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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

PC(S1)-93

Issued May 1974

## SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

### Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Omaha, Nebr.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.<sup>1</sup> Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

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<sup>1</sup> Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

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## PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 51,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Omaha, Nebr., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 15 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Omaha, only 4 percent of the population resided in such areas.

Only one neighborhood was defined within the low-income area of Omaha. This neighborhood contained 43,000 persons, or 85 percent of the entire low-income area. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 50 percent of the population, as compared with 3 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 35,000 persons in Omaha who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 43 percent lived in the low-income area. About 30 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 7 percent of those living elsewhere in the city.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the

poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 87 percent of the city's poor blacks and 68 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 24 percent of the city's poor white population and 7 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 27 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 9 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children

**Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa SMSA: 1970**

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	529,941	36,023	6.8	49,730	10,533	9.4	29.2
In low-income area.....	57,686	25,286	43.8	17,169	8,882	29.8	35.1
Percent in low-income area.....	10.9	70.2	(X)	34.5	84.3	(X)	(X)
Omaha.....	342,394	34,080	10.0	35,465	10,172	10.4	29.8
In low-income area <sup>1</sup> .....	50,509	25,156	49.8	15,251	8,828	30.2	35.1
Percent in low-income area.....	14.8	73.8	(X)	43.0	86.8	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	42,714	23,931	56.0	13,297	8,534	31.1	35.7
Not in low-income area.....	291,885	8,924	3.1	20,214	1,344	6.9	15.1
Balance of SMSA.....	187,547	1,943	1.0	14,265	361	7.6	18.6
In low-income area.....	7,177	130	1.8	1,918	54	26.7	41.5
Percent in low-income area.....	3.8	6.7	(X)	13.4	15.0	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes several census tracts not included in neighborhood 1.

than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (44 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (10 percent).

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 63 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 34 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concen-

trated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 23 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 50 percent for males living outside this area. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income area of Omaha was clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. The majority (61 percent) of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, as compared with 35 percent in the balance of the city. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 48 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 38 percent for households outside this area.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Omaha, Nebr.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons					Housing units					
	Percent of all families	With female head		Head worked in 1969-70 percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners <sup>1</sup>	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Occupied—percent			
		Mean number of children	Percent			Male	Female					Renter—occupied	Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Gross rent one-fourth or more of income <sup>2</sup>
Omaha, total.....	11.6	59.3	2.53	77.7	2.6	47.2	66.0	2.9	37.7	15.4	5.7	39.6	45.4	7.1	40.6
In low-income area.....	27.0	75.0	2.88	61.3	9.1	23.3	43.5	5.9	62.5	41.2	12.6	61.4	73.8	8.3	47.6
Neighborhood 1.....	27.1	77.4	2.93	60.9	9.1	22.7	43.3	6.3	62.1	45.5	13.0	60.3	73.3	8.5	47.8
Not in low-income area.....	9.3	52.3	2.30	79.8	1.6	50.4	70.0	2.4	33.5	10.3	4.2	35.4	39.9	6.9	38.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

## RELATED MATERIALS

### 1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."**

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**. The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)**. A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

### 1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in **1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

### Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

### Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

## DEFINITIONS

### Low-Income Areas

**1970 census definition.**—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

**Previous definitions.**—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**.

### Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

### Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

**Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head**

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

### Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

### Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

### Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.



## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

## SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under-14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

## DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

### Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

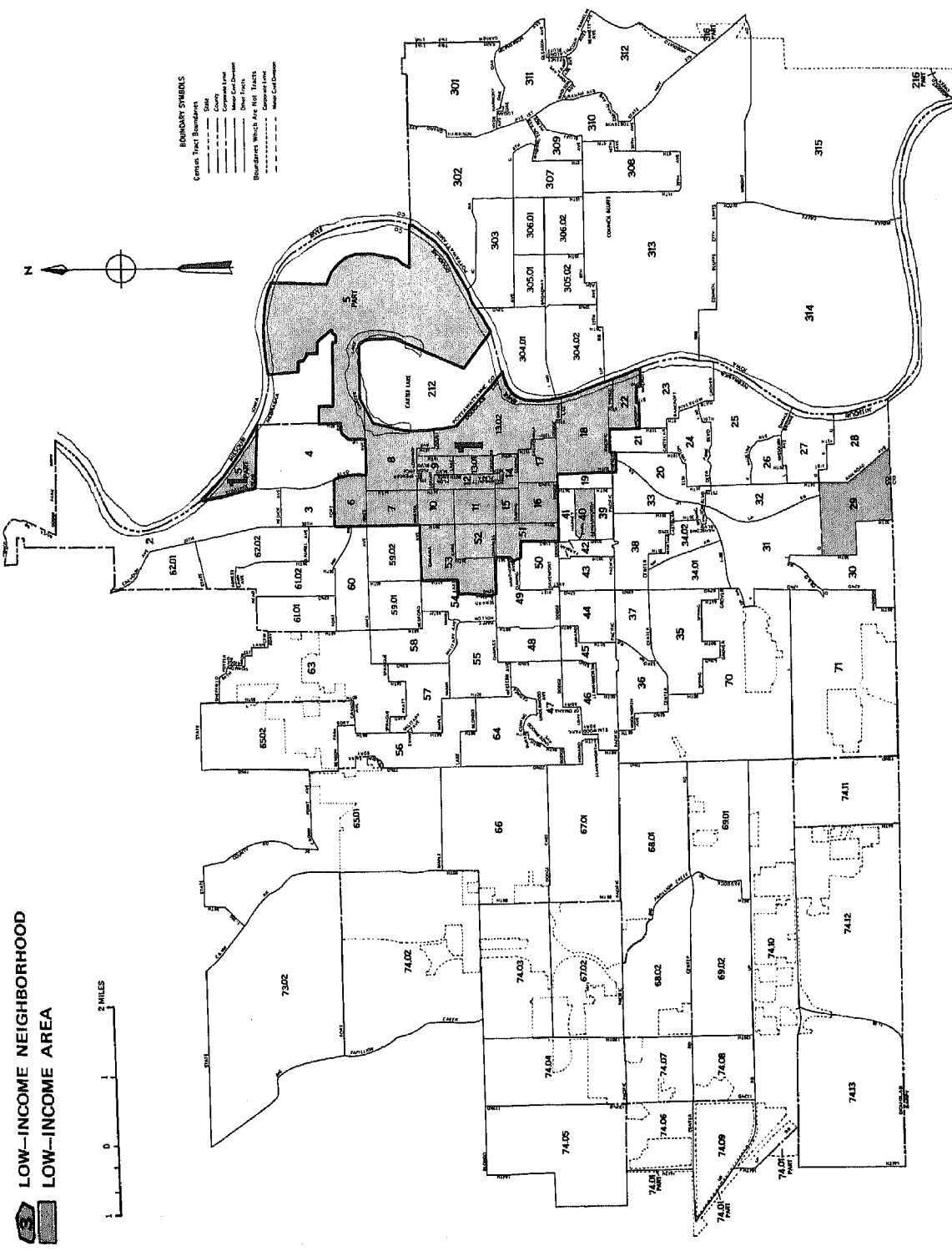
### Symbols

A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Omaha, Nebr.: 1970

<u>Neighborhood 1</u>			
5	10	14	22
6	11	15	51
7	12	16	52
8	13.01	17	53
9	13.02	18	

