



# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

PC(S1)-73

Issued May 1974

## SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

### Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Columbus, Ohio

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.<sup>1</sup> Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

<sup>1</sup> Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

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## PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 142,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Columbus, Ohio, in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 28 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Columbus, only 2 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Columbus was subdivided into four neighborhoods which varied in size and racial composition. The population of the neighborhoods ranged from 21,000 to 46,000, and the proportion of the population which was Negro ranged from 9 percent to 85 percent. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 39 percent of the population, as compared with 11 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 72,000 persons in Columbus who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 62 percent lived in the low-income area. About 31 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 7 percent of

those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low-income area, this proportion ranged from 27 percent in neighborhood 3 to 36 percent in neighborhood 2.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, half of the black population above the poverty level also lived in this area. About 78 percent of the city's poor blacks and 50 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 53 percent of the city's poor white population and 17 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

**Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Columbus, Ohio SMSA: 1970**

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	879,070	102,516	11.7	94,774	26,567	10.8	25.9
In low-income area.....	149,147	56,614	38.0	46,107	20,338	30.9	35.9
Percent in low-income area.....	17.0	55.2	(X)	48.6	76.6	(X)	(X)
Columbus.....	514,390	96,867	18.8	72,147	25,753	14.0	26.6
In low-income area <sup>1</sup> .....	141,828	55,754	39.3	44,567	20,097	31.4	36.0
Percent in low-income area.....	27.6	57.6	(X)	61.8	78.0	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	45,714	4,308	9.4	14,376	1,704	31.4	39.6
Neighborhood 2.....	26,442	22,485	85.0	9,448	8,225	35.7	36.6
Neighborhood 3.....	21,100	2,892	13.7	5,782	1,447	27.4	50.0
Neighborhood 4.....	39,086	24,526	62.7	12,432	7,807	31.8	31.8
Not in low-income area.....	372,562	41,113	11.0	27,560	5,656	7.4	13.8
Balance of SMSA.....	364,680	5,649	1.5	22,627	814	6.2	14.4
In low-income area.....	7,319	860	11.8	1,520	241	20.8	28.0
Percent in low-income area.....	2.0	15.2	(X)	6.7	29.6	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes several census tracts not included in the neighborhoods.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 24 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 11 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (38 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (14 percent). This proportion was as high as 53 percent in neighborhood 2.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 65 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 37 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families

were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 29 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 49 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 23 percent in neighborhood 2. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Columbus were clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 52 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 36 percent for households outside this area.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Columbus, Ohio: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons				Housing units						
	Percent of all families	With female head		Head worked in 1969—percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners <sup>1</sup>	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Renter—occupied	Occupied—percent		
		Mean number of children	Percent			Male	Female						Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	
															Gross rent one-fourth or more of income <sup>2</sup>
Columbus, total.....	13.9	66.7	2.31	74.6	4.1	44.0	67.0	3.8	44.1	20.2	5.1	49.0	38.7	6.3	43.3
In low-income area.....	24.4	72.7	2.59	61.8	10.7	28.8	52.7	5.9	64.9	38.0	8.2	74.3	69.0	8.8	52.4
Neighborhood 1.....	17.6	67.6	2.41	54.7	7.7	36.6	65.0	5.6	58.9	27.5	7.3	84.5	71.0	7.4	58.0
Neighborhood 2.....	33.2	75.0	2.73	63.0	14.1	22.9	39.3	5.1	69.5	53.1	8.7	66.6	65.8	10.6	54.2
Neighborhood 3.....	21.9	73.8	2.42	64.7	11.5	23.6	49.6	4.8	71.6	32.0	4.7	66.7	54.2	8.1	44.9
Neighborhood 4.....	28.6	73.6	2.67	65.2	11.2	26.7	48.4	7.6	61.6	41.5	11.4	74.1	76.0	9.0	49.2
Not in low-income area.....	10.7	62.4	2.08	77.9	2.1	49.0	72.2	3.1	36.7	14.0	3.8	38.4	26.1	5.3	36.1

<sup>1</sup>Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

## RELATED MATERIALS

### 1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report**, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas**, Series PHC(3). The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts**, Series PHC(1). A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

### 1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in **1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

### Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

### Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

## DEFINITIONS

### Low-Income Areas

*1970 census definition.*—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

*Previous definitions.*—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3).

### Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

### Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,338
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

### Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

### Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

### Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.



## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

## SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

## DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

### Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

### Symbols

A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Columbus, Ohio: 1970

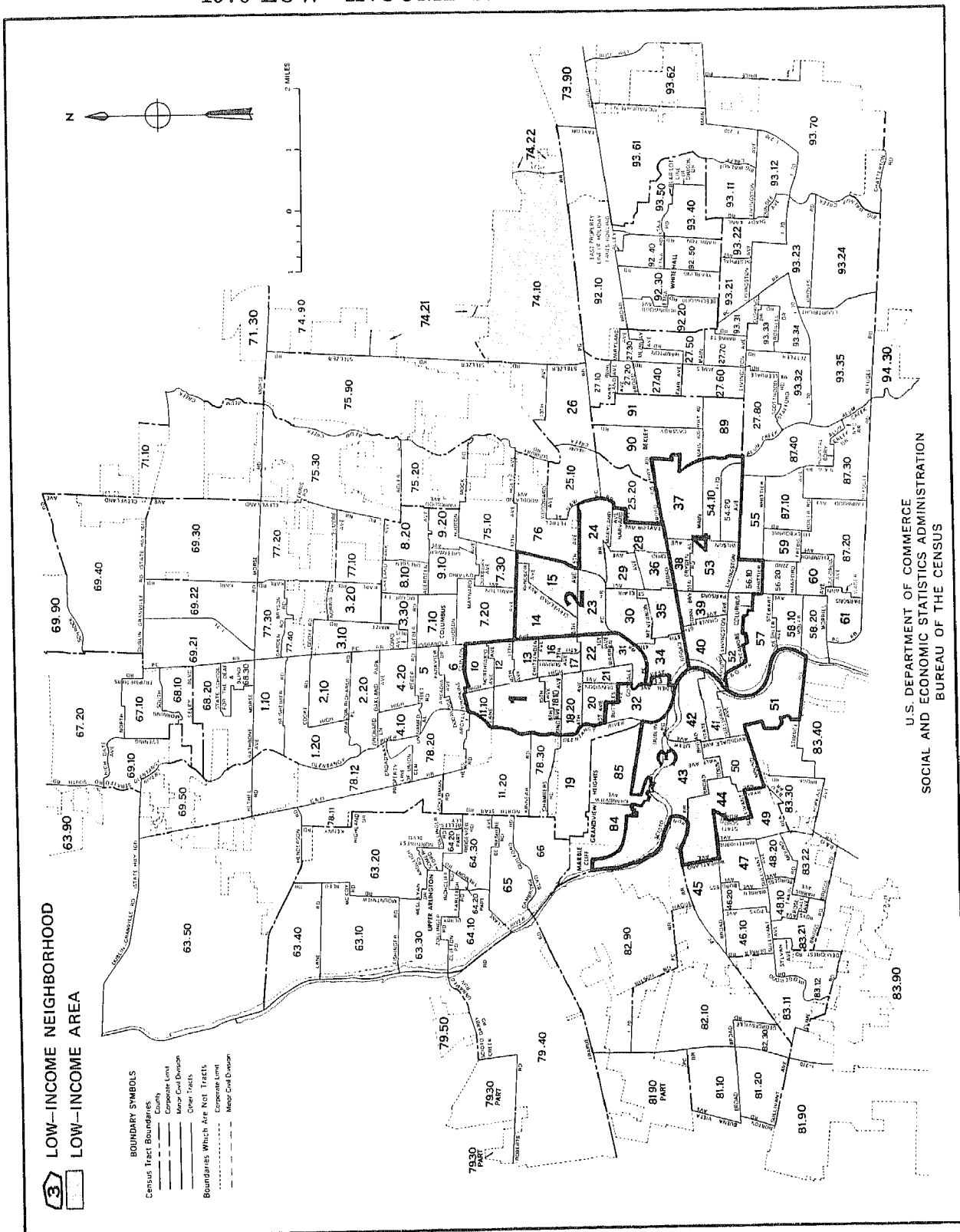
<u>Neighborhood 1</u>			<u>Neighborhood 3</u>		<u>Neighborhood 4</u>		
10	16	20	41	44	37	40	54.10
11.10	17	21	42	50	38	52	54.20
11.20	18.10	22	43	51	39	53	56.10
12	18.20	31					
13							

Neighborhood 2

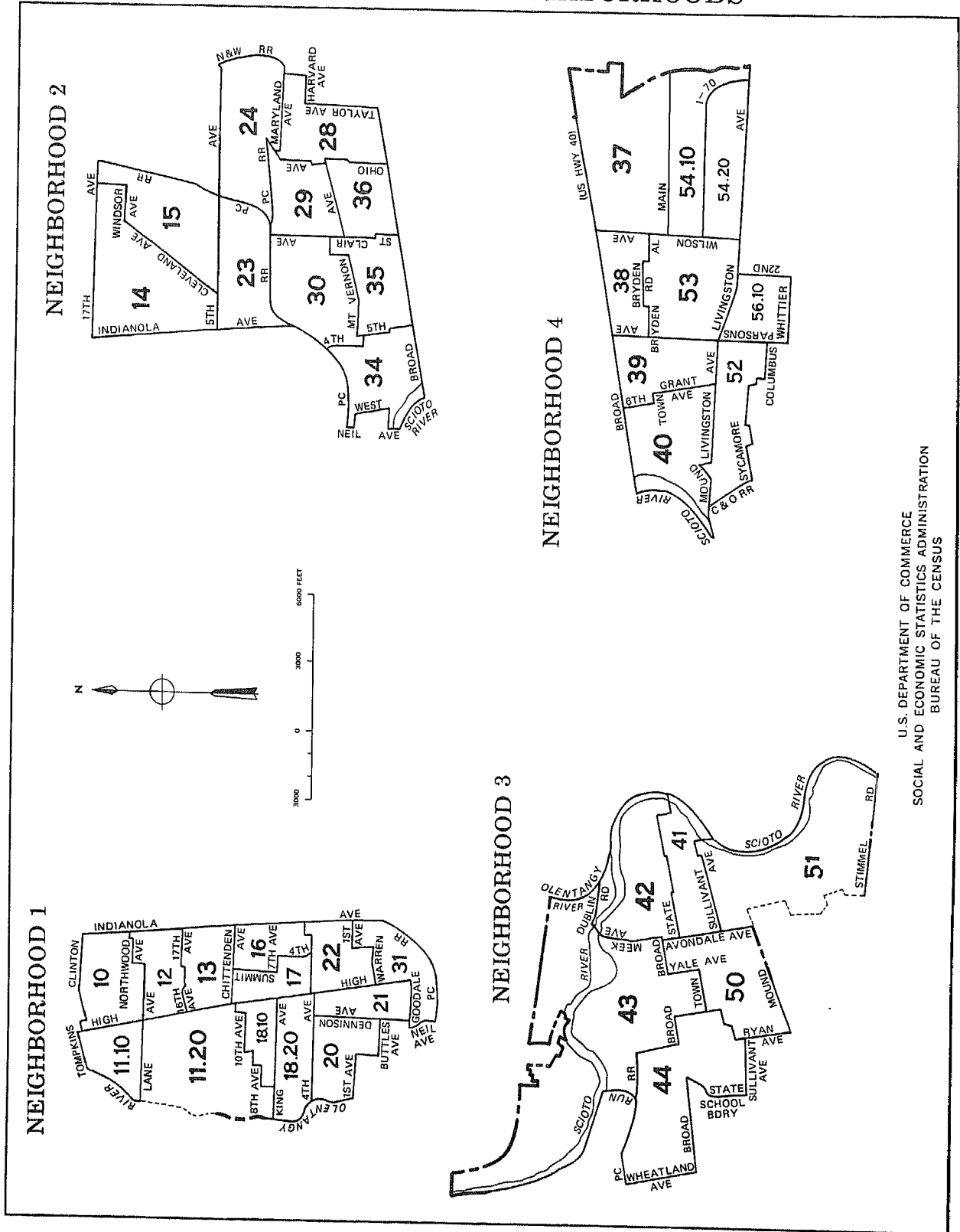
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# COLUMBUS, OHIO (PART)

