1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Philadelphia, Pa.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.[1] Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports,** Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."

[1] Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

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PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

Report number	Cities
65	Atlanta, Ga.
66	Baltimore, Md.
67	Birmingham, Ala.
68	Boston, Mass.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.
70	Chicago, Ill.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio
73	Columbus, Ohio
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.
75	Denver, Colo.
76	Detroit, Mich.
77	El Paso, Tex.
78	Houston, Tex.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.
81	Kansas City, Mo.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.
83	Louisville, Ky.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
85	Miami, Fla.
86	Milwaukee, Wis.
87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
88	Newark, N.J.
89	New Orleans, La.
90	New York, N.Y.
91	Norfolk, Va.
92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
93	Omaha, Nebr.
94	Philadelphia, Pa.
95	Phoenix, Ariz.
96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
97	Portland, Oreg.
98	St. Louis, Mo.
99	San Antonio, Tex.
100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
102	Seattle, Wash.
103	Washington, D.C.

About 494,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Philadelphia, Pa., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 26 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Philadelphia, only 3 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Philadelphia was subdivided into nine neighborhoods which varied in size and racial composition. The population of the neighborhoods ranged from 29,000 to 93,000, and the proportion of the population which was Negro ranged from 36 percent to 97 percent. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 69 percent of the population, as compared with 21 percent in the balance of the city.

The low-income area also contained 27,000 persons of Spanish language. This ethnic group constituted 5 percent of the low-income area population, as compared with only 1 percent in the balance of the city. Neighborhood 3 had the highest proportion of Spanish persons (18 percent).

There were 294,000 persons in Philadelphia who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 55 percent lived in the low-income area. About 33 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 9 percent of those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low-income area, this proportion ranged from 25 percent in neighborhood 1 to 38 percent in neighborhood 2.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, Negroes and white persons of Spanish language who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites (other than Spanish) who were below this level. About 46 percent of the city's blacks and 51 percent of white persons of Spanish language who were above the poverty level lived in the low-income area, as compared with 25 percent for non-Spanish whites who were poor in 1969.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of

social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 34 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 15 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (51 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (18 percent). This proportion was as high as 58 percent in neighborhood 6.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 72 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 56 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 26 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 42 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 16 percent in neighborhood 4. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Philadelphia were clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 48 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 38 percent for households outside this area.

Table A. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. SMSA: 1970**

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Percent of total		Below poverty level			Percent below poverty level		
	Total	Negro	Spanish language	Negro	Spanish language	Total	Negro	Spanish language	Total	Negro	Spanish language
SMSA, total	4,711,503	821,422	81,758	17.4	1.7	477,182	202,911	19,057	10.1	24.7	23.3
In low-income area	587,875	388,903	33,939	66.2	5.8	188,156	138,316	13,391	32.0	35.6	39.5
Percent in low-income area	12.5	47.3	41.5	(X)	(X)	39.4	68.2	70.3	(X)	(X)	(X)
Philadelphia	1,914,848	643,330	45,409	33.6	2.4	294,396	163,692	13,387	15.4	25.4	29.5
In low-income area	494,165	338,752	26,660	68.6	5.4	160,513	120,036	10,768	32.5	35.4	40.4
Percent in low-income area	25.8	52.7	58.7	(X)	(X)	54.5	73.3	80.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1	33,165	12,139	5,767	36.6	17.4	8,437	3,539	1,805	25.4	29.2	31.3
Neighborhood 2	34,216	17,508	3,634	51.2	10.6	12,910	7,844	1,776	37.7	44.8	48.9
Neighborhood 3	55,716	26,512	9,999	47.6	17.9	19,415	11,001	4,377	34.8	41.5	43.8
Neighborhood 4	93,304	90,155	689	96.6	0.7	30,238	29,271	224	32.4	32.5	32.5
Neighborhood 5	64,492	51,794	3,693	80.3	5.7	23,994	19,896	1,886	37.2	38.4	51.1
Neighborhood 6	50,582	46,210	286	91.4	0.6	16,871	15,646	60	33.4	33.9	21.0
Neighborhood 7	28,770	12,410	477	43.1	1.7	8,632	3,406	100	30.0	27.4	21.0
Neighborhood 8	36,827	33,796	308	91.8	0.8	11,335	10,707	38	30.8	31.7	12.3
Neighborhood 9	36,171	12,969	905	35.9	2.5	10,385	5,472	306	28.7	42.2	33.8
Remainder of low-income area	60,922	35,259	902	57.9	1.5	18,296	13,254	196	30.0	37.6	21.7
Not in low-income area	1,420,683	304,578	18,749	21.4	1.3	133,883	43,656	2,619	9.4	14.3	14.0
Balance of SMSA	2,796,655	178,092	36,349	6.4	1.3	182,786	39,219	5,670	6.5	22.0	15.6
In low-income area	93,710	50,151	7,279	53.5	7.8	27,643	18,280	2,623	29.5	36.4	36.0
Percent in low-income area	3.4	28.2	20.0	(X)	(X)	15.1	46.6	46.3	(X)	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Philadelphia, Pa.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families					Persons					Housing units				
		With female head										Occupied—percent			
	Percent of all families	With related children under 18 years old		Head worked in 1969—percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners[1]	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Renter—occupied	Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Gross rent one-fourth or more of income[2]
		Percent	Mean number of children			Male	Female								
Philadelphia, total	18.9	60.0	2.49	73.7	6.5	38.3	60.5	4.4	59.9	27.4	4.7	40.3	68.9	5.9	42.0
In low-income area	33.8	75.2	2.83	61.9	17.4	26.1	43.0	8.0	72.2	50.6	9.3	63.6	83.1	10.2	48.2
Neighborhood 1	22.4	71.5	3.01	66.0	12.1	17.5	38.9	6.8	78.4	34.9	8.0	42.8	95.6	11.5	45.4
Neighborhood 2	35.0	83.0	2.68	62.5	23.4	28.8	56.6	9.7	71.4	50.7	13.8	79.1	69.5	10.6	47.5
Neighborhood 3	32.0	77.6	3.32	64.0	20.9	18.5	37.5	10.1	84.1	44.6	11.8	59.0	89.2	13.4	44.1
Neighborhood 4	36.9	79.4	2.86	60.2	17.2	15.6	30.8	8.9	77.9	55.1	9.8	56.9	87.4	11.7	47.4
Neighborhood 5	37.2	75.8	3.01	58.1	21.1	22.8	36.9	10.0	74.4	57.4	13.8	71.5	84.4	10.7	47.9
Neighborhood 6	38.7	76.5	2.81	62.3	18.6	25.3	38.1	6.1	70.8	57.7	9.1	66.5	85.0	11.0	48.3
Neighborhood 7	23.1	62.0	2.50	54.6	8.5	52.8	67.5	4.7	46.6	38.6	6.1	77.9	91.0	6.8	52.7
Neighborhood 8	38.0	65.0	2.63	62.0	15.7	21.2	33.5	8.7	76.6	56.5	7.4	62.2	94.0	8.7	53.4
Neighborhood 9	27.9	69.2	2.51	60.6	14.1	42.4	61.1	6.6	63.0	46.6	8.3	73.5	79.1	6.5	51.5
Remainder of low-income area	33.8	74.7	2.58	66.6	16.4	30.1	48.7	7.1	65.5	47.3	3.0	51.4	61.8	9.2	42.9
Not in low-income area	14.6	49.6	2.13	76.5	3.2	41.5	65.7	3.5	56.1	17.8	3.0	32.3	64.0	4.5	37.8

[1] Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.
[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report**, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas**, Series PHC(3). The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population.** More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts,** Series PHC(1). A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in **1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports,** Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas." The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports,** Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965," presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports,** Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965," presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports,** Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."

DEFINITIONS

Low-Income Areas

1970 census definition.—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

Previous definitions.—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below $3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports,** Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas,** Series PHC(3).

Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size requirement of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was $3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

Table C. **Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head**

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts**, Series PHC(1).

SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

Symbols

A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Philadelphia, Pa.: 1970

Neighborhood 1

174
175
176
200

Neighborhood 2

2 129 141
3 130 142
126 131 144
127 132 145
128

Neighborhood 3

154 162
155 163
156 164
157 165
161 166

Neighborhood 4

151 168
152 169
153 172
167

Neighborhood 5

133 139
134 140
135 147
137 148
138 149

Neighborhood 6

90 105 109
91 106 110
92 107 123
104 108

Neighborhood 7

74 87
76 88
77 89
78

Neighborhood 8

13 21
14 22
19 31
20

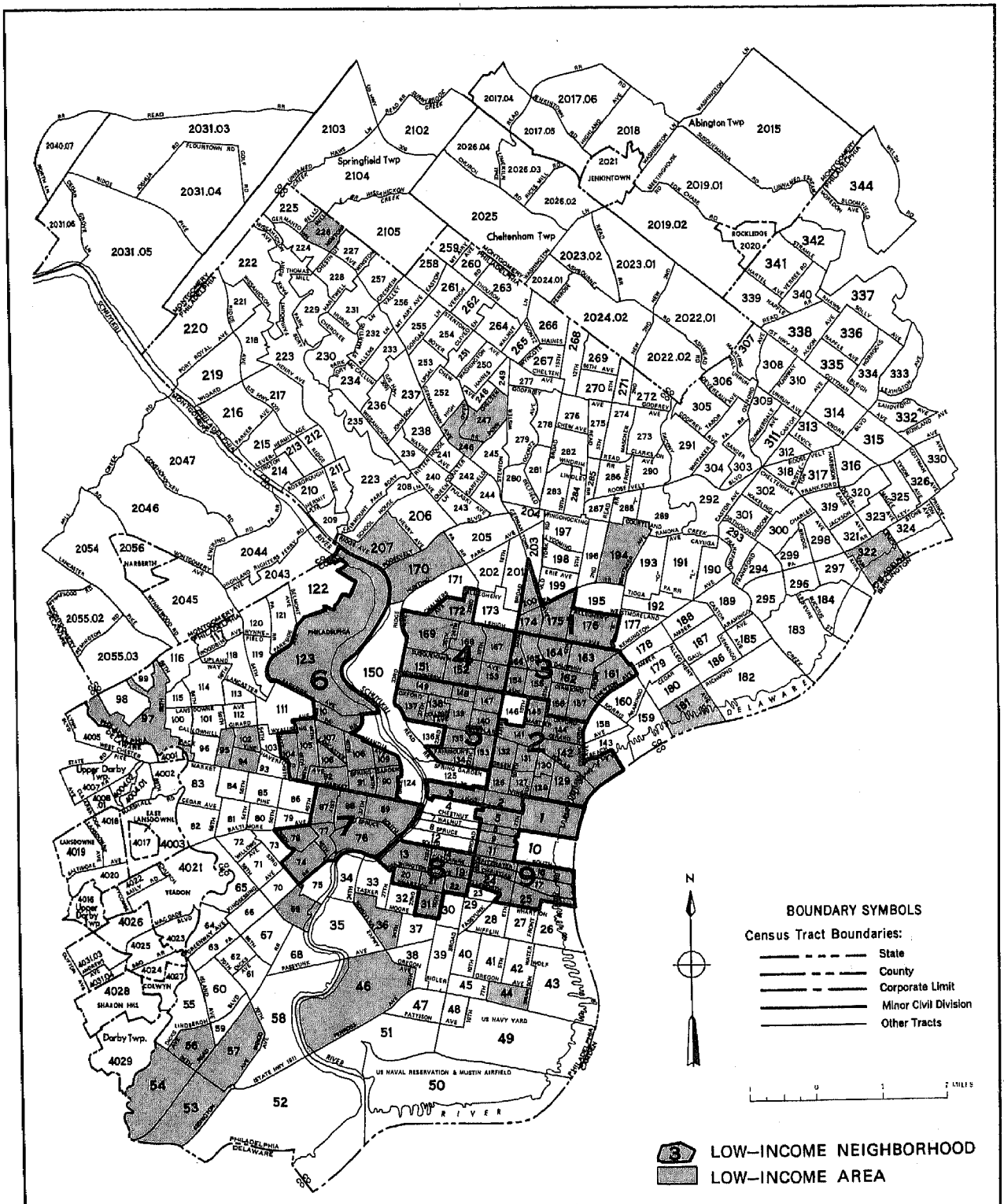
Neighborhood 9

1 11 18
5 15 24
6 16 25
9 17

Remainder of low-income area

36 56 97 207
44 57 102 226
46 69 170 246
53 94 181 247
54 95 194 322

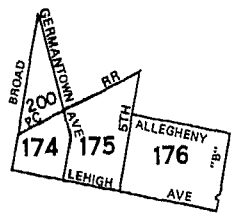
PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA (PART)
1970 LOW–INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA
1970 LOW–INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

