



1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Norfolk, Va.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.¹ Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

¹ Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

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PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 95,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Norfolk, Va., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 36 percent of the city's population. In Portsmouth, the other central city within the larger metropolitan area, this proportion was similar (34 percent). In the balance of the metropolitan area outside the central cities, only 10 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Norfolk was subdivided into two neighborhoods having populations of 28,000 (neighborhood 1) and 36,000 (neighborhood 2). The proportion of the population which was Negro was 75 percent in neighborhood 1 and 98 percent in neighborhood 2. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 72 percent of the population, as compared with 8 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 53,000 persons in Norfolk who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 68 percent lived in the low-income area. About 38 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 10 percent of those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low-

income area, this proportion was 34 percent in neighborhood 1 and 46 percent in neighborhood 2.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 94 percent of the city's poor blacks and 76 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, a contrasted with 28 percent of the city's poor white population and 12 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside

this area. Such families constituted 30 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 12 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (45 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (18 percent). This proportion was as high as 52 percent in neighborhood 2.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 68 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 46 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they

lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 23 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 48 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 19 percent in neighborhood 2. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Norfolk were clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 53 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 46 percent for households outside this area.

Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va. SMSA: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	621,334	161,532	26.0	101,917	57,410	16.4	35.5
In low-income area.....	155,416	109,790	70.6	55,889	46,249	36.0	42.1
Percent in low-income area.....	25.0	68.0	(X)	54.8	80.6	(X)	(X)
Norfolk.....	263,788	82,680	31.3	52,703	31,983	20.0	38.7
In low-income area.....	94,822	68,645	72.4	35,938	29,892	37.9	43.5
Percent in low-income area.....	35.9	83.0	(X)	68.2	93.5	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	28,253	21,159	74.9	9,687	8,273	34.3	39.1
Neighborhood 2.....	35,631	34,932	98.0	16,439	16,123	46.1	46.2
Remainder of low-income area.....	30,938	12,554	40.6	9,812	5,496	31.7	43.8
Not in low-income area.....	168,966	14,035	8.3	16,765	2,091	9.9	14.9
Portsmouth.....	109,327	44,153	40.4	20,476	13,792	18.7	31.2
In low-income area.....	36,615	27,056	73.9	13,172	11,003	36.0	40.7
Percent in low-income area.....	33.5	61.3	(X)	64.3	79.8	(X)	(X)
Balance of SMSA.....	248,219	34,699	14.0	28,738	11,635	11.6	33.5
In low-income area.....	23,979	14,089	59.8	6,779	5,354	28.3	38.0
Percent in low-income area.....	9.7	40.6	(X)	23.6	46.0	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Norfolk, Va.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons				Housing units						
	Percent of all families	With female head		Percent with no earners ¹	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Occupied—percent				
		With related children under 18 years old	Mean number of children		Head worked in 1969—percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Male					Female	Rent—occupied	Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Gross rent one-fourth or more of income ²
Norfolk, Va.....	17.4	73.7	2.47	77.3	7.0	40.8	65.5	3.0	53.1	29.0	4.7	57.2	30.1	7.9	49.2
In low-income area.....	29.6	77.5	2.85	68.9	14.0	23.1	38.7	4.9	68.2	44.9	6.6	77.4	46.4	15.2	53.1
Neighborhood 1.....	26.1	75.0	3.01	66.5	10.1	24.7	36.4	5.8	70.0	43.5	9.9	76.0	67.6	13.6	53.7
Neighborhood 2.....	35.2	73.2	2.83	65.4	17.0	18.8	34.3	3.7	74.7	51.9	5.2	76.7	44.6	17.2	51.1
Remainder of low-income area.....	26.3	85.8	2.76	74.4	14.2	23.1	50.3	5.4	56.8	39.2	4.8	79.7	26.7	14.4	58.9
Not in low-income area.....	11.8	69.3	1.97	80.6	3.7	48.4	77.7	2.1	45.6	17.9	3.8	47.0	21.9	4.2	46.3

¹Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss".

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."**

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**. The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)**. A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in **1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

DEFINITIONS

Low-Income Areas

1970 census definition.—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

Previous definitions.—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**.

Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts*, Series PHC(1).

SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

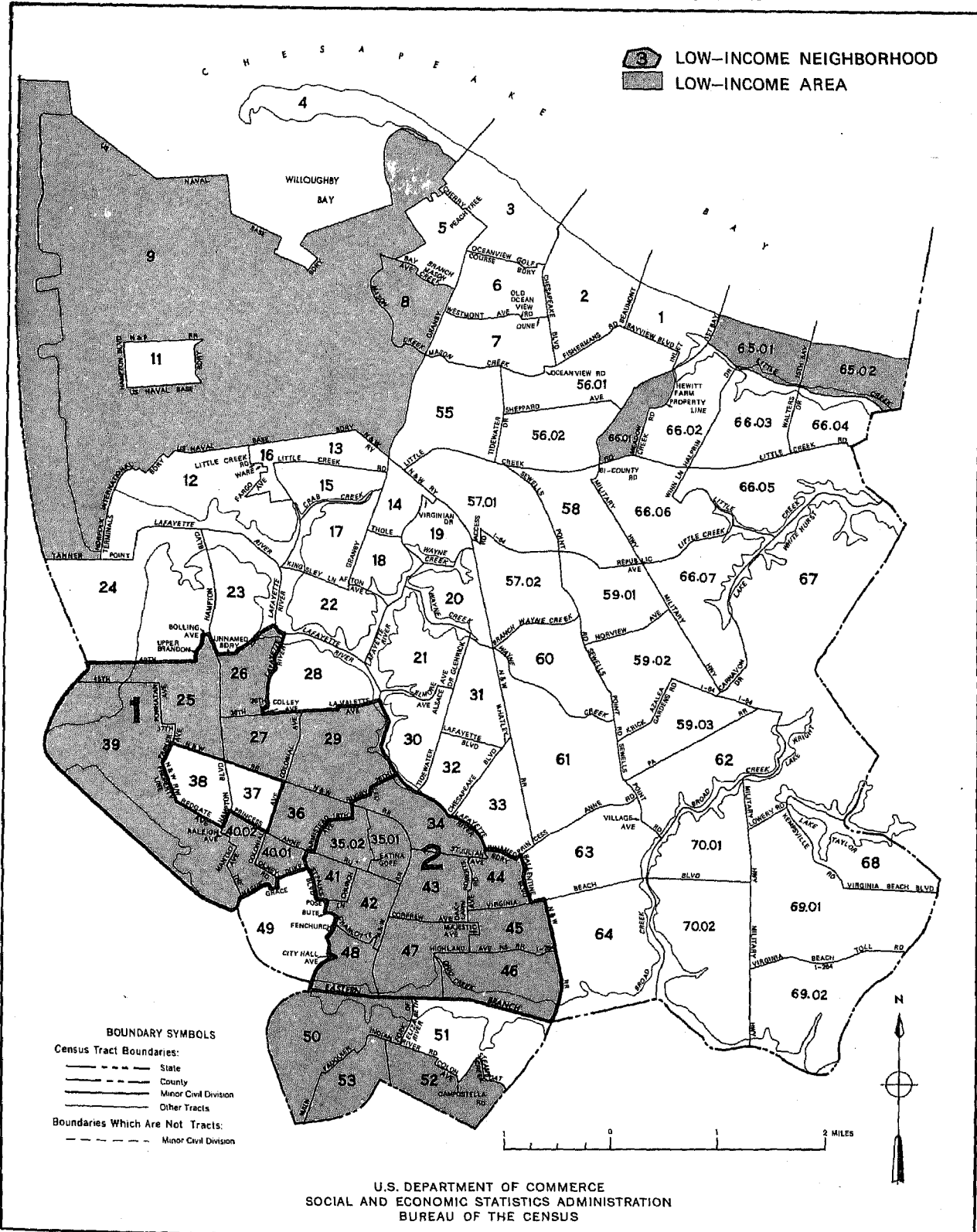
Symbols

A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Norfolk, Va: 1970

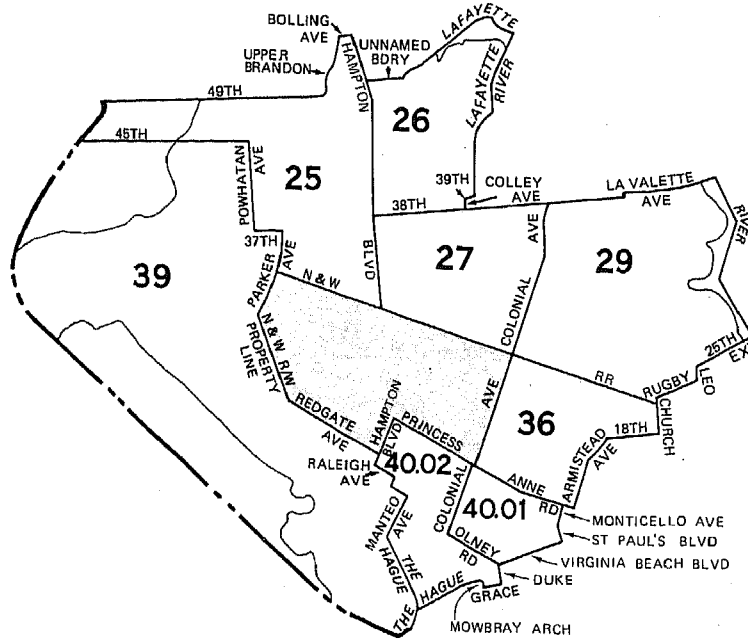
<u>Neighborhood 1</u>		<u>Neighborhood 2</u>		<u>Remainder of low-income area</u>	
25	36	34	44	8	53
26	39	35.01	45	9	65.01
27	40.01	35.02	46	50	65.02
29	40.02	41	47	52	66.01
		42	48		
		43			

