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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

PC(S1)-77

Issued May 1974

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

El Paso, Tex.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.¹ Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

¹ Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

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PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 120,000 persons resided in the low-income area of El Paso, Tex., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 38 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside El Paso, about 19,000 persons (64 percent) resided in such areas.

The low-income area of El Paso was subdivided into four neighborhoods which varied in size and ethnic composition. The population of the neighborhoods ranged from 21,000 to 30,000, and the proportion of the population which consisted of persons of Spanish language ranged from 70 percent to 91 percent. In the low-income area as a whole, persons of Spanish language constituted 80 percent of the population, as compared with 44 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 66,000 persons in El Paso who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 65 percent lived in the low-income area. About 35 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 12 percent of

those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low-income area, this proportion ranged from 25 percent in neighborhood 4 to 53 percent in neighborhood 2.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, persons of Spanish language who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites (other than Spanish) who were below this level. About 44 percent of the city's Spanish persons who were above the poverty level lived in the low-income area, as compared with 25 percent for non-Spanish whites who were poor in 1969.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Spanish Language, for the El Paso, Tex. SMSA: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Spanish language		Total	Spanish language	Total	Spanish language
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	350,349	200,290	57.2	74,519	57,594	21.3	28.8
In low-income area.....	139,649	111,039	79.5	50,020	44,533	35.8	40.1
Percent in low-income area.....	39.9	55.4	(X)	67.1	77.3	(X)	(X)
El Paso.....	320,310	183,985	57.4	66,091	50,636	20.6	27.5
In low-income area.....	120,304	96,000	79.8	42,610	37,703	35.4	39.3
Percent in low-income area.....	37.6	52.2	(X)	64.5	74.5	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	23,072	16,139	70.0	6,620	5,103	28.7	31.6
Neighborhood 2.....	20,853	18,665	89.5	10,939	10,132	52.5	54.3
Neighborhood 3.....	23,684	21,570	91.1	10,708	10,055	45.2	46.6
Neighborhood 4.....	29,935	23,934	80.0	7,392	6,575	24.7	27.5
Remainder of low-income area.....	22,760	15,692	68.9	6,951	5,838	30.5	37.2
Not in low-income area.....	200,006	87,985	44.0	23,481	12,933	11.7	14.7
Balance of SMSA.....	30,039	16,305	54.3	8,428	6,958	28.1	42.7
In low-income area.....	19,345	15,039	77.7	7,410	6,830	38.3	45.4
Percent in low-income area.....	64.4	92.2	(X)	87.9	98.2	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 19 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 10 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women also tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (26 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (15 percent). This proportion was as high as 34 percent in neighborhood 2.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 71 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 35 percent outside this area. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons

who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 29 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 56 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 16 percent in neighborhood 2. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of El Paso were clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but similar in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 35 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 39 percent for households outside this area.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for El Paso, Tex.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons				Housing units						
	With female head		Percent of all families	Head worked in 1969—percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners ¹	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduates	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Occupied—percent			
	With related children under 18 years old	Percent				Mean number of children	Male					Female	Renter—occupied	Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Gross rent one-fourth or more of income^{2}
El Paso, total.....	13.3	74.0	2.41	80.1	4.1	46.5	62.8	5.3	48.0	18.9	4.9	39.7	22.8	17.8	36.9
In low-income areas.....	18.8	73.4	2.50	73.7	5.6	28.8	44.8	7.4	71.2	25.5	5.4	58.4	44.2	27.6	35.3
Neighborhood 1.....	19.4	64.5	1.92	74.6	6.7	43.7	64.3	7.7	56.3	25.4	5.1	58.9	62.0	13.9	41.5
Neighborhood 2.....	28.5	74.6	2.51	66.2	7.9	15.6	22.0	11.2	87.8	34.3	6.3	90.5	81.3	37.4	34.6
Neighborhood 3.....	25.7	79.9	2.57	73.2	7.7	23.1	35.0	6.9	82.7	30.8	5.7	62.6	53.9	35.0	29.8
Neighborhood 4.....	12.1	69.7	2.87	79.7	3.1	25.8	44.1	6.9	72.3	19.0	3.8	34.3	9.1	30.0	29.8
Remainder of low-income area.....	12.3	76.8	2.68	71.6	3.8	32.9	49.5	4.7	58.9	20.6	6.4	47.4	12.6	25.0	38.0
Not in low-income area.....	10.4	74.7	2.33	83.2	3.4	55.9	73.0	4.1	34.6	15.1	4.5	27.9	9.3	11.6	39.2

¹Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."**

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**. The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)**. A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in 1960 **Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

DEFINITIONS

Low-Income Areas

1970 census definition.—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

Previous definitions.—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3).

Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

Table C. **Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head**

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

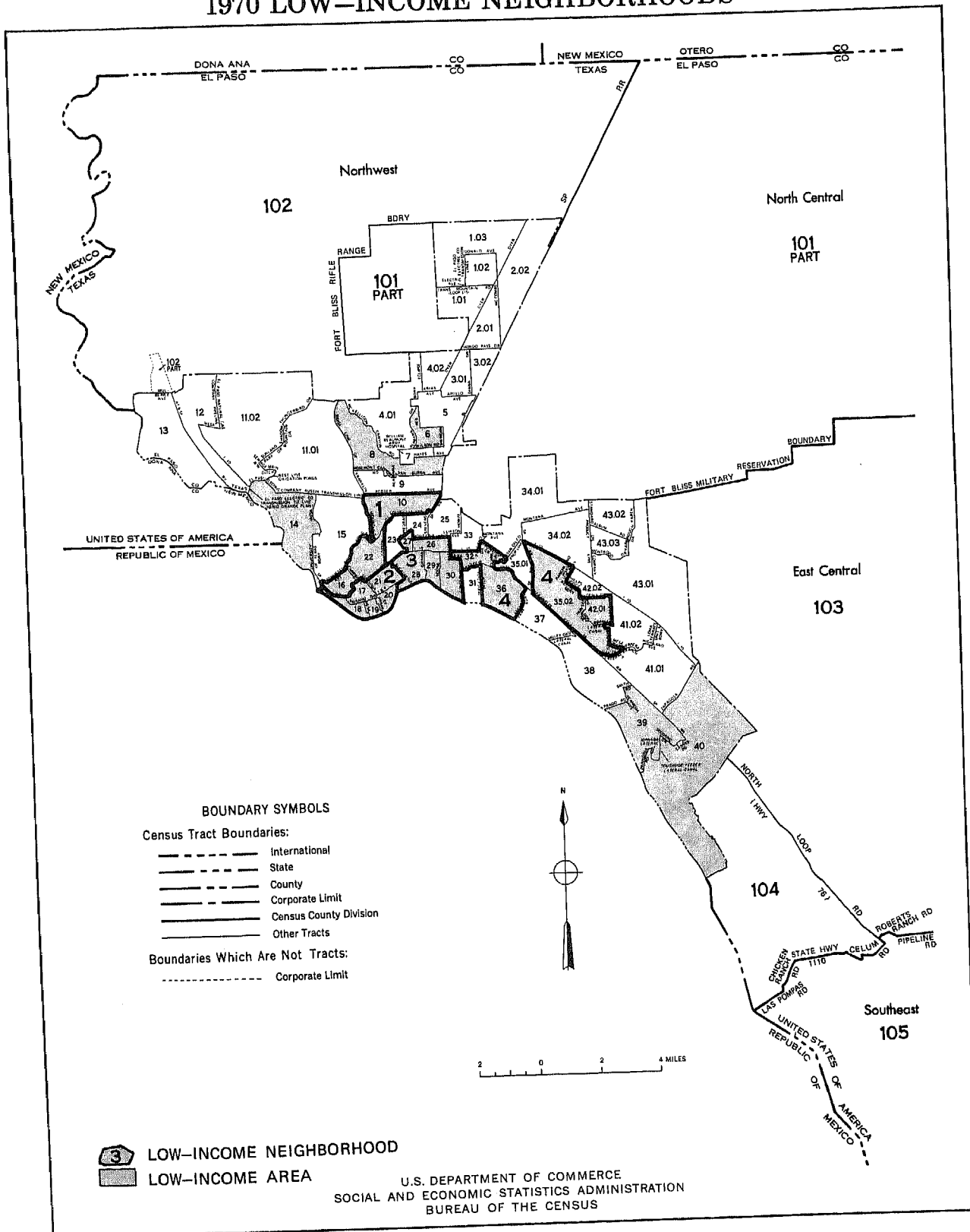
Symbols

A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in El Paso, Tex.: 1970

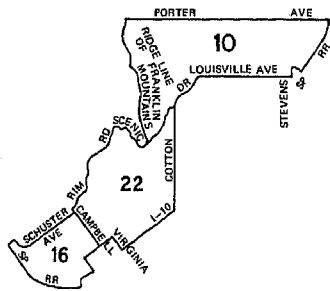
<u>Neighborhood 1</u>	<u>Neighborhood 3</u>	<u>Remainder of low-income area</u>
10	26	
16	27	6
22	28	8
	29	14
	30	39
		40
<u>Neighborhood 2</u>	<u>Neighborhood 4</u>	
17	32	
18	35.02	
19	36	
20	42.01	
21		

EL PASO, TEXAS 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

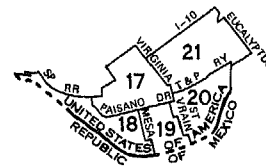


EL PASO, TEXAS 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

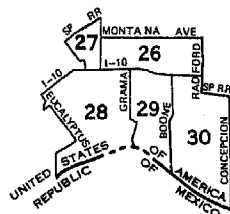
NEIGHBORHOOD 1



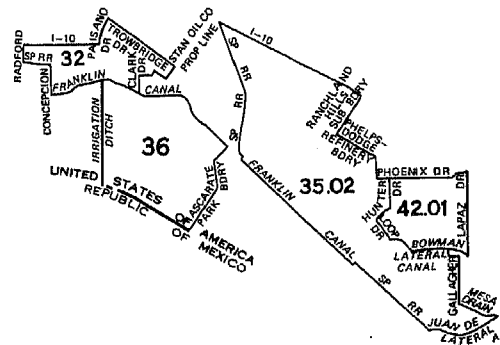
NEIGHBORHOOD 2



NEIGHBORHOOD 3



NEIGHBORHOOD 4



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	23 072	22 882	69	16 139	20 853	20 596	223	18 665	23 684	22 228	1 402	21 570
Persons of Spanish language	16 139	16 055	-	16 139	18 665	18 511	138	18 665	21 570	21 256	260	21 570
White	22 882	22 882	-	16 055	20 596	20 596	-	18 511	22 228	22 228	-	21 256
Negro	69	-	69	-	223	-	223	138	1 402	-	1 402	260
Other races	121	-	-	84	34	-	-	16	54	-	-	54
American Indian	16	-	-	16	12	-	-	-	54	-	-	-
Japanese	14	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	-	-	-	68	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
All other	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	28.7	28.8	-	31.6	52.5	52.5	46.6	54.3	45.2	45.5	39.5	46.6
Persons of Spanish language	31.6	31.6	-	31.6	54.3	54.2	63.8	54.3	46.6	46.2	72.3	46.6
White	28.8	28.8	-	31.6	52.5	52.5	-	54.2	45.5	45.5	-	46.2
Negro	-	-	-	-	46.6	-	46.6	63.8	39.5	-	39.5	72.3
Other races	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	6 620	6 583	-	5 103	10 939	10 807	104	10 132	10 708	10 105	554	10 055
65 years and over	1 081	1 081	-	606	1 467	1 437	15	911	1 001	924	71	855
In households	6 468	6 431	-	5 020	10 870	10 738	104	10 103	10 661	10 058	554	10 040
Head of household	2 334	2 324	-	1 398	3 515	3 470	30	2 835	2 693	2 494	192	2 377
Family head	1 254	1 244	-	1 033	2 011	1 989	14	1 950	2 078	1 959	20	1 946
65 years and over	248	248	-	203	266	251	7	248	363	343	20	335
Female	397	397	-	318	710	710	-	681	739	684	55	675
Primary individual	1 080	1 080	-	365	1 504	1 481	16	885	615	535	80	431
65 years and over	592	592	-	211	1 016	1 001	8	507	363	327	36	271
Female	743	743	-	319	971	956	8	633	453	405	48	355
Related child under 18 years	2 369	2 360	-	2 219	5 247	5 165	74	5 226	5 435	5 129	277	5 233
Related child under 6 years	701	692	-	645	1 861	1 819	42	1 850	1 761	1 674	78	1 701
Other relative of head	1 505	1 487	-	1 316	1 963	1 963	-	1 925	2 413	2 315	85	2 325
Not related to head	260	260	-	87	145	140	-	117	120	120	-	105
In group quarters	152	152	-	83	69	69	-	29	47	47	-	15
AGE												
All males below poverty level	2 855	2 836	-	2 164	4 784	4 726	50	4 418	4 757	4 532	203	4 536
Under 3 years	185	176	-	171	450	450	-	445	433	406	18	419
3 to 5 years	204	204	-	168	408	395	13	408	472	444	28	454
6 to 13 years	616	616	-	559	1 223	1 208	15	1 223	1 337	1 280	57	1 316
14 to 17 years	268	268	-	253	506	506	-	506	495	490	5	489
18 to 21 years	279	279	-	165	237	237	-	237	293	282	6	283
22 to 24 years	279	279	-	71	102	102	-	79	98	92	6	93
25 to 34 years	173	163	-	180	385	378	7	364	414	402	6	394
35 to 44 years	279	279	-	138	341	341	-	334	408	402	20	243
45 to 54 years	156	156	-	138	315	307	8	288	270	250	32	151
55 to 64 years	213	213	-	165	270	270	-	226	173	134	20	303
65 years and over	152	152	-	85	547	532	7	308	364	338	12.8	13.6
Median age	330	330	-	209	15.5	15.5	-	14.1	14.1	14.1	-	-
All females below poverty level	3 765	3 747	-	2 939	6 155	6 081	54	5 714	5 951	5 573	351	5 519
Under 3 years	171	171	-	171	405	392	13	405	434	413	21	417
3 to 5 years	141	141	-	135	598	582	16	592	422	411	11	411
6 to 13 years	620	620	-	604	1 196	1 179	17	1 191	1 378	1 282	90	1 289
14 to 17 years	222	222	-	203	504	496	-	499	494	433	47	453
18 to 21 years	422	422	-	228	266	261	-	243	384	367	17	338
22 to 24 years	88	88	-	88	67	67	-	67	162	157	5	157
25 to 34 years	121	103	-	345	629	629	-	615	586	580	8	556
35 to 44 years	400	400	-	271	687	687	-	671	588	580	47	451
45 to 54 years	306	306	-	177	433	433	-	420	496	442	44	328
55 to 64 years	211	211	-	320	450	450	-	408	370	326	51	552
65 years and over	400	400	-	397	920	905	8	603	637	586	18.5	19.2
Median age	751	751	-	25.2	24.7	25.0	-	19.8	19.6	19.7	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All income levels												
Male, 22 years and over	6 226	6 142	44	3 631	4 796	4 719	63	3 824	4 842	4 492	337	4 229
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 379	1 373	-	1 132	2 947	2 933	-	2 619	2 426	2 317	96	2 267
8 years	536	530	-	316	501	494	7	352	435	377	58	359
High school: 1 to 3 years	931	931	-	537	503	484	19	335	704	673	31	647
4 years	1 513	1 494	19	845	580	574	6	390	880	762	118	702
College: 1 to 3 years	1 160	1 131	8	543	174	153	21	96	316	294	22	217
4 years or more	707	683	17	258	91	81	10	32	81	69	12	37
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.2	-	11.1	6.5	6.4	-	5.8	8.0	7.8	10.4	7.5

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

El Paso

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	7 855	7 789	17	5 048	6 026	5 992	27	5 208	6 441	5 964	465	5 696
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 314	2 304	—	2 138	4 281	4 266	8	3 948	4 019	3 846	166	3 780
8 years	776	769	—	502	446	438	8	352	570	521	49	516
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 269	1 261	8	732	569	565	4	432	756	645	111	601
4 years	1 915	1 899	—	1 146	573	573	—	409	862	764	98	675
College: 1 to 3 years	808	799	—	285	103	103	—	46	141	129	12	89
4 years or more	773	757	9	245	54	47	7	21	93	59	29	33
Median years of school completed	11.0	11.0	...	8.8	5.6	5.6	...	5.3	6.4	6.2	9.5	6.0
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	1 303	1 293	—	848	1 960	1 930	22	1 599	1 727	1 623	91	1 575
Less than 8 years	452	452	—	406	1 386	1 378	—	1 266	1 106	1 053	40	1 048
8 to 11 years	339	339	—	220	326	319	7	173	364	343	21	344
12 years or more	512	502	—	222	248	233	15	160	257	227	30	183
Female, 22 years and over	2 189	2 171	—	1 598	3 186	3 171	8	2 784	2 839	2 667	165	2 611
Less than 8 years	1 050	1 050	—	984	2 557	2 542	8	2 376	2 140	2 024	109	1 986
8 to 11 years	629	629	—	377	342	342	—	251	465	414	51	416
12 years or more	510	492	—	237	287	287	—	157	234	229	5	209
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years	1 345	1 328	—	942	1 034	1 027	7	949	1 370	1 328	42	1 286
Employed	502	502	—	347	336	336	—	301	427	418	9	392
Unemployed	54	54	—	24	77	77	—	72	56	56	—	53
Not in labor force	696	679	—	551	612	605	7	576	858	833	25	825
22 to 64 years	5 060	4 976	44	3 071	3 803	3 741	—	3 258	4 064	3 793	264	3 621
Employed	3 651	3 587	24	2 449	2 862	2 814	56	2 550	3 138	2 952	186	2 844
Unemployed	292	287	5	196	328	322	6	263	209	186	23	193
Not in labor force	909	901	8	391	599	591	8	436	676	636	33	574
Family head, 22 to 64 years	3 353	3 306	14	2 271	2 497	2 476	21	2 321	3 010	2 818	185	2 700
Employed	2 690	2 650	7	1 942	2 001	1 980	21	1 914	2 543	2 403	140	2 319
Unemployed	110	110	—	91	195	195	—	161	124	112	12	117
Not in labor force	447	447	—	215	287	287	—	237	306	284	15	254
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 636	1 628	8	1 106	1 195	1 159	23	1 123	1 552	1 447	98	1 365
Employed	545	545	—	333	433	421	7	409	436	396	40	354
Unemployed	51	51	—	37	15	15	—	15	47	38	9	33
Not in labor force	1 040	1 032	8	736	747	723	16	699	1 069	1 013	49	978
22 to 64 years	6 078	6 012	17	4 303	4 714	4 695	19	4 329	5 404	5 039	353	4 854
Employed	3 021	2 998	9	1 949	1 982	1 970	12	1 761	2 021	1 839	177	1 732
Unemployed	117	117	—	110	202	202	—	154	85	79	6	85
Not in labor force	2 940	2 897	8	2 244	2 530	2 523	7	2 414	3 298	3 121	170	3 037
Family head, 22 to 64 years	791	791	—	589	1 029	1 021	8	966	1 082	1 020	62	992
Employed	508	508	—	385	629	621	8	592	620	580	40	552
Unemployed	13	13	—	13	43	43	—	34	23	23	—	23
Not in labor force	270	270	—	191	357	357	—	340	439	417	22	417
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	3 398	3 348	8	2 361	2 337	2 337	—	2 209	3 021	2 800	209	2 717
Employed	1 333	1 324	—	792	638	638	—	574	723	637	81	584
Unemployed	63	63	—	56	101	101	—	74	33	27	6	33
Not in labor force	2 002	1 959	8	1 513	1 598	1 598	—	1 561	2 265	2 136	122	2 100
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years	427	427	—	298	428	428	—	428	531	527	4	515
Employed	116	116	—	83	80	80	—	80	144	144	—	137
Unemployed	32	32	—	7	33	33	—	33	21	21	—	18
Not in labor force	265	265	—	200	315	315	—	315	362	362	—	356
22 to 64 years	973	963	—	639	1 413	1 398	15	1 291	1 363	1 285	71	1 272
Employed	532	522	—	428	942	935	7	908	965	931	34	932
Unemployed	115	115	—	65	134	134	—	113	129	106	23	113
Not in labor force	302	302	—	142	323	315	8	261	269	248	14	227
Family head, 22 to 64 years	578	568	—	494	1 079	1 072	7	1 058	1 040	1 000	33	1 004
Employed	373	363	—	347	797	790	7	797	820	799	21	800
Unemployed	55	55	—	47	117	117	—	108	88	76	12	81
Not in labor force	132	132	—	100	151	151	—	144	132	125	—	123

*Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	573	573	—	367	452	439	—	424	618	580	31	554
Employed	155	155	—	71	105	100	—	95	164	152	12	134
Unemployed	28	28	—	14	4	4	—	4	14	5	9	5
Not in civilian labor force	390	390	—	282	343	335	—	325	440	423	10	415
22 to 64 years	1 438	1 420	—	1 201	2 266	2 266	—	2 181	2 202	2 081	114	2 059
Employed	499	499	—	386	712	712	—	698	659	619	40	592
Unemployed	62	62	—	82	84	84	—	84	23	23	—	23
Not in civilian labor force	877	859	—	753	1 470	1 470	—	1 399	1 520	1 439	74	1 444
Family head, 22 to 64 years	315	315	—	256	636	636	—	614	600	562	38	553
Employed	165	165	—	133	353	353	—	348	280	264	16	255
Unemployed	13	13	—	13	34	34	—	34	16	282	22	282
Not in civilian labor force	137	137	—	110	249	249	—	232	304	1 030	45	1 050
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	591	573	—	521	1 042	1 042	—	1 035	1 082	1 030	12	1 030
Employed	143	143	—	100	177	177	—	177	148	136	—	—
Unemployed	29	29	—	29	27	27	—	27	—	894	33	920
Not in civilian labor force	419	401	—	392	838	838	—	831	—	—	—	—
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ²	3 651	3 587	24	2 449	2 862	2 814	42	2 550	3 138	2 952	186	2 844
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	513	482	24	200	75	65	10	58	165	159	6	124
Health workers, exc. practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
Teachers, elem. and secondary	111	102	9	35	43	43	—	28	141	134	7	129
Managers and admin., exc. farm	434	434	—	226	9	9	—	9	54	54	—	49
Self-employed	102	102	—	36	66	66	—	58	150	150	—	145
Sales workers	259	259	—	185	66	37	—	37	98	98	—	98
Retail trade	131	131	—	103	37	216	15	170	271	254	17	224
Clerical and kindred workers	397	383	—	235	4	4	—	4	14	14	—	14
Postal clerks and mail carriers	49	45	—	31	4	81	—	70	114	103	11	103
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	80	80	—	58	81	17	—	17	53	53	—	44
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers	103	103	—	53	17	—	—	—	776	739	37	714
Craftsmen and kindred workers	755	736	—	566	591	591	—	513	269	269	—	264
Construction craftsmen	184	172	—	177	266	266	—	259	207	191	16	184
Mechanics and repairmen	252	252	—	195	108	108	—	100	436	392	44	398
Operatives, except transport	344	344	—	290	474	474	—	449	12	8	—	8
Assemblers	34	34	—	27	6	6	—	6	18	15	3	15
Checkers, exom., & inspectors; mfg.	5	5	—	5	48	48	—	48	40	40	—	40
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	30	30	—	30	35	35	—	35	66	60	6	66
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	7	7	—	7	36	36	—	36	304	295	9	295
Transport equipment operatives	247	247	—	197	253	242	11	242	192	188	4	188
Truck drivers	47	47	—	47	130	130	—	130	407	401	6	391
Laborers, except farm	259	259	—	230	560	560	—	509	140	134	—	134
Construction	54	54	—	54	140	140	—	140	163	142	—	142
Freight, material, & stock handlers	135	135	—	121	163	163	—	163	479	408	60	404
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	428	428	—	305	525	513	6	320	204	176	28	182
Cleaning service workers	139	139	—	132	326	320	6	115	122	113	9	113
Food service workers	89	89	—	63	115	115	—	—	28	28	—	28
Health service workers	12	12	—	6	13	13	—	13	55	32	23	37
Personal service workers	43	43	—	30	15	15	—	15	21	21	—	21
Protective service workers	76	76	—	55	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	3 021	2 998	9	1 949	1 982	1 970	12	1 761	2 021	1 839	177	1 732
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	605	589	9	300	62	62	—	27	121	80	36	50
Health workers, exc. practitioners	118	118	—	75	5	5	—	5	22	22	—	16
Teachers, elem. and secondary	336	329	—	169	24	24	—	17	99	58	36	34
Managers and admin., exc. farm	134	127	—	78	14	14	—	14	40	40	—	30
Self-employed	37	37	—	30	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	7
Sales workers	263	263	—	194	104	104	—	90	109	109	—	109
Retail trade	242	242	—	179	104	104	—	90	103	103	—	103
Clerical and kindred workers	900	900	—	460	172	172	—	96	351	344	7	295
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers	157	157	—	116	34	34	—	34	59	59	—	52
Secretaries, sten., & typists	319	319	—	130	38	38	—	29	119	112	7	96
Craftsmen and kindred workers	84	84	—	78	43	43	—	43	27	27	—	19
Operatives, except transport	393	393	—	380	703	699	4	653	538	532	6	532
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴	15	15	—	15	110	110	—	110	49	49	—	49
Assemblers	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	23
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	23	23	—	16	19	19	—	19	382	376	6	376
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	261	261	—	261	348	348	—	—	27	27	—	27
Transport equipment operatives	7	7	—	7	38	38	—	38	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	478	478	—	354	617	609	8	576	726	626	100	606
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	85	85	—	85	168	168	—	168	274	238	36	238
Cleaning service workers	201	201	—	141	305	305	—	292	266	235	31	223
Food service workers	112	112	—	87	30	30	—	30	32	20	12	20
Health service workers	43	43	—	30	52	44	—	52	77	62	15	69
Personal service workers	150	150	—	98	229	229	—	224	82	54	28	64

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cotes are included in the total but not in the distribution.

²Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	532	522	—	428	942	935	7	908	965	931	34	932
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	50	50	—	28	21	21	—	21	14	14	—	14
Managers and admin., exc. farm	20	20	—	13	15	15	—	15	17	17	—	17
Sales workers	24	24	—	24	7	7	—	7	24	24	—	19
Clerical and kindred workers	62	52	—	43	51	44	7	36	62	62	—	62
Craftsmen and kindred workers	55	55	—	48	159	159	—	152	257	257	—	252
Operatives, except transport	71	71	—	71	154	154	—	154	89	83	6	83
Transport equipment operatives	62	62	—	62	66	66	—	66	89	89	—	89
Laborers, except farm	48	48	—	33	267	267	—	255	167	167	—	167
Service workers, exc. private hshld	134	134	—	100	164	164	—	164	232	204	28	215
Private household workers	6	6	—	6	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	499	499	—	386	712	712	—	698	659	619	40	592
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	20	20	—	20	3	3	—	3	9	9	—	9
Managers and admin., exc. farm	45	45	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	39	39	—	25	40	40	—	26	27	27	—	27
Clerical and kindred workers	59	59	—	47	28	28	—	28	85	85	—	74
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8	8	—	8	11	11	—	11	8	8	—	8
Operatives, except transport	80	80	—	80	182	182	—	182	184	184	—	184
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	16	12	12	—	12
Service workers, exc. private hshld	167	167	—	118	245	245	—	245	273	249	24	223
Private household workers	81	81	—	64	187	187	—	187	61	45	16	55
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family, 14 to 21 yrs.	331	331	—	201	111	111	—	93	154	128	26	119
22 to 54 yrs.	3 285	3 249	14	2 412	3 009	2 988	—	2 795	3 418	3 256	162	3 116
Wife of head, 14 to 21 yrs.	454	446	8	232	240	231	9	209	222	222	—	186
22 to 54 yrs.	2 734	2 684	8	2 048	2 019	2 019	—	1 914	2 586	2 418	156	2 347
Unrelated indiv., 14 to 21 yrs.	373	373	—	89	78	73	—	73	109	103	6	40
22 to 54 yrs.	1 393	1 340	39	507	805	766	39	540	360	321	39	231
Female												
Head of family, 14 to 21 yrs.	43	43	—	37	12	12	—	12	32	10	22	10
22 to 54 yrs.	607	607	—	452	891	891	—	836	851	823	28	793
Unrelated indiv., 14 to 21 yrs.	252	252	—	67	20	15	—	15	85	79	6	33
22 to 54 yrs.	541	525	9	295	317	313	4	248	166	154	12	120
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family, 14 to 21 yrs.	113	113	—	80	30	30	—	30	75	54	21	54
22 to 54 yrs.	732	722	—	610	1 502	1 495	7	1 466	1 420	1 376	44	1 351
Wife of head, 14 to 21 yrs.	101	101	—	62	110	110	—	97	84	84	—	77
22 to 54 yrs.	457	439	—	417	935	935	—	935	938	908	23	926
Unrelated indiv., 14 to 21 yrs.	308	308	—	82	61	56	—	56	83	83	—	40
22 to 54 yrs.	399	399	—	151	334	326	8	249	177	160	17	116
Female												
Head of family, 14 to 21 yrs.	22	22	—	16	—	—	—	—	27	10	17	10
22 to 54 yrs.	252	252	—	201	602	602	—	580	487	471	16	454
Unrelated indiv., 14 to 21 yrs.	211	211	—	60	20	15	—	15	70	70	—	33
22 to 54 yrs.	185	185	—	126	172	172	—	151	110	98	12	82

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03								
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—																	
Continued																	
All Income Levels— Continued																	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	67.6	67.7	—	69.7	68.9	69.0	...	69.5	73.0	73.1	71.0	73.7					
3 to 5 years old	13.3	13.3	—	14.6	11.1	10.8	...	11.7	17.4	17.5	...	18.0					
6 to 13 years old	91.0	91.0	—	90.3	92.4	92.6	...	92.2	94.9	95.2	...	95.2					
14 and 15 years old	92.7	93.5	—	92.9	92.8	92.8	...	92.7	95.6	95.4	...	95.4					
16 and 17 years old	87.2	88.1	—	86.8	81.9	81.6	...	80.8	88.9	89.7	...	89.6					
18 to 21 years old	45.5	45.5	—	45.1	37.5	37.2	...	38.6	41.9	41.6	...	42.1					
Income Below Poverty Level																	
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 009	2 009	—	1 713	3 419	3 378	33	3 409	3 969	3 754	195	3 802					
Nursery school: Public	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	14	14	—	14					
Private	—	—	—	—	168	159	9	168	195	188	7	183					
Kindergarten: Public	38	38	—	38	14	14	—	14	19	19	—	19					
Private	6	6	—	6	2 682	2 658	24	2 677	2 735	2 588	141	2 646					
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	1 260	1 260	—	1 174	39	39	—	39	70	70	—	64					
Private	6	6	—	6	472	464	—	467	830	769	47	791					
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	425	425	—	385	6	6	—	6	8	8	—	8					
Private	30	30	—	30	31	31	—	31	79	79	—	58					
College	244	244	—	74	3 419	3 378	33	3 409	3 969	3 754	195	3 802					
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 009	2 009	—	1 713	124	118	9	124	175	163	12	170					
3 to 5 years old	29	29	—	29	2 237	2 213	24	2 232	2 611	2 470	135	2 513					
6 to 13 years old	1 118	1 118	—	1 045	580	580	—	580	482	437	38	459					
14 and 15 years old	183	183	—	176	327	319	—	322	411	394	10	391					
16 and 17 years old	262	262	—	235	151	151	—	151	290	290	—	269					
18 to 21 years old	417	417	—	228	69.2	69.4	...	69.6	75.2	75.1	75.3	75.5					
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	72.5	72.5	—	74.0	12.3	11.8	...	12.4	19.6	19.1	...	19.7					
3 to 5 years old	8.4	8.4	—	9.6	89.9	92.7	...	92.5	96.2	96.4	91.8	96.5					
6 to 13 years old	90.5	90.5	—	89.9	95.7	91.6	...	91.6	93.2	92.6	...	92.9					
14 and 15 years old	95.8	95.8	—	95.7	86.4	86.4	...	86.6	87.1	87.4	...	87.3					
16 and 17 years old	87.6	87.6	—	86.4	30.0	30.3	—	31.5	42.8	44.2	—	43.3					
18 to 21 years old	59.5	59.5	—	58.0	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels																	
Male, 25 years old and over																	
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	5 369	5 311	28	3 209	4 364	4 287	63	4 367	4 382	4 059	310	3 844					
8 years	1 363	1 357	—	1 125	2 809	2 795	—	2 481	2 397	2 288	96	2 236					
High school: 1 to 3 years	525	519	—	310	434	427	7	294	428	370	58	352					
4 years	858	858	—	488	454	435	19	286	626	595	31	576					
College: 1 to 3 years	1 233	1 221	12	664	424	418	6	293	663	567	96	501					
4 years or more	786	767	8	405	169	148	21	91	212	195	17	156					
604	589	8	217	74	64	10	22	56	44	12	19						
Median years of school completed	11.8	11.7	...	10.0	6.2	6.1	...	5.6	7.3	7.1	9.1	6.9					
Female, 25 years old and over																	
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	6 936	6 896	9	4 448	5 640	5 606	27	4 868	5 841	5 385	444	5 152					
8 years	2 255	2 245	—	2 079	4 193	4 178	8	3 860	3 846	3 673	166	3 607					
High school: 1 to 3 years	742	735	—	468	372	364	8	286	510	461	49	458					
4 years	1 182	1 182	—	683	518	514	4	381	650	549	101	516					
College: 1 to 3 years	1 596	1 589	—	884	434	434	—	292	659	567	92	493					
4 years or more	587	587	—	216	69	69	—	28	95	88	7	51					
574	558	9	118	54	47	7	21	81	47	29	27						
Median years of school completed	10.2	10.2	...	8.3	5.4	5.4	...	5.0	6.1	5.9	9.2	5.7					
Income Below Poverty Level																	
Male, 25 years old and over																	
Less than 8 years	1 130	1 130	—	777	1 858	1 828	22	1 520	1 629	1 531	85	1 482					
8 to 11 years	452	452	—	406	1 334	1 326	—	1 214	1 086	1 033	40	1 028					
12 years or more	321	321	—	202	305	298	7	152	337	316	21	317					
357	357	—	169	219	204	15	154	206	182	24	137						
Female, 25 years old and over																	
Less than 8 years	2 068	2 068	—	1 510	3 119	3 104	8	2 717	2 677	2 510	160	2 454					
8 to 11 years	1 034	1 034	—	968	2 536	2 521	8	2 355	2 071	1 955	109	1 917					
12 years or more	609	609	—	364	337	337	—	246	438	387	51	389					
425	425	—	178	246	246	—	116	168	168	—	—	148					
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL																	
All Income Levels																	
Male																	
Not high school graduate	534	526	—	345	399	399	—	367	442	434	8	413					
Employed or in Armed Forces	253	245	—	204	308	308	—	290	231	231	—	231					
Unemployed	177	177	—	140	176	176	—	158	164	164	—	164					
Not in labor force	12	12	—	12	39	39	—	39	27	27	—	27					
High school graduate	64	56	—	52	93	93	—	93	40	40	—	40					
Employed or in Armed Forces	281	281	—	141	91	91	—	77	211	203	8	182					
Unemployed	237	237	—	102	57	57	—	48	117	109	8	88					
Not in labor force	17	17	—	12	28	28	—	23	9	9	—	9					
27	27	—	27	6	6	—	6	85	85	—	—	85					
Female																	
Not high school graduate	743	735	8	479	614	600	9	563	754	699	55	649					
Employed or in Armed Forces	288	288	—	238	473	464	9	436	466	438	28	421					
Unemployed	96	96	—	76	199	199	—	189	166	155	11	150					
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	17	8	—	8					
High school graduate	192	192	—	162	270	261	9	243	283	275	8	263					
Employed or in Armed Forces	455	447	8	241	141	136	—	127	288	261	27	228					
Unemployed	262	262	—	166	109	104	—	95	153	134	19	106					
Not in labor force	14	14	—	—	11	11	—	11	23	23	—	18					
179	171	8	75	21	21	—	21	112	104	8	104						

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	127	127	—	89	172	172	—	172	143	139	4	140
Not high school graduate	74	74	—	68	152	152	—	152	87	87	—	87
Employed or in Armed Forces	49	49	—	49	63	63	—	63	52	52	—	52
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	24	18	18	—	18
Not in labor force	25	25	—	19	65	65	—	65	17	17	—	17
High school graduate	53	53	—	21	20	20	—	20	56	52	4	53
Employed or in Armed Forces	46	46	—	14	5	5	—	5	33	29	4	30
Unemployed	7	7	—	7	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	23	23	—	23
Female	194	194	—	113	230	225	—	207	305	284	21	269
Not high school graduate	73	73	—	60	199	199	—	181	202	189	13	184
Employed or in Armed Forces	11	11	—	11	57	57	—	52	55	55	—	50
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	9	—	9	—
Not in labor force	62	62	—	49	138	138	—	125	138	134	4	134
High school graduate	121	121	—	53	31	26	—	26	103	95	8	85
Employed or in Armed Forces	55	55	—	20	31	26	—	26	58	50	8	40
Unemployed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	5
Not in labor force	52	52	—	33	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	40
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	4 163	4 116	14	2 766	2 760	2 738	22	2 552	3 599	3 367	225	3 244
With own household	4 021	3 974	14	2 627	2 694	2 672	22	2 486	3 393	3 161	225	3 038
Without own household	142	142	—	139	66	66	—	66	206	206	—	206
With own children under 18 yr	2 079	2 057	—	1 772	1 920	1 898	22	1 846	2 467	2 369	91	2 330
With own children under 6 yr	1 210	1 200	—	1 056	1 290	1 268	22	1 228	1 552	1 525	27	1 489
With husband under 45 years	2 171	2 147	14	1 537	1 540	1 533	7	1 418	2 017	1 962	55	1 889
With own children under 18 yr	1 384	1 374	—	1 210	1 311	1 304	7	1 253	1 708	1 678	30	1 648
Related child under 18 yr	6 771	6 748	—	6 075	8 572	8 454	110	8 283	10 506	9 976	501	9 971
Living with both parents	5 054	5 031	—	4 571	5 630	5 534	96	5 460	7 265	7 012	233	6 996
Percent living with both parents	74.6	74.6	—	75.2	65.7	65.5	—	65.9	69.2	70.3	46.5	70.2
Living with mother only	1 176	1 176	—	986	2 201	2 179	14	2 102	2 313	2 104	209	2 118
Living with father only	191	191	—	191	291	291	—	291	354	344	10	344
Living with neither parent	350	350	—	327	450	450	—	430	574	516	49	513
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child under 18 yr	2 369	2 360	—	2 219	5 247	5 165	74	5 226	5 435	5 129	277	5 233
Living with both parents	1 489	1 480	—	1 431	3 205	3 131	74	3 200	3 255	3 146	89	3 227
Percent living with both parents	62.9	62.7	—	64.5	61.1	60.6	—	61.2	59.9	61.3	32.1	61.7
Living with mother only	741	741	—	656	1 651	1 643	—	1 635	1 690	1 523	167	1 537
Living with father only	37	37	—	37	214	214	—	214	176	176	—	176
Living with neither parent	102	102	—	95	177	177	—	177	314	284	21	293
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 292	1 258	16	779	612	598	9	530	878	839	39	774
25 to 34 years	1 059	1 052	—	839	907	907	—	850	1 044	1 007	32	985
35 to 44 years	1 010	1 010	—	794	1 119	1 115	4	1 082	1 254	1 215	39	1 152
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	828	816	—	1 128	1 248	1 269	—	1 326	1 517	1 548	—	1 618
25 to 34 years	2 033	2 047	—	2 333	3 386	3 386	—	3 396	3 171	3 155	—	3 192
35 to 44 years	3 413	3 413	—	3 892	4 837	4 844	—	4 886	4 591	4 653	—	4 821
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	259	241	—	187	164	159	—	146	308	295	13	288
25 to 34 years	309	309	—	254	566	566	—	559	491	481	10	481
35 to 44 years	274	274	—	245	623	623	—	607	532	526	6	500
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 502	1 465	—	1 936	1 713	1 736	—	1 747	1 922	1 963	—	2 017
25 to 34 years	3 068	3 068	—	3 398	3 822	3 822	—	3 844	3 717	3 732	—	3 732
35 to 44 years	4 142	4 142	—	4 380	5 319	5 319	—	5 339	5 169	5 228	—	5 388

