

22

# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION



U S DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

PC(S1)-86

Issued May 1974

## SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

### Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Milwaukee, Wis.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.<sup>1</sup> Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

<sup>1</sup> Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

This report was prepared by Donald G. Fowles, Poverty Statistics Program, Population Division.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices. Price 65 cents

## PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 132,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Milwaukee, Wis., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 19 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Milwaukee, less than 1 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Milwaukee was subdivided into four neighborhoods which varied in size and racial composition. The population of the neighborhoods ranged from 24,000 to 33,000, and the proportion of the population which was Negro ranged from 7 percent to 84 percent. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 55 percent of the population, as compared with 6 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 81,000 persons in Milwaukee who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 48 percent lived in the low-income area. About 29 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 7 percent of those living elsewhere in the city. Within

the low-income area, this proportion ranged from 25 percent in neighborhood 2 to 37 percent in neighborhood 3.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 83 percent of the city's poor blacks and 65 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 28 percent of the city's poor white population and 8 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	1,379,927	104,555	7.6	109,736	28,962	8.0	27.7
In low-income area.....	132,013	72,332	54.8	38,990	23,836	29.5	33.0
Percent in low-income area.....	9.6	69.2	(X)	35.5	82.3	(X)	(X)
Milwaukee.....	705,035	103,781	14.7	80,839	28,634	11.5	27.8
In low-income area <sup>1</sup> .....	131,611	72,332	55.0	38,707	23,836	29.4	33.0
Percent in low-income area.....	18.7	69.7	(X)	47.9	82.7	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	29,230	18,886	64.6	7,594	5,522	26.0	29.2
Neighborhood 2.....	32,607	27,406	84.0	8,263	7,639	25.3	27.9
Neighborhood 3.....	33,490	23,382	69.8	12,474	9,778	37.2	41.8
Neighborhood 4.....	23,849	1,735	7.3	6,958	501	29.2	28.9
Not in low-income area.....	573,424	31,449	5.5	42,132	4,998	7.3	15.9
Balance of SMSA.....	674,892	774	0.1	28,897	128	4.3	16.5
In low-income area.....	402	-	-	283	-	70.4	-
Percent in low-income area.....	0.1	-	(X)	1.0	-	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes several census tracts not included in the neighborhoods.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 28 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 11 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (41 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (13 percent). This proportion was as high as 48 percent in neighborhood 3.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 67 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 47 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families

were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 22 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 36 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 12 percent in neighborhood 1. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Milwaukee were clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 49 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 36 percent for households outside this area.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Milwaukee, Wis.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods.)

Area	Families				Persons					Housing units				
	Percent of all families	With female head		Head worked in 1969-70 percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners <sup>1</sup>	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Renter—occupied	Occupied—percent	
		Percent	With related children under 18 years old			Mean number of children	Male						Female	Structure built 1939 or earlier
Milwaukee, total.....	14.0	60.5	2.47	75.5	3.7	33.9	60.8	3.9	50.2	19.2	52.7	54.6	6.9	39.0
In low-income area.....	28.2	78.5	2.87	60.6	11.5	21.7	45.0	7.8	66.5	41.3	76.9	76.0	10.5	48.5
Neighborhood 1.....	29.8	81.2	3.03	61.6	12.0	12.3	34.4	8.3	70.6	40.1	63.1	84.7	13.5	46.6
Neighborhood 2.....	29.1	81.7	2.83	64.0	8.8	15.2	36.4	7.1	68.8	42.9	64.7	90.5	12.7	43.3
Neighborhood 3.....	33.8	82.1	2.99	54.2	17.8	20.6	45.2	10.0	69.7	48.2	83.8	66.1	11.4	53.4
Neighborhood 4.....	17.4	53.2	2.31	58.8	5.8	36.2	63.4	7.4	54.3	29.6	93.3	67.3	5.7	48.8
Not in low-income area.....	11.4	52.3	2.21	77.9	2.3	36.1	63.9	3.2	47.1	13.3	47.1	49.7	5.0	35.5

<sup>1</sup>Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

## RELATED MATERIALS

### 1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."**

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**. The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)**. A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

### 1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in 1960 **Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

### Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

### Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

## DEFINITIONS

### Low-Income Areas

*1970 census definition.*—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

*Previous definitions.*—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3).

### Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

### Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

### Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

### Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

### Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.



## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

## SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

## DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

### Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.



### Symbols

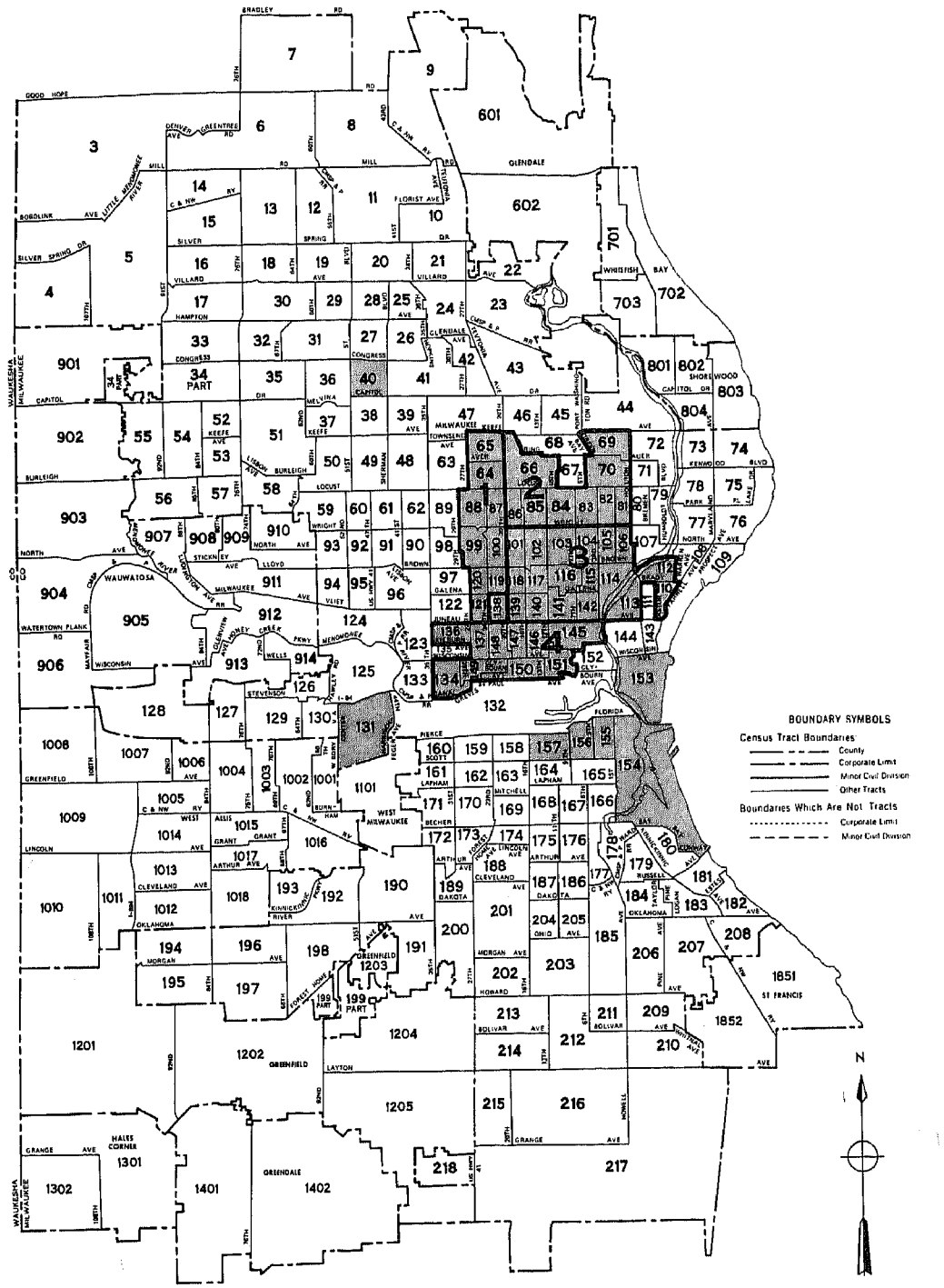
A dash "-" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Milwaukee, Wis.: 1970

<u>Neighborhood 1</u>	<u>Neighborhood 3</u>	<u>Neighborhood 4</u>
64 100	101 110 117	134 147
65 119	102 112 118	136 148
87 120	103 113 139	137 149
88 121	104 114 140	145 150
99	105 115 141	146 151
	106 116 142	
 <u>Neighborhood 2</u>		
66 83		
69 84		
70 85		
81 86		
82		

# MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN (PART) 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

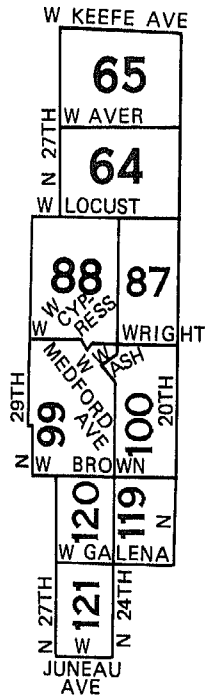
 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOOD  
 LOW-INCOME AREA



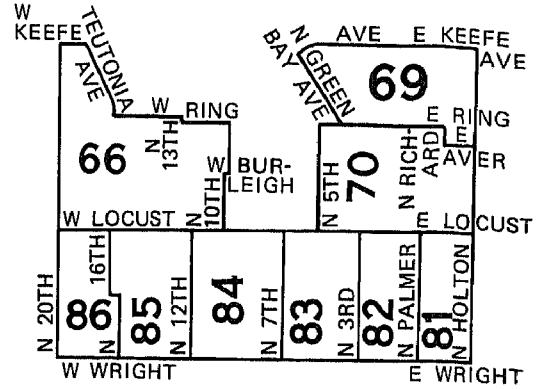
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
 SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION  
 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

# MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

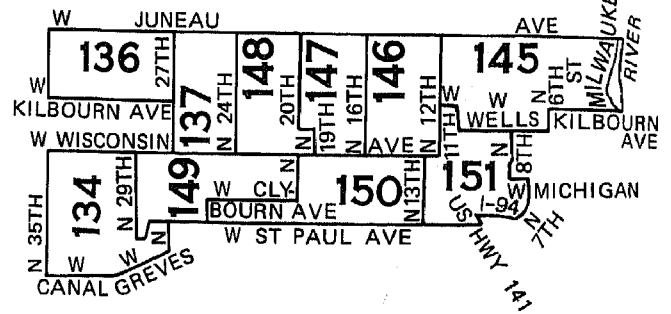
NEIGHBORHOOD 1



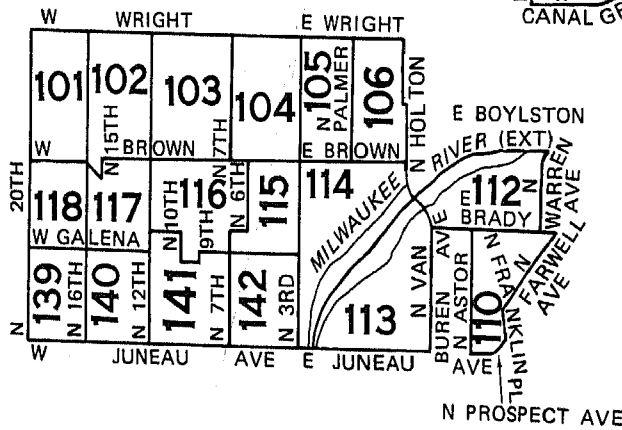
NEIGHBORHOOD 2



NEIGHBORHOOD 4



NEIGHBORHOOD 3



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood O1				Neighborhood O2				Neighborhood O3			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	29 230	9 726	18 886	584	32 607	4 993	27 406	605	33 490	9 896	23 382	675
Persons of Spanish language	584	497	34	584	605	376	121	605	675	588	71	675
White	9 726	9 726	-	497	4 993	4 993	-	376	9 896	9 896	-	588
Negro	18 886	-	18 886	34	27 406	-	27 406	121	23 382	-	23 382	71
Other races	618	-	-	53	208	-	-	108	212	-	-	16
American Indian	422	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	142	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	16
All other	61	-	-	53	179	-	-	-	70	-	-	-
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	26.0	21.1	29.2	-	25.3	12.3	27.9	-	37.2	26.5	41.8	24.7
Persons of Spanish language	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.7	24.8	-	24.7
White	21.1	21.1	-	-	12.3	12.3	-	-	26.5	26.5	-	24.8
Negro	29.2	-	29.2	-	27.9	-	27.9	-	41.8	-	41.8	-
Other races	2.6	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	36.3	-	-	-
American Indian	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.3	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	7 594	2 056	5 522	-	8 263	614	7 639	-	12 474	2 619	9 778	167
65 years and over	645	552	93	-	627	261	366	-	1 653	982	671	9
In households	7 559	2 035	5 508	-	8 246	599	7 637	-	12 231	2 448	9 706	167
Head of household	2 064	910	1 147	-	2 359	370	1 979	-	4 268	1 532	2 718	80
Family head	1 419	439	973	-	1 586	92	1 494	-	2 239	302	1 928	27
65 years and over	104	76	28	-	140	44	96	-	237	101	136	-
Female	950	277	666	-	933	44	918	-	1 387	147	1 231	16
Primary individual	645	471	174	-	773	278	485	-	2 029	1 230	790	53
65 years and over	392	354	38	-	300	151	149	-	1 121	727	394	9
Female	479	374	105	-	519	199	310	-	1 381	898	481	35
Related child under 18 years	4 488	740	3 739	-	4 519	67	4 452	-	6 109	472	5 585	76
Related child under 6 years	1 542	235	1 298	-	1 742	20	1 722	-	2 391	183	2 191	32
Other relative of head	754	261	493	-	1 087	100	987	-	1 314	204	1 110	11
Not related to head	253	124	129	-	281	62	219	-	540	240	293	-
In group quarters	35	21	14	-	17	15	2	-	243	171	72	-
<b>AGE</b>												
All males below poverty level	3 249	782	2 462	-	3 697	235	3 462	-	5 287	900	4 350	69
Under 3 years	331	58	268	-	548	7	541	-	559	47	512	9
3 to 5 years	395	67	328	-	394	-	394	-	591	38	549	5
6 to 13 years	1 241	223	1 018	-	1 071	19	1 052	-	1 487	121	1 340	23
14 to 17 years	387	67	320	-	362	-	362	-	569	21	548	3
18 to 21 years	167	29	138	-	183	21	162	-	327	111	216	-
22 to 24 years	77	36	41	-	111	7	104	-	186	50	136	4
25 to 34 years	161	21	140	-	283	10	273	-	240	96	144	16
35 to 44 years	149	20	129	-	151	-	151	-	234	9	225	-
45 to 54 years	65	36	29	-	212	19	193	-	231	45	186	-
55 to 64 years	86	71	15	-	105	22	83	-	328	98	223	9
65 years and over	190	154	36	-	277	130	147	-	535	264	271	9
Median age	10.8	15.6	10.0	-	11.8	65+	11.1	-	13.0	30.5	11.7	-
All females below poverty level	4 345	1 274	3 060	-	4 566	379	4 177	-	7 187	1 719	5 428	98
Under 3 years	342	40	298	-	378	7	371	-	390	33	353	-
3 to 5 years	474	70	404	-	422	6	416	-	851	65	777	18
6 to 13 years	1 021	171	850	-	1 038	17	1 021	-	1 298	113	1 176	15
14 to 17 years	363	50	313	-	396	11	385	-	490	68	422	3
18 to 21 years	300	92	208	-	301	31	270	-	662	242	413	9
22 to 24 years	173	68	98	-	223	25	198	-	363	89	274	5
25 to 34 years	478	89	389	-	517	12	505	-	820	86	725	18
35 to 44 years	426	126	300	-	420	57	363	-	548	44	504	-
45 to 54 years	181	83	98	-	292	29	258	-	227	90	137	-
55 to 64 years	132	87	45	-	229	53	171	-	420	171	247	30
65 years and over	455	398	57	-	350	131	219	-	1 118	718	400	-
Median age	16.7	38.5	12.8	-	17.7	52.1	15.9	-	20.4	55.7	16.9	-
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	6 249	2 846	3 285	117	7 197	1 593	5 568	114	7 794	3 228	4 520	173
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 389	611	740	27	1 724	422	1 290	41	2 151	634	1 517	49
8 years	1 098	668	418	22	1 166	353	813	12	1 328	564	748	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 717	630	1 062	18	1 950	338	1 597	17	1 623	460	1 146	24
4 years	1 534	677	833	45	1 688	318	1 370	32	1 635	737	885	32
College: 1 to 3 years	304	142	156	5	478	77	392	12	613	472	141	9
4 years or more	207	118	76	-	191	85	106	-	444	361	83	23
Median years of school completed	10.1	9.7	10.4	-	10.1	9.2	10.3	-	9.8	11.7	9.0	9.2

