



# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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## SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

### Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Newark, N.J.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.<sup>1</sup> Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

<sup>1</sup> Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

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**PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES**

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 218,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Newark, N.J., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 57 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Newark, only 2 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Newark was subdivided into three neighborhoods which varied in size and racial composition. The population of the neighborhoods ranged from 63,000 to 72,000, and the proportion of the population which was Negro ranged from 50 percent to 89 percent. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 73 percent of the population, as compared with 29 percent in the balance of the city.

The low-income area also contained 26,000 persons of Spanish language. This ethnic group constituted 12 percent of the low-income area population; this proportion was the same in the balance of the

city. Neighborhood 1 had the highest proportion of Spanish persons (19 percent) and neighborhood 3 had the lowest proportion (6 percent).

There were 85,000 persons in Newark who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 78 percent lived in the low-income area. About 30 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 11 percent of those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low-income area, this proportion ranged from 26 percent in neighborhood 1 to 33 percent in neighborhood 2.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, Negroes and white persons of Spanish language who were below the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites (other than Spanish) who were poor. About 88 percent of the city's blacks and 77 percent of white persons of Spanish language who were below the poverty level lived in the low-income area, as compared with 48 percent for non-Spanish whites who were poor in 1969.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 35 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 18 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (48 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (25 percent). This proportion was as high as 52 percent in neighborhood 3.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 71 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 63 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 21 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 30 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 17 percent in neighborhood 2. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Newark were clustered around the central business district. About 7 percent of the housing units in these neighborhoods were vacant, as compared with 2 percent in the balance of the city. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 52 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 36 percent for households outside this area.

Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, Race, and Spanish Language, for the Newark, N.J. SMSA: 1970  
(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels					Below poverty level			Percent below poverty level		
	Total	Negro	Spanish language	Percent of total		Total	Negro	Spanish language	Total	Negro	Spanish language
				Negro	Spanish language						
SMSA, total.....	1,833,975	343,229	86,716	18.7	4.7	166,748	76,232	16,349	9.1	22.2	18.9
In low-income area.....	251,634	179,140	29,239	71.2	11.6	74,158	53,989	10,723	29.5	30.1	36.7
Percent in low-income area.....	13.7	52.2	33.7	(X)	(X)	44.5	70.8	65.6	(X)	(X)	(X)
Newark.....	379,451	205,644	45,415	54.2	12.0	84,653	55,356	12,965	22.3	26.9	28.5
In low-income area <sup>1</sup> .....	217,762	158,586	26,241	72.8	12.1	66,161	48,481	10,118	30.4	30.6	38.6
Percent in low-income area.....	57.4	77.1	57.8	(X)	(X)	78.2	87.6	78.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	62,789	31,556	12,149	50.3	19.3	17,509	8,309	4,831	27.9	26.3	38.8
Neighborhood 2.....	71,789	60,953	6,341	84.9	8.8	23,825	20,373	2,598	33.2	33.4	41.0
Neighborhood 3.....	68,002	60,248	4,062	88.6	6.0	20,504	17,785	1,452	30.2	29.5	35.7
Not in low-income area.....	161,689	47,058	19,174	29.1	11.9	18,492	6,875	2,847	11.4	14.6	14.8
Balance of SMSA.....	1,454,524	137,585	41,301	9.5	2.8	82,095	20,876	3,384	5.6	15.2	8.2
In low-income area.....	33,872	20,554	2,998	60.7	8.9	7,997	5,508	605	23.6	28.8	20.2
Percent in low-income area.....	2.3	14.9	7.3	(X)	(X)	9.7	28.4	17.9	(X)	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes several census tracts not included in the neighborhoods.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Newark, N.J.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons					Housing units					
	Percent of all families	With female head		Head worked in 1969—percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners <sup>1</sup>	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 15 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Occupied—percent			
		With related children under 18 years old	Mean number of children			Male	Female					Renter—occupied	Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Gross rent one-fourth or more of income <sup>2</sup>
Newark, total.....	26.8	75.5	2.65	65.7	13.4	25.2	47.1	5.6	67.1	39.8	5.0	79.5	68.9	14.4	45.6
In low-income area.....	34.8	82.8	2.80	61.8	19.6	20.6	39.0	7.1	70.9	47.9	7.1	86.9	64.9	18.3	51.5
Neighborhood 1.....	29.6	75.9	2.66	61.5	16.8	26.1	43.8	6.0	68.8	41.5	6.4	85.3	64.9	16.5	48.6
Neighborhood 2.....	39.0	86.2	2.80	58.9	22.8	17.4	34.1	8.2	73.1	50.9	9.6	89.0	62.7	20.3	54.5
Neighborhood 3.....	36.8	85.3	2.91	64.3	20.0	18.4	38.5	7.2	69.8	52.3	6.0	87.1	65.7	18.1	53.3
Not in low-income area.....	17.6	58.6	2.19	69.6	5.7	29.7	54.5	4.0	63.0	24.8	2.2	70.1	74.0	9.6	36.4

<sup>1</sup>Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

## RELATED MATERIALS

### 1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."**

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**. The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)**. A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

### 1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in 1960 **Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

## Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

## Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

## DEFINITIONS

### Low-Income Areas

*1970 census definition.*—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

*Previous definitions.*—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3).

### Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

### Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

**Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head**

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

### **Income in 1969**

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

### **Race**

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

### **Persons of Spanish Language**

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.



## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

## SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

## DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

### Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

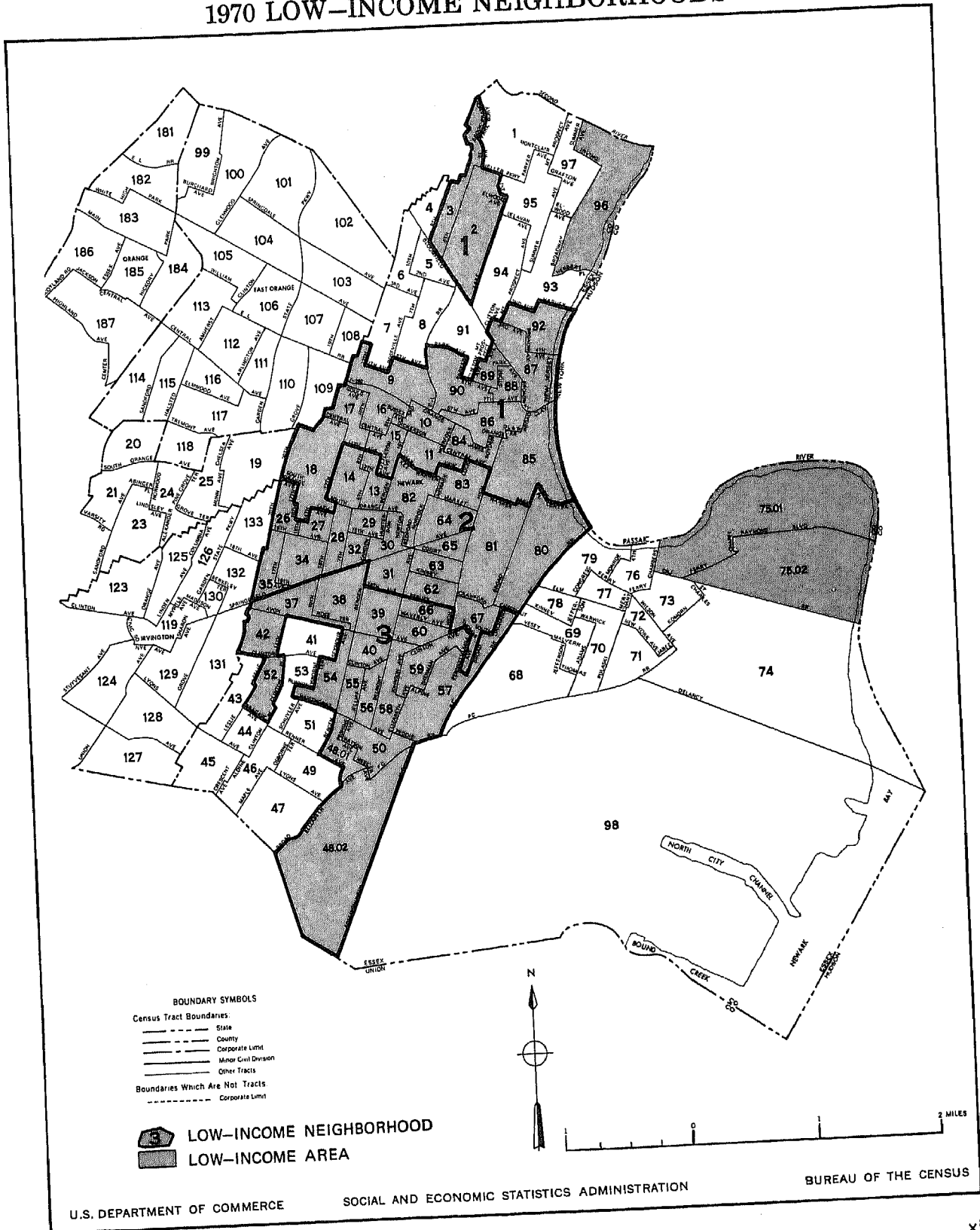
### Symbols

A dash "-" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Newark, N.J.: 1970

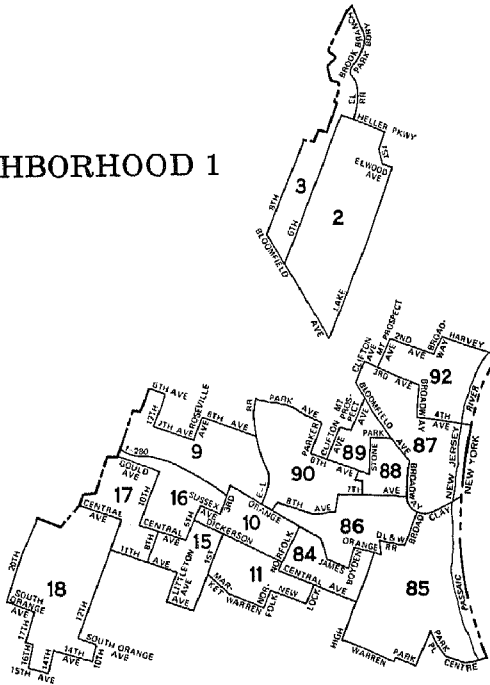
<u>Neighborhood 1</u>			<u>Neighborhood 2</u>				<u>Neighborhood 3</u>		
2	16	87	13	29	35	67	37	48.02	57
3	17	88	14	30	62	80	38	50	58
9	18	89	26	31	63	81	39	52	59
10	84	90	27	32	64	82	40	54	60
11	85	92	28	34	65	83	42	55	66
15	86						48.01	56	

# NEWARK, NEW JERSEY (PART) 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

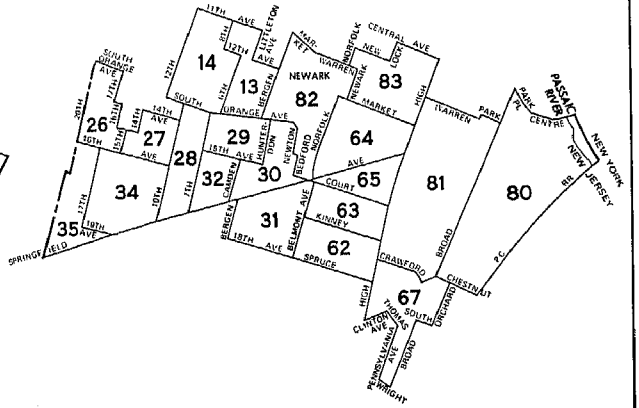


# NEWARK, NEW JERSEY 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

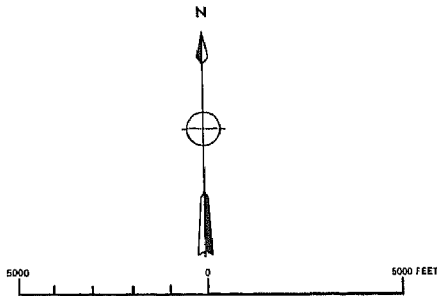
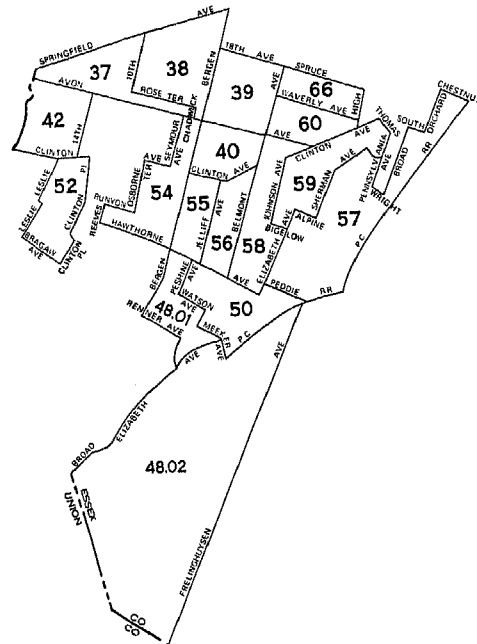
NEIGHBORHOOD 1