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 10 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	7 571	7 470	44	4 573	5 830	5 746	70	4 773	6 212	5 820	379	5 315
Armed Forces	301	294	7	55	23	23	—	9	70	40	30	26
Civilian labor force	4 809	4 740	29	3 169	3 758	3 704	48	3 319	3 927	3 697	230	3 552
Employed	4 443	4 379	24	2 936	3 353	3 305	48	2 984	3 658	3 451	207	3 302
At work	4 375	4 319	16	2 904	3 293	3 245	42	2 924	3 520	3 327	193	3 178
Full time	3 693	3 644	16	2 506	2 769	2 729	34	2 466	2 999	2 827	172	2 700
With a job but not at work	68	60	8	32	60	60	—	46	138	124	14	124
Unemployed	366	361	5	233	405	399	6	335	269	246	23	250
Percent unemployed	7.6	7.6	—	7.4	10.8	10.8	—	10.1	6.9	6.7	10.0	7.0
Not in labor force	2 461	2 436	8	1 349	2 049	2 019	22	1 445	2 215	2 083	119	1 937
Enrolled in school	861	844	8	540	525	518	7	489	837	812	25	781
Other	1 600	1 592	—	809	1 524	1 501	15	956	1 378	1 271	94	1 156
65 years old and over	850	850	—	407	838	823	7	433	674	607	61	531
16 to 24 years old	2 202	2 159	16	1 364	1 466	1 459	7	1 306	1 830	1 761	69	1 671
Employed	978	959	9	633	658	658	—	580	730	700	30	645
Unemployed	154	154	—	77	109	109	—	95	87	81	6	84
Not in labor force	859	842	—	611	685	678	7	631	965	940	25	920
25 to 64 years old	4 203	4 145	28	2 649	3 371	3 309	56	2 901	3 604	3 360	237	3 236
Employed	3 175	3 130	15	2 163	2 540	2 492	42	2 271	2 835	2 670	165	2 591
Unemployed	192	187	5	143	296	290	6	240	178	161	17	162
Not in labor force	746	738	8	331	526	518	8	381	569	529	33	479
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	2 883	2 853	7	2 053	2 284	2 263	21	2 142	2 811	2 624	180	2 559
Employed	2 409	2 379	7	1 770	1 838	1 817	21	1 762	2 380	2 245	135	2 183
Unemployed	88	88	—	77	168	168	—	143	124	112	12	117
Not in labor force	349	349	—	194	269	269	—	228	289	267	15	249
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	9 491	9 417	25	6 154	7 221	7 151	50	6 331	7 993	7 411	563	7 061
Civilian labor force	3 934	3 911	9	2 512	2 732	2 708	19	2 421	2 639	2 396	238	2 231
Employed	3 759	3 736	9	2 358	2 515	2 491	19	2 252	2 503	2 275	223	2 109
At work	3 697	3 674	9	2 322	2 472	2 448	19	2 216	2 436	2 208	223	2 042
Full time	2 966	2 943	9	1 903	1 924	1 912	12	1 748	1 867	1 693	169	1 556
With a job but not at work	62	62	—	36	43	43	—	36	67	67	—	67
Unemployed	175	175	—	154	217	217	—	169	136	121	15	122
Percent unemployed	4.4	4.5	—	6.1	7.9	8.0	—	7.0	5.2	5.1	6.3	5.5
Not in civilian labor force	5 557	5 506	16	3 642	4 489	4 443	31	3 910	5 354	5 015	325	4 830
Enrolled in school	766	766	—	551	502	487	7	481	730	683	33	667
Other	4 777	4 726	16	3 084	3 987	3 956	24	3 429	4 624	4 332	292	4 163
65 years old and over	1 564	1 564	—	649	1 212	1 197	8	797	987	881	106	815
With own children under 6 years old	1 556	1 538	—	1 315	1 701	1 701	—	1 618	1 950	1 888	62	1 831
Percent in civilian labor force	40.4	40.8	—	36.7	36.6	36.6	—	34.3	29.5	28.9	—	29.0
With own children 6 to 17 years old	1 867	1 853	—	1 619	2 165	2 157	8	2 066	2 698	2 535	156	2 518
Percent in civilian labor force	43.5	43.8	—	44.5	41.8	41.6	—	40.3	36.5	36.1	46.2	35.1
16 to 24 years old	2 555	2 521	16	1 706	1 581	1 545	23	1 463	2 152	2 026	119	1 909
Employed	1 108	1 108	—	670	616	604	7	562	692	646	46	585
Unemployed	69	69	—	55	31	31	—	31	60	45	15	46
Not in civilian labor force	1 378	1 344	16	981	934	910	16	870	1 400	1 335	58	1 278
25 to 64 years old	5 159	5 119	9	3 703	4 328	4 309	19	3 989	4 804	4 460	332	4 310
Employed	2 458	2 435	9	1 612	1 799	1 787	12	1 608	1 765	1 589	171	1 501
Unemployed	99	99	—	92	186	186	—	138	72	72	—	72
Not in civilian labor force	2 602	2 585	—	1 999	2 343	2 336	7	2 243	2 967	2 799	161	2 727
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	740	740	—	563	1 012	1 004	8	949	1 038	976	62	948
Employed	477	477	—	373	617	609	8	580	583	543	40	515
Unemployed	13	13	—	13	43	43	—	34	16	16	—	16
Not in civilian labor force	250	250	—	177	352	352	—	335	439	417	22	417
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	2 849	2 825	—	2 025	2 143	2 143	—	2 053	2 707	2 501	194	2 442
Employed	1 036	1 029	—	653	574	574	—	532	637	551	81	512
Unemployed	51	51	—	44	92	92	—	65	27	27	—	27
Not in civilian labor force	1 762	1 745	—	1 328	1 477	1 477	—	1 456	2 043	1 923	113	1 903
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	1 730	1 720	—	1 146	2 388	2 358	22	2 027	2 258	2 150	95	2 090
Armed Forces	38	38	—	14	14	14	—	9	4	—	—	4
Civilian labor force	826	816	—	599	1 227	1 220	7	1 172	1 288	1 228	60	1 226
Employed	672	662	—	529	1 060	1 053	7	1 026	1 138	1 101	37	1 095
At work	667	657	—	524	1 035	1 028	7	1 001	1 094	1 057	37	1 051
Full time	530	520	—	449	844	837	7	816	909	880	29	881
Unemployed	154	154	—	70	167	167	—	146	150	127	23	131
Percent unemployed	18.6	18.9	—	11.7	13.6	13.7	—	12.5	11.6	10.3	—	10.7
Not in labor force	866	866	—	533	1 147	1 124	15	846	966	922	31	860
Enrolled in school	296	296	—	186	251	251	—	251	360	360	—	347
Other	570	570	—	347	896	873	15	595	606	562	31	513
65 years old and over	293	293	—	191	509	494	7	270	328	305	17	270

*Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	600	590	—	369	530	530	—	507	629	619	10	608
Employed	193	183	—	130	136	136	—	127	218	218	—	206
Unemployed	79	79	—	15	47	47	—	38	34	28	6	31
Not in labor force	290	290	—	210	342	342	—	342	373	373	—	367
25 to 64 years old ¹	800	800	—	568	1 311	1 296	15	1 212	1 265	1 193	65	1 179
Employed	455	455	—	381	886	879	7	861	891	857	34	863
Unemployed	68	68	—	55	120	120	8	108	116	99	17	100
Not in labor force	277	277	—	132	296	288	—	234	258	237	14	216
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹ ..	515	515	—	457	1 024	1 017	7	1 017	994	954	33	963
Employed	346	346	—	320	765	758	7	765	774	753	21	759
Unemployed	47	47	—	47	108	108	—	108	88	76	12	81
Not in labor force	122	122	—	90	142	142	—	135	132	125	—	123
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 762	2 744	—	1 965	3 638	3 610	8	3 208	3 457	3 247	196	3 165
Civilian labor force	786	786	—	566	963	958	—	932	871	810	61	765
Employed	689	689	—	483	875	870	—	844	834	782	52	737
Not in labor force	660	660	—	467	869	864	—	838	814	762	52	717
At work	447	447	—	337	631	631	—	610	535	503	32	466
Full time	29	29	—	16	6	6	—	6	20	20	—	20
With a job but not at work	97	97	—	83	88	88	—	88	37	28	9	28
Unemployed	12.3	12.3	—	14.7	9.1	9.2	8	9.4	4.2	3.5	...	3.7
Percent unemployed	1 976	1 958	—	1 399	2 675	2 652	—	230	2 586	2 437	135	2 400
Not in civilian labor force	311	311	—	216	235	227	—	206	296	276	6	275
Enrolled in school	1 665	1 647	—	1 183	2 440	2 425	8	2 046	2 290	2 161	129	2 125
Other	709	709	—	364	862	847	—	852	626	575	51	541
65 years old and over	421	403	—	391	991	991	—	975	933	903	30	901
With own children under 6 years old ..	37.3	39.0	—	34.0	29.1	29.1	—	29.5	23.4	21.4	...	21.2
Percent in civilian labor force	593	593	—	550	1 225	1 225	—	1 209	1 288	1 225	56	1 229
With own children 6 to 17 years old ..	46.9	46.9	—	45.3	34.4	34.4	—	34.4	29.7	29.0	...	28.2
Percent in civilian labor force	694	676	—	455	519	506	—	491	780	737	36	711
Employed	175	175	—	77	142	137	—	132	227	215	12	192
Unemployed	40	40	—	26	4	4	—	4	14	5	9	5
Not in civilian labor force	479	461	—	352	373	365	—	355	539	517	15	514
25 to 64 years old	1 317	1 317	—	1 113	2 199	2 199	—	2 114	2 040	1 924	109	1 902
Employed	479	479	—	380	675	675	—	661	596	556	40	534
Unemployed	50	50	—	50	84	84	—	84	23	23	—	23
Not in civilian labor force	788	788	—	683	1 440	1 440	—	1 369	1 421	1 345	69	1 345
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	302	302	—	249	624	624	—	602	588	550	38	541
Employed	165	165	—	133	341	341	—	336	268	252	16	243
Unemployed	13	13	—	13	34	34	—	34	16	16	—	16
Not in civilian labor force	124	124	—	103	249	249	—	232	304	282	22	282
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	531	531	—	461	1 021	1 021	—	1 014	993	946	40	961
Employed	143	143	—	100	172	172	—	172	124	112	12	106
Unemployed	23	23	—	23	82	82	—	27	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	365	365	—	338	272	272	—	815	869	834	28	855
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	8 415	8 329	32	5 308	5 812	5 740	61	5 165	6 034	5 583	445	5 254
Inside SMSA of residence	7 460	7 374	32	4 911	4 934	4 890	39	4 751	5 514	5 100	409	4 845
In county of residence	7 460	7 374	32	4 911	4 934	4 890	39	4 751	5 514	5 100	409	4 845
Outside county of residence	7 085	7 021	23	4 732	4 601	4 557	—	4 427	5 251	4 868	378	4 632
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	114	108	6	91
In central city	—	—	—	132	128	128	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	196	196	—	1 013	1 926	1 914	7	1 856	1 916	1 823	93	1 776
Workers below poverty level ²	1 373	1 363	—	949	1 720	1 708	7	1 696	1 735	1 647	88	1 621
Inside SMSA of residence	1 255	1 245	—	949	1 720	1 708	7	1 696	1 735	1 647	88	1 621
In county of residence	1 255	1 245	—	949	1 720	1 708	7	1 696	1 735	1 647	88	1 621
Outside county of residence	1 215	1 205	—	915	1 585	1 573	—	1 561	1 675	1 591	84	1 566
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	32	—	32
Outside SMSA of residence	29	29	—	29	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	8 415	8 329	32	5 308	5 812	5 740	61	5 165	6 034	5 583	446	5 254
Private automobile, driver	4 894	4 837	16	2 912	1 664	1 649	15	1 508	2 942	2 670	267	2 496
Private automobile, passenger	1 305	1 305	—	927	960	942	18	844	918	871	47	844
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 084	1 062	16	866	1 707	1 701	6	1 608	1 512	1 411	101	1 356
Walked only	803	796	—	463	1 312	1 285	22	1 086	565	544	21	488
Worked at home	204	204	—	94	114	108	—	80	68	61	7	44
Other means	125	125	—	46	55	55	—	39	29	26	3	26
Workers below poverty level	1 373	1 363	—	1 013	1 926	1 914	7	1 856	1 916	1 823	93	1 776
Private automobile, driver	662	652	—	468	433	433	—	419	682	639	43	618
Private automobile, passenger	141	141	—	114	310	310	—	285	285	273	12	271
Bus, streetcar, or subway	339	339	—	302	751	751	—	745	669	631	38	612
Walked only	160	160	—	99	371	359	7	360	239	239	—	234
Worked at home	46	46	—	18	61	61	—	47	29	29	—	29
Other means	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	8 202	8 115	33	5 294	5 868	5 796	61	5 236	6 161	5 726	430	5 411
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 330	1 283	33	571	177	155	17	120	306	259	42	176
Health workers, except practitioners	144	144	—	83	11	11	—	11	22	22	—	16
Teachers, elem. and secondary	497	481	9	204	24	24	—	17	109	68	36	38
Managers and admin., exc. farm	644	637	—	363	74	74	—	52	196	189	7	165
Self-employed	158	158	—	79	19	19	—	19	67	67	—	62
Sales workers	661	661	—	471	243	243	—	216	374	374	—	341
Retail trade	447	447	—	342	214	214	—	195	298	298	—	280
Clerical and kindred workers	1 725	1 711	—	917	581	566	15	428	843	805	38	716
Postal clerks and mail carriers	55	51	—	31	4	4	—	4	20	20	—	20
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	115	115	—	80	106	106	—	95	168	157	11	157
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	334	334	—	223	93	93	—	93	162	156	6	140
Craftsmen and kindred workers	952	933	—	723	730	730	—	643	864	822	42	785
Construction craftsmen	205	193	—	198	315	315	—	308	274	274	—	269
Mechanics and repairmen	298	298	—	235	112	112	—	104	223	207	16	200
Operatives, except transport	922	922	—	811	1 482	1 478	4	1 402	1 248	1 184	64	1 171
Assemblers	39	39	—	32	23	23	—	23	12	8	—	8
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mig.	38	38	—	32	126	126	—	126	51	48	3	48
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	69	69	—	52	89	89	—	89	90	90	—	84
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	320	320	—	320	561	561	—	561	604	581	23	587
Transport equipment operatives	311	311	—	247	296	285	11	276	311	302	9	302
Truck drivers	71	71	—	71	136	136	—	136	192	188	4	188
Laborers, except farm	331	331	—	272	711	711	—	636	518	512	6	502
Construction	54	54	—	54	171	171	—	171	177	177	—	177
Freight, material, and stock handlers	186	186	—	158	195	195	—	195	185	185	—	185
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	1 116	1 116	—	794	1 269	1 249	14	1 163	1 365	1 174	191	1 146
Cleaning service workers	250	250	—	243	521	515	6	515	557	480	77	486
Food service workers	345	345	—	237	454	454	—	441	429	385	44	373
Health service workers	172	172	—	121	49	49	—	49	81	61	20	61
Personal service workers	127	127	—	95	93	85	8	93	146	102	44	114
Protective service workers	83	83	—	55	15	15	—	15	36	36	—	36
Private household workers	191	191	—	116	268	268	—	263	112	81	31	83
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	3 759	3 736	9	2 358	2 515	2 491	19	2 252	2 503	2 275	223	2 109
Health workers, except practitioners	728	712	9	329	74	62	7	34	141	100	36	52
Teachers, elem. and secondary	138	138	—	81	5	5	—	5	22	22	—	16
Managers and admin., exc. farm	380	373	—	249	24	24	—	17	105	64	36	34
Self-employed	160	153	—	104	28	28	—	21	45	45	—	30
Sales workers	37	37	—	30	7	7	—	7	7	7	—	7
Retail trade	299	299	—	222	157	157	—	138	176	176	—	158
Clerical and kindred workers	278	278	—	207	157	157	—	138	170	170	—	152
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	1 230	1 230	—	638	294	294	—	209	513	492	21	433
Secretaries, steno., & typists	211	211	—	164	69	69	—	69	109	103	6	96
Craftsmen and kindred workers	446	446	—	181	84	84	—	66	189	174	15	152
Operatives, except transport	84	84	—	78	71	71	—	71	32	27	5	19
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	464	464	—	438	917	913	4	862	695	678	17	678
Assemblers	23	23	—	23	110	110	—	110	49	49	—	49
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	5	5	—	5	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	29	29	—	22	25	25	—	25	27	27	—	27
Transport equipment operatives	298	298	—	298	508	508	—	508	528	511	17	511
Laborers, except farm	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁴	13	13	—	—	43	43	—	43	27	27	—	27
Cleaning service workers	589	589	—	432	670	662	8	618	762	649	113	629
Food service workers	99	99	—	99	174	174	—	174	279	243	36	243
Health service workers	235	235	—	168	316	316	—	303	270	235	35	223
Personal service workers	153	153	—	108	36	36	—	36	44	29	15	29
Private household workers	65	65	—	46	71	63	8	71	86	65	21	72
	185	185	—	110	261	261	—	256	112	81	31	83
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	1 361	1 351	—	1 012	1 935	1 923	7	1 870	1 972	1 883	89	1 832
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	98	98	—	61	29	24	—	24	28	28	—	25
Managers and admin., exc. farm	65	65	—	37	22	22	—	15	17	17	—	17
Sales workers	93	93	—	64	74	74	—	55	101	101	—	81
Clerical and kindred workers	235	225	—	137	114	107	7	99	207	199	8	185
Craftsmen and kindred workers	93	93	—	86	184	184	—	177	277	277	—	272
Operatives, except transport	177	177	—	177	427	427	—	427	368	359	9	359
Transport equipment operatives	78	78	—	78	83	83	—	83	89	89	—	89
Laborers, except farm	67	67	—	40	313	313	—	301	230	230	—	230
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	347	347	—	250	432	432	—	432	557	501	56	482
Private household workers	108	108	—	82	226	226	—	226	80	64	16	74
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹												
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	689	689	—	483	875	870	—	844	834	782	52	737
Managers and admin., exc. farm	41	41	—	26	8	3	—	3	14	14	—	11
Sales workers	45	45	—	24	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	39	39	—	25	61	61	—	42	61	61	—	49
Craftsmen and kindred workers	162	162	—	94	52	52	—	52	139	131	8	117
Operatives, except transport	8	8	—	8	11	11	—	11	8	8	—	8
Transport equipment operatives	86	86	—	86	243	243	—	243	225	225	—	225
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	6	6	—	—	16	16	—	16	12	12	—	12
Private household workers	200	200	—	144	258	258	—	258	295	267	28	241
	102	102	—	76	219	219	—	219	80	64	16	74