NORFOLK, VIRGINIA 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

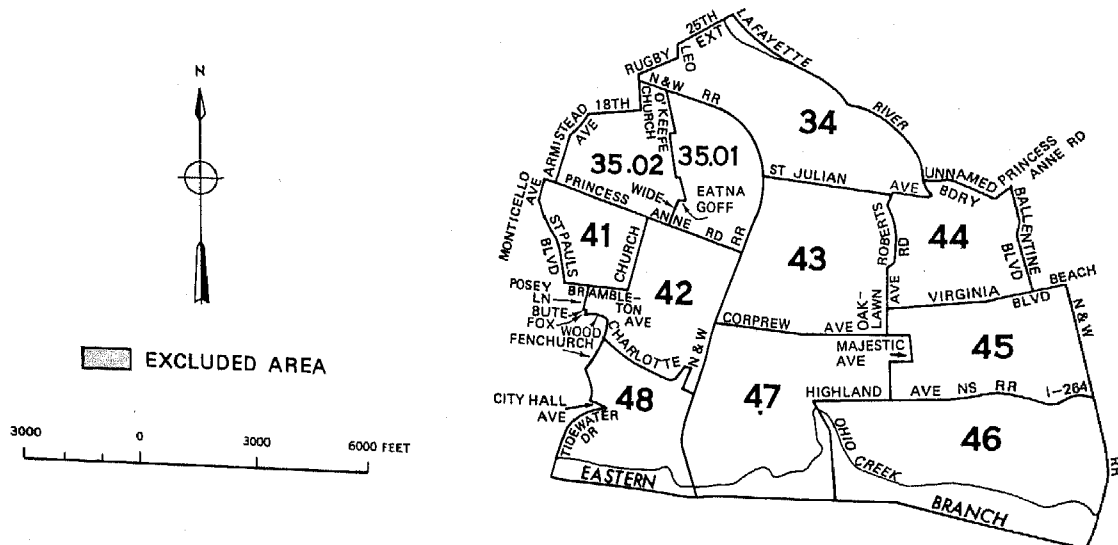


NORFOLK, VIRGINIA 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

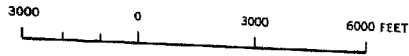
NEIGHBORHOOD 1



NEIGHBORHOOD 2



EXCLUDED AREA



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Norfolk	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	624	80	544	—	981	6	975	—	330	116	214	8
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	23	10	13	—	9	—	9	—	22	22	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	12	4	8	—	8	—	8	—	19	16	3	—
Sales workers	17	—	17	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	38	22	16	—	76	—	76	—	15	15	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	137	10	127	—	149	—	149	—	73	29	44	—
Operatives, except transport	58	—	58	—	77	—	77	—	29	—	29	—
Transport equipment operatives	51	—	51	—	122	—	122	—	32	—	32	—
Laborers, except farm	131	23	108	—	269	—	269	—	87	6	81	6
Service workers, exc. private hshld	135	11	124	—	223	6	217	—	36	14	22	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	3	—	3	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	715	106	609	20	1 053	6	1 047	5	517	163	347	7
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	38	19	19	7	32	—	32	—	25	18	7	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	34	—	34	—	38	33	5	7
Clerical and kindred workers	71	17	54	—	136	—	136	—	85	57	28	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	6	—	—	27	—	27	—	4	4	—	—
Operatives, except transport	88	8	80	—	83	—	83	—	39	—	39	—
Transport equipment operatives	21	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Laborers, except farm	7	—	7	—	17	—	17	—	20	8	14	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	224	26	198	7	326	—	326	—	185	36	142	—
Private household workers	260	24	236	6	392	6	386	5	109	7	102	—
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	390	79	305	—	242	—	242	—	507	417	82	27
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	4 428	939	3 453	68	5 325	86	5 234	33	5 818	3 649	1 795	131
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	382	140	242	—	170	—	170	—	749	694	55	20
Wife of head: 22 to 54 yrs.	3 095	667	2 408	48	3 361	52	3 304	11	4 047	2 543	1 145	112
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	572	445	127	15	369	5	364	—	278	243	35	13
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	1 885	921	938	13	2 090	11	2 079	—	879	475	359	6
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	182	14	168	—	83	—	83	—	88	61	27	—
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	1 108	151	957	16	2 053	44	2 009	23	1 568	776	689	31
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	328	290	38	8	158	5	153	—	196	175	21	4
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	799	350	433	13	913	—	913	—	381	187	179	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	205	18	187	—	121	—	121	—	217	163	46	21
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	1 248	67	1 171	7	2 247	41	2 201	23	1 649	811	717	31
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	42	15	27	—	35	—	35	—	126	108	18	—
Wife of head: 22 to 54 yrs.	462	22	440	—	783	27	756	—	498	191	268	26
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	416	325	91	15	337	5	332	—	144	114	30	9
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	628	234	394	13	1 055	—	1 055	—	341	127	197	8
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	138	8	130	—	64	—	64	—	77	55	22	—
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	748	48	700	7	1 403	23	1 380	23	1 204	616	491	31
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	247	217	30	8	145	5	140	—	111	90	21	—
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	362	94	268	13	546	—	546	—	226	86	132	—

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1% percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Norfolk	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	67.5	62.2	68.4	...	74.0	76.6	73.9	...	64.3	57.7	72.7	60.0
3 to 5 years old	22.2	24.0	22.0	...	22.4	—	22.7	...	16.1	15.0	18.5	...
6 to 13 years old	91.5	93.1	91.3	...	93.1	80.5	93.4	...	94.3	94.8	93.8	91.9
14 and 15 years old	91.0	...	89.9	...	93.9	...	93.7	...	97.0	96.4	97.0	...
16 and 17 years old	84.6	81.0	85.1	...	82.2	...	81.6	...	80.8	80.6	80.0	...
18 to 21 years old	34.7	43.9	30.2	...	51.1	...	51.0	...	22.8	10.9	44.1	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	3 417	270	3 147	34	5 761	101	5 646	32	3 414	1 099	2 209	117
Nursery school:	47	—	47	—	19	—	19	—	5	—	5	—
Public	31	—	31	6	44	—	44	—	23	7	30	7
Private	82	—	82	—	84	—	84	—	64	21	36	—
Kindergarten:	14	—	14	—	72	—	72	—	71	23	36	—
Public	2 286	52	2 234	6	3 938	80	3 849	32	2 542	790	1 702	71
Private	31	—	31	—	47	—	47	—	110	105	5	23
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	705	59	646	15	1 248	11	1 232	—	547	136	391	16
Public	18	—	18	—	13	—	13	—	6	6	—	—
Private	203	159	44	7	296	10	286	—	46	11	35	—
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	3 417	270	3 147	34	5 761	101	5 646	32	3 414	1 099	2 209	117
Public	181	—	181	6	182	—	182	—	122	36	63	7
Private	2 001	25	1 976	—	3 541	62	3 470	32	2 460	874	1 529	85
College:	478	27	451	6	840	18	817	—	408	108	288	9
Public	436	37	399	15	609	11	598	—	218	53	159	8
Private	321	181	140	7	589	10	579	—	206	28	170	8
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	68.5	60.1	69.3	...	73.7	67.3	73.8	...	63.8	51.0	73.0	57.6
3 to 5 years old	21.0	—	21.4	...	14.7	—	14.9	...	9.9	5.8	11.8	...
6 to 13 years old	92.2	...	92.5	...	92.1	...	92.6	...	92.7	93.2	92.6	...
14 and 15 years old	88.4	...	87.7	...	96.4	...	96.3	...	95.6	...	93.8	...
16 and 17 years old	84.0	...	83.6	...	82.9	...	82.6	...	74.4	...	74.6	...
18 to 21 years old	35.7	54.7	24.6	...	52.4	...	52.3	...	27.8	6.8	53.0	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	4 395	2 089	4 260	61	7 812	112	7 681	10	5 475	2 974	2 229	86
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 212	497	1 885	—	3 738	73	3 657	—	1 365	304	1 036	5
8 years	600	240	360	—	702	4	698	—	490	287	203	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 708	405	1 287	—	1 609	16	1 588	—	1 183	671	454	19
4 years	1 080	380	700	49	1 000	14	980	—	1 509	1 020	416	30
College: 1 to 3 years	356	221	135	—	415	—	415	—	451	288	74	26
4 years or more	439	346	93	9	348	5	343	10	477	404	46	6
Median years of school completed	9.7	11.3	9.2	...	8.2	...	8.3	...	11.2	12.2	8.4	...
Female, 25 years old and over	7 322	2 386	4 890	102	10 324	201	10 118	33	6 965	3 390	3 140	143
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 203	428	1 757	20	3 808	94	3 714	14	1 509	279	1 170	15
8 years	675	210	465	9	1 112	27	1 085	8	533	245	275	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 208	631	1 566	18	2 574	42	2 532	—	1 982	975	906	10
4 years	1 414	629	780	29	1 669	30	1 639	—	1 951	1 309	555	50
College: 1 to 3 years	506	290	210	18	658	—	653	11	605	411	143	40
4 years or more	316	198	112	8	503	8	495	—	385	171	91	7
Median years of school completed	10.1	11.6	9.4	...	9.3	8.2	9.3	...	11.2	12.1	9.4	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	1 240	265	965	—	2 459	31	2 414	—	794	211	566	6
Less than 8 years	567	101	456	—	1 483	26	1 449	—	438	66	372	—
8 to 11 years	496	84	412	—	613	—	613	—	209	62	135	—
12 years or more	177	80	97	—	363	5	352	—	147	83	59	6
Female, 25 years old and over	2 353	506	1 847	20	4 716	102	4 614	22	2 211	733	1 356	57
Less than 8 years	997	132	865	20	2 254	65	2 189	14	635	51	572	8
8 to 11 years	1 000	243	757	—	1 733	35	1 698	8	897	289	566	11
12 years or more	356	131	225	—	729	2	727	—	679	393	218	38
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	720	179	535	—	630	—	630	—	714	483	231	33
Not high school graduate	428	47	381	—	507	—	507	—	344	171	173	10
Employed or in Armed Forces	256	47	209	—	236	—	236	—	227	138	89	—
Unemployed	77	—	77	—	53	—	53	—	43	26	17	—
Not in labor force	95	—	95	—	218	—	218	—	74	7	67	10
High school graduate	292	132	154	—	123	—	123	—	370	312	58	23
Employed or in Armed Forces	264	119	139	—	89	—	89	—	349	297	52	23
Unemployed	7	—	7	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	21	13	8	—	15	—	15	—	21	15	6	—
Female	1 042	289	740	—	753	16	737	—	1 316	976	340	24
Not high school graduate	509	66	437	—	463	16	447	—	611	323	288	13
Employed or in Armed Forces	65	19	46	—	107	10	97	—	144	75	69	—
Unemployed	60	—	60	—	30	—	30	—	36	19	17	—
Not in labor force	384	47	331	—	326	6	320	—	431	229	202	13
High school graduate	533	223	303	—	290	—	290	—	705	653	52	11
Employed or in Armed Forces	304	129	168	—	105	—	105	—	201	176	25	—
Unemployed	17	—	17	—	59	—	59	—	25	25	—	—
Not in labor force	212	94	118	—	126	—	126	—	479	452	27	11

