



# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Issued May 1974

PC(S1)-76

## SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

### Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Detroit, Mich.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.<sup>1</sup> Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

<sup>1</sup> Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

This report was prepared by Donald G. Fowles, Poverty Statistics Program, Population Division.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices. Price \$1.25

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION LIBRARY

## PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

Report number	Cities	Report number	Cities
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 430,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Detroit, Mich., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 29 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Detroit, only 2 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Detroit was subdivided into 13 neighborhoods which varied in size and racial composition. The population of the neighborhoods ranged from 19,000 to 60,000, and the proportion of the population which was Negro ranged from 42 percent to 97 percent. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 74 percent of the population, as compared with 32 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 223,000 persons in Detroit who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 57 percent lived in the low-income area. About 29 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 9 percent of

those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low income area, this proportion ranged from 23 percent in neighborhood 6 to 44 percent in neighborhood 9.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 69 percent of the city's poor blacks and 43 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, contrasted with 34 percent of the city's poor white population and 11 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

**Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Detroit, Mich. SMSA: 1970**

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	4,159,074	747,630	18.0	353,649	161,664	8.5	21.6
In low-income area.....	473,508	350,714	74.1	136,299	106,843	28.8	30.5
Percent in low-income area.....	11.4	46.9	(X)	38.5	66.1	(X)	(X)
Detroit.....	1,493,564	654,776	43.8	222,656	143,842	14.9	22.0
In low-income area.....	429,708	317,781	74.0	125,889	98,900	29.3	31.1
Percent in low-income area.....	28.8	48.5	(X)	56.5	68.8	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	35,253	14,649	41.6	10,700	4,983	30.4	34.0
Neighborhood 2.....	33,135	29,173	88.0	8,340	7,476	25.2	25.6
Neighborhood 3.....	22,279	20,408	91.6	5,746	5,363	25.8	26.3
Neighborhood 4.....	22,483	20,909	93.0	6,667	6,333	29.7	30.3
Neighborhood 5.....	29,458	12,493	42.4	11,015	3,796	37.4	46.4
Neighborhood 6.....	18,826	18,243	96.9	4,282	4,101	22.7	22.5
Neighborhood 7.....	24,696	21,349	86.4	7,638	6,637	30.9	31.1
Neighborhood 8.....	25,713	24,158	94.0	7,265	7,034	28.3	29.1
Neighborhood 9.....	21,029	18,184	86.5	9,265	8,215	44.1	45.2
Neighborhood 10.....	30,619	18,619	60.8	9,266	7,162	30.3	38.5
Neighborhood 11.....	32,391	24,747	76.4	8,338	6,914	25.7	27.9
Neighborhood 12.....	31,040	28,963	93.3	7,884	7,308	25.4	25.2
Neighborhood 13.....	60,460	44,869	74.2	17,163	14,230	28.4	31.7
Remainder of low-income area.....	42,326	21,017	49.7	12,320	7,348	29.1	35.0
Not in low-income area.....	1,063,856	338,995	31.7	96,767	44,942	9.1	13.3
Balance of SMSA.....	2,665,510	92,854	3.5	130,993	17,822	4.9	19.2
In low-income area.....	43,800	32,933	75.2	10,410	7,943	23.8	24.1
Percent in low-income area.....	1.6	35.5	(X)	7.9	44.6	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 29 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 14 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (46 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (21 percent). This proportion was as high as 60 percent in neighborhood 9.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 71 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 53 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they

lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 16 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 33 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 13 percent in neighborhoods 2 and 12. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Detroit were clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 46 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 36 percent for households outside this area.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Detroit, Mich.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families					Persons					Housing units					
	Percent of all families	With female head		Percent with no earners <sup>1</sup>	Head worked in 1969-70 percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Employed, 16 years old and over - percent in white collar occupations	Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old - percent unemployed	25 years old and over - percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old - percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Renter-occupied	Structure built 1939 or earlier	Occupied - percent		Gross rent one-fourth or more of income <sup>2</sup>	
		With related children under 18 years old	Mean number of children										Male			With 1.01 or more persons per room
													Female	Female		
Detroit, total.....	18.0	65.8	2.58	67.2	7.0	28.9	60.1	7.0	57.9	29.1	40.0	61.0	7.4	40.6		
In low-income area.....	28.7	77.2	2.84	56.5	15.1	15.9	45.4	11.2	71.2	45.8	65.4	82.0	10.2	46.1		
Neighborhood 1.....	24.0	82.2	2.94	58.7	15.5	15.8	49.0	9.2	74.3	39.8	74.0	92.1	8.4	46.2		
Neighborhood 2.....	28.5	71.3	2.73	54.6	12.6	13.1	42.8	11.1	70.7	44.7	51.5	88.4	10.8	41.5		
Neighborhood 3.....	29.3	75.6	2.95	54.6	13.4	14.4	45.3	11.6	65.9	48.0	68.2	82.3	11.4	47.3		
Neighborhood 4.....	31.3	80.0	2.47	54.2	15.0	17.2	49.0	9.5	64.5	51.1	73.8	82.5	10.4	43.8		
Neighborhood 5.....	28.6	78.9	2.54	51.1	19.9	24.7	55.2	11.8	69.2	51.8	94.9	77.9	8.2	51.1		
Neighborhood 6.....	26.9	81.8	2.39	60.7	12.1	15.0	45.4	8.1	63.5	42.7	59.1	74.6	11.2	37.7		
Neighborhood 7.....	30.2	72.0	3.07	56.9	13.8	19.9	48.0	13.2	72.0	46.5	65.8	86.8	10.9	48.0		
Neighborhood 8.....	29.6	64.5	2.86	59.6	15.0	13.9	35.7	9.7	73.9	52.0	64.4	86.2	7.5	44.7		
Neighborhood 9.....	36.9	72.4	2.46	44.0	25.0	16.0	48.6	16.2	75.5	60.0	95.3	77.4	8.9	55.0		
Neighborhood 10.....	26.6	72.4	3.08	59.1	15.0	13.8	37.1	13.2	77.5	44.6	58.3	89.5	8.9	41.8		
Neighborhood 11.....	27.2	84.2	3.16	60.4	13.9	14.1	45.9	8.1	71.8	43.9	39.5	79.1	11.4	37.8		
Neighborhood 12.....	26.3	82.0	2.83	57.9	12.4	12.7	44.9	11.7	71.1	44.9	39.7	82.0	12.3	41.5		
Neighborhood 13.....	30.3	83.0	3.13	56.4	14.7	15.4	44.2	12.5	69.1	46.6	61.1	81.1	12.1	41.0		
Remainder of low-income area.....	29.4	75.6	2.68	56.5	16.8	16.8	48.2	10.9	72.6	41.2	57.6	70.5	10.8	50.2		
Not in low-income area.....	14.3	58.0	2.34	70.4	4.1	33.1	64.6	5.6	53.1	21.2	29.5	52.3	6.2	35.7		

<sup>1</sup>Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

## RELATED MATERIALS

### 1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."**

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**. The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)**. A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

### 1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in **1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

### Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

### Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

## DEFINITIONS

### Low-Income Areas

*1970 census definition.*—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

*Previous definitions.*—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**.

### Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

### Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

**Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head**

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

### Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

### Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

### Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.



## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts*, Series PHC(1).

## SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

## DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

### Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

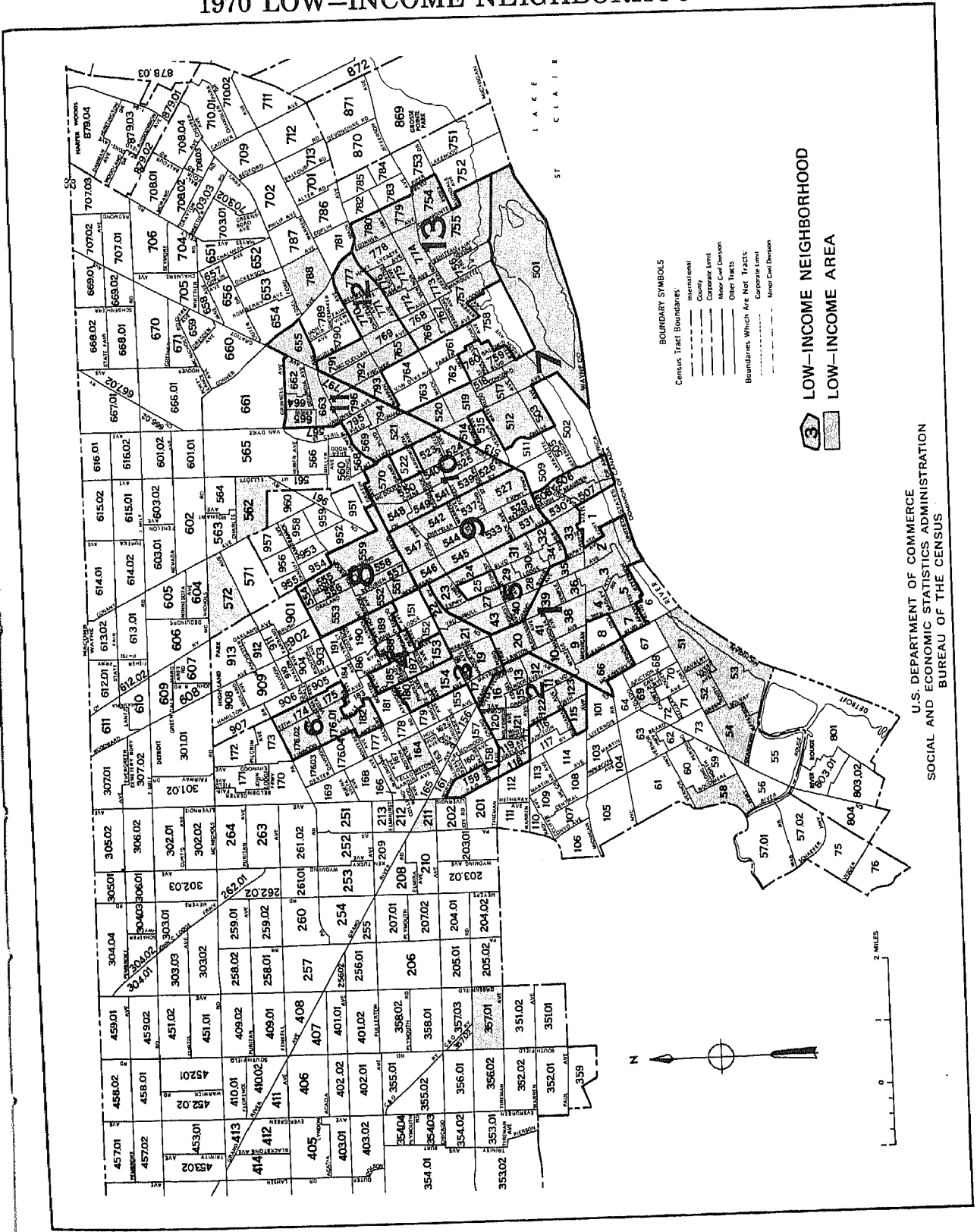
### Symbols

A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Detroit, Mich.: 1970

<u>Neighborhood 1</u>				<u>Neighborhood 6</u>			<u>Neighborhood 11</u>		
2	9	36	506	174	176.02		521	663	795
3	10	38	507	175	182		569	664	796
4	20	39	508	176.01			655	665	797
5	33	41	530				662	794	
7	35	66							
<u>Neighborhood 2</u>				<u>Neighborhood 7</u>			<u>Neighborhood 12</u>		
11	16	119	122	501	518		765	777	
12	115	120	123	503	519		769	791	
13	118	121	159	512	520		770	792	
15				514	759		771	793	
				517	760				
<u>Neighborhood 3</u>				<u>Neighborhood 8</u>			<u>Neighborhood 13</u>		
17	22			551	554	557	754	767	775
18	154			552	555	558	755	768	776
19	180			553	556	559	756	772	778
21							757	773	779
							766	774	780
<u>Neighborhood 4</u>				<u>Neighborhood 9</u>			<u>Remainder of low-income area</u>		
153	188			527	542		51	58	357.01
185	189			529	544		52	69	562
187				531	545		53	164	572
				533	546		54	211	788
				537	547				
<u>Neighborhood 5</u>				<u>Neighborhood 10</u>					
23	29	34		523	539	549			
24	30	40		524	540	550			
27	31	43		525	541	570			
28	32			526	548				

# DETROIT, MICHIGAN (PART) 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS



# DETROIT, MICHIGAN 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

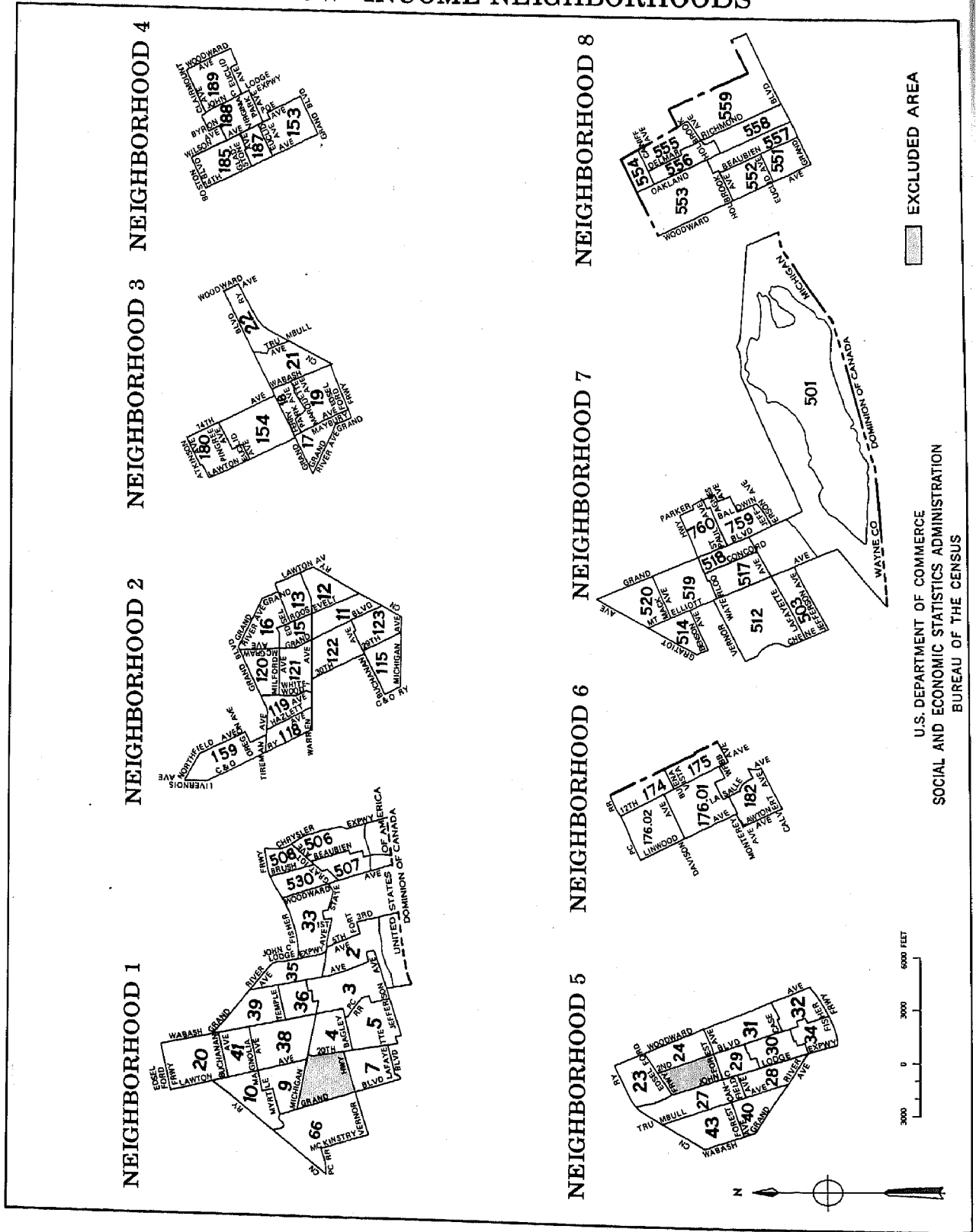




Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	35 253	20 042	14 649	4 517	33 135	3 738	29 173	726	22 279	1 761	20 408	226
Persons of Spanish language	4 517	4 257	49	4 517	726	545	137	726	226	111	115	226
White	20 042	20 042	-	4 257	3 738	3 738	-	545	1 761	1 761	-	111
Negro	14 649	-	14 649	49	29 173	-	29 173	137	20 408	-	20 408	115
Other races	562	-	-	211	224	-	-	44	110	-	-	-
American Indian	163	-	-	20	9	-	-	-	39	-	-	-
Japanese	13	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Chinese	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-
Filipino	3	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
All other	352	-	-	191	98	-	-	44	-	-	-	-
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	30.4	27.1	34.0	22.4	25.2	21.6	25.6	8.4	25.8	20.3	26.3	15.9
Persons of Spanish language	22.4	21.5	...	22.4	8.4	11.2	-	8.4	15.9	-	...	15.9
White	27.1	27.1	-	21.5	21.6	21.6	-	11.2	20.3	-	-	-
Negro	34.0	-	34.0	...	25.6	-	25.6	-	26.3	-	26.3	...
Other races	49.3	-	-	44.5	24.6	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
American Indian	79.8	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	33.2	-	-	38.7	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	10 700	5 440	4 983	1 013	8 340	809	7 476	61	5 746	357	5 363	36
65 years and over	1 643	1 138	454	73	1 059	158	901	6	641	149	492	-
In households	10 295	5 165	4 853	1 009	8 288	799	7 434	61	5 727	346	5 355	36
Head of household	4 062	2 416	1 516	289	2 818	318	2 500	16	1 998	265	1 721	13
Family head	1 721	788	869	189	1 745	202	1 543	10	1 173	26	1 140	8
65 years and over	194	112	69	19	293	47	246	-	125	9	116	-
Female	973	351	613	46	1 062	147	915	10	770	-	763	8
Primary individual	2 341	1 628	647	100	1 073	116	957	6	825	239	581	5
65 years and over	1 093	822	248	45	484	79	405	6	369	129	240	-
Female	936	527	409	15	751	77	674	6	538	137	396	5
Related child under 18 years	4 590	1 903	2 616	511	3 860	326	3 492	45	2 775	22	2 753	23
Related child under 6 years	1 638	732	866	161	1 233	80	1 111	31	1 099	22	1 077	17
Other relative of head	1 176	606	520	197	1 206	135	1 071	-	635	39	587	-
Not related to head	467	240	201	12	404	20	371	-	319	20	294	-
In group quarters	405	275	130	4	52	10	42	-	19	11	8	-
<b>AGE</b>												
All males below poverty level	5 236	2 897	2 175	493	3 271	316	2 900	36	2 334	155	2 165	23
Under 3 years	365	189	176	29	244	-	216	-	268	14	254	13
3 to 5 years	428	193	221	58	308	36	258	22	291	-	291	4
6 to 13 years	1 157	492	652	112	940	103	837	14	544	-	544	6
14 to 17 years	416	103	313	29	369	17	352	-	275	-	275	-
18 to 21 years	236	127	100	45	145	28	117	-	122	12	110	-
22 to 24 years	149	89	49	24	73	-	73	-	104	7	97	-
25 to 34 years	186	88	75	18	147	6	141	-	121	7	109	-
35 to 44 years	406	274	123	39	188	6	182	-	135	21	105	-
45 to 54 years	391	236	126	50	207	19	188	-	100	20	80	-
55 to 64 years	496	384	102	40	250	22	215	-	120	12	108	-
65 years and over	1 006	722	238	49	400	71	329	-	254	62	192	-
Median age	21.3	40.1	13.5	18.6	14.6	17.3	14.6	...	13.9	52.3	12.9	...
All females below poverty level	5 464	2 543	2 808	520	5 069	493	4 576	25	3 412	202	3 198	13
Under 3 years	410	201	194	54	389	34	355	9	251	8	243	-
3 to 5 years	435	149	275	20	292	10	282	-	289	-	289	-
6 to 13 years	978	380	584	115	863	80	783	-	643	-	643	-
14 to 17 years	473	236	223	104	528	54	474	-	260	7	253	-
18 to 21 years	256	89	167	13	304	33	271	-	205	6	194	-
22 to 24 years	228	104	115	15	150	7	143	-	138	-	138	8
25 to 34 years	593	284	289	48	536	31	505	10	399	17	382	5
35 to 44 years	513	226	282	63	453	76	377	-	326	-	326	-
45 to 54 years	466	218	238	53	410	22	388	-	263	25	238	-
55 to 64 years	475	240	225	11	485	59	426	-	251	52	192	-
65 years and over	637	416	216	24	659	87	572	6	387	87	300	-
Median age	23.4	28.0	20.1	15.7	24.2	33.2	23.6	...	22.3	61.3	20.5	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
All Income Levels												
Males, 22 years and over	10 965	7 171	3 603	1 084	8 915	1 229	7 633	159	5 938	697	5 192	52
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 489	2 130	1 275	533	2 629	383	2 239	56	1 480	99	1 381	16
8 years	1 615	1 228	351	182	1 157	223	934	-	707	107	600	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 937	1 762	1 138	179	2 529	293	2 210	41	1 601	113	1 479	20
4 years	1 975	1 279	682	110	1 944	244	1 691	54	1 683	176	1 501	7
College: 1 to 3 years	469	354	115	35	526	44	471	8	255	80	163	-
4 years or more	480	418	42	45	130	42	88	-	212	122	68	-
Median years of school completed	9.4	9.4	9.5	8.0	9.8	9.1	9.9	10.7	10.5	12.2	10.2	...

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>												
<b>Con.</b>												
<b>All Income Levels— Con.</b>												
<b>Female, 22 years and over</b>												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	9 442	5 683	3 632	1 091	10 302	1 244	8 998	188	6 826	787	5 999	51
8 years	2 660	1 692	930	531	2 124	377	1 729	41	1 351	96	1 248	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 346	947	388	99	1 514	255	1 251	42	1 771	122	649	—
4 years	2 729	1 433	1 263	210	3 101	304	2 785	67	2 232	198	2 034	37
College: 1 to 3 years	2 022	1 047	949	173	2 775	243	2 519	31	1 896	230	1 657	—
4 years or more	430	346	84	51	499	50	440	—	372	88	275	6
Median years of school completed	255	218	18	27	289	15	274	7	204	53	136	—
	9.8	9.4	10.2	8.1	10.5	9.0	10.6	9.5	10.7	11.7	10.6	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male, 22 years and over</b>												
Less than 8 years	2 634	1 793	713	220	1 265	132	1 120	—	834	129	691	—
8 to 11 years	1 081	679	328	171	475	48	427	—	307	53	254	—
12 years or more	1 169	816	310	31	605	76	516	—	308	39	260	—
	384	298	75	18	185	8	177	—	219	37	177	—
<b>Female, 22 years and over</b>												
Less than 8 years	2 912	1 488	1 365	214	2 693	282	2 411	16	1 764	181	1 576	13
8 to 11 years	983	507	461	130	730	133	597	—	396	29	360	8
12 years or more	1 329	659	645	49	1 323	103	1 220	10	889	103	785	5
	600	322	259	35	640	46	594	6	479	49	430	—
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	1 814	903	880	314	1 650	135	1 475	26	1 211	53	1 158	—
Unemployed	834	454	358	151	538	44	467	5	402	20	382	—
Not in labor force	229	81	148	26	264	26	238	9	216	15	201	—
<b>22 to 64 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	8 686	5 457	3 095	936	830	65	752	12	593	18	575	—
Unemployed	6 526	4 073	2 378	759	7 144	946	6 152	134	5 093	495	4 549	48
Not in labor force	517	293	224	54	5 553	760	4 769	120	3 959	415	3 495	41
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 621	1 069	493	123	4 993	30	463	—	357	7	350	—
Employed	4 443	2 694	1 686	660	1 092	156	914	14	763	73	690	—
Unemployed	3 648	2 174	1 421	584	4 349	540	3 796	99	3 167	202	2 957	48
Not in labor force	265	171	94	28	3 561	443	3 105	99	2 596	190	2 398	41
	520	339	171	48	483	84	399	—	190	12	190	—
<b>Female</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years</b>												
Employed	1 843	911	915	245	1 771	180	1 584	23	1 212	48	1 159	13
Unemployed	599	320	279	133	571	111	460	—	320	36	279	—
Not in civilian labor force	118	68	43	18	128	8	120	—	110	—	110	—
<b>22 to 64 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	1 126	58	43	18	1 072	61	1 004	23	782	12	770	13
Unemployed	7 840	4 487	593	94	8 334	945	7 329	169	5 695	483	5 172	44
Not in civilian labor force	2 880	1 889	934	331	3 310	347	2 915	47	2 535	286	2 234	11
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	230	64	160	34	354	19	329	11	378	17	355	13
Employed	4 730	2 534	2 137	624	4 670	579	4 085	111	2 782	180	2 583	20
Unemployed	1 482	554	408	105	1 754	163	1 591	18	1 258	31	1 220	8
Not in civilian labor force	407	154	242	46	731	61	670	—	480	6	474	—
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	53	7	46	—	73	—	73	—	142	17	125	—
Employed	1 022	393	620	59	950	102	848	18	636	8	621	8
Unemployed	3 981	2 379	1 537	640	4 249	480	3 736	105	2 923	192	2 706	25
Not in civilian labor force	1 166	727	415	118	1 344	117	1 206	12	1 296	106	1 183	—
	135	42	87	24	170	19	145	11	161	—	155	13
	2 680	1 610	1 035	498	2 735	344	2 385	82	1 466	86	1 368	12
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	403	152	242	61	341	37	304	—	265	12	253	—
Unemployed	155	66	89	30	51	—	51	—	24	4	20	—
Not in labor force	44	17	27	—	34	19	15	—	115	8	107	—
<b>22 to 64 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	204	69	126	31	256	18	238	—	126	—	126	—
Unemployed	1 628	1 071	475	171	865	61	791	—	580	67	499	—
Not in labor force	111	77	187	83	314	20	294	—	253	27	212	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	851	538	254	83	124	8	116	—	92	—	92	—
Employed	533	303	254	83	427	33	381	—	235	40	195	—
Unemployed	295	160	197	110	445	19	426	—	292	13	279	—
Not in labor force	58	58	—	57	211	5	206	—	142	7	135	—
	180	85	85	48	81	—	81	—	59	—	59	—
					153	14	139	—	91	6	85	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	473	212	251	75	564	65	499	—	306	13	288	—
Employed	79	20	59	15	119	32	87	—	35	7	23	—
Unemployed	49	49	—	9	45	8	37	—	23	—	23	—
Not in civilian labor force	345	143	192	51	400	25	375	—	248	6	242	—
22 to 64 years	2 275	1 072	1 149	190	2 034	195	1 839	10	1 377	94	1 276	13
Employed	396	230	142	17	367	51	316	—	219	8	211	5
Unemployed	30	17	13	7	111	—	—	—	76	—	76	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 849	825	994	156	1 556	144	1 412	10	1 082	86	989	8
Family head, 22 to 64 years	858	299	550	46	914	119	795	10	653	—	646	8
Employed	71	13	58	4	149	24	125	—	104	—	104	—
Unemployed	4	—	4	—	28	—	28	—	44	—	44	—
Not in civilian labor force	783	286	488	42	737	95	642	10	505	—	498	8
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	565	327	213	116	443	16	427	—	265	18	247	—
Employed	63	20	24	13	47	—	47	—	47	8	39	—
Unemployed	20	11	9	11	23	—	23	—	13	—	13	—
Not in civilian labor force	482	296	180	92	373	16	357	—	205	10	195	—
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup>	6 526	4 073	2 378	759	5 553	760	4 769	120	3 959	415	3 495	41
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	320	203	93	48	181	28	153	8	203	87	94	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	22	5	17	—	16	—	16	—	9	9	—	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	5	—	5	5	31	8	23	8	34	14	20	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	307	235	65	29	97	33	64	—	88	35	53	—
Self-employed	79	72	7	29	11	—	11	—	17	6	11	—
Sales workers	115	44	66	7	93	18	75	—	77	—	77	—
Retail trade	86	29	57	7	42	—	42	—	50	—	50	—
Clerical and kindred workers	300	232	68	56	302	111	178	14	168	21	147	—
Postal clerks and mail carriers	23	14	9	—	60	—	47	9	48	—	48	—
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	103	53	50	19	113	69	44	5	66	15	51	—
Bkksps., cashiers, & bank tellers	44	44	—	11	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 140	828	307	149	757	169	588	32	546	71	468	12
Construction craftsmen	294	192	102	26	126	12	114	—	150	31	119	—
Mechanics and repairmen	272	205	62	53	215	39	176	8	137	13	124	—
Operatives, except transport	2 239	1 144	1 071	255	2 469	233	2 225	55	1 549	76	1 473	17
Assemblers	491	239	248	66	528	17	511	—	366	8	358	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	135	47	88	—	213	21	192	—	59	5	54	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	94	85	9	7	24	6	18	—	21	—	21	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	18	14	—	9	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	511	401	105	63	455	62	393	—	344	53	291	6
Truck drivers	169	111	58	18	155	23	132	—	113	—	113	—
Laborers, except farm	606	272	329	72	520	41	479	5	422	7	410	—
Construction	73	35	38	21	100	6	94	5	45	—	45	—
Freight, material, & stock handlers	254	118	136	25	241	19	222	—	167	7	155	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	988	714	274	80	634	65	569	6	547	65	467	6
Cleaning service workers	402	240	162	56	367	23	344	—	354	21	333	6
Food service workers	146	139	7	13	78	21	57	6	45	19	17	—
Health service workers	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	38	4	34	—
Personal service workers	71	37	34	4	56	16	40	—	14	—	14	—
Protective service workers	97	73	24	4	91	5	86	—	13	—	13	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	2 880	1 889	934	331	3 310	347	2 915	47	2 535	286	2 234	11
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	299	209	79	44	296	40	256	7	265	70	188	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	36	24	12	—	74	11	63	—	98	21	77	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	118	92	26	5	106	29	77	7	66	14	52	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	82	75	7	—	34	3	31	—	53	—	53	—
Self-employed	22	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	185	159	26	9	135	19	116	—	113	—	113	—
Retail trade	164	138	26	9	120	14	106	—	87	—	87	—
Clerical and kindred workers	746	529	204	89	880	75	796	5	670	147	523	6
Bkksps., cashiers, & bank tellers	111	66	40	—	115	11	104	—	123	31	92	6
Secretaries, steno., & typists	198	175	23	36	258	33	225	—	126	30	96	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	47	47	—	16	42	—	42	—	84	—	84	—
Operatives, except transport	589	333	256	110	617	87	503	23	353	39	314	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	112	—	112	—	127	19	108	—	72	—	72	—
Assemblers	72	58	14	—	73	—	73	—	11	—	11	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	48	45	3	6	53	23	30	—	44	—	44	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	84	70	14	50	89	6	83	—	26	—	26	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	18	6	12	—	6	—	6	—
Laborers, except farm	74	49	25	—	66	6	60	—	68	—	68	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	740	459	259	55	863	111	740	12	694	30	656	—
Cleaning service workers	133	70	63	15	152	15	137	—	121	—	121	—
Food service workers	209	120	72	27	242	77	159	4	198	15	183	—
Health service workers	119	58	61	5	266	14	246	8	218	7	203	—
Personal service workers	88	72	16	8	101	5	96	—	50	8	42	—
Private household workers	110	21	78	8	346	—	346	—	224	—	224	5

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>4</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>3</sup>Protective service workers and allocated



Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup></b>												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	666	456	187	83	314	20	294	—	253	27	212	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	25	16	—	9	—	—	—	—	14	7	7	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	—	9	—	14	5	9	—	5	—	5	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	30	21	9	5	6	—	6	—	5	—	5	—
Operatives, except transport	104	75	29	19	32	3	29	—	44	13	31	—
Transport equipment operatives	140	93	43	31	98	6	92	—	104	—	104	—
Laborers, except farm	60	55	—	—	30	—	30	—	24	7	17	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	89	46	43	19	73	6	67	—	29	—	24	—
Private household workers	204	150	54	—	56	—	56	—	21	—	12	—
<b>Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup></b>												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	396	230	142	17	367	51	316	—	219	8	211	5
Managers and admin., exc. farm	23	23	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7	7	—	—	24	14	10	—	24	—	24	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	51	20	23	—	54	10	44	—	48	—	48	—
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	9	—	9	—
Transport equipment operatives	46	17	29	17	38	6	32	—	16	—	16	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	189	107	71	—	155	21	134	—	61	8	53	5
	41	17	19	—	70	—	70	—	53	—	53	—
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	337	156	166	35	254	29	225	—	203	15	188	—
22 to 54 yrs.	4 775	2 512	2 185	610	4 712	514	4 198	112	3 578	154	3 416	38
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	483	277	196	33	283	29	254	8	229	35	194	13
22 to 54 yrs.	3 334	1 965	1 312	557	3 260	375	2 888	89	2 514	148	2 341	25
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	330	165	158	29	143	7	136	—	178	26	147	—
22 to 54 yrs.	3 482	2 183	1 227	160	1 811	186	1 619	10	1 709	351	1 318	11
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	104	46	58	—	105	17	88	—	97	—	97	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 289	451	818	101	1 461	134	1 327	18	1 105	15	1 090	8
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	168	71	90	22	72	7	65	—	90	18	67	—
22 to 54 yrs.	976	647	318	24	753	90	657	6	584	119	457	11
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	136	74	53	14	93	17	76	—	103	4	99	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 226	541	643	140	1 136	122	1 014	10	887	7	880	8
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	56	39	7	15	60	—	60	—	51	6	45	—
22 to 54 yrs.	469	277	167	109	309	—	309	—	216	18	198	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	179	74	105	10	74	—	74	—	87	15	67	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 037	628	370	33	533	30	503	—	363	63	295	5
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	84	40	44	—	54	17	37	—	79	—	79	—
22 to 54 yrs.	778	274	495	42	796	103	693	10	639	—	639	8
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	90	26	64	3	36	—	36	—	54	7	42	—
22 to 54 yrs.	414	229	185	—	328	16	312	—	206	15	191	5

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>												
All persons	35 253	20 042	14 649	4 517	33 135	3 738	29 173	726	22 279	1 761	20 408	226
In households	34 557	19 630	14 376	4 490	32 987	3 670	29 093	726	22 239	1 729	20 400	226
Head of household	12 946	8 237	4 497	1 124	10 486	1 295	9 165	163	7 616	1 057	6 510	75
Family head	7 114	4 024	2 979	904	7 851	939	6 892	142	5 184	359	4 810	56
65 years old and over	852	620	219	104	1 494	207	1 280	25	556	111	445	8
Female	1 705	677	1 008	126	2 240	251	1 989	18	1 517	63	1 447	19
Primary individual	5 832	4 213	1 518	220	2 635	356	2 273	21	2 432	698	1 700	19
Female	2 047	1 425	615	48	1 347	191	1 150	17	1 140	366	761	104
Related child under 18 years old	12 442	5 914	6 329	2 005	11 837	1 068	10 705	354	7 892	184	7 692	43
Other relative of head	8 162	4 940	3 119	1 306	9 677	1 215	8 341	201	5 956	437	5 485	4
Not related to head	1 007	539	431	55	987	92	882	8	775	51	713	8
In group quarters	696	412	273	27	148	68	80	-	40	32	8	-
<b>AGE</b>												
Male, all ages	18 358	10 789	7 257	2 299	15 720	1 822	13 763	346	10 634	848	9 729	109
Under 3 years	1 148	638	494	196	891	66	797	41	629	22	607	21
3 to 5 years	1 050	488	532	195	935	89	832	35	701	20	681	4
6 to 13 years	2 836	1 367	1 431	442	2 644	238	2 406	85	1 730	41	1 681	27
14 to 17 years	1 256	514	733	186	1 432	135	1 297	16	941	28	913	5
18 to 21 years	1 103	611	464	196	903	65	798	10	695	40	655	-
22 to 24 years	836	592	233	76	668	62	606	26	562	58	504	16
25 to 34 years	1 807	1 115	650	301	1 692	186	1 497	62	1 175	106	1 036	14
35 to 44 years	1 930	1 105	788	178	1 480	217	1 263	24	1 160	116	1 028	-
45 to 54 years	2 216	1 266	921	178	1 709	225	1 473	9	1 185	91	1 094	-
55 to 64 years	1 897	1 379	503	202	1 595	256	1 313	13	1 011	124	887	18
65 years and over	2 279	1 714	508	148	1 771	283	1 481	25	845	202	643	4
Median age	29.3	34.6	20.8	19.7	26.3	37.2	25.0	16.0	24.5	43.4	22.9	...
Female, all ages	16 895	9 253	7 392	2 218	17 415	1 916	15 410	380	11 645	913	10 679	117
Under 3 years	1 026	580	423	156	1 025	107	918	22	670	37	625	29
3 to 5 years	1 126	435	665	103	931	50	881	22	704	19	685	-
6 to 13 years	2 746	1 328	1 367	442	2 714	277	2 415	109	1 753	17	1 736	18
14 to 17 years	1 355	633	704	236	1 348	114	1 234	24	839	12	827	13
18 to 21 years	1 200	594	599	123	1 095	124	964	15	853	41	807	8
22 to 24 years	873	506	358	164	892	103	789	28	632	33	597	17
25 to 34 years	1 938	1 056	830	253	1 884	124	1 739	78	1 354	92	1 247	6
35 to 44 years	1 765	938	805	274	1 677	241	1 430	20	1 210	72	1 138	13
45 to 54 years	1 766	1 025	726	207	2 024	216	1 781	22	1 477	122	1 337	-
55 to 64 years	1 498	962	512	91	1 857	261	1 590	21	1 022	164	851	13
65 years and over	1 602	1 196	401	102	1 968	299	1 669	19	1 131	304	827	13
Median age	24.6	29.2	20.6	20.4	27.7	36.4	26.9	20.5	26.7	54.7	24.5	...
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	35 253	20 042	14 649	4 517	33 135	3 738	29 173	726	22 279	1 761	20 408	226
Born in State of residence	16 838	8 709	7 924	1 976	15 761	2 032	13 624	388	10 246	777	9 437	120
Born in different State	11 522	5 892	5 504	1 758	14 464	880	13 575	134	9 791	550	9 223	80
Northwest	788	603	167	36	586	187	399	9	355	86	269	6
North Central	1 598	1 192	399	36	1 225	213	1 012	9	1 009	272	737	6
South	8 959	3 949	4 917	628	12 499	454	12 036	119	8 373	177	8 181	29
West	177	148	21	58	154	26	128	6	54	15	36	7
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	506	495	-	501	6	6	-	6	45	45	-	45
Foreign born	3 105	2 894	44	1 096	779	604	90	174	371	237	80	19
Not reported and other	3 282	2 052	1 177	186	2 125	216	1 884	24	1 826	152	1 668	-
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total, 5 years and over	31 728	18 274	12 959	3 969	30 015	3 458	26 375	630	20 021	1 672	18 247	172
Same house as in 1970	14 434	8 419	5 858	1 665	16 560	2 138	14 276	241	9 538	935	8 556	78
Different house in United States	13 207	7 349	5 633	1 611	11 709	1 069	10 621	314	8 929	612	8 302	59
Same county	10 179	5 523	4 507	1 370	9 151	884	8 248	272	6 971	454	6 509	31
Different county	3 028	1 826	1 126	241	2 558	185	2 373	42	1 958	158	1 793	28
Same State	471	315	138	15	127	25	102	15	149	97	52	-
Different State	2 557	1 511	988	226	2 431	160	2 271	27	1 809	61	1 741	28
Northwest	232	169	50	23	228	8	220	8	198	19	172	6
North Central	623	402	214	5	640	84	556	-	402	31	371	6
South	1 573	817	718	157	1 437	44	1 393	19	1 158	4	1 154	14
West	129	123	6	41	126	24	102	-	51	7	44	8
Moved, residence not rpid., abroad	4 087	2 506	1 468	693	1 746	251	1 478	75	1 554	125	1 389	35
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	8 756	4 038	4 594	1 474	8 714	797	7 882	254	5 625	149	5 468	50
Nursery school:	92	18	61	8	60	-	60	-	70	-	70	-
Public	17	11	6	7	18	-	18	-	19	-	19	-
Private	658	283	375	109	647	97	550	31	391	18	373	-
Kindergarten:	30	5	18	-	5	-	5	-	13	-	13	-
Public	4 922	2 129	2 767	656	5 109	395	4 692	176	3 451	58	3 385	45
Private	752	576	121	332	355	101	254	11	38	-	38	-
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	1 836	660	1 161	172	2 175	131	2 044	28	1 382	21	1 361	5
Public	337	288	41	162	97	46	51	-	64	7	57	-
Private	112	68	44	28	248	27	208	8	197	45	152	-
College	8 756	4 038	4 594	1 474	8 714	797	7 882	254	5 625	149	5 468	50
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	8 756	4 038	4 594	1 474	8 714	797	7 882	254	5 625	149	5 468	50
3 to 5 years old	663	240	403	91	584	53	531	24	359	18	341	-
6 to 13 years old	5 361	2 566	2 708	927	5 160	510	4 628	194	3 369	58	3 303	45
14 and 15 years old	1 187	530	643	182	1 299	115	1 184	16	869	15	854	5
16 and 17 years old	1 045	427	615	172	1 158	76	1 082	7	675	8	667	-
18 to 21 years old	500	275	225	102	513	43	457	13	353	50	303	-

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 11-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	69.1	67.6	70.7	74.1	72.6	73.0	72.8	80.4	68.5	68.3	68.5	...
3 to 5 years old	30.5	26.0	33.7	30.5	31.3	38.1	31.0	...	25.6	...	25.0	...
6 to 13 years old	96.0	95.2	96.7	97.5	96.3	99.0	96.0	100.0	96.7	...	96.7	...
14 and 15 years old	94.4	98.5	91.2	100.0	95.7	...	95.9	...	96.0	...	96.5	...
16 and 17 years old	77.2	70.1	84.0	71.7	81.4	...	83.4	...	77.1	...	78.0	...
18 to 21 years old	21.7	22.8	21.2	32.0	25.7	22.8	25.9	...	22.8	...	20.7	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	3 263	1 220	2 000	339	2 852	252	2 600	28	1 816	4	1 812	6
Nursery school:	50	18	27	—	27	—	27	—	37	—	37	—
Kindergarten:	279	79	200	23	253	51	202	14	150	—	150	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	198	171	158	83	1 792	134	1 658	14	1 223	—	1 223	6
College	48	35	61	14	693	38	655	—	381	—	381	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	74.5	69.0	78.9	68.3	76.1	69.8	77.1	...	69.1	...	69.7	...
3 to 5 years old	33.6	28.1	36.7	...	38.7	...	38.5	...	27.4	...	27.4	...
6 to 13 years old	97.3	95.6	98.5	96.5	94.8	100.0	94.2	...	97.0	...	97.0	...
14 and 15 years old	97.6	95.8	98.7	...	96.6	...	96.4	...	97.9	...	97.9	...
16 and 17 years old	73.4	55.4	88.5	...	80.5	...	84.8	...	72.1	...	74.3	...
18 to 21 years old	24.4	11.6	35.6	...	26.3	...	30.4	...	13.8	...	13.5	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	10 129	6 579	3 370	1 008	8 247	1 167	7 027	133	5 376	639	4 688	36
Elementary:	3 411	2 096	1 231	533	2 616	375	2 234	56	1 474	99	1 375	16
High school:	1 527	1 150	341	162	1 140	218	922	—	688	91	597	—
College:	2 685	1 582	1 066	155	2 316	287	2 003	35	1 403	108	1 286	20
Median years of school completed	9.1	9.1	9.3	7.6	9.5	9.0	9.5	9.9	10.1	12.1	9.9	...
Female, 25 years old and over	8 569	5 177	3 274	927	9 410	1 141	8 209	160	6 194	754	5 400	49
Elementary:	2 545	1 618	889	504	2 083	363	1 702	33	1 335	96	1 232	6
High school:	1 314	915	388	95	1 475	250	1 217	42	756	122	634	—
College:	2 409	1 254	1 131	141	2 862	282	2 568	52	1 971	198	1 773	37
Median years of school completed	9.5	9.1	10.0	7.4	10.2	8.8	10.4	9.3	10.5	11.4	10.4	...
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male	950	467	455	149	778	73	678	14	591	17	574	—
Not high school graduate	689	385	289	125	475	59	416	14	336	9	327	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	362	210	146	60	181	19	162	—	103	4	99	—
Unemployed	151	70	81	15	125	17	108	9	73	—	73	—
Not in labor force	176	105	62	50	169	23	146	5	160	5	155	—
High school graduate	261	82	166	24	303	14	262	—	255	8	247	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	198	64	121	13	222	5	190	—	167	—	167	—
Unemployed	29	5	24	5	57	9	48	—	59	8	51	—
Not in labor force	34	13	21	6	24	—	24	—	29	—	29	—
Female	1 162	645	500	136	972	123	842	15	804	26	773	13
Not high school graduate	700	440	243	103	446	66	373	15	383	13	365	13
Employed or in Armed Forces	193	130	63	61	104	25	79	—	66	7	54	—
Unemployed	85	60	18	18	32	8	24	—	33	—	33	—
Not in labor force	422	250	162	24	310	33	270	15	284	6	278	13
High school graduate	462	205	257	33	526	57	469	—	421	13	408	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	252	123	129	28	295	57	238	—	166	7	159	—
Unemployed	16	8	8	—	51	—	51	—	61	—	61	—
Not in labor force	194	74	120	5	180	—	180	—	194	6	188	—

**Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL-Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>	215	110	96	45	109	37	72	-	147	8	139	-
Not high school graduate	171	101	61	45	73	28	45	-	110	-	110	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	72	49	23	22	15	-	15	-	7	-	7	-
Unemployed	28	17	11	-	25	10	15	-	51	-	51	-
Not in labor force	71	35	27	23	33	18	15	-	52	8	29	-
High school graduate	44	9	35	-	36	9	27	-	37	-	13	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	34	9	25	-	20	9	7	-	24	8	16	-
Unemployed	5	-	5	-	9	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	5	-	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female</b>	259	147	102	44	311	50	261	-	203	13	185	-
Not high school graduate	214	136	68	41	185	41	144	-	121	7	109	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	27	17	10	12	37	16	21	-	12	-	-	-
Unemployed	41	41	-	9	22	8	14	-	8	-	8	-
Not in labor force	146	78	58	20	126	17	109	-	101	6	101	-
High school graduate	45	11	34	3	126	9	117	-	82	-	76	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	14	3	11	3	42	9	33	-	18	-	18	-
Unemployed	8	8	-	-	16	-	16	-	8	6	8	-
Not in labor force	23	-	23	-	68	-	68	-	56	-	50	-
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Married couples</b>	5 160	3 233	1 836	754	5 418	653	4 745	133	3 566	276	3 282	48
With own household	5 036	3 129	1 816	727	5 209	618	4 571	124	3 418	276	3 134	48
Without own household	124	104	20	27	209	35	174	9	148	-	148	-
With own children under 18 yr	2 770	1 697	1 021	527	2 478	333	2 332	91	1 816	80	1 728	30
With own children under 6 yr	1 563	898	626	289	1 560	171	1 389	73	1 023	52	963	30
With husband under 45 years	2 437	1 445	929	356	2 325	277	2 048	98	1 702	121	1 573	30
With own children under 18 yr	1 818	1 108	663	323	1 837	221	1 616	81	1 219	70	1 141	30
<b>Related child, under 18 yr</b>	12 442	5 914	6 329	2 005	11 837	1 068	10 705	354	7 892	184	7 692	104
Living with both parents	7 487	4 337	2 960	1 590	6 542	735	5 749	276	4 107	158	3 933	58
Percent living with both parents	60.2	73.3	46.8	79.3	55.3	68.8	53.7	78.0	52.0	85.9	51.1	...
Living with mother only	4 250	1 341	2 909	375	4 242	300	3 942	78	3 107	26	3 081	23
Living with father only	217	94	123	15	404	25	379	-	234	-	234	-
Living with neither parent	488	142	337	25	649	8	635	-	444	-	444	-
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Related child, under 18 yr</b>	4 590	1 903	2 616	511	3 860	326	3 492	45	2 775	22	2 753	23
Living with both parents	1 308	868	369	304	957	41	874	-	497	5	492	-
Percent living with both parents	28.5	45.6	14.1	59.5	24.8	12.6	25.0	-	17.9	...	17.9	-
Living with mother only	3 025	934	2 091	194	2 559	277	2 282	45	2 067	17	2 050	23
Living with father only	87	38	49	-	153	-	153	-	81	-	81	-
Living with neither parent	170	63	107	13	191	8	183	-	130	-	130	-
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>	1 280	740	521	167	1 132	105	1 027	36	940	63	877	21
15 to 24 years	1 382	717	624	163	1 490	93	1 391	56	1 034	63	964	12
25 to 34 years	1 560	822	716	262	1 538	227	1 305	20	1 098	64	1 034	6
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>	1 523	1 489	1 555	1 713	1 553	...	1 581	...	1 444	...	1 510	...
15 to 24 years	3 145	2 656	3 723	2 963	2 863	...	2 822	...	3 120	...	3 261	...
25 to 34 years	4 150	3 976	4 376	4 786	3 976	3 678	4 046	...	3 408	...	3 450	...
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>	296	153	124	26	219	17	202	-	201	13	188	8
15 to 24 years	375	155	200	41	377	21	356	10	269	17	252	-
25 to 34 years	405	191	209	55	408	76	332	-	283	-	283	-
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>	2 169	1 804	...	...	1 521	...	1 604	-	1 726	...	1 814	...
15 to 24 years	4 373	3 935	5 060	...	3 891	...	3 975	...	3 669	...	3 798	...
25 to 34 years	4 420	4 424	4 450	...	4 385	...	4 422	...	4 449	...	4 449	...
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>												
Armed Forces	12 779	8 074	4 483	1 398	10 565	1 364	9 108	185	7 149	750	6 350	52 7
Civilian labor force	8 532	5 228	3 201	1 045	7 133	911	6 171	145	5 154	520	4 585	41 7
Employed	7 766	4 834	2 829	965	6 342	849	5 442	136	4 581	498	4 034	41 7
At work	7 141	4 435	2 615	892	5 923	812	5 060	132	4 302	477	3 776	41 7
Full time	5 797	3 624	2 097	693	4 835	689	4 106	102	3 495	391	3 055	29 7
With a job but not at work	625	399	214	73	419	37	382	4	279	21	258	—
Unemployed	766	394	372	80	791	68	729	9	573	22	551	—
Percent unemployed	9.0	7.5	11.6	7.7	11.1	6.8	11.8	6.2	11.1	4.2	12.0	—
Not in labor force	4 212	2 816	1 277	353	3 408	453	2 913	40	1 981	230	1 751	4 7
Enrolled in school	592	296	296	95	700	42	645	7	429	27	402	4 7
Other	3 620	2 520	981	258	2 708	411	2 268	33	1 552	203	1 349	4 7
65 years old and over	1 838	1 382	405	93	1 482	232	1 243	14	625	139	486	4 7
<b>16 to 24 years old</b>												
Employed	2 450	1 495	1 113	390	2 318	197	2 081	52	1 773	111	1 662	16 9
Unemployed	1 502	952	523	205	1 004	106	871	26	762	71	691	—
Not in labor force	288	106	182	26	356	26	330	9	340	15	325	—
837	419	403	159	940	65	862	17	657	25	632	—	
<b>25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	7 850	4 865	2 862	860	6 476	884	5 546	108	4 531	437	4 045	32 32
Unemployed	5 858	3 575	2 213	705	5 087	698	4 365	99	3 599	364	3 186	—
Not in labor force	458	268	190	54	401	30	371	9	233	7	226	—
1 522	1 010	459	101	982	156	804	9	699	66	633	—	
<b>Family head, 25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	4 114	2 468	1 588	640	4 074	515	3 546	87	2 878	185	2 685	32 32
Unemployed	3 382	1 982	1 352	564	3 357	418	2 926	87	2 395	173	2 214	—
Not in labor force	229	156	73	28	257	13	244	—	151	—	151	—
503	330	163	48	454	84	370	—	332	12	320	—	
<b>Female</b>												
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>												
Armed Forces	11 285	6 594	4 547	1 336	12 073	1 424	10 582	211	8 036	835	7 158	70 37
Civilian labor force	3 985	2 460	1 455	524	4 520	485	3 981	58	3 437	404	3 007	24 27
Employed	3 637	2 328	1 252	472	4 038	458	3 532	47	2 942	380	2 542	37 19
At work	3 513	2 264	1 198	465	3 792	431	3 313	40	2 690	357	2 313	19 19
Full time	2 665	1 758	861	329	2 637	320	2 292	24	1 992	275	1 697	5 5
With a job but not at work	124	64	54	7	246	27	219	7	252	23	229	—
Unemployed	348	132	203	52	482	27	449	11	495	24	465	13 13
Percent unemployed	8.7	5.4	14.0	9.9	10.7	5.6	11.3	—	14.4	5.9	15.5	—
Not in civilian labor force	7 300	4 134	3 092	812	7 553	939	6 601	153	4 601	431	4 151	33 33
Enrolled in school	615	232	383	65	657	34	623	8	389	18	371	—
Other	6 685	3 902	2 709	747	6 896	905	5 978	145	4 212	413	3 780	33 33
65 years old and over	1 431	1 077	349	94	1 800	299	1 501	19	1 019	221	798	—
<b>With own children under 6 years old</b>												
Employed	2 481	1 192	1 237	363	2 346	213	2 133	78	1 732	57	1 662	33 33
Unemployed	26.4	22.8	30.6	25.9	33.2	20.2	34.6	—	34.5	—	33.8	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 077	1 550	1 476	489	3 054	325	2 714	59	2 156	45	2 102	6 6
Percent in civilian labor force	29.6	28.9	29.9	24.3	37.2	25.2	38.2	—	48.5	—	48.3	—
<b>16 to 24 years old</b>												
Employed	2 716	1 417	1 273	409	2 663	283	2 373	51	1 844	81	1 758	21 21
Unemployed	951	541	410	187	931	168	763	13	537	60	472	—
Not in civilian labor force	149	79	63	29	174	8	166	—	197	9	188	—
1 616	797	800	193	1 558	107	1 444	38	1 110	12	1 098	21 21	
<b>25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	6 967	3 981	2 873	825	7 442	842	6 540	141	5 063	450	4 573	36 36
Unemployed	2 528	1 668	803	277	2 950	290	2 612	34	2 318	262	2 041	11 11
Not in civilian labor force	199	53	140	23	308	19	283	11	291	8	277	13 13
4 240	2 260	1 930	525	4 184	533	3 645	96	2 454	180	2 255	12 12	
<b>Family head, 25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	1 354	526	817	97	1 664	163	1 501	18	1 094	16	1 071	—
Unemployed	382	151	220	46	708	61	647	—	437	—	437	—
Not in civilian labor force	48	7	41	—	60	—	60	—	104	8	96	—
924	368	556	51	896	102	794	18	553	8	538	—	
<b>Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	3 632	2 138	1 429	555	3 873	431	3 409	90	2 603	180	2 398	25 25
Unemployed	1 079	664	391	106	1 232	107	1 104	12	1 188	94	1 087	—
Not in civilian labor force	117	31	80	13	162	19	137	11	134	—	128	—
2 436	1 443	958	436	2 479	305	2 168	67	1 281	86	1 183	13 13	
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>												
Armed Forces	3 037	1 945	955	281	1 606	169	1 424	—	1 099	141	944	—
Civilian labor force	1 060	687	350	124	533	47	486	—	505	39	452	—
Employed	899	587	289	119	375	20	355	—	298	31	253	—
At work	656	403	234	105	312	6	306	—	262	18	230	—
Full time	513	328	166	88	229	6	223	—	205	11	180	—
Unemployed	161	100	61	5	158	27	131	—	207	8	199	—
Percent unemployed	15.2	14.6	17.4	—	29.6	—	27.0	—	41.0	—	44.0	—
Not in labor force	1 977	1 258	605	157	1 073	122	938	—	594	102	492	—
Enrolled in school	153	49	104	15	237	—	237	—	88	—	74	—
Other	1 824	1 209	501	142	836	122	701	—	506	88	418	—
65 years old and over	912	651	215	43	386	71	315	—	233	62	171	—

Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

**Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Area Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	552	241	291	85	414	37	377	—	369	19	350	—
Employed .....	236	134	97	47	68	—	68	—	85	4	81	—
Unemployed .....	54	20	34	—	62	19	43	—	151	8	143	—
Not in labor force .....	262	87	160	38	284	18	266	—	133	7	126	—
15 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	1 479	982	426	147	792	61	718	—	476	60	402	—
Employed .....	585	388	179	66	297	20	277	—	192	27	151	—
Unemployed .....	101	74	27	5	96	8	88	—	56	—	56	—
Not in labor force .....	793	520	220	76	399	33	353	—	228	33	195	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	513	296	189	110	394	19	375	—	242	13	229	—
Employed .....	290	160	112	57	194	5	189	—	108	7	101	—
Unemployed .....	55	55	—	5	64	—	64	—	43	—	43	—
Not in labor force .....	168	81	77	48	136	14	122	—	91	6	85	—
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over .....	3 385	1 700	1 616	289	3 257	347	2 910	16	2 070	194	1 864	13
Civilian labor force .....	590	346	220	58	697	91	606	—	360	22	333	5
Employed .....	511	280	207	32	541	83	458	—	254	15	234	5
Unemployed .....	490	265	207	32	489	77	412	—	242	15	222	5
At work .....	338	171	154	4	293	59	234	—	130	15	110	5
Full time .....	21	15	13	—	52	6	46	—	12	—	12	—
With a job but not at work .....	79	66	59	26	156	8	148	—	106	7	99	—
Unemployed .....	13.4	19.1	13.4	...	22.4	...	24.4	16	29.4	...	29.7	8
Percent unemployed .....	2 795	1 354	1 396	231	2 560	256	2 304	16	1 710	172	1 531	8
Not in civilian labor force .....	228	82	146	31	227	8	219	16	108	—	108	—
Enrolled in school .....	2 567	1 272	1 250	200	2 333	248	2 085	16	1 602	172	1 423	8
Other .....	593	386	202	24	601	87	514	6	380	80	300	—
65 years old and over .....	841	361	449	92	664	65	599	10	673	6	667	8
With own children under 6 years old .....	10.0	12.5	7.3	...	16.4	...	14.4	—	17.4	—	17.5	—
Percent in civilian labor force .....	997	425	561	129	884	110	774	—	640	10	630	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old .....	10.6	8.5	11.6	...	16.0	...	15.1	—	25.2	—	25.6	—
Percent in civilian labor force .....	701	316	366	90	714	72	642	—	444	13	426	8
16 to 24 years old .....	121	47	74	15	139	32	107	—	45	7	33	—
Employed .....	60	60	—	20	56	8	48	—	29	—	29	—
Unemployed .....	520	209	292	55	519	32	487	—	370	6	364	8
Not in civilian labor force .....	2 047	968	1 034	175	1 884	188	1 696	10	1 239	94	1 138	5
25 to 64 years old .....	354	203	127	17	347	51	296	—	209	8	201	—
Employed .....	19	6	13	—	100	—	100	10	70	—	70	—
Unemployed .....	1 674	759	894	152	1 437	137	1 300	—	960	86	867	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	771	279	492	46	850	119	731	10	557	—	550	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old .....	68	10	58	4	140	24	116	—	97	—	97	—
Employed .....	4	—	4	—	22	—	22	—	38	—	38	—
Unemployed .....	699	269	430	42	688	95	593	10	422	—	415	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	506	278	203	105	400	16	384	—	240	18	222	—
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old .....	63	20	24	13	42	—	42	—	47	8	39	—
Employed .....	9	—	9	—	23	—	23	—	13	—	13	—
Unemployed .....	434	258	170	92	335	16	319	—	180	10	170	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	10 755	6 763	3 844	1 362	9 820	1 259	8 462	172	7 046	839	6 138	67
Inside SMSA of residence .....	8 762	5 526	3 098	1 239	8 728	1 193	7 442	164	6 082	752	5 274	60
In county of residence .....	8 254	5 271	2 853	1 142	8 142	1 179	6 870	164	5 571	691	4 836	60
In central city .....	6 734	4 346	2 272	916	6 057	864	5 124	125	4 347	606	3 705	39
Outside county of residence .....	508	255	245	97	586	14	572	—	511	61	438	—
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence .....	178	111	67	26	127	26	101	—	56	—	56	—
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	1 156	674	445	137	817	83	734	—	524	33	472	5
Inside SMSA of residence .....	787	410	345	125	684	75	609	—	393	33	341	5
In county of residence .....	739	384	328	125	624	75	549	—	338	22	302	5
In central city .....	664	339	298	114	574	75	499	—	284	22	248	5
Outside county of residence .....	48	26	17	—	60	—	60	—	55	11	39	—
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence .....	26	14	12	4	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers .....	10 755	6 763	3 844	1 362	9 820	1 259	8 462	172	7 046	839	6 138	67
Private automobile, driver .....	4 455	2 987	1 421	623	4 967	731	4 193	122	3 490	367	3 086	27
Private automobile, passenger .....	1 192	732	446	184	1 160	109	1 038	12	972	85	880	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	2 759	1 373	1 362	293	3 038	290	2 705	38	2 062	211	1 835	27
Walked only .....	2 047	1 442	550	254	455	102	353	—	358	125	224	6
Walked at home .....	101	75	26	—	112	2	87	—	74	27	47	—
Worked at home .....	201	154	39	8	88	—	88	—	90	24	66	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers below poverty level .....	1 156	674	445	137	817	83	734	—	524	33	472	5
Private automobile, driver .....	312	177	130	23	218	9	209	—	97	4	93	—
Private automobile, passenger .....	55	38	17	—	51	—	51	—	66	—	66	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	398	251	142	71	367	43	324	—	295	15	270	5
Walked only .....	334	184	123	43	120	31	89	—	52	7	36	—
Walked at home .....	24	4	20	—	36	—	36	—	14	—	14	—
Other means .....	33	20	13	—	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

**Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>11 403</b>	<b>7 162</b>	<b>4 081</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>10 380</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>8 974</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>7 523</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>6 576</b>	<b>65</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	720	479	206	113	545	77	468	15	543	190	324	—
Health workers, except practitioners	75	37	38	8	103	11	92	—	121	36	85	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	136	105	31	10	152	37	115	15	105	28	77	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	444	360	77	42	147	36	111	—	155	35	120	—
Self-employed	124	110	14	42	21	—	21	—	23	6	17	—
Sales workers	358	240	107	28	283	47	222	—	218	—	218	—
Retail trade	294	198	90	22	205	24	167	—	151	—	151	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 487	1 033	441	211	1 587	274	1 291	30	1 076	195	881	6
Postal clerks and mail carriers	60	19	41	—	159	—	146	9	102	—	102	—
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	172	106	66	24	161	69	92	5	78	15	63	—
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	211	136	70	16	175	24	151	6	162	42	120	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 320	973	342	204	914	192	709	32	722	87	628	12
Construction craftsmen	311	209	102	32	132	12	120	—	180	31	149	—
Mechanics and repairmen	327	239	83	64	267	39	215	8	173	22	151	—
Operatives, except transport	3 258	1 735	1 493	430	3 374	336	3 000	78	2 093	123	1 970	17
Assemblers	648	335	309	69	671	17	654	—	467	8	459	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	151	52	99	—	264	42	216	—	79	13	66	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	170	151	19	21	83	29	54	—	65	—	65	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	102	84	14	59	112	6	106	—	38	—	38	—
Transport equipment operatives	583	454	111	88	509	78	431	5	381	53	328	6
Truck drivers	199	128	58	37	175	23	152	—	126	—	126	—
Laborers, except farm	857	382	470	116	711	47	664	5	571	17	549	—
Construction	81	43	38	29	127	6	121	5	53	—	53	—
Freight, material, and stock handlers	387	161	226	43	350	19	331	—	264	17	242	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	2 221	1 469	727	197	1 831	220	1 599	18	1 496	178	1 290	19
Cleaning service workers	657	379	278	87	607	44	563	—	550	39	511	14
Food service workers	509	341	148	67	417	113	298	10	301	41	246	—
Health service workers	197	101	96	14	287	14	267	8	297	37	252	—
Personal service workers	203	140	63	8	223	30	193	—	78	13	65	—
Protective service workers	149	97	47	4	129	11	118	—	47	—	47	—
Private household workers	147	29	107	8	427	—	427	—	248	—	248	5
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>4 038</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>3 532</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2 942</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>24</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	366	251	104	65	333	40	293	7	291	83	201	—
Health workers, except practitioners	53	32	21	8	87	11	76	—	112	27	85	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	131	105	26	5	113	29	84	7	71	14	57	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	92	85	7	—	34	3	31	—	53	—	53	—
Self-employed	22	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	204	171	33	15	155	19	136	—	119	—	119	—
Retail trade	183	150	33	15	135	14	121	—	87	—	87	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 119	760	346	150	1 207	154	1 044	5	871	169	702	6
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	160	92	63	5	162	18	144	—	143	37	106	6
Secretaries, sten., & typists	323	267	56	69	351	54	297	—	181	30	151	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	57	57	—	16	48	—	48	—	88	—	88	—
Operatives, except transport	636	360	276	122	680	87	566	23	393	39	354	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	134	11	123	5	78	19	136	—	72	—	72	—
Assemblers	72	58	14	—	78	—	78	—	18	—	18	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	48	45	3	6	53	23	30	—	44	—	44	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	84	70	14	50	89	6	83	—	34	—	34	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	18	6	12	—	6	—	6	—
Laborers, except farm	94	49	45	—	70	6	64	—	68	—	68	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	914	558	334	96	1 059	143	904	12	800	89	698	13
Cleaning service workers	138	75	63	15	172	15	157	—	129	8	121	8
Food service workers	304	181	106	54	323	92	225	4	235	22	208	—
Health service workers	157	76	81	14	287	14	267	8	249	33	208	—
Personal service workers	106	82	24	8	151	14	137	—	55	8	47	—
Private household workers	147	29	107	8	421	—	421	—	248	—	248	5
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>5</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	43	54	—	9	15	—	15	—	25	11	14	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—
Sales workers	34	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	161	81	72	—	38	19	19	—	29	—	29	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	116	82	34	19	48	3	45	—	65	—	65	—
Operatives, except transport	230	128	98	56	170	12	158	—	60	13	47	—
Transport equipment operatives	72	61	6	6	30	—	30	—	131	—	131	—
Laborers, except farm	124	63	61	36	93	6	87	—	29	7	24	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	510	308	191	—	291	44	247	—	114	15	85	—
Private household workers	51	21	25	—	101	—	101	—	53	—	53	5
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>511</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>5</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	23	23	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Sales workers	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	111	46	57	—	24	14	10	—	24	—	24	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	15	119	19	100	—	60	—	60	—
Operatives, except transport	46	17	29	17	46	6	40	—	9	—	9	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	218	111	96	—	215	44	171	—	79	15	59	—
Private household workers	51	21	25	—	101	—	101	—	53	—	53	5

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. <sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." <sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	7 114	4 024	2 979	904	7 851	939	6 892	142	5 184	359	4 810	56
Less than \$2,000	884	421	421	104	940	102	838	—	570	22	548	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 060	545	498	71	1 152	150	1 002	16	874	18	849	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999	954	535	414	129	960	96	864	12	540	49	491	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 167	596	561	159	1 135	84	1 051	8	696	44	652	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 056	681	367	182	1 252	192	1 060	70	850	62	788	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	717	436	270	97	917	71	846	6	599	77	522	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	657	390	254	112	573	76	497	13	534	35	499	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	453	302	151	27	683	145	531	12	361	28	325	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	54	34	15	5	200	23	164	5	115	14	101	—
\$25,000 or more	112	84	28	18	39	—	39	—	45	10	35	—
Median family income	\$7 129	\$7 715	\$6 558	\$7 862	\$7 539	\$8 391	\$7 412	\$9 000	\$7 747	\$9 500	\$7 586	...
Mean family income	\$7 810	\$8 357	\$7 142	\$8 140	\$7 947	\$8 638	\$7 812	\$9 465	\$8 041	\$9 876	\$7 900	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 705	677	1 008	126	2 240	251	1 989	18	1 517	63	1 447	8
Less than \$1,000	221	69	143	7	293	27	266	—	163	—	163	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	291	155	136	16	300	57	243	—	183	—	183	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	286	94	192	7	330	36	294	10	332	7	318	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	200	85	115	7	239	35	204	—	233	—	233	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	256	76	180	15	310	27	283	—	176	—	176	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	157	76	81	12	315	25	290	8	100	—	100	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	75	37	38	14	176	6	170	—	150	29	121	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	154	64	79	38	184	32	152	—	129	14	115	—
\$15,000 and over	65	21	44	—	93	6	87	—	51	13	38	—
Median family income	\$3 273	\$3 241	\$3 287	...	\$3 824	\$3 157	\$3 939	...	\$3 345	...	\$3 255	...
Mean family income	\$4 850	\$4 808	\$4 847	...	\$4 947	\$4 478	\$5 007	...	\$4 931	...	\$4 593	...
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>	7 535	5 164	2 222	302	3 770	516	3 235	29	3 247	781	2 421	23
Less than \$1,000	1 592	885	648	71	689	48	641	—	608	140	458	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 722	1 351	338	55	951	109	829	17	617	167	450	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	923	633	273	24	441	93	342	—	341	82	253	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	658	464	183	15	296	60	236	4	275	33	242	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	888	625	241	45	437	65	372	—	429	139	282	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	702	447	198	60	430	58	372	—	496	127	369	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	456	258	198	9	384	74	310	8	293	33	246	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	441	365	17	—	110	9	101	—	182	40	115	—
\$15,000 and over	153	136	17	23	32	—	32	—	6	—	6	—
Median income	\$2 491	\$2 547	\$2 458	\$3 067	\$2 556	\$3 133	\$2 431	...	\$3 209	\$3 045	\$3 205	...
Mean income	\$3 854	\$4 039	\$3 552	\$4 189	\$3 746	\$3 958	\$3 724	...	\$4 009	\$4 023	\$3 972	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	7 114	4 024	2 979	904	7 851	939	6 892	142	5 184	359	4 810	56
With earnings	5 710	3 317	2 322	804	6 370	781	5 589	132	4 331	322	3 994	48
Mean earnings	\$8 538	\$8 891	\$8 041	\$8 260	\$8 485	\$8 959	\$8 375	\$9 514	\$8 536	\$9 351	\$8 468	...
Percent below poverty level	12.5	11.0	14.0	11.1	12.8	12.4	12.9	25	12.1	5.3	12.6	—
Head 65 years and over	417	314	103	85	813	130	676	—	325	74	251	—
Mean earnings	\$7 854	\$8 777	...	...	\$6 568	...	\$6 655	...	\$6 453	...	\$5 638	...
With Social Security income	1 441	955	473	161	2 031	334	1 690	22	1 023	127	896	12
Mean Social Security income	\$1 891	\$1 909	\$1 849	\$1 998	\$1 725	\$1 662	\$1 730	...	\$1 581	...	\$1 561	...
Percent below poverty level	23.1	16.8	33.8	21.7	21.6	23.7	21.2	14	21.2	...	22.4	...
Head 65 years and over	733	527	193	88	1 241	190	1 044	—	424	96	328	—
Mean Social Security income	\$2 043	\$2 165	\$1 708	...	\$1 922	\$1 835	\$1 928	...	\$1 897	...	\$1 867	...
With public assistance income	1 204	475	720	111	1 347	120	1 227	18	999	16	983	8
Mean public assistance income	\$1 791	\$1 644	\$1 903	...	\$1 749	...	\$1 775	...	\$1 842	...	\$1 859	...
Percent below poverty level	69.7	72.0	67.8	...	53.5	...	52.6	...	58.0	...	58.9	...
Head 65 years and over	80	32	48	12	226	30	196	—	146	7	139	—
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	\$1 351	...	\$1 444	...	\$1 041	...	\$1 071	...
With other income	1 263	884	370	149	1 598	328	1 270	13	920	186	726	...
Mean other income	\$1 526	\$1 738	\$975	\$1 671	\$1 552	\$1 164	\$1 652	...	\$1 364	\$1 621	\$1 312	...
Percent below poverty level	7.4	5.7	11.6	8.7	12.7	12.5	12.8	...	9.2	3.8	10.7	...
Head 65 years and over	397	315	82	47	660	90	570	—	210	90	120	—
Mean other income	\$2 366	\$2 677	...	...	\$1 806	...	\$1 878	...	\$2 040	...	...	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 705	677	1 008	126	2 240	251	1 989	18	1 517	63	1 447	8
With earnings	920	370	539	97	1 514	162	1 352	8	921	56	858	—
Mean earnings	\$6 209	\$5 778	\$6 402	...	\$5 524	\$4 328	\$5 667	...	\$5 696	...	\$5 369	...
Percent below poverty level	27.3	21.6	31.7	21	26.6	42.0	24.7	...	26.9	...	28.1	...
Head 65 years and over	75	52	23	21	243	50	193	—	104	25	79	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	\$5 503	...	\$5 840	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	344	170	174	38	575	127	448	8	311	26	285	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 676	\$1 841	\$1 514	...	\$1 370	...	\$1 352	...	\$1 545	...	\$1 496	...
Percent below poverty level	44.5	28.2	60.3	21	30.3	...	29.2	...	36.3	...	39.6	...
Head 65 years and over	111	69	42	21	283	71	212	—	118	26	92	—
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	\$1 240	...	\$1 165	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	835	295	531	37	916	81	835	10	705	7	698	8
Mean public assistance income	\$1 995	\$1 982	\$2 026	...	\$1 748	...	\$1 761	...	\$2 109	...	\$2 125	...
Percent below poverty level	80.4	83.1	78.5	...	64.5	...	63.4	...	71.8	...	72.5	...
Head 65 years and over	12	—	12	—	121	19	102	—	86	7	79	—
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	260	163	97	17	373	103	270	—	207	49	158	—
Mean other income	\$1 213	\$1 349	...	...	\$885	...	\$815	...	\$1 291	...	\$815	...
Percent below poverty level	8.5	—	—	11	31.4	...	32.6	...	24.6	...	32.3	...
Head 65 years and over	44	43	1	11	165	43	122	—	50	32	18	—
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	\$808	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued</b>												
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>												
With earnings	7 535	5 164	2 222	302	3 770	516	3 235	29	3 247	781	2 421	23
Mean earnings	4 341	3 012	1 267	205	2 137	285	1 833	18	2 016	454	1 527	19
Percent below poverty level	\$5 102	\$5 147	\$5 073	\$5 467	\$5 402	\$5 289	\$5 461	...	\$5 255	\$5 223	\$5 223	...
65 years and over	19.3	21.2	14.9	17.6	16.5	7.0	17.5	...	12.9	11.2	13.7	...
Mean earnings	509	403	95	20	173	33	140	...	161	57	104	8
Percent below poverty level	\$3 467	\$3 594	...	...	\$4 231	...	\$4 233	...	\$3 716	...	...	...
With Social Security income	2 048	1 661	324	49	25.4	...	31.4	...	5.0	...	...	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 201	\$1 212	\$1 185	...	1 080	215	865	11	833	286	547	4
Percent below poverty level	58.9	57.8	59.9	...	\$1 259	\$1 317	\$1 244	...	\$1 194	\$1 217	\$1 182	...
65 years and over	1 589	1 276	269	49	51.5	42.8	53.6	...	54.7	46.9	58.9	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 259	\$1 267	\$1 240	...	846	179	667	11	568	223	345	4
With public assistance income	820	432	371	...	\$1 291	\$1 377	\$1 268	...	\$1 215	\$1 276	\$1 176	...
Mean public assistance income	\$897	\$843	\$994	...	423	40	370	...	486	89	397	...
Percent below poverty level	84.1	89.8	76.8	...	\$963	...	\$975	...	\$989	...	\$964	...
65 years old and over	262	147	98	...	69.3	...	72.2	...	70.0	...	72.5	...
Mean public assistance income	\$771	\$958	...	...	161	24	137	...	174	46	128	...
With other income	1 801	1 460	291	56	\$1 064	...	\$1 090	...	\$778	...	...	...
Mean other income	\$2 056	\$2 039	\$2 448	...	649	159	490	11	655	298	338	12
Percent below poverty level	22.3	20.5	21.3	...	\$1 251	\$1 336	\$1 224	...	\$1 448	\$1 091	\$1 809	...
65 years old and over	832	717	110	38	25.6	26.4	25.3	...	15.4	12.8	17.2	...
Mean other income	\$1 878	\$1 857	...	...	353	86	267	11	269	143	126	12
					\$1 518	...	\$1 622	...	\$1 347	\$1 263	...	...
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	5 409	3 347	1 971	778	5 611	688	4 903	124	3 667	296	3 363	48
50 to 52 weeks	4 419	2 669	1 695	654	4 417	558	3 846	110	3 182	251	2 923	48
40 to 49 weeks	2 654	1 641	992	364	2 540	346	2 181	86	1 853	135	1 710	22
27 to 39 weeks	1 062	553	499	149	1 273	120	1 153	24	901	68	833	18
26 weeks or less	323	257	52	96	315	32	283	...	153	21	132	8
Did not work in 1969	380	218	152	45	289	60	229	...	275	27	248	...
	990	678	276	124	1 194	130	1 057	14	485	45	440	...
<b>Female family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	1 705	677	1 008	126	2 240	251	1 989	18	1 517	63	1 447	8
50 to 52 weeks	607	211	385	54	1 023	70	953	...	736	44	692	...
40 to 49 weeks	294	102	192	26	429	24	405	...	286	14	272	...
27 to 39 weeks	163	55	97	28	261	23	238	...	170	...	170	...
26 weeks or less	43	9	34	...	90	...	90	...	115	17	98	...
Did not work in 1969	107	45	62	...	243	23	220	...	165	13	152	...
	1 098	466	623	72	1 217	181	1 036	18	781	19	755	8
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	748	437	256	143	683	55	628	...	403	26	377	...
50 to 52 weeks	422	259	144	72	333	29	304	...	207	11	196	...
Did not work in 1969	166	109	57	5	90	...	90	...	80	...	80	...
	326	178	112	71	350	26	324	...	196	15	181	...
<b>Female family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	973	351	613	46	1 062	147	915	10	770	...	763	8
50 to 52 weeks	154	45	109	4	264	33	231	...	169	...	169	...
Did not work in 1969	40	4	36	4	32	...	32	...	3	...	3	...
	819	306	504	42	798	114	684	10	601	...	594	8
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>												
No earners	1 404	707	657	100	1 481	158	1 323	10	853	37	816	8
Mean family income	\$2 473	\$2 918	\$2 096	...	\$2 494	\$2 353	\$2 510	...	\$2 312	...	\$2 219	...
Percent below poverty level	71.7	60.0	82.6	...	62.8	66.5	62.4	...	75.8	...	78.2	...
1 earner	2 875	1 670	1 163	390	3 109	429	2 680	67	2 020	120	1 893	48
Mean family income	\$6 549	\$6 796	\$6 259	\$6 517	\$6 511	\$7 525	\$6 349	...	\$6 353	...	\$6 276	...
Percent below poverty level	19.3	18.9	18.9	20.3	20.2	17.0	20.7	...	21.4	...	21.8	...
2 earners	2 153	1 193	931	260	2 350	202	2 123	50	1 840	190	1 642	...
Mean family income	\$10 773	\$11 167	\$10 147	\$9 772	\$10 599	\$11 518	\$10 500	...	\$10 877	\$11 647	\$10 767	...
Percent below poverty level	7.0	4.0	11.0	3.8	6.7	10.6	6.3	...	4.3	2.1	4.6	...
3 or more earners	682	454	228	154	911	125	766	15	471	12	459	...
Mean family income	\$14 761	\$15 187	\$13 912	\$14 153	\$14 873	...	\$14 639	...	\$14 569	...	\$14 445	...
Percent below poverty level	0.6	...	1.8	...	3.3	...	3.9	...	3.0	...	3.1	...
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>												
2 persons	2 480	1 519	928	167	2 848	384	2 464	18	1 826	250	1 569	6
Mean family income	\$6 660	\$7 029	\$6 102	\$6 710	\$6 485	\$6 947	\$6 413	...	\$7 471	\$9 152	\$7 227	...
Percent below poverty level	20.1	16.7	23.3	18.6	21.2	20.3	21.3	...	16.4	8.8	17.2	...
3 persons	1 252	707	519	157	1 483	156	1 327	22	1 075	53	1 014	24
Mean family income	\$8 478	\$9 199	\$7 605	\$9 073	\$7 909	\$9 028	\$7 777	...	\$7 100	...	\$6 820	...
Percent below poverty level	15.6	10.6	21.4	16.6	21.4	19.9	21.6	...	24.8	...	25.9	...
4 persons	1 041	624	386	113	1 216	122	1 094	38	748	16	732	18
Mean family income	\$7 691	\$8 850	\$6 138	...	\$7 981	...	\$8 022	...	\$8 773	...	\$8 460	...
Percent below poverty level	29.3	24.0	34.5	...	24.6	...	24.0	...	26.5	...	27.0	...
5 and 6 persons	1 353	709	644	248	1 332	182	1 143	27	860	30	830	8
Mean family income	\$8 903	\$9 470	\$8 279	\$7 539	\$9 877	\$12 432	\$9 415	...	\$8 592	...	\$8 372	...
Percent below poverty level	28.8	22.3	35.9	24.6	17.0	13.2	17.7	...	17.1	...	28.1	...
7 persons or more	988	465	502	219	972	95	864	37	675	10	665	...
Mean family income	\$8 483	\$9 061	\$7 898	\$9 785	\$9 602	...	\$9 468	...	\$10 010	...	\$9 930	...
Percent below poverty level	33.8	32.5	35.5	24.2	30.8	...	30.8	...	26.1	...	26.5	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	35 253	20 042	14 649	4 517	33 135	3 738	29 173	726	22 279	1 761	20 408	226
In families	27 718	14 878	12 427	4 215	29 365	3 222	25 938	697	19 032	980	17 987	203
Head	7 114	4 024	2 979	904	7 851	939	6 892	142	5 184	359	4 810	56
With related children under 18	4 413	2 279	2 062	672	4 544	487	4 044	109	3 217	89	3 120	50
Mean number of related children under 18	2.83	2.64	3.03	3.15	2.74	2.53	2.77	...	2.75	...	2.78	...
With related children under 6	2 567	1 214	1 305	345	2 559	244	2 315	83	1 930	61	1 861	38
14 to 24 years	794	410	355	63	619	54	565	12	656	47	609	24
25 to 54 years	4 318	2 258	1 996	582	4 347	489	3 858	100	3 125	122	2 995	14
55 to 64 years	1 150	736	409	155	1 391	189	1 189	5	847	79	761	18
65 years and over	852	620	219	104	1 494	207	1 280	25	556	111	445	-
Wife of head	4 893	2 991	1 822	691	5 164	593	4 538	113	3 421	302	3 094	43
14 to 24 years	832	518	304	118	659	78	581	23	549	47	502	13
25 to 54 years	2 985	1 724	1 204	472	2 884	326	2 531	74	2 194	136	2 033	25
55 to 64 years	647	414	225	83	989	105	878	16	409	44	365	-
65 years and over	429	335	89	18	632	84	548	-	269	75	194	5
Other family members	15 711	7 863	7 626	2 620	16 350	1 690	14 508	442	10 427	319	10 083	104
Under 3 years	2 174	1 218	917	352	1 916	173	1 715	63	1 299	59	1 232	50
3 to 5 years	2 176	923	1 197	298	1 866	139	1 713	57	1 405	39	1 366	4
6 to 13 years	5 582	2 695	2 800	951	5 358	515	4 821	194	3 483	58	3 417	45
14 to 17 years	2 510	1 078	1 415	404	2 697	241	2 456	40	1 705	28	1 677	5
18 to 21 years	1 254	676	565	240	1 401	132	1 222	17	1 013	17	996	-
22 to 54 years	1 540	943	587	305	2 243	299	1 903	58	954	37	908	-
55 to 64 years	145	102	43	10	339	98	241	5	211	43	168	-
65 years and over	330	228	102	60	530	93	437	8	357	38	319	-
Mean size of family	3.90	3.70	4.17	4.66	3.74	3.43	3.76	4.91	3.67	2.73	3.74	...
Unrelated individuals	7 535	5 164	2 222	302	3 770	516	3 235	29	3 247	781	2 421	23
14 to 24 years	718	442	263	61	280	15	265	-	340	67	268	-
25 to 54 years	3 094	1 906	1 122	128	1 674	178	1 490	10	1 547	310	1 197	11
55 to 64 years	1 453	1 089	338	45	733	125	595	8	566	122	444	-
65 years and over	2 270	1 727	499	68	1 083	198	885	11	794	282	512	12
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	9 571	4 236	5 268	594	9 979	1 031	8 942	137	7 288	554	6 705	50
In families	6 980	2 461	4 486	524	8 243	798	7 445	120	5 852	164	5 672	31
Head	1 705	677	1 008	126	2 240	251	1 989	18	1 517	63	1 447	8
With related children under 18	1 402	476	906	97	1 597	154	1 443	18	1 147	9	1 138	8
Mean number of related children under 18	2.94	2.67	3.10	...	2.73	2.44	2.76	...	2.95	...	2.96	...
With related children under 6	850	249	592	25	823	71	752	10	720	9	711	8
14 to 24 years	232	74	149	8	195	17	178	-	261	15	246	-
25 to 54 years	1 161	423	727	93	1 371	134	1 237	18	941	-	941	-
55 to 64 years	193	103	90	4	293	29	264	-	153	16	130	-
65 years and over	119	77	42	21	381	71	310	-	162	32	130	-
Other family members	5 275	1 784	3 478	398	6 003	547	5 456	102	4 335	101	4 225	23
Under 3 years	688	241	447	17	687	34	653	9	495	17	478	13
3 to 5 years	741	169	572	27	635	46	589	22	640	9	631	4
6 to 13 years	2 002	703	1 299	193	2 054	182	1 872	23	1 375	-	1 375	6
14 to 17 years	831	198	633	70	960	69	891	24	729	-	729	-
18 to 21 years	312	69	230	24	461	59	402	-	387	-	387	-
22 to 54 years	502	265	237	46	858	85	773	24	461	20	432	-
55 to 64 years	71	53	18	6	167	36	131	-	102	30	72	-
65 years and over	128	86	42	15	181	36	145	-	146	25	121	-
Mean size of family	4.09	3.64	4.45	...	3.68	3.18	3.74	...	3.86	...	3.92	...
Female unrelated individuals	2 591	1 775	782	70	1 736	233	1 497	17	1 436	390	1 033	19
14 to 24 years	295	141	147	24	129	15	114	-	115	18	92	-
25 to 54 years	849	577	261	22	696	82	608	6	559	119	432	11
55 to 64 years	599	415	168	22	356	52	304	-	321	89	232	-
65 years and over	848	642	206	24	555	84	471	11	441	164	277	8

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	10 700	5 440	4 983	1 013	8 340	809	7 476	61	5 746	357	5 363	36
Percent below poverty level	30.4	27.1	34.0	22.4	25.2	21.6	25.6	8.4	25.8	20.3	26.3	15.9
In families	7 487	3 297	4 005	897	6 811	663	6 106	55	4 583	87	4 480	31
Head	1 721	788	869	189	1 745	202	1 543	10	1 173	26	1 140	8
Percent below poverty level	24.2	19.6	29.2	20.9	22.2	21.5	22.4	7.0	22.6	7.2	23.7	8
With related children under 18	1 396	630	730	169	1 247	152	1 095	10	979	4	975	8
Mean number of related children under 18	3.24	3.00	3.48	3.05	3.15	2.76	3.20	...	3.09	...	3.10	...
With related children under 6	899	381	482	87	720	85	635	10	721	4	717	8
14 to 24 years	243	101	119	14	208	17	191	...	249	4	245	8
25 to 54 years	1 119	514	577	140	1 021	122	899	10	741	7	734	...
55 to 64 years	165	61	104	16	223	16	207	...	58	6	45	...
65 years and over	194	112	69	19	293	47	246	...	125	9	116	...
Wife of head	676	399	237	131	617	39	578	...	357	30	327	...
14 to 24 years	115	88	17	26	103	...	103	...	76	6	70	...
25 to 54 years	410	228	157	98	266	...	266	...	191	18	173	...
55 to 64 years	96	50	46	7	134	16	118	...	49	...	49	...
65 years and over	55	33	17	...	114	23	91	...	41	6	35	...
Other family members	5 090	2 110	2 899	577	4 449	422	3 985	45	3 053	31	3 013	23
Under 3 years	775	390	370	83	633	34	571	9	519	22	497	13
3 to 5 years	863	342	496	78	600	46	540	22	580	...	580	4
6 to 13 years	2 135	872	1 236	227	1 803	183	1 620	14	1 187	...	1 187	6
14 to 17 years	817	299	514	123	824	63	761	...	489	...	489	...
18 to 21 years	193	69	124	29	295	52	243	...	132	...	132	...
22 to 54 years	200	73	117	28	186	23	163	...	120	9	102	...
55 to 64 years	22	22	...	9	55	21	34	...	10	...	10	...
65 years and over	85	43	42	...	53	...	53	...	16	...	16	...
Mean size of family	4.35	4.18	4.61	4.75	3.90	3.28	3.96	...	3.91	...	3.93	...
Unrelated individuals	3 213	2 143	978	116	1 529	146	1 370	6	1 163	270	883	5
Percent below poverty level	42.6	41.5	44.0	38.4	40.6	28.3	42.3	...	35.8	34.6	36.5	...
14 to 24 years	315	173	136	34	109	...	109	...	127	22	100	...
25 to 54 years	901	529	339	9	498	30	468	...	323	56	262	5
55 to 64 years	688	491	177	28	323	28	282	...	254	58	196	...
65 years and over	1 309	950	326	45	599	88	511	6	459	134	325	...
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	5 663	2 135	3 509	239	5 162	605	4 557	61	3 889	172	3 696	36
Percent below poverty level	59.2	50.4	66.6	40.2	51.7	58.7	51.0	44.5	53.4	31.0	55.1	...
In families	4 353	1 369	2 975	221	4 192	522	3 670	55	3 148	17	3 115	31
Head	973	351	613	46	1 062	147	915	10	770	...	763	8
Percent below poverty level	57.1	51.8	60.8	...	47.4	58.6	46.0	...	50.8	...	52.7	...
With related children under 18	925	316	600	46	895	128	767	10	728	...	728	8
Mean number of related children under 18	3.21	2.86	3.39	...	3.04	...	3.11	...	3.11	...	3.11	...
With related children under 6	583	180	394	11	514	71	443	10	510	...	510	8
14 to 24 years	171	60	102	...	118	17	101	...	175	...	175	8
25 to 54 years	691	254	437	42	732	103	629	10	543	...	543	...
55 to 64 years	80	25	55	4	116	16	102	...	14	...	7	...
65 years and over	31	12	19	...	94	11	83	...	38	...	38	...
Other family members	3 380	1 018	2 362	175	3 130	375	2 755	45	2 378	17	2 352	23
Under 3 years	456	155	301	4	441	34	407	9	351	17	334	13
3 to 5 years	573	149	424	20	449	46	403	22	445	...	445	4
6 to 13 years	1 531	516	1 015	99	1 261	159	1 102	14	968	...	968	6
14 to 17 years	518	104	414	52	568	46	522	...	400	...	400	...
18 to 21 years	111	13	98	...	195	52	143	...	119	...	119	...
22 to 54 years	93	25	68	...	113	17	96	...	69	...	60	...
55 to 64 years	22	22	...	...	55	21	34	...	10	...	10	...
65 years and over	76	34	42	...	48	...	48	...	16	...	16	...
Mean size of family	4.47	3.90	4.85	...	3.95	3.55	4.01	...	4.09	...	4.08	...
Female unrelated individuals	1 310	766	534	18	970	83	887	6	741	155	581	5
Percent below poverty level	50.6	43.2	68.3	...	55.9	35.6	59.3	...	51.6	39.7	56.2	...
14 to 24 years	130	50	80	3	60	...	60	...	54	7	42	...
25 to 54 years	374	205	169	...	304	16	288	...	206	15	191	5
55 to 64 years	294	160	124	...	195	14	181	...	178	52	126	...
65 years and over	512	351	161	15	411	53	358	6	303	81	222	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	9.6	7.5	12.0	10.6	8.9	8.1	9.0	—	8.7	4.2	9.1	—
.50 to .74	7.7	6.5	9.0	6.7	5.6	1.6	6.1	—	6.4	—	6.9	—
.75 to .99	6.9	5.6	8.2	3.5	7.8	11.8	7.3	7.0	7.5	3.1	7.7	...
1.00 to 1.24	5.8	5.2	6.8	7.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	—	6.5	8.6	6.3	...
1.25 to 1.49	7.3	6.9	8.1	9.0	6.8	5.9	6.9	22.5	5.7	1.9	5.9	...
1.50 to 1.99	13.0	13.0	13.1	16.3	12.5	6.1	13.4	12.7	11.0	1.1	11.7	...
2.00 to 2.99	21.8	22.0	21.9	22.0	23.3	21.3	23.6	33.8	22.4	23.1	22.4	...
3.00 or more	28.0	33.4	21.0	24.6	29.9	39.6	28.4	23.9	31.9	57.9	29.9	—
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	19.9	16.3	27.3	23.5	17.9	9.3	19.3	—	17.6	17.0	17.6	—
.50 to .74	11.6	11.3	11.7	10.6	11.6	7.8	11.8	—	8.7	8.6	8.8	...
.75 to .99	11.1	13.9	5.1	4.3	11.1	11.2	11.2	...	9.6	9.0	10.0	—
1.00 to 1.24	6.2	6.6	5.4	4.3	6.9	8.1	6.7	—	7.2	8.6	6.7	—
1.25 to 1.49	5.5	5.8	5.2	7.0	5.9	11.0	5.2	—	2.2	1.7	2.4	—
1.50 to 1.99	9.7	9.7	9.2	5.0	7.6	11.6	6.8	—	10.3	7.8	11.3	...
2.00 to 2.99	12.2	12.4	11.7	14.9	12.6	12.4	12.7	—	14.2	18.4	12.7	...
3.00 or more	23.8	24.0	24.6	30.5	26.5	28.5	26.3	...	30.3	28.9	30.4	—
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families below poverty level	1 721	788	869	189	1 745	202	1 543	10	1 173	26	1 140	8
\$1 to \$249	103	46	44	—	130	23	107	—	88	—	81	—
\$250 to \$499	158	52	106	5	171	28	143	10	117	4	113	—
\$500 to \$999	315	146	154	25	373	45	328	—	265	7	258	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	475	252	214	66	462	53	409	—	270	—	270	—
\$2,000 and over	670	292	351	93	609	53	556	—	433	15	418	—
Median income deficit	\$1 599	\$1 595	\$1 610	\$1 977	\$1 430	\$1 094	\$1 473	...	\$1 431	...	\$1 437	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 869	\$1 807	\$1 930	\$2 461	\$1 694	\$1 425	\$1 729	...	\$1 756	...	\$1 772	...
Families above poverty level	5 393	3 236	2 110	715	6 104	737	5 349	132	4 011	333	3 670	48
\$0 to \$249	131	89	42	5	155	26	129	—	127	8	119	8
\$250 to \$499	91	49	42	20	104	5	99	—	107	17	90	—
\$500 to \$999	251	113	138	35	298	50	248	11	148	13	135	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	570	328	242	61	523	27	496	—	319	4	315	12
\$2,000 and over	4 350	2 657	1 646	594	5 026	629	4 377	121	3 310	291	3 011	22
Median income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...
Mean income surplus	\$6 105	\$6 436	\$5 554	\$5 640	\$6 158	\$6 992	\$6 006	\$5 673	\$6 319	\$7 758	\$6 175	...

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units	14 913	8 371	4 364	1 116	11 278	1 323	9 003	161	8 278	1 090	6 286	67
Occupied	12 957	8 371	4 364	1 116	10 350	1 323	9 003	161	7 433	1 090	6 286	67
Population in units	34 587	19 933	14 082	4 575	33 029	3 855	29 050	664	22 304	1 744	20 477	185
Population per unit	2.67	2.38	3.23	4.10	3.19	2.91	3.23	4.12	3.00	1.60	3.26	...
Owner occupied	3 371	1 974	1 360	430	5 021	744	4 261	93	2 365	233	2 126	...
Population per unit	3.51	3.27	3.89	5.11	3.39	2.94	3.46	93	2 365	233	2 126	...
1-person households	691	451	232	28	697	166	531	9	367	248	381	...
65 years and over	355	257	98	14	417	114	303	5	263	64	199	...
Renter occupied	9 586	6 397	3 004	686	5 329	579	4 742	68	5 068	857	4 160	61
Population per unit	2.37	2.11	2.92	3.47	3.00	2.88	3.02	68	2.69	1.36	2.98	...
1-person households	4 772	3 612	1 065	144	1 498	168	1 322	13	1 795	601	1 156	13
65 years and over	1 624	1 329	258	49	311	19	292	6	466	242	224	...
Available vacant year-round	1 629	-	-	-	773	-	-	-	653	-	-	-
For rent	1 549	-	-	-	620	-	-	-	619	-	-	-
For sale only	80	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	34	-	-	-
Other vacant	327	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	192	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied	3 371	1 974	1 360	430	5 021	744	4 261	93	2 365	233	2 126	...
1960 to March 1970	14	-	14	5	7	-	7	-	10	-	10	...
1950 to 1959	53	32	21	5	17	-	17	-	54	-	54	...
1940 to 1949	203	67	136	13	426	46	380	-	311	14	291	...
1939 or earlier	3 101	1 875	1 189	412	4 571	698	3 857	93	1 990	219	1 771	...
Renter occupied	9 586	6 397	3 004	686	5 329	579	4 742	68	5 068	857	4 160	61
1960 to March 1970	105	36	69	7	19	9	10	-	17	7	10	...
1950 to 1959	119	48	71	18	80	-	80	-	140	7	114	...
1940 to 1949	525	289	229	38	655	49	606	18	783	96	680	30
1939 or earlier	8 837	6 024	2 635	623	4 575	521	4 046	50	4 128	747	3 356	31
Owner occ. below poverty level	835	422	393	62	1 163	176	987	-	398	26	366	...
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	...
1950 to 1959	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	...
1940 to 1949	61	28	33	-	99	20	79	-	102	-	96	...
1939 or earlier	769	389	360	62	1 057	156	901	-	287	26	261	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	3 348	2 085	1 149	228	1 605	125	1 480	16	1 568	244	1 318	16
1960 to March 1970	43	24	19	-	11	-	11	-	30	7	23	...
1950 to 1959	57	18	39	9	-	-	-	-	262	26	236	9
1940 to 1949	136	86	43	19	163	10	153	-	262	26	236	9
1939 or earlier	3 112	1 957	1 048	200	1 431	115	1 316	16	1 276	211	1 059	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units	12 957	8 371	4 364	1 116	10 350	1 323	9 003	161	7 433	1 090	6 286	67
1-4	3 781	2 017	1 690	472	5 133	737	4 386	101	1 955	195	1 754	41
5 to 9	3 929	2 331	1 555	450	3 620	492	3 114	60	2 804	189	2 608	41
10 to 49	665	433	225	69	288	15	273	-	266	21	245	-
50 or more	2 114	1 515	545	94	931	48	883	-	1 625	310	1 285	19
Mobile home or trailer	2 468	2 075	349	31	378	31	347	-	776	375	387	7
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units	12 957	8 371	4 364	1 116	10 350	1 323	9 003	161	7 433	1 090	6 286	67
1968 to March 1970	5 296	3 315	1 857	503	3 053	281	2 764	50	2 906	389	2 473	46
1965 to 1967	2 596	1 722	823	206	1 664	160	1 504	51	1 539	150	1 389	-
1960 to 1964	1 934	1 150	758	127	1 558	140	1 418	12	1 200	182	1 005	8
1959 or earlier	3 131	2 184	926	280	4 075	742	3 317	48	1 788	369	1 419	13
Occ. units below poverty level	4 183	2 507	1 542	290	2 768	301	2 467	16	1 966	270	1 684	16
1968 to March 1970	1 902	1 059	767	164	1 083	81	1 002	10	939	111	822	16
1965 to 1967	765	527	194	53	449	48	401	-	433	20	413	-
1960 to 1964	703	395	300	32	356	18	338	-	269	43	220	-
1959 or earlier	813	526	281	41	880	154	726	6	325	96	229	-
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units	12 957	8 371	4 364	1 116	10 350	1 323	9 003	161	7 433	1 090	6 286	67
Percent with air conditioning	12.1	14.9	7.1	7.7	8.9	15.4	8.0	23.0	9.6	17.1	8.2	-
Percent with automobile	45.2	46.3	42.3	58.6	58.4	65.0	57.4	73.3	55.0	53.3	55.0	...
Percent with telephone	67.4	69.0	63.9	66.6	80.6	76.2	81.2	78.9	78.3	81.6	77.6	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	88.0	85.4	93.9	97.3	98.4	98.2	98.4	100.0	97.8	97.1	98.0	...
Occ. units below poverty level	4 183	2 507	1 542	290	2 768	301	2 467	16	1 966	270	1 684	16
Percent with air conditioning	6.8	7.5	5.6	1.7	4.8	1.7	5.2	-	3.2	7.0	2.6	-
Percent with automobile	23.4	22.9	21.9	22.8	31.0	37.9	30.2	-	22.1	26.3	21.3	-
Percent with telephone	56.5	57.0	55.4	46.2	73.2	65.4	74.1	...	65.9	76.7	64.0	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	83.6	78.1	94.5	97.6	97.7	100.0	97.4	...	97.8	95.2	98.2	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied	3 371	1 974	1 360	430	5 021	744	4 261	93	2 365	233	2 126	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	3 117	1 872	1 208	362	4 596	708	3 888	68	2 149	233	1 910	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	209	87	122	53	319	18	295	15	181	-	181	...
1.51 or more persons per room	45	15	30	15	106	18	78	10	35	-	35	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	835	422	393	62	1 163	176	987	-	398	26	366	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	792	411	362	56	1 051	167	884	-	356	26	324	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	34	11	23	6	105	9	96	-	28	-	28	...
1.51 or more persons per room	8	-	8	-	7	-	7	-	14	-	14	...

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>												
Renter occupied	9 586	6 397	3 004	686	5 329	579	4 742	68	5 068	857	4 160	61
1.00 or fewer persons per room	8 756	5 892	2 700	570	4 634	503	4 123	68	4 435	845	3 539	49
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	526	290	215	70	562	76	486	—	441	—	441	7
1.51 or more persons per room	304	215	89	46	133	—	133	—	192	12	180	5
Renter occ. below poverty level	3 348	2 085	1 149	228	1 605	125	1 480	16	1 568	244	1 318	16
1.00 or fewer persons per room	3 009	1 891	1 019	188	1 401	119	1 282	16	1 333	244	1 083	16
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	198	104	79	21	148	6	142	—	147	—	147	—
1.51 or more persons per room	141	90	51	19	56	—	56	—	88	—	88	—
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup>	2 322	1 264	1 029	275	3 722	545	3 167	63	1 413	146	1 261	—
Less than \$5,000	350	250	94	35	249	104	145	10	21	—	21	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 215	682	510	168	1 489	283	1 196	27	284	49	235	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	501	209	292	54	967	93	874	26	286	13	267	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	140	48	92	5	605	32	573	—	334	38	296	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68	63	5	5	272	24	248	—	221	4	217	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	31	12	19	8	90	9	81	—	143	20	123	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	—	6	—	30	—	30	—	72	—	72	—
\$35,000 or more	6	—	6	—	11	—	11	—	40	22	18	—
Median value of property	\$8 300	\$7 800	\$9 100	\$8 100	\$10 300	\$8 000	\$10 700	...	\$13 400	\$13 200	\$13 400	...
Mean value of property	\$8 600	\$8 000	\$9 400	\$8 400	\$10 500	\$8 300	\$10 900	...	\$13 900	\$14 600	\$13 900	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup>	582	272	298	36	917	151	766	—	252	13	233	—
Less than \$5,000	118	84	28	6	90	51	39	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	310	142	162	22	430	89	341	—	63	13	50	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	121	29	92	8	225	11	214	—	56	—	50	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	8	16	—	71	—	71	—	91	—	91	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	5	—	—	53	—	53	—	29	—	29	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4	—	—	—	36	—	36	—	6	—	6	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median value of property	\$7 800	\$6 800	\$8 700	...	\$9 300	\$6 400	\$10 000	...	\$12 700	...	\$13 000	...
Mean value of property	\$7 700	\$7 100	\$8 400	...	\$9 900	\$6 600	\$10 500	...	\$12 300	...	\$12 700	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup>	9 576	6 391	3 000	686	5 303	579	4 716	68	5 041	850	4 146	61
Less than \$40	306	230	31	29	33	15	18	—	21	7	14	—
\$40 to \$59	1 408	1 141	252	52	185	30	155	—	196	21	175	—
\$60 to \$79	2 517	1 541	955	132	1 092	162	922	16	962	208	754	12
\$80 to \$99	2 169	1 415	711	252	1 809	145	1 664	5	1 839	373	1 462	19
\$100 to \$119	1 420	859	522	122	1 163	89	1 074	18	1 032	137	856	17
\$120 to \$149	794	504	282	61	751	90	661	23	730	78	652	13
\$150 to \$199	470	313	157	17	107	—	107	—	147	6	141	—
\$200 to \$249	147	132	8	9	6	—	6	—	19	—	19	—
\$250 or more	97	80	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	248	176	64	12	157	42	115	6	95	20	75	—
Median gross rent	\$84	\$83	\$86	\$90	\$94	\$88	\$94	...	\$94	\$90	\$95	...
Mean gross rent	\$90	\$89	\$91	\$90	\$95	\$90	\$95	...	\$96	\$90	\$97	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	3 348	2 085	1 149	228	1 593	125	1 468	16	1 547	237	1 304	16
Less than \$40	213	156	12	14	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	654	562	84	32	58	—	58	—	124	21	103	—
\$60 to \$79	886	532	346	50	330	24	306	—	298	99	199	—
\$80 to \$99	652	355	281	48	506	16	490	—	530	70	460	7
\$100 to \$119	485	273	182	69	332	27	305	—	306	14	286	9
\$120 to \$149	273	120	153	6	259	46	213	10	220	20	200	—
\$150 to \$199	82	42	40	9	33	—	33	—	39	—	39	—
\$200 to \$249	33	18	8	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median gross rent	\$77	\$72	\$88	\$88	\$95	...	\$94	...	\$93	\$78	\$95	...
Mean gross rent	\$81	\$76	\$91	\$86	\$96	...	\$94	...	\$93	\$80	\$96	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup>	8 863	5 984	2 717	623	4 906	518	4 380	62	4 733	792	3 896	61
Less than 20 percent	3 834	2 523	1 268	349	2 488	271	2 217	36	2 149	312	1 804	14
20 to 24 percent	931	611	299	54	382	35	347	—	346	75	271	5
25 to 34 percent	1 021	741	265	44	570	65	497	9	597	119	466	20
35 to 49 percent	1 198	876	292	66	357	46	311	7	574	89	485	—
50 percent or more	1 879	1 233	593	110	1 109	101	1 008	10	1 067	197	870	22
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup>	2 819	1 833	887	177	1 293	100	1 193	10	1 304	186	1 118	16
Less than 20 percent	50	32	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	66	27	31	—	15	—	15	—	13	—	13	—
25 to 34 percent	324	215	101	19	91	—	91	—	63	—	63	—
35 to 49 percent	673	468	175	49	186	14	172	—	294	41	253	—
50 percent or more	1 706	1 091	562	101	1 001	86	915	10	934	145	789	16

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>All persons</b> .....	22 483	1 523	20 909	175	29 458	16 244	12 493	380	18 826	469	18 243	161
<b>Persons of Spanish language</b> .....	175	-	175	175	380	291	51	380	161	16	135	161
White .....	1 523	1 523	-	-	16 244	16 244	-	291	469	469	-	-
Other races .....	20 909	-	20 909	175	12 493	-	12 493	51	18 243	-	18 243	135
American Indian .....	51	-	-	-	721	-	-	38	-	-	-	10
Japanese .....	1	-	-	-	124	-	-	12	42	-	-	-
Chinese .....	42	-	-	-	23	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Filipino .....	8	-	-	-	256	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
All other .....	-	-	-	-	203	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
All other .....	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>All persons</b> .....	29.7	19.4	30.3	8.6	37.4	31.2	46.4	19.7	22.7	19.0	22.5	93.8
<b>Persons of Spanish language</b> .....	8.6	-	8.6	8.6	19.7	23.4	-	19.7	93.8	-	100.0	93.8
White .....	19.4	19.4	-	-	31.2	31.2	-	23.4	19.0	19.0	-	-
Other races .....	30.3	-	30.3	8.6	46.4	-	46.4	-	22.5	-	22.5	100.0
American Indian .....	...	-	-	-	21.6	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Japanese .....	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Chinese .....	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Filipino .....	...	-	-	-	26.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other .....	-	-	-	-	17.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All persons</b> .....	6 667	296	6 333	15	11 015	5 063	5 796	75	4 282	89	4 101	151
65 years and over .....	581	72	509	-	2 240	1 374	813	5	361	18	343	-
<b>In households</b> .....	6 619	269	6 312	15	10 662	4 759	5 751	75	4 276	83	4 101	151
<b>Head of household</b> .....	2 368	172	2 196	5	5 643	3 202	2 321	34	1 476	63	1 391	25
Family head .....	1 427	60	1 367	5	1 790	638	1 142	-	900	16	862	25
65 years and over .....	125	13	112	-	204	105	89	-	66	-	66	-
Female .....	921	22	899	-	954	187	764	-	535	16	509	25
<b>Primary individual</b> .....	941	112	829	5	3 853	2 564	1 179	34	576	47	529	-
65 years and over .....	273	42	231	-	1 790	1 098	658	5	190	18	172	-
Female .....	587	62	525	-	1 622	911	686	-	378	47	331	-
<b>Related child under 18 years</b> .....	3 198	45	3 115	10	3 467	734	2 733	25	1 909	-	1 859	120
Related child under 6 years .....	1 196	39	1 148	10	1 320	350	970	20	733	-	719	35
Other relative of head .....	707	29	678	-	1 013	455	549	16	675	20	655	6
Not related to head .....	346	23	323	-	539	368	148	-	216	6	196	-
<b>In group quarters</b> .....	48	27	21	-	353	304	45	-	6	-	-	-
<b>AGE</b>												
<b>All males below poverty level</b> .....	2 698	152	2 527	10	5 494	2 930	2 461	49	1 633	-	1 611	33
Under 3 years .....	284	19	265	5	316	95	221	-	189	-	189	9
3 to 5 years .....	290	-	290	5	341	76	265	-	104	-	104	-
6 to 13 years .....	691	-	680	-	831	132	699	-	404	-	404	24
14 to 17 years .....	336	6	322	-	332	123	209	10	189	-	179	-
18 to 21 years .....	152	-	152	-	402	246	149	22	145	-	145	-
22 to 24 years .....	94	21	73	-	320	238	82	5	66	-	66	-
25 to 34 years .....	173	30	143	-	442	222	82	-	155	-	155	-
35 to 44 years .....	126	-	126	-	337	260	168	-	66	-	66	-
45 to 54 years .....	145	-	145	-	442	274	167	-	111	-	99	-
55 to 64 years .....	168	6	139	-	441	367	157	7	79	-	79	-
65 years and over .....	239	40	199	-	538	262	262	5	125	-	125	-
<b>Median age</b> .....	14.0	34.0	13.4	...	1 194	897	13.9	...	15.5	-	15.4	...
<b>All females below poverty level</b> .....	3 969	144	3 806	5	5 521	2 133	3 335	26	2 649	89	2 490	118
Under 3 years .....	302	9	293	-	361	94	267	-	229	-	229	8
3 to 5 years .....	320	11	300	-	302	85	217	-	211	-	197	18
6 to 13 years .....	777	-	767	-	764	164	600	20	458	-	432	55
14 to 17 years .....	279	-	279	-	347	55	282	-	175	-	175	6
18 to 21 years .....	263	23	240	5	496	233	254	-	211	-	211	6
22 to 24 years .....	219	38	181	-	351	156	188	-	218	20	189	-
25 to 34 years .....	455	8	447	-	494	154	340	-	242	6	226	9
35 to 44 years .....	444	-	444	-	441	159	282	6	333	16	317	16
45 to 54 years .....	273	5	268	-	433	273	160	-	154	-	143	-
55 to 64 years .....	295	8	287	-	486	283	194	-	182	29	153	-
65 years and over .....	342	42	300	-	1 046	477	551	-	236	18	218	-
<b>Median age</b> .....	21.6	23.3	21.4	...	26.8	41.9	21.8	...	21.6	...	21.0	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male, 22 years and over</b> .....	6 166	682	5 475	35	11 299	7 915	3 007	129	4 763	133	4 606	-
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	1 182	86	1 096	14	2 873	2 041	741	29	1 101	18	1 059	-
8 years .....	680	65	615	-	1 627	1 265	330	35	404	27	377	-
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	1 981	119	1 862	-	3 064	1 798	1 192	5	1 558	63	1 495	-
4 years .....	1 558	173	1 381	12	1 979	1 477	489	34	1 321	15	1 306	-
College: 1 to 3 years .....	433	72	361	9	1 013	786	176	17	284	-	284	-
4 years or more .....	332	167	160	-	743	548	79	-	95	10	85	-
<b>Median years of school completed</b> .....	10.8	12.4	10.7	...	10.1	10.1	10.1	...	10.7	10.0	10.7	-

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—Con.</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Con.</b>												
Female, 22 years and over	6 771	556	6 214	53	8 473	4 783	3 462	123	5 826	274	5 512	35
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 247	41	1 206	—	1 718	882	778	15	1 088	65	1 023	—
8 years	701	109	592	—	1 243	801	425	30	529	25	504	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 204	125	2 079	26	2 479	1 266	1 161	18	1 825	55	1 760	16
4 years	1 773	121	1 651	22	2 015	1 064	923	46	1 855	65	1 779	9
College: 1 to 3 years	534	68	466	—	558	413	132	14	401	30	362	10
4 years or more	312	92	220	5	460	357	43	—	128	34	84	—
Median years of school completed	11.0	12.0	10.9	...	10.5	10.7	10.4	...	11.1	11.6	11.1	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	945	127	818	—	3 272	2 258	918	17	602	—	590	—
Less than 8 years	291	40	251	—	991	650	307	12	187	—	175	—
8 to 11 years	426	40	386	—	1 439	950	463	5	232	—	232	—
12 years or more	228	47	181	—	842	658	148	—	183	—	183	—
Female, 22 years and over	2 028	101	1 927	—	3 251	1 502	1 715	6	1 365	89	1 246	25
Less than 8 years	503	18	485	—	868	326	524	—	329	—	329	—
8 to 11 years	979	38	941	—	1 564	741	814	—	642	29	603	16
12 years or more	546	45	501	—	819	435	377	6	394	60	314	9
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	1 043	63	980	5	1 331	758	561	27	974	—	974	—
Employed	442	63	379	—	656	436	208	7	334	—	334	—
Unemployed	94	—	94	—	125	67	58	—	108	—	108	—
Not in labor force	507	—	507	5	550	255	295	20	532	—	532	—
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	5 355	485	4 861	29	8 545	5 734	2 509	104	4 238	81	4 133	—
Employed	4 114	316	3 789	29	5 701	3 836	1 626	55	3 499	68	3 419	—
Unemployed	386	21	365	—	722	457	265	9	228	13	215	—
Not in labor force	855	148	707	—	2 115	1 434	618	33	511	—	499	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	3 058	146	2 907	20	3 247	1 948	1 171	48	2 847	44	2 785	—
Employed	2 578	98	2 475	20	2 367	1 392	847	28	2 491	31	2 454	—
Unemployed	180	—	180	—	259	194	65	—	110	13	97	—
Not in labor force	300	48	252	—	614	355	259	13	246	—	234	—
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	1 371	82	1 289	13	1 544	730	797	19	1 226	—	1 226	12
Employed	339	41	298	—	495	305	173	14	405	—	405	6
Unemployed	94	8	86	—	107	49	58	—	55	—	55	—
Not in civilian labor force	938	33	905	13	942	376	566	5	766	—	766	6
22 to 64 years	5 815	369	5 445	49	6 540	3 610	2 720	105	5 164	184	4 940	35
Employed	2 573	213	2 360	23	2 578	1 574	856	38	2 665	78	2 557	10
Unemployed	229	—	229	—	328	149	163	—	275	—	275	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 013	156	2 856	26	3 634	1 887	1 701	67	2 224	106	2 108	25
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 458	37	1 421	5	1 304	281	1 006	6	1 044	16	1 018	25
Employed	585	15	570	5	444	98	329	6	567	—	567	—
Unemployed	72	—	72	—	83	12	71	—	78	—	78	—
Not in civilian labor force	801	22	779	—	777	171	606	60	399	16	373	25
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	2 559	152	2 406	19	2 881	1 746	1 005	60	2 773	60	2 702	—
Employed	1 021	67	954	6	863	579	203	6	1 315	17	1 287	—
Unemployed	100	—	100	—	151	64	71	—	90	—	90	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 438	85	1 352	13	1 867	1 103	731	54	1 368	43	1 325	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	315	—	315	—	553	301	245	27	238	—	238	—
Employed	122	—	122	—	219	152	60	7	44	—	44	—
Unemployed	16	—	16	—	18	—	18	—	42	—	42	—
Not in labor force	177	—	177	—	316	149	167	20	152	—	152	—
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	706	97	609	—	2 078	1 361	656	12	477	—	465	—
Employed	337	27	310	—	811	608	192	5	225	—	225	—
Unemployed	63	—	63	—	208	101	107	7	8	—	8	—
Not in labor force	306	70	236	—	1 059	652	357	—	244	—	232	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	336	25	311	—	635	341	294	—	251	—	239	—
Employed	210	6	204	—	296	179	117	—	161	—	161	—
Unemployed	48	—	48	—	56	36	20	—	8	—	8	—
Not in labor force	78	19	59	—	283	126	157	—	82	—	70	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.