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. ²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. ³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." ⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	3 452	3 399	39	1 064	2 711	2 646	47	1 535	1 195	1 058	137	758
With earnings	1 925	1 877	34	658	1 254	1 212	31	812	513	431	82	281
Mean earnings	\$3 951	\$3 938	...	\$3 403	\$2 987	\$2 956	...	\$2 480	\$3 448	\$3 404	...	\$3 094
Percent below poverty level	26.0	26.7	...	28.0	34.1	34.8	...	41.5	34.9	34.6	...	34.9
65 years and over	220	220	...	76	142	142	...	100	50	50	...	18
Mean earnings	\$4 083	\$4 083	...	...	\$1 638	\$1 638	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	13.6	13.6	...	...	41.5	41.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	1 124	1 124	...	305	1 148	1 132	16	531	405	364	41	240
Mean Social Security income	\$1 092	\$1 092	...	\$876	\$897	\$894	...	\$782	\$923	\$931	...	\$898
Percent below poverty level	54.2	54.2	...	74.1	78.6	78.3	...	86.8	76.3	75.0	...	86.3
65 years and over	964	964	...	259	1 007	999	8	429	333	292	41	206
Mean Social Security income	\$1 107	\$1 107	...	\$895	\$908	\$910	...	\$786	\$923	\$923	...	\$869
With public assistance income	74	74	...	45	268	261	...	191	155	132	23	126
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	\$546	\$527	...	\$574	\$710	\$726	...	...
Percent below poverty level	...	...	...	...	92.9	92.7	...	90.1	100.0	100.0	...	...
65 years old and over	46	46	...	31	206	199	...	144	108	92	16	86
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	\$590	\$567	...	\$649	...	...	...	...
With other income	1 206	1 193	13	260	487	487	...	150	253	218	35	89
Mean other income	\$1 946	\$1 946	...	\$978	\$2 407	\$2 407	...	\$1 316	\$2 565	\$2 911	...	...
Percent below poverty level	28.4	28.7	...	46.5	38.2	38.2	...	52.0	34.8	33.5	...	...
65 years old and over	601	601	...	86	337	337	...	109	120	106	14	43
Mean other income	\$2 495	\$2 495	...	...	\$2 605	\$2 605	...	...	...	...	...	...
WEEKS WORKED												
All income levels												
Male family heads	4 367	4 320	14	2 841	3 031	2 995	28	2 773	3 700	3 444	249	3 286
Worked in 1969	3 598	3 551	14	2 406	2 499	2 478	21	2 326	2 969	2 779	190	2 677
50 to 52 weeks	2 700	2 673	7	1 902	1 678	1 664	14	1 568	2 267	2 132	135	2 069
40 to 49 weeks	367	353	7	185	476	476	...	443	391	367	24	326
27 to 39 weeks	284	278	...	187	170	163	7	166	152	134	18	140
26 weeks or less	247	247	...	132	175	175	...	149	159	146	13	142
Did not work in 1969	769	769	...	435	532	517	7	447	731	665	59	609
Female family heads	1 048	1 048	...	758	1 206	1 198	8	1 106	1 282	1 198	84	1 170
Worked in 1969	627	627	...	494	781	773	8	735	748	695	53	667
50 to 52 weeks	450	450	...	364	494	486	8	475	454	429	25	403
40 to 49 weeks	42	42	...	28	123	123	...	110	92	80	12	70
27 to 39 weeks	26	26	...	19	85	85	...	80	79	79	...	79
26 weeks or less	109	109	...	83	79	79	...	70	123	107	16	115
Did not work in 1969	421	421	...	264	425	425	...	371	534	503	31	503
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	857	847	...	715	1 301	1 279	14	1 269	1 339	1 275	57	1 271
Worked in 1969	590	580	...	505	993	986	7	975	926	893	33	899
50 to 52 weeks	353	343	...	304	602	602	...	588	698	677	21	692
Did not work in 1969	267	267	...	210	308	293	7	294	413	382	24	372
Female family heads	397	397	...	318	710	710	...	681	739	684	55	675
Worked in 1969	209	209	...	189	436	436	...	431	382	358	24	349
50 to 52 weeks	126	126	...	119	275	275	...	270	217	209	8	196
Did not work in 1969	188	188	...	129	274	274	...	250	357	326	31	326
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	687	687	...	347	529	522	7	430	686	616	63	583
Mean family income	\$3 379	\$3 379	...	\$2 627	\$2 105	\$2 084	...	\$1 398	\$2 398	\$2 475	...	\$2 442
Percent below poverty level	49.1	49.1	...	65.4	80.5	80.3	...	90.2	69.8	68.2	...	71.0
1 earner	2 210	2 173	14	1 622	2 047	2 031	8	1 981	2 325	2 191	134	2 136
Mean family income	\$6 247	\$6 244	...	\$4 934	\$3 450	\$3 441	...	\$3 206	\$4 512	\$4 537	\$4 094	\$4 445
Percent below poverty level	27.6	28.0	...	34.8	60.7	60.8	...	62.2	49.0	49.9	34.3	51.0
2 earners	2 026	2 016	...	1 221	1 256	1 243	13	1 079	1 383	1 278	105	1 193
Mean family income	\$8 058	\$8 091	...	\$7 225	\$5 803	\$5 818	...	\$5 267	\$6 464	\$6 307	...	\$6 191
Percent below poverty level	13.9	13.4	...	17.5	24.3	24.0	...	27.0	27.0	28.5	...	29.8
3 or more earners	492	492	...	409	405	397	8	389	588	557	31	544
Mean family income	\$12 374	\$12 374	...	\$11 752	\$8 297	\$8 342	...	\$8 215	\$10 368	\$9 905	...	\$9 503
Percent below poverty level	5.5	5.5	...	6.6	9.4	9.6	...	9.8	14.8	14.7	...	16.0
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	2 148	2 127	14	929	1 207	1 201	6	974	1 098	951	147	828
Mean family income	\$6 907	\$6 916	...	\$5 221	\$4 012	\$4 009	...	\$2 836	\$3 810	\$3 656	\$4 803	\$3 293
Percent below poverty level	18.7	18.9	...	25.2	41.0	41.2	...	46.7	37.7	39.0	29.3	40.9
3 persons	1 106	1 096	...	741	783	783	...	754	880	835	45	787
Mean family income	\$6 644	\$6 692	...	\$5 166	\$3 697	\$3 697	...	\$3 710	\$4 824	\$4 838	...	\$4 623
Percent below poverty level	19.2	18.4	...	26.7	39.6	39.6	...	39.1	29.3	29.3	...	31.1
4 persons	720	708	...	583	617	617	...	574	796	745	51	735
Mean family income	\$6 424	\$6 431	...	\$5 845	\$4 366	\$4 366	...	\$4 226	\$4 894	\$4 865	...	\$4 817
Percent below poverty level	27.2	27.7	...	30.0	42.5	42.5	...	44.6	46.4	46.6	...	47.6
5 and 6 persons	1 033	1 029	...	945	971	940	23	942	1 242	1 186	56	1 179
Mean family income	\$7 923	\$7 917	...	\$7 613	\$4 677	\$4 671	...	\$4 516	\$6 165	\$5 943	...	\$5 928
Percent below poverty level	25.6	25.7	...	26.0	56.5	56.8	...	58.3	42.4	42.4	...	43.2
7 persons or more	408	408	...	401	659	652	7	635	966	925	34	927
Mean family income	\$8 692	\$8 692	...	\$8 137	\$5 843	\$5 867	...	\$5 655	\$7 443	\$7 410	...	\$7 097
Percent below poverty level	44.1	44.1	...	44.9	59.9	59.5	...	62.2	52.8	53.3	...	54.3

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	23 072	22 882	69	16 139	20 853	20 596	223	18 665	23 684	22 228	1 402	21 570
In families	19 620	19 483	30	15 075	18 142	17 950	176	17 130	22 489	21 170	1 265	20 812
Head	5 415	5 368	14	3 599	4 237	4 193	36	3 879	4 982	4 642	333	4 456
With related children under 18	2 955	2 933	-	2 469	3 018	2 980	30	2 879	3 704	3 504	193	3 451
Mean number of related children under 18	2.29	2.29	-	2.43	2.84	2.82	...	2.86	2.90	2.92	2.39	2.95
14 to 24 years	1 604	1 594	-	1 356	1 746	1 724	22	1 660	2 070	1 982	81	1 951
25 to 54 years	852	835	7	445	341	341	-	289	397	366	31	310
55 to 64 years	2 764	2 745	7	2 168	2 779	2 758	21	2 599	3 175	3 018	157	2 925
65 years and over	859	848	-	448	517	509	8	492	674	582	85	576
Mean size of family	940	940	-	538	600	585	7	499	736	676	60	645
Wife of head	4 214	4 156	16	2 762	2 808	2 799	9	2 598	3 535	3 272	251	3 149
14 to 24 years	1 003	769	16	568	434	425	9	365	536	521	15	461
25 to 54 years	2 185	2 161	-	1 712	1 825	1 825	-	1 758	2 272	2 119	141	2 072
55 to 64 years	664	664	-	313	318	318	-	295	435	382	53	370
65 years and over	362	362	-	169	231	231	-	180	292	250	42	246
Other family members	9 991	9 959	-	8 714	11 097	10 958	131	10 653	13 972	13 256	681	13 207
Under 3 years	1 194	1 185	-	1 050	1 400	1 379	21	1 348	1 701	1 630	62	1 608
3 to 5 years	1 068	1 068	-	938	1 466	1 430	36	1 395	1 675	1 602	73	1 595
6 to 13 years	3 022	3 022	-	2 791	3 848	3 809	39	3 754	5 050	4 762	282	4 784
14 to 17 years	1 487	1 473	-	1 296	1 858	1 836	14	1 786	2 080	1 982	84	1 984
18 to 21 years	1 062	1 053	-	963	1 030	1 016	14	975	1 410	1 343	67	1 329
22 to 54 years	1 459	1 459	-	1 263	1 051	1 051	-	969	1 580	1 509	71	1 493
55 to 64 years	279	279	-	229	261	254	7	261	155	155	-	155
65 years and over	420	420	-	284	183	183	-	165	321	273	42	259
Mean size of family	3.62	3.63	...	4.19	4.28	4.28	...	4.42	4.51	4.56	3.80	4.67
Unrelated individuals	3 452	3 399	39	1 064	2 711	2 646	47	1 535	1 195	1 058	137	758
14 to 24 years	648	639	9	171	137	132	-	97	153	141	12	64
25 to 54 years	1 118	1 074	30	425	746	707	39	516	316	283	32	207
55 to 64 years	465	465	-	154	537	531	-	321	260	209	51	187
65 years and over	1 221	1 221	-	314	1 291	1 276	8	601	466	425	41	300
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	5 275	5 259	9	3 365	5 732	5 665	55	4 953	5 763	5 375	388	5 182
In families	3 315	3 315	-	2 623	4 340	4 297	43	4 058	4 997	4 683	314	4 658
Head	1 048	1 048	-	758	1 206	1 198	8	1 106	1 282	1 198	84	1 170
With related children under 18	676	676	-	531	900	892	8	845	1 024	952	72	938
Mean number of related children under 18	1.92	1.92	-	2.04	2.51	2.52	...	2.52	2.57	2.60	...	2.61
14 to 24 years	316	316	-	247	381	381	-	357	381	346	35	344
25 to 54 years	94	94	-	63	29	29	-	29	76	54	22	54
55 to 64 years	556	556	-	426	874	874	-	819	807	779	28	749
65 years and over	184	184	-	137	138	130	8	130	231	197	34	199
Mean size of family	214	214	-	132	165	165	-	128	168	168	-	168
Other family members	2 267	2 267	-	1 865	3 134	3 099	35	2 952	3 715	3 485	230	3 488
Under 3 years	182	182	-	156	326	326	-	315	265	224	41	232
3 to 5 years	219	219	-	168	221	221	-	200	308	271	37	274
6 to 13 years	503	503	-	446	1 097	1 097	-	1 061	1 307	1 225	82	1 219
14 to 17 years	344	344	-	288	605	591	14	570	690	651	39	660
18 to 21 years	195	195	-	156	322	362	-	324	413	513	19	513
22 to 54 years	489	489	-	416	362	362	-	324	532	513	19	513
55 to 64 years	124	124	-	98	155	148	7	155	28	28	-	28
65 years and over	211	211	-	137	46	46	-	33	172	165	7	154
Mean size of family	3.16	3.16	-	3.46	3.60	3.59	...	3.67	3.90	3.91	...	3.98
Female unrelated individuals	1 960	1 944	9	742	1 392	1 368	12	895	766	692	74	524
14 to 24 years	345	345	9	121	43	38	-	30	110	104	6	47
25 to 54 years	448	432	9	241	294	290	4	233	141	129	12	106
55 to 64 years	292	292	-	135	287	287	-	191	173	158	15	136
65 years and over	875	875	-	245	768	753	8	441	342	301	41	235

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	6 620	6 583	-	5 103	10 939	10 807	104	10 132	10 708	10 105	554	10 055
Percent below poverty level	28.7	28.8	-	31.6	52.5	52.5	46.6	54.3	45.2	45.5	39.5	46.6
In families	5 128	5 091	-	4 568	9 221	9 117	88	9 101	9 926	9 403	474	9 504
Head	1 254	1 244	-	1 033	2 011	1 989	14	1 950	2 078	1 959	112	1 946
Percent below poverty level	23.2	23.2	-	28.7	47.5	47.4	...	50.3	41.7	42.2	33.6	43.7
With related children under 18	812	802	-	745	1 626	1 604	14	1 599	1 687	1 595	85	1 604
Mean number of related children under 18	2.91	2.93	-	2.96	3.22	3.20	...	3.25	3.30	3.33	...	3.35
With related children under 6	424	414	-	392	1 005	991	14	989	1 002	956	39	967
14 to 24 years	189	179	-	124	97	97	-	83	133	112	21	107
25 to 54 years	656	656	-	566	1 435	1 428	7	1 413	1 362	1 318	44	1 298
55 to 64 years	161	161	-	140	213	213	-	206	220	186	27	206
65 years and over	248	248	-	203	266	251	7	248	363	343	20	335
Wife of head	800	782	-	671	1 262	1 262	-	1 229	1 295	1 233	55	1 246
14 to 24 years	161	143	-	122	131	131	-	118	173	168	5	166
25 to 54 years	397	397	-	357	914	914	-	914	849	824	18	837
55 to 64 years	134	134	-	104	107	107	-	100	144	122	22	124
65 years and over	108	108	-	88	110	110	-	97	129	119	10	119
Other family members	3 074	3 065	-	2 864	5 948	5 866	74	5 922	6 553	6 211	307	6 312
Under 3 years	356	347	-	342	855	842	13	850	867	819	39	836
3 to 5 years	345	345	-	303	1 006	977	29	1 000	894	855	39	865
6 to 13 years	1 236	1 236	-	1 163	2 419	2 387	32	2 414	2 715	2 562	147	2 605
14 to 17 years	432	432	-	411	967	959	-	962	959	893	52	927
18 to 21 years	237	237	-	214	345	345	-	340	465	465	-	465
22 to 54 years	271	271	-	257	188	188	-	188	487	462	25	459
55 to 64 years	77	77	-	77	126	126	-	126	33	33	-	33
65 years and over	120	120	-	97	42	42	-	42	133	122	5	122
Mean size of family	4.09	4.09	-	4.42	4.59	4.58	...	4.67	4.78	4.80	...	4.88
Unrelated individuals	1 492	1 492	-	535	1 718	1 690	16	1 031	782	702	80	551
Percent below poverty level	43.2	43.9	-	50.3	63.4	63.9	...	67.2	65.4	66.4	58.4	72.7
14 to 24 years	417	417	-	95	94	89	-	80	104	104	-	56
25 to 54 years	290	290	-	138	301	293	8	225	156	139	17	100
55 to 64 years	180	180	-	84	274	274	-	202	146	119	27	116
65 years and over	605	605	-	218	1 049	1 034	8	524	376	340	36	279
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	2 489	2 489	-	1 730	3 824	3 804	8	3 416	3 625	3 322	303	3 238
Percent below poverty level	47.2	47.3	-	51.4	66.7	67.1	...	69.0	62.9	61.8	78.1	62.5
In families	1 485	1 485	-	1 275	2 747	2 747	-	2 697	3 045	2 790	255	2 795
Head	397	397	-	318	710	710	-	681	739	684	55	675
Percent below poverty level	37.9	37.9	-	42.0	58.9	59.3	-	61.6	57.6	57.1	...	57.7
With related children under 18	287	287	-	242	607	607	-	585	622	567	55	558
Mean number of related children under 18	2.68	2.68	-	2.74	2.86	2.86	-	2.90	3.10	3.16	...	3.19
With related children under 6	135	135	-	111	298	298	-	287	263	233	30	231
14 to 24 years	35	35	-	23	12	12	-	12	39	22	17	22
25 to 54 years	239	239	-	194	590	590	-	568	475	459	16	442
55 to 64 years	63	63	-	55	34	34	-	34	113	91	22	99
65 years and over	60	60	-	46	74	74	-	67	112	112	-	112
Other family members	1 088	1 088	-	957	2 037	2 037	-	2 016	2 306	2 106	200	2 120
Under 3 years	92	92	-	84	268	268	-	268	195	159	36	167
3 to 5 years	123	123	-	87	178	178	-	172	226	194	32	197
6 to 13 years	360	360	-	324	855	855	-	850	955	873	82	867
14 to 17 years	179	179	-	167	410	410	-	405	507	476	31	485
18 to 21 years	99	99	-	82	157	157	-	152	139	139	-	139
22 to 54 years	139	139	-	125	84	84	-	84	209	190	19	190
55 to 64 years	41	41	-	41	70	70	-	70	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	55	55	-	47	15	15	-	15	75	75	-	75
Mean size of family	3.74	3.74	-	4.01	3.87	3.87	-	3.96	4.12	4.08	...	4.14
Female unrelated individuals	1 004	1 004	-	455	1 077	1 057	8	719	580	532	48	443
Percent below poverty level	51.2	51.6	-	61.3	77.4	77.3	...	80.3	75.7	76.9	...	84.5
14 to 24 years	237	237	-	66	35	30	-	30	81	81	-	39
25 to 54 years	159	159	-	120	157	157	-	136	99	87	12	76
55 to 64 years	126	126	-	84	189	189	-	154	101	101	-	93
65 years and over	482	482	-	185	696	681	8	399	299	263	36	233

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
less than .50 of poverty level	8.0	7.8	-	9.3	17.1	17.3	-	17.7	12.9	12.8	15.0	13.2
.50 to .74	6.6	6.7	-	7.6	17.5	17.3	...	18.8	12.0	12.2	6.6	12.5
.75 to .99	8.6	8.7	-	11.8	12.8	12.8	...	13.8	16.8	17.2	12.0	17.9
1.00 to 1.24	9.4	9.2	...	11.0	15.6	15.6	...	15.9	12.0	12.1	11.1	12.5
1.25 to 1.49	9.8	9.9	-	13.1	10.9	10.8	...	10.9	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.8
1.50 to 1.99	14.8	14.8	...	15.9	12.7	12.6	...	12.1	16.2	16.2	17.4	15.7
2.00 to 2.99	20.7	20.7	-	18.9	9.9	10.0	-	8.8	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.6
3.00 or more	22.1	22.2	-	12.3	3.4	3.5	-	2.0	6.4	5.9	14.7	4.7
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
less than .50 of poverty level	21.7	22.1	-	27.3	35.2	35.6	...	38.4	34.1	34.4	31.4	38.5
.50 to .74	11.9	12.1	-	12.5	14.6	14.7	-	16.8	20.7	22.0	10.2	23.7
.75 to .99	9.6	9.7	-	10.4	13.6	13.6	...	12.0	10.7	9.9	16.8	10.4
1.00 to 1.24	7.5	7.2	...	9.2	7.1	7.1	-	8.9	2.1	1.9	3.6	2.2
1.25 to 1.49	5.6	5.6	...	2.8	4.4	4.3	...	5.4	5.7	5.9	4.4	5.8
1.50 to 1.99	12.6	12.6	...	13.5	10.3	10.6	-	9.4	9.0	9.4	6.6	8.0
2.00 to 2.99	13.6	13.6	...	14.0	6.1	5.6	...	3.9	7.5	6.9	12.4	6.6
3.00 or more	17.3	17.1	...	10.2	8.7	8.5	...	5.2	10.2	9.6	14.6	4.6
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	1 254	1 244	-	1 033	2 011	1 989	14	1 950	2 078	1 959	112	1 946
\$250 to \$499	146	146	-	134	167	167	-	158	259	253	6	253
\$500 to \$999	130	130	-	109	141	141	-	141	222	212	10	207
\$1,000 to \$1,999	250	250	-	186	325	318	7	313	419	395	24	382
\$2,000 and over	439	429	-	358	667	659	-	646	501	465	29	464
Median income deficit	289	289	-	246	711	704	7	692	677	634	43	640
Mean income deficit	\$1 230	\$1 224	-	\$1 244	\$1 558	\$1 559	...	\$1 562	\$1 277	\$1 257	...	\$1 282
	\$1 473	\$1 472	-	\$1 485	\$1 725	\$1 726	...	\$1 729	\$1 601	\$1 596	...	\$1 608
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	4 161	4 124	14	2 566	2 226	2 204	22	1 929	2 904	2 683	221	2 510
\$250 to \$499	184	184	-	142	247	247	-	229	215	198	17	204
\$500 to \$999	110	110	-	73	211	211	-	191	113	97	16	97
\$1,000 to \$1,999	272	259	7	218	323	315	8	290	357	336	21	318
\$2,000 and over	726	719	7	517	465	457	8	403	429	407	22	383
Median income surplus	2 869	2 852	...	1 616	980	974	6	816	1 790	1 645	145	1 508
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$1 714	\$1 720	...	\$1 632	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$5 265	\$5 283	...	\$4 115	\$2 822	\$2 836	...	\$2 210	\$3 670	\$3 553	\$5 095	\$3 367