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>												
Con.												
<b>All Income Levels—</b>												
Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	7 659	3 408	4 088	130	8 533	1 844	6 620	102	9 554	3 704	5 808	132
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 477	609	815	31	1 421	309	1 085	41	2 177	748	1 418	49
8 years	1 353	877	465	15	1 346	509	828	13	1 408	583	825	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 305	882	1 390	25	2 674	392	2 272	23	2 717	709	1 999	52
4 years	2 025	799	1 166	48	2 264	453	1 793	18	2 170	911	1 237	33
College: 1 to 3 years	386	174	206	11	554	54	500	7	693	473	220	10
4 years or more	113	67	46	—	274	127	142	—	389	280	109	—
Median years of school completed	10.3	9.7	10.6	...	10.7	9.8	10.8	...	10.3	11.2	10.0	10.1
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 22 years and over												
Less than 8 years	728	338	390	—	1 139	188	951	—	1 754	562	1 185	29
8 to 11 years	230	104	126	—	427	83	344	—	741	200	541	13
12 years or more	308	184	124	—	497	77	420	—	706	189	510	7
	190	50	140	—	215	28	187	—	307	173	134	9
Female, 22 years and over												
Less than 8 years	1 845	851	987	—	2 031	307	1 714	—	3 496	1 198	2 297	52
8 to 11 years	553	272	281	—	422	80	332	—	1 044	408	634	23
12 years or more	927	449	478	—	1 072	120	952	—	1 686	467	1 210	15
	365	130	228	—	537	107	430	—	766	323	443	15
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	1 495	475	1 013	24	1 770	199	1 566	14	1 717	485	1 229	52
Employed	668	220	448	19	887	158	729	—	648	219	429	13
Unemployed	120	73	47	—	89	—	84	—	141	17	124	—
Not in labor force	707	182	518	5	794	41	753	14	924	245	676	39
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	5 373	2 119	3 150	117	6 253	1 075	5 142	114	6 462	2 488	3 928	151
Employed	4 382	1 717	2 567	110	5 121	911	4 174	99	4 987	2 007	2 939	116
Unemployed	339	111	228	—	368	22	346	4	486	122	364	11
Not in labor force	629	287	336	7	757	142	615	11	980	350	625	24
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	3 783	1 320	2 397	103	4 376	770	3 579	110	3 688	1 132	2 527	113
Employed	3 234	1 140	2 034	96	3 761	693	3 041	95	2 972	935	2 013	85
Unemployed	257	77	180	—	247	7	240	4	224	50	174	11
Not in labor force	273	103	164	7	361	70	291	11	492	147	340	17
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 659	446	1 154	36	2 129	214	1 902	51	2 137	811	1 296	23
Employed	488	194	289	13	644	85	546	31	963	573	367	10
Unemployed	112	14	90	8	136	10	126	7	97	10	87	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 059	238	775	15	1 349	119	1 230	13	1 077	228	842	13
22 to 64 years	6 441	2 389	3 894	130	7 473	1 248	6 156	95	7 531	2 381	5 108	142
Employed	3 120	1 096	1 936	49	4 143	569	3 536	28	3 908	1 433	2 444	64
Unemployed	255	76	179	—	321	36	285	10	249	57	192	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 066	1 217	1 779	81	3 009	643	2 335	57	3 374	891	2 472	78
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 566	463	1 067	31	1 739	70	1 661	8	1 983	254	1 720	18
Employed	662	194	465	13	939	47	884	—	872	116	756	—
Unemployed	43	11	32	—	112	9	103	—	77	11	66	—
Not in civilian labor force	861	258	570	18	688	14	674	8	1 034	127	898	18
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	3 649	1 413	2 159	99	4 058	852	3 164	80	3 319	1 006	2 288	85
Employed	1 724	581	1 096	36	2 100	312	1 767	21	1 498	478	995	43
Unemployed	152	30	122	—	142	20	122	10	100	35	65	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 773	802	941	63	1 816	520	1 275	49	1 721	493	1 228	42
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	363	71	292	—	357	21	336	—	595	118	477	3
Employed	125	23	102	—	141	13	128	—	170	58	112	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	69	—	69	—
Not in labor force	238	48	190	—	206	8	198	—	352	56	296	3
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	538	184	354	—	862	58	804	—	1 219	298	914	20
Employed	344	95	249	—	471	24	447	—	651	184	460	20
Unemployed	38	16	22	—	121	7	114	—	113	16	97	—
Not in labor force	156	73	83	—	270	27	243	—	455	98	357	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	365	108	257	—	471	33	438	—	593	70	523	11
Employed	281	75	206	—	309	24	285	—	344	43	301	11
Unemployed	33	16	17	—	69	—	69	—	47	—	47	—
Not in labor force	51	17	34	—	93	9	84	—	202	27	175	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	463	104	359	—	534	42	492	—	836	285	544	9
Employed	82	57	25	—	146	21	125	—	308	163	145	—
Unemployed	42	6	36	—	58	10	48	—	31	—	31	—
Not in civilian labor force	339	41	298	—	330	11	319	—	497	122	368	9
22 to 64 years	1 390	453	930	—	1 681	176	1 495	—	2 378	480	1 887	53
Employed	344	73	271	—	562	60	502	—	726	124	602	20
Unemployed	58	25	33	—	94	—	94	—	99	11	88	—
Not in civilian labor force	988	355	626	—	1 025	116	899	—	1 553	345	1 197	33
Family head, 22 to 64 years	812	220	585	—	750	15	735	—	1 177	119	1 049	12
Employed	207	41	166	—	252	5	247	—	352	33	319	—
Unemployed	18	—	18	—	54	—	54	—	50	11	39	—
Not in civilian labor force	587	179	401	—	444	10	434	—	775	75	691	12
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	332	91	241	—	432	47	385	—	552	72	480	11
Employed	77	13	64	—	97	—	97	—	91	—	91	5
Unemployed	9	—	9	—	28	—	28	—	12	—	12	—
Not in civilian labor force	246	78	168	—	307	47	260	—	449	72	377	6
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup>	4 382	1 717	2 567	110	5 121	911	4 174	99	4 987	2 007	2 939	116
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	175	108	59	5	196	78	118	—	411	360	51	12
Health workers, exc. practitioners	12	12	—	5	13	—	13	—	8	8	—	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	51	22	29	—	16	—	16	—	58	37	21	8
Managers and admin., exc. farm	65	42	23	—	186	49	137	—	184	128	56	15
Self-employed	8	8	—	—	52	12	40	—	40	23	17	15
Sales workers	80	50	30	5	69	12	57	—	119	107	12	—
Retail trade	9	9	—	—	37	—	37	—	22	17	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	203	110	84	19	288	97	191	14	292	180	112	19
Postal clerks and mail carriers	28	—	28	—	72	45	27	14	30	23	7	—
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	101	58	34	9	89	21	68	—	90	45	45	—
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	—	—	—	—	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	861	395	457	—	1 097	229	841	18	904	398	506	6
Construction craftsmen	154	102	52	—	173	47	114	12	98	65	33	—
Mechanics and repairmen	157	71	81	—	188	70	118	—	134	49	85	—
Operatives, except transport	1 640	554	1 054	55	1 885	279	1 597	61	1 562	413	1 133	35
Assemblers	130	59	71	—	143	35	108	6	113	50	63	6
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	52	26	26	—	71	16	55	—	36	18	18	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	22	9	13	4	23	16	7	—	18	5	13	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	14	6	8	—	8	—	8	—	12	6	6	—
Transport equipment operatives	347	133	208	6	265	67	198	—	296	121	175	—
Truck drivers	142	37	105	—	126	27	99	—	130	47	83	—
Laborers, except farm	530	162	358	5	681	43	638	—	780	151	622	19
Construction	50	12	33	—	69	5	64	—	86	6	80	—
Freight, material, & stock handlers	145	88	57	—	152	33	119	—	117	44	73	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	447	163	260	15	427	53	374	6	409	149	242	10
Cleaning service workers	118	40	78	—	126	22	104	—	116	51	57	6
Food service workers	121	31	66	9	84	22	62	6	102	63	39	4
Health service workers	26	5	21	—	39	—	39	—	22	—	22	—
Personal service workers	11	—	11	—	46	9	37	—	69	17	42	—
Protective service workers	85	54	31	—	43	—	43	—	12	—	12	—
Private household workers	11	—	11	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	3 120	1 096	1 936	49	4 143	569	3 536	28	3 908	1 433	2 444	64
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	201	106	87	—	393	99	281	7	457	255	196	4
Health workers, exc. practitioners	66	36	30	—	99	26	73	—	42	15	27	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	63	21	42	—	148	68	75	7	157	82	75	4
Managers and admin., exc. farm	30	17	13	—	32	13	19	—	49	28	21	6
Self-employed	8	8	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	119	72	47	—	79	25	54	—	185	106	70	8
Retail trade	109	66	43	—	54	15	39	—	102	71	22	—
Clerical and kindred workers	626	257	352	20	881	204	671	6	837	561	276	28
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	104	88	16	17	88	31	57	—	71	43	28	—
Secretaries, steno., & typists	122	54	54	—	132	32	94	6	251	202	49	3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	37	21	16	—	109	37	72	—	50	23	27	—
Operatives, except transport	904	330	555	22	1 050	87	944	9	812	199	603	13
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	75	9	59	—	101	—	101	—	121	—	121	—
Assemblers	118	64	54	—	69	15	54	—	66	43	23	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	47	23	24	—	121	12	109	5	79	24	55	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	86	21	65	—	82	5	77	—	19	3	16	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	13	—	13	—
Laborers, except farm	49	20	23	—	79	32	47	—	74	—	74	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	1 009	247	728	7	1 169	68	1 101	6	1 215	253	956	5
Cleaning service workers	226	59	160	7	211	4	207	—	250	54	196	—
Food service workers	214	81	127	—	297	36	261	6	232	82	150	—
Health service workers	303	50	253	—	330	—	330	—	370	36	334	5
Personal service workers	53	5	48	—	101	—	101	—	109	31	72	—
Private household workers	139	26	109	—	289	4	285	—	191	8	183	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately, cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>4</sup>Protective service workers and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	344	95	249	—	471	24	447	—	651	184	460	20
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	10	10	—	—	20	—	20	—	9	9	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	18	10	8	—	8	8	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	25	25	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7	7	—	—	8	—	8	—	34	26	8	9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	65	18	47	—	54	14	40	—	87	19	68	—
Operatives, except transport	145	45	100	—	133	—	133	—	188	58	123	7
Transport equipment operatives	22	4	18	—	24	—	24	—	33	25	8	—
Laborers, except farm	32	5	27	—	119	—	119	—	179	6	173	4
Service workers, exc. private hshld	63	6	57	—	78	—	78	—	69	8	61	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	344	73	271	—	562	60	502	—	726	124	602	20
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	57	24	33	—	62	31	31	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Sales workers	5	5	—	—	30	6	24	—	39	—	39	—
Clerical and kindred workers	55	7	48	—	108	21	87	—	83	40	43	15
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Operatives, except transport	84	33	51	—	91	—	91	—	91	7	84	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5	—	5	—	6	—	6	—	27	—	27	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	141	21	120	—	156	5	151	—	322	32	290	5
Private household workers	54	7	47	—	109	4	105	—	75	6	69	—
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	280	52	224	—	464	19	445	7	421	84	328	12
22 to 54 yrs.	4 665	1 347	3 216	134	5 292	560	4 697	118	4 692	1 048	3 606	105
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	338	70	268	23	352	23	329	15	327	132	195	14
22 to 54 yrs.	3 168	1 031	2 067	99	3 433	563	2 828	80	2 796	806	1 974	68
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	252	112	140	—	126	36	90	—	805	645	148	5
22 to 54 yrs.	1 072	477	561	—	1 478	250	1 205	—	2 554	1 510	1 028	30
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	147	42	101	—	217	10	207	—	211	7	195	4
22 to 54 yrs.	1 450	417	997	31	1 591	60	1 523	8	1 741	203	1 529	18
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	114	46	68	—	84	28	56	—	530	473	45	5
22 to 54 yrs.	424	198	213	—	712	134	564	—	1 087	639	442	6
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	138	35	103	—	225	—	225	—	232	12	220	4
22 to 54 yrs.	1 121	285	829	—	1 167	36	1 131	—	1 607	163	1 435	23
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	59	10	49	—	62	—	62	—	96	14	82	—
22 to 54 yrs.	304	74	230	—	321	20	301	—	462	49	413	11
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	156	43	113	—	74	28	46	—	466	343	116	5
22 to 54 yrs.	217	99	118	—	492	103	384	—	624	279	345	9
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	107	35	72	—	160	—	160	—	149	4	145	4
22 to 54 yrs.	799	214	578	—	743	15	728	—	1 122	119	994	12
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	92	32	60	—	48	20	28	—	281	244	30	5
22 to 54 yrs.	141	78	63	—	318	88	225	—	302	132	170	—

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.





**Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	68.8	69.0	68.6	61.9	72.4	72.0	72.3	79.3	72.9	71.0	73.1	77.6
3 to 5 years old	26.4	21.9	27.5	...	29.4	17.8	30.4	...	28.6	17.0	29.4	...
6 to 13 years old	92.7	93.3	92.3	...	95.7	91.8	96.1	100.0	96.0	94.3	96.2	98.1
14 and 15 years old	90.9	93.8	89.5	...	94.3	97.9	93.7	...	93.0	100.0	91.9	...
16 and 17 years old	81.1	84.6	79.2	...	86.9	...	85.8	...	88.3	87.0	88.6	...
18 to 21 years old	23.3	32.0	20.2	...	25.6	40.2	23.4	...	39.5	51.4	30.9	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	3 177	532	2 645	—	3 025	63	2 962	—	4 477	546	3 880	58
Nursery school:	19	4	15	—	43	—	43	—	93	9	84	—
Public	12	—	12	—	16	—	16	—	19	—	19	—
Private	213	41	172	—	272	—	272	—	385	25	351	12
Kindergarten:	59	—	59	—	6	6	—	—	17	—	17	—
Public	2 140	342	1 798	—	2 008	23	1 985	—	2 574	148	2 391	38
Private	143	56	87	—	53	13	40	—	175	58	117	—
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	553	64	489	—	556	11	545	—	865	64	801	3
Public	15	6	9	—	46	—	46	—	71	18	53	—
Private	23	19	4	—	25	10	15	—	278	224	47	5
College	3 177	532	2 645	—	3 025	63	2 962	—	4 477	546	3 880	58
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	3 177	532	2 645	—	3 025	63	2 962	—	4 477	546	3 880	58
3 to 5 years old	256	17	239	—	261	6	255	—	450	20	421	12
6 to 13 years old	2 141	386	1 755	—	2 011	36	1 975	—	2 641	192	2 414	35
14 and 15 years old	376	63	313	—	299	—	299	—	566	39	527	3
16 and 17 years old	311	42	269	—	333	11	322	—	388	35	353	3
18 to 21 years old	93	24	69	—	121	10	111	—	432	260	165	5
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	73.1	69.2	73.9	—	72.6	...	72.9	—	71.3	70.1	71.3	...
3 to 5 years old	29.5	12.4	32.7	—	32.0	...	31.5	—	31.2	...	31.7	...
6 to 13 years old	94.7	98.0	94.0	—	95.4	...	95.3	—	94.8	82.1	95.9	...
14 and 15 years old	96.2	...	95.4	—	85.2	...	85.2	—	91.7	...	91.2	...
16 and 17 years old	86.6	...	88.2	—	81.8	...	81.3	—	87.8	...	90.1	...
18 to 21 years old	19.9	...	19.9	—	25.0	...	25.7	—	43.7	73.7	26.2	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	5 592	2 593	2 889	91	6 517	1 535	4 946	102	7 022	2 863	4 130	149
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 327	592	705	19	1 633	422	1 199	41	2 094	628	1 466	45
8 years	1 059	639	408	22	1 159	353	806	12	1 312	564	741	27
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 561	560	976	13	1 846	333	1 498	17	1 478	436	1 025	18
4 years	1 219	602	593	37	1 361	283	1 078	24	1 283	571	707	27
College: 1 to 3 years	249	112	131	—	343	59	275	8	449	334	115	9
4 years or more	177	88	76	—	175	85	90	—	406	330	76	23
Median years of school completed	9.8	9.4	10.0	...	9.8	9.0	9.9	...	9.2	10.6	8.8	9.4
Female, 25 years old and over	6 856	3 152	3 570	106	7 680	1 689	5 922	93	8 492	3 257	5 193	128
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 428	597	778	31	1 384	309	1 048	41	2 126	740	1 375	44
8 years	1 309	857	441	7	1 340	503	828	13	1 380	579	801	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 107	829	1 253	18	2 407	370	2 027	23	2 429	661	1 759	44
4 years	1 652	689	918	39	1 854	372	1 464	9	1 811	796	993	30
College: 1 to 3 years	280	128	152	11	468	44	424	—	489	316	173	6
4 years or more	80	52	28	—	227	91	131	7	257	165	92	—
Median years of school completed	10.0	9.4	10.4	...	10.4	9.3	10.6	...	9.9	10.4	9.7	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	651	302	349	—	1 028	161	847	—	1 568	512	1 049	25
Less than 8 years	213	97	116	—	396	83	313	—	697	200	497	9
8 to 11 years	260	155	105	—	473	77	396	—	651	185	459	7
12 years or more	178	50	128	—	159	21	138	—	220	127	93	9
Female, 25 years old and over	1 672	783	889	—	1 808	282	1 516	—	3 133	1 109	2 013	48
Less than 8 years	526	260	266	—	399	80	309	—	1 011	404	605	18
8 to 11 years	869	427	442	—	979	114	865	—	1 542	442	1 091	15
12 years or more	277	96	181	—	430	88	342	—	580	263	317	15
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male	677	168	509	12	782	71	706	—	603	119	484	13
Not high school graduate	481	105	376	7	396	12	379	—	400	45	355	13
Employed or in Armed Forces	262	73	189	7	246	12	234	—	185	21	164	13
Unemployed	56	17	39	—	33	—	28	—	101	17	84	—
Not in labor force	163	15	148	—	117	—	117	—	114	7	107	—
High school graduate	196	63	133	5	386	59	327	—	203	74	129	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	139	24	115	5	305	51	254	—	155	74	81	—
Unemployed	22	22	—	—	22	—	22	—	23	—	23	—
Not in labor force	35	17	18	—	59	8	51	—	25	—	25	—
Female	1 078	294	741	36	1 178	109	1 044	30	1 147	423	719	18
Not high school graduate	535	129	380	17	520	19	496	10	483	64	419	18
Employed or in Armed Forces	80	24	56	—	152	—	147	10	119	29	90	10
Unemployed	41	14	27	8	65	—	65	—	61	4	57	—
Not in labor force	414	91	297	9	303	19	284	—	303	31	272	8
High school graduate	543	165	361	19	658	90	568	20	644	359	300	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	308	115	188	13	328	56	272	—	524	339	180	—
Unemployed	44	—	36	—	60	10	50	7	20	6	14	—
Not in labor force	191	50	137	6	270	24	246	13	120	14	106	—

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male	147	13	134	—	144	21	123	—	211	30	181	—
Not high school graduate	123	13	110	—	71	—	71	—	153	11	142	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	66	6	60	—	36	—	36	—	46	4	42	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	42	7	42	—
Not in labor force	57	7	50	—	25	—	25	—	65	7	58	—
High school graduate	24	—	24	—	73	21	52	—	58	19	39	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	24	—	24	—	50	13	37	—	37	19	18	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	23	8	15	—	4	—	4	—
Female	275	96	179	—	293	21	272	—	400	78	322	4
Not high school graduate	156	50	106	—	162	—	162	—	243	30	213	4
Employed or in Armed Forces	21	13	8	—	39	—	39	—	53	11	42	—
Unemployed	15	6	9	—	27	—	27	—	25	—	25	—
Not in labor force	120	31	89	—	96	—	96	—	165	19	146	4
High school graduate	119	46	73	—	131	21	110	—	157	48	109	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	49	36	13	—	61	11	50	—	120	48	72	—
Unemployed	7	—	7	—	24	10	14	—	6	—	6	—
Not in labor force	63	10	53	—	46	—	46	—	31	—	31	—
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Married couples	4 191	1 716	2 409	103	4 950	1 036	3 887	104	4 242	1 449	2 764	131
With own household	4 131	1 696	2 369	103	4 830	1 023	3 780	104	4 219	1 440	2 750	121
Without own household	60	20	40	—	120	13	107	—	23	9	14	—
With own children under 18 yr	2 626	740	1 841	94	3 005	424	2 563	86	2 262	560	1 682	86
With own children under 6 yr	1 645	386	1 238	68	1 818	227	1 591	46	1 241	237	996	34
With husband under 45 years	2 459	577	1 849	82	2 852	318	2 516	104	2 227	634	1 576	83
With own children under 18 yr	2 061	445	1 589	73	2 266	281	1 967	86	1 592	333	1 251	56
Related child, under 18 yr	13 209	2 850	10 065	289	14 406	1 255	13 062	351	13 321	1 873	11 354	295
Living with both parents	7 906	1 930	5 827	265	8 225	1 010	7 146	299	6 897	1 307	5 559	202
Percent living with both parents	59.9	67.7	57.9	91.7	57.1	80.5	54.7	85.2	51.8	69.8	49.0	68.5
Living with mother only	4 603	846	3 665	17	5 180	197	4 963	42	5 439	467	4 918	83
Living with father only	357	43	264	—	577	27	550	4	326	69	250	—
Living with neither parent	343	31	309	7	424	21	403	6	659	30	629	10
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Related child, under 18 yr	4 488	740	3 739	—	4 519	67	4 452	—	6 109	472	5 585	74
Living with both parents	1 252	248	1 004	—	1 096	27	1 069	—	1 715	133	1 582	20
Percent living with both parents	27.9	33.5	26.9	—	24.3	—	24.0	—	28.1	28.2	28.3	—
Living with mother only	3 093	492	2 592	—	3 135	40	3 095	—	3 997	320	3 632	56
Living with father only	79	—	79	—	194	—	194	—	75	14	54	—
Living with neither parent	64	—	64	—	94	—	94	—	322	5	317	—
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 090	322	756	60	1 184	158	1 026	34	1 024	356	668	38
25 to 34 years	1 568	319	1 203	56	1 654	120	1 515	28	1 530	319	1 196	36
35 to 44 years	1 472	429	1 026	15	1 816	214	1 581	52	1 497	285	1 202	18
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 688	1 453	1 782	...	1 461	1 177	1 505	...	1 370	598	1 781	...
25 to 34 years	3 232	2 799	3 327	...	3 199	...	3 266	...	3 524	2 235	3 891	...
35 to 44 years	4 471	4 368	4 446	...	3 830	3 033	3 974	...	4 289	3 849	4 395	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	199	73	126	—	259	15	244	—	304	49	255	5
25 to 34 years	368	84	284	—	425	12	413	—	662	81	572	18
35 to 44 years	382	110	272	—	319	37	282	—	489	44	445	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 950	...	...	—	2 363	...	2 426	—	2 020	...	2 184	...
25 to 34 years	4 511	...	4 539	—	4 155	...	4 177	—	4 254	...	4 330	...
35 to 44 years	5 186	...	5 901	—	4 455	...	4 929	—	4 877	...	4 948	...

**Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	7 744	3 321	4 298	141	8 967	1 792	7 134	128	9 511	3 713	5 749	225
Armed Forces	23	4	19	-	7	-	7	-	13	13	-	-
Civilian labor force	5 704	2 250	3 356	129	6 627	1 154	5 432	103	6 467	2 457	3 969	146
Employed	5 232	2 053	3 081	129	6 165	1 132	4 997	99	5 836	2 314	3 481	135
At work	5 021	1 984	2 950	107	5 856	1 113	4 707	93	5 563	2 248	3 281	122
Full time	4 207	1 634	2 504	107	4 810	823	3 951	84	4 546	1 814	2 698	122
With a job but not at work	211	69	131	22	309	19	290	6	273	66	200	13
Unemployed	472	197	275	-	462	22	435	4	631	143	488	11
Percent unemployed	8.3	8.8	8.2	-	7.0	1.9	8.0	-	9.8	5.8	12.3	7.5
Not in labor force	2 017	1 067	923	12	2 333	638	1 695	25	3 031	1 243	1 780	79
Enrolled in school	526	167	352	5	704	33	671	14	977	370	604	53
Other	1 491	900	571	7	1 629	605	1 024	11	2 054	873	1 176	26
65 years old and over	681	598	69	-	761	455	306	-	1 099	636	463	9
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	2 152	728	1 409	50	2 450	257	2 188	26	2 489	850	1 619	76
Employed	1 210	411	791	45	1 424	209	1 215	12	1 198	491	690	37
Unemployed	177	101	76	-	165	7	153	-	217	35	182	-
Not in labor force	765	216	542	5	861	41	820	14	1 070	320	747	39
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	4 716	1 866	2 754	91	5 573	1 017	4 520	102	5 690	2 123	3 538	127
Employed	3 840	1 526	2 224	84	4 584	860	3 688	87	4 437	1 735	2 678	92
Unemployed	282	83	199	-	292	15	277	4	410	104	306	11
Not in labor force	571	253	312	7	690	142	548	11	834	275	554	24
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	3 405	1 214	2 125	82	4 085	737	3 321	102	3 329	1 016	2 301	89
Employed	2 893	1 052	1 781	75	3 521	660	2 834	87	2 703	846	1 850	61
Unemployed	225	59	166	-	209	7	202	4	207	50	157	11
Not in labor force	268	103	159	7	348	70	278	11	419	120	294	17
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	9 318	3 854	5 242	166	10 662	2 058	8 522	153	11 691	4 515	7 104	175
Civilian labor force	4 072	1 457	2 509	70	5 372	783	4 538	76	5 465	2 197	3 214	74
Employed	3 705	1 367	2 240	62	4 915	737	4 127	59	5 112	2 123	2 935	74
At work	3 514	1 308	2 115	55	4 603	686	3 866	59	4 875	2 074	2 747	74
Full time	2 721	935	1 718	45	3 396	465	2 901	36	3 505	1 400	2 075	66
With a job but not at work	191	59	125	7	312	51	261	-	237	49	188	-
Unemployed	367	90	269	8	457	46	411	17	353	74	279	-
Percent unemployed	9.0	6.2	10.7	-	8.5	5.9	9.1	-	6.5	3.4	8.7	-
Not in civilian labor force	5 246	2 397	2 733	96	5 290	1 275	3 984	77	6 226	2 318	3 890	101
Enrolled in school	524	127	381	-	861	92	769	-	840	246	587	17
Other	4 722	2 270	2 352	96	4 429	1 183	3 215	77	5 386	2 072	3 303	84
65 years old and over	1 121	942	179	-	926	507	419	7	1 735	1 193	542	4
With own children under 6 years old	2 714	663	2 001	82	2 745	247	2 493	52	2 286	322	1 949	45
Percent in civilian labor force	38.8	28.5	42.4	-	48.3	27.9	50.2	-	41.3	34.8	42.3	-
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 079	876	2 138	74	3 253	368	2 860	63	2 900	528	2 353	64
Percent in civilian labor force	48.5	37.9	52.9	-	59.1	50.8	60.2	-	46.7	41.5	47.8	-
16 to 24 years old	2 462	702	1 672	60	2 982	369	2 600	60	3 199	1 258	1 911	47
Employed	886	313	551	13	1 120	156	951	31	1 597	913	661	34
Unemployed	128	14	106	8	145	19	126	7	181	29	152	-
Not in civilian labor force	1 448	375	1 015	39	1 717	194	1 523	22	1 421	316	1 098	13
25 to 64 years old	5 638	2 133	3 376	106	6 620	1 093	5 458	86	6 469	1 934	4 493	118
Employed	2 722	977	1 674	49	3 667	498	3 131	28	3 274	1 093	2 150	40
Unemployed	239	76	163	-	312	27	285	10	165	38	127	-
Not in civilian labor force	2 677	1 080	1 539	57	2 641	568	2 042	48	3 030	803	2 216	78
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 371	382	963	31	1 551	55	1 488	8	1 731	221	1 501	18
Employed	573	152	421	13	837	47	782	-	765	107	658	-
Unemployed	43	11	32	-	103	-	103	-	51	11	40	-
Not in civilian labor force	755	219	510	18	611	8	603	8	915	103	803	18
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	3 217	1 267	1 878	75	3 622	772	2 808	71	2 968	866	2 077	61
Employed	1 514	522	945	36	1 880	275	1 584	21	1 306	388	893	19
Unemployed	142	30	112	-	142	20	122	10	76	27	49	-
Not in civilian labor force	1 561	715	821	39	1 600	477	1 102	40	1 586	451	1 135	42
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	1 091	409	682	-	1 496	209	1 287	-	2 349	680	1 662	32
Armed Forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-
Civilian labor force	524	134	390	-	746	44	702	-	1 033	271	755	20
Employed	486	118	368	-	615	37	578	-	851	255	589	20
At work	441	106	335	-	572	37	535	-	774	245	522	20
Full time	350	78	272	-	398	28	370	-	501	156	338	20
Unemployed	38	16	22	-	131	7	124	-	182	16	166	-
Percent unemployed	7.3	11.9	5.6	-	17.6	-	17.7	-	17.6	5.9	22.0	-
Not in labor force	567	275	292	-	750	165	585	-	1 312	405	907	12
Enrolled in school	187	47	140	-	183	-	183	-	368	89	279	3
Other	380	228	152	-	567	165	402	-	944	316	628	9
65 years old and over	173	154	19	-	261	130	131	-	494	251	243	9