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Norfolk	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Males	269	60	209	—	312	—	312	—	231	155	76	17
Not high school graduate	176	10	166	—	283	—	283	—	119	55	64	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	60	10	50	—	77	—	77	—	48	22	26	—
Unemployed	41	—	41	—	40	—	40	—	26	26	—	—
Not in labor force	75	—	75	—	166	—	166	—	45	7	38	—
High school graduate	93	50	43	—	29	—	29	—	112	100	12	17
Employed or in Armed Forces	79	43	36	—	25	—	25	—	112	100	12	17
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	392	95	297	—	348	6	342	—	380	251	129	—
Not high school graduate	238	5	233	—	246	6	240	—	203	91	112	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	21	—	21	—	40	—	40	—	35	13	22	—
Unemployed	23	—	23	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	194	5	189	—	187	6	181	—	168	78	90	—
High school graduate	154	90	64	—	102	—	102	—	177	160	17	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	96	75	21	—	14	—	14	—	36	30	6	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	4	4	—	—
Not in labor force	58	15	43	—	65	—	65	—	137	126	11	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	4 392	1 256	3 100	61	4 895	60	4 824	10	5 372	3 552	1 541	127
With own household	4 293	1 233	3 024	61	4 793	60	4 722	10	5 263	3 522	1 462	127
Without own household	99	23	76	—	102	—	102	—	109	30	79	—
With own children under 18 yr	2 322	409	1 897	44	2 537	37	2 500	10	3 424	2 282	906	104
With own children under 6 yr	1 334	234	1 094	15	1 254	25	1 229	—	2 248	1 551	469	85
With husband under 45 years	2 509	623	1 880	43	2 146	18	2 148	—	3 879	2 848	760	121
With own children under 18 yr	1 697	304	1 387	35	1 739	18	1 721	—	2 947	2 087	632	98
Related child, under 18 yr	10 370	996	9 348	91	13 587	285	13 281	97	13 985	7 169	5 946	509
Living with both parents	5 859	706	5 127	47	6 536	152	6 384	17	8 502	5 100	2 765	329
Percent living with both parents	56.5	70.9	54.8	...	48.1	53.3	48.1	...	60.8	71.1	46.5	64.6
Living with mother only	3 549	264	3 285	44	5 758	126	5 632	80	4 670	1 968	2 469	171
Living with father only	294	13	281	—	466	—	445	—	270	19	251	—
Living with neither parent	668	13	655	—	827	7	820	—	543	82	461	9
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	4 755	133	4 622	19	7 530	134	7 382	86	5 555	2 222	3 079	209
Living with both parents	1 558	12	1 546	—	2 303	43	2 260	6	1 352	518	788	29
Percent living with both parents	32.8	9.0	33.4	—	30.6	32.1	30.6	...	24.3	23.3	25.6	13.9
Living with mother only	2 833	114	2 719	19	4 324	91	4 233	80	3 893	1 676	2 009	171
Living with father only	128	—	128	—	273	—	259	—	128	19	109	—
Living with neither parent	236	7	229	—	630	—	630	—	182	9	173	9
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 251	353	898	13	949	11	938	5	2 156	1 702	396	31
25 to 34 years	1 498	286	1 194	25	1 548	31	1 517	7	2 560	1 630	661	84
35 to 44 years	1 425	207	1 205	35	1 837	50	1 787	4	1 451	717	585	40
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 347	601	1 640	...	1 810	...	1 825	...	997	841	1 641	...
25 to 34 years	2 757	1 724	3 021	...	3 361	...	3 329	...	2 786	2 543	3 652	...
35 to 44 years	3 568	2 647	3 737	...	3 736	...	3 710	...	3 647	3 167	4 258	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	294	50	244	8	323	11	312	5	476	466	188	—
25 to 34 years	477	40	437	—	668	25	643	7	866	454	330	31
35 to 44 years	464	31	433	7	750	10	740	4	456	170	246	26
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 830	...	2 111	—	2 604	...	2 676	...	1 352	1 062	2 027	—
25 to 34 years	3 910	...	4 025	—	4 344	...	4 313	...	3 311	2 919	4 170	...
35 to 44 years	4 871	...	4 942	...	4 685	...	4 673	...	3 965	3 318	4 626	...

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Norfolk	Neighborhood O1				Neighborhood O2				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	8 759	2 833	5 863	79	10 186	155	10 012	19	7 766	4 474	2 948	165
Armed Forces	434	182	246	20	135	-	135	-	2 926	2 438	233	107
Civilian labor force	6 151	1 784	4 331	41	6 206	68	6 127	19	3 334	1 514	1 775	22
Employed	5 805	1 719	4 060	41	5 976	59	5 906	19	3 162	1 424	1 693	22
At work	5 608	1 661	3 921	32	5 843	59	5 773	19	3 067	1 398	1 624	22
Full time	4 539	1 313	3 200	23	4 739	55	4 679	10	2 615	1 216	1 369	22
With a job but not at work	197	58	139	9	133	-	133	-	95	26	69	-
Unemployed	346	65	271	-	230	9	221	-	172	90	82	-
Percent unemployed	5.6	3.6	6.3	-	3.7	...	3.6	-	5.2	5.9	4.6	-
Not in labor force	2 174	867	1 286	18	3 845	87	3 750	-	1 506	522	940	36
Enrolled in school	672	194	467	18	1 175	30	1 140	-	494	176	296	26
Other	1 502	673	819	-	2 670	57	2 610	-	1 012	346	644	10
65 years old and over	648	357	291	-	1 103	23	1 077	-	361	121	240	-
16 to 24 years old	2 364	744	1 603	18	2 374	43	2 331	9	2 291	1 500	719	79
Employed	1 231	415	810	-	789	6	783	9	683	379	277	16
Unemployed	147	15	132	-	126	-	126	-	83	46	37	-
Not in labor force	817	218	588	18	1 384	37	1 347	-	650	234	390	36
25 to 64 years old	5 475	1 592	3 837	52	6 296	78	6 213	10	4 966	2 811	1 883	84
Employed	4 311	1 170	3 121	32	4 793	42	4 751	10	2 341	1 009	1 314	6
Unemployed	193	44	139	-	91	9	82	-	89	44	45	-
Not in labor force	706	292	404	-	1 352	27	1 320	-	489	161	310	-
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	3 608	866	2 706	52	3 999	50	3 944	10	4 106	2 507	1 352	80
Employed	3 016	709	2 287	32	3 397	24	3 373	10	1 825	824	993	-
Unemployed	93	9	84	-	38	6	32	-	26	18	8	-
Not in labor force	255	69	176	-	523	20	498	-	262	95	154	-
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	10 213	3 229	6 925	140	13 137	252	12 880	56	10 010	5 319	4 185	183
Civilian labor force	4 324	1 348	2 951	77	5 001	46	4 950	5	2 864	1 332	1 420	14
Employed	4 018	1 278	2 715	77	4 689	46	4 638	5	2 612	1 205	1 303	14
At work	3 865	1 237	2 603	77	4 385	46	4 339	5	2 486	1 139	1 249	14
Full time	2 739	959	1 760	58	2 847	35	2 812	5	1 790	894	805	14
With a job but not at work	153	41	112	-	304	-	299	-	126	66	54	-
Unemployed	306	70	236	-	312	-	312	-	252	127	117	-
Percent unemployed	7.1	5.2	8.0	-	6.2	-	6.3	-	8.8	9.5	8.2	-
Not in civilian labor force	5 889	1 881	3 974	63	8 136	206	7 930	51	7 146	3 987	2 765	169
Enrolled in school	887	238	647	30	1 279	29	1 250	18	630	152	471	9
Other	5 002	1 643	3 325	33	6 857	177	6 680	33	6 487	3 806	2 294	160
65 years old and over	1 274	795	469	-	1 758	59	1 699	-	626	171	455	-
With own children under 6 years old	2 156	255	1 889	22	2 297	36	2 261	11	3 501	2 180	926	106
Percent in civilian labor force	35.6	35.3	35.8	...	38.0	-	38.7	-	17.8	13.2	27.3	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	2 555	326	2 215	56	3 715	77	3 633	34	3 396	1 822	1 384	93
Percent in civilian labor force	41.3	34.4	42.3	...	42.9	...	43.4	...	28.0	23.3	36.4	...
16 to 24 years old	2 891	843	2 035	38	2 813	51	2 762	23	3 045	1 929	1 045	40
Employed	1 014	409	598	12	669	16	653	5	733	474	227	7
Unemployed	153	20	133	-	167	-	167	-	106	68	38	-
Not in civilian labor force	1 724	414	1 304	26	1 977	35	1 942	18	2 206	1 367	780	33
25 to 64 years old	5 972	1 548	4 388	102	8 255	139	8 111	33	6 314	3 219	2 640	143
Employed	2 939	833	2 088	65	3 758	27	3 726	-	1 861	711	1 058	7
Unemployed	146	43	103	-	132	-	132	-	139	59	72	-
Not in civilian labor force	2 887	672	2 197	37	4 365	112	4 253	33	4 314	2 449	1 530	136
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 180	179	1 001	16	2 265	57	2 208	18	1 493	660	734	31
Employed	511	96	415	12	952	21	931	-	411	137	268	-
Unemployed	30	-	30	-	31	-	31	-	38	34	4	-
Not in civilian labor force	639	83	556	4	1 282	36	1 246	18	1 044	489	462	31
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	3 162	763	2 379	58	3 769	52	3 712	11	3 747	2 253	1 189	105
Employed	1 482	348	1 126	36	1 716	-	1 711	-	1 006	463	474	7
Unemployed	45	20	25	-	34	-	34	-	46	8	30	-
Not in civilian labor force	1 635	395	1 228	22	2 019	52	1 967	11	2 695	1 782	685	98
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 002	469	1 523	7	3 588	41	3 533	-	1 321	479	795	39
Armed Forces	39	19	20	-	37	-	37	-	235	185	32	9
Civilian labor force	991	145	846	-	1 304	6	1 292	-	538	222	316	14
Employed	873	131	742	-	1 172	6	1 160	-	477	179	298	14
At work	834	131	703	-	1 158	6	1 146	-	449	179	270	14
Full time	580	82	498	-	830	6	824	-	282	111	171	14
Unemployed	118	14	104	-	132	-	132	-	61	43	18	-
Percent unemployed	11.9	9.7	12.3	-	10.1	-	10.2	-	11.3	19.4	5.7	-
Not in labor force	972	305	657	7	2 247	35	2 204	-	548	72	447	16
Enrolled in school	322	99	223	7	664	10	649	-	157	23	120	16
Other	650	206	434	-	1 583	25	1 555	-	391	49	327	-
65 years old and over	245	89	156	-	590	5	582	-	145	18	127	-

Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Norfolk	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Remainder of low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	762	204	558	7	1 129	10	1 119	—	527	268	229	33
Employed.....	291	79	212	—	243	—	243	—	141	74	67	8
Unemployed.....	63	8	55	—	48	—	48	—	30	26	4	—
Not in labor force.....	393	107	286	7	819	10	809	—	198	30	150	16
25 to 64 years old ¹	968	170	788	—	1 814	26	1 783	—	619	187	415	6
Employed.....	561	52	509	—	887	6	881	—	306	99	207	6
Unemployed.....	49	—	49	—	71	—	71	—	31	17	14	—
Not in labor force.....	334	109	215	—	838	20	813	—	205	24	170	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	525	28	487	—	977	26	946	—	411	142	257	—
Employed.....	351	5	346	—	655	6	649	—	233	83	150	—
Unemployed.....	37	—	37	—	32	—	32	—	14	6	8	—
Not in labor force.....	113	14	89	—	278	20	253	—	87	6	75	—
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over.....	3 367	817	2 550	42	5 984	119	5 865	27	3 175	1 224	1 807	57
Civilian labor force.....	1 011	244	767	20	1 370	12	1 358	5	670	244	419	7
Employed.....	911	237	674	20	1 224	12	1 212	5	602	202	393	7
At work.....	878	237	641	20	1 156	12	1 144	5	553	184	362	7
Full time.....	562	159	403	20	638	6	632	5	344	148	196	7
With a job but not at work.....	33	—	33	—	68	—	68	—	49	18	31	—
Unemployed.....	100	7	93	—	146	—	146	—	68	42	26	—
Percent unemployed.....	9.9	2.9	12.1	—	10.7	—	10.8	—	10.1	17.2	6.2	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	2 356	573	1 783	22	4 614	107	4 507	22	2 505	980	1 388	50
Enrolled in school.....	350	134	216	15	639	5	634	—	222	27	195	—
Other.....	2 006	439	1 567	7	3 975	102	3 873	22	2 273	943	1 193	50
65 years old and over.....	528	268	260	—	1 046	37	1 009	—	304	29	275	—
With own children under 6 years old.....	862	43	819	7	1 034	23	1 011	11	1 307	718	467	32
Percent in civilian labor force.....	23.7	...	24.3	...	18.0	—	18.4	—	14.8	14.6	17.3	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	1 046	43	1 003	7	1 781	35	1 746	23	1 231	492	678	44
Percent in civilian labor force.....	30.6	—	31.9	...	27.2	—	27.7	...	23.9	25.6	24.8	...
16 to 24 years old.....	1 014	311	703	22	1 268	17	1 251	5	964	491	451	—
Employed.....	282	150	132	7	154	6	148	5	147	86	61	—
Unemployed.....	38	—	38	—	78	—	78	—	8	4	4	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	694	161	533	15	1 036	11	1 025	—	809	401	386	—
25 to 64 years old.....	1 818	238	1 580	20	3 549	65	3 484	22	1 890	704	1 064	57
Employed.....	626	87	539	13	980	6	974	—	445	116	322	7
Unemployed.....	62	7	55	—	62	—	62	—	53	38	15	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	1 130	144	986	7	2 507	59	2 448	22	1 392	550	727	50
Family head, 25 to 64 years old.....	744	41	703	7	1 498	23	1 475	18	1 096	506	497	31
Employed.....	223	5	218	7	418	—	418	—	189	65	124	—
Unemployed.....	30	—	30	—	31	—	31	—	34	34	—	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	491	36	455	—	1 049	23	1 026	18	873	407	373	31
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old.....	470	37	433	—	900	27	873	—	389	133	235	26
Employed.....	131	—	131	—	161	—	161	—	99	34	58	7
Unemployed.....	8	—	8	—	5	—	5	—	9	—	9	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	331	37	294	—	734	27	707	—	281	99	168	19
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	9 952	3 092	6 803	129	10 462	117	10 334	24	8 499	4 997	3 105	143
Inside SMSA of residence.....	8 972	2 821	6 099	129	8 884	85	8 794	24	7 010	4 179	2 491	117
In county of residence.....	8 063	2 551	5 460	121	7 830	78	7 747	24	6 158	3 794	2 063	101
In central city.....	8 063	2 551	5 460	121	7 830	78	7 747	24	6 158	3 794	2 063	101
Outside county of residence.....	909	270	639	8	1 054	7	1 047	—	852	385	428	16
In central city.....	233	99	134	—	271	4	267	—	287	115	162	6
Outside SMSA of residence.....	112	43	69	—	194	—	188	—	311	228	83	8
Workers below poverty level ²	1 784	395	1 389	20	2 368	18	2 344	5	1 266	577	664	30
Inside SMSA of residence.....	1 513	321	1 192	20	1 983	18	1 965	5	1 014	470	525	23
In county of residence.....	1 378	311	1 067	20	1 779	18	1 761	5	919	424	476	23
In central city.....	1 378	311	1 067	20	1 779	18	1 761	5	919	424	476	23
Outside county of residence.....	135	10	125	—	204	—	204	—	95	46	49	—
In central city.....	23	—	23	—	12	—	12	—	41	15	26	—
Outside SMSA of residence.....	26	7	19	—	41	—	35	—	42	21	21	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers.....	9 952	3 092	6 803	129	10 462	117	10 334	24	8 499	4 997	3 105	143
Private automobile, driver.....	3 980	1 608	2 335	50	3 487	30	3 457	19	4 934	3 513	1 131	94
Private automobile, passenger.....	1 613	381	1 217	8	1 285	24	1 261	—	1 116	589	487	35
Bus, streetcar, or subway.....	2 616	422	2 194	29	4 106	54	4 041	5	1 446	197	1 219	6
Walked only.....	1 375	493	877	10	1 333	9	1 324	—	731	472	252	8
Worked at home.....	129	100	29	32	68	—	68	—	84	58	12	—
Other means.....	239	88	151	—	183	—	183	—	188	168	4	—
Workers below poverty level.....	1 784	395	1 389	20	2 368	18	2 344	5	1 266	577	664	30
Private automobile, driver.....	478	106	372	7	463	—	463	—	521	365	138	7
Private automobile, passenger.....	180	22	158	—	223	6	217	—	168	80	88	17
Bus, streetcar, or subway.....	645	75	570	7	1 157	12	1 139	5	372	38	334	6
Walked only.....	391	165	226	7	452	—	452	—	148	60	88	—
Worked at home.....	42	19	23	6	12	—	12	—	26	7	12	—
Other means.....	48	8	40	—	61	—	61	—	31	27	4	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Norfolk	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	9 823	2 997	6 775	118	10 665	105	10 544	24	5 774	2 629	2 996	36
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	974	666	308	31	846	-	841	-	615	380	167	-
Health workers, except practitioners	188	109	79	7	105	-	105	-	98	45	79	-
Teachers, elem. and secondary	216	105	111	-	371	-	371	-	187	108	25	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	300	223	67	-	254	18	236	-	346	321	9	-
Self-employed	61	29	22	-	45	6	39	-	90	81	66	7
Sales workers	385	230	150	19	286	9	277	-	289	223	59	7
Retail trade	268	125	143	-	207	-	207	-	218	159	239	15
Clerical and kindred workers	1 239	573	648	16	1 342	19	1 323	19	953	702	16	-
Postal clerks and mail carriers	56	13	43	-	155	-	155	-	22	6	60	-
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	182	37	145	-	198	-	198	-	110	50	60	-
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	224	120	104	11	183	-	183	-	182	147	35	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 124	411	713	13	1 024	10	1 014	-	736	376	340	-
Construction craftsmen	473	152	321	-	365	-	365	-	225	122	103	-
Mechanics and repairmen	236	82	154	-	207	-	207	-	195	129	54	-
Operatives, except transport	1 055	210	845	15	976	14	962	-	598	137	449	8
Assemblers	15	-	15	-	11	-	11	-	13	5	8	-
Checkers, exom., & inspectors, mfg.	19	-	19	-	23	-	23	-	18	-	18	-
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	29	-	29	-	120	5	115	-	88	19	69	8
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	50	17	33	-	61	-	61	-	24	14	10	-
Transport equipment operatives	885	95	790	-	844	10	834	-	233	46	177	-
Truck drivers	387	8	379	-	385	10	375	-	132	24	108	-
Laborers, except farm	959	124	835	-	1 622	6	1 616	-	584	109	475	6
Construction	281	18	263	-	279	-	279	-	88	10	78	-
Freight, material, and stock handlers	365	36	329	-	617	6	611	-	166	31	135	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	2 198	411	1 787	7	2 301	13	2 277	-	1 097	305	765	-
Cleaning service workers	601	11	590	-	850	6	844	-	330	36	294	-
Food service workers	702	150	552	7	608	-	597	-	358	144	194	-
Health service workers	377	96	281	-	293	-	293	-	98	9	89	-
Personal service workers	201	38	163	-	234	-	234	-	115	55	60	-
Protective service workers	116	80	36	-	62	-	62	-	61	39	22	-
Private household workers	662	44	618	17	1 103	6	1 097	5	244	7	237	-
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	4 018	1 278	2 715	77	4 689	46	4 638	5	2 612	1 205	1 303	14
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	478	250	228	22	588	-	583	-	366	194	104	-
Health workers, except practitioners	146	74	72	7	88	-	88	-	90	37	5	-
Teachers, elem. and secondary	143	62	81	-	301	-	301	-	174	108	66	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	64	51	13	-	57	-	57	-	51	45	6	-
Self-employed	5	5	-	-	24	-	24	-	18	12	6	-
Sales workers	163	84	74	10	185	5	180	-	153	122	31	7
Retail trade	133	59	74	-	160	-	160	-	143	112	31	-
Clerical and kindred workers	759	428	319	16	777	19	758	-	743	579	152	7
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	175	103	72	11	141	-	141	-	163	137	26	-
Secretaries, steno., & typists	237	156	74	5	133	3	130	-	254	206	36	7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	61	50	11	5	105	-	105	-	15	4	11	-
Operatives, except transport	491	91	400	-	455	9	446	-	294	79	211	-
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	127	-	127	-	143	-	143	-	50	-	46	-
Assemblers	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	16	-	16	-	35	-	35	-	54	19	35	-
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	50	17	33	-	50	-	50	-	24	14	10	-
Transport equipment operatives	27	6	21	-	22	-	22	-	12	-	12	-
Laborers, except farm	76	26	50	-	117	-	117	-	72	33	39	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁴	1 263	248	1 007	7	1 297	7	1 290	-	648	142	486	-
Cleaning service workers	226	-	226	-	298	-	298	-	155	-	155	-
Food service workers	476	105	363	7	465	-	465	-	236	97	126	-
Health service workers	289	82	207	-	243	-	243	-	76	9	67	-
Personal service workers	122	23	99	-	161	-	161	-	81	27	54	-
Private household workers	636	44	592	17	1 069	6	1 063	5	236	7	229	-
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	1 784	368	1 416	20	2 396	18	2 372	5	1 079	381	691	21
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	86	54	32	7	46	-	46	-	59	52	7	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	12	4	8	-	14	-	14	-	25	16	9	-
Sales workers	35	10	25	-	60	-	60	-	75	56	19	7
Clerical and kindred workers	233	107	126	-	251	6	245	-	139	105	34	8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	159	23	136	-	176	-	176	-	83	33	50	-
Operatives, except transport	165	8	157	-	187	-	187	-	75	-	75	-
Transport equipment operatives	129	6	123	-	128	-	128	-	38	6	32	-
Laborers, except farm	163	40	123	-	369	-	369	-	128	24	104	6
Service workers, exc. private hshld	508	92	416	7	635	6	623	-	288	68	213	-
Private household workers	272	24	248	6	509	6	503	5	122	7	115	-
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	911	237	674	20	1 224	12	1 212	5	602	202	393	7
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	53	34	19	7	32	-	32	-	29	22	7	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	6	-	6	-
Sales workers	10	10	-	-	34	-	34	-	52	39	13	7
Clerical and kindred workers	150	71	79	-	154	6	148	-	116	82	34	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13	13	-	-	27	-	27	-	4	4	-	-
Operatives, except transport	88	8	80	-	105	-	105	-	39	-	39	-
Transport equipment operatives	21	6	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	7	-	7	-	17	-	17	-	20	8	12	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld	297	71	226	7	357	-	357	-	202	40	155	-
Private household workers	272	24	248	6	492	6	486	5	119	7	112	-