# OMAHA, NEBRASKA (PART) 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

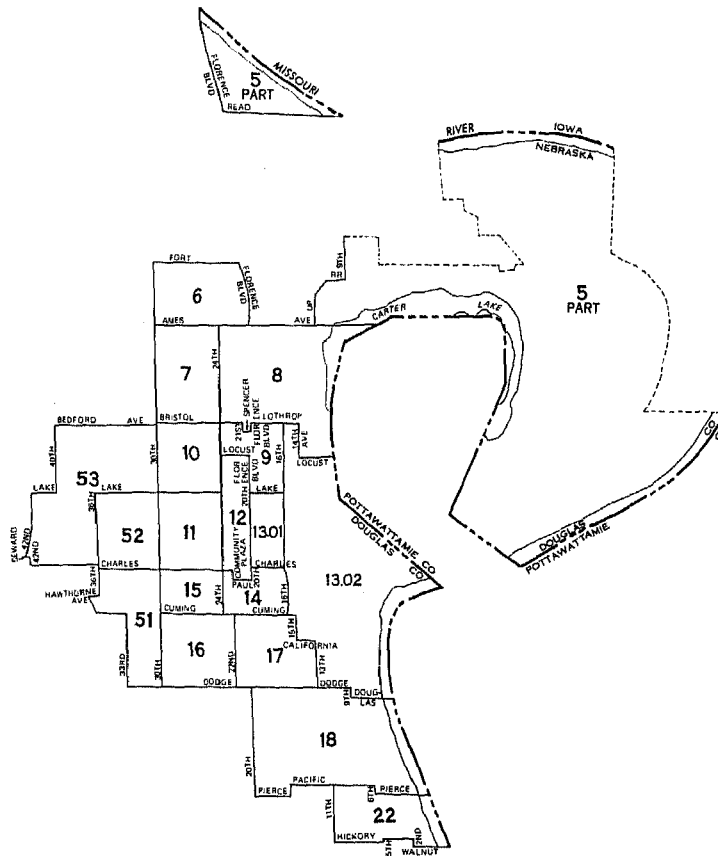


**LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOOD**  
**LOW-INCOME AREA**

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

# OMAHA, NEBRASKA 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOOD

## NEIGHBORHOOD 1



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Omaha	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
All persons	42 714	17 884	23 931	694								
Persons of Spanish language	694	439	161	694								
White	17 884	17 884	-	439								
Negro	23 931	-	23 931	161								
Other races	899	-	-	94								
American Indian	738	-	-	85								
Japanese	41	-	-	-								
Chinese	70	-	-	-								
Filipino	-	-	-	-								
All other	50	-	-	9								
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	31.1	24.5	35.7	21.0								
Persons of Spanish language	21.0	23.9	21.7	21.0								
White	24.5	24.5	-	23.9								
Negro	35.7	-	35.7	21.7								
Other races	42.2	-	-	...								
American Indian	47.8	-	-	...								
Japanese	...	-	-	-								
Chinese	...	-	-	-								
Filipino	...	-	-	-								
All other	...	-	-	-								
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	13 297	4 384	8 534	146								
65 years and over	2 100	1 223	863	14								
in households	12 749	3 901	8 477	131								
Head of household	4 583	1 964	2 543	37								
Family head	2 323	641	1 628	28								
65 years and over	369	178	191	6								
Female	1 283	211	1 067	-								
Primary individual	2 260	1 323	915	9								
65 years and over	1 285	811	460	4								
Female	1 410	798	597	9								
Related child under 18 years	6 082	1 091	4 773	67								
Related child under 6 years	2 160	330	1 749	30								
Other relative of head	1 568	536	963	20								
Not related to head	516	310	198	7								
in group quarters	548	483	57	15								
<b>AGE</b>												
All males below poverty level	5 602	1 812	3 608	67								
Under 3 years	492	74	407	5								
3 to 5 years	555	88	451	8								
6 to 13 years	1 489	240	1 170	10								
14 to 17 years	389	53	336	-								
18 to 21 years	344	120	209	-								
22 to 24 years	194	139	51	-								
25 to 34 years	286	93	174	-								
35 to 44 years	368	213	141	38								
45 to 54 years	373	203	170	-								
55 to 64 years	350	175	158	-								
65 years and over	762	414	341	6								
Median age	15.7	38.6	11.5	...								
All females below poverty level	7 695	2 572	4 926	79								
Under 3 years	459	78	359	17								
3 to 5 years	654	90	532	17								
6 to 13 years	1 408	363	1 018	27								
14 to 17 years	676	138	500	6								
18 to 21 years	786	433	338	-								
22 to 24 years	212	36	176	-								
25 to 34 years	729	172	522	6								
35 to 44 years	588	156	424	10								
45 to 54 years	355	111	244	-								
55 to 64 years	490	186	291	5								
65 years and over	1 338	809	522	8								
Median age	20.3	32.6	17.6	...								
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	11 283	6 057	5 019	173								
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	2 258	1 008	1 201	22								
8 years	1 890	1 196	637	27								
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 580	1 203	1 345	66								
4 years	2 957	1 607	1 311	42								
College:												
1 to 3 years	948	526	392	4								
4 years or more	650	517	133	12								
Median years of school completed	10.7	11.1	10.5	10.7								

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Omaha	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>												
<b>Con.</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Con.</b>												
Female, 22 years and over	12 551	6 104	6 208	163								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 773	750	970	20								
8 years	2 080	1 207	836	21								
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 453	1 377	1 980	46								
4 years	3 866	1 900	1 920	48								
College: 1 to 3 years	936	524	405	7								
4 years or more	443	346	97	21								
Median years of school completed	11.1	11.4	11.0	11.6								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	2 333	1 237	1 035	44								
Less than 8 years	746	309	437	4								
8 to 11 years	880	525	321	24								
12 years or more	707	403	277	16								
Female, 22 years and over	3 712	1 470	2 179	29								
Less than 8 years	721	258	443	—								
8 to 11 years	1 896	756	1 103	21								
12 years or more	1 095	456	633	8								
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	2 047	769	1 258	7								
Employed	1 172	597	559	7								
Unemployed	116	31	81	—								
Not in labor force	736	136	600	—								
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	8 970	4 571	4 219	154								
Employed	6 872	3 513	3 239	137								
Unemployed	421	166	255	—								
Not in labor force	1 396	770	570	17								
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	5 350	2 421	2 822	98								
Employed	4 295	1 946	2 273	88								
Unemployed	246	91	155	—								
Not in labor force	579	296	256	10								
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	2 879	1 269	1 573	20								
Employed	1 314	725	581	14								
Unemployed	164	62	95	—								
Not in civilian labor force	1 401	482	897	6								
22 to 64 years	9 597	4 136	5 260	117								
Employed	5 531	2 567	2 913	59								
Unemployed	284	102	182	—								
Not in civilian labor force	3 782	1 467	2 165	58								
Family head, 22 to 64 years	2 082	496	1 581	4								
Employed	1 157	313	844	—								
Unemployed	61	8	53	—								
Not in civilian labor force	864	175	684	4								
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	4 936	2 213	2 565	77								
Employed	2 532	1 110	1 379	36								
Unemployed	148	54	94	—								
Not in civilian labor force	2 256	1 049	1 092	41								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	497	120	362	—								
Employed	219	91	117	—								
Unemployed	22	5	13	—								
Not in labor force	256	24	232	—								
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 571	823	694	38								
Employed	811	424	368	31								
Unemployed	61	30	31	—								
Not in labor force	657	348	274	7								
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	671	246	383	22								
Employed	453	168	270	22								
Unemployed	12	12	—	—								
Not in labor force	164	45	92	—								