## 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS



# COLUMBUS, OHIO 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	45 714	40 807	4 308	326	26 442	3 856	22 485	249	21 100	18 139	2 892	66
Persons of Spanish language	326	306	13	326	249	32	217	249	66	38	28	66
White	40 807	40 807	-	306	3 856	3 856	-	32	18 139	18 139	-	38
Negro	4 308	-	4 308	13	22 485	-	22 485	217	2 892	-	2 892	28
Other races	599	-	-	7	101	-	-	-	69	-	-	-
American Indian	37	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	27	-	-	-
Japanese	150	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	21	-	-	-
Chinese	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-
Filipino	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	176	-	-	7	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	31.4	30.8	39.6	27.6	35.7	30.6	36.6	45.4	27.4	23.8	50.0	...
Persons of Spanish language	27.6	29.4	-	27.6	45.4	...	48.4	45.4	...	...	-	...
White	30.8	30.8	-	29.4	30.6	30.6	-	48.4	50.0	23.8	-	...
Negro	39.6	-	39.6	-	36.6	-	36.6	-	-	-	50.0	-
Other races	20.2	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
American Indian	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Japanese	26.7	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Chinese	20.5	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Filipino	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
All other	15.3	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	14 376	12 551	1 704	90	9 448	1 181	8 225	113	5 782	4 321	1 447	6
65 years and over	1 346	1 205	135	-	1 905	318	1 565	18	1 030	944	86	6
In households	13 493	11 709	1 678	81	9 277	1 063	8 172	97	5 522	4 079	1 436	6
Head of household	5 508	4 877	564	50	3 516	554	2 933	26	2 130	1 683	440	6
Family head	1 736	1 439	288	15	1 704	141	1 539	18	1 182	834	346	-
65 years and over	168	145	23	-	451	37	397	7	214	191	23	-
Female	617	476	141	-	928	55	866	3	529	275	254	-
Primary individual	3 772	3 438	276	35	1 812	413	1 394	8	948	847	94	6
65 years and over	866	794	66	-	969	226	738	8	576	531	45	6
Female	2 131	1 913	199	6	1 064	219	840	8	676	676	77	6
Related child under 18 years	3 604	2 851	746	-	3 677	245	3 424	41	2 363	1 495	868	-
Related child under 6 years	1 328	1 124	197	-	1 148	114	1 034	-	946	584	362	-
Other relative of head	1 337	1 147	184	14	1 445	140	1 300	30	831	710	121	-
Not related to head	3 044	2 834	184	17	639	124	515	-	198	191	7	-
In group quarters	883	842	26	9	171	118	53	16	260	242	11	-
<b>AGE</b>												
All males below poverty level	6 957	6 119	755	70	4 143	574	3 544	59	2 210	1 620	576	-
Under 3 years	334	277	50	-	255	37	218	-	250	180	70	-
3 to 5 years	380	322	58	-	271	22	249	-	221	120	101	-
6 to 13 years	795	620	175	-	949	35	906	9	486	292	194	-
14 to 17 years	367	273	94	-	446	5	441	9	224	147	77	-
18 to 21 years	2 187	2 091	70	24	279	92	187	22	83	83	-	-
22 to 24 years	1 204	1 119	77	22	170	82	88	-	65	65	-	-
25 to 34 years	567	488	43	24	152	33	118	-	185	150	35	-
35 to 44 years	285	227	58	-	164	46	118	-	103	56	47	-
45 to 54 years	195	168	27	-	272	38	234	8	114	100	-	-
55 to 64 years	251	225	26	-	382	68	314	-	164	149	15	-
65 years and over	392	309	77	-	803	116	670	11	315	278	37	-
Median age	19.9	20.0	17.0	...	19.2	28.2	16.6	...	15.6	20.4	9.8	-
All females below poverty level	7 419	6 432	949	20	5 305	607	4 681	54	3 572	2 701	871	6
Under 3 years	348	303	45	-	323	27	296	-	245	143	102	-
3 to 5 years	266	222	44	-	299	28	271	-	230	141	89	-
6 to 13 years	828	641	187	-	842	68	774	15	555	362	193	-
14 to 17 years	363	266	97	-	367	23	344	8	202	160	42	-
18 to 21 years	1 896	1 729	147	-	291	60	231	8	380	306	74	-
22 to 24 years	910	831	79	5	122	29	93	-	177	108	69	-
25 to 34 years	642	538	93	9	512	56	449	-	355	240	115	-
35 to 44 years	398	301	97	-	439	36	403	16	200	143	57	-
45 to 54 years	327	300	27	-	406	44	362	-	185	157	28	-
55 to 64 years	487	405	75	6	602	34	563	-	328	275	53	-
65 years and over	954	896	58	-	1 102	202	895	7	715	666	49	6
Median age	21.0	21.2	19.8	...	32.0	37.5	31.4	...	23.9	29.4	17.5	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	13 052	11 803	1 016	140	7 033	1 324	5 645	27	5 331	4 752	552	6
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 056	1 733	302	5	2 009	213	1 782	8	1 265	1 137	128	-
8 years	1 342	1 269	73	4	964	185	763	-	829	785	44	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 598	2 293	255	-	1 884	254	1 630	8	1 587	1 368	212	-
4 years	2 276	2 025	244	-	1 383	302	1 047	8	1 124	997	114	-
College: 1 to 3 years	1 844	1 730	74	36	1 792	208	309	-	311	254	50	-
4 years or more	2 936	2 753	68	95	276	162	114	3	215	211	4	6
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.3	10.6	16.0+	9.9	12.0	9.5	...	10.1	10.0	10.5	...

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>												
<b>Con.</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Con.</b>												
<b>Female, 22 years and over</b>												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	12 873	11 480	1 200	102	8 611	1 328	7 258	36	6 702	5 912	763	26
8 years	1 824	1 597	185	24	1 864	278	1 586	—	1 143	1 012	118	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 342	1 229	106	—	898	136	757	—	1 206	1 115	91	13
4 years	3 289	2 851	409	9	2 871	338	2 533	23	2 290	1 917	365	8
College: 1 to 3 years	2 723	2 462	231	27	2 322	368	1 959	13	1 617	1 468	143	—
4 years or more	1 836	1 644	171	13	439	110	324	—	304	269	35	5
Median years of school completed	1 859	1 697	98	29	217	98	119	—	142	131	11	—
	12.0	12.0	11.3	...	10.6	11.2	10.5	...	10.3	10.3	10.4	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male, 22 years and over</b>												
Less than 8 years	2 894	2 536	308	46	1 943	383	1 543	19	946	798	134	—
8 to 11 years	568	462	100	—	750	69	673	8	348	304	44	—
12 years or more	648	545	96	—	768	127	632	8	425	364	54	—
	1 678	1 529	112	46	425	187	238	3	173	130	36	—
<b>Female, 22 years and over</b>												
Less than 8 years	3 718	3 271	429	20	3 183	401	2 765	23	1 960	1 589	371	6
8 to 11 years	738	628	97	—	903	112	791	—	451	404	47	—
12 years or more	1 426	1 220	206	9	1 469	165	1 299	23	1 095	833	262	6
	1 554	1 423	126	11	811	124	675	—	414	352	62	—
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	4 924	4 634	244	39	1 524	350	1 174	37	944	846	98	—
Unemployed	2 686	2 539	125	24	750	217	533	30	538	483	55	—
Not in labor force	179	171	8	—	53	8	45	—	20	20	—	—
<b>22 to 64 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	11 600	10 513	866	135	5 378	1 074	4 304	7	3 677	3 244	433	—
Unemployed	8 458	7 692	596	64	4 169	846	3 323	16	4 353	3 868	485	6
Not in labor force	482	411	71	—	210	36	174	16	3 505	3 104	388	6
<b>Family head, 22 to 64 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	2 584	2 342	191	71	974	180	794	—	135	167	18	—
Unemployed	5 860	5 264	470	73	2 691	356	2 320	8	590	524	52	—
Not in labor force	4 707	4 246	344	37	2 176	278	1 883	8	3 184	2 832	339	6
Not in labor force	266	219	47	—	130	18	112	—	2 618	2 324	288	6
	864	784	71	36	369	53	316	—	139	129	10	—
									368	320	41	—
<b>Female</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years</b>												
Employed	4 634	4 243	362	7	1 318	223	1 095	49	1 340	1 136	195	10
Unemployed	2 394	2 279	94	—	528	109	419	17	630	565	61	10
Not in labor force	150	150	—	—	45	14	31	—	53	36	17	—
<b>22 to 64 years</b>												
Employed	2 090	1 814	268	7	745	100	645	32	657	535	117	—
Unemployed	10 427	9 132	1 113	90	6 451	845	5 586	29	5 177	4 481	689	20
Not in labor force	5 638	4 908	640	60	3 352	436	2 908	22	2 289	2 057	225	8
Family head, 22 to 64 years	196	155	35	—	154	—	154	—	102	64	38	—
Employed	4 593	4 069	438	30	2 945	409	2 524	7	2 786	2 360	406	12
Unemployed	1 217	952	265	7	1 463	103	1 353	15	922	642	280	7
Not in labor force	627	483	144	—	833	76	757	8	446	361	85	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	36	—	36	—	24	—	24	—
<b>Wife of head, 22 to 64 years</b>												
Employed	5 018	4 473	421	70	2 818	407	2 398	9	452	281	171	7
Unemployed	2 253	1 995	219	40	1 282	147	1 127	9	2 977	2 693	264	5
Not in labor force	97	82	9	—	55	—	55	—	1 034	933	101	—
	2 668	2 396	193	30	1 481	260	1 216	—	42	36	6	—
									1 901	1 724	157	5
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	2 353	2 203	124	24	478	92	386	22	181	161	20	—
Unemployed	1 040	969	63	17	161	30	131	22	91	71	20	—
Not in labor force	91	83	8	—	13	8	5	—	—	—	—	—
<b>22 to 64 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	1 222	1 151	53	7	297	54	243	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	2 502	2 227	231	46	1 140	267	873	8	90	90	—	—
Not in labor force	1 145	1 021	116	9	504	165	339	8	631	520	97	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	179	158	21	—	88	19	69	—	318	252	59	—
Employed	1 172	1 042	94	37	544	83	461	—	47	29	18	—
Unemployed	804	675	120	15	452	65	387	8	252	225	20	—
Not in labor force	438	379	59	—	196	28	168	8	422	340	82	—
	92	71	21	—	54	12	42	—	254	195	59	—
	274	225	40	15	202	25	177	—	21	11	10	—
									133	120	13	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
Female												
16 to 21 years	2 060	1 863	177	—	447	66	381	16	457	364	93	—
Employed	785	745	28	—	107	—	107	8	152	152	—	—
Unemployed	64	64	—	—	26	6	20	—	15	6	9	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 211	1 054	149	—	314	60	254	8	290	206	84	—
22 to 64 years	2 764	2 375	371	—	2 081	199	1 870	16	1 245	923	322	—
Employed	911	772	134	20	559	57	502	9	271	235	36	—
Unemployed	71	45	26	—	62	—	62	—	39	7	32	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 782	1 558	211	9	1 460	142	1 306	7	935	681	254	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years	521	399	122	—	701	36	658	7	453	247	206	—
Employed	114	76	38	—	179	9	170	—	77	51	26	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	36	—	36	—	24	—	24	—
Not in civilian labor force	407	323	84	—	486	27	452	7	352	196	156	—
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	657	579	72	14	505	63	437	9	425	364	61	—
Employed	124	93	31	5	111	24	87	9	76	66	10	—
Unemployed	9	9	—	—	13	—	13	—	7	7	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	524	477	41	9	381	39	337	—	342	291	51	—
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup>	8 458	7 692	596	64	4 169	846	3 282	16	3 505	3 104	388	6
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 867	1 712	59	19	210	128	82	—	217	210	7	6
Health workers, exc. practitioners	91	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	104	93	11	—	7	—	7	—	39	32	7	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	323	300	18	—	198	71	127	—	250	236	14	—
Self-employed	41	30	6	—	34	8	26	—	51	44	7	—
Sales workers	293	283	6	4	119	43	76	—	146	139	7	—
Retail trade	184	184	—	—	56	16	40	—	88	88	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	506	479	27	—	336	92	223	8	202	161	35	—
Postal clerks and mail carriers	27	17	10	—	103	—	82	—	24	12	12	—
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	129	129	—	—	78	24	54	8	74	67	7	—
Bkprns., cashiers, & bank tellers	44	44	—	—	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 688	1 610	52	10	587	97	490	—	836	766	70	—
Construction craftsmen	457	434	23	6	219	20	199	—	246	208	38	—
Mechanics and repairmen	265	258	7	—	119	38	81	—	195	189	6	—
Operatives, except transport	1 422	1 271	144	—	689	90	599	—	847	757	90	—
Assemblers	177	164	13	—	55	7	48	—	45	40	5	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	103	97	6	—	11	—	11	—	11	10	—	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	53	48	5	—	10	—	14	—	23	23	—	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	39	33	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	548	511	27	9	325	44	266	—	335	305	30	—
Truck drivers	257	257	—	—	145	18	112	—	223	199	24	—
Laborers, except farm	879	714	165	22	643	69	574	—	280	231	49	—
Construction	130	113	17	—	77	10	67	—	41	15	26	—
Freight, material, & stock handlers	329	260	69	16	163	8	155	—	115	115	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	864	744	98	—	998	212	781	8	370	277	86	—
Cleaning service workers	309	250	59	—	436	52	384	8	214	162	52	—
Food service workers	207	178	7	—	167	52	115	—	57	57	—	—
Health service workers	66	57	9	—	41	6	30	—	25	3	22	—
Personal service workers	42	42	—	—	19	6	13	—	7	7	—	—
Protective service workers	116	105	11	—	38	15	23	—	43	38	5	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	7	7	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	5 638	4 908	640	60	3 352	436	2 908	22	2 289	2 057	225	8
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 574	1 413	110	24	301	54	247	—	214	199	15	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	301	289	12	12	84	—	84	—	79	74	5	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	349	343	—	—	73	20	53	—	28	23	5	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	103	103	—	—	80	8	72	—	52	47	5	—
Self-employed	16	16	—	—	14	5	9	—	20	20	—	—
Sales workers	268	263	5	—	105	61	44	—	86	86	—	—
Retail trade	189	184	5	—	88	61	27	—	59	59	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 437	1 257	161	18	747	110	629	—	720	658	62	—
Bkprns., cashiers, & bank tellers	153	153	—	6	57	25	32	—	94	94	—	—
Secretaries, steno., & typists	445	390	49	7	158	35	123	—	178	153	25	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	50	50	—	—	65	18	47	—	73	73	—	—
Operatives, except transport	658	572	79	7	490	65	425	—	438	392	39	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	87	61	19	—	98	16	82	—	49	25	24	—
Assemblers	27	19	8	—	36	—	36	—	63	63	—	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	50	50	—	—	20	—	20	—	38	33	5	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	23	15	—	—	16	—	16	—	15	15	—	—
Laborers, except farm	127	127	—	—	21	—	21	—	41	41	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	1 184	1 011	168	6	1 063	106	957	13	595	512	83	8
Cleaning service workers	107	62	45	—	235	—	235	—	44	41	3	8
Food service workers	536	504	32	—	315	51	264	—	224	199	25	—
Health service workers	216	125	86	—	249	10	239	13	192	147	45	—
Personal service workers	101	96	5	—	41	15	26	—	65	65	—	—
Private household workers	200	83	117	5	464	14	450	9	44	23	21	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. <sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." <sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Columbus, Ohio

SELECTED OCCUPATIONS--Con.