**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	385	23	362	5	657	278	370	—	339	—	339	12
Employed	33	—	33	—	140	107	24	—	61	—	61	6
Unemployed	318	8	306	—	40	20	20	—	8	—	8	—
Not in civilian labor force	318	15	303	5	477	151	326	—	270	—	270	6
22 to 64 years	1 686	59	1 627	—	2 205	1 025	1 164	6	1 129	71	1 028	25
Employed	335	22	313	—	379	239	131	—	359	26	313	—
Unemployed	94	—	94	—	107	47	60	—	44	—	44	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 257	37	1 220	—	1 719	739	973	6	726	45	671	25
Family head, 22 to 64 years	821	22	799	—	783	151	632	—	427	16	401	23
Employed	124	—	124	—	103	18	85	—	121	—	121	—
Unemployed	67	—	67	—	50	—	50	—	15	—	15	—
Not in civilian labor force	630	22	608	—	630	133	497	—	291	16	265	25
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	347	12	335	—	554	319	235	—	241	—	230	—
Employed	68	6	62	—	83	78	5	—	46	—	35	—
Unemployed	21	—	21	—	3	—	—	—	16	—	16	—
Not in civilian labor force	258	6	252	—	468	238	230	—	179	—	179	—
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male employed, 22 to 64 years<sup>2</sup></b>												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	4 114	316	3 789	29	5 701	3 836	1 626	55	3 499	68	3 419	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	284	123	152	—	537	351	92	9	132	—	132	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	20	—	16	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	40	20	20	—	54	15	21	5	19	—	19	—
Self-employed	140	17	123	—	184	135	42	—	88	—	88	—
Sales workers	35	—	35	—	32	24	8	—	9	—	9	—
Retail trade	39	13	26	—	138	111	20	—	51	—	45	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	7	7	—	65	50	8	—	32	—	32	—
Postal clerks and mail carriers	219	40	179	6	467	363	93	7	232	22	210	—
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	28	—	28	—	31	12	19	—	71	—	71	—
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	42	9	33	—	116	85	31	—	38	11	27	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	22	—	22	—	20	20	—	—	17	—	17	—
Construction craftsmen	499	27	472	9	625	475	142	—	607	32	569	—
Mechanics and repairmen	102	7	95	—	196	155	33	—	158	7	151	—
Operatives, except transport	162	—	162	—	94	69	25	—	157	10	147	—
Assemblers	1 679	23	1 656	14	1 527	871	623	5	1 476	14	1 462	—
Checkers, exom., & inspectors, mfg.	419	14	405	14	278	140	138	—	306	—	306	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	73	5	68	—	42	20	31	—	46	—	46	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	10	—	10	—	57	11	31	—	16	—	16	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—
Truck drivers	336	18	318	—	521	349	167	6	187	—	187	—
Laborers, except farm	125	5	120	—	178	138	40	—	93	—	93	—
Construction	340	10	330	—	552	368	176	14	259	—	259	—
Freight, material, & stock handlers	49	—	49	—	62	25	37	—	69	—	69	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	107	6	101	—	205	138	59	7	94	—	94	—
Cleaning service workers	570	45	525	—	1 101	770	265	14	433	—	433	—
Food service workers	284	—	284	—	461	288	167	—	256	—	256	—
Health service workers	73	26	47	—	268	207	9	—	45	—	45	—
Personal service workers	51	—	51	—	26	26	—	—	32	—	32	—
Protective service workers	70	12	58	—	33	15	18	—	8	—	8	—
Private household workers	56	7	49	—	131	86	45	—	51	—	51	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	8	—	8	—	49	43	6	—	17	—	17	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	2 573	213	2 360	23	2 578	1 574	856	38	2 665	78	2 557	10
Health workers, exc. practitioners	362	75	287	—	368	219	95	—	310	34	266	10
Teachers, elem. and secondary	94	10	84	—	70	33	13	—	73	—	63	10
Managers and admin., exc. farm	131	30	101	—	73	63	10	—	80	—	80	—
Self-employed	37	9	28	—	84	78	—	—	62	—	62	—
Sales workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Retail trade	124	52	72	—	103	72	27	—	97	—	97	—
Clerical and kindred workers	102	42	60	—	93	72	21	—	84	—	84	—
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	618	58	560	11	813	527	270	24	618	26	583	—
Secretaries, steno., & typists	73	—	73	—	108	70	28	—	119	—	119	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	178	25	153	—	262	172	90	—	83	20	63	—
Operatives, except transport	38	5	33	—	14	14	—	—	44	—	44	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	370	5	365	12	286	173	113	—	449	8	441	—
Assemblers	80	—	80	—	25	6	19	6	59	—	59	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	14	—	14	—	58	32	26	—	40	—	40	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	40	—	40	—	27	19	8	—	18	—	18	—
Transport equipment operatives	25	5	20	—	21	21	—	—	64	—	64	—
Laborers, except farm	46	—	46	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	—	—	—	—	58	33	25	—	32	—	32	—
Cleaning service workers	674	5	669	—	758	442	257	8	876	10	866	—
Food service workers	135	—	135	—	134	54	80	—	222	10	212	—
Health service workers	153	—	153	—	405	290	81	—	177	—	177	—
Personal service workers	217	—	217	—	108	31	77	—	209	—	209	—
Private household workers	91	5	86	—	73	52	12	—	119	—	119	—
	304	4	300	—	84	6	69	—	177	—	166	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. <sup>2</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. <sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." <sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	337	27	310	—	811	608	192	—	225	—	225	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	19	12	7	—	100	67	26	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	16	—	16	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	15	7	8	—	7	—	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	29	9	20	—	52	52	—	—	26	—	26	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	33	—	33	—	76	50	26	—	13	—	13	—
Operatives, except transport	110	—	110	—	216	172	40	—	119	—	119	—
Transport equipment operatives	19	—	19	—	30	17	13	—	7	—	7	—
Laborers, except farm	53	6	47	—	99	59	40	—	25	—	25	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	58	—	58	—	216	177	39	—	28	—	28	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	335	22	313	—	379	239	131	—	359	26	313	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	30	6	24	—	53	42	11	—	30	—	30	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	5	5	—	—	13	13	—	—	13	—	13	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—
Clerical and kindred workers	32	7	25	—	92	70	22	—	63	26	28	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	42	—	42	—	25	14	11	—	65	—	65	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	116	—	116	—	160	90	61	—	134	—	134	—
Private household workers	110	4	106	—	26	—	26	—	38	—	27	—
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	244	8	236	5	364	165	194	8	217	—	217	—
22 to 54 yrs.	3 679	140	3 534	6	3 842	1 739	1 975	35	3 284	39	3 217	25
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	411	26	385	—	430	291	139	—	227	—	227	—
22 to 54 yrs.	2 088	103	1 984	19	2 455	1 466	868	48	2 382	60	2 311	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	260	60	200	—	1 018	805	179	27	117	—	117	6
22 to 54 yrs.	1 998	365	1 629	—	4 803	3 400	1 258	75	1 402	64	1 328	10
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	111	—	111	5	160	40	120	8	84	—	84	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 321	37	1 284	—	1 200	230	953	6	943	16	917	25
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	88	39	49	—	422	310	85	—	51	—	51	6
22 to 54 yrs.	690	105	585	—	1 358	1 016	313	39	688	53	625	10
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	145	—	145	5	168	41	127	—	156	—	156	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 093	47	1 046	—	1 290	425	865	—	605	16	567	25
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	41	—	41	—	99	47	52	—	64	—	64	—
22 to 54 yrs.	299	12	287	—	461	268	193	—	193	—	182	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	155	23	132	—	598	475	97	27	35	—	35	6
22 to 54 yrs.	489	49	440	—	1 433	1 037	342	11	404	26	378	—
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	93	—	93	5	133	24	109	—	84	—	84	—
22 to 54 yrs.	798	22	776	—	746	137	609	—	400	16	374	25
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	51	23	28	—	268	207	42	—	12	—	12	6
22 to 54 yrs.	269	17	252	—	456	331	118	6	257	26	231	—

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

**Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>												
All persons	22 483	1 523	20 909	175	29 458	16 244	12 493	380	18 826	469	18 243	161
In households	22 234	1 431	20 752	175	28 771	15 649	12 405	380	18 802	457	18 231	161
Head of household	8 911	807	7 169	36	15 092	9 754	4 932	181	6 152	213	5 901	35
Family head	5 400	304	5 091	36	5 684	2 894	2 611	83	4 535	112	4 395	25
65 years old and over	640	113	527	6	769	500	240	21	427	52	375	—
Female	1 691	46	1 645	10	1 628	415	1 193	23	1 221	16	1 195	25
Primary individual	2 611	533	2 078	—	9 408	6 860	2 321	98	1 617	101	1 506	10
Female	1 121	217	904	—	3 100	2 038	1 023	33	818	75	733	10
Related child under 18 years old	7 805	160	7 604	82	7 277	2 124	5 076	87	6 788	62	6 676	120
Other relative of head	5 725	352	5 372	57	5 352	3 039	2 130	96	5 299	151	5 122	—
Not related to head	693	82	607	—	1 050	732	267	16	563	31	532	6
In group quarters	249	92	157	—	687	595	88	—	24	12	12	—
<b>AGE</b>												
<b>Male, all ages</b>												
Under 3 years	10 793	848	9 917	85	16 098	9 780	5 903	183	8 738	145	8 559	33
3 to 5 years	728	35	693	5	799	323	471	6	617	—	617	9
6 to 13 years	631	16	615	5	654	217	430	—	450	5	445	—
14 to 17 years	1 637	27	1 599	23	1 581	435	1 132	16	1 464	—	1 464	24
18 to 21 years	983	45	930	17	731	228	503	10	833	7	816	—
22 to 24 years	648	43	605	—	1 034	662	360	22	611	—	611	—
25 to 34 years	536	99	437	—	1 090	739	313	11	367	11	356	—
35 to 44 years	1 397	155	1 233	—	1 881	1 190	565	26	1 001	13	982	—
45 to 54 years	1 134	54	1 080	9	1 753	1 017	677	23	1 103	21	1 082	—
55 to 64 years	1 158	63	1 095	6	1 824	1 208	588	18	1 070	—	1 058	—
65 years and over	1 130	114	1 016	14	1 997	1 580	366	26	697	36	655	—
Median age	811	197	614	6	2 754	2 181	498	25	525	52	473	—
	25.7	34.7	24.6	...	35.6	44.7	21.5	34.2	24.3	58.3	23.8	...
<b>Female, all ages</b>												
Under 3 years	11 490	675	10 992	90	13 360	6 464	6 590	197	10 088	324	9 684	128
3 to 5 years	834	16	815	5	782	255	505	10	527	5	522	8
6 to 13 years	578	14	555	—	629	228	396	33	643	6	623	18
14 to 17 years	1 681	7	1 664	12	1 557	406	1 127	7	1 551	26	1 499	55
18 to 21 years	887	—	887	20	706	146	550	10	784	13	771	6
22 to 24 years	939	82	857	5	1 213	646	550	14	757	—	757	6
25 to 34 years	708	91	617	—	949	551	379	30	608	36	563	—
35 to 44 years	1 331	75	1 255	13	1 574	640	855	13	1 120	27	1 073	19
45 to 54 years	1 385	68	1 317	18	1 346	686	619	37	1 449	71	1 378	16
55 to 64 years	1 326	38	1 288	13	1 492	944	500	13	1 208	21	1 176	—
65 years and over	1 065	97	968	5	1 179	789	367	12	779	29	750	—
Median age	956	187	769	4	1 933	1 173	742	18	662	90	572	—
	25.6	41.7	24.8	...	29.4	39.2	22.3	23.5	25.6	40.9	25.0	...
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
<b>Total population</b>												
Born in State of residence	22 483	1 523	20 909	175	29 458	16 244	12 493	380	18 826	469	18 243	161
Born in different State	10 464	702	9 724	87	13 504	6 503	6 893	71	9 103	245	8 789	118
Northeast	9 190	409	8 778	66	10 101	5 610	4 414	167	7 760	115	7 622	33
North Central	314	78	233	—	1 127	1 043	70	16	162	31	131	—
South	980	179	801	14	1 796	1 416	362	47	710	35	675	18
West	7 691	152	7 539	26	6 931	2 967	3 955	93	6 857	49	6 785	15
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	205	—	205	26	247	184	27	11	31	—	31	—
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	39	—	—	—	—
Not reported and other	187	111	67	10	1 963	1 470	70	89	112	44	52	10
	2 642	301	2 340	12	3 851	2 622	1 116	14	1 851	65	1 780	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
<b>Total, 5 years and over</b>												
Some house as in 1970	20 088	1 458	18 582	165	26 984	15 378	10 916	331	16 952	453	16 385	126
Different house in United States	8 989	734	8 251	160	11 120	5 940	4 942	118	8 926	248	8 624	—
Same county	8 900	528	8 329	5	11 917	7 056	4 716	147	6 480	133	6 297	12
Different county	6 881	346	6 497	5	8 938	4 803	4 028	89	4 735	65	4 670	6
Same State	2 019	182	1 832	—	2 979	2 253	688	58	1 745	68	1 627	6
Different State	203	88	115	—	907	828	61	14	200	20	130	—
Northeast	1 816	94	1 717	—	2 072	1 425	627	44	1 545	48	1 497	6
North Central	223	36	182	—	192	138	54	—	76	—	76	—
South	352	34	318	—	658	479	164	15	342	17	325	—
West	1 183	18	1 165	—	951	573	373	6	1 098	31	1 067	6
West	58	6	52	—	271	235	36	23	29	—	29	—
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	2 199	196	2 002	—	3 947	2 382	1 258	66	1 546	72	1 464	114
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old</b>												
Nursery school:	5 481	85	5 367	72	5 387	1 646	3 673	65	4 932	46	4 850	85
Public	35	—	35	—	118	8	105	—	25	—	25	—
Private	12	—	12	—	69	43	26	—	30	—	30	—
Kindergarten:	264	—	264	—	303	85	218	5	253	—	253	8
Public	17	9	8	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private	3 087	25	3 062	35	3 055	818	2 211	23	2 812	27	2 759	71
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	156	—	156	—	123	34	77	—	157	12	145	—
Public	1 620	39	1 581	37	1 038	174	854	22	1 316	—	1 306	—
Private	89	—	89	—	32	19	13	—	64	7	57	—
College	201	12	189	—	638	454	169	15	275	—	275	6
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	5 481	85	5 367	72	5 387	1 646	3 673	65	4 932	46	4 850	85
3 to 5 years old	258	9	249	—	400	131	264	—	241	—	241	—
6 to 13 years old	3 161	19	3 121	35	3 050	794	2 218	23	2 791	26	2 739	79
14 and 15 years old	1 010	25	977	24	691	127	554	10	731	20	701	—
16 and 17 years old	639	20	619	13	473	93	380	10	756	—	756	6
18 to 21 years old	413	12	401	—	773	501	257	22	413	—	413	—

**Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued</b>												
<b>All income levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	68.6	36.3	49.6	...	66.5	55.5	72.8	...	69.5	...	49.4	...
3 to 5 years old	21.3	...	21.3	...	31.2	29.4	32.0	...	22.0	...	22.6	...
6 to 13 years old	95.3	...	95.6	...	97.2	94.4	98.2	...	92.6	...	92.4	...
14 and 15 years old	96.8	...	96.7	...	85.4	65.5	91.6	...	93.1	...	90.9	...
16 and 17 years old	77.3	...	76.7	...	75.3	51.7	84.8	...	90.9	...	30.2	...
18 to 21 years old	26.0	...	27.4	...	34.4	38.3	28.2	...	30.2	...	30.2	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 104	6	2 069	—	2 616	629	1 970	24	1 263	—	1 227	85
Nursery school:												
Public	7	—	7	—	52	8	44	—	7	—	7	—
Private	6	—	6	—	10	5	5	—	10	—	10	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	132	—	132	—	200	36	164	—	65	—	65	—
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	1 419	6	1 413	—	1 593	293	1 300	5	852	—	826	71
Private	48	—	27	—	33	4	29	—	19	—	19	—
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	461	—	461	—	491	107	374	12	267	—	257	—
Private	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—
College	23	—	23	—	237	176	54	7	28	—	28	6
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 104	6	2 069	—	2 616	629	1 970	24	1 263	—	1 227	85
3 to 5 years old	124	—	124	—	214	44	170	—	37	—	37	—
6 to 13 years old	1 373	—	1 352	—	1 559	284	1 275	5	826	—	800	79
14 and 15 years old	323	6	309	—	311	47	254	5	135	—	125	—
16 and 17 years old	211	—	211	—	237	55	182	5	209	—	209	6
18 to 21 years old	73	—	73	—	295	199	89	14	56	—	56	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	67.7	...	68.3	...	68.6	56.5	73.6	...	66.6	...	66.4	...
3 to 5 years old	20.3	...	21.0	...	33.3	27.3	35.3	...	11.7	...	12.3	...
6 to 13 years old	93.5	...	93.4	...	97.7	95.9	98.2	...	95.8	...	95.7	...
14 and 15 years old	97.9	...	97.8	...	84.7	...	91.0	...	94.4	...	94.0	...
16 and 17 years old	74.0	...	74.0	...	76.0	...	85.8	...	94.6	...	94.6	...
18 to 21 years old	17.6	...	18.6	...	32.9	41.5	22.1	...	15.7	...	15.7	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	5 430	583	5 038	35	10 209	7 176	2 694	118	4 396	122	4 250	—
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	1 177	86	1 091	14	2 802	2 004	707	24	1 089	18	1 047	—
8 years	652	54	598	—	1 587	1 230	330	35	398	27	371	—
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 817	119	1 698	12	2 780	1 654	1 052	5	1 436	52	1 384	—
4 years	1 354	154	1 196	12	1 787	1 370	404	28	1 150	15	1 135	—
College:												
1 to 3 years	359	38	321	9	689	520	131	17	253	10	243	—
4 years or more	271	132	134	—	564	398	70	9	70	10	60	—
Median years of school completed	10.6	12.2	10.5	...	9.8	9.6	9.9	...	10.5	...	10.5	...
Female, 25 years old and over	6 063	465	5 597	53	7 524	4 232	3 083	93	5 218	238	4 949	35
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	1 181	35	1 146	—	1 684	872	754	15	1 037	60	977	—
8 years	688	102	586	—	1 211	769	425	30	529	25	504	—
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 025	109	1 916	26	2 202	1 138	1 012	18	1 615	55	1 550	16
4 years	1 511	104	1 406	22	1 716	929	766	30	1 606	65	1 530	9
College:												
1 to 3 years	419	55	364	—	399	310	83	—	314	10	304	—
4 years or more	239	60	179	5	312	214	43	...	117	23	84	10
Median years of school completed	10.7	11.6	10.7	...	10.2	10.3	10.1	...	10.9	10.9	10.9	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	851	106	745	—	2 952	2 020	836	12	536	—	524	—
Less than 8 years	291	40	251	—	956	637	285	7	181	—	169	—
8 to 11 years	355	29	326	—	1 303	857	420	5	210	—	210	—
12 years or more	205	37	168	—	693	526	131	—	145	—	145	—
Female, 25 years old and over	1 809	63	1 746	—	2 900	1 346	1 527	6	1 147	69	1 057	25
Less than 8 years	453	12	441	—	840	316	506	—	313	—	313	—
8 to 11 years	914	24	890	—	1 382	670	703	—	539	29	500	16
12 years or more	442	27	415	—	678	360	318	6	295	40	244	9
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
Male	519	43	476	—	697	378	314	8	401	—	401	—
Not high school graduate	233	—	233	—	377	212	160	—	213	—	213	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	96	—	96	—	193	159	29	—	91	—	91	—
Unemployed	53	—	53	—	32	11	21	—	46	—	46	—
Not in labor force	84	—	84	—	152	42	110	—	76	—	76	—
High school graduate	286	43	243	—	320	166	154	8	188	—	188	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	247	43	19	—	195	95	100	—	98	—	98	—
Unemployed	19	—	19	—	55	24	31	—	53	—	53	—
Not in labor force	20	—	20	—	70	47	23	8	37	—	37	6
Female	843	70	773	5	932	516	407	6	630	—	630	—
Not high school graduate	377	24	353	5	503	292	202	6	267	—	267	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	87	4	83	—	122	85	28	6	52	—	52	—
Unemployed	34	8	26	—	51	19	32	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	256	12	244	5	330	188	142	—	215	—	215	6
High school graduate	466	46	420	—	429	224	205	—	363	—	363	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	209	32	177	—	168	98	70	—	227	—	227	—
Unemployed	39	—	39	—	49	30	19	—	28	—	28	—
Not in labor force	218	14	204	—	212	96	116	—	108	—	108	—

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Not high school graduate	162	—	162	—	290	142	148	8	103	—	103	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	95	—	95	—	166	75	91	—	38	—	38	—
Unemployed	42	—	42	—	67	58	9	—	6	—	6	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	8	—	8	—
High school graduate	53	—	53	—	93	17	76	—	24	—	24	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	67	—	67	—	124	67	57	8	65	—	65	—
Unemployed	60	—	60	—	67	31	36	—	20	—	20	—
Not in labor force	7	—	7	—	12	—	12	—	25	—	25	—
	—	—	—	—	45	36	9	8	20	—	20	—
<b>Female</b>												
Not high school graduate	254	23	231	5	388	183	196	—	209	—	209	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	148	20	128	5	254	101	144	—	120	—	120	—
Unemployed	11	—	11	—	61	34	18	—	25	—	25	—
Not in labor force	34	8	26	—	32	12	20	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate	103	12	91	5	161	55	106	—	95	—	95	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	106	3	103	—	134	82	52	—	89	—	89	6
Unemployed	14	—	14	—	25	25	—	—	36	—	36	6
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	8	—	8	6
	92	3	89	—	101	49	52	—	45	—	45	—
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Married couples</b>												
With own household	3 497	229	3 263	26	3 760	2 284	1 334	60	3 044	89	2 937	—
Without own household	3 415	229	3 181	26	3 724	2 263	1 319	60	2 959	89	2 852	—
	82	—	82	—	36	21	15	—	85	—	85	—
With own children under 18 yr	1 609	65	1 539	6	1 519	722	739	27	1 651	10	1 623	—
With own children under 6 yr	907	51	851	—	1 032	529	455	18	894	—	888	—
With husband under 45 years	1 645	80	1 560	—	1 966	1 142	745	25	1 587	23	1 558	—
With own children under 18 yr	1 167	37	1 125	—	1 184	591	553	18	1 190	10	1 174	—
Related child, under 18 yr	7 805	160	7 604	82	7 277	2 124	5 076	87	6 788	62	6 676	120
Living with both parents	3 815	103	3 709	36	3 509	1 466	1 977	49	3 888	42	3 836	—
Percent living with both parents	48.9	64.4	48.8	—	48.2	69.0	38.9	—	57.3	—	57.5	—
Living with mother only	3 152	51	3 063	46	3 328	465	2 852	33	2 021	—	1 981	120
Living with father only	284	6	278	—	257	143	114	—	492	7	485	—
Living with neither parent	554	—	554	—	183	50	133	5	387	13	374	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Related child, under 18 yr</b>												
Living with both parents	3 198	45	3 115	10	3 467	734	2 733	25	1 909	—	1 859	120
Percent living with both parents	66.0	10	65.0	—	91.2	34.9	56.3	—	49.2	—	48.2	—
Living with mother only	20.6	—	20.9	—	26.3	47.5	20.6	—	25.8	—	25.9	—
Living with father only	2 288	29	2 221	10	2 340	357	1 983	20	1 149	—	1 109	120
Living with neither parent	43	6	37	—	122	18	104	—	143	—	143	—
	207	—	207	—	93	10	83	5	125	—	125	—
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	938	82	856	5	1 200	721	472	22	749	5	744	—
25 to 34 years	1 054	45	1 008	13	1 270	500	716	13	928	19	899	9
35 to 44 years	1 279	44	1 235	6	1 142	529	582	23	1 384	61	1 323	16
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	1 236	—	1 257	—	1 059	804	1 434	—	1 343	—	1 325	—
25 to 34 years	2 632	—	2 693	—	2 504	2 350	2 758	—	2 473	—	2 486	—
35 to 44 years	2 881	—	2 947	—	3 089	2 062	3 985	—	3 183	—	3 150	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	204	29	175	5	420	191	229	—	217	—	217	—
25 to 34 years	300	8	292	—	398	113	285	—	196	6	180	9
35 to 44 years	414	—	414	—	377	112	265	—	319	16	303	16
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	1 750	—	1 829	—	1 531	1 298	1 725	—	1 562	—	1 562	—
25 to 34 years	3 250	—	3 284	—	3 332	—	3 382	—	3 357	—	3 322	—
35 to 44 years	3 812	—	3 812	—	3 793	—	4 543	—	4 194	—	3 993	—

**Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	7 209	745	6 455	40	12 630	8 673	3 568	156	5 737	133	5 580	-
Armed Forces	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	5 180	433	4 738	29	7 581	5 100	2 219	71	4 284	81	4 191	-
Employed	4 690	412	4 269	29	6 725	4 567	1 896	62	3 948	68	3 868	-
At work	4 350	407	3 934	29	6 374	4 372	1 755	62	3 761	68	3 681	-
Full time	3 594	364	3 221	15	4 852	3 243	1 429	48	3 139	61	3 066	-
With a job but not at work	340	5	335	-	351	195	141	-	187	-	187	-
Unemployed	490	21	469	-	856	533	323	9	336	13	323	-
Percent unemployed	9.5	4.8	9.9	-	11.3	10.5	14.6	-	7.8	-	7.7	-
Not in labor force	2 029	312	1 717	11	5 042	3 566	1 349	78	1 453	52	1 389	-
Enrolled in school	481	15	466	5	616	378	222	12	446	-	446	-
Other	1 548	297	1 251	6	4 426	3 188	1 127	66	1 007	52	943	-
65 years old and over	661	164	497	6	2 345	1 865	416	25	410	52	358	-
16 to 24 years old	1 579	162	1 417	5	2 421	1 497	874	38	1 341	11	1 330	-
Employed	798	122	676	-	1 383	906	433	7	654	11	643	-
Unemployed	192	-	192	-	195	121	74	5	139	-	139	-
Not in labor force	589	40	549	5	843	470	367	26	548	70	3 777	-
25 to 64 years old	4 819	386	4 424	29	7 455	4 995	2 196	93	3 871	57	3 110	-
Employed	3 758	257	3 492	29	4 974	3 366	1 401	55	3 179	13	184	-
Unemployed	288	21	267	-	652	403	249	4	197	44	483	-
Not in labor force	773	108	665	-	1 822	1 219	546	27	495	-	2 599	-
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	2 814	127	2 682	20	2 904	1 759	1 022	42	2 661	44	2 282	-
Employed	2 409	98	2 306	20	2 120	1 268	729	28	2 319	31	83	-
Unemployed	135	-	135	-	211	157	54	-	96	13	234	-
Not in labor force	270	29	241	-	566	327	239	7	246	-	-	-
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	8 142	638	7 503	66	10 017	5 513	4 259	142	7 052	274	6 738	47
Civilian labor force	3 331	300	3 031	23	3 730	2 227	1 322	52	3 431	88	3 313	16
Employed	3 008	292	2 716	23	3 295	2 029	1 101	52	3 093	88	2 975	16
At work	2 766	276	2 490	18	3 106	1 928	1 013	44	2 937	88	2 819	16
Full time	2 032	181	1 851	23	2 173	1 319	748	32	2 269	52	2 198	16
With a job but not at work	242	8	226	-	189	101	88	8	156	-	156	-
Unemployed	323	8	315	-	435	198	221	-	338	-	338	-
Percent unemployed	9.7	2.7	10.4	-	11.7	8.9	16.7	-	9.9	-	10.2	-
Not in civilian labor force	4 811	338	4 472	43	6 287	3 286	2 937	90	3 621	186	3 425	31
Enrolled in school	561	7	554	8	521	182	339	5	510	10	500	6
Other	4 250	331	3 918	35	5 766	3 104	2 598	85	3 111	176	2 925	25
65 years old and over	823	149	674	4	1 679	998	663	18	621	70	551	-
With own children under 6 years old	1 525	81	1 443	5	1 772	716	1 015	25	1 407	39	1 358	25
Percent in civilian labor force	36.2	-	36.6	-	24.5	23.7	24.0	-	38.7	-	40.1	-
With own children 6 to 17 years old	1 878	38	1 839	18	1 756	490	1 234	18	1 946	49	1 876	25
Percent in civilian labor force	42.9	-	42.7	-	34.3	34.7	33.4	-	52.0	-	53.4	-
16 to 24 years old	2 079	173	1 906	13	2 493	1 281	1 176	49	1 834	36	1 789	12
Employed	645	101	544	-	925	596	307	38	741	31	701	6
Unemployed	144	8	136	-	150	70	80	-	102	-	102	-
Not in civilian labor force	1 290	64	1 226	13	1 418	615	789	11	991	5	986	6
25 to 64 years old	5 107	278	4 828	49	5 591	3 059	2 341	75	4 556	148	4 377	35
Employed	2 267	153	2 114	23	2 148	1 283	722	14	2 329	47	2 261	10
Unemployed	179	-	179	-	285	128	141	-	228	-	228	-
Not in civilian labor force	2 661	125	2 535	26	3 158	1 648	1 478	61	1 999	101	1 888	25
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 282	14	1 268	5	1 099	227	855	-	973	16	947	25
Employed	527	6	521	5	402	88	297	-	527	-	527	-
Unemployed	53	-	53	-	72	7	65	-	66	-	66	-
Not in civilian labor force	702	8	694	-	625	132	493	-	380	16	354	25
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	2 312	122	2 189	19	2 514	1 494	897	54	2 489	55	2 423	-
Employed	928	49	879	6	760	498	181	6	1 201	17	1 173	-
Unemployed	76	-	76	-	130	54	60	-	66	-	66	-
Not in civilian labor force	1 308	73	1 234	13	1 624	942	656	48	1 222	38	1 184	-
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	1 260	127	1 133	-	3 825	2 559	1 163	44	840	-	828	-
Armed Forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	571	27	544	-	1 291	879	394	12	327	-	327	-
Employed	487	27	460	-	1 065	778	269	7	277	-	277	-
At work	422	27	395	-	1 012	757	237	7	259	-	259	-
Full time	305	27	278	-	729	517	205	-	184	-	184	-
Unemployed	84	-	84	-	226	101	125	5	50	-	50	-
Percent unemployed	14.7	-	15.4	-	17.5	11.5	31.7	-	15.3	-	15.3	-
Not in labor force	689	100	589	-	2 534	1 680	769	32	513	-	501	-
Enrolled in school	130	-	130	-	290	191	89	12	119	-	119	-
Other	559	100	459	-	2 244	1 489	680	20	394	-	382	-
65 years old and over	200	30	170	-	1 159	879	245	5	117	-	117	-

\*Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
<b>16 to 24 years old<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	409	21	388	—	873	539	327	32	304	—	304	—
Unemployed	167	—	167	—	356	252	97	7	104	—	104	—
Not in labor force	34	—	34	—	59	25	34	5	42	—	42	—
	208	21	187	—	458	262	196	20	158	—	158	—
<b>25 to 64 years old<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	612	76	536	—	1 758	1 123	574	7	411	—	399	—
Unemployed	292	27	265	—	674	508	155	—	165	—	165	—
Not in labor force	45	—	45	—	167	76	91	—	8	—	8	—
	275	49	226	—	917	539	328	7	238	—	226	—
<b>Family head, 25 to 64 years old<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	295	15	280	—	553	308	245	—	219	—	207	—
Unemployed	197	6	191	—	267	179	88	—	129	—	129	—
Not in labor force	30	—	30	—	25	16	9	—	8	—	8	—
	68	9	59	—	261	113	148	—	82	—	70	—
<b>Female</b>												
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>												
	2 413	124	2 289	5	3 908	1 780	2 085	6	1 704	89	1 585	37
Civilian labor force	502	30	472	—	711	435	258	—	480	26	434	6
Employed	374	22	352	—	564	368	178	—	420	26	374	6
At work	341	22	319	—	552	361	173	—	409	26	363	6
Full time	197	11	186	—	285	183	102	—	300	—	291	6
With a job but not at work	33	—	33	—	12	7	5	—	11	—	11	—
Unemployed	128	8	120	—	147	67	80	—	60	—	60	—
Percent unemployed	25.5	...	25.4	—	20.7	15.4	31.0	—	12.5	—	13.8	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 911	94	1 817	5	3 197	1 345	1 827	6	1 224	63	1 151	31
Enrolled in school	136	—	136	—	270	71	199	—	151	—	151	6
Other	1 775	94	1 681	5	2 927	1 274	1 628	6	1 073	63	1 000	25
65 years old and over	330	42	288	—	981	442	521	—	228	18	210	—
With own children under 6 years old	664	34	630	5	794	240	554	—	415	16	389	25
Percent in civilian labor force	22.9	...	23.2	—	16.0	21.7	13.5	—	21.2	—	22.6	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	721	—	721	—	748	164	584	—	459	16	422	25
Percent in civilian labor force	21.9	—	21.9	—	19.3	20.1	19.0	—	28.3	—	28.2	—
<b>16 to 24 years old</b>												
Employed	604	61	543	5	1 008	434	558	—	557	20	528	12
Unemployed	69	13	56	—	225	170	46	—	159	20	130	6
Not in civilian labor force	53	8	45	—	55	29	26	—	16	—	16	—
	482	40	442	5	728	235	486	—	382	—	382	6
<b>25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	1 467	21	1 446	—	1 854	869	976	6	911	51	839	25
Unemployed	299	9	290	—	294	176	109	—	261	6	244	—
Not in civilian labor force	75	—	75	—	92	38	54	—	36	—	36	—
	1 093	12	1 081	—	1 468	655	813	6	614	45	559	25
<b>Family head, 25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	693	8	685	—	615	102	513	—	397	16	371	25
Unemployed	114	—	114	—	87	8	79	—	110	—	110	—
Not in civilian labor force	48	—	48	—	44	—	44	—	15	—	15	—
	531	8	523	—	484	94	390	—	272	16	246	25
<b>Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	297	—	297	—	470	274	196	—	174	—	163	—
Unemployed	55	—	55	—	69	64	5	—	36	—	25	—
Not in civilian labor force	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
	221	—	221	—	401	210	191	—	130	—	130	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
<b>All workers<sup>2</sup></b>												
Inside SMSA of residence	7 160	702	6 449	52	9 515	6 316	2 787	113	6 774	156	6 576	16
In county of residence	5 850	547	5 294	26	7 608	4 925	2 325	106	5 750	116	5 604	16
In central city	5 180	505	4 666	26	6 960	4 568	2 137	99	5 133	106	5 008	16
Outside county of residence	4 010	457	3 544	26	5 899	3 960	1 712	80	4 017	73	3 934	16
In central city	670	42	628	—	648	357	188	7	617	10	596	—
Outside SMSA of residence	101	6	95	—	99	41	58	—	72	—	66	—
<b>Workers below poverty level<sup>2</sup></b>												
Inside SMSA of residence	763	49	714	—	1 564	1 118	410	7	705	26	659	6
In county of residence	609	34	575	—	1 096	765	308	7	578	26	532	6
In central city	580	30	550	—	1 013	722	284	7	491	26	456	6
Outside county of residence	463	30	433	—	939	667	265	7	408	26	382	6
In central city	29	4	25	—	83	43	24	—	87	—	76	—
Outside SMSA of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	27	9	18	—	10	—	10	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
<b>All workers</b>												
Private automobile, driver	7 160	702	6 449	52	9 515	6 316	2 787	113	6 774	156	6 576	16
Private automobile, passenger	3 516	370	3 146	40	3 035	2 049	903	59	3 429	80	3 337	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	929	112	817	—	702	320	322	13	933	32	901	6
Walked only	2 209	138	2 071	12	3 262	1 864	1 234	28	2 037	20	1 997	—
Worked at home	299	59	231	—	1 772	1 459	222	13	233	18	205	10
Other means	67	12	55	—	424	384	34	—	90	6	84	—
	140	11	129	—	320	240	72	—	52	—	52	—
<b>Workers below poverty level</b>												
Private automobile, driver	763	49	714	—	1 564	1 118	410	7	705	26	659	6
Private automobile, passenger	281	37	244	—	343	246	93	—	279	—	279	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	99	—	99	—	95	56	39	—	75	—	75	—
Walked only	308	—	308	—	467	239	203	—	307	20	267	6
Worked at home	44	—	44	—	442	397	38	—	31	—	31	—
Other means	21	12	9	—	141	126	15	—	13	6	7	—
	10	—	10	—	76	54	22	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06				
	All races			Persons of Spanish language	All races			Persons of Spanish language	All races			Persons of Spanish language	
	White	Negro			White	Negro			White	Negro			
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>													
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	7 698	704	6 985	52	10 020	6 596	2 997	114	7 041	156	6 843	16	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	732	235	488	--	1 095	722	225	9	494	34	450	10	
Health workers, except practitioners	126	22	100	--	92	42	19	--	89	--	79	--	
Teachers, elem. and secondary	188	50	138	--	134	85	31	5	113	--	113	--	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	201	46	155	--	301	246	42	--	153	--	153	--	
Self-employed	50	11	39	--	32	24	8	--	20	--	20	--	
Sales workers	221	71	150	--	330	232	87	--	167	--	161	--	
Retail trade	166	55	111	--	226	157	62	38	128	58	118	6	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 124	136	988	17	1 751	1 172	523	--	1 185	--	1 146	--	
Postal clerks and mail carriers	49	--	49	--	72	12	60	10	146	11	85	--	
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	65	9	56	--	150	102	43	--	96	--	161	--	
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	139	9	130	6	176	138	28	--	161	--	700	--	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	622	60	562	9	695	525	162	--	738	32	184	--	
Construction craftsmen	115	14	101	--	196	155	33	--	191	7	177	--	
Mechanics and repairmen	184	--	184	--	132	101	31	11	187	10	177	--	
Operatives, except transport	2 241	41	2 200	26	2 065	1 200	832	6	2 106	22	2 084	--	
Assemblers	500	14	486	14	356	172	184	6	369	--	369	--	
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	73	5	68	--	84	20	58	--	73	--	73	--	
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	64	--	64	--	75	36	39	--	34	--	34	--	
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	25	5	20	--	21	21	--	6	78	--	78	--	
Transport equipment operatives	348	18	330	--	628	451	172	--	187	--	187	--	
Truck drivers	130	5	125	--	193	148	45	--	93	--	93	--	
Laborers, except farm	500	30	470	--	708	478	222	14	346	--	346	--	
Construction	62	--	62	--	70	33	37	7	69	--	127	--	
Freight, material, and stock handlers	140	6	134	--	265	168	89	36	127	10	127	--	
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	1 378	63	1 315	--	2 229	1 487	606	21	1 439	10	1 429	--	
Cleaning service workers	430	--	430	--	703	425	272	21	531	--	521	--	
Food service workers	255	30	225	--	769	567	105	8	250	--	250	--	
Health service workers	296	--	296	--	184	93	91	--	273	--	273	--	
Personal service workers	185	17	168	--	121	78	50	--	127	--	127	--	
Protective service workers	84	16	68	--	147	97	126	--	70	--	198	--	
Private household workers	331	4	327	--	218	83	135	52	209	--	198	--	
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	3 008	292	2 716	23	3 295	2 029	1 101	52	3 093	88	2 975	16	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	420	106	314	--	445	281	110	--	356	34	312	10	
Health workers, except practitioners	106	22	84	--	70	33	13	--	84	--	74	--	
Teachers, elem. and secondary	143	30	113	--	73	63	10	--	94	--	94	--	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	41	9	32	--	111	105	--	--	62	--	62	--	
Self-employed	9	5	4	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	6	--	
Sales workers	169	58	111	--	136	82	50	--	109	--	109	--	
Retail trade	139	48	91	--	126	82	44	--	96	--	96	--	
Clerical and kindred workers	843	96	747	11	1 127	725	369	24	878	36	833	6	
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	105	9	96	--	147	109	28	--	144	20	144	--	
Secretaries, steno., & typists	241	41	200	--	337	208	129	--	134	--	114	--	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	45	5	40	--	19	14	5	--	61	--	61	--	
Operatives, except transport	407	5	402	12	303	185	118	6	474	8	466	--	
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	87	--	87	--	25	6	19	--	70	--	70	--	
Assemblers	14	--	14	--	58	32	26	6	40	--	40	--	
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	46	--	46	--	33	25	8	--	18	--	18	--	
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	25	5	20	--	21	21	5	--	64	--	64	--	
Transport equipment operatives	--	--	46	--	65	40	299	22	--	--	32	--	
Laborers, except farm	46	9	705	--	896	538	299	--	929	10	919	--	
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	714	--	714	--	143	54	89	--	222	10	212	--	
Cleaning service workers	139	--	139	--	459	339	86	14	198	--	198	--	
Food service workers	172	4	168	--	118	36	82	8	241	--	241	--	
Health service workers	234	--	234	--	84	59	16	--	119	--	119	--	
Personal service workers	91	5	86	--	155	26	120	--	192	--	181	--	
Private household workers	323	4	319	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	861	49	812	--	1 629	1 146	447	7	697	26	651	6	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	62	18	44	--	169	125	37	--	43	--	43	--	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	21	5	16	--	37	37	--	--	13	--	13	--	
Sales workers	6	--	6	--	46	26	20	7	23	--	23	--	
Clerical and kindred workers	113	16	97	--	229	179	34	--	129	26	94	6	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	37	--	37	--	76	50	26	--	13	--	13	--	
Operatives, except transport	178	--	178	--	335	246	85	--	212	--	212	--	
Transport equipment operatives	19	--	19	--	57	44	13	--	7	--	7	--	
Laborers, except farm	106	6	100	--	129	80	49	--	25	--	25	--	
Service workers, exc. private hshld	209	--	209	--	510	359	142	--	186	--	186	--	
Private household workers	110	4	106	--	41	--	41	--	46	--	35	--	
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	374	22	352	--	564	368	178	--	420	26	374	6	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	36	6	30	--	61	50	11	--	43	--	43	--	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	5	5	--	--	24	24	12	--	13	--	13	--	
Sales workers	5	--	5	--	22	10	28	--	16	--	16	--	
Clerical and kindred workers	59	7	52	--	142	105	11	--	103	26	68	6	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Operatives, except transport	48	--	48	--	31	20	11	--	65	--	65	--	
Transport equipment operatives	--	--	--	--	11	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Laborers, except farm	--	--	--	--	10	10	75	--	--	--	--	--	
Service workers, exc. private hshld	116	--	116	--	222	138	41	--	134	--	134	--	
Private household workers	110	4	106	--	41	--	--	--	46	--	35	--	

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. <sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." <sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.



**Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
<b>All families</b>	5 400	304	5 091	36	5 684	2 894	2 611	83	4 535	112	4 395	25
Less than \$2,000	847	38	809	5	1 028	420	598	—	622	—	612	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999	788	30	758	6	1 118	495	611	17	379	10	357	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	604	40	564	—	1 018	553	449	24	562	29	533	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	702	37	665	6	847	446	368	7	726	24	696	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	836	65	766	—	655	408	199	13	772	18	754	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	424	21	403	5	351	178	138	15	479	14	465	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	556	8	548	14	375	244	123	7	476	10	466	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	428	36	392	—	157	84	65	—	346	—	346	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	142	23	119	—	67	35	32	—	97	7	90	—
\$25,000 or more	73	6	67	—	68	31	28	—	76	—	76	—
Median family income	\$7 313	\$8 215	\$7 247	...	\$5 367	\$5 924	\$4 430	...	\$7 941	...	\$7 999	...
Mean family income	\$7 860	\$9 099	\$7 784	...	\$6 390	\$6 892	\$5 636	...	\$8 345	...	\$8 376	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 691	46	1 645	10	1 628	415	1 193	23	1 221	16	1 195	25
Less than \$1,000	393	8	385	—	272	62	210	—	218	—	208	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	172	7	165	5	312	97	212	—	142	—	142	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	240	7	233	—	264	42	218	8	111	—	111	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	154	—	154	—	187	24	163	9	105	—	105	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	240	15	225	—	284	68	216	—	227	16	211	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	168	—	168	—	139	44	82	—	127	—	127	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	114	—	114	—	91	50	9	—	154	—	154	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	126	—	126	5	20	6	14	—	86	—	86	—
\$15,000 and over	84	9	75	—	20	6	14	—	51	—	51	—
Median family income	\$3 263	...	\$3 256	...	\$2 871	\$3 271	\$2 800	...	\$4 304	...	\$4 299	...
Mean family income	\$4 790	...	\$4 735	...	\$3 789	\$4 465	\$3 534	...	\$5 143	...	\$5 186	...
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>	3 553	707	2 842	—	11 145	8 187	2 674	114	2 204	144	2 050	16
Less than \$1,000	835	107	728	—	2 124	1 362	644	32	393	24	369	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	556	73	483	—	2 963	2 167	772	18	462	49	413	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	268	76	192	—	1 657	1 335	278	30	150	28	122	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	291	102	189	—	839	614	198	13	143	6	137	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	539	193	346	—	1 385	1 076	293	7	350	—	350	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	470	58	412	—	998	708	259	14	331	11	310	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	368	46	318	—	591	456	119	—	228	11	217	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	208	47	161	—	462	383	73	—	132	—	132	—
\$15,000 and over	18	5	13	—	126	86	40	—	15	—	15	—
Median income	\$3 404	\$3 956	\$3 095	...	\$2 293	\$2 423	\$1 899	...	\$3 678	\$1 980	\$3 883	...
Mean income	\$4 012	\$4 282	\$3 939	...	\$3 496	\$3 568	\$3 348	...	\$4 197	\$3 890	\$4 210	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
<b>All families</b>	5 400	304	5 091	36	5 684	2 894	2 611	83	4 535	112	4 395	25
With earnings	4 468	227	4 236	36	4 288	2 354	1 765	55	3 842	52	3 772	—
Mean earnings	\$8 377	\$8 872	\$8 349	...	\$6 939	\$6 949	\$6 680	...	\$8 879	...	\$8 884	...
Percent below poverty level	15.5	12.3	15.7	...	17.9	15.3	23.1	...	11.1	...	11.0	...
Head 65 years and over	421	74	347	6	349	229	101	—	232	8	224	—
Mean earnings	\$6 343	...	\$6 077	...	\$8 815	\$8 043	...	...	\$6 971	...	\$6 954	...
With Social Security income	993	124	869	11	1 156	751	383	28	755	42	695	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 679	...	\$1 672	...	\$2 001	\$1 898	\$2 250	...	\$1 884	...	\$1 868	...
Percent below poverty level	17.0	...	18.0	...	27.9	18.5	45.4	...	18.4	...	18.3	...
Head 65 years and over	550	106	444	6	632	442	172	21	290	42	248	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 998	...	\$2 025	...	\$2 086	\$2 113	\$2 109	...	\$2 169	...	\$2 192	...
With public assistance income	855	13	842	5	1 126	333	789	7	558	26	532	25
Mean public assistance income	\$1 677	...	\$1 684	...	\$1 756	\$1 269	\$1 969	...	\$1 908	...	\$1 769	...
Percent below poverty level	66.7	...	66.9	...	65.2	55.9	69.5	...	52.2	...	51.7	...
Head 65 years and over	44	—	44	—	141	76	65	—	86	10	76	—
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	1 096	169	927	5	1 582	833	327	37	698	61	637	—
Mean other income	\$1 747	\$3 086	\$1 503	...	\$1 887	\$2 090	\$1 558	...	\$1 781	...	\$1 666	...
Percent below poverty level	13.0	10.7	13.4	...	14.1	7.4	33.0	...	7.4	...	8.2	...
Head 65 years and over	276	100	176	—	334	274	60	13	210	44	166	—
Mean other income	\$2 755	...	\$1 985	...	\$2 187	\$2 421	...	...	\$2 306	...	\$1 914	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 691	46	1 645	10	1 628	415	1 193	23	1 221	16	1 195	25
With earnings	1 064	13	1 051	10	873	246	610	14	823	—	823	—
Mean earnings	\$5 561	...	\$5 596	...	\$4 263	\$4 677	\$4 082	...	\$5 551	...	\$5 551	...
Percent below poverty level	32.7	...	32.4	...	32.6	30.5	34.4	...	24.7	...	24.7	...
Head 65 years and over	96	—	96	—	101	49	52	—	49	—	49	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	289	15	274	5	335	170	158	9	274	—	274	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 520	...	\$1 483	...	\$2 037	\$1 716	\$2 421	...	\$1 829	...	\$1 829	...
Percent below poverty level	15.2	...	16.1	...	31.6	27.1	36.1	...	20.8	...	20.8	...
Head 65 years and over	107	9	98	—	129	87	39	9	70	—	70	—
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	672	13	659	5	699	133	562	—	441	16	425	25
Mean public assistance income	\$1 812	...	\$1 823	...	\$1 926	\$1 322	\$2 082	...	\$2 031	...	\$1 914	...
Percent below poverty level	73.2	...	73.6	...	79.7	75.9	81.1	...	62.1	...	60.7	...
Head 65 years and over	13	—	13	—	36	18	18	—	64	—	64	—
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	268	18	250	5	260	126	129	9	164	—	164	—
Mean other income	\$1 962	...	\$1 201	...	\$1 607	...	...	...	\$1 917	...	\$1 917	...
Percent below poverty level	23.5	...	25.2	...	23.5	...	...	...	16.5	...	16.5	...
Head 65 years and over	33	9	24	—	68	53	15	9	34	—	34	—
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS - Continued</b>												
All unrelated individuals	3 553	707	2 842	-	11 145	8 187	2 676	114	2 204	144	2 050	16
With earnings	2 329	480	1 845	-	6 470	4 944	1 362	81	1 555	73	1 472	16
Mean earnings	\$5 356	\$4 975	\$5 450	-	\$4 568	\$4 395	\$5 250	...	\$5 479	...	\$5 425	...
Percent below poverty level	15.3	8.1	17.2	-	21.1	21.3	19.5	...	14.9	...	14.3	...
65 years and over	128	46	82	-	582	478	104	5	59	...	59	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	-	\$3 544	\$3 862	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	...	...	...	-	17.9	15.5	...	...	309	25	284	...
With Social Security income	609	183	426	-	3 279	2 518	721	-	\$1 114	...	\$1 090	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 017	\$1 073	\$992	-	\$1 211	\$1 249	\$1 088	-	57.9	...	60.6	...
Percent below poverty level	58.0	32.2	69.0	-	54.9	50.0	71.6	-	211	25	186	...
65 years and over	382	139	243	-	2 532	1 938	561	-	\$1 101	...	\$1 063	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 029	\$1 178	\$944	-	\$1 246	\$1 300	\$1 077	-	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	306	24	282	-	1 624	1 084	511	19	177	18	159	...
Mean public assistance income	\$868	...	\$878	-	\$844	\$787	\$926	...	\$1 231	...	\$1 229	...
Percent below poverty level	88.9	...	92.2	-	73.7	72.7	78.5	...	83.6	...	81.8	...
65 years old and over	110	15	95	-	781	534	224	5	96	...	96	...
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	-	\$832	\$785	\$887	...	...	42	...	...
With other income	560	247	313	-	2 454	2 125	284	...	\$709	...	\$707	...
Mean other income	\$1 600	\$1 720	\$1 505	-	\$1 658	\$1 641	\$1 938	...	32.8	...	31.1	...
Percent below poverty level	21.6	17.0	25.2	-	22.2	20.0	34.2	...	70	21	49	...
65 years old and over	184	105	79	-	974	843	125	...	...	...	...	...
Mean other income	\$1 795	...	...	-	\$1 984	\$2 145	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
Male family heads	3 709	258	3 446	26	4 056	2 479	1 418	60	3 314	96	3 200	-
Worked in 1969	3 171	159	3 007	26	3 109	1 867	1 098	41	2 830	44	2 780	-
50 to 52 weeks	1 831	108	1 718	6	1 632	963	582	23	1 754	17	1 737	-
40 to 49 weeks	757	17	740	-	755	429	299	-	747	27	714	-
27 to 39 weeks	232	8	224	14	314	213	88	18	143	-	143	-
26 weeks or less	351	26	325	6	408	262	129	19	186	-	186	-
Did not work in 1969	538	99	439	-	947	612	320	-	484	52	420	-
Female family heads	1 691	46	1 645	10	1 628	415	1 193	23	1 221	16	1 195	25
Worked in 1969	804	22	782	10	695	167	511	14	678	-	678	-
50 to 52 weeks	325	15	310	-	310	77	220	6	375	-	375	-
40 to 49 weeks	151	-	151	-	115	31	84	8	102	-	102	-
27 to 39 weeks	79	-	79	-	88	19	69	-	67	-	67	-
26 weeks or less	249	7	242	10	182	40	138	-	134	16	134	25
Did not work in 1969	887	24	863	-	933	248	682	9	543	-	517	-
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male family heads	506	38	468	-	836	451	378	-	365	-	353	-
Worked in 1969	319	11	308	-	456	264	192	-	213	-	213	-
50 to 52 weeks	108	-	108	-	142	74	68	-	90	-	90	-
Did not work in 1969	187	27	160	-	380	187	186	-	152	-	140	-
Female family heads	921	22	899	5	954	187	764	-	535	16	509	25
Worked in 1969	288	7	281	5	242	69	173	-	164	-	164	-
50 to 52 weeks	54	-	54	-	33	-	33	-	50	-	50	-
Did not work in 1969	633	15	618	-	712	118	591	-	371	16	345	25
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>												
No earners	932	77	855	-	1 396	540	846	28	693	60	623	25
Mean family income	\$2 198	...	\$1 927	-	\$2 555	\$3 129	\$2 201	...	\$2 456	...	\$2 160	...
Percent below poverty level	78.6	...	82.0	11	73.2	51.5	86.8	41	68.1	45	71.6	...
1 earner	2 262	123	2 139	...	2 480	1 457	978	...	1 588	...	1 537	...
Mean family income	\$6 425	...	\$6 309	...	\$6 234	\$6 902	\$5 211	...	\$6 187	...	\$6 079	...
Percent below poverty level	22.6	...	22.9	...	23.8	19.6	31.0	...	18.3	7	18.9	...
2 earners	1 781	90	1 686	...	1 591	849	623	...	1 783	...	1 764	...
Mean family income	\$10 673	...	\$10 633	...	\$8 731	\$8 754	\$8 281	...	\$10 903	...	\$10 911	...
Percent below poverty level	8.0	...	8.1	...	10.2	8.7	14.3	...	7.7	...	7.1	...
3 or more earners	425	14	411	14	217	48	164	...	471	...	471	...
Mean family income	\$16 125	...	\$15 962	...	\$15 674	...	\$15 838	...	\$14 599	...	\$14 599	...
Percent below poverty level	9.6	...	10.0	...	7.4	...	9.8	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>												
2 persons	2 066	197	1 869	11	2 728	1 757	870	46	1 550	71	1 479	-
Mean family income	\$6 976	\$9 614	\$6 698	...	\$6 108	\$6 644	\$4 572	...	\$7 537	...	\$7 565	...
Percent below poverty level	22.9	13.2	24.0	...	26.6	20.2	41.6	...	15.1	15	15.8	...
3 persons	1 147	56	1 091	5	1 169	604	517	21	976	...	961	...
Mean family income	\$7 079	...	\$7 191	...	\$5 882	\$6 979	\$4 372	...	\$7 625	...	\$7 496	...
Percent below poverty level	25.8	...	24.7	...	33.2	26.0	44.7	...	23.1	10	23.4	...
4 persons	871	16	850	6	689	228	436	12	774	...	742	...
Mean family income	\$8 515	...	\$8 528	...	\$5 867	\$6 310	\$5 521	...	\$8 000	...	\$8 107	...
Percent below poverty level	25.5	...	26.1	...	36.4	20.6	46.8	...	20.5	...	18.5	...
5 and 6 persons	794	21	773	...	715	263	447	4	873	...	867	...
Mean family income	\$8 526	...	\$8 518	...	\$7 576	\$8 812	\$6 820	...	\$10 187	...	\$10 210	...
Percent below poverty level	36.1	...	36.2	...	35.0	24.0	41.8	...	22.2	16	22.4	...
7 persons or more	522	14	508	14	383	42	341	...	362	...	346	...
Mean family income	\$10 969	...	\$10 695	...	\$8 672	...	\$8 860	...	\$10 041	...	\$10 267	...
Percent below poverty level	28.4	...	29.1	...	45.4	...	46.3	...	24.3	...	20.8	...

**Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
<b>Total</b>	22 483	1 523	20 909	175	29 458	16 244	12 493	380	18 826	469	18 243	161
In families	18 930	816	18 067	175	18 313	8 057	9 817	266	16 622	325	16 193	145
Head	5 400	304	5 091	36	5 684	2 894	2 611	83	4 535	112	4 395	25
With related children under 18	3 228	102	3 121	25	2 985	1 056	1 859	33	2 913	33	2 852	25
Mean number of related children under 18	2.49	...	2.51	...	2.45	1.98	2.74	...	2.40	...	2.38	...
14 to 24 years	1 740	82	1 653	5	1 850	699	1 091	24	1 545	16	1 513	25
25 to 54 years	664	50	614	5	912	408	494	20	474	...	474	...
55 to 64 years	3 259	98	3 156	6	3 294	1 496	1 675	23	3 027	39	2 960	25
65 years and over	837	43	794	19	709	490	202	19	607	21	586	...
Mean size of family	640	113	527	6	769	500	240	21	427	52	375	...
Wife of head	3 244	248	2 995	23	3 609	2 275	1 199	65	3 148	114	3 023	...
14 to 24 years	658	56	602	...	797	543	247	6	511	5	506	...
25 to 54 years	1 841	73	1 767	19	2 088	1 214	760	42	2 098	55	2 032	...
55 to 64 years	471	49	422	...	426	280	137	12	391	...	391	...
65 years and over	274	70	204	4	298	238	55	5	148	54	94	...
Other family members	10 286	264	9 981	116	9 020	2 888	6 007	118	8 939	99	8 775	120
Under 3 years	1 562	51	1 508	5	1 581	578	976	16	1 144	5	1 139	17
3 to 5 years	1 209	30	1 170	5	1 283	445	826	36	1 093	11	1 068	18
6 to 13 years	3 318	34	3 263	35	3 138	841	2 259	23	3 015	26	2 963	79
14 to 17 years	1 716	45	1 663	37	1 275	260	1 015	15	1 536	20	1 506	6
18 to 21 years	826	31	795	...	597	161	436	6	888	...	888	...
22 to 54 years	1 210	35	1 175	34	809	370	395	13	858	37	812	...
55 to 64 years	195	6	189	...	82	47	35	...	131	...	125	...
65 years and over	250	32	218	...	255	186	65	12	274	...	274	...
Mean size of family	3.51	2.68	3.55	...	3.22	2.78	3.76	...	3.67	...	3.68	...
Unrelated individuals	3 553	707	2 842	...	11 145	8 187	2 676	114	2 204	144	2 050	16
14 to 24 years	581	166	415	...	1 897	1 508	321	50	307	42	265	6
25 to 54 years	1 677	259	1 414	...	3 924	2 697	1 116	52	1 212	22	1 180	10
55 to 64 years	692	113	579	...	1 959	1 552	359	7	347	44	303	...
65 years and over	603	169	434	...	3 365	2 430	880	5	338	36	302	...
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
<b>Total</b>	7 671	385	7 248	29	9 398	3 634	5 638	109	5 428	165	5 197	161
In families	6 197	119	6 040	29	5 691	1 143	4 498	70	4 264	47	4 161	145
Head	1 691	46	1 645	10	1 628	415	1 193	23	1 221	16	1 195	25
With related children under 18	1 352	31	1 321	5	1 285	229	1 044	6	999	16	973	25
Mean number of related children under 18	2.47	...	2.47	...	2.54	1.97	2.68	...	2.39	...	2.31	...
14 to 24 years	711	31	680	5	760	159	589	6	508	16	482	25
25 to 54 years	287	23	264	5	365	94	271	14	155	...	155	...
55 to 64 years	1 145	14	1 131	5	995	176	802	...	872	16	846	25
65 years and over	137	9	137	5	104	51	53	...	101	...	101	...
Mean size of family	122	...	113	...	164	94	67	9	93	...	93	...
Other family members	4 506	73	4 395	19	4 063	728	3 305	47	3 043	31	2 966	120
Under 3 years	580	18	562	5	570	109	461	6	333	...	333	17
3 to 5 years	525	18	498	5	603	121	475	27	315	...	301	18
6 to 13 years	1 556	15	1 520	...	1 497	161	1 332	...	1 082	...	1 056	79
14 to 17 years	699	...	691	...	654	61	593	...	517	13	504	6
18 to 21 years	328	...	328	...	238	37	201	6	296	...	296	...
22 to 54 years	655	...	655	9	327	127	185	...	342	18	324	...
55 to 64 years	87	...	87	...	21	15	6	...	78	...	72	...
65 years and over	76	22	54	...	153	97	52	8	80	...	80	...
Mean size of family	3.66	...	3.67	...	3.50	2.75	3.77	...	3.49	...	3.48	...
Female unrelated individuals	1 474	264	1 208	...	3 707	2 491	1 140	39	1 164	118	1 036	16
14 to 24 years	206	65	141	...	723	542	147	18	181	31	150	6
25 to 54 years	572	79	493	...	1 057	784	251	21	558	22	526	10
55 to 64 years	352	42	310	...	594	421	159	...	209	29	180	...
65 years and over	344	80	264	...	1 333	744	583	...	216	36	180	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood O4				Neighborhood O5				Neighborhood O6			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	6 667	296	6 333	15	11 015	5 063	5 796	75	4 282	89	4 101	151
Percent below poverty level	29.7	19.4	30.3	8.6	37.4	31.2	46.4	19.7	22.7	19.0	22.5	93.8
In families	5 332	134	5 160	15	6 270	1 827	4 424	25	3 484	16	3 376	145
Head	1 427	60	1 367	5	1 790	638	1 142	—	900	16	862	25
Percent below poverty level	26.4	19.7	26.9	...	31.5	22.0	43.7	—	19.8	...	19.6	...
With related children under 18	1 175	47	1 128	5	1 261	338	923	—	708	16	670	25
Mean number of related children under 18	2.74	...	2.79	...	2.75	2.18	2.96	—	2.78	...	2.71	...
With related children under 6	732	41	691	5	817	242	575	—	426	16	400	25
14 to 24 years	314	24	290	5	418	123	295	—	218	16	218	25
25 to 54 years	924	23	901	—	1 040	343	697	—	543	—	505	—
55 to 64 years	64	—	64	—	128	67	61	—	73	—	73	—
65 years and over	125	13	112	—	204	105	89	—	66	—	66	—
Wife of head	454	29	425	—	745	420	320	—	325	—	314	—
14 to 24 years	91	12	79	—	183	92	91	—	131	—	131	—
25 to 54 years	249	—	249	—	377	223	154	—	126	—	115	—
55 to 64 years	48	—	48	—	93	51	42	—	48	—	48	—
65 years and over	66	17	49	—	92	54	33	—	20	—	20	—
Other family members	3 451	45	3 368	10	3 735	769	2 962	25	2 259	—	2 200	120
Under 3 years	586	28	558	5	677	189	488	—	418	—	418	17
3 to 5 years	610	11	599	5	643	161	482	20	315	—	301	18
6 to 13 years	1 468	—	1 447	—	1 595	296	1 299	—	862	—	836	79
14 to 17 years	534	6	520	—	552	88	464	5	314	—	304	6
18 to 21 years	155	—	155	—	160	6	154	—	151	—	151	—
22 to 54 years	48	—	48	—	75	6	69	—	143	—	134	—
55 to 64 years	20	—	20	—	14	8	6	—	13	—	13	—
65 years and over	30	—	30	—	19	15	—	—	43	—	43	—
Mean size of family	3.74	...	3.77	...	3.50	2.86	3.87	...	3.87	...	3.92	...
Unrelated individuals	1 335	162	1 173	—	4 745	3 236	1 372	50	798	73	725	6
Percent below poverty level	37.6	22.9	41.3	—	42.6	39.5	51.3	...	36.2	50.7	35.4	...
14 to 24 years	226	46	180	—	922	742	147	32	115	20	95	6
25 to 54 years	418	26	392	—	1 109	770	292	6	324	6	318	—
55 to 64 years	331	48	283	—	789	524	242	7	127	29	98	—
65 years and over	360	42	318	—	1 925	1 200	691	5	232	18	214	—
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	4 363	124	4 201	15	5 516	1 724	3 744	26	2 530	89	2 391	151
Percent below poverty level	56.9	32.2	58.0	...	58.7	47.4	66.4	...	46.6	53.9	46.0	93.8
In families	3 591	51	3 502	15	3 546	573	2 966	20	2 010	16	1 944	145
Head	921	22	899	5	954	187	764	—	535	16	509	25
Percent below poverty level	54.5	...	54.7	...	58.6	45.1	64.0	—	43.8	...	42.6	...
With related children under 18	890	22	868	5	873	161	712	—	484	16	458	25
Mean number of related children under 18	2.82	...	2.83	...	2.68	2.17	2.79	—	2.79	...	2.64	...
With related children under 6	546	22	524	5	572	128	444	—	261	16	235	25
14 to 24 years	221	14	207	5	301	73	228	—	114	—	114	—
25 to 54 years	670	8	662	—	578	88	490	—	370	16	344	25
55 to 64 years	23	—	23	—	37	14	23	—	27	—	27	—
65 years and over	7	—	7	—	38	12	23	—	24	—	24	—
Other family members	2 670	29	2 603	10	2 592	386	2 202	20	1 475	—	1 435	120
Under 3 years	443	18	425	5	458	105	353	—	210	—	210	17
3 to 5 years	433	11	413	5	469	104	365	20	173	—	159	18
6 to 13 years	1 199	—	1 178	—	1 065	106	959	—	649	—	623	79
14 to 17 years	416	—	408	—	390	42	348	—	242	—	242	6
18 to 21 years	122	—	122	—	109	6	109	—	98	—	98	—
22 to 54 years	48	—	48	—	68	6	62	—	66	—	66	—
55 to 64 years	9	—	9	—	14	8	6	—	13	—	13	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	19	15	—	—	24	—	24	—
Mean size of family	3.90	...	3.90	...	3.72	3.06	3.88	...	3.76	...	3.82	...
Female unrelated individuals	772	73	699	—	1 970	1 151	778	6	520	73	447	6
Percent below poverty level	52.4	27.4	57.9	—	53.1	46.2	68.2	...	44.7	...	43.1	...
14 to 24 years	84	35	49	—	361	269	66	—	67	20	47	6
25 to 54 years	236	5	231	—	363	269	94	6	202	6	196	—
55 to 64 years	213	8	205	—	342	210	123	—	94	29	65	—
65 years and over	239	25	214	—	904	403	495	—	157	18	139	—

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.1	12.2	12.1	...	12.3	9.4	16.3	-	11.1	-	11.2	-
.50 to .74	6.6	5.9	6.7	-	10.0	4.8	16.5	-	5.5	-	5.4	-
.75 to .99	7.8	1.6	8.1	-	9.1	7.8	11.0	-	3.3	...	3.0	...
1.00 to 1.24	4.4	-	4.7	-	5.8	6.2	5.6	-	3.6	...	3.8	-
1.25 to 1.49	4.8	5.6	4.7	-	6.8	7.2	6.5	...	5.5	-	5.6	-
1.50 to 1.99	11.3	4.9	11.6	...	14.1	13.4	15.2	...	12.6	...	12.4	-
2.00 to 2.99	19.6	20.1	19.5	...	17.7	20.1	14.9	...	25.0	...	25.3	-
3.00 or more	33.5	49.7	32.6	...	24.2	31.1	14.1	...	33.4	...	33.3	-
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	22.5	13.7	24.7	-	17.9	15.9	21.8	...	17.4	16.7	17.6	...
.50 to .74	8.2	4.2	9.2	-	13.3	12.0	18.2	...	11.9	34.0	10.4	-
.75 to .99	6.9	5.0	7.4	-	11.4	11.7	11.3	-	6.9	-	7.4	-
1.00 to 1.24	5.0	5.4	4.9	-	11.1	11.8	8.9	...	6.9	12.5	6.5	-
1.25 to 1.49	2.9	5.7	2.2	-	5.0	6.0	2.0	...	1.4	-	1.5	-
1.50 to 1.99	8.6	16.7	6.7	-	8.6	8.6	8.0	...	6.9	11.1	6.6	-
2.00 to 2.99	15.4	25.9	12.8	-	11.9	12.5	10.7	...	15.6	-	16.8	-
3.00 or more	30.6	23.5	32.2	-	20.9	21.5	19.1	...	33.0	25.7	33.2	...
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families below poverty level</b>												
\$1 to \$249	1 427	60	1 367	5	1 790	638	1 142	-	900	16	862	25
\$250 to \$499	73	5	68	-	127	54	73	-	14	-	14	-
\$500 to \$999	118	-	118	-	153	93	60	-	68	-	68	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	327	10	317	-	481	167	307	-	151	16	135	16
\$2,000 and over	374	21	353	5	517	175	339	-	213	-	201	-
Median income deficit	\$1 523	...	\$1 511	...	\$1 259	\$1 029	\$1 386	-	\$200+	...	\$200+	9
Mean income deficit	\$1 811	...	\$1 815	...	\$1 561	\$1 350	\$1 687	-	\$2 139	...	\$2 163	...
<b>Families above poverty level</b>												
\$0 to \$249	3 973	244	3 729	31	3 894	2 256	1 469	83	3 635	96	3 533	-
\$250 to \$499	95	-	95	-	112	60	48	-	73	-	73	-
\$500 to \$999	53	-	53	-	98	63	35	-	28	-	28	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	178	8	170	-	226	157	69	8	114	-	114	-
\$2,000 and over	280	19	261	6	511	279	213	26	277	23	248	-
Median income surplus	3 367	217	3 145	25	2 947	1 697	1 104	49	3 143	73	3 070	-
Mean income surplus	\$6 695	\$8 178	\$6 599	...	\$5 372	\$5 530	\$4 957	...	\$6 608	...	\$6 617	-

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units.....	9 105	888	7 074	31	17 878	9 730	4 844	188	6 539	183	5 894	26
Occupied.....	7 966	888	7 074	31	14 978	9 730	4 844	188	6 111	183	5 894	26
Population in units.....	22 316	1 572	20 728	...	28 602	15 432	12 435	381	18 660	361	18 173	...
Population per unit.....	2.80	1.77	2.93	...	1.91	1.59	2.57	2.03	3.05	1.97	3.08	...
Owner occupied.....	2 084	143	1 941	...	763	477	283	...	2 498	67	2 405	...
Population per unit.....	3.44	2.06	3.54	...	3.07	2.32	4.33	...	3.50	...	3.51	...
1-person households.....	292	47	245	...	190	162	28	...	319	26	293	...
65 years and over.....	96	25	71	...	77	70	7	...	37	15	22	...
Renter occupied.....	5 882	745	5 133	12	14 215	9 253	4 561	173	3 613	116	3 489	8
Population per unit.....	2.57	1.71	2.70	...	1.85	1.55	2.46	1.77	2.75	...	2.79	...
1-person households.....	2 067	438	1 629	...	8 469	6 182	2 069	86	1 017	63	946	...
65 years and over.....	394	116	278	...	3 007	2 222	728	7	176	25	151	...
Available vacant year-round.....	1 041	...	...	...	2 624	...	...	...	375	...	...	...
For rent.....	991	...	...	...	2 585	...	...	...	327	...	...	...
For sale only.....	50	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	48	...	...	...
Other vacant.....	98	...	...	...	276	...	...	...	53	...	...	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied.....	2 084	143	1 941	...	763	477	283	...	2 498	67	2 405	...
1960 to March 1970.....	14	...	14	...	11	5	6	...	68	11	51	...
1950 to 1959.....	35	...	35	...	18	5	13	...	434	9	418	...
1940 to 1949.....	233	6	227	...	117	70	47	...	1 996	47	1 936	...
1939 or earlier.....	1 802	137	1 665	...	617	397	217	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied.....	5 882	745	5 133	...	14 215	9 253	4 561	173	3 613	116	3 489	8
1960 to March 1970.....	57	...	57	...	82	12	65	5	16	...	94	...
1950 to 1959.....	183	26	157	...	1 526	159	1 352	7	94	10	933	...
1940 to 1949.....	875	74	801	...	1 551	745	723	147	2 560	106	2 454	...
1939 or earlier.....	4 767	645	4 118	...	11 056	8 337	2 421	...	...	35	435	...
Owner occ. below poverty level.....	495	26	469	...	172	103	69	...	489	...	...	...
1960 to March 1970.....	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	35	11	18	...
1950 to 1959.....	13	...	13	...	7	...	7	...	115	9	106	...
1940 to 1949.....	84	...	84	...	28	16	12	...	339	15	311	...
1939 or earlier.....	389	26	363	...	137	87	50	...	...	18	931	...
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	1 919	163	1 756	...	5 440	3 105	2 202	35	949	18	931	...
1960 to March 1970.....	15	...	15	...	21	...	21	...	8	...	8	...
1950 to 1959.....	38	...	38	...	883	68	808	7	38	...	243	...
1940 to 1949.....	313	...	313	...	611	205	384	28	243	18	642	...
1939 or earlier.....	1 553	163	1 390	...	3 925	2 832	989	...	660	...	...	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units.....	7 966	888	7 074	...	14 978	9 730	4 844	188	6 111	183	5 894	...
1.....	1 324	128	1 196	...	911	498	392	17	1 799	65	1 728	...
2 to 4.....	2 936	114	2 818	...	1 404	822	558	33	2 621	34	2 567	...
5 to 9.....	315	11	304	...	1 315	652	633	7	47	21	18	...
10 to 49.....	2 582	401	2 181	...	5 901	4 299	1 407	84	1 296	63	1 233	...
50 or more.....	801	234	567	...	5 447	3 459	1 854	47	348	...	348	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units.....	7 966	888	7 074	...	14 978	9 730	4 844	188	6 111	183	5 894	...
1968 to March 1970.....	3 089	359	2 726	...	7 099	4 449	2 444	99	2 115	51	2 050	...
1965 to 1967.....	1 747	118	1 629	...	3 000	1 896	1 026	31	1 306	17	1 282	...
1960 to 1964.....	1 339	166	1 173	...	2 490	1 571	837	26	923	24	899	...
1959 or earlier.....	1 791	245	1 546	...	2 389	1 814	537	32	1 767	91	1 663	...
Occ. units below poverty level.....	2 414	189	2 225	...	5 612	3 208	2 271	35	1 438	53	1 366	...
1968 to March 1970.....	1 055	60	995	...	2 718	1 519	1 156	21	665	20	639	...
1965 to 1967.....	530	35	495	...	1 137	580	526	7	271	7	272	...
1960 to 1964.....	386	48	338	...	982	551	380	...	279	26	184	...
1959 or earlier.....	443	46	397	...	775	558	209	7	223	...	...	...
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units.....	7 966	888	7 074	...	14 978	9 730	4 844	188	6 111	183	5 894	...
Percent with air conditioning.....	8.3	24.9	6.3	...	8.8	10.1	6.1	7.4	11.6	21.3	11.4	...
Percent with automobile.....	47.8	54.7	46.9	...	33.8	36.0	28.5	35.1	61.5	43.7	61.9	...
Percent with telephone.....	71.6	77.4	70.8	...	58.4	56.3	62.1	51.6	81.4	66.1	81.8	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	96.2	88.5	97.2	...	82.0	77.4	91.1	88.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	...
Occ. units below poverty level.....	2 414	189	2 225	...	5 612	3 208	2 271	35	1 438	53	1 366	...
Percent with air conditioning.....	9.1	43.4	6.2	...	6.4	6.3	6.4	...	7.6	...	7.0	...
Percent with automobile.....	22.2	40.7	20.7	...	21.9	24.2	18.5	...	35.5	...	35.3	...
Percent with telephone.....	62.8	65.6	62.5	...	56.1	52.6	60.1	...	72.5	...	72.3	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	94.2	74.1	95.9	...	79.8	72.7	90.8	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied.....	2 084	143	1 941	...	763	477	283	...	2 498	67	2 405	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	1 909	143	1 766	...	708	451	254	...	2 238	58	2 154	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	143	...	143	...	49	26	23	...	239	9	230	...
1.51 or more persons per room.....	32	...	32	...	6	...	6	...	21	...	21	...
Owner occ. below poverty level.....	495	26	469	...	172	103	69	...	489	35	435	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	465	26	439	...	151	97	54	...	435	26	390	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	30	...	30	...	15	6	9	...	39	9	30	...
1.51 or more persons per room.....	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	15	...	15	...

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>												
Renter occupied.....	5 882	745	5 133	...	14 215	9 253	4 561	173	3 613	116	3 489	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	5 225	704	4 517	...	13 037	8 772	3 914	161	3 186	116	3 062	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	415	30	385	...	782	260	486	12	346	—	346	...
1.51 or more persons per room.....	242	11	231	...	396	221	161	—	81	—	81	...
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	1 919	163	1 756	...	5 440	3 105	2 202	35	949	18	931	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	1 640	141	1 499	...	4 993	2 968	1 899	35	830	18	812	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	190	22	168	...	306	64	235	—	99	—	99	...
1.51 or more persons per room.....	89	—	89	...	141	73	68	—	20	—	20	...
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	961	99	862	...	368	239	129	...	1 424	36	1 388	...
Less than \$5,000.....	21	—	21	...	17	11	6	...	9	—	9	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	95	6	89	...	87	63	24	...	183	—	183	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	209	28	181	...	63	16	47	...	391	—	391	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	162	26	136	...	79	46	33	...	421	9	412	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	200	12	188	...	10	5	5	...	271	15	256	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	88	6	82	...	12	12	—	...	119	12	107	...
\$35,000 or more.....	113	7	106	...	23	23	—	...	15	—	15	...
Median value of property.....	16	—	16	...	5	5	—	...	8	—	8	...
Mean value of property.....	\$14 900	...	\$15 100	...	\$13 000	\$14 100	...	...	\$13 300	...	\$13 200	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	213	19	194	...	36	31	5	...	243	24	219	...
Less than \$5,000.....	7	—	7	...	—	—	—	...	9	—	9	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	18	6	12	...	11	11	—	...	60	—	60	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	42	—	42	...	—	—	—	...	35	—	35	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	52	—	52	...	20	15	5	...	9	—	9	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	46	6	40	...	5	5	—	...	36	15	21	...
\$25,000 or more.....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	9	—	9	...
Median value of property.....	32	7	25	...	—	—	—	...	4	—	4	...
Mean value of property.....	\$14 400	...	\$14 200	...	...	...	...	...	\$13 000	...	\$12 700	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	\$16 100	...	\$16 000	...	...	...	...	...	\$12 300	...	\$11 900	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....	5 855	745	5 106	...	14 173	9 237	4 535	173	3 588	116	3 464	...
Less than \$40.....	90	29	61	...	683	505	178	6	—	—	—	...
\$40 to \$59.....	167	78	89	...	2 574	1 826	658	28	19	—	19	...
\$60 to \$79.....	1 466	153	1 313	...	5 272	3 372	1 752	48	677	42	635	...
\$80 to \$99.....	1 893	200	1 693	...	3 082	2 014	1 010	46	1 209	45	1 164	...
\$100 to \$119.....	1 082	134	948	...	1 365	812	519	13	764	11	745	...
\$120 to \$149.....	820	83	737	...	565	307	220	32	636	—	636	...
\$150 to \$199.....	187	42	145	...	250	132	98	—	153	10	143	...
\$200 to \$249.....	18	6	12	...	45	39	6	—	13	—	13	...
\$250 or more.....	18	—	18	...	18	8	10	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent.....	114	18	92	...	319	222	84	—	117	8	109	...
Median gross rent.....	\$92	\$90	\$92	...	\$74	\$73	\$76	\$82	\$97	...	\$98	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$95	\$91	\$95	...	\$76	\$74	\$79	\$83	\$101	...	\$101	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	1 914	163	1 751	...	5 419	3 097	2 189	35	949	18	931	...
Less than \$40.....	47	19	28	...	359	232	127	—	—	—	—	...
\$40 to \$59.....	91	42	49	...	1 154	766	326	7	—	—	—	...
\$60 to \$79.....	593	41	552	...	2 064	1 065	956	14	183	7	176	...
\$80 to \$99.....	567	27	540	...	1 057	571	478	7	345	11	334	...
\$100 to \$119.....	279	16	263	...	349	249	100	—	137	—	137	...
\$120 to \$149.....	282	18	264	...	164	55	96	7	186	—	186	...
\$150 to \$199.....	38	—	38	...	76	34	42	—	54	—	54	...
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	...	32	26	6	—	6	—	6	...
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median gross rent.....	\$88	\$70	\$89	...	\$71	\$69	\$73	...	\$96	...	\$96	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$90	\$70	\$91	...	\$72	\$70	\$75	...	\$102	...	\$102	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup> .....	5 356	672	4 684	...	13 119	8 690	4 089	166	3 266	97	3 161	...
Less than 20 percent.....	2 584	316	2 268	...	5 136	3 511	1 448	75	1 665	34	1 631	...
20 to 24 percent.....	426	71	355	...	1 275	786	474	23	369	—	361	...
25 to 34 percent.....	582	107	475	...	1 684	1 174	473	21	327	41	286	...
35 to 49 percent.....	540	60	480	...	1 809	1 196	572	12	273	15	258	...
50 percent or more.....	1 224	118	1 106	...	3 215	2 023	1 122	35	632	7	625	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup> .....	1 512	108	1 404	...	4 520	2 673	1 769	28	706	7	699	...
Less than 20 percent.....	30	—	30	...	35	17	18	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent.....	25	11	14	...	133	36	97	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 34 percent.....	151	6	145	...	381	212	169	—	16	—	16	...
35 to 49 percent.....	195	9	186	...	978	556	414	—	118	—	118	...
50 percent or more.....	1 111	82	1 029	...	2 993	1 852	1 071	28	572	7	565	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	24 696	3 178	21 349	135	25 713	1 555	24 158	77	21 029	2 542	18 184	150
Persons of Spanish language	135	35	100	135	77	3	74	77	150	69	72	150
White	3 178	3 178	-	35	1 555	1 555	-	3	2 542	2 542	-	69
Negro	21 349	-	21 349	100	24 158	-	24 158	74	18 184	-	18 184	72
Other races	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	303	-	-	9
American Indian	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Japanese	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	191	-	-	9
All other	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-	-
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	30.9	29.8	31.1	54.1	28.3	14.9	29.1	-	44.1	40.0	45.2	18.0
Persons of Spanish language	54.1	-	-	54.1	-	-	-	-	18.0	-	-	18.0
White	29.8	29.8	-	-	14.9	14.9	-	-	40.0	40.0	-	-
Negro	31.1	-	31.1	-	29.1	-	29.1	-	45.2	-	45.2	-
Other races	32.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.2	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	7 638	946	6 637	73	7 265	231	7 034	-	9 265	1 016	8 215	27
65 years and over	1 121	298	816	8	1 377	78	1 299	-	2 060	256	1 804	13
In households	7 338	734	6 549	73	7 180	224	6 956	-	8 406	467	7 905	22
Head of household	2 456	373	2 061	26	2 587	149	2 438	-	4 270	357	3 905	16
Family head	1 403	114	1 267	18	1 395	25	1 370	-	1 432	30	1 394	-
65 years and over	243	45	198	-	289	-	289	-	301	-	301	-
Female	730	28	702	8	742	19	723	-	810	23	787	16
Primary individual	1 053	259	794	8	1 192	124	1 068	-	2 838	327	2 511	7
65 years and over	493	139	354	8	570	69	501	-	1 299	218	1 081	7
Female	638	153	485	8	751	75	676	-	1 494	123	1 371	7
Related child under 18 years	3 235	150	3 076	37	2 838	38	2 800	-	2 410	-	857	-
Related child under 6 years	1 163	46	1 108	22	1 017	16	1 001	-	871	27	1 050	6
Other relative of head	1 127	127	984	10	1 083	10	1 073	-	1 086	65	575	6
Not related to head	520	84	428	-	672	27	645	-	640	549	310	5
In group quarters	300	212	88	-	85	7	78	-	859	-	-	-
<b>AGE</b>												
All males below poverty level	3 402	408	2 955	27	3 169	67	3 102	-	4 006	360	3 632	20
Under 3 years	292	5	278	8	270	-	270	-	230	-	230	-
3 to 5 years	302	19	283	7	256	-	256	-	220	-	214	-
6 to 13 years	773	55	718	10	633	12	621	-	467	18	467	-
14 to 17 years	336	-	336	-	379	7	372	-	306	30	288	-
18 to 21 years	108	8	100	-	119	-	119	-	206	30	176	-
22 to 24 years	144	25	119	-	73	8	65	-	109	18	91	-
25 to 34 years	186	19	167	10	81	-	81	-	247	32	212	5
35 to 44 years	210	43	167	-	202	6	202	-	327	57	270	9
45 to 54 years	250	42	196	-	263	6	257	-	353	22	326	-
55 to 64 years	279	61	218	-	304	6	298	-	541	59	482	6
65 years and over	522	131	391	-	589	28	561	-	1 000	124	876	-
Median age	17.0	51.1	15.4	-	18.6	-	18.1	-	40.7	54.5	39.1	-
All females below poverty level	4 236	538	3 682	46	4 096	164	3 932	-	5 259	656	4 583	7
Under 3 years	257	-	257	12	242	-	242	-	213	-	205	-
3 to 5 years	312	22	290	8	249	16	233	-	208	-	208	-
6 to 13 years	704	42	662	10	577	10	567	-	556	6	553	-
14 to 17 years	312	7	305	-	266	-	266	-	251	6	245	-
18 to 21 years	249	81	168	-	194	-	194	-	174	312	138	-
22 to 24 years	206	39	158	8	183	17	166	-	597	36	554	-
25 to 34 years	409	39	370	-	295	25	270	-	368	74	294	-
35 to 44 years	396	24	372	-	356	18	339	-	492	21	471	-
45 to 54 years	313	49	264	-	447	11	436	-	548	70	472	-
55 to 64 years	479	68	411	8	499	50	449	-	792	132	660	7
65 years and over	599	167	425	-	788	28	738	-	1 060	21.8	840	-
Median age	25.9	47.1	24.0	-	35.2	42.2	34.8	-	39.3	-	41.3	-
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
All income levels												
Male, 22 years and over	6 761	1 354	5 347	30	7 788	581	7 207	28	7 302	1 027	6 288	95
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 057	397	1 660	6	2 735	124	2 611	13	2 554	103	2 446	50
8 years	744	106	632	-	946	79	867	-	1 053	151	902	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 833	238	1 579	5	2 144	163	1 981	-	2 016	291	1 718	6
4 years	1 396	252	1 126	10	1 383	91	1 292	9	1 015	168	840	6
College: 1 to 3 years	408	143	265	9	408	96	312	6	367	89	273	33
4 years or more	323	218	85	-	172	28	144	-	297	225	29	-
Median years of school completed	9.9	11.2	9.7	-	9.3	10.6	9.2	-	9.1	11.7	8.7	-



**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>												
<b>Con.</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Con.</b>												
<b>Female, 22 years and over</b>												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	7 346	1 195	6 108	27	8 624	578	8 046	26	7 353	923	6 239	37
8 years	1 882	235	1 640	5	2 205	100	2 105	—	2 383	176	2 198	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	913	136	777	—	1 138	82	1 056	—	934	38	896	—
4 years	2 246	307	1 933	6	2 547	140	2 407	6	1 839	98	1 736	7
College: 1 to 3 years	1 635	294	1 337	16	1 985	186	1 799	12	1 424	336	1 047	14
4 years or more	458	130	324	—	528	31	497	8	301	78	223	7
Median years of school completed	10.2	11.2	10.0	...	10.1	11.3	10.1	...	9.6	12.4	9.0	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male, 22 years and over</b>												
Less than 8 years	1 591	321	1 240	10	1 512	48	1 464	—	2 577	312	2 257	20
8 to 11 years	668	138	530	—	819	26	793	—	1 149	29	1 115	14
12 years or more	545	96	437	—	500	7	493	—	1 040	150	890	6
	378	87	273	10	193	15	178	—	388	133	252	—
<b>Female, 22 years and over</b>												
Less than 8 years	2 402	386	2 000	16	2 568	138	2 430	—	3 434	338	3 087	7
8 to 11 years	728	76	645	—	860	25	835	—	1 328	105	1 218	—
12 years or more	1 147	172	975	—	1 140	50	1 090	—	1 433	53	1 380	7
	527	138	380	16	568	63	505	—	673	180	489	—
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	1 253	104	1 138	—	1 192	54	1 138	—	846	96	750	—
Unemployed	448	69	373	—	492	23	469	—	282	64	218	—
Not in labor force	172	5	167	—	196	4	192	—	147	—	147	—
<b>22 to 64 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	5 466	976	4 430	24	6 087	438	5 649	22	5 360	708	4 585	38
Unemployed	3 753	649	3 058	14	4 510	359	4 151	22	3 270	502	2 711	33
Not in civilian labor force	468	54	406	10	343	15	328	—	541	8	533	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 226	254	966	—	1 234	64	1 170	—	1 549	198	1 341	5
Employed	2 856	321	2 492	24	3 095	214	2 881	3	1 800	97	1 674	—
Unemployed	2 157	226	1 894	14	2 488	184	2 304	3	1 248	79	1 140	—
Not in labor force	248	33	215	10	113	7	106	—	202	—	202	—
	451	62	383	—	494	23	471	—	350	18	332	—
<b>Female</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years</b>												
Employed	1 475	146	1 324	17	1 283	54	1 229	—	1 250	404	838	6
Unemployed	354	29	327	7	377	31	346	—	385	160	217	6
Not in civilian labor force	158	9	149	—	102	—	102	—	81	8	73	—
<b>22 to 64 years</b>												
Employed	5 908	108	848	10	6 043	23	5 811	—	5 539	629	4 723	21
Unemployed	2 194	318	1 855	6	3 043	222	2 821	20	2 199	343	1 683	14
Not in civilian labor force	254	22	226	8	259	19	240	—	232	6	226	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	3 460	440	3 011	5	3 434	195	3 239	12	3 108	280	2 814	7
Employed	1 318	66	1 252	8	1 392	52	1 340	8	1 185	53	1 122	—
Unemployed	440	22	418	—	607	27	580	—	418	27	386	—
Not in civilian labor force	76	9	67	8	86	7	79	—	55	—	55	—
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	802	35	767	—	699	18	681	8	712	26	681	—
Employed	2 674	327	2 315	11	2 896	166	2 730	4	1 831	98	1 708	5
Unemployed	894	121	756	6	1 025	40	985	—	571	24	531	5
Not in civilian labor force	81	4	71	—	50	—	50	—	89	—	89	—
	1 699	202	1 488	5	1 821	126	1 695	4	1 171	74	1 088	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	236	8	228	—	303	—	303	—	364	48	316	—
Unemployed	31	8	23	—	95	—	95	—	64	30	34	—
Not in labor force	182	—	182	—	22	—	22	—	52	—	52	—
<b>22 to 64 years<sup>1</sup></b>												
Employed	1 069	190	849	10	1 186	—	1 186	—	1 248	18	1 230	—
Unemployed	372	62	288	—	923	20	903	—	1 577	188	1 381	14
Not in civilian labor force	117	8	101	10	269	14	255	—	563	98	457	9
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	580	120	460	—	53	—	53	—	124	—	124	—
Employed	454	52	380	10	401	6	396	—	890	90	800	5
Unemployed	195	27	146	—	402	6	396	—	370	7	355	—
Not in labor force	70	8	62	10	170	—	170	—	159	7	144	—
	189	17	172	—	202	6	196	—	61	—	61	—
									150	—	150	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE-Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level-Con.</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	424	81	343	10	334	-	334	-	706	312	394	-
Employed	46	-	46	-	49	-	49	-	162	94	68	-
Unemployed	34	9	25	-	21	-	21	-	25	8	17	-
Not in civilian labor force	344	72	272	10	264	-	264	-	519	210	309	-
22 to 64 years	1 803	219	1 575	8	1 780	88	1 692	-	2 374	206	2 159	-
Employed	238	32	206	-	474	36	438	-	474	80	394	-
Unemployed	93	-	93	8	110	12	98	-	104	-	104	-
Not in civilian labor force	1 472	187	1 276	8	1 196	40	1 156	-	1 796	126	1 661	-
Family head, 22 to 64 years	637	17	620	8	595	19	576	-	661	23	638	-
Employed	66	-	66	-	127	-	127	-	106	14	92	-
Unemployed	45	-	45	8	57	7	50	-	29	9	29	-
Not in civilian labor force	526	17	509	-	411	12	399	-	526	9	517	-
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	490	55	426	-	410	4	406	-	446	15	422	-
Employed	50	16	34	-	96	-	96	-	51	-	51	-
Unemployed	15	-	15	-	13	-	13	-	36	-	36	-
Not in civilian labor force	425	39	377	-	301	4	297	-	359	15	335	-
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup>	3 753	649	3 058	14	4 510	359	4 151	22	3 270	502	2 711	33
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	243	155	58	-	143	32	111	-	249	146	60	18
Health workers, exc. practitioners	29	14	15	-	24	-	24	-	22	-	15	-
Teachers, elem. and secondary	64	42	22	-	100	19	81	-	78	12	66	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	91	21	70	-	53	5	48	-	14	8	6	-
Self-employed	13	-	13	-	52	-	52	-	47	18	24	-
Sales workers	77	46	31	-	32	-	32	-	16	-	16	-
Retail trade	42	28	14	-	32	-	32	-	117	49	68	-
Clerical and kindred workers	332	45	287	-	232	19	213	-	28	4	24	-
Postal clerks and mail carriers	84	-	84	-	38	-	38	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	63	14	49	-	87	5	82	-	5	5	-	-
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	11	5	6	-	21	-	21	-	19	358	129	225
Craftsmen and kindred workers	454	126	328	14	719	114	605	19	61	-	61	-
Construction craftsmen	50	29	21	9	117	19	98	-	73	18	51	-
Mechanics and repairmen	114	8	106	5	158	18	140	-	1 219	75	1 144	6
Operatives, except transport	1 456	87	1 369	-	1 876	47	1 829	3	203	14	189	6
Assemblers	277	17	260	-	279	6	273	-	75	10	65	-
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	116	5	107	-	46	-	46	-	4	-	4	-
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	21	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	259	11	248	-
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	6	-	6	-	465	52	413	-	105	-	105	-
Transport equipment operatives	286	24	250	-	152	26	126	-	414	22	392	-
Truck drivers	103	8	95	-	348	9	339	-	16	-	16	-
Laborers, except farm	329	32	297	-	61	-	61	-	184	-	184	-
Construction	41	-	41	-	146	-	146	-	509	40	464	-
Freight, material, & stock handlers	161	17	144	-	567	67	500	-	241	10	231	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	473	113	360	-	331	21	310	-	63	-	63	-
Cleaning service workers	230	37	193	-	53	20	33	-	29	6	23	-
Food service workers	67	34	33	-	34	6	28	-	16	9	7	-
Health service workers	8	-	8	-	55	-	55	-	39	-	39	-
Personal service workers	63	23	40	-	49	6	43	-	11	-	11	-
Protective service workers	61	19	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	2 199	343	1 683	14
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	2 194	318	1 855	6	3 043	222	2 821	8	440	188	91	9
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	261	97	147	-	239	52	187	-	229	71	17	-
Health workers, exc. practitioners	65	21	35	-	47	20	27	-	51	12	39	-
Teachers, elem. and secondary	132	61	67	-	37	-	37	-	58	21	37	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	13	6	7	-	8	-	8	-	19	49	-	-
Self-employed	-	33	56	-	89	28	61	-	45	19	26	-
Sales workers	89	23	56	-	71	27	594	8	486	71	408	5
Retail trade	79	23	56	6	621	27	49	-	33	-	33	-
Clerical and kindred workers	602	102	500	-	56	7	179	8	110	11	99	-
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	104	17	87	-	179	-	-	-	39	-	39	-
Secretaries, steno., & typists	117	31	86	-	83	-	83	-	219	18	201	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	23	-	23	-	407	26	381	-	63	-	63	-
Operatives, except transport	315	30	285	-	101	-	101	-	11	11	-	-
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	83	-	83	-	24	5	19	-	31	7	24	-
Assemblers	24	-	24	-	22	-	22	-	5	-	5	-
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	33	9	24	-	40	-	40	-	6	-	6	-
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	14	-
Transport equipment operatives	19	-	19	-	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	53	-	53	-	1 080	76	1 004	-	532	26	501	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>5</sup>	520	44	472	-	350	10	340	-	165	9	156	-
Cleaning service workers	89	-	89	-	257	23	234	-	124	17	99	-
Food service workers	122	8	114	-	301	24	277	-	116	-	116	-
Health service workers	145	15	126	-	73	13	73	-	24	-	24	-
Personal service workers	58	16	42	-	458	-	445	-	337	-	337	-
Private household workers	299	6	293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. ccess are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>4</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>5</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup></b>												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	372	62	288	—	269	14	255	—	563	98	457	9
Managers and admin., exc. farm	22	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	17	14	—	—
Sales workers	7	—	7	—	14	—	—	—	16	—	16	—
Clerical and kindred workers	33	—	33	—	15	—	15	—	18	10	8	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	43	—	43	—	55	8	47	—	24	7	17	—
Operatives, except transport	107	9	98	—	86	—	86	—	66	44	22	—
Transport equipment operatives	32	5	15	—	9	—	9	—	128	7	121	—
Laborers, except farm	41	5	36	—	45	—	45	—	38	—	38	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	87	37	50	—	45	6	39	—	83	—	83	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	16	152	9
<b>Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup></b>												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	238	32	206	—	474	36	438	—	474	80	394	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	10	—	10	—	21	17	4	—	35	35	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	27	14	13	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	39	16	23	—	88	—	88	—	56	7	49	—
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	14	—	14	—
Transport equipment operatives	30	—	30	—	51	—	51	—	41	7	34	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	55	16	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	91	—	91	—	134	13	121	—	125	17	108	—
					149	6	143	—	176	—	176	—
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	155	—	155	—	175	—	175	—	154	—	154	—
22 to 54 yrs.	3 325	305	2 977	32	3 204	149	3 055	3	2 183	96	2 048	—
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	223	20	203	17	187	16	171	—	134	13	121	—
22 to 54 yrs.	2 194	242	1 920	6	2 070	114	1 956	4	1 410	68	1 317	5
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	277	95	182	—	138	21	117	—	706	438	260	—
22 to 54 yrs.	2 113	652	1 444	—	2 428	294	2 134	—	3 481	738	2 584	47
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	63	—	63	—	83	—	83	—	98	—	98	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 101	57	1 044	8	1 147	31	1 116	—	946	27	909	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	160	81	79	—	41	6	35	—	533	384	141	—
22 to 54 yrs.	734	237	497	—	933	139	794	—	1 336	335	868	9
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	69	—	69	—	109	—	109	—	100	—	100	—
22 to 54 yrs.	937	61	854	18	798	12	786	—	776	16	752	—
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	29	8	21	10	37	—	37	—	27	—	27	—
22 to 54 yrs.	382	46	327	—	243	—	243	—	306	6	291	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	151	81	70	—	62	7	55	—	506	348	158	—
22 to 54 yrs.	615	157	450	—	680	73	607	—	1 366	243	1 123	14
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	57	—	57	—	75	—	75	—	83	—	83	—
22 to 54 yrs.	583	17	566	8	553	12	541	—	527	9	518	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	122	73	49	—	20	—	20	—	407	318	89	—
22 to 54 yrs.	287	82	205	—	377	59	318	—	646	121	525	—

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>												
All persons	24 696	3 178	21 349	135	25 713	1 555	24 158	77	21 029	2 542	18 184	150
In households	24 254	2 874	21 211	135	25 520	1 519	24 001	77	19 559	1 658	17 723	126
Head of household	7 836	1 424	6 360	46	9 183	772	8 411	17	9 621	1 144	8 427	81
Family head	5 214	581	4 590	38	5 889	320	5 569	17	3 981	225	3 713	15
65 years old and over	885	194	691	6	1 227	54	1 173	6	842	75	763	15
Female	1 574	86	1 488	8	1 744	52	1 692	8	1 470	68	1 388	6
Primary individual	2 622	843	1 770	8	3 294	452	2 842	—	5 640	919	4 714	66
Female	1 210	385	825	8	1 608	198	1 410	—	2 368	366	2 002	7
Related child under 18 years old	1 210	385	825	8	7 630	302	7 328	23	4 759	124	4 598	12
Other relative of head	8 777	430	8 292	61	7 227	374	6 853	37	4 052	266	3 730	27
Not related to head	6 515	780	5 681	28	1 480	71	1 409	—	1 127	124	968	6
In group quarters	1 126	240	878	—	193	36	157	—	1 470	884	461	24
	442	304	138	—								
<b>AGE</b>												
Male, all ages	11 935	1 619	10 204	57	12 509	767	11 742	34	10 182	1 172	8 937	100
Under 3 years	766	29	715	20	765	33	732	6	425	7	418	—
3 to 5 years	619	24	595	—	551	7	544	—	426	10	410	—
6 to 13 years	1 947	108	1 825	7	1 751	71	1 680	—	963	26	937	5
14 to 17 years	1 081	30	1 046	—	906	32	874	—	542	38	504	—
18 to 21 years	761	74	676	—	748	43	705	—	324	64	460	—
22 to 24 years	633	142	491	19	476	61	415	—	400	83	317	24
25 to 34 years	1 112	200	874	—	1 069	46	1 023	12	1 013	155	805	5
35 to 44 years	1 211	157	1 044	—	1 319	103	1 216	—	1 123	146	973	9
45 to 54 years	1 391	244	1 135	5	1 559	89	1 470	10	1 221	108	1 103	—
55 to 64 years	1 119	233	886	—	1 664	139	1 525	6	1 603	216	1 387	57
65 years and over	1 295	378	917	—	1 701	143	1 558	—	1 942	319	1 623	—
Median age	25.4	45.9	22.5	—	33.9	42.8	33.0	—	41.1	49.3	40.3	—
Female, all ages	12 761	1 559	11 145	78	13 204	788	12 416	43	10 847	1 370	9 247	50
Under 3 years	669	25	640	21	621	23	598	6	421	15	378	—
3 to 5 years	772	44	728	—	596	32	564	—	423	9	414	—
6 to 13 years	1 960	115	1 840	8	1 816	60	1 556	11	1 071	10	1 058	7
14 to 17 years	1 057	55	997	15	864	51	813	—	539	15	524	6
18 to 21 years	957	125	832	7	883	44	839	8	1 040	398	634	—
22 to 24 years	767	133	616	—	603	30	573	—	514	91	353	—
25 to 34 years	1 233	136	1 083	8	1 046	79	967	4	1 063	89	864	9
35 to 44 years	1 243	90	1 149	—	1 438	62	1 376	—	1 129	129	993	5
45 to 54 years	1 440	212	1 228	6	1 851	147	1 704	8	1 349	126	1 223	7
55 to 64 years	1 225	209	1 016	5	1 798	118	1 680	6	1 484	194	1 290	16
65 years and over	1 438	415	1 016	—	1 888	142	1 746	—	1 814	294	1 516	—
Median age	25.6	46.7	23.6	—	36.6	44.9	36.2	—	37.1	38.5	38.0	—
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	24 696	3 178	21 349	135	25 713	1 555	24 158	77	21 029	2 542	18 184	150
Born in State of residence	12 046	1 363	10 627	44	11 028	656	10 372	32	8 719	1 079	7 605	28
Born in different State	10 314	1 049	9 235	22	11 983	424	11 559	45	8 817	569	8 223	39
Northwest	428	178	250	—	459	157	302	—	315	141	169	9
North Central	859	391	468	16	1 012	102	910	—	910	213	677	19
South	8 905	406	8 469	6	10 465	165	10 300	45	7 539	177	7 362	11
West	122	74	48	—	47	—	47	—	53	38	15	—
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	5	—	5	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	9	—
Foreign born	579	—	579	5	471	300	171	—	559	302	29	76
Not reported and other	1 752	283	1 451	45	2 222	175	2 047	—	2 925	592	2 318	7
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total, 5 years and over	22 327	3 078	19 106	94	23 540	1 483	22 057	65	19 658	2 518	16 871	150
Some house as in 1970	11 208	1 299	9 832	35	14 335	799	13 536	38	9 550	1 025	8 497	91
Different house in United States	9 022	1 276	7 736	43	7 822	521	7 301	27	7 630	828	6 759	17
Some county	6 853	897	5 950	10	6 368	412	5 956	12	6 290	539	5 730	—
Different county	2 169	379	1 786	33	1 454	109	1 345	15	1 340	289	1 029	—
Some State	243	169	74	10	101	30	71	—	149	81	61	—
Different State	1 926	210	1 712	23	1 353	79	1 274	15	1 191	208	968	—
Northwest	187	27	160	—	145	39	106	—	146	50	245	—
North Central	349	96	253	23	232	8	224	—	305	64	579	—
South	1 262	49	1 209	—	885	15	870	6	648	45	47	—
West	128	38	90	—	91	17	74	—	92	665	1 615	42
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	2 097	503	1 538	16	1 383	163	1 220	—	2 478	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
All income levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	6 647	396	6 216	20	5 412	225	5 187	11	3 634	231	3 392	12
Nursery school: Public	154	5	149	—	28	—	28	—	53	—	53	—
Private	69	—	69	—	49	—	49	—	27	—	27	—
Kindergarten: Public	401	8	393	—	290	10	280	—	242	6	236	—
Private	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	14	—	14	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	3 790	173	3 602	15	3 058	96	2 962	11	1 956	31	1 922	5
Private	165	46	115	—	117	38	79	—	56	45	936	7
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	1 772	41	1 715	5	1 514	21	1 493	—	981	34	27	—
Private	53	28	25	—	113	49	64	—	61	115	121	—
College	243	95	148	—	232	—	232	—	244	—	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	6 647	396	6 216	20	5 412	225	5 187	11	3 634	231	3 392	12
3 to 5 years old	536	18	518	—	258	16	242	—	279	—	279	—
6 to 13 years old	3 768	207	3 547	15	3 166	124	3 042	11	1 955	21	1 931	5
14 and 15 years old	1 053	34	1 014	5	878	55	823	—	522	15	507	7
16 and 17 years old	749	21	723	—	676	17	659	—	436	38	398	—
18 to 21 years old	541	116	414	—	434	13	421	—	442	157	277	—