NEIGHBORHOOD 1



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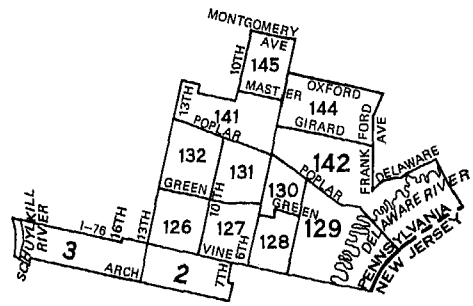

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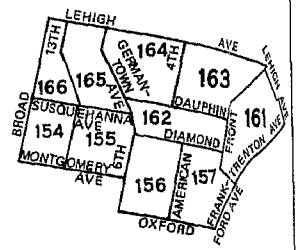

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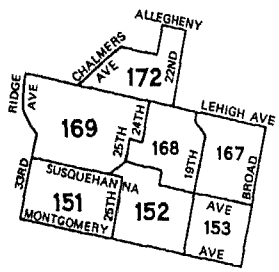
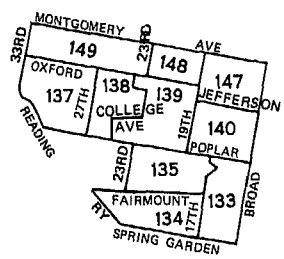
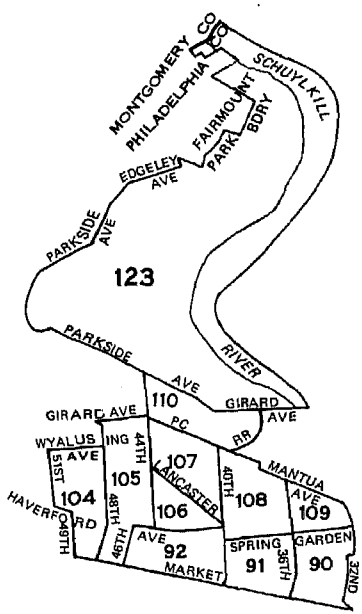


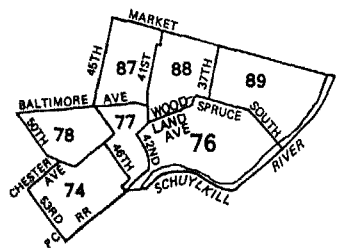
NEIGHBORHOOD 5



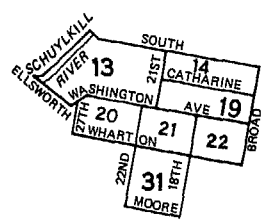
NEIGHBORHOOD 6



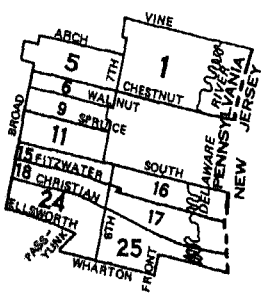
NEIGHBORHOOD 7

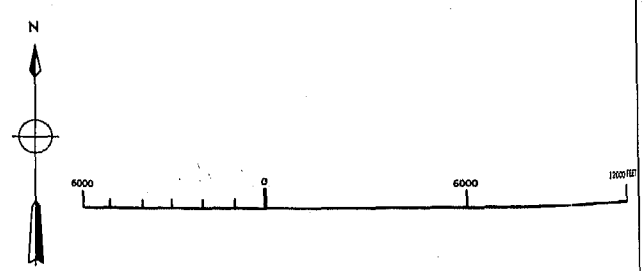


NEIGHBORHOOD 8



NEIGHBORHOOD 9





U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A–1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	**33 165**	**20 685**	**12 139**	**5 767**	**34 216**	**15 745**	**17 508**	**3 634**	**55 716**	**28 756**	**26 512**	**9 999**
Persons of Spanish language	5 767	5 114	448	5 767	3 634	3 197	316	3 634	9 999	9 354	465	9 999
White	20 685	20 685	–	5 114	15 745	15 745	–	3 197	28 756	28 756	–	9 354
Negro	12 139	–	12 139	448	17 508	–	17 508	316	26 512	–	26 512	465
Other races	341	–	–	205	963	–	–	121	448	–	–	180
American Indian	32	–	–	6	89	–	–	13	62	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	–	65	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Chinese	12	–	–	–	549	–	–	–	90	–	–	–
Filipino	90	–	–	12	137	–	–	37	49	–	–	42
All other	207	–	–	187	123	–	–	71	241	–	–	138
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	**25.4**	**23.3**	**29.2**	**31.3**	**37.7**	**30.6**	**44.8**	**48.9**	**34.8**	**29.0**	**41.5**	**43.8**
Persons of Spanish language	31.3	30.9	41.7	31.3	48.9	49.9	52.8	48.9	43.8	44.7	28.8	43.8
White	23.3	23.3	–	30.9	30.6	30.6	–	49.9	29.0	29.0	–	44.7
Negro	29.2	–	29.2	41.7	44.8	–	44.8	52.8	41.5	–	41.5	28.8
Other races	21.1	–	–	19.5	25.5	–	–	...	16.3	–	–	32.2
American Indian	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Filipino	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other	19.3	–	–	21.4	...	–	–	...	27.4	–	–	42.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	**8 437**	**4 826**	**3 539**	**1 805**	**12 910**	**4 820**	**7 844**	**1 776**	**19 415**	**8 341**	**11 001**	**4 377**
65 years and over	902	752	144	21	1 665	1 069	528	59	1 540	1 037	495	60
In households	8 148	4 537	3 539	1 805	12 107	4 046	7 829	1 767	18 916	7 928	10 922	4 377
Head of household	2 602	1 659	923	402	4 428	1 856	2 446	369	5 006	2 505	2 485	877
Family head	1 550	860	684	381	2 146	546	1 574	300	3 356	1 432	1 908	800
65 years and over	126	108	18	–	180	98	82	19	304	188	108	28
Female	790	323	467	162	1 366	187	1 179	125	2 013	661	1 344	387
Primary individual	1 052	799	239	21	2 282	1 310	872	69	1 650	1 073	577	77
65 years and over	579	488	85	21	1 068	683	317	7	894	643	251	19
Female	692	545	139	21	1 018	531	487	29	977	590	387	42
Related child under 18 years	4 112	1 985	2 099	1 098	5 820	1 384	4 375	1 135	10 958	4 128	6 780	2 975
Related child under 6 years	1 518	754	758	493	2 186	562	1 605	482	3 513	1 455	2 041	972
Other relative of head	1 106	703	397	277	1 344	545	758	247	2 368	1 066	1 302	516
Not related to head	328	190	120	28	515	261	250	16	584	229	355	9
In group quarters	289	289	–	–	803	774	15	9	499	413	79	–
AGE												
All males below poverty level	**3 609**	**2 082**	**1 499**	**847**	**6 144**	**2 611**	**3 346**	**821**	**8 444**	**3 855**	**4 548**	**2 117**
Under 3 years	329	144	185	108	500	118	379	102	829	319	501	232
3 to 5 years	409	228	181	129	592	173	415	152	924	442	482	307
6 to 13 years	1 034	515	503	244	1 484	292	1 171	238	2 713	1 060	1 636	846
14 to 17 years	351	151	200	91	446	125	309	81	1 067	345	722	235
18 to 21 years	220	170	50	57	307	163	129	17	493	228	258	46
22 to 24 years	132	104	28	27	323	234	89	13	154	87	67	47
25 to 34 years	296	212	84	91	276	188	74	88	396	234	162	150
35 to 44 years	211	130	75	59	344	181	146	47	399	193	206	108
45 to 54 years	145	87	58	20	364	225	130	30	415	212	203	58
55 to 64 years	218	134	84	21	605	307	274	22	370	257	113	51
65 years and over	264	207	51	–	903	605	230	31	684	478	198	37
Median age	13.4	17.1	11.1	11.1	17.7	34.7	11.0	10.3	12.3	14.2	11.3	9.9
All females below poverty level	**4 828**	**2 744**	**2 040**	**958**	**6 766**	**2 209**	**4 498**	**955**	**10 971**	**4 486**	**6 453**	**2 260**
Under 3 years	299	157	142	116	424	114	298	95	730	246	476	182
3 to 5 years	481	225	250	140	670	157	513	133	1 030	448	582	251
6 to 13 years	890	414	470	204	1 326	343	978	287	2 779	1 001	1 762	701
14 to 17 years	360	162	198	74	459	81	374	65	1 007	315	692	244
18 to 21 years	453	322	131	36	511	244	267	72	747	306	441	139
22 to 24 years	223	77	120	74	389	116	273	29	332	161	171	92
25 to 34 years	507	271	230	159	739	231	497	117	1 210	508	694	307
35 to 44 years	429	222	207	49	563	123	429	75	984	357	627	174
45 to 54 years	279	157	122	70	419	107	312	43	750	294	456	97
55 to 64 years	269	192	77	15	504	229	259	11	546	291	255	50
65 years and over	638	545	93	21	762	464	298	28	856	559	297	23
Median age	20.4	24.6	16.2	14.0	20.9	26.1	18.3	12.0	16.8	20.0	15.3	13.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	**8 610**	**5 908**	**2 616**	**1 194**	**10 039**	**6 151**	**3 551**	**726**	**12 420**	**7 532**	**4 774**	**1 692**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 405	1 560	813	431	3 050	1 664	1 210	329	4 489	2 649	1 786	970
8 years	1 333	1 034	274	201	1 375	931	429	116	1 797	1 325	466	186
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 585	1 677	886	328	2 409	1 229	1 161	146	3 853	2 166	1 653	306
4 years	1 722	1 213	509	190	1 850	1 192	606	92	1 700	999	688	198
College: 1 to 3 years	341	219	115	44	512	367	103	30	316	183	133	23
4 years or more	224	205	19	–	843	768	42	13	265	210	48	9
Median years of school completed	9.7	9.6	9.7	8.8	9.7	10.2	9.4	8.3	9.0	8.8	9.2	7.0