Income Below Poverty Level

Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup>

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	275	256	11	9
Managers and admin., exc. farm	13	13	-	-
Sales workers	83	77	6	-
Clerical and kindred workers	7	7	-	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	155	148	7	-
Operatives, except transport	150	133	17	-
Transport equipment operatives	86	86	-	9
Laborers, except farm	181	113	68	7
Service workers, exc. private hshld	180	173	7	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-

Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup>

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	253	235	13	11
Managers and admin., exc. farm	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	51	51	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	135	115	20	5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	6	-	-
Operatives, except transport	107	87	20	-
Transport equipment operatives	8	8	-	-
Laborers, except farm	273	236	37	6
Service workers, exc. private hshld	78	34	44	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-

FAMILY STATUS AND AGE

All Income Levels

Both Sexes

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	765	710	55	-
22 to 54 yrs.	5 959	5 248	592	80
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	1 136	1 049	87	-
22 to 54 yrs.	4 359	3 930	326	70
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	5 809	5 572	162	39
22 to 54 yrs.	7 019	6 385	507	61

Female

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	102	83	19	-
22 to 54 yrs.	997	778	219	7
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	2 514	2 397	88	-
22 to 54 yrs.	2 651	2 347	253	7

Income Below Poverty Level

Both Sexes

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	243	220	23	-
22 to 54 yrs.	1 132	907	216	15
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	240	205	35	-
22 to 54 yrs.	563	515	42	14
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	3 561	3 394	121	24
22 to 54 yrs.	2 709	2 440	229	31

Female

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	67	48	19	-
22 to 54 yrs.	464	347	117	-
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	1 584	1 491	73	-
22 to 54 yrs.	1 201	1 062	134	-

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>-</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	275	256	11	9	504	165	339	8	318	252	59	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	13	13	-	-	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	83	77	6	-	10	-	10	-	3	3	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	7	7	-	-	8	8	-	-	5	5	-	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	155	148	7	-	28	6	22	-	8	-	8	-
Operatives, except transport	150	133	17	-	61	14	47	-	64	33	31	-
Transport equipment operatives	86	86	-	9	76	20	56	-	91	79	12	-
Laborers, except farm	181	113	68	7	30	4	26	-	31	23	8	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld	180	173	7	-	60	18	42	-	56	56	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	143	52	91	8	53	46	-	-
<b>Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>911</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	253	235	13	11	559	57	502	9	271	235	36	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	-	-	-	-	86	-	86	-	14	14	-	-
Sales workers	51	51	-	-	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	135	115	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	6	-	-	83	10	73	-	78	67	11	-
Operatives, except transport	107	87	20	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	8	8	-	-	72	-	72	-	62	52	10	-
Laborers, except farm	273	236	37	6	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld	78	34	44	-	165	37	128	9	86	81	5	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	130	10	120	-	27	17	10	-







Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male	565	485	62	—	180	37	143	16	55	55	—	—
Not high school graduate	250	224	26	—	101	18	83	—	37	37	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	211	196	15	—	48	5	43	—	22	22	—	—
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	32	21	11	—	45	5	40	—	15	15	—	—
High school graduate	315	261	36	—	79	19	60	16	18	18	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	229	193	36	—	71	19	52	16	18	18	—	—
Unemployed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	72	54	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Female	741	633	101	—	198	24	174	—	177	123	54	—
Not high school graduate	308	267	41	—	111	24	87	—	109	69	40	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	86	86	—	—	19	—	19	—	14	14	—	—
Unemployed	32	32	—	—	6	6	—	—	9	—	9	—
Not in labor force	190	149	41	—	86	18	68	—	86	55	31	—
High school graduate	433	366	60	—	87	—	87	—	68	54	14	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	294	279	8	—	47	—	47	—	37	37	—	—
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	6	—	—
Not in labor force	132	80	52	—	34	—	34	—	25	11	14	—
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Married couples	7 009	6 339	538	78	3 435	510	2 895	19	4 050	3 615	422	6
With own household	6 913	6 250	531	78	3 352	496	2 826	19	3 949	3 545	391	6
Without own household	96	89	7	—	83	14	69	—	101	70	31	—
With own children under 18 yr	3 319	2 925	298	14	1 500	205	1 295	8	2 126	1 841	285	6
With own children under 6 yr	2 202	1 928	198	14	1 115	86	629	—	1 236	1 053	183	6
With husband under 45 years	4 686	4 305	282	69	1 344	211	1 133	8	2 200	1 931	256	6
With own children under 18 yr	2 690	2 374	231	14	1 022	140	882	—	1 693	1 437	256	6
Related child, under 18 yr	11 084	9 322	1 664	45	8 813	701	8 100	139	7 404	6 012	1 386	34
Living with both parents	8 038	7 111	829	39	4 136	570	3 566	45	5 035	4 418	611	13
Percent living with both parents	72.5	76.3	49.8	...	46.9	81.3	44.0	32.4	68.0	73.5	44.1	...
Living with mother only	2 446	1 783	663	6	3 478	101	3 365	85	2 039	1 331	708	21
Living with father only	269	207	62	—	392	—	392	—	124	124	—	—
Living with neither parent	331	221	110	—	807	30	777	9	206	139	67	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Related child, under 18 yr	3 604	2 851	746	—	3 677	245	3 424	41	2 363	1 495	868	—
Living with both parents	1 750	1 508	235	—	1 007	175	832	26	918	741	177	—
Percent living with both parents	48.6	52.9	31.5	—	27.4	71.4	24.3	—	38.8	49.6	20.4	—
Living with mother only	1 590	1 125	465	—	2 118	57	2 053	6	1 366	724	642	—
Living with father only	127	111	16	—	112	—	112	—	12	12	—	—
Living with neither parent	137	107	30	—	440	13	427	9	67	18	49	—
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 633	2 449	179	47	639	119	520	19	1 179	1 014	160	—
25 to 34 years	2 129	1 865	180	23	1 132	113	1 012	—	1 096	928	168	12
35 to 44 years	1 311	1 135	169	—	1 276	174	1 094	24	922	790	112	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	787	735	1 458	...	1 438	...	1 437	...	1 157	1 054	1 781	—
25 to 34 years	2 334	2 253	3 856	...	2 914	...	2 911	...	2 878	2 856	3 000	...
35 to 44 years	3 774	3 656	4 604	—	3 654	2 994	3 757	...	3 447	3 324	...	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	570	521	49	5	185	34	151	—	276	177	99	—
25 to 34 years	506	444	56	9	375	50	318	—	297	200	97	—
35 to 44 years	316	238	78	—	378	30	348	16	193	136	57	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 100	1 067	...	—	1 670	...	1 411	—	1 493	1 316	...	—
25 to 34 years	3 302	3 104	...	—	3 816	...	3 953	—	3 822	4 020	...	—
35 to 44 years	4 823	4 735	...	—	4 585	...	4 649	...	4 492	4 676	...	—



Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	3 557	3 322	201	46	648	174	474	22	246	226	20	--
Employed	1 597	1 471	110	26	276	97	179	22	122	102	20	--
Unemployed	1 45	1 24	21	--	33	8	25	--	--	--	--	--
Not in labor force	1 809	1 721	70	20	332	69	263	--	110	110	--	--
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	1 298	1 108	154	24	970	185	785	8	566	455	97	--
Employed	588	519	69	--	389	98	291	8	287	221	59	--
Unemployed	125	117	8	--	68	19	49	--	47	29	18	--
Not in labor force	585	472	77	24	509	68	441	--	232	205	20	--
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	655	561	85	8	393	47	346	8	392	310	82	--
Employed	347	310	37	--	160	18	142	8	238	179	59	--
Unemployed	67	59	8	--	54	12	42	--	21	11	10	--
Not in labor force	241	192	40	8	179	17	162	--	133	120	13	--
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	5 778	5 134	606	20	3 630	467	3 166	39	2 417	1 953	464	6
Civilian labor force	1 877	1 650	210	11	884	71	813	17	484	407	77	--
Employed	1 735	1 534	184	11	796	65	731	17	430	394	36	--
At work	1 572	1 388	167	11	740	65	675	17	430	394	36	--
Full time	831	749	82	5	488	41	447	8	264	248	16	--
With a job but not at work	163	146	17	--	56	6	50	--	54	13	41	--
Unemployed	142	116	26	--	108	--	101	--	112	32	--	--
Percent unemployed	7.6	7.0	12.4	--	10.0	--	10.1	--	11.2	3.2	--	--
Not in civilian labor force	3 901	3 484	396	9	2 746	396	2 333	22	1 933	1 546	387	6
Enrolled in school	1 245	1 147	90	--	263	49	214	8	208	161	47	--
Other	2 656	2 337	306	9	2 483	347	2 119	14	1 725	1 385	340	6
65 years old and over	902	866	36	--	958	194	759	7	701	652	49	6
With own children under 6 years old	728	577	145	--	534	56	471	--	498	313	185	--
Percent in civilian labor force	19.9	21.8	13.1	--	27.2	--	29.5	--	18.9	20.8	15.7	--
With own children 6 to 17 years old	765	610	155	--	743	37	699	16	529	362	167	--
Percent in civilian labor force	17.0	14.4	27.1	--	28.7	--	29.2	--	19.3	18.2	21.6	--
16 to 24 years old	2 970	2 694	256	5	569	95	474	16	634	472	162	--
Employed	1 238	1 167	59	5	164	11	153	8	193	193	--	--
Unemployed	100	80	20	--	26	6	20	--	29	6	23	--
Not in civilian labor force	1 632	1 447	177	--	379	78	301	8	412	273	139	--
25 to 64 years old	1 854	1 544	292	15	1 959	170	1 777	16	1 068	815	253	--
Employed	458	350	103	6	502	46	456	9	230	194	36	--
Unemployed	35	29	6	--	62	--	62	--	25	7	18	--
Not in civilian labor force	1 361	1 165	183	9	1 395	124	1 259	7	813	614	199	--
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	477	363	114	--	674	36	631	7	360	208	152	--
Employed	92	62	30	--	158	9	149	--	70	44	26	--
Unemployed	--	--	--	--	36	--	36	--	10	--	10	--
Not in civilian labor force	385	301	84	--	480	27	446	7	280	164	116	--
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	554	476	72	9	489	52	432	9	374	322	52	--
Employed	96	65	31	--	111	24	87	9	61	51	10	--
Unemployed	9	9	--	--	13	--	13	--	7	7	--	--
Not in civilian labor force	449	402	41	9	365	28	332	--	306	264	42	--
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers?	18 453	16 689	1 476	114	9 190	1 703	7 453	93	7 155	6 381	750	24
Inside SMSA of residence	14 122	12 843	1 053	93	6 923	1 384	5 505	93	6 040	5 362	654	24
In county of residence	14 040	12 770	1 044	93	6 887	1 384	5 469	84	6 028	5 350	654	24
In central city	12 280	11 139	922	87	5 883	1 223	4 626	60	4 828	4 232	572	16
Outside county of residence	82	73	9	--	36	--	36	9	12	12	--	--
In central city	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outside SMSA of residence	509	502	--	13	55	14	41	--	150	139	11	--
Workers below poverty level?	3 617	3 231	353	28	1 479	278	1 201	55	862	738	117	--
Inside SMSA of residence	2 386	2 098	263	20	1 009	222	787	55	697	583	107	--
In county of residence	2 379	2 091	263	20	992	222	770	46	692	578	107	--
In central city	2 147	1 891	231	20	827	214	613	38	580	474	99	--
Outside county of residence	7	7	--	--	17	--	17	9	5	5	--	--
In central city	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outside SMSA of residence	224	224	--	--	27	14	13	--	--	--	--	--
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers	18 453	16 689	1 476	114	9 190	1 703	7 453	93	7 155	6 381	750	24
Private automobile, driver	9 285	8 450	717	71	4 151	675	3 442	30	4 441	3 981	447	14
Private automobile, passenger	2 021	1 737	253	11	964	74	890	--	860	769	91	10
Bus, streetcar, or subway	2 982	2 660	277	12	2 750	374	2 376	31	943	798	141	--
Walked only	3 460	3 176	207	5	996	422	574	32	682	631	51	--
Worked at home	285	268	--	--	106	80	26	--	84	69	8	--
Other means	420	398	22	15	223	78	145	--	145	133	12	--
Workers below poverty level	3 617	3 231	353	28	1 479	278	1 201	55	862	738	117	--
Private automobile, driver	1 534	1 399	130	14	367	68	299	17	373	309	64	--
Private automobile, passenger	369	310	59	--	164	21	143	--	69	61	8	--
Bus, streetcar, or subway	586	491	95	5	616	62	554	14	179	174	5	--
Walked only	954	857	69	--	218	48	170	24	215	175	40	--
Worked at home	37	37	--	--	51	43	8	--	19	12	--	--
Other means	137	137	--	9	63	36	27	--	7	7	--	--

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.









Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	45 714	40 807	4 308	326	26 442	3 856	22 485	249	21 100	18 139	2 892	66
In families	29 619	25 840	3 407	220	21 113	2 278	18 765	217	18 151	15 475	2 632	52
Head	8 840	7 837	871	85	5 578	657	4 876	34	5 229	4 485	731	13
With related children under 18	4 533	3 882	555	21	3 192	290	2 887	26	3 016	2 428	588	13
Mean number of related children under 18	2.43	2.34	3.25	...	2.72	2.25	2.76	...	2.51	2.47	2.68	...
With related children under 6	2 788	2 366	346	21	1 653	132	1 506	8	1 758	1 383	375	6
14 to 24 years	1 893	1 763	123	35	421	75	346	8	788	626	156	-
25 to 54 years	4 831	4 195	524	45	3 065	303	2 740	23	2 980	2 513	460	13
55 to 64 years	1 118	968	143	-	867	113	754	-	621	559	62	-
65 years and over	998	911	81	5	1 225	166	1 036	3	840	787	53	-
Wife of head	6 729	6 069	530	82	3 486	525	2 948	25	3 859	3 524	310	5
14 to 24 years	2 069	1 936	128	40	336	78	258	9	873	806	62	-
25 to 54 years	3 426	3 043	285	30	1 979	298	1 673	9	2 055	1 851	184	5
55 to 64 years	659	543	95	-	685	82	598	-	489	438	51	-
65 years and over	575	547	22	12	486	67	419	7	442	429	13	-
Other family members	14 050	11 934	2 006	53	12 049	1 096	10 941	158	9 063	7 466	1 591	34
Under 3 years	2 261	2 005	211	24	1 311	124	1 187	6	1 464	1 184	274	-
3 to 5 years	2 082	1 783	270	14	1 321	117	1 204	21	1 415	1 120	295	13
6 to 13 years	4 710	3 899	787	-	4 233	299	3 922	55	3 134	2 569	565	11
14 to 17 years	2 031	1 635	396	7	1 948	161	1 787	57	1 391	1 139	252	10
18 to 21 years	995	871	124	-	1 161	142	1 019	14	521	443	78	-
22 to 54 years	1 397	1 178	212	8	1 420	176	1 244	5	761	670	91	-
55 to 64 years	195	195	-	-	274	45	229	-	175	163	12	-
65 years and over	379	368	6	-	381	32	349	-	202	178	24	-
Mean size of family	3.35	3.30	3.91	...	3.79	3.47	3.85	...	3.47	3.45	3.60	...
Unrelated individuals	16 095	14 967	901	106	5 329	1 578	3 720	32	2 949	2 664	260	14
14 to 24 years	9 645	9 226	322	71	695	457	238	16	548	517	27	-
25 to 54 years	3 183	2 731	347	29	1 886	455	1 405	-	808	722	72	8
55 to 64 years	1 321	1 198	104	6	1 025	198	827	8	574	504	63	-
65 years and over	1 946	1 812	128	-	1 723	468	1 250	8	1 019	921	98	6
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	12 511	10 774	1 650	26	9 531	1 020	8 487	100	5 877	4 500	1 366	42
In families	5 218	4 020	1 198	13	7 023	406	6 598	100	3 997	2 783	1 214	28
Head	1 552	1 252	300	7	1 851	151	1 693	15	1 147	807	340	7
With related children under 18	1 049	818	231	7	1 388	76	1 305	15	846	535	311	7
Mean number of related children under 18	2.41	2.19	3.20	...	2.73	...	2.80	...	2.42	2.45	2.36	...
With related children under 6	478	351	127	7	670	32	631	8	457	278	179	-
14 to 24 years	210	176	34	7	159	3	156	-	189	92	97	-
25 to 54 years	889	685	204	-	1 201	75	1 119	15	720	502	218	7
55 to 64 years	220	174	46	-	187	28	159	-	76	76	-	-
65 years and over	233	217	16	-	304	45	259	-	162	137	25	-
Other family members	5 666	2 768	898	6	5 172	255	4 905	85	2 850	1 976	874	21
Under 3 years	336	284	52	-	550	19	531	6	386	221	165	-
3 to 5 years	423	314	109	6	580	24	556	14	395	225	170	-
6 to 13 years	1 229	842	387	-	1 828	34	1 782	30	873	571	302	11
14 to 17 years	516	374	142	-	862	34	828	35	472	357	115	10
18 to 21 years	294	219	75	-	351	28	323	-	202	174	28	-
22 to 54 years	641	514	127	-	635	75	560	-	372	314	58	-
55 to 64 years	87	87	-	-	149	22	127	-	67	55	12	-
65 years and over	140	134	6	-	217	19	198	-	83	59	24	-
Mean size of family	3.36	3.21	3.99	...	3.79	2.69	3.90	...	3.48	3.45	3.57	...
Female unrelated individuals	7 293	6 754	452	13	2 508	614	1 889	-	1 880	1 717	152	14
14 to 24 years	4 064	3 812	217	-	221	90	131	-	378	347	27	-
25 to 54 years	1 101	932	124	7	678	117	561	-	338	303	35	8
55 to 64 years	774	705	62	6	511	55	456	-	367	320	40	-
65 years and over	1 354	1 305	49	-	1 098	352	741	-	797	747	50	6