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	8 506	7 988	34	4 390	7 134	6 593	71	5 244	6 287	5 363	560	4 953
Occupied	8 069	7 988	34	4 390	6 685	6 593	71	5 244	5 929	5 363	560	4 953
Population in units	22 552	22 367	54	15 790	20 622	20 331	230	18 450	23 597	21 896	1 659	21 250
Population per unit	2.79	2.80	...	3.60	3.08	3.08	...	3.52	3.98	4.08	2.96	4.29
Owner occupied	3 315	3 292	...	2 027	636	621	7	612	2 220	1 963	251	1 873
Population per unit	3.25	3.26	...	2.93	3.69	3.63	...	3.77	3.95	4.04	3.17	4.18
1-person households	616	611	...	240	132	132	...	120	296	249	47	185
65 years and over	406	406	...	131	73	73	...	61	196	171	25	123
Renter occupied	4 754	4 696	34	2 363	6 049	5 972	64	4 632	3 709	3 400	309	3 080
Population per unit	2.47	2.48	...	3.31	3.02	3.03	...	4 632	4.00	4.11	2.80	4.36
1-person households	1 724	1 702	14	426	2 202	2 151	38	1 147	628	525	103	384
65 years and over	628	628	...	124	1 164	1 152	6	507	267	239	28	196
Available vacant year-round	326	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	245	-	-	-
For rent	299	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	223	-	-	-
For sale only	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
Other vacant	111	-	-	-	119	-	-	-	113	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	3 315	3 292	-	2 027	636	621	...	612	2 220	1 963	251	1 873
1960 to March 1970	177	177	-	120	-	-	...	-	155	140	15	122
1950 to 1959	489	484	-	252	18	18	...	18	415	373	36	373
1940 to 1949	742	742	-	427	96	96	...	96	430	395	35	391
1939 or earlier	1 907	1 889	-	1 228	522	507	...	498	1 220	1 055	165	987
Renter occupied	4 754	4 696	34	2 363	6 049	5 972	64	4 632	3 709	3 400	309	3 080
1960 to March 1970	453	453	-	153	424	418	6	131	270	261	9	207
1950 to 1959	487	487	-	206	97	97	-	52	547	512	35	485
1940 to 1949	722	709	5	447	615	615	-	524	914	865	49	811
1939 or earlier	3 092	3 047	29	1 557	4 913	4 842	58	3 925	1 978	1 762	216	1 577
Owner occ. below poverty level	794	794	-	585	270	262	...	264	728	673	49	659
1960 to March 1970	21	21	-	21	-	-	...	-	26	19	7	19
1950 to 1959	103	103	-	73	12	12	...	12	79	66	7	72
1940 to 1949	189	189	-	152	28	28	...	28	147	147	-	136
1939 or earlier	481	481	-	339	230	222	...	224	476	441	35	432
Renter occ. below poverty level	1 507	1 498	-	786	3 256	3 222	28	2 565	1 987	1 795	192	1 701
1960 to March 1970	71	71	-	30	315	309	6	96	93	93	-	74
1950 to 1959	53	53	-	19	44	44	-	30	255	244	11	233
1940 to 1949	259	259	-	156	337	337	-	292	556	507	49	497
1939 or earlier	1 124	1 115	-	581	2 560	2 532	22	2 147	1 083	951	132	897
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	8 069	7 988	34	4 390	6 685	6 593	71	5 244	5 929	5 363	560	4 953
1	3 652	3 622	7	2 235	861	846	7	820	3 452	3 123	323	2 972
2 to 4	1 682	1 670	5	1 036	634	634	-	598	681	588	93	538
5 to 9	975	960	7	535	1 440	1 408	26	1 262	1 050	941	109	898
10 to 49	1 563	1 539	15	529	3 232	3 200	32	2 389	689	654	35	520
50 or more	197	197	-	55	518	505	6	175	28	28	-	12
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	29	-	13
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	8 069	7 988	34	4 390	6 685	6 593	71	5 244	5 929	5 363	560	4 953
1968 to March 1970	3 407	3 356	34	1 792	2 608	2 565	30	1 932	1 954	1 812	142	1 590
1965 to 1967	1 293	1 287	-	873	1 785	1 751	34	1 354	1 170	1 075	95	991
1960 to 1964	1 028	1 014	-	654	1 001	1 001	-	852	900	808	92	797
1959 or earlier	2 341	2 331	-	1 071	1 291	1 276	7	1 106	1 905	1 668	231	1 575
Occ. units below poverty level	2 301	2 292	-	1 371	3 526	3 484	28	2 829	2 715	2 468	241	2 360
1968 to March 1970	966	957	-	514	1 356	1 344	6	1 074	1 003	922	81	846
1965 to 1967	404	404	-	270	1 051	1 029	22	757	586	539	47	499
1960 to 1964	255	255	-	206	557	557	-	471	451	401	50	419
1959 or earlier	676	676	-	381	562	554	-	527	675	606	63	596
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	8 069	7 988	34	4 390	6 685	6 593	71	5 244	5 929	5 363	560	4 953
Percent with air conditioning	82.1	82.1	...	77.9	36.0	36.1	...	35.0	52.0	50.7	64.3	50.3
Percent with automobile	70.7	70.6	...	70.2	34.2	34.5	...	37.5	60.1	60.8	53.2	60.0
Percent with telephone	77.8	77.8	...	74.6	38.9	39.0	...	38.0	59.1	58.9	60.2	58.5
Percent with all plumbing facilities	95.3	95.3	...	95.8	41.4	41.5	...	38.0	84.4	83.4	94.1	82.3
Occ. units below poverty level	2 301	2 292	-	1 371	3 526	3 484	28	2 829	2 715	2 468	241	2 360
Percent with air conditioning	75.9	76.2	...	70.5	31.5	31.4	...	27.2	36.7	36.0	44.4	34.6
Percent with automobile	49.0	48.8	...	48.9	23.4	23.5	...	24.8	41.5	42.3	31.1	41.5
Percent with telephone	68.5	68.4	...	65.9	30.8	30.9	...	28.1	47.1	47.3	43.2	47.1
Percent with all plumbing facilities	92.5	92.5	...	92.8	38.0	37.9	...	32.8	75.9	74.3	91.7	73.6
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	3 315	3 292	-	2 027	636	621	...	612	2 220	1 963	251	1 873
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 973	2 950	-	1 685	495	488	...	471	1 706	1 463	243	1 367
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	262	262	-	262	85	77	...	85	274	260	8	266
1.51 or more persons per room	80	80	-	80	56	56	...	56	240	240	-	240
Owner occ. below poverty level	794	794	-	585	270	262	...	264	728	673	49	659
1.00 or fewer persons per room	677	677	-	468	224	224	...	218	574	525	49	505
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	79	79	-	79	21	13	...	21	79	73	-	79
1.51 or more persons per room	38	38	-	38	25	25	...	25	75	75	-	75

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

El Paso	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	4 754	4 696	34	2 363	6 049	5 972	64	4 632	3 709	3 400	309	3 080
1.00 or fewer persons per room	3 975	3 917	34	1 678	3 690	3 639	38	2 420	2 146	1 906	240	1 565
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	467	467	—	406	720	714	6	699	720	691	29	696
1.51 or more persons per room	312	312	—	279	1 639	1 619	20	513	843	803	40	819
Renter occ. below poverty level	1 507	1 498	—	786	3 256	3 222	28	2 565	1 987	1 795	192	1 701
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 110	1 101	—	450	1 905	1 885	14	1 227	1 089	939	150	827
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	209	209	—	169	372	366	6	365	379	350	29	367
1.51 or more persons per room	188	188	—	167	979	971	8	973	519	506	13	507
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	2 652	2 634	—	1 563	418	403	—	406	1 921	1 693	222	1 637
Less than \$5,000	69	69	—	30	13	13	—	13	88	62	26	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	645	640	—	437	194	186	—	194	857	843	14	818
\$10,000 to \$14,999	633	633	—	367	72	72	—	72	501	411	84	409
\$15,000 to \$19,999	494	487	—	345	32	25	—	32	147	113	34	113
\$20,000 to \$24,999	293	287	—	171	59	59	—	53	146	139	7	128
\$25,000 to \$29,999	126	126	—	60	21	21	—	21	37	29	8	29
\$30,000 to \$34,999	144	144	—	72	8	8	—	8	76	48	28	42
\$35,000 or more	139	139	—	65	—	—	—	—	62	48	14	36
Median value of property	109	109	—	16	19	19	—	13	7	—	—	—
Mean value of property	\$12 400	\$12 400	—	\$12 100	\$10 100	\$10 100	—	\$9 900	\$10 100	\$9 700	\$12 100	\$9 600
	\$14 800	\$14 800	—	\$13 200	\$12 200	\$12 200	—	\$11 700	\$11 200	\$10 800	\$14 500	\$10 600
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	596	596	—	424	157	149	—	151	593	546	41	536
Less than \$5,000	37	37	—	30	6	6	—	6	63	44	19	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999	203	203	—	138	78	70	—	78	304	304	—	291
\$10,000 to \$14,999	148	148	—	113	18	18	—	18	132	104	22	118
\$15,000 to \$19,999	95	95	—	80	14	14	—	14	26	26	—	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	53	—	31	20	20	—	20	52	52	—	41
\$25,000 or more	30	30	—	21	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—
Median value of property	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	16
Mean value of property	\$11 000	\$11 000	—	\$11 000	\$9 600	\$9 900	—	\$9 500	\$8 800	\$8 800	—	\$8 800
	\$12 000	\$12 000	—	\$11 000	\$12 200	\$12 400	—	\$11 000	\$9 600	\$9 700	—	\$9 700
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	4 721	4 663	34	2 330	6 049	5 972	64	4 632	3 685	3 376	309	3 056
Less than \$40	252	244	—	126	2 919	2 899	20	2 402	842	781	61	770
\$40 to \$59	924	917	—	564	2 079	2 043	30	1 521	1 175	1 083	92	1 059
\$60 to \$79	1 253	1 237	—	740	700	679	14	483	846	781	65	739
\$80 to \$99	1 051	1 046	—	465	169	169	—	87	412	354	58	237
\$100 to \$119	435	435	—	141	22	22	—	22	115	110	5	77
\$120 to \$149	403	381	—	116	30	30	—	9	125	110	15	57
\$150 to \$199	171	171	—	60	19	19	—	19	28	28	—	15
\$200 to \$249	23	23	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	201	201	—	118	96	96	—	89	142	129	13	102
Median gross rent	\$77	\$77	—	\$71	\$41	\$40	—	\$39	\$56	\$56	\$59	\$53
Mean gross rent	\$82	\$82	—	\$75	\$43	\$43	—	\$41	\$60	\$59	\$65	\$56
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	1 501	1 492	—	780	3 256	3 222	28	2 565	1 963	1 771	192	1 677
Less than \$40	110	110	—	51	1 838	1 838	—	1 597	671	617	54	606
\$40 to \$59	409	409	—	254	1 024	1 004	14	696	776	709	67	693
\$60 to \$79	390	381	—	245	262	248	14	182	303	282	21	275
\$80 to \$99	341	341	—	120	41	41	—	27	118	92	26	45
\$100 to \$119	91	91	—	37	5	5	—	5	27	22	5	18
\$120 to \$149	78	78	—	20	23	23	—	9	35	29	6	20
\$150 to \$199	15	15	—	7	12	12	—	12	7	7	—	7
\$200 to \$249	9	9	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median gross rent	\$70	\$70	—	\$65	\$38	\$38	—	\$37	\$48	\$47	\$51	\$47
Mean gross rent	\$72	\$72	—	\$66	\$40	\$40	—	\$38	\$51	\$50	\$59	\$49
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	4 338	4 280	34	2 170	5 742	5 665	64	4 415	3 372	3 096	276	2 815
Less than 20 percent	1 914	1 893	14	1 086	3 206	3 164	42	2 638	1 787	1 716	71	1 638
20 to 24 percent	624	616	—	326	552	544	8	467	579	511	68	465
25 to 34 percent	550	545	—	269	668	668	—	469	382	325	57	282
35 to 49 percent	432	425	—	202	509	494	8	358	187	163	24	158
50 percent or more	818	801	—	287	807	795	6	483	437	381	56	272
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	1 261	1 252	—	692	3 001	2 967	28	2 400	1 766	1 607	159	1 525
Less than 20 percent	83	83	—	75	919	913	6	889	566	548	18	561
20 to 24 percent	78	78	—	71	286	278	8	280	355	305	50	316
25 to 34 percent	198	198	—	154	531	531	—	420	278	263	15	242
35 to 49 percent	227	227	—	136	465	457	8	328	164	144	20	143
50 percent or more	675	666	—	256	800	788	6	483	403	347	56	263

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss." ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	29 935	28 573	1 227	23 934	22 760	21 924	513	15 692				
Persons of Spanish language	23 934	23 762	154	23 934	15 692	15 416	57	15 692				
White	28 573	28 573	-	23 762	21 924	21 924	-	15 416				
Negro	1 227	-	1 227	154	513	-	513	57				
Other races	135	-	-	18	323	-	-	7				
American Indian	34	-	-	6	206	-	-	-				
Japanese	5	-	-	-	40	-	-	-				
Chinese	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Filipino	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-				
All other	12	-	-	12	69	-	-	6				
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	24.7	24.3	31.8	27.5	30.5	29.7	49.3	37.2				
Persons of Spanish language	27.5	27.1	85.7	27.5	37.2	36.4	...	37.2				
White	24.3	24.3	-	27.1	29.7	29.7	-	36.4				
Negro	31.8	-	31.8	85.7	49.3	-	49.3	...				
Other races	46.7	-	-	-	57.6	-	-	81.3				
American Indian	-	-	-	-	86.4	-	-	86.4				
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
All other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	7 392	6 939	390	6 575	6 951	6 512	253	5 838				
65 years and over	478	478	-	340	508	495	-	433				
In households	7 344	6 891	390	6 527	6 905	6 466	253	5 792				
Head of household	1 575	1 485	83	1 291	1 597	1 489	75	1 174				
Family head	1 347	1 257	83	1 161	1 302	1 202	67	1 004				
65 years and over	187	187	-	147	190	184	-	172				
Female	315	294	21	246	294	266	14	224				
Primary individual	228	228	-	130	295	287	8	170				
65 years and over	140	140	-	81	135	135	-	92				
Female	209	209	-	119	203	203	-	117				
Related child under 18 years	4 131	3 851	240	3 828	3 550	3 314	119	3 154				
Related child under 6 years	1 398	1 292	106	1 290	1 201	1 098	61	989				
Other relative of head	1 487	1 404	67	1 306	1 660	1 573	59	1 421				
Not related to head	151	151	-	102	98	90	-	43				
In group quarters	48	48	-	48	46	46	-	46				
AGE												
All males below poverty level	3 214	3 001	173	2 864	3 206	2 985	128	2 706				
Under 3 years	329	298	31	296	319	282	27	251				
3 to 5 years	269	257	12	246	332	310	11	290				
6 to 13 years	1 040	986	37	936	763	714	17	697				
14 to 17 years	321	286	27	288	367	349	12	352				
18 to 21 years	139	131	-	125	275	264	4	175				
22 to 24 years	62	62	-	62	159	143	16	75				
25 to 34 years	329	298	31	296	264	243	21	201				
35 to 44 years	309	295	7	265	263	243	6	249				
45 to 54 years	125	102	23	104	166	153	6	154				
55 to 64 years	102	97	5	102	97	89	8	79				
65 years and over	189	189	-	144	201	195	-	183				
Median age	12.8	12.7	14.0	12.6	15.1	15.1	...	14.3				
All females below poverty level	4 178	3 938	217	3 711	3 745	3 527	125	3 132				
Under 3 years	390	352	38	361	297	295	2	244				
3 to 5 years	410	385	25	387	253	211	21	204				
6 to 13 years	1 044	976	53	1 003	854	794	23	779				
14 to 17 years	369	346	23	341	399	393	6	351				
18 to 21 years	212	207	5	190	296	274	22	202				
22 to 24 years	157	157	-	139	127	127	-	80				
25 to 34 years	506	471	35	444	422	394	21	341				
35 to 44 years	485	463	14	406	416	385	15	369				
45 to 54 years	169	159	10	144	230	210	15	183				
55 to 64 years	147	133	14	100	144	144	-	129				
65 years and over	289	289	-	196	307	300	-	250				
Median age	15.7	16.0	11.9	14.2	17.9	18.0	...	16.9				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	6 666	6 382	263	4 842	5 233	5 023	154	3 143				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 438	2 384	50	2 098	1 588	1 555	8	1 412				
8 years	649	615	34	453	370	365	-	319				
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 309	1 227	71	885	651	626	25	460				
4 years	1 536	1 451	79	1 015	1 273	1 200	73	600				
College: 1 to 3 years	477	453	24	259	757	702	48	239				
4 years or more	257	252	5	132	594	575	-	113				
Median years of school completed	9.6	9.5	11.0	8.7	12.0	11.8	12.6	8.5				

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of low-income area				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED —												
Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	7 553	7 203	308	5 601	5 661	5 422	110	3 707				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 336	3 259	64	2 971	2 089	2 049	—	1 944				
8 years	659	611	43	466	574	563	5	471				
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 422	1 321	88	979	716	671	32	434				
4 years	1 744	1 646	87	1 036	1 402	1 282	57	739				
College: 1 to 3 years	258	251	7	109	437	414	16	81				
4 years or more	134	115	19	40	443	443	—	38				
Median years of school completed	8.7	8.6	10.6	7.5	9.7	9.4	...	7.6				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	1 116	1 043	66	973	1 150	1 066	57	941				
Less than 8 years	663	663	—	609	668	641	8	617				
8 to 11 years	270	231	32	223	223	202	21	195				
12 years or more	183	149	34	141	259	223	28	129				
Female, 22 years and over	1 753	1 672	73	1 429	1 646	1 560	51	1 352				
Less than 8 years	1 085	1 068	17	965	949	914	—	892				
8 to 11 years	439	388	43	316	367	342	25	252				
12 years or more	229	216	13	148	330	304	26	208				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	1 748	1 648	92	1 339	1 589	1 552	24	897				
Employed	622	586	28	468	402	398	4	280				
Unemployed	131	131	—	117	84	71	—	80				
Not in labor force	944	880	64	749	674	664	10	504				
22 to 64 years ¹	6 003	5 723	263	4 500	4 718	4 522	146	2 801				
Employed	5 053	4 816	220	3 820	3 419	3 322	47	2 366				
Unemployed	290	284	6	249	104	104	—	89				
Not in labor force	519	482	37	374	482	460	22	251				
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	4 916	4 678	225	3 745	3 834	3 680	121	2 274				
Employed	4 296	4 095	188	3 332	2 822	2 756	33	1 977				
Unemployed	166	166	—	131	80	80	—	65				
Not in labor force	352	315	37	247	304	289	15	137				
Female												
16 to 21 years	2 040	1 956	74	1 721	2 001	1 970	31	1 228				
Employed	601	591	10	521	529	529	—	391				
Unemployed	149	144	5	83	100	86	14	31				
Not in civilian labor force	1 290	1 221	59	1 117	1 372	1 355	17	806				
22 to 64 years	6 775	6 447	297	5 160	4 983	4 751	110	3 256				
Employed	2 578	2 368	185	1 864	1 815	1 730	23	1 098				
Unemployed	108	102	6	96	101	93	8	46				
Not in civilian labor force	4 089	3 977	106	3 200	3 067	2 928	79	2 112				
Family head, 22 to 64 years	660	567	88	486	544	500	9	382				
Employed	381	319	57	274	337	302	9	256				
Unemployed	25	25	—	25	17	17	—	4				
Not in civilian labor force	254	223	31	187	190	181	86	122				
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	4 783	4 602	162	3 623	3 548	3 381	14	2 227				
Employed	1 403	1 293	97	990	1 041	991	8	542				
Unemployed	44	44	—	37	66	58	—	30				
Not in civilian labor force	3 336	3 265	65	2 596	2 441	2 332	64	1 655				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	288	260	20	249	446	423	10	339				
Employed	53	45	—	39	104	104	—	81				
Unemployed	9	9	—	9	31	18	—	27				
Not in labor force	226	206	20	201	265	255	10	225				
22 to 64 years ¹	927	854	66	829	949	871	57	758				
Employed	694	641	46	640	670	619	30	608				
Unemployed	58	58	—	51	18	18	—	18				
Not in labor force	152	132	20	128	159	144	15	118				
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	855	786	62	761	784	722	49	645				
Employed	673	624	42	623	586	551	22	545				
Unemployed	45	45	—	38	18	18	—	18				
Not in labor force	114	94	20	90	90	75	15	68				

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
El Paso													
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.													
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.													
Female													
16 to 21 years	381	363	18	344	446	424	22	322					
Employed	44	44	—	44	132	424	22	322					
Unemployed	18	18	—	7	132	132	—	126					
Not in civilian labor force	319	301	18	293	63	49	14	10					
22 to 64 years	1 464	1 383	73	1 233	1 233	1 243	8	186					
Employed	314	301	5	255	1 339	1 260	51	1 102					
Unemployed	53	47	6	46	251	246	—	233					
Not in civilian labor force	1 097	1 035	62	932	48	43	5	24					
Family head, 22 to 64 years	263	242	21	211	1 040	971	46	845					
Employed	83	83	—	74	222	208	—	166					
Unemployed	17	17	—	17	83	78	—	77					
Not in civilian labor force	163	142	21	120	17	17	—	4					
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	838	799	31	745	122	113	—	85					
Employed	87	79	—	79	775	725	36	683					
Unemployed	30	30	—	23	77	77	—	77					
Not in civilian labor force	721	690	31	643	22	17	5	17					
					676	631	31	589					
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS													
All Income Levels													
Male employed, 22 to 64 years²													
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	5 053	4 816	220	3 820	3 419	3 322	47	2 366					
Health workers, exc. practitioners	267	237	30	162	379	347	6	104					
Teachers, elem. and secondary	30	14	16	5	12	12	—	12					
Managers and admin., exc. farm	58	58	—	51	31	31	—	8					
Self-employed	393	372	14	239	264	264	—	85					
Sales workers	93	86	—	56	44	44	—	31					
Retail trade	283	283	—	183	185	185	—	92					
Clerical and kindred workers	141	141	—	111	61	61	—	48					
Postal clerks and mail carriers	382	371	11	291	242	236	6	163					
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	42	42	—	34	43	43	—	35					
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers	85	80	5	74	52	46	6	52					
	61	61	—	50	38	38	—	23					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 498	1 458	36	1 142	863	846	11	677					
Construction craftsmen	470	470	—	427	303	303	—	270					
Mechanics and repairmen	432	396	36	325	264	247	11	199					
Operatives, except transport	705	694	11	646	392	381	—	336					
Assemblers	7	7	—	7	10	10	—	10					
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	54	54	—	54	11	11	—	3					
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	43	37	6	43	25	25	—	25					
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	67	67	—	67	26	26	—	26					
Transport equipment operatives	569	532	37	398	308	308	—	235					
Truck drivers	223	197	26	152	140	140	—	120					
Laborers, except farm	415	382	33	347	445	420	18	387					
Construction	98	98	—	92	139	139	—	139					
Freight, material, & stock handlers	202	176	26	176	126	116	10	105					
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	472	418	48	357	284	278	6	230					
Cleaning service workers	228	195	27	189	99	99	—	85					
Food service workers	108	108	—	99	62	62	—	49					
Health service workers	13	—	13	—	18	18	—	18					
Personal service workers	15	7	8	7	19	19	—	19					
Protective service workers	108	108	—	62	75	69	6	54					
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	8					
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.²													
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	2 578	2 368	185	1 864	1 815	1 730	23	1 098					
Health workers, exc. practitioners	197	178	19	110	320	296	—	68					
Teachers, elem. and secondary	56	56	—	27	40	40	—	6					
Managers and admin., exc. farm	101	89	12	62	173	173	—	35					
Self-employed	81	64	17	29	83	83	—	32					
Sales workers	13	13	—	5	15	15	—	9					
Retail trade	188	188	—	135	63	63	—	35					
Clerical and kindred workers	164	164	—	111	56	56	—	35					
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers	584	549	22	380	405	395	4	215					
Secretaries, sten., & typists	216	201	7	121	91	85	—	37					
	164	149	15	95	144	144	—	73					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	62	62	—	49	59	59	—	53					
Operatives, except transport	619	596	18	560	379	374	5	355					
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴	28	28	—	28	32	32	—	32					
Assemblers	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—					
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	26	21	—	26	18	18	—	18					
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	388	381	7	372	193	188	5	188					
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6					
Laborers, except farm	24	24	—	17	3	3	—	3					
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	658	554	104	446	427	386	14	261					
Cleaning service workers	134	99	35	99	80	80	—	69					
Food service workers	286	255	31	215	156	129	—	97					
Health service workers	95	57	38	51	63	58	—	44					
Personal service workers	48	48	—	34	67	58	—	43					
Private household workers	143	131	5	130	70	65	—	70					