NEIGHBORHOOD 2



NEIGHBORHOOD 3



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Newark	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	62 789	30 041	31 556	12 149	71 789	10 351	60 953	6 341	68 002	7 396	60 248	4 062
Persons of Spanish language	12 149	11 311	500	12 149	6 341	5 462	627	6 341	4 062	2 989	860	4 062
White	30 041	30 041	-	11 311	10 351	10 351	-	5 462	7 396	7 396	-	2 989
Negro	31 556	-	31 556	500	60 953	-	60 953	627	60 248	-	60 248	860
Other races	1 192	-	-	338	485	-	-	252	18	-	-	213
American Indian	88	-	-	13	28	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Japanese	42	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Chinese	264	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
Filipino	336	-	-	6	75	-	-	241	305	-	-	213
All other	462	-	-	319	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	27.9	29.4	26.3	39.8	33.2	31.6	33.4	41.0	30.2	36.3	29.5	35.7
Persons of Spanish language	39.8	39.4	40.8	39.8	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.0	35.7	37.9	35.5	35.7
White	29.4	29.4	-	39.4	31.6	31.6	-	41.2	36.3	36.3	-	37.9
Negro	26.3	-	26.3	40.8	33.4	-	33.4	41.0	29.5	-	29.5	35.5
Other races	31.3	-	-	51.2	36.3	-	-	36.1	8.7	-	-	6.6
American Indian	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Japanese	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Chinese	11.4	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Filipino	30.4	-	-	...	...	-	-	37.8	4.6	-	-	6.6
All other	43.1	-	-	50.2	38.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	17 509	8 827	8 309	4 831	23 825	3 276	20 373	2 598	20 504	2 688	17 785	1 452
65 years and over	2 028	1 449	545	36	1 501	406	1 080	30	1 823	868	955	26
In households	16 777	8 269	8 251	4 716	23 645	3 170	20 299	2 598	20 441	2 688	17 722	1 452
Head of household	5 506	2 947	2 466	992	6 903	1 100	5 742	601	6 172	1 200	4 957	298
Family head	3 271	1 536	1 670	933	4 762	640	4 080	555	4 032	458	3 566	275
65 years and over	369	270	91	11	347	55	292	-	360	131	229	-
Female	1 933	690	1 212	480	3 157	317	2 820	277	2 665	187	2 470	125
Primary individual	2 235	1 411	796	59	2 141	460	1 662	46	2 140	742	1 391	23
65 years and over	1 149	799	331	7	869	245	624	10	1 020	572	448	9
Female	1 433	902	503	38	1 323	260	1 056	14	1 301	485	809	14
Related child under 18 years	8 743	3 907	4 727	3 084	13 482	1 526	11 899	1 532	11 455	1 026	10 413	945
Related child under 6 years	3 451	1 542	1 848	1 300	5 379	813	4 540	868	4 270	356	3 911	357
Other relative of head	2 034	1 256	753	628	2 733	470	2 228	408	2 274	373	1 901	179
Not related to head	474	159	305	12	527	74	430	57	540	89	451	30
In group quarters	732	558	58	115	180	106	74	-	63	-	63	-
<b>AGE</b>												
All males below poverty level	7 361	3 749	3 526	2 031	9 985	1 413	8 500	1 123	8 875	1 111	7 758	657
Under 3 years	852	342	498	313	1 340	221	1 139	242	998	76	922	77
3 to 5 years	874	402	472	268	1 292	179	1 113	170	1 244	96	1 145	101
6 to 13 years	2 083	947	1 117	646	3 134	293	2 832	264	2 906	262	2 641	268
14 to 17 years	699	294	397	233	980	103	871	99	927	71	856	4
18 to 21 years	301	192	109	91	473	67	406	46	430	84	346	6
22 to 24 years	205	96	109	36	218	33	171	36	204	24	180	-
25 to 34 years	430	263	144	139	511	123	441	114	441	73	368	86
35 to 44 years	395	210	173	168	493	70	417	37	227	18	209	26
45 to 54 years	466	259	207	87	403	61	337	32	330	48	282	17
55 to 64 years	432	289	139	45	540	150	375	-	756	324	432	17
65 years and over	624	455	161	5	11.0	13.5	10.6	9.5	11.0	19.4	10.5	9.5
Median age	12.5	15.5	10.7	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All females below poverty level	10 148	5 078	4 783	2 800	13 840	1 863	11 873	1 475	11 629	1 577	10 027	795
Under 3 years	811	358	429	302	1 251	232	1 007	250	1 003	58	945	72
3 to 5 years	914	440	449	417	1 476	181	1 281	206	1 025	126	899	107
6 to 13 years	2 047	969	1 049	817	3 040	261	2 763	262	2 390	246	2 144	223
14 to 17 years	587	208	367	121	1 058	91	967	65	1 058	91	950	60
18 to 21 years	635	315	285	125	885	107	776	100	632	29	603	25
22 to 24 years	515	220	228	194	646	118	514	118	397	26	371	31
25 to 34 years	1 348	571	731	413	1 779	259	1 500	257	1 711	147	1 556	165
35 to 44 years	805	352	430	256	1 282	142	1 137	105	1 125	119	1 006	61
45 to 54 years	559	315	244	90	813	113	687	39	561	142	518	26
55 to 64 years	523	336	187	34	649	103	536	43	660	49	523	9
65 years and over	1 404	994	384	31	961	256	705	30	1 067	544	523	17
Median age	21.5	24.5	18.4	11.7	17.4	22.5	16.7	14.2	19.1	39.5	17.5	12.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
All Income Levels	15 984	8 938	6 765	2 325	15 142	3 014	11 996	1 271	14 820	2 090	12 630	797
Male, 22 years and over	4 589	2 718	1 820	1 118	4 871	1 085	3 731	624	4 053	741	3 275	319
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 215	1 493	703	231	1 878	450	1 403	187	1 670	319	1 355	120
8 years	3 533	1 623	1 853	442	4 058	537	3 502	184	4 322	388	3 921	206
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 524	1 593	1 876	362	3 326	580	2 741	262	3 690	383	3 273	126
4 years	929	566	358	102	517	104	395	10	597	37	560	9
College: 1 to 3 years	1 194	945	155	70	492	258	224	4	488	222	266	17
4 years or more	10.0	9.5	10.4	8.2	9.6	8.9	9.7	8.1	10.2	9.0	10.3	8.7
Median years of school completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Newark	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>												
<b>Con.</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Con.</b>												
Female, 22 years and over	18 860	9 527	8 890	2 755	19 397	3 026	16 246	1 428	19 517	2 570	16 870	926
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	5 395	3 436	1 914	1 399	5 316	1 200	4 070	767	4 526	1 087	3 430	466
8 years	2 961	1 901	1 008	490	2 484	631	1 829	216	2 534	450	2 081	97
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 368	1 744	2 568	430	5 915	527	5 363	226	6 194	464	5 716	194
4 years	4 729	1 762	2 842	347	4 866	514	4 342	191	5 197	385	4 774	148
College: 1 to 3 years	747	337	363	44	459	63	396	20	770	133	624	12
4 years or more	660	347	195	45	357	91	246	8	296	51	245	9
Median years of school completed	9.7	8.7	10.8	7.9	10.0	8.5	10.2	7.4	10.3	8.4	10.5	7.9
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	2 552	1 572	933	480	2 746	550	2 139	302	2 370	522	1 848	161
Less than 8 years	1 107	708	377	323	1 401	292	1 094	169	975	235	740	71
8 to 11 years	922	546	359	83	855	142	695	95	945	203	742	81
12 years or more	523	318	197	74	490	116	350	38	450	84	366	9
Female, 22 years and over	5 154	2 788	2 204	1 018	6 130	991	5 079	592	5 521	1 027	4 486	308
Less than 8 years	1 957	1 236	708	556	2 199	531	1 649	353	1 640	506	1 129	132
8 to 11 years	2 104	1 056	980	353	2 656	366	2 265	204	2 764	416	2 348	137
12 years or more	1 093	496	516	109	1 275	94	1 165	35	1 117	105	1 009	39
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	2 916	1 449	1 410	701	3 353	516	2 802	356	2 879	280	2 584	137
Employed	1 147	745	385	404	1 107	198	901	132	1 038	163	868	86
Unemployed	206	81	119	22	322	54	268	36	348	26	322	26
Not in labor force	1 563	623	906	275	1 919	264	1 628	188	1 478	91	1 379	25
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	13 759	7 344	6 167	2 234	13 414	2 481	10 835	1 240	13 072	1 491	11 481	763
Employed	11 136	5 866	5 040	1 777	10 295	1 885	8 349	990	10 664	1 119	9 455	603
Unemployed	583	310	273	100	702	140	556	50	566	93	473	54
Not in labor force	2 016	1 150	848	357	2 357	436	1 894	200	1 817	279	1 528	106
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	8 396	4 253	3 962	1 723	8 483	1 441	6 968	946	8 522	906	7 546	612
Employed	7 175	3 538	3 464	1 422	7 130	1 165	5 908	768	7 302	695	6 537	473
Unemployed	305	156	149	70	259	70	189	37	323	57	266	33
Not in labor force	900	549	343	231	1 090	206	871	141	872	154	718	106
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	3 376	1 480	1 842	667	4 056	530	3 510	320	3 625	286	3 316	244
Employed	1 214	605	593	199	962	172	790	80	1 200	126	1 061	109
Unemployed	165	105	45	65	370	61	309	40	177	—	177	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 997	770	1 204	403	2 724	297	2 411	200	2 248	160	2 078	135
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	15 783	7 316	8 050	2 664	17 213	2 384	14 709	1 380	17 102	1 625	15 400	885
Employed	6 541	2 847	3 450	754	6 846	803	6 005	250	7 446	472	6 954	163
Unemployed	483	195	288	67	709	60	649	47	745	43	702	28
Not in civilian labor force	8 759	4 274	4 312	1 843	9 658	1 521	8 055	1 083	8 911	1 110	7 744	694
Family head, 22 to 64 years	3 617	1 166	2 421	652	5 356	450	4 882	353	5 100	332	4 754	193
Employed	1 365	366	995	178	1 793	83	1 707	28	1 853	96	1 757	14
Unemployed	118	41	77	29	240	12	228	12	272	12	260	4
Not in civilian labor force	2 134	759	1 349	445	3 323	355	2 947	313	2 975	224	2 737	175
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	7 909	3 925	3 857	1 510	7 855	1 310	6 480	849	7 790	931	6 819	600
Employed	2 789	1 216	1 494	375	2 908	372	2 507	170	3 280	218	3 058	114
Unemployed	165	46	119	12	308	34	274	27	294	25	269	24
Not in civilian labor force	4 955	2 663	2 244	1 123	4 639	904	3 699	652	4 216	688	3 492	462
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	568	309	251	187	893	105	785	85	840	121	719	17
Employed	128	98	30	65	208	32	176	36	158	66	92	6
Unemployed	25	15	10	5	81	19	62	9	112	11	101	11
Not in labor force	415	196	211	117	604	54	547	40	570	44	526	—
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 928	1 117	772	475	2 206	400	1 764	302	1 614	198	1 416	144
Employed	883	534	322	251	979	218	739	206	822	74	748	70
Unemployed	122	74	48	20	133	4	123	—	152	18	134	18
Not in labor force	923	509	402	204	1 094	178	902	96	640	106	534	56
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	989	604	359	421	1 329	252	1 055	258	969	153	816	144
Employed	542	323	201	238	773	165	586	181	574	54	520	70
Unemployed	52	32	20	20	56	—	56	—	91	18	73	18
Not in labor force	395	249	138	163	500	87	413	77	304	81	223	56