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	14 376	12 551	1 704	90	9 448	1 181	8 225	113	5 782	4 321	1 447	Δ
Percent below poverty level	31.4	30.8	39.6	27.6	35.7	30.6	36.6	45.4	27.4	23.8	50.0	...
In families	6 677	5 437	1 218	29	6 826	526	6 263	89	4 376	3 041	1 335	...
Head	1 736	1 439	288	15	1 704	141	1 539	18	1 182	836	346	...
Percent below poverty level	19.6	18.4	33.1	...	30.5	21.5	31.6	...	22.6	18.6	47.3	...
With related children under 18	1 250	1 007	234	...	1 155	95	1 053	18	852	530	322	...
Mean number of related children under 18	2.90	2.75	3.62	...	3.15	...	3.21	...	2.90	2.89	2.91	...
With related children under 6	808	638	161	...	643	73	563	...	508	308	200	...
14 to 24 years	436	370	66	7	186	21	165	...	216	127	89	...
25 to 54 years	939	757	173	8	841	67	767	15	681	454	227	...
55 to 64 years	193	167	26	...	226	16	210	...	71	64	7	...
65 years and over	168	145	23	...	451	37	397	3	214	191	23	...
Wife of head	997	869	122	14	712	88	619	16	580	519	61	...
14 to 24 years	343	308	35	5	70	19	51	...	93	84	9	...
25 to 54 years	460	412	42	9	323	44	279	9	268	233	35	...
55 to 64 years	94	64	30	...	166	8	153	...	106	89	17	...
65 years and over	100	85	15	...	153	17	136	7	113	113	...	...
Other family members	3 944	3 129	808	...	4 410	297	4 105	55	2 614	1 686	928	...
Under 3 years	682	580	95	...	578	64	514	...	495	323	172	...
3 to 5 years	646	544	102	...	570	50	520	...	451	261	190	...
6 to 13 years	1 623	1 261	362	...	1 791	103	1 680	24	1 041	654	387	...
14 to 17 years	653	466	187	...	738	28	710	17	376	257	119	...
18 to 21 years	116	74	42	...	285	20	265	14	73	55	18	...
22 to 54 years	124	110	14	...	227	17	210	...	68	56	12	...
55 to 64 years	23	23	...	...	90	15	75	...	57	45	12	...
65 years and over	77	71	6	...	131	...	131	...	53	35	18	...
Mean size of family	3.85	3.78	4.23	...	4.01	3.73	4.07	...	3.70	3.64	3.86	...
Unrelated individuals	7 699	7 114	486	61	2 622	655	1 962	24	1 406	1 280	112	6
Percent below poverty level	47.8	47.5	53.9	...	49.2	41.5	52.7	...	47.7	48.0	43.1	...
14 to 24 years	5 315	5 038	223	39	326	203	123	16	349	322	27	...
25 to 54 years	955	796	127	16	624	125	499	...	149	127	8	...
55 to 64 years	428	376	45	6	502	63	439	...	258	226	32	...
65 years and over	1 001	904	91	...	1 170	264	901	8	650	605	45	6
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	6 297	5 318	947	6	5 268	410	4 838	13	3 168	2 096	1 072	6
Percent below poverty level	50.3	49.4	57.4	...	55.3	40.2	57.0	...	53.9	46.6	78.5	...
In families	2 428	1 771	657	...	3 834	131	3 680	13	2 077	1 100	977	...
Head	617	476	141	...	928	55	866	7	529	275	254	...
Percent below poverty level	39.8	38.0	47.0	...	50.1	36.4	51.2	...	46.1	34.1	74.7	...
With related children under 18	560	424	136	...	768	33	728	7	505	258	247	...
Mean number of related children under 18	2.93	2.71	3.61	...	3.16	...	3.23	...	2.65	2.71	2.60	...
With related children under 6	299	216	83	...	423	19	397	...	309	155	154	...
14 to 24 years	111	84	27	...	90	3	87	...	156	67	89	...
25 to 54 years	420	311	109	...	576	31	538	7	354	202	152	...
55 to 64 years	57	52	5	...	98	5	93	...	6	6	...	...
65 years and over	29	29	...	...	164	16	148	...	13	...	13	...
Other family members	1 811	1 295	516	...	2 906	76	2 822	6	1 548	825	723	...
Under 3 years	228	183	45	...	401	19	382	...	286	140	146	...
3 to 5 years	277	223	54	...	388	13	375	...	286	130	156	...
6 to 13 years	813	563	250	...	1 175	7	1 160	6	596	322	274	...
14 to 17 years	290	174	116	...	485	18	467	...	222	126	96	...
18 to 21 years	69	27	42	...	147	...	147	...	64	55	9	...
22 to 54 years	64	61	3	...	138	4	134	...	39	20	12	...
55 to 64 years	18	18	...	...	62	15	47	...	39	27	12	...
65 years and over	52	46	6	...	110	...	110	...	23	5	18	...
Mean size of family	3.94	3.72	4.66	...	4.13	...	4.26	...	3.93	4.00	3.85	...
Female unrelated individuals	3 869	3 547	290	6	1 434	279	1 150	...	1 091	996	95	6
Percent below poverty level	53.1	52.5	64.2	...	57.2	45.4	60.9	...	58.0	58.0	62.5	...
14 to 24 years	2 327	2 163	144	...	118	60	58	...	276	249	27	...
25 to 54 years	458	390	63	...	335	44	291	...	88	80	8	...
55 to 64 years	319	272	40	6	274	6	268	...	168	144	24	...
65 years and over	765	722	43	...	707	169	533	...	559	523	36	6