Table A—1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	**9 709**	**6 343**	**3 218**	**1 258**	**9 963**	**4 775**	**4 875**	**693**	**14 958**	**8 215**	**6 619**	**1 875**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 754	1 936	776	502	2 795	1 555	1 185	375	5 532	3 243	2 252	1 164
8 years	1 427	1 175	246	132	1 180	673	492	43	2 052	1 491	547	187
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 445	1 985	1 429	366	2 877	856	2 003	150	4 886	2 251	2 615	378
4 years	1 720	1 022	686	218	1 997	917	961	95	2 007	917	1 055	131
College: 1 to 3 years	207	142	47	40	461	285	151	30	249	159	80	15
4 years or more	156	83	34	–	653	489	83	–	232	154	70	–
Median years of school completed	9.6	9.1	10.2	9.0	10.0.	9.6	10.1	7.4	8.9	8.6	9.6	6.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	**1 266**	**874**	**380**	**218**	**2 815**	**1 740**	**943**	**231**	**2 418**	**1 461**	**949**	**451**
Less than 8 years	441	275	166	109	1 207	595	516	105	1 218	801	409	311
8 to 11 years	528	358	158	88	954	571	361	94	892	487	405	101
12 years or more	297	241	56	21	654	574	66	32	308	173	135	39
Female, 22 years and over	**2 345**	**1 464**	**849**	**388**	**3 376**	**1 270**	**2 068**	**303**	**4 678**	**2 170**	**2 500**	**743**
Less than 8 years	819	562	257	189	1 212	525	666	177	2 069	1 133	928	508
8 to 11 years	1 095	646	443	144	1 523	445	1 067	96	2 090	771	1 319	192
12 years or more	431	256	149	55	641	300	335	30	519	266	253	43
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years[1]	1 486	896	590	308	1 415	613	758	151	2 855	1 323	1 475	499
Employed	704	466	238	153	551	289	255	77	1 179	590	546	193
Unemployed	113	49	64	25	105	36	69	6	266	115	151	–
Not in labor force	669	381	288	130	743	272	434	68	1 392	610	768	298
22 to 64 years[1]	7 298	4 808	2 433	1 164	7 958	4 780	2 956	667	10 472	6 208	4 179	1 617
Employed	5 748	3 861	1 830	895	5 057	2 940	1 965	486	7 743	4 655	3 019	1 103
Unemployed	359	204	155	70	495	330	158	74	740	445	295	139
Not in labor force	1 172	734	438	199	2 368	1 472	833	100	1 965	1 084	865	375
Family head, 22 to 64 years[1]	5 121	3 444	1 629	1 021	3 469	1 795	1 586	459	6 647	4 096	2 500	1 240
Employed	4 269	2 890	1 331	825	2 611	1 389	1 148	332	5 318	3 288	1 979	831
Unemployed	244	152	92	61	194	120	74	69	400	268	132	111
Not in labor force	608	402	206	135	664	286	364	58	929	540	389	298
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 919	1 199	710	283	1 919	848	1 030	270	3 257	1 436	1 768	541
Employed	649	424	215	70	503	293	200	62	1 031	641	376	141
Unemployed	116	74	42	22	97	33	64	6	132	19	113	9
Not in civilian labor force	1 154	701	453	191	1 319	522	766	202	2 094	776	1 279	391
22 to 64 years	7 972	4 841	2 990	1 222	8 165	3 558	4 307	651	12 524	6 571	5 835	1 815
Employed	3 345	1 949	1 307	398	3 510	1 779	1 555	179	4 492	2 363	2 066	467
Unemployed	182	94	88	37	211	101	110	11	322	139	183	28
Not in civilian labor force	4 445	2 798	1 595	787	4 444	1 678	2 642	461	7 710	4 069	3 586	1 320
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 431	641	780	220	1 994	366	1 628	115	3 136	1 105	2 007	474
Employed	546	209	337	55	696	140	556	29	1 000	400	594	84
Unemployed	28	5	23	–	63	14	49	–	100	27	73	–
Not in civilian labor force	857	427	420	165	1 235	212	1 023	86	2 036	678	1 340	390
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	4 706	3 127	1 505	851	3 353	1 788	1 416	433	6 152	3 775	2 336	1 068
Employed	1 902	1 206	664	288	1 265	773	428	116	2 069	1 148	891	306
Unemployed	129	89	40	30	75	68	7	–	98	73	25	12
Not in civilian labor force	2 675	1 832	801	533	2 013	947	981	317	3 985	2 554	1 420	750
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years[1]	321	210	111	88	476	190	259	47	954	403	544	160
Employed	99	60	39	39	83	45	38	–	239	111	121	34
Unemployed	30	24	6	8	22	16	6	6	99	58	41	–
Not in labor force	192	126	66	41	355	113	215	41	609	234	375	126
22 to 64 years[1]	1 002	667	329	218	1 912	1 135	713	200	1 734	983	751	414
Employed	432	306	120	122	522	305	199	128	699	413	286	181
Unemployed	48	42	6	16	180	112	61	35	214	131	83	32
Not in labor force	522	319	203	80	1 196	704	453	37	821	439	382	201
Family head, 22 to 64 years[1]	631	428	197	204	567	233	316	148	1 026	583	443	352
Employed	361	248	107	115	245	113	114	85	541	313	228	159
Unemployed	39	33	6	16	65	40	25	35	118	67	51	24
Not in labor force	231	147	84	73	257	80	177	28	367	203	164	169

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A–1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	603	389	214	66	775	317	458	128	1 187	395	792	216
Employed	118	78	40	15	108	78	30	34	207	109	98	29
Unemployed	64	41	23	7	24	14	10	6	44	–	44	–
Not in civilian labor force	421	270	151	44	643	225	418	88	936	286	650	187
22 to 64 years	1 707	919	756	367	2 614	806	1 770	275	3 822	1 611	2 203	720
Employed	326	109	191	42	496	204	292	29	587	217	370	52
Unemployed	26	5	21	–	61	17	44	11	91	19	72	–
Not in civilian labor force	1 355	805	544	325	2 057	585	1 434	235	3 144	1 375	1 761	668
Family head, 22 to 64 years	692	288	404	162	1 167	145	1 022	83	1 792	556	1 228	350
Employed	126	22	104	17	200	17	183	12	251	53	198	18
Unemployed	20	5	15	–	29	–	29	–	44	5	39	–
Not in civilian labor force	546	261	285	145	938	128	810	71	1 497	498	991	332
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	557	384	167	176	540	236	266	141	1 033	580	453	307
Employed	84	37	47	25	51	31	20	6	149	64	85	34
Unemployed	6	–	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	467	347	114	151	483	199	246	135	884	516	368	273
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years[2]	**5 748**	**3 861**	**1 830**	**895**	**5 057**	**2 940**	**1 965**	**486**	**7 743**	**4 655**	**3 019**	**1 103**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	203	162	41	14	422	355	56	7	277	207	70	23
Health workers, exc. practitioners	35	30	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
Teachers, elem. and secondary	15	–	15	–	37	25	5	7	30	30	–	14
Managers and admin., exc. farm	132	112	20	7	303	226	46	8	138	103	29	8
Self-employed	30	30	–	–	75	49	13	–	40	34	–	8
Sales workers	155	122	26	43	180	140	40	39	213	145	68	74
Retail trade	86	60	26	27	79	73	6	33	150	103	47	60
Clerical and kindred workers	512	372	140	50	448	262	162	13	678	464	214	70
Postal clerks and mail carriers	71	60	11	–	60	15	45	–	28	9	19	5
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	219	163	56	35	71	43	28	–	279	185	94	25
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	20	13	7	6	15	9	–	–	42	29	13	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 334	906	405	203	939	610	318	94	1 467	980	455	127
Construction craftsmen	303	212	91	34	160	92	61	24	362	189	162	43
Mechanics and repairmen	274	192	73	90	161	105	56	18	289	223	66	34
Operatives, except transport	1 500	1 013	472	333	808	485	323	158	1 911	1 169	734	401
Assemblers	109	74	35	19	45	21	24	–	116	90	26	50
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg	26	14	12	–	12	–	12	–	67	52	15	15
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	88	74	14	39	65	26	39	7	137	98	39	43
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	119	95	17	29	29	8	21	–	120	80	40	31
Transport equipment operatives	650	431	207	46	348	190	154	42	937	574	363	59
Truck drivers	293	150	131	12	176	97	79	26	366	250	116	40
Laborers, except farm	580	298	282	97	575	195	380	41	915	361	554	110
Construction	141	33	108	16	97	12	85	12	169	62	107	40
Freight, material, & stock handlers	234	157	77	40	226	116	110	14	350	203	147	27
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[3]	682	445	237	102	1 005	472	462	79	1 171	642	514	206
Cleaning service workers	212	132	80	40	209	75	134	5	367	171	196	65
Food service workers	139	90	49	39	356	237	53	67	306	214	84	108
Health service workers	21	–	21	–	18	–	18	–	64	19	45	8
Personal service workers	21	7	14	7	59	24	35	–	69	33	36	10
Protective service workers	206	188	18	16	184	105	79	–	186	137	42	–
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	8	–	8	–	8	–	–	8
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.[2]	**3 345**	**1 949**	**1 307**	**398**	**3 510**	**1 779**	**1 555**	**179**	**4 492**	**2 363**	**2 066**	**467**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	260	148	73	35	710	498	147	21	321	200	103	8
Health workers, exc. practitioners	111	43	29	12	131	88	34	–	102	45	57	8
Teachers, elem. and secondary	31	27	4	–	203	157	25	–	121	93	28	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	–	–	–	–	62	56	6	7	108	63	37	17
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	30	14	12
Sales workers	86	61	25	–	197	156	41	12	136	78	58	21
Retail trade	73	48	25	–	157	116	41	5	134	78	56	21
Clerical and kindred workers	798	553	238	35	941	488	405	15	904	544	360	19
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	156	105	51	7	107	58	38	6	95	62	33	–
Secretaries, steno., & typists	155	120	35	8	351	203	127	–	199	148	51	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	52	21	31	8	35	11	24	–	101	61	40	20
Operatives, except transport	1 274	847	408	267	822	401	365	98	1 423	943	458	331
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives[4]	88	29	59	16	27	–	20	7	41	6	35	–
Assemblers	95	58	37	6	14	7	7	–	33	21	12	8
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	132	81	51	17	89	55	25	7	175	133	42	6
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	413	307	100	120	301	142	133	59	554	365	180	200
Transport equipment operatives	12	–	12	–	14	9	5	–	7	7	–	–
Laborers, except farm	31	6	25	–	24	5	19	–	76	35	41	8
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[5]	659	292	343	53	591	150	434	26	1 084	411	658	43
Cleaning service workers	183	105	78	16	185	55	130	6	274	111	163	–
Food service workers	172	98	74	–	139	57	75	13	212	100	106	12
Health service workers	166	47	101	13	97	14	83	7	152	25	127	8
Personal service workers	24	11	7	18	46	–	46	–	103	47	56	17
Private household workers	173	21	152	–	107	5	102	–	302	21	281	–

[1]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately, cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. [2]Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. [4]Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." [5]"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A—1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years[2]	**432**	**306**	**120**	**122**	**522**	**305**	**199**	**128**	**699**	**413**	**284**	**181**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	29	22	7	7	39	39	–	–	12	12	–	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	8	8	–	–	6	–	–	–	39	23	16	–
Sales workers	15	15	–	7	–	–	–	–	28	22	6	14
Clerical and kindred workers	26	14	12	7	36	27	9	13	73	36	37	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	65	39	26	21	89	66	23	19	105	61	44	16
Operatives, except transport	189	147	42	54	104	83	21	45	189	116	73	65
Transport equipment operatives	33	22	5	13	27	19	8	19	31	25	6	–
Laborers, except farm	26	21	5	7	74	14	60	14	78	45	33	29
Service workers, exc. private hshld	41	18	23	6	147	57	78	18	137	73	64	51
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.[2]	**326**	**109**	**191**	**42**	**496**	**204**	**292**	**29**	**587**	**217**	**370**	**51**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	53	45	–	–	105	105	–	11	76	76	–	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	9	9	–	–
Sales workers	6	–	6	–	23	23	–	–	30	17	13	8
Clerical and kindred workers	30	10	20	–	94	36	58	11	74	17	57	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	6	–	–	9	–	9	–	6	–	6	–
Operatives, except transport	111	29	82	36	100	24	76	7	133	55	78	38
Transport equipment operatives	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	6	–	6	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld	68	19	31	6	121	10	111	–	135	35	100	6
Private household workers	39	–	39	–	32	–	32	–	116	8	108	–
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	276	165	111	90	374	127	239	64	464	199	258	124
22 to 54 yrs	5 424	3 213	2 160	1 170	4 448	1 600	2 799	521	8 164	4 147	3 966	1 570
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	383	291	92	140	219	125	94	64	459	304	155	166
22 to 54 yrs	3 971	2 490	1 420	817	2 811	1 472	1 219	419	5 212	3 101	2 070	1 014
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	440	383	57	22	524	403	117	25	457	325	125	28
22 to 54 yrs	1 293	690	537	54	3 493	2 270	1 122	151	2 392	1 160	1 208	196
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	80	14	66	–	223	42	181	42	198	76	122	47
22 to 54 yrs	1 226	524	692	214	1 740	274	1 466	115	2 728	942	1 778	457
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	343	298	45	15	335	251	84	17	161	125	36	9
22 to 54 yrs	525	215	253	25	1 212	671	508	63	1 013	488	517	73
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	101	36	65	15	232	70	154	50	234	105	129	70
22 to 54 yrs	1 188	636	546	345	1 546	339	1 197	224	2 616	1 038	1 570	653
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	54	34	20	21	36	21	15	11	120	89	31	70
22 to 54 yrs	483	330	147	169	454	209	223	135	912	496	416	282
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	339	307	32	15	325	255	66	9	348	266	75	9
22 to 54 yrs	428	251	151	13	1 221	827	364	53	809	387	422	42
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	59	7	52	–	178	42	136	42	129	53	76	34
22 to 54 yrs	647	271	376	162	1 099	136	963	83	1 706	532	1 166	345
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	264	238	26	8	183	143	40	9	131	106	25	9
22 to 54 yrs	233	98	109	6	452	221	231	35	476	242	234	26

