	-	485	78	387	-
Other	12 475	2 317	10 107	92	7 219	619	6 600	33	4 538	1 586	2 931	28
65 years old and over	2 605	1 112	1 493	8	2 291	286	2 005	12	1 276	703	568	-
With own children under 6 years old	4 616	412	4 180	52	1 859	101	1 758	15	1 724	255	1 454	25
Percent in civilian labor force	30.0	21.4	30.9	...	27.4	...	28.2	...	34.5	27.1	35.4	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	6 695	427	6 248	68	2 899	79	2 820	4	2 049	369	1 680	13
Percent in civilian labor force	39.4	27.4	40.1	...	34.4	...	34.8	...	41.8	33.6	43.6	...
16 to 24 years old	5 907	844	5 027	102	2 550	309	2 235	11	1 880	438	1 423	6
Employed	1 941	357	1 584	23	1 011	198	807	-	621	240	368	-
Unemployed	395	17	378	10	158	12	146	-	112	10	102	-
Not in civilian labor force	3 571	470	3 065	69	1 381	99	1 282	11	1 147	188	953	14
25 to 64 years old	14 250	1 748	12 447	106	8 307	638	7 660	16	4 714	1 431	3 243	25
Employed	5 872	750	5 091	62	3 839	316	3 517	6	1 979	643	1 306	12
Unemployed	382	45	337	-	202	5	197	-	158	18	140	-
Not in civilian labor force	7 996	953	7 019	44	4 266	317	3 946	10	2 577	770	1 797	13
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	3 997	197	3 787	29	2 008	24	1 984	-	1 325	230	1 095	-
Employed	1 415	100	1 302	29	775	6	769	-	682	152	530	-
Unemployed	170	14	156	-	36	-	36	-	50	-	50	-
Not in civilian labor force	2 412	83	2 329	-	1 197	18	1 179	-	593	78	515	-
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	6 658	928	5 706	59	3 454	264	3 184	10	2 351	826	1 510	25
Employed	2 600	320	2 280	27	1 397	58	1 333	6	799	266	523	12
Unemployed	100	10	90	-	129	-	129	-	79	18	61	-
Not in civilian labor force	3 958	598	3 336	32	1 928	206	1 722	4	1 473	542	926	13
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	4 928	824	4 068	20	2 583	213	2 358	17	1 101	326	775	-
Armed Forces	7	7	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	1 612	162	1 436	17	797	59	735	10	465	121	344	-
Employed	1 209	125	1 070	6	604	59	545	10	375	103	272	-
At work	1 113	112	987	6	558	55	503	10	348	103	245	-
Full time	834	80	740	6	413	41	372	-	265	69	196	-
Unemployed	403	37	366	11	193	-	190	-	90	18	72	-
Percent unemployed	25.0	22.8	25.5	...	24.2	-	25.9	...	19.4	...	20.9	...
Not in labor force	3 309	655	2 632	...	1 783	154	1 620	7	636	205	431	-
Enrolled in school	566	88	478	3	235	26	206	7	102	22	80	-
Other	2 743	567	2 154	...	1 548	128	1 414	7	534	183	351	-
65 years old and over	751	224	520	...	610	33	577	7	301	153	148	-

Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	1 749	364	1 378	9	695	154	535	—	346	51	295	—
Employed	507	83	417	6	174	38	136	—	142	27	115	—
Unemployed	216	14	202	—	65	—	65	—	64	8	56	—
Not in labor force	1 019	260	759	3	456	116	334	—	140	16	124	—
25 to 64 years old ¹	2 402	236	2 144	11	1 247	26	1 215	10	425	98	327	—
Employed	685	42	636	—	408	21	387	10	210	58	152	—
Unemployed	178	23	155	11	122	—	119	—	26	10	16	—
Not in labor force	1 539	171	1 353	—	714	5	706	—	189	30	159	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	1 263	74	1 182	—	477	8	466	4	296	57	239	—
Employed	529	34	488	—	207	8	199	4	156	25	131	—
Unemployed	102	16	86	—	38	—	38	—	26	10	16	—
Not in labor force	632	24	608	—	232	—	229	—	114	22	92	—
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	8 933	1 267	7 614	43	4 748	386	4 362	16	2 733	800	1 928	8
Civilian labor force	1 841	207	1 621	20	1 133	136	997	—	584	98	486	—
Employed	1 478	182	1 283	10	965	128	837	—	481	93	388	—
At work	1 318	140	1 165	10	913	128	785	—	475	93	382	—
Full time	785	60	718	10	509	76	433	—	313	54	259	—
With a job but not at work	160	42	118	—	52	—	52	—	6	—	6	—
Unemployed	363	25	338	10	168	8	160	—	103	5	98	—
Percent unemployed	19.7	12.1	20.9	—	14.8	5.9	16.0	—	17.6	—	20.2	—
Not in civilian labor force	7 092	1 060	5 993	23	3 615	250	3 365	16	2 149	702	1 442	8
Enrolled in school	751	107	635	9	321	35	286	—	199	23	176	—
Other	6 341	953	5 358	14	3 294	215	3 079	16	1 950	679	1 266	8
65 years old and over	1 327	544	783	—	1 061	132	929	12	698	437	256	8
With own children under 6 years old	2 455	98	2 342	10	1 010	10	1 000	4	668	54	614	—
Percent in civilian labor force	21.5	—	21.4	—	19.0	—	19.2	—	23.8	—	24.6	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 001	58	2 923	10	1 297	12	1 285	4	704	77	627	—
Percent in civilian labor force	24.3	—	24.0	—	15.8	—	16.0	—	30.0	—	31.3	—
16 to 24 years old	2 417	312	2 073	28	907	107	800	—	674	88	586	—
Employed	430	109	321	—	242	60	182	—	138	36	102	—
Unemployed	195	6	189	10	88	8	80	—	76	5	71	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 792	197	1 563	18	577	39	538	—	460	47	413	—
25 to 64 years old	5 134	403	4 711	15	2 717	147	2 570	4	1 342	268	1 074	—
Employed	1 008	73	922	10	670	68	602	—	324	50	274	—
Unemployed	168	19	149	—	70	—	70	—	27	—	27	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 958	311	3 640	5	1 977	79	1 898	4	991	218	773	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	2 584	62	2 509	10	1 134	10	1 124	—	636	71	565	—
Employed	510	3	494	10	173	—	173	—	179	16	163	—
Unemployed	121	8	113	—	14	—	14	—	22	—	22	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 953	51	1 902	—	947	10	937	—	435	55	380	—
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	1 080	100	973	—	482	18	464	4	341	98	243	—
Employed	193	20	173	—	79	—	79	—	66	8	58	—
Unemployed	12	—	12	—	47	—	47	—	5	—	5	—
Not in civilian labor force	875	80	788	—	356	18	338	4	270	90	180	—
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	18 488	2 787	15 623	209	11 525	1 169	10 305	22	6 189	2 169	3 942	56
Inside SMSA of residence	14 573	2 391	12 135	155	8 387	906	7 450	22	5 228	1 894	3 256	49
In county of residence	14 411	2 374	11 990	155	8 269	893	7 345	22	5 190	1 876	3 236	49
In central city	12 029	2 095	9 894	149	6 553	756	5 766	22	4 045	1 419	2 556	17
Outside county of residence	162	17	145	—	118	13	105	—	38	18	20	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	219	25	194	—	90	18	72	—	75	30	45	—
Workers below poverty level ²	2 471	259	2 185	16	1 518	183	1 335	10	850	204	646	—
Inside SMSA of residence	1 711	226	1 471	16	924	136	788	10	658	180	478	—
In county of residence	1 693	226	1 453	16	904	136	768	10	653	180	473	—
In central city	1 495	202	1 279	16	742	116	626	10	517	122	395	—
Outside county of residence	18	—	18	—	20	—	20	—	5	—	5	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	13	—	13	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	18 488	2 787	15 623	209	11 525	1 169	10 305	22	6 189	2 169	3 942	56
Private automobile, driver	8 536	1 185	7 344	78	4 637	504	4 123	16	2 812	1 091	1 701	40
Private automobile, passenger	2 241	324	1 917	43	1 271	95	1 176	—	729	274	445	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	5 895	655	5 192	60	4 100	172	3 928	—	1 984	450	1 506	16
Walked only	1 447	524	900	28	1 290	358	891	6	495	273	202	—
Worked at home	220	56	164	—	147	34	113	—	41	27	14	—
Other means	149	43	106	—	80	6	74	—	128	54	74	—
Workers below poverty level	2 471	259	2 185	16	1 518	183	1 335	10	850	204	646	—
Private automobile, driver	680	90	590	—	287	51	236	4	162	33	129	—
Private automobile, passenger	281	31	250	10	195	24	171	—	109	40	69	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 180	74	1 079	6	686	12	674	—	442	62	380	—
Walked only	254	57	197	—	285	90	195	—	116	69	47	—
Worked at home	56	—	56	—	45	—	45	—	6	—	6	—
Other means	20	7	13	—	20	6	14	—	15	—	15	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

Cleveland

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	19 165	2 950	16 130	208	11 937	1 191	10 695	22	6 444	2 242	4 124	56
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 317	485	807	21	976	456	482	12	549	352	140	-
Health workers, except practitioners	226	77	149	10	174	122	52	-	148	104	24	-
Teachers, elem. and secondary	273	75	198	6	158	66	92	-	138	104	30	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	461	161	300	5	227	36	191	-	129	93	36	14
Self-employed	67	30	37	-	52	-	52	-	22	5	17	-
Sales workers	619	131	488	-	314	23	291	4	220	140	80	-
Retail trade	481	85	396	-	223	11	212	4	139	95	44	-
Clerical and kindred workers	2 895	553	2 335	28	1 268	162	1 100	-	947	377	562	14
Postal clerks and mail carriers	295	10	285	-	97	-	97	-	69	15	54	-
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	303	71	232	-	121	22	99	-	78	28	42	8
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	426	99	327	14	85	13	72	-	184	81	103	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 840	272	1 560	29	1 083	106	977	-	639	306	333	10
Construction craftsmen	331	42	289	-	210	12	198	-	130	63	67	7
Mechanics and repairmen	353	54	291	7	198	21	177	-	201	56	145	-
Operatives, except transport	4 285	638	3 633	61	2 476	82	2 394	-	1 412	403	1 009	-
Assemblers	343	59	284	7	156	6	150	-	110	51	59	-
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	192	62	130	-	60	-	60	-	79	38	41	-
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	169	38	131	10	87	-	87	-	79	31	66	-
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	180	-	180	-	124	12	112	-	87	25	62	-
Transport equipment operatives	1 171	141	1 030	7	676	19	657	-	393	91	302	7
Truck drivers	464	72	392	-	194	-	194	-	166	38	128	-
Laborers, except farm	1 705	143	1 562	13	1 397	51	1 346	6	676	179	497	6
Construction	196	12	184	-	59	-	58	-	106	12	94	-
Freight, material, and stock handlers	511	26	485	5	346	21	325	6	241	94	147	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	4 085	401	3 666	36	2 660	229	2 424	-	1 185	235	943	5
Cleaning service workers	1 192	96	1 096	-	739	54	685	-	409	54	355	-
Food service workers	764	103	661	-	437	13	424	-	276	58	218	-
Health service workers	852	50	802	13	480	47	433	-	220	25	188	5
Personal service workers	361	55	306	11	215	6	209	-	115	46	69	-
Protective service workers	267	49	218	12	154	12	142	-	83	46	37	-
Private household workers	614	19	588	-	736	20	716	-	285	66	213	-
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	7 995	1 159	6 805	91	5 113	545	4 556	-	2 666	918	1 705	18
Health workers, except practitioners	642	167	475	16	551	254	291	-	307	189	88	-
Teachers, elem. and secondary	193	55	138	10	140	88	52	-	121	88	13	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	193	38	155	6	132	59	73	-	97	66	27	-
Self-employed	184	88	96	-	60	16	44	-	26	12	14	7
Sales workers	17	11	6	-	8	-	8	-	7	-	7	-
Sales workers	440	77	363	-	143	-	143	-	108	75	33	-
Retail trade	394	70	324	-	130	-	130	-	91	71	20	-
Clerical and kindred workers	1 895	373	1 522	28	929	109	814	-	681	297	384	6
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	354	87	267	14	71	5	66	-	140	64	76	6
Secretaries, sten., & typists	486	115	371	-	258	57	201	-	176	63	113	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	149	6	143	7	31	-	31	-	32	12	20	-
Operatives, except transport	1 377	213	1 164	16	986	46	940	-	461	145	316	-
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	375	19	356	-	238	6	232	-	70	-	70	-
Assemblers	61	16	45	-	62	-	62	-	14	7	7	-
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	127	35	92	10	54	-	54	-	44	31	13	-
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	173	-	173	-	113	12	101	-	87	25	62	-
Transport equipment operatives	35	-	35	-	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	122	17	105	-	124	-	124	-	52	17	41	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁴	2 462	199	2 245	24	1 504	93	1 411	-	754	138	609	5
Cleaning service workers	491	38	453	-	302	9	293	-	229	11	218	-
Food service workers	552	64	488	-	300	13	287	-	186	58	128	-
Health service workers	716	23	693	13	436	28	408	-	215	25	183	5
Personal service workers	223	35	188	11	143	-	143	-	73	38	35	-
Private household workers	601	19	575	-	719	20	699	-	245	39	200	-
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	2 687	307	2 353	16	1 569	187	1 382	10	856	196	660	-
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	182	92	83	-	123	78	45	-	58	44	14	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	20	9	11	-	31	7	24	-	9	4	5	-
Sales workers	98	12	86	-	57	4	53	4	48	16	32	-
Clerical and kindred workers	327	46	281	10	167	11	156	-	104	27	77	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	147	9	138	-	49	11	38	-	27	14	13	-
Operatives, except transport	570	34	529	6	223	4	219	-	208	25	183	-
Transport equipment operatives	97	5	92	-	49	19	30	-	31	-	31	-
Laborers, except farm	258	22	236	-	206	10	196	6	71	23	48	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	712	70	635	-	363	23	340	-	216	30	186	-
Private household workers	223	8	215	-	281	20	261	-	84	13	71	-
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 478	182	1 283	10	965	128	837	-	481	93	388	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	124	68	56	-	88	67	21	-	46	32	14	-
Sales workers	20	9	11	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	78	12	66	-	53	-	53	-	31	16	15	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	183	23	160	10	131	11	120	-	88	27	61	-
Operatives, except transport	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-
Transport equipment operatives	264	14	250	-	171	-	171	-	93	-	93	-
Laborers, except farm	28	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	505	48	450	-	232	23	209	-	149	18	131	-
Private household workers	217	8	209	-	271	20	251	-	71	-	71	-