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Omaha	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	1 050	488	540	6								
Employed	372	266	106	—								
Unemployed	60	23	37	—								
Not in civilian labor force	618	199	397	6								
22 to 64 years	2 374	661	1 657	21								
Employed	926	292	634	7								
Unemployed	76	32	44	—								
Not in civilian labor force	1 372	337	979	14								
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 086	183	898	—								
Employed	417	60	357	—								
Unemployed	38	8	30	—								
Not in civilian labor force	631	115	511	—								
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	572	195	342	16								
Employed	142	60	82	2								
Unemployed	23	9	14	—								
Not in civilian labor force	407	126	246	14								
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male employed, 22 to 64 years<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>6 872</b>	<b>3 513</b>	<b>3 239</b>	<b>137</b>								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	528	365	157	—								
Health workers, exc. practitioners	5	5	—	—								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	49	39	10	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	268	177	91	4								
Self-employed	94	61	33	—								
Sales workers	138	103	35	—								
Retail trade	73	57	16	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	609	403	193	8								
Postal clerks and mail carriers	70	35	35	—								
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	112	64	48	8								
Bkksrs., cashiers, & bank tellers	58	38	20	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 151	744	403	23								
Construction craftsmen	242	149	93	7								
Mechanics and repairmen	337	224	113	4								
Operatives, except transport	1 267	476	786	27								
Assemblers	78	42	36	—								
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	21	7	14	—								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	49	16	33	—								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	—	—	—	—								
Transport equipment operatives	594	360	202	22								
Truck drivers	347	198	131	13								
Laborers, except farm	979	339	596	33								
Construction	145	51	87	5								
Freight, material, & stock handlers	249	115	125	13								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	1 218	469	733	20								
Cleaning service workers	439	126	306	16								
Food service workers	322	122	200	—								
Health service workers	52	26	26	—								
Personal service workers	103	45	58	—								
Protective service workers	145	99	46	—								
Private household workers	—	—	—	—								
<b>Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>5 531</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>2 913</b>	<b>59</b>								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	605	284	301	—								
Health workers, exc. practitioners	166	20	141	—								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	163	91	65	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	86	67	19	—								
Self-employed	—	—	—	—								
Sales workers	272	207	65	17								
Retail trade	232	175	57	17								
Clerical and kindred workers	1 297	826	471	21								
Bkksrs., cashiers, & bank tellers	242	169	73	—								
Secretaries, steno., & typists	343	224	119	7								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	79	46	33	9								
Operatives, except transport	985	356	623	5								
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	174	62	112	—								
Assemblers	142	47	95	—								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	112	30	82	—								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	46	24	16	—								
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—								
Laborers, except farm	133	47	86	—								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>5</sup>	1 612	701	894	7								
Cleaning service workers	333	142	191	7								
Food service workers	552	295	252	—								
Health service workers	360	141	219	—								
Personal service workers	143	23	115	—								
Private household workers	432	33	391	—								

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allotted cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>4</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>5</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha	Neighborhood 01										Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	All races	White	Negro	
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS — Con.</b>											
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>											
Male employed, 22 to 64 years?	811	424	368	31							
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	34	34	—	—							
Managers and admin., exc. farm	5	5	—	—							
Sales workers	29	22	7	—							
Clerical and kindred workers	47	41	6	—							
Craftsmen and kindred workers	109	75	30	12							
Operatives, except transport	123	19	104	—							
Transport equipment operatives	89	55	34	—							
Laborers, except farm	130	59	56	15							
Service workers, exc. private hshld	190	86	104	4							
Private household workers	—	—	—	—							
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.?	926	292	634	7							
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	53	21	32	—							
Managers and admin., exc. farm	34	34	—	—							
Sales workers	60	42	18	—							
Clerical and kindred workers	153	75	78	—							
Craftsmen and kindred workers	15	—	15	—							
Operatives, except transport	144	38	106	—							
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—							
Laborers, except farm	19	—	19	—							
Service workers, exc. private hshld	309	82	227	7							
Private household workers	133	—	133	—							
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>											
<b>All Income Levels</b>											
<b>Both Sexes</b>											
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	397	134	256	—							
22 to 54 yrs.	5 953	2 139	3 719	92							
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	505	293	194	4							
22 to 54 yrs.	3 926	1 632	2 148	67							
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	808	648	160	6							
22 to 54 yrs.	2 974	1 901	1 040	39							
<b>Female</b>											
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	175	29	146	—							
22 to 54 yrs.	1 826	396	1 425	4							
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	599	499	100	6							
22 to 54 yrs.	964	600	348	—							
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>											
<b>Both Sexes</b>											
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	197	34	156	—							
22 to 54 yrs.	1 580	392	1 158	22							
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	121	40	63	—							
22 to 54 yrs.	451	143	278	16							
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	537	441	96	6							
22 to 54 yrs.	861	555	290	16							
<b>Female</b>											
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	127	21	106	—							
22 to 54 yrs.	1 023	183	835	—							
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	411	363	48	6							
22 to 54 yrs.	258	120	130	—							

\*Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.



Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha	Neighborhood 01							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>								
All persons	42 714	17 884	23 931	694				
In households	41 842	17 122	23 836	679				
Head of household	14 895	7 634	7 065	158				
Family head	9 407	4 007	5 250	130				
65 years old and over	1 578	956	591	28				
Female	2 554	637	1 894	18				
Primary individual	5 488	3 627	1 815	28				
Female	2 867	1 881	943	14				
Related child under 18 years old	15 390	4 092	10 895	331				
Other relative of head	10 568	4 825	5 466	169				
Not related to head	989	571	410	21				
In group quarters	872	762	95	15				
<b>AGE</b>								
Male, all ages	20 124	8 593	11 133	316				
Under 3 years	1 057	261	766	45				
3 to 5 years	1 315	380	904	53				
6 to 13 years	3 549	921	2 524	38				
14 to 17 years	1 575	423	1 146	-				
18 to 21 years	1 345	551	774	7				
22 to 24 years	1 061	652	393	13				
25 to 34 years	2 187	943	1 188	45				
35 to 44 years	1 811	816	955	50				
45 to 54 years	2 083	1 048	1 001	31				
55 to 64 years	1 828	1 112	682	15				
65 years and over	2 313	1 486	800	19				
Median age	24.7	36.0	18.2	24.4				
Female, all ages	22 590	9 291	12 798	378				
Under 3 years	1 233	330	856	15				
3 to 5 years	1 368	327	971	54				
6 to 13 years	3 593	975	2 545	106				
14 to 17 years	1 810	555	1 206	24				
18 to 21 years	2 035	1 000	1 012	14				
22 to 24 years	1 048	500	526	17				
25 to 34 years	2 270	732	1 468	31				
35 to 44 years	2 171	712	1 399	40				
45 to 54 years	2 038	1 032	984	14				
55 to 64 years	2 070	1 160	883	15				
65 years and over	2 954	1 968	948	46				
Median age	24.9	37.2	20.2	15.2				
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total population	42 714	17 884	23 931	694				
Born in State of residence	22 229	9 807	11 859	422				
Born in different State	15 247	5 713	9 341	224				
Northeast	599	382	150	38				
North Central	6 282	4 143	2 065	109				
South	7 702	711	6 951	69				
West	664	477	175	8				
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	8	-	8	8				
Foreign born	910	847	15	13				
Not reported and other	4 320	1 517	2 708	27				
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total, 5 years and over	38 737	16 813	21 177	587				
Same house as in 1970	19 534	9 161	10 237	201				
Different house in United States	15 435	6 235	8 703	338				
Same county	11 371	4 061	6 944	221				
Different county	4 064	2 174	1 759	117				
Same State	509	331	102	58				
Different State	3 555	1 843	1 657	59				
Northeast	215	141	74	23				
North Central	1 869	1 159	671	8				
South	946	168	778	15				
West	525	375	134	13				
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	3 768	1 417	2 237	48				
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
<b>All Income Levels</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	11 882	3 333	8 327	201				
Nursery school:								
Public	315	69	227	6				
Private	86	32	54	11				
Kindergarten:								
Public	697	141	530	32				
Private	23	-	23	-				
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):								
Public	6 878	1 566	5 172	132				
Private	607	365	242	-				
High school (1 to 4 yr.):								
Public	2 411	590	1 784	20				
Private	290	191	99	-				
College	575	379	196	-				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	11 882	3 333	8 327	201				
3 to 5 years old	895	165	707	40				
6 to 13 years old	6 895	1 849	4 899	141				
14 and 15 years old	1 738	455	1 246	20				
16 and 17 years old	1 270	387	876	-				
18 to 21 years old	1 084	477	599	-				