[2]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A–2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	**33 165**	**20 685**	**12 139**	**5 767**	**34 216**	**15 745**	**17 508**	**3 634**	**55 716**	**28 756**	**26 512**	**9 999**
In households	32 796	20 330	12 125	5 767	32 635	14 296	17 419	3 619	55 041	28 193	26 407	9 987
Head of household	10 192	6 889	3 195	1 397	11 923	6 117	5 524	850	15 526	8 794	6 605	2 061
Family head	7 784	5 068	2 635	1 354	6 762	2 830	3 792	686	11 730	6 327	5 299	1 893
65 years old and over	956	818	115	23	925	542	339	48	1 483	927	534	55
Female	1 745	867	868	225	2 367	497	1 863	168	3 752	1 424	2 304	530
Primary individual	2 408	1 821	560	43	5 161	3 287	1 732	164	3 796	2 467	1 306	168
Female	1 342	1 044	277	21	2 238	1 339	883	55	1 941	1 230	711	62
Related child under 18 years old	12 390	6 831	5 462	2 855	11 921	3 736	7 938	1 983	24 583	11 175	13 272	5 827
Other relative of head	9 394	6 161	3 142	1 461	7 703	3 869	3 468	724	13 684	7 768	5 746	2 015
Not related to head	820	449	326	54	1 088	574	489	62	1 248	456	784	84
In group quarters	369	355	14	–	1 581	1 449	89	15	675	563	105	12
AGE												
Male, all ages	**15 856**	**10 075**	**5 653**	**2 943**	**16 831**	**8 429**	**7 888**	**1 842**	**26 584**	**14 116**	**12 239**	**4 996**
Under 3 years	977	570	392	382	969	276	666	226	1 840	884	947	468
3 to 5 years	1 212	650	551	321	1 031	370	639	228	2 000	1 034	966	523
6 to 13 years	2 831	1 623	1 192	629	2 723	716	1 933	398	5 924	2 649	3 233	1 482
14 to 17 years	1 245	707	538	209	1 206	487	697	218	2 790	1 240	1 529	598
18 to 21 years	981	617	364	208	863	429	402	46	1 610	777	790	233
22 to 24 years	811	530	274	222	828	529	289	74	920	582	331	188
25 to 34 years	1 861	1 118	713	453	1 791	1 003	693	255	2 466	1 503	963	542
35 to 44 years	1 680	1 075	592	278	1 680	891	757	143	2 607	1 399	1 189	511
45 to 54 years	1 621	1 039	582	140	1 767	1 071	666	107	2 538	1 344	1 143	228
55 to 64 years	1 325	1 046	272	71	1 892	1 286	551	88	1 941	1 380	553	148
65 years and over	1 312	1 100	183	30	2 081	1 371	595	59	1 948	1 324	595	75
Median age	23.5	27.0	18.7	15.7	28.4	38.5	17.1	14.3	18.8	23.4	15.5	13.2
Female, all ages	**17 309**	**10 610**	**6 486**	**2 824**	**17 385**	**7 316**	**9 620**	**1 792**	**29 132**	**14 640**	**14 273**	**5 003**
Under 3 years	1 018	607	402	328	936	310	578	170	1 832	934	890	471
3 to 5 years	1 122	611	495	282	1 180	315	841	186	2 064	952	1 100	397
6 to 13 years	2 799	1 426	1 343	529	2 818	907	1 906	415	5 696	2 502	3 178	1 351
14 to 17 years	1 251	667	584	202	1 155	390	740	165	2 615	1 069	1 518	593
18 to 21 years	1 410	956	444	225	1 333	619	680	163	1 967	968	968	316
22 to 24 years	847	401	376	271	1 049	396	587	106	1 076	587	464	252
25 to 34 years	1 980	1 114	842	501	1 989	755	1 126	234	3 164	1 627	1 496	672
35 to 44 years	1 947	1 067	856	237	1 845	646	1 151	169	3 106	1 380	1 713	498
45 to 54 years	1 682	1 079	593	140	1 641	825	778	110	2 900	1 564	1 319	266
55 to 64 years	1 516	1 180	323	73	1 641	936	665	32	2 278	1 413	843	127
65 years and over	1 737	1 502	228	36	1 798	1 217	568	42	2 434	1 644	784	60
Median age	25.0	29.7	20.8	18.3	25.1	33.5	21.3	16.0	22.1	25.9	18.9	14.9
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	**33 165**	**20 685**	**12 139**	**5 767**	**34 216**	**15 745**	**17 508**	**3 634**	**55 716**	**28 756**	**26 512**	**9 999**
Born in State of residence	21 626	14 279	7 230	2 409	20 105	8 758	11 049	1 749	33 961	17 965	15 789	3 603
Born in different State	4 305	1 304	2 995	206	5 960	1 693	4 205	243	8 407	1 677	6 708	613
Northeast	906	726	180	164	1 232	911	294	181	1 444	1 126	318	492
North Central	159	136	23	23	349	200	149	–	257	172	85	44
South	3 174	415	2 759	19	4 227	502	3 705	47	6 572	311	6 244	33
West	66	27	33	–	152	80	57	15	134	68	61	44
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	2 932	2 718	118	2 924	1 457	1 338	60	1 457	5 396	5 237	109	5 358
Foreign born	1 165	1 061	–	149	2 797	2 183	75	81	1 312	1 187	36	147
Not reported and other	3 137	1 323	1 796	79	3 897	1 773	2 119	104	6 640	2 690	3 870	278
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	**29 639**	**18 668**	**10 676**	**4 622**	**30 833**	**14 723**	**15 260**	**2 974**	**49 406**	**25 669**	**23 312**	**8 464**
Same house as in 1970	15 955	11 018	4 834	1 138	15 676	7 386	7 859	1 076	24 449	13 449	10 776	1 919
Different house in United States	10 258	5 717	4 444	2 483	11 008	5 071	5 696	1 472	17 755	8 176	9 414	4 152
Same county	8 798	4 725	3 992	2 165	9 025	3 939	4 906	1 293	14 870	6 474	8 253	3 401
Different county	1 460	992	452	318	1 983	1 132	790	179	2 885	1 702	1 161	751
Same State	715	495	210	105	831	442	377	26	1 249	887	362	286
Different State	745	497	242	213	1 152	690	413	153	1 636	815	799	465
Northeast	384	352	26	181	559	426	99	127	722	600	122	409
North Central	49	42	7	26	123	82	41	18	75	49	9	37
South	312	103	209	6	358	150	202	–	770	112	658	14
West	–	–	–	–	112	32	71	8	69	54	10	5
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	3 426	1 933	1 398	1 001	4 149	2 266	1 705	426	7 202	4 044	3 122	2 393
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**8 970**	**5 021**	**3 892**	**1 638**	**8 853**	**2 881**	**5 813**	**1 282**	**17 675**	**7 665**	**9 882**	**3 951**
Nursery school: Public	83	33	50	12	219	24	195	11	245	60	185	33
Private	36	15	21	–	71	16	51	24	51	19	32	14
Kindergarten: Public	588	313	264	149	448	117	331	99	715	324	385	139
Private	25	25	–	6	33	12	21	–	24	19	5	12
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	4 613	2 170	2 397	966	4 698	1 131	3 525	574	10 319	4 020	6 245	2 496
Private	1 211	1 051	160	210	894	607	258	243	1 804	1 449	338	511
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	1 561	645	916	241	1 788	473	1 292	247	3 759	1 203	2 528	642
Private	427	381	46	54	338	252	63	60	507	384	115	95
College	426	388	38	–	364	249	77	24	251	187	49	9
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**8 970**	**5 021**	**3 892**	**1 638**	**8 853**	**2 881**	**5 813**	**1 282**	**17 675**	**7 665**	**9 882**	**3 951**
3 to 5 years old	648	331	306	134	793	182	607	152	1 015	398	611	178
6 to 13 years old	5 479	2 987	2 446	1 103	5 296	1 532	3 693	738	11 211	5 004	6 149	2 718
14 and 15 years old	1 408	799	609	222	1 163	441	698	171	2 697	1 199	1 485	640
16 and 17 years old	793	394	399	113	975	358	598	189	1 963	686	1 241	316
18 to 21 years old	642	510	132	66	626	368	217	32	789	378	396	99

Table A–2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**69.8**	**69.2**	**70.6**	**62.9**	**71.9**	**68.1**	**74.2**	**70.5**	**71.7**	**68.5**	**74.4**	**71.9**
3 to 5 years old	27.8	26.2	29.3	22.2	35.9	26.6	41.0	36.7	25.0	20.0	29.6	19.3
6 to 13 years old	97.3	98.0	96.5	95.3	95.6	94.4	96.2	90.8	96.5	97.1	95.9	95.9
14 and 15 years old	95.0	93.8	96.7	87.7	95.1	95.0	95.5	100.0	94.0	92.6	95.1	91.4
16 and 17 years old	78.2	75.5	81.1	71.5	85.7	86.7	84.7	89.2	77.4	67.7	83.6	64.4
18 to 21 years old	26.9	32.4	16.3	15.2	28.5	35.1	20.1	15.3	22.1	21.7	22.5	18.0
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**3 013**	**1 536**	**1 455**	**653**	**4 266**	**1 031**	**3 194**	**717**	**7 869**	**2 890**	**4 946**	**2 845**
Nursery school: Public	6	6	–	–	153	10	143	5	127	30	97	15
Private	5	–	5	–	44	8	32	8	14	14	–	14
Kindergarten: Public	189	95	94	69	287	81	206	77	367	121	246	68
Private	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	12
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	1 717	724	971	424	2 469	461	1 990	357	5 144	1 844	3 284	1 436
Private	318	255	63	55	313	155	158	143	496	327	152	203
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	442	140	302	82	783	166	608	102	1 437	336	1 101	238
Private	75	55	20	23	55	33	16	16	141	82	59	50
College	256	256	–	–	162	117	41	9	131	124	7	9
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**3 013**	**1 536**	**1 455**	**653**	**4 266**	**1 031**	**3 194**	**717**	**7 869**	**2 890**	**4 946**	**2 845**
3 to 5 years old	176	86	90	49	505	112	389	108	510	169	341	101
6 to 13 years old	1 913	918	973	437	2 660	566	2 076	464	5 196	1 994	3 169	1 489
14 and 15 years old	430	183	247	97	453	106	347	60	1 126	388	738	280
16 and 17 years old	196	70	126	52	352	88	252	68	689	169	520	130
18 to 21 years old	298	279	19	18	296	159	130	17	348	170	178	45
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**71.8**	**70.2**	**73.4**	**67.0**	**73.6**	**65.3**	**76.9**	**68.6**	**73.1**	**69.7**	**75.2**	**73.9**
3 to 5 years old	19.8	19.0	20.9	18.2	40.0	33.9	41.9	37.9	26.1	19.0	32.0	18.1
6 to 13 years old	99.4	98.8	100.0	97.5	94.7	89.1	96.6	88.4	94.6	96.7	93.3	96.3
14 and 15 years old	93.5	88.8	97.2	...	96.0	...	95.9	...	96.0	98.0	95.0	97.2
16 and 17 years old	78.1	...	87.5	...	81.3	...	78.5	...	76.5	64.0	81.6	68.1
18 to 21 years old	44.3	56.7	10.5	...	36.2	39.1	32.8	...	28.1	31.8	25.5	24.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	**7 799**	**5 378**	**2 342**	**972**	**9 211**	**5 622**	**3 262**	**652**	**11 500**	**6 950**	**4 443**	**1 504**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 339	1 509	805	372	2 990	1 639	1 175	313	4 329	2 525	1 750	879
8 years	1 263	1 011	227	185	1 340	902	423	116	1 718	1 269	443	154
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 329	1 496	811	246	2 188	1 180	989	135	3 485	1 986	1 472	274
4 years	1 437	1 065	372	139	1 617	1 025	550	45	1 491	857	621	165
College: 1 to 3 years	289	167	115	30	370	245	83	30	285	176	109	23
4 years or more	142	130	12	–	706	631	42	13	192	137	48	9
Median years of school completed	9.4	9.3	9.5	8.6	9.4	9.7	9.1	8.1	8.8	8.7	9.1	6.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**8 862**	**5 942**	**2 842**	**987**	**8 914**	**4 379**	**4 288**	**587**	**13 882**	**7 628**	**6 155**	**1 623**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 690	1 883	765	449	2 674	1 477	1 142	344	5 387	3 160	2 196	1 095
8 years	1 380	1 147	233	112	1 168	665	488	35	1 996	1 442	540	146
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 054	1 806	1 224	268	2 578	805	1 762	116	4 426	2 002	2 414	260
4 years	1 467	909	546	137	1 608	799	717	70	1 728	785	917	107
College: 1 to 3 years	168	121	47	21	355	233	113	22	174	111	53	15
4 years or more	103	76	27	–	531	400	66	–	171	128	35	–
Median years of school completed	9.4	8.9	10.0	8.4	9.7	9.2	9.9	6.8	8.8	8.5	9.4	5.9
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 134**	**770**	**352**	**191**	**2 492**	**1 506**	**854**	**218**	**2 264**	**1 374**	**882**	**404**
Less than 8 years	428	262	166	96	1 197	592	509	105	1 173	756	409	273
8 to 11 years	498	344	142	74	873	560	291	88	809	465	344	92
12 years or more	208	164	44	21	422	354	54	25	282	153	129	39
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 122**	**1 387**	**729**	**314**	**2 987**	**1 154**	**1 795**	**274**	**4 346**	**2 009**	**2 329**	**651**
Less than 8 years	807	555	252	182	1 162	495	646	159	1 994	1 092	894	473
8 to 11 years	978	613	359	100	1 352	433	908	91	1 901	673	1 228	135
12 years or more	337	219	118	32	473	226	241	24	451	244	207	43
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	**860**	**518**	**342**	**174**	**673**	**313**	**345**	**46**	**1 558**	**763**	**767**	**271**
Not high school graduate	630	382	248	152	369	157	204	39	1 044	517	499	221
Employed or in Armed Forces	386	243	143	114	205	102	103	22	524	274	229	109
Unemployed	54	27	27	16	54	25	29	–	213	95	118	–
Not in labor force	190	112	78	22	110	30	72	17	307	148	152	112
High school graduate	230	136	94	22	304	156	141	7	514	246	268	50
Employed or in Armed Forces	179	122	57	15	166	77	82	7	378	183	195	36
Unemployed	14	–	14	–	31	5	26	–	23	12	11	–
Not in labor force	37	14	23	7	107	74	33	–	113	51	62	14
Female	**1 110**	**673**	**427**	**238**	**1 060**	**422**	**628**	**154**	**1 802**	**932**	**839**	**354**
Not high school graduate	600	360	240	168	567	224	343	123	1 077	556	498	260
Employed or in Armed Forces	164	98	66	36	66	34	32	–	314	213	95	49
Unemployed	91	58	33	22	60	33	27	6	63	9	54	9
Not in labor force	345	204	141	110	441	157	284	117	700	334	349	202
High school graduate	510	313	187	70	493	198	285	31	725	376	341	94
Employed or in Armed Forces	313	186	117	27	274	156	108	23	444	286	150	62
Unemployed	16	16	–	–	37	–	37	–	45	10	35	–
Not in labor force	181	111	70	43	182	42	140	8	236	80	156	32