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**  
[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	440	107	333	--	468	28	440	--	781	168	613	7
Employed	167	36	131	--	209	13	196	--	285	94	191	4
Unemployed	11	11	--	--	46	7	39	--	84	8	76	3
Not in labor force	262	60	202	--	213	8	205	--	408	62	346	16
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	461	148	313	--	751	51	700	--	1 033	248	778	16
Employed	302	82	220	--	403	24	379	--	536	148	381	16
Unemployed	27	5	22	--	85	27	85	--	399	92	307	7
Not in labor force	132	61	71	--	263	27	236	--	477	66	411	7
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	312	84	228	--	424	33	391	--	274	39	235	7
Employed	244	62	182	--	273	24	249	--	47	--	47	--
Unemployed	22	5	17	--	58	--	58	--	156	27	129	--
Not in labor force	46	17	29	--	93	9	84	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 308	955	1 344	--	2 565	349	2 206	--	4 332	1 483	2 831	62
Civilian labor force	532	167	365	--	877	96	781	--	1 231	312	919	20
Employed	432	136	296	--	725	86	639	--	1 094	294	800	20
At work	418	130	288	--	688	86	602	--	982	288	694	20
Full time	312	102	210	--	477	56	421	--	652	140	512	20
With a job but not at work	14	6	8	--	37	--	37	--	112	6	106	--
Unemployed	100	31	69	--	152	10	142	--	137	18	119	--
Percent unemployed	18.6	18.6	18.9	--	1 688	253	1 425	--	11.1	5.8	12.9	42
Not in civilian labor force	1 776	788	981	--	206	17	189	--	3 101	1 171	1 912	11
Enrolled in school	196	21	175	--	1 482	236	1 236	--	410	119	284	31
Other	1 580	767	806	--	327	120	207	--	2 691	1 052	1 628	--
65 years old and over	449	392	57	--	327	120	207	--	1 017	704	313	21
With own children under 6 years old	865	206	652	--	815	20	795	--	1 164	91	1 064	18
Percent in civilian labor force	21.3	13.6	23.9	--	32.4	16	29.2	--	32.6	11.4	10.9	14
With own children 6 to 17 years old	875	211	664	--	808	16	792	--	1 172	114	1 058	5
Percent in civilian labor force	24.2	14.7	27.3	--	39.4	--	39.5	--	32.2	--	33.7	15
16 to 24 years old	636	172	457	--	757	67	690	--	1 199	374	818	4
Employed	127	74	53	--	239	30	209	--	469	231	238	9
Unemployed	52	6	46	--	58	10	48	--	67	--	67	15
Not in civilian labor force	457	92	358	--	460	27	433	--	663	143	513	48
25 to 64 years old	1 217	385	832	--	1 458	151	1 297	--	2 015	391	1 613	15
Employed	299	56	243	--	469	51	418	--	565	56	509	33
Unemployed	48	25	23	--	94	--	94	--	63	11	52	12
Not in civilian labor force	870	304	566	--	895	100	785	--	1 387	324	1 052	--
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	677	164	513	--	652	9	643	--	1 008	95	904	12
Employed	171	24	147	--	217	5	212	--	292	24	268	12
Unemployed	18	--	18	--	54	--	54	--	37	11	26	--
Not in civilian labor force	488	140	348	--	381	4	377	--	679	60	610	6
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	304	83	221	--	384	47	337	--	504	72	432	6
Employed	68	13	55	--	87	--	87	--	86	--	86	--
Unemployed	5	--	5	--	28	--	28	--	12	--	12	--
Not in civilian labor force	231	70	161	--	269	47	222	--	406	72	334	6
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers <sup>2</sup>	8 626	3 327	5 115	162	10 603	1 834	8 682	152	10 543	4 335	6 120	196
Inside SMSA of residence	7 458	2 948	4 348	162	8 418	1 647	6 693	142	8 338	3 773	4 487	158
In county of residence	7 206	2 829	4 220	155	8 184	1 609	6 497	136	7 942	3 633	4 231	151
In central city	6 068	2 464	3 487	146	6 583	1 389	5 116	136	6 648	3 150	3 430	148
Outside county of residence	252	119	128	7	234	38	196	6	396	140	256	7
In central city	--	--	37	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	123	--
Outside SMSA of residence	86	49	637	--	137	14	123	--	172	49	123	40
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	873	236	530	--	1 289	123	1 166	--	1 800	537	1 256	25
Inside SMSA of residence	738	208	518	--	881	118	763	--	1 115	434	674	18
In county of residence	716	198	518	--	861	114	747	--	1 042	410	625	18
In central city	599	181	418	--	687	109	578	--	907	359	541	7
Outside county of residence	22	10	12	--	20	4	16	--	73	24	49	--
In central city	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50	--	50	--
Outside SMSA of residence	8	8	--	--	24	--	24	--	--	--	--	--
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers	8 626	3 327	5 115	162	10 603	1 834	8 682	152	10 543	4 335	6 120	196
Private automobile, driver	3 950	1 461	2 423	56	4 665	903	3 744	68	4 161	1 714	2 430	88
Private automobile, passenger	1 060	382	662	41	1 559	182	1 363	21	1 323	426	887	26
Bus, streetcar, or subway	2 779	1 022	1 688	39	3 513	462	3 005	63	3 629	1 406	2 171	58
Walked only	618	351	249	26	681	228	444	--	1 171	643	519	24
Worked at home	59	22	37	--	129	51	78	--	168	104	64	--
Other means	--	--	56	--	56	8	48	--	91	42	49	--
Workers below poverty level	873	236	637	--	1 289	123	1 166	--	1 800	537	1 256	40
Private automobile, driver	291	83	208	--	436	20	416	--	445	138	307	22
Private automobile, passenger	103	13	90	--	156	4	152	--	287	77	210	4
Bus, streetcar, or subway	394	93	301	--	540	52	488	--	700	180	513	5
Walked only	44	30	14	--	118	39	79	--	296	107	189	9
Worked at home	7	17	17	--	33	6	6	--	62	35	27	--
Other means	34	--	--	--	6	--	6	--	10	--	10	--

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.









Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
<b>Total</b> .....	29 230	9 724	18 886	584	32 607	4 993	27 406	605	33 490	9 896	23 382	675
In families .....	26 726	8 118	18 024	584	29 896	4 152	25 564	598	27 261	5 981	21 105	584
Head .....	6 330	2 393	3 817	134	7 296	1 278	5 983	125	6 943	1 919	4 977	143
Head .....	4 323	1 193	3 042	109	5 057	543	4 488	107	4 439	796	3 614	108
With related children under 18 .....												
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	3.03	2.74	3.14	...	2.83	2.38	2.89	...	3.06	2.55	3.18	...
With related children under 6 .....	2 738	631	2 064	68	3 033	276	2 757	54	2 572	347	2 201	57
14 to 24 years .....	853	239	600	21	943	67	876	15	1 032	233	773	36
25 to 54 years .....	4 092	1 160	2 840	113	4 813	512	4 266	110	4 081	899	3 161	81
55 to 64 years .....	684	436	248	-	823	280	543	-	979	338	641	26
65 years and over .....	701	558	129	-	717	419	298	-	851	449	402	-
Wife of head .....	4 320	1 769	2 469	122	4 683	1 038	3 603	95	4 118	1 410	2 683	99
14 to 24 years .....	770	216	549	47	788	103	685	24	678	272	406	38
25 to 54 years .....	2 736	885	1 786	75	2 997	483	2 472	71	2 445	666	1 763	44
55 to 64 years .....	481	382	92	-	625	289	336	-	523	200	314	17
65 years and over .....	333	286	42	-	273	163	110	-	472	272	200	-
Other family members .....	16 076	3 956	11 738	328	17 917	1 836	15 978	378	16 200	2 652	13 445	342
Under 3 years .....	2 205	369	1 791	80	2 591	206	2 381	60	1 962	247	1 699	53
3 to 5 years .....	2 389	498	1 844	56	2 298	180	2 118	38	2 427	229	2 180	53
6 to 13 years .....	6 203	1 312	4 736	120	6 575	563	5 931	194	6 299	981	5 265	159
14 to 17 years .....	2 412	671	1 694	33	2 942	306	2 632	59	2 633	416	2 210	50
18 to 21 years .....	1 243	388	816	25	1 529	196	1 333	16	1 268	230	1 029	24
22 to 54 years .....	1 220	480	695	14	1 180	63	1 117	11	1 198	362	836	10
55 to 64 years .....	155	76	75	-	273	99	174	-	184	81	103	13
65 years and over .....	249	162	87	-	410	325	427	-	229	106	123	408
Mean size of family .....	4.22	3.39	4.72	4.36	4.10	3.25	4.27	...	3.93	3.12	4.24	4.08
Unrelated individuals .....	2 504	1 608	862	-	2 711	841	1 842	7	6 229	3 915	2 277	91
14 to 24 years .....	358	148	210	-	272	72	200	-	1 327	1 073	242	30
25 to 54 years .....	966	441	491	-	1 332	214	1 095	-	2 032	1 082	934	37
55 to 64 years .....	369	279	90	-	741	433	308	-	1 067	524	534	37
65 years and over .....	811	740	71	-	-	-	-	-	1 803	1 236	567	91
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
<b>Total</b> .....	8 931	2 838	5 888	80	10 123	1 022	9 044	57	12 509	3 277	9 129	150
In families .....	7 632	1 921	5 519	80	8 728	545	8 145	50	9 114	2 477	8 084	105
Head .....	1 887	628	1 219	31	2 126	181	1 937	8	2 345	319	2 008	22
Head .....	1 532	417	1 086	15	1 737	80	1 649	8	1 925	192	1 724	22
With related children under 18 .....												
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	3.03	2.44	3.25	...	2.83	...	2.87	...	2.99	2.53	3.05	...
With related children under 6 .....	944	221	705	-	1 017	39	978	-	1 175	101	1 065	16
14 to 24 years .....	342	123	205	-	405	25	380	-	463	40	414	4
25 to 54 years .....	1 255	336	893	31	1 403	45	1 350	8	1 489	170	1 310	18
55 to 64 years .....	116	46	70	-	148	10	138	-	242	51	191	-
65 years and over .....	174	123	51	-	170	101	69	-	151	58	93	-
Other family members .....	5 745	1 293	4 300	49	6 602	364	6 208	42	6 789	628	6 076	83
Under 3 years .....	726	97	606	-	945	20	921	26	893	68	821	5
3 to 5 years .....	760	164	588	-	801	11	790	-	893	85	1 065	15
6 to 13 years .....	2 209	405	1 764	17	2 387	112	2 259	6	2 526	248	2 246	49
14 to 17 years .....	942	179	739	18	1 107	54	1 053	10	1 122	40	1 055	14
18 to 21 years .....	546	168	352	14	524	87	494	-	423	60	374	-
22 to 54 years .....	377	141	205	-	86	36	566	-	450	51	399	-
55 to 64 years .....	62	43	19	-	99	24	50	-	66	33	33	-
65 years and over .....	123	96	27	-	411	3.01	4.20	...	3.89	2.97	4.03	...
Mean size of family .....	4.04	3.06	4.53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals .....	1 299	917	369	-	1 395	477	899	7	3 395	2 330	1 045	45
14 to 24 years .....	156	63	93	-	155	57	98	-	829	709	108	5
25 to 54 years .....	382	181	188	-	641	105	522	-	768	403	379	6
55 to 64 years .....	229	179	50	-	194	66	123	-	544	296	246	30
65 years and over .....	532	494	38	-	405	249	156	-	1 234	922	312	4

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	7 594	2 056	5 522	--	8 263	614	7 639	--	12 474	2 619	9 774	167
Percent below poverty level	26.0	21.1	29.2	--	25.3	12.3	27.9	--	37.2	26.5	41.8	24.7
In families	6 661	1 440	5 205	--	7 192	259	6 933	--	9 662	978	8 623	114
Head	1 419	439	973	--	1 586	92	1 494	--	2 239	302	1 928	27
Percent below poverty level	22.4	18.3	25.5	--	21.7	7.2	25.0	--	32.2	15.7	38.7	18.9
With related children under 18	1 234	319	908	--	1 300	30	1 270	--	1 818	151	1 658	27
Mean number of related children under 18	3.62	2.92	3.87	--	3.32	...	3.34	--	3.39	3.26	3.41	...
With related children under 6	876	210	659	--	917	21	896	--	1 261	90	1 162	20
14 to 24 years	326	115	204	--	370	6	364	--	517	40	477	8
25 to 54 years	933	205	728	--	1 022	30	992	--	1 322	135	1 178	19
55 to 64 years	56	43	13	--	54	12	42	--	163	26	137	--
65 years and over	104	76	28	--	140	44	96	--	237	101	136	--
Wife of head	434	144	290	--	556	71	485	--	785	156	629	11
14 to 24 years	87	18	69	--	110	--	110	--	144	14	130	5
25 to 54 years	276	66	210	--	273	20	253	--	414	49	365	6
55 to 64 years	28	17	11	--	111	27	84	--	90	23	67	--
65 years and over	43	43	--	--	62	24	38	--	137	70	67	--
Other family members	4 808	857	3 942	--	5 050	96	4 954	--	6 638	520	6 066	76
Under 3 years	673	98	566	--	926	14	912	--	949	80	865	9
3 to 5 years	869	137	732	--	816	6	810	--	1 442	103	1 326	23
6 to 13 years	2 262	394	1 868	--	2 109	36	2 073	--	2 785	234	2 516	38
14 to 17 years	684	111	573	--	668	11	657	--	933	55	878	6
18 to 21 years	180	39	141	--	213	24	189	--	321	18	303	--
22 to 54 years	68	21	47	--	229	--	229	--	156	18	138	--
55 to 64 years	25	20	5	--	31	--	31	--	17	8	9	--
65 years and over	47	37	10	--	58	5	53	--	35	4	31	--
Mean size of family	4.69	3.28	5.35	--	4.53	...	4.64	--	4.32	3.24	4.47	...
Unrelated individuals	933	616	317	--	1 071	355	706	--	2 812	1 641	1 155	53
Percent below poverty level	37.3	38.3	36.8	--	39.5	42.2	38.3	--	45.1	41.9	50.7	...
14 to 24 years	166	47	119	--	136	54	82	--	629	454	168	5
25 to 54 years	207	95	112	--	430	77	348	--	461	168	293	9
55 to 64 years	109	78	31	--	138	36	97	--	478	212	257	30
65 years and over	451	396	55	--	367	188	179	--	1 244	807	437	9
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	4 899	1 299	3 584	--	5 138	296	4 832	--	7 597	1 655	5 879	107
Percent below poverty level	54.9	45.8	60.9	--	50.8	29.0	53.4	--	60.7	50.5	64.4	71.3
In families	4 252	835	3 401	--	4 460	60	4 400	--	5 855	511	5 290	72
Head	950	277	666	--	933	15	918	--	1 387	147	1 231	16
Percent below poverty level	50.3	44.1	54.6	--	43.9	8.3	47.4	--	59.1	46.1	61.3	...
With related children under 18	891	232	652	--	876	15	861	--	1 274	112	1 153	16
Mean number of related children under 18	3.50	2.78	3.77	--	3.38	...	3.39	--	3.28	...	3.32	...
With related children under 6	628	156	465	--	595	6	589	--	871	71	791	16
14 to 24 years	242	91	144	--	258	6	252	--	318	28	290	4
25 to 54 years	664	158	506	--	645	9	636	--	953	95	849	12
55 to 64 years	13	6	7	--	7	--	7	--	55	--	55	--
65 years and over	31	22	9	--	23	--	23	--	61	24	37	--
Other family members	3 302	558	2 735	--	3 527	45	3 482	--	4 468	364	4 059	56
Under 3 years	477	64	404	--	600	--	600	--	603	49	550	5
3 to 5 years	546	94	452	--	515	--	515	--	989	79	897	15
6 to 13 years	1 581	258	1 323	--	1 565	29	1 536	--	1 939	156	1 755	30
14 to 17 years	519	76	443	--	513	11	502	--	637	41	596	6
18 to 21 years	122	26	96	--	151	5	146	--	167	18	149	--
22 to 54 years	24	16	8	--	125	--	125	--	90	9	81	--
55 to 64 years	13	8	5	--	31	--	31	--	8	8	--	--
65 years and over	20	16	4	--	27	--	27	--	35	4	31	--
Mean size of family	4.48	3.01	5.11	--	4.78	...	4.79	--	4.22	3.48	4.30	...
Female unrelated individuals	647	464	183	--	678	236	432	--	1 742	1 144	589	35
Percent below poverty level	49.8	50.6	49.6	--	48.6	49.5	48.1	--	51.3	49.1	56.4	...
14 to 24 years	102	36	66	--	96	39	57	--	390	309	74	5
25 to 54 years	131	74	57	--	270	69	196	--	193	67	126	...
55 to 64 years	74	52	22	--	92	26	61	--	266	148	116	30
65 years and over	340	302	38	--	220	102	118	--	893	620	273	--