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Omaha	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	71.6	64.9	75.1	67.4								
3 to 5 years old	33.4	23.3	37.7	...								
6 to 13 years old	96.5	97.5	96.6	97.9								
14 and 15 years old	94.5	92.7	95.3	...								
16 and 17 years old	82.1	79.5	83.8	...								
18 to 21 years old	32.1	30.8	33.5	...								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	4 579	1 052	3 400	48								
Nursery school:												
Public	156	38	105	—								
Private	28	—	28	11								
Kindergarten:												
Public	295	54	232	—								
Private	16	—	16	—								
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	2 806	545	2 183	37								
Public	133	37	96	—								
Private	823	128	668	—								
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	50	16	34	—								
Private	272	234	38	—								
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	4 579	1 052	3 400	48								
3 to 5 years old	401	47	341	11								
6 to 13 years old	2 754	581	2 086	37								
14 and 15 years old	618	124	467	—								
16 and 17 years old	343	49	294	—								
18 to 21 years old	463	251	212	—								
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	72.7	69.0	74.7	...								
3 to 5 years old	33.2	26.4	34.7	...								
6 to 13 years old	95.1	96.4	95.3	...								
14 and 15 years old	95.4	91.2	97.1	...								
16 and 17 years old	82.3	...	82.8	...								
18 to 21 years old	41.0	45.4	38.8	...								
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	10 222	5 405	4 626	160								
8 years	2 231	993	1 195	22								
4 years	1 864	1 183	628	27								
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 430	1 144	1 254	57								
4 years	2 497	1 398	1 060	38								
College: 1 to 3 years	731	346	361	4								
4 years or more	469	341	128	12								
Median years of school completed	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.6								
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	11 503	5 604	5 682	146								
8 years	1 731	745	933	20								
4 years	2 036	1 189	810	16								
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 205	1 321	1 795	40								
4 years	3 417	1 656	1 723	42								
College: 1 to 3 years	741	399	342	7								
4 years or more	373	294	79	21								
Median years of school completed	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.8								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>												
Less than 8 years	2 139	1 098	984	44								
8 to 11 years	737	300	437	4								
12 years or more	844	503	311	24								
558	295	236	16									
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>												
Less than 8 years	3 500	1 434	2 003	29								
8 to 11 years	706	258	428	—								
12 years or more	1 780	738	1 005	21								
1 014	438	570	8									
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Not high school graduate	950	397	533	7								
Employed or in Armed Forces	491	169	314	7								
Unemployed	291	139	148	—								
62	21	37	—									
Not in labor force	138	9	129	—								
High school graduate	459	228	219	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	401	225	164	—								
Unemployed	14	—	14	—								
Not in labor force	44	3	41	—								
<b>Female</b>												
Not high school graduate	1 622	777	823	20								
Employed or in Armed Forces	601	205	385	4								
Unemployed	170	57	113	4								
56	31	25	—									
Not in labor force	375	117	247	—								
High school graduate	1 021	572	438	16								
Employed or in Armed Forces	664	365	299	10								
Unemployed	59	12	47	—								
Not in labor force	298	195	92	6								

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Omaha	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male .....	218	74	129	—								
Not high school graduate .....	105	17	80	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	55	12	39	—								
Unemployed .....	17	5	8	—								
Not in labor force .....	33	—	33	—								
High school graduate .....	113	57	49	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	89	57	25	—								
Unemployed .....	5	—	5	—								
Not in labor force .....	19	—	19	—								
Female .....	523	234	267	6								
Not high school graduate .....	243	43	189	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	46	8	38	—								
Unemployed .....	33	15	18	—								
Not in labor force .....	164	20	133	—								
High school graduate .....	280	191	78	6								
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	111	78	33	—								
Unemployed .....	4	—	4	—								
Not in labor force .....	165	113	41	6								
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Married couples .....	6 526	3 146	3 247	112								
With own household .....	6 389	3 115	3 154	112								
Without own household .....	137	31	93	—								
With own children under 18 yr .....	3 214	1 176	1 945	84								
With own children under 6 yr .....	1 736	682	985	61								
With husband under 45 years .....	3 084	1 276	1 739	71								
With own children under 18 yr .....	2 324	818	1 444	71								
Related child, under 18 yr .....	15 390	4 092	10 895	331								
Living with both parents .....	8 389	2 888	5 155	301								
Percent living with both parents .....	54.5	70.6	47.3	90.9								
Living with mother only .....	5 847	937	4 877	30								
Living with father only .....	368	123	245	—								
Living with neither parent .....	786	144	618	—								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Related child, under 18 yr .....	6 082	1 091	4 773	67								
Living with both parents .....	1 656	434	1 022	46								
Percent living with both parents .....	27.2	39.8	21.4	...								
Living with mother only .....	3 949	620	3 315	21								
Living with father only .....	145	28	117	—								
Living with neither parent .....	332	9	319	—								
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years .....	1 553	725	776	27								
25 to 34 years .....	1 849	517	1 267	27								
35 to 44 years .....	1 977	601	1 316	40								
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years .....	1 157	803	1 513	...								
25 to 34 years .....	3 001	2 687	3 090	...								
35 to 44 years .....	4 321	3 795	4 606	...								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years .....	409	113	270	6								
25 to 34 years .....	590	132	428	6								
35 to 44 years .....	520	140	372	10								
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years .....	1 474	...	1 733	—								
25 to 34 years .....	4 073	4 212	3 930	...								
35 to 44 years .....	5 133	4 121	5 602	...								