Table A–2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	**182**	**134**	**48**	**48**	**198**	**138**	**52**	**17**	**479**	**220**	**252**	**57**
Not high school graduate	156	126	30	40	100	50	42	17	358	151	200	57
Employed or in Armed Forces	68	44	24	16	44	28	16	–	123	45	71	22
Unemployed	25	19	6	8	11	5	6	–	99	58	41	–
Not in labor force	63	63	–	16	45	17	20	17	136	48	88	35
High school graduate	26	8	18	8	98	88	10	–	121	69	52	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	16	8	8	8	26	26	–	–	73	53	20	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	10	–	10	–	67	57	10	–	48	16	32	–
Female	**248**	**116**	**132**	**36**	**405**	**122**	**283**	**73**	**625**	**239**	**386**	**144**
Not high school graduate	189	82	107	36	288	80	208	64	453	194	259	126
Employed or in Armed Forces	42	8	34	15	8	–	8	–	50	35	15	17
Unemployed	57	34	23	7	24	14	10	6	30	–	30	–
Not in labor force	90	40	50	14	256	66	190	58	373	159	214	109
High school graduate	59	34	25	–	117	42	75	9	172	45	127	18
Employed or in Armed Forces	14	14	–	–	40	31	9	9	83	34	49	12
Unemployed	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	14	–
Not in labor force	38	13	25	–	77	11	66	–	75	11	64	6
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	**5 755**	**4 004**	**1 680**	**1 111**	**4 079**	**2 164**	**1 775**	**507**	**7 593**	**4 680**	**2 826**	**1 346**
With own household	5 621	3 911	1 639	1 080	3 953	2 095	1 735	507	7 349	4 513	2 756	1 283
Without own household	134	93	41	31	126	69	40	–	244	167	70	63
With own children under 18 yr	3 364	2 264	1 059	873	2 141	939	1 109	407	4 647	2 716	1 886	1 070
With own children under 6 yr	2 113	1 379	700	662	1 137	460	615	263	2 542	1 545	990	619
With husband under 45 years	3 105	2 033	1 031	920	1 844	845	930	351	3 904	2 404	1 478	1 019
With own children under 18 yr	2 555	1 712	802	765	1 424	595	760	312	3 316	2 045	1 256	873
Related child. under 18 yr	**12 390**	**6 831**	**5 462**	**2 855**	**11 921**	**3 736**	**7 938**	**1 983**	**24 583**	**11 175**	**13 272**	**5 827**
Living with both parents	8 068	5 010	2 961	1 999	5 882	2 871	2 764	1 420	13 616	7 653	5 888	3 683
Percent living with both parents	65.1	73.3	54.2	70.0	49.3	76.8	34.8	71.6	55.4	68.5	44.4	63.2
Living with mother only	3 581	1 483	2 098	672	5 268	679	4 589	552	9 389	3 016	6 323	1 828
Living with father only	293	154	139	106	223	70	153	–	491	200	291	84
Living with neither parent	448	184	264	78	548	116	432	11	1 087	306	770	232
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child. under 18 yr	**4 112**	**1 985**	**2 099**	**1 098**	**5 820**	**1 384**	**4 375**	**1 135**	**10 958**	**4 128**	**6 780**	**2 975**
Living with both parents	1 633	992	613	513	1 634	881	692	657	3 528	1 865	1 663	1 365
Percent living with both parents	39.7	50.0	29.2	46.7	28.1	63.7	15.8	57.9	32.2	45.2	24.5	45.9
Living with mother only	2 228	892	1 336	520	3 887	496	3 391	478	6 835	2 098	4 687	1 478
Living with father only	148	75	73	53	88	–	88	–	115	28	87	18
Living with neither parent	103	26	77	12	211	7	204	–	480	137	343	114
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 150	702	425	406	966	394	545	163	1 469	922	535	475
25 to 34 years	1 719	998	697	491	1 452	549	835	228	2 767	1 449	1 297	632
35 to 44 years	1 752	941	787	231	1 619	558	1 033	164	2 770	1 226	1 531	463
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 533	1 330	1 922	1 643	1 682	1 223	2 068	1 681	1 642	1 540	1 809	1 674
25 to 34 years	3 159	3 106	3 218	3 413	2 873	2 623	3 084	3 974	3 441	3 124	3 813	3 619
35 to 44 years	3 551	3 440	3 731	2 775	3 581	2 941	4 003	3 982	4 502	3 962	4 950	4 894
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	246	124	122	102	373	92	281	46	433	277	156	172
25 to 34 years	416	250	160	149	537	180	346	111	1 044	430	606	285
35 to 44 years	371	182	189	49	491	118	362	70	865	287	578	146
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 154	...	...	...	2 340	...	2 552	...	2 111	1 921	2 449	1 994
25 to 34 years	4 207	4 028	4 419	4 624	3 844	3 678	3 867	...	4 580	4 158	4 873	4 295
35 to 44 years	4 976	4 813	5 132	...	4 171	...	4 149	...	5 461	4 840	5 770	5 856

Table A–3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	**10 096**	**6 804**	**3 206**	**1 502**	**11 454**	**6 764**	**4 309**	**877**	**15 275**	**8 855**	**6 249**	**2 191**
Armed Forces	19	9	10	–	54	54	–	7	42	32	10	8
Civilian labor force	7 202	4 817	2 322	1 154	6 630	3 900	2 559	653	10 283	6 066	4 105	1 435
Employed	6 719	4 553	2 103	1 059	5 997	3 516	2 317	570	9 263	5 492	3 659	1 296
At work	6 439	4 385	1 998	1 018	5 770	3 434	2 172	556	8 822	5 242	3 468	1 241
Full time	5 592	3 847	1 695	866	4 735	2 785	1 816	483	7 432	4 457	2 881	1 114
With a job but not at work	280	168	105	41	227	82	145	14	441	250	191	55
Unemployed	483	264	219	95	633	384	242	83	1 020	574	446	139
Percent unemployed	6.7	5.5	9.4	8.2	9.5	9.8	9.5	12.7	9.9	9.5	10.9	9.7
Not in labor force	2 875	1 978	874	348	4 770	2 810	1 750	217	4 950	2 757	2 134	748
Enrolled in school	595	364	231	101	658	290	329	61	1 045	429	609	178
Other	2 280	1 614	643	247	4 112	2 520	1 421	156	3 905	2 328	1 525	570
65 years old and over	1 020	849	148	19	1 654	1 061	483	49	1 571	1 058	484	75
16 to 24 years old[1]	**2 297**	**1 426**	**864**	**530**	**2 243**	**1 142**	**1 047**	**225**	**3 775**	**1 905**	**1 806**	**687**
Employed	1 262	850	405	306	1 017	549	461	129	1 810	989	771	336
Unemployed	137	65	72	25	187	89	98	21	372	194	178	19
Not in labor force	898	511	387	199	996	461	488	68	1 559	698	847	324
25 to 64 years old[1]	**6 487**	**4 278**	**2 159**	**942**	**7 130**	**4 251**	**2 667**	**593**	**9 552**	**5 626**	**3 848**	**1 421**
Employed	5 190	3 477	1 663	742	4 591	2 680	1 759	434	7 112	4 256	2 794	960
Unemployed	335	188	147	70	413	277	129	59	634	366	268	120
Not in labor force	943	604	339	130	2 115	1 283	779	100	1 798	996	786	349
Family head, 25 to 64 years old[1]	**4 748**	**3 156**	**1 551**	**884**	**3 294**	**1 732**	**1 474**	**430**	**6 275**	**3 825**	**2 399**	**1 146**
Employed	3 945	2 640	1 264	704	2 483	1 344	1 065	313	5 016	3 073	1 892	762
Unemployed	237	145	92	61	173	110	63	59	362	230	132	104
Not in labor force	566	371	195	119	638	278	346	58	897	522	375	280
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	**11 628**	**7 542**	**3 928**	**1 541**	**11 882**	**5 623**	**5 905**	**963**	**18 215**	**9 651**	**8 387**	**2 416**
Civilian labor force	4 456	2 693	1 664	527	4 594	2 426	1 969	258	6 226	3 313	2 836	651
Employed	4 151	2 518	1 534	468	4 281	2 292	1 790	241	5 759	3 142	2 540	614
At work	3 926	2 371	1 462	433	4 027	2 143	1 696	226	5 473	2 979	2 417	577
Full time	2 738	1 556	1 096	356	2 957	1 550	1 266	138	3 886	2 056	1 753	470
With a job but not at work	225	147	72	35	254	149	94	15	286	163	123	37
Unemployed	305	175	130	59	313	134	179	17	467	171	296	37
Percent unemployed	6.8	6.5	7.8	11.2	6.8	5.5	9.1	6.6	7.5	5.2	10.4	5.7
Not in civilian labor force	7 172	4 849	2 264	1 014	7 288	3 197	3 936	705	11 989	6 338	5 551	1 765
Enrolled in school	719	457	262	50	858	382	429	94	1 261	420	819	162
Other	6 446	4 392	1 995	964	6 430	2 815	3 507	611	10 728	5 918	4 732	1 603
65 years old and over	1 541	1 325	209	36	1 507	988	519	42	2 160	1 468	686	54
With own children under 6 years old	2 639	1 519	1 090	745	2 203	660	1 469	384	3 988	1 975	1 994	855
Percent in civilian labor force	26.9	21.8	33.5	22.0	24.6	26.7	23.9	17.2	25.7	24.6	27.1	13.5
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 271	1 926	1 317	597	2 935	900	1 985	376	5 856	2 782	3 045	1 145
Percent in civilian labor force	38.7	35.8	42.9	31.2	35.0	40.2	32.4	29.3	33.0	33.2	32.5	23.7
16 to 24 years old	**2 766**	**1 600**	**1 086**	**554**	**2 968**	**1 244**	**1 617**	**376**	**4 333**	**2 023**	**2 232**	**793**
Employed	958	543	341	145	962	500	418	94	1 422	837	562	185
Unemployed	150	87	63	28	141	52	89	17	152	24	128	9
Not in civilian labor force	1 658	970	682	381	1 865	692	1 110	265	2 759	1 162	1 542	599
25 to 64 years old	**7 125**	**4 440**	**2 614**	**951**	**7 116**	**3 162**	**3 720**	**545**	**11 448**	**5 984**	**5 371**	**1 563**
Employed	3 036	1 830	1 181	323	3 051	1 572	1 337	147	4 101	2 167	1 880	423
Unemployed	148	81	67	31	167	82	85	–	302	134	168	28
Not in civilian labor force	3 941	2 529	1 366	597	3 898	1 508	2 298	398	7 045	3 683	3 323	1 112
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	**1 296**	**605**	**681**	**178**	**1 774**	**336**	**1 438**	**98**	**2 925**	**1 041**	**1 860**	**434**
Employed	536	204	332	55	653	134	519	29	965	391	568	79
Unemployed	20	5	15	–	51	14	37	–	94	27	67	–
Not in civilian labor force	740	396	334	123	1 070	188	882	69	1 866	623	1 225	355
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	**4 310**	**2 866**	**1 383**	**667**	**3 041**	**1 639**	**1 264**	**381**	**5 738**	**3 471**	**2 232**	**930**
Employed	1 812	1 161	626	249	1 127	686	388	102	1 983	1 102	851	300
Unemployed	109	76	33	24	68	68	–	–	89	73	16	12
Not in civilian labor force	2 389	1 629	724	394	1 846	885	876	279	3 666	2 296	1 365	618
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	**1 587**	**1 084**	**491**	**306**	**3 291**	**1 930**	**1 202**	**278**	**3 372**	**1 864**	**1 493**	**611**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	30	30	–	–	7	–	7	–
Civilian labor force	609	432	171	185	842	493	324	169	1 299	744	548	247
Employed	531	366	159	161	634	365	251	128	978	547	424	215
At work	505	346	153	154	607	359	230	122	866	463	396	209
Full time	388	273	109	105	449	278	161	113	738	400	331	185
Unemployed	78	66	12	24	208	128	73	41	321	197	124	32
Percent unemployed	12.8	15.3	7.0	13.0	24.7	26.0	22.5	24.3	24.7	26.5	22.6	13.0
Not in labor force	978	652	320	121	2 419	1 407	878	109	2 066	1 120	938	364
Enrolled in school	206	142	64	25	335	131	185	24	462	181	281	97
Other	772	510	256	96	2 084	1 276	693	85	1 604	939	657	267
65 years old and over	264	207	51	–	868	590	210	31	624	442	174	37