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. ²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. ³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." ⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 10 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Norfolk	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS - Continued												
All unrelated individuals												
With earnings	4 229	2 465	1 738	35	4 653	82	4 571	-	1 748	838	861	19
Mean earnings	2 717	1 562	1 139	20	2 368	21	2 347	-	1 151	695	424	19
Percent below poverty level	\$3 439	\$3 763	\$2 974	...	\$3 294	...	\$3 291	...	\$3 556	\$3 694	\$3 313	...
65 years and over	32.9	31.4	35.6	...	37.3	...	37.4	...	30.1	24.7	41.3	...
Mean earnings	201	145	56	-	209	8	201	-	71	14	57	-
Percent below poverty level	\$3 838	\$4 211	...	-	\$2 172	...	\$2 109	-	...	...	...	-
With Social Security income	15.9	9.7	...	-	43.5	-	45.3	-	...	...	...	-
Mean Social Security income	1 094	742	352	-	1 474	53	1 421	-	322	63	259	-
Percent below poverty level	\$988	\$1 027	\$906	-	\$1 002	...	\$1 003	-	\$1 011	...	\$894	-
65 years and over	48.2	43.7	57.7	-	74.5	...	74.9	-	67.1	...	76.4	-
Mean Social Security income	776	573	203	-	948	42	906	-	237	51	186	-
With public assistance income	\$991	\$1 008	\$941	-	\$1 022	...	\$1 017	-	\$1 018	...	\$866	-
Mean public assistance income	373	142	231	7	572	9	563	-	165	12	153	-
Percent below poverty level	\$905	\$955	\$874	...	\$930	...	\$935	-	\$608	...	\$641	-
65 years old and over	83.4	77.5	87.0	...	72.6	...	72.6	-	91.5	...	96.1	-
Mean public assistance income	153	74	79	-	236	9	227	-	51	-	51	-
With other income	\$695	...	...	-	\$914	...	\$928	-	...	...	...	-
Mean other income	1 071	862	194	6	563	29	534	-	285	211	56	-
Percent below poverty level	\$2 327	\$2 622	\$1 030	...	\$1 276	...	\$1 270	-	\$985	\$1 061	...	-
65 years old and over	29.1	25.3	48.5	...	52.8	...	54.5	-	22.1	21.3	...	-
Mean other income	452	399	53	-	171	18	153	-	69	48	21	-
	\$3 692	\$4 047	...	-	\$1 035	...	\$1 043	-	...	...	...	-
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	4 628	1 335	3 251	61	5 274	70	5 188	10	5 506	3 588	1 639	127
50 to 52 weeks	4 172	1 148	2 982	61	4 252	30	4 206	10	5 047	3 411	1 371	114
40 to 49 weeks	2 973	833	2 124	53	3 048	24	3 019	10	4 042	2 901	972	86
27 to 39 weeks	700	119	565	8	801	-	801	-	680	327	263	20
26 weeks or less	254	61	183	-	199	-	194	-	110	52	58	-
Did not work in 1969	245	135	110	-	204	6	192	-	215	131	78	8
	456	187	269	-	1 022	40	982	-	459	177	268	13
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	1 638	301	1 337	16	2 869	62	2 807	23	1 963	901	959	31
50 to 52 weeks	771	111	660	3	1 430	32	1 398	12	747	396	345	11
40 to 49 weeks	314	61	253	5	669	14	655	5	271	103	168	-
27 to 39 weeks	205	28	177	-	299	-	299	-	130	52	78	7
26 weeks or less	62	6	56	-	132	-	132	-	107	74	33	-
Did not work in 1969	190	16	174	-	330	18	312	7	239	167	66	4
	867	190	677	11	1 439	30	1 409	11	1 216	505	614	20
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	711	67	634	-	1 430	31	1 388	-	727	326	369	21
50 to 52 weeks	498	24	464	-	830	6	813	-	533	277	238	8
Did not work in 1969	265	24	241	-	500	6	494	-	298	162	130	-
	213	43	170	-	600	25	575	-	194	49	131	13
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	981	62	919	7	1 802	23	1 779	23	1 420	677	646	31
50 to 52 weeks	402	20	382	-	659	11	648	12	393	244	149	11
Did not work in 1969	155	13	142	-	294	-	294	5	133	51	82	-
	579	42	537	7	1 143	12	1 131	11	1 027	433	497	20
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners												
Mean family income	791	188	603	-	1 637	52	1 585	11	1 203	555	537	28
Percent below poverty level	\$2 567	\$4 350	\$2 011	-	\$1 913	...	\$1 886	...	\$1 327	\$1 680	\$1 237	-
1 earner	71.7	28.2	85.2	-	83.0	...	83.4	...	85.9	77.3	91.8	...
Mean family income	2 404	610	1 768	37	3 093	55	3 033	12	3 420	2 266	996	81
Percent below poverty level	\$6 024	\$10 490	\$4 488	...	\$4 345	...	\$4 322	...	\$6 919	\$8 111	\$4 570	...
2 earners	33.2	8.2	41.7	...	43.7	...	44.0	...	23.8	19.5	35.5	...
Mean family income	2 340	721	1 613	20	2 696	19	2 671	-	2 301	1 494	700	49
Percent below poverty level	\$8 271	\$10 702	\$7 204	...	\$7 714	...	\$7 721	-	\$8 264	\$8 444	\$7 680	...
3 or more earners	10.4	3.6	13.5	...	15.2	...	15.0	-	10.6	8.2	17.6	...
Mean family income	731	117	604	20	717	6	706	10	545	174	365	-
Percent below poverty level	\$10 444	...	\$9 874	...	\$9 991	...	\$9 815	...	\$10 816	\$13 333	\$9 492	-
	11.5	-	13.9	-	15.2	-	15.4	-	10.3	6.3	12.3	-
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons												
Mean family income	2 196	982	1 188	17	2 730	32	2 692	5	2 074	1 342	668	23
Percent below poverty level	\$6 852	\$9 166	\$4 970	...	\$4 680	...	\$4 690	...	\$6 271	\$7 143	\$4 917	...
3 persons	16.5	7.9	23.1	-	35.7	-	35.6	-	22.7	16.6	31.1	-
Mean family income	1 274	291	977	33	1 679	31	1 648	-	1 675	1 138	458	17
Percent below poverty level	\$6 218	\$9 136	\$5 363	...	\$5 612	...	\$5 628	-	\$7 437	\$8 782	\$4 968	...
4 persons	25.4	8.9	30.4	...	31.6	...	31.3	-	29.6	27.1	34.1	...
Mean family income	891	167	724	3	1 149	10	1 139	7	1 453	878	449	63
Percent below poverty level	\$8 342	\$16 177	\$6 535	...	\$6 004	...	\$6 025	...	\$6 587	\$6 947	\$5 976	...
5 and 6 persons	26.4	4.8	31.4	...	36.5	...	36.3	...	28.7	24.3	36.5	...
Mean family income	1 096	176	910	24	1 543	24	1 514	21	1 522	898	528	39
Percent below poverty level	\$6 944	\$10 596	\$6 121	...	\$6 015	...	\$6 009	...	\$6 492	\$7 108	\$5 441	...
7 persons or more	35.5	9.7	40.9	...	44.0	...	44.1	...	31.1	23.3	46.8	...
Mean family income	809	20	789	-	1 042	35	1 002	-	745	233	495	16
Percent below poverty level	\$4 783	...	\$6 697	-	\$5 902	...	\$5 779	-	\$7 052	\$9 303	\$5 942	-
	47.3	-	48.5	-	60.4	...	61.1	-	38.9	21.5	48.5	-