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

³Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

⁴Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁵"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS — Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years?	694	641	46	640	670	619	30	608				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	14	—	14	5	14	—	6	6				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	7	—	—	—	11	11	—	—				
Sales workers	13	13	—	8	—	—	—	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	27	27	—	27	25	19	6	25				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	224	224	—	217	188	182	—	174				
Operatives, except transport	136	130	6	136	77	77	—	77				
Transport equipment operatives	71	67	4	67	61	61	—	61				
Laborers, except farm	115	108	7	108	200	175	18	171				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	74	59	15	59	60	60	—	54				
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.?	314	301	5	255	251	246	—	233				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Sales workers	15	15	—	15	15	15	—	15				
Clerical and kindred workers	40	32	—	25	27	27	—	27				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	6	—	6	10	10	—	10				
Operatives, except transport	116	116	—	92	70	70	—	64				
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6				
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	62	57	5	57	81	81	—	69				
Private household workers	60	60	—	60	42	37	—	42				
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	241	241	—	172	572	546	26	82				
22 to 54 yrs.	4 724	4 437	269	3 683	3 763	3 579	130	2 325				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	370	338	26	234	679	662	17	108				
22 to 54 yrs.	4 245	4 071	155	3 348	3 075	2 916	86	2 026				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	107	107	—	53	97	91	6	27				
22 to 54 yrs.	447	404	36	190	505	487	6	155				
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	18	18	—	18	47	33	14	21				
22 to 54 yrs.	565	491	69	423	473	429	9	333				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	81	81	—	50	57	57	—	18				
22 to 54 yrs.	227	209	11	135	199	199	—	65				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	42	42	—	42	106	88	18	21				
22 to 54 yrs.	1 014	936	71	871	935	859	49	740				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	54	48	6	43	112	104	8	15				
22 to 54 yrs.	775	743	24	703	709	659	36	617				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	76	76	—	53	43	43	—	27				
22 to 54 yrs.	112	112	—	85	150	142	—	62				
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	10	10	—	10	29	15	14	15				
22 to 54 yrs.	242	228	14	193	208	194	—	152				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	67	67	—	50	18	18	—	18				
22 to 54 yrs.	108	108	—	81	106	106	—	47				

*Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	29 935	28 573	1 227	23 934	22 760	21 924	513	15 692				
In households	29 873	28 511	1 227	23 875	22 659	21 823	513	15 641				
Head of household	7 184	6 824	332	4 985	6 179	5 917	184	3 326				
Family head	6 404	6 069	313	4 718	5 432	5 194	164	3 050				
65 years old and over	587	583	-	315	482	468	8	312				
Female	776	683	88	562	669	611	23	466				
Primary individual	780	755	19	267	747	723	20	276				
Female	444	429	11	193	399	399	-	144				
Related child under 18 years old	13 322	12 704	564	11 579	9 212	8 881	200	7 510				
Other relative of head	9 146	8 786	314	7 197	7 084	6 849	129	4 728				
Not related to head	221	197	17	114	184	176	-	77				
In group quarters	62	62	-	59	101	101	-	51				
AGE												
Male, all ages												
Under 3 years	14 444	13 768	608	11 308	10 976	10 566	274	7 367				
3 to 5 years	1 085	1 001	70	893	845	796	31	552				
6 to 13 years	981	939	42	808	718	688	19	570				
14 to 17 years	3 155	3 036	102	2 756	2 051	1 979	34	1 740				
18 to 21 years	1 525	1 419	98	1 218	951	927	18	813				
22 to 24 years	1 032	991	33	791	1 178	1 153	18	549				
25 to 34 years	638	626	6	511	1 335	797	58	295				
35 to 44 years	1 638	1 585	49	1 335	1 175	1 112	54	699				
45 to 54 years	1 548	1 473	68	1 244	1 042	1 008	20	784				
55 to 64 years	1 318	1 203	115	864	1 044	1 025	6	682				
65 years and over	861	836	25	546	660	638	8	341				
Median age	663	659	-	342	515	501	8	342				
	18.8	19.0	16.7	16.9	20.1	20.1	21.9	17.1				
Female, all ages												
Under 3 years	15 491	14 805	619	12 626	11 784	11 358	239	8 325				
3 to 5 years	1 110	1 048	62	978	786	778	8	582				
6 to 13 years	1 014	989	25	948	731	680	30	602				
14 to 17 years	2 980	2 868	97	2 741	2 000	1 915	48	1 689				
18 to 21 years	1 532	1 450	82	1 270	1 181	1 169	12	982				
22 to 24 years	1 302	1 247	45	1 088	1 425	1 394	31	763				
25 to 34 years	824	797	22	683	623	595	28	337				
35 to 44 years	1 820	1 768	46	1 544	1 320	1 242	44	923				
45 to 54 years	1 829	1 712	97	1 434	1 270	1 204	23	964				
55 to 64 years	1 525	1 419	106	1 086	1 081	1 029	15	687				
65 years and over	777	751	26	413	689	681	-	345				
Median age	778	756	11	441	678	671	-	451				
	20.4	20.4	20.9	18.4	20.4	20.3	19.8	18.6				
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population												
Born in State of residence	29 935	28 573	1 227	23 934	22 760	21 924	513	15 692				
Born in different State	19 117	18 321	776	16 209	13 054	12 691	162	10 987				
Northeast	4 021	3 609	389	1 797	5 064	4 744	314	1 113				
North Central	367	352	15	74	570	544	26	63				
South	708	692	16	85	1 395	1 330	65	120				
West	1 007	694	301	188	1 625	1 426	193	95				
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	1 939	1 871	57	1 450	1 474	1 444	30	835				
Foreign born	25	25	-	25	104	104	-	104				
Not reported and other	4 794	4 663	39	4 610	3 108	2 990	8	2 711				
	1 978	1 955	23	1 293	1 430	1 395	29	777				
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over												
Same house as in 1970	26 389	25 214	1 054	20 892	20 251	19 524	442	13 868				
Different house in United States	16 130	15 384	652	12 620	11 580	11 365	43	9 483				
Same county	8 025	7 793	220	6 598	6 669	6 301	334	3 225				
Different county	6 353	6 223	124	5 584	3 605	3 498	88	2 410				
Same State	1 672	1 570	96	1 014	3 064	2 803	246	815				
Different State	475	475	-	345	489	445	44	216				
Northeast	1 197	1 095	96	669	2 575	2 358	202	599				
North Central	42	35	7	-	243	224	19	4				
South	77	77	-	6	610	535	75	26				
West	154	106	48	39	825	732	78	95				
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	924	877	41	624	897	867	30	474				
	2 234	2 037	182	1 674	2 002	1 858	65	1 160				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All income levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old												
Nursery school:	9 542	9 134	360	8 276	6 618	6 419	112	5 531				
Public	8	8	-	8	32	32	-	32				
Private	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	6				
Kindergarten:	165	156	9	156	136	121	3	112				
Public	44	44	-	39	53	53	-	16				
Private	6 311	6 097	182	5 628	3 976	3 816	85	3 482				
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	148	138	10	135	216	210	6	165				
Public	2 492	2 342	142	2 047	1 816	1 798	18	1 503				
Private	84	84	-	66	69	69	-	62				
College	290	265	17	197	305	305	-	153				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	9 542	9 134	360	8 276	6 618	6 419	112	5 531				
3 to 5 years old	181	172	9	164	159	144	3	134				
6 to 13 years old	5 762	5 566	164	5 144	3 774	3 620	79	3 205				
14 and 15 years old	1 544	1 444	92	1 253	1 070	1 046	24	915				
16 and 17 years old	1 258	1 192	66	1 030	856	850	6	707				
18 to 21 years old	797	760	29	685	759	759	-	570				

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—												
Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	70.6	70.6	68.7	71.2	64.7	64.8	53.3	71.8				
3 to 5 years old	9.1	8.9	..	9.3	11.0	10.5	..	11.4				
6 to 13 years old	93.9	94.3	82.4	93.6	93.2	93.0	..	93.5				
14 and 15 years old	96.3	96.1	..	95.9	93.4	93.3	..	93.2				
16 and 17 years old	86.5	87.3	..	87.2	86.7	87.2	..	87.0				
18 to 21 years old	34.1	34.0	..	36.5	29.2	29.8	..	43.4				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 800	2 651	101	2 588	2 449	2 310	58	2 255				
Nursery school:												
Public	8	—	—	—	6	6	—	6				
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Kindergarten:												
Public	86	77	9	77	67	55	—	60				
Private	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—				
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	2 134	2 034	68	1 988	1 696	1 587	40	1 594				
Private	55	55	—	55	59	53	6	24				
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	438	406	24	389	570	558	12	539				
Private	27	27	—	27	14	14	—	7				
College	44	36	—	36	37	37	—	25				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 800	2 651	101	2 588	2 449	2 310	58	2 255				
3 to 5 years old	79	70	9	70	59	47	—	59				
6 to 13 years old	1 959	1 872	55	1 814	1 542	1 433	40	1 406				
14 and 15 years old	344	319	17	323	404	392	12	378				
16 and 17 years old	265	245	20	236	259	253	6	242				
18 to 21 years old	153	145	—	145	185	185	—	170				
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	73.6	74.2	55.5	73.6	69.2	69.8	..	73.9				
3 to 5 years old	11.6	10.9	..	11.1	10.1	9.0	..	11.9				
6 to 13 years old	94.0	95.4	..	93.6	95.4	95.0	..	95.3				
14 and 15 years old	92.5	91.9	..	92.0	90.8	90.5	..	90.2				
16 and 17 years old	83.3	86.0	..	84.9	80.7	81.9	..	85.2				
18 to 21 years old	43.6	42.9	..	46.0	32.4	34.4	..	45.1				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	2 374	2 320	50	2 034	1 521	1 488	8	1 360				
8 years	633	599	34	437	343	338	—	292				
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 193	1 111	71	776	573	553	20	408				
4 years	1 231	1 158	73	774	984	937	47	482				
College:												
1 to 3 years	390	366	24	201	525	497	21	198				
4 years or more	207	202	5	109	490	471	—	108				
Median years of school completed	9.0	8.9	10.9	8.3	10.9	10.7	..	8.2				
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	6 729	6 406	286	4 918	5 038	4 827	82	3 370				
8 years	3 191	3 114	64	2 826	2 013	1 973	—	1 879				
High school:												
1 to 3 years	603	555	43	410	534	523	5	431				
4 years	1 232	1 136	88	799	599	554	32	362				
College:												
1 to 3 years	1 400	1 317	72	784	1 173	1 070	40	603				
4 years or more	192	192	—	76	344	332	5	68				
Median years of school completed	11.1	9.2	19	23	375	375	—	27				
4 years or more	111	92	10.2	7.0	8.9	8.8	..	7.2				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	1 054	981	66	911	991	923	41	866				
8 to 11 years	644	644	—	590	634	607	8	590				
12 years or more	237	198	32	190	190	174	16	167				
Median years of school completed	173	139	34	131	167	142	17	109				
Female, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	1 596	1 515	73	1 290	1 519	1 433	51	1 272				
8 to 11 years	1 040	1 023	17	920	897	862	—	851				
12 years or more	382	331	43	264	337	312	25	236				
Median years of school completed	174	161	13	106	285	259	26	185				
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Not high school graduate	690	672	18	525	811	780	18	305				
Employed or in Armed Forces	329	320	9	268	339	326	—	210				
Unemployed	184	175	9	140	212	212	—	105				
Not in labor force	54	54	—	54	43	30	—	43				
Employed or in Armed Forces	91	91	—	74	84	84	—	62				
Unemployed	91	91	—	74	84	84	—	95				
High school graduate	361	352	9	257	472	454	18	75				
Employed or in Armed Forces	277	268	9	186	417	403	14	7				
Unemployed	41	41	—	41	7	7	—	13				
Not in labor force	43	43	—	30	48	44	—	4				
Female												
Not high school graduate	1 043	980	53	820	1 164	1 133	31	543				
Employed or in Armed Forces	475	460	11	412	444	422	—	298				
Unemployed	127	127	—	121	139	139	—	127				
Not in labor force	22	22	—	10	35	21	—	8				
Employed or in Armed Forces	326	311	11	281	270	262	8	163				
Unemployed	326	311	11	281	270	262	8	245				
High school graduate	568	520	42	408	720	711	9	179				
Employed or in Armed Forces	336	326	5	285	277	277	—	10				
Unemployed	47	42	—	27	46	46	—	10				
Not in labor force	185	152	27	96	397	388	9	56				

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL— Con.									
Income Below Poverty Level									
Male									
Not high school graduate	75	75	—	69	195	178	4	107	
Employed or in Armed Forces	45	45	—	45	97	84	—	68	
Unemployed	10	10	—	10	51	51	—	28	
Not in labor force	9	9	—	9	13	—	—	13	
High school graduate	26	26	—	26	33	33	—	27	
Employed or in Armed Forces	30	30	—	24	98	94	4	39	
Unemployed	22	22	—	16	66	66	—	26	
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	8	8	—	8	32	28	4	13	
Female									
Not high school graduate	176	158	18	143	253	231	22	142	
Employed or in Armed Forces	125	114	11	102	146	128	18	98	
Unemployed	14	14	—	14	80	80	—	74	
Not in labor force	7	7	—	7	27	13	14	—	
High school graduate	104	93	11	88	39	35	4	24	
Employed or in Armed Forces	51	44	7	41	107	103	4	44	
Unemployed	8	8	—	8	24	24	—	24	
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	10	
	43	36	7	33	53	49	4	10	
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN									
All Income Levels									
Married couples									
With own household	5 475	5 245	209	4 067	4 660	4 490	131	2 556	
Without own household	5 322	5 100	205	3 929	4 537	4 367	131	2 433	
	153	145	4	138	123	123	—	123	
With own children under 18 yr	3 817	3 669	131	3 155	2 717	2 617	87	1 920	
With own children under 6 yr	2 113	2 037	66	1 790	1 567	1 499	62	1 008	
With husband under 45 years	3 212	3 092	103	2 578	2 845	2 722	117	1 453	
With own children under 18 yr	2 740	2 638	85	2 310	1 951	1 872	73	1 280	
Related child, under 18 yr	13 322	12 704	564	11 579	9 212	8 881	200	7 510	
Living with both parents	10 788	10 405	329	9 453	7 316	7 096	125	5 960	
Percent living with both parents	81.0	81.9	58.3	81.6	79.4	79.9	62.5	79.4	
Living with mother only	1 605	1 419	186	1 293	1 326	1 231	64	1 070	
Living with father only	474	439	35	456	257	249	8	204	
Living with neither parent	455	441	14	377	313	305	3	276	
Income Below Poverty Level									
Related child, under 18 yr	4 131	3 851	240	3 828	3 550	3 314	119	3 154	
Living with both parents	2 997	2 846	111	2 826	2 601	2 431	81	2 347	
Percent living with both parents	72.5	73.9	46.3	73.8	73.3	73.4	38	74.4	
Living with mother only	841	747	94	709	757	696	38	637	
Living with father only	126	91	35	126	61	61	—	57	
Living with neither parent	167	167	—	167	131	126	—	113	
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN									
All Income Levels									
Women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	1 104	1 040	49	815	1 325	1 266	59	448	
25 to 34 years	1 563	1 517	40	1 331	1 148	1 076	44	781	
35 to 44 years	1 713	1 596	97	1 344	1 206	1 149	23	921	
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	1 323	1 349	...	1 467	771	746	...	1 301	
25 to 34 years	2 967	2 995	...	3 137	2 672	2 705	...	3 100	
35 to 44 years	4 316	4 439	...	4 723	4 808	4 888	...	5 395	
Income Below Poverty Level									
Women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	187	187	—	158	269	247	22	117	
25 to 34 years	445	416	29	383	367	339	21	286	
35 to 44 years	444	422	14	377	387	365	15	348	
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	1 989	1 989	—	2 051	1 349	1 267	...	...
25 to 34 years	3 928	4 053	...	4 112	3 387	3 440	...	3 745	
35 to 44 years	5 232	5 346	...	5 692	6 258	6 340	...	6 422	

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	8 414	8 030	355	6 181	6 822	6 575	178	4 040				
Armed Forces	192	192	-	62	1 142	1 055	87	128				
Civilian labor force	6 167	5 888	254	4 676	4 122	4 008	51	2 883				
Employed	5 734	5 461	248	4 305	3 934	3 833	51	2 714				
At work	5 623	5 350	248	4 223	3 838	3 743	45	2 630				
Full time	5 128	4 879	224	3 895	3 399	3 323	33	2 357				
With a job but not at work	111	111	-	82	96	90	6	84				
Unemployed	433	427	6	371	188	175	-	169				
Percent unemployed	7.0	7.3	2.4	7.9	4.6	4.4	40	5.9				
Not in labor force	2 055	1 950	101	1 443	1 558	1 512	40	1 029				
Enrolled in school	841	777	64	676	620	607	13	461				
Other	1 214	1 173	37	767	938	905	27	568				
65 years old and over	592	588	-	320	402	388	8	274				
16 to 24 years old ¹	2 386	2 274	98	1 850	2 386	2 291	82	1 192				
Employed	1 058	1 016	28	827	680	665	15	459				
Unemployed	203	197	6	183	111	98	-	99				
Not in labor force	999	935	64	804	761	740	21	559				
25 to 64 years old ¹	5 365	5 097	257	3 989	3 921	3 783	88	2 506				
Employed	4 617	4 386	220	3 461	3 141	3 055	36	2 187				
Unemployed	218	218	-	183	77	77	-	70				
Not in labor force	464	427	37	319	395	384	11	196				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	4 616	4 384	225	3 519	3 305	3 202	70	2 130				
Employed	4 067	3 872	188	3 147	2 672	2 617	22	1 886				
Unemployed	148	148	-	113	66	66	-	59				
Not in labor force	345	308	37	240	289	278	11	132				
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	9 593	9 159	382	7 322	7 662	7 392	141	4 935				
Civilian labor force	3 488	3 244	213	2 597	2 574	2 467	45	1 571				
Employed	3 231	2 998	202	2 418	2 373	2 288	23	1 494				
At work	3 166	2 939	196	2 379	2 321	2 236	23	1 456				
Full time	2 604	2 408	171	1 931	1 999	1 944	14	1 247				
With a job but not at work	65	59	6	39	52	52	-	38				
Unemployed	257	246	11	179	201	179	22	77				
Percent unemployed	7.4	7.6	5.2	6.9	7.8	7.3	96	4.9				
Not in civilian labor force	6 105	5 915	169	4 725	5 088	4 925	96	3 364				
Enrolled in school	834	803	31	778	768	759	-	613				
Other	5 271	5 112	138	3 947	4 300	4 152	90	2 751				
65 years old and over	722	717	-	408	649	642	-	446				
With own children under 6 years old	2 444	2 310	108	2 059	1 866	1 759	70	1 279				
Percent in civilian labor force	31.0	30.6	...	31.3	27.7	27.9	...	31.4				
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 417	3 258	146	2 802	2 391	2 255	67	1 850				
Percent in civilian labor force	35.6	34.6	53.4	34.0	32.9	33.5	...	31.8				
16 to 24 years old	2 864	2 753	96	2 404	2 624	2 565	59	1 565				
Employed	1 024	987	32	862	780	771	9	519				
Unemployed	166	161	5	100	131	117	14	43				
Not in civilian labor force	1 674	1 605	59	1 442	1 713	1 677	36	1 003				
25 to 64 years old	5 951	5 650	275	4 477	4 360	4 156	82	2 919				
Employed	2 155	1 972	163	1 523	1 564	1 488	14	970				
Unemployed	91	85	6	79	70	62	8	34				
Not in civilian labor force	3 705	3 593	106	2 875	2 726	2 606	60	1 915				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	612	519	88	438	540	496	9	378				
Employed	338	276	57	231	333	298	9	252				
Unemployed	25	25	-	25	17	17	-	4				
Not in civilian labor force	249	218	31	182	190	181	-	122				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	4 344	4 183	147	3 286	3 133	2 994	58	2 069				
Employed	1 233	1 143	82	868	912	871	5	516				
Unemployed	44	44	-	37	35	27	8	18				
Not in civilian labor force	3 067	2 996	65	2 381	2 186	2 096	45	1 535				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	1 404	1 303	86	1 222	1 596	1 489	67	1 280				
Armed Forces	23	23	-	10	148	136	12	20				
Civilian labor force	819	758	46	744	835	771	30	740				
Employed	752	690	46	684	786	735	30	695				
At work	731	670	46	663	758	713	16	667				
Full time	632	576	41	564	652	615	-	569				
Unemployed	67	67	-	60	49	36	-	45				
Percent unemployed	8.2	8.8	...	8.1	5.9	4.7	25	6.1				
Not in labor force	562	522	40	468	613	582	6	191				
Enrolled in school	198	178	20	173	206	200	19	329				
Other	364	344	-	295	407	382	-	177				
65 years old and over	184	184	-	139	189	183	-	-				