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A–3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old[1]	**453**	**314**	**139**	**115**	**799**	**424**	**348**	**60**	**1 108**	**490**	**611**	**207**
Employed	138	87	51	59	176	91	85	13	321	159	155	57
Unemployed	30	24	6	8	36	16	20	6	129	88	41	15
Not in labor force	285	203	82	48	557	287	243	41	651	243	408	135
25 to 64 years old[1]	**870**	**563**	**301**	**191**	**1 589**	**901**	**624**	**187**	**1 580**	**896**	**684**	**367**
Employed	393	279	108	102	429	259	152	115	617	365	252	158
Unemployed	48	42	6	16	166	112	47	35	184	101	83	17
Not in labor force	429	242	187	73	994	530	425	37	779	430	349	192
Family head, 25 to 64 years old[1]	**589**	**393**	**190**	**184**	**527**	**224**	**285**	**142**	**945**	**531**	**414**	**321**
Employed	334	228	100	95	219	104	97	79	498	285	213	144
Unemployed	39	33	6	16	65	40	25	35	103	52	51	17
Not in labor force	216	132	84	73	243	80	163	28	344	194	150	160
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	**2 948**	**1 853**	**1 063**	**454**	**4 151**	**1 587**	**2 526**	**431**	**5 865**	**2 565**	**3 292**	**959**
Civilian labor force	547	246	275	64	733	351	382	80	1 002	369	633	81
Employed	457	200	231	57	648	320	328	63	867	350	517	81
At work	424	187	211	44	615	303	312	63	805	330	475	68
Full time	232	79	127	29	415	194	221	26	478	174	304	40
With a job but not at work	33	13	20	13	33	17	16	–	62	20	42	13
Unemployed	90	46	44	7	85	31	54	17	135	19	116	–
Percent unemployed	16.5	18.7	16.0	...	11.6	8.8	14.1	...	13.5	5.1	18.3	–
Not in civilian labor force	2 401	1 607	788	390	3 418	1 236	2 144	351	4 863	2 196	2 659	878
Enrolled in school	332	243	89	36	388	175	213	30	554	150	404	72
Other	2 069	1 364	699	354	3 030	1 061	1 931	321	4 309	2 046	2 255	806
65 years old and over	618	532	86	21	700	417	283	28	771	523	248	23
With own children under 6 years old	797	399	392	237	1 075	269	795	199	1 663	719	936	438
Percent in civilian labor force	12.2	8.3	16.3	8.4	11.0	7.4	12.3	6.0	12.8	12.0	13.6	4.3
With own children 6 to 17 years old	898	458	434	223	1 250	300	933	193	2 268	881	1 379	559
Percent in civilian labor force	22.6	9.8	36.4	15.7	15.8	14.3	16.5	9.3	17.9	13.3	21.0	7.0
16 to 24 years old	**826**	**466**	**334**	**140**	**1 164**	**433**	**731**	**157**	**1 519**	**556**	**963**	**308**
Employed	170	92	52	22	219	144	75	45	235	118	117	34
Unemployed	64	41	23	7	53	25	28	17	44	–	44	–
Not in civilian labor force	592	333	259	111	892	264	628	95	1 240	438	802	274
25 to 64 years old	**1 484**	**842**	**636**	**293**	**2 225**	**690**	**1 497**	**246**	**3 490**	**1 450**	**2 032**	**628**
Employed	274	95	179	35	385	138	247	18	559	208	351	47
Unemployed	26	5	21	–	32	6	26	–	91	19	72	–
Not in civilian labor force	1 184	742	436	258	1 808	546	1 224	228	2 840	1 223	1 609	581
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	**602**	**274**	**328**	**131**	**1 002**	**131**	**871**	**76**	**1 621**	**492**	**1 121**	**310**
Employed	121	22	99	17	184	17	167	12	223	44	179	13
Unemployed	20	5	15	–	17	–	17	–	44	5	39	–
Not in civilian labor force	461	247	214	114	801	114	687	64	1 354	443	903	297
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	**501**	**335**	**160**	**133**	**459**	**217**	**204**	**141**	**948**	**508**	**440**	**262**
Employed	77	30	47	18	30	23	7	6	149	64	85	34
Unemployed	6	–	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	418	305	107	115	423	188	197	135	799	444	355	228
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers[2]	**10 425**	**6 803**	**3 473**	**1 457**	**9 894**	**5 659**	**3 883**	**806**	**14 481**	**8 327**	**5 958**	**1 873**
Inside SMSA of residence	8 761	5 922	2 703	1 315	7 795	4 565	2 946	718	11 450	6 881	4 430	1 670
In county of residence	7 903	5 358	2 415	1 202	7 070	4 118	2 688	633	10 299	6 094	4 073	1 514
In central city	7 903	5 358	2 415	1 202	7 070	4 118	2 688	633	10 299	6 094	4 073	1 514
Outside county of residence	858	564	288	113	725	447	258	85	1 151	787	357	156
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside SMSA of residence	178	127	44	13	191	97	87	–	314	287	27	33
Workers below poverty level[2]	**935**	**533**	**370**	**198**	**1 269**	**709**	**542**	**202**	**1 714**	**793**	**914**	**277**
Inside SMSA of residence	718	412	274	184	838	468	352	150	1 315	725	590	269
In county of residence	650	377	241	171	773	427	328	134	1 231	679	552	248
In central city	650	377	241	171	773	427	328	134	1 231	679	552	248
Outside county of residence	68	35	33	13	65	41	24	16	84	46	38	21
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside SMSA of residence	13	–	13	–	21	21	–	–	14	14	–	–
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	**10 425**	**6 803**	**3 473**	**1 457**	**9 894**	**5 659**	**3 883**	**806**	**14 481**	**8 327**	**5 958**	**1 873**
Private automobile, driver	3 710	2 617	1 053	699	2 374	1 447	882	241	4 537	2 753	1 732	649
Private automobile, passenger	910	613	290	144	645	401	214	83	1 159	711	448	186
Bus, streetcar, or subway	4 010	2 286	1 686	440	3 832	1 718	2 017	312	6 288	3 062	3 130	739
Walked only	1 475	1 043	375	154	2 335	1 581	593	123	2 050	1 520	490	252
Worked at home	176	157	19	13	412	352	49	39	328	244	76	47
Other means	144	87	50	7	296	160	128	8	119	37	82	–
Workers below poverty level	**935**	**533**	**370**	**198**	**1 269**	**709**	**542**	**202**	**1 714**	**793**	**914**	**277**
Private automobile, driver	270	173	91	94	189	113	76	36	340	213	127	103
Private automobile, passenger	83	63	20	15	74	68	6	18	111	38	73	31
Bus, streetcar, or subway	322	153	169	63	501	195	298	90	835	244	584	100
Walked only	240	137	77	26	413	271	132	51	352	247	105	37
Worked at home	13	7	6	–	55	48	7	7	58	51	7	6
Other means	7	–	7	–	37	14	23	–	18	–	18	–

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. [2]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A–4. **Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**10 870**	**7 071**	**3 637**	**1 527**	**10 278**	**5 808**	**4 107**	**811**	**15 022**	**8 634**	**6 199**	**1 918**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	546	370	137	49	1 286	952	248	37	770	529	215	31
Health workers, except practitioners	180	95	46	12	192	125	48	–	123	61	62	8
Teachers, elem. and secondary	46	27	19	–	251	193	30	7	167	139	28	14
Managers and admin., exc. farm	151	131	20	7	471	368	72	15	326	241	71	33
Self-employed	36	36	–	–	140	100	27	–	130	102	14	20
Sales workers	321	255	59	43	490	390	100	65	495	340	155	110
Retail trade	239	180	59	27	342	276	66	45	380	253	127	96
Clerical and kindred workers	1 769	1 246	506	119	1 904	1 096	729	96	2 279	1 440	804	161
Postal clerks and mail carriers	86	60	26	–	76	22	54	–	79	9	70	5
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	330	236	94	35	158	99	52	7	355	223	125	40
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	201	138	63	20	225	137	71	28	190	117	73	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 619	1 101	495	264	1 125	714	400	101	1 788	1 144	612	155
Construction craftsmen	346	255	91	46	184	105	72	24	381	201	169	43
Mechanics and repairmen	323	219	95	103	174	112	62	25	340	266	74	41
Operatives, except transport	3 093	2 114	945	682	1 850	995	793	263	3 960	2 458	1 465	877
Assemblers	226	154	72	40	83	33	50	–	173	116	57	58
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg	156	116	40	14	59	35	24	–	133	97	36	20
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	251	175	76	63	195	98	88	21	426	319	107	99
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	584	454	117	170	343	150	161	59	768	493	259	259
Transport equipment operatives	751	478	261	58	403	215	184	53	1 027	627	400	68
Truck drivers	322	188	142	16	185	97	88	26	408	269	139	40
Laborers, except farm	780	402	378	134	679	265	414	57	1 246	500	746	138
Construction	171	42	129	25	97	12	85	12	188	68	120	40
Freight, material, and stock handlers	357	215	142	53	261	139	122	30	573	311	262	40
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[2]	1 640	953	657	171	1 877	753	1 034	119	2 737	1 317	1 383	301
Cleaning service workers	429	271	158	56	457	161	296	18	731	345	386	73
Food service workers	438	270	168	46	561	314	162	87	678	388	269	140
Health service workers	242	83	141	13	161	36	125	7	295	96	199	23
Personal service workers	58	31	21	25	124	36	88	–	227	129	98	44
Protective service workers	254	223	25	16	229	122	107	–	293	208	78	–
Private household workers	200	21	179	–	145	35	110	–	329	21	300	8
Female employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**4 151**	**2 518**	**1 534**	**468**	**4 281**	**2 292**	**1 790**	**241**	**5 759**	**3 142**	**2 540**	**614**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	312	182	91	35	814	565	174	30	372	239	115	8
Health workers, except practitioners	130	50	41	12	178	125	34	–	109	52	57	8
Teachers, elem. and secondary	31	27	4	–	214	168	25	–	137	109	28	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	–	–	–	–	101	95	6	7	147	102	37	29
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	71	49	14	12
Sales workers	145	112	33	–	271	217	54	26	193	127	66	21
Retail trade	132	99	33	–	224	170	54	12	170	106	64	21
Clerical and kindred workers	1 156	808	331	69	1 239	682	509	54	1 448	901	533	65
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	174	118	56	14	181	99	71	6	141	81	60	–
Secretaries, steno., & typists	333	262	71	28	449	288	140	6	386	265	113	15
Craftsmen and kindred workers	81	43	38	23	61	18	43	–	110	66	44	20
Operatives, except transport	1 387	935	433	288	915	446	407	98	1 648	1 081	545	390
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives[3]	95	29	66	16	27	–	20	7	53	14	39	8
Assemblers	102	65	37	6	21	7	14	–	33	21	12	8
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	145	94	51	24	89	55	25	7	225	173	52	26
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	450	344	100	134	314	142	140	59	612	395	208	209
Transport equipment operatives	12	–	12	–	14	9	5	–	22	14	8	–
Laborers, except farm	46	21	25	–	24	5	19	–	100	35	65	8
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[4]	827	396	407	53	688	210	464	26	1 368	556	797	73
Cleaning service workers	197	119	78	16	202	72	130	6	311	136	175	–
Food service workers	238	132	106	–	167	70	83	13	286	126	154	18
Health service workers	221	83	120	13	126	27	99	7	226	77	149	15
Personal service workers	31	18	7	18	53	7	46	–	144	82	62	34
Private household workers	185	21	164	–	137	35	102	–	321	21	300	–
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**988**	**566**	**390**	**218**	**1 282**	**685**	**579**	**191**	**1 845**	**897**	**941**	**296**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	99	74	17	7	188	188	–	20	148	148	–	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	8	8	–	–	27	12	9	–	57	41	16	–
Sales workers	35	29	6	7	47	43	4	–	92	60	32	29
Clerical and kindred workers	84	45	39	7	188	107	81	49	250	93	150	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	102	59	43	36	106	66	40	19	141	61	80	16
Operatives, except transport	339	215	124	106	241	134	107	52	481	235	246	140
Transport equipment operatives	62	36	20	21	27	19	8	19	31	25	6	–
Laborers, except farm	54	29	25	22	90	24	66	14	113	55	58	34
Service workers, exc. private hshld	166	71	77	12	316	72	232	18	382	164	218	64
Private household workers	39	–	39	–	32	–	32	–	128	8	120	–
Female employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**457**	**200**	**231**	**57**	**648**	**320**	**328**	**63**	**867**	**350**	**517**	**81**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	70	52	10	–	137	137	–	20	98	98	–	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	18	18	–	–
Sales workers	20	14	6	–	47	43	4	–	38	17	21	8
Clerical and kindred workers	51	31	20	–	136	69	67	36	149	44	105	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21	14	7	15	9	–	9	–	6	–	6	–
Operatives, except transport	118	36	82	36	110	34	76	7	203	89	114	60
Transport equipment operatives	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	6	–	6	–	6	–	6	–	9	–	9	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld	125	53	54	6	149	15	134	–	210	76	134	13
Private household workers	39	–	39	–	32	–	32	–	128	8	120	–