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Norfolk	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	28 253	6 946	21 159	298	35 631	654	34 932	172	30 938	16 693	12 554	835
In families	24 024	4 481	19 421	263	30 978	572	30 361	172	29 190	15 855	11 693	816
Head	6 266	1 636	4 588	77	8 143	132	7 995	33	7 469	4 489	2 598	158
With related children under 18	3 856	574	3 266	60	5 101	77	5 014	33	5 314	3 163	1 806	135
Mean number of related children under 18	2.76	1.91	2.91	...	2.79	...	2.76	...	2.56	2.33	3.00	2.80
With related children under 6	2 362	306	2 050	22	2 582	42	2 540	11	3 567	2 204	1 034	117
14 to 24 years	833	226	601	-	666	-	666	5	1 379	1 174	1 69	47
25 to 54 years	3 985	792	3 157	68	4 901	86	4 810	28	4 946	2 892	1 708	111
55 to 64 years	803	253	550	-	1 363	21	1 342	-	653	275	378	-
65 years and over	645	365	280	9	1 213	25	1 177	-	491	148	343	-
Wife of head	4 239	1 186	3 033	58	4 788	60	4 723	11	5 353	3 538	1 456	132
14 to 24 years	821	255	566	-	526	-	526	-	1 447	1 228	1 65	27
25 to 54 years	2 656	552	2 084	48	3 005	52	2 948	11	3 349	2 009	1 035	105
55 to 64 years	506	211	295	10	764	-	764	-	398	244	154	-
65 years and over	256	168	88	-	493	8	485	-	159	57	102	-
Other family members	13 519	1 659	11 800	128	18 047	380	17 643	128	16 368	7 828	7 639	526
Under 3 years	1 712	214	1 492	-	1 711	8	1 703	6	2 504	1 478	758	107
3 to 5 years	1 766	146	1 620	16	2 279	30	2 249	16	3 048	1 701	1 072	119
6 to 13 years	4 650	404	4 226	49	6 725	149	6 560	75	6 593	3 392	2 957	244
14 to 17 years	2 242	232	2 010	26	2 872	98	2 769	-	1 840	598	1 159	37
18 to 21 years	1 170	159	987	16	1 644	38	1 606	18	963	272	684	10
22 to 54 years	1 352	256	1 096	10	1 928	40	1 888	9	948	234	696	-
55 to 64 years	251	121	130	11	242	7	235	4	282	86	190	7
65 years and over	376	127	239	-	646	10	633	-	190	67	123	-
Mean size of family	3.83	2.74	4.23	...	3.80	4.33	3.80	...	3.91	3.53	4.50	5.16
Unrelated individuals	4 229	2 465	1 738	35	4 653	82	4 571	-	1 748	838	861	19
14 to 24 years	975	770	205	22	563	12	551	-	467	400	56	13
25 to 54 years	1 482	596	840	6	1 896	4	1 892	-	690	318	338	6
55 to 64 years	779	424	355	7	961	13	948	-	271	58	209	-
65 years and over	993	675	318	-	1 233	53	1 180	-	320	62	258	-
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	8 616	2 143	6 457	103	13 255	294	12 961	107	8 728	3 496	4 879	206
In families	6 515	836	5 679	75	10 881	234	10 647	107	7 764	3 053	4 394	202
Head	1 638	301	1 337	16	2 869	62	2 807	23	1 963	901	959	31
With related children under 18	1 229	134	1 095	16	2 101	35	2 066	23	1 685	836	746	31
Mean number of related children under 18	3.01	1.97	3.14	...	2.83	...	2.82	...	2.76	2.42	3.21	...
With related children under 6	790	56	734	7	996	11	985	11	1 161	618	448	24
14 to 24 years	280	21	259	-	248	-	248	5	305	217	84	-
25 to 54 years	1 010	144	866	16	1 888	44	1 844	18	1 351	620	632	31
55 to 64 years	170	35	135	-	377	13	364	-	142	40	102	-
65 years and over	178	101	77	-	356	5	351	-	165	24	141	-
Other family members	4 877	535	4 342	59	8 012	172	7 840	84	5 801	2 135	3 435	171
Under 3 years	639	48	591	-	750	5	745	-	765	365	324	27
3 to 5 years	655	15	640	6	974	11	963	16	1 084	543	467	57
6 to 13 years	1 585	109	1 476	12	2 936	72	2 864	64	2 318	867	1 394	83
14 to 17 years	785	86	699	26	1 255	30	1 225	-	628	184	432	4
18 to 21 years	386	48	338	11	739	15	724	-	327	65	262	-
22 to 54 years	562	122	440	4	901	26	875	4	500	100	394	-
55 to 64 years	90	43	47	-	140	7	133	-	96	6	84	-
65 years and over	175	64	111	-	317	6	311	-	83	5	78	-
Mean size of family	3.98	2.78	4.25	...	3.79	...	3.79	...	3.96	3.37	4.58	...
Female unrelated individuals	2 101	1 307	778	28	2 374	60	2 314	-	964	460	485	4
14 to 24 years	468	407	61	15	217	5	212	-	267	225	42	-
25 to 54 years	659	233	410	6	854	-	854	-	310	137	158	-
55 to 64 years	346	213	133	7	512	10	502	-	211	58	149	-
65 years and over	628	454	174	-	791	45	746	-	176	40	136	-