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. ²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. ³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." ⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample. See text for minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	14 412	1 833	12 518	152	7 679	457	7 213	25	5 125	1 479	3 611	36
Less than \$2,000	3 151	208	2 943	14	1 419	32	1 387	4	688	143	545	--
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 430	256	2 153	14	1 432	90	1 339	13	1 136	255	881	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 910	301	1 603	51	1 144	61	1 083	--	649	109	532	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 956	237	1 712	23	1 116	75	1 041	8	806	157	635	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 612	219	1 373	26	897	36	851	--	713	239	469	--
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 237	243	987	20	674	41	627	--	473	207	266	7
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 121	223	898	7	498	33	465	--	343	142	201	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999	709	86	623	11	342	81	251	--	237	169	60	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	145	17	128	--	130	8	122	--	46	27	19	--
\$25,000 or more	141	43	98	--	27	--	27	--	34	31	3	--
Median family income	\$5 702	\$7 278	\$5 451	\$6 957	\$5 728	\$7 213	\$5 626	...	\$6 222	\$8 632	\$5 427	...
Mean family income	\$6 631	\$8 328	\$6 384	\$7 927	\$6 482	\$8 545	\$6 350	...	\$6 712	\$8 931	\$5 784	...
Families with female head	5 019	372	4 634	29	2 587	70	2 517	--	1 752	312	1 440	--
Less than \$1,000	1 335	32	1 303	--	570	--	570	--	272	26	246	--
\$1,000 to \$1,999	811	65	746	--	413	13	400	--	170	19	151	--
\$2,000 to \$2,999	826	52	776	--	402	10	392	--	368	43	323	--
\$3,000 to \$3,999	441	19	415	17	217	--	217	--	289	66	223	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999	675	49	620	10	324	9	315	--	256	23	233	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999	333	42	291	8	257	24	233	--	213	55	157	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999	229	37	192	--	177	--	177	--	53	8	45	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999	261	43	218	--	164	6	158	--	120	55	65	--
\$15,000 and over	106	33	73	--	63	8	55	--	16	16	--	--
Median family income	\$2 439	\$4 735	\$2 345	...	\$2 772	...	\$2 736	...	\$3 235	\$4 174	\$2 000	...
Mean family income	\$3 665	\$5 127	\$3 468	...	\$4 113	...	\$4 018	...	\$4 015	\$6 224	\$3 537	...
All unrelated individuals	9 760	2 847	6 856	20	7 824	1 314	6 453	19	2 622	1 175	1 416	16
Less than \$1,000	2 680	811	1 869	9	1 557	243	1 308	--	472	249	223	--
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 235	813	1 415	5	2 060	273	1 784	6	872	387	473	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	894	213	670	6	822	95	727	--	309	148	161	--
\$3,000 to \$3,999	738	235	498	--	657	85	566	--	222	83	133	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 298	246	979	--	1 451	328	1 107	--	301	101	200	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	932	136	796	--	822	135	672	9	215	43	166	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999	612	173	439	--	239	58	174	--	114	79	28	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999	320	131	189	--	194	84	106	4	104	72	32	--
\$15,000 and over	111	89	22	--	22	13	9	--	13	13	--	--
Median income	\$1 984	\$1 753	\$2 246	...	\$2 359	\$3 541	\$2 185	...	\$1 962	\$1 875	\$2 075	...
Mean income	\$3 276	\$3 463	\$3 209	...	\$3 199	\$4 182	\$2 980	...	\$3 175	\$3 334	\$3 014	...
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	14 412	1 833	12 518	152	7 679	457	7 213	25	5 125	1 479	3 611	36
With earnings	11 101	1 476	9 562	152	5 901	394	5 498	18	4 181	1 254	2 892	36
Mean earnings	\$7 467	\$8 323	\$7 343	\$7 761	\$7 197	\$8 194	\$7 128	...	\$7 204	\$9 404	\$6 234	...
Percent below poverty level	29.4	9.1	22.0	6.8	15.5	4.6	16.2	...	16.6	8.8	20.3	...
Head 65 years and over	703	219	477	6	757	81	676	--	357	162	195	--
Mean earnings	\$5 672	\$6 648	\$5 172	...	\$5 697	...	\$5 652	...	\$4 473	\$4 753	\$4 241	...
With Social Security income	2 497	557	1 933	7	1 985	141	1 844	7	1 095	490	605	--
Mean Social Security income	\$1 635	\$1 877	\$1 593	...	\$1 549	\$1 460	\$1 556	...	\$1 611	\$1 619	\$1 605	...
Percent below poverty level	29.7	23.9	31.5	...	27.7	29.8	27.5	...	26.1	27.3	25.1	...
Head 65 years and over	1 049	406	636	--	1 127	116	1 011	7	556	287	269	--
Mean Social Security income	\$1 840	\$1 973	\$1 763	...	\$1 779	...	\$1 805	...	\$1 777	\$1 683	\$1 876	...
With public assistance income	3 119	133	2 986	17	1 821	32	1 789	--	1 018	101	909	11
Mean public assistance income	\$1 574	\$1 211	\$1 590	...	\$1 426	...	\$1 429	...	\$1 523	...	\$1 535	...
Percent below poverty level	65.3	57.9	65.6	...	53.3	...	53.5	...	59.4	...	56.3	...
Head 65 years and over	250	32	218	--	266	10	256	--	68	32	36	--
Mean public assistance income	\$1 299	...	\$1 345	...	\$1 241	...	\$1 247	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	1 954	534	1 408	5	1 256	232	1 018	11	659	471	360	8
Mean other income	\$1 860	\$3 291	\$1 332	...	\$1 302	\$1 860	\$1 164	...	\$1 122	\$999	\$1 294	...
Percent below poverty level	16.8	6.9	20.7	...	18.6	14.7	19.6	...	7.6	3.6	12.6	...
Head 65 years and over	558	258	300	--	438	74	364	7	264	134	130	--
Mean other income	\$2 747	\$4 564	\$1 184	...	\$1 404	...	\$1 441	...	\$1 249	\$1 194	...	...
Families with female head	5 019	372	4 634	29	2 587	70	2 517	--	1 752	312	1 440	--
With earnings	2 864	270	2 587	29	1 542	51	1 491	--	1 196	243	953	--
Mean earnings	\$4 568	\$6 738	\$4 346	...	\$4 902	...	\$4 866	...	\$4 204	\$5 826	\$3 791	...
Percent below poverty level	43.8	21.5	45.9	...	32.7	...	33.2	...	33.8	17.3	38.0	...
Head 65 years and over	175	93	86	--	189	21	168	--	86	48	38	--
Mean earnings	\$7 214	...	...	...	\$6 455	...	\$6 597	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	852	168	685	--	614	44	570	--	357	151	206	--
Mean Social Security income	\$1 681	\$1 446	\$1 739	...	\$1 363	...	\$1 381	...	\$1 375	\$1 535	\$1 259	...
Percent below poverty level	41.7	30.4	44.5	...	39.1	...	39.1	...	22.7	21.9	23.3	...
Head 65 years and over	203	100	103	--	267	40	227	--	110	70	40	--
Mean Social Security income	\$1 338	...	...	...	\$1 325	...	\$1 356	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	2 031	71	1 960	10	1 162	6	1 156	--	696	64	632	--
Mean public assistance income	\$1 576	...	\$1 586	...	\$1 476	...	\$1 483	...	\$1 603	...	\$1 622	...
Percent below poverty level	79.2	...	78.0	...	65.1	...	65.7	...	65.7	...	65.0	...
Head 65 years and over	86	12	74	--	78	--	78	--	24	11	13	--
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	585	133	452	--	345	55	290	--	278	105	173	--
Mean other income	\$1 152	\$902	\$1 225	...	\$1 534	...	\$1 231	...	\$1 437	...	\$1 133	...
Percent below poverty level	30.8	18.8	34.3	...	45.5	...	46.2	...	14.4	...	18.5	...
Head 65 years and over	92	67	25	--	94	31	63	--	87	56	31	--
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	9 760	2 847	6 856	20	7 824	1 314	6 453	19	2 622	1 175	1 416	16
With earnings	5 659	1 506	4 123	15	4 590	900	3 639	19	1 386	576	784	8
Mean earnings	\$4 456	\$3 943	\$4 655	...	\$4 251	\$4 414	\$4 203	...	\$4 477	\$4 762	\$4 247	...
Percent below poverty level	22.7	38.0	17.2	...	19.8	26.9	18.2	...	19.0	25.7	14.8	...
65 years and over	289	145	144	...	463	47	416	...	127	66	61	...
Mean earnings	\$3 207	\$3 688	\$2 723	...	\$3 184	...	\$3 118	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	17.6	9.0	26.4	...	13.0	...	14.4	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	2 023	900	1 116	...	2 185	302	1 883	...	831	470	356	8
Mean Social Security income	\$1 080	\$1 123	\$1 048	...	\$1 113	\$1 190	\$1 101	...	\$1 144	\$1 114	\$1 182	...
Percent below poverty level	63.4	56.0	69.2	...	60.2	42.4	63.0	...	63.4	63.4	62.9	...
65 years and over	1 592	787	798	...	1 635	220	1 415	...	695	431	259	8
Mean Social Security income	\$1 081	\$1 107	\$1 057	...	\$1 138	\$1 242	\$1 121	...	\$1 111	\$1 131	\$1 078	...
With public assistance income	1 416	218	1 191	11	1 122	58	1 064	...	456	132	324	...
Mean public assistance income	\$955	\$894	\$971	...	\$802	...	\$891	...	\$968	\$1 036	\$940	...
Percent below poverty level	86.3	92.7	85.1	...	75.8	...	75.2	...	77.9	78.0	77.8	...
65 years old and over	487	116	364	...	466	35	431	...	249	94	155	...
Mean public assistance income	\$902	...	\$949	...	\$894	...	\$941	...	\$982	...	\$889	...
With other income	1 748	1 197	535	...	1 274	411	832	...	496	303	193	...
Mean other income	\$1 840	\$2 268	\$906	...	\$1 639	\$2 733	\$1 096	...	\$1 465	\$1 695	\$1 105	...
Percent below poverty level	40.4	39.6	41.5	...	28.9	11.9	38.1	...	28.2	21.5	38.9	...
65 years old and over	714	530	184	...	570	118	452	...	195	128	67	...
Mean other income	\$3 218	\$3 876	\$1 321	...	\$2 133	...	\$992	...	\$1 337	...	...	...
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	9 393	1 461	7 884	123	5 092	387	4 696	25	3 373	1 167	2 171	36
Worked in 1969	7 656	1 107	6 508	110	3 835	300	3 535	18	2 713	930	1 748	36
50 to 52 weeks	4 948	793	4 128	75	2 498	223	2 275	14	1 759	594	1 145	21
40 to 49 weeks	1 638	155	1 483	8	679	29	650	...	587	186	393	15
27 to 39 weeks	557	84	459	24	236	8	228	...	192	71	114	...
26 weeks or less	513	75	438	3	422	40	382	4	175	79	96	...
Did not work in 1969	1 737	354	1 376	13	1 257	87	1 161	7	660	237	423	...
Female family heads	5 019	372	4 634	29	2 587	70	2 517	...	1 752	312	1 440	...
Worked in 1969	2 247	167	2 067	29	1 036	12	1 024	...	992	172	820	...
50 to 52 weeks	893	70	810	...	481	12	469	...	493	122	371	...
40 to 49 weeks	435	16	419	21	183	...	183	...	148	17	131	...
27 to 39 weeks	269	9	260	8	77	...	77	...	128	19	109	...
26 weeks or less	650	72	578	...	295	...	295	...	223	14	209	...
Did not work in 1969	2 772	205	2 567	...	1 551	58	1 493	...	760	140	620	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	1 754	170	1 570	...	789	33	753	11	548	176	372	...
Worked in 1969	825	72	739	...	291	8	283	4	238	59	179	...
50 to 52 weeks	311	40	271	...	132	4	128	...	120	24	96	...
Did not work in 1969	929	98	831	...	498	25	470	7	310	117	193	...
Female family heads	3 314	139	3 162	10	1 469	23	1 446	...	888	91	797	...
Worked in 1969	984	51	920	10	305	...	305	...	310	21	289	...
50 to 52 weeks	181	...	168	...	31	...	31	...	72	7	65	...
Did not work in 1969	2 330	88	2 242	...	1 164	23	1 141	...	578	70	508	...
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	3 311	355	2 956	...	1 778	63	1 715	7	944	225	719	...
Mean family income	\$1 835	\$4 922	\$1 464	...	\$1 747	...	\$1 720	...	\$1 770	\$1 963	\$1 710	...
Percent below poverty level	84.5	49.3	88.8	...	75.7	...	76.3	...	78.4	69.8	81.1	...
1 earner	5 392	700	4 651	74	2 905	231	2 665	10	2 200	536	1 644	24
Mean family income	\$5 438	\$6 851	\$5 216	...	\$5 778	\$7 863	\$5 592	...	\$5 617	\$6 864	\$5 201	...
Percent below poverty level	30.2	10.7	33.1	...	23.2	7.8	24.5	...	23.7	14.2	27.1	...
2 earners	4 075	632	3 423	46	2 192	120	2 072	8	1 512	560	937	5
Mean family income	\$9 471	\$10 331	\$9 332	...	\$9 101	...	\$8 978	...	\$9 612	\$11 636	\$8 371	...
Percent below poverty level	12.7	9.3	13.1	...	9.1	...	9.6	...	10.3	6.1	12.9	...
3 or more earners	1 634	146	1 488	32	804	43	761	...	469	158	311	7
Mean family income	\$13 207	\$15 025	\$13 028	...	\$12 353	...	\$12 282	...	\$12 442	\$16 283	\$10 491	...
Percent below poverty level	7.5	...	8.2	...	4.7	...	5.0	...	4.3	...	6.4	...
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	4 734	966	3 753	38	3 268	238	3 024	6	1 940	781	1 145	...
Mean family income	\$5 909	\$7 553	\$5 480	...	\$5 947	\$7 770	\$5 795	...	\$6 096	\$7 405	\$5 198	...
Percent below poverty level	26.4	18.9	28.4	...	21.0	8.8	22.0	...	23.9	21.9	25.6	...
3 persons	2 645	258	2 368	34	1 351	67	1 281	7	1 067	312	747	14
Mean family income	\$6 357	\$9 351	\$6 026	...	\$6 394	...	\$6 284	...	\$6 753	\$10 195	\$5 221	...
Percent below poverty level	36.7	17.1	38.9	...	29.2	...	29.3	...	25.3	8.0	32.8	...
4 persons	2 128	245	1 869	25	947	87	860	...	728	137	586	14
Mean family income	\$6 468	\$8 160	\$6 244	...	\$7 590	...	\$7 142	...	\$7 071	\$12 184	\$5 867	...
Percent below poverty level	36.1	16.3	38.6	...	28.8	...	31.7	...	28.8	5.1	34.6	...
5 and 6 persons	2 804	265	2 532	25	1 292	59	1 233	12	938	187	743	8
Mean family income	\$7 517	\$9 502	\$7 322	...	\$6 274	...	\$6 237	...	\$6 945	\$10 052	\$6 176	...
Percent below poverty level	41.9	12.8	44.8	...	39.9	...	40.9	...	34.8	26.7	37.1	...
7 persons or more	2 101	99	1 996	30	821	6	815	...	452	62	390	...
Mean family income	\$7 586	...	\$7 452	...	\$7 802	...	\$7 842	...	\$8 195	...	\$7 711	...
Percent below poverty level	43.0	...	44.5	...	47.3	...	46.9	...	36.7	...	39.0	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	65 761	8 665	56 816	663	34 900	2 554	32 274	170	21 294	5 780	15 384	164
In families	56 001	5 818	49 960	643	27 076	1 240	25 821	151	18 672	4 605	13 968	148
Head	14 412	1 833	12 518	152	7 679	457	7 213	25	5 125	1 479	3 611	36
With related children under 18	9 655	725	8 891	136	4 197	167	4 027	19	3 159	532	2 606	29
Mean number of related children under 18	2.84	2.51	2.87	2.24	2.78	2.14	2.81	...	2.57	2.22	2.64	...
With related children under 6	5 080	416	4 632	71	2 005	96	1 906	12	1 847	291	1 535	22
14 to 24 years	1 494	168	1 319	24	615	56	559	14	592	101	491	3
25 to 54 years	9 591	882	8 670	114	4 360	180	4 171	4	3 125	723	2 367	26
55 to 64 years	1 952	309	1 635	8	1 349	77	1 272	7	738	321	417	7
65 years and over	1 375	474	894	6	1 355	144	1 211	7	670	334	336	...
Wife of head	8 461	1 394	7 035	106	4 639	365	4 268	33	3 224	1 092	2 104	38
14 to 24 years	1 192	237	947	47	564	64	500	11	568	138	417	13
25 to 54 years	5 632	758	4 858	59	2 621	202	2 413	10	1 873	542	1 316	18
55 to 64 years	1 026	170	848	...	833	62	771	...	478	284	194	7
65 years and over	611	229	382	...	621	37	584	12	305	128	177	...
Other family members	33 128	2 591	30 407	385	14 758	418	14 340	93	10 323	2 034	8 253	74
Under 3 years	3 659	342	3 282	52	1 454	69	1 385	9	1 298	195	1 078	10
3 to 5 years	4 144	331	3 809	21	1 629	89	1 540	36	1 426	205	1 221	13
6 to 13 years	12 826	794	11 970	146	5 146	75	5 071	34	3 862	620	3 236	32
14 to 17 years	5 612	274	5 329	77	2 642	34	2 608	8	1 575	234	1 341	5
18 to 21 years	3 157	213	2 924	39	1 255	25	1 230	...	856	247	609	7
22 to 54 years	2 603	436	2 167	23	1 789	77	1 712	6	866	342	524	7
55 to 64 years	419	108	311	7	304	30	274	...	131	45	81	...
65 years and over	708	93	615	20	539	19	520	...	309	146	163	...
Mean size of family	3.89	3.17	3.99	4.23	3.53	2.71	3.58	...	3.64	3.11	3.67	...
Unrelated individuals	9 760	2 847	6 856	20	7 824	1 314	6 453	19	2 622	1 175	1 416	16
14 to 24 years	1 702	794	897	9	852	511	315	...	284	170	108	...
25 to 54 years	4 474	656	3 786	11	3 381	380	2 970	19	802	219	569	8
55 to 64 years	1 348	315	1 026	...	1 424	170	1 254	...	585	224	355	...
65 years and over	2 236	1 082	1 147	...	2 167	253	1 914	...	951	562	384	...
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	25 466	2 624	22 730	154	13 808	889	12 910	23	7 715	1 586	6 098	15
In families	20 805	1 097	19 420	143	10 064	169	9 895	23	6 140	819	5 321	7
Head	5 019	372	4 634	29	2 587	70	2 517	...	1 752	312	1 440	...
With related children under 18	4 266	121	4 132	29	1 959	19	1 940	...	1 362	114	1 248	...
Mean number of related children under 18	2.94	...	2.96	...	2.94	...	2.94	...	2.50	...	2.54	...
With related children under 6	2 296	67	2 216	21	1 018	6	1 012	...	735	33	702	...
14 to 24 years	718	44	674	...	272	6	266	...	290	5	285	...
25 to 54 years	3 561	142	3 406	29	1 716	10	1 706	...	1 206	194	1 012	...
55 to 64 years	436	55	381	...	292	14	278	...	119	36	83	...
65 years and over	304	131	173	...	307	40	267	...	137	77	60	...
Other family members	15 786	725	14 986	114	7 477	99	7 378	23	4 388	507	3 881	7
Under 3 years	1 703	86	1 609	12	731	...	731	...	530	26	504	...
3 to 5 years	2 022	52	1 966	9	792	...	792	...	585	34	551	...
6 to 13 years	6 411	83	6 283	32	2 680	11	2 669	17	1 662	130	1 532	7
14 to 17 years	2 468	35	2 424	27	1 382	13	1 369	...	655	44	611	...
18 to 21 years	1 362	79	1 274	17	573	3	570	...	403	80	323	...
22 to 54 years	1 268	282	986	17	875	37	838	6	366	112	254	...
55 to 64 years	298	76	222	...	173	23	150	...	52	21	31	...
65 years and over	254	32	222	...	271	12	259	...	135	60	75	...
Mean size of family	4.15	2.95	4.23	...	3.89	...	3.93	...	3.50	2.63	3.70	...
Female unrelated individuals	4 661	1 527	3 110	11	3 744	720	3 015	...	1 575	767	777	8
14 to 24 years	736	314	416	...	323	198	119	...	190	110	74	...
25 to 54 years	1 803	267	1 525	11	1 358	220	1 135	...	365	129	222	...
55 to 64 years	707	198	502	...	768	81	687	...	333	104	223	...
65 years and over	1 415	748	667	...	1 295	221	1 074	...	687	424	258	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	26 205	2 425	23 601	93	12 344	641	11 691	75	6 891	1 454	5 432	15
Percent below poverty level	39.8	28.0	41.5	14.0	35.4	25.1	36.2	44.1	32.4	25.2	35.3	9.1
In families	21 549	925	20 473	79	9 006	163	8 840	69	5 670	856	4 814	7
Head	5 068	309	4 732	10	2 258	56	2 199	11	1 436	267	1 169	-
Percent below poverty level	35.2	16.9	37.8	6.6	29.4	12.3	30.5	...	28.0	18.1	32.4	-
With related children under 18	4 248	128	4 093	10	1 769	25	1 741	11	1 111	117	994	-
Mean number of related children under 18	3.16	...	3.18	...	3.24	...	3.24	...	3.03	...	3.05	-
With related children under 6	2 582	97	2 465	10	1 042	14	1 025	4	739	68	671	-
14 to 24 years	825	69	749	10	308	-	308	-	301	11	290	-
25 to 54 years	3 443	103	3 320	10	1 429	12	1 414	4	844	109	735	-
55 to 64 years	404	33	371	-	182	6	176	-	88	19	69	-
65 years and over	396	104	292	-	339	38	301	7	203	128	75	-
Wife of head	1 532	165	1 352	-	730	30	700	16	530	173	357	-
14 to 24 years	289	27	254	-	129	-	129	-	81	10	71	-
25 to 54 years	892	67	818	-	344	18	326	4	233	38	195	-
55 to 64 years	188	33	155	-	138	-	138	-	108	60	48	-
65 years and over	163	38	125	-	119	12	107	12	108	65	43	-
Other family members	14 949	451	14 389	69	6 018	77	5 941	42	3 704	416	3 288	7
Under 3 years	1 992	125	1 842	-	760	4	756	-	591	42	549	-
3 to 5 years	2 373	84	2 285	9	933	15	918	8	632	69	563	-
6 to 13 years	6 705	108	6 535	12	2 723	20	2 703	34	1 518	200	1 318	7
14 to 17 years	2 097	17	2 073	27	972	3	969	-	620	43	577	-
18 to 21 years	997	24	964	10	265	3	262	-	154	7	147	-
22 to 54 years	469	43	426	11	243	14	229	-	91	7	84	-
55 to 64 years	173	34	139	-	28	6	22	-	17	12	5	-
65 years and over	141	16	125	-	94	12	82	-	81	36	45	-
Mean size of family	4.25	2.99	4.33	...	3.99	...	4.02	...	3.95	3.21	4.12	...
Unrelated individuals	4 656	1 500	3 128	14	3 338	478	2 851	6	1 221	598	618	8
Percent below poverty level	47.7	52.7	45.6	...	42.7	36.4	44.2	...	46.6	50.9	43.6	...
14 to 24 years	1 081	552	523	9	455	258	191	-	129	85	44	-
25 to 54 years	1 473	196	1 262	5	972	74	895	6	215	58	157	-
55 to 64 years	643	134	509	-	698	43	655	-	222	63	159	-
65 years and over	1 459	618	834	-	1 213	103	1 110	-	655	392	258	8
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	17 056	1 309	15 653	84	8 047	354	7 693	17	4 505	735	3 765	15
Percent below poverty level	67.0	49.9	68.9	54.5	58.3	39.8	59.6	...	58.4	46.3	61.7	...
In families	14 403	422	13 893	79	6 036	56	5 980	17	3 564	268	3 296	7
Head	3 314	139	3 162	10	1 469	23	1 446	-	888	91	797	-
Percent below poverty level	66.0	37.4	68.2	...	56.8	...	57.4	...	50.7	29.2	55.3	...
With related children under 18	3 135	75	3 047	10	1 329	10	1 319	-	811	60	751	-
Mean number of related children under 18	3.16	...	3.16	...	3.27	...	3.26	...	2.98	...	3.03	...
With related children under 6	1 922	62	1 847	10	808	6	802	-	518	20	498	-
14 to 24 years	605	44	561	-	225	-	225	-	225	5	220	-
25 to 54 years	2 402	39	2 350	10	1 078	4	1 074	-	621	64	557	-
55 to 64 years	182	23	159	-	56	6	50	-	15	7	8	-
65 years and over	125	33	92	-	110	13	97	-	27	15	12	-
Other family members	11 089	283	10 731	69	4 567	33	4 534	17	2 676	177	2 499	7
Under 3 years	1 416	80	1 328	-	583	-	583	-	424	11	413	-
3 to 5 years	1 771	52	1 715	9	668	-	668	-	459	34	425	-
6 to 13 years	5 174	53	5 076	12	2 092	6	2 086	17	1 126	77	1 049	7
14 to 17 years	1 559	10	1 540	27	776	3	773	-	449	26	423	-
18 to 21 years	681	15	657	10	193	3	190	-	115	7	108	-
22 to 54 years	278	29	249	11	158	10	148	-	59	7	52	-
55 to 64 years	151	34	117	-	28	6	22	-	12	7	5	-
65 years and over	49	10	39	-	69	5	64	-	32	8	24	-
Mean size of family	4.35	3.04	4.39	...	4.11	...	4.14	...	4.01	...	4.14	...
Female unrelated individuals	2 653	887	1 760	5	2 011	298	1 713	-	941	467	469	8
Percent below poverty level	56.9	58.1	56.6	...	53.7	41.4	56.8	...	59.7	60.9	60.4	...
14 to 24 years	487	226	255	-	186	104	82	-	103	59	44	-
25 to 54 years	760	93	667	5	535	61	474	-	139	43	96	-
55 to 64 years	412	98	314	-	451	38	413	-	181	37	144	-
65 years and over	994	470	524	-	839	95	744	-	518	328	185	8