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.



Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Newark	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	883	534	322	251	979	218	739	206	822	74	748	70
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	76	71	5	—	30	3	22	—	6	—	6	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	32	23	9	13	39	30	4	9	19	10	9	—
Sales workers	29	6	23	6	6	—	6	—	22	—	22	—
Clerical and kindred workers	35	21	14	6	37	—	37	—	42	10	32	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	149	112	37	12	95	19	76	13	161	23	138	23
Operatives, except transport	162	87	67	89	347	88	259	90	212	18	194	27
Transport equipment operatives	100	55	45	24	131	15	109	29	134	—	134	—
Laborers, except farm	170	77	79	48	164	41	118	43	98	—	98	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	130	82	43	53	130	22	108	22	128	13	115	20
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	622	288	294	148	976	80	884	28	737	32	705	13
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	73	48	5	6	46	5	41	—	18	—	18	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Sales workers	15	15	—	5	39	—	39	—	25	—	25	—
Clerical and kindred workers	45	19	18	6	133	9	116	5	143	8	135	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	35	6
Operatives, except transport	290	132	146	121	336	38	298	23	163	5	158	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	25	17	8	7	21	14	7	—	31	—	31	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	79	42	37	3	238	14	220	—	223	19	204	7
Private household workers	83	3	80	—	163	—	163	—	93	—	93	—
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	612	260	331	208	827	134	687	113	652	32	620	36
22 to 54 yrs.	10 138	4 206	5 735	2 235	12 376	1 553	10 730	1 189	12 170	1 026	11 060	740
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	632	289	337	198	808	193	608	155	572	41	523	30
22 to 54 yrs.	6 694	3 190	3 390	1 441	6 998	1 088	5 845	805	6 776	734	6 002	552
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	665	522	113	105	376	99	270	69	419	128	284	29
22 to 54 yrs.	4 641	2 405	1 995	434	4 189	765	3 393	181	4 030	357	3 649	107
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	250	59	186	59	497	50	447	35	322	—	322	—
22 to 54 yrs.	3 143	924	2 189	627	4 961	377	4 560	307	4 724	276	4 434	178
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	406	301	75	42	146	20	126	15	158	54	97	21
22 to 54 yrs.	1 738	789	742	182	1 675	211	1 457	22	1 592	61	1 523	24
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	240	61	174	61	407	54	353	39	312	6	306	6
22 to 54 yrs.	2 435	1 055	1 328	821	3 747	497	3 213	488	3 125	290	2 827	244
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	68	20	48	20	166	41	125	46	112	—	112	—
22 to 54 yrs.	853	523	322	366	1 087	225	847	205	790	146	644	123
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	402	304	68	42	245	59	186	40	236	90	139	21
22 to 54 yrs.	1 087	487	499	114	1 107	200	880	41	822	34	788	17
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	142	16	121	34	323	28	295	19	206	—	206	—
22 to 54 yrs.	1 597	560	1 011	428	2 579	260	2 299	250	2 304	163	2 133	125
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	301	224	47	28	102	5	97	5	85	24	54	21
22 to 54 yrs.	562	237	229	77	619	98	514	16	422	14	408	17

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.







Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Newark	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male	256	134	122	76	398	73	325	57	360	85	275	17
Not high school graduate	175	92	83	66	293	63	230	57	200	25	175	17
Employed or in Armed Forces	45	41	4	41	82	23	59	23	39	6	33	6
Unemployed	5	—	5	—	46	—	46	—	40	11	29	11
Not in labor force	125	51	74	25	165	40	125	34	121	8	113	—
High school graduate	81	42	39	10	105	10	95	—	160	60	100	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	33	20	13	—	21	—	21	—	84	60	24	—
Unemployed	13	8	5	5	26	10	16	—	41	—	41	—
Not in labor force	35	14	21	5	58	—	58	—	35	—	35	—
Female	471	210	240	110	789	104	685	97	535	24	511	21
Not high school graduate	282	176	94	79	570	86	484	72	361	—	361	15
Employed or in Armed Forces	68	68	—	12	35	14	39	14	56	—	56	15
Unemployed	27	14	6	8	35	6	29	6	32	—	32	—
Not in labor force	187	94	88	59	482	66	416	52	273	—	273	—
High school graduate	189	34	146	31	219	18	201	25	174	24	150	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	85	24	52	8	39	5	34	—	58	24	34	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	20	—	20	—
Not in labor force	104	10	94	23	142	13	129	18	96	—	96	—
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Married couples	9 534	5 069	4 289	1 819	8 984	1 654	7 244	1 014	9 002	1 176	7 743	656
With own household	9 407	5 010	4 221	1 792	8 847	1 624	7 137	995	8 887	1 164	7 660	649
Without own household	127	59	68	27	137	30	107	19	115	12	103	7
With own children under 18 yr	5 502	2 593	2 798	1 344	5 857	982	4 822	764	5 532	641	4 833	510
With own children under 6 yr	3 005	1 346	1 583	661	3 642	689	2 919	611	3 509	437	3 014	405
With husband under 45 years	5 332	2 378	2 807	1 418	5 611	938	4 627	794	5 734	640	5 036	537
With own children under 18 yr	4 211	1 805	2 302	1 108	4 561	726	3 804	657	4 536	528	3 950	449
Related child, under 18 yr	23 446	9 294	13 778	6 016	32 305	3 487	28 620	3 085	29 405	2 351	26 908	2 095
Living with both parents	13 722	6 261	7 286	3 713	15 865	2 176	13 556	1 811	14 036	1 519	12 400	1 350
Percent living with both parents	58.5	67.4	52.9	61.7	49.1	62.4	47.4	58.7	47.7	64.6	46.1	64.4
Living with mother only	7 969	2 524	5 337	2 002	14 180	1 112	13 028	1 076	13 387	739	12 619	689
Living with father only	647	251	332	187	1 016	57	938	95	779	24	755	14
Living with neither parent	1 108	258	823	114	1 244	142	1 098	103	1 203	69	1 134	42
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Related child, under 18 yr	8 763	3 907	4 727	3 084	13 482	1 526	11 899	1 532	11 455	1 026	10 413	945
Living with both parents	2 807	1 715	1 071	1 388	3 674	618	3 056	604	2 561	424	2 134	415
Percent living with both parents	32.0	43.9	22.7	45.0	27.3	40.5	25.7	39.4	22.4	41.3	20.5	43.9
Living with mother only	5 335	2 001	3 226	1 611	8 806	793	7 977	801	8 352	545	7 794	501
Living with father only	289	90	199	45	434	43	370	64	154	11	143	6
Living with neither parent	332	101	231	40	568	72	496	63	388	46	342	23
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 119	924	1 157	600	2 639	560	2 052	442	2 155	212	1 935	203
25 to 34 years	3 843	1 545	2 211	1 008	4 714	613	4 065	560	4 689	448	4 188	402
35 to 44 years	3 100	1 179	1 864	612	3 693	357	3 312	275	3 745	258	3 487	163
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 485	1 364	1 617	1 643	1 782	1 732	1 795	2 009	1 731	1 906	1 715	1 828
25 to 34 years	2 811	2 701	2 961	3 117	3 039	2 716	3 093	2 825	2 874	2 569	2 909	2 881
35 to 44 years	3 136	2 790	3 372	3 103	3 626	3 403	3 636	3 989	3 583	3 694	3 575	4 620
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	444	193	238	176	835	171	650	167	512	26	486	31
25 to 34 years	1 092	482	587	372	1 389	225	1 144	232	1 305	140	1 157	158
35 to 44 years	737	323	397	248	1 148	132	1 013	105	978	114	864	61
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 354	2 290	2 492	2 364	2 381	2 550	2 332	2 677	2 352	...	2 280	...
25 to 34 years	4 210	4 174	4 378	4 218	3 834	3 240	3 966	3 332	4 007	3 671	4 056	3 551
35 to 44 years	4 053	3 331	4 673	3 560	4 486	3 894	4 565	...	4 516	...	4 663	...













Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years; Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Newark	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	62 789	30 041	31 556	12 149	71 789	10 351	60 953	6 341	68 002	7 396	60 248	4 062
In families	53 679	24 457	28 337	11 534	64 240	8 613	55 206	6 047	60 350	5 771	54 262	3 899
Head	14 277	6 842	7 185	2 649	15 855	2 311	13 427	1 430	15 384	1 590	13 710	858
With related children under 18	9 186	3 610	5 429	2 079	11 772	1 452	10 236	1 186	11 064	950	10 035	729
Mean number of related children under 18	2.61	2.45	2.72	2.69	2.84	2.58	2.88	2.80	2.81	2.77	2.81	3.03
With related children under 6	5 245	1 965	3 162	1 307	7 296	1 006	6 232	917	6 725	585	6 061	539
14 to 24 years	1 549	577	951	450	1 980	336	1 629	312	1 699	83	1 609	86
25 to 54 years	9 201	3 889	5 115	1 993	11 223	1 351	9 788	990	11 123	975	10 071	690
55 to 64 years	1 875	1 213	648	140	1 463	338	1 120	110	1 452	212	1 240	65
65 years and over	1 652	1 163	471	66	1 189	286	890	18	1 110	320	790	17
Wife of head	9 371	4 838	4 393	1 736	9 184	1 689	7 423	1 006	8 989	1 250	7 691	650
14 to 24 years	1 512	649	838	400	1 660	369	1 273	300	1 414	186	1 220	154
25 to 54 years	5 814	2 830	2 889	1 239	6 146	912	5 180	660	5 934	589	5 305	428
55 to 64 years	1 215	735	467	69	857	222	635	44	1 014	197	817	48
65 years and over	830	624	199	28	521	186	335	2	627	278	349	20
Other family members	30 031	12 777	16 759	7 149	39 201	4 613	34 356	3 611	35 977	2 931	32 861	2 391
Under 3 years	4 363	1 771	2 485	1 288	5 775	899	4 833	892	5 028	412	4 580	393
3 to 5 years	4 314	1 754	2 502	1 303	6 149	712	5 394	676	5 646	540	5 050	521
6 to 13 years	10 385	4 098	6 124	2 654	14 939	1 332	13 527	1 160	13 442	1 027	12 378	898
14 to 17 years	4 384	1 671	2 667	771	5 442	544	4 866	357	5 289	372	4 902	283
18 to 21 years	2 590	1 211	1 342	542	2 934	398	2 526	220	2 617	184	2 413	149
22 to 54 years	3 104	1 745	1 298	505	3 032	536	2 488	229	3 088	237	2 832	117
55 to 64 years	421	209	204	31	381	66	299	38	321	55	266	13
65 years and over	470	318	137	55	549	126	423	39	546	104	442	17
Mean size of family	3.76	3.57	3.94	4.35	4.05	3.73	4.11	4.23	3.92	3.63	3.96	4.54
Unrelated individuals	9 110	5 584	3 219	615	7 549	1 738	5 747	294	7 652	1 625	5 986	163
14 to 24 years	1 267	809	325	201	745	175	549	103	862	193	662	37
25 to 54 years	4 039	2 118	1 783	338	3 820	689	3 114	147	3 587	292	3 271	99
55 to 64 years	1 454	957	480	43	1 331	297	1 034	24	1 323	298	1 015	6
65 years and over	2 350	1 700	631	33	1 653	577	1 050	20	1 880	842	1 038	21
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	19 599	7 770	11 408	3 257	27 590	2 628	24 878	1 643	26 127	2 151	23 884	1 013
In families	15 180	5 098	9 924	2 989	24 241	1 998	22 171	1 596	22 466	1 320	21 069	950
Head	4 223	1 455	2 733	723	6 182	555	5 603	388	5 664	361	5 289	193
With related children under 18	3 205	845	2 334	629	5 329	427	4 878	379	4 832	255	4 563	193
Mean number of related children under 18	2.66	2.70	2.65	2.78	2.80	2.59	2.81	3.01	2.91	3.03	2.89	3.27
With related children under 6	1 905	492	1 387	373	3 288	302	2 969	279	2 815	123	2 678	111
14 to 24 years	583	134	444	141	1 041	123	909	117	746	14	732	26
25 to 54 years	2 810	849	1 931	545	4 417	304	4 098	225	4 300	262	4 024	152
55 to 64 years	474	242	232	25	395	73	322	46	376	56	320	15
65 years and over	356	230	126	12	329	55	274	-	242	29	213	-
Other family members	10 957	3 643	7 191	2 266	18 059	1 443	16 568	1 208	16 802	959	15 780	757
Under 3 years	1 415	390	989	354	2 528	288	2 233	278	2 179	69	2 110	64
3 to 5 years	1 601	548	1 039	416	2 849	283	2 552	288	2 554	150	2 401	150
6 to 13 years	3 686	1 194	2 454	896	6 736	428	6 295	442	6 507	414	6 082	389
14 to 17 years	1 623	396	1 207	291	2 636	178	2 452	128	2 611	126	2 470	104
18 to 21 years	811	209	602	155	1 282	10	1 270	5	1 201	68	1 118	23
22 to 54 years	1 372	643	714	136	1 568	172	1 396	33	1 392	72	1 301	19
55 to 64 years	223	117	106	6	223	34	183	22	136	8	128	-
65 years and over	226	146	80	12	237	50	187	12	222	52	170	8
Mean size of family	3.59	3.50	3.63	4.13	3.92	3.60	3.96	4.11	3.97	3.66	3.98	4.92
Female unrelated individuals	4 419	2 672	1 484	268	3 349	630	2 707	47	3 661	831	2 815	63
14 to 24 years	704	403	168	94	260	46	214	15	359	74	278	21
25 to 54 years	1 440	687	649	130	1 561	185	1 369	22	1 391	41	1 342	24
55 to 64 years	761	500	254	30	608	109	499	-	780	151	629	6
65 years and over	1 514	1 082	413	14	920	290	625	10	1 131	565	566	12

**Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Newark	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	17 509	8 827	8 309	4 831	23 825	3 276	20 373	2 598	20 504	2 688	17 785	1 452
Percent below poverty level	27.9	29.4	26.3	39.8	33.2	31.6	33.4	41.0	30.2	36.3	29.5	35.7
In families	14 068	6 699	7 150	4 645	20 977	2 636	18 207	2 495	17 761	1 857	15 880	1 399
Head	3 271	1 536	1 670	933	4 762	640	4 080	555	4 032	458	3 566	275
Percent below poverty level	22.9	22.4	23.2	35.2	30.0	27.7	30.4	38.8	26.2	28.8	26.0	32.1
With related children under 18	2 703	1 108	1 559	847	4 221	521	3 673	498	3 473	318	3 147	250
Mean number of related children under 18	3.24	3.23	3.27	3.34	3.31	3.02	3.35	3.15	3.41	3.41	3.41	3.80
With related children under 6	1 842	689	1 117	549	2 972	433	2 515	422	2 318	177	2 133	180
14 to 24 years	534	168	361	175	893	141	743	141	597	18	579	14
25 to 54 years	2 141	948	1 141	707	3 261	410	2 823	386	2 840	278	2 554	236
55 to 64 years	227	150	77	40	261	34	222	28	235	31	204	25
65 years and over	369	270	91	11	347	55	292	-	360	131	229	-
Wife of head	1 224	763	446	392	1 507	319	1 173	266	1 310	299	1 011	143
14 to 24 years	159	65	94	51	331	67	259	72	221	23	198	23
25 to 54 years	762	478	276	335	922	199	713	179	681	123	558	100
55 to 64 years	91	66	25	-	157	25	132	15	174	36	138	20
65 years and over	212	154	51	6	97	28	69	-	234	117	117	-
Other family members	9 573	4 400	5 034	3 320	14 708	1 677	12 954	1 674	12 419	1 100	11 303	981
Under 3 years	1 663	700	927	615	2 611	453	2 146	492	2 001	134	1 867	149
3 to 5 years	1 788	842	921	685	2 768	360	2 394	376	2 269	222	2 044	208
6 to 13 years	4 130	1 916	2 166	1 463	6 174	554	5 595	526	5 296	508	4 785	491
14 to 17 years	1 182	449	713	321	1 929	159	1 764	138	1 889	162	1 717	97
18 to 21 years	330	175	155	126	649	55	592	47	498	17	481	11
22 to 54 years	348	221	117	82	382	49	325	55	341	21	320	8
55 to 64 years	71	54	17	16	115	27	78	20	37	8	29	-
65 years and over	61	43	18	12	80	20	60	20	88	28	60	17
Mean size of family	4.30	4.36	4.28	4.98	4.41	4.12	4.46	4.50	4.41	4.05	4.45	5.09
Unrelated individuals	3 441	2 128	1 159	186	2 848	640	2 166	103	2 743	831	1 905	53
Percent below poverty level	37.8	38.1	36.0	30.2	37.7	36.8	37.7	35.0	35.8	51.1	31.8	32.5
14 to 24 years	438	417	130	98	365	81	270	50	350	105	238	21
25 to 54 years	851	374	437	58	987	178	796	31	708	19	689	17
55 to 64 years	566	355	207	23	519	78	441	12	544	115	429	6
65 years and over	1 386	982	385	7	977	303	659	10	1 141	592	549	9
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	10 272	4 475	5 509	2 410	14 824	1 534	13 225	1 176	13 464	1 315	12 121	701
Percent below poverty level	52.4	57.6	48.3	74.0	53.7	58.4	53.2	71.6	51.5	61.1	50.7	69.2
In families	8 063	3 080	4 840	2 282	13 169	1 201	11 910	1 145	11 897	796	11 080	657
Head	1 933	690	1 212	480	3 157	317	2 820	277	2 665	187	2 470	125
Percent below poverty level	45.8	47.4	44.3	66.4	51.1	57.1	50.3	71.4	47.1	51.8	46.7	64.8
With related children under 18	1 776	575	1 175	463	3 005	294	2 691	268	2 569	172	2 389	125
Mean number of related children under 18	3.14	3.21	3.13	3.19	3.12	2.76	3.16	3.14	3.40	3.42	3.40	...
With related children under 6	1 252	366	860	300	2 085	235	1 833	227	1 656	82	1 566	78
14 to 24 years	374	91	278	116	698	95	594	95	382	3	379	8
25 to 54 years	1 365	485	854	346	2 204	193	2 000	174	2 128	160	1 960	117
55 to 64 years	76	41	35	12	100	19	81	8	87	5	82	-
65 years and over	118	73	45	6	155	10	145	-	68	19	49	-
Other family members	6 130	2 390	3 628	1 802	10 012	884	9 090	868	9 232	609	8 610	532
Under 3 years	1 016	292	688	304	1 700	237	1 456	239	1 385	44	1 341	46
3 to 5 years	1 171	459	698	356	1 900	208	1 678	231	1 629	107	1 522	105
6 to 13 years	2 550	1 047	1 465	802	4 267	316	3 942	313	4 109	332	3 774	304
14 to 17 years	825	265	540	189	1 307	73	1 228	59	1 462	94	1 356	64
18 to 21 years	213	90	123	82	424	5	417	-	351	5	346	5
22 to 54 years	258	162	92	63	264	12	252	-	219	9	210	-
55 to 64 years	53	44	9	6	93	21	72	14	37	8	29	-
65 years and over	44	31	13	-	57	12	45	12	40	8	32	8
Mean size of family	4.17	4.46	3.99	4.75	4.17	3.79	4.22	4.13	4.46	4.26	4.49	...
Female unrelated individuals	2 209	1 395	669	128	1 655	333	1 315	31	1 567	519	1 041	44
Percent below poverty level	50.0	52.2	45.1	47.8	49.4	52.9	48.6	...	42.8	62.5	37.0	...
14 to 24 years	449	301	57	80	145	14	131	5	119	24	88	21
25 to 54 years	414	160	219	25	576	89	480	16	388	14	374	17
55 to 64 years	308	198	110	16	290	32	258	-	369	93	276	6
65 years and over	1 038	736	283	7	644	198	446	10	691	388	303	-