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Norfolk	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	9 687	1 404	8 273	61	16 439	288	16 123	113	9 812	3 877	5 496	302
Percent below poverty level	34.3	20.2	39.1	20.5	46.1	44.0	46.2	65.7	31.7	23.2	43.8	36.2
In families	7 725	356	7 359	26	13 570	240	13 302	113	8 941	3 608	4 911	287
Head	1 692	129	1 553	7	3 232	54	3 167	23	2 147	1 003	1 015	52
Percent below poverty level	27.0	7.9	33.8	...	39.7	40.9	39.6	...	28.7	22.3	39.1	32.9
With related children under 18	1 425	73	1 352	7	2 423	36	2 382	23	1 901	926	858	52
Mean number of related children under 18	3.41	...	3.48	...	3.25	...	3.23	...	2.85	2.48	3.32	...
With related children under 6	964	53	911	7	1 234	24	1 210	11	1 378	743	526	40
14 to 24 years	313	35	278	...	306	...	306	5	474	338	112	21
25 to 54 years	1 140	50	1 080	7	2 062	41	2 016	18	1 392	636	651	31
55 to 64 years	129	19	110	...	413	8	405	...	115	12	103	...
65 years and over	110	25	85	...	451	5	440	...	166	17	149	...
Wife of head	631	75	556	...	1 236	27	1 209	...	684	313	332	26
14 to 24 years	98	15	83	...	148	...	148	...	255	173	64	...
25 to 54 years	406	22	384	...	670	27	643	...	369	126	222	26
55 to 64 years	64	15	49	...	230	...	230	...	20	7	13	...
65 years and over	63	23	40	...	188	...	188	...	40	7	33	...
Other family members	5 402	152	5 250	19	9 102	159	8 926	90	6 110	2 292	3 564	209
Under 3 years	745	42	703	...	911	5	906	6	997	505	483	36
3 to 5 years	861	15	846	6	1 240	18	1 222	16	1 237	623	532	64
6 to 13 years	2 171	34	2 137	...	3 845	87	3 749	64	2 655	938	1 652	97
14 to 17 years	978	42	936	13	1 534	24	1 505	...	666	156	492	12
18 to 21 years	318	...	318	...	702	16	686	...	309	54	255	...
22 to 54 years	212	6	206	...	553	5	548	...	171	11	160	...
55 to 64 years	34	...	34	...	83	...	83	4	12	...	12	...
65 years and over	83	13	70	...	234	4	227	...	63	5	58	...
Mean size of family	4.57	...	4.74	...	4.20	...	4.20	...	4.16	3.60	4.84	...
Unrelated individuals	1 962	1 048	914	35	2 869	48	2 821	...	871	269	585	15
Percent below poverty level	46.4	42.5	52.6	...	61.7	...	61.7	...	49.8	32.1	67.9	...
14 to 24 years	571	450	121	22	469	5	464	...	186	146	36	6
25 to 54 years	473	109	364	6	923	...	923	...	299	95	191	...
55 to 64 years	367	187	180	7	538	10	528	...	159	4	155	...
65 years and over	551	302	249	...	939	33	906	...	227	24	203	...
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	5 563	841	4 722	54	9 204	162	9 042	107	6 375	2 595	3 467	202
Percent below poverty level	64.6	39.2	73.1	...	69.4	55.1	69.8	...	73.0	74.2	71.1	98.1
In families	4 381	195	4 186	26	7 505	114	7 391	107	5 754	2 398	3 051	202
Head	981	62	919	7	1 802	23	1 779	23	1 420	677	646	31
Percent below poverty level	59.9	20.6	68.7	...	62.8	...	63.4	...	72.3	75.1	67.4	...
With related children under 18	901	56	845	7	1 546	23	1 523	23	1 333	671	565	31
Mean number of related children under 18	3.39	...	3.47	...	3.08	...	3.06	...	2.90	2.59	3.38	...
With related children under 6	615	44	571	7	761	11	750	11	992	545	358	24
14 to 24 years	209	15	194	...	165	...	165	5	248	171	73	...
25 to 54 years	677	41	636	7	1 302	23	1 279	18	1 033	500	440	31
55 to 64 years	67	...	67	...	196	...	196	...	63	6	57	...
65 years and over	28	6	22	...	139	...	139	...	76	...	76	...
Other family members	3 400	133	3 267	19	5 703	91	5 612	84	4 334	1 721	2 405	171
Under 3 years	502	36	466	...	579	5	574	...	662	328	264	27
3 to 5 years	563	15	548	...	772	16	756	...	914	484	361	57
6 to 13 years	1 347	34	1 313	6	2 449	64	2 385	64	1 960	739	1 164	83
14 to 17 years	606	36	570	13	925	11	914	...	435	125	298	4
18 to 21 years	178	...	178	...	465	...	465	...	201	33	168	...
22 to 54 years	139	6	133	...	328	...	328	...	110	7	103	...
55 to 64 years	16	...	16	...	39	...	39	...	12	...	12	...
65 years and over	49	6	43	...	135	...	135	...	40	5	35	...
Mean size of family	4.47	...	4.55	...	4.16	...	4.15	...	4.05	3.54	4.72	...
Female unrelated individuals	1 182	646	536	28	1 699	48	1 651	...	621	197	416	...
Percent below poverty level	56.3	49.4	68.9	...	71.6	...	71.3	...	64.4	42.8	85.8	...
14 to 24 years	319	266	53	15	185	5	180	...	149	122	27	...
25 to 54 years	290	45	245	6	506	...	506	...	188	54	126	...
55 to 64 years	198	109	89	7	339	10	329	...	136	4	132	...
65 years and over	375	226	149	...	669	33	636	...	148	17	131	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Norfolk	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	10.1	3.2	12.5	...	15.4	19.7	15.3	...	16.7	13.8	19.6	27.2
.50 to .74	9.0	2.3	11.5	—	13.1	13.6	13.0	...	5.6	3.6	9.5	5.7
.75 to .99	7.9	2.4	9.9	—	11.2	7.6	11.3	...	6.4	5.0	9.9	—
1.00 to 1.24	8.5	6.2	9.3	...	9.4	9.1	9.4	—	9.6	8.6	10.6	10.1
1.25 to 1.49	9.3	6.2	10.3	...	7.3	22.0	7.1	—	10.2	8.9	10.6	19.0
1.50 to 1.99	14.1	11.0	15.3	—	14.3	9.1	14.4	—	15.3	17.1	13.4	11.4
2.00 to 2.99	19.1	26.1	16.8	...	15.9	9.1	16.0	...	18.9	21.2	15.4	17.7
3.00 or more	22.1	42.6	14.5	...	13.4	9.8	13.4	—	17.2	21.8	10.9	8.9
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	25.1	23.2	28.2	...	35.4	...	35.7	—	28.9	21.1	36.1	...
.50 to .74	13.7	11.0	17.7	...	16.5	...	16.5	—	12.5	5.5	20.0	—
.75 to .99	7.6	8.4	6.7	...	9.7	...	9.6	—	8.5	5.5	11.8	...
1.00 to 1.24	9.0	7.9	10.5	—	4.8	...	4.8	—	8.4	11.1	6.3	...
1.25 to 1.49	5.3	4.7	6.3	—	5.3	...	5.3	—	6.4	7.6	5.6	—
1.50 to 1.99	11.4	12.0	10.3	—	9.4	...	9.2	—	9.3	13.2	4.3	—
2.00 to 2.99	14.0	15.8	11.2	—	9.2	...	9.2	—	13.3	17.1	8.4	—
3.00 or more	13.9	17.2	9.1	—	9.7	...	9.8	—	12.8	18.9	7.5	—
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	1 692	129	1 553	7	3 232	54	3 167	23	2 147	1 003	1 015	52
\$250 to \$499	108	—	108	—	277	5	272	—	104	59	45	—
\$500 to \$999	172	27	145	—	274	5	269	5	150	66	84	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	307	36	271	—	541	—	535	—	305	148	151	—
\$2,000 and over	472	36	426	—	1 026	15	1 006	11	448	188	248	9
Median income deficit	633	30	603	7	1 114	29	1 085	7	1 140	542	487	43
Mean income deficit	\$1 549	...	\$1 593	...	\$1 511	...	\$1 504	...	\$2 000+	\$2 000+	\$1 917	...
	\$1 812	...	\$1 853	...	\$1 713	...	\$1 703	...	\$2 265	\$2 226	\$2 208	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	4 574	1 507	3 035	70	4 911	78	4 828	10	5 322	3 486	1 583	106
\$250 to \$499	138	34	104	—	164	—	164	—	214	124	84	—
\$500 to \$999	81	15	66	4	261	6	255	—	116	57	52	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	354	86	256	—	464	18	446	—	423	218	142	23
\$2,000 and over	642	134	508	5	742	7	735	—	903	556	302	6
Median income surplus	3 359	1 238	2 101	61	3 280	47	3 228	10	3 666	2 531	1 003	69
Mean income surplus	\$5 308	\$7 883	\$4 011	...	\$4 251	...	\$4 235	...	\$5 290	\$6 047	\$3 934	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Norfolk	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	10 107	3 324	5 733	60	11 755	260	10 868	35	9 153	5 114	3 218	186
Occupied	9 103	3 324	5 733	60	11 147	260	10 868	35	8 716	5 114	3 218	186
Population in units	27 956	6 537	21 302	214	35 632	877	34 662	166	30 645	16 750	12 421	727
Population per unit	3.07	1.97	3.72	...	3.20	3.37	3.19	...	3.52	3.28	3.86	3.91
Owner occupied	2 189	833	1 343	14	2 594	51	2 535	9	1 769	1 021	725	17
Population per unit	3.65	2.45	4.39	...	3.02	...	3.01	...	3.03	2.74	3.42	...
1-person households	373	248	125	...	510	25	485	...	243	143	100	...
65 years and over	198	152	46	...	253	12	241	...	94	24	70	...
Renter occupied	6 914	2 491	4 390	46	8 553	209	8 333	26	6 947	4 093	2 493	169
Population per unit	2.89	1.81	3.51	...	3.25	3.49	3.24	...	3.64	3.41	3.99	3.94
1-person households	1 987	1 229	744	...	2 043	78	1 965	...	821	454	353	19
65 years and over	548	416	132	...	663	68	595	...	96	21	75	...
Available vacant year-round	735	-	-	-	483	-	-	-	264	-	-	-
For rent	669	-	-	-	459	-	-	-	260	-	-	-
For sale only	66	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Other vacant	269	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	175	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	2 189	833	1 343	...	2 594	51	2 535	...	1 769	1 021	725	...
1960 to March 1970	78	5	73	...	128	-	128	...	248	185	63	...
1950 to 1959	173	34	139	...	508	-	508	...	584	451	126	...
1940 to 1949	403	86	317	...	416	7	409	...	355	257	98	...
1939 or earlier	1 535	708	814	...	1 542	44	1 490	...	582	128	438	...
Renter occupied	6 914	2 491	4 390	46	8 553	209	8 333	...	6 947	4 093	2 493	169
1960 to March 1970	788	331	450	-	399	6	393	...	1 625	1 446	138	64
1950 to 1959	569	159	410	-	2 484	122	2 356	...	1 484	993	413	28
1940 to 1949	934	182	748	12	2 241	50	2 191	...	2 096	1 311	570	58
1939 or earlier	4 623	1 819	2 782	34	3 429	31	3 393	...	1 742	343	1 372	19
Owner occ. below poverty level	397	138	259	...	762	8	754	...	302	130	166	...
1960 to March 1970	6	-	6	...	12	-	12	...	48	37	11	...
1950 to 1959	5	-	5	...	104	-	104	...	53	35	18	...
1940 to 1949	85	28	57	...	161	-	161	...	69	32	37	...
1939 or earlier	301	110	191	...	485	8	477	...	132	26	100	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	2 435	625	1 803	...	4 273	118	4 144	...	2 480	1 065	1 273	67
1960 to March 1970	129	28	101	-	130	6	124	...	353	298	36	15
1950 to 1959	229	41	188	-	1 557	69	1 482	...	545	273	247	22
1940 to 1949	313	43	270	-	1 055	32	1 023	...	852	421	333	30
1939 or earlier	1 764	513	1 244	-	1 531	11	1 515	...	730	73	657	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	9 103	3 324	5 733	60	11 147	260	10 868	35	8 716	5 114	3 218	186
1	2 956	935	2 004	19	5 398	136	5 248	9	4 466	2 549	1 784	92
2 to 4	3 441	841	2 585	18	3 859	34	3 820	7	2 333	1 179	1 009	54
5 to 9	1 399	674	711	14	1 232	90	1 142	6	1 436	984	350	40
10 to 49	1 029	617	412	14	644	-	644	13	292	229	59	-
50 or more	271	250	21	9	14	-	14	...	15	8	7	-
Mobile home or trailer	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	174	165	9	-
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	9 103	3 324	5 733	60	11 147	260	10 868	35	8 716	5 114	3 218	186
1968 to March 1970	3 937	1 445	2 466	32	2 352	43	2 303	14	4 875	3 676	916	138
1965 to 1967	2 369	620	1 736	16	2 456	68	2 383	12	1 575	605	876	48
1960 to 1964	1 295	505	790	12	2 348	67	2 281	-	817	271	539	-
1959 or earlier	1 502	754	741	-	3 991	82	3 901	9	1 449	562	887	-
Occ. units below poverty level	2 832	763	2 062	8	5 035	126	4 898	26	2 782	1 195	1 439	74
1968 to March 1970	1 381	328	1 053	...	1 057	38	1 013	14	1 482	961	395	57
1965 to 1967	716	122	587	8	1 181	25	1 151	12	616	112	482	17
1960 to 1964	293	113	180	-	1 139	25	1 114	-	289	42	247	-
1959 or earlier	442	200	242	-	1 658	38	1 620	-	395	80	315	-
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	9 103	3 324	5 733	60	11 147	260	10 868	35	8 716	5 114	3 218	186
Percent with air conditioning	24.5	38.5	16.4	...	10.6	18.5	10.5	...	39.2	53.0	17.9	63.4
Percent with automobile	50.1	59.2	44.6	...	34.6	20.0	34.9	...	73.5	93.9	39.1	100.0
Percent with telephone	67.4	77.3	61.6	...	64.4	70.8	64.2	...	69.7	72.2	63.9	74.7
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.9	96.1	97.3	...	96.4	100.0	96.3	...	98.5	99.9	96.6	100.0
Occ. units below poverty level	2 832	763	2 062	8	5 035	126	4 898	26	2 782	1 195	1 439	74
Percent with air conditioning	12.5	24.2	8.2	...	3.9	...	3.9	...	27.7	47.2	11.1	...
Percent with automobile	28.4	34.2	25.9	...	16.4	...	16.7	...	52.8	88.5	19.2	...
Percent with telephone	51.7	67.2	45.7	...	55.1	...	54.7	...	57.5	61.1	53.0	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	94.7	92.9	95.3	...	95.5	...	95.4	...	98.2	100.0	97.4	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	2 189	833	1 343	...	2 594	51	2 535	...	1 769	1 021	725	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 997	833	1 151	...	2 446	41	2 397	...	1 681	1 013	651	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	165	-	165	...	96	10	86	...	67	8	59	...
1.51 or more persons per room	27	-	27	...	52	-	52	...	21	-	15	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	397	138	259	...	762	8	754	...	302	130	166	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	367	138	229	...	740	8	732	...	277	130	147	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	24	-	24	...	15	-	15	...	19	-	19	...
1.51 or more persons per room	6	-	6	...	7	-	7	...	6	-	6	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