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1% percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	350	322	20	311	605	566	26	414				
Employed	84	76	—	70	140	140	—	117				
Unemployed	21	21	—	21	31	18	—	27				
Not in labor force	235	215	20	210	294	280	14	250				
25 to 64 years old ¹	865	792	66	767	790	728	41	683				
Employed	663	610	46	609	634	583	30	572				
Unemployed	46	46	—	39	18	18	—	18				
Not in labor force	143	123	20	119	130	119	11	93				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹ ..	807	738	62	713	680	634	33	613				
Employed	647	598	42	597	573	538	22	532				
Unemployed	33	33	—	26	18	18	—	18				
Not in labor force	114	94	20	90	81	70	11	63				
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 134	2 035	91	1 773	2 092	1 984	73	1 674				
Civilian labor force	433	414	11	356	499	475	19	398				
Employed	362	349	5	303	388	383	—	364				
At work	347	334	5	288	368	363	—	344				
Full time	281	268	5	235	294	289	—	276				
With a job but not at work	15	15	—	15	20	20	—	20				
Unemployed	71	65	6	53	111	92	19	34				
Percent unemployed	16.4	15.7	...	14.9	22.2	19.4	...	8.5				
Not in civilian labor force	1 701	1 621	80	1 417	1 593	1 509	54	1 276				
Enrolled in school	193	193	—	193	191	182	—	169				
Other	1 508	1 428	80	1 224	1 402	1 327	54	1 107				
65 years old and over	285	285	—	192	302	295	—	245				
With own children under 6 years old ..	706	657	49	638	686	627	43	529				
Percent in civilian labor force	22.9	23.0	...	24.6	27.6	27.9	...	28.5				
With own children 6 to 17 years old ..	847	800	39	765	780	716	41	668				
Percent in civilian labor force	24.8	24.5	...	24.1	21.7	23.6	—	23.4				
16 to 24 years old	538	520	18	483	573	551	22	402				
Employed	114	114	—	108	149	149	—	137				
Unemployed	18	18	—	7	73	59	—	15				
Not in civilian labor force	406	388	18	368	351	343	8	250				
25 to 64 years old	1 307	1 226	73	1 094	1 212	1 133	51	1 022				
Employed	244	231	5	191	234	229	—	222				
Unemployed	53	47	6	46	38	33	5	19				
Not in civilian labor force	1 010	948	62	857	940	871	46	781				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	247	226	21	195	218	204	—	162				
Employed	67	67	—	58	79	74	—	73				
Unemployed	17	17	—	17	17	17	—	4				
Not in civilian labor force	163	142	21	120	122	113	—	85				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	778	739	31	692	690	640	36	630				
Employed	81	73	—	73	77	77	—	77				
Unemployed	30	30	—	23	12	7	5	12				
Not in civilian labor force	667	636	31	596	601	556	31	541				
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	9 055	8 555	444	6 738	7 327	7 054	161	4 228				
Inside SMSA of residence	8 331	7 870	405	6 353	6 614	6 387	120	3 937				
In county of residence	8 331	7 870	405	6 353	6 614	6 387	120	3 937				
In central city	7 662	7 274	337	5 927	5 914	5 721	86	3 653				
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Outside SMSA of residence	133	115	18	101	261	254	7	124				
Workers below poverty level ²	1 122	1 048	51	982	1 298	1 236	36	1 055				
Inside SMSA of residence	1 016	942	51	896	1 146	1 114	11	992				
In county of residence	1 016	942	51	896	1 146	1 114	11	992				
In central city	950	876	51	836	1 026	994	11	903				
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Outside SMSA of residence	31	31	—	31	17	17	—	11				
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	9 055	8 555	444	6 738	7 327	7 054	161	4 228				
Private automobile, driver	5 866	5 644	196	4 217	4 925	4 783	93	2 588				
Private automobile, passenger	1 363	1 223	128	1 039	1 084	1 036	20	785				
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 137	1 049	82	988	725	705	6	573				
Walked only	392	387	—	329	377	340	37	205				
Worked at home	108	92	9	51	62	54	—	41				
Other means	189	160	29	114	154	136	5	36				
Workers below poverty level	1 122	1 048	51	982	1 298	1 236	36	1 055				
Private automobile, driver	612	585	12	538	708	671	31	540				
Private automobile, passenger	156	130	16	127	230	225	—	230				
Bus, streetcar, or subway	208	196	12	195	182	175	—	163				
Walked only	77	77	—	71	118	113	5	76				
Worked at home	32	23	9	14	31	23	—	23				
Other means	37	37	—	37	29	29	—	23				

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Poverty Rate	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				All races			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	8 965	8 459	450	6 723	6 307	6 121	74	4 208				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	540	491	49	313	787	731	6	209				
Health workers, except practitioners	109	93	16	36	69	69	-	30				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	172	160	12	126	214	214	-	49				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	499	461	31	268	372	372	-	123				
Self-employed	106	99	-	61	71	71	-	46				
Sales workers	560	560	-	386	334	334	-	205				
Retail trade	379	379	-	290	181	181	-	147				
Clerical and kindred workers	1 302	1 256	33	966	975	959	10	572				
Postal clerks and mail carriers	42	42	-	34	43	43	-	35				
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	120	115	5	109	66	60	6	66				
Bkprns., cashiers, & bank tellers	349	334	7	231	209	203	-	88				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 666	1 626	36	1 262	993	976	11	775				
Construction craftsmen	493	493	-	441	310	310	-	277				
Mechanics and repairmen	485	449	36	366	288	271	11	209				
Operatives, except transport	1 631	1 578	48	1 476	949	933	5	850				
Assemblers	26	26	-	26	10	10	-	10				
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	67	67	-	67	92	92	-	84				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	103	92	6	103	47	47	-	47				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	554	537	17	533	330	325	5	325				
Transport equipment operatives	618	581	37	440	326	326	-	247				
Truck drivers	223	197	26	152	140	140	-	120				
Laborers, except farm	551	501	42	452	535	510	18	465				
Construction	113	113	-	107	167	167	-	167				
Freight, material, and stock handlers	274	231	35	224	171	161	10	138				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	1 316	1 148	162	938	886	835	24	612				
Cleaning service workers	415	337	72	331	255	255	-	202				
Food service workers	453	422	31	356	259	228	4	177				
Health service workers	150	99	51	88	109	104	5	89				
Personal service workers	81	73	8	54	93	84	9	70				
Protective service workers	120	120	-	68	75	69	6	54				
Private household workers	174	149	12	154	98	93	-	98				
Female employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	3 231	2 998	202	2 418	2 373	2 288	23	1 494				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	242	223	19	132	373	349	-	95				
Health workers, except practitioners	79	79	-	31	57	57	-	18				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	114	102	12	75	179	179	-	41				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	81	64	17	29	96	96	-	32				
Self-employed	13	13	-	5	21	21	-	9				
Sales workers	246	246	-	187	99	99	-	71				
Retail trade	222	222	-	163	92	92	-	71				
Clerical and kindred workers	855	820	22	616	606	596	4	330				
Bkprns., cashiers, & bank tellers	265	250	7	158	138	132	-	46				
Secretaries, steno., & typists	227	212	15	158	211	211	-	119				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	79	79	-	60	80	80	-	62				
Operatives, except transport	775	742	28	711	519	514	5	482				
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	40	40	-	40	42	42	-	42				
Assemblers	19	19	-	19	-	-	-	-				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	34	29	-	34	297	292	5	292				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	479	462	17	458	6	6	-	6				
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	16				
Laborers, except farm	28	28	-	21	488	447	14	310				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁴	722	618	104	500	486	466	14	310				
Cleaning service workers	134	99	35	99	86	86	-	69				
Food service workers	308	277	31	232	187	175	5	122				
Health service workers	124	86	38	75	80	75	9	60				
Personal service workers	61	61	-	47	67	58	5	44				
Private household workers	174	149	12	154	90	85	-	90				
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	1 114	1 040	51	987	1 174	1 118	30	1 059				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	14	-	14	5	20	6	6	6				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	16	9	-	-	11	11	-	11				
Sales workers	28	28	-	23	54	54	-	54				
Clerical and kindred workers	98	90	-	77	88	82	6	73				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	236	236	-	229	217	211	-	197				
Operatives, except transport	267	261	6	243	215	215	-	209				
Transport equipment operatives	76	72	4	72	73	73	-	68				
Laborers, except farm	130	115	7	115	228	203	18	199				
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	166	146	20	146	175	175	-	149				
Private household workers	64	64	-	64	59	54	-	59				
Female employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	362	349	5	303	388	383	-	364				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	15	15	-	15	40	40	-	40				
Sales workers	56	48	-	41	34	34	-	34				
Clerical and kindred workers	6	6	-	6	22	22	-	16				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	125	125	-	101	126	126	-	120				
Operatives, except transport	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	6				
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-	-	101	101	-	89				
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	81	76	5	76	59	54	-	59				
Private household workers	64	64	-	64	59	54	-	59				

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

El Paso

	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	6 404	6 069	313	4 718	5 432	5 194	164	3 050	
Less than \$2,000	460	421	32	362	408	353	40	239	
\$2,000 to \$3,999	941	861	80	755	944	886	46	587	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 240	1 199	41	937	1 237	1 171	39	801	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 263	1 227	36	1 072	1 008	996	12	608	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 024	940	74	687	544	510	27	348	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	602	584	18	424	414	408	-	146	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	433	416	17	256	423	416	-	192	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	333	323	10	180	275	275	-	92	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	75	-	29	94	94	-	12	
\$25,000 or more	33	23	-	16	85	85	-	25	
Median family income	\$6 888	\$6 902	\$6 194	\$6 569	\$6 252	\$6 376	\$3 900	\$5 745	
Mean family income	\$7 588	\$7 601	\$6 775	\$7 059	\$7 620	\$7 750	\$4 327	\$6 609	
Families with female head	776	683	88	562	669	611	23	466	
Less than \$1,000	58	49	9	53	97	97	-	62	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	145	145	-	107	72	49	14	45	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	72	60	12	44	97	92	-	85	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	147	112	35	102	48	48	-	33	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	113	100	13	80	145	115	9	104	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	104	97	7	97	95	95	-	66	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	47	5	31	31	31	-	31	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	58	7	39	47	47	-	18	
\$15,000 and over	20	15	-	9	37	37	-	22	
Median family income	\$3 769	\$3 781	...	\$3 755	\$4 283	\$4 339	...	\$4 154	
Mean family income	\$5 167	\$4 918	...	\$4 734	\$5 242	\$5 389	...	\$4 975	
All unrelated individuals	1 063	1 014	36	440	1 032	1 000	20	404	
Less than \$1,000	329	329	-	218	258	242	8	165	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	110	104	-	68	202	202	-	100	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	155	155	-	34	123	117	6	60	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	135	118	10	44	66	66	-	5	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	153	138	15	41	137	137	-	54	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	124	113	11	35	114	104	6	10	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30	30	-	-	65	65	-	10	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	18	-	-	53	53	-	-	
\$15,000 and over	9	9	-	-	14	14	-	-	
Median income	\$2 597	\$2 477	...	\$1 029	\$2 455	\$2 479	...	\$1 370	
Mean income	\$3 120	\$3 060	...	\$1 836	\$3 770	\$3 797	...	\$1 905	
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	6 404	6 069	313	4 718	5 432	5 194	164	3 050	
With earnings	5 946	5 638	286	4 471	5 052	4 838	146	2 841	
Mean earnings	\$7 544	\$7 557	\$6 738	\$7 004	\$7 147	\$7 254	\$4 301	\$6 520	
Percent below poverty level	17.9	17.8	19.6	21.5	21.1	20.3	39.0	29.0	
Head 65 years and over	312	308	-	189	291	291	-	197	
Mean earnings	\$7 617	\$7 631	-	\$4 650	\$5 638	\$5 638	-	\$5 570	
With Social Security income	1 069	1 034	31	708	777	749	22	541	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 695	\$1 717	...	\$1 400	\$1 517	\$1 532	...	\$1 510	
Percent below poverty level	29.9	29.2	...	34.0	33.5	32.0	...	44.5	
Head 65 years and over	476	472	-	267	398	384	8	267	
Mean Social Security income	\$2 201	\$2 197	...	\$1 857	\$1 572	\$1 579	...	\$1 454	
With public assistance income	232	221	11	181	260	248	5	233	
Mean public assistance income	\$881	\$830	...	\$859	\$790	\$797	...	\$779	
Percent below poverty level	54.3	54.3	...	57.5	58.1	56.0	...	62.7	
Head 65 years and over	63	63	-	37	74	74	-	68	
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	1 020	946	62	585	1 333	1 276	37	422	
Mean other income	\$1 681	\$1 656	...	\$1 438	\$2 929	\$2 988	...	\$1 506	
Percent below poverty level	11.3	9.9	...	13.3	12.6	11.8	...	21.1	
Head 65 years and over	146	146	-	42	147	139	8	37	
Mean other income	\$2 787	\$2 787	...	...	\$4 291	\$4 420	...	...
Families with female head	776	683	88	562	669	611	23	466	
With earnings	639	564	70	493	564	506	23	381	
Mean earnings	\$5 204	\$4 868	...	\$4 490	\$4 770	\$4 969	...	\$4 848	
Percent below poverty level	30.5	34.0	...	37.1	34.9	33.4	...	38.6	
Head 65 years and over	59	59	-	47	47	47	-	32	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	239	227	12	159	155	141	14	115	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 387	\$1 414	...	\$1 102	\$1 349	\$1 398	...	...
Percent below poverty level	53.6	51.1	...	49.1	41.9	36.2	...	...
Head 65 years and over	68	68	-	40	50	50	-	43	
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	153	148	5	122	121	121	-	112	
Mean public assistance income	\$829	\$815	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	61.4	63.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head 65 years and over	41	41	-	24	29	29	-	29	
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	149	123	21	91	159	146	-	71	
Mean other income	\$1 515	...	...	...	\$3 145	\$3 243	...	...
Percent below poverty level	38.3	...	...	...	25.8	28.1	...	...
Head 65 years and over	22	22	-	5	15	15	-	...	
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS - Continued									
All unrelated individuals	1 063	1 014	36	440	1 032	1 000	20	404	
With earnings	530	487	36	174	633	601	20	183	
Mean earnings	\$4 280	\$4 244	...	\$3 237	\$4 768	\$4 869	...	\$3 146	
Percent below poverty level	14.2	15.4	...	27.0	19.9	18.3	...	32.8	
65 years and over	19	19	...	7	35	35	...	13	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	285	279	...	102	202	202	...	118	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 261	\$1 248	...	...	\$1 104	\$1 104	...	...
Percent below poverty level	39.3	40.1	...	...	65.8	65.8	...	84	
65 years and over	233	227	...	80	154	154	...	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 323	\$1 309	...	...	\$1 210	\$1 210	...	...
With public assistance income	56	56	...	47	41	33	8	16	
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years old and over	48	48	...	39	28	28	...	16	
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	264	264	...	71	211	203	...	27	
Mean other income	\$2 466	\$2 466	...	...	\$2 955	\$3 061	...	...
Percent below poverty level	14.4	14.4	...	...	30.3	27.6	...	19	
65 years old and over	155	155	...	53	83	83	...	...
Mean other income	\$2 564	\$2 564	...	...	...	...	...	...
WEEKS WORKED									
All Income Levels									
Male family heads	5 628	5 386	225	4 156	4 763	4 583	141	2 584	
Worked in 1969	5 022	4 812	197	3 780	4 306	4 159	114	2 338	
50 to 52 weeks	4 087	3 900	174	3 072	3 143	3 040	91	1 731	
40 to 49 weeks	480	480	...	359	490	469	7	260	
27 to 39 weeks	224	218	6	189	345	339	6	198	
26 weeks or less	231	214	17	160	328	311	10	149	
Did not work in 1969	606	574	28	376	457	424	27	246	
Female family heads	776	683	88	562	669	611	23	466	
Worked in 1969	477	405	67	354	413	355	23	283	
50 to 52 weeks	296	249	47	216	238	216	9	171	
40 to 49 weeks	55	45	5	39	72	64	14	52	
27 to 39 weeks	59	54	5	42	55	36	...	29	
26 weeks or less	67	57	10	57	48	39	...	31	
Did not work in 1969	299	278	21	208	256	256	...	183	
Income Below Poverty Level									
Male family heads	1 032	963	62	915	1 008	936	53	780	
Worked in 1969	806	757	42	718	788	741	34	625	
50 to 52 weeks	538	500	31	482	491	458	27	376	
Did not work in 1969	226	206	20	197	220	195	19	155	
Female family heads	315	294	21	246	294	266	14	224	
Worked in 1969	120	120	...	111	141	113	14	98	
50 to 52 weeks	49	49	...	40	40	40	...	40	
Did not work in 1969	195	174	21	135	153	153	...	126	
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS									
No earners	458	431	27	247	380	356	18	209	
Mean family income	\$3 016	\$3 142	...	\$1 729	\$3 729	\$3 842	...	\$1 772	
Percent below poverty level	61.1	58.7	...	81.0	62.6	62.4	...	86.6	
1 earner	2 647	2 488	144	1 993	2 199	2 084	74	1 285	
Mean family income	\$6 189	\$6 159	\$4 934	\$5 504	\$6 768	\$6 950	...	\$5 458	
Percent below poverty level	30.2	30.3	31.9	36.0	32.8	30.9	...	40.9	
2 earners	2 377	2 246	124	1 689	2 356	2 264	72	1 171	
Mean family income	\$8 435	\$8 424	...	\$7 747	\$8 291	\$8 332	...	\$7 445	
Percent below poverty level	9.9	9.8	...	12.6	11.5	11.9	...	19.7	
3 or more earners	922	904	18	789	497	490	...	385	
Mean family income	\$11 688	\$11 650	...	\$11 181	\$11 187	\$11 297	...	\$10 534	
Percent below poverty level	3.5	3.5	...	4.1	14.7	13.5	...	17.1	
SIZE OF FAMILY									
2 persons	1 415	1 302	113	681	1 813	1 730	50	502	
Mean family income	\$6 378	\$6 445	...	\$4 698	\$7 490	\$7 597	...	\$4 310	
Percent below poverty level	18.8	19.1	...	27.2	14.9	14.3	...	32.9	
3 persons	1 170	1 097	73	776	1 077	1 027	37	521	
Mean family income	\$7 872	\$7 954	...	\$7 248	\$6 970	\$7 088	...	\$5 923	
Percent below poverty level	12.4	11.9	...	16.9	18.7	18.8	...	21.7	
4 persons	1 109	1 046	57	721	861	720	20	439	
Mean family income	\$7 652	\$7 692	...	\$7 216	\$8 630	\$8 770	...	\$6 929	
Percent below poverty level	16.7	16.3	...	16.8	19.4	19.1	...	27.1	
5 and 6 persons	1 631	1 582	45	1 406	1 015	964	51	820	
Mean family income	\$8 080	\$8 053	...	\$7 572	\$8 118	\$8 357	...	\$7 694	
Percent below poverty level	19.7	18.8	...	21.0	28.7	26.0	...	27.1	
7 persons or more	1 079	1 042	25	994	807	788	6	768	
Mean family income	\$8 056	\$7 895	...	\$7 666	\$7 254	\$7 316	...	\$7 236	
Percent below poverty level	39.9	39.3	...	40.7	49.4	48.2	...	50.1	