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Newark	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.1	8.4	7.8	13.5	10.0	11.1	9.8	14.7	8.6	9.8	8.5	11.7
.50 to .74	5.8	5.3	5.9	8.9	6.9	4.3	7.3	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.5	9.2
.75 to .99	9.0	8.7	9.5	12.8	13.2	12.3	13.3	17.5	11.0	11.9	11.0	11.2
1.00 to 1.24	8.7	8.1	9.3	10.6	12.0	11.0	12.2	17.3	10.4	9.1	10.6	14.7
1.25 to 1.49	7.4	7.3	7.5	10.2	8.4	8.0	8.4	12.4	7.4	12.4	6.7	13.4
1.50 to 1.99	14.3	12.5	15.9	15.4	13.8	12.3	14.0	8.6	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.5
2.00 to 2.99	21.1	20.8	21.9	15.6	17.8	18.4	17.9	14.5	19.4	14.7	19.9	15.9
3.00 or more	25.6	28.9	22.1	13.1	18.0	22.5	17.2	8.3	23.7	22.1	23.9	10.5
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	17.5	17.0	16.4	24.7	19.0	20.0	18.3	22.8	16.6	18.2	16.2	22.1
.50 to .74	10.2	10.7	9.3	2.6	12.3	8.0	13.8	6.8	9.0	13.9	7.8	-
.75 to .99	10.1	10.4	10.3	2.9	6.4	8.9	5.6	5.4	10.2	19.1	7.8	10.4
1.00 to 1.24	7.8	7.9	7.5	10.1	7.1	9.0	6.6	8.2	6.4	3.5	7.3	-
1.25 to 1.49	6.2	6.9	5.5	6.7	5.1	2.9	5.8	1.4	4.9	6.3	4.5	9.2
1.50 to 1.99	9.9	10.9	8.4	14.0	11.3	7.9	12.4	11.6	12.0	11.3	11.8	24.5
2.00 to 2.99	14.5	12.3	19.3	22.3	17.8	14.1	19.0	18.4	17.1	11.1	18.7	17.2
3.00 or more	23.8	23.9	23.3	16.7	20.9	29.2	18.5	25.5	23.8	16.6	25.9	16.6
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families below poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	3 271	1 536	1 670	933	4 762	640	4 080	555	4 032	458	3 566	275
\$250 to \$499	403	246	157	88	564	92	472	42	495	62	433	26
\$500 to \$999	358	125	233	105	604	75	514	76	516	75	436	27
\$1,000 to \$1,999	693	274	380	166	928	110	813	124	658	66	592	28
\$2,000 and over	730	400	322	242	1 118	110	1 000	99	1 094	98	993	92
Median income deficit	1 087	491	578	332	1 548	253	1 281	214	1 269	157	1 112	102
Mean income deficit	\$1 249	\$1 308	\$1 202	\$1 444	\$1 255	\$1 391	\$1 241	\$1 359	\$1 317	\$1 265	\$1 324	\$1 614
	\$1 667	\$1 637	\$1 710	\$1 830	\$1 609	\$1 722	\$1 591	\$1 715	\$1 597	\$1 539	\$1 606	\$1 803
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	11 006	5 306	5 515	1 716	11 093	1 671	9 347	875	11 352	1 132	10 144	583
\$250 to \$499	395	206	189	85	651	80	566	70	507	23	484	23
\$500 to \$999	344	187	157	73	444	77	367	93	444	43	401	32
\$1,000 to \$1,999	709	265	431	141	841	114	727	90	690	110	580	64
\$2,000 and over	1 254	613	619	336	1 492	220	1 248	161	1 308	172	1 120	87
Median income surplus	8 304	4 035	4 119	1 081	7 665	1 180	6 439	461	8 403	784	7 559	377
Mean income surplus	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$2 000+
	\$5 748	\$6 267	\$5 183	\$4 613	\$4 694	\$5 152	\$4 621	\$3 410	\$5 467	\$5 597	\$5 458	\$4 018

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

Newark	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units	22 101	11 003	9 340	2 995	23 657	3 508	17 717	1 608	22 257	2 995	17 815	994
Occupied	20 695	11 003	9 340	2 995	21 389	3 508	17 717	1 608	20 931	2 995	17 815	994
Population in units	61 676	28 583	32 033	11 480	70 755	9 977	60 236	6 377	67 504	7 739	59 345	4 209
Population per unit	2.98	2.60	3.43	3.83	3.31	2.84	3.40	3.97	3.23	2.58	3.33	4.23
Owner occupied	3 048	1 758	1 255	194	2 356	554	1 781	110	2 690	362	2 320	94
Population per unit	3.38	2.95	3.93	4.39	3.53	2.99	3.71	3.71	3.59	2.91	3.70	3.70
1-person households	456	313	136	37	389	131	258	8	336	74	262	6
65 years and over	239	179	53	20	155	64	91	-	98	47	51	-
Renter occupied	17 647	9 245	8 085	2 801	19 033	2 954	15 936	1 498	18 241	2 633	15 495	900
Population per unit	2.91	2.53	3.35	3.79	3.28	2.82	3.36	3.90	3.17	2.54	3.28	4.25
1-person households	5 429	3 574	1 768	301	4 707	996	3 684	151	4 726	1 116	3 573	87
65 years and over	1 742	1 306	423	15	1 224	343	875	12	1 406	722	684	18
Available vacant year-round	1 111	-	-	-	1 771	-	-	-	1 076	-	-	-
For rent	1 072	-	-	-	1 720	-	-	-	1 016	-	-	-
For sale only	39	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
Other vacant	295	-	-	-	497	-	-	-	250	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied	3 048	1 758	1 255	194	2 356	554	1 781	110	2 690	362	2 320	94
1960 to March 1970	16	7	9	-	268	6	262	6	283	13	270	7
1950 to 1959	113	66	47	35	94	42	52	27	38	4	34	4
1940 to 1949	212	80	132	15	223	18	205	-	299	15	284	16
1939 or earlier	2 707	1 605	1 067	144	1 771	488	1 262	77	2 070	330	1 732	67
Renter occupied	17 647	9 245	8 085	2 801	19 033	2 954	15 936	1 498	18 241	2 633	15 495	900
1960 to March 1970	2 460	1 610	753	147	2 437	260	2 155	110	2 056	769	1 273	17
1950 to 1959	2 123	883	1 137	244	2 292	137	2 141	105	1 582	303	1 272	138
1940 to 1949	2 348	1 006	1 320	387	2 664	416	2 231	319	2 924	511	2 398	167
1939 or earlier	10 716	5 746	4 875	2 023	11 640	2 141	9 409	964	11 679	1 050	10 552	578
Owner occ. below poverty level	528	324	192	36	387	121	260	23	458	98	360	48
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	-	14	-	14	-	31	-	31	-
1950 to 1959	36	29	7	18	17	10	7	10	7	4	3	4
1940 to 1949	50	6	44	6	54	9	45	-	86	-	86	10
1939 or earlier	442	289	141	12	302	102	194	13	334	94	240	34
Renter occ. below poverty level	5 008	2 698	2 237	977	6 408	953	5 402	582	5 842	1 146	4 678	271
1960 to March 1970	671	475	189	25	886	28	842	29	886	401	478	9
1950 to 1959	594	266	294	122	976	42	928	29	547	139	408	65
1940 to 1949	692	304	388	132	1 001	179	822	142	886	227	659	33
1939 or earlier	3 051	1 653	1 366	698	3 545	704	2 810	382	3 523	379	3 133	164
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units	20 695	11 003	9 340	2 995	21 389	3 508	17 717	1 608	20 931	2 995	17 815	994
1	1 627	925	689	142	970	298	666	87	988	160	828	22
2 to 4	7 996	3 889	4 020	1 076	7 705	1 312	6 327	615	7 404	594	6 788	259
5 to 9	2 793	1 275	1 499	510	4 683	690	3 954	332	4 541	686	3 836	225
10 to 49	3 595	2 107	1 455	755	3 302	663	2 620	452	4 361	464	3 840	282
50 or more	4 670	2 793	1 677	505	4 729	545	4 150	122	3 637	1 091	2 523	206
Mobile home or trailer	14	14	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units	20 695	11 003	9 340	2 995	21 389	3 508	17 717	1 608	20 931	2 995	17 815	994
1968 to March 1970	8 275	4 312	3 769	1 785	8 147	1 499	6 581	991	8 267	1 236	6 953	553
1965 to 1967	4 995	2 241	2 670	713	5 515	727	4 756	356	4 841	608	4 205	289
1960 to 1964	3 175	1 753	1 383	343	4 390	451	3 933	170	4 402	540	3 854	108
1959 or earlier	4 250	2 697	1 518	154	3 337	831	2 447	91	3 421	611	2 803	44
Occ. units below poverty level	5 536	3 022	2 429	1 013	6 795	1 074	5 662	605	6 300	1 244	5 038	319
1968 to March 1970	2 599	1 332	1 227	564	2 700	504	2 154	388	2 943	573	2 352	198
1965 to 1967	1 087	543	524	214	1 617	206	1 405	130	1 254	246	1 008	67
1960 to 1964	787	443	331	160	1 531	113	1 418	65	1 118	171	947	26
1959 or earlier	1 063	704	347	73	947	251	685	22	985	254	731	28
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units	20 695	11 003	9 340	2 995	21 389	3 508	17 717	1 608	20 931	2 995	17 815	994
Percent with air conditioning	18.4	24.1	10.9	13.0	10.1	15.2	8.9	9.1	12.9	16.6	12.3	9.3
Percent with automobile	39.8	39.1	40.5	31.6	32.0	34.8	31.4	33.3	36.7	33.1	37.1	41.6
Percent with telephone	61.3	61.6	60.8	38.8	57.5	51.3	58.8	34.1	62.3	64.3	62.0	33.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities	89.9	86.2	94.2	89.7	92.4	87.6	93.4	93.9	94.6	96.1	94.3	96.9
Occ. units below poverty level	5 536	3 022	2 429	1 013	6 795	1 074	5 662	605	6 300	1 244	5 038	319
Percent with air conditioning	8.7	11.5	5.1	10.4	5.7	8.6	4.7	7.4	6.7	10.8	5.8	8.8
Percent with automobile	14.0	14.9	13.4	10.5	14.1	12.4	14.2	15.5	16.9	17.9	16.7	24.5
Percent with telephone	53.1	54.3	52.2	33.2	51.6	36.9	54.4	25.6	60.3	66.8	58.8	37.0
Percent with all plumbing facilities	88.5	85.5	92.7	90.7	91.6	81.7	93.6	90.1	94.6	96.6	94.1	96.2
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied	3 048	1 758	1 255	194	2 356	554	1 781	110	2 690	362	2 320	94
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 739	1 625	1 087	147	2 027	467	1 539	55	2 354	319	2 027	59
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	243	106	129	42	295	81	214	49	266	43	223	35
1.51 or more persons per room	66	27	39	5	34	6	28	6	70	-	70	-
Owner occ. below poverty level	528	324	192	36	387	121	260	23	458	98	360	48
1.00 or fewer persons per room	472	302	158	23	357	111	240	13	366	81	285	31
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	47	22	25	13	30	10	20	10	64	17	47	17
1.51 or more persons per room	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	28	-