[1]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. [2]Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. [3]Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." [4]"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A–5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	**7 784**	**5 068**	**2 635**	**1 354**	**6 762**	**2 830**	**3 792**	**686**	**11 730**	**6 327**	**5 299**	**1 893**
Less than $2,000	716	424	292	147	1 120	221	899	99	1 412	642	762	288
$2,000 to $3,999	1 192	722	453	231	1 291	419	842	159	2 176	1 069	1 100	399
$4,000 to $5,999	1 229	790	419	320	1 177	506	661	143	2 097	1 013	1 063	444
$6,000 to $7,999	1 460	926	519	246	859	356	478	95	1 850	1 038	812	340
$8,000 to $9,999	1 175	810	353	165	731	390	312	56	1 565	804	728	184
$10,000 to $11,999	772	530	235	130	486	288	198	78	1 030	675	355	77
$12,000 to $14,999	623	422	191	82	440	218	212	21	734	476	250	75
$15,000 to $19,999	475	345	130	27	427	270	128	30	639	462	164	58
$20,000 to $24,999	93	72	21	6	131	92	39	5	129	105	24	28
$25,000 or more	49	27	22	–	100	70	23	–	98	43	41	–
Median family income	$7 034	$7 292	$6 592	$5 869	$5 648	$7 511	$4 469	$5 189	$6 195	$6 847	$5 482	$5 169
Mean family income	$7 563	$7 841	$7 041	$6 374	$7 042	$8 829	$5 565	$5 954	$7 047	$7 627	$6 262	$5 673
Families with female head	**1 745**	**867**	**868**	**225**	**2 367**	**497**	**1 863**	**168**	**3 752**	**1 424**	**2 304**	**530**
Less than $1,000	238	90	148	49	386	16	370	12	576	219	357	140
$1,000 to $1,999	118	81	37	23	392	63	329	34	378	122	256	29
$2,000 to $2,999	268	116	152	82	381	113	268	68	616	207	409	88
$3,000 to $3,999	323	153	170	10	383	60	323	24	468	146	322	79
$4,000 to $5,999	296	120	176	24	382	100	282	20	757	273	470	119
$6,000 to $7,999	221	145	76	15	133	31	102	–	371	162	209	51
$8,000 to $9,999	142	77	65	12	141	31	110	10	215	92	113	5
$10,000 to $14,999	102	64	28	4	90	45	45	–	298	147	151	13
$15,000 and over	37	21	16	6	79	38	34	–	73	56	17	6
Median family income	$3 769	$3 958	$3 571	$2 494	$3 064	$3 942	$2 868	$2 559	$3 654	$4 132	$3 404	$3 101
Mean family income	$4 693	$4 972	$4 309	$3 394	$4 002	$5 435	$3 574	$2 772	$4 466	$5 090	$4 063	$3 371
All unrelated individuals	**3 597**	**2 625**	**900**	**97**	**7 830**	**5 310**	**2 310**	**241**	**5 719**	**3 486**	**2 195**	**264**
Less than $1,000	869	651	186	35	1 899	1 244	563	27	1 388	797	584	37
$1,000 to $1,999	941	746	195	14	1 837	1 201	600	75	1 466	1 001	465	49
$2,000 to $2,999	489	376	95	20	835	586	221	42	796	428	345	18
$3,000 to $3,999	299	205	79	6	626	388	222	14	448	300	148	41
$4,000 to $5,999	485	309	176	14	1 016	638	358	44	901	491	410	71
$6,000 to $7,999	313	215	98	8	699	542	157	15	417	255	154	28
$8,000 to $9,999	121	59	55	–	444	307	130	24	165	96	69	8
$10,000 to $14,999	80	64	16	–	315	270	34	–	115	95	20	12
$15,000 and over	–	–	–	–	159	134	25	–	23	23	–	–
Median income	$1 988	$1 887	$2 726	...	$2 214	$2 358	$1 987	$2 440	$2 007	$1 945	$2 141	$3 683
Mean income	$2 862	$2 707	$3 356	...	$3 708	$3 959	$3 246	$3 260	$2 849	$2 910	$2 745	$3 693
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	**7 784**	**5 068**	**2 635**	**1 354**	**6 762**	**2 830**	**3 792**	**686**	**11 730**	**6 327**	**5 299**	**1 893**
With earnings	6 611	4 309	2 226	1 129	5 025	2 342	2 543	502	8 963	5 066	3 816	1 317
Mean earnings	$7 866	$8 129	$7 400	$6 937	$7 818	$9 111	$6 517	$6 400	$7 662	$8 141	$6 913	$6 543
Percent below poverty level	11.3	9.3	15.2	15.7	16.6	10.4	22.1	27.5	14.9	11.5	19.7	20.1
Head 65 years and over	608	514	76	18	555	320	191	19	859	500	352	33
Mean earnings	$6 019	$6 034	...	...	$7 934	$8 846	$5 948	...	$5 559	$6 103	$4 790	...
With Social Security income	1 514	1 202	295	48	1 416	806	563	91	2 374	1 453	896	117
Mean Social Security income	$1 544	$1 544	$1 482	...	$1 556	$1 608	$1 507	...	$1 588	$1 576	$1 628	...
Percent below poverty level	16.7	16.1	20.0	...	21.8	20.3	25.8	...	19.4	15.3	26.5	...
Head 65 years and over	763	659	87	8	768	440	289	41	1 252	793	452	27
Mean Social Security income	$1 834	$1 753	...	...	$1 616	$1 758	$1 437	...	$1 746	$1 779	$1 691	...
With public assistance income	1 220	640	569	305	2 014	511	1 488	314	3 146	1 176	1 931	702
Mean public assistance income	$2 059	$1 969	$2 180	$2 064	$1 875	$2 001	$1 831	$2 134	$2 253	$2 203	$2 285	$2 655
Percent below poverty level	45.2	39.2	51.8	52.5	60.2	50.7	63.6	62.1	53.9	52.7	54.8	62.1
Head 65 years and over	93	77	11	13	190	51	139	11	248	80	153	12
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	$1 864	...	$1 964	...	$1 900	...	$2 037	...
With other income	1 653	1 328	308	106	1 513	861	566	43	2 078	1 385	637	100
Mean other income	$1 219	$1 200	$1 305	...	$1 556	$1 545	$1 691	...	$1 503	$1 543	$1 462	...
Percent below poverty level	10.0	8.6	16.6	...	14.3	8.7	23.0	–	14.3	6.7	32.0	...
Head 65 years and over	440	392	31	–	400	272	89	25	663	542	107	17
Mean other income	$1 684	$1 725	...	–	$1 895	$1 877	...	...	$1 957	$2 081	...	...
Families with female head	**1 745**	**867**	**868**	**225**	**2 367**	**497**	**1 863**	**168**	**3 752**	**1 424**	**2 304**	**530**
With earnings	1 067	512	545	59	1 249	297	945	57	1 985	790	1 179	157
Mean earnings	$5 173	$5 420	$4 784	...	$4 929	$6 367	$4 403	...	$5 197	$6 127	$4 570	$5 275
Percent below poverty level	22.6	13.7	31.4	...	33.1	16.2	38.6	...	26.3	13.9	34.9	19.7
Head 65 years and over	150	139	11	–	101	61	33	7	272	149	123	6
Mean earnings	$6 023	$5 884	...	–	...	...	...	...	$5 633	$6 601	...	...
With Social Security income	439	356	83	5	368	167	194	15	820	442	368	25
Mean Social Security income	$1 279	$1 341	...	...	$1 426	$1 591	$1 297	...	$1 410	$1 399	$1 445	...
Percent below poverty level	24.4	22.8	...	...	25.3	17.4	33.0	...	25.6	21.7	31.0	...
Head 65 years and over	186	177	9	–	136	75	54	4	380	231	149	3
Mean Social Security income	$1 283	$1 277	...	–	$1 152	...	...	...	$1 299	$1 395	$1 151	...
With public assistance income	605	263	342	117	1 247	202	1 045	130	1 793	486	1 283	315
Mean public assistance income	$2 356	$2 208	$2 469	...	$1 867	$2 042	$1 833	...	$2 316	$2 455	$2 265	$2 852
Percent below poverty level	60.2	57.8	62.0	...	72.3	58.9	74.9	...	67.7	72.4	66.6	78.7
Head 65 years and over	37	33	4	5	52	21	31	11	91	23	68	3
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	442	297	145	29	370	116	247	7	643	287	346	6
Mean other income	$1 543	$1 610	$1 407	...	$1 253	...	$1 339	...	$1 760	$2 079	$1 545	...
Percent below poverty level	21.7	17.5	30.3	...	32.4	...	42.1	–	28.5	13.2	41.9	...
Head 65 years and over	118	113	5	–	52	32	13	7	169	138	31	–
Mean other income	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	$2 217	$2 482	...	–