Norfolk	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	6 914	2 491	4 390	46	8 553	209	8 333	...	6 947	4 093	2 493	169
1.00 or fewer persons per room	5 869	2 407	3 434	33	6 780	152	6 622	...	5 781	3 717	1 808	136
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	729	46	678	4	1 340	23	1 317	...	901	304	547	25
1.51 or more persons per room	316	38	278	9	433	34	394	...	265	72	138	8
Renter occ. below poverty level	2 435	625	1 803	—	4 273	118	4 144	...	2 480	1 065	1 273	67
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 851	608	1 234	—	3 240	90	3 144	...	2 000	975	926	50
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	380	17	363	—	746	—	746	...	369	57	282	17
1.51 or more persons per room	204	—	204	—	287	28	254	...	111	33	65	—
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	1 765	651	1 101	...	2 246	51	2 187	...	1 436	791	628	...
Less than \$5,000	56	40	16	...	105	6	99	...	64	6	58	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	662	142	520	...	820	27	785	...	309	73	236	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	360	130	230	...	480	—	480	...	240	87	143	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	240	57	183	...	226	10	216	...	131	84	47	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	166	54	112	...	295	—	295	...	169	99	70	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	65	49	16	...	120	—	118	...	214	171	43	...
\$35,000 or more	98	69	16	...	118	—	118	...	143	112	31	...
Median value of property	\$9 100	\$13 100	\$10 200	...	\$11 000	...	\$11 100	...	\$14 500	\$18 200	\$10 300	...
Mean value of property	\$9 700	\$17 200	\$11 100	...	\$12 200	...	\$12 200	...	\$16 000	\$19 900	\$11 000	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ²	296	96	200	...	624	8	616	...	215	68	147	...
Less than \$5,000	16	16	—	...	32	—	32	...	37	6	31	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	162	31	131	...	315	8	307	...	61	4	57	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52	23	29	...	146	—	146	...	34	6	28	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	19	20	...	32	—	32	...	10	10	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19	7	12	...	61	—	61	...	15	8	7	...
\$25,000 or more	—	—	8	...	5	—	5	...	30	14	16	...
Median value of property	\$9 100	...	\$8 800	...	\$9 400	...	\$9 500	...	\$10 700	...	\$8 700	...
Mean value of property	\$9 700	...	\$9 900	...	\$10 800	...	\$10 800	...	\$12 600	...	\$9 500	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	6 838	2 491	4 314	46	8 218	194	8 013	...	6 872	4 079	2 451	169
Less than \$40	28	28	—	...	620	57	557	...	112	—	112	...
\$40 to \$59	308	177	120	...	1 124	24	1 100	...	162	15	147	...
\$60 to \$79	1 464	555	903	8	3 390	52	3 338	...	1 212	298	732	13
\$80 to \$99	2 018	661	1 352	5	1 683	13	1 670	...	1 061	441	595	7
\$100 to \$119	1 513	408	1 101	18	844	32	807	...	954	571	375	26
\$120 to \$149	900	308	585	—	412	16	396	...	797	602	191	14
\$150 to \$199	358	178	180	9	96	—	96	...	409	327	64	—
\$200 to \$249	63	49	14	—	—	—	—	...	55	46	9	8
\$250 or more	68	61	7	—	—	—	—	...	7	7	—	—
No cash rent	118	66	52	6	49	—	49	...	2 103	1 772	226	101
Median gross rent	\$95	\$94	\$96	...	\$74	\$66	\$74	...	\$97	\$114	\$84	...
Mean gross rent	\$100	\$103	\$99	...	\$75	\$65	\$75	...	\$100	\$116	\$86	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	2 404	625	1 772	—	4 057	103	3 943	...	2 439	1 065	1 243	67
Less than \$40	19	19	—	...	509	40	463	...	94	—	94	...
\$40 to \$59	125	70	48	...	686	17	669	...	105	6	99	...
\$60 to \$79	539	181	358	...	1 705	39	1 666	...	627	98	467	6
\$80 to \$99	657	163	494	...	639	7	632	...	436	168	264	7
\$100 to \$119	580	75	505	...	271	—	264	...	272	150	122	7
\$120 to \$149	303	34	269	...	174	—	174	...	177	103	74	—
\$150 to \$199	93	28	65	...	45	—	45	...	103	61	36	—
\$200 to \$249	12	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	24	24	—	8
\$250 or more	20	20	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median gross rent	\$95	\$84	\$99	...	\$70	...	\$70	...	\$84	\$104	\$76	...
Mean gross rent	\$97	\$93	\$99	...	\$69	...	\$69	...	\$89	\$109	\$79	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	6 561	2 385	4 143	40	7 820	194	7 615	...	4 468	2 191	2 105	62
Less than 20 percent	2 251	926	1 315	22	2 708	61	2 647	...	1 399	556	733	14
20 to 24 percent	789	355	434	14	1 116	35	1 075	...	573	362	195	7
25 to 34 percent	952	288	655	—	1 286	33	1 253	...	776	460	290	7
35 to 49 percent	905	259	646	4	938	5	928	...	534	256	264	7
50 percent or more	1 664	557	1 093	—	1 772	60	1 712	...	1 186	557	623	27
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	2 189	562	1 620	—	3 680	103	3 566	...	1 537	494	1 036	29
Less than 20 percent	36	—	36	...	220	5	215	...	64	6	58	...
20 to 24 percent	24	—	24	...	409	21	382	...	39	12	27	...
25 to 34 percent	178	13	165	...	719	27	692	...	176	6	163	...
35 to 49 percent	441	82	359	...	636	5	626	...	252	76	176	...
50 percent or more	1 510	467	1 036	...	1 696	45	1 651	...	1 006	394	612	22

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."