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.3	7.0	10.0	...	13.5	6.4	14.6	...	7.2	6.0	14.5	—
.50 to .74	6.3	6.4	7.0	—	9.8	8.1	9.8	—	8.5	6.2	23.4	—
.75 to .99	6.1	5.0	16.1	—	7.2	7.0	7.2	—	6.9	6.5	9.4	—
1.00 to 1.24	6.2	6.2	6.1	...	8.3	7.3	8.4	—	4.6	4.6	4.5	—
1.25 to 1.49	6.9	6.5	8.0	...	7.7	6.7	7.9	...	8.0	8.3	6.2	...
1.50 to 1.99	16.3	16.0	15.6	—	12.1	11.3	12.2	—	14.2	14.1	15.3	...
2.00 to 2.99	24.8	25.5	18.8	—	20.3	17.5	20.9	...	24.2	26.4	10.1	...
3.00 or more	26.3	27.4	18.4	...	21.0	35.8	19.1	—	26.4	27.9	16.6	—
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	23.0	22.2	35.6	...	21.9	15.1	25.0	...	20.7	20.8	21.2	—
.50 to .74	14.5	14.8	11.0	...	17.3	15.4	18.1	...	17.0	16.9	17.3	...
.75 to .99	10.3	10.6	7.3	...	10.0	11.0	9.7	...	10.0	10.4	4.6	—
1.00 to 1.24	9.7	10.2	4.2	—	7.3	8.9	6.6	—	9.1	7.8	23.5	—
1.25 to 1.49	6.5	6.5	3.7	...	5.0	4.8	5.1	—	4.6	4.6	5.0	—
1.50 to 1.99	12.2	12.2	11.1	...	10.3	11.4	9.8	—	7.7	7.7	8.5	—
2.00 to 2.99	12.3	12.4	12.7	—	13.1	16.1	11.9	—	13.4	13.4	11.2	...
3.00 or more	11.4	11.2	14.4	...	15.2	17.3	13.8	...	17.5	18.5	8.8	—
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families below poverty level	1 736	1 439	288	15	1 704	141	1 539	18	1 182	836	346	—
\$1 to \$249	120	77	43	—	93	10	83	—	123	106	17	—
\$250 to \$499	220	193	27	—	153	19	134	—	133	114	19	—
\$500 to \$999	316	239	77	—	276	30	222	7	151	115	36	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	508	444	64	7	457	55	402	—	471	283	188	—
\$2,000 and over	572	486	77	8	725	27	698	11	304	218	86	—
Median income deficit	\$1 417	\$1 474	\$981	...	\$1 722	\$1 209	\$1 822	...	\$1 391	\$1 293	\$1 537	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 624	\$1 636	\$1 523	...	\$1 916	\$1 495	\$1 975	...	\$1 491	\$1 406	\$1 697	—
Families above poverty level	7 104	6 398	583	70	3 874	516	3 337	16	4 047	3 649	385	13
\$0 to \$249	167	143	24	—	146	14	132	—	65	58	7	—
\$250 to \$499	166	132	24	5	110	8	96	—	76	65	11	—
\$500 to \$999	384	358	26	—	255	52	203	—	220	198	22	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	897	768	82	19	563	48	515	—	563	481	82	7
\$2,000 and over	5 490	4 997	427	46	2 800	394	2 391	16	3 123	2 847	263	6
Median income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...
Mean income surplus	\$5 327	\$5 371	\$5 267	...	\$5 465	\$8 316	\$5 033	...	\$5 658	\$5 650	\$5 769	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units	18 960	15 914	1 387	147	10 050	1 571	7 531	45	7 780	6 465	916	20
Occupied	17 569	15 914	1 387	147	9 173	1 571	7 531	45	7 413	6 465	916	20
Population in units	43 909	38 779	4 465	348	25 581	3 393	22 022	183	20 970	17 894	3 017	6
Population per unit	2.50	2.44	3.22	2.37	2.79	2.16	2.92	...	2.83	2.77	3.29	...
Owner occupied	2 724	2 380	330	...	3 063	392	2 640	24	2 472	2 282	190	...
Population per unit	2.60	2.49	3.37	...	2.98	2.71	3.03	...	2.98	2.94	3.47	...
1-person households	817	762	55	...	679	121	549	...	505	482	23	...
65 years and over	507	490	17	...	335	75	260	...	215	204	11	...
Renter occupied	14 845	13 534	1 057	147	6 110	1 179	4 891	21	4 941	4 183	726	14
Population per unit	2.48	2.43	3.17	2.37	2.69	1.98	2.87	...	2.75	2.67	3.25	...
1-person households	4 784	4 431	287	15	2 289	626	1 648	...	1 417	1 226	184	...
65 years and over	1 103	1 043	52	...	918	263	648	...	653	583	70	...
Available vacant year-round	1 116	-	-	-	714	-	-	-	272	-	-	-
For rent	1 088	-	-	-	626	-	-	-	242	-	-	-
For sale only	28	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	30	-	-	-
Other vacant	275	-	-	-	163	-	-	-	95	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied	2 724	2 380	330	...	3 063	392	2 640	...	2 472	2 282	190	...
1960 to March 1970	18	18	-	-	162	91	62	...	340	327	13	...
1950 to 1959	40	34	6	-	238	7	225	...	266	240	26	...
1940 to 1949	88	82	6	-	418	25	384	...	135	120	15	...
1939 or earlier	2 578	2 246	318	-	2 245	269	1 969	...	1 731	1 595	136	...
Renter occupied	14 845	13 534	1 057	147	6 110	1 179	4 891	...	4 941	4 183	726	...
1960 to March 1970	3 017	2 790	180	41	925	198	721	...	1 218	1 072	131	...
1950 to 1959	600	537	48	20	681	80	594	...	453	399	54	...
1940 to 1949	1 333	1 243	76	20	709	78	624	...	986	680	297	...
1939 or earlier	9 895	8 964	753	66	3 795	823	2 952	...	2 284	2 032	244	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	598	485	113	-	818	86	719	...	514	475	39	...
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	-	42	28	14	...	40	32	8	...
1950 to 1959	16	16	-	-	38	-	32	...	36	29	7	...
1940 to 1949	25	19	6	-	126	6	120	...	22	17	5	...
1939 or earlier	557	450	107	-	612	52	553	...	416	397	19	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	4 861	4 399	400	49	2 663	442	2 207	...	1 658	1 252	398	...
1960 to March 1970	1 376	1 260	87	10	444	80	364	...	413	339	74	...
1950 to 1959	203	188	15	20	283	43	233	...	70	51	19	...
1940 to 1949	374	354	20	-	283	15	261	...	475	295	180	...
1939 or earlier	2 908	2 597	278	19	1 653	304	1 349	...	700	567	125	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units	17 569	15 914	1 387	147	9 173	1 571	7 531	45	7 413	6 465	916	...
1	4 434	3 757	615	25	4 815	472	4 294	16	3 324	3 039	285	...
2 to 4	5 961	5 466	416	38	1 958	277	1 667	16	1 858	1 595	246	...
5 to 9	3 140	2 979	116	32	654	146	500	-	559	378	181	...
10 to 49	3 534	3 265	187	39	1 179	359	820	6	892	717	160	...
50 or more	500	447	53	13	567	317	250	7	373	329	44	...
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	407	407	-	...
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units	17 569	15 914	1 387	147	9 173	1 571	7 531	45	7 413	6 465	916	...
1968 to March 1970	10 751	9 885	668	128	2 905	647	2 247	14	3 297	2 834	431	...
1965 to 1967	2 642	2 291	318	7	1 852	278	1 542	7	1 466	1 273	193	...
1960 to 1964	1 390	1 253	107	6	1 474	236	1 223	-	941	865	76	...
1959 or earlier	2 786	2 485	294	6	2 942	410	2 519	24	1 709	1 493	216	...
Occ. units below poverty level	5 459	4 884	513	49	3 481	528	2 926	30	2 172	1 727	437	...
1968 to March 1970	3 797	3 486	262	49	1 126	260	859	6	1 073	811	254	...
1965 to 1967	702	575	114	-	730	133	597	-	389	287	102	...
1960 to 1964	281	239	42	-	603	61	535	-	253	214	39	...
1959 or earlier	679	584	95	-	1 022	74	935	24	457	415	42	...
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units	17 569	15 914	1 387	147	9 173	1 571	7 531	45	7 413	6 465	916	...
Percent with air conditioning	28.5	29.7	14.7	58.5	12.0	16.9	11.0	...	18.2	19.7	7.2	...
Percent with automobile	65.4	66.8	50.7	85.7	50.1	52.2	49.4	...	65.7	67.9	49.9	...
Percent with telephone	81.8	81.8	81.3	100.0	81.4	80.3	81.6	...	80.8	81.2	78.7	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	94.3	94.1	97.7	100.0	96.5	94.8	96.9	...	97.5	97.1	100.0	...
Occ. units below poverty level	5 459	4 884	513	49	3 481	528	2 926	30	2 172	1 727	437	...
Percent with air conditioning	29.4	30.9	13.5	...	8.3	9.5	8.2	...	10.5	13.0	1.1	...
Percent with automobile	49.2	51.3	27.9	...	29.4	29.5	29.2	...	31.8	32.4	28.1	...
Percent with telephone	77.7	78.0	74.5	...	76.6	72.3	77.3	...	72.5	71.9	74.4	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	93.8	93.2	97.9	...	94.9	91.3	95.5	...	98.2	97.7	100.0	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied	2 724	2 380	330	-	3 063	392	2 640	...	2 472	2 282	190	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 625	2 302	309	-	2 840	378	2 431	...	2 299	2 132	167	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	93	72	21	-	197	14	183	...	151	128	23	...
1.51 or more persons per room	6	6	-	-	26	-	26	...	22	22	-	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	598	485	113	-	818	86	719	...	514	475	39	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	580	478	102	-	796	86	697	...	494	455	39	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	18	7	11	-	17	-	17	...	20	20	-	...
1.51 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	...	-	-	-	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>												
<b>Renter occupied</b>	14 845	13 534	1 057	147	6 110	1 179	4 891	...	4 941	4 183	726	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	13 638	12 494	909	147	5 365	1 103	4 222	...	4 513	3 836	645	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	861	758	90	—	575	50	525	...	360	297	63	...
1.51 or more persons per room	346	282	58	—	170	26	144	...	68	50	18	...
<b>Renter occ. below poverty level</b>	4 861	4 399	400	49	2 663	442	2 207	...	1 658	1 252	398	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	4 435	4 033	346	49	2 309	403	1 892	...	1 457	1 106	343	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	309	268	35	—	279	26	253	...	168	131	37	...
1.51 or more persons per room	117	98	19	—	75	13	62	...	33	15	18	...
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
<b>Specified owner occupied<sup>1</sup></b>	1 851	1 576	261	—	2 574	308	2 235	...	1 931	1 770	161	...
Less than \$5,000	60	56	4	—	202	29	166	...	132	125	7	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	651	508	143	—	896	103	784	...	784	725	59	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	394	308	86	—	729	78	645	...	421	392	29	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	182	160	22	—	381	22	359	...	260	202	58	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499	201	187	—	—	187	6	172	...	181	173	8	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999	160	154	6	—	53	—	53	...	27	27	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	123	123	—	—	41	7	34	...	26	26	—	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	58	58	—	—	18	13	5	...	76	76	—	...
\$35,000 or more	22	22	—	—	67	50	17	...	24	24	—	...
Median value of property	\$11 400	\$11 800	\$9 400	—	\$10 600	\$10 700	\$10 600	...	\$10 300	\$10 200	\$11 300	...
Mean value of property	\$12 900	\$13 400	\$9 300	—	\$11 600	\$16 900	\$10 900	...	\$11 500	\$11 600	\$11 000	...
<b>Specified owner occupied below poverty level<sup>1</sup></b>	410	320	90	—	620	35	572	...	394	367	27	...
Less than \$5,000	25	25	—	—	46	11	28	...	53	46	7	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	180	109	71	—	271	6	265	...	203	196	7	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	54	35	19	—	178	6	166	...	84	79	5	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	34	34	—	—	56	—	56	...	25	17	8	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499	40	40	—	—	35	6	29	...	17	17	—	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999	56	56	—	—	16	—	16	...	—	—	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	6	—	—	12	—	12	...	4	4	—	...
\$25,000 or more	15	15	—	—	6	6	—	...	8	8	—	...
Median value of property	\$10 000	\$11 900	—	—	\$9 900	—	\$9 900	...	\$8 500	\$8 500	—	...
Mean value of property	\$11 500	\$12 600	—	—	\$10 400	—	\$10 200	...	\$9 300	\$9 300	—	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied<sup>2</sup></b>	14 807	13 503	1 050	139	5 989	1 179	4 770	...	4 910	4 170	708	...
Less than \$40	91	86	5	—	351	37	314	...	367	298	69	...
\$40 to \$59	1 263	1 162	72	6	954	260	687	...	580	373	207	...
\$60 to \$79	2 521	2 253	205	14	1 481	309	1 149	...	884	693	183	...
\$80 to \$99	4 047	3 656	348	31	1 602	185	1 407	...	1 266	1 134	115	...
\$100 to \$119	3 084	2 791	220	44	981	196	785	...	1 205	1 097	101	...
\$120 to \$149	1 923	1 775	131	15	377	68	309	...	429	402	27	...
\$150 to \$199	1 202	1 134	53	23	165	81	84	...	70	70	—	...
\$200 to \$249	415	393	16	6	9	7	—	...	6	6	—	...
\$250 or more	67	59	—	—	62	27	35	...	97	91	6	...
No cash rent	194	194	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Median gross rent	\$97	\$97	\$94	\$108	\$82	\$78	\$83	...	\$89	\$92	\$68	...
Mean gross rent	\$103	\$103	\$98	\$117	\$82	\$86	\$82	...	\$86	\$89	\$71	...
<b>Specified renter occupied below poverty level<sup>2</sup></b>	4 845	4 390	393	49	2 599	442	2 143	...	1 641	1 245	388	...
Less than \$40	38	33	5	—	301	31	270	...	262	222	40	...
\$40 to \$59	607	548	51	—	514	141	366	...	334	197	137	...
\$60 to \$79	780	681	87	—	690	102	581	...	297	179	110	...
\$80 to \$99	1 137	1 040	90	6	596	92	504	...	316	260	56	...
\$100 to \$119	770	695	57	20	253	31	222	...	317	279	38	...
\$120 to \$149	591	538	47	10	124	6	118	...	76	69	7	...
\$150 to \$199	618	573	40	7	89	34	55	...	14	14	—	...
\$200 to \$249	237	215	16	6	5	5	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$250 or more	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	6	—	...
Median gross rent	\$97	\$98	\$92	...	\$74	\$70	\$75	...	\$74	\$81	\$63	...
Mean gross rent	\$107	\$107	\$100	...	\$75	\$76	\$75	...	\$75	\$78	\$66	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied<sup>3</sup></b>	14 243	13 022	989	110	5 611	1 114	4 457	...	4 755	4 040	683	...
Less than 20 percent	4 747	4 257	403	43	1 865	312	1 537	...	1 948	1 707	224	...
20 to 24 percent	1 237	1 121	83	—	703	180	523	...	673	553	120	...
25 to 34 percent	2 178	1 996	132	17	823	184	632	...	786	685	94	...
35 to 49 percent	1 599	1 453	128	30	833	190	633	...	477	354	123	...
50 percent or more	4 482	4 195	243	20	1 387	248	1 132	...	871	741	122	...
<b>Specified renter occupied below poverty level<sup>3</sup></b>	4 434	4 062	332	20	2 256	404	1 838	...	1 564	1 187	369	...
Less than 20 percent	26	18	8	—	37	7	37	...	17	9	8	...
20 to 24 percent	47	34	13	—	52	7	45	...	141	94	55	...
25 to 34 percent	285	228	57	—	338	70	261	...	319	233	86	...
35 to 49 percent	571	507	56	—	546	101	445	...	311	202	109	...
50 percent or more	3 505	3 275	198	20	1 283	226	1 050	...	776	657	111	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	39 086	14 413	24 526	242								
Persons of Spanish language	242	77	165	242								
White	14 413	14 413	-	77								
Negro	24 526	-	24 526	165								
Other races	147	-	-	-								
American Indian	35	-	-	-								
Japanese	23	-	-	-								
Chinese	68	-	-	-								
Filipino	-	-	-	-								
All other	21	-	-	-								
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	31.8	31.9	31.8	2.5								
Persons of Spanish language	2.5	...	-	2.5								
White	31.9	31.9	-	...								
Negro	31.8	-	31.8	...								
Other races	19.0	-	-	-								
American Indian	-	-	-	-								
Japanese	-	-	-	-								
Chinese	...	-	-	-								
Filipino	...	-	-	-								
All other	...	-	-	-								
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	12 432	4 597	7 807	6								
65 years and over	1 468	943	525	-								
In households	11 856	4 152	7 686	-								
Head of household	4 182	1 884	2 290	-								
Family head	2 117	647	1 470	-								
65 years and over	194	80	114	-								
Female	1 164	245	919	-								
Primary individual	2 065	1 237	820	-								
65 years and over	951	689	262	-								
Female	1 305	789	516	-								
Related child under 18 years	5 485	1 402	4 083	-								
Related child under 6 years	2 160	619	1 541	-								
Other relative of head	1 638	593	1 035	-								
Not related to head	551	273	278	-								
In group quarters	576	445	121	6								
<b>AGE</b>												
<b>All males below poverty level</b>												
Under 3 years	5 093	1 834	3 251	-								
3 to 5 years	535	186	349	-								
6 to 13 years	498	135	363	-								
14 to 17 years	1 227	314	913	-								
18 to 21 years	478	107	371	-								
22 to 24 years	365	174	183	-								
25 to 34 years	162	81	81	-								
35 to 44 years	398	181	217	-								
45 to 54 years	264	81	183	-								
55 to 64 years	297	136	161	-								
65 years and over	395	152	243	-								
Median age	47.4	28.7	18.7	-								
	15.4	21.0	13.0	-								
<b>All females below poverty level</b>												
Under 3 years	7 339	2 763	4 556	6								
3 to 5 years	492	99	393	-								
6 to 13 years	635	199	436	-								
14 to 17 years	1 280	285	995	-								
18 to 21 years	412	124	288	-								
22 to 24 years	808	499	309	6								
25 to 34 years	355	115	240	-								
35 to 44 years	676	175	481	-								
45 to 54 years	708	212	496	-								
55 to 64 years	453	186	267	-								
65 years and over	526	213	313	-								
Median age	99.4	65.6	33.8	-								
	21.4	27.5	19.1	...								
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	10 121	4 397	5 646	61								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 258	989	1 242	5								
8 years	1 081	672	391	5								
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 721	1 132	1 582	8								
4 years	2 698	851	1 840	25								
College: 1 to 3 years	763	366	383	11								
4 years or more	600	387	208	7								
Median years of school completed	10.9	10.4	11.3	...								

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>													
Con.													
<b>All Income Levels—Con.</b>													
Female, 22 years and over	12 003	5 128	6 838	53									
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 091	988	1 094	4									
8 years	1 427	820	607	8									
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 534	1 163	2 361	—									
4 years	3 528	1 375	2 153	30									
College: 1 to 3 years	836	430	406	11									
4 years or more	587	352	217	—									
Median years of school completed	11.1	11.0	11.2	—									
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Male, 22 years and over	1 990	918	1 072	—									
Less than 8 years	744	366	378	—									
8 to 11 years	746	375	371	—									
12 years or more	500	177	323	—									
Female, 22 years and over	3 712	1 557	2 135	—									
Less than 8 years	955	423	532	—									
8 to 11 years	1 813	715	1 088	—									
12 years or more	944	419	515	—									
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	1 930	701	1 204	20									
Employed	923	390	526	8									
Unemployed	136	40	96	5									
Not in labor force	826	239	569	—									
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	8 677	3 523	5 108	54									
Employed	6 745	2 788	3 926	33									
Unemployed	497	210	280	21									
Not in labor force	1 376	512	856	—									
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	4 972	1 829	3 132	36									
Employed	4 121	1 455	2 655	25									
Unemployed	220	102	118	11									
Not in labor force	579	266	313	—									
<b>Female</b>													
16 to 21 years	2 653	1 028	1 625	29									
Employed	1 206	548	658	7									
Unemployed	125	7	118	—									
Not in civilian labor force	1 322	473	849	22									
22 to 64 years	9 742	3 643	6 071	46									
Employed	5 460	1 810	3 632	36									
Unemployed	277	66	211	—									
Not in civilian labor force	4 005	1 767	2 228	10									
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 981	426	1 555	—									
Employed	1 040	142	898	—									
Unemployed	74	7	67	—									
Not in civilian labor force	867	277	590	—									
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	4 459	1 739	2 710	38									
Employed	2 161	658	1 503	28									
Unemployed	91	41	50	—									
Not in civilian labor force	2 207	1 040	1 157	10									
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	595	234	353	—									
Employed	235	108	127	—									
Unemployed	26	—	26	—									
Not in labor force	323	115	200	—									
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 516	631	885	—									
Employed	759	352	407	—									
Unemployed	94	49	45	—									
Not in labor force	657	224	433	—									
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	772	325	447	—									
Employed	432	159	273	—									
Unemployed	44	16	28	—									
Not in labor force	290	144	146	—									

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Columbus, Ohio

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.

Income Below Poverty Level—Con.