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level.....	17.3	6.2	19.0	—	14.4	4.4	15.0	...	9.5	3.7	12.0	—
.50 to .74.....	9.9	6.8	10.2	—	8.5	3.3	8.8	—	9.3	5.6	10.9	—
.75 to .99.....	8.0	3.9	8.6	6.6	6.5	4.6	6.6	...	9.2	8.7	9.5	—
1.00 to 1.24.....	5.9	5.2	6.0	15.8	7.4	8.1	7.3	—	8.7	6.0	9.6	—
1.25 to 1.49.....	6.7	8.7	6.4	20.4	7.3	9.8	7.2	...	8.9	5.2	10.5	—
1.50 to 1.99.....	12.7	13.8	12.6	22.4	13.3	10.3	13.5	...	11.7	8.2	13.3	—
2.00 to 2.99.....	18.5	22.3	17.9	20.4	19.2	20.4	19.1	—	19.1	17.8	19.2	—
3.00 or more.....	21.1	33.1	19.3	14.5	23.4	39.2	22.4	—	23.6	44.7	15.0	—
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level.....	25.4	25.3	25.4	...	18.9	18.0	19.1	—	16.7	19.8	14.4	—
.50 to .74.....	15.1	18.8	13.6	...	13.9	10.4	14.7	—	17.2	19.7	15.1	—
.75 to .99.....	7.2	8.6	6.6	—	9.9	8.0	10.4	...	12.7	11.4	14.1	—
1.00 to 1.24.....	7.5	7.1	7.6	—	9.0	5.3	9.9	—	10.8	10.2	11.0	—
1.25 to 1.49.....	3.6	4.3	3.3	—	3.4	4.1	3.3	—	3.7	3.4	4.0	—
1.50 to 1.99.....	7.4	7.3	7.4	—	8.9	6.2	9.4	—	9.8	8.3	10.8	—
2.00 to 2.99.....	12.8	8.3	14.7	—	19.0	23.9	17.9	—	10.8	8.2	13.1	—
3.00 or more.....	21.0	20.3	21.4	—	17.0	24.1	15.3	...	18.4	19.1	17.4	—
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249.....	5 068	309	4 732	10	2 258	56	2 199	11	1 436	267	1 169	—
\$250 to \$499.....	279	31	248	—	158	21	137	7	142	42	100	—
\$500 to \$999.....	323	26	297	10	120	—	120	—	124	34	90	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	881	58	809	—	375	7	365	—	408	115	293	—
\$2,000 and over.....	1 149	124	1 012	—	518	14	504	—	274	22	252	—
Median income deficit.....	2 436	70	2 366	—	1 087	14	1 073	4	488	54	434	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 915	\$1 319	\$2 000	...	\$1 919	...	\$1 947	...	\$1 161	\$750	\$1 403	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 191	\$1 385	\$2 250	...	\$2 171	...	\$2 191	...	\$1 696	\$1 033	\$1 848	—
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249.....	9 344	1 524	7 786	142	5 421	401	5 014	14	3 689	1 212	2 442	36
\$250 to \$499.....	318	31	287	10	198	24	174	—	155	28	127	—
\$500 to \$999.....	220	36	184	—	166	—	166	—	129	34	95	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	447	95	352	14	338	48	290	—	247	66	173	8
\$2,000 and over.....	1 017	146	871	24	607	28	579	6	491	82	409	—
Median income surplus.....	7 342	1 216	6 092	94	4 112	301	3 805	8	2 667	1 002	1 638	28
Mean income surplus.....	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...
Mean income surplus.....	\$5 753	\$6 512	\$5 604	\$4 257	\$5 241	\$6 463	\$5 140	...	\$5 218	\$7 397	\$4 135	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on a 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	24 469	3 883	17 040	162	14 349	1 183	11 720	38	7 982	2 412	4 692	49
Occupied	21 004	3 883	17 040	162	12 938	1 183	11 720	38	7 158	2 412	4 692	49
Population in units	64 354	8 347	55 758	627	33 904	2 257	31 589	124	21 091	5 584	15 352	178
Population per unit	3.06	2.15	3.27	3.87	2.62	1.91	2.70	...	2.95	2.32	3.27	...
Owner occupied	4 944	1 150	3 790	40	2 608	229	2 379	...	1 751	918	833	...
Population per unit	3.51	2.33	3.86	...	2.88	2.50	2.91	...	3.03	2.41	3.72	...
1-person households	902	428	474	...	598	75	523	...	412	299	113	...
65 years and over	496	341	155	...	319	27	292	...	217	179	38	...
Renter occupied	16 060	2 733	13 250	122	10 330	954	9 341	21	5 407	1 494	3 859	29
Population per unit	2.93	2.07	3.10	...	2.56	1.77	2.64	...	2.92	2.25	3.18	...
1-person households	5 240	1 347	3 877	21	4 056	532	3 504	...	1 409	568	829	...
65 years and over	1 339	662	671	...	1 146	151	995	...	543	287	251	...
Available vacant year-round	3 174	-	-	-	1 149	-	-	-	649	-	-	-
For rent	3 072	-	-	-	1 131	-	-	-	600	-	-	-
For sale only	102	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	49	-	-	-
Other vacant	291	-	-	-	262	-	-	-	175	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	4 944	1 150	3 790	40	2 608	229	2 379	...	1 751	918	833	...
1960 to March 1970	24	9	15	-	11	-	11	...	-	-	-	...
1950 to 1959	47	14	33	-	31	-	31	...	65	12	53	...
1940 to 1949	332	31	301	6	247	21	226	...	133	39	94	...
1939 or earlier	4 541	1 096	3 441	34	2 319	208	2 111	...	1 553	867	686	...
Renter occupied	16 060	2 733	13 250	122	10 330	954	9 341	...	5 407	1 494	3 859	...
1960 to March 1970	675	203	472	10	216	-	216	...	448	21	413	...
1950 to 1959	546	70	470	14	336	69	267	...	841	59	768	...
1940 to 1949	1 459	179	1 280	7	880	31	836	...	638	249	372	...
1939 or earlier	13 380	2 281	11 028	91	8 898	854	8 022	...	3 480	1 165	2 306	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	982	244	734	-	576	62	514	...	331	224	107	...
1960 to March 1970	7	-	7	-	5	-	5	...	-	-	-	...
1950 to 1959	12	-	12	-	7	-	7	...	6	-	6	...
1940 to 1949	66	-	66	-	34	-	34	...	18	13	5	...
1939 or earlier	897	244	649	-	530	62	468	...	307	211	96	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	7 114	1 041	6 038	24	3 945	198	3 743	...	1 997	467	1 525	...
1960 to March 1970	483	158	325	10	178	-	178	...	162	6	156	...
1950 to 1959	310	44	266	14	174	8	166	...	303	-	303	...
1940 to 1949	713	60	653	-	360	6	354	...	256	61	195	...
1939 or earlier	5 608	779	4 794	-	3 233	184	3 045	...	1 276	400	871	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	21 004	3 883	17 040	162	12 938	1 183	11 720	38	7 158	2 412	4 692	49
1	4 510	564	3 938	24	2 672	157	2 515	-	1 527	586	941	5
2 to 4	7 169	1 597	5 561	65	5 579	328	5 243	29	3 599	1 349	2 223	33
5 to 9	2 660	326	2 328	11	1 844	107	1 730	9	1 284	300	971	11
10 to 49	4 734	499	4 202	56	2 393	449	1 937	-	589	99	483	-
50 or more	1 908	897	988	6	450	142	295	-	159	78	74	-
Mobile home or trailer	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	21 004	3 883	17 040	162	12 938	1 183	11 720	38	7 158	2 412	4 692	49
1968 to March 1970	8 746	1 254	7 445	119	4 298	438	3 825	26	2 539	557	1 958	6
1965 to 1967	4 364	723	3 628	20	2 492	209	2 283	-	1 457	386	1 264	25
1960 to 1964	3 438	639	2 786	7	2 249	164	2 085	12	1 127	430	679	11
1959 or earlier	4 456	1 267	3 181	16	3 899	372	3 527	-	1 835	1 039	791	7
Occ. units below poverty level	8 096	1 285	6 772	24	4 521	260	4 257	12	2 328	691	1 632	8
1968 to March 1970	3 993	457	3 516	17	1 766	74	1 688	-	812	112	700	8
1965 to 1967	1 807	264	1 537	7	820	38	782	-	607	113	494	-
1960 to 1964	1 248	265	976	-	754	36	718	12	419	180	239	-
1959 or earlier	1 048	297	743	-	1 181	112	1 069	-	490	286	199	-
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	21 004	3 883	17 040	162	12 938	1 183	11 720	38	7 158	2 412	4 692	49
Percent with air conditioning	9.5	15.8	8.1	13.6	7.2	16.2	6.2	...	7.9	15.8	3.7	...
Percent with automobile	46.9	47.6	46.9	51.2	40.2	48.9	39.2	...	50.5	59.1	46.1	...
Percent with telephone	72.6	78.1	71.4	65.4	76.1	85.8	75.1	...	79.4	86.8	75.8	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.7	97.6	96.5	100.0	93.5	92.7	93.5	...	98.5	98.2	98.7	...
Occ. units below poverty level	8 096	1 285	6 772	24	4 521	260	4 257	12	2 328	691	1 632	8
Percent with air conditioning	4.8	6.9	4.4	-	4.2	11.2	3.8	...	4.0	5.5	3.3	...
Percent with automobile	22.7	23.9	22.6	...	18.0	19.2	17.9	...	21.0	25.3	19.2	...
Percent with telephone	65.0	72.6	63.5	...	68.5	77.7	67.9	...	72.3	76.6	70.6	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	95.9	96.9	95.9	...	92.3	95.0	92.2	...	97.8	97.4	97.9	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	4 944	1 150	3 790	40	2 608	229	2 379	...	1 751	918	833	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	4 658	1 123	3 531	35	2 457	201	2 256	...	1 646	885	761	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	216	15	201	-	129	28	101	...	86	26	60	...
1.51 or more persons per room	70	12	58	5	22	-	22	...	19	7	12	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	982	244	734	-	576	62	514	...	331	224	107	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	954	237	713	-	543	56	487	...	324	217	107	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	10	-	10	-	33	6	27	...	7	-	-	...
1.51 or more persons per room	18	7	11	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Cleveland	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	16 060	2 733	13 250	122	10 330	954	9 341	...	5 407	1 494	3 859	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	14 150	2 609	11 477	94	9 451	920	8 496	...	4 795	1 445	3 318	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 627	116	1 498	28	743	28	715	...	538	39	488	...
1.51 or more persons per room	283	8	275	—	136	6	130	...	74	10	53	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	7 114	1 041	6 038	24	3 945	198	3 743	...	1 997	467	1 525	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	5 920	1 011	4 874	14	3 483	190	3 289	...	1 721	442	1 274	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 010	22	988	10	418	8	410	...	233	15	218	...
1.51 or more persons per room	184	8	176	—	44	—	44	...	43	10	33	...
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	2 513	379	2 134	...	1 330	96	1 234	—	883	454	429	...
Less than \$5,000	50	20	30	...	57	7	50	—	44	30	14	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	593	151	442	...	580	37	543	—	287	115	172	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	559	100	459	...	372	13	359	—	273	166	107	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	615	65	550	...	144	26	118	—	147	69	78	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499	368	38	330	...	88	8	80	—	115	62	53	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999	112	—	112	...	62	—	62	—	—	—	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150	5	145	...	15	—	15	—	5	—	5	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	60	—	60	...	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	...
\$35,000 or more	6	—	6	...	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	...
Median value of property	\$12 700	\$10 500	\$13 100	...	\$10 200	...	\$10 200	...	\$11 000	\$11 200	\$10 700	...
Mean value of property	\$13 200	\$10 400	\$13 700	...	\$10 800	...	\$10 700	...	\$10 900	\$11 200	\$10 600	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	399	75	324	...	283	43	240	—	131	93	38	...
Less than \$5,000	11	5	6	...	28	—	28	—	9	9	—	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	101	34	67	...	145	27	118	—	59	34	25	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	121	28	93	...	40	—	40	—	49	44	5	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	83	8	75	...	36	16	20	—	14	6	8	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499	38	—	38	...	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999	24	—	24	...	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	—	16	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$25,000 or more	5	—	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median value of property	\$11 800	...	\$12 400	...	\$8 900	...	\$8 900	...	...	...	...	...
Mean value of property	\$12 300	...	\$13 000	...	\$9 800	...	\$9 700	...	...	...	...	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	15 967	2 733	13 157	122	10 278	954	9 289	...	5 328	1 480	3 794	...
Less than \$40	302	149	153	...	89	13	76	...	97	84	13	...
\$40 to \$59	1 233	370	857	31	1 212	80	1 132	...	532	190	342	...
\$60 to \$79	3 545	679	2 841	15	3 043	229	2 814	...	1 337	245	1 092	...
\$80 to \$99	4 787	648	4 123	33	3 071	240	2 820	...	1 824	483	1 325	...
\$100 to \$119	3 193	345	2 840	27	1 694	179	1 491	...	942	260	664	...
\$120 to \$149	1 783	212	1 556	6	746	81	665	...	402	120	282	...
\$150 to \$199	679	143	529	10	198	55	143	...	124	58	66	...
\$200 to \$249	92	58	34	—	53	35	18	...	5	—	5	...
\$250 or more	101	69	32	—	16	9	7	...	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	252	60	192	...	156	33	123	...	65	40	25	...
Median gross rent	\$92	\$84	\$93	...	\$85	\$92	\$84	...	\$87	\$88	\$87	...
Mean gross rent	\$95	\$96	\$95	...	\$86	\$98	\$85	...	\$88	\$88	\$88	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	7 069	1 041	5 993	24	3 933	198	3 731	...	1 959	453	1 501	...
Less than \$40	193	115	78	...	62	7	55	...	90	77	13	...
\$40 to \$59	729	173	550	14	548	20	528	...	331	130	201	...
\$60 to \$79	1 626	229	1 387	—	1 200	59	1 141	...	543	94	449	...
\$80 to \$99	2 051	221	1 826	—	1 165	39	1 122	...	529	79	445	...
\$100 to \$119	1 230	92	1 138	—	560	39	521	...	322	47	275	...
\$120 to \$149	799	93	691	—	274	20	254	...	94	7	87	...
\$150 to \$199	313	50	263	10	69	5	64	...	24	—	24	...
\$200 to \$249	52	37	15	—	12	—	12	...	—	—	—	...
\$250 or more	18	—	18	—	7	—	7	...	—	—	—	...
Median gross rent	\$89	\$79	\$91	...	\$82	\$84	\$82	...	\$80	\$62	\$84	...
Mean gross rent	\$92	\$84	\$93	...	\$84	\$90	\$84	...	\$80	\$65	\$85	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	14 263	2 580	11 610	122	9 514	915	8 564	...	5 033	1 413	3 566	...
Less than 20 percent	5 143	985	4 130	43	3 680	387	3 275	...	2 089	663	1 408	...
20 to 24 percent	1 482	282	1 192	25	886	110	776	...	555	136	395	...
25 to 34 percent	1 603	299	1 298	6	1 093	111	969	...	718	195	523	...
35 to 49 percent	1 833	261	1 554	27	1 228	107	1 117	...	720	195	518	...
50 percent or more	4 202	753	3 436	21	2 627	200	2 427	...	951	224	722	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	5 559	917	4 611	24	3 289	183	3 102	...	1 703	407	1 291	...
Less than 20 percent	57	—	57	...	6	—	6	...	19	8	11	...
20 to 24 percent	108	20	88	...	41	7	34	...	52	14	38	...
25 to 34 percent	455	94	361	...	257	7	250	...	244	55	189	...
35 to 49 percent	1 075	140	917	...	590	13	573	...	519	148	371	...
50 percent or more	3 864	663	3 188	...	2 395	156	2 239	...	869	182	682	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	26 684	2 725	23 871	267	22 097	12 490	9 416	1 342				
Persons of Spanish language	267	81	154	267	1 342	1 302	33	1 342				
White	2 725	2 725	-	81	12 490	12 490	-	1 302				
Negro	23 871	-	23 871	154	9 416	-	9 416	33				
Other races	88	-	-	32	191	-	-	7				
American Indian	35	-	-	-	15	-	-	-				
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Chinese	13	-	-	-	121	-	-	-				
Filipino	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
All other	32	-	-	32	55	-	-	7				
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	27.4	21.3	28.1	30.0	32.5	26.7	40.6	29.3				
Persons of Spanish language	30.0	-	51.9	30.0	29.3	29.0	-	29.3				
White	21.3	21.3	-	-	26.7	26.7	-	29.0				
Negro	28.1	-	28.1	51.9	40.6	-	40.6	-				
Other races	-	-	-	-	19.9	-	-	-				
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
All other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	7 324	580	6 712	80	7 189	3 332	3 819	393				
65 years and over	1 122	261	849	-	1 241	748	476	6				
In households	7 261	529	6 700	80	6 795	3 011	3 746	393				
Head of household	2 527	315	2 195	6	2 833	1 493	1 309	101				
Family head	1 420	75	1 345	6	1 170	471	692	78				
65 years and over	243	-	220	-	126	54	72	-				
Female	851	35	816	-	639	206	433	31				
Primary individual	1 107	240	850	-	1 663	1 022	617	23				
65 years and over	538	178	355	-	939	619	303	-				
Female	809	198	594	-	906	531	368	8				
Related child under 18 years	3 259	96	3 155	67	2 957	1 101	1 856	243				
Related child under 6 years	998	45	953	10	1 014	378	636	97				
Other relative of head	1 063	68	995	7	757	303	447	36				
Not related to head	412	50	355	-	248	114	134	13				
In group quarters	63	51	12	-	394	321	73	-				
AGE												
All males below poverty level												
Under 3 years	3 135	209	2 918	43	3 020	1 419	1 577	192				
3 to 5 years	344	12	332	10	261	78	183	6				
6 to 13 years	898	18	872	6	554	217	337	53				
14 to 17 years	358	-	358	21	397	157	240	32				
18 to 21 years	188	21	167	-	137	75	62	-				
22 to 24 years	64	6	58	-	72	26	46	7				
25 to 34 years	130	-	130	-	139	82	50	16				
35 to 44 years	174	9	165	6	241	122	119	17				
45 to 54 years	232	21	211	-	190	74	116	8				
55 to 64 years	172	37	135	-	203	135	68	20				
65 years and over	404	71	333	-	546	327	202	-				
Median age	14.7	54.9	14.1	...	17.5	27.7	14.9	13.5				
All females below poverty level												
Under 3 years	4 189	371	3 794	37	4 169	1 913	2 242	201				
3 to 5 years	235	-	235	-	256	101	155	47				
6 to 13 years	728	19	709	16	554	217	337	53				
14 to 17 years	296	20	276	14	408	197	211	14				
18 to 21 years	246	13	233	-	466	319	147	8				
22 to 24 years	105	11	94	-	180	100	80	18				
25 to 34 years	365	24	341	-	331	149	182	22				
35 to 44 years	410	23	375	7	310	114	196	17				
45 to 54 years	340	25	315	-	310	112	198	7				
55 to 64 years	498	33	465	-	262	127	128	4				
65 years and over	718	190	516	-	695	421	274	6				
Median age	30.5	64.5	27.4	...	21.1	23.0	19.1	12.2				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 825	225	1 600	12	1 584	887	654	161				
8 years	1 009	193	816	-	1 156	972	172	46				
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 636	237	1 399	13	1 632	996	621	14				
4 years	1 376	184	1 182	11	1 125	710	415	18				
College: 1 to 3 years	445	39	401	7	367	237	130	-				
4 years or more	275	42	233	-	194	145	33	-				
Median years of school completed	9.8	9.5	9.9	...	9.5	9.3	9.9	5.9				

Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED - Con.												
All Income Levels - Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	8 101	1 083	6 983	37	6 393	3 857	2 495	240				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 816	315	1 494	6	1 471	733	723	132				
8 years	1 074	157	912	5	1 122	819	303	13				
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 454	245	2 186	20	1 717	987	730	52				
4 years	1 879	247	1 632	-	1 480	923	557	43				
College: 1 to 3 years	566	61	505	6	343	222	108	-				
4 years or more	312	58	254	-	260	173	74	-				
Median years of school completed	10.4	9.9	10.5	...	10.1	10.1	9.9	7.3				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	1 176	144	1 032	6	1 391	766	601	68				
Less than 8 years	452	59	393	-	508	237	254	52				
8 to 11 years	475	43	432	-	693	427	266	16				
12 years or more	249	42	207	6	190	102	81	-				
Female, 22 years and over	2 436	306	2 106	7	2 088	1 023	1 051	74				
Less than 8 years	904	145	752	-	660	257	403	54				
8 to 11 years	1 065	97	951	7	963	507	456	12				
12 years or more	467	64	403	-	465	259	192	8				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years	1 425	119	1 306	28	1 058	581	462	75				
Employed	590	62	528	7	502	320	182	47				
Unemployed	118	-	118	-	74	39	35	17				
Not in labor force	717	57	660	21	482	222	245	11				
22 to 64 years	5 403	656	4 732	43	4 716	2 973	1 701	222				
Employed	4 378	531	3 832	37	3 576	2 350	1 190	171				
Unemployed	279	37	242	-	414	238	176	31				
Not in labor force	731	88	643	6	726	385	335	20				
Family head, 22 to 64 years	3 561	373	3 173	37	2 656	1 603	1 018	182				
Employed	3 070	307	2 748	31	2 089	1 290	770	145				
Unemployed	154	27	127	-	222	124	98	31				
Not in labor force	337	39	298	6	345	189	150	6				
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 497	92	1 405	13	1 585	901	652	86				
Employed	546	12	534	-	670	406	248	6				
Unemployed	131	5	126	-	110	54	56	7				
Not in civilian labor force	820	75	745	13	805	441	348	73				
22 to 64 years	6 605	660	5 922	37	4 811	2 685	2 091	219				
Employed	3 621	297	3 307	22	2 271	1 219	1 037	81				
Unemployed	222	18	204	-	190	68	122	-				
Not in civilian labor force	2 762	345	2 411	15	2 350	1 398	932	138				
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 397	48	1 349	-	994	354	640	35				
Employed	761	21	740	-	483	206	277	5				
Unemployed	37	-	37	-	66	-	66	-				
Not in civilian labor force	599	27	572	-	445	148	297	30				
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	3 534	416	3 107	37	2 525	1 554	943	154				
Employed	1 958	183	1 770	22	1 020	511	494	53				
Unemployed	52	8	64	-	49	31	18	-				
Not in civilian labor force	1 484	225	1 253	15	1 456	1 012	431	101				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years	364	21	343	8	310	142	168	13				
Employed	154	14	140	-	60	47	13	-				
Unemployed	15	-	15	-	37	23	14	9				
Not in labor force	195	7	188	8	213	72	141	4				
22 to 64 years	772	73	699	6	845	439	399	68				
Employed	400	37	363	-	379	212	160	40				
Unemployed	56	7	49	-	100	58	42	8				
Not in labor force	316	29	287	6	366	169	197	20				
Family head, 22 to 64 years	385	22	363	6	400	203	190	47				
Employed	197	6	191	-	208	120	81	33				
Unemployed	25	7	18	-	46	16	30	8				
Not in labor force	163	9	154	6	146	67	79	6				

Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years -----	378	24	354	7	691	391	300	22				
Employed -----	78	6	72	—	286	211	75	—				
Unemployed -----	28	—	28	—	44	13	31	—				
Not in civilian labor force -----	272	18	254	7	361	167	194	22				
22 to 64 years -----	1 718	116	1 590	7	1 393	602	777	68				
Employed -----	522	37	473	—	393	163	230	19				
Unemployed -----	83	10	73	—	87	19	68	—				
Not in civilian labor force -----	1 113	69	1 044	7	913	420	479	49				
Family head, 22 to 64 years -----	704	30	674	—	544	182	362	23				
Employed -----	227	9	218	—	170	78	92	5				
Unemployed -----	37	—	37	—	44	—	44	—				
Not in civilian labor force -----	440	21	419	—	330	104	226	18				
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years -----	413	23	390	7	420	232	181	30				
Employed -----	116	—	116	—	64	13	51	6				
Unemployed -----	20	—	20	—	20	7	13	—				
Not in civilian labor force -----	277	23	254	7	336	212	117	24				
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ² -----	4 378	531	3 832	37	3 576	2 350	1 190	171				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers -----	195	34	161	—	186	130	40	—				
Health workers, exc. practitioners -----	8	—	8	—	9	9	—	—				
Teachers, elem. and secondary -----	46	—	46	—	13	—	13	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm -----	156	15	141	—	148	131	17	—				
Self-employed -----	36	—	36	—	40	30	10	—				
Sales workers -----	42	18	24	—	72	59	13	—				
Retail trade -----	36	12	24	—	28	15	13	—				
Clerical and kindred workers -----	396	52	344	6	253	224	29	—				
Postal clerks and mail carriers -----	131	7	124	6	16	7	9	—				
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks -----	83	8	75	—	59	59	—	—				
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers -----	6	—	6	—	14	14	—	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	547	104	433	12	617	432	185	19				
Construction craftsmen -----	111	28	83	—	139	135	4	6				
Mechanics and repairmen -----	98	—	98	—	115	78	37	—				
Operatives, except transport -----	1 501	173	1 328	12	914	575	326	67				
Assemblers -----	98	22	76	—	140	100	40	17				
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg -----	83	11	72	—	44	29	15	—				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod -----	16	—	16	—	30	18	12	—				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper -----	17	—	17	—	18	9	9	—				
Transport equipment operatives -----	326	35	291	—	364	268	96	5				
Truck drivers -----	131	9	122	—	187	140	47	—				
Laborers, except farm -----	647	44	598	7	533	257	276	47				
Construction -----	125	—	125	—	38	16	22	7				
Freight, material, & stock handlers -----	194	20	174	7	178	90	88	8				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³ -----	541	56	485	—	480	265	208	33				
Cleaning service workers -----	293	11	282	—	174	88	86	19				
Food service workers -----	83	18	65	—	69	60	9	7				
Health service workers -----	7	—	7	—	30	20	10	—				
Personal service workers -----	18	6	12	—	55	38	17	—				
Protective service workers -----	27	9	18	—	25	19	6	—				
Private household workers -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—				
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ² -----	3 621	297	3 307	22	2 271	1 219	1 037	81				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers -----	508	43	465	5	271	155	116	8				
Health workers, exc. practitioners -----	75	20	55	—	76	40	36	—				
Teachers, elem. and secondary -----	222	12	210	5	72	27	45	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm -----	69	11	58	—	149	116	33	—				
Self-employed -----	9	—	9	—	30	30	—	—				
Sales workers -----	77	36	41	—	66	53	13	—				
Retail trade -----	70	36	34	—	50	50	—	—				
Clerical and kindred workers -----	540	56	484	—	448	311	137	16				
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers -----	38	15	23	—	53	42	11	—				
Secretaries, steno., & typists -----	123	20	103	—	80	76	4	4				
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	48	—	48	—	37	23	14	—				
Operatives, except transport -----	594	71	518	5	228	158	62	14				
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴ -----	118	—	118	—	73	53	12	9				
Assemblers -----	89	14	75	—	36	18	18	—				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod -----	52	—	52	—	16	16	—	—				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper -----	25	7	13	5	11	11	—	—				
Transport equipment operatives -----	27	—	27	—	15	—	15	—				
Laborers, except farm -----	68	5	63	—	17	—	17	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³ -----	1 243	66	1 165	12	856	391	458	28				
Cleaning service workers -----	266	7	259	—	134	51	83	13				
Food service workers -----	380	39	329	6	343	227	109	15				
Health service workers -----	325	6	319	—	100	19	81	—				
Personal service workers -----	149	—	149	—	63	15	48	—				
Private household workers -----	407	—	407	—	176	12	164	15				

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. ²Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. ³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." ⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS — Con.								
Income Below Poverty Level								
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ²	400	37	363	—	379	212	160	40
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	11	6	5	—	21	9	5	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	—	14	—	21	21	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	48	6	42	—	64	44	20	—
Operatives, except transport	136	20	116	—	56	29	27	16
Transport equipment operatives	18	—	18	—	32	24	8	—
Laborers, except farm	89	5	84	—	105	31	74	8
Service workers, exc. private hshld	64	—	64	—	71	45	26	16
Private household workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	522	37	473	—	393	163	230	19
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	16	—	16	—	33	33	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Sales workers	16	—	16	—	14	14	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	56	17	39	—	29	29	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except kindred workers	71	7	64	—	31	16	15	5
Transport equipment operatives	13	—	13	—	6	—	6	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	210	13	185	—	201	71	130	6
Private household workers	119	—	119	—	68	—	68	8
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE								
All Income Levels								
Both Sexes								
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	161	9	152	—	242	164	78	50
22 to 54 yrs	3 843	309	3 519	37	3 089	1 604	1 463	186
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	208	25	181	—	284	205	79	35
22 to 54 yrs	2 914	300	2 603	37	2 099	1 251	820	149
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	163	46	117	—	499	524	175	—
22 to 54 yrs	1 409	127	1 270	6	1 661	1 124	530	22
Female								
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	80	—	80	—	114	45	69	8
22 to 54 yrs	1 105	22	1 083	—	890	314	576	23
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	73	7	66	—	501	375	126	—
22 to 54 yrs	580	58	510	—	513	343	170	15
Income Below Poverty Level								
Both Sexes								
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	88	—	88	—	100	32	68	8
22 to 54 yrs	884	44	840	6	862	353	502	60
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	42	6	36	—	27	—	27	—
22 to 54 yrs	299	15	284	7	351	199	145	30
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	107	28	79	—	498	376	122	—
22 to 54 yrs	451	38	401	—	481	227	254	22
Female								
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	71	—	71	—	83	24	59	8
22 to 54 yrs	562	22	540	—	511	178	333	19
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	44	7	37	—	394	309	85	—
22 to 54 yrs	245	38	195	—	233	98	135	15

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table B-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	26 684	2 725	23 871	267	22 097	12 490	9 416	1 342				
In households	26 556	2 632	23 836	267	21 599	12 065	9 343	1 342				
Head of household	8 396	1 120	7 244	37	8 331	5 289	2 957	307				
Family head	6 055	646	5 394	37	4 356	2 608	1 912	278				
65 years old and over	936	216	720	-	674	487	176	11				
Female	1 675	109	1 566	-	1 298	536	762	43				
Primary individual	2 341	474	1 850	-	3 765	2 681	1 045	29				
Female	1 373	305	1 051	-	1 706	1 174	525	8				
Related child under 18 years old	10 178	554	9 586	167	7 683	3 513	4 128	756				
Other relative of head	7 293	893	6 389	57	4 984	2 909	2 019	266				
Not related to head	689	65	617	6	601	354	239	13				
In group quarters	128	93	35	-	498	425	73	-				
AGE												
Male, all ages	12 588	1 311	11 235	173	10 640	6 187	4 345	688				
Under 3 years	862	30	824	10	710	317	393	79				
3 to 5 years	667	73	583	28	670	300	370	59				
6 to 13 years	2 440	125	2 307	51	1 691	812	879	184				
14 to 17 years	1 233	60	1 173	27	887	452	420	76				
18 to 21 years	820	103	717	14	624	359	258	51				
22 to 24 years	465	80	380	-	531	298	233	24				
25 to 34 years	1 144	123	1 036	19	1 067	577	474	55				
35 to 44 years	1 262	72	1 190	6	1 124	700	424	84				
45 to 54 years	1 395	191	1 199	18	1 128	770	345	26				
55 to 64 years	1 117	190	927	-	866	628	225	33				
65 years and over	1 163	264	899	-	1 342	974	324	17				
Median age	22.8	42.5	21.1	12.6	25.9	33.6	18.7	14.2				
Female, all ages	14 096	1 414	12 636	94	11 457	6 303	5 071	654				
Under 3 years	649	50	599	10	666	342	324	79				
3 to 5 years	778	64	714	-	560	220	330	60				
6 to 13 years	2 338	97	2 230	27	1 828	808	1 020	150				
14 to 17 years	1 230	55	1 175	14	844	333	494	75				
18 to 21 years	1 000	65	935	6	1 166	743	408	50				
22 to 24 years	571	72	499	-	576	308	261	38				
25 to 34 years	1 473	113	1 355	19	1 077	516	555	82				
35 to 44 years	1 625	72	1 541	18	1 118	555	548	67				
45 to 54 years	1 540	183	1 351	-	1 044	656	388	15				
55 to 64 years	1 396	220	1 176	-	996	650	339	17				
65 years and over	1 496	423	1 061	-	1 582	1 172	404	21				
Median age	27.3	50.5	25.2	...	24.8	31.7	20.6	15.0				
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	26 684	2 725	23 871	267	22 097	12 490	9 416	1 342				
Born in State of residence	14 175	1 890	12 229	174	11 852	7 323	4 480	685				
Born in different State	9 142	557	8 565	79	6 859	3 506	3 331	518				
Northeast	213	67	138	-	589	501	74	-				
North Central	954	229	713	-	1 454	1 134	320	56				
South	7 932	256	7 676	66	4 656	1 719	2 937	428				
West	43	5	38	13	160	152	-	34				
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Foreign born	211	131	73	-	729	594	27	82				
Not reported and other	3 156	147	3 004	14	2 657	1 067	1 578	57				
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	24 191	2 590	21 532	227	19 869	11 447	8 231	1 095				
Same house as in 1970	14 855	1 810	13 022	177	8 551	4 704	3 707	353				
Different house in United States	7 320	603	6 671	50	9 044	5 516	3 506	637				
Same county	5 943	465	5 440	50	6 348	3 669	2 672	354				
Different county	1 377	138	1 231	-	2 696	1 847	834	283				
Same State	395	62	333	-	866	779	79	69				
Different State	982	76	898	-	1 830	1 068	755	214				
Northeast	49	8	33	-	105	105	-	-				
North Central	272	18	254	-	497	333	157	5				
South	608	50	558	-	1 099	518	581	172				
West	53	-	53	-	129	112	17	37				
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	2 016	177	1 839	-	2 274	1 227	1 018	105				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	7 838	401	7 426	133	5 937	2 771	3 102	516				
Nursery school:	128	-	128	-	155	84	71	23				
Public	35	-	35	-	20	6	14	6				
Private	426	21	405	-	329	130	189	49				
Kindergarten:	28	16	12	8	7	-	7	-				
Public	4 674	173	4 501	32	3 412	1 482	1 930	264				
Private	268	36	221	38	222	159	63	85				
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	1 935	102	1 833	48	1 182	445	705	69				
Public	85	15	70	7	137	114	23	20				
Private	259	38	221	-	473	351	100	-				
College	7 838	401	7 426	133	5 937	2 771	3 102	516				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	397	13	384	-	400	141	249	44				
3 to 5 years old	4 603	212	4 380	78	3 399	1 546	1 853	334				
6 to 13 years old	1 298	72	1 226	20	844	394	443	91				
14 and 15 years old	1 013	41	972	21	695	286	384	47				
16 and 17 years old	527	63	464	14	599	404	173	-				

Table B-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—												
Continued												
All Income Levels— Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	74.6	62.5	75.5	79.6	71.8	68.8	74.2	73.2				
3 to 5 years old	27.5	9.5	29.6	—	32.5	27.1	35.6	...				
6 to 13 years old	96.3	95.5	96.5	...	96.6	95.4	97.6	100.0				
14 and 15 years old	95.4	...	95.1	...	96.1	97.3	95.1	...				
16 and 17 years old	91.9	...	91.8	...	81.5	75.3	85.7	...				
18 to 21 years old	29.0	37.5	28.1	...	33.5	36.7	26.0	—				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 358	68	2 290	57	2 461	1 032	1 429	160				
Nursery school:	44	—	44	—	81	10	71	—				
Public	10	—	10	—	6	6	—	6				
Private	142	8	134	—	114	31	83	8				
Kindergarten:	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Public	1 599	15	1 584	22	1 389	522	867	89				
Private	22	—	22	—	69	43	26	18				
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	484	18	466	35	503	156	347	35				
Public	11	—	11	—	41	33	8	4				
Private	38	19	19	—	258	231	27	—				
College	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 358	68	2 290	57	2 461	1 032	1 429	160				
3 to 5 years old	122	—	122	—	211	52	159	14				
6 to 13 years old	1 543	31	1 512	22	1 246	498	748	100				
14 and 15 years old	315	9	306	20	390	118	272	19				
16 and 17 years old	264	9	255	15	320	117	203	27				
18 to 21 years old	114	19	95	—	294	247	47	—				
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	75.3	...	76.2	...	77.1	75.7	78.1	80.8				
3 to 5 years old	29.1	...	31.6	...	42.5	26.1	53.4	...				
6 to 13 years old	94.9	...	95.3	...	96.7	96.9	96.6	...				
14 and 15 years old	91.0	...	90.8	...	95.8	...	94.1	...				
16 and 17 years old	85.7	...	85.9	...	80.4	84.2	78.4	...				
18 to 21 years old	26.3	...	23.8	—	48.8	62.7	22.5	—				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	6 101	840	5 251	43	5 527	3 649	1 792	215				
Elementary:	1 799	220	1 579	12	1 561	873	645	147				
0 to 7 years	992	193	799	—	1 127	943	172	46				
8 years	1 520	217	1 303	13	1 498	932	551	14				
High school:	1 150	142	998	11	893	578	315	8				
1 to 3 years	383	32	351	7	289	209	80	—				
4 years	257	36	221	—	159	114	29	—				
College:	9.5	9.1	9.6	...	9.2	9.0	9.4	5.9				
1 to 3 years	7 530	1 011	6 484	37	5 817	3 549	2 234	202				
4 years or more	1 804	309	1 488	6	1 430	714	701	126				
Elementary:	1 040	157	878	5	1 081	801	280	8				
0 to 7 years	2 301	220	2 058	20	1 540	908	632	32				
8 years	1 607	214	1 393	—	1 236	772	464	36				
High school:	490	61	429	6	286	181	92	—				
1 to 3 years	288	50	238	—	244	173	65	—				
4 years or more	10.2	9.5	10.3	...	9.8	9.9	9.6	6.4				
College:	1 112	138	974	6	1 319	740	555	61				
Less than 8 years	452	59	393	—	501	230	254	45				
8 to 11 years	440	43	397	—	651	421	230	16				
12 years or more	220	36	184	6	167	89	71	—				
Female, 25 years old and over	2 331	295	2 012	7	1 908	923	978	56				
Less than 8 years	904	145	752	—	633	238	395	48				
8 to 11 years	1 022	97	908	7	910	491	419	—				
12 years or more	405	53	352	—	365	194	164	8				
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	604	63	541	—	483	297	186	58				
Not high school graduate	311	19	292	—	295	158	137	37				
Employed or in Armed Forces	151	12	139	—	171	92	79	22				
Unemployed	41	—	41	—	37	23	14	8				
Not in labor force	119	7	112	—	87	43	44	7				
High school graduate	293	44	249	—	188	139	49	21				
Employed or in Armed Forces	202	36	166	—	155	112	43	21				
Unemployed	65	—	65	—	13	7	6	—				
Not in labor force	26	8	18	—	20	20	—	—				
Female	778	44	734	6	866	495	371	56				
Not high school graduate	332	36	296	6	484	260	224	45				
Employed or in Armed Forces	90	—	90	—	169	65	104	—				
Unemployed	43	—	43	—	24	19	5	7				
Not in labor force	199	36	163	6	291	176	115	38				
High school graduate	446	8	438	—	382	235	147	11				
Employed or in Armed Forces	242	—	242	—	208	129	79	6				
Unemployed	64	—	64	—	36	8	28	—				
Not in labor force	140	8	132	—	138	98	40	5				