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.4	6.0	10.1	—	7.5	0.2	9.1	—	12.7	5.3	15.7	4.9
.50 to .74	8.6	8.4	8.9	—	7.8	1.7	9.1	—	11.1	5.3	13.2	7.7
.75 to .99	5.4	4.0	6.4	—	6.4	5.2	6.7	—	8.4	5.2	9.8	6.3
1.00 to 1.24	7.4	6.8	7.6	—	6.9	6.9	6.9	—	9.1	5.3	10.7	7.7
1.25 to 1.49	7.3	6.8	7.5	14.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	...	6.8	7.7	6.5	12.6
1.50 to 1.99	14.7	10.9	16.4	17.2	14.5	12.1	14.9	...	13.0	14.0	12.5	12.6
2.00 to 2.99	22.5	25.9	20.6	49.3	24.2	25.7	23.7	...	17.8	22.8	15.7	21.0
3.00 or more	25.7	31.3	22.3	19.4	26.5	41.9	23.2	...	21.0	34.5	15.8	27.3
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	16.1	14.7	19.1	—	19.0	16.1	20.4	—	18.9	18.0	20.6	...
.50 to .74	10.1	10.9	9.0	—	11.0	10.9	10.9	—	15.3	13.5	18.4	—
.75 to .99	11.1	12.6	8.6	—	9.5	15.2	7.1	—	10.9	10.4	11.7	—
1.00 to 1.24	7.6	7.5	8.2	—	9.7	14.4	7.7	—	8.7	8.5	9.2	—
1.25 to 1.49	7.8	9.4	4.3	—	4.6	8.0	3.1	...	4.4	5.0	3.6	—
1.50 to 1.99	8.5	6.8	10.6	—	10.9	12.8	10.2	—	9.5	10.0	8.7	—
2.00 to 2.99	15.1	14.0	16.9	—	14.9	11.4	16.2	—	12.2	12.0	11.9	—
3.00 or more	23.8	24.1	23.2	—	20.4	11.2	24.4	—	20.0	22.7	15.8	—
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	1 419	439	973	—	1 586	92	1 494	—	2 239	302	1 928	27
\$250 to \$499	60	30	30	—	134	15	119	—	175	52	123	—
\$500 to \$999	97	51	46	—	117	42	75	—	200	41	159	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	237	89	148	—	258	23	235	—	379	70	300	—
\$2,000 and over	492	160	325	—	562	12	550	—	585	41	544	11
Median income deficit	533	109	424	—	515	—	515	—	900	98	802	7
Mean income deficit	\$1 641	\$1 309	\$1 808	—	\$1 505	...	\$1 578	—	\$1 625	\$914	\$1 702	...
	\$1 897	\$1 602	\$2 036	—	\$1 679	...	\$1 747	—	\$1 877	\$1 344	\$1 965	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	4 911	1 954	2 844	134	5 710	1 186	4 489	125	4 704	1 617	3 049	116
\$250 to \$499	150	70	75	—	78	20	58	—	283	31	252	—
\$500 to \$999	134	39	95	—	100	25	75	—	144	36	108	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	263	125	134	8	375	76	299	—	277	98	179	11
\$2,000 and over	450	161	273	11	581	117	464	16	596	202	381	18
Median income surplus	3 914	1 559	2 267	115	4 576	948	3 593	109	3 404	1 250	2 129	87
Mean income surplus	\$5 852	\$6 104	\$5 713	\$5 345	\$6 064	\$7 015	\$5 814	...	\$5 173	\$5 961	\$4 764	...

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units	8 946	3 633	4 487	135	9 966	1 879	7 366	118	12 610	4 910	6 582	205
Occupied	8 272	3 633	4 487	135	9 299	1 879	7 366	118	11 557	4 910	6 582	205
Population in units	29 239	9 826	18 799	566	32 463	4 776	27 554	531	32 819	9 615	23 042	734
Population per unit	3.33	2.70	4.19	4.19	3.49	2.54	3.74	...	2.84	1.96	3.50	3.58
Owner occupied	3 056	1 522	1 508	21	3 283	1 085	2 181	42	1 875	777	1 092	36
Population per unit	3.97	2.94	5.01	...	3.69	2.38	4.34	...	3.34	2.53	3.89	...
1-person households	469	348	121	...	525	321	198	4	357	228	129	...
65 years and over	264	245	19	...	257	200	57	4	166	133	33	...
Renter occupied	5 216	2 111	2 979	114	6 016	794	5 185	76	9 682	4 133	5 490	169
Population per unit	3.28	2.53	3.77	...	3.38	2.76	3.49	...	2.74	1.85	3.42	3.22
1-person households	1 205	811	364	...	1 207	253	941	...	3 742	2 404	1 318	52
65 years and over	457	419	38	...	315	123	192	...	1 337	876	461	17
Available vacant year-round	487	-	-	-	449	-	-	-	853	-	-	-
For rent	397	-	-	-	363	-	-	-	764	-	-	-
For sale only	90	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	89	-	-	-
Other vacant	187	-	-	-	218	-	-	-	200	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied	3 056	1 522	1 508	...	3 283	1 085	2 181	42	1 875	777	1 092	36
1960 to March 1970	6	-	6	...	-	-	-	-	96	18	78	-
1950 to 1959	67	14	53	...	49	-	45	4	32	-	26	6
1940 to 1949	211	28	183	...	192	55	137	11	75	-	75	-
1939 or earlier	2 772	1 480	1 266	...	3 042	1 030	1 999	27	1 672	759	913	30
Renter occupied	5 216	2 111	2 979	114	6 016	794	5 185	76	9 682	4 133	5 490	169
1960 to March 1970	179	124	55	-	17	-	17	-	1 765	1 170	583	-
1950 to 1959	194	12	182	-	137	-	137	-	659	233	426	-
1940 to 1949	605	194	374	-	486	59	419	8	1 286	419	867	36
1939 or earlier	4 238	1 781	2 368	114	5 376	735	4 612	68	5 972	2 311	3 614	133
Owner occ. below poverty level	568	243	325	...	571	189	376	-	398	191	207	-
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 to 1959	18	5	13	...	5	-	5	-	11	-	11	-
1940 to 1949	42	-	42	...	35	18	17	-	30	-	30	-
1939 or earlier	508	238	270	...	531	171	354	-	357	191	166	-
Renter occ. below poverty level	1 538	638	894	-	1 756	146	1 604	-	3 849	1 323	2 508	64
1960 to March 1970	106	91	15	-	-	-	-	-	921	531	390	-
1950 to 1959	61	-	61	-	21	-	21	-	295	40	255	-
1940 to 1949	175	65	110	-	91	10	81	-	528	111	417	16
1939 or earlier	1 196	482	708	-	1 644	136	1 502	-	2 105	641	1 446	48
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units	8 272	3 633	4 487	135	9 299	1 879	7 366	118	11 557	4 910	6 582	205
1	2 228	1 038	1 137	12	2 719	698	2 004	34	2 260	798	1 456	57
2 to 4	5 452	2 186	3 178	116	6 008	1 114	4 863	76	5 144	1 323	3 786	103
5 to 9	248	155	93	-	297	37	254	8	252	689	32	-
10 to 49	221	131	79	7	275	30	245	-	1 670	1 323	323	13
50 or more	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 535	1 207	328	-
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units	8 272	3 633	4 487	135	9 299	1 879	7 366	118	11 557	4 910	6 582	205
1968 to March 1970	3 635	996	2 577	73	3 693	324	3 362	32	5 309	2 367	2 894	115
1965 to 1967	2 038	769	1 217	39	2 089	285	1 789	41	2 368	976	1 392	28
1960 to 1964	1 002	471	506	23	1 465	261	1 176	37	1 476	506	953	40
1959 or earlier	1 597	1 397	187	-	2 052	1 009	1 039	8	2 404	1 061	1 343	22
Occ. units below poverty level	2 106	881	1 219	-	2 327	335	1 980	-	4 247	1 514	2 715	64
1968 to March 1970	1 017	282	729	-	1 208	69	1 139	-	2 093	721	1 358	45
1965 to 1967	604	261	343	-	484	39	439	-	905	319	586	5
1960 to 1964	156	63	93	-	265	32	227	-	503	144	355	-
1959 or earlier	329	275	54	-	370	195	175	-	746	330	416	14
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units	8 272	3 633	4 487	135	9 299	1 879	7 366	118	11 557	4 910	6 582	205
Percent with air conditioning	11.5	15.5	8.0	5.2	8.9	15.0	7.4	...	13.1	20.1	7.7	12.7
Percent with automobile	55.6	51.0	59.1	71.1	56.7	56.6	56.9	...	44.2	46.2	42.7	54.1
Percent with telephone	80.1	81.4	78.9	81.5	79.8	85.6	78.3	...	73.6	78.6	69.8	71.7
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.7	96.1	98.8	100.0	96.8	95.2	97.3	...	95.4	93.0	97.5	85.4
Occ. units below poverty level	2 106	881	1 219	-	2 327	335	1 980	-	4 247	1 514	2 715	64
Percent with air conditioning	5.5	4.7	6.1	-	4.9	3.6	5.1	-	7.0	9.4	5.8	-
Percent with automobile	27.9	23.2	31.5	-	30.3	24.5	31.5	-	21.3	19.1	22.5	-
Percent with telephone	71.3	75.3	68.3	-	71.3	65.4	72.2	-	65.7	70.9	62.9	-
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.0	97.0	98.7	-	95.7	96.4	95.9	-	93.8	88.0	97.2	-
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied	3 056	1 522	1 508	...	3 283	1 085	2 181	42	1 875	777	1 092	36
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 616	1 428	1 162	...	2 879	1 038	1 824	35	1 655	746	909	24
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	376	81	295	...	328	33	295	-	185	14	165	6
1.51 or more persons per room	64	13	51	...	76	14	62	7	35	17	18	6
Owner occ. below poverty level	568	243	325	...	571	189	376	-	398	191	207	-
1.00 or fewer persons per room	456	227	229	...	494	185	303	-	355	191	164	-
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	89	16	73	...	67	4	63	-	38	-	38	-
1.51 or more persons per room	23	-	23	...	10	-	10	-	5	-	5	-

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM - Con.</b>												
Renter occupied	5 216	2 111	2 979	114	6 016	794	5 185	76	9 682	4 133	5 490	169
1.00 or fewer persons per room	4 540	1 969	2 487	90	5 236	753	4 446	68	8 588	3 958	4 574	137
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	524	123	359	24	635	33	602	8	790	110	677	20
1.51 or more persons per room	152	19	133	-	145	8	137	-	304	65	239	12
Renter occ. below poverty level	1 538	638	894	-	1 755	146	1 604	-	3 849	1 323	2 508	64
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 333	614	713	-	1 479	146	1 327	-	3 323	1 251	2 054	54
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	144	19	125	-	234	-	234	-	431	49	382	6
1.51 or more persons per room	61	5	56	-	43	-	43	-	95	23	72	4
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup>	1 438	760	665	...	1 520	500	1 010	...	884	388	490	...
Less than \$5,000	124	109	15	...	196	108	82	...	169	101	68	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	586	348	238	...	804	289	515	...	335	148	181	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	533	249	271	...	324	73	247	...	148	54	94	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	134	45	89	...	97	9	88	...	70	12	58	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499	61	9	52	...	56	10	46	...	51	24	27	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999	-	-	-	...	10	-	10	...	58	25	33	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	...	26	4	22	...	33	17	16	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	...	7	7	-	...	13	7	13	...
\$35,000 or more	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	7	-	-	...
Median value of property	\$10 000	\$8 900	\$10 700	...	\$8 500	\$7 500	\$9 100	...	\$9 100	\$8 100	\$9 900	...
Mean value of property	\$9 600	\$8 700	\$10 600	...	\$9 000	\$7 800	\$9 700	...	\$10 300	\$10 000	\$10 700	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup>	278	121	157	...	277	91	180	...	182	75	107	...
Less than \$5,000	28	28	-	...	49	27	16	...	39	24	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	140	57	83	...	146	49	97	...	74	36	38	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	78	36	42	...	37	15	22	...	25	15	10	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	27	-	27	...	-	-	-	...	18	-	18	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499	5	-	5	...	-	-	-	...	22	-	22	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999	-	-	-	...	10	-	10	...	-	-	4	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	...	8	-	8	...	-	-	-	...
\$25,000 or more	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Median value of property	\$9 000	...	\$9 700	...	\$8 100	...	\$8 800	...	\$8 500	...	...	...
Mean value of property	\$9 100	...	\$10 000	...	\$8 700	...	\$10 100	...	\$9 100	...	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup>	5 181	2 095	2 967	114	5 983	794	5 152	76	9 565	4 126	5 380	162
Less than \$40	15	6	9	-	8	8	-	-	192	132	60	7
\$40 to \$59	253	238	15	-	143	35	102	-	1 741	866	867	10
\$60 to \$79	619	417	192	-	587	128	459	-	1 653	641	1 012	-
\$80 to \$99	1 382	626	703	45	1 598	245	1 346	35	2 060	804	1 227	61
\$100 to \$119	1 497	439	1 031	43	1 926	211	1 715	18	1 817	794	1 013	48
\$120 to \$149	1 016	214	784	26	1 333	104	1 205	15	1 573	622	939	29
\$150 to \$199	281	73	202	-	298	16	282	8	366	182	184	-
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	-	73	33	40	-
\$250 or more	12	-	12	-	7	-	7	-	6	-	6	-
No cash rent	106	82	19	-	70	47	23	-	84	52	32	7
Median gross rent	\$104	\$91	\$111	...	\$106	\$97	\$108	...	\$91	\$90	\$92	\$100
Mean gross rent	\$103	\$91	\$112	...	\$106	\$96	\$108	...	\$92	\$90	\$93	\$97
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	1 538	638	894	-	1 749	146	1 597	-	3 789	1 316	2 455	57
Less than \$40	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	119	72	47	7
\$40 to \$59	126	126	-	-	71	21	44	-	1 218	576	634	6
\$60 to \$79	233	159	68	-	221	10	211	-	640	158	482	-
\$80 to \$99	425	180	245	-	490	29	461	-	693	175	518	15
\$100 to \$119	311	78	233	-	539	46	493	-	506	169	327	16
\$120 to \$149	298	37	261	-	320	17	303	-	449	93	356	6
\$150 to \$199	94	30	64	-	82	11	71	-	103	38	65	7
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	26	19	7	-
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-
Median gross rent	\$98	\$82	\$110	-	\$103	\$103	\$103	-	\$77	\$60	\$82	...
Mean gross rent	\$99	\$82	\$110	-	\$103	\$99	\$103	-	\$81	\$73	\$85	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup>	4 933	1 974	2 845	114	5 742	711	5 000	76	9 083	3 920	5 104	147
Less than 20 percent	2 164	879	1 232	98	2 746	419	2 320	60	3 165	1 438	1 705	76
20 to 24 percent	469	142	323	-	507	31	467	7	1 067	523	537	17
25 to 34 percent	693	263	396	8	588	79	494	9	1 282	508	766	20
35 to 49 percent	591	287	289	8	744	90	654	-	1 339	665	662	10
50 percent or more	1 016	403	605	-	1 157	92	1 065	-	2 230	786	1 434	24
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup>	1 354	571	777	-	1 558	98	1 460	-	3 362	1 146	2 198	42
Less than 20 percent	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	105	13	92	-
20 to 24 percent	-	-	-	-	22	-	22	-	107	20	87	-
25 to 34 percent	106	37	69	-	88	7	81	-	419	123	288	8
35 to 49 percent	299	157	136	-	355	5	350	-	763	341	422	10
50 percent or more	949	377	572	-	1 084	86	998	-	1 968	649	1 309	24