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 11 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Omaha	Neighborhood 01				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language								
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b> .....												
	13 330	6 826	6 277	180								
Armed Forces	304	127	173	-								
Civilian labor force	9 102	4 666	4 289	144								
Employed	8 533	4 451	3 939	144								
At work	8 290	4 261	3 886	144								
Full time	6 699	3 359	3 238	135								
With a job but not at work	243	190	53	-								
Unemployed	569	215	350	-								
Percent unemployed	6.3	4.6	8.2	-								
Not in labor force	3 924	2 033	1 815	36								
Enrolled in school	745	260	467	-								
Other	3 179	1 773	1 348	36								
65 years old and over	1 739	1 090	629	19								
<b>16 to 24 years old</b> .....												
	3 108	1 421	1 651	20								
Employed	1 905	1 051	828	20								
Unemployed	164	54	106	-								
Not in labor force	894	228	660	-								
<b>25 to 64 years old</b> .....												
	7 909	3 919	3 826	141								
Employed	6 139	3 059	2 970	124								
Unemployed	373	143	230	-								
Not in labor force	1 238	678	510	17								
<b>Family head, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....												
	4 877	2 136	2 644	85								
Employed	3 956	1 756	2 134	75								
Unemployed	232	77	155	-								
Not in labor force	547	264	256	10								
<b>Female</b>												
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b> .....												
	15 430	7 373	7 781	183								
Civilian labor force	7 756	3 736	3 954	84								
Employed	7 258	3 541	3 658	84								
At work	7 009	3 435	3 520	84								
Full time	5 093	2 475	2 580	51								
With a job but not at work	249	106	138	-								
Unemployed	498	195	296	-								
Percent unemployed	6.4	5.2	7.5	-								
Not in civilian labor force	7 674	3 637	3 827	99								
Enrolled in school	851	195	649	13								
Other	6 823	3 442	3 178	86								
65 years old and over	2 465	1 681	746	35								
With own children under 6 years old	2 715	770	1 836	54								
Percent in civilian labor force	44.7	44.7	46.7	...								
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 821	1 057	2 692	51								
Percent in civilian labor force	53.9	52.6	55.5	...								
<b>16 to 24 years old</b> .....												
	3 927	1 769	2 099	37								
Employed	1 941	1 094	832	20								
Unemployed	200	62	131	-								
Not in civilian labor force	1 786	613	1 136	17								
<b>25 to 64 years old</b> .....												
	8 549	3 636	4 734	100								
Employed	4 904	2 198	2 662	53								
Unemployed	248	102	146	-								
Not in civilian labor force	3 397	1 336	1 926	47								
<b>Family head, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....												
	1 908	476	1 427	4								
Employed	1 095	305	790	-								
Unemployed	52	8	44	-								
Not in civilian labor force	761	163	593	4								
<b>Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....												
	4 448	1 930	2 382	60								
Employed	2 249	933	1 280	30								
Unemployed	148	54	94	-								
Not in civilian labor force	2 051	943	1 008	30								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b> .....												
	2 830	1 357	1 397	44								
Armed Forces	42	21	21	-								
Civilian labor force	1 194	609	551	31								
Employed	1 111	574	507	31								
At work	1 081	549	502	31								
Full time	748	349	383	22								
Unemployed	83	35	44	-								
Percent unemployed	7.0	5.7	8.0	-								
Not in labor force	1 594	727	825	13								
Enrolled in school	306	105	189	-								
Other	1 288	622	636	13								
65 years old and over	650	324	319	6								

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

**Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Omaha	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	691	259	413	—								
Employed .....	334	168	151	—								
Unemployed .....	22	5	13	—								
Not in labor force .....	315	73	242	—								
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	1 377	684	643	38								
Employed .....	696	347	334	31								
Unemployed .....	61	30	31	—								
Not in labor force .....	598	299	264	7								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> ..	596	208	350	22								
Employed .....	407	152	244	22								
Unemployed .....	12	12	—	—								
Not in labor force .....	155	36	92	—								
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over .....	4 762	1 958	2 719	35								
Civilian labor force .....	1 545	653	892	7								
Employed .....	1 395	598	797	7								
At work .....	1 361	589	772	7								
Full time .....	818	261	557	2								
With a job but not at work .....	34	9	25	—								
Unemployed .....	150	55	95	—								
Percent unemployed .....	9.7	8.4	10.7	—								
Not in civilian labor force .....	3 217	1 305	1 827	28								
Enrolled in school .....	326	73	253	—								
Other .....	2 891	1 232	1 574	28								
65 years old and over .....	1 208	762	439	8								
With own children under 6 years old ..	1 111	219	852	8								
Percent in civilian labor force .....	34.1	41.1	33.9	—								
With own children 6 to 17 years old ..	1 257	227	1 006	8								
Percent in civilian labor force .....	39.9	34.4	42.1	—								
16 to 24 years old .....	1 262	524	716	6								
Employed .....	455	290	165	—								
Unemployed .....	69	23	46	—								
Not in civilian labor force .....	738	211	505	6								
25 to 64 years old .....	2 162	625	1 481	21								
Employed .....	843	268	575	7								
Unemployed .....	67	32	35	—								
Not in civilian labor force .....	1 252	325	871	14								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old .....	966	171	790	—								
Employed .....	383	60	323	—								
Unemployed .....	29	8	21	—								
Not in civilian labor force .....	554	103	446	—								
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old .....	538	184	319	16								
Employed .....	131	49	82	2								
Unemployed .....	23	9	14	—								
Not in civilian labor force .....	384	126	223	14								
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	15 709	7 874	7 634	228								
Inside SMSA of residence .....	13 225	6 935	6 125	201								
In county of residence .....	12 441	6 553	5 729	201								
In central city .....	11 916	6 308	5 461	201								
Outside county of residence .....	784	382	396	—								
In central city .....	—	—	—	—								
Outside SMSA of residence .....	193	105	88	—								
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	2 507	1 169	1 308	38								
Inside SMSA of residence .....	2 037	956	1 051	32								
In county of residence .....	1 969	934	1 005	32								
In central city .....	1 896	880	986	32								
Outside county of residence .....	68	22	46	—								
In central city .....	—	—	—	—								
Outside SMSA of residence .....	22	13	9	—								
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers .....	15 709	7 874	7 634	228								
Private automobile, driver .....	7 797	3 882	3 822	139								
Private automobile, passenger .....	2 482	1 202	1 263	33								
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	3 033	1 196	1 783	25								
Walked only .....	1 799	1 280	486	31								
Worked at home .....	212	145	67	—								
Other means .....	386	169	213	—								
Workers below poverty level .....	2 507	1 169	1 308	38								
Private automobile, driver .....	932	407	510	18								
Private automobile, passenger .....	393	147	246	5								
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	619	234	385	6								
Walked only .....	422	295	116	9								
Worked at home .....	82	63	19	—								
Other means .....	59	23	32	—								

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 10 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Omaha	Neighborhood 01				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Percent of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>													
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	15 791	7 992	7 597	228									
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 334	760	548	—									
Health workers, except practitioners	197	51	141	—									
Teachers, elem. and secondary	257	151	99	—									
Managers and admin., exc. farm	428	295	133	4									
Self-employed	122	73	49	—									
Sales workers	597	434	158	20									
Retail trade	437	336	96	20									
Clerical and kindred workers	2 724	1 766	938	29									
Postal clerks and mail carriers	110	60	50	—									
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	220	125	95	8									
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	424	305	119	—									
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 459	968	487	32									
Construction craftsmen	280	169	111	7									
Mechanics and repairmen	426	299	127	4									
Operatives, except transport	2 691	1 032	1 648	43									
Assemblers	314	136	178	4									
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	49	7	42	—									
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	182	57	125	—									
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	55	24	25	—									
Transport equipment operatives	692	412	241	22									
Truck drivers	361	205	131	13									
Laborers, except farm	1 411	556	807	41									
Construction	164	63	94	5									
Freight, material, and stock handlers	403	218	176	21									
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	3 744	1 577	2 126	37									
Cleaning service workers	1 020	327	686	33									
Food service workers	1 105	547	553	—									
Health service workers	567	251	316	—									
Personal service workers	308	109	194	—									
Protective service workers	189	134	55	—									
Private household workers	528	93	427	—									
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	7 258	3 541	3 658	84									
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	735	370	345	—									
Health workers, except practitioners	192	46	141	—									
Teachers, elem. and secondary	208	112	89	—									
Managers and admin., exc. farm	106	80	26	—									
Self-employed	6	6	—	—									
Sales workers	391	293	98	20									
Retail trade	333	261	72	20									
Clerical and kindred workers	1 911	1 219	692	21									
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	342	251	91	—									
Secretaries, steno., & typists	487	343	144	7									
Craftsmen and kindred workers	110	68	42	9									
Operatives, except transport	1 145	401	738	9									
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	187	67	120	—									
Assemblers	209	70	139	4									
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	112	30	82	—									
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	46	24	16	—									
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—									
Laborers, except farm	161	55	106	8									
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	2 146	962	1 159	17									
Cleaning service workers	413	164	249	17									
Food service workers	714	382	327	—									
Health service workers	515	225	290	—									
Personal service workers	196	55	136	—									
Private household workers	523	93	422	—									
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	2 506	1 172	1 304	38									
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	110	67	43	—									
Managers and admin., exc. farm	47	47	—	—									
Sales workers	162	119	43	—									
Clerical and kindred workers	377	241	136	—									
Craftsmen and kindred workers	154	89	61	12									
Operatives, except transport	362	90	272	—									
Transport equipment operatives	134	67	40	—									
Laborers, except farm	202	81	102	15									
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	704	273	431	11									
Private household workers	179	36	143	—									
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	1 395	598	797	7									
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	71	28	43	—									
Managers and admin., exc. farm	34	34	—	—									
Sales workers	110	83	27	—									
Clerical and kindred workers	296	178	118	—									
Craftsmen and kindred workers	22	7	15	—									
Operatives, except transport	186	57	129	—									
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—									
Laborers, except farm	28	—	28	—									
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	468	175	293	7									
Private household workers	174	36	138	—									