Table A—5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	**3 597**	**2 625**	**900**	**97**	**7 830**	**5 310**	**2 310**	**241**	**5 719**	**3 486**	**2 195**	**264**
With earnings	1 986	1 318	602	55	4 567	3 289	1 189	157	2 922	1 769	1 138	160
Mean earnings	$3 943	$3 809	$4 389	...	$5 077	$5 075	$5 120	$4 091	$4 084	$4 128	$4 009	$5 178
Percent below poverty level	25.7	29.7	15.4	...	20.7	23.6	13.9	24.8	21.1	23.0	17.8	-
65 years and over	240	193	47	-	409	302	107	7	320	220	100	-
Mean earnings	$3 533	$3 834	...	-	$3 046	$3 331	...	...	$2 692	$2 663	....	-
Percent below poverty level	17.9	15.0	...	-	9.3	5.6	...	-	28.4	13.2	...	-
With Social Security income	1 073	960	113	14	2 012	1 400	543	23	1 591	1 167	417	30
Mean Social Security income	$1 147	$1 172	...	...	$1 130	$1 151	$1 091	...	$1 134	$1 163	$1 043	...
Percent below poverty level	60.4	57.4	...	...	62.9	59.5	68.7	...	60.1	58.9	64.5	...
65 years and over	934	837	97	14	1 568	1 151	348	12	1 231	962	262	17
Mean Social Security income	$1 145	$1 167	...	...	$1 155	$1 143	$1 224	...	$1 158	$1 194	$1 011	...
With public assistance income	386	230	156	7	1 093	567	517	64	992	436	540	62
Mean public assistance income	$1 407	$1 517	$1 246	...	$1 106	$1 107	$1 095	...	$1 194	$1 095	$1 240	...
Percent below poverty level	66.3	58.3	78.2	...	81.3	80.6	81.8	...	71.9	83.0	65.0	...
65 years old and over	133	84	49	7	389	221	168	-	297	157	140	7
Mean public assistance income	$965	...	...	...	$821	$750	$914	-	$882	$818	$955	...
With other income	786	684	93	-	1 756	1 482	225	20	1 056	835	214	26
Mean other income	$878	$892	...	-	$1 344	$1 410	$1 118	...	$1 300	$1 207	$1 677	...
Percent below poverty level	34.2	32.3	...	-	27.2	25.4	35.6	-	30.3	30.1	32.2	-
65 years old and over	465	451	14	-	574	498	76	-	410	367	36	-
Mean other income	$1 164	$1 170	...	-	$2 075	$2 148	...	-	$1 447	$1 478	...	-
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	**6 039**	**4 201**	**1 767**	**1 129**	**4 395**	**2 333**	**1 929**	**518**	**7 978**	**4 903**	**2 995**	**1 383**
Worked in 1969	5 111	3 498	1 553	1 029	3 324	1 776	1 449	416	6 390	3 987	2 345	1 097
50 to 52 weeks	3 486	2 502	936	721	2 206	1 210	929	248	4 328	2 778	1 516	643
40 to 49 weeks	1 037	627	410	183	544	264	280	55	1 303	752	543	278
27 to 39 weeks	319	183	130	68	278	130	136	34	445	248	189	74
26 weeks or less	269	186	77	57	296	172	104	79	314	209	97	102
Did not work in 1969	928	703	214	100	1 071	557	480	102	1 588	916	650	266
Female family heads	**1 745**	**867**	**868**	**225**	**2 367**	**497**	**1 863**	**168**	**3 752**	**1 424**	**2 304**	**530**
Worked in 1969	758	320	438	59	901	207	687	45	1 340	555	785	100
50 to 52 weeks	389	151	238	36	435	116	319	5	617	311	306	50
40 to 49 weeks	160	73	87	6	201	27	174	17	374	82	292	39
27 to 39 weeks	81	31	50	6	97	22	75	-	90	37	53	4
26 weeks or less	128	65	63	11	168	42	119	23	259	125	134	7
Did not work in 1969	987	547	430	166	1 466	290	1 176	123	2 412	869	1 519	430
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	**760**	**537**	**217**	**219**	**780**	**359**	**395**	**175**	**1 343**	**771**	**564**	**413**
Worked in 1969	459	323	130	160	351	158	167	106	724	441	283	220
50 to 52 weeks	239	162	71	84	153	77	66	48	335	184	151	67
Did not work in 1969	301	214	87	59	429	201	228	69	619	330	281	193
Female family heads	**790**	**323**	**467**	**162**	**1 366**	**187**	**1 179**	**125**	**2 013**	**661**	**1 344**	**387**
Worked in 1969	202	58	144	17	298	44	254	18	332	90	242	18
50 to 52 weeks	65	5	60	-	108	5	103	5	81	35	46	18
Did not work in 1969	588	265	323	145	1 068	143	925	107	1 681	571	1 102	369
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	1 173	759	409	225	1 737	488	1 249	184	2 767	1 261	1 483	576
Mean family income	$2 508	$2 729	$2 086	$1 944	$2 186	$2 848	$1 927	$2 452	$2 505	$2 640	$2 379	$2 015
Percent below poverty level	68.6	60.5	84.6	90.7	75.6	62.1	80.9	88.0	73.1	67.4	78.0	92.9
1 earner	3 264	2 109	1 110	571	2 534	1 063	1 414	263	4 469	2 570	1 880	719
Mean family income	$5 962	$6 284	$5 355	$5 730	$5 753	$6 790	$5 009	$5 294	$6 297	$6 755	$5 586	$5 354
Percent below poverty level	18.4	14.7	25.5	22.6	27.3	16.9	34.3	39.2	21.3	17.2	27.1	29.2
2 earners	2 563	1 699	843	485	1 780	953	803	181	3 309	1 848	1 441	417
Mean family income	$9 888	$10 134	$9 446	$8 219	$10 424	$11 911	$8 754	$9 127	$9 247	$9 591	$8 780	$8 284
Percent below poverty level	4.7	4.9	4.4	8.5	7.2	5.2	9.7	12.2	9.9	6.8	14.1	9.4
3 or more earners	784	501	273	73	711	326	326	58	1 185	648	495	181
Mean family income	$14 193	$14 364	$13 893	...	$15 032	$15 422	$14 066	...	$14 336	$15 192	$13 131	$12 607
Percent below poverty level	3.3	1.6	6.6	...	1.8	4.0	-	...	4.6	2.5	7.9	8.8
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	2 409	1 771	608	185	2 277	1 289	970	121	3 197	1 964	1 204	252
Mean family income	$6 441	$6 649	$5 860	$6 466	$6 731	$8 573	$4 312	...	$6 214	$6 467	$5 831	$4 333
Percent below poverty level	13.8	13.3	16.1	17.3	22.7	13.5	34.6	...	17.9	15.5	21.5	35.7
3 persons	1 549	979	562	274	1 369	474	856	154	2 164	1 212	946	254
Mean family income	$7 771	$8 363	$6 750	$5 561	$5 950	$7 537	$4 891	$4 506	$7 045	$8 092	$5 521	$5 202
Percent below poverty level	14.4	12.7	17.6	29.2	34.3	24.1	41.5	44.8	22.5	17.7	28.8	35.4
4 persons	1 321	882	426	332	1 010	341	651	81	1 799	1 035	757	369
Mean family income	$8 131	$8 568	$7 344	$6 882	$7 110	$9 959	$5 682	...	$6 772	$7 489	$5 806	$4 495
Percent below poverty level	21.2	16.0	32.6	22.0	36.5	19.4	45.0	...	29.3	24.9	35.5	41.7
5 and 6 persons	1 550	958	592	402	1 273	432	816	170	2 436	1 289	1 109	545
Mean family income	$7 973	$8 336	$7 385	$6 044	$7 630	$9 778	$6 388	$8 715	$7 662	$8 392	$6 603	$6 168
Percent below poverty level	24.5	19.6	32.3	34.3	31.4	10.4	43.5	14.7	34.3	28.7	41.2	45.9
7 persons or more	955	478	447	161	833	294	499	160	2 134	827	1 283	473
Mean family income	$8 602	$8 850	$8 268	$7 428	$8 706	$9 333	$7 660	$5 558	$7 826	$8 683	$7 161	$6 983
Percent below poverty level	35.1	36.0	35.1	36.0	46.8	50.0	47.1	73.8	43.9	34.6	50.7	45.1

Table A–6. **Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	**33 165**	**20 685**	**12 139**	**5 767**	**34 216**	**15 745**	**17 508**	**3 634**	**55 716**	**28 756**	**26 512**	**9 999**
In families	29 568	18 060	11 239	5 670	26 386	10 435	15 198	3 393	49 997	25 270	24 317	9 735
Head	7 784	5 068	2 635	1 354	6 762	2 830	3 792	686	11 730	6 327	5 299	1 893
With related children under 18	4 832	2 869	1 912	1 140	4 317	1 280	2 954	564	7 894	3 823	4 003	1 633
Mean number of related children under 18	2.76	2.63	2.93	2.78	2.69	2.70	2.70	3.19	3.13	2.88	3.39	3.34
With related children under 6	2 918	1 692	1 192	810	2 367	638	1 665	369	4 240	2 084	2 141	903
14 to 24 years	784	489	288	269	769	220	541	110	1 047	534	506	258
25 to 54 years	4 916	2 889	1 983	991	4 053	1 507	2 497	475	7 581	3 812	3 718	1 436
55 to 64 years	1 128	872	249	71	1 015	561	415	53	1 619	1 054	541	144
65 years and over	956	818	115	23	925	542	339	48	1 483	927	534	55
Wife of head	5 548	3 806	1 661	1 001	4 081	2 282	1 644	516	7 243	4 490	2 712	1 260
14 to 24 years	779	552	214	324	531	274	246	116	873	608	259	304
25 to 54 years	3 575	2 229	1 298	633	2 499	1 323	1 067	367	4 798	2 797	1 966	876
55 to 64 years	735	637	85	34	542	316	197	14	940	674	266	54
65 years and over	459	388	64	10	509	369	134	19	632	411	221	26
Other family members	16 236	9 186	6 943	3 315	15 543	5 323	9 762	2 191	31 024	14 453	16 306	6 582
Under 3 years	1 995	1 177	794	710	1 905	586	1 244	396	3 672	1 818	1 837	939
3 to 5 years	2 334	1 261	1 046	603	2 211	685	1 480	414	4 064	1 986	2 066	920
6 to 13 years	5 630	3 049	2 535	1 158	5 541	1 623	3 839	813	11 620	5 151	6 411	2 833
14 to 17 years	2 431	1 344	1 087	384	2 264	842	1 375	360	5 227	2 220	2 958	1 135
18 to 21 years	1 357	764	583	208	1 176	428	694	79	2 375	1 006	1 309	287
22 to 54 years	1 741	1 030	711	201	1 838	774	907	107	3 009	1 578	1 374	377
55 to 64 years	317	225	92	39	245	158	87	7	464	295	163	61
65 years and over	431	336	95	12	363	227	136	15	593	399	188	30
Mean size of family	3.80	3.56	4.27	4.19	3.90	3.69	4.01	4.95	4.26	3.99	4.59	5.14
Unrelated individuals	3 597	2 625	900	97	7 830	5 310	2 310	241	5 719	3 486	2 195	264
14 to 24 years	675	484	134	49	1 049	831	204	67	575	384	184	44
25 to 54 years	1 058	589	460	27	2 968	1 842	1 035	109	2 274	1 101	1 149	180
55 to 64 years	661	492	169	–	1 731	1 187	517	46	1 196	770	426	16
65 years and over	1 203	1 060	137	21	2 082	1 450	554	19	1 674	1 231	436	24
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**8 609**	**4 455**	**4 077**	**1 032**	**12 372**	**3 539**	**8 764**	**835**	**18 956**	**7 290**	**11 523**	**2 788**
In families	6 670	3 004	3 646	971	9 305	1 621	7 659	744	16 255	5 626	10 494	2 690
Head	1 745	867	868	225	2 367	497	1 863	168	3 752	1 424	2 304	530
With related children under 18	1 247	496	741	215	1 964	284	1 680	157	2 912	978	1 916	500
Mean number of related children under 18	3.01	2.88	3.11	3.07	2.68	2.25	2.76	2.49	3.32	2.99	3.49	3.52
With related children under 6	683	249	434	133	1 173	176	997	106	1 514	492	1 014	259
14 to 24 years	215	50	165	42	443	72	371	59	409	140	269	87
25 to 54 years	1 091	488	593	172	1 520	244	1 276	98	2 517	878	1 631	417
55 to 64 years	205	117	88	6	254	92	162	–	408	163	229	17
65 years and over	234	212	22	5	150	89	54	11	418	243	175	9
Other family members	4 925	2 137	2 778	746	6 938	1 124	5 796	576	12 503	4 202	8 190	2 160
Under 3 years	500	214	286	143	851	143	708	119	1 353	332	1 004	208
3 to 5 years	662	219	443	145	1 169	191	978	161	1 472	541	931	251
6 to 13 years	1 703	670	1 033	248	2 604	270	2 334	236	4 867	1 574	3 249	1 128
14 to 17 years	837	349	488	139	927	104	823	36	2 104	667	1 437	350
18 to 21 years	400	202	188	34	436	30	406	4	986	260	726	121
22 to 54 years	564	286	278	37	725	240	467	8	1 262	581	631	80
55 to 64 years	123	107	16	–	83	55	28	–	234	132	102	18
65 years and over	136	90	46	–	143	91	52	12	225	115	110	4
Mean size of family	3.82	3.46	4.20	4.32	3.93	3.26	4.11	4.43	4.33	3.95	4.55	5.08
Female unrelated individuals	1