Table B-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.									
Income Below Poverty Level									
Male	161	8	153	—	100	52	48	—	
Not high school graduate	111	—	111	—	70	22	48	—	
Employed or in Armed Forces	42	—	42	—	17	8	9	—	
Unemployed	5	—	5	—	16	7	9	—	
Not in labor force	64	—	64	—	37	7	30	—	
High school graduate	50	8	42	—	30	30	—	—	
Employed or in Armed Forces	40	8	32	—	16	16	—	—	
Unemployed	10	—	10	—	7	7	—	—	
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	
Female	203	9	194	—	287	117	170	8	
Not high school graduate	127	9	118	—	196	73	123	8	
Employed or in Armed Forces	8	—	8	—	69	21	48	—	
Unemployed	12	—	12	—	5	—	5	—	
Not in labor force	107	9	98	—	122	52	70	8	
High school graduate	76	—	76	—	91	44	47	—	
Employed or in Armed Forces	19	—	19	—	41	27	14	—	
Unemployed	9	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	
Not in labor force	48	—	48	—	41	17	24	—	
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN									
All Income Levels									
Married couples	4 218	485	3 718	37	3 161	2 026	1 089	227	
With own household	4 068	464	3 589	37	3 103	1 993	1 064	227	
Without own household	150	21	129	—	58	33	25	—	
With own children under 18 yr	2 076	154	1 912	31	1 661	965	679	189	
With own children under 6 yr	994	98	886	18	987	594	387	131	
With husband under 45 years	1 831	150	1 671	25	1 765	1 037	712	186	
With own children under 18 yr	1 394	99	1 285	25	1 319	772	547	172	
Related child, under 18 yr	10 178	554	9 586	167	7 683	3 513	4 128	756	
Living with both parents	5 894	432	5 432	144	4 818	2 711	2 065	628	
Percent living with both parents	57.9	78.0	56.7	86.2	62.7	77.2	50.0	83.1	
Living with mother only	3 434	78	3 348	13	2 452	653	1 799	62	
Living with father only	213	25	188	—	183	77	83	46	
Living with neither parent	637	19	618	10	253	72	181	20	
Income Below Poverty Level									
Related child, under 18 yr	3 259	96	3 155	67	2 957	1 101	1 856	243	
Living with both parents	821	37	784	54	993	558	435	133	
Percent living with both parents	25.2	—	24.8	—	33.6	50.7	23.4	54.7	
Living with mother only	2 155	59	2 088	13	1 810	491	1 319	58	
Living with father only	48	—	48	—	40	40	—	40	
Living with neither parent	235	—	235	—	114	12	102	12	
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN									
All Income Levels									
Women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	819	116	703	6	917	554	356	76	
25 to 34 years	1 212	83	1 124	19	859	425	428	78	
35 to 44 years	1 549	64	1 473	18	1 032	511	506	55	
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	1 255	—	1 265	—	1 354	1 244	1 553	—	
25 to 34 years	3 132	—	3 155	—	3 128	3 176	3 124	—	
35 to 44 years	3 784	—	3 758	—	3 938	3 775	4 087	—	
Income Below Poverty Level									
Women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	198	27	171	—	234	112	115	21	
25 to 34 years	269	14	255	—	271	144	127	22	
35 to 44 years	368	15	341	7	288	114	174	9	
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	1 394	—	1 544	—	1 551	—	—	—	
25 to 34 years	4 364	—	4 416	—	3 690	3 354	—	—	
35 to 44 years	4 728	—	4 941	—	4 976	—	5 069	—	

Table B-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All income levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	7 991	1 039	6 937	71	7 116	4 528	2 487	314				
Armed Forces	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-				
Civilian labor force	5 645	700	4 930	44	4 851	3 166	1 629	271				
Employed	5 233	663	4 555	44	4 345	2 880	1 418	223				
At work	4 980	627	4 338	44	4 203	2 759	1 397	207				
Full time	4 074	504	3 555	44	3 546	2 314	1 185	185				
With a job but not at work	253	36	217	-	142	121	21	16				
Unemployed	412	37	375	-	506	286	211	48				
Percent unemployed	7.3	5.3	7.6	-	10.4	9.0	13.0	17.7				
Not in labor force	2 331	339	1 992	27	2 265	1 362	858	43				
Enrolled in school	629	50	579	21	457	205	237	10				
Other	1 702	289	1 413	6	1 808	1 157	621	33				
65 years old and over	867	186	681	-	1 033	737	272	6				
16 to 24 years old	1 890	199	1 686	28	1 589	879	695	99				
Employed	935	129	801	7	907	555	352	71				
Unemployed	179	13	166	-	118	64	54	17				
Not in labor force	776	57	719	21	564	260	289	11				
25 to 64 years old	4 938	576	4 352	43	4 185	2 675	1 468	198				
Employed	4 033	464	3 559	37	3 171	2 115	1 020	147				
Unemployed	218	24	194	-	370	213	157	31				
Not in labor force	672	88	584	6	644	347	291	20				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	3 364	336	3 018	37	2 354	1 458	861	165				
Employed	2 920	283	2 627	31	1 817	1 164	624	128				
Unemployed	117	14	103	-	211	124	87	31				
Not in labor force	327	39	288	6	326	170	150	6				
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	9 598	1 175	8 388	50	7 978	4 758	3 147	326				
Civilian labor force	4 703	393	4 293	22	3 445	1 886	1 528	94				
Employed	4 344	370	3 957	22	3 137	1 764	1 342	87				
At work	4 233	367	3 849	22	2 952	1 660	1 261	87				
Full time	2 816	237	2 567	17	1 971	1 161	795	79				
With a job but not at work	111	3	108	-	185	104	81	-				
Unemployed	359	23	336	-	308	122	186	7				
Percent unemployed	7.6	5.9	7.8	-	8.9	6.5	12.2	...				
Not in civilian labor force	4 895	782	4 095	28	4 533	2 872	1 619	232				
Enrolled in school	524	45	479	7	426	183	227	30				
Other	4 371	737	3 616	21	4 107	2 689	1 392	202				
65 years old and over	1 300	362	926	-	1 368	1 033	329	21				
With own children under 6 years old	1 748	128	1 615	20	1 455	721	726	141				
Percent in civilian labor force	50.2	...	50.7	...	41.3	25.8	56.1	16.3				
With own children 6 to 17 years old	2 629	133	2 491	31	1 811	803	993	141				
Percent in civilian labor force	61.2	39.1	62.3	...	50.4	38.7	59.0	29.1				
16 to 24 years old	2 068	164	1 904	13	2 161	1 209	913	124				
Employed	892	65	827	-	939	532	391	22				
Unemployed	176	5	171	-	138	59	79	7				
Not in civilian labor force	1 000	94	906	13	1 084	618	443	95				
25 to 64 years old	6 034	588	5 423	37	4 235	2 377	1 830	181				
Employed	3 275	244	3 014	22	2 002	1 093	894	65				
Unemployed	177	18	159	-	162	63	99	-				
Not in civilian labor force	2 582	326	2 250	15	2 071	1 221	837	116				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 260	45	1 215	-	867	288	579	23				
Employed	680	18	662	-	414	168	246	-				
Unemployed	28	-	28	-	62	-	62	-				
Not in civilian labor force	552	27	525	-	391	120	271	23				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	3 332	372	2 949	37	2 215	1 368	826	128				
Employed	1 843	147	1 691	22	916	468	433	42				
Unemployed	80	8	72	-	44	31	13	-				
Not in civilian labor force	1 409	217	1 186	15	1 255	869	380	86				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	1 540	165	1 375	14	1 701	908	769	81				
Armed Forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Civilian labor force	647	69	578	-	638	390	232	57				
Employed	576	62	514	-	492	309	176	40				
At work	499	53	446	-	463	288	168	24				
Full time	401	33	368	-	300	178	115	24				
Unemployed	71	7	64	-	146	81	56	17				
Percent unemployed	11.0	...	11.1	-	22.9	20.8	24.1	...				
Not in labor force	893	96	797	14	1 063	518	537	24				
Enrolled in school	139	15	124	8	185	63	122	4				
Other	754	81	673	6	878	455	415	20				
65 years old and over	374	52	322	-	473	272	193	-				

*Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table B-3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued									
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.									
Male—Continued									
16 to 24 years old ¹	428	27	401	8	382	168	214	20	
Employed	210	20	190	—	116	73	43	7	
Unemployed	23	—	23	—	48	23	25	9	
Not in labor force	195	7	188	8	218	72	146	4	
25 to 64 years old ¹	708	67	641	6	773	413	353	61	
Employed	344	31	313	—	323	186	130	33	
Unemployed	48	7	41	—	89	58	31	8	
Not in labor force	316	29	287	6	361	169	192	20	
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹ ..	361	16	345	6	358	197	154	47	
Employed	173	—	173	—	177	114	56	33	
Unemployed	25	7	18	—	35	16	19	8	
Not in labor force	163	9	154	6	146	67	79	6	
Female									
Total, 16 years old and over	2 814	330	2 460	14	2 779	1 414	1 351	96	
Civilian labor force	749	68	669	—	870	442	428	19	
Employed	632	58	562	—	731	410	321	19	
At work	612	55	545	—	662	370	292	19	
Full time	355	26	317	—	377	173	204	19	
With a job but not at work	20	3	17	—	69	40	29	—	
Unemployed	117	10	107	—	139	32	107	—	
Percent unemployed	15.6	...	16.0	—	16.0	7.2	25.0	—	
Not in civilian labor force	2 065	262	1 791	14	1 909	972	923	77	
Enrolled in school	133	17	116	7	216	98	118	14	
Other	1 932	245	1 675	7	1 693	874	805	63	
65 years old and over	680	175	493	—	625	385	240	6	
With own children under 6 years old ...	528	22	506	7	555	223	332	57	
Percent in civilian labor force	29.4	...	28.9	—	41.6	29.6	49.7	...	
With own children 6 to 17 years old ...	626	27	599	7	652	240	412	37	
Percent in civilian labor force	38.0	...	38.7	—	36.0	24.6	42.7	...	
16 to 24 years old	483	35	448	7	871	491	373	40	
Employed	117	17	100	—	376	258	118	11	
Unemployed	43	—	43	—	53	18	35	—	
Not in civilian labor force	323	18	305	7	442	215	220	29	
25 to 64 years old	1 613	105	1 496	7	1 213	502	704	50	
Employed	483	26	445	—	303	116	187	8	
Unemployed	68	10	58	—	78	14	64	—	
Not in civilian labor force	1 062	69	993	7	832	372	453	42	
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ...	656	27	629	—	432	122	310	11	
Employed	216	6	210	—	116	46	70	—	
Unemployed	28	—	28	—	40	—	40	—	
Not in civilian labor force	412	21	391	—	276	76	200	11	
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old ...	392	23	369	7	380	206	174	24	
Employed	116	—	116	—	51	7	44	—	
Unemployed	14	—	14	—	20	7	13	—	
Not in civilian labor force	262	23	239	7	309	192	117	24	
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers ²	9 261	994	8 235	66	7 220	4 441	2 694	303	
Inside SMSA of residence	7 946	865	7 049	40	5 883	3 762	2 036	270	
In county of residence	7 388	851	6 705	53	5 655	3 632	1 945	251	
In central city	6 915	786	6 102	46	5 375	3 437	1 860	241	
Outside county of residence	358	14	344	7	228	130	91	19	
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Outside SMSA of residence	167	18	149	—	200	152	48	28	
Workers below poverty level ²	1 119	108	999	—	1 144	658	479	43	
Inside SMSA of residence	875	94	769	—	883	499	377	30	
In county of residence	826	94	720	—	862	482	373	30	
In central city	719	94	613	—	837	457	373	30	
Outside county of residence	49	—	49	—	21	17	4	—	
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Outside SMSA of residence	37	—	37	—	36	36	—	8	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
All workers	9 261	994	8 235	66	7 220	4 441	2 694	303	
Private automobile, driver	5 657	607	5 030	53	3 523	2 158	1 321	179	
Private automobile, passenger	1 571	168	1 403	6	950	526	405	34	
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 246	89	1 145	—	1 124	574	535	42	
Walked only	495	38	457	7	1 302	906	389	48	
Worked at home	81	31	50	—	157	137	20	—	
Other means	211	61	150	—	164	140	24	—	
Workers below poverty level	1 119	108	999	—	1 144	658	479	43	
Private automobile, driver	445	34	411	—	396	202	187	24	
Private automobile, passenger	232	34	198	—	107	44	63	—	
Bus, streetcar, or subway	238	21	205	—	167	72	95	13	
Walked only	120	—	120	—	428	294	134	6	
Worked at home	40	8	32	—	30	30	—	—	
Other means	44	11	33	—	16	16	—	—	

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. ²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table B-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	9 577	1 033	8 512	66	7 482	4 644	2 760	310				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	782	98	684	5	552	348	188	8				
Health workers, except practitioners	88	25	63	-	104	55	49	-				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	268	12	256	5	100	42	58	-				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	260	41	219	-	370	306	64	-				
Self-employed	56	-	56	-	88	78	10	-				
Sales workers	263	72	191	-	183	143	40	-				
Retail trade	232	66	166	-	113	86	27	-				
Clerical and kindred workers	1 290	126	1 164	6	1 039	763	260	29				
Postal clerks and mail carriers	195	19	176	6	46	22	24	7				
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks, Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	142	8	134	-	82	82	-	8				
	97	15	82	-	122	107	15	-				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	734	170	554	12	736	528	208	19				
Construction craftsmen	143	43	100	-	170	166	4	6				
Mechanics and repairmen	114	8	106	-	122	78	44	-				
Operatives, except transport	2 289	244	2 040	17	1 420	864	535	115				
Assemblers	206	36	170	-	203	124	79	17				
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	165	19	146	-	80	40	40	6				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	76	-	76	-	60	48	12	-				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	42	7	30	5	29	20	9	-				
Transport equipment operatives	370	39	331	-	434	311	123	5				
Truck drivers	135	13	122	-	203	156	47	-				
Laborers, except farm	851	59	787	7	659	342	317	58				
Construction	149	-	149	-	50	16	34	7				
Freight, material, and stock handlers	283	20	263	7	226	133	93	19				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	2 210	167	2 031	19	1 816	976	815	61				
Cleaning service workers	719	38	681	7	400	203	197	32				
Food service workers	548	57	479	6	539	350	171	22				
Health service workers	376	6	370	-	268	159	109	-				
Personal service workers	205	26	179	-	151	78	73	-				
Protective service workers	47	14	33	-	62	27	35	-				
Private household workers	454	8	446	-	248	46	202	15				
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	537	48	489	5	319	185	134	8				
Health workers, except practitioners	80	25	55	-	95	46	49	-				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	222	12	210	5	87	42	45	-				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	90	26	64	-	176	129	47	-				
Self-employed	9	-	9	-	35	35	-	-				
Sales workers	163	42	121	-	95	68	27	-				
Retail trade	150	42	108	-	69	55	14	-				
Clerical and kindred workers	810	68	742	-	717	470	231	22				
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	91	15	76	-	103	88	15	-				
Secretaries, steno., & typists	207	20	187	-	189	147	34	10				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	61	7	54	-	43	29	14	-				
Operatives, except transport	643	71	567	5	325	221	96	14				
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	125	-	125	-	91	66	17	9				
Assemblers	98	14	84	-	36	18	18	-				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	60	-	60	-	30	30	-	-				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	25	7	13	5	11	11	-	-				
Transport equipment operatives	27	-	27	-	15	-	15	-				
Laborers, except farm	75	5	70	-	25	8	17	-				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁴	1 450	86	1 352	12	1 165	607	551	28				
Cleaning service workers	307	7	300	-	151	63	88	13				
Food service workers	450	39	399	6	442	282	153	15				
Health service workers	369	6	363	-	238	139	99	-				
Personal service workers	169	20	149	-	78	22	56	-				
Private household workers	448	8	440	-	241	39	202	15				
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	1 208	120	1 076	-	1 223	719	497	59				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	44	14	30	-	59	42	10	-				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	-	-	-	-	28	8	20	-				
Sales workers	36	6	30	-	24	24	-	-				
Clerical and kindred workers	138	23	115	-	132	118	14	-				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	83	21	62	-	98	78	20	-				
Operatives, except transport	249	27	222	-	128	63	65	21				
Transport equipment operatives	31	-	31	-	38	24	14	-				
Laborers, except farm	96	8	88	-	135	56	79	8				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	367	21	334	-	450	276	174	22				
Private household workers	135	-	135	-	114	13	101	8				
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	16	-	16	-	38	33	5	-				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-				
Sales workers	22	6	16	-	24	24	-	-				
Clerical and kindred workers	102	17	85	-	80	66	14	-				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12	7	5	-	6	6	-	-				
Operatives, except transport	77	7	70	-	59	34	25	5				
Transport equipment operatives	13	-	13	-	6	-	6	-				
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-	-	13	8	5	-				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	245	21	212	-	363	218	145	6				
Private household workers	129	-	129	-	114	13	101	8				