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	29 935	28 573	1 227	23 934	22 760	21 924	513	15 692				
In families	28 872	27 559	1 191	23 494	21 728	20 924	493	15 288				
Head	6 404	6 069	313	4 718	5 432	5 194	164	3 050				
With related children under 18	4 601	4 356	223	3 727	3 390	3 228	114	2 372				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.86	2.89	2.22	3.04	2.75	2.76	...	3.13				
With related children under 6	2 501	2 371	115	2 103	1 952	1 837	87	1 298				
14 to 24 years	589	583	-	446	1 105	1 028	77	230				
25 to 54 years	4 376	4 095	269	3 409	3 230	3 097	79	2 177				
55 to 64 years	852	808	44	548	615	601	-	331				
65 years and over	587	583	-	315	482	468	8	312				
Wife of head	5 350	5 132	188	3 956	4 478	4 287	103	2 493				
14 to 24 years	809	757	41	571	1 094	1 049	45	266				
25 to 54 years	3 806	3 652	140	3 011	2 660	2 529	58	1 868				
55 to 64 years	538	531	7	275	473	465	-	201				
65 years and over	197	192	-	99	251	244	-	158				
Other family members	17 118	16 358	690	14 820	11 818	11 443	226	9 745				
Under 3 years	2 195	2 049	132	1 871	1 631	1 574	39	1 134				
3 to 5 years	1 995	1 928	67	1 756	1 449	1 368	49	1 172				
6 to 13 years	6 135	5 904	199	5 497	4 051	3 894	82	3 429				
14 to 17 years	2 997	2 823	166	2 455	2 081	2 045	30	1 775				
18 to 21 years	1 676	1 598	66	1 453	1 306	1 299	-	1 115				
22 to 54 years	1 724	1 671	49	1 480	1 009	972	26	865				
55 to 64 years	88	88	-	70	77	77	-	77				
65 years and over	308	297	11	238	214	214	-	178				
Mean size of family	4.51	4.54	3.81	4.98	4.00	4.03	3.01	5.01				
Unrelated individuals	1 063	1 014	36	440	1 032	1 000	20	404				
14 to 24 years	180	180	-	92	221	215	6	66				
25 to 54 years	374	331	36	151	381	363	6	116				
55 to 64 years	160	160	-	66	184	176	8	77				
65 years and over	349	343	-	131	246	246	-	145				
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	3 861	3 521	322	2 924	3 039	2 866	102	2 156				
In families	3 227	2 911	311	2 593	2 499	2 326	102	1 929				
Head	776	683	88	562	669	611	23	466				
With related children under 18	541	460	76	394	514	456	23	354				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.87	2.97	...	3.06	2.68	2.70	...	2.98				
With related children under 6	237	206	26	201	256	220	14	191				
14 to 24 years	66	66	-	66	51	37	14	25				
25 to 54 years	517	443	69	375	469	425	9	329				
55 to 64 years	95	76	19	63	71	71	-	49				
65 years and over	98	98	-	58	78	78	-	63				
Other family members	2 451	2 228	223	2 031	1 830	1 715	79	1 463				
Under 3 years	239	190	49	196	220	197	10	175				
3 to 5 years	227	207	20	195	189	161	19	158				
6 to 13 years	669	610	59	582	624	575	35	479				
14 to 17 years	422	379	43	325	254	254	-	224				
18 to 21 years	260	248	12	228	196	196	-	143				
22 to 54 years	552	512	40	441	275	260	15	226				
55 to 64 years	38	38	-	27	18	18	-	18				
65 years and over	44	44	-	37	54	54	-	40				
Mean size of family	4.16	4.26	...	4.61	3.74	3.81	...	4.14				
Female unrelated individuals	634	610	11	331	540	540	-	227				
14 to 24 years	119	119	-	77	87	87	-	33				
25 to 54 years	189	171	11	108	169	169	-	33				
55 to 64 years	91	91	-	40	104	104	-	50				
65 years and over	235	229	-	106	180	180	-	54				

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	7 392	6 939	390	6 575	6 951	6 512	253	5 838				
Percent below poverty level	24.7	24.3	31.8	27.5	30.5	29.7	49.3	37.2				
In families	6 965	6 512	390	6 295	6 512	6 089	245	5 579				
Head	1 347	1 257	83	1 161	1 302	1 202	67	1 004				
Percent below poverty level	21.0	20.7	26.5	24.6	24.0	23.1	40.9	32.9				
With related children under 18	1 071	998	66	961	1 034	953	54	832				
Mean number of related children under 18	3.81	3.83	...	3.90	3.53	3.55	...	3.79				
With related children under 6	700	646	54	642	716	648	48	548				
14 to 24 years	106	106	—	106	214	180	34	57				
25 to 54 years	950	872	71	807	827	767	33	704				
55 to 64 years	104	92	12	101	71	71	—	71				
65 years and over	187	187	—	147	190	184	—	172				
Wife of head	962	917	37	852	982	917	44	779				
14 to 24 years	114	108	6	96	197	189	8	68				
25 to 54 years	715	683	24	650	624	574	36	564				
55 to 64 years	63	56	7	42	66	66	—	66				
65 years and over	70	70	—	64	95	88	—	81				
Other family members	4 656	4 338	270	4 282	4 228	3 970	134	3 796				
Under 3 years	719	650	69	657	616	577	29	495				
3 to 5 years	679	642	37	633	585	521	32	494				
6 to 13 years	2 084	1 962	90	1 939	1 617	1 508	40	1 476				
14 to 17 years	649	597	44	599	732	708	18	689				
18 to 21 years	220	207	5	207	344	337	—	328				
22 to 54 years	241	216	25	201	253	238	15	233				
55 to 64 years	19	19	—	8	24	24	—	24				
65 years and over	45	45	—	38	57	57	—	57				
Mean size of family	5.17	5.18	...	5.42	5.00	5.07	...	5.56				
Unrelated individuals	427	427	—	280	439	423	8	259				
Percent below poverty level	40.2	42.1	—	63.6	42.5	42.3	...	64.1				
14 to 24 years	112	112	—	78	89	89	—	46				
25 to 54 years	76	76	—	60	104	96	—	43				
55 to 64 years	63	63	—	51	80	72	8	47				
65 years and over	176	176	—	91	166	166	—	123				
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	1 761	1 628	133	1 416	1 500	1 391	67	1 162				
Percent below poverty level	45.6	46.2	41.3	48.4	49.4	48.5	...	53.9				
In families	1 397	1 264	133	1 171	1 189	1 080	67	968				
Head	315	294	21	246	294	266	14	224				
Percent below poverty level	40.6	43.0	...	43.8	43.9	43.5	...	48.1				
With related children under 18	250	229	21	209	259	231	14	196				
Mean number of related children under 18	3.32	3.34	...	3.26	3.16	3.16	...	3.30				
With related children under 6	129	113	16	112	185	157	14	145				
14 to 24 years	26	26	—	26	33	19	—	19				
25 to 54 years	226	212	14	177	204	190	—	148				
55 to 64 years	21	14	7	18	14	14	—	14				
65 years and over	42	42	—	25	43	43	—	43				
Other family members	1 082	970	112	925	895	814	53	744				
Under 3 years	133	102	31	108	149	134	10	131				
3 to 5 years	133	121	12	115	143	115	19	118				
6 to 13 years	407	386	21	370	320	297	9	261				
14 to 17 years	172	149	23	144	121	121	—	103				
18 to 21 years	80	80	—	80	58	58	—	42				
22 to 54 years	122	97	25	91	90	75	15	75				
55 to 64 years	11	11	—	—	8	8	—	8				
65 years and over	24	24	—	17	6	6	—	6				
Mean size of family	4.43	4.30	...	4.76	4.04	4.06	...	4.32				
Female unrelated individuals	364	364	—	245	311	311	—	194				
Percent below poverty level	57.4	59.7	—	74.0	57.6	57.6	—	85.5				
14 to 24 years	103	103	—	75	42	42	—	27				
25 to 54 years	72	72	—	56	82	82	—	38				
55 to 64 years	52	52	—	40	54	54	—	39				
65 years and over	137	137	—	74	133	133	—	90				

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
El Paso												
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.1	4.6	11.8	6.1	6.5	6.0	14.0	8.0				
.50 to .74	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.9	6.8	6.6	14.0	9.4				
.75 to .99	9.2	9.3	7.7	10.5	10.7	10.6	12.8	15.5				
1.00 to 1.24	10.3	10.5	8.3	12.3	9.1	9.6	—	11.8				
1.25 to 1.49	9.8	10.2	1.9	11.4	7.9	7.4	28.7	9.2				
1.50 to 1.99	16.6	16.6	17.9	17.6	16.5	16.8	13.4	18.6				
2.00 to 2.99	23.7	23.8	19.8	23.6	19.3	19.4	6.7	16.5				
3.00 or more	18.6	18.2	25.6	10.4	23.2	23.7	10.4	11.0				
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	28.0	29.4	—	44.1	23.4	22.6	...	38.9				
.50 to .74	9.0	9.5	—	16.4	11.7	12.1	—	14.9				
.75 to .99	3.1	3.3	—	3.2	7.4	7.6	—	10.4				
1.00 to 1.24	8.9	8.8	—	3.0	7.8	7.5	...	10.9				
1.25 to 1.49	5.4	5.6	—	4.8	5.3	5.5	—	3.5				
1.50 to 1.99	10.1	8.9	...	9.3	5.8	6.0	—	3.2				
2.00 to 2.99	17.6	17.0	...	11.4	12.4	12.8	—	13.4				
3.00 or more	17.9	17.7	...	8.0	26.1	25.9	...	5.0				
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	1 347	1 257	83	1 161	1 302	1 202	67	1 004				
\$250 to \$499	117	110	7	85	155	155	—	132				
\$500 to \$999	146	138	8	101	160	139	10	117				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	334	318	16	286	243	232	11	187				
\$2,000 and over	398	374	24	364	347	315	17	277				
Median income deficit	352	317	28	325	397	361	29	291				
Mean income deficit	\$1 192	\$1 167	...	\$1 298	\$1 268	\$1 238	...	\$1 238				
Mean income deficit	\$1 527	\$1 482	...	\$1 587	\$1 493	\$1 478	...	\$1 472				
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	5 057	4 812	230	3 557	4 130	3 992	97	2 046				
\$250 to \$499	233	212	21	201	144	144	—	83				
\$500 to \$999	97	97	—	81	116	116	—	78				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	288	283	5	248	287	265	22	191				
\$2,000 and over	683	647	36	525	543	507	36	296				
Median income surplus	3 756	3 573	168	2 502	3 040	2 960	39	1 398				
Mean income surplus	\$2000 +	\$2000 +	\$2000 +	\$2000 +	\$2000 +	\$2000 +	...	\$2000 +				
Mean income surplus	\$5 028	\$4 976	\$5 233	\$4 306	\$5 691	\$5 768	...	\$4 312				

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Poverty	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
 tenure AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	7 521	6 811	388	5 004	6 634	5 941	188	3 366				
Occupied	7 232	6 811	388	5 004	6 209	5 941	188	3 366				
Population in units	29 997	28 335	1 475	23 642	23 049	22 170	628	15 781				
Population per unit	4.15	4.16	3.80	4.72	3.71	3.73	3.34	4.69				
Owner occupied	4 752	4 479	246	3 333	3 265	3 213	21	2 153				
Population per unit	4.47	4.50	3.80	5.10	4.31	4.30	...	5.06				
1-person households	335	329	-	116	256	256	...	102				
65 years and over	147	141	-	67	108	108	...	43				
Renter occupied	2 480	2 332	142	1 671	2 944	2 728	167	1 213				
Population per unit	3.53	3.51	3.80	3.97	3.05	3.06	3.13	4.03				
1-person households	396	388	8	143	497	471	16	157				
65 years and over	142	142	-	44	123	123	-	71				
Available vacant year-round	169	-	-	-	267	-	-	-				
For rent	157	-	-	-	226	-	-	-				
For sale only	12	-	-	-	41	-	-	-				
Other vacant	120	-	-	-	158	-	-	-				
 YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	4 752	4 479	246	3 333	3 265	3 213	...	2 153				
1960 to March 1970	517	511	6	336	673	660	...	345				
1950 to 1959	2 902	2 664	223	2 110	1 675	1 656	...	1 114				
1940 to 1949	961	932	17	641	592	579	...	415				
1939 or earlier	372	372	-	246	325	318	...	279				
Renter occupied	2 480	2 332	142	1 671	2 944	2 728	167	1 213				
1960 to March 1970	629	615	14	432	621	599	22	127				
1950 to 1959	998	864	128	590	1 414	1 279	111	474				
1940 to 1949	566	566	-	435	449	411	19	266				
1939 or earlier	287	287	-	214	460	439	15	346				
Owner occ. below poverty level	933	869	56	785	768	729	...	658				
1960 to March 1970	71	71	-	63	128	115	...	93				
1950 to 1959	562	505	49	460	369	357	...	321				
1940 to 1949	199	192	7	168	160	153	...	146				
1939 or earlier	101	101	-	94	111	104	...	98				
Renter occ. below poverty level	708	655	53	547	850	784	60	523				
1960 to March 1970	80	72	8	53	140	134	6	49				
1950 to 1959	275	230	45	189	361	321	40	177				
1940 to 1949	235	235	-	198	195	181	14	150				
1939 or earlier	118	118	-	107	154	148	-	147				
 UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	7 232	6 811	388	5 004	6 209	5 941	188	3 366				
1	5 632	5 244	355	4 048	4 211	4 086	78	2 858				
2 to 4	394	389	5	287	489	444	31	206				
5 to 9	214	200	14	170	595	549	32	182				
10 to 49	539	539	-	390	587	561	21	85				
50 or more	125	125	-	58	83	83	-	7				
Mobile home or trailer	328	314	14	51	244	218	26	48				
 YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	7 232	6 811	388	5 004	6 209	5 941	188	3 366				
1968 to March 1970	2 180	2 059	115	1 502	2 637	2 444	167	918				
1965 to 1967	1 242	1 160	75	974	894	857	14	541				
1960 to 1964	1 430	1 327	95	1 038	914	914	7	636				
1959 or earlier	2 380	2 265	103	1 490	1 764	1 726	7	1 271				
Occ. units below poverty level	1 641	1 524	109	1 332	1 618	1 513	74	1 181				
1968 to March 1970	568	524	44	479	613	560	53	330				
1965 to 1967	317	277	40	257	233	213	14	169				
1960 to 1964	317	294	15	259	267	267	-	229				
1959 or earlier	439	429	10	337	505	473	7	453				
 SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	7 232	6 811	388	5 004	6 209	5 941	188	3 366				
Percent with air conditioning	86.7	85.8	100.0	84.2	52.0	52.2	51.1	50.1				
Percent with automobile	82.7	83.1	75.0	81.5	83.2	83.4	77.1	80.6				
Percent with telephone	73.0	72.4	83.2	70.7	73.3	73.7	67.0	68.9				
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.4	96.3	98.7	95.5	89.7	89.5	100.0	82.4				
Occ. units below poverty level	1 641	1 524	109	1 332	1 618	1 513	74	1 181				
Percent with air conditioning	73.3	71.3	...	69.5	49.9	50.2	...	45.1				
Percent with automobile	60.1	60.0	...	60.1	65.5	65.1	...	65.0				
Percent with telephone	58.6	56.6	...	57.1	58.3	58.2	...	55.6				
Percent with all plumbing facilities	92.7	92.5	...	91.4	76.1	75.7	...	69.0				
 PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	4 752	4 479	246	3 333	3 265	3 213	...	2 153				
1.00 or fewer persons per room	3 402	3 188	202	2 047	2 308	2 275	...	1 243				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	795	759	21	746	505	498	...	486				
1.51 or more persons per room	555	532	23	540	452	440	...	424				
Owner occ. below poverty level	933	869	56	785	768	729	...	658				
1.00 or fewer persons per room	518	485	33	386	370	350	...	281				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	173	158	7	165	187	180	...	174				
1.51 or more persons per room	242	226	16	234	211	199	...	203				

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

El Paso	Neighborhood 04				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.									
Renter occupied									
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 480	2 332	142	1 671	2 944	2 728	167	1 213	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 657	1 545	106	925	2 351	2 180	128	743	
1.51 or more persons per room	529	493	36	473	205	187	12	149	
	294	294	—	273	388	361	27	321	
Renter occ. below poverty level									
1.00 or fewer persons per room	708	655	53	547	850	784	60	523	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	349	322	27	226	549	505	38	271	
1.51 or more persons per room	176	150	26	159	54	54	—	46	
	183	183	—	162	247	225	22	206	
VALUE OF PROPERTY									
Specified owner occupied ¹									
Less than \$5,000	4 317	4 055	235	3 132	3 003	2 951	—	2 037	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	120	114	—	93	279	272	—	242	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 776	1 625	144	1 397	1 071	1 046	—	949	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 192	1 116	62	852	491	484	—	323	
\$15,000 to \$17,499	528	505	23	419	328	328	—	194	
\$17,500 to \$19,999	277	277	—	173	116	116	—	79	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	117	117	—	61	118	118	—	57	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	171	165	6	71	237	224	—	70	
\$35,000 or more	111	111	—	47	286	286	—	93	
Median value of property	25	25	—	19	77	77	—	30	
Mean value of property	\$10 600	\$10 600	\$9 100	\$10 200	\$10 800	\$10 800	—	\$9 100	
	\$11 600	\$11 700	\$10 100	\$11 000	\$13 500	\$13 600	—	\$11 100	
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ²									
Less than \$5,000	869	810	51	746	739	700	—	636	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	32	—	32	129	122	—	121	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	541	500	41	469	369	344	—	341	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	190	172	10	145	98	98	—	84	
\$15,000 to \$17,499	59	59	—	59	46	46	—	40	
\$17,500 to \$19,999	39	39	—	33	23	23	—	23	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	
\$25,000 or more	8	8	—	8	28	21	—	13	
Median value of property	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	14	
Mean value of property	\$8 700	\$8 700	—	\$8 600	\$8 300	\$8 300	—	\$7 900	
	\$9 300	\$9 300	—	\$9 200	\$9 900	\$10 000	—	\$8 700	
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter occupied ³									
Less than \$40	2 456	2 308	142	1 658	2 915	2 699	167	1 199	
\$40 to \$59	95	87	8	60	243	243	—	231	
\$60 to \$79	414	414	—	349	337	323	8	249	
\$80 to \$99	762	741	21	588	518	483	22	250	
\$100 to \$119	645	583	62	411	688	590	83	135	
\$120 to \$149	233	201	32	70	170	151	19	141	
\$150 to \$199	100	75	19	39	293	287	6	39	
\$200 to \$249	20	20	—	—	67	67	—	11	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—	
No cash rent	18	18	—	10	131	180	—	143	
Median gross rent	169	169	—	131	\$88	\$87	—	\$64	
Mean gross rent	\$77	\$75	\$94	\$72	\$94	\$94	\$93	\$67	
	\$80	\$79	\$94	\$75			\$96		
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²									
Less than \$40	695	642	53	534	843	777	60	516	
\$40 to \$59	44	44	—	30	136	136	—	124	
\$60 to \$79	183	183	—	176	164	158	—	124	
\$80 to \$99	189	189	—	165	169	164	5	119	
\$100 to \$119	109	82	27	70	190	149	41	39	
\$120 to \$149	60	43	17	33	63	49	14	16	
\$150 to \$199	27	18	9	—	13	13	—	13	
\$200 to \$249	6	6	—	—	17	17	—	5	
\$250 or more	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean gross rent	\$69	\$66	—	\$64	\$69	\$66	—	\$55	
	\$76	\$74	—	\$72	\$69	\$67	—	\$58	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969									
Specified renter occupied ³									
Less than 20 percent	2 201	2 049	126	1 484	2 655	2 444	162	1 022	
20 to 24 percent	1 326	1 267	53	946	1 232	1 162	42	571	
25 to 34 percent	220	214	6	141	413	373	19	191	
35 to 49 percent	261	214	47	117	417	370	47	99	
50 percent or more	226	206	20	166	258	241	17	47	
	168	168	—	114	335	298	37	114	
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²									
Less than 20 percent	542	505	37	441	672	611	55	406	
20 to 24 percent	62	62	—	54	113	113	—	113	
25 to 34 percent	62	62	—	62	110	104	—	99	
35 to 49 percent	103	86	17	79	75	57	18	50	
50 percent or more	165	145	20	132	94	96	—	37	
	150	150	—	114	278	241	37	107	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."