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>All Income Levels</b>				
All persons	23 849	21 410	1 735	1 398
Persons of Spanish language	1 398	1 362	15	1 398
White	21 410	21 410	-	1 362
Negro	1 735	-	1 735	15
Other races	704	-	-	21
American Indian	393	-	-	-
Japanese	31	-	-	-
Chinese	117	-	-	-
Filipino	122	-	-	8
All other	41	-	-	13
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>				
All persons	29.2	29.0	28.9	24.6
Persons of Spanish language	24.6	23.7	-	24.6
White	29.0	29.0	-	23.7
Negro	28.9	-	28.9	-
Other races	35.9	-	-	...
American Indian	42.0	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-
Chinese	-	-	-	-
Filipino	-	-	-	...
All other	-	-	-	...
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All persons	6 958	6 204	501	344
65 years and over	1 217	1 164	47	-
In households	5 644	5 012	422	336
Head of household	2 894	2 634	186	78
Family head	606	505	69	52
65 years and over	78	78	-	-
Female	273	228	28	22
Primary individual	2 288	2 129	117	26
65 years and over	883	846	31	-
Female	1 223	1 183	26	19
Related child under 18 years	1 157	902	158	224
Related child under 6 years	477	338	87	49
Other relative of head	375	301	58	26
Not related to head	1 218	1 175	20	8
In group quarters	1 314	1 192	79	8
<b>AGE</b>				
All males below poverty level	3 500	3 044	326	161
Under 3 years	149	110	27	16
3 to 5 years	153	97	27	19
6 to 13 years	215	206	9	47
14 to 17 years	272	228	28	34
18 to 21 years	1 167	1 087	65	-
22 to 24 years	398	322	47	-
25 to 34 years	167	115	37	16
35 to 44 years	117	92	17	8
45 to 54 years	128	101	21	21
55 to 64 years	246	239	7	-
65 years and over	488	447	41	-
Median age	20.3	20.2	21.4	12.7
All females below poverty level	3 458	3 160	175	183
Under 3 years	110	87	16	14
3 to 5 years	65	44	17	-
6 to 13 years	241	170	31	72
14 to 17 years	98	82	11	22
18 to 21 years	1 100	1 031	46	15
22 to 24 years	336	319	9	8
25 to 34 years	184	151	3	18
35 to 44 years	129	129	-	12
45 to 54 years	245	217	28	11
55 to 64 years	221	213	8	11
65 years and over	729	717	6	-
Median age	22.0	22.6	18.1	14.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>				
<b>All Income Levels</b>				
Male, 22 years and over	8 145	7 320	597	424
Elementary, 0 to 7 years	1 282	1 090	149	221
8 years	1 262	1 180	53	7
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 377	1 196	140	69
4 years	1 958	1 811	118	58
College, 1 to 3 years	1 074	946	113	18
4 years or more	1 192	1 097	24	51
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.1	11.1	7.7

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>				
<b>Con.</b>				
<b>All Income Levels— Con.</b>				
Female, 22 years and over -----	7 515	6 945	401	264
Elementary: 0 to 7 years -----	931	828	76	96
8 years -----	1 300	1 212	72	39
High school: 1 to 3 years -----	1 344	1 256	71	52
4 years -----	2 118	1 933	123	57
College: 1 to 3 years -----	1 012	959	53	6
4 years or more -----	810	757	6	14
Median years of school completed -----	12.1	12.1	11.2	8.9
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>				
Male, 22 years and over -----	1 544	1 316	170	45
Less than 8 years -----	372	323	28	45
8 to 11 years -----	447	384	42	—
12 years or more -----	725	609	100	—
Female, 22 years and over -----	1 844	1 746	54	60
Less than 8 years -----	378	352	14	27
8 to 11 years -----	745	702	23	22
12 years or more -----	721	692	17	11
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>				
<b>All Income Levels</b>				
<b>Male</b>				
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup> -----	2 410	2 192	182	90
Employed -----	1 292	1 164	122	36
Unemployed -----	193	188	5	7
Not in labor force -----	911	826	55	47
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup> -----	6 673	5 922	541	400
Employed -----	5 234	4 648	418	346
Unemployed -----	330	269	38	15
Not in labor force -----	1 104	1 000	85	39
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup> -----	2 523	2 165	261	233
Employed -----	2 017	1 728	199	219
Unemployed -----	152	111	34	7
Not in labor force -----	354	326	28	7
<b>Female</b>				
16 to 21 years -----	2 322	2 142	131	76
Employed -----	1 246	1 145	75	3
Unemployed -----	82	75	7	—
Not in civilian labor force -----	994	922	49	73
22 to 64 years -----	5 452	4 904	385	264
Employed -----	3 278	2 946	259	49
Unemployed -----	116	102	14	14
Not in civilian labor force -----	2 058	1 856	112	201
Family head, 22 to 64 years -----	485	400	67	20
Employed -----	283	229	46	5
Unemployed -----	14	14	—	—
Not in civilian labor force -----	188	157	21	15
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years -----	2 261	1 949	204	196
Employed -----	1 098	913	142	37
Unemployed -----	28	14	14	14
Not in civilian labor force -----	1 135	1 022	48	145
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>				
<b>Male</b>				
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup> -----	1 351	1 232	93	27
Employed -----	615	565	44	9
Unemployed -----	121	116	5	—
Not in labor force -----	615	551	44	18
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup> -----	1 056	869	129	45
Employed -----	607	458	99	37
Unemployed -----	54	46	—	8
Not in labor force -----	395	365	30	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup> -----	229	173	41	30
Employed -----	139	100	24	30
Unemployed -----	26	26	—	—
Not in labor force -----	64	47	17	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>				
Female				
16 to 21 years .....	1 132	1 063	46	21
Employed .....	421	395	18	3
Unemployed .....	31	24	7	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	680	644	21	18
22 to 64 years .....	1 115	1 029	48	60
Employed .....	326	283	39	—
Unemployed .....	19	19	—	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	770	727	9	60
Family head, 22 to 64 years .....	190	168	12	15
Employed .....	44	41	3	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	146	127	9	15
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years .....	201	157	28	26
Employed .....	61	33	28	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	140	124	—	26
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>				
<b>All Income Levels</b>				
<b>Male employed, 22 to 64 years?<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>5 234</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>346</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	903	766	72	57
Health workers, exc. practitioners .....	38	24	14	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary .....	128	109	14	9
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	302	292	10	—
Self-employed .....	34	34	—	—
Sales workers .....	193	189	4	15
Retail trade .....	52	52	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	524	510	6	18
Postal clerks and mail carriers .....	14	14	—	—
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks .....	87	81	6	—
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers .....	23	23	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	986	872	85	61
Construction craftsmen .....	165	165	—	21
Mechanics and repairmen .....	150	133	17	9
Operatives, except transport .....	961	817	118	154
Assemblers .....	81	74	7	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg. .....	38	38	—	7
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod. .....	22	22	—	8
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper. .....	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	263	230	33	9
Truck drivers .....	122	100	22	—
Laborers, except farm .....	369	293	63	18
Construction .....	75	67	8	—
Freight, material, & stock handlers .....	131	110	15	7
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup> .....	719	665	27	14
Cleaning service workers .....	175	175	—	7
Food service workers .....	150	122	12	—
Health service workers .....	49	34	15	—
Personal service workers .....	49	44	—	—
Protective service workers .....	95	95	—	—
Private household workers .....	6	6	—	—
<b>Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>3 278</b>	<b>2 946</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>49</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	754	668	39	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners .....	241	205	15	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary .....	258	242	6	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	107	98	9	9
Self-employed .....	9	9	—	—
Sales workers .....	170	128	29	6
Retail trade .....	142	108	21	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	1 064	1 015	49	14
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers .....	142	134	8	7
Secretaries, steno., & typists .....	412	412	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	76	61	15	—
Operatives, except transport .....	401	367	25	15
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup> .....	19	19	—	—
Assemblers .....	95	95	—	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod. .....	27	20	7	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper. .....	41	30	11	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	26	16	10	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup> .....	617	548	65	5
Cleaning service workers .....	139	108	31	5
Food service workers .....	194	184	6	—
Health service workers .....	143	128	15	—
Personal service workers .....	45	45	—	—
Private household workers .....	63	45	18	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>4</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>3</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated



Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>				
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup> .....	607	458	99	37
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	185	136	33	16
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	21	21	—	—
Sales workers .....	17	17	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	68	68	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	138	82	41	—
Operatives, except transport .....	66	53	7	21
Transport equipment operatives .....	17	11	6	—
Laborers, except farm .....	42	23	12	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld .....	53	47	—	—
Private household workers .....	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup> .....	326	283	39	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	77	63	14	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	—	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	20	6	14	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	64	64	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport .....	39	39	—	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	12	9	3	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld .....	87	83	—	—
Private household workers .....	27	19	8	—
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>				
<b>All Income Levels</b>				
<b>Both Sexes</b>				
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	367	321	39	18
22 to 54 yrs. ....	2 498	2 097	286	239
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	434	399	35	22
22 to 54 yrs. ....	1 811	1 516	187	184
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	3 154	2 975	127	26
22 to 54 yrs. ....	4 902	4 475	306	152
<b>Female</b>				
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	66	43	16	7
22 to 54 yrs. ....	399	326	55	20
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	1 350	1 312	12	8
22 to 54 yrs. ....	1 746	1 633	83	21
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>				
<b>Both Sexes</b>				
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	109	86	16	7
22 to 54 yrs. ....	388	310	53	45
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	48	41	7	—
22 to 54 yrs. ....	163	119	28	26
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	2 226	2 094	85	8
22 to 54 yrs. ....	1 141	1 017	69	23
<b>Female</b>				
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	54	31	16	7
22 to 54 yrs. ....	176	154	12	15
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	1 001	968	12	8
22 to 54 yrs. ....	555	543	—	8

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>				
All persons .....	23 849	21 410	1 735	1 398
In households .....	21 787	19 515	1 617	1 375
Head of household .....	11 557	10 620	693	419
Family head .....	4 018	3 508	382	271
65 years old and over .....	643	622	15	—
Female .....	701	593	83	27
Primary individual .....	7 539	7 112	311	148
Female .....	3 593	3 474	87	32
Related child under 18 years old .....	3 760	3 056	480	600
Other relative of head .....	4 264	3 733	378	329
Not related to head .....	2 206	2 106	66	27
In group quarters .....	2 062	1 895	118	23
<b>AGE</b>				
Male, all ages .....	12 295	10 952	952	734
Under 3 years .....	360	305	32	39
3 to 5 years .....	398	300	45	60
6 to 13 years .....	744	613	85	104
14 to 17 years .....	517	451	50	53
18 to 21 years .....	2 131	1 963	143	54
22 to 24 years .....	1 330	1 195	99	46
25 to 34 years .....	1 809	1 531	183	166
35 to 44 years .....	1 100	939	107	87
45 to 54 years .....	1 244	1 137	96	72
55 to 64 years .....	1 190	1 120	56	29
65 years and over .....	1 472	1 398	56	24
Median age .....	27.7	28.2	25.2	24.7
Female, all ages .....	11 554	10 458	783	664
Under 3 years .....	405	314	70	108
3 to 5 years .....	300	244	43	49
6 to 13 years .....	821	642	123	135
14 to 17 years .....	407	349	46	52
18 to 21 years .....	2 106	1 964	100	56
22 to 24 years .....	1 146	1 024	82	57
25 to 34 years .....	1 158	977	88	92
35 to 44 years .....	787	691	66	60
45 to 54 years .....	1 112	1 000	112	24
55 to 64 years .....	1 249	1 212	37	31
65 years and over .....	2 063	2 041	16	—
Median age .....	29.1	31.1	21.3	16.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population .....	23 849	21 410	1 735	1 398
Born in State of residence .....	12 521	11 565	571	589
Born in different State .....	6 349	5 456	860	365
Northeast .....	900	893	7	57
North Central .....	3 649	3 504	133	58
South .....	1 452	741	703	197
West .....	348	318	17	53
Puerto Rico and outlying areas .....	331	331	—	325
Foreign born .....	1 325	1 103	14	90
Not reported and other .....	3 323	2 955	290	29
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>				
Total, 5 years and over .....	22 625	20 437	1 578	1 187
Same house as in 1970 .....	7 246	6 864	354	358
Different house in United States .....	11 757	10 547	895	623
Same county .....	6 312	5 621	559	365
Different county .....	5 445	4 926	336	258
Same State .....	2 083	1 890	36	56
Different State .....	3 362	3 036	300	202
Northeast .....	672	665	7	63
North Central .....	1 952	1 850	90	35
South .....	465	261	196	79
West .....	273	260	7	25
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad .....	3 622	3 026	329	206
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>All Income Levels</b>				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old .....	4 669	4 071	381	366
Nursery school: .....	60	45	11	23
Public .....	69	45	8	—
Private .....	192	150	42	39
Kindergarten: .....	21	21	—	—
Public .....	1 240	973	164	199
Private .....	288	223	38	24
High school (1 to 4 yr.): .....	755	625	94	57
Public .....	228	224	4	8
Private .....	1 816	1 765	20	16
College .....	4 669	4 071	381	366
3 to 5 years old .....	262	180	44	49
6 to 13 years old .....	1 487	1 177	208	207
14 and 15 years old .....	416	380	26	49
16 and 17 years old .....	454	370	66	33
18 to 21 years old .....	2 050	1 964	37	28

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—</b>				
Continued				
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>				
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	42.9	62.4	60.0	65.0
3 to 5 years old	37.5	33.1	...	...
6 to 13 years old	95.0	93.8	100.0	86.6
14 and 15 years old	97.0	96.7	...	...
16 and 17 years old	91.7	90.9	...	...
18 to 21 years old	48.4	50.0	15.2	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 300	2 065	127	182
Nursery school:				
Public	13	—	9	—
Private	24	24	—	—
Kindergarten:				
Public	48	21	27	8
Private	9	9	—	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):				
Public	422	324	30	119
Private	56	56	—	9
High school (1 to 4 yr.):				
Public	292	233	48	38
Private	135	131	4	—
College	1 301	1 267	9	8
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 300	2 065	127	182
3 to 5 years old	96	48	26	8
6 to 13 years old	442	362	40	119
14 and 15 years old	154	133	11	23
16 and 17 years old	203	168	24	24
18 to 21 years old	1 405	1 354	26	8
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	69.5	70.1	54.3	87.1
3 to 5 years old	44.0	34.0	...	...
6 to 13 years old	96.9	96.3	...	...
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	...	...
16 and 17 years old	94.0	94.9	...	...
18 to 21 years old	62.0	63.9	...	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>				
<b>All Income Levels</b>				
Male, 25 years old and over	6 815	6 125	498	378
Elementary:				
0 to 7 years	1 256	1 083	143	214
8 years	1 240	1 166	45	7
High school:				
1 to 3 years	1 256	1 101	121	40
4 years	1 638	1 531	78	58
College:				
1 to 3 years	626	524	87	18
4 years or more	799	720	24	41
Median years of school completed	11.2	11.2	10.5	7.1
Female, 25 years old and over	6 369	5 921	319	207
Elementary:				
0 to 7 years	907	804	76	85
8 years	1 274	1 192	66	31
High school:				
1 to 3 years	1 223	1 144	62	38
4 years	1 849	1 723	89	47
College:				
1 to 3 years	592	566	26	—
4 years or more	524	492	—	6
Median years of school completed	11.5	11.5	9.8	8.6
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>				
Male, 25 years old and over	1 146	994	123	45
Less than 8 years	359	323	28	45
8 to 11 years	420	365	34	—
12 years or more	367	306	61	—
Female, 25 years old and over	1 508	1 427	45	52
Less than 8 years	370	344	14	27
8 to 11 years	694	660	14	22
12 years or more	444	423	17	3
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>				
<b>All Income Levels</b>				
Male	1 044	911	127	43
Not high school graduate	426	351	75	36
Employed or in Armed Forces	326	268	58	36
Unemployed	9	4	5	—
Not in labor force	91	79	12	—
High school graduate	618	560	52	7
Employed or in Armed Forces	432	374	52	—
Unemployed	186	158	—	7
Not in labor force	28	28	—	—
Female	1 184	1 089	83	62
Not high school graduate	351	319	20	62
Employed or in Armed Forces	140	135	—	—
Unemployed	25	18	7	—
Not in labor force	186	166	13	62
High school graduate	833	770	63	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	638	596	42	—
Unemployed	37	37	—	—
Not in labor force	158	137	21	—