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. ²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. ³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." ⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table B-5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	6 055	646	5 394	37	4 566	2 608	1 912	278	
Less than \$2,000	878	46	832	6	547	234	306	31	
\$2,000 to \$3,999	809	95	714	—	828	352	467	22	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	642	77	560	—	829	536	267	75	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	930	109	816	—	596	409	187	61	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	857	90	762	12	699	443	250	22	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	744	70	674	7	371	196	175	40	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	615	76	539	6	374	212	144	23	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	446	75	371	6	203	136	67	4	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	91	8	83	—	80	58	22	—	
\$25,000 or more	43	—	43	—	39	32	7	—	
Median family income	\$7 502	\$7 927	\$7 449	...	\$6 265	\$6 890	\$5 275	\$6 361	
Mean family income	\$7 889	\$8 591	\$7 807	...	\$7 208	\$7 835	\$6 341	\$6 731	
Families with female head	1 675	109	1 566	—	1 298	536	762	43	
Less than \$1,000	232	11	221	—	130	45	85	15	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	324	16	308	—	196	76	120	16	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	216	27	189	—	272	89	183	—	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	182	7	175	—	156	51	105	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	262	7	255	—	176	86	90	4	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	146	6	140	—	157	84	73	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	88	13	75	—	87	35	52	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	148	10	138	—	82	32	50	4	
\$15,000 and over	77	12	65	—	42	38	4	4	
Median family income	\$3 360	...	\$3 371	...	\$3 327	\$4 163	\$2 962	...	
Mean family income	\$4 704	...	\$4 611	...	\$4 631	\$5 531	\$3 997	...	
All unrelated individuals	3 158	632	2 502	6	4 864	3 460	1 357	42	
Less than \$1,000	893	138	743	—	1 253	723	514	13	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	774	211	551	—	1 146	790	340	23	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	443	90	353	—	705	523	182	6	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	237	32	205	—	327	240	87	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	324	69	255	—	627	494	123	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	265	66	199	6	350	301	49	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	139	15	124	—	201	152	42	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77	11	66	—	168	148	20	—	
\$15,000 and over	6	—	6	—	87	87	—	—	
Median income	\$1 886	\$1 844	\$1 922	...	\$2 047	\$2 415	\$1 484	...	
Mean income	\$2 919	\$2 699	\$2 995	...	\$3 281	\$3 747	\$2 100	...	
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	6 055	646	5 394	37	4 566	2 608	1 912	278	
With earnings	5 237	520	4 702	31	3 850	2 256	1 555	243	
Mean earnings	\$8 078	\$9 212	\$7 956	...	\$7 318	\$7 642	\$6 807	\$7 318	
Percent below poverty level	14.7	4.4	15.9	—	17.0	13.3	23.0	20.2	
Head 65 years and over	633	127	506	—	392	287	94	5	
Mean earnings	\$5 533	...	\$5 232	...	\$6 331	\$6 581	...	...
With Social Security income	1 416	243	1 173	—	1 067	680	381	25	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 696	\$1 783	\$1 678	...	\$1 448	\$1 564	\$1 257	...	
Percent below poverty level	25.8	13.6	28.3	—	23.9	12.6	44.4	—	
Head 65 years and over	774	186	588	—	564	407	157	6	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 792	\$1 894	\$1 760	...	\$1 662	\$1 833	\$1 217	...	
With public assistance income	1 166	70	1 096	—	968	315	647	27	
Mean public assistance income	\$1 156	...	\$1 180	...	\$1 478	\$1 608	\$1 426	...	
Percent below poverty level	55.7	...	57.1	—	61.6	57.1	64.3	...	
Head 65 years and over	130	22	108	—	81	18	63	—	
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	1 343	232	1 106	—	1 072	846	215	29	
Mean other income	\$1 276	\$1 170	\$1 302	...	\$1 643	\$1 917	\$635	...	
Percent below poverty level	16.5	15.5	16.7	—	13.8	9.2	32.6	—	
Head 65 years and over	322	114	208	—	356	287	58	6	
Mean other income	\$1 710	...	\$1 832	...	\$3 015	\$3 557	...	...
Families with female head	1 675	109	1 566	—	1 298	536	762	43	
With earnings	1 234	77	1 157	—	961	424	537	20	
Mean earnings	\$4 804	...	\$4 686	...	\$4 519	\$5 364	\$3 853	...	
Percent below poverty level	35.2	...	36.0	—	35.3	29.2	40.0	...	
Head 65 years and over	142	42	100	—	157	120	37	—	
Mean earnings	\$4 471	...	...	...	\$6 566	...	...	...
With Social Security income	351	81	270	—	334	167	167	4	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 564	...	\$1 635	...	\$1 273	\$1 363	\$1 182	...	
Percent below poverty level	35.6	...	41.5	—	17.7	—	35.3	—	
Head 65 years and over	144	55	89	—	172	119	53	—	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 173	...	...	...	\$1 190	...	...	...
With public assistance income	725	8	717	—	592	140	452	27	
Mean public assistance income	\$1 306	...	\$1 305	...	\$1 602	\$1 729	\$1 563	...	
Percent below poverty level	69.0	...	68.6	—	73.5	89.3	68.6	...	
Head 65 years and over	61	—	61	—	32	7	25	—	
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	404	51	353	—	279	182	97	4	
Mean other income	\$1 129	...	\$1 194	...	\$1 053	\$1 212	...	...
Percent below poverty level	30.7	...	30.0	—	24.4	19.2	...	...
Head 65 years and over	47	32	15	—	98	65	33	—	
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table B-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	3 158	632	2 502	6	4 864	3 460	1 357	42				
With earnings	1 797	330	1 455	6	2 715	2 071	621	21				
Mean earnings	\$4 086	\$3 502	\$4 243	...	\$4 135	\$4 329	\$3 518	...				
Percent below poverty level	25.2	29.4	23.6	—	26.0	26.2	25.0	—				
65 years and over	194	87	107	—	367	314	37	6				
Mean earnings	\$5 359	...	...	—	\$3 497	\$3 775	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	35.6	...	...	—	23.7	23.2	...	—				
With Social Security income	1 020	288	725	—	1 741	1 326	382	19				
Mean Social Security income	\$947	\$1 129	\$884	—	\$1 092	\$1 150	\$895	...				
Percent below poverty level	72.3	69.4	73.1	—	54.4	49.0	73.3	...				
65 years and over	779	252	520	—	1 442	1 125	284	6				
Mean Social Security income	\$934	\$1 132	\$849	—	\$1 131	\$1 187	\$922	...				
With public assistance income	444	29	410	—	642	297	338	8				
Mean public assistance income	\$800	...	\$805	—	\$690	\$773	\$613	...				
Percent below poverty level	86.3	...	88.0	—	81.0	71.7	88.8	...				
65 years old and over	182	13	164	—	278	131	147	—				
Mean public assistance income	\$1 001	...	\$1 005	—	\$682	...	\$556	—				
With other income	610	209	401	—	1 225	1 070	147	6				
Mean other income	\$906	\$976	\$870	—	\$1 946	\$2 097	\$791	...				
Percent below poverty level	31.6	26.3	34.4	—	25.6	21.5	57.1	—				
65 years old and over	312	124	188	—	674	598	68	6				
Mean other income	\$1 044	...	\$857	—	\$2 652	\$2 837	...	...		
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	4 380	537	3 828	37	3 268	2 072	1 150	235				
Worked in 1969	3 657	417	3 225	31	2 757	1 747	971	223				
50 to 52 weeks	2 332	269	2 048	25	1 713	1 069	614	155				
40 to 49 weeks	879	78	801	6	585	401	184	41				
27 to 39 weeks	222	34	188	—	191	100	91	17				
26 weeks or less	224	36	188	—	268	177	82	10				
Did not work in 1969	723	120	603	6	511	325	179	12				
Female family heads	1 675	109	1 566	—	1 298	536	762	43				
Worked in 1969	950	39	911	—	794	306	488	12				
50 to 52 weeks	406	18	388	—	254	127	127	—				
40 to 49 weeks	220	18	202	—	149	27	122	—				
27 to 39 weeks	43	—	43	—	87	55	32	8				
26 weeks or less	281	3	278	—	304	97	207	4				
Did not work in 1969	725	70	655	—	504	230	274	31				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	569	40	529	6	531	265	259	47				
Worked in 1969	226	6	220	—	297	173	124	41				
50 to 52 weeks	112	—	112	—	149	87	62	41				
Did not work in 1969	343	34	309	6	234	92	135	6				
Female family heads	851	35	816	—	639	206	433	31				
Worked in 1969	342	9	333	—	313	110	203	8				
50 to 52 weeks	44	—	44	—	50	19	31	—				
Did not work in 1969	509	26	483	—	326	96	230	23				
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	818	126	692	6	716	352	357	35				
Mean family income	\$1 905	...	\$1 638	—	\$2 518	\$3 346	\$1 751	...				
Percent below poverty level	79.2	...	86.1	...	71.8	48.9	93.8	...				
1 earner	2 089	217	1 862	7	1 785	1 107	663	132				
Mean family income	\$5 887	\$7 804	\$5 664	...	\$6 071	\$6 693	\$5 085	\$5 872				
Percent below poverty level	28.3	7.8	30.9	—	25.3	21.2	32.7	37.1				
2 earners	2 300	252	2 043	18	1 603	941	655	87				
Mean family income	\$9 543	\$10 133	\$9 470	...	\$8 918	\$9 454	\$8 104	...				
Percent below poverty level	6.3	2.4	6.8	—	10.4	4.7	18.8	—				
3 or more earners	848	51	797	6	462	208	237	24				
Mean family income	\$14 104	...	\$13 906	...	\$12 935	\$14 184	\$11 897	...				
Percent below poverty level	4.1	—	4.4	—	8.0	9.6	7.2	—				
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	2 170	330	1 835	—	1 760	1 189	542	46				
Mean family income	\$6 204	\$7 292	\$6 014	—	\$6 543	\$7 222	\$5 130	...				
Percent below poverty level	24.7	10.0	27.4	—	18.4	16.0	23.4	...				
3 persons	1 239	127	1 107	7	918	519	399	53				
Mean family income	\$7 728	...	\$7 212	...	\$6 505	\$7 798	\$4 823	...				
Percent below poverty level	20.3	...	21.8	...	28.0	17.3	48.4	...				
4 persons	879	81	793	5	599	310	289	54				
Mean family income	\$8 837	...	\$8 980	...	\$7 988	\$8 722	\$7 200	...				
Percent below poverty level	21.2	...	21.8	...	21.2	13.2	29.8	...				
5 and 6 persons	1 045	73	972	19	758	355	386	51				
Mean family income	\$9 888	...	\$9 975	...	\$7 809	\$8 704	\$6 796	...				
Percent below poverty level	20.4	...	21.0	...	35.6	30.1	42.2	...				
7 persons or more	722	35	687	6	531	235	296	74				
Mean family income	\$9 181	...	\$9 132	...	\$8 890	\$8 534	\$9 173	...				
Percent below poverty level	32.4	...	32.8	...	36.2	29.4	41.6	...				

Table B-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	26 684	2 725	23 871	267	22 097	12 490	9 416	1 342				
In families	23 526	2 093	21 369	261	17 233	9 030	8 059	1 300				
Head	6 055	646	5 394	37	4 566	2 608	1 912	278				
With related children under 18	3 650	210	3 430	37	2 684	1 304	1 363	232				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.71	2.87	2.70	...	2.75	2.60	2.89	3.35				
With related children under 6	1 782	141	1 631	24	1 525	726	793	158				
14 to 24 years	495	49	441	-	671	375	296	79				
25 to 54 years	3 509	269	3 230	37	2 660	1 393	1 245	157				
55 to 64 years	1 115	112	1 003	-	561	353	195	31				
65 years and over	936	216	720	-	674	487	176	11				
Wife of head	4 134	504	3 619	37	3 082	1 979	1 069	210				
14 to 24 years	408	69	339	-	594	391	196	61				
25 to 54 years	2 712	256	2 445	37	1 789	1 065	703	123				
55 to 64 years	620	116	504	-	426	303	123	5				
65 years and over	394	63	331	-	273	220	47	21				
Other family members	13 337	943	12 356	187	9 585	4 443	5 078	812				
Under 3 years	1 511	80	1 423	20	1 376	659	717	158				
3 to 5 years	1 445	137	1 297	28	1 230	520	700	119				
6 to 13 years	4 778	222	4 537	78	3 519	1 620	1 899	334				
14 to 17 years	2 444	115	2 329	41	1 558	714	812	145				
18 to 21 years	1 309	88	1 221	20	738	280	436	22				
22 to 54 years	1 329	170	1 159	-	816	401	415	34				
55 to 64 years	213	63	150	-	129	105	24	-				
65 years and over	308	68	240	-	219	144	75	-				
Mean size of family	3.89	3.24	3.96	...	3.77	3.46	4.21	4.68				
Unrelated individuals	3 158	632	2 502	6	4 864	3 460	1 357	42				
14 to 24 years	296	70	226	-	834	635	199	7				
25 to 54 years	1 276	103	1 161	6	1 526	1 013	506	15				
55 to 64 years	565	119	446	-	746	517	222	14				
65 years and over	1 021	340	669	-	1 758	1 295	430	6				
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	8 047	667	7 348	13	7 109	3 321	3 781	168				
In families	6 389	315	6 066	13	4 781	1 674	3 107	153				
Head	1 675	109	1 566	-	1 298	536	762	43				
With related children under 18	1 303	46	1 257	-	961	324	637	35				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.68	...	2.70	-	2.63	2.06	2.91	...				
With related children under 6	679	41	638	-	507	146	361	27				
14 to 24 years	217	3	214	-	241	111	130	20				
25 to 54 years	968	19	949	-	763	248	515	11				
55 to 64 years	292	26	266	-	104	40	64	12				
65 years and over	198	61	137	-	190	137	53	-				
Other family members	4 714	206	4 500	13	3 483	1 138	2 345	110				
Under 3 years	610	29	581	-	532	174	358	28				
3 to 5 years	494	42	452	-	431	102	329	24				
6 to 13 years	1 667	22	1 637	-	1 077	309	768	4				
14 to 17 years	808	2	806	13	573	132	441	18				
18 to 21 years	426	-	426	-	330	99	231	9				
22 to 54 years	568	75	493	-	404	225	179	27				
55 to 64 years	64	6	58	-	60	36	24	-				
65 years and over	77	30	47	-	76	61	15	-				
Mean size of family	3.81	...	3.87	...	3.68	3.12	4.08	...				
Female unrelated individuals	1 658	352	1 282	-	2 328	1 647	674	15				
14 to 24 years	110	15	95	-	550	418	132	-				
25 to 54 years	543	50	481	-	464	300	164	15				
55 to 64 years	359	48	311	-	376	241	128	-				
65 years and over	646	239	395	-	938	688	250	-				