Female

	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language	All races			Persons of Spanish language	All races			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro	
16 to 21 years	979	534	445	6								
Employed	336	226	110	—								
Unemployed	33	7	26	—								
Not in civilian labor force	610	301	309	6								
22 to 64 years	2 718	901	1 797	—								
Employed	862	188	664	—								
Unemployed	147	17	130	—								
Not in civilian labor force	1 709	696	1 003	—								
Family head, 22 to 64 years	968	210	758	—								
Employed	276	10	266	—								
Unemployed	50	—	50	—								
Not in civilian labor force	642	200	442	—								
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	706	297	399	—								
Employed	149	42	107	—								
Unemployed	41	12	29	—								
Not in civilian labor force	516	243	263	—								

SELECTED OCCUPATIONS

All Income Levels

	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language	All races			Persons of Spanish language	All races			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro	
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	6 745	2 788	3 926	33								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	582	331	246	—								
Health workers, exc. practitioners	16	—	16	—								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	45	30	15	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	412	234	171	—								
Self-employed	55	22	33	—								
Sales workers	218	158	60	7								
Retail trade	110	62	48	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	552	196	356	—								
Postal clerks and mail carriers	107	9	98	—								
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	159	45	114	—								
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	22	15	7	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 225	557	668	5								
Construction craftsmen	388	154	234	—								
Mechanics and repairmen	236	114	122	—								
Operatives, except transport	1 431	534	897	21								
Assemblers	37	11	26	8								
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	89	60	29	—								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	51	13	38	—								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	13	5	8	—								
Transport equipment operatives	545	190	355	—								
Truck drivers	202	74	128	—								
Laborers, except farm	817	278	539	—								
Construction	172	27	145	—								
Freight, material, & stock handlers	184	60	124	—								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	926	296	611	—								
Cleaning service workers	534	133	401	—								
Food service workers	141	62	60	—								
Health service workers	36	17	19	—								
Personal service workers	41	8	33	—								
Protective service workers	76	41	35	—								
Private household workers	23	—	23	—								
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>1</sup>	5 460	1 810	3 632	36								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	611	319	292	4								
Health workers, exc. practitioners	122	53	69	4								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	150	64	86	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	181	118	63	—								
Self-employed	12	12	—	—								
Sales workers	173	120	53	—								
Retail trade	134	84	50	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	1 479	531	930	20								
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	171	97	74	—								
Secretaries, steno., & typists	427	180	237	5								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	124	46	78	—								
Operatives, except transport	726	335	391	8								
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives	63	12	51	—								
Assemblers	66	19	47	—								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	64	48	16	—								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	43	12	31	—								
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—								
Laborers, except farm	33	6	27	—								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	1 556	297	1 259	4								
Cleaning service workers	275	16	259	4								
Food service workers	495	143	352	—								
Health service workers	431	64	367	—								
Personal service workers	147	50	97	—								
Private household workers	554	28	526	—								

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Closes are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated.



Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS — Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	759	352	407	—								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	28	10	18	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	24	19	5	—								
Sales workers	7	7	—	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	41	24	17	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	142	69	73	—								
Operatives, except transport	148	61	87	—								
Transport equipment operatives	63	33	30	—								
Laborers, except farm	179	85	94	—								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	104	37	67	—								
Private household workers	16	—	16	—								
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	862	188	664	—								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	41	24	17	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	5	5	—	—								
Sales workers	38	21	17	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	112	17	85	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14	7	7	—								
Operatives, except transport	76	41	35	—								
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—								
Laborers, except farm	5	—	5	—								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	275	49	226	—								
Private household workers	286	14	272	—								
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	445	131	307	15								
22 to 54 yrs.	5 642	1 679	3 952	36								
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	542	229	313	7								
22 to 54 yrs.	3 795	1 390	2 395	38								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	941	790	143	6								
22 to 54 yrs.	3 486	1 639	1 808	18								
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	171	22	149	—								
22 to 54 yrs.	1 623	293	1 330	—								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	600	519	81	6								
22 to 54 yrs.	1 549	693	838	8								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	183	32	151	—								
22 to 54 yrs.	1 458	434	1 024	—								
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	111	53	58	—								
22 to 54 yrs.	553	234	309	—								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	648	576	64	6								
22 to 54 yrs.	953	389	554	—								
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	127	10	117	—								
22 to 54 yrs.	868	192	676	—								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	449	426	23	6								
22 to 54 yrs.	563	202	351	—								

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04								
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>									
All persons	39 086	14 413	24 526	242					
In households	38 185	13 487	24 361	236					
Head of household	13 748	6 176	7 514	76					
Family head	8 392	2 981	5 382	58					
65 years old and over	994	595	388	7					
Female	2 399	596	1 803	18					
Primary individual	5 356	3 195	2 132	8					
Female	2 849	1 760	1 081	90					
Related child under 18 years old	13 468	3 361	10 090	70					
Other relative of head	9 753	3 529	6 198	-					
Not related to head	1 216	621	539	6					
In group quarters	901	726	165						
<b>AGE</b>									
Male, all ages									
Under 3 years	18 174	6 684	11 387	110					
3 to 5 years	1 271	433	838	5					
6 to 13 years	1 075	337	738	-					
14 to 17 years	2 988	647	2 341	24					
18 to 21 years	1 454	350	1 094	-					
22 to 24 years	1 265	520	730	20					
25 to 34 years	932	399	533	10					
35 to 44 years	2 153	750	1 391	34					
45 to 54 years	1 971	751	1 206	-					
55 to 64 years	1 968	817	1 145	10					
65 years and over	1 653	806	833	7					
Median age	1 444	874	538	20.7					
	24.5	32.7	20.7						
Female, all ages									
Under 3 years	20 912	7 729	13 139	132					
3 to 5 years	1 121	261	860	12					
6 to 13 years	1 264	420	844	-					
14 to 17 years	3 115	688	2 420	21					
18 to 21 years	1 286	281	1 005	28					
22 to 24 years	2 123	951	1 172	18					
25 to 34 years	1 115	437	678	8					
35 to 44 years	2 340	699	1 621	21					
45 to 54 years	2 275	714	1 553	12					
55 to 64 years	2 185	815	1 370	5					
65 years and over	1 827	978	849	7					
Median age	2 261	1 485	767	18.1					
	25.8	35.8	22.2						
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total population									
Born in State of residence	39 086	14 413	24 526	242					
Born in different State	22 900	8 937	13 942	134					
Northeast	11 708	3 404	8 271	56					
North Central	926	527	385	8					
South	868	541	327	8					
West	9 496	2 197	7 485	35					
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	218	139	74	5					
Foreign born	28	18	10	28					
Not reported and other	443	342	31	8					
	4 007	1 712	2 272	16					
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total, 5 years and over									
Some houses in 1970	35 091	13 174	21 770	225					
Different house in United States	15 243	5 972	9 219	32					
Same county	16 024	5 732	10 241	142					
Different county	12 168	3 711	8 432	92					
Some State	3 856	2 021	1 809	50					
Different State	1 603	1 210	385	10					
Northeast	2 253	811	1 424	40					
North Central	286	131	155	15					
South	462	128	326	14					
West	1 365	427	938	11					
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	140	125	5	-					
	3 824	1 470	2 310	51					
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
All Income Levels									
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old									
Nursery school:	10 141	2 505	7 611	84					
Public	121	15	106	-					
Private	80	26	54	-					
Kindergarten:	675	216	452	-					
Public	31	4	27	-					
Private	5 961	1 234	4 727	56					
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	274	130	144	17					
Public	2 199	446	1 743	6					
Private	202	84	118	5					
College	598	350	240	-					
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	10 141	2 505	7 611	84					
3 to 5 years old	633	154	529	-					
6 to 13 years old	5 803	1 296	4 500	45					
14 and 15 years old	1 465	333	1 132	17					
16 and 17 years old	1 046	210	826	11					
18 to 21 years old	1 144	512	624	11					

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	69.6	59.7	73.6	...								
3 to 5 years old	29.2	20.3	33.4	—								
6 to 13 years old	95.1	97.1	94.5	...								
14 and 15 years old	94.8	89.3	96.6	...								
16 and 17 years old	87.5	81.4	89.1	...								
18 to 21 years old	33.8	34.8	32.8	...								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	3 974	1 118	2 848	6								
Nursery school:												
Public	32	9	23	—								
Private	6	—	6	—								
Kindergarten:												
Public	316	59	257	—								
Private	11	—	11	—								
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	2 532	588	1 944	—								
Private	45	33	12	—								
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	702	146	556	—								
Private	81	69	12	6								
College	249	214	27	—								
Total anrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	3 974	1 118	2 848	6								
3 to 5 years old	331	39	292	—								
6 to 13 years old	2 359	566	1 793	—								
14 and 15 years old	460	116	344	—								
16 and 17 years old	351	76	275	—								
18 to 21 years old	473	321	144	6								
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	69.7	60.9	73.8	...								
3 to 5 years old	29.2	11.7	36.5	—								
6 to 13 years old	94.1	94.5	94.0	—								
14 and 15 years old	94.1	85.3	97.5	—								
16 and 17 years old	87.5	...	89.9	—								
18 to 21 years old	40.3	47.7	29.3	...								
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	9 189	3 998	5 113	51								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 239	970	1 242	5								
8 years	1 054	662	374	5								
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 430	988	1 435	8								
4 years	2 255	719	1 529	15								
College: 1 to 3 years	659	305	340	11								
4 years or more	552	354	193	7								
Median years of school completed	10.6	10.1	11.0	...								
Female, 25 years old and over	10 888	4 691	6 160	45								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 072	975	1 088	4								
8 years	1 392	811	581	8								
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 185	1 006	2 169	—								
4 years	3 028	1 231	1 797	22								
College: 1 to 3 years	696	362	334	11								
4 years or more	515	306	191	—								
Median years of school completed	10.9	10.7	11.0	...								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	1 828	837	991	—								
Less than 8 years	744	366	378	—								
8 to 11 years	653	331	322	—								
12 years or more	431	140	291	—								
Female, 25 years old and over	3 357	1 442	1 895	—								
Less than 8 years	936	410	526	—								
8 to 11 years	1 617	657	950	—								
12 years or more	804	375	419	—								
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male	828	339	482	20								
Not high school graduate	417	167	250	5								
Employed or in Armed Forces	269	116	153	—								
Unemployed	59	16	43	5								
Not in labor force	89	35	54	—								
High school graduate	411	172	232	15								
Employed or in Armed Forces	331	157	167	15								
Unemployed	23	—	23	—								
Not in labor force	57	15	42	—								
Female	1 565	668	897	7								
Not high school graduate	634	274	360	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	214	110	104	—								
Unemployed	68	7	61	—								
Not in labor force	352	157	195	7								
High school graduate	931	394	537	7								
Employed or in Armed Forces	705	314	391	—								
Unemployed	27	—	27	—								
Not in labor force	199	80	119	—								

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL-Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Not high school graduate	278	128	150	-								
Employed or in Armed Forces	135	44	91	-								
Unemployed	77	19	58	-								
Not in labor force	7	-	7	-								
High school graduate	51	25	26	-								
Employed or in Armed Forces	143	84	59	-								
Unemployed	102	76	26	-								
Not in labor force	10	-	10	-								
	31	8	23	-								
<b>Female</b>												
Not high school graduate	472	243	229	-								
Employed or in Armed Forces	269	103	186	-								
Unemployed	76	33	43	-								
Not in labor force	19	7	12	-								
High school graduate	194	63	131	-								
Employed or in Armed Forces	183	140	43	-								
Unemployed	112	90	22	-								
Not in labor force	71	50	21	-								
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Married couples</b>												
With own household	5 771	2 244	3 504	58								
Without own household	5 631	2 198	3 410	58								
	140	46	94	-								
With own children under 18 yr.	3 012	906	2 106	28								
With own children under 6 yr.	1 722	547	1 175	15								
With husband under 45 years	3 040	1 015	2 007	41								
With own children under 18 yr.	2 129	632	1 497	23								
Related child, under 18 yr.	13 468	3 361	10 090	90								
Living with both parents	7 879	2 464	5 404	84								
Percent living with both parents	58.5	73.3	53.6	...								
Living with mother only	4 473	680	3 793	-								
Living with father only	241	102	139	-								
Living with neither parent	875	115	754	6								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Related child, under 18 yr.	5 485	1 402	4 083	-								
Living with both parents	2 018	783	1 235	-								
Percent living with both parents	36.8	55.8	30.2	-								
Living with mother only	3 034	541	2 493	-								
Living with father only	-	-	-	-								
Living with neither parent	433	78	355	-								
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	1 501	618	883	15								
25 to 34 years	1 800	539	1 251	21								
35 to 44 years	2 000	594	1 398	4								
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	1 279	1 084	1 416	...								
25 to 34 years	2 763	2 278	2 970	...								
35 to 44 years	3 519	3 549	3 526	...								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	448	183	265	-								
25 to 34 years	477	125	342	-								
35 to 44 years	620	201	419	-								
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	1 871	1 514	2 117	-								
25 to 34 years	3 943	...	4 363	-								
35 to 44 years	4 500	4 567	4 468	-								