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. <sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." <sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

**Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Omaha	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	9 407	4 007	5 250	130								
Less than \$2,000	1 175	348	808	22								
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 766	678	1 054	18								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 633	643	961	10								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 425	554	837	13								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 208	608	566	21								
\$10,000 to \$11,999	930	498	432	10								
\$12,000 to \$14,999	779	348	431	20								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	335	198	137	16								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	110	86	24	-								
\$25,000 or more	46	46	-	-								
Median family income	\$6 182	\$7 208	\$5 588	...								
Mean family income	\$6 889	\$7 851	\$6 203	...								
Families with female head	2 554	637	1 894	18								
Less than \$1,000	341	79	257	-								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	307	64	243	-								
\$2,000 to \$2,999	471	53	410	-								
\$3,000 to \$3,999	363	83	280	4								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	495	123	362	-								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	186	52	134	-								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	205	75	130	-								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122	52	70	6								
\$15,000 and over	64	56	8	8								
Median family income	\$3 435	\$4 642	\$3 132	...								
Mean family income	\$4 459	\$6 359	\$3 837	...								
All unrelated individuals	7 349	4 960	2 320	64								
Less than \$1,000	1 548	948	584	17								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 000	1 316	662	14								
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 154	792	339	28								
\$3,000 to \$3,999	589	352	237	-								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 112	864	240	-								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	479	340	139	-								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	196	132	64	5								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	212	163	49	-								
\$15,000 and over	59	53	6	-								
Median income	\$2 110	\$2 273	\$1 870	...								
Mean income	\$3 015	\$3 220	\$2 611	...								
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	9 407	4 007	5 250	130								
With earnings	8 074	3 432	4 507	116								
Mean earnings	\$6 816	\$7 795	\$6 131	...								
Percent below poverty level	17.3	10.1	22.5	...								
Head 65 years and over	959	567	361	14								
Mean earnings	\$5 044	\$5 611	\$4 269	...								
With Social Security income	2 660	1 396	1 224	34								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 644	\$1 746	\$1 554	...								
Percent below poverty level	24.9	19.5	30.6	...								
Head 65 years and over	1 376	861	492	20								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 851	\$1 980	\$1 679	...								
With public assistance income	1 692	341	1 312	4								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 583	\$1 110	\$1 689	...								
Percent below poverty level	48.6	45.7	49.2	-								
Head 65 years and over	203	69	117	-								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 283	...	...	...								
With other income	1 879	1 177	684	31								
Mean other income	\$1 449	\$1 605	\$1 195	...								
Percent below poverty level	12.7	8.2	20.6	...								
Head 65 years and over	639	457	172	14								
Mean other income	\$2 121	\$2 417	\$1 455	...								
Families with female head	2 554	637	1 894	18								
With earnings	1 972	509	1 445	18								
Mean earnings	\$3 885	\$6 105	\$3 121	...								
Percent below poverty level	38.0	20.4	44.6	-								
Head 65 years and over	260	105	137	14								
Mean earnings	\$5 252	...	\$4 565	...								
With Social Security income	704	259	435	6								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 449	\$1 310	\$1 555	...								
Percent below poverty level	38.1	25.5	46.4	-								
Head 65 years and over	257	98	149	6								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 296	...	\$1 259	...								
With public assistance income	1 176	149	1 017	-								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 716	\$1 289	\$1 774	...								
Percent below poverty level	56.9	54.4	57.8	-								
Head 65 years and over	61	5	46	-								
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...								
With other income	474	211	253	14								
Mean other income	\$1 451	\$1 952	\$1 088	...								
Percent below poverty level	25.3	10.4	38.7	-								
Head 65 years and over	126	68	48	14								
Mean other income	...	...	...	...								

Table A-5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

Omaha	Neighborhood 01				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued</b>													
All unrelated individuals	7 349	4 960	2 320	64									
With earnings	4 757	3 279	1 439	37									
Mean earnings	\$3 617	\$3 722	\$3 410	...									
Percent below poverty level	29.7	29.8	30.0	...									
65 years and over	540	417	116	—									
Mean earnings	\$2 849	\$3 149	...	—									
Percent below poverty level	31.7	27.8	...	—									
With Social Security income	2 325	1 641	655	14									
Mean Social Security income	\$1 063	\$1 093	\$993	...									
Percent below poverty level	60.0	54.2	73.6	...									
65 years and over	1 939	1 374	544	9									
Mean Social Security income	\$1 093	\$1 143	\$968	...									
With public assistance income	687	397	276	14									
Mean public assistance income	\$783	\$814	\$768	...									
Percent below poverty level	78.9	75.8	82.2	...									
65 years old and over	386	201	171	5									
Mean public assistance income	\$615	\$640	\$620	...									
With other income	1 911	1 491	412	5									
Mean other income	\$1 016	\$1 107	\$702	...									
Percent below poverty level	32.7	26.2	55.1	—									
65 years old and over	961	778	183	5									
Mean other income	\$1 194	\$1 264	\$898	...									
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
<b>Male family heads</b>													
Worked in 1969	6 853	3 370	3 356	112									
50 to 52 weeks	5 609	2 665	2 851	96									
40 to 49 weeks	3 687	1 795	1 847	54									
27 to 39 weeks	946	417	501	17									
26 weeks or less	411	173	232	3									
Did not work in 1969	565	280	271	22									
	1 244	705	505	16									
<b>Female family heads</b>													
Worked in 1969	2 554	637	1 894	18									
50 to 52 weeks	1 582	375	1 199	12									
40 to 49 weeks	692	223	469	4									
27 to 39 weeks	273	52	221	—									
26 weeks or less	231	18	205	—									
Did not work in 1969	386	82	304	8									
	972	262	695	6									
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Male family heads</b>													
Worked in 1969	1 040	430	561	28									
50 to 52 weeks	587	227	338	22									
40 to 49 weeks	201	85	116	12									
27 to 39 weeks	453	203	223	6									
26 weeks or less	—	—	—	—									
Did not work in 1969	—	—	—	—									
<b>Female family heads</b>													
Worked in 1969	1 283	211	1 067	—									
50 to 52 weeks	626	89	537	—									
40 to 49 weeks	195	23	172	—									
27 to 39 weeks	657	122	530	—									
26 weeks or less	—	—	—	—									
Did not work in 1969	—	—	—	—									
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>													
<b>No earners</b>													
Mean family income	1 333	575	743	14									
Mean family income	\$2 430	\$2 965	\$2 038	...									
Percent below poverty level	69.2	51.0	82.8	...									
<b>1 earner</b>													
Mean family income	3 309	1 397	1 831	37									
Mean family income	\$5 109	\$6 154	\$4 342	...									
Percent below poverty level	31.7	16.2	43.0	...									
<b>2 earners</b>													
Mean family income	3 529	1 538	1 948	63									
Mean family income	\$8 506	\$9 355	\$7 867	...									
Percent below poverty level	7.9	6.4	9.0	...									
<b>3 or more earners</b>													
Mean family income	1 236	497	728	16									
Mean family income	\$11 845	\$13 618	\$10 684	...									
Percent below poverty level	5.8	4.6	6.7	...									
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>													
<b>2 persons</b>													
Mean family income	3 585	2 032	1 512	14									
Mean family income	\$5 890	\$6 753	\$4 788	...									
Percent below poverty level	21.5	15.9	28.3	...									
<b>3 persons</b>													
Mean family income	1 860	743	1 075	39									
Mean family income	\$7 189	\$8 305	\$6 492	...									
Percent below poverty level	17.8	9.6	23.2	...									
<b>4 persons</b>													
Mean family income	1 356	526	816	26									
Mean family income	\$7 800	\$9 704	\$6 615	...									
Percent below poverty level	24.9	10.3	34.7	...									
<b>5 and 6 persons</b>													
Mean family income	1 572	511	1 047	20									
Mean family income	\$7 779	\$9 319	\$7 060	...									
Percent below poverty level	25.9	21.3	28.1	...									
<b>7 persons or more</b>													
Mean family income	1 034	195	800	31									
Mean family income	\$7 266	\$8 722	\$6 949	...									
Percent below poverty level	46.0	42.6	46.8	...									



**Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Omaha	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	42 714	17 884	23 931	694								
In families	35 365	12 924	21 611	630								
Head	9 407	4 007	5 250	130								
With related children under 18	5 449	1 646	3 696	88								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.80	2.39	2.96	...								
With related children under 6	2 963	857	2 023	61								
14 to 24 years	1 044	439	588	13								
25 to 54 years	5 306	1 834	3 387	79								
55 to 64 years	1 479	778	684	10								
65 years and over	1 578	956	591	28								
Wife of head	6 325	3 108	3 036	95								
14 to 24 years	993	576	377	21								
25 to 54 years	3 438	1 349	1 965	50								
55 to 64 years	1 010	581	417	10								
65 years and over	884	602	277	14								
Other family members	19 633	5 809	13 325	405								
Under 3 years	2 290	591	1 622	60								
3 to 5 years	2 683	707	1 875	107								
6 to 13 years	7 142	1 896	5 069	144								
14 to 17 years	3 275	898	2 329	20								
18 to 21 years	1 780	556	1 199	17								
22 to 54 years	1 816	763	1 007	43								
55 to 64 years	212	133	62	—								
65 years and over	435	265	162	14								
Mean size of family	3.76	3.23	4.12	...								
Unrelated individuals	7 349	4 960	2 320	64								
14 to 24 years	1 296	1 047	249	6								
25 to 54 years	2 486	1 502	951	39								
55 to 64 years	1 197	780	402	10								
65 years and over	2 370	1 631	718	9								
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	13 968	4 650	9 211	92								
In families	10 297	2 105	8 116	72								
Head	2 554	637	1 894	18								
With related children under 18	1 978	350	1 615	4								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.93	2.40	3.06	...								
With related children under 6	1 085	149	923	—								
14 to 24 years	349	49	300	—								
25 to 54 years	1 652	376	1 271	4								
55 to 64 years	256	100	156	—								
65 years and over	297	112	167	14								
Other family members	7 743	1 468	6 222	54								
Under 3 years	830	110	720	—								
3 to 5 years	1 042	116	911	11								
6 to 13 years	2 823	541	2 282	15								
14 to 17 years	1 293	168	1 111	4								
18 to 21 years	721	127	594	—								
22 to 54 years	836	280	532	24								
55 to 64 years	51	47	4	—								
65 years and over	147	79	68	—								
Mean size of family	4.03	3.30	4.29	...								
Female unrelated individuals	3 671	2 545	1 095	20								
14 to 24 years	781	618	143	6								
25 to 54 years	782	481	285	—								
55 to 64 years	658	392	258	5								
65 years and over	1 450	1 054	389	9								

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 10-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Omaha	Neighborhood 01				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>All Persons</b>													
Total	13 297	4 384	8 534	146									
Percent below poverty level	31.1	24.5	35.7	21.0									
In families	9 973	2 268	7 364	115									
Head	2 323	641	1 628	28									
Percent below poverty level	24.7	16.0	31.0	...									
With related children under 18	1 753	362	1 356	22									
Mean number of related children under 18	3.42	3.10	3.49	...									
With related children under 6	1 169	244	894	10									
14 to 24 years	392	84	297	-									
25 to 54 years	1 385	342	1 017	22									
55 to 64 years	177	37	123	-									
65 years and over	369	178	191	6									
Wife of head	951	390	508	20									
14 to 24 years	155	51	86	-									
25 to 54 years	417	132	255	16									
55 to 64 years	121	52	64	-									
65 years and over	258	155	103	4									
Other family members	6 699	1 237	5 228	67									
Under 3 years	951	152	766	5									
3 to 5 years	1 209	178	983	25									
6 to 13 years	2 897	603	2 188	37									
14 to 17 years	1 025	158	836	-									
18 to 21 years	315	71	232	-									
22 to 54 years	213	33	176	-									
55 to 64 years	16	16	-	-									
65 years and over	73	26	47	-									
Mean size of family	4.29	3.54	4.52	...									
Unrelated individuals	3 324	2 116	1 170	31									
Percent below poverty level	45.2	42.7	50.4	...									
14 to 24 years	688	555	133	6									
25 to 54 years	710	441	253	16									
55 to 64 years	526	256	262	5									
65 years and over	1 400	864	522	4									
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>													
Total	7 738	2 150	5 546	36									
Percent below poverty level	55.4	46.2	60.2	...									
In families	5 831	917	4 895	21									
Head	1 283	211	1 067	-									
Percent below poverty level	50.2	33.1	56.3	-									
With related children under 18	1 192	188	999	-									
Mean number of related children under 18	3.30	2.96	3.37	-									
With related children under 6	757	122	630	-									
14 to 24 years	247	33	214	-									
25 to 54 years	903	171	727	-									
55 to 64 years	63	-	63	-									
65 years and over	70	7	63	-									
Other family members	4 548	706	3 828	21									
Under 3 years	597	91	506	-									
3 to 5 years	810	98	712	11									
6 to 13 years	1 992	371	1 621	10									
14 to 17 years	707	69	624	-									
18 to 21 years	255	62	193	-									
22 to 54 years	136	4	132	-									
55 to 64 years	-	-	-	-									
65 years and over	51	11	40	-									
Mean size of family	4.54	4.35	4.59	...									
Female unrelated individuals	1 907	1 233	651	15									
Percent below poverty level	51.9	48.4	59.5	...									
14 to 24 years	453	376	77	6									
25 to 54 years	216	107	101	-									
55 to 64 years	301	129	164	5									
65 years and over	937	621	309	4									

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
less than .50 of poverty level	8.9	5.4	11.2	...								
.50 to .74	8.0	4.1	11.3	...								
.75 to .99	7.8	6.6	8.5	...								
1.00 to 1.24	8.9	7.2	10.2	...								
1.25 to 1.49	6.7	4.5	8.2	...								
1.50 to 1.99	14.0	15.6	12.8	...								
2.00 to 2.99	21.7	21.9	21.6	...								
3.00 or more	24.0	34.8	16.3	...								
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
less than .50 of poverty level	19.0	17.8	21.4	...								
.50 to .74	14.3	13.1	16.7	...								
.75 to .99	11.9	11.8	12.4	...								
1.00 to 1.24	11.0	9.6	13.4	...								
1.25 to 1.49	5.9	7.0	3.9	—								
1.50 to 1.99	9.1	8.6	10.1	—								
2.00 to 2.99	14.4	16.0	11.0	—								
3.00 or more	14.4	16.1	11.1	...								
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families below poverty level</b>												
\$1 to \$249	2 323	641	1 628	28								
\$250 to \$499	215	104	111	6								
\$500 to \$999	259	88	159	—								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	396	113	274	—								
\$2,000 and over	643	165	467	10								
Median income deficit	810	171	617	12								
Mean income deficit	\$1 453	\$1 094	\$1 578	...								
	\$1 742	\$1 451	\$1 853	...								
<b>Families above poverty level</b>												
\$0 to \$249	7 084	3 366	3 622	102								
\$250 to \$499	258	115	130	—								
\$500 to \$999	237	79	158	—								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	455	179	276	12								
\$2,000 and over	805	312	478	14								
Median income surplus	5 329	2 681	2 580	76								
Mean income surplus	\$2000 +	\$2000 +	\$2000 +	...								
	\$5 123	\$5 907	\$4 447	...								