Table B-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
All Persons													
Total	7 324	580	6 712	80	7 189	3 332	3 819	393					
Percent below poverty level	27.4	21.3	28.1	30.0	32.5	26.7	40.6	29.3					
In families	5 742	239	5 495	80	4 884	1 875	2 995	357					
Head	1 420	75	1 345	6	1 170	471	692	78					
Percent below poverty level	23.5	11.6	24.9	...	25.6	18.1	36.2	28.1					
With related children under 18	973	41	932	6	911	344	567	72					
Mean number of related children under 18	3.24	...	3.24	...	3.21	3.11	3.26	...					
With related children under 6	542	27	515	6	558	209	349	60					
14 to 24 years	160	9	151	-	254	98	156	20					
25 to 54 years	812	35	777	6	708	287	414	48					
55 to 64 years	205	8	197	-	82	32	50	10					
65 years and over	243	23	220	-	126	54	72	-					
Wife of head	544	38	506	7	495	258	230	36					
14 to 24 years	63	6	57	-	67	26	34	6					
25 to 54 years	278	15	263	7	311	173	138	24					
55 to 64 years	114	8	106	-	69	33	36	-					
65 years and over	89	9	80	-	48	26	22	6					
Other family members	3 778	126	3 644	67	3 219	1 146	2 073	243					
Under 3 years	579	12	567	10	517	179	338	53					
3 to 5 years	419	33	386	-	497	199	298	44					
6 to 13 years	1 626	31	1 587	22	1 288	514	774	100					
14 to 17 years	635	20	615	35	655	209	446	46					
18 to 21 years	216	-	216	-	128	34	94	-					
22 to 54 years	186	22	164	-	79	-	79	-					
55 to 64 years	36	-	36	-	5	5	-	-					
65 years and over	81	8	73	-	50	6	44	-					
Mean size of family	4.04	...	4.09	...	4.17	3.98	4.33	...					
Unrelated individuals	1 582	341	1 217	-	2 305	1 457	824	36					
Percent below poverty level	50.1	54.0	48.6	-	47.4	42.1	60.7	...					
14 to 24 years	148	36	112	-	532	410	122	7					
25 to 54 years	410	30	368	-	447	193	254	15					
55 to 64 years	315	54	261	-	309	192	110	14					
65 years and over	709	221	476	-	1 017	662	338	-					
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	4 535	354	4 149	13	4 068	1 629	2 432	116					
Percent below poverty level	56.4	53.1	56.5	...	57.2	49.1	64.3	69.0					
In families	3 539	116	3 415	13	2 688	748	1 940	101					
Head	851	35	816	-	639	206	433	31					
Percent below poverty level	50.8	...	52.1	-	49.2	38.4	56.8	...					
With related children under 18	735	27	708	-	629	206	423	31					
Mean number of related children under 18	3.08	...	3.09	-	2.97	2.33	3.27	...					
With related children under 6	414	22	392	-	379	114	265	27					
14 to 24 years	119	3	116	-	195	84	111	20					
25 to 54 years	514	19	495	-	399	118	281	7					
55 to 64 years	142	8	134	-	33	4	29	4					
65 years and over	76	5	71	-	12	-	12	-					
Other family members	2 688	81	2 599	13	2 049	542	1 507	70					
Under 3 years	437	12	425	-	417	134	283	28					
3 to 5 years	315	33	282	-	350	97	253	24					
6 to 13 years	1 152	12	1 132	-	733	167	566	4					
14 to 17 years	435	2	433	13	394	105	289	14					
18 to 21 years	161	-	161	-	115	34	81	-					
22 to 54 years	118	14	104	-	31	-	31	-					
55 to 64 years	31	-	31	-	5	5	-	-					
65 years and over	39	8	31	-	4	-	4	-					
Mean size of family	4.16	...	4.19	...	4.21	3.63	4.48	...					
Female unrelated individuals	996	238	734	-	1 380	881	492	15					
Percent below poverty level	60.1	67.6	57.3	-	59.3	53.5	73.0	...					
14 to 24 years	64	15	49	-	408	323	85	-					
25 to 54 years	225	30	183	-	219	84	135	15					
55 to 64 years	211	17	194	-	155	85	63	-					
65 years and over	496	176	308	-	598	389	209	-					

Table B-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	9.8	3.7	10.5	...	8.8	6.0	12.6	6.8				
.50 to .74	8.0	5.9	8.2	—	8.8	6.3	12.4	10.4				
.75 to .99	5.7	2.0	6.2	—	8.0	5.8	11.2	10.8				
1.00 to 1.24	4.7	8.8	4.2	—	6.8	6.8	6.5	11.5				
1.25 to 1.49	6.2	5.3	6.3	—	6.5	5.8	7.6	5.4				
1.50 to 1.99	13.6	10.2	13.9	...	14.0	14.7	12.7	20.5				
2.00 to 2.99	20.6	22.0	20.3	—	23.2	26.1	19.1	27.3				
3.00 or more	31.5	42.1	30.4	...	23.9	26.5	17.9	7.2				
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	25.5	20.7	26.6	—	24.0	19.3	36.2	...				
.50 to .74	15.0	20.6	13.1	—	12.1	11.2	14.1	...				
.75 to .99	9.6	12.7	8.9	—	11.3	11.6	10.4	—				
1.00 to 1.24	8.5	9.7	8.4	—	7.5	6.9	8.6	—				
1.25 to 1.49	5.9	4.6	6.3	—	6.7	7.1	5.9	—				
1.50 to 1.99	8.6	5.2	9.5	—	7.9	8.5	6.8	...				
2.00 to 2.99	11.2	10.9	11.4	—	13.0	14.2	9.8	—				
3.00 or more	15.6	15.7	15.8	...	17.5	21.2	8.2	—				
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	1 420	75	1 345	6	1 170	471	692	78				
\$250 to \$499	76	7	69	—	123	32	91	—				
\$500 to \$999	95	—	95	—	125	84	41	22				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	264	6	258	—	198	74	124	8				
\$2,000 and over	510	44	466	—	356	148	208	25				
Median income deficit	\$1 475	18	457	6	368	133	228	23				
Mean income deficit	\$1 539	...	\$1 538	...	\$1 390	\$1 307	\$1 433	...				
	\$1 743	...	\$1 750	...	\$1 605	\$1 502	\$1 666	...				
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	4 635	571	4 049	31	3 396	2 137	1 220	200				
\$250 to \$499	112	19	93	—	102	45	57	19				
\$500 to \$999	59	12	47	—	61	44	17	5				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	166	41	125	—	206	123	74	14				
\$2,000 and over	3 502	31	466	—	389	193	196	10				
Median income surplus	3 796	468	3 318	31	2 638	1 732	876	152				
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+				
	\$6 231	\$6 429	\$6 211	...	\$5 567	\$5 869	\$5 039	\$4 054				

Table B-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Toledo	Neighborhood O1				Neighborhood O2				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	8 937	1 158	7 233	34	9 257	5 428	2 885	337				
Occupied	8 426	1 158	7 233	34	8 401	5 428	2 885	337				
Population in units	26 720	2 744	23 906	183	21 225	12 222	8 788	1 519				
Population per unit	3.17	2.37	3.31	...	2.53	2.25	3.05	4.51				
Owner occupied	4 245	725	3 501	34	1 681	1 101	548	113				
Population per unit	3.36	2.13	3.62	...	3.25	2.84	4.02	...				
1-person households	729	268	455	-	425	355	70	5				
65 years and over	387	199	182	-	283	257	26	5				
Renter occupied	4 181	433	3 732	-	6 720	4 327	2 337	224				
Population per unit	2.98	2.78	3.01	-	2.35	2.10	2.82	4.42				
1-person households	1 267	162	1 093	-	3 093	2 227	833	26				
65 years and over	373	92	281	-	1 290	937	336	-				
Available vacant year-round	401	-	-	-	714	-	-	-				
For rent	330	-	-	-	676	-	-	-				
For sale only	71	-	-	-	38	-	-	-				
Other vacant	110	-	-	-	142	-	-	-				
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	4 245	725	3 501	34	1 681	1 101	548	113				
1960 to March 1970	15	-	15	-	38	26	12	-				
1950 to 1959	95	14	81	-	47	34	13	5				
1940 to 1949	193	7	186	-	86	44	42	34				
1939 or earlier	3 942	704	3 219	34	1 510	997	481	74				
Renter occupied	4 181	433	3 732	-	6 720	4 327	2 337	224				
1960 to March 1970	35	14	21	-	479	329	150	9				
1950 to 1959	128	5	123	-	232	128	104	19				
1940 to 1949	654	57	597	-	561	334	227	33				
1939 or earlier	3 364	357	2 991	-	5 448	3 536	1 856	163				
Owner occ. below poverty level	912	173	733	7	401	220	181	17				
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	-	10	4	6	-				
1950 to 1959	33	-	33	-	18	18	-	-				
1940 to 1949	26	-	26	-	31	11	20	11				
1939 or earlier	853	173	674	7	342	187	155	6				
Renter occ. below poverty level	1 615	156	1 447	-	2 526	1 352	1 141	96				
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	-	200	127	73	9				
1950 to 1959	57	5	52	-	97	15	82	-				
1940 to 1949	256	32	224	-	241	112	129	10				
1939 or earlier	1 302	119	1 171	-	1 988	1 098	857	77				
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	8 426	1 158	7 233	34	8 401	5 428	2 885	337				
1	5 085	809	4 257	34	2 080	1 257	784	154				
2 to 4	2 573	222	2 335	-	2 514	1 399	1 106	144				
5 to 9	244	23	221	-	1 109	649	445	24				
10 to 49	414	104	310	-	1 511	1 144	350	6				
50 or more	94	-	94	-	1 106	904	194	9				
Mobile home or trailer	16	-	16	-	81	75	6	-				
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	8 426	1 158	7 233	34	8 401	5 428	2 885	337				
1968 to March 1970	2 254	197	2 038	7	3 620	2 368	1 228	170				
1965 to 1967	1 498	104	1 388	-	1 821	1 110	695	68				
1960 to 1964	1 342	97	1 245	7	1 381	761	588	53				
1959 or earlier	3 332	760	2 562	20	1 579	1 189	374	46				
Occ. units below poverty level	2 527	329	2 180	7	2 927	1 572	1 322	113				
1968 to March 1970	743	58	673	-	1 323	758	549	60				
1965 to 1967	430	8	422	-	792	398	385	29				
1960 to 1964	375	39	336	7	385	174	203	24				
1959 or earlier	979	224	749	-	427	242	185	-				
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	8 426	1 158	7 233	34	8 401	5 428	2 885	337				
Percent with air conditioning	8.6	12.3	7.9	...	11.6	15.4	4.3	9.2				
Percent with automobile	65.1	64.1	65.4	...	52.9	55.7	47.2	63.5				
Percent with telephone	86.7	86.5	86.9	...	77.4	75.8	80.2	79.5				
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.2	98.6	97.0	...	88.4	85.0	94.8	92.6				
Occ. units below poverty level	2 527	329	2 180	7	2 927	1 572	1 322	113				
Percent with air conditioning	3.9	8.5	3.2	-	4.8	8.0	1.2	...				
Percent with automobile	38.8	42.9	38.5	...	32.2	34.5	29.1	...				
Percent with telephone	79.0	80.5	79.1	...	69.9	63.7	77.2	...				
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.2	100.0	95.6	...	83.6	75.3	93.8	...				
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	4 245	725	3 501	34	1 681	1 101	548	113				
1.00 or fewer persons per room	3 959	725	3 215	27	1 579	1 039	508	89				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	256	-	256	7	89	49	40	16				
1.51 or more persons per room	30	-	30	-	13	13	-	8				
Owner occ. below poverty level	912	173	733	7	401	220	181	17				
1.00 or fewer persons per room	852	173	673	7	377	213	164	17				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	60	-	60	7	24	7	17	-				
1.51 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				

Table B-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Toledo	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied												
1.00 or fewer persons per room	4 181	433	3 732	—	6 720	4 327	2 337	224				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	3 720	391	3 313	—	6 127	4 028	2 051	159				
1.51 or more persons per room	346	26	320	—	444	211	233	57				
	115	16	99	—	149	88	53	8				
Renter occ. below poverty level												
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 615	156	1 447	—	2 526	1 352	1 141	96				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 439	147	1 280	—	2 270	1 224	1 013	62				
1.51 or more persons per room	159	9	150	—	202	98	104	34				
	17	—	17	—	54	30	24	—				
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied¹												
Less than \$5,000	3 593	652	2 922	—	1 180	777	377	101				
\$5,000 to \$9,999	148	41	101	—	125	102	23	6				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 541	321	1 220	—	671	496	157	56				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	922	160	755	—	217	119	98	7				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	514	71	443	—	77	37	32	32				
\$25,000 to \$34,999	286	42	244	—	45	9	36	—				
\$35,000 or more	137	17	114	—	24	14	15	—				
Median value of property	33	—	33	—	21	—	21	—				
Mean value of property	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—				
	\$10 300	\$9 400	\$10 500	—	\$8 500	\$7 900	\$10 200	—				
	\$10 600	\$9 500	\$10 800	—	\$9 100	\$8 200	\$10 800	—				
Specified owner occupied below poverty level¹												
Less than \$5,000	748	158	584	—	284	137	147	17				
\$5,000 to \$9,999	61	7	48	—	48	36	12	6				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	370	108	262	—	135	73	62	11				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	158	36	122	—	56	28	28	—				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	78	—	78	—	6	—	6	—				
\$25,000 or more	53	7	46	—	8	—	8	—				
Median value of property	16	—	16	—	10	—	10	—				
Mean value of property	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—				
	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—				
	\$9 200	\$8 300	\$9 700	—	\$8 500	\$7 200	\$10 000	—				
	\$9 800	\$8 200	\$10 300	—	\$9 200	\$6 800	\$11 400	—				
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied²												
Less than \$40	4 132	424	3 692	—	6 643	4 294	2 300	224				
\$40 to \$59	30	6	24	—	186	126	60	—				
\$60 to \$79	467	58	397	—	1 500	978	504	40				
\$80 to \$99	1 255	111	1 144	—	1 991	1 255	705	44				
\$100 to \$119	910	102	808	—	1 540	964	576	86				
\$120 to \$149	818	55	763	—	686	366	320	54				
\$150 to \$199	429	45	384	—	288	196	92	—				
\$200 to \$249	107	6	101	—	92	64	28	—				
\$250 or more	24	8	16	—	74	74	—	—				
Median gross rent	—	—	—	—	144	144	—	—				
Mean gross rent	92	33	55	—	142	127	15	—				
	\$86	\$84	\$86	—	\$76	\$76	\$76	\$87				
	\$89	\$87	\$89	—	\$84	\$88	\$77	\$84				
Specified renter occupied below poverty level²												
Less than \$40	1 599	156	1 431	—	2 495	1 338	1 131	96				
\$40 to \$59	24	—	24	—	115	54	51	—				
\$60 to \$79	258	25	221	—	804	468	318	27				
\$80 to \$99	454	64	390	—	703	360	335	27				
\$100 to \$119	299	12	287	—	524	255	269	35				
\$120 to \$149	282	18	264	—	199	73	126	7				
\$150 to \$199	165	11	154	—	66	48	18	—				
\$200 to \$249	52	—	52	—	39	35	14	—				
\$250 or more	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—				
Median gross rent	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—				
Mean gross rent	\$83	\$74	\$85	—	\$69	\$67	\$72	—				
	\$87	\$84	\$87	—	\$72	\$73	\$72	—				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied³												
Less than 20 percent	3 913	347	3 554	—	6 306	4 077	2 180	224				
20 to 24 percent	1 631	150	1 481	—	2 567	1 837	723	113				
25 to 34 percent	247	37	210	—	616	410	198	36				
35 to 49 percent	443	50	393	—	766	429	329	23				
50 percent or more	365	20	345	—	979	575	396	10				
	1 027	90	925	—	1 378	826	534	42				
Specified renter occupied below poverty level³												
Less than 20 percent	1 423	94	1 317	—	2 271	1 219	1 026	96				
20 to 24 percent	23	—	23	—	61	36	25	10				
25 to 34 percent	19	—	19	—	66	37	29	24				
35 to 49 percent	101	9	92	—	301	126	175	10				
50 percent or more	337	20	317	—	627	325	294	10				
	943	65	866	—	1 216	695	503	42				

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. ³Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ⁴Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."