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	12 051	5 098	6 850	81								
Armed Forces	104	45	59	7								
Civilian labor force	8 735	3 687	4 996	74								
Employed	8 057	3 422	4 590	48								
At work	7 794	3 291	4 458	40								
Full time	6 527	2 714	3 768	35								
With a job but not at work	263	131	132	8								
Unemployed	678	265	406	26								
Percent unemployed	7.8	7.2	8.1	...								
Not in labor force	3 212	1 366	1 795	-								
Enrolled in school	823	232	568	-								
Other	2 389	1 134	1 227	-								
65 years old and over	975	603	352	-								
16 to 24 years old	2 862	1 100	1 737	30								
Employed	1 629	713	909	8								
Unemployed	220	68	152	15								
Not in labor force	963	287	658	-								
25 to 64 years old	7 745	3 124	4 575	44								
Employed	6 039	2 465	3 543	33								
Unemployed	413	182	224	11								
Not in labor force	1 239	464	767	-								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	4 646	1 697	2 938	36								
Employed	3 847	1 340	2 496	25								
Unemployed	201	90	111	11								
Not in labor force	551	261	290	-								
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	14 656	6 156	8 463	82								
Civilian labor force	7 414	2 652	4 744	43								
Employed	7 005	2 572	4 415	43								
At work	6 698	2 483	4 197	35								
Full time	5 144	1 862	3 274	35								
With a job but not at work	307	89	218	8								
Unemployed	409	80	329	-								
Percent unemployed	5.5	3.0	6.9	...								
Not in civilian labor force	7 242	3 504	3 719	39								
Enrolled in school	838	266	572	22								
Other	6 397	3 238	3 140	17								
65 years old and over	1 905	1 254	642	7								
With own children under 6 years old	2 645	724	1 911	11								
Percent in civilian labor force	47.7	25.8	56.2	...								
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 255	803	2 452	16								
Percent in civilian labor force	52.7	27.9	60.8	...								
16 to 24 years old	3 768	1 465	2 303	37								
Employed	1 896	784	1 112	15								
Unemployed	198	19	179	-								
Not in civilian labor force	1 674	662	1 012	22								
25 to 64 years old	8 627	3 206	5 393	38								
Employed	4 770	1 574	3 178	28								
Unemployed	204	54	150	-								
Not in civilian labor force	3 653	1 578	2 065	10								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 792	383	1 409	-								
Employed	947	136	811	-								
Unemployed	61	7	54	-								
Not in civilian labor force	784	240	544	-								
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	4 068	1 537	2 521	30								
Employed	1 933	560	1 373	20								
Unemployed	74	34	40	-								
Not in civilian labor force	2 061	943	1 108	10								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 585	1 152	1 425	-								
Armed Forces	17	17	-	-								
Civilian labor force	1 199	573	626	-								
Employed	1 079	524	555	-								
At work	1 011	506	505	-								
Full time	688	360	328	-								
Unemployed	120	49	71	-								
Percent unemployed	10.0	8.6	11.3	-								
Not in labor force	1 369	562	799	-								
Enrolled in school	264	82	174	-								
Other	1 105	480	625	-								
65 years old and over	389	223	166	-								

Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>												
Employed	757	315	434	—								
Unemployed	357	189	168	—								
Not in labor force	26	—	26	—								
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>												
Employed	1 354	550	804	—								
Unemployed	637	271	366	—								
Not in labor force	94	49	45	—								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	617	224	393	—								
Employed	706	286	420	—								
Unemployed	384	120	264	—								
Not in labor force	44	16	28	—								
Female	272	144	128	—								
Total, 16 years old and over	4 691	2 091	2 580	6								
Civilian labor force	1 428	456	962	—								
Employed	1 241	425	806	—								
At work	1 206	418	778	—								
Full time	704	224	480	—								
With a job but not at work	35	7	28	—								
Unemployed	187	31	156	—								
Percent unemployed	13.1	6.8	16.2	—								
Not in civilian labor force	3 263	1 635	1 618	6								
Enrolled in school	375	200	175	6								
Other	2 888	1 435	1 443	6								
65 years old and over	938	632	306	—								
With own children under 6 years old	990	258	722	—								
Percent in civilian labor force	34.9	18.6	41.3	—								
With own children 6 to 17 years old	1 123	290	833	—								
Percent in civilian labor force	34.4	11.4	42.4	—								
16 to 24 years old	1 334	649	685	6								
Employed	465	255	210	—								
Unemployed	88	19	69	—								
Not in civilian labor force	781	375	406	6								
25 to 64 years old	2 363	786	1 557	—								
Employed	733	159	564	—								
Unemployed	92	5	87	—								
Not in civilian labor force	1 538	622	906	—								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	837	180	657	—								
Employed	228	10	218	—								
Unemployed	37	—	37	—								
Not in civilian labor force	572	170	402	—								
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	635	255	370	—								
Employed	124	30	94	—								
Unemployed	24	5	19	—								
Not in civilian labor force	487	220	257	—								
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers <sup>2</sup>	14 766	5 881	8 822	82								
Inside SMSA of residence	12 038	4 822	7 178	77								
In county of residence	12 008	4 818	7 152	77								
In central city	10 081	4 132	5 918	48								
Outside county of residence	30	4	26	—								
In central city	—	—	—	—								
Outside SMSA of residence	167	46	113	—								
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	2 283	951	1 322	—								
Inside SMSA of residence	1 522	684	838	—								
In county of residence	1 522	684	838	—								
In central city	1 290	596	694	—								
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—								
In central city	—	—	—	—								
Outside SMSA of residence	46	12	34	—								
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers	14 766	5 881	8 822	82								
Private automobile, driver	7 220	2 751	4 445	42								
Private automobile, passenger	2 107	656	1 451	—								
Bus, streetcar, or subway	3 444	1 040	2 397	25								
Walked only	1 406	1 014	360	8								
Worked at home	256	196	60	7								
Other means	333	224	109	—								
Workers below poverty level	2 283	951	1 322	—								
Private automobile, driver	760	346	414	—								
Private automobile, passenger	268	35	233	—								
Bus, streetcar, or subway	787	254	533	—								
Walked only	341	219	112	—								
Worked at home	31	19	12	—								
Other means	96	78	18	—								

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	15 062	5 994	9 005	91								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 412	783	624	19								
Health workers, except practitioners	191	83	108	12								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	216	103	113	-								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	644	376	261	-								
Self-employed	67	34	33	-								
Sales workers	485	343	142	7								
Retail trade	324	203	121	-								
Clerical and kindred workers	3 003	1 168	1 817	20								
Postal clerks and mail carriers	147	9	138	-								
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	249	58	191	-								
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	304	167	137	-								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 495	695	800	5								
Construction craftsmen	499	199	300	-								
Mechanics and repairmen	280	141	139	-								
Operatives, except transport	2 474	1 034	1 440	36								
Assemblers	124	40	84	8								
Checkers, exom., & inspectors, mfg.	172	80	92	-								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	136	82	54	-								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	67	17	50	-								
Transport equipment operatives	641	253	388	-								
Truck drivers	220	92	128	-								
Laborers, except farm	993	342	651	-								
Construction	201	34	167	-								
Freight, material, and stock handlers	247	88	159	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	3 224	923	2 268	4								
Cleaning service workers	1 070	210	853	4								
Food service workers	844	300	518	-								
Health service workers	585	174	411	-								
Personal service workers	215	78	137	-								
Protective service workers	112	61	51	-								
Private household workers	654	53	601	-								
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	7 005	2 572	4 415	43								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	702	382	320	4								
Health workers, except practitioners	146	77	69	4								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	166	73	93	-								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	181	118	63	-								
Self-employed	12	12	-	-								
Sales workers	225	167	58	-								
Retail trade	186	131	55	-								
Clerical and kindred workers	2 284	875	1 391	20								
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	257	127	130	-								
Secretaries, sten., & typists	629	271	348	5								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	150	58	92	-								
Operatives, except transport	846	387	459	15								
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	76	25	51	-								
Assemblers	66	19	47	-								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	85	69	16	-								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	54	12	42	-								
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-								
Laborers, except farm	40	13	27	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	1 932	509	1 423	4								
Cleaning service workers	325	24	301	4								
Food service workers	622	216	406	-								
Health service workers	541	149	392	-								
Personal service workers	159	62	97	-								
Private household workers	622	53	569	-								
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	2 320	949	1 361	-								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	91	46	45	-								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	39	34	5	-								
Sales workers	62	39	23	-								
Clerical and kindred workers	320	149	161	-								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	201	108	93	-								
Operatives, except transport	295	129	166	-								
Transport equipment operatives	119	76	43	-								
Laborers, except farm	218	92	126	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	627	245	382	-								
Private household workers	331	14	317	-								
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	1 241	425	806	-								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	48	31	17	-								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	5	5	-	-								
Sales workers	49	32	17	-								
Clerical and kindred workers	255	109	136	-								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	25	12	13	-								
Operatives, except transport	102	46	56	-								
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-								
Laborers, except farm	5	-	5	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	427	166	261	-								
Private household workers	315	14	301	-								

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. <sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." <sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample. See text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Columbus, Ohio

	Neighborhood 04											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	8 392	2 981	5 382	58								
Less than \$2,000	1 066	300	766	—								
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 370	561	803	—								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 339	472	867	—								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 206	460	728	34								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 006	338	668	7								
\$10,000 to \$11,999	771	245	526	—								
\$12,000 to \$14,999	852	326	521	—								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	545	194	351	12								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	141	37	104	—								
\$25,000 or more	96	48	48	—								
Median family income	\$6 498	\$6 685	\$6 701	...								
Mean family income	\$7 667	\$7 863	\$7 561	...								
Families with female head	2 399	596	1 803	—								
Less than \$1,000	330	82	248	—								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	307	61	246	—								
\$2,000 to \$2,999	454	141	313	—								
\$3,000 to \$3,999	249	37	212	—								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	388	66	322	—								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	242	75	167	—								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	181	50	131	—								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	141	39	102	—								
\$15,000 and over	107	45	62	—								
Median family income	\$3 436	\$3 378	\$3 446	...								
Mean family income	\$4 724	\$5 407	\$4 499	...								
All unrelated individuals	7 473	4 542	2 856	24								
Less than \$1,000	1 901	1 085	806	6								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 454	996	450	—								
\$2,000 to \$2,999	827	555	265	—								
\$3,000 to \$3,999	598	298	293	8								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 144	690	433	—								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	790	425	351	10								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	429	228	201	—								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	180	122	50	—								
\$15,000 and over	150	143	7	—								
Median income	\$2 461	\$2 342	\$2 649	...								
Mean income	\$3 553	\$3 729	\$3 245	...								
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	8 392	2 981	5 382	58								
With earnings	7 308	2 537	4 748	58								
Mean earnings	\$7 769	\$7 845	\$7 726	...								
Percent below poverty level	17.0	14.5	18.4	—								
Head 65 years and over	738	405	328	7								
Mean earnings	\$5 234	\$5 541	\$4 831	...								
With Social Security income	1 719	822	891	—								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 569	\$1 743	\$1 404	...								
Percent below poverty level	22.7	18.4	26.9	—								
Head 65 years and over	777	510	261	—								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 717	\$1 817	\$1 512	...								
With public assistance income	1 369	392	971	5								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 463	\$1 321	\$1 529	...								
Percent below poverty level	60.6	60.7	60.9	—								
Head 65 years and over	124	45	73	—								
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...								
With other income	1 688	919	758	19								
Mean other income	\$1 696	\$1 725	\$1 682	...								
Percent below poverty level	15.7	10.1	22.7	—								
Head 65 years and over	422	318	98	7								
Mean other income	\$1 899	\$2 029	...	...								
Families with female head	2 399	596	1 803	—								
With earnings	1 799	446	1 353	—								
Mean earnings	\$4 696	\$4 893	\$4 631	...								
Percent below poverty level	32.9	26.0	35.1	—								
Head 65 years and over	188	108	80	—								
Mean earnings	\$5 111	...	...	...								
With Social Security income	595	248	347	—								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 319	\$1 424	\$1 244	...								
Percent below poverty level	34.1	26.6	39.5	—								
Head 65 years and over	194	128	66	—								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 370	...	...	...								
With public assistance income	798	166	632	—								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 651	\$1 349	\$1 730	...								
Percent below poverty level	70.1	72.3	69.5	—								
Head 65 years and over	39	9	30	—								
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...								
With other income	494	185	309	—								
Mean other income	\$1 586	\$2 505	\$1 036	...								
Percent below poverty level	28.9	27.6	29.8	—								
Head 65 years and over	87	52	35	—								
Mean other income	...	...	...	...								



Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04										Persons of Spanish language	
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White		Negro
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued</b>												
All unrelated individuals	7 473	4 542	2 856	24								
With earnings	4 956	2 894	1 987	18								
Mean earnings	\$4 428	\$4 588	\$4 200	...								
Percent below poverty level	24.3	25.1	23.1	—								
65 years and over	346	269	63	—								
Mean earnings	\$3 662	\$3 958	...	—								
Percent below poverty level	21.7	18.2	...	—								
With Social Security income	1 669	1 233	436	—								
Mean Social Security income	\$885	\$930	\$758	—								
Percent below poverty level	65.2	61.3	76.4	—								
65 years and over	1 277	1 005	272	—								
Mean Social Security income	\$912	\$945	\$790	—								
With public assistance income	602	317	285	—								
Mean public assistance income	\$825	\$827	\$822	—								
Percent below poverty level	69.9	76.0	63.2	—								
65 years old and over	192	132	60	—								
Mean public assistance income	\$637	\$627	...	—								
With other income	1 542	1 219	307	—								
Mean other income	\$1 709	\$1 848	\$1 166	—								
Percent below poverty level	27.0	24.1	37.5	—								
65 years old and over	621	545	76	—								
Mean other income	\$2 097	\$2 232	...	—								
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male family heads	5 993	2 385	3 579	58								
Worked in 1969	5 066	1 894	3 149	58								
50 to 52 weeks	3 482	1 308	2 151	37								
40 to 49 weeks	871	269	602	8								
27 to 39 weeks	290	93	197	—								
26 weeks or less	423	224	199	13								
Did not work in 1969	927	491	430	—								
Female family heads	2 399	596	1 803	—								
Worked in 1969	1 324	218	1 106	—								
50 to 52 weeks	682	117	565	—								
40 to 49 weeks	213	15	198	—								
27 to 39 weeks	157	34	123	—								
26 weeks or less	272	52	220	—								
Did not work in 1969	1 075	378	697	—								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male family heads	953	402	551	—								
Worked in 1969	546	247	299	—								
50 to 52 weeks	205	78	127	—								
Did not work in 1969	407	155	252	—								
Female family heads	1 164	245	919	—								
Worked in 1969	429	47	382	—								
50 to 52 weeks	94	8	86	—								
Did not work in 1969	735	198	537	—								
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>												
No earners	1 084	444	634	—								
Mean family income	\$2 010	\$2 747	\$1 490	—								
Percent below poverty level	80.6	62.8	93.8	—								
1 earner	3 055	1 240	1 810	18								
Mean family income	\$5 623	\$6 641	\$4 923	...								
Percent below poverty level	30.8	23.0	36.3	—								
2 earners	3 163	1 023	2 122	30								
Mean family income	\$9 404	\$9 839	\$9 198	...								
Percent below poverty level	8.1	7.6	8.4	—								
3 or more earners	1 090	274	816	10								
Mean family income	\$13 981	\$14 299	\$13 874	...								
Percent below poverty level	4.1	1.8	4.9	—								
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>												
2 persons	3 060	1 435	1 596	25								
Mean family income	\$6 687	\$7 225	\$6 194	...								
Percent below poverty level	18.4	14.4	22.2	—								
3 persons	1 566	522	1 044	8								
Mean family income	\$7 967	\$8 706	\$7 598	...								
Percent below poverty level	21.6	22.0	21.4	—								
4 persons	1 326	470	856	20								
Mean family income	\$7 926	\$9 698	\$7 283	...								
Percent below poverty level	28.1	24.7	30.0	—								
5 and 6 persons	1 499	370	1 129	—								
Mean family income	\$8 195	\$7 186	\$8 526	...								
Percent below poverty level	33.2	36.5	32.2	—								
7 persons or more	941	184	757	5								
Mean family income	\$9 147	\$8 650	\$9 268	...								
Percent below poverty level	36.8	40.2	35.9	—								