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT-Continued</b>												
<b>All Income Levels-Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old												
3 to 5 years old	72.6	68.9	72.8	...	68.4	66.2	68.5	...	65.7	40.5	68.7	...
6 to 13 years old	38.5	...	39.2	...	22.5	...	21.8	...	32.9	...	33.9	...
14 and 15 years old	96.4	92.8	96.8	...	94.0	...	94.0	...	96.1	...	96.8	...
16 and 17 years old	93.4	...	93.1	...	94.8	...	95.3	...	95.1	...	94.9	...
18 to 21 years old	74.2	...	75.8	...	80.1	...	80.1	...	82.0	...	80.6	...
	31.5	58.3	27.5	...	26.6	...	27.3	...	28.3	34.0	25.3	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 367	193	2 174	15	1 879	32	1 847	...	1 827	133	1 691	...
Nursery school:												
Public	66	-	66	15	16	-	16	-	39	-	39	-
Private	64	-	64	-	7	-	7	-	138	-	138	-
Kindergarten:												
Public	151	8	143	-	86	10	76	-	9	-	9	-
Private	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	-	138	-
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	1 470	79	1 391	15	1 171	22	1 149	-	1 004	7	994	-
Private	82	25	57	-	25	-	25	-	15	-	15	-
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	425	-	425	-	528	-	528	-	472	14	458	-
Private	14	-	14	-	18	-	18	-	33	26	7	-
College	95	81	14	-	28	-	28	-	117	86	31	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 367	193	2 174	15	1 879	32	1 847	-	1 827	133	1 691	-
3 to 5 years old	271	13	258	-	91	32	1 847	-	1 827	133	1 691	-
6 to 13 years old	1 423	92	1 331	15	1 163	10	81	-	153	-	153	-
14 and 15 years old	310	7	303	-	1 141	22	1 141	-	978	-	975	-
16 and 17 years old	202	-	202	-	314	-	314	-	268	6	262	-
18 to 21 years old	161	81	80	-	269	-	269	-	224	18	206	-
					42	-	42	-	204	109	95	-
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old												
3 to 5 years old	76.5	82.5	76.0	...	70.3	...	70.3	...	65.0	36.3	69.4	...
6 to 13 years old	44.1	...	45.0	...	18.0	...	16.6	...	35.7	...	36.3	...
14 and 15 years old	96.3	...	96.4	...	96.1	...	96.0	...	95.6	...	95.6	...
16 and 17 years old	89.9	...	89.6	...	97.8	...	100.0	...	92.4	...	92.3	...
18 to 21 years old	66.7	...	66.7	...	83.0	...	83.0	...	83.9	...	82.7	...
	45.1	...	29.9	...	13.4	...	13.4	...	25.4	31.9	20.6	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>												
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	6 128	1 212	4 856	30	7 312	520	6 792	28	6 902	944	5 891	95
8 years	2 020	397	1 623	6	2 721	124	2 597	13	2 526	103	2 418	50
High school:												
1 to 3 years	726	106	614	-	938	71	867	-	1 037	151	886	-
4 years	1 662	235	1 411	5	2 016	157	1 859	-	1 850	276	1 567	6
College:												
1 to 3 years	1 177	230	929	10	1 116	76	1 040	-	926	154	765	6
4 years or more	302	98	204	9	349	64	285	-	287	56	226	-
Median years of school completed	241	146	75	-	172	28	144	-	276	204	29	-
	9.6	10.3	9.4	...	9.0	10.2	8.9	...	8.9	11.4	8.6	...
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>												
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	6 579	1 062	5 492	27	8 021	548	7 473	18	6 839	832	5 886	37
8 years	1 859	235	1 617	5	2 152	94	2 058	-	2 370	176	2 185	7
High school:												
1 to 3 years	871	129	742	-	1 129	82	1 047	-	918	38	880	-
4 years	2 015	292	1 717	6	2 368	140	2 228	-	1 670	98	1 567	-
College:												
1 to 3 years	1 329	242	1 083	16	1 712	179	1 533	12	1 315	336	948	14
4 years or more	364	109	251	-	465	24	441	-	227	44	183	-
Median years of school completed	141	55	82	-	195	29	166	-	339	140	123	-
	9.8	10.7	9.7	...	9.9	11.1	9.9	...	9.2	12.3	8.9	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>												
Less than 8 years	1 447	296	1 121	10	1 439	40	1 399	-	2 468	294	2 166	20
8 to 11 years	663	138	525	-	811	26	785	-	1 132	29	1 098	14
12 years or more	467	96	359	-	478	7	471	-	997	150	847	6
	317	62	237	10	150	7	143	-	339	115	221	-
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>												
Less than 8 years	2 196	347	1 842	16	2 385	121	2 264	-	3 260	302	2 949	7
8 to 11 years	713	76	630	-	834	25	809	-	1 321	105	1 211	-
12 years or more	1 012	165	847	-	1 052	50	1 002	-	1 378	53	1 325	-
	471	106	365	16	499	46	453	-	561	144	413	-
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Not high school graduate	632	66	566	-	655	41	614	-	406	52	354	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	336	44	292	-	296	17	279	-	258	17	241	-
Unemployed	182	39	143	-	134	8	126	-	107	17	90	-
Not in labor force	67	-	67	-	71	4	67	-	93	-	93	-
High school graduate	87	5	82	-	91	5	86	-	58	-	58	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	296	22	274	-	359	24	335	-	148	35	113	-
Unemployed	163	22	141	-	222	8	214	-	111	35	76	-
Not in labor force	37	-	37	-	67	-	67	-	16	-	16	-
	96	-	96	-	70	16	54	-	21	-	21	-
<b>Female</b>												
Not high school graduate	806	47	759	17	710	37	673	-	812	253	559	8
Employed or in Armed Forces	392	32	360	10	269	8	261	-	352	48	304	-
Unemployed	51	-	51	-	48	-	48	-	64	40	24	-
Not in labor force	50	-	50	-	41	-	41	-	41	-	41	-
High school graduate	291	32	259	10	180	8	172	-	247	8	239	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	414	15	399	7	441	29	412	-	460	205	255	-
Unemployed	181	15	166	7	185	14	171	-	152	51	101	-
Not in labor force	29	-	29	-	49	-	49	-	26	-	26	-
	204	-	204	-	207	15	192	-	282	154	128	-

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male	70	—	70	—	134	—	134	—	159	30	129	—
Not high school graduate	46	—	46	—	68	—	68	—	136	17	119	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	4	—	4	—	20	—	20	—	51	17	34	—
Unemployed	14	—	14	—	7	—	7	—	49	—	49	—
Not in labor force	28	—	28	—	41	—	41	—	36	13	10	—
High school graduate	24	—	24	—	66	—	66	—	23	13	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	12	—	12	—	52	—	52	—	13	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	10	—
Not in labor force	12	—	12	—	6	—	6	—	10	—	—	—
Female	227	8	219	10	192	—	192	—	483	203	280	—
Not high school graduate	140	8	132	10	125	—	125	—	189	21	168	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	24	—	24	—	31	—	31	—	24	13	—	—
Unemployed	9	—	9	—	21	—	21	—	—	—	11	—
Not in labor force	107	8	99	10	73	—	73	—	165	8	157	—
High school graduate	87	—	87	—	67	—	67	—	294	182	112	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	22	—	22	—	13	—	13	—	67	35	32	—
Unemployed	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—
Not in labor force	60	—	60	—	54	—	54	—	210	147	63	—
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Married couples	3 447	465	2 939	30	3 903	265	3 638	9	2 337	141	2 167	15
With own household	3 306	452	2 811	30	3 763	249	3 514	9	2 305	141	2 135	15
Without own household	141	13	128	—	140	16	124	—	32	—	32	—
With own children under 18 yr	1 662	149	1 470	15	1 513	107	1 406	3	770	21	727	6
With own children under 6 yr	980	57	892	10	707	78	629	3	453	17	414	—
With husband under 45 years	1 526	121	1 374	19	1 261	94	1 167	3	893	59	810	—
With own children under 18 yr	1 067	41	995	10	883	77	806	3	549	17	515	—
Related child, under 18 yr	8 777	430	8 292	61	7 630	302	7 328	23	4 759	124	4 598	12
Living with both parents	4 696	326	4 319	46	3 661	234	3 427	15	1 905	56	1 812	5
Percent living with both parents	53.5	75.8	52.1	...	48.0	77.5	46.8	...	40.0	...	39.4	...
Living with mother only	3 162	91	3 067	15	3 207	58	3 149	6	2 499	36	2 463	—
Living with father only	315	10	305	—	186	—	186	—	120	22	98	—
Living with neither parent	604	3	601	—	576	10	566	2	235	10	225	7
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Related child, under 18 yr	3 235	150	3 076	37	2 838	38	2 800	—	2 410	18	2 375	—
Living with both parents	1 075	112	954	22	607	—	607	—	410	—	393	—
Percent living with both parents	33.2	74.7	31.0	...	21.4	—	21.7	...	17.0	—	16.5	...
Living with mother only	1 872	38	1 834	15	2 008	32	1 976	—	1 812	18	1 794	—
Living with father only	69	—	69	—	45	—	45	—	46	—	46	—
Living with neither parent	219	—	219	—	178	6	172	—	142	—	142	—
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	920	104	798	17	801	30	771	8	556	44	483	—
25 to 34 years	1 003	88	901	8	783	51	732	4	714	37	658	—
35 to 44 years	1 089	70	1 015	—	1 291	49	1 242	—	941	74	860	5
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 138	...	1 253	...	1 484	...	1 494	...	1 259	...	1 387	—
25 to 34 years	2 868	...	2 939	...	2 332	...	2 283	...	2 304	...	2 403	—
35 to 44 years	4 173	...	4 272	...	3 598	...	3 589	...	3 051	...	3 069	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	273	44	220	10	218	—	218	—	169	6	163	—
25 to 34 years	375	35	340	8	205	19	186	—	271	—	262	—
35 to 44 years	304	11	293	—	294	12	282	—	387	37	350	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 579	—	1 918	...	2 106	—	2 106	...	1 586	—	1 644	—
25 to 34 years	3 824	...	3 850	...	3 268	...	3 398	...	2 982	...	2 977	...
35 to 44 years	5 007	...	4 962	...	4 602	...	4 543	...	3 207	...	3 229	...

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>												
Armed Forces	8 014	1 458	6 485	30	8 980	635	8 345	28	8 148	1 123	6 958	95
Civilian labor force	5 081	868	4 153	24	5 802	448	5 354	28	4 549	621	3 871	57
Employed	4 425	809	3 564	14	5 238	416	4 822	28	3 833	613	3 163	57
At work	4 108	750	3 306	14	4 843	399	4 444	22	3 478	551	2 870	57
Full time	3 385	603	2 730	14	4 099	316	3 783	22	2 735	425	2 260	41
With a job but not at work	317	59	258	10	395	17	378	6	355	62	293	16
Unemployed	656	59	589	10	564	32	532	6	716	8	708	16
Percent unemployed	12.9	6.8	14.2	...	9.7	7.1	9.9	...	15.7	1.3	18.3	...
Not in labor force	2 914	571	2 332	6	3 178	187	2 991	...	3 599	502	3 087	38
Enrolled in school	553	102	446	...	384	6	378	...	400	51	349	...
Other	2 361	469	1 886	6	2 794	181	2 613	...	3 199	451	2 738	38
65 years old and over	1 044	287	757	6	1 440	96	1 344	...	1 633	272	1 361	33
<b>16 to 24 years old</b>												
Employed	1 886	246	1 629	...	1 668	115	1 553	...	1 246	179	1 067	...
Unemployed	872	147	719	...	845	84	761	...	522	120	402	...
Not in labor force	245	5	240	...	226	4	222	...	213	8	205	...
Percent unemployed	75.7	82	67.0	...	59.7	27	57.0	...	51.1	51	46.0	...
<b>25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	4 833	834	3 939	24	5 611	377	5 234	22	4 960	625	4 268	38
Unemployed	3 329	571	2 712	14	4 157	298	3 859	22	3 030	446	2 527	33
Not in labor force	395	54	333	10	313	15	298	...	475	...	475	...
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 102	202	894	...	1 141	64	1 077	...	1 455	179	1 266	5
<b>Family head, 25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	2 656	310	2 303	24	2 915	194	2 721	3	1 685	97	1 559	...
Unemployed	2 003	215	1 751	14	2 343	164	2 179	3	1 169	79	1 061	...
Not in labor force	242	33	209	10	104	7	97	...	177	...	177	...
Percent unemployed	41.1	62	34.3	...	46.8	23	44.5	...	33.9	18	32.1	...
<b>Female</b>												
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>												
Armed Forces	8 821	1 341	7 432	44	9 907	632	9 275	26	8 603	1 327	7 077	43
Civilian labor force	3 150	436	2 687	21	3 971	279	3 692	8	3 059	557	2 321	29
Employed	2 731	405	2 305	13	3 610	260	3 350	8	2 724	537	2 006	29
At work	2 491	339	2 135	13	3 442	260	3 182	8	2 504	460	1 863	18
Full time	1 717	261	1 448	13	2 352	168	2 184	8	1 779	359	1 247	18
With a job but not at work	240	66	170	...	168	...	168	...	220	77	143	...
Unemployed	419	31	382	8	361	19	342	...	335	20	315	...
Percent unemployed	13.3	7.1	14.2	...	9.1	6.8	9.3	...	11.0	3.6	13.6	...
Not in civilian labor force	5 671	905	4 745	23	5 936	353	5 583	18	5 544	770	4 756	14
Enrolled in school	570	111	454	...	540	6	534	...	320	87	228	...
Other	5 101	794	4 291	23	5 396	347	5 049	18	5 224	683	4 528	14
65 years old and over	1 233	343	883	8	1 692	135	1 557	6	1 645	247	1 394	7
With own children under 6 years old	1 582	79	1 475	10	1 466	89	1 377	12	957	29	908	...
Percent in civilian labor force	31.8	...	31.3	...	35.3	...	36.6	...	33.6	...	33.5	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	2 120	162	1 940	14	1 876	87	1 789	4	1 218	49	1 164	5
Percent in civilian labor force	35.1	38.3	34.3	...	42.2	...	43.1	...	43.0	...	43.8	...
<b>16 to 24 years old</b>												
Employed	2 242	279	1 940	17	1 886	84	1 802	8	1 764	495	1 191	6
Unemployed	712	119	584	7	666	47	619	8	634	237	319	6
Not in labor force	223	9	214	...	155	...	155	...	146	8	138	...
Percent unemployed	1 307	151	1 142	10	1 065	37	1 028	...	984	250	734	...
<b>25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	5 141	647	4 476	19	6 133	406	5 727	12	5 025	538	4 370	21
Unemployed	1 838	228	1 598	6	2 754	206	2 548	...	1 950	266	1 581	14
Not in civilian labor force	189	22	161	8	206	19	187	...	167	6	161	...
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	3 114	397	2 717	5	3 173	181	2 992	12	2 908	266	2 628	7
<b>Family head, 25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	1 204	57	1 147	8	1 272	52	1 220	8	1 122	53	1 064	...
Unemployed	418	13	405	...	572	27	545	...	388	27	361	...
Not in civilian labor force	76	9	67	8	71	7	64	...	50	...	50	...
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	710	35	675	...	629	18	611	...	684	26	653	...
<b>Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old</b>												
Employed	2 412	282	2 116	11	2 715	166	2 549	4	1 689	85	1 590	5
Unemployed	769	97	664	6	982	40	942	...	521	17	499	5
Not in labor force	62	4	52	...	50	...	50	...	62	...	62	...
Percent unemployed	1 581	181	1 400	5	1 683	126	1 557	4	1 106	68	1 029	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>												
Armed Forces	1 827	329	1 468	10	1 815	48	1 767	...	2 941	360	2 573	20
Civilian labor force	568	84	454	10	455	21	434	...	860	133	719	9
Employed	422	76	324	...	380	21	359	...	662	133	521	9
At work	361	68	271	...	314	21	293	...	530	114	408	9
Full time	315	68	225	...	250	8	242	...	378	98	272	...
Unemployed	146	8	130	10	75	...	75	...	198	...	198	...
Percent unemployed	25.7	...	28.6	...	16.5	...	17.3	...	23.0	...	27.5	...
Not in labor force	1 259	245	1 014	...	1 360	27	1 333	...	2 081	227	1 854	11
Enrolled in school	171	24	147	...	169	...	169	...	232	27	205	...
Other	1 088	221	867	...	1 191	27	1 164	...	1 849	200	1 649	11
65 years old and over	492	125	367	...	573	21	552	...	943	119	824	6

\*Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

**Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	380	33	347	—	376	8	368	—	473	66	407	—
Employed	101	14	87	—	122	8	114	—	104	43	61	—
Unemployed	47	—	47	—	27	—	27	—	76	—	76	—
Not in labor force	232	19	213	—	227	—	227	—	293	23	270	—
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	925	165	730	10	850	12	838	—	1 468	170	1 290	14
Employed	302	56	224	—	242	6	236	—	523	85	430	9
Unemployed	93	8	77	10	48	—	48	—	100	—	100	—
Not in labor force	530	101	429	—	560	6	554	—	845	85	760	5
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	398	52	324	10	369	6	363	—	345	7	330	—
Employed	170	27	121	—	156	—	156	—	153	7	138	—
Unemployed	64	8	56	10	30	—	30	—	48	—	48	—
Not in labor force	164	17	147	—	183	6	177	—	144	—	144	—
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 826	467	2 343	26	2 902	138	2 764	—	4 140	650	3 481	7
Civilian labor force	465	41	424	8	724	48	676	—	839	194	645	—
Employed	338	32	306	—	593	36	557	—	699	180	519	—
At work	299	32	267	—	571	36	535	—	621	133	488	—
Full time	171	25	146	—	264	13	251	—	313	83	230	—
With a job but not at work	39	—	39	—	22	—	22	—	78	47	31	—
Unemployed	127	9	118	8	131	12	119	—	140	14	126	—
Percent unemployed	27.3	...	1 919	18	18.1	...	2 088	—	16.7	7.2	19.5	7
Not in civilian labor force	2 361	426	1 937	—	2 178	90	2 088	—	3 301	456	2 836	—
Enrolled in school	222	85	137	—	180	—	180	—	178	62	116	—
Other	2 139	341	1 782	18	1 998	90	1 908	—	3 123	394	2 720	7
65 years old and over	542	167	368	8	718	50	668	—	979	113	866	7
With own children under 6 years old	623	34	580	10	535	12	523	—	443	9	425	—
Percent in civilian labor force	18.6	...	18.6	8	28.8	...	29.4	—	20.5	23	25.4	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	751	39	712	8	528	12	516	—	583	...	555	—
Percent in civilian labor force	14.8	...	14.5	...	27.1	...	27.7	—	26.6	...	25.4	—
16 to 24 years old	630	120	501	10	517	17	500	—	880	348	532	—
Employed	69	17	52	—	127	10	117	—	218	124	94	—
Unemployed	40	9	31	—	44	—	44	—	49	8	41	—
Not in civilian labor force	521	94	418	10	346	7	339	—	613	216	397	—
25 to 64 years old	1 597	180	1 417	8	1 597	71	1 526	—	2 200	170	2 021	—
Employed	215	15	200	—	396	26	370	—	418	50	368	—
Unemployed	87	—	87	8	87	12	75	—	80	—	80	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 295	165	1 130	—	1 114	33	1 081	—	1 702	120	1 573	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	570	17	553	8	508	19	489	—	611	23	588	—
Employed	66	—	66	—	107	—	107	—	89	14	75	—
Unemployed	45	—	45	8	46	7	39	—	24	—	24	—
Not in civilian labor force	459	17	442	—	355	12	343	—	498	9	489	—
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	430	40	390	—	391	4	387	—	412	9	394	—
Employed	42	8	34	—	83	—	83	—	51	—	51	—
Unemployed	15	—	15	—	13	—	13	—	17	—	17	—
Not in civilian labor force	373	32	341	—	295	4	291	—	344	9	326	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers <sup>2</sup>	6 674	1 108	5 497	27	8 302	659	7 643	30	5 993	1 011	4 744	75
Inside SMSA of residence	5 721	945	4 715	27	6 971	495	6 476	27	4 576	788	3 576	59
In county of residence	5 006	837	4 119	21	5 932	379	5 553	19	4 164	731	3 224	59
In central city	4 246	750	3 464	21	4 730	332	4 398	10	3 491	719	2 572	59
Outside county of residence	715	108	596	6	1 039	116	923	8	412	57	352	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	55	10	41	—	185	13	172	—	50	8	42	9
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	682	100	560	—	885	57	828	—	1 151	247	896	9
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	536	87	427	—	709	45	664	—	725	204	513	—
Inside SMSA of residence	425	70	333	—	557	21	536	—	591	163	420	—
In county of residence	358	63	285	—	493	21	472	—	539	163	368	—
In central city	111	17	94	—	152	24	128	—	134	41	93	—
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	7	—	7	—	20	—	20	—	15	—	15	9
Outside SMSA of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers	6 674	1 108	5 497	27	8 302	659	7 643	30	5 993	1 011	4 744	75
Private automobile, driver	2 926	531	2 341	14	3 864	342	3 522	12	1 798	267	1 485	25
Private automobile, passenger	755	162	584	6	959	71	888	—	686	94	592	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	2 389	256	2 127	7	2 603	156	2 447	18	2 091	174	1 898	15
Walked only	376	60	316	—	642	83	559	—	1 037	382	504	17
Worked at home	145	82	63	—	157	7	150	—	248	72	176	18
Other means	83	17	66	—	77	—	77	—	133	22	89	—
Workers below poverty level	682	100	560	—	885	57	828	—	1 151	247	896	9
Private automobile, driver	211	50	139	—	263	31	232	—	297	73	221	—
Private automobile, passenger	50	4	46	—	124	—	124	—	127	—	99	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	336	46	290	—	347	12	335	—	399	44	355	9
Walked only	78	—	78	—	117	7	110	—	231	78	148	—
Worked at home	7	—	7	—	26	7	19	—	54	24	30	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	43	—	43	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.



**Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	7 156	1 214	5 869	27	8 848	676	8 172	36	6 557	1 150	5 169	86
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	559	286	226	—	462	90	372	6	795	399	192	35
Health workers, except practitioners	104	35	60	—	57	20	37	—	284	104	32	9
Teachers, elem. and secondary	217	124	89	—	100	10	90	—	66	16	50	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	131	50	81	—	188	27	161	—	201	51	150	18
Self-employed	25	8	17	—	66	5	61	—	44	26	18	18
Sales workers	232	106	126	—	174	28	146	—	135	44	86	—
Retail trade	176	67	109	—	119	28	91	—	61	19	42	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 269	185	1 084	13	1 191	72	1 119	8	807	147	653	11
Postal clerks and mail carriers	171	—	171	—	114	—	114	—	74	10	64	—
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	68	14	54	—	126	5	121	—	8	—	8	—
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	166	36	130	—	141	15	126	—	58	5	53	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	570	157	413	14	900	127	773	19	476	150	322	7
Construction craftsmen	71	45	26	9	129	19	110	—	89	—	89	—
Mechanics and repairmen	130	8	122	5	202	24	178	—	80	18	58	—
Operatives, except transport	2 020	158	1 858	—	2 457	80	2 377	3	1 595	121	1 474	6
Assemblers	363	17	346	—	343	11	332	—	231	32	199	6
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg	130	5	125	—	64	—	64	—	88	10	78	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	68	18	50	—	62	—	62	—	44	7	37	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	22	5	17	—	48	—	48	—	15	—	15	—
Transport equipment operatives	344	32	300	—	512	60	452	—	316	17	299	—
Truck drivers	126	16	110	—	188	34	154	—	119	—	119	—
Laborers, except farm	479	44	435	—	456	9	447	—	479	22	457	—
Construction	41	—	41	—	69	—	69	—	29	—	29	—
Freight, material, and stock handlers	258	29	229	—	209	—	209	—	191	—	191	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	1 193	190	993	—	1 945	170	1 775	—	1 369	192	1 159	9
Cleaning service workers	386	37	349	—	829	51	778	—	511	63	448	—
Food service workers	238	60	172	—	332	43	289	—	270	6	259	9
Health service workers	165	15	147	—	372	30	342	—	205	67	130	—
Personal service workers	121	39	82	—	163	—	163	—	50	9	41	—
Protective service workers	100	34	66	—	90	13	77	—	35	—	35	—
Private household workers	353	6	347	—	555	13	542	—	375	7	368	—
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>29</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	290	110	163	—	284	58	226	—	496	223	112	9
Health workers, except practitioners	75	21	45	—	57	20	37	—	245	87	17	9
Teachers, elem. and secondary	145	74	67	—	76	10	66	—	62	12	50	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	20	13	7	—	45	—	45	—	101	30	71	9
Self-employed	3	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	15	9	6	9
Sales workers	118	44	74	—	94	28	66	—	75	26	49	—
Retail trade	97	23	74	—	76	28	48	—	45	19	26	—
Clerical and kindred workers	882	134	748	13	865	45	820	8	653	84	562	11
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	155	31	124	—	112	7	105	—	47	—	47	—
Secretaries, steno., & typists	211	42	169	—	241	8	233	8	171	11	160	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	42	7	35	—	83	—	83	—	45	—	45	—
Operatives, except transport	368	47	321	—	456	33	423	—	255	37	218	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	99	—	99	—	101	—	101	—	63	—	63	—
Assemblers	33	—	33	—	32	5	27	—	18	18	—	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	38	9	29	—	30	—	30	—	31	7	24	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	16	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
Transport equipment operatives	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Laborers, except farm	58	—	58	—	44	—	44	—	26	—	26	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	587	44	539	—	1 184	83	1 101	—	703	130	560	—
Cleaning service workers	126	—	126	—	389	17	372	—	204	31	173	—
Food service workers	128	8	120	—	264	23	241	—	164	6	158	—
Health service workers	157	15	138	—	335	24	311	—	168	61	99	—
Personal service workers	58	16	42	—	97	—	97	—	24	—	24	—
Private household workers	347	6	341	—	555	13	542	—	364	7	357	—
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	760	108	630	—	973	57	916	—	1 361	313	1 040	9
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	46	14	22	—	32	17	15	—	92	79	10	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	7	—	7	—	37	—	37	—	28	—	28	—
Sales workers	18	—	18	—	17	—	17	—	58	24	34	—
Clerical and kindred workers	128	16	112	—	134	—	134	—	148	20	128	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	57	—	57	—	78	15	63	—	80	44	36	—
Operatives, except transport	162	15	147	—	175	—	175	—	197	19	178	—
Transport equipment operatives	32	5	15	—	9	—	9	—	48	—	48	—
Laborers, except farm	41	5	36	—	61	—	61	—	83	—	83	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	160	53	107	—	246	19	227	—	429	120	304	9
Private household workers	109	—	109	—	184	6	178	—	198	7	191	—
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>338</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>—</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	16	—	16	—	32	17	15	—	58	48	10	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	12	—	12	—
Sales workers	18	—	18	—	5	—	5	—	27	14	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers	91	16	75	—	113	—	113	—	107	13	94	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7	—	7	—	16	—	16	—	14	—	14	—
Operatives, except transport	30	—	30	—	57	—	57	—	58	7	51	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	67	16	51	—	171	13	158	—	225	91	134	—
Private household workers	109	—	109	—	184	6	178	—	198	7	191	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases.

**Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	5 214	581	4 590	38	5 889	320	5 569	17	3 981	225	3 713	15
Less than \$2,000	763	84	679	10	910	25	885	—	826	14	809	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999	791	58	711	14	775	14	761	—	964	23	936	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	661	79	582	—	897	70	827	—	585	26	547	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	771	84	681	—	874	50	824	9	485	31	454	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	741	55	686	5	693	54	639	—	393	25	368	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	570	37	522	—	727	18	709	—	287	32	255	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	391	47	344	9	445	52	393	—	205	25	181	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	316	67	245	—	349	37	312	—	103	13	90	—
\$20,000 or more	140	38	102	—	86	—	86	8	53	11	42	—
Median family income	\$7 017	\$7 655	\$6 949	...	\$6 830	\$8 037	\$6 756	...	\$4 685	\$9 480	\$4 408	...
Mean family income	\$7 648	\$9 877	\$7 374	...	\$7 709	\$8 671	\$7 654	...	\$6 119	\$10 690	\$5 795	...
<b>Families with female head</b>												
All families	1 574	86	1 488	8	1 744	52	1 692	8	1 470	68	1 388	—
Less than \$1,000	199	9	190	—	195	19	176	—	169	—	169	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	214	11	203	—	232	—	232	—	247	14	233	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	209	11	198	8	215	—	215	—	380	16	364	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	130	9	121	—	137	—	137	—	127	9	127	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	279	13	266	—	323	6	263	—	181	—	167	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	178	18	160	—	271	8	243	—	121	11	77	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	176	—	126	—	104	—	104	—	88	—	99	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	175	—	172	—	173	13	160	—	122	18	31	—
\$15,000 and over	64	12	52	—	94	6	88	8	35	—	—	—
Median family income	\$4 251	...	\$4 241	...	\$4 576	...	\$4 543	...	\$2 839	...	\$2 802	96
Mean family income	\$5 295	...	\$5 215	...	\$5 726	...	\$5 686	...	\$4 655	...	\$4 493	21
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>												
All families	4 190	1 387	2 786	8	4 967	559	4 408	—	8 237	1 927	6 143	—
Less than \$1,000	1 036	290	738	—	1 048	56	992	—	2 304	558	1 746	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	911	281	630	8	980	118	862	—	2 136	405	1 723	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	369	158	211	—	593	72	521	—	801	161	635	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	354	158	196	—	444	64	380	—	546	131	408	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	488	150	338	—	614	50	564	—	765	235	523	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	528	145	383	—	688	109	579	—	837	154	593	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	231	62	169	—	406	15	391	—	481	138	322	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	187	90	97	—	165	46	119	—	250	87	154	—
\$15,000 and over	86	53	24	—	29	29	—	—	97	58	39	—
Median income	\$2 401	\$2 775	\$2 118	...	\$2 768	\$3 523	\$2 672	...	\$1 849	\$2 003	\$1 769	...
Mean income	\$3 910	\$4 469	\$3 517	...	\$3 810	\$6 217	\$3 505	...	\$3 146	\$3 807	\$2 842	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	5 214	581	4 590	38	5 889	320	5 569	17	3 981	225	3 713	15
With earnings	4 250	461	3 746	24	4 691	271	4 420	17	2 740	176	2 521	15
Mean earnings	\$8 042	\$10 871	\$7 708	...	\$8 286	\$8 859	\$8 251	...	\$6 836	\$9 491	\$6 594	...
Percent below poverty level	15.9	10.2	16.2	...	13.5	2.6	14.2	...	18.8	11.9	19.2	...
Head 65 years and over	519	101	418	—	730	27	703	6	386	35	347	15
Mean earnings	\$6 928	...	\$5 374	...	\$5 303	...	\$5 313	...	\$5 483	...	\$5 052	...
Head 65 years and over	1 314	174	1 134	6	1 767	112	1 655	6	1 122	97	1 025	6
With Social Security income	\$1 753	\$1 758	\$1 761	...	\$1 807	...	\$1 794	...	\$1 743	...	\$1 701	...
Mean Social Security income	28.3	25.9	28.8	...	28.5	...	30.4	...	39.3	...	42.1	...
Percent below poverty level	702	151	551	6	1 005	54	951	6	662	66	596	6
Head 65 years and over	\$1 951	\$1 842	\$1 981	...	\$1 975	...	\$1 943	...	\$1 807	...	\$1 737	...
Mean Social Security income	1 028	47	981	18	931	29	902	—	1 064	32	1 032	—
With public assistance income	\$1 809	...	\$1 829	...	\$1 567	...	\$1 594	...	\$1 711	...	\$1 701	...
Mean public assistance income	53.0	...	53.1	...	53.9	...	55.0	...	62.9	...	64.8	...
Percent below poverty level	167	...	150	...	182	...	165	...	232	...	215	...
Head 65 years and over	1 126	...	\$1 188	...	\$951	...	\$945	...	\$1 086	...	\$977	...
Mean public assistance income	1 072	195	877	11	1 348	133	1 215	8	666	105	561	...
With other income	\$1 431	\$1 827	\$1 343	...	\$1 391	\$971	\$1 437	...	\$2 781	...	\$2 487	...
Mean other income	14.4	5.1	16.4	...	13.0	4.5	13.9	...	24.0	...	28.5	...
Percent below poverty level	353	119	234	6	511	32	479	—	245	41	204	—
Head 65 years and over	\$1 442	...	\$1 098	...	\$1 779	...	\$1 818	...	\$3 084	...	\$1 684	...
Mean other income	1 574	86	1 488	8	1 744	52	1 692	8	1 470	68	1 388	—
Families with female head	1 073	58	1 015	—	1 225	40	1 185	—	783	50	719	—
With earnings	\$5 629	...	\$5 450	...	\$6 138	...	\$6 080	...	\$5 139	...	\$4 926	...
Mean earnings	25.4	...	26.9	...	25.0	...	25.2	...	27.6	...	28.1	...
Percent below poverty level	150	9	141	—	171	...	171	...	103	6	93	...
Head 65 years and over	\$5 588	...	\$5 604	...	\$6 018	...	\$6 018	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	405	...	385	...	554	...	535	...	309	...	285	...
With Social Security income	\$1 600	...	\$1 634	...	\$1 617	...	\$1 628	...	\$1 731	...	\$1 645	...
Mean Social Security income	36.5	...	35.6	...	34.7	...	35.9	...	50.2	...	51.2	...
Percent below poverty level	149	...	132	...	231	...	231	...	120	...	105	...
Head 65 years and over	\$1 616	...	\$1 702	...	\$1 497	...	\$1 497	...	...	...	...	...
Mean Social Security income	614	23	591	8	628	6	622	—	711	11	700	—
With public assistance income	\$2 128	...	\$2 144	...	\$1 788	...	\$1 802	...	\$1 859	...	\$1 856	...
Mean public assistance income	62.4	...	62.4	...	57.6	...	58.2	...	68.8	...	69.9	...
Percent below poverty level	46	6	40	...	58	...	58	...	87	...	87	...
Head 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean public assistance income	307	14	293	...	402	21	381	...	242	25	217	...
With other income	\$1 107	...	\$1 129	...	\$1 112	...	\$1 111	...	\$3 979	...	\$4 270	...
Mean other income	25.7	...	25.3	...	19.9	...	21.0	...	35.1	...	39.2	...
Percent below poverty level	79	11	68	...	74	...	74	...	55	6	49	...
Head 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	24 696	3 178	21 349	135	25 713	1 555	24 158	77	21 029	2 542	18 184	150
In families	20 506	1 791	18 563	127	20 746	996	19 750	77	12 792	615	12 041	54
Head	5 214	581	4 590	38	5 889	320	5 569	17	3 981	225	3 713	15
With related children under 18	3 061	202	2 816	23	2 962	135	2 827	9	1 964	69	1 873	6
Mean number of related children under 18	3.02	2.18	3.09	...	2.61	2.99	2.59	...	2.43	...	2.47	...
With related children under 6	1 699	82	1 586	10	1 544	99	1 445	9	1 026	38	966	...
14 to 24 years	469	20	449	...	475	20	455	...	332	...	327	...
25 to 54 years	3 011	285	2 683	32	2 904	129	2 775	3	2 005	96	1 875	...
55 to 64 years	849	82	767	...	1 283	117	1 166	8	802	54	748	...
65 years and over	885	194	691	6	1 227	54	1 173	6	842	75	763	15
Wife of head	3 341	491	2 818	28	3 709	206	3 503	10	2 301	167	2 109	14
14 to 24 years	485	65	402	17	368	16	352	...	276	26	239	...
25 to 54 years	1 932	197	1 721	6	1 889	114	1 775	4	1 268	55	1 199	5
55 to 64 years	480	85	395	5	826	52	774	...	421	30	391	...
65 years and over	444	144	300	...	626	24	602	6	336	56	280	9
Other family members	11 951	719	11 155	61	11 148	470	10 678	50	6 510	223	6 219	25
Under 3 years	1 435	54	1 355	41	1 386	56	1 330	12	846	22	796	...
3 to 5 years	1 391	68	1 323	...	1 147	39	1 108	...	19	19	824	...
6 to 13 years	3 907	223	3 665	15	3 367	131	3 236	11	2 034	36	1 995	5
14 to 17 years	2 044	85	1 949	5	1 730	76	1 654	...	1 030	47	983	7
18 to 21 years	1 57	84	1 062	...	1 171	57	1 114	...	621	17	604	6
22 to 54 years	1 398	115	1 279	...	1 659	60	1 599	17	738	25	682	...
55 to 64 years	253	72	181	...	252	13	239	10	183	47	136	7
65 years and over	366	18	341	...	436	38	398	...	209	10	199	...
Mean size of family	3.93	3.08	4.04	...	3.52	3.11	3.55	...	3.21	2.73	3.24	...
Unrelated individuals	4 190	1 387	2 786	8	4 967	559	4 408	...	8 237	1 927	6 143	96
14 to 24 years	654	297	357	...	303	64	239	...	1 073	585	426	...
25 to 54 years	1 736	450	1 269	...	2 263	251	2 012	...	3 114	591	2 418	47
55 to 64 years	762	203	559	...	1 101	75	1 026	...	1 681	279	1 402	...
65 years and over	1 038	437	601	8	1 300	169	1 131	...	2 369	472	1 897	49
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	8 173	883	7 290	50	8 727	468	8 259	27	8 876	1 206	7 484	23
In families	6 347	253	6 094	42	6 520	198	6 322	27	5 176	164	4 967	7
Head	1 574	86	1 488	8	1 744	52	1 692	8	1 470	68	1 388	...
With related children under 18	1 133	48	1 085	...	1 125	38	1 087	...	1 064	42	1 022	...
Mean number of related children under 18	3.07	...	3.13	...	2.86	...	2.82	...	2.46	...	2.50	...
With related children under 6	623	21	602	...	638	31	607	...	530	21	509	...
14 to 24 years	177	9	168	...	203	...	203	...	161	...	156	...
25 to 54 years	987	48	939	8	1 027	31	996	8	883	27	851	...
55 to 64 years	217	9	208	...	245	21	224	...	239	26	213	...
65 years and over	193	20	173	...	269	...	269	...	187	15	168	...
Other family members	4 773	167	4 606	34	4 776	146	4 630	19	3 706	96	3 579	7
Under 3 years	608	36	572	19	553	17	536	...	451	...	451	...
3 to 5 years	502	7	495	...	559	16	543	...	465	12	453	...
6 to 13 years	1 411	32	1 379	15	1 399	34	1 365	...	1 140	4	1 136	7
14 to 17 years	844	19	825	...	737	14	723	...	572	30	542	...
18 to 21 years	429	...	429	...	427	38	389	9	361	4	357	...
22 to 54 years	692	27	665	...	739	22	717	10	514	19	464	...
55 to 64 years	125	41	84	...	124	5	119	...	98	17	81	...
65 years and over	162	5	157	...	238	...	238	...	105	10	95	...
Mean size of family	4.03	...	4.10	...	3.74	...	3.74	...	3.52	...	3.58	...
Female unrelated individuals	1 826	630	1 196	8	2 207	270	1 937	...	3 700	1 042	2 517	16
14 to 24 years	343	160	183	...	100	23	77	...	728	462	204	9
25 to 54 years	551	158	393	...	874	122	752	...	1 141	257	805	...
55 to 64 years	369	79	290	8	569	40	529	...	690	110	580	...
65 years and over	563	233	330	...	664	85	579	...	1 141	213	928	7

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	7 638	946	6 637	73	7 265	231	7 034	—	9 265	1 016	8 215	27
Percent below poverty level	30.9	29.8	31.1	54.1	28.3	14.9	29.1	—	44.1	40.0	45.2	18.0
In families	5 765	391	5 327	65	5 316	73	5 243	—	4 928	75	4 819	—
Head	1 403	114	1 267	18	1 395	25	1 370	—	1 432	30	1 394	—
Percent below poverty level	26.9	19.6	27.6	...	23.7	7.8	24.6	—	36.0	13.3	37.5	—
With related children under 18	1 028	35	971	18	902	19	883	—	892	23	861	—
Mean number of related children under 18	3.36	...	3.37	...	3.16	...	3.14	—	2.65	...	2.69	—
With related children under 6	660	30	620	10	565	19	546	—	485	9	468	—
14 to 24 years	192	—	192	—	229	—	229	—	175	—	175	—
25 to 54 years	814	61	731	18	678	12	666	—	701	16	677	—
55 to 64 years	154	8	146	—	199	13	186	—	255	14	241	—
65 years and over	243	45	198	—	289	—	289	—	301	—	301	—
Wife of head	650	97	544	10	599	4	595	—	592	15	568	—
14 to 24 years	89	23	57	10	56	—	56	—	61	6	55	—
25 to 54 years	322	31	291	—	224	—	224	—	272	—	263	—
55 to 64 years	108	9	99	—	167	4	163	—	140	9	131	—
65 years and over	131	34	97	—	152	—	152	—	119	—	119	—
Other family members	3 712	180	3 516	37	3 322	44	3 278	—	2 904	30	2 857	—
Under 3 years	549	5	535	22	512	—	512	—	443	—	435	—
3 to 5 years	614	41	573	—	505	16	489	—	428	—	422	—
6 to 13 years	1 477	97	1 380	15	1 210	22	1 188	—	1 023	—	1 020	—
14 to 17 years	595	7	588	—	611	—	611	—	516	18	498	—
18 to 21 years	161	—	161	—	139	—	139	—	211	—	211	—
22 to 54 years	180	16	164	—	179	6	173	—	170	—	170	—
55 to 64 years	68	14	54	—	43	—	43	—	67	12	55	—
65 years and over	68	—	61	—	123	—	123	—	46	—	46	—
Mean size of family	4.11	...	4.20	...	3.81	...	3.83	—	3.44	...	3.46	—
Unrelated individuals	1 873	555	1 310	8	1 949	158	1 791	—	4 337	941	3 396	27
Percent below poverty level	44.7	40.0	47.0	...	39.2	28.3	40.6	—	52.7	48.8	55.3	...
14 to 24 years	254	130	124	—	116	32	84	—	616	396	220	—
25 to 54 years	512	108	396	—	626	48	578	—	1 256	195	1 061	14
55 to 64 years	428	98	330	—	394	—	394	—	871	94	777	—
65 years and over	679	219	460	8	813	78	735	—	1 594	256	1 338	13
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	4 047	423	3 624	31	4 255	166	4 089	—	5 436	659	4 777	7
Percent below poverty level	49.5	47.9	49.7	...	48.8	35.5	49.5	—	61.2	54.6	63.8	...
In families	2 976	87	2 889	23	3 133	57	3 076	—	3 064	53	3 011	—
Head	730	28	702	8	742	19	723	—	810	23	787	—
Percent below poverty level	46.4	...	47.2	...	42.5	...	42.7	—	55.1	...	56.7	—
With related children under 18	661	8	653	8	627	19	608	—	693	23	670	—
Mean number of related children under 18	3.22	...	3.21	...	3.21	...	3.18	—	2.64	...	2.68	—
With related children under 6	418	3	415	—	428	19	409	—	364	9	355	—
14 to 24 years	124	—	124	—	162	—	162	—	133	—	133	—
25 to 54 years	516	17	499	8	466	12	454	—	477	9	468	—
55 to 64 years	54	—	54	—	42	7	35	—	134	14	120	—
65 years and over	36	11	25	—	72	—	72	—	66	—	66	—
Other family members	2 246	59	2 187	15	2 391	38	2 353	—	2 254	30	2 224	—
Under 3 years	322	—	322	—	385	—	385	—	347	—	347	—
3 to 5 years	393	7	386	—	416	16	400	—	341	—	341	—
6 to 13 years	880	24	856	15	860	22	838	—	788	—	788	—
14 to 17 years	418	7	411	—	406	—	406	—	413	18	395	—
18 to 21 years	66	—	66	—	107	—	107	—	155	—	155	—
22 to 54 years	104	16	88	—	83	—	83	—	139	—	139	—
55 to 64 years	38	5	33	—	39	—	39	—	43	12	31	—
65 years and over	25	—	25	—	95	—	95	—	28	—	28	—
Mean size of family	4.08	...	4.12	...	4.22	...	4.25	—	3.78	...	3.83	—
Female unrelated individuals	1 071	336	735	8	1 122	109	1 013	—	2 372	606	1 766	7
Percent below poverty level	58.7	53.3	61.5	...	50.8	40.4	52.3	—	64.1	58.2	70.2	...
14 to 24 years	182	97	85	—	50	17	33	—	455	348	107	—
25 to 54 years	227	58	169	—	347	42	305	—	598	91	507	—
55 to 64 years	274	59	215	—	267	—	267	—	473	35	438	—
65 years and over	388	122	266	8	458	50	408	—	846	132	714	7

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.7	8.8	13.1	...	10.3	7.8	10.5	—	14.6	6.2	15.2	—
.50 to .74	7.5	6.5	7.7	...	6.5	—	6.9	—	11.3	4.0	11.7	—
.75 to .99	6.7	4.3	6.8	...	6.8	—	7.2	—	10.1	3.1	10.6	—
1.00 to 1.24	6.9	4.3	7.1	...	6.1	6.6	6.0	—	7.8	3.1	8.2	—
1.25 to 1.49	7.0	2.6	7.6	...	5.0	4.1	5.1	—	5.6	—	6.0	—
1.50 to 1.99	10.2	7.9	10.6	...	12.5	15.0	12.4	...	11.4	12.0	11.5	...
2.00 to 2.99	19.9	20.8	20.0	...	22.2	26.6	21.9	...	18.9	12.4	19.2	...
3.00 or more	29.1	44.8	27.0	...	30.5	40.0	30.0	...	20.3	59.1	17.6	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	24.1	20.9	25.6	—	19.6	10.0	20.8	—	26.1	27.5	26.3	...
.50 to .74	9.4	7.5	10.3	—	13.1	8.6	13.7	—	14.2	10.6	15.7	...
.75 to .99	11.2	11.6	11.1	...	6.5	9.7	6.1	—	12.4	10.7	13.3	...
1.00 to 1.24	5.4	4.5	5.9	—	7.8	10.2	7.5	—	5.9	6.0	5.9	...
1.25 to 1.49	3.7	4.7	3.3	—	3.7	4.5	3.6	—	3.4	2.2	3.9	—
1.50 to 1.99	8.9	12.8	7.1	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	7.1	6.3	7.5	—
2.00 to 2.99	11.3	10.3	11.8	—	12.6	10.2	12.9	—	9.5	12.8	8.5	...
3.00 or more	25.9	27.7	24.9	—	26.7	36.9	25.4	—	21.4	23.8	18.9	...
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families below poverty level	1 403	114	1 267	18	1 395	25	1 370	—	1 432	30	1 394	—
\$1 to \$249	73	—	73	—	119	—	119	—	115	—	115	—
\$250 to \$499	102	11	91	—	91	—	91	—	163	7	156	—
\$500 to \$999	226	35	181	8	337	—	337	—	332	9	323	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	411	54	357	—	383	13	370	—	385	14	366	—
\$2,000 and over	591	14	565	10	465	12	453	—	437	—	434	—
Median income deficit	\$1 731	...	\$1 808	...	\$1 393	...	\$1 373	—	\$1 275	...	\$1 281	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 893	...	\$1 939	...	\$1 678	...	\$1 643	—	\$1 510	...	\$1 517	—
Families above poverty level	3 811	467	3 323	20	4 494	295	4 199	17	2 549	195	2 319	15
\$0 to \$249	122	10	112	—	120	6	114	—	163	—	163	—
\$250 to \$499	70	6	64	—	118	6	112	—	68	7	61	—
\$500 to \$999	202	15	181	6	156	17	139	—	141	—	141	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	366	38	328	—	468	25	443	—	296	—	296	—
\$2,000 and over	3 051	398	2 638	14	3 632	241	3 391	17	1 881	188	1 658	15
Median income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...
Mean income surplus	\$6 216	\$8 884	\$5 833	...	\$6 191	\$6 105	\$6 197	...	\$5 495	\$9 372	\$5 112	...

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units	9 130	1 444	6 266	44	10 244	764	8 362	20	11 451	1 200	8 315	83
Occupied	7 758	1 444	6 266	44	9 126	764	8 362	20	9 572	1 200	8 315	83
Population in units	24 347	2 965	21 193	118	25 362	1 655	23 707	...	19 649	1 659	17 804	128
Population per unit	3.14	2.05	3.38	...	2.78	2.17	2.84	...	2.05	1.38	2.14	...
Owner occupied	2 657	393	2 259	5	3 248	193	3 055	13	734	77	651	16
Population per unit	3.68	2.88	3.82	...	3.27	3.09	3.28	...	2.63	...	2.63	...
1-person households	460	92	368	...	469	25	444	...	206	44	162	...
65 years and over	203	51	152	...	217	11	206	...	90	25	65	...
Renter occupied	5 101	1 051	4 007	39	5 878	571	5 307	7	8 838	1 123	7 664	67
Population per unit	2.86	1.74	3.14	...	2.51	1.85	2.58	...	2.00	1.30	2.10	...
1-person households	1 642	590	1 052	...	2 266	368	1 898	...	4 913	869	4 036	58
65 years and over	417	234	183	...	529	105	424	...	1 810	364	1 446	35
Available vacant year-round	1 144	-	-	-	777	-	-	-	1 552	-	-	-
For rent	1 019	-	-	-	698	-	-	-	1 522	-	-	-
For sale only	125	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	30	-	-	-
Other vacant	228	-	-	-	341	-	-	-	327	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied	2 657	393	2 259	...	3 248	193	3 055	...	734	77	651	...
1960 to March 1970	16	-	16	...	13	-	13	...	7	-	-	...
1950 to 1959	13	6	7	...	58	-	58	...	32	6	26	...
1940 to 1949	233	16	217	...	380	17	363	...	25	-	25	...
1939 or earlier	2 395	371	2 019	...	2 797	176	2 621	...	670	64	600	...
Renter occupied	5 101	1 051	4 007	39	5 878	571	5 307	...	8 838	1 123	7 664	67
1960 to March 1970	228	22	206	...	40	-	40	...	323	30	293	8
1950 to 1959	59	20	39	...	88	-	88	...	878	23	846	...
1940 to 1949	475	68	407	...	678	37	641	...	900	49	843	8
1939 or earlier	4 339	941	3 355	39	5 072	534	4 538	...	6 737	1 021	5 682	51
Owner occ. below poverty level	709	121	588	...	750	11	739	...	269	-	269	...
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
1950 to 1959	-	-	-	...	7	-	7	...	18	-	18	...
1940 to 1949	50	-	50	...	96	5	91	...	14	-	14	...
1939 or earlier	659	121	538	...	647	6	641	...	237	-	237	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	1 736	242	1 472	18	1 845	123	1 722	...	4 083	396	3 673	15
1960 to March 1970	36	-	36	...	45	-	45	...	90	15	75	...
1950 to 1959	16	-	16	...	-	-	-	...	502	14	488	...
1940 to 1949	152	24	128	...	204	-	204	...	491	22	469	...
1939 or earlier	1 532	218	1 292	18	1 596	123	1 473	...	3 000	345	2 641	15
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units	7 758	1 444	6 266	44	9 126	764	8 362	...	9 572	1 200	8 315	83
1	2 423	370	2 048	...	2 967	168	2 799	...	894	97	791	23
2 to 4	3 468	326	3 126	20	3 575	200	3 375	...	1 476	67	1 409	9
5 to 9	277	62	206	...	823	19	804	...	1 508	41	1 467	...
10 to 49	1 247	454	775	16	1 223	208	1 015	...	3 705	357	3 319	29
50 or more	343	232	111	8	538	169	369	...	1 989	638	1 329	22
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units	7 758	1 444	6 266	44	9 126	764	8 362	...	9 572	1 200	8 315	83
1968 to March 1970	2 868	633	2 208	26	2 421	274	2 147	...	3 453	439	2 970	35
1965 to 1967	1 283	155	1 128	-	1 619	133	1 486	...	1 982	201	1 774	7
1960 to 1964	1 176	179	981	13	1 483	113	1 370	...	1 786	259	1 527	16
1959 or earlier	2 431	477	1 949	5	3 603	244	3 359	...	2 351	301	2 044	25
Occ. units below poverty level	2 445	363	2 060	23	2 595	134	2 461	...	4 352	396	3 942	15
1968 to March 1970	945	149	786	18	710	64	646	...	1 513	119	1 387	7
1965 to 1967	506	42	464	-	467	30	437	...	949	80	862	-
1960 to 1964	328	32	284	-	501	14	487	...	798	84	714	8
1959 or earlier	666	140	526	5	917	26	891	...	1 092	113	979	-
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units	7 758	1 444	6 266	44	9 126	764	8 362	...	9 572	1 200	8 315	83
Percent with air conditioning	7.8	17.3	5.5	...	7.3	13.0	6.8	...	8.5	25.7	6.0	...
Percent with automobile	50.2	59.8	47.7	...	50.8	52.6	50.6	...	30.3	41.2	28.6	...
Percent with telephone	75.1	76.7	74.6	...	76.7	75.7	76.8	...	64.9	62.9	65.2	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.3	93.4	96.9	...	93.8	95.2	93.7	...	87.7	71.3	90.0	...
Occ. units below poverty level	2 445	363	2 060	23	2 595	134	2 461	...	4 352	396	3 942	15
Percent with air conditioning	4.3	10.2	3.3	...	5.2	9.0	5.0	...	4.9	7.6	4.5	...
Percent with automobile	28.2	48.5	23.8	...	28.9	29.9	28.9	...	14.9	21.2	14.2	...
Percent with telephone	66.0	70.8	64.8	...	72.8	83.6	72.2	...	58.3	47.7	59.4	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	95.4	91.7	96.0	...	92.7	82.1	93.3	...	87.6	59.6	90.3	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied	2 657	393	2 259	...	3 248	193	3 055	...	734	77	651	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 459	383	2 071	...	3 061	185	2 876	...	702	72	624	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	152	6	146	...	144	8	136	...	27	-	27	...
1.51 or more persons per room	46	4	42	...	43	-	43	...	5	5	-	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	709	121	588	...	750	11	739	...	269	-	269	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	653	111	542	...	702	11	691	...	262	-	262	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	47	6	41	...	26	-	26	...	7	-	7	...
1.51 or more persons per room	9	4	5	...	22	-	22	...	-	-	-	...

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>												
<b>Renter occupied</b>	5 101	1 051	4 007	39	5 878	571	5 307	...	8 838	1 123	7 664	67
1.00 or fewer persons per room	4 454	998	3 422	29	5 378	531	4 847	...	8 020	1 091	6 900	67
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	470	38	423	10	363	40	323	...	509	—	494	—
1.51 or more persons per room	177	15	162	—	137	—	137	...	309	32	270	—
<b>Renter occ. below poverty level</b>	1 736	242	1 472	18	1 845	123	1 722	...	4 083	396	3 673	15
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 428	221	1 185	8	1 653	106	1 547	...	3 731	396	3 335	15
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	215	14	201	10	153	17	136	...	256	—	249	—
1.51 or more persons per room	93	7	86	—	39	—	39	...	96	—	89	—
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
<b>Specified owner occupied<sup>1</sup></b>	1 400	221	1 174	—	2 106	131	1 975	...	248	39	203	—
Less than \$5,000	145	58	87	—	114	21	93	...	20	9	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	580	72	508	—	772	58	714	...	114	11	103	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	365	63	302	—	524	23	501	...	36	7	29	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	168	5	163	—	330	14	316	...	31	—	31	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499	55	—	50	—	171	—	171	...	13	—	7	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999	39	17	22	—	109	—	109	...	14	6	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40	6	34	—	33	—	33	...	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	—	8	—	30	—	30	...	6	6	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	23	15	8	...	—	—	—	—
Median value of property	\$9 800	\$8 600	\$9 900	—	\$10 800	...	\$10 900	...	\$9 600	...	\$9 400	—
Mean value of property	\$10 100	\$8 900	\$10 300	—	\$11 500	...	\$11 400	...	\$11 800	...	\$10 500	—
<b>Specified owner occupied below poverty level<sup>1</sup></b>	408	76	332	—	416	11	405	...	87	—	87	—
Less than \$5,000	58	22	36	—	27	—	27	...	11	—	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	232	38	194	—	157	5	152	...	49	—	49	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	72	11	61	—	113	—	113	...	13	—	13	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	26	—	26	—	73	6	67	...	7	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499	5	—	5	—	25	—	25	...	—	—	—	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999	5	5	10	—	14	—	14	...	7	—	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	—	—	—	7	—	7	...	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median value of property	\$8 100	...	\$8 400	—	\$10 500	...	\$10 500	...	...	—	...	—
Mean value of property	\$8 800	...	\$9 100	—	\$10 400	...	\$10 400	...	...	—	...	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied<sup>2</sup></b>	5 016	1 051	3 922	39	5 853	571	5 282	...	8 782	1 123	7 608	67
Less than \$40	90	66	24	—	86	16	70	...	513	64	449	14
\$40 to \$59	308	76	228	—	571	52	519	...	2 174	362	1 812	7
\$60 to \$79	906	126	772	7	1 814	328	1 486	...	3 209	259	2 929	16
\$80 to \$99	1 449	271	1 159	14	1 818	140	1 678	...	1 427	63	1 349	16
\$100 to \$119	1 076	207	857	10	862	23	839	...	648	110	530	8
\$120 to \$149	678	123	555	8	435	—	435	...	317	33	284	—
\$150 to \$199	306	87	219	10	107	—	107	...	153	98	55	—
\$200 to \$249	16	9	7	—	7	—	7	...	112	69	36	—
\$250 or more	24	24	—	—	6	—	6	...	36	28	8	—
No cash rent	163	62	101	—	147	12	135	...	193	37	156	6
Median gross rent	\$95	\$97	\$95	...	\$84	\$73	\$86	...	\$70	\$69	\$70	...
Mean gross rent	\$98	\$101	\$98	...	\$86	\$72	\$87	...	\$74	\$91	\$72	...
<b>Specified renter occupied below poverty level<sup>2</sup></b>	1 687	242	1 423	18	1 837	123	1 714	...	4 041	396	3 631	15
Less than \$40	56	32	24	—	35	—	35	...	316	37	279	7
\$40 to \$59	130	7	123	—	196	27	169	...	1 224	210	1 014	8
\$60 to \$79	312	20	292	—	549	73	476	...	1 528	74	1 447	—
\$80 to \$99	481	76	395	—	512	23	489	...	561	20	541	—
\$100 to \$119	335	41	282	—	288	—	288	...	201	21	180	—
\$120 to \$149	241	33	208	10	155	—	155	...	99	7	92	—
\$150 to \$199	91	8	83	8	57	—	57	...	20	13	7	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	...	22	7	8	—
\$250 or more	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median gross rent	\$94	\$95	\$93	...	\$85	...	\$86	...	\$66	\$55	\$67	...
Mean gross rent	\$96	\$103	\$95	...	\$87	...	\$89	...	\$67	\$64	\$67	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied<sup>3</sup></b>	4 579	934	3 602	39	5 528	542	4 986	...	8 078	1 086	6 941	61
Less than 20 percent	1 936	417	1 498	15	2 600	319	2 281	...	3 051	458	2 556	38
20 to 24 percent	446	102	344	—	455	21	434	...	584	76	508	—
25 to 34 percent	478	96	382	6	602	62	540	...	972	137	835	—
35 to 49 percent	537	134	393	—	540	53	487	...	1 263	118	1 138	8
50 percent or more	1 182	185	985	18	1 331	87	1 244	...	2 208	297	1 904	15
<b>Specified renter occupied below poverty level<sup>3</sup></b>	1 390	180	1 188	18	1 621	106	1 515	...	3 460	389	3 057	15
Less than 20 percent	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	...	25	—	25	—
20 to 24 percent	37	11	26	—	16	—	16	...	63	—	63	—
25 to 34 percent	95	12	83	—	109	6	103	...	332	37	295	—
35 to 49 percent	193	21	162	—	211	13	198	...	913	91	815	—
50 percent or more	1 057	136	909	18	1 277	87	1 190	...	2 127	261	1 859	15

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."