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Newark	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>												
Renter occupied.....	17 647	9 245	8 085	2 801	19 033	2 954	15 936	1 498	18 241	2 633	15 495	900
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	14 540	7 944	6 339	1 925	15 016	2 367	12 558	927	14 796	2 212	12 500	513
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	2 167	883	1 240	599	2 889	397	2 468	369	2 475	315	2 137	281
1.51 or more persons per room.....	940	418	486	277	1 128	190	910	202	970	106	858	106
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	5 008	2 698	2 237	977	6 408	953	5 402	582	5 842	1 146	4 678	271
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	3 888	2 136	1 685	552	4 736	698	4 015	305	4 412	974	3 420	124
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	768	362	406	275	1 193	163	1 015	167	1 068	125	943	100
1.51 or more persons per room.....	352	200	146	150	479	92	372	110	362	47	315	47
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	945	512	420	71	472	147	325	...	552	107	445	...
Less than \$5,000.....	24	24	—	—	9	9	—	...	—	19	—	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	181	113	60	14	93	36	57	...	81	19	62	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	218	118	100	17	162	15	147	...	69	25	44	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	175	81	89	31	53	19	34	...	73	17	56	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	149	71	78	5	65	29	36	...	83	15	68	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	82	29	53	4	30	19	11	...	80	16	64	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	78	38	40	—	38	10	28	...	89	—	89	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	38	38	—	—	12	—	12	...	59	6	53	...
\$35,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	...	18	9	9	...
Median value of property.....	\$13 200	\$12 500	\$13 900	...	\$12 100	\$14 300	\$11 800	...	\$16 600	...	\$17 200	...
Mean value of property.....	\$14 000	\$13 900	\$14 300	...	\$13 800	\$15 000	\$13 200	...	\$17 800	...	\$18 100	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	82	45	32	5	109	27	82	...	69	32	37	...
Less than \$5,000.....	11	11	—	—	—	8	12	...	19	14	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	—	20	8	—	...	6	—	6	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	20	9	11	—	69	9	60	...	22	12	10	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	14	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	19	13	6	5	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	10	4	6	—	16	10	6	...	4	—	4	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	...	—	—	—	...
\$25,000 or more.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	18	6	12	...
Median value of property.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean value of property.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....	17 641	9 239	8 085	2 801	19 018	2 954	15 921	1 498	18 208	2 633	15 462	900
Less than \$40.....	458	302	142	47	749	28	715	6	488	213	259	18
\$40 to \$59.....	1 779	1 276	485	123	876	160	711	16	1 409	652	750	42
\$60 to \$79.....	1 829	1 224	558	276	2 457	475	1 959	159	1 973	293	1 680	70
\$80 to \$99.....	2 969	1 546	1 378	584	3 656	641	3 001	336	2 427	379	2 016	271
\$100 to \$119.....	3 710	1 753	1 917	727	4 362	697	3 634	421	3 750	399	3 324	218
\$120 to \$149.....	4 612	1 932	2 600	794	5 004	629	4 341	403	5 843	392	5 434	240
\$150 to \$199.....	1 665	798	825	169	1 560	215	1 327	119	1 817	114	1 689	36
\$200 to \$249.....	238	120	93	32	137	44	81	20	192	83	109	—
\$250 or more.....	173	139	28	14	69	10	59	5	123	87	36	5
No cash rent.....	208	149	59	35	148	105	93	13	186	21	165	—
Median gross rent.....	\$109	\$102	\$115	\$110	\$108	\$104	\$108	\$111	\$114	\$88	\$118	\$104
Mean gross rent.....	\$108	\$103	\$113	\$108	\$106	\$105	\$106	\$112	\$111	\$97	\$114	\$105
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	5 008	2 698	2 237	977	6 401	953	5 395	582	5 834	1 146	4 670	271
Less than \$40.....	263	154	102	6	520	18	496	—	321	198	123	9
\$40 to \$59.....	792	591	188	34	384	65	314	11	764	403	354	6
\$60 to \$79.....	560	362	179	81	897	155	736	39	700	116	584	25
\$80 to \$99.....	868	410	438	168	1 279	210	1 064	147	647	111	536	69
\$100 to \$119.....	965	464	501	264	1 257	227	1 024	145	1 031	99	932	65
\$120 to \$149.....	1 139	499	626	340	1 536	207	1 315	182	1 728	120	1 603	71
\$150 to \$199.....	296	124	172	55	441	46	390	36	493	30	457	21
\$200 to \$249.....	23	8	15	8	44	7	31	15	54	25	29	—
\$250 or more.....	23	14	9	—	6	—	6	—	50	44	6	5
Median gross rent.....	\$100	\$90	\$108	\$114	\$102	\$102	\$102	\$112	\$109	\$59	\$115	\$108
Mean gross rent.....	\$97	\$90	\$106	\$111	\$99	\$100	\$99	\$113	\$105	\$84	\$110	\$110
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup> .....	16 993	8 894	7 795	2 698	18 238	2 768	15 339	1 404	17 386	2 453	14 827	871
Less than 20 percent.....	6 427	3 360	2 916	853	6 011	988	4 987	406	5 831	635	5 134	327
20 to 24 percent.....	2 310	1 204	1 061	428	2 280	273	1 983	191	2 280	434	1 829	142
25 to 34 percent.....	2 723	1 320	1 369	505	3 402	493	2 891	319	3 019	471	2 548	207
35 to 49 percent.....	2 412	1 321	1 058	358	2 812	383	2 407	198	2 662	414	2 227	93
50 percent or more.....	3 121	1 689	1 391	574	3 733	631	3 071	290	3 594	499	3 089	102
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup> .....	4 489	2 430	1 999	888	5 732	804	4 887	494	5 152	987	4 154	242
Less than 20 percent.....	47	47	—	20	70	—	70	—	11	—	11	—
20 to 24 percent.....	93	31	62	33	213	16	192	35	89	32	57	7
25 to 34 percent.....	508	283	225	134	818	111	707	101	623	171	452	74
35 to 49 percent.....	1 214	642	539	190	1 383	156	1 212	104	1 314	316	993	71
50 percent or more.....	2 627	1 427	1 173	511	3 248	521	2 706	254	3 115	468	2 641	90

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."