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Neighborhood 04											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>Columbus, Ohio</b>												
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total .....	39 086	14 413	24 526	242								
In families .....	31 613	9 871	21 670	218								
Head .....	8 392	2 981	5 382	58								
With related children under 18 .....	5 066	1 271	3 795	33								
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	2.63	2.53	2.67	...								
With related children under 6 .....	2 957	756	2 201	15								
14 to 24 years .....	960	306	647	15								
25 to 54 years .....	5 127	1 504	3 612	36								
55 to 64 years .....	1 311	576	735	7								
65 years and over .....	994	595	388	7								
Wife of head .....	5 480	2 240	3 221	52								
14 to 24 years .....	933	431	502	15								
25 to 54 years .....	3 404	1 188	2 206	30								
55 to 64 years .....	664	349	315	7								
65 years and over .....	479	272	198	7								
Other family members .....	17 741	4 650	13 067	108								
Under 3 years .....	2 392	694	1 698	17								
3 to 5 years .....	2 339	757	1 582	...								
6 to 13 years .....	6 103	1 335	4 761	45								
14 to 17 years .....	2 634	575	2 049	28								
18 to 21 years .....	1 566	377	1 189	10								
22 to 54 years .....	2 016	674	1 342	8								
55 to 64 years .....	216	76	140	...								
65 years and over .....	475	162	306	...								
Mean size of family .....	3.77	3.31	4.03	...								
Unrelated individuals .....	7 473	4 542	2 856	24								
14 to 24 years .....	1 473	1 062	403	16								
25 to 54 years .....	2 954	1 367	1 548	8								
55 to 64 years .....	1 289	783	492	...								
65 years and over .....	1 757	1 330	413	...								
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total .....	13 074	4 377	8 673	14								
In families .....	9 043	1 793	7 244	...								
Head .....	2 399	596	1 803	...								
With related children under 18 .....	1 766	289	1 477	...								
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	2.67	2.55	2.69	...								
With related children under 6 .....	1 042	168	874	...								
14 to 24 years .....	360	65	295	...								
25 to 54 years .....	1 434	250	1 184	...								
55 to 64 years .....	358	133	225	...								
65 years and over .....	247	148	99	...								
Other family members .....	6 644	1 197	5 441	...								
Under 3 years .....	801	81	720	...								
3 to 5 years .....	948	154	794	...								
6 to 13 years .....	2 317	336	1 981	...								
14 to 17 years .....	815	132	677	...								
18 to 21 years .....	596	140	456	...								
22 to 54 years .....	832	240	592	...								
55 to 64 years .....	114	43	71	...								
65 years and over .....	221	71	150	...								
Mean size of family .....	3.77	3.01	4.02	...								
Female unrelated individuals .....	4 031	2 584	1 429	14								
14 to 24 years .....	863	649	214	6								
25 to 54 years .....	1 286	563	705	8								
55 to 64 years .....	677	437	240	...								
65 years and over .....	1 205	935	270	...								

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04							Persons of Spanish language				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	12 432	4 597	7 807	6								
Percent below poverty level	31.8	31.9	31.8	2.5								
In families	9 240	2 642	6 588	-								
Head	2 117	647	1 470	-								
Percent below poverty level	25.2	21.7	27.3	-								
With related children under 18	1 714	437	1 277	-								
Mean number of related children under 18	3.14	2.99	3.19	-								
With related children under 6	1 102	279	823	-								
14 to 24 years	380	101	279	-								
25 to 54 years	1 261	365	896	-								
55 to 64 years	282	101	181	-								
65 years and over	194	80	114	-								
Wife of head	895	379	506	-								
14 to 24 years	182	95	87	-								
25 to 54 years	482	192	280	-								
55 to 64 years	153	63	90	-								
65 years and over	78	29	49	-								
Other family members	6 228	1 616	4 612	-								
Under 3 years	1 027	285	742	-								
3 to 5 years	1 133	334	799	-								
6 to 13 years	2 507	599	1 908	-								
14 to 17 years	818	184	634	-								
18 to 21 years	303	59	244	-								
22 to 54 years	349	110	239	-								
55 to 64 years	20	6	14	-								
65 years and over	71	39	32	-								
Mean size of family	4.36	4.08	4.48	-								
Unrelated individuals	3 192	1 955	1 219	6								
Percent below poverty level	42.7	43.0	42.7	6								
14 to 24 years	785	647	130	-								
25 to 54 years	816	318	488	-								
55 to 64 years	466	195	271	-								
65 years and over	1 125	795	330	-								
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	7 043	2 262	4 771	6								
Percent below poverty level	53.9	51.7	55.0	6								
In families	4 975	939	4 036	-								
Head	1 164	245	919	-								
Percent below poverty level	48.5	41.1	51.0	-								
With related children under 18	1 070	208	862	-								
Mean number of related children under 18	3.06	2.99	3.07	-								
With related children under 6	690	131	559	-								
14 to 24 years	258	40	218	-								
25 to 54 years	737	162	575	-								
55 to 64 years	100	18	82	-								
65 years and over	69	25	44	-								
Other family members	3 811	694	3 117	-								
Under 3 years	583	71	512	-								
3 to 5 years	699	110	589	-								
6 to 13 years	1 598	306	1 292	-								
14 to 17 years	499	103	396	-								
18 to 21 years	184	35	149	-								
22 to 54 years	190	43	147	-								
55 to 64 years	-	-	-	-								
65 years and over	58	26	32	-								
Mean size of family	4.27	3.83	4.39	-								
Female unrelated individuals	2 068	1 323	735	6								
Percent below poverty level	51.3	51.2	51.4	6								
14 to 24 years	537	469	68	-								
25 to 54 years	475	159	306	-								
55 to 64 years	267	126	141	-								
65 years and over	789	569	220	-								

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	10.2	8.4	11.2	-								
.50 to .74 .....	8.3	7.7	8.7	-								
.75 to .99 .....	6.7	5.6	7.4	-								
1.00 to 1.24 .....	6.4	6.1	6.5	-								
1.25 to 1.49 .....	5.4	5.8	5.3	-								
1.50 to 1.99 .....	13.1	11.4	14.1	...								
2.00 to 2.99 .....	22.7	22.7	22.5	...								
3.00 or more .....	27.1	32.2	24.2	...								
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	23.7	21.4	27.7	...								
.50 to .74 .....	11.7	13.4	9.3	-								
.75 to .99 .....	7.3	8.3	5.6	-								
1.00 to 1.24 .....	7.4	8.5	5.7	-								
1.25 to 1.49 .....	4.8	5.5	3.5	-								
1.50 to 1.99 .....	8.2	6.5	10.9	...								
2.00 to 2.99 .....	15.2	15.1	15.0	...								
3.00 or more .....	21.7	21.3	22.1	...								
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families below poverty level</b>												
\$1 to \$249 .....	2 117	647	1 470	-								
\$250 to \$499 .....	139	51	88	-								
\$500 to \$999 .....	114	43	71	-								
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	407	156	251	-								
\$2,000 and over .....	649	177	472	-								
Median income deficit .....	808	220	588	-								
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 614	\$1 415	\$1 689	-								
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 836	\$1 629	\$1 928	-								
<b>Families above poverty level</b>												
\$0 to \$249 .....	6 275	2 334	3 912	58								
\$250 to \$499 .....	192	62	130	-								
\$500 to \$999 .....	160	71	83	-								
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	297	114	183	-								
\$2,000 and over .....	614	235	379	-								
Median income surplus .....	5 012	1 852	3 137	58								
Mean income surplus .....	\$2000 +	\$2000 +	\$2000 +	...								
Mean income surplus .....	\$6 158	\$6 418	\$6 012	...								

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units	15 516	6 163	7 529	71								
Occupied	13 754	6 163	7 529	71								
Population in units	38 235	13 634	24 506	213								
Population per unit	2.78	2.21	3.25	...								
Owner occupied	3 562	1 405	2 152	11								
Population per unit	3.47	2.57	4.06	...								
1-person households	676	423	253	...								
65 years and over	379	279	100	...								
Renter occupied	10 192	4 758	5 377	60								
Population per unit	2.54	2.11	2.93	...								
1-person households	4 002	2 356	1 617	16								
65 years and over	945	750	195	...								
Available vacant year-round	1 492	-	-	-								
For rent	1 417	-	-	-								
For sale only	75	-	-	-								
Other vacant	270	-	-	-								
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied	3 562	1 405	2 152	...								
1960 to March 1970	77	37	40	...								
1950 to 1959	112	35	77	...								
1940 to 1949	279	33	246	...								
1939 or earlier	3 094	1 300	1 789	...								
Renter occupied	10 192	4 758	5 377	60								
1960 to March 1970	977	437	540	7								
1950 to 1959	547	211	336	-								
1940 to 1949	1 309	618	691	-								
1939 or earlier	7 359	3 492	3 810	53								
Owner occ. below poverty level	717	324	393	...								
1960 to March 1970	17	4	13	...								
1950 to 1959	27	11	16	...								
1940 to 1949	62	6	56	...								
1939 or earlier	611	303	308	...								
Renter occ. below poverty level	3 445	1 520	1 920	-								
1960 to March 1970	286	134	152	-								
1950 to 1959	149	51	98	-								
1940 to 1949	386	152	234	-								
1939 or earlier	2 624	1 183	1 436	-								
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units	13 754	6 163	7 529	71								
1	5 416	1 996	3 410	24								
2 to 4	4 315	1 734	2 581	24								
5 to 9	1 417	650	722	-								
10 to 49	1 720	983	737	16								
50 or more	879	800	72	7								
Mobile home or trailer	7	-	7	-								
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units	13 754	6 163	7 529	71								
1968 to March 1970	5 894	2 726	3 134	65								
1965 to 1967	2 766	923	1 824	-								
1960 to 1964	2 431	909	1 513	6								
1959 or earlier	2 663	1 605	1 058	-								
Occ. units below poverty level	4 162	1 844	2 313	-								
1968 to March 1970	2 011	861	1 145	-								
1965 to 1967	771	273	498	-								
1960 to 1964	693	297	396	-								
1959 or earlier	687	413	274	-								
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units	13 754	6 163	7 529	71								
Percent with air conditioning	19.6	25.2	15.0	...								
Percent with automobile	57.6	55.4	59.2	...								
Percent with telephone	77.5	77.5	77.6	...								
Percent with all plumbing facilities	95.0	92.0	97.6	...								
Occ. units below poverty level	4 162	1 844	2 313	-								
Percent with air conditioning	11.1	12.6	9.9	-								
Percent with automobile	33.7	33.1	34.3	-								
Percent with telephone	66.7	65.5	67.7	-								
Percent with all plumbing facilities	91.4	86.1	95.6	-								
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied	3 562	1 405	2 152	...								
1.00 or fewer persons per room	3 267	1 334	1 928	...								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	264	64	200	...								
1.51 or more persons per room	31	7	24	...								
Owner occ. below poverty level	717	324	393	...								
1.00 or fewer persons per room	650	324	326	...								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	55	-	55	...								
1.51 or more persons per room	12	-	12	...								

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Columbus, Ohio	Neighborhood 04				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>													
Renter occupied.....	10 192	4 758	5 377	60									
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	9 256	4 382	4 817	54									
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	685	232	453	6									
1.51 or more persons per room.....	251	144	107	—									
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	3 445	1 520	1 920	—									
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	2 959	1 301	1 653	—									
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	315	107	208	—									
1.51 or more persons per room.....	171	112	59	—									
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>													
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	2 984	1 143	1 836	—									
Less than \$5,000.....	70	70	—	—									
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	802	424	378	—									
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	740	335	405	—									
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	606	138	468	—									
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	350	46	304	—									
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	161	15	146	—									
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	151	48	98	—									
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	31	11	20	—									
\$35,000 or more.....	73	56	17	—									
Median value of property.....	\$12 100	\$10 600	\$13 200	—									
Mean value of property.....	\$13 300	\$12 800	\$13 700	—									
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	588	280	308	—									
Less than \$5,000.....	26	26	—	—									
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	205	133	72	—									
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	136	64	72	—									
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	119	26	93	—									
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	64	20	44	—									
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	14	7	14	—									
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	20	7	13	—									
\$25,000 or more.....	4	4	—	—									
Median value of property.....	\$11 200	\$9 300	\$12 800	—									
Mean value of property.....	\$11 700	\$10 400	\$12 800	—									
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....	10 123	4 758	5 308	60									
Less than \$40.....	106	106	—	—									
\$40 to \$59.....	885	567	309	—									
\$60 to \$79.....	1 948	1 100	826	9									
\$80 to \$99.....	3 192	1 380	1 798	35									
\$100 to \$119.....	2 195	809	1 374	10									
\$120 to \$149.....	1 350	520	830	—									
\$150 to \$199.....	274	168	106	6									
\$200 to \$249.....	44	30	14	—									
\$250 or more.....	23	6	17	—									
No cash rent.....	106	72	34	—									
Median gross rent.....	\$93	\$88	\$97	—									
Mean gross rent.....	\$94	\$90	\$98	—									
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	3 416	1 520	1 891	—									
Less than \$40.....	56	56	—	—									
\$40 to \$59.....	440	264	176	—									
\$60 to \$79.....	742	398	344	—									
\$80 to \$99.....	942	415	527	—									
\$100 to \$119.....	740	246	489	—									
\$120 to \$149.....	386	107	279	—									
\$150 to \$199.....	51	14	37	—									
\$200 to \$249.....	12	6	6	—									
\$250 or more.....	17	—	17	—									
Median gross rent.....	\$90	\$82	\$96	—									
Mean gross rent.....	\$90	\$82	\$96	—									
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>													
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup> .....	9 593	4 516	5 020	60									
Less than 20 percent.....	3 844	1 850	1 964	43									
20 to 24 percent.....	1 029	478	536	10									
25 to 34 percent.....	1 212	560	645	7									
35 to 49 percent.....	1 266	641	625	—									
50 percent or more.....	2 242	987	1 250	—									
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup> .....	2 962	1 336	1 621	—									
Less than 20 percent.....	7	—	7	—									
20 to 24 percent.....	39	21	18	—									
25 to 34 percent.....	285	133	152	—									
35 to 49 percent.....	588	308	200	—									
50 percent or more.....	2 043	874	1 164	—									

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter-occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."