**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	30 619	11 755	18 619	333	32 391	7 459	24 747	471	31 040	2 060	28 963	102
Persons of Spanish language	333	202	118	333	471	210	245	471	102	35	67	102
White	11 755	11 755	-	202	7 459	7 459	-	210	2 060	2 060	-	35
Negro	18 619	-	18 619	118	24 747	-	24 747	245	28 963	-	28 963	67
Other races	245	-	-	13	185	-	-	16	17	-	-	-
American Indian	117	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	50	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	64	-	-	13	131	-	-	16	17	-	-	-
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	30.3	17.8	38.5	10.8	25.7	18.6	27.9	13.4	25.4	28.0	25.2	...
Persons of Spanish language	10.8	-	...	10.8	13.4	16.7	11.4	13.4	...	...	-	...
White	17.8	17.8	-	-	18.6	18.6	-	16.7	28.0	28.0	-	...
Negro	38.5	-	38.5	...	27.9	-	27.9	11.4	25.2	-	25.2	...
Other races	4.9	-	-	-	18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	9 266	2 092	7 162	36	8 338	1 389	6 914	63	7 884	576	7 308	25
65 years and over	1 477	744	721	-	826	542	627	-	727	275	452	-
In households	9 121	2 010	7 099	36	8 279	1 352	6 892	63	7 862	562	7 300	25
Head of household	3 175	1 046	2 117	8	2 321	678	1 632	11	2 139	326	1 813	4
Family head	1 665	298	1 367	8	1 630	293	1 330	11	1 477	102	1 375	4
65 years and over	253	86	167	-	222	139	76	-	199	47	152	-
Female	936	110	826	8	1 040	139	76	-	199	47	152	-
Primary individual	1 510	748	750	-	691	96	944	5	874	34	840	4
65 years and over	856	512	332	-	438	385	302	-	662	224	438	-
Female	1 055	550	499	-	478	294	140	-	293	166	127	-
Related child under 18 years	4 170	501	3 669	28	4 631	280	194	-	436	137	299	-
Related child under 6 years	1 403	239	1 164	28	1 476	310	4 309	40	4 282	113	4 169	16
Other relative of head	1 218	281	937	-	1 087	59	1 413	13	1 386	31	1 355	11
Not related to head	558	182	376	-	240	43	193	12	1 097	98	999	-
In group quarters	145	82	63	-	59	37	22	-	22	14	8	-
<b>AGE</b>												
All males below poverty level	3 869	852	3 011	-	3 448	602	2 835	36	3 572	251	3 321	6
Under 3 years	332	44	288	-	292	5	287	5	428	-	428	-
3 to 5 years	375	77	298	-	386	13	373	4	294	12	282	6
6 to 13 years	956	129	827	-	1 123	123	1 000	21	1 207	25	1 182	-
14 to 17 years	399	12	387	-	480	61	419	-	454	15	439	-
18 to 21 years	272	34	238	-	215	31	184	-	177	20	157	-
22 to 24 years	85	25	60	-	63	15	48	-	72	-	72	-
25 to 34 years	232	83	149	-	178	19	155	6	215	4	211	-
35 to 44 years	163	60	103	-	119	29	90	-	107	5	102	-
45 to 54 years	254	87	167	-	116	55	61	-	136	16	120	-
55 to 64 years	254	77	177	-	124	32	92	-	148	28	120	-
65 years and over	547	224	317	-	352	219	126	-	334	126	208	-
Median age	15.7	37.7	14.0	-	12.5	44.9	11.1	...	12.1	64.1	11.4	...
All females below poverty level	5 397	1 240	4 151	36	4 890	787	4 079	27	4 312	325	3 987	19
Under 3 years	444	78	366	-	378	19	355	-	348	10	338	-
3 to 5 years	252	40	212	-	420	22	398	4	316	9	307	-
6 to 13 years	986	96	890	28	1 085	38	1 047	-	813	15	798	5
14 to 17 years	482	37	445	-	557	38	511	6	481	27	454	-
18 to 21 years	310	84	226	-	355	25	330	-	350	10	340	-
22 to 24 years	204	13	191	8	146	18	128	-	160	3	157	-
25 to 34 years	432	91	341	-	590	68	522	12	451	21	430	-
35 to 44 years	478	56	422	-	362	77	277	-	398	11	387	-
45 to 54 years	476	84	392	-	326	71	255	5	279	53	226	-
55 to 64 years	403	141	262	-	197	88	109	-	323	17	306	-
65 years and over	930	520	404	-	474	323	147	-	393	149	244	-
Median age	24.5	56.9	19.9	...	17.1	56.0	14.9	...	19.3	56.1	18.1	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	8 353	3 918	4 362	93	7 520	2 537	4 950	72	7 294	831	6 446	15
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 808	1 193	1 609	22	1 836	732	1 099	15	2 153	277	1 876	15
8 years	1 315	813	502	12	1 088	505	583	17	830	120	704	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 126	895	1 189	24	2 401	634	1 756	12	2 189	225	1 959	-
4 years	1 577	736	839	14	1 663	463	1 183	13	1 658	167	1 485	-
College: 1 to 3 years	353	169	184	21	409	152	257	7	333	29	304	-
4 years or more	174	112	39	-	123	51	72	8	131	13	118	-
Median years of school completed	9.1	8.9	9.2	...	10.0	9.1	10.4	...	9.9	9.2	10.0	...

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—Con.</b>												
<b>All income levels—Con.</b>												
Female, 22 years and over	9 235	4 046	5 104	61	8 565	2 714	5 808	114	8 288	738	7 550	30
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 870	1 270	1 585	12	1 725	802	923	31	1 989	266	1 723	5
8 years	1 380	795	573	20	1 060	509	551	6	912	112	800	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 718	957	1 746	13	2 903	707	2 182	39	2 566	171	2 395	11
4 years	1 900	842	1 036	16	2 449	586	1 849	14	2 383	144	2 239	14
College: 1 to 3 years	217	65	137	—	360	74	271	19	311	21	290	—
4 years or more	150	117	27	—	68	36	11.0	5	127	24	103	—
Median years of school completed	9.4	8.9	9.7	...	10.5	9.2	...	...	10.5	8.9	10.6	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	1 535	556	973	—	952	369	572	6	1 012	179	833	—
Less than 8 years	730	264	460	—	330	160	170	6	389	75	314	—
8 to 11 years	515	164	351	—	482	164	307	—	421	80	341	—
12 years or more	290	128	162	—	140	45	95	—	202	24	178	—
Female, 22 years and over	2 923	905	2 012	8	2 095	645	1 438	17	2 004	254	1 750	4
Less than 8 years	1 166	449	711	8	520	265	255	5	610	101	509	—
8 to 11 years	1 366	357	1 009	—	1 099	273	822	12	1 003	108	895	4
12 years or more	391	99	292	—	476	107	361	—	391	45	346	—
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	1 638	525	1 090	—	1 656	313	1 332	36	1 667	83	1 584	7
Employed	710	276	418	—	632	140	486	26	568	37	531	7
Unemployed	294	58	236	—	218	40	178	—	272	5	267	—
Not in labor force	634	191	436	—	798	133	660	10	812	41	771	—
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	6 722	2 965	3 690	93	6 372	1 794	4 552	72	6 250	505	5 728	10
Employed	4 995	2 390	2 540	93	5 237	1 357	3 858	67	5 068	383	4 668	10
Unemployed	571	146	425	—	301	81	220	5	472	24	448	—
Not in labor force	1 150	423	725	—	828	350	474	—	710	98	612	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	4 122	1 796	2 276	72	4 533	1 104	3 417	61	4 441	238	4 203	10
Employed	3 329	1 517	1 762	72	3 888	881	2 995	61	3 833	190	3 638	10
Unemployed	279	75	204	—	204	38	166	—	246	—	246	—
Not in labor force	508	198	310	—	441	185	256	—	362	43	319	—
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	1 743	669	1 074	12	2 106	322	1 776	—	2 034	80	1 954	5
Employed	559	272	287	5	504	138	366	—	601	50	551	5
Unemployed	89	24	65	—	119	23	96	—	132	—	132	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 095	373	722	7	1 483	161	1 314	114	1 301	30	1 271	—
22 to 64 years	7 332	2 890	4 375	56	7 263	1 864	5 360	35	7 251	453	6 798	25
Employed	2 957	1 349	1 588	6	2 830	653	2 170	15	2 843	186	2 657	9
Unemployed	313	68	245	—	332	86	240	—	369	10	359	5
Not in labor force	4 062	1 473	2 562	50	4 101	1 125	2 950	64	4 039	257	3 782	11
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 561	322	1 234	8	1 693	232	1 454	20	1 642	60	1 582	4
Employed	566	136	425	—	688	105	576	—	627	31	596	—
Unemployed	99	14	85	—	72	25	47	—	112	—	112	—
Not in civilian labor force	896	172	724	8	933	102	831	5	903	29	874	4
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	3 799	1 740	2 019	48	4 029	1 069	2 934	52	4 088	235	3 853	9
Employed	1 320	658	641	6	1 343	267	1 076	18	1 531	80	1 451	—
Unemployed	123	28	95	—	163	40	123	—	172	10	162	—
Not in labor force	2 356	1 054	1 283	42	2 523	762	1 735	34	2 385	145	2 240	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	442	34	408	—	399	61	338	—	338	20	318	—
Employed	122	12	110	—	88	19	69	—	82	11	71	—
Unemployed	88	17	71	—	67	12	55	—	61	—	61	—
Not in labor force	232	5	227	—	244	30	214	—	188	9	179	—
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	988	332	656	—	600	150	446	6	678	53	625	—
Employed	386	165	221	—	308	48	260	6	325	19	306	—
Unemployed	191	43	148	—	34	—	34	—	102	—	102	—
Not in labor force	411	124	287	—	258	102	152	—	251	34	217	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	487	123	364	—	408	86	322	6	413	21	392	—
Employed	251	86	165	—	210	29	181	6	226	14	212	—
Unemployed	81	4	77	—	34	—	34	—	57	—	57	—
Not in labor force	155	33	122	—	164	57	107	—	130	7	123	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	529	106	423	—	629	49	572	—	550	24	526	5
Employed	140	38	102	—	28	7	21	—	110	10	100	5
Unemployed	5	5	—	—	38	11	27	—	34	—	34	—
Not in civilian labor force	384	63	321	—	563	31	524	—	406	14	392	—
22 to 64 years	1 993	385	1 608	8	1 621	322	1 291	17	1 611	105	1 506	4
Employed	427	88	339	8	244	13	231	—	241	20	221	—
Unemployed	111	34	77	—	66	—	66	—	77	—	77	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 455	263	1 192	8	1 311	309	994	17	1 293	85	1 208	4
Family head, 22 to 64 years	846	89	757	8	847	68	779	5	776	34	742	4
Employed	146	3	143	8	157	8	149	—	88	9	79	—
Unemployed	70	14	56	—	27	—	27	—	60	—	60	—
Not in civilian labor force	630	72	558	8	663	60	603	5	628	25	603	4
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	460	107	353	—	322	75	239	5	370	12	358	—
Employed	92	22	70	—	24	—	24	—	59	—	59	—
Unemployed	10	—	10	—	14	—	14	—	7	—	7	—
Not in civilian labor force	358	85	273	—	284	75	201	5	304	12	292	—
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup>	4 995	2 390	2 540	93	5 237	1 357	3 858	67	5 068	383	4 668	10
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	251	164	64	14	158	67	91	—	115	31	84	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	3	3	—	—	17	17	—	—	6	—	—	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	18	8	10	—	16	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	77	70	7	—	68	43	25	7	121	14	107	—
Self-employed	29	22	7	—	25	12	13	—	28	7	21	—
Sales workers	81	41	40	—	63	26	37	7	56	18	38	—
Retail trade	65	41	24	—	44	15	29	—	31	5	26	—
Clerical and kindred workers	224	131	93	7	416	144	272	—	240	12	228	—
Postal clerks and mail carriers	49	29	20	—	73	12	61	—	51	—	51	—
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	57	30	27	7	104	48	56	—	96	6	90	—
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	24	7	17	—	19	9	10	—	9	—	9	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	886	486	391	7	794	260	534	8	994	128	861	10
Construction craftsmen	136	43	93	—	143	60	83	—	197	26	166	—
Mechanics and repairmen	281	157	124	—	178	42	136	8	233	5	228	10
Operatives, except transport	1 998	925	1 057	52	2 277	409	1 846	37	2 051	75	1 964	—
Assemblers	352	163	189	—	463	46	417	—	469	4	459	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	133	74	51	14	115	23	92	—	112	—	112	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	23	5	18	—	48	5	43	—	6	—	6	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	—
Transport equipment operatives	458	193	265	7	424	163	261	—	469	45	424	—
Truck drivers	147	80	67	—	201	74	127	—	122	4	118	—
Laborers, except farm	494	132	352	—	534	115	419	15	498	4	494	—
Construction	61	18	33	—	61	—	61	—	74	—	74	—
Freight, material, & stock handlers	196	65	131	—	279	100	179	15	209	4	205	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	512	242	268	6	482	130	352	—	510	56	454	—
Cleaning service workers	247	98	149	6	250	69	181	—	285	28	257	—
Food service workers	87	61	19	—	54	21	33	—	78	16	62	—
Health service workers	21	12	9	—	31	—	31	—	29	—	29	—
Personal service workers	25	—	25	—	22	9	13	—	44	—	44	—
Protective service workers	84	50	34	—	98	31	67	—	45	12	33	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	2 957	1 349	1 568	6	2 830	653	2 170	35	2 843	186	2 657	9
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	187	104	70	—	136	50	86	—	205	23	182	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	88	43	32	—	43	7	36	—	87	4	83	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	50	32	18	—	36	17	19	—	72	9	63	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	74	60	14	—	39	—	39	8	30	13	17	—
Self-employed	19	11	8	—	6	—	6	—	11	—	11	—
Sales workers	95	34	61	—	201	55	146	—	118	7	111	—
Retail trade	86	25	61	—	171	55	116	—	118	7	111	—
Clerical and kindred workers	595	359	224	—	821	246	568	22	768	45	723	9
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	105	81	24	—	121	74	40	6	117	12	105	—
Secretaries, sten., & typists	91	66	18	—	174	48	126	—	168	13	155	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	82	48	34	—	84	7	77	5	30	—	30	—
Operatives, except transport	614	332	275	—	522	100	422	—	504	20	484	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	105	16	89	—	56	—	56	—	119	—	119	—
Assemblers	149	76	66	—	81	14	67	—	56	—	56	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	58	52	6	—	29	9	20	—	37	—	37	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	25	8	17	—	19	—	19	—	43	—	43	—
Transport equipment operatives	31	8	23	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	42	13	29	—	59	7	52	—	34	—	34	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>5</sup>	1 004	376	620	6	770	179	591	—	874	74	800	—
Cleaning service workers	290	136	154	—	139	34	105	—	220	7	213	—
Food service workers	277	127	150	—	215	42	173	—	212	33	179	—
Health service workers	167	42	117	6	233	37	196	—	249	26	223	—
Personal service workers	52	20	32	—	71	37	34	—	79	—	79	—
Private household workers	216	15	201	—	186	9	177	—	280	4	276	—

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>4</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>5</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	386	165	221	—	308	48	260	6	325	19	306	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	7	—	7	—	19	10	9	—	17	—	17	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	4	—	4	—
Sales workers	18	—	18	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	63	19	44	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	55	31	24	—	28	—	—	6	90	—	90	—
Operatives, except transport	141	49	92	—	114	—	—	—	21	—	21	—
Transport equipment operatives	38	30	8	—	30	6	24	—	72	—	72	—
Laborers, except farm	44	24	20	—	55	7	48	—	30	—	30	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	75	31	44	—	31	7	24	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	427	88	339	—	244	13	231	—	241	20	221	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	14	—	14	—	5	—	5	—	19	7	12	—
Sales workers	20	9	11	—	19	8	11	—	35	—	35	—
Clerical and kindred workers	45	17	28	—	59	—	59	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13	7	6	—	9	—	9	—	29	—	29	—
Operatives, except transport	72	21	51	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	15	—	15	—	6	—	6	—	12	—	12	—
Laborers, except farm	8	—	8	—	7	—	7	—	94	.9	85	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	182	25	157	—	51	—	51	—	52	4	48	—
Private household workers	54	9	45	—	43	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	215	51	164	—	275	37	238	—	171	—	171	—
22 to 54 yrs.	4 336	1 437	2 848	74	5 149	920	4 210	58	5 035	178	4 852	14
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	354	182	172	12	358	65	293	—	209	—	209	—
22 to 54 yrs.	2 988	1 235	1 723	48	3 516	821	2 669	52	3 442	163	3 279	9
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	349	179	170	—	166	9	157	—	171	16	155	5
22 to 54 yrs.	1 684	630	1 033	7	1 185	380	785	5	1 155	198	945	—
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	58	—	58	—	129	—	129	—	85	—	85	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 279	209	1 065	8	1 524	177	1 340	5	1 434	56	1 378	4
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	188	105	83	—	121	—	121	—	100	11	89	—
22 to 54 yrs.	604	205	385	—	469	145	318	—	443	66	377	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	79	—	79	—	153	—	153	—	89	—	89	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 167	177	990	8	1 142	136	1 006	11	1 045	37	1 008	4
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	91	23	68	—	63	7	56	—	41	—	41	—
22 to 54 yrs.	391	91	300	—	287	68	211	5	286	12	274	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	214	90	124	—	136	9	127	—	117	10	107	5
22 to 54 yrs.	578	177	401	—	220	59	157	—	296	47	249	—
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	36	—	36	—	114	—	114	—	63	—	63	—
22 to 54 yrs.	784	74	710	8	823	68	755	5	704	30	674	4
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	145	68	77	—	103	—	103	—	72	5	67	5
22 to 54 yrs.	325	55	270	—	159	41	118	—	180	33	147	—

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>												
All persons	30 619	11 755	18 619	333	32 391	7 459	24 747	471	31 040	2 060	28 963	102
In households	30 333	11 568	18 527	333	32 266	7 395	24 686	471	30 995	2 023	28 955	102
Head of household	10 052	4 411	5 560	87	9 237	3 015	6 186	86	8 660	942	7 707	19
Family head	7 018	2 812	4 151	80	7 338	1 930	5 382	81	7 009	500	6 504	19
65 years old and over	1 120	643	477	—	837	557	273	—	755	207	548	5
Female	1 868	464	1 399	8	1 995	348	1 640	20	1 846	79	1 767	4
Primary individual	3 034	1 599	1 409	7	1 899	1 085	804	5	1 651	442	1 203	—
Female	1 574	875	679	—	938	550	378	—	756	170	586	—
Related child under 18 years old	10 684	2 928	7 685	167	13 984	1 822	12 059	279	13 129	387	12 742	45
Other relative of head	8 523	3 828	4 609	72	8 372	2 384	5 956	106	8 531	669	7 862	33
Not related to head	1 074	401	673	7	673	174	485	—	675	25	644	5
In group quarters	286	187	92	—	125	64	61	—	45	37	8	—
<b>AGE</b>												
Male, all ages	14 799	5 684	8 986	178	15 544	3 654	11 796	208	14 814	1 064	13 733	42
Under 3 years	876	229	636	32	1 163	198	958	14	1 070	23	1 047	—
3 to 5 years	906	278	622	34	1 174	113	1 047	13	829	25	804	6
6 to 13 years	2 374	610	1 748	19	3 177	381	2 782	61	3 120	83	3 037	7
14 to 17 years	1 215	299	909	—	1 611	258	1 333	42	1 537	40	1 497	7
18 to 21 years	1 075	350	709	—	899	167	726	6	964	62	902	7
22 to 24 years	553	261	285	14	684	124	545	—	599	30	569	—
25 to 34 years	1 525	647	846	36	1 684	366	1 307	25	1 401	86	1 315	—
35 to 44 years	1 188	434	741	15	1 398	290	1 093	5	1 506	95	1 405	10
45 to 54 years	1 917	804	1 105	8	1 458	476	982	34	1 649	144	1 494	—
55 to 64 years	1 539	819	713	20	1 163	538	625	8	1 095	150	945	—
65 years and over	1 631	953	672	—	1 148	743	398	—	1 044	326	718	5
Median age	26.6	37.9	20.3	21.9	19.9	41.6	16.3	14.5	20.5	50.1	19.1	—
Female, all ages	15 820	6 071	9 633	155	16 847	3 805	12 951	263	16 226	996	15 230	60
Under 3 years	951	298	642	24	1 135	75	1 040	20	975	24	951	—
3 to 5 years	812	198	614	28	1 118	179	939	22	999	40	959	5
6 to 13 years	2 442	679	1 743	30	3 003	392	2 591	79	3 121	91	3 030	20
14 to 17 years	1 210	362	848	—	1 698	235	1 455	28	1 569	61	1 508	—
18 to 21 years	1 170	488	682	12	1 328	210	1 118	—	1 274	42	1 232	5
22 to 24 years	655	182	473	8	746	135	611	6	609	12	597	5
25 to 34 years	1 580	584	979	37	2 118	351	1 748	51	1 884	89	1 795	20
35 to 44 years	1 543	469	1 045	11	1 693	310	1 363	24	1 755	40	1 715	—
45 to 54 years	1 859	746	1 106	—	1 692	583	1 109	18	1 776	188	1 588	—
55 to 64 years	1 695	909	772	—	1 014	485	529	15	1 227	124	1 103	—
65 years and over	1 903	1 156	729	5	1 302	850	448	—	1 037	285	752	5
Median age	28.2	39.2	22.8	11.8	21.6	44.3	18.6	14.5	21.9	49.3	20.8	—
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	30 619	11 755	18 619	333	32 391	7 459	24 747	471	31 040	2 060	28 963	102
Born in State of residence	15 477	6 659	8 761	192	18 753	4 290	14 403	284	16 811	1 028	15 783	34
Born in different State	10 006	1 950	7 964	48	10 054	1 675	8 355	138	11 605	485	11 109	49
Northeast	693	554	139	8	592	394	198	8	423	154	269	16
North Central	874	450	424	—	1 221	418	795	13	728	146	582	—
South	8 339	932	7 315	40	8 138	835	7 287	117	10 396	185	10 200	33
West	100	14	86	—	103	28	75	—	9	—	9	—
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	50	43	7	50	5	5	—	—	9	—	—	9
Foreign born	2 521	2 391	41	35	1 093	962	44	34	348	311	37	10
Not reported and other	2 565	712	1 846	8	2 486	527	1 945	15	2 267	227	2 034	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total, 5 years and over	27 690	10 958	16 515	244	28 526	7 012	21 363	421	27 814	1 983	25 814	96
Same house as in 1970	14 528	6 837	7 560	127	12 581	4 501	7 998	145	15 360	1 472	13 883	70
Different house in United States	10 447	3 184	7 223	96	13 333	2 048	11 262	228	10 264	384	9 868	26
Same county	8 251	2 453	5 780	52	11 416	1 617	9 776	170	8 297	265	8 020	5
Different county	2 196	731	1 443	44	1 917	431	1 486	58	1 967	119	1 848	21
Same State	487	302	185	—	235	164	71	5	219	45	174	—
Different State	1 709	429	1 258	44	1 682	267	1 415	53	1 748	74	1 674	21
Northeast	144	67	77	—	171	53	118	—	166	14	152	—
North Central	252	101	151	—	421	61	360	8	250	19	231	—
South	1 237	243	972	15	1 052	153	899	45	1 295	41	1 254	—
West	76	18	58	—	38	—	38	—	37	—	37	—
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	2 715	937	1 732	21	2 612	463	2 103	48	2 190	127	2 063	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	7 805	2 325	5 438	76	9 646	1 274	8 303	204	9 831	316	9 515	41
Nursery school:	44	6	38	—	66	8	58	—	83	9	74	—
Kindergarten:	24	13	7	—	36	22	14	—	63	—	63	—
Public	431	135	296	15	586	55	520	26	460	19	441	—
Private	6	6	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	4 275	794	3 454	30	5 777	605	5 135	117	6 167	150	6 017	34
Public	649	523	126	31	385	232	153	19	199	34	165	—
Private	1 633	285	1 341	—	2 467	201	2 255	26	2 480	79	2 401	—
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	421	390	31	—	172	119	43	16	145	25	120	—
College	322	173	145	—	136	32	104	—	234	—	234	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	7 805	2 325	5 438	76	9 646	1 274	8 303	204	9 831	316	9 515	41
3 to 5 years old	437	147	290	27	537	68	462	22	581	23	558	—
6 to 13 years old	4 581	1 248	3 302	49	5 850	718	5 098	140	5 990	174	5 816	27
14 and 15 years old	1 207	286	921	—	1 617	205	1 397	32	1 513	42	1 471	7
16 and 17 years old	865	293	565	—	1 183	194	976	10	1 210	53	1 157	7
18 to 21 years old	715	351	360	—	459	89	370	—	537	24	513	7

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	69.7	71.2	69.1	...	68.9	65.8	69.2	81.3	73.3	71.2	73.4	...
3 to 5 years old	25.4	30.9	23.5	...	23.4	23.3	23.3	...	31.8	...	31.7	...
6 to 13 years old	95.1	96.8	94.6	...	94.7	92.9	94.9	100.0	96.0	100.0	95.9	...
14 and 15 years old	93.6	93.8	93.6	...	91.1	87.2	91.7	...	92.1	...	91.9	...
16 and 17 years old	76.1	82.3	73.1	...	77.1	75.2	77.2	...	82.7	...	82.4	...
18 to 21 years old	31.8	41.9	25.9	...	20.6	23.6	20.1	...	24.0	...	24.0	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 903	330	2 573	—	3 234	199	3 027	31	3 001	91	2 910	5
Nursery school:	25	6	19	—	40	8	32	—	21	—	21	—
Public	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	—
Private	144	45	99	—	226	10	216	8	121	—	121	—
Kindergarten:	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Public	—	—	—	—	2 084	124	1 960	4	2 085	60	2 025	5
Private	1 846	141	1 705	—	80	20	60	13	9	—	9	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	110	68	42	—	746	31	707	—	692	31	661	—
Public	676	21	655	—	21	6	15	6	15	—	15	—
Private	12	—	12	—	28	—	28	—	36	—	36	—
College	83	49	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 903	330	2 573	—	3 234	199	3 027	31	3 001	91	2 910	5
3 to 5 years old	137	34	103	—	224	12	212	4	170	—	170	—
6 to 13 years old	1 828	218	1 610	—	2 060	131	1 929	21	1 896	40	1 856	5
14 and 15 years old	434	15	419	—	487	15	472	6	524	28	494	—
16 and 17 years old	284	14	270	—	325	26	299	—	257	14	243	—
18 to 21 years old	220	49	171	—	138	15	123	—	154	9	145	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	72.0	64.8	73.0	—	70.0	56.7	71.0	...	73.3	68.4	73.5	...
3 to 5 years old	21.9	...	20.2	—	27.8	...	27.5	...	27.9	...	28.9	...
6 to 13 years old	94.1	96.9	93.8	—	93.3	81.4	94.2	...	93.9	...	93.7	...
14 and 15 years old	88.2	...	90.1	—	84.1	...	88.4	...	91.3	...	90.8	...
16 and 17 years old	73.0	...	73.6	—	71.0	...	73.5	...	71.2	...	70.0	...
18 to 21 years old	37.8	...	36.9	—	24.2	...	23.9	...	29.2	...	29.2	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	7 800	3 657	4 077	79	6 851	2 413	4 405	72	6 695	801	5 877	15
Elementary:	2 768	1 172	1 590	22	1 817	732	1 080	15	2 116	277	1 839	15
0 to 7 years	1 252	784	468	12	1 077	505	572	17	795	109	680	—
8 years	2 011	851	1 118	24	2 206	587	1 608	12	2 021	225	1 791	—
High school:	1 330	631	697	7	1 323	413	893	13	1 371	148	1 217	—
1 to 3 years	280	115	165	14	337	138	199	7	261	29	232	—
4 years	159	104	39	...	91	38	53	8	131	13	118	...
4 years or more	8.9	8.8	9.0	...	9.7	8.9	10.0	...	9.6	9.2	9.7	...
College:	8 580	3 864	4 631	53	7 819	2 579	5 197	108	7 679	726	6 953	25
1 to 3 years	2 804	1 257	1 532	12	1 704	802	902	31	1 978	266	1 712	5
4 years	1 356	788	556	20	1 045	503	542	—	886	112	774	—
4 years or more	2 508	929	1 564	5	2 690	650	2 026	39	2 421	168	2 253	11
4 years or more	1 591	722	847	16	2 005	529	1 462	14	2 000	135	1 865	9
4 years or more	183	58	110	—	313	59	239	19	279	21	258	—
4 years or more	138	110	22	—	62	36	26	5	115	24	91	—
4 years or more	9.2	8.9	9.4	...	10.3	9.0	10.7	...	10.2	8.9	10.3	...
Median years of school completed	8.9	8.8	9.0	...	9.7	8.9	10.0	...	9.6	9.2	9.7	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	1 450	531	913	—	889	354	524	6	940	179	761	—
Less than 8 years	723	257	460	—	330	160	170	—	389	75	314	—
8 to 11 years	486	157	329	—	436	149	276	6	396	80	316	—
12 years or more	241	117	124	—	123	45	78	—	155	24	131	—
Female, 25 years old and over	2 719	892	1 821	—	1 949	627	1 310	17	1 844	251	1 593	4
Less than 8 years	1 142	449	687	—	514	265	249	5	599	101	498	—
8 to 11 years	1 245	350	895	—	1 017	255	758	12	942	105	837	—
12 years or more	332	93	239	—	418	107	303	—	303	45	258	—
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male	809	197	600	—	890	164	720	26	836	38	798	—
Not high school graduate	537	141	384	—	610	127	483	13	432	12	420	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	268	96	166	—	266	54	212	13	136	6	130	—
Unemployed	184	38	146	—	144	35	109	—	133	—	133	—
Not in labor force	85	7	78	—	200	38	162	—	163	6	157	—
High school graduate	272	56	216	—	280	37	237	13	404	26	378	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	205	45	17	—	229	37	186	13	298	26	272	—
Unemployed	17	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	40	—	40	—
Unemployed	50	11	39	—	32	—	32	—	66	—	66	—
Female	992	353	639	12	1 230	188	1 042	—	1 118	48	1 070	5
Not high school graduate	488	195	293	—	637	105	532	—	417	12	405	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	102	40	62	—	126	44	82	—	78	6	72	—
Unemployed	25	5	20	—	57	16	41	—	13	—	13	—
Not in labor force	361	150	211	—	454	45	409	—	326	6	320	—
High school graduate	504	158	346	12	593	83	510	—	701	36	665	5
Employed or in Armed Forces	216	101	115	5	291	69	222	—	358	36	322	5
Unemployed	40	7	33	—	48	7	41	—	80	—	80	—
Unemployed	248	50	198	7	254	7	247	—	263	—	263	—

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL-Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Not high school graduate	213	34	179	-	201	37	164	-	167	11	156	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	131	29	102	-	184	37	147	-	115	6	109	-
Unemployed	25	12	13	-	70	9	61	-	34	6	28	-
Not in labor force	65	17	48	-	46	12	34	-	21	-	21	-
High school graduate	41	-	41	-	68	16	52	-	60	-	60	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	82	5	77	-	17	-	17	-	52	5	47	-
Unemployed	55	-	55	-	5	-	5	-	31	5	26	-
Not in labor force	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	-
	20	5	15	-	12	-	12	-	8	-	8	-
<b>Female</b>												
Not high school graduate	254	43	211	-	344	32	332	-	310	10	300	5
Employed or in Armed Forces	144	23	121	-	231	32	199	-	153	-	153	-
Unemployed	43	6	37	-	21	7	14	-	22	-	22	-
Not in labor force	5	5	-	-	17	7	10	-	6	-	6	-
High school graduate	96	12	84	-	193	14	179	-	125	-	125	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	110	20	90	-	133	-	133	-	157	10	147	5
Unemployed	40	12	28	-	7	-	7	-	70	10	60	5
Not in labor force	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	-	14	-	14	-
	70	8	62	-	111	-	111	-	73	-	73	-
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Married couples</b>												
With own household	4 840	2 211	2 577	72	5 079	1 447	3 613	60	4 945	380	4 560	15
Without own household	4 726	2 171	2 505	72	4 962	1 427	3 516	54	4 773	369	4 399	15
	114	40	72	-	117	20	97	6	172	11	161	-
With own children under 18 yr	2 478	1 043	1 401	58	2 962	581	2 362	31	2 704	82	2 622	10
With own children under 6 yr	1 273	539	708	51	1 628	270	1 339	18	1 297	35	1 262	-
With husband under 45 years	2 059	838	1 181	58	2 586	478	2 096	25	2 242	65	2 177	10
With own children under 18 yr	1 612	636	942	58	2 092	374	1 706	18	1 768	29	1 739	10
<b>Related child, under 18 yr</b>												
Living with both parents	10 684	2 928	7 685	167	13 984	1 822	12 059	279	13 129	387	12 742	45
Percent living with both parents	5 922	2 295	3 556	139	7 845	1 254	6 494	196	7 240	227	7 013	29
Living with mother only	55.4	78.4	46.3	83.2	56.1	68.8	53.9	70.3	55.1	58.7	55.0	...
Living with father only	4 003	523	3 480	28	5 261	449	4 806	70	4 372	115	4 257	16
Living with neither parent	281	77	204	-	317	113	204	-	585	5	580	-
	478	33	445	-	561	6	555	13	932	40	892	-
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Related child, under 18 yr</b>												
Living with both parents	4 170	501	3 669	28	4 631	310	4 309	40	4 282	113	4 169	16
Percent living with both parents	1 309	204	1 105	-	879	112	755	17	947	22	925	-
Living with mother only	31.4	40.7	30.1	-	19.0	36.1	17.5	...	22.1	...	22.2	-
Living with father only	2 665	275	2 390	28	3 460	174	3 286	23	2 744	82	2 662	16
Living with neither parent	53	7	46	-	63	24	39	-	238	-	238	-
	143	15	128	-	229	-	229	-	353	9	344	-
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	1 029	344	685	20	1 185	182	1 003	-	943	12	931	-
25 to 34 years	1 321	484	820	37	1 808	291	1 511	-	1 607	67	1 540	-
35 to 44 years	1 423	422	977	11	1 546	230	1 296	40	1 628	40	1 588	20
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	1 311	1 017	1 458	...	1 511	1 308	1 547	-	1 380	...	1 391	-
25 to 34 years	2 935	2 548	3 195	...	3 163	2 251	3 316	...	2 811	...	2 814	...
35 to 44 years	4 079	3 431	4 318	...	4 027	3 848	4 062	...	4 068	...	4 072	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	294	36	258	8	284	25	259	-	235	3	232	-
25 to 34 years	388	91	297	-	515	54	461	12	346	14	332	4
35 to 44 years	433	48	385	-	294	52	234	-	374	11	363	-
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years	1 656	...	1 829	...	1 595	...	1 537	-	1 860	...	1 858	-
25 to 34 years	4 247	...	4 384	...	4 021	...	4 236	-	4 006	...	4 084	-
35 to 44 years	4 885	...	4 868	-	5 571	...	5 799	-	4 912	...	5 000	-

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	9 991	4 443	5 452	93	9 176	2 850	6 282	108	8 961	914	8 030	22
Armed Forces	6	6	6	—	14	6	8	—	15	—	15	—
Civilian labor force	6 875	3 054	3 740	93	6 576	1 732	4 816	98	6 557	475	6 065	17
Employed	5 988	2 840	3 067	93	6 057	1 611	4 418	93	5 774	434	5 323	17
At work	5 618	2 690	2 852	93	5 755	1 491	4 236	86	5 497	402	5 078	17
Full time	4 508	2 114	2 330	86	4 866	1 228	3 620	73	4 598	354	4 232	10
With a job but not at work	370	150	215	—	302	120	182	7	277	41	245	—
Unemployed	887	214	673	—	519	121	398	5	783	41	742	—
Percent unemployed	12.9	7.0	18.0	—	7.9	7.0	8.3	—	11.9	8.6	12.2	—
Not in labor force	3 110	1 383	1 712	—	2 586	1 112	1 458	10	2 389	439	1 950	5
Enrolled in school	549	216	326	—	640	139	496	10	623	41	582	—
Other	2 561	1 167	1 386	—	1 946	973	962	—	1 766	398	1 368	5
65 years old and over	1 298	748	544	—	955	624	324	—	848	294	554	5
16 to 24 years old	2 191	786	1 375	14	2 325	437	1 877	36	2 266	113	2 153	7
Employed	1 131	483	625	14	1 139	215	918	26	989	53	936	—
Unemployed	331	81	250	—	272	50	222	—	365	5	360	—
Not in labor force	729	222	500	—	900	166	729	10	897	55	842	—
25 to 64 years old	6 169	2 704	3 405	79	5 703	1 670	4 007	72	5 651	475	5 159	10
Employed	4 574	2 183	2 333	79	4 730	1 282	3 426	67	4 647	367	4 263	—
Unemployed	534	123	411	—	247	71	176	5	379	24	355	—
Not in labor force	1 055	392	661	—	726	317	405	—	625	84	541	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	3 868	1 672	2 146	65	4 198	1 042	3 144	61	4 156	228	3 923	10
Employed	3 100	1 399	1 651	65	3 598	827	2 759	61	3 605	185	3 415	10
Unemployed	273	69	204	—	167	38	129	—	204	—	204	—
Not in labor force	489	198	291	—	433	177	256	—	347	43	304	—
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	10 978	4 715	6 178	73	10 671	3 036	7 584	114	10 322	818	9 504	35
Armed Forces	4 091	1 795	2 256	11	3 893	964	2 916	50	4 031	263	3 768	19
Civilian labor force	3 684	1 698	1 946	11	3 425	855	2 563	35	3 525	248	3 277	14
Employed	3 367	1 631	1 694	11	3 156	781	2 368	35	3 248	248	3 000	14
At work	2 351	1 187	1 130	11	2 305	563	1 735	35	2 340	176	2 164	9
Full time	317	67	250	—	269	74	195	—	277	—	277	—
With a job but not at work	407	97	310	—	468	109	353	15	506	15	491	5
Unemployed	9.9	5.4	13.7	—	12.0	11.3	12.1	—	12.6	5.7	13.0	—
Percent unemployed	2 920	3 920	3 920	62	6 778	2 072	4 668	5	6 291	555	5 736	16
Not in civilian labor force	6 887	2 920	3 920	—	870	123	731	59	5 496	531	4 965	16
Enrolled in school	556	182	374	—	5 902	1 943	3 937	59	938	268	670	5
Other	6 331	2 738	3 548	62	1 187	779	404	—	2 140	52	2 088	4
65 years old and over	1 720	1 071	631	5	2 619	377	2 224	45	35.2	—	35.2	—
With own children under 6 years old	1 928	634	1 284	56	32.8	41.6	31.6	—	3 209	121	3 088	13
Percent in civilian labor force	28.5	24.1	30.4	—	3 391	535	2 830	61	41.3	—	41.5	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	2 955	999	1 928	34	39.2	37.0	40.0	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in civilian labor force	38.9	39.2	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 24 years old	2 398	851	1 547	20	2 852	457	2 387	6	2 643	92	2 551	10
Employed	829	383	446	5	819	203	616	—	854	54	800	5
Unemployed	146	24	122	—	160	31	129	—	158	—	158	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 423	444	979	15	1 873	223	1 642	—	1 631	38	1 593	—
25 to 64 years old	6 677	2 708	3 902	48	6 517	1 729	4 749	108	6 642	441	6 201	20
Employed	2 687	1 238	1 409	6	2 515	588	1 920	29	2 590	182	2 408	9
Unemployed	256	68	188	—	291	78	207	15	343	10	333	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 734	1 402	2 305	42	3 711	1 063	2 622	64	3 709	249	3 460	11
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 400	311	1 084	—	1 569	222	1 340	20	1 577	53	1 524	4
Employed	518	131	382	—	463	105	551	—	613	27	586	—
Unemployed	58	14	44	—	72	25	47	15	112	26	112	—
Not in civilian labor force	824	166	658	—	834	92	742	5	852	26	826	4
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	3 512	1 640	1 832	48	3 631	989	2 616	52	3 776	235	3 541	9
Employed	1 205	614	570	6	1 187	239	948	18	1 414	80	1 334	9
Unemployed	123	28	95	—	157	40	117	—	157	10	147	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 184	998	1 167	42	2 287	710	1 551	34	2 205	145	2 060	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	1 977	590	1 381	—	1 351	430	910	6	1 350	199	1 151	—
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Civilian labor force	816	243	573	—	524	98	426	6	586	30	556	—
Employed	525	183	342	—	423	86	337	6	417	30	387	—
At work	470	160	310	—	388	77	311	6	362	30	332	—
Full time	360	127	233	—	307	62	245	6	283	23	260	—
Unemployed	291	60	231	—	101	12	89	—	169	—	169	—
Percent unemployed	35.7	24.7	40.3	—	19.3	—	20.9	—	28.8	—	30.4	—
Not in labor force	1 161	347	808	—	827	332	484	—	757	169	588	—
Enrolled in school	176	5	171	—	176	19	157	—	141	15	126	—
Other	985	342	637	—	651	313	327	—	616	154	462	—
65 years old and over	518	218	294	—	320	195	118	—	312	120	192	—

Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.



Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	527	59	468	—	462	76	386	—	410	20	390	—
Employed	173	25	148	—	129	26	103	—	110	11	99	—
Unemployed	105	24	81	—	74	12	62	—	83	—	83	—
Not in labor force	249	10	239	—	259	38	221	—	210	9	201	—
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	903	307	596	—	537	135	398	6	606	53	553	—
Employed	335	152	183	—	267	41	226	6	297	19	278	—
Unemployed	174	36	138	—	27	—	27	—	80	—	80	—
Not in labor force	394	119	275	—	243	94	145	—	229	34	195	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	438	110	328	—	366	71	295	6	378	21	357	—
Employed	214	73	141	—	183	22	161	6	214	14	200	—
Unemployed	81	4	77	—	27	—	27	—	49	—	49	—
Not in labor force	143	33	110	—	156	49	107	—	115	7	108	—
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	3 452	1 011	2 435	8	2 724	694	2 010	17	2 554	278	2 276	9
Civilian labor force	754	191	563	—	383	31	352	—	478	37	441	5
Employed	638	152	486	—	272	20	252	—	367	37	330	5
At work	527	139	388	—	256	20	236	—	334	37	297	5
Full time	359	95	264	—	147	7	140	—	202	25	177	—
With a job but not at work	111	13	98	—	16	—	16	—	33	—	33	—
Unemployed	116	39	77	—	111	11	100	—	111	—	111	—
Percent unemployed	15.4	20.4	13.7	—	29.0	—	28.4	—	23.2	—	25.2	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 698	820	1 872	8	2 341	663	1 658	17	2 076	241	1 835	4
Enrolled in school	222	43	179	—	307	17	274	5	232	14	218	—
Other	2 476	777	1 693	8	2 034	646	1 384	12	1 844	227	1 617	4
65 years old and over	859	494	359	—	467	323	140	—	377	142	235	—
With own children under 6 years old	702	129	573	—	742	54	680	17	694	13	681	4
Percent in civilian labor force	19.2	—	19.5	—	12.9	—	14.1	—	17.9	—	18.2	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	990	116	874	—	967	95	864	17	837	45	792	4
Percent in civilian labor force	25.3	—	24.8	—	20.6	—	23.0	—	21.3	—	21.3	—
16 to 24 years old	733	119	614	8	775	67	700	—	710	27	683	5
Employed	162	38	124	—	37	7	30	—	155	10	145	5
Unemployed	46	5	41	—	44	11	33	—	34	—	34	—
Not in civilian labor force	525	76	449	8	694	49	637	—	521	17	504	—
25 to 64 years old	1 789	372	1 417	—	1 475	304	1 163	17	1 451	102	1 349	4
Employed	405	88	317	—	235	13	222	—	196	20	176	—
Unemployed	70	34	36	—	60	—	60	—	77	—	77	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 314	250	1 064	—	1 180	291	881	17	1 178	82	1 096	4
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	724	83	641	—	786	58	728	5	721	31	690	4
Employed	137	3	134	—	157	8	149	—	78	9	69	—
Unemployed	29	14	15	—	27	—	27	—	60	—	60	—
Not in civilian labor force	558	66	492	—	602	50	552	5	583	22	561	4
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	436	100	336	—	278	67	203	5	310	12	298	—
Employed	87	22	65	—	24	—	24	—	47	—	47	—
Unemployed	10	—	10	—	14	—	14	—	7	—	7	—
Not in civilian labor force	339	78	261	—	240	67	165	5	256	12	244	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers <sup>2</sup>	9 053	4 346	4 591	104	9 018	2 307	6 676	135	8 842	650	8 175	31
Inside SMSA of residence	7 553	3 750	3 702	104	7 633	1 978	5 630	118	7 529	545	6 973	31
In county of residence	6 842	3 435	3 325	91	6 534	1 602	4 907	112	6 647	482	6 154	31
In central city	5 664	2 882	2 700	83	5 381	1 410	3 946	100	5 564	440	5 113	31
Outside county of residence	711	315	377	13	1 099	376	723	6	882	63	819	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	120	60	60	—	88	29	59	—	88	6	82	—
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	1 004	299	705	—	683	113	570	6	721	67	654	5
Inside SMSA of residence	788	245	543	—	510	64	446	6	545	48	497	5
In county of residence	730	212	518	—	462	55	407	6	483	48	435	5
In central city	671	188	483	—	384	55	329	6	412	44	368	5
Outside county of residence	58	33	25	—	48	9	39	—	62	—	62	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	—	—	—	—	15	12	3	—	21	—	21	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers	9 053	4 346	4 591	104	9 018	2 307	6 676	135	8 842	650	8 175	31
Private automobile, driver	4 203	2 097	2 014	71	4 983	1 291	3 670	73	4 645	311	4 323	14
Private automobile, passenger	965	493	465	14	1 136	316	814	19	1 241	85	1 156	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	2 455	949	1 502	19	2 288	417	1 864	28	2 434	204	2 224	—
Walked only	1 173	640	520	—	396	200	196	8	367	44	323	17
Worked at home	158	115	43	—	148	59	89	7	52	6	46	—
Other means	99	52	47	—	67	24	43	—	103	—	103	—
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	1 004	299	705	—	683	113	570	6	721	67	654	5
Private automobile, driver	256	69	187	—	267	38	229	6	246	23	223	5
Private automobile, passenger	89	34	55	—	71	18	53	—	121	7	114	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	384	81	303	—	240	27	213	—	303	25	278	—
Walked only	244	84	160	—	52	12	40	—	32	12	20	—
Worked at home	23	23	—	—	19	18	21	—	19	—	19	—
Other means	8	8	—	—	34	—	14	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	9 672	4 538	5 013	104	9 482	2 466	6 981	128	9 299	682	8 600	31
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	515	319	156	14	333	131	202	—	397	72	325	12
Health workers, except practitioners	98	53	32	—	64	24	40	—	106	10	96	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	68	40	28	—	52	17	35	—	123	16	107	7
Managers and admin., exc. farm	192	147	45	—	132	68	64	15	182	27	155	—
Self-employed	73	44	29	—	31	12	19	7	45	7	38	—
Sales workers	277	162	115	—	314	92	222	—	261	30	231	—
Retail trade	207	115	92	—	243	74	169	—	224	17	207	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 208	660	536	12	1 647	519	1 115	28	1 477	116	1 361	9
Postal clerks and mail carriers	65	29	36	—	153	23	130	—	78	—	78	—
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	102	55	47	7	136	56	80	—	140	21	119	—
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	173	132	41	—	195	112	76	6	191	42	149	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 094	609	476	7	958	295	663	26	1 101	128	968	10
Construction craftsmen	180	72	108	—	158	60	98	—	209	26	178	—
Mechanics and repairmen	324	172	152	—	198	55	143	21	261	5	256	10
Operatives, except transport	2 988	1 339	1 614	52	3 112	585	2 505	37	2 887	108	2 767	—
Assemblers	588	267	314	—	630	74	556	—	581	4	571	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	199	112	79	14	153	38	115	—	153	6	147	—
Pks. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	99	62	37	—	87	14	73	—	61	6	55	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	45	8	37	—	19	—	19	—	63	—	63	—
Transport equipment operatives	603	276	327	7	525	205	320	—	493	51	442	—
Truck drivers	180	106	74	—	224	92	132	—	122	4	118	—
Laborers, except farm	687	216	461	—	717	153	564	15	635	4	631	—
Construction	61	18	33	—	68	—	68	—	74	—	74	—
Freight, material, and stock handlers	312	126	186	—	384	138	246	15	299	4	295	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	1 789	774	1 000	12	1 504	402	1 102	7	1 523	142	1 381	—
Cleaning service workers	605	255	350	6	408	115	293	—	562	42	520	—
Food service workers	447	250	190	—	365	91	274	—	324	49	275	—
Health service workers	255	93	154	6	318	49	269	—	314	26	288	—
Personal service workers	100	39	61	—	139	55	84	—	130	—	130	—
Protective service workers	87	53	34	—	139	55	84	—	50	12	38	—
Private household workers	282	24	258	—	218	16	202	—	324	4	320	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	3 684	1 698	1 946	11	3 425	855	2 563	35	3 325	248	3 077	14
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	227	138	76	—	157	57	100	—	236	41	195	5
Health workers, except practitioners	95	50	32	—	43	7	36	—	100	4	96	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	50	32	18	—	36	17	19	—	79	16	63	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	92	71	21	—	51	12	39	8	44	13	31	—
Self-employed	31	16	15	—	6	—	6	—	11	—	11	—
Sales workers	127	59	68	—	208	55	153	—	189	12	177	—
Retail trade	110	42	68	—	178	55	123	—	183	12	171	—
Clerical and kindred workers	921	497	412	5	1 155	353	795	22	1 112	84	1 028	9
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	149	125	24	—	168	95	66	6	177	37	140	—
Secretaries, steno., & typists	156	94	55	5	293	96	197	—	261	13	248	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	98	59	39	—	91	14	77	5	30	—	30	—
Operatives, except transport	672	341	324	—	553	115	438	—	580	20	560	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	105	16	89	—	56	—	56	—	137	—	137	—
Assemblers	149	76	66	—	87	14	73	—	62	—	62	—
Pks. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	76	57	19	—	34	9	25	—	55	—	55	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	25	8	17	—	19	—	19	—	43	—	43	—
Transport equipment operatives	31	8	23	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	49	20	29	—	77	17	60	—	65	—	65	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	1 168	481	679	6	915	216	699	—	940	74	866	—
Cleaning service workers	300	139	161	—	139	34	105	—	228	7	221	—
Food service workers	323	156	167	—	272	58	214	—	227	33	194	—
Health service workers	230	81	141	6	287	49	238	—	285	26	259	—
Personal service workers	71	39	32	—	105	46	59	—	86	—	86	—
Private household workers	282	24	258	—	206	16	190	—	324	4	320	—
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	1 163	335	828	—	695	106	589	6	784	67	717	5
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	6	—	6	—	31	15	16	—	36	12	24	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	31	—	31	—	14	9	5	—	16	—	16	—
Sales workers	48	12	36	—	31	17	14	—	46	7	39	—
Clerical and kindred workers	113	24	89	—	78	8	70	—	100	5	95	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	88	58	30	—	60	7	53	—	72	19	53	—
Operatives, except transport	295	74	221	—	214	21	193	6	168	6	162	—
Transport equipment operatives	64	30	34	—	36	6	30	—	21	—	21	—
Laborers, except farm	81	31	50	—	85	16	69	—	84	14	70	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	340	97	243	—	88	7	81	—	156	4	142	—
Private household workers	85	9	76	—	49	—	49	—	66	4	62	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	638	152	486	—	272	20	252	—	367	37	330	5
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	6	—	6	—	12	5	7	—	19	12	7	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	14	—	14	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—
Sales workers	20	9	11	—	19	8	11	—	42	7	35	—
Clerical and kindred workers	97	24	73	—	66	—	66	—	70	5	65	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	24	18	6	—	16	7	9	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	108	25	83	—	33	—	33	—	39	—	39	—
Transport equipment operatives	15	—	15	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	15	7	8	—	15	—	15	—	12	—	12	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	250	60	190	—	51	—	51	—	109	9	100	—
Private household workers	85	9	76	—	49	—	49	—	66	4	62	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

**Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	7 018	2 812	4 151	80	7 338	1 930	5 382	81	7 009	500	6 504	19
Less than \$2,000	916	154	762	8	758	176	582	11	848	39	809	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999	932	278	654	—	1 081	262	812	—	834	113	721	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	981	363	607	—	875	280	595	8	783	65	718	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 114	425	681	34	1 037	255	770	—	1 021	68	953	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	963	378	571	9	1 121	312	809	8	968	35	933	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	700	335	357	22	879	197	675	14	791	58	733	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	725	446	279	7	855	255	600	13	1 044	71	973	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	452	300	152	—	524	131	393	12	488	39	444	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	140	88	42	—	135	58	77	15	165	12	153	—
\$25,000 or more	95	45	46	—	73	4	69	—	67	—	67	—
Median family income	\$7 221	\$8 984	\$6 154	...	\$7 842	\$7 937	\$7 823	...	\$8 038	\$6 971	\$8 109	...
Mean family income	\$7 938	\$9 729	\$6 634	...	\$8 181	\$8 230	\$8 167	...	\$8 381	\$7 986	\$8 406	...
Families with female head	1 868	464	1 399	8	1 995	348	1 640	20	1 846	79	1 767	4
Less than \$1,000	293	28	265	—	276	32	244	—	250	3	247	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	225	24	201	8	196	42	154	5	241	—	241	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	208	20	188	—	340	29	311	—	240	18	222	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	213	55	158	—	244	16	228	—	245	13	232	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	353	78	270	—	387	51	336	—	338	19	319	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	218	79	139	—	220	73	140	—	177	6	171	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	103	47	56	—	120	48	72	—	137	4	133	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	178	101	77	—	129	16	113	—	159	12	147	—
\$15,000 and over	77	32	45	—	83	41	42	15	59	4	55	—
Median family income	\$3 977	\$6 684	\$3 288	...	\$3 760	\$6 110	\$3 487	...	\$3 784	...	\$3 748	...
Mean family income	\$4 920	\$7 323	\$4 125	...	\$4 813	\$6 705	\$4 402	...	\$4 863	...	\$4 821	...
All unrelated individuals	4 394	2 187	2 174	14	2 697	1 323	1 350	5	2 371	504	1 855	5
Less than \$1,000	1 213	504	697	—	497	174	315	—	564	140	424	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 068	555	513	—	600	366	234	—	563	157	406	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	440	266	167	—	215	133	82	—	194	43	151	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	331	152	179	—	254	137	101	—	172	41	131	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	414	238	176	—	277	123	154	—	246	40	206	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	468	224	230	7	445	177	268	—	344	12	320	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	281	136	145	7	257	132	125	5	210	40	170	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139	88	51	—	126	61	65	—	59	17	42	—
\$15,000 and over	40	24	16	—	26	20	6	—	19	14	5	—
Median income	\$1 921	\$2 130	\$1 760	...	\$3 144	\$2 914	\$3 436	...	\$2 302	\$1 713	\$2 646	...
Mean income	\$3 141	\$3 360	\$2 910	...	\$4 087	\$4 056	\$4 148	...	\$3 645	\$3 107	\$3 769	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	7 018	2 812	4 151	80	7 338	1 930	5 382	81	7 009	500	6 504	19
With earnings	5 623	2 334	3 234	72	5 936	1 513	4 404	76	5 923	362	5 556	14
Mean earnings	\$8 486	\$9 958	\$7 328	...	\$8 966	\$8 794	\$9 026	...	\$8 982	\$8 754	\$8 991	...
Percent below poverty level	12.1	4.1	18.1	—	11.9	6.4	13.8	...	11.0	11.9	11.0	...
Head 65 years and over	609	353	256	—	337	246	91	—	444	96	348	—
Mean earnings	\$6 638	\$7 493	\$5 459	...	\$6 131	\$6 550	...	...	\$6 169	...	\$5 721	...
With Social Security income	1 794	900	881	16	1 341	724	610	6	1 448	259	1 189	5
Mean Social Security income	\$1 814	\$1 892	\$1 751	...	\$1 787	\$1 831	\$1 721	...	\$1 626	\$1 753	\$1 598	...
Percent below poverty level	23.4	12.1	35.2	...	23.8	18.8	28.9	...	25.3	22.4	26.0	...
Head 65 years and over	1 003	592	411	—	636	466	163	—	656	207	449	5
Mean Social Security income	\$1 990	\$2 017	\$1 950	...	\$2 077	\$2 002	\$2 250	...	\$1 849	\$1 686	\$1 924	...
With public assistance income	1 236	159	1 072	—	1 231	220	1 011	5	1 091	36	1 055	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 591	\$1 778	\$1 569	...	\$1 992	\$1 370	\$2 127	...	\$1 797	...	\$1 801	...
Percent below poverty level	56.5	51.6	57.5	...	59.0	55.0	59.8	...	56.0	...	55.5	...
Head 65 years and over	143	25	118	—	156	73	83	—	87	11	76	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 148	...	...	...	\$1 828	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	1 583	1 034	532	8	1 399	707	685	28	998	214	784	—
Mean other income	\$1 752	\$2 060	\$1 149	...	\$1 400	\$1 347	\$1 464	...	\$1 229	\$1 449	\$1 169	...
Percent below poverty level	11.4	5.3	23.7	...	9.2	2.4	15.3	...	10.1	7.9	10.7	...
Head 65 years and over	519	388	131	—	336	266	63	—	269	131	138	—
Mean other income	\$2 287	\$2 543	...	...	\$1 991	\$1 984	...	...	\$1 559	...	\$1 185	...
Families with female head	1 868	464	1 399	8	1 995	348	1 640	20	1 846	79	1 767	4
With earnings	1 083	314	764	—	1 184	262	915	15	1 176	53	1 123	4
Mean earnings	\$5 720	\$7 272	\$5 095	...	\$5 597	\$7 000	\$5 183	...	\$5 443	...	\$5 414	...
Percent below poverty level	25.6	5.4	34.0	...	31.3	10.7	37.5	...	22.9	...	22.8	...
Head 65 years and over	154	88	66	—	90	79	11	—	78	14	64	—
Mean earnings	\$5 803	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	539	241	293	8	360	129	231	—	...	...	...	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 590	\$1 601	\$1 600	...	\$1 616	...	\$1 813	...	\$1 380	...	\$1 372	...
Percent below poverty level	31.5	13.3	47.1	...	28.1	...	37.7	...	36.3	...	37.8	...
Head 65 years and over	225	131	94	—	97	80	17	—	112	19	93	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	751	105	641	—	879	111	768	5	767	18	749	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 935	...	\$1 913	...	\$2 233	...	\$2 341	...	\$2 082	...	\$2 074	...
Percent below poverty level	64.3	...	67.4	...	70.0	...	71.2	...	68.3	...	68.1	...
Head 65 years and over	61	8	53	—	68	34	34	—	27	...	27	—
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	372	204	168	—	357	148	209	15	268	25	243	—
Mean other income	\$1 845	\$2 467	\$1 089	...	\$1 209	\$1 157	\$1 246	...	\$1 203	...	\$1 124	...
Percent below poverty level	28.8	15.7	44.6	...	22.1	...	37.8	...	19.4	...	19.8	...
Head 65 years and over	122	102	20	—	60	60	—	—	32	9	23	—
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued</b>												
All unrelated individuals	4 394	2 187	2 174	14	2 697	1 323	1 350	5	2 371	504	1 855	5
With earnings	2 308	1 140	1 147	14	1 527	647	864	5	1 312	203	1 097	5
Mean earnings	\$4 719	\$4 818	\$4 603	...	\$5 919	\$5 981	\$5 919	...	\$5 500	\$5 446	\$5 494	...
Percent below poverty level	23.2	22.4	24.5	...	9.5	6.5	11.9	...	17.5	20.2	17.2	...
65 years old and over	206	140	66	...	139	105	34	...	82	18	64	...
Mean earnings	\$3 857	\$4 796	...	...	\$3 378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	26.2	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	1 251	807	438	...	765	560	201	...	563	208	355	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 129	\$1 170	\$1 061	...	\$1 218	\$1 266	\$1 109	...	\$1 208	\$1 224	\$1 199	...
Percent below poverty level	48.9	63.3	78.8	...	57.0	52.0	70.1	...	57.4	60.1	55.8	...
65 years old and over	1 080	737	337	...	682	507	171	...	425	170	255	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 145	\$1 172	\$1 094	...	\$1 226	\$1 265	\$1 135	...	\$1 194	\$1 145	\$1 227	...
With public assistance income	554	156	392	...	250	101	149	...	280	35	245	...
Mean public assistance income	\$901	\$796	\$943	...	\$1 148	...	\$1 159	...	\$1 041	...	\$1 050	...
Percent below poverty level	84.8	91.7	81.9	...	76.8	...	78.5	...	79.3	...	76.3	...
65 years old and over	233	94	133	...	133	67	66	...	121	18	103	...
Mean public assistance income	\$798	...	\$866	...	\$965	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	783	591	185	...	609	496	95	...	379	146	233	...
Mean other income	\$1 277	\$1 331	\$1 151	...	\$1 258	\$1 359	...	...	\$1 196	\$1 174	\$1 210	...
Percent below poverty level	26.6	22.3	41.1	...	28.6	23.8	...	...	25.1	31.5	21.0	...
65 years old and over	406	338	68	...	330	296	30	...	148	70	78	...
Mean other income	\$1 443	\$1 492	...	...	\$1 354	\$1 395	...	...	\$1 173	...	...	...
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male family heads	5 150	2 348	2 752	72	5 343	1 582	3 742	61	5 163	421	4 737	15
Worked in 1969	4 089	1 811	2 228	72	4 530	1 103	3 415	48	4 437	237	4 195	10
50 to 52 weeks	2 569	1 190	1 341	56	2 912	763	2 137	6	2 647	145	2 502	10
40 to 49 weeks	869	335	526	16	1 080	203	877	6	1 236	47	1 189	10
27 to 39 weeks	356	168	184	...	230	57	173	...	297	18	274	...
26 weeks or less	295	118	177	...	308	80	228	...	257	27	230	...
Did not work in 1969	1 061	537	524	...	813	479	327	...	726	184	542	...
Female family heads	1 868	464	1 399	8	1 995	348	1 640	20	1 846	79	1 767	4
Worked in 1969	762	195	562	...	906	154	745	...	901	35	866	...
50 to 52 weeks	299	102	197	...	374	72	302	...	443	25	418	...
40 to 49 weeks	149	52	97	...	247	29	211	...	185	6	179	...
27 to 39 weeks	110	9	96	...	63	39	24	...	62	4	62	...
26 weeks or less	204	32	172	...	222	14	208	...	211	4	207	...
Did not work in 1969	1 106	269	837	...	1 089	194	895	...	945	44	901	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male family heads	729	188	541	...	590	197	386	6	603	68	535	...
Worked in 1969	322	79	243	...	308	50	258	6	315	14	301	...
50 to 52 weeks	109	22	87	...	82	7	75	6	101	7	94	...
Did not work in 1969	407	109	298	...	282	147	128	...	288	54	234	...
Female family heads	936	110	826	8	1 040	96	944	5	874	34	840	4
Worked in 1969	225	17	208	...	254	12	242	...	189	13	176	...
50 to 52 weeks	38	...	38	...	62	...	62	...	30	9	21	...
Did not work in 1969	711	93	618	...	786	84	702	...	685	21	664	...
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>												
No earners	1 395	478	917	8	1 402	417	978	5	1 086	138	948	5
Mean family income	\$2 558	\$3 754	\$1 935	...	\$2 579	\$2 898	\$2 436	...	\$2 150	\$2 793	\$2 056	...
Percent below poverty level	70.5	42.3	85.2	...	65.9	47.0	73.7	...	75.9	42.8	80.7	...
1 earner	2 848	1 142	1 681	49	2 802	832	1 958	14	2 824	223	2 601	4
Mean family income	\$6 900	\$8 483	\$5 783	...	\$6 946	\$7 523	\$6 684	...	\$6 893	\$8 551	\$6 750	...
Percent below poverty level	16.2	5.0	24.1	...	19.2	7.6	24.3	...	18.1	15.2	18.3	...
2 earners	2 003	843	1 149	23	2 487	567	1 913	55	2 243	91	2 147	...
Mean family income	\$10 520	\$11 678	\$9 702	...	\$10 850	\$11 616	\$10 636	...	\$10 779	...	\$10 781	...
Percent below poverty level	7.5	3.9	10.3	...	5.8	3.0	6.6	...	5.1	...	4.9	...
3 or more earners	772	349	404	...	647	114	533	7	856	48	808	10
Mean family income	\$14 794	\$17 287	\$12 109	...	\$15 406	...	\$15 268	...	\$14 910	...	\$14 871	...
Percent below poverty level	8.9	1.7	15.6	...	3.7	...	1.3	...	3.4	...	3.6	...
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>												
2 persons	2 471	1 163	1 294	14	2 113	868	1 238	29	2 054	279	1 770	5
Mean family income	\$6 906	\$8 288	\$5 638	...	\$6 779	\$6 160	\$7 210	...	\$7 117	\$7 290	\$7 067	...
Percent below poverty level	19.4	10.7	27.4	...	17.7	15.0	19.8	...	14.0	12.2	14.4	...
3 persons	1 360	578	773	14	1 504	462	1 042	7	1 367	100	1 267	...
Mean family income	\$8 048	\$10 301	\$6 348	...	\$8 560	\$8 743	\$8 480	...	\$8 140	...	\$8 130	...
Percent below poverty level	16.0	4.3	25.0	...	16.3	12.6	17.9	...	19.1	...	18.3	...
4 persons	992	410	562	28	1 168	256	905	...	1 091	48	1 043	4
Mean family income	\$8 781	\$10 602	\$7 278	...	\$8 937	\$11 247	\$8 324	...	\$8 271	...	\$8 354	...
Percent below poverty level	21.4	9.0	31.1	...	20.5	8.6	23.2	...	24.7	...	22.8	...
5 and 6 persons	1 370	479	891	15	1 329	201	1 128	18	1 434	47	1 387	10
Mean family income	\$8 788	\$11 135	\$7 526	...	\$7 918	\$8 982	\$7 728	...	\$9 163	...	\$9 086	...
Percent below poverty level	30.4	15.2	38.6	...	31.2	29.9	31.5	...	25.9	...	26.8	...
7 persons or more	825	182	631	9	1 224	143	1 069	27	1 063	26	1 037	...
Mean family income	\$8 427	\$11 456	\$7 191	...	\$9 699	\$12 681	\$9 300	...	\$10 189	...	\$10 170	...
Percent below poverty level	41.0	20.9	47.5	...	29.1	16.1	31.2	...	26.9	...	26.9	...

**Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	30 619	11 755	18 619	333	32 391	7 459	24 747	471	31 040	2 060	28 963	102
In families	26 225	9 568	16 445	319	29 694	6 136	23 397	466	28 669	1 556	27 108	97
Head	7 018	2 812	4 151	80	7 338	1 930	5 382	81	7 009	500	6 504	19
With related children under 18	4 102	1 320	2 741	66	4 906	815	4 072	52	4 602	149	4 453	14
Mean number of related children under 18	2.76	2.34	2.97	...	2.97	2.51	3.06	...	2.86	2.63	2.86	...
With related children under 6	2 089	630	1 426	59	2 787	415	2 353	32	2 394	63	2 331	4
14 to 24 years	630	186	444	15	734	109	625	...	521	12	509	...
25 to 54 years	3 921	1 302	2 568	59	4 690	848	3 823	58	4 685	166	4 514	14
55 to 64 years	1 347	681	662	6	1 077	416	661	23	1 048	115	933	...
65 years and over	1 120	643	477	...	837	557	273	...	755	207	548	5
Wife of head	4 611	2 193	2 366	65	4 817	1 420	3 371	52	4 626	359	4 267	14
14 to 24 years	641	282	359	12	756	145	611	...	521	...	521	...
25 to 54 years	2 701	1 135	1 536	48	3 118	741	2 351	52	3 130	163	2 967	9
55 to 64 years	811	505	296	...	513	248	265	...	646	72	574	...
65 years and over	458	271	175	5	430	286	144	...	329	124	205	5
Other family members	14 596	4 563	9 928	174	17 539	2 786	14 644	333	17 034	697	16 337	64
Under 3 years	1 827	527	1 278	56	2 298	273	1 998	34	2 045	47	1 998	...
3 to 5 years	1 718	476	1 236	62	2 292	292	1 986	35	1 828	65	1 763	11
6 to 13 years	4 816	1 289	3 491	49	6 180	773	5 373	140	6 241	174	6 067	27
14 to 17 years	2 323	636	1 680	...	3 214	484	2 702	70	3 015	101	2 914	7
18 to 21 years	1 429	451	962	...	1 523	275	1 242	6	1 778	88	1 690	7
22 to 54 years	1 812	825	976	...	1 608	514	1 094	48	1 547	145	1 402	12
55 to 64 years	226	146	73	7	125	59	66	...	217	46	171	...
65 years and over	445	213	232	...	299	116	183	...	363	31	332	...
Mean size of family	3.74	3.40	3.96	...	4.05	3.18	4.35	...	4.09	3.11	4.17	...
Unrelated individuals	4 394	2 187	2 174	14	2 697	1 323	1 350	5	2 371	504	1 855	5
14 to 24 years	453	218	228	7	292	26	266	...	265	16	249	5
25 to 54 years	1 580	591	975	...	1 059	363	676	5	1 061	198	851	...
55 to 64 years	850	396	454	7	462	300	162	...	411	41	370	...
65 years and over	1 511	982	517	...	884	634	246	...	634	249	385	...
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	9 405	2 568	6 812	36	9 827	1 726	8 084	112	8 970	466	8 504	25
In families	7 264	1 454	5 805	36	8 540	1 097	7 436	112	7 896	243	7 653	20
Head	1 868	464	1 399	8	1 995	348	1 640	20	1 846	79	1 767	4
With related children under 18	1 352	228	1 119	8	1 680	191	1 489	20	1 513	44	1 469	4
Mean number of related children under 18	3.08	2.44	3.22	...	3.16	2.88	3.20	...	2.83	...	2.85	...
With related children under 6	652	66	581	8	947	112	835	20	752	11	741	4
14 to 24 years	219	11	208	8	253	10	243	...	150	7	143	...
25 to 54 years	1 118	198	915	...	1 400	167	1 226	5	1 369	49	1 320	4
55 to 64 years	282	113	169	...	169	55	114	15	208	4	204	...
65 years and over	249	142	107	...	173	116	57	...	119	19	100	...
Other family members	5 396	990	4 406	28	6 545	749	5 796	92	6 050	164	5 886	16
Under 3 years	612	56	556	...	687	36	651	...	771	10	761	...
3 to 5 years	545	44	501	28	905	66	839	15	574	15	559	11
6 to 13 years	1 965	293	1 672	...	2 483	234	2 249	49	2 155	40	2 115	5
14 to 17 years	853	116	737	...	1 180	95	1 085	6	1 075	39	1 036	...
18 to 21 years	397	39	358	...	513	33	480	...	629	25	604	...
22 to 54 years	663	222	441	...	606	226	380	22	601	11	590	...
55 to 64 years	143	106	37	...	63	35	28	...	63	19	44	...
65 years and over	218	114	104	...	108	24	84	...	182	5	177	...
Mean size of family	3.89	3.13	4.15	...	4.28	3.15	4.53	...	4.28	...	4.33	...
Female unrelated individuals	2 141	1 114	1 007	...	1 287	629	648	...	1 074	223	851	5
14 to 24 years	221	112	109	...	164	...	164	...	147	11	136	5
25 to 54 years	571	198	359	...	426	145	275	...	396	66	330	...
55 to 64 years	481	222	259	...	238	146	92	...	196	13	183	...
65 years and over	868	582	280	...	459	338	117	...	335	133	202	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	9 266	2 092	7 162	36	8 338	1 389	6 914	63	7 884	576	7 308	25
Percent below poverty level	30.3	17.8	38.5	10.8	25.7	18.6	27.9	13.4	25.4	28.0	25.2	...
In families	7 053	1 080	5 973	36	7 348	924	6 397	63	6 856	313	6 543	20
Head	1 665	298	1 367	8	1 630	293	1 330	11	1 477	102	1 375	4
Percent below poverty level	23.7	10.6	32.9	...	22.2	15.2	24.7	...	21.1	20.4	21.1	...
With related children under 18	1 299	184	1 115	8	1 340	132	1 201	11	1 228	55	1 173	4
Mean number of related children under 18	3.39	3.08	3.44	...	3.57	3.33	3.61	...	3.37	...	3.43	...
With related children under 6	729	123	606	8	810	56	747	11	743	18	725	4
14 to 24 years	250	19	231	8	256	25	231	-	179	3	176	-
25 to 54 years	996	158	838	-	1 039	111	928	11	955	34	921	4
55 to 64 years	166	35	131	-	113	18	95	-	144	18	126	-
65 years and over	253	86	167	-	222	139	76	-	199	47	152	-
Wife of head	663	173	490	-	483	165	310	5	487	41	446	-
14 to 24 years	115	30	85	-	107	15	92	-	101	-	101	-
25 to 54 years	367	84	283	-	243	60	175	5	226	12	214	-
55 to 64 years	69	16	53	-	35	7	28	-	84	-	84	-
65 years and over	112	43	69	-	98	83	15	-	76	29	47	-
Other family members	4 725	609	4 116	28	5 235	466	4 757	47	4 892	170	4 722	16
Under 3 years	776	122	654	-	670	24	642	5	776	10	766	-
3 to 5 years	627	117	510	28	806	35	771	8	610	21	589	11
6 to 13 years	1 942	225	1 717	-	2 208	161	2 047	21	2 020	40	1 980	5
14 to 17 years	825	37	788	-	947	90	849	6	876	42	834	-
18 to 21 years	254	17	237	-	308	49	259	7	339	20	319	-
22 to 54 years	188	54	134	-	251	89	162	-	191	17	174	-
55 to 64 years	41	19	22	-	22	9	13	-	24	5	19	-
65 years and over	72	18	54	-	23	9	14	-	56	15	41	-
Mean size of family	4.24	3.62	4.37	...	4.51	3.15	4.81	...	4.64	...	4.76	...
Unrelated individuals	2 213	1 012	1 189	-	990	465	517	-	1 028	263	765	5
Percent below poverty level	50.4	46.3	54.7	-	36.7	35.1	38.3	-	43.4	52.2	41.2	...
14 to 24 years	266	102	164	-	160	9	151	-	157	10	147	-
25 to 54 years	526	165	361	-	196	59	133	-	256	47	209	-
55 to 64 years	381	148	233	-	151	86	65	-	219	22	197	-
65 years and over	1 040	597	431	-	483	311	168	-	396	184	212	-
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	5 438	1 130	4 302	36	5 652	642	5 006	28	4 882	285	4 597	25
Percent below poverty level	57.8	44.0	63.2	...	57.5	37.2	61.9	...	54.4	61.2	54.1	...
In families	4 007	459	3 548	36	4 991	326	4 665	28	4 225	118	4 107	20
Head	936	110	826	8	1 040	96	944	5	874	34	840	4
Percent below poverty level	50.1	23.7	59.0	...	52.1	27.6	57.6	...	47.3	...	47.5	...
With related children under 18	833	89	744	8	992	60	932	5	830	30	800	4
Mean number of related children under 18	3.44	...	3.44	...	3.63	...	3.59	...	3.35	...	3.40	...
With related children under 6	462	54	408	8	581	32	549	5	512	7	505	4
14 to 24 years	158	6	152	8	175	10	165	-	118	3	115	-
25 to 54 years	662	68	594	-	762	58	704	5	649	27	622	4
55 to 64 years	62	15	47	-	24	-	24	-	72	4	68	-
65 years and over	54	21	33	-	79	28	51	-	35	-	35	-
Other family members	3 071	349	2 722	28	3 951	230	3 721	23	3 351	84	3 267	16
Under 3 years	440	50	390	-	462	12	450	-	562	10	552	-
3 to 5 years	415	39	376	28	603	25	578	4	414	11	403	11
6 to 13 years	1 352	169	1 183	-	1 802	93	1 709	13	1 422	15	1 407	5
14 to 17 years	547	32	515	-	700	30	670	6	561	35	526	-
18 to 21 years	129	3	126	-	214	10	204	-	219	9	210	-
22 to 54 years	106	29	77	-	148	51	97	-	119	4	115	-
55 to 64 years	41	19	22	-	22	9	13	-	13	-	13	-
65 years and over	41	8	33	-	...	...	4.94	...	41	-	41	-
Mean size of family	4.28	...	4.30	...	4.80	...	...	...	4.83	...	4.89	...
Female unrelated individuals	1 431	671	754	-	661	316	341	-	657	167	490	5
Percent below poverty level	66.8	60.2	74.9	-	51.4	50.2	52.6	-	61.2	74.9	57.6	...
14 to 24 years	171	68	103	-	123	-	123	-	96	5	91	-
25 to 54 years	299	55	244	-	139	41	98	-	156	33	123	-
55 to 64 years	257	105	152	-	116	72	44	-	154	13	141	-
65 years and over	704	443	255	-	283	203	76	-	251	116	135	-

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	10.6	3.3	15.7	...	8.4	5.6	9.5	...	10.3	7.0	10.6	...
.50 to .74	4.7	1.7	6.9	—	7.9	5.6	8.8	—	5.2	4.8	5.3	—
.75 to .99	8.4	5.5	10.4	—	5.8	3.9	6.4	—	5.5	8.6	5.7	...
1.00 to 1.24	6.6	4.3	8.2	—	7.3	4.7	8.2	—	5.7	5.8	5.7	...
1.25 to 1.49	5.1	4.7	5.2	...	6.0	6.8	5.8	—	3.9	4.0	3.9	—
1.50 to 1.99	13.1	14.2	12.6	...	12.0	8.7	13.1	...	13.5	11.2	13.6	...
2.00 to 2.99	19.9	20.9	19.2	...	22.6	26.8	21.1	...	25.0	15.2	25.8	...
3.00 or more	31.5	45.3	21.8	...	29.9	37.8	27.1	...	30.9	43.4	29.9	...
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	25.8	21.1	30.4	—	17.9	12.1	23.3	—	22.2	26.4	21.2	...
.50 to .74	14.6	15.2	14.2	—	9.5	11.0	8.2	—	12.0	13.1	11.8	—
.75 to .99	9.9	9.9	10.1	—	9.3	12.1	6.7	—	9.2	12.7	8.2	—
1.00 to 1.24	6.5	8.1	4.9	—	7.2	11.0	3.7	—	7.3	11.3	6.2	—
1.25 to 1.49	4.7	5.9	3.3	—	3.3	3.9	2.9	—	3.2	4.0	3.0	—
1.50 to 1.99	7.4	6.5	8.5	—	8.0	6.8	8.7	—	8.6	8.1	8.8	—
2.00 to 2.99	9.3	10.7	8.0	—	12.4	13.2	11.4	—	9.8	6.3	10.8	—
3.00 or more	21.7	22.5	20.7	...	32.3	30.1	35.0	...	27.8	18.1	30.0	—
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	1 665	298	1 367	8	1 630	293	1 330	11	1 477	102	1 375	4
\$250 to \$499	144	32	112	—	102	37	58	—	72	12	60	—
\$500 to \$999	184	65	119	—	126	7	119	—	114	18	96	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	273	55	218	—	264	75	189	—	236	17	219	4
\$2,000 and over	393	53	340	—	532	91	441	—	340	38	302	—
Median income deficit	\$1 589	\$973	\$1 690	8	\$1 607	\$83	\$523	11	\$715	17	\$698	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 932	\$1 513	\$2 024	...	\$1 607	\$1 302	\$1 678	...	\$1 931	...	\$2000+	...
				...	\$1 939	\$1 557	\$2 033	...	\$2 109	...	\$2 167	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	5 353	2 514	2 784	72	5 708	1 637	4 052	70	5 532	398	5 129	15
\$250 to \$499	137	23	114	—	176	54	122	—	147	6	141	—
\$500 to \$999	93	30	63	—	151	32	119	—	82	23	59	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	252	108	139	—	212	57	155	—	219	14	205	—
\$2,000 and over	477	180	289	—	467	130	332	—	262	25	237	—
Median income surplus	4 394	2 173	2 179	72	4 702	1 364	3 324	70	4 822	330	4 487	10
Mean income surplus	\$6 337	\$7 350	\$5 329	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...
				...	\$6 266	\$6 237	\$6 288	...	\$6 453	\$6 589	\$6 437	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units	11 253	4 507	5 350	84	9 944	2 929	6 106	85	9 215	921	7 644	22
Occupied	9 944	4 507	5 350	84	9 074	2 929	6 106	85	8 577	921	7 644	22
Population in units	30 171	11 699	18 139	327	32 347	7 401	24 780	458	30 819	1 988	28 807	...
Population per unit	3.03	2.60	3.39	...	3.56	2.53	4.06	...	3.59	2.16	3.77	...
Owner occupied	4 146	2 171	1 957	25	5 488	1 768	3 692	47	5 175	542	4 627	16
Population per unit	3.15	2.57	3.76	...	3.89	2.44	4.58	...	3.94	2.25	4.13	...
1-person households	989	642	342	...	796	571	214	3	617	191	426	...
65 years and over	571	415	151	...	437	367	65	...	275	142	133	...
Renter occupied	5 798	2 336	3 393	59	3 586	1 161	2 414	38	3 402	379	3 017	6
Population per unit	2.95	2.62	3.18	...	3.07	2.66	3.27	...	3.07	2.02	3.21	...
1-person households	1 609	799	787	7	798	353	445	...	781	222	559	...
65 years and over	526	326	194	...	215	145	70	...	154	66	88	...
Available vacant year-round	883	-	-	-	665	-	-	-	528	-	-	-
For rent	766	-	-	-	462	-	-	-	353	-	-	-
For sale only	117	-	-	-	203	-	-	-	175	-	-	-
Other vacant	426	-	-	-	205	-	-	-	110	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied	4 146	2 171	1 957	...	5 488	1 768	3 692	47	5 175	542	4 627	...
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	...	99	53	46	7	54	-	54	...
1950 to 1959	36	7	29	...	189	99	90	-	129	8	121	...
1940 to 1949	298	78	220	...	764	108	656	19	800	65	735	...
1939 or earlier	3 812	2 086	1 708	...	4 436	1 508	2 900	21	4 192	469	3 717	...
Renter occupied	5 798	2 336	3 393	59	3 586	1 161	2 414	38	3 402	379	3 017	...
1960 to March 1970	33	7	26	-	53	19	34	13	16	8	8	...
1950 to 1959	50	-	43	-	170	59	111	6	164	20	144	...
1940 to 1949	628	302	326	-	623	120	497	7	382	24	358	...
1939 or earlier	5 087	2 027	2 998	59	2 740	963	1 772	12	2 840	327	2 507	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	1 200	492	703	...	1 291	427	850	-	1 046	190	856	...
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	...	21	6	15	-	-	-	-	...
1950 to 1959	30	7	23	...	40	26	14	-	38	8	30	...
1940 to 1949	106	15	91	...	197	34	163	-	167	18	149	...
1939 or earlier	1 064	470	589	...	1 033	361	658	-	841	164	677	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	1 970	625	1 339	-	1 000	238	762	12	1 086	94	992	...
1960 to March 1970	15	7	8	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	...
1950 to 1959	13	-	13	-	67	12	55	6	35	-	35	...
1940 to 1949	195	63	132	-	228	39	189	-	144	7	137	...
1939 or earlier	1 747	555	1 186	-	698	187	511	6	907	87	820	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units	9 944	4 507	5 350	84	9 074	2 929	6 106	85	8 577	921	7 644	...
1	3 134	1 207	1 907	30	4 654	1 380	3 241	50	4 630	440	4 190	...
2 to 4	6 052	2 932	3 060	54	3 328	1 069	2 253	22	3 253	238	3 003	...
5 to 9	210	64	146	-	296	83	213	-	120	5	115	...
10 to 49	438	242	189	-	434	125	309	13	486	180	306	...
50 or more	110	62	48	-	177	87	90	-	88	58	30	...
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units	9 944	4 507	5 350	84	9 074	2 929	6 106	85	8 577	921	7 644	...
1968 to March 1970	3 196	1 100	2 073	43	3 662	701	2 950	25	2 580	137	2 443	...
1965 to 1967	1 545	623	900	14	1 646	340	1 293	39	1 576	79	1 491	...
1960 to 1964	1 474	495	949	27	1 399	346	1 038	7	1 807	102	1 705	...
1959 or earlier	3 729	2 289	1 428	-	2 367	1 542	825	14	2 614	603	2 005	...
Occ. units below poverty level	3 170	1 117	2 042	7	2 291	665	1 612	12	2 132	284	1 848	...
1968 to March 1970	1 230	311	919	7	1 079	115	964	-	973	52	921	...
1965 to 1967	450	121	323	-	372	83	284	12	309	-	309	...
1960 to 1964	496	116	380	-	304	93	202	-	290	33	257	...
1959 or earlier	994	569	420	-	536	374	162	-	560	199	361	...
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units	9 944	4 507	5 350	84	9 074	2 929	6 106	85	8 577	921	7 644	...
Percent with air conditioning	8.0	10.8	5.4	...	10.5	13.7	9.0	...	10.6	7.3	11.0	...
Percent with automobile	50.1	55.5	45.2	...	61.6	63.8	60.5	...	61.2	54.9	61.9	...
Percent with telephone	75.3	78.0	73.0	...	81.1	88.4	77.6	...	77.7	76.0	77.9	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.5	97.0	96.3	...	98.6	98.4	98.7	...	98.4	92.7	99.1	...
Occ. units below poverty level	3 170	1 117	2 042	7	2 291	665	1 612	12	2 132	284	1 848	...
Percent with air conditioning	3.8	3.7	3.9	-	7.2	6.6	7.6	-	6.3	4.6	6.5	...
Percent with automobile	22.7	21.8	23.4	-	27.3	26.0	27.5	-	27.9	27.5	28.0	...
Percent with telephone	67.0	64.8	68.1	-	69.8	79.4	65.5	-	69.0	65.8	69.5	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	94.2	95.1	94.0	-	98.0	97.3	98.3	-	97.9	89.4	99.2	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied	4 146	2 171	1 957	...	5 488	1 768	3 692	47	5 175	542	4 627	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	3 911	2 150	1 750	...	4 846	1 689	3 137	31	4 536	531	3 999	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	177	21	156	...	555	72	475	9	563	11	552	...
1.51 or more persons per room	58	-	51	...	87	7	80	7	76	-	76	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	1 200	492	703	...	1 291	427	850	-	1 046	190	856	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 119	492	622	...	1 132	420	698	-	910	190	720	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	55	-	55	...	126	7	119	-	124	-	124	...
1.51 or more persons per room	26	-	26	...	33	-	33	-	12	-	12	...



**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Detroit	Neighborhood 10				Neighborhood 11				Neighborhood 12			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>												
Renter occupied <sup>1</sup>	5 798	2 336	3 393	59	3 586	1 161	2 414	38	3 402	379	3 017	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	5 152	2 115	2 981	52	3 192	1 071	2 110	13	2 982	348	2 628	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	535	194	328	7	304	71	233	25	368	31	337	...
1.51 or more persons per room	111	27	84	—	90	19	71	—	52	—	52	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	1 970	625	1 339	—	1 000	238	762	12	1 086	94	992	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 694	548	1 140	—	840	214	626	—	924	80	844	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	243	62	181	—	134	17	117	12	130	14	116	...
1.51 or more persons per room	33	15	18	—	26	7	19	—	32	—	32	...
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup>	1 956	919	1 032	...	3 815	1 161	2 626	44	3 458	401	3 257	...
Less than \$5,000	286	199	87	...	163	121	42	...	111	58	53	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	988	474	509	...	1 351	562	770	21	1 401	192	1 209	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	365	128	237	...	1 165	250	915	9	1 300	103	1 197	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	194	78	116	...	753	133	611	7	524	28	496	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	76	19	57	...	276	63	213	—	241	15	226	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34	8	26	...	67	19	48	7	53	—	53	...
\$35,000 or more	13	13	—	...	20	7	13	—	28	5	23	...
Median value of property	—	—	—	...	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	...
Mean value of property	—	—	—	...	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup>	589	180	404	...	869	280	575	—	735	139	596	...
Less than \$5,000	96	57	39	...	82	47	35	—	47	18	29	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	249	84	160	...	326	119	202	—	266	71	195	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	163	26	137	...	270	55	215	—	248	41	207	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	13	33	...	119	22	88	—	118	—	118	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	—	35	...	51	31	20	—	38	4	34	...
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	...	15	—	15	—	13	—	13	...
Median value of property	—	—	—	...	6	—	6	—	5	—	—	...
Mean value of property	—	—	—	...	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	89 000	7 000	10 100	...	10 200	8 900	10 600	—	10 500	8 600	10 900	...
Less than \$40	8 800	8 100	9 500	...	10 900	9 700	11 400	—	10 500	8 900	10 800	...
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$119	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120 to \$149	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$250 or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median gross rent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	5 779	2 336	3 374	59	3 536	1 141	2 384	38	3 344	379	2 959	...
Less than \$40	62	50	12	...	18	5	13	—	16	16	—	...
\$40 to \$59	754	452	302	...	96	70	26	—	231	91	140	...
\$60 to \$79	1 507	606	889	...	692	306	386	—	539	75	464	...
\$80 to \$99	1 692	651	1 007	...	1 136	433	703	32	919	109	804	...
\$100 to \$119	955	294	654	...	817	168	649	6	937	53	884	...
\$120 to \$149	473	119	347	...	591	112	468	—	527	22	505	...
\$150 to \$199	58	—	58	...	114	14	100	—	104	—	104	...
\$200 to \$249	9	—	9	...	11	7	4	—	5	—	5	...
\$250 or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median gross rent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	885	79	89	...	96	88	101	...	99	80	101	...
Less than \$40	85	78	89	...	98	90	102	...	98	75	101	...
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$119	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$120 to \$149	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$250 or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Median gross rent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	882	72	87	...	96	92	97	...	98	...	101	...
Less than \$40	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$119	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$120 to \$149	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$250 or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Median gross rent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>1</sup>	5 229	2 056	3 113	59	3 359	1 097	2 251	38	3 122	342	2 774	...
Less than 20 percent	2 537	1 184	1 313	50	1 766	663	1 103	19	1 471	190	1 275	...
20 to 24 percent	504	150	347	9	324	99	214	7	355	37	318	...
25 to 34 percent	564	194	363	—	344	82	262	—	347	26	321	...
35 to 49 percent	525	211	314	—	288	59	229	—	315	47	268	...
50 percent or more	1 099	317	776	—	637	194	443	12	634	42	592	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	1 611	469	1 136	—	863	214	649	12	866	65	801	...
Less than 20 percent	15	9	6	—	7	—	7	—	6	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent	60	13	47	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 34 percent	179	40	139	—	78	8	70	—	99	—	6	...
35 to 49 percent	308	105	203	—	209	45	164	—	175	8	91	...
50 percent or more	1 049	302	741	—	560	161	399	12	586	42	544	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	60 460	14 956	44 869	500	42 326	21 135	21 017	1 559				
Persons of Spanish language	500	213	257	500	1 559	1 468	70	1 559				
White	14 956	14 956	-	213	21 135	21 135	-	1 468				
Negro	44 869	-	44 869	257	21 017	-	21 017	70				
Other races	635	-	-	30	174	-	-	21				
American Indian	206	-	-	12	44	-	-	-				
Japanese	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-				
Chinese	112	-	-	-	20	-	-	-				
Filipino	94	-	-	6	-	-	-	-				
All other	223	-	-	12	102	-	-	21				
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	28.4	19.2	31.7	25.0	29.1	23.4	35.0	21.6				
Persons of Spanish language	25.0	40.8	10.1	25.0	21.6	21.3	...	21.6				
White	19.2	19.2	-	40.8	23.4	23.4	-	21.3				
Negro	31.7	-	31.7	10.1	35.0	-	35.0	...				
Other races	9.3	-	-	...	20.1	-	-	-				
American Indian	5.8	-	-	...	-	-	-	-				
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
All other	17.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	17 163	2 874	14 230	125	12 320	4 937	7 348	337				
65 years and over	1 118	651	467	-	2 138	1 640	491	337				
In households	17 078	2 820	14 199	125	12 191	4 820	7 336	337				
Head of household	4 636	1 233	3 385	45	4 430	2 353	2 063	99				
Family head	3 278	547	2 713	32	2 478	888	1 583	82				
65 years and over	285	98	187	-	341	197	144	4				
Female	2 201	243	1 940	32	1 534	380	1 154	66				
Primary individual	1 358	686	672	13	1 952	1 465	480	17				
65 years and over	575	413	162	-	1 437	1 200	230	17				
Female	838	427	411	7	1 530	1 233	290	8				
Related child under 18 years	9 798	1 025	8 740	56	5 912	1 637	4 275	183				
Related child under 6 years	3 673	362	3 311	11	2 052	609	1 443	89				
Other relative of head	2 068	411	1 657	24	1 531	693	824	55				
Not related to head	576	151	417	-	318	137	174	-				
In group quarters	85	54	31	-	129	117	12	-				
<b>AGE</b>												
All males below poverty level	7 211	1 213	5 990	43	4 839	1 849	2 976	106				
Under 3 years	894	88	806	-	508	147	361	14				
3 to 5 years	830	94	736	6	491	160	331	12				
6 to 13 years	2 210	250	1 960	8	1 589	492	1 097	42				
14 to 17 years	815	75	740	5	430	110	320	13				
18 to 21 years	451	56	395	6	154	56	98	-				
22 to 24 years	282	100	182	18	89	28	140	6				
25 to 34 years	402	83	319	-	269	129	150	6				
35 to 44 years	371	78	293	-	261	111	150	6				
45 to 54 years	246	70	168	-	187	83	141	-				
55 to 64 years	284	88	196	-	296	155	187	13				
65 years and over	426	231	195	-	565	378	187	13				
Median age	11.8	22.3	10.9	...	12.2	18.1	10.8	...				
All females below poverty level	9 952	1 661	8 240	82	7 481	3 088	4 372	231				
Under 3 years	1 006	103	903	-	470	136	334	24				
3 to 5 years	943	77	866	5	583	166	417	39				
6 to 13 years	2 151	234	1 884	32	1 437	335	1 102	34				
14 to 17 years	1 007	122	885	-	449	132	317	5				
18 to 21 years	820	124	696	-	320	75	245	23				
22 to 24 years	414	63	333	-	295	93	188	21				
25 to 34 years	1 051	124	927	4	839	222	617	13				
35 to 44 years	812	135	677	-	603	227	376	44				
45 to 54 years	616	152	464	27	472	188	284	9				
55 to 64 years	440	107	333	14	440	252	188	-				
65 years and over	692	420	272	-	1 573	1 262	304	19				
Median age	16.5	32.7	15.1	...	26.2	52.4	17.3	19.3				
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	14 137	4 960	8 993	115	10 118	5 900	4 161	322				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 460	977	2 407	13	2 722	1 510	1 207	141				
8 years	1 915	929	986	6	1 504	1 085	419	54				
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 169	1 366	2 770	32	3 100	1 675	1 403	54				
4 years	3 425	1 076	2 320	12	2 094	1 142	935	67				
College: 1 to 3 years	816	381	413	-	459	286	166	7				
4 years or more	352	231	97	-	239	202	31	8.4				
Median years of school completed	10.2	10.3	10.2	...	9.8	9.6	10.0					

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>												
Con.												
<b>All Income Levels— Con.</b>												
Female, 22 years and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	15 521	4 903	10 418	145	13 217	7 487	5 664	349				
8 years	2 959	1 060	1 876	25	3 292	2 143	1 134	104				
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 997	786	1 174	7	1 944	1 359	577	50				
4 years	5 052	1 349	3 668	50	3 802	1 880	1 904	92				
College: 1 to 3 years	4 400	1 317	3 012	50	3 424	1 651	1 748	98				
4 years or more	832	263	563	13	457	238	219	—				
Median years of school completed	10.7	10.3	10.8	11.4	10.1	9.4	10.8	9.7				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 22 years and over												
Less than 8 years	2 011	650	1 353	18	1 667	884	769	25				
8 to 11 years	646	156	490	—	683	347	336	13				
12 years or more	941	324	617	—	719	403	309	12				
	424	170	246	18	265	134	124	—				
Female, 22 years and over												
Less than 8 years	4 025	1 001	3 006	45	4 222	2 244	1 957	106				
8 to 11 years	1 001	369	632	25	1 350	904	446	33				
12 years or more	2 090	403	1 669	14	1 973	1 014	944	36				
	934	229	705	6	899	326	567	37				
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>												
Employed	3 111	556	2 517	37	1 902	929	973	53				
Unemployed	1 224	336	875	9	809	451	358	28				
Not in labor force	497	72	420	6	173	70	103	6				
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>												
Employed	12 281	3 885	8 251	115	8 247	4 573	3 617	19				
Unemployed	9 456	3 007	6 320	91	6 311	3 529	2 737	285				
Not in labor force	1 032	283	749	24	696	377	319	11				
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>												
Employed	1 779	589	1 174	—	1 222	662	548	—				
Unemployed	7 630	2 217	5 306	58	5 697	3 127	2 546	234				
Not in labor force	6 308	1 790	4 427	58	4 651	2 552	2 080	223				
	544	175	369	—	386	206	180	11				
	770	252	502	—	648	364	279	—				
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years												
Employed	4 003	730	3 265	29	2 261	997	1 253	59				
Unemployed	1 029	256	765	15	677	360	317	—				
Not in civilian labor force	362	32	330	—	133	41	92	—				
22 to 64 years												
Employed	2 612	442	2 170	14	1 451	596	844	59				
Unemployed	13 349	3 549	9 608	145	10 214	5 088	5 069	330				
Not in civilian labor force	5 393	1 542	3 737	78	3 915	1 926	1 959	78				
Family head, 22 to 64 years	615	95	520	9	536	179	357	42				
Employed	7 341	1 912	5 351	58	5 763	2 983	2 753	210				
Unemployed	3 261	540	2 694	47	2 437	825	1 601	63				
Not in civilian labor force	1 099	269	830	34	915	336	568	14				
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	194	18	176	9	220	77	143	29				
Employed	1 968	253	1 688	4	1 302	412	890	20				
Unemployed	7 064	1 870	5 086	51	5 416	2 922	2 456	233				
Not in civilian labor force	2 573	513	1 997	17	1 719	843	865	47				
	264	41	223	—	181	45	136	—				
	4 227	1 316	2 866	34	3 516	2 034	1 455	186				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>												
Employed	834	67	747	6	344	111	233	6				
Unemployed	184	52	132	—	86	39	47	—				
Not in labor force	152	9	123	—	45	8	37	—				
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>												
Employed	518	26	492	6	213	64	149	6				
Unemployed	1 585	419	1 158	18	1 102	506	582	12				
Not in labor force	653	158	487	—	452	209	236	—				
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	157	57	100	—	124	72	52	—				
Employed	775	204	571	18	514	220	287	—				
Unemployed	749	186	563	—	650	319	324	—				
Not in labor force	393	83	310	—	333	157	169	—				
	69	16	53	—	41	26	15	—				
	287	87	200	—	264	131	133	—				

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.

Income Below Poverty Level—Con.

Female

	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
<b>18 to 21 years</b>	1 275	170	1 105	—	527	124	403	23	
Employed	226	36	190	—	82	17	65	—	
Unemployed	69	11	58	—	35	—	35	—	
Not in civilian labor force	980	123	857	—	410	107	303	23	
<b>22 to 64 years</b>	3 333	581	2 734	45	2 649	982	1 653	87	
Employed	565	137	428	34	512	155	357	14	
Unemployed	138	9	129	—	201	40	161	35	
Not in civilian labor force	2 630	435	2 177	11	1 936	787	1 135	38	
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 860	204	1 638	32	1 317	334	983	56	
Employed	312	88	224	28	237	60	177	14	
Unemployed	85	—	85	—	134	27	107	22	
Not in civilian labor force	1 463	116	1 329	4	946	247	699	20	
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	711	190	521	—	664	323	327	14	
Employed	119	44	75	—	121	35	86	—	
Unemployed	23	—	23	—	29	—	29	—	
Not in civilian labor force	569	146	423	—	514	288	212	14	
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>									
<b>All Income Levels</b>									
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup>	9 456	3 007	6 320	91	6 311	3 529	2 737	274	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	265	126	109	8	329	258	71	—	
Health workers, exc. practitioners	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Teachers, elem. and secondary	13	6	7	—	42	16	26	—	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	304	197	100	7	189	133	56	—	
Self-employed	34	24	10	—	52	28	24	—	
Sales workers	146	96	50	—	77	32	38	18	
Retail trade	53	39	14	—	22	6	16	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	616	254	362	10	430	263	167	21	
Postal clerks and mail carriers	91	—	91	—	74	29	45	8	
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	211	80	131	—	127	78	49	7	
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	23	12	11	—	22	14	6	—	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 516	574	933	31	1 094	759	328	52	
Construction craftsmen	343	102	241	11	202	128	74	—	
Mechanics and repairmen	397	106	291	10	292	179	106	15	
Operatives, except transport	4 145	1 072	3 043	23	2 426	1 179	1 227	124	
Assemblers	989	236	744	—	485	187	288	34	
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	233	60	173	—	208	140	68	—	
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	84	6	78	—	60	53	7	—	
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Transport equipment operatives	729	212	517	—	600	285	315	11	
Truck drivers	278	70	208	—	197	101	96	—	
Laborers, except farm	855	190	665	6	645	310	330	31	
Construction	129	6	123	—	110	52	58	9	
Freight, material, & stock handlers	341	114	227	6	308	184	119	—	
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	880	286	541	6	498	298	194	17	
Cleaning service workers	524	109	394	—	261	160	101	10	
Food service workers	175	86	63	—	54	29	19	—	
Health service workers	12	—	12	—	18	—	18	—	
Personal service workers	29	9	14	6	34	27	7	—	
Protective service workers	98	72	26	—	101	63	38	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	5 393	1 542	3 737	78	3 915	1 926	1 959	78	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	410	179	203	8	374	192	182	—	
Health workers, exc. practitioners	160	57	96	8	106	35	71	—	
Teachers, elem. and secondary	118	49	55	—	151	86	65	—	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	125	62	63	—	95	40	55	—	
Self-employed	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	
Sales workers	259	82	177	6	193	136	57	6	
Retail trade	232	82	150	6	162	114	48	6	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 467	475	982	5	1 081	656	406	15	
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	281	89	192	—	165	68	97	—	
Secretaries, steno., & typists	327	106	221	—	321	258	63	10	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	61	41	20	—	73	43	22	14	
Operatives, except transport	955	339	610	12	817	415	399	21	
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	144	7	137	—	135	6	129	—	
Assemblers	122	65	57	—	106	73	30	8	
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	53	11	42	—	118	53	65	—	
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	48	9	39	—	60	34	26	—	
Transport equipment operatives	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	174	65	99	7	44	24	20	—	
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>5</sup>	1 516	290	1 180	27	1 036	415	621	22	
Cleaning service workers	327	24	303	—	239	106	133	—	
Food service workers	437	140	285	21	298	189	109	22	
Health service workers	452	43	385	—	265	43	222	—	
Personal service workers	136	53	73	—	137	5	80	—	
Private household workers	414	9	391	13	173	57	168	—	

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. <sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." <sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male employed, 22 to 64 years<sup>2</sup></b>												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	653	158	487	—	452	209	236	12	—	—	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	14	6	—	—	41	27	14	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	23	—	23	—	25	17	8	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	27	8	19	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	108	15	93	—	55	28	20	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	213	49	164	—	158	70	88	12	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	51	12	39	—	53	10	43	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	89	26	63	—	49	32	17	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	113	35	78	—	60	25	35	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup></b>												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	565	137	428	34	512	155	357	14	—	—	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	17	—	17	—	81	54	27	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	7	7	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	28	—	28	—	34	21	13	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	80	13	67	—	74	21	53	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	98	41	57	—	53	19	34	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	17	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	214	64	150	21	176	40	136	—	—	—	—	—
	98	—	98	13	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	806	151	655	—	323	99	224	16	—	—	—	—
22 to 54 yrs.	9 331	2 206	7 053	88	6 660	3 013	3 617	273	—	—	—	—
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	886	268	618	—	375	201	163	6	—	—	—	—
22 to 54 yrs.	6 171	1 491	4 581	44	4 464	2 264	2 167	217	—	—	—	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	445	98	347	6	92	65	27	9	—	—	—	—
22 to 54 yrs.	3 454	1 458	1 978	35	1 356	642	691	25	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	407	41	366	—	159	18	141	10	—	—	—	—
22 to 54 yrs.	2 902	461	2 423	40	2 201	716	1 474	63	—	—	—	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	205	53	152	—	35	22	13	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 118	531	577	8	560	264	296	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	384	59	325	—	170	38	132	10	—	—	—	—
22 to 54 yrs.	2 397	352	2 027	25	1 720	538	1 175	68	—	—	—	—
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	156	40	116	—	38	27	11	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 54 yrs.	579	147	432	—	558	245	299	14	—	—	—	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	234	54	180	6	46	41	5	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 54 yrs.	777	260	509	—	436	187	242	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	295	31	264	—	130	18	112	10	—	—	—	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 759	204	1 537	25	1 243	315	928	56	—	—	—	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	133	32	101	—	27	22	5	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 54 yrs.	361	107	254	—	213	100	113	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>												
All persons	60 460	14 956	44 869	500	42 326	21 135	21 017	1 559				
In households	60 290	14 844	44 811	500	42 149	20 984	20 991	1 559				
Head of household	18 018	6 315	11 530	153	13 492	7 585	5 859	390				
Family head	12 983	3 585	9 257	105	10 031	5 134	4 862	324				
65 years old and over	1 286	677	602	-	1 574	1 083	491	11				
Female	3 930	729	3 174	47	2 946	1 066	1 869	73				
Primary individual	5 035	2 730	2 273	48	3 461	2 451	997	66				
Female	2 098	1 243	845	15	2 319	1 792	520	15				
Related child under 18 years old	26 009	4 120	21 667	203	16 461	6 558	9 863	826				
Other relative of head	14 940	4 030	10 690	144	11 432	6 466	4 897	343				
Not related to head	1 323	379	924	-	764	375	372	-				
In group quarters	170	112	58	-	177	151	26	-				
<b>AGE</b>												
Male, all ages	29 210	7 442	21 466	238	19 501	9 829	9 615	770				
Under 3 years	2 428	356	2 051	13	1 282	510	772	68				
3 to 5 years	2 337	432	1 900	6	1 303	467	836	57				
6 to 13 years	5 736	896	4 786	41	3 966	1 646	2 320	224				
14 to 17 years	2 644	419	2 208	48	1 721	740	981	78				
18 to 21 years	1 928	379	1 528	15	1 111	566	545	21				
22 to 24 years	1 534	424	1 112	18	898	515	376	51				
25 to 34 years	3 180	911	2 248	27	1 992	964	1 023	83				
35 to 44 years	2 769	754	2 007	23	1 703	849	838	69				
45 to 54 years	2 898	1 021	1 829	31	1 974	1 150	800	58				
55 to 64 years	1 898	775	1 055	16	1 680	1 095	580	24				
65 years and over	1 856	1 075	742	-	1 871	1 327	544	37				
Median age	20.0	32.9	16.6	19.9	22.2	28.9	16.6	14.8				
Female, all ages	31 250	7 514	23 403	262	22 825	11 306	11 402	789				
Under 3 years	2 417	473	1 928	15	1 308	509	791	89				
3 to 5 years	2 267	311	1 942	13	1 421	533	888	102				
6 to 13 years	5 493	845	4 569	51	3 828	1 440	2 356	149				
14 to 17 years	2 831	424	2 391	16	1 716	768	948	59				
18 to 21 years	2 721	558	2 155	22	1 335	569	755	41				
22 to 24 years	1 624	363	1 199	31	1 122	505	603	72				
25 to 34 years	3 530	669	2 823	4	2 589	1 080	1 479	106				
35 to 44 years	3 308	770	2 492	35	2 235	944	1 283	90				
45 to 54 years	2 957	940	1 989	54	2 360	1 309	1 051	39				
55 to 64 years	1 930	807	1 105	21	1 908	1 250	653	23				
65 years and over	2 172	1 354	810	-	3 003	2 399	595	19				
Median age	20.8	35.5	18.6	22.4	26.6	36.6	20.8	16.7				
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	60 460	14 956	44 869	500	42 326	21 135	21 017	1 559				
Born in State of residence	32 794	7 529	24 986	286	23 148	11 913	11 156	707				
Born in different State	21 386	4 793	16 430	150	12 905	4 853	8 024	396				
Northeast	1 183	634	549	13	1 415	1 088	319	40				
North Central	2 161	1 021	1 118	18	2 028	1 363	665	53				
South	17 741	3 024	14 576	119	9 344	2 311	7 013	276				
West	301	114	187	-	118	91	27	-				
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	25	18	7	18	113	113	28	113				
Foreign born	1 717	1 472	98	46	3 267	3 187	81	262				
Not reported and other	4 538	1 144	3 348	-	2 893	1 069	1 809	81				
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total, 5 years and over	52 655	13 651	38 411	466	38 022	19 510	18 346	1 330				
Some house as in 1970	19 986	5 817	13 797	145	19 549	12 120	7 409	615				
Different house in United States	27 688	6 484	21 030	277	15 535	6 313	9 105	539				
Same county	21 453	5 070	16 235	175	12 481	5 027	7 355	334				
Different county	6 235	1 414	4 795	102	3 054	1 286	1 750	205				
Some State	459	289	162	-	356	318	38	-				
Different State	5 776	1 125	4 633	102	2 698	968	1 712	205				
Northeast	569	100	469	-	295	101	176	69				
North Central	1 387	139	1 242	-	770	383	387	41				
South	3 554	790	2 752	69	1 573	438	1 135	95				
West	266	96	170	33	60	46	14	-				
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	4 981	1 350	3 584	44	2 938	1 077	1 832	176				
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	17 722	2 542	14 992	184	12 005	4 900	7 073	578				
Nursery school:	144	11	133	-	83	8	75	5				
Public	63	6	57	-	25	-	25	-				
Private	1 399	192	1 186	8	820	314	506	55				
Kindergarten:	3	3	-	-	56	46	10	-				
Public	10 658	1 336	9 252	71	6 751	2 212	4 507	273				
Private	618	344	210	27	929	838	91	151				
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	4 239	618	3 814	63	2 679	1 010	1 669	61				
Public	211	139	59	6	301	263	38	33				
Private	387	101	281	9	361	209	152	-				
College	17 722	2 542	14 992	184	12 005	4 900	7 073	578				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	17 722	2 542	14 992	184	12 005	4 900	7 073	578				
3 to 5 years old	1 255	167	1 078	8	765	260	505	55				
6 to 13 years old	10 748	1 564	9 051	92	7 489	2 946	4 511	373				
14 and 15 years old	2 804	440	2 352	35	1 658	699	959	87				
16 and 17 years old	1 903	208	1 678	23	1 379	603	776	50				
18 to 21 years old	1 012	163	833	26	714	392	322	13				