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Omaha	Neighborhood 01								Persons of Spanish language				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language		All races	White	Negro	
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>													
Total, all units	17 255	7 647	7 166	159									
Occupied	15 011	7 647	7 166	159									
Population in units	42 108	17 039	24 316	598									
Population per unit	2.81	2.23	3.39	3.76									
Owner occupied	5 962	2 663	3 255	74									
Population per unit	3.28	2.78	3.67	...									
1-person households	1 147	627	520	13									
65 years and over	594	362	232	6									
Renter occupied	9 049	4 984	3 911	85									
Population per unit	2.49	1.93	3.16	...									
1-person households	3 824	2 678	1 099	14									
65 years and over	1 503	1 104	375	6									
Available vacant year-round	1 770	-	-	-									
For rent	1 577	-	-	-									
For sale only	193	-	-	-									
Other vacant	474	-	-	-									
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
Owner occupied	5 962	2 663	3 255	74									
1960 to March 1970	77	45	32	11									
1950 to 1959	367	181	186	-									
1940 to 1949	538	161	371	-									
1939 or earlier	4 980	2 276	2 666	63									
Renter occupied	9 049	4 984	3 911	85									
1960 to March 1970	768	548	212	-									
1950 to 1959	1 026	281	725	7									
1940 to 1949	1 227	472	748	6									
1939 or earlier	6 028	3 683	2 226	72									
Owner occ. below poverty level	1 405	473	914	13									
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	-									
1950 to 1959	85	41	44	-									
1940 to 1949	120	37	83	-									
1939 or earlier	1 200	395	787	13									
Renter occ. below poverty level	3 273	1 490	1 725	28									
1960 to March 1970	270	179	83	-									
1950 to 1959	455	117	338	7									
1940 to 1949	507	123	384	-									
1939 or earlier	2 041	1 071	920	21									
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
All occupied units	15 011	7 647	7 166	159									
1	8 690	3 552	5 063	90									
2 to 4	2 047	1 093	901	41									
5 to 9	1 116	661	441	6									
10 to 49	1 739	1 166	556	7									
50 or more	1 401	1 169	193	15									
Mobile home or trailer	18	6	12	-									
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
All occupied units	15 011	7 647	7 166	159									
1968 to March 1970	5 535	2 777	2 622	82									
1965 to 1967	2 465	1 225	1 211	13									
1960 to 1964	2 075	984	1 078	21									
1959 or earlier	4 936	2 661	2 255	43									
Occ. units below poverty level	4 678	1 963	2 639	41									
1968 to March 1970	1 833	788	989	15									
1965 to 1967	870	364	498	7									
1960 to 1964	569	219	350	6									
1959 or earlier	1 406	592	802	13									
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
All occupied units	15 011	7 647	7 166	159									
Percent with air conditioning	32.4	40.0	24.8	39.0									
Percent with automobile	56.2	58.0	54.7	58.5									
Percent with telephone	80.7	81.8	80.0	82.4									
Percent with all plumbing facilities	90.4	84.8	96.9	86.8									
Occ. units below poverty level	4 678	1 963	2 639	41									
Percent with air conditioning	18.6	25.0	13.8	...									
Percent with automobile	32.6	34.7	30.8	...									
Percent with telephone	73.8	76.3	72.3	...									
Percent with all plumbing facilities	87.3	77.6	95.4	...									
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Owner occupied	5 962	2 663	3 255	74									
1.00 or fewer persons per room	5 411	2 496	2 882	63									
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	437	152	274	11									
1.51 or more persons per room	114	15	99	-									
Owner occ. below poverty level	1 405	473	914	13									
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 233	455	771	13									
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	130	18	101	-									
1.51 or more persons per room	42	-	42	-									

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Omaha	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>												
Renter occupied.....	9 049	4 984	3 911	85								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	8 320	4 783	3 425	63								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	515	135	361	13								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	214	66	125	9								
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	3 273	1 490	1 725	28								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	2 919	1 398	1 480	19								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	275	61	204	9								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	79	31	41	—								
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	5 324	2 355	2 925	74								
Less than \$5,000.....	1 247	590	650	16								
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 165	1 360	1 779	30								
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	590	244	335	6								
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	194	96	98	22								
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	82	51	31	—								
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	18	—	18	—								
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	14	14	—	—								
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	14	—	14	—								
\$35,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—								
Median value of property.....	\$7 200	\$7 200	\$7 300	...								
Mean value of property.....	\$7 300	\$7 200	\$7 400	...								
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	1 281	420	843	13								
Less than \$5,000.....	444	159	278	6								
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	710	221	489	7								
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	68	17	40	—								
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	29	6	23	—								
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	11	11	—	—								
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	7	—	7	—								
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6	6	—	—								
\$25,000 or more.....	6	—	6	—								
Median value of property.....	\$6 400	\$6 200	\$6 500	...								
Mean value of property.....	\$6 600	\$6 500	\$6 600	...								
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....	8 956	4 953	3 849	85								
Less than \$40.....	605	316	282	—								
\$40 to \$59.....	2 119	1 140	912	8								
\$60 to \$79.....	1 837	1 152	651	29								
\$80 to \$99.....	1 714	857	852	23								
\$100 to \$119.....	1 288	611	655	9								
\$120 to \$149.....	872	483	370	16								
\$150 to \$199.....	208	141	67	—								
\$200 to \$249.....	57	44	13	—								
\$250 or more.....	20	20	—	—								
No cash rent.....	236	189	47	—								
Median gross rent.....	\$78	\$76	\$81	...								
Mean gross rent.....	\$81	\$81	\$81	...								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	3 221	1 474	1 689	28								
Less than \$40.....	355	160	188	—								
\$40 to \$59.....	1 154	514	610	—								
\$60 to \$79.....	551	306	234	16								
\$80 to \$99.....	470	188	277	12								
\$100 to \$119.....	308	140	168	—								
\$120 to \$149.....	222	65	152	—								
\$150 to \$199.....	47	7	39	—								
\$200 to \$249.....	7	7	—	—								
\$250 or more.....	5	5	—	—								
Median gross rent.....	\$62	\$61	\$63	...								
Mean gross rent.....	\$70	\$68	\$72	...								
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup> .....	8 426	4 631	3 647	85								
Less than 20 percent.....	3 463	1 989	1 394	43								
20 to 24 percent.....	932	516	397	9								
25 to 34 percent.....	1 356	731	611	8								
35 to 49 percent.....	1 078	633	430	6								
50 percent or more.....	1 597	762	815	19								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup> .....	2 825	1 260	1 513	28								
Less than 20 percent.....	128	24	92	—								
20 to 24 percent.....	168	69	94	9								
25 to 34 percent.....	463	184	279	—								
35 to 49 percent.....	637	336	286	—								
50 percent or more.....	1 429	647	762	19								

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."