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates in institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>				
Male .....	492	434	52	9
Not high school graduate .....	206	172	34	9
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	154	137	17	9
Unemployed .....	9	4	5	—
Not in labor force .....	43	31	12	—
High school graduate .....	286	262	18	—
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	164	140	18	—
Unemployed .....	94	94	—	—
Not in labor force .....	28	28	—	—
Female .....	383	339	37	7
Not high school graduate .....	158	139	12	7
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	74	74	—	—
Unemployed .....	7	—	7	—
Not in labor force .....	77	65	5	7
High school graduate .....	225	200	25	—
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	124	106	18	—
Unemployed .....	16	16	—	—
Not in labor force .....	85	78	7	—
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>				
<b>All Income Levels</b>				
Married couples .....	3 118	2 700	307	236
With own household .....	3 089	2 687	299	229
Without own household .....	29	13	8	7
With own children under 18 yr .....	1 115	929	130	197
With own children under 6 yr .....	678	546	82	124
With husband under 45 years .....	1 753	1 471	182	174
With own children under 18 yr .....	865	732	82	161
Related child, under 18 yr .....	3 760	3 056	480	600
Living with both parents .....	2 647	2 117	342	432
Percent living with both parents .....	70.4	69.3	71.3	72.0
Living with mother only .....	927	782	109	140
Living with father only .....	106	106	—	24
Living with neither parent .....	80	51	29	4
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>				
Related child, under 18 yr .....	1 157	902	158	224
Living with both parents .....	509	352	90	112
Percent living with both parents .....	44.0	39.0	57.0	50.0
Living with mother only .....	609	528	51	112
Living with father only .....	7	7	—	—
Living with neither parent .....	32	15	17	—
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>				
<b>All Income Levels</b>				
Women ever married:				
15 to 24 years .....	1 078	964	90	63
25 to 34 years .....	693	545	73	92
35 to 44 years .....	506	439	47	53
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:				
15 to 24 years .....	774	727	...	...
25 to 34 years .....	2 346	2 149	...	...
35 to 44 years .....	3 472	3 442	...	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>				
Women ever married:				
15 to 24 years .....	110	87	23	—
25 to 34 years .....	120	97	3	18
35 to 44 years .....	93	93	—	12
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:				
15 to 24 years .....	...	...	...	—
25 to 34 years .....	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years .....	...	...	...	...

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>All Income Levels</b>				
<b>Male</b>				
Total, 16 years old and over	10 555	9 512	779	514
Armed Forces	19	19	-	-
Civilian labor force	7 383	6 591	583	413
Employed	6 860	6 134	540	391
At work	6 648	5 969	499	391
Full time	4 996	4 483	358	344
With a job but not at work	212	165	41	-
Unemployed	523	457	43	22
Percent unemployed	7.1	6.9	7.4	5.3
Not in labor force	3 153	2 902	196	101
Enrolled in school	1 243	1 126	80	47
Other	1 910	1 776	116	54
65 years old and over	1 128	1 071	51	15
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	3 740	3 387	281	136
Employed	2 213	1 969	202	75
Unemployed	207	202	5	7
Not in labor force	1 301	1 197	74	54
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	5 343	4 727	442	354
Employed	4 313	3 843	338	307
Unemployed	316	255	38	15
Not in labor force	714	629	66	32
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	2 145	1 806	249	204
Employed	1 772	1 502	187	197
Unemployed	142	101	34	7
Not in labor force	231	203	28	-
<b>Female</b>				
Total, 16 years old and over	9 837	9 087	532	340
Civilian labor force	5 094	4 640	355	66
Employed	4 896	4 463	334	52
At work	4 737	4 335	303	52
Full time	3 444	3 180	216	35
With a job but not at work	159	128	31	-
Unemployed	198	177	21	14
Percent unemployed	3.9	3.8	5.9	...
Not in civilian labor force	4 743	4 447	177	274
Enrolled in school	931	894	21	19
Other	3 812	3 553	156	255
65 years old and over	1 666	1 644	16	-
With own children under 6 years old	949	758	101	159
Percent in civilian labor force	33.6	30.9	...	14.5
With own children 6 to 17 years old	867	689	109	118
Percent in civilian labor force	40.7	37.6	...	...
16 to 24 years old	3 468	3 166	213	133
Employed	1 933	1 759	124	23
Unemployed	87	75	12	-
Not in civilian labor force	1 448	1 332	77	110
25 to 64 years old	4 306	3 880	303	207
Employed	2 591	2 332	210	29
Unemployed	111	102	9	14
Not in civilian labor force	1 604	1 446	84	164
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	412	345	49	15
Employed	237	192	37	-
Unemployed	14	14	-	-
Not in civilian labor force	161	139	12	15
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	1 829	1 557	188	160
Employed	830	672	131	22
Unemployed	23	14	9	14
Not in civilian labor force	976	871	48	124
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>				
<b>Male</b>				
Total, 16 years old and over	2 895	2 548	263	72
Armed Forces	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	1 439	1 227	148	54
Employed	1 264	1 065	143	46
At work	1 193	1 017	126	46
Full time	653	562	54	23
Unemployed	175	162	5	8
Percent unemployed	12.2	13.2	3.4	...
Not in labor force	1 456	1 321	115	18
Enrolled in school	747	666	61	18
Other	709	655	54	-
65 years old and over	436	400	36	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>				
<b>Male—Continued</b>				
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	1 749	1 554	140	27
Employed .....	817	697	85	9
Unemployed .....	121	116	5	—
Not in labor force .....	811	741	50	18
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	658	547	82	45
Employed .....	405	326	58	37
Unemployed .....	54	46	—	8
Not in labor force .....	199	175	24	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> ..	201	145	41	30
Employed .....	133	94	24	30
Unemployed .....	26	26	—	—
Not in labor force .....	42	25	17	—
<b>Female</b>				
Total, 16 years old and over .....	2 976	2 809	100	81
Civilian labor force .....	890	814	64	3
Employed .....	840	771	57	3
At work .....	803	734	57	3
Full time .....	357	335	18	—
With a job but not at work .....	37	37	—	—
Unemployed .....	50	43	7	—
Percent unemployed .....	5.6	5.3	...	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	2 086	1 995	36	78
Enrolled in school .....	1 716	699	9	19
Other .....	1 370	1 296	27	59
65 years old and over .....	627	615	6	—
With own children under 6 years old ..	270	200	37	30
Percent in civilian labor force .....	24.4	22.5	...	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old ..	230	173	31	41
Percent in civilian labor force .....	27.0	17.9	...	—
16 to 24 years old .....	1 468	1 382	55	29
Employed .....	518	492	18	3
Unemployed .....	31	24	7	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	919	866	30	26
25 to 64 years old .....	779	710	39	52
Employed .....	229	186	39	—
Unemployed .....	19	19	—	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	531	505	—	52
Family head, 25 to 64 years old .....	154	141	3	15
Employed .....	30	27	3	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	124	114	—	15
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old .....	186	142	28	26
Employed .....	50	22	28	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	136	120	—	26
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>				
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	11 459	10 367	813	443
Inside SMSA of residence .....	9 456	8 591	636	402
In county of residence .....	9 237	8 378	636	391
In central city .....	8 022	7 268	537	316
Outside county of residence .....	219	213	—	11
In central city .....	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence .....	88	88	—	19
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	1 996	1 751	183	49
Inside SMSA of residence .....	1 394	1 265	90	42
In county of residence .....	1 371	1 242	90	42
In central city .....	1 235	1 109	87	19
Outside county of residence .....	23	23	—	—
In central city .....	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence .....	24	24	—	7
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>				
All workers .....	11 459	10 367	813	443
Private automobile, driver .....	4 472	4 030	339	217
Private automobile, passenger .....	845	780	59	45
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	3 461	3 108	283	143
Walked only .....	2 212	1 997	125	38
Worked at home .....	275	268	7	—
Other means .....	194	184	—	—
Workers below poverty level .....	1 996	1 751	183	49
Private automobile, driver .....	477	413	51	23
Private automobile, passenger .....	165	137	22	14
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	553	453	81	12
Walked only .....	689	643	22	—
Worked at home .....	50	43	7	—
Other means .....	62	62	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee

	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>				
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	11 756	10 597	874	443
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	2 003	1 771	120	57
Health workers, except practitioners	366	316	29	9
Teachers, elem. and secondary	417	382	20	9
Managers and admin., exc. farm	464	445	19	—
Self-employed	55	55	—	—
Sales workers	620	550	57	24
Retail trade	386	328	45	3
Clerical and kindred workers	2 497	2 382	94	32
Postal clerks and mail carriers	65	37	28	—
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	142	127	15	—
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	272	258	14	7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 192	1 037	120	85
Construction craftsmen	165	165	—	21
Mechanics and repairmen	175	147	28	9
Operatives, except transport	1 797	1 561	190	190
Assemblers	218	200	7	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	67	67	—	7
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	58	51	7	8
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	59	36	23	—
Transport equipment operatives	366	333	33	9
Truck drivers	152	130	22	—
Laborers, except farm	630	533	84	18
Construction	85	77	8	—
Freight, material, and stock handlers	256	217	33	7
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	2 034	1 850	139	19
Cleaning service workers	498	437	61	12
Food service workers	454	410	18	—
Health service workers	384	346	30	—
Personal service workers	136	131	—	—
Protective service workers	135	135	—	—
Private household workers	138	120	18	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	4 896	4 463	334	52
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	868	782	39	—
Health workers, except practitioners	305	269	15	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	278	262	6	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	127	118	9	—
Self-employed	9	9	—	—
Sales workers	305	252	40	9
Retail trade	277	232	32	3
Clerical and kindred workers	1 804	1 703	88	14
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	230	216	14	7
Secretaries, steno., & typists	691	675	16	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	96	81	15	—
Operatives, except transport	548	509	25	15
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	25	25	—	—
Assemblers	111	106	—	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	27	20	7	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	41	30	11	—
Transport equipment operatives	30	20	10	—
Laborers, except farm	986	884	90	5
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	216	160	56	5
Cleaning service workers	252	242	6	—
Food service workers	308	285	15	—
Health service workers	69	69	—	—
Personal service workers	132	114	18	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	2 104	1 836	200	49
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	433	361	56	16
Managers and admin., exc. farm	21	21	—	—
Sales workers	120	95	25	3
Clerical and kindred workers	368	361	7	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	160	104	41	9
Operatives, except transport	233	207	20	21
Transport equipment operatives	42	36	6	—
Laborers, except farm	168	146	15	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	480	434	22	—
Private household workers	72	64	8	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	840	771	57	3
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	102	88	14	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	75	50	25	3
Clerical and kindred workers	220	213	7	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	96	96	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	9	—	—
Laborers, except farm	12	9	3	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	263	251	8	—
Private household workers	72	64	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately, included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>Milwaukee</b>				
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>				
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>4 018</b>	<b>3 508</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>271</b>
Less than \$2,000 .....	280	239	35	11
\$2,000 to \$3,999 .....	556	484	54	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	671	600	48	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	695	601	75	70
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	671	582	59	94
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	419	366	40	13
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	368	342	20	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	242	200	29	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	90	68	22	-
\$25,000 or more .....	26	26	-	8
Median family income .....	\$7 445	\$7 434	\$7 440	\$8 011
Mean family income .....	\$8 091	\$8 090	\$8 273	\$8 182
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	<b>701</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>27</b>
Less than \$1,000 .....	63	41	16	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	79	67	12	11
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	140	118	11	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	57	53	4	3
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	83	78	5	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	108	85	15	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	100	80	20	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	41	41	-	-
\$15,000 and over .....	30	30	-	-
Median family income .....	\$4 277	\$4 449	...	...
Mean family income .....	\$5 378	\$5 608	...	...
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>11 807</b>	<b>11 113</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>198</b>
Less than \$1,000 .....	2 528	2 315	130	24
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	2 460	2 349	86	18
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	1 363	1 333	35	13
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	1 098	1 062	36	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 570	1 456	96	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	1 268	1 165	78	82
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	848	803	22	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	493	471	12	7
\$15,000 and over .....	159	159	-	6
Median income .....	\$2 662	\$2 670	\$2 900	\$6 561
Mean income .....	\$3 771	\$3 797	\$3 358	\$5 439
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>				
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>4 018</b>	<b>3 508</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>271</b>
<b>With earnings</b> .....	<b>3 403</b>	<b>3 110</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>257</b>
Mean earnings .....	\$7 690	\$7 671	\$7 951	\$8 052
Percent below poverty level .....	11.0	10.0	16.5	14.8
Head 65 years and over .....	425	404	15	-
Mean earnings .....	\$6 134	\$5 400	...	...
<b>With Social Security income</b> .....	<b>866</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 795	\$1 821	...	...
Percent below poverty level .....	14.8	15.6	-	-
Head 65 years and over .....	483	483	-	-
Mean Social Security income .....	\$2 124	\$2 124	-	-
<b>With public assistance income</b> .....	<b>486</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>37</b>
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 460	\$1 680	...	...
Percent below poverty level .....	36.2	43.3	-	-
Head 65 years and over .....	43	43	-	-
Mean public assistance income .....	...	...	-	-
<b>With other income</b> .....	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>52</b>
Mean other income .....	\$1 647	\$1 690	...	...
Percent below poverty level .....	8.9	7.4	...	...
Head 65 years and over .....	449	434	15	-
Mean other income .....	\$1 937	\$1 999	...	...
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	<b>701</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>With earnings</b> .....	<b>535</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>13</b>
Mean earnings .....	\$4 965	\$5 258	...	...
Percent below poverty level .....	28.6	27.0	...	...
Head 65 years and over .....	101	101	-	-
Mean earnings .....	...	...	-	-
<b>With Social Security income</b> .....	<b>263</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>4</b>
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 348	\$1 323	...	...
Percent below poverty level .....	27.0	30.1	-	-
Head 65 years and over .....	123	123	-	-
Mean Social Security income .....	...	...	-	-
<b>With public assistance income</b> .....	<b>213</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 535	\$1 698	...	...
Percent below poverty level .....	58.2	64.9	-	-
Head 65 years and over .....	16	16	-	-
Mean public assistance income .....	...	...	-	-
<b>With other income</b> .....	<b>232</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>
Mean other income .....	\$1 862	\$1 982	...	...
Percent below poverty level .....	13.8	15.1	...	...
Head 65 years and over .....	78	78	-	-
Mean other income .....	...	...	-	-



Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Milwaukee

	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued</b>				
All unrelated individuals	11 807	11 113	495	198
With earnings	8 943	8 439	371	158
Mean earnings	\$4 155	\$4 149	\$4 065	\$6 234
Percent below poverty level	32.3	32.4	30.5	9.5
65 years and over	727	716	5	9
Mean earnings	\$3 471	\$3 453	...	...
Percent below poverty level	23.7	23.3	...	6
With Social Security income	2 340	2 276	52	6
Mean Social Security income	\$1 164	\$1 180	...	...
Percent below poverty level	45.1	44.2	...	...
65 years and over	1 875	1 827	42	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 207	\$1 219	...	...
With public assistance income	409	348	44	18
Mean public assistance income	\$711	\$777	...	...
Percent below poverty level	66.3	60.3	...	...
65 years old and over	140	98	36	...
Mean public assistance income	\$489	...	...	...
With other income	3 655	3 507	99	21
Mean other income	\$1 191	\$1 204	...	...
Percent below poverty level	25.9	26.1	...	...
65 years old and over	1 229	1 217	...	...
Mean other income	\$1 823	\$1 840	...	...
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>				
<b>All income levels</b>				
Male family heads	3 317	2 915	299	244
Worked in 1969	2 887	2 503	281	244
50 to 52 weeks	1 714	1 463	182	189
40 to 49 weeks	511	461	38	43
27 to 39 weeks	229	185	44	...
26 weeks or less	433	394	17	12
Did not work in 1969	430	412	18	...
Female family heads	701	593	83	27
Worked in 1969	434	336	83	5
50 to 52 weeks	239	209	22	5
40 to 49 weeks	79	55	24	...
27 to 39 weeks	25	21	4	...
26 weeks or less	91	51	33	...
Did not work in 1969	267	257	...	22
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>				
Male family heads	333	277	41	30
Worked in 1969	225	176	34	30
50 to 52 weeks	46	46	...	30
Did not work in 1969	108	101	7	...
Female family heads	273	228	28	22
Worked in 1969	129	94	28	...
50 to 52 weeks	34	27	7	...
Did not work in 1969	144	134	...	22
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>				
No earners	415	398	7	14
Mean family income	\$3 113	\$3 223	...	...
Percent below poverty level	50.6	48.5	...	127
1 earner	1 442	1 299	91	...
Mean family income	\$6 509	\$6 707	...	...
Percent below poverty level	19.2	18.2	...	115
2 earners	1 876	1 600	217	...
Mean family income	\$9 329	\$9 393	\$8 778	...
Percent below poverty level	5.4	4.8	12.0	...
3 or more earners	285	211	67	15
Mean family income	\$15 202	\$15 900	...	...
Percent below poverty level	6.0	...	...	...
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>				
2 persons	2 327	2 087	184	34
Mean family income	\$7 503	\$7 585	\$6 742	...
Percent below poverty level	10.6	11.0	4.9	59
3 persons	705	637	52	...
Mean family income	\$8 353	\$8 225	...	...
Percent below poverty level	20.4	19.0	31	53
4 persons	334	288	...	...
Mean family income	\$8 842	\$9 335	...	...
Percent below poverty level	13.5	11.1	30	77
5 and 6 persons	329	280	...	...
Mean family income	\$9 948	\$9 236	...	...
Percent below poverty level	17.6	20.7	85	48
7 persons or more	323	216	...	...
Mean family income	\$9 095	\$9 422	...	...
Percent below poverty level	35.0	29.6	...	...

**Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>				
<b>All Persons</b>				
Total .....	23 849	21 410	1 735	1 398
In families .....	12 042	10 297	1 240	1 200
Head .....	4 018	3 508	382	271
With related children under 18 .....	1 570	1 315	182	231
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	2.53	2.38	3.38	2.74
With related children under 6 .....	1 025	816	136	171
14 to 24 years .....	818	735	69	52
25 to 54 years .....	2 047	1 683	256	205
55 to 64 years .....	510	468	42	14
65 years and over .....	643	622	15	-
Wife of head .....	2 989	2 632	249	218
14 to 24 years .....	866	791	51	58
25 to 54 years .....	1 379	1 124	171	148
55 to 64 years .....	450	433	17	12
65 years and over .....	294	284	10	-
Other family members .....	5 035	4 157	609	711
Under 3 years .....	765	619	102	147
3 to 5 years .....	698	544	88	109
6 to 13 years .....	1 565	1 255	208	239
14 to 17 years .....	732	638	82	105
18 to 21 years .....	474	394	56	44
22 to 54 years .....	475	406	54	29
55 to 64 years .....	116	97	19	23
65 years and over .....	210	204	-	15
Mean size of family .....	3.00	2.94	3.25	4.43
Unrelated individuals .....	11 807	11 113	495	198
14 to 24 years .....	4 629	4 296	236	44
25 to 54 years .....	3 427	3 154	197	134
55 to 64 years .....	1 363	1 334	15	11
65 years and over .....	2 388	2 329	47	9
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>				
Total .....	7 349	6 835	391	192
In families .....	2 099	1 756	282	152
Head .....	701	593	83	27
With related children under 18 .....	373	308	48	27
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	2.31	2.30	...	...
With related children under 6 .....	260	210	33	20
14 to 24 years .....	139	98	34	12
25 to 54 years .....	326	271	37	15
55 to 64 years .....	86	74	12	-
65 years and over .....	150	150	-	-
Other family members .....	1 398	1 163	199	125
Under 3 years .....	214	166	41	25
3 to 5 years .....	205	169	27	22
6 to 13 years .....	309	285	15	44
14 to 17 years .....	188	150	33	34
18 to 21 years .....	131	93	32	-
22 to 54 years .....	196	160	36	-
55 to 64 years .....	61	46	15	-
65 years and over .....	94	94	-	-
Mean size of family .....	2.99	2.96	...	...
Female unrelated individuals .....	5 250	5 079	109	40
14 to 24 years .....	1 942	1 854	46	16
25 to 54 years .....	1 154	1 091	49	13
55 to 64 years .....	669	661	8	11
65 years and over .....	1 485	1 473	6	-

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
<b>All Persons</b>				
Total	6 958	6 204	501	344
Percent below poverty level	29.2	29.0	28.9	24.6
In families	2 138	1 708	285	302
Head	606	505	69	52
Percent below poverty level	15.1	14.4	18.1	19.2
With related children under 18	434	342	60	52
Mean number of related children under 18	2.92	2.65	..7	..31
With related children under 6	315	226	57	7
14 to 24 years	173	141	25	45
25 to 54 years	324	255	44	—
55 to 64 years	31	31	—	—
65 years and over	78	78	—	—
Wife of head	277	226	35	26
14 to 24 years	63	56	7	—
25 to 54 years	148	104	28	26
55 to 64 years	38	38	—	—
65 years and over	28	28	—	—
Other family members	1 255	977	181	224
Under 3 years	259	197	43	30
3 to 5 years	218	141	44	19
6 to 13 years	456	376	40	119
14 to 17 years	224	188	31	56
18 to 21 years	30	19	11	—
22 to 54 years	12	—	12	—
55 to 64 years	10	10	—	—
65 years and over	46	46	—	—
Mean size of family	3.53	3.38	...	...
Unrelated individuals	4 820	4 496	216	42
Percent below poverty level	40.8	40.5	43.6	21.2
14 to 24 years	2 869	2 665	120	16
25 to 54 years	498	446	34	15
55 to 64 years	388	373	15	11
65 years and over	1 065	1 012	47	—
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>				
Total	3 338	3 135	117	161
Percent below poverty level	45.4	45.9	29.9	83.9
In families	965	827	91	134
Head	273	228	28	22
Percent below poverty level	38.9	38.4	...	...
With related children under 18	236	200	19	22
Mean number of related children under 18	2.45	2.51	...	...
With related children under 6	182	149	16	15
14 to 24 years	90	58	25	7
25 to 54 years	140	127	3	15
55 to 64 years	14	14	—	—
65 years and over	29	29	—	—
Other family members	692	599	63	112
Under 3 years	158	133	18	25
3 to 5 years	141	107	25	13
6 to 13 years	206	197	—	44
14 to 17 years	119	106	8	30
18 to 21 years	9	9	—	—
22 to 54 years	12	—	12	—
55 to 64 years	10	10	—	—
65 years and over	37	37	—	—
Mean size of family	3.53	3.63	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	2 373	2 308	26	27
Percent below poverty level	45.2	45.4	...	...
14 to 24 years	1 286	1 245	12	16
25 to 54 years	270	266	—	—
55 to 64 years	169	161	8	11
65 years and over	648	636	6	—

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
<b>Families</b>				
Percent with income:				
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	4.5	4.3	6.8	2.6
.50 to .74 .....	5.0	4.4	6.8	5.5
.75 to .99 .....	5.6	5.7	4.5	11.1
1.00 to 1.24 .....	5.3	4.8	9.7	2.6
1.25 to 1.49 .....	3.1	3.3	2.1	1.8
1.50 to 1.99 .....	15.9	15.8	19.1	32.8
2.00 to 2.99 .....	23.4	23.1	24.6	26.2
3.00 or more .....	37.3	38.6	26.4	17.3
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>				
Percent with income:				
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	19.4	18.8	22.8	12.1
.50 to .74 .....	12.1	11.9	16.2	9.1
.75 to .99 .....	9.4	9.7	4.6	-
1.00 to 1.24 .....	6.0	6.1	5.5	-
1.25 to 1.49 .....	5.4	5.6	1.6	6.6
1.50 to 1.99 .....	9.6	9.9	5.9	4.0
2.00 to 2.99 .....	13.3	13.1	20.8	6.6
3.00 or more .....	24.9	24.9	22.6	61.6
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
<b>Families below poverty level .....</b>				
\$1 to \$249 .....	606	505	69	52
\$250 to \$499 .....	87	87	-	16
\$500 to \$999 .....	61	54	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	137	120	17	14
\$2,000 and over .....	161	130	12	22
Median income deficit .....	160	114	40	-
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 112	\$965	...	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 354	\$1 257	...	...
<b>Families above poverty level .....</b>				
\$0 to \$249 .....	3 412	3 003	313	219
\$250 to \$499 .....	87	54	26	7
\$500 to \$999 .....	102	91	11	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	73	73	-	-
\$2,000 and over .....	345	311	34	13
Median income surplus .....	2 805	2 474	242	199
Mean income surplus .....	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
Mean income surplus .....	\$6 134	\$6 143	\$6 105	\$5 296

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>				
Total, all units	12 372	10 617	590	381
Occupied	11 453	10 617	590	381
Population in units	21 709	19 437	1 596	1 288
Population per unit	1.90	1.83	2.71	3.38
Owner occupied	762	706	50	32
Population per unit	2.91	2.76	...	...
1-person households	201	195	...	...
65 years and over	92	86	...	...
Renter occupied	10 691	9 911	540	349
Population per unit	1.82	1.76	2.47	3.13
1-person households	6 042	5 727	233	114
65 years and over	1 792	1 763	22	7
Available vacant year-round	739	...	...	...
For rent	725	...	...	...
For sale only	14	...	...	...
Other vacant	180	...	...	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Owner occupied	762	706	50	...
1960 to March 1970	32	32	...	...
1950 to 1959	...	...	...	...
1940 to 1949	8	8	...	...
1939 or earlier	722	666	50	...
Renter occupied	10 691	9 911	540	349
1960 to March 1970	2 541	2 363	142	48
1950 to 1959	612	534	30	31
1940 to 1949	557	519	31	44
1939 or earlier	6 981	6 495	337	226
Owner occ. below poverty level	134	118	10	...
1960 to March 1970	...	...	...	...
1950 to 1959	...	...	...	...
1940 to 1949	...	...	...	...
1939 or earlier	134	118	10	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	2 713	2 485	159	75
1960 to March 1970	712	658	32	7
1950 to 1959	98	76	16	...
1940 to 1949	141	127	14	14
1939 or earlier	1 762	1 624	97	54
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
All occupied units	11 453	10 617	590	381
1	756	689	60	26
2 to 4	2 113	1 829	183	206
5 to 9	1 197	1 126	57	21
10 to 49	4 825	4 559	174	90
50 or more	2 562	2 414	116	38
Mobile home or trailer	...	...	...	...
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
All occupied units	11 453	10 617	590	381
1968 to March 1970	6 178	5 614	371	186
1965 to 1967	2 126	1 953	140	102
1960 to 1964	1 321	1 293	28	59
1959 or earlier	1 828	1 757	51	34
Occ. units below poverty level	2 847	2 603	169	75
1968 to March 1970	1 714	1 542	108	27
1965 to 1967	517	469	43	19
1960 to 1964	202	202	...	29
1959 or earlier	414	390	18	...
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>				
All occupied units	11 453	10 617	590	381
Percent with air conditioning	22.8	23.4	12.2	22.6
Percent with automobile	45.1	45.0	43.1	57.2
Percent with telephone	75.5	76.3	65.1	64.3
Percent with all plumbing facilities	84.2	84.1	81.5	90.6
Occ. units below poverty level	2 847	2 603	169	75
Percent with air conditioning	17.0	17.5	3.6	...
Percent with automobile	27.2	27.8	22.5	...
Percent with telephone	69.5	71.4	47.9	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	81.7	81.4	78.7	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>				
Owner occupied	762	706	50	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	708	670	32	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	47	29	18	...
1.51 or more persons per room	7	7	...	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	134	118	10	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	124	118	...	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	10	...	10	...
1.51 or more persons per room	...	...	...	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee	Neighborhood 04			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>				
Renter occupied.....	10 691	9 911	540	349
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	10 092	9 453	439	295
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	297	239	43	42
1.51 or more persons per room.....	302	219	58	12
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	2 713	2 485	159	75
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	2 531	2 336	147	48
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	114	106	—	27
1.51 or more persons per room.....	68	43	12	—
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>				
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	327	296	...	...
Less than \$5,000.....	26	26	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	105	82	...	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	75	75	...	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	37	37	...	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	33	17	...	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	33	33	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	21	21	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5	5	...	...
\$35,000 or more.....	—	—	...	...
Median value of property.....	\$11 100	\$11 300	...	...
Mean value of property.....	\$11 800	\$12 000	...	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	66	56	...	...
Less than \$5,000.....	7	7	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	32	22	...	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	7	7	...	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	7	7	...	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	—	—	...	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	8	8	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	...	...
\$25,000 or more.....	5	5	...	...
Median value of property.....	...	...	...	...
Mean value of property.....	...	...	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....	10 667	9 904	523	349
Less than \$40.....	248	242	—	7
\$40 to \$59.....	1 190	1 149	21	25
\$60 to \$79.....	1 911	1 762	123	55
\$80 to \$99.....	2 157	1 966	143	65
\$100 to \$119.....	1 736	1 614	85	90
\$120 to \$149.....	2 009	1 870	90	75
\$150 to \$199.....	1 027	961	55	19
\$200 to \$249.....	130	108	—	7
\$250 or more.....	27	20	—	—
No cash rent.....	232	212	6	6
Median gross rent.....	\$97	\$97	\$96	\$104
Mean gross rent.....	\$100	\$100	\$99	\$101
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	2 713	2 485	159	75
Less than \$40.....	79	79	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	459	443	16	12
\$60 to \$79.....	427	376	45	—
\$80 to \$99.....	544	482	43	7
\$100 to \$119.....	369	328	25	29
\$120 to \$149.....	456	427	16	13
\$150 to \$199.....	250	242	8	7
\$200 to \$249.....	67	52	—	7
\$250 or more.....	11	11	—	—
Median gross rent.....	\$93	\$93	\$87	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$97	\$97	\$89	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>				
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup> .....	10 104	9 395	499	336
Less than 20 percent.....	4 065	3 762	188	199
20 to 24 percent.....	1 112	1 058	47	55
25 to 34 percent.....	1 451	1 351	88	30
35 to 49 percent.....	1 108	1 028	54	21
50 percent or more.....	2 368	2 196	122	31
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup> .....	2 331	2 143	135	68
Less than 20 percent.....	8	8	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	33	21	12	13
25 to 34 percent.....	146	146	—	10
35 to 49 percent.....	308	274	8	14
50 percent or more.....	1 836	1 694	115	31

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."