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>DETROIT</b>												
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—</b>												
Continued												
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	68.3	59.6	69.8	86.8	73.2	72.8	73.5	79.1				
3 to 5 years old	27.3	22.5	28.1	...	28.1	26.0	29.3	34.6				
6 to 13 years old	95.7	89.8	96.8	...	96.1	95.5	96.5	100.0				
14 and 15 years old	93.2	89.1	94.1	...	96.4	97.5	95.6	...				
16 and 17 years old	77.2	59.6	79.9	...	80.3	76.2	83.8	...				
18 to 21 years old	21.8	17.4	22.6	...	29.2	34.5	24.8	...				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	6 371	602	5 736	45	4 149	1 143	3 006	117				
Nursery school:												
Public	56	—	56	—	40	5	35	5				
Private	18	6	12	—	14	—	14	—				
Kindergarten:	554	52	481	—	298	99	199	10				
Public	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—				
Private	4 217	365	3 852	28	2 864	766	2 098	78				
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	125	77	36	12	127	66	61	6				
Public	1 348	72	1 276	5	738	171	567	18				
Private	26	18	8	—	44	17	27	—				
College:	27	12	15	—	10	5	5	—				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	6 371	602	5 736	45	4 149	1 143	3 006	117				
3 to 5 years old	481	36	445	—	289	76	213	10				
6 to 13 years old	4 134	400	3 701	40	2 948	810	2 138	76				
14 and 15 years old	924	97	827	5	482	138	344	12				
16 and 17 years old	632	51	581	—	303	78	225	6				
18 to 21 years old	200	18	182	—	127	41	86	13				
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	69.0	56.3	70.3	...	76.1	74.9	76.5	69.6				
3 to 5 years old	27.1	21.1	27.8	...	26.9	23.3	28.5	...				
6 to 13 years old	94.8	82.6	96.3	...	97.4	97.9	97.2	...				
14 and 15 years old	93.9	...	95.7	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...				
16 and 17 years old	75.4	...	76.3	...	76.3	...	76.8	...				
18 to 21 years old	15.7	10.0	16.7	...	26.8	...	25.1	...				
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	12 601	4 536	7 881	97	9 220	5 385	3 785	271				
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	3 412	961	2 375	13	2 660	1 464	1 191	122				
8 years	1 837	907	930	6	1 457	1 049	408	54				
High school:												
1 to 3 years	3 610	1 198	2 379	32	2 796	1 510	1 271	34				
4 years	2 771	958	1 784	34	1 737	969	751	54				
College:												
1 to 3 years	683	339	322	12	391	240	144	7				
4 years or more	288	173	91	—	179	153	20	—				
Median years of school completed	9.9	10.0	9.8	...	9.5	9.4	9.7	8.3				
Female, 25 years old and over	13 897	4 540	9 219	114	12 095	6 982	5 061	277				
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	2 870	1 019	1 828	25	3 218	2 104	1 099	99				
8 years	1 903	779	1 087	7	1 876	1 304	572	44				
High school:												
1 to 3 years	4 689	1 269	3 403	50	3 477	1 741	1 718	66				
4 years	3 557	1 164	2 359	26	2 894	1 456	1 419	63				
College:												
1 to 3 years	619	196	417	6	375	201	174	—				
4 years or more	259	113	125	—	255	176	79	5				
Median years of school completed	10.4	10.1	10.5	...	9.8	9.1	10.5	8.9				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	1 729	550	1 171	—	1 578	856	715	25				
Less than 8 years	629	149	480	—	667	331	336	13				
8 to 11 years	785	298	487	—	683	396	287	12				
12 years or more	315	103	204	—	228	129	92	—				
Female, 25 years old and over	3 611	938	2 673	45	3 927	2 151	1 769	85				
Less than 8 years	964	361	603	25	1 337	897	440	33				
8 to 11 years	1 885	371	1 514	14	1 807	949	851	36				
12 years or more	762	206	556	6	783	305	478	16				
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Not high school graduate	1 696	381	1 310	12	844	397	447	21				
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 184	296	883	6	598	274	324	15				
Unemployed	545	179	366	—	319	159	160	15				
Not in labor force	316	59	252	—	125	46	79	—				
High school graduate	323	58	265	6	154	69	85	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	512	85	427	6	246	123	123	6				
Unemployed	350	64	286	—	168	105	63	—				
Not in labor force	98	13	85	6	21	6	15	6				
Female	64	8	56	—	57	12	45	—				
Not high school graduate	2 503	534	1 961	5	1 226	534	681	28				
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 392	372	1 020	5	658	315	332	28				
Unemployed	229	81	148	—	126	83	43	—				
Not in labor force	105	18	87	—	61	36	25	—				
High school graduate	1 058	273	785	5	471	196	264	28				
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 111	162	941	—	568	219	349	—				
Unemployed	504	95	401	—	260	158	102	—				
Not in labor force	152	14	138	—	47	—	47	—				
	455	53	402	—	261	61	200	—				

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>													
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Male	394	55	339	6	115	28	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	330	50	280	—	106	25	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	100	34	66	—	27	8	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	106	4	102	—	45	8	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	124	12	112	—	34	9	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate	64	5	59	6	9	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	17	5	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	883	133	750	—	326	88	238	10	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	607	119	488	—	245	78	167	10	—	—	—	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	73	16	57	—	26	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	27	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	507	98	409	—	219	67	152	10	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate	276	14	262	—	81	10	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	102	8	94	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	29	6	23	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	145	—	145	—	52	10	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
Married couples	8 487	2 589	5 792	54	6 634	3 771	2 839	248	—	—	—	—	—
With own household	8 312	2 539	5 667	54	6 459	3 696	2 739	237	—	—	—	—	—
Without own household	175	50	125	—	175	75	100	11	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 yr	5 043	1 272	3 717	54	3 713	1 938	1 763	235	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 yr	3 023	741	2 264	21	1 880	903	972	147	—	—	—	—	—
With husband under 45 years	4 744	1 151	3 579	37	3 018	1 454	1 552	173	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 yr	3 699	839	2 855	37	2 512	1 204	1 303	173	—	—	—	—	—
Related child, under 18 yr	26 009	4 120	21 667	203	16 461	6 558	9 863	826	—	—	—	—	—
Living with both parents	13 890	2 885	10 836	87	9 684	4 722	4 949	611	—	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	53.4	70.0	50.0	42.9	58.8	72.0	50.2	74.0	—	—	—	—	—
Living with mother only	9 874	913	8 908	90	5 935	1 605	4 303	157	—	—	—	—	—
Living with father only	889	184	705	—	327	92	235	—	—	—	—	—	—
Living with neither parent	1 356	138	1 218	26	515	139	376	58	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Related child, under 18 yr	9 798	1 025	8 740	56	5 912	1 637	4 275	183	—	—	—	—	—
Living with both parents	2 257	358	1 899	—	1 512	672	840	63	—	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	23.0	34.9	21.7	—	25.6	41.1	19.6	34.4	—	—	—	—	—
Living with mother only	6 822	622	6 167	56	4 192	937	3 255	112	—	—	—	—	—
Living with father only	171	10	161	—	118	17	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Living with neither parent	548	35	513	—	90	11	79	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
Women ever married:													
15 to 24 years	2 547	617	1 924	25	1 425	611	789	75	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	2 943	552	2 360	4	2 165	888	1 255	106	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	3 035	652	2 337	26	2 025	837	1 180	84	—	—	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:													
15 to 24 years	1 593	1 290	1 692	...	1 705	1 448	1 895	...	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	3 189	2 853	3 284	...	3 018	2 698	3 229	...	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	4 181	3 701	4 318	...	3 872	3 855	3 883	...	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Women ever married:													
15 to 24 years	629	129	500	—	370	127	229	18	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	859	105	754	4	688	183	505	13	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	744	122	622	—	531	203	328	38	—	—	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:													
15 to 24 years	2 248	...	2 396	—	2 359	...	2 332	...	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4 342	...	4 435	...	3 596	3 235	3 727	...	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	5 038	...	5 084	...	4 446	4 236	4 576	...	—	—	—	—	—



Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	17 248	5 516	11 510	152	12 020	6 829	5 134	375				
Armed Forces	19	6	13	-	23	5	18	-				
Civilian labor force	12 520	3 878	8 495	130	8 175	4 564	3 566	319				
Employed	10 985	3 523	7 320	100	7 287	4 106	3 136	302				
At work	10 399	3 365	6 899	100	7 012	3 937	3 030	276				
Full time	8 504	2 763	5 606	78	5 470	3 087	2 348	242				
With a job but not at work	586	158	421	-	275	169	106	26				
Unemployed	1 535	355	1 175	30	888	458	430	17				
Percent unemployed	12.3	9.2	13.8	...	10.9	10.0	12.1	5.3				
Not in labor force	4 709	1 632	3 002	22	3 822	2 260	1 550	56				
Enrolled in school	1 145	180	945	16	784	392	394	19				
Other	3 564	1 452	2 057	6	3 036	1 868	1 156	37				
65 years old and over	1 527	895	593	-	1 672	1 177	495	37				
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	4 647	980	3 629	55	2 800	1 444	1 349	104				
Employed	2 273	598	1 662	9	1 483	856	620	68				
Unemployed	766	136	625	24	286	130	156	17				
Not in labor force	1 597	240	1 337	22	1 021	453	568	19				
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	10 745	3 461	7 139	97	7 349	4 058	3 241	234				
Employed	8 407	2 745	5 533	91	5 637	3 124	2 475	234				
Unemployed	763	219	544	6	583	317	266	-				
Not in labor force	1 567	497	1 054	-	1 116	617	487	-				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	6 900	2 047	4 746	58	5 217	2 869	2 331	194				
Employed	5 712	1 658	3 963	58	4 284	2 339	1 933	194				
Unemployed	452	145	307	-	323	184	139	-				
Not in labor force	728	244	468	-	603	346	252	-				
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	19 524	5 633	13 683	174	15 478	8 484	6 917	408				
Civilian labor force	7 640	2 060	5 458	102	5 420	2 629	2 761	120				
Employed	6 608	1 915	4 571	93	4 714	2 372	2 312	78				
At work	6 267	1 811	4 334	93	4 389	2 188	2 171	64				
Full time	4 664	1 410	3 156	53	2 942	1 397	1 529	39				
With a job but not at work	341	104	237	-	325	184	141	14				
Unemployed	1 032	145	887	9	706	257	449	42				
Percent unemployed	13.5	7.0	16.3	...	13.0	9.8	16.3	...				
Not in civilian labor force	11 884	3 573	8 225	72	10 058	5 855	4 156	288				
Enrolled in school	1 269	154	1 115	9	880	410	468	37				
Other	10 615	3 419	7 110	63	9 178	5 445	3 688	251				
65 years old and over	1 906	1 198	700	-	2 801	2 256	538	19				
With own children under 6 years old	5 151	950	4 160	22	3 353	1 267	2 059	193				
Percent in civilian labor force	32.1	27.8	33.0	-	26.9	16.3	33.8	25.9				
With own children 6 to 17 years old	5 891	1 143	4 692	67	4 467	1 973	2 467	202				
Percent in civilian labor force	37.7	34.4	37.9	...	40.6	36.5	43.5	30.7				
16 to 24 years old	5 627	1 093	4 464	60	3 383	1 502	1 856	131				
Employed	1 757	421	1 290	28	1 093	554	539	13				
Unemployed	453	45	408	-	235	54	181	13				
Not in civilian labor force	3 417	627	2 766	32	2 055	894	1 136	105				
25 to 64 years old	11 725	3 186	8 409	114	9 092	4 583	4 466	258				
Employed	4 665	1 377	3 212	65	3 499	1 732	1 737	65				
Unemployed	524	82	442	9	434	166	268	29				
Not in civilian labor force	6 536	1 727	4 755	40	5 159	2 685	2 461	164				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	2 953	514	2 430	47	2 200	756	1 433	55				
Employed	1 036	259	777	34	855	312	532	6				
Unemployed	187	18	169	9	175	77	98	29				
Not in civilian labor force	1 730	237	1 484	4	1 170	367	803	20				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	6 225	1 670	4 453	33	4 815	2 663	2 128	182				
Employed	2 225	459	1 703	17	1 555	807	737	42				
Unemployed	201	28	173	-	164	45	119	-				
Not in civilian labor force	3 799	1 183	2 577	16	3 096	1 811	1 272	140				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 845	737	2 100	24	2 011	995	1 002	31				
Armed Forces	-	-	-	-	12	5	7	-				
Civilian labor force	1 145	289	848	24	722	343	372	12				
Employed	850	223	619	-	553	263	283	12				
At work	789	223	558	-	507	222	278	12				
Full time	556	133	415	-	376	173	196	12				
Unemployed	295	66	229	24	169	80	89	-				
Percent unemployed	25.8	22.8	27.0	...	23.4	23.3	23.9	-				
Not in labor force	1 700	448	1 252	-	1 277	647	623	19				
Enrolled in school	433	41	392	-	221	85	136	6				
Other	1 267	407	860	-	1 056	562	487	13				
65 years old and over	398	218	180	-	539	352	187	13				

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>													
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>													
<b>Male—Continued</b>													
<b>16 to 24 years old<sup>1</sup></b>	1 116	187	929	24	433	139	287	6					
Employed	323	88	235	—	128	44	77	—					
Unemployed	182	43	139	24	45	8	37	6					
Not in labor force	611	56	555	—	255	82	173	—					
<b>25 to 64 years old<sup>1</sup></b>	1 303	319	976	—	1 013	478	528	12					
Employed	514	122	384	—	410	204	206	—					
Unemployed	107	23	84	—	124	72	52	—					
Not in labor force	682	174	508	—	472	202	263	—					
<b>Family head, 25 to 64 years old<sup>1</sup></b>	654	169	485	—	572	291	281	12					
Employed	349	76	273	—	296	152	144	—					
Unemployed	47	6	41	—	41	26	15	—					
Not in labor force	258	87	171	—	228	113	115	—					
<b>Female</b>													
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>	5 300	1 171	4 111	45	4 749	2 368	2 360	129					
Civilian labor force	1 051	211	840	34	870	239	631	49					
Employed	818	186	632	34	628	193	435	14					
At work	729	160	569	34	592	185	407	6					
Full time	471	106	365	—	369	108	261	6					
With a job but not at work	89	26	63	—	36	8	28	—					
Unemployed	233	25	208	—	242	46	196	35					
Percent unemployed	22.2	11.8	24.8	—	27.8	19.2	31.1	...					
Not in civilian labor force	4 249	960	3 271	11	3 879	2 129	1 729	80					
Enrolled in school	377	31	346	—	204	61	143	19					
Other	3 872	929	2 925	11	3 675	2 068	1 586	61					
65 years old and over	633	396	237	—	1 528	1 230	291	19					
With own children under 6 years old	1 810	222	1 588	4	1 256	358	890	47					
Percent in civilian labor force	19.3	24.3	18.6	—	20.4	11.5	24.2	...					
With own children 6 to 17 years old	2 006	299	1 689	25	1 480	441	1 039	53					
Percent in civilian labor force	20.5	32.8	18.5	—	28.2	20.2	31.7	...					
<b>16 to 24 years old</b>	1 689	233	1 438	—	822	217	591	44					
Employed	295	42	253	—	114	31	83	8					
Unemployed	77	11	66	—	94	13	81	13					
Not in civilian labor force	1 317	180	1 119	—	614	173	427	23					
<b>25 to 64 years old</b>	2 919	518	2 401	45	2 354	889	1 465	66					
Employed	496	131	365	34	480	141	339	6					
Unemployed	130	9	121	—	142	27	115	22					
Not in civilian labor force	2 293	378	1 915	11	1 732	721	1 011	38					
<b>Family head, 25 to 64 years old</b>	1 612	185	1 427	32	1 149	291	858	48					
Employed	279	82	197	28	223	52	171	6					
Unemployed	85	—	85	—	102	27	75	22					
Not in civilian labor force	1 248	103	1 145	4	824	212	612	20					
<b>Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old</b>	631	169	462	—	591	298	293	14					
Employed	106	44	62	—	115	35	80	—					
Unemployed	15	—	15	—	29	—	29	—					
Not in civilian labor force	510	125	385	—	447	263	184	14					
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>													
<b>All workers<sup>2</sup></b>	16 872	5 206	11 409	193	11 581	6 207	5 299	346					
Inside SMSA of residence	14 676	4 574	9 850	187	10 217	5 660	4 482	310					
In county of residence	13 063	4 065	8 766	169	9 006	4 958	3 973	296					
In central city	10 866	3 525	7 134	137	6 831	3 717	3 049	204					
Outside county of residence	1 613	509	1 084	18	1 211	702	509	14					
Outside SMSA of residence	190	63	127	—	121	63	58	5					
<b>Workers below poverty level<sup>2</sup></b>	1 557	390	1 159	34	1 144	423	714	18					
Inside SMSA of residence	1 246	330	908	34	940	390	543	12					
In county of residence	1 181	312	861	34	847	354	486	12					
In central city	1 008	266	734	21	712	282	423	—					
Outside county of residence	65	18	47	—	93	36	57	—					
Outside SMSA of residence	17	—	17	—	6	6	—	—					
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>													
<b>All workers</b>	16 872	5 206	11 409	193	11 581	6 207	5 299	346					
Private automobile, driver	8 251	2 677	5 445	76	6 357	3 631	2 675	177					
Private automobile, passenger	2 095	717	1 359	7	1 404	696	698	52					
Bus, streetcar, or subway	5 147	1 146	3 925	74	2 635	1 125	1 496	66					
Walked only	1 104	529	551	36	974	618	356	39					
Worked at home	172	84	79	—	100	77	23	—					
Other means	103	53	50	—	111	60	51	12					
<b>Workers below poverty level</b>	1 557	390	1 159	34	1 144	423	714	18					
Private automobile, driver	452	129	315	—	410	179	224	—					
Private automobile, passenger	209	66	143	—	61	—	61	—					
Bus, streetcar, or subway	700	115	585	34	395	102	293	—					
Walked only	128	60	68	—	199	84	115	—					
Worked at home	68	20	48	—	59	9	11	—					

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	17 593	5 438	11 891	193	12 001	6 478	5 448	380				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	791	345	388	16	758	480	278	--				
Health workers, except practitioners	173	63	103	8	113	35	78	--				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	136	55	67	--	202	102	100	--				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	450	280	163	7	322	203	119	--				
Self-employed	64	39	25	--	88	49	39	--				
Sales workers	534	202	332	6	367	245	115	24				
Retail trade	371	132	239	6	281	197	84	6				
Clerical and kindred workers	2 834	1 006	1 810	22	2 047	1 242	786	49				
Postal clerks and mail carriers	197	19	178	--	148	60	80	8				
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	258	109	149	--	183	127	56	7				
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	399	136	263	--	275	156	119	--				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 764	691	1 064	31	1 261	855	391	72				
Construction craftsmen	374	117	257	11	224	139	85	--				
Mechanics and repairmen	445	117	328	10	317	179	131	15				
Operatives, except transport	5 733	1 546	4 138	35	3 616	1 780	1 813	154				
Assemblers	1 236	313	914	--	718	297	408	42				
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	310	93	209	6	234	151	83	--				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	156	23	133	--	197	125	72	--				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	71	15	56	--	64	38	26	--				
Transport equipment operatives	862	260	602	--	636	308	328	11				
Truck drivers	293	80	213	--	201	101	100	--				
Laborers, except farm	1 253	355	888	22	867	421	441	31				
Construction	134	6	128	--	116	52	64	9				
Freight, material, and stock handlers	491	140	341	22	463	265	193	--				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	2 906	734	2 073	41	1 853	907	940	39				
Cleaning service workers	990	181	788	--	590	336	254	10				
Food service workers	818	295	485	29	430	264	160	22				
Health service workers	550	62	464	--	343	58	285	--				
Personal service workers	194	77	101	6	216	118	98	--				
Protective service workers	125	72	53	--	121	78	43	--				
Private household workers	458	19	425	13	234	37	197	--				
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6 608</b>	<b>1 915</b>	<b>4 571</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>4 714</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>78</b>				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	456	192	236	8	405	205	200	--				
Health workers, except practitioners	166	63	96	8	106	35	71	--				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	118	49	55	--	160	86	74	--				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	125	62	63	--	108	53	55	--				
Self-employed	15	--	15	--	22	7	15	--				
Sales workers	322	88	234	6	266	189	77	6				
Retail trade	285	88	197	6	235	167	68	6				
Clerical and kindred workers	2 019	658	1 343	12	1 493	871	603	15				
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	340	106	234	--	253	140	113	--				
Secretaries, steno., & typists	534	201	325	7	435	313	122	10				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	70	50	20	--	79	43	28	14				
Operatives, except transport	1 073	366	701	12	872	457	412	21				
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	168	7	161	--	148	6	142	--				
Assemblers	133	65	68	--	127	94	30	8				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	59	17	42	--	122	57	65	--				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	54	15	39	--	64	38	26	--				
Transport equipment operatives	12	--	12	--	--	--	--	--				
Laborers, except farm	217	101	106	7	56	30	26	--				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	1 848	379	1 423	35	1 188	499	689	22				
Cleaning service workers	378	43	335	--	247	114	133	--				
Food service workers	609	184	413	29	325	209	116	22				
Health service workers	538	62	452	--	325	58	267	--				
Personal service workers	150	60	80	--	182	91	91	--				
Private household workers	458	19	425	13	218	25	193	--				
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	1 668	409	1 251	34	1 181	456	718	26				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	86	14	64	--	122	81	41	--				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	30	7	23	--	39	17	22	--				
Sales workers	43	7	36	--	36	21	15	6				
Clerical and kindred workers	239	52	187	--	155	53	102	--				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	154	37	117	--	58	31	20	--				
Operatives, except transport	374	102	272	--	243	102	141	20				
Transport equipment operatives	51	12	39	--	57	14	43	--				
Laborers, except farm	160	67	93	--	71	37	34	--				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	414	105	308	21	287	86	201	--				
Private household workers	117	5	112	13	91	14	77	--				
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>818</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>14</b>				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	35	--	35	--	81	54	27	--				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	7	7	--	--	14	--	14	--				
Sales workers	28	--	28	--	36	21	15	6				
Clerical and kindred workers	188	44	144	--	122	32	90	--				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--				
Operatives, except transport	128	41	87	--	60	26	34	8				
Transport equipment operatives	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
Laborers, except farm	30	12	18	--	6	--	6	--				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	279	71	208	21	202	46	156	--				
Private household workers	117	5	112	13	91	14	77	--				

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. <sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." <sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	12 983	3 585	9 257	105	10 031	5 134	4 862	324				
Less than \$2,000	1 477	227	1 250	28	1 327	483	844	49				
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 972	498	1 456	—	1 712	779	926	23				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 519	543	967	4	1 173	551	610	40				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 970	462	1 492	18	1 206	609	597	58				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 945	543	1 372	15	1 516	901	615	66				
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 380	411	942	13	984	497	487	42				
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 385	420	953	6	918	544	358	15				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	940	298	620	21	756	474	282	28				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	230	98	132	—	333	220	113	—				
\$25,000 or more	165	85	73	—	106	76	30	3				
Median family income	\$7 547	\$8 230	\$7 281	...	\$7 333	\$8 322	\$6 171	\$7 724				
Mean family income	\$8 059	\$8 929	\$7 680	...	\$7 978	\$8 804	\$7 105	\$7 634				
<b>Families with female head</b>												
All families	3 930	729	3 174	47	2 946	1 066	1 869	73				
Less than \$1,000	607	73	534	28	337	90	247	21				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	398	29	369	—	480	118	362	22				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	669	89	562	—	433	115	318	23				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	607	117	490	—	487	130	357	—				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	651	173	469	4	483	213	270	—				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	419	95	324	—	281	169	112	7				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	188	68	120	—	170	99	71	—				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	262	32	230	—	189	96	82	—				
\$15,000 and over	129	53	76	15	86	36	50	—				
Median family income	\$3 479	\$4 653	\$3 249	...	\$3 458	\$4 751	\$3 021	...				
Mean family income	\$4 588	\$5 910	\$4 298	...	\$4 429	\$5 425	\$3 810	...				
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>												
All families	6 528	3 221	3 255	48	4 402	2 977	1 395	66				
Less than \$1,000	970	334	636	6	988	641	340	—				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 249	658	571	7	1 532	1 191	334	17				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	611	370	234	—	530	363	167	—				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	634	343	284	—	225	145	74	15				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	967	532	425	8	345	183	152	9				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 013	378	627	20	344	204	140	8				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	540	264	276	—	249	113	136	17				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	449	255	194	7	189	137	52	—				
\$15,000 and over	95	87	8	—	—	—	—	—				
Median income	\$3 685	\$3 724	\$3 657	...	\$1 792	\$1 712	\$2 141	...				
Mean income	\$4 451	\$4 734	\$4 186	...	\$2 923	\$2 718	\$3 365	...				
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	12 983	3 585	9 257	105	10 031	5 134	4 862	324				
With earnings	10 672	2 994	7 563	101	7 777	4 022	3 720	257				
Mean earnings	\$8 617	\$9 243	\$8 327	...	\$8 877	\$9 694	\$8 002	\$8 611				
Percent below poverty level	13.8	9.4	15.8	...	13.3	8.6	18.3	10.1				
Head 65 years and over	693	315	371	—	742	461	281	—				
Mean earnings	\$7 263	\$8 256	\$6 152	—	\$7 585	\$8 020	\$6 872	—				
With Social Security income	2 172	969	1 166	—	2 584	1 710	869	32				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 730	\$1 786	\$1 692	—	\$1 677	\$1 720	\$1 597	...				
Percent below poverty level	24.7	17.1	31.7	—	22.9	18.9	31.1	...				
Head 65 years and over	1 072	593	472	—	1 379	967	412	11				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 942	\$2 038	\$1 825	—	\$1 908	\$1 957	\$1 792	...				
With public assistance income	2 797	404	2 375	19	1 879	587	1 292	67				
Mean public assistance income	\$1 967	\$1 540	\$2 039	...	\$1 644	\$1 435	\$1 739	...				
Percent below poverty level	62.2	52.7	63.5	...	62.9	54.5	66.7	...				
Head 65 years and over	167	40	127	—	187	72	115	—				
Mean public assistance income	\$1 249	...	...	—	\$1 059	...	...	...				
With other income	2 471	1 231	1 197	6	2 459	1 650	804	55				
Mean other income	\$1 376	\$1 612	\$1 081	...	\$1 451	\$1 471	\$1 418	...				
Percent below poverty level	11.9	5.4	19.0	...	12.8	9.7	19.2	...				
Head 65 years and over	650	448	195	—	748	593	155	11				
Mean other income	\$2 041	\$2 247	\$1 388	—	\$1 794	\$1 863	\$1 529	...				
<b>Families with female head</b>												
All families	3 930	729	3 174	47	2 946	1 066	1 869	73				
With earnings	2 384	565	1 810	43	1 783	736	1 036	21				
Mean earnings	\$4 975	\$5 827	\$4 715	...	\$5 062	\$5 905	\$4 378	...				
Percent below poverty level	32.6	20.2	36.7	...	29.2	16.0	38.8	...				
Head 65 years and over	202	130	72	—	239	160	79	—				
Mean earnings	\$7 827	...	...	—	\$6 476	\$8 005	...	...				
With Social Security income	675	231	435	—	737	406	331	9				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 491	\$1 425	\$1 531	—	\$1 441	\$1 459	\$1 418	...				
Percent below poverty level	32.7	19.0	40.7	—	32.3	22.9	43.8	...				
Head 65 years and over	211	126	85	—	285	176	109	—				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 176	...	...	—	\$1 299	\$1 206	...	...				
With public assistance income	2 008	223	1 767	19	1 350	343	1 007	49				
Mean public assistance income	\$2 175	\$1 710	\$2 235	...	\$1 810	\$1 593	\$1 884	...				
Percent below poverty level	72.8	58.3	74.4	...	74.7	67.3	77.3	...				
Head 65 years and over	55	6	49	—	86	36	50	—				
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...				
With other income	634	234	400	6	538	277	261	12				
Mean other income	\$1 257	\$1 305	\$1 230	...	\$961	\$1 076	\$839	...				
Percent below poverty level	25.1	12.8	32.3	...	28.6	22.4	35.2	...				
Head 65 years and over	139	97	42	—	116	104	12	—				
Mean other income	\$1 567	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued</b>												
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>												
With earnings	6 528	3 221	3 255	48	4 402	2 977	1 395					
Mean earnings	4 352	2 004	2 315	35	1 756	990	750				66	
Percent below poverty level	\$5 607	\$5 971	\$5 312	...	\$5 104	\$5 101	\$5 120				49	
65 years and over	14.1	10.6	16.9	...	19.7	19.4	20.5				...	
Mean earnings	320	200	120	...	149	105	44				8	
Percent below poverty level	\$4 870	\$4 775	...	...	\$1 985	...	...				...	
With Social Security income	8.4	6.5	...	...	24.8	...	...				...	
Mean Social Security income	1 490	1 023	448	...	2 020	1 638	375				16	
Percent below poverty level	\$1 207	\$1 216	\$1 181	...	\$1 154	\$1 146	\$1 184				...	
65 years and over	47.4	42.6	60.3	...	71.1	69.7	76.8				...	
Mean Social Security income	1 188	914	255	...	1 784	1 507	270				16	
With public assistance income	\$1 247	\$1 236	\$1 282	...	\$1 138	\$1 149	\$1 074				...	
Mean public assistance income	534	268	266	13	509	302	207				8	
Percent below poverty level	\$1 009	\$920	\$1 098	...	\$893	\$769	\$1 074				...	
65 years old and over	66.3	61.9	70.7	...	78.8	80.5	76.3				...	
Mean public assistance income	242	174	68	...	281	186	95				8	
With other income	\$1 074	\$989	...	...	\$871	\$763	...				...	
Mean other income	1 553	1 087	432	...	1 126	921	205				9	
Percent below poverty level	\$1 491	\$1 649	\$1 170	...	\$995	\$1 013	\$914				...	
65 years old and over	17.6	15.6	24.1	...	35.9	35.2	39.0				...	
Mean other income	756	637	100	...	706	630	76				9	
	\$1 814	\$1 798	...	...	\$1 001	\$974	...				...	
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	9 053	2 856	6 083	58	7 085	4 068	2 993				251	
50 to 52 weeks	7 854	2 263	5 492	58	5 502	3 016	2 462				236	
40 to 49 weeks	4 747	1 410	3 278	42	3 238	1 911	1 327				165	
27 to 39 weeks	2 074	556	1 491	16	1 511	733	761				54	
26 weeks or less	450	117	320	...	377	183	194				10	
Did not work in 1969	583	180	403	...	376	189	180				7	
	1 199	593	591	...	1 583	1 052	531				15	
<b>Female family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	3 930	729	3 174	47	2 946	1 066	1 869				73	
50 to 52 weeks	1 785	414	1 371	34	1 262	455	796				29	
40 to 49 weeks	693	193	500	...	582	251	320				...	
27 to 39 weeks	357	58	299	...	203	79	124				7	
26 weeks or less	200	72	128	...	108	34	74				5	
Did not work in 1969	535	91	444	34	369	91	278				17	
	2 145	315	1 803	13	1 684	611	1 073				44	
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	1 077	304	773	...	944	508	429				16	
50 to 52 weeks	625	139	486	...	407	196	204				12	
Did not work in 1969	176	31	145	...	139	65	74				6	
	452	165	287	...	537	312	225				4	
<b>Female family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	2 201	243	1 940	32	1 534	380	1 154				66	
50 to 52 weeks	556	94	462	28	421	100	321				22	
Did not work in 1969	99	22	77	...	72	9	63				...	
	1 645	149	1 478	4	1 113	280	833				44	
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>												
<b>No earners</b>												
Mean family income	2 311	591	1 694	4	2 254	1 112	1 142				67	
Percent below poverty level	\$2 441	\$3 425	\$2 074	...	\$2 592	\$3 031	\$2 165				...	
<b>1 earner</b>												
Mean family income	77.9	45.0	89.6	...	64.1	48.8	78.9				...	
Percent below poverty level	\$4 980	\$1 600	\$3 357	53	\$3 839	\$1 981	\$1 846				169	
<b>2 earners</b>												
Mean family income	\$6 787	\$7 868	\$6 256	...	\$6 921	\$7 759	\$6 025				\$8 088	
Percent below poverty level	21.9	14.5	25.5	...	20.9	14.6	27.4				15.4	
<b>3 or more earners</b>												
Mean family income	4 284	1 130	3 107	33	2 793	1 414	1 356				53	
Percent below poverty level	\$10 509	\$11 500	\$10 140	...	\$10 671	\$11 164	\$10 183				...	
Mean family income	7.5	4.3	8.7	...	6.7	2.6	11.0				...	
Percent below poverty level	1 408	264	1 099	15	1 145	627	518				35	
	\$14 321	\$16 677	\$13 712	...	\$15 560	\$17 026	\$13 787				...	
	4.8	...	6.2	...	3.9	2.9	5.2				...	
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>												
<b>2 persons</b>												
Mean family income	3 796	1 557	2 179	7	3 346	2 030	1 309				9	
Percent below poverty level	\$7 470	\$7 747	\$7 293	...	\$6 493	\$6 768	\$6 089				...	
<b>3 persons</b>												
Mean family income	16.9	11.2	20.6	...	21.9	18.6	26.7				...	
Percent below poverty level	2 571	763	1 792	40	1 982	1 056	916				108	
<b>4 persons</b>												
Mean family income	\$7 755	\$8 608	\$7 353	...	\$8 332	\$9 715	\$6 731				...	
Percent below poverty level	22.8	15.3	26.2	...	18.8	7.5	32.1				...	
<b>5 and 6 persons</b>												
Mean family income	2 064	486	1 565	29	1 686	781	887				80	
Percent below poverty level	\$8 135	\$10 550	\$7 251	...	\$8 926	\$10 641	\$7 395				...	
<b>7 persons or more</b>												
Mean family income	30.5	16.9	35.0	...	24.8	16.9	32.2				...	
Percent below poverty level	2 578	503	2 059	6	1 995	904	1 091				87	
Mean family income	\$8 503	\$10 353	\$8 029	...	\$8 653	\$9 826	\$7 682				...	
Percent below poverty level	29.2	21.1	31.4	...	31.9	25.3	37.3				...	
Mean family income	1 974	276	1 662	23	1 022	363	659				40	
Percent below poverty level	\$8 925	\$11 032	\$8 509	...	\$9 274	\$11 045	\$8 298				...	
	33.8	24.3	36.2	...	31.1	19.6	37.5				...	

**Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>													
<b>All Persons</b>													
Total	60 460	14 956	44 869	500	42 326	21 135	21 017	1 559					
In families	53 932	11 735	41 614	452	37 924	18 158	19 622	1 493					
Head	12 983	3 585	9 257	105	10 031	5 134	4 862	324					
With related children under 18	8 879	1 833	6 965	98	6 259	2 676	3 560	308					
Mean number of related children under 18	2.93	2.45	3.04	...	2.68	2.45	2.86	2.47					
With related children under 6	5 447	1 049	4 364	31	3 446	1 295	2 146	201					
14 to 24 years	1 844	347	1 479	...	1 040	426	607	64					
25 to 54 years	8 293	2 010	6 229	88	5 943	2 686	3 234	225					
55 to 64 years	1 560	551	947	17	1 474	939	530	24					
65 years and over	1 286	677	602	...	1 574	1 083	491	11					
Wife of head	8 511	2 530	5 865	51	6 496	3 711	2 736	242					
14 to 24 years	1 725	468	1 251	18	976	460	491	57					
25 to 54 years	5 332	1 291	3 948	26	3 863	2 005	1 839	166					
55 to 64 years	893	379	505	7	952	658	289	16					
65 years and over	561	392	161	...	705	588	117	3					
Other family members	32 438	5 620	26 492	296	21 397	9 313	12 024	927					
Under 3 years	4 845	829	3 979	28	2 590	1 019	1 563	157					
3 to 5 years	4 604	743	3 842	19	2 724	1 000	1 724	159					
6 to 13 years	11 229	1 741	9 355	92	7 794	3 086	4 676	373					
14 to 17 years	5 331	807	4 491	64	3 353	1 453	1 900	137					
18 to 21 years	2 656	456	2 171	31	1 740	825	915	31					
22 to 54 years	2 846	697	2 087	56	2 393	1 397	978	53					
55 to 64 years	309	129	180	6	360	246	114	...					
65 years and over	618	218	387	...	443	287	154	17					
Mean size of family	4.15	3.27	4.50	...	3.78	3.54	4.04	4.61					
Unrelated individuals	6 528	3 221	3 255	48	4 402	2 977	1 395	66					
14 to 24 years	911	323	578	6	182	108	74	9					
25 to 54 years	2 988	1 233	1 747	35	1 266	599	644	25					
55 to 64 years	1 066	523	528	7	802	502	300	7					
65 years and over	1 563	1 142	402	...	2 152	1 768	377	25					
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>													
Total	19 417	3 703	15 622	226	13 458	5 491	7 912	280					
In families	16 692	2 200	14 410	211	10 773	3 517	7 208	265					
Head	3 930	729	3 174	47	2 946	1 066	1 869	73					
With related children under 18	3 261	440	2 794	40	2 228	599	1 618	60					
Mean number of related children under 18	3.13	2.34	3.27	...	2.68	2.52	2.74	...					
With related children under 6	2 077	256	1 812	10	1 337	324	1 013	40					
14 to 24 years	715	67	630	...	396	87	309	18					
25 to 54 years	2 594	435	2 159	40	1 964	647	1 306	55					
55 to 64 years	359	79	271	7	236	109	127	...					
65 years and over	262	148	114	...	350	223	127	...					
Other family members	12 762	1 471	11 236	164	7 827	2 451	5 339	192					
Under 3 years	1 804	122	1 673	6	843	195	648	22					
3 to 5 years	1 935	244	1 686	19	1 024	267	757	40					
6 to 13 years	4 607	449	4 125	58	3 026	804	2 195	75					
14 to 17 years	2 013	149	1 864	21	1 028	273	755	13					
18 to 21 years	952	93	851	17	594	214	380	13					
22 to 54 years	1 041	278	763	37	1 028	561	457	21					
55 to 64 years	161	46	115	6	124	70	54	...					
65 years and over	249	90	159	...	160	67	93	8					
Mean size of family	4.25	3.02	4.54	...	3.66	3.30	3.86	...					
Female unrelated individuals	2 725	1 503	1 212	15	2 685	1 974	704	15					
14 to 24 years	357	155	192	...	60	39	21	...					
25 to 54 years	966	429	537	8	535	247	288	7					
55 to 64 years	510	268	242	7	493	325	168	...					
65 years and over	892	651	241	...	1 597	1 363	227	8					

**Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>All Persons</b>									
Total	17 163	2 874	14 230	125	12 320	4 937	7 348	337	
Percent below poverty level	28.4	19.2	31.7	25.0	29.1	23.4	35.0	21.6	
In families	15 144	1 983	13 110	112	9 921	3 218	6 682	320	
Head	3 278	547	2 713	32	2 478	888	1 583	82	
Percent below poverty level	25.2	15.3	29.3	...	24.7	17.3	32.6	25.3	
With related children under 18	2 888	422	2 448	25	1 984	586	1 398	69	
Mean number of related children under 18	3.35	2.71	3.48	...	3.10	2.90	3.18	...	
With related children under 6	1 953	250	1 703	4	1 287	375	912	45	
14 to 24 years	727	95	614	-	416	109	300	18	
25 to 54 years	2 054	316	1 738	25	1 474	115	1 007	60	
55 to 64 years	212	38	174	7	247	115	132	-	
65 years and over	285	98	187	-	341	197	144	4	
Wife of head	979	284	695	-	872	475	383	17	
14 to 24 years	236	61	175	-	111	52	45	-	
25 to 54 years	499	126	373	-	485	220	265	14	
55 to 64 years	132	43	89	-	106	78	28	-	
65 years and over	112	54	58	-	170	125	45	3	
Other family members	10 887	1 152	9 702	80	6 571	1 855	4 716	221	
Under 3 years	1 900	191	1 709	-	978	283	695	38	
3 to 5 years	1 773	171	1 602	11	1 074	326	748	51	
6 to 13 years	4 361	484	3 844	40	3 026	827	2 199	76	
14 to 17 years	1 764	179	1 585	5	834	201	633	18	
18 to 21 years	555	45	510	-	265	66	199	19	
22 to 54 years	441	46	395	24	301	111	190	17	
55 to 64 years	30	8	22	-	28	9	19	-	
65 years and over	63	28	35	-	65	32	33	8	
Mean size of family	4.62	3.63	4.83	...	4.00	3.62	4.22	...	
Unrelated individuals	2 019	891	1 120	13	2 399	1 719	666	17	
Percent below poverty level	30.9	27.7	34.4	...	54.5	57.7	47.7	...	
14 to 24 years	383	142	241	6	66	47	19	-	
25 to 54 years	628	172	448	-	416	181	228	-	
55 to 64 years	350	106	244	7	355	205	150	-	
65 years and over	658	471	187	-	1 562	1 286	269	17	
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>									
Total	11 216	1 481	9 684	119	8 036	2 788	5 241	213	
Percent below poverty level	57.8	40.0	62.0	52.7	59.7	50.8	66.2	76.1	
In families	10 058	947	9 060	112	6 265	1 418	4 847	205	
Head	2 201	243	1 940	32	1 534	380	1 154	66	
Percent below poverty level	56.0	33.3	61.1	...	52.1	35.6	61.7	...	
With related children under 18	2 073	228	1 827	25	1 433	331	1 102	53	
Mean number of related children under 18	3.36	2.92	3.44	...	3.02	2.73	3.10	...	
With related children under 6	1 394	129	1 265	4	966	222	744	33	
14 to 24 years	543	50	475	-	298	61	237	18	
25 to 54 years	1 511	185	1 326	25	1 075	272	803	48	
55 to 64 years	101	-	101	7	74	19	55	-	
65 years and over	46	8	38	-	87	28	59	-	
Other family members	7 857	704	7 120	80	4 731	1 038	3 693	139	
Under 3 years	1 287	77	1 210	-	666	162	504	22	
3 to 5 years	1 315	122	1 193	11	745	173	572	32	
6 to 13 years	3 282	333	2 916	40	2 228	482	1 746	51	
14 to 17 years	1 266	106	1 160	5	620	109	511	-	
18 to 21 years	379	11	368	-	206	36	170	13	
22 to 54 years	252	36	216	24	202	59	143	13	
55 to 64 years	22	-	22	-	28	9	19	-	
65 years and over	54	19	35	-	36	8	28	8	
Mean size of family	4.57	3.90	4.67	...	4.08	3.73	4.20	...	
Female unrelated individuals	1 158	534	624	7	1 771	1 370	394	8	
Percent below poverty level	42.5	35.5	51.5	...	66.0	69.4	56.0	...	
14 to 24 years	166	55	111	-	41	28	13	-	
25 to 54 years	328	84	244	-	199	94	105	-	
55 to 64 years	184	56	128	7	254	155	99	-	
65 years and over	480	339	141	-	1 277	1 093	177	8	

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b>									
Percent with income:									
Less than .50 of poverty level	10.0	4.7	12.3	...	9.7	6.1	13.6	8.3	
.50 to .74	6.6	4.4	7.5	—	7.2	4.8	9.8	11.1	
.75 to .99	8.6	6.1	9.6	—	7.8	6.4	9.2	5.9	
1.00 to 1.24	6.8	4.5	7.7	—	7.0	5.8	8.3	2.8	
1.25 to 1.49	5.1	5.8	4.9	—	5.6	5.3	5.8	6.5	
1.50 to 1.99	11.2	11.0	11.3	—	11.9	11.9	12.0	21.0	
2.00 to 2.99	22.1	23.4	21.7	—	21.2	22.4	19.9	28.7	
3.00 or more	29.5	40.0	25.2	—	29.7	37.4	21.4	15.7	
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>									
Percent with income:									
Less than .50 of poverty level	14.5	10.2	19.0	...	20.4	18.8	23.8	—	
.50 to .74	8.1	8.4	8.0	—	18.1	22.5	9.2	...	
.75 to .99	8.3	9.0	7.4	—	15.9	16.4	14.8	...	
1.00 to 1.24	6.7	7.4	5.8	—	6.7	7.8	4.5	—	
1.25 to 1.49	3.8	4.3	3.3	—	5.4	4.9	6.7	—	
1.50 to 1.99	10.6	12.0	9.1	—	6.5	6.9	5.3	...	
2.00 to 2.99	14.0	15.7	12.1	—	8.8	7.2	11.8	...	
3.00 or more	33.9	32.9	35.3	...	18.0	15.5	23.9	...	
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families below poverty level									
\$1 to \$249	3 278	547	2 713	32	2 478	888	1 583	82	
\$250 to \$499	290	110	180	—	210	106	97	4	
\$500 to \$999	327	74	235	—	178	91	87	9	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	625	98	527	4	549	201	348	—	
\$2,000 and over	809	117	692	7	658	202	456	42	
Median income deficit	1 227	148	1 079	21	883	288	595	27	
Mean income deficit	\$1 491	\$957	\$1 599	...	\$1 459	\$1 228	\$1 569	...	
	\$1 789	\$1 319	\$1 893	...	\$1 712	\$1 550	\$1 810	...	
Families above poverty level									
\$0 to \$249	9 705	3 038	6 544	73	7 553	4 246	3 279	242	
\$250 to \$499	252	73	179	—	205	99	106	—	
\$500 to \$999	207	31	167	—	211	95	116	—	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	483	89	394	10	414	199	215	9	
\$2,000 and over	718	89	421	—	630	344	279	28	
Median income surplus	8 045	2 548	5 383	63	6 093	3 509	2 563	205	
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	
	\$6 406	\$6 903	\$6 145	...	\$6 463	\$6 917	\$5 878	\$5 514	



Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Total, all units	20 548	6 160	11 568	141	14 298	7 519	5 879	373	
Occupied	17 881	6 160	11 568	141	13 443	7 519	5 879	373	
Population in units	59 789	14 948	44 287	492	41 804	20 393	21 285	1 418	
Population per unit	3.34	2.43	3.83	3.49	3.11	2.71	3.62	3.80	
Owner occupied	6 959	1 779	5 102	65	5 704	3 520	2 171	137	
Population per unit	4.27	3.12	4.67	...	3.29	2.85	4.00	4.16	
1-person households	862	444	418	9	954	765	189	29	
65 years and over	396	292	104	-	542	479	63	15	
Renter occupied	10 922	4 381	6 466	76	7 739	3 999	3 708	236	
Population per unit	2.75	2.15	3.17	...	2.98	2.59	3.40	3.59	
1-person households	3 416	1 987	1 409	36	2 143	1 523	613	34	
65 years and over	871	683	181	-	1 287	1 101	179	8	
Available vacant year-round	2 209	-	-	-	699	-	-	-	
For rent	1 719	-	-	-	583	-	-	-	
For sale only	490	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	
Other vacant	458	-	-	-	156	-	-	-	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
Owner occupied	6 959	1 779	5 102	65	5 704	3 520	2 171	137	
1960 to March 1970	79	28	51	-	118	43	75	-	
1950 to 1959	169	25	144	7	229	186	43	-	
1940 to 1949	974	167	792	20	589	224	365	7	
1939 or earlier	5 737	1 559	4 115	38	4 768	3 067	1 688	130	
Renter occupied	10 922	4 381	6 466	76	7 739	3 999	3 708	236	
1960 to March 1970	61	7	54	-	148	71	77	-	
1950 to 1959	352	115	237	-	383	144	239	-	
1940 to 1949	1 743	547	1 186	-	2 494	1 394	1 087	42	
1939 or earlier	8 766	3 712	4 989	76	4 714	2 390	2 305	194	
Owner occ. below poverty level	1 505	319	1 186	13	1 169	631	538	27	
1960 to March 1970	28	11	17	-	20	-	20	-	
1950 to 1959	49	7	42	7	25	10	15	-	
1940 to 1949	257	48	209	6	162	71	91	-	
1939 or earlier	1 171	253	918	-	962	550	412	27	
Renter occ. below poverty level	3 163	892	2 261	22	3 346	1 767	1 564	63	
1960 to March 1970	28	-	28	-	56	7	49	-	
1950 to 1959	84	31	53	-	137	23	114	-	
1940 to 1949	562	130	422	-	1 381	809	565	20	
1939 or earlier	2 489	731	1 758	22	1 772	928	836	43	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
All occupied units	17 881	6 160	11 568	141	13 443	7 519	5 879	373	
1	5 481	1 500	3 918	57	5 612	3 429	2 165	160	
2 to 4	7 515	2 136	5 329	43	4 114	2 037	2 050	152	
5 to 9	707	271	436	7	1 610	930	680	36	
10 to 49	3 365	1 617	1 715	28	1 868	971	897	25	
50 or more	802	636	159	6	233	146	87	-	
Mobile home or trailer	11	-	11	-	6	6	-	-	
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
All occupied units	17 881	6 160	11 568	141	13 443	7 519	5 879	373	
1968 to March 1970	8 607	2 591	5 963	70	4 076	1 769	2 301	166	
1965 to 1967	3 401	1 129	2 238	31	2 673	1 202	1 439	94	
1960 to 1964	2 566	747	1 806	22	2 193	1 241	945	66	
1959 or earlier	3 307	1 693	1 561	18	4 501	3 307	1 194	47	
Occ. units below poverty level	4 668	1 211	3 447	35	4 515	2 398	2 102	90	
1968 to March 1970	2 873	575	2 288	22	1 611	589	1 022	45	
1965 to 1967	781	222	559	-	961	448	498	25	
1960 to 1964	473	128	345	7	850	513	337	12	
1959 or earlier	541	286	255	6	1 093	848	245	8	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>									
All occupied units	17 881	6 160	11 568	141	13 443	7 519	5 879	373	
Percent with air conditioning	8.6	11.9	6.8	4.3	9.4	11.4	6.8	3.2	
Percent with automobile	53.8	55.7	52.5	56.7	55.3	56.5	53.6	62.2	
Percent with telephone	73.1	71.9	73.5	73.8	82.3	84.6	79.2	75.9	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.5	93.9	97.9	95.7	98.8	98.9	98.7	100.0	
Occ. units below poverty level	4 668	1 211	3 447	35	4 515	2 398	2 102	90	
Percent with air conditioning	3.4	5.0	2.8	-	3.4	2.9	3.9	...	
Percent with automobile	24.4	28.5	23.0	...	23.4	19.9	27.2	...	
Percent with telephone	66.1	65.6	66.5	...	78.3	80.4	76.1	...	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	95.6	92.4	96.7	...	98.5	98.7	98.2	...	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
Owner occupied	6 959	1 779	5 102	65	5 704	3 520	2 171	137	
1.00 or fewer persons per room	5 924	1 663	4 206	52	5 264	3 367	1 884	120	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	869	116	730	13	374	132	242	12	
1.51 or more persons per room	166	-	166	-	66	21	45	5	
Owner occ. below poverty level	1 505	319	1 186	13	1 169	631	538	27	
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 155	277	878	-	1 067	604	463	22	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	285	42	243	13	69	10	59	-	
1.51 or more persons per room	65	-	65	-	33	17	16	5	

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Detroit	Neighborhood 13				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>									
Renter occupied.....	10 922	4 381	6 466	76	7 739	3 999	3 708	236	
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	9 799	4 151	5 573	70	6 731	3 567	3 132	193	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	796	146	650	6	876	369	507	29	
1.51 or more persons per room.....	327	84	243	—	132	63	69	14	
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	3 163	892	2 261	22	3 346	1 767	1 564	63	
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	2 756	831	1 915	22	2 910	1 610	1 285	63	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	270	24	246	—	394	132	262	—	
1.51 or more persons per room.....	137	37	100	—	42	25	17	—	
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>									
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	4 131	1 156	2 912	40	4 164	2 730	1 421	89	
Less than \$5,000.....	254	163	82	—	263	139	118	7	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 399	471	907	7	1 841	1 282	559	37	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 358	332	993	6	1 006	645	354	33	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	707	116	591	20	513	292	221	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	223	25	198	—	299	211	88	12	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	97	9	88	—	120	90	30	—	
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	58	22	36	7	77	64	13	—	
\$35,000 or more.....	17	—	17	—	45	7	38	—	
Median value of property.....	\$10 800	\$9 400	\$11 200	...	\$9 900	\$9 800	\$10 200	...	
Mean value of property.....	\$10 900	\$10 000	\$11 300	...	\$10 500	\$10 300	\$10 800	...	
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	915	193	722	13	806	448	358	22	
Less than \$5,000.....	36	19	17	—	73	43	30	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	340	88	252	7	333	194	139	5	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	298	62	236	6	235	140	95	10	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	160	5	155	—	108	48	60	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	38	5	33	—	32	18	14	7	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	27	9	18	—	7	5	13	—	
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	6	—	6	—	18	—	6	—	
\$35,000 or more.....	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Median value of property.....	\$10 700	\$9 400	\$11 000	...	\$10 000	\$9 700	\$10 300	...	
Mean value of property.....	\$11 000	\$10 600	\$11 200	...	\$9 900	\$9 500	\$10 400	...	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....	10 894	4 381	6 438	76	7 636	3 949	3 655	236	
Less than \$40.....	43	20	14	—	536	465	64	—	
\$40 to \$59.....	352	247	98	—	1 167	802	365	8	
\$60 to \$79.....	2 299	1 088	1 204	30	1 640	800	840	60	
\$80 to \$99.....	3 693	1 476	2 194	26	2 042	772	1 257	79	
\$100 to \$119.....	2 355	854	1 495	6	1 154	537	611	44	
\$120 to \$149.....	1 512	406	1 091	8	777	359	412	45	
\$150 to \$199.....	322	108	214	6	147	74	73	—	
\$200 to \$249.....	24	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent.....	279	151	120	—	173	140	33	—	
Median gross rent.....	\$94	\$90	\$97	...	\$84	\$76	\$89	\$93	
Mean gross rent.....	\$96	\$92	\$99	...	\$83	\$77	\$89	\$95	
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	3 156	892	2 254	22	3 304	1 758	1 531	63	
Less than \$40.....	—	—	7	—	460	423	30	—	
\$40 to \$59.....	7	77	41	—	784	560	224	8	
\$60 to \$79.....	118	212	425	22	720	312	408	7	
\$80 to \$99.....	637	319	659	—	719	229	482	22	
\$100 to \$119.....	988	319	537	—	283	99	184	10	
\$120 to \$149.....	690	153	475	—	202	71	131	16	
\$150 to \$199.....	540	65	475	—	65	14	51	—	
\$200 to \$249.....	84	15	69	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more.....	16	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Median gross rent.....	\$96	\$89	\$99	...	\$70	\$55	\$84	...	
Mean gross rent.....	\$98	\$90	\$100	...	\$73	\$62	\$85	...	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>									
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup> .....	10 171	4 100	6 004	76	7 148	3 639	3 477	228	
Less than 20 percent.....	5 085	2 188	2 866	54	2 889	1 386	1 486	142	
20 to 24 percent.....	915	384	518	—	671	386	285	17	
25 to 34 percent.....	1 121	528	587	—	1 127	638	482	14	
35 to 49 percent.....	1 023	411	605	—	1 001	556	437	7	
50 percent or more.....	2 027	589	1 428	22	1 460	673	787	48	
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup> .....	2 643	726	1 907	22	2 918	1 538	1 365	55	
Less than 20 percent.....	14	6	8	—	24	—	24	—	
20 to 24 percent.....	58	8	50	—	137	77	60	—	
25 to 34 percent.....	180	49	131	—	535	324	204	7	
35 to 49 percent.....	531	155	376	—	827	500	319	48	
50 percent or more.....	1 860	508	1 342	22	1 395	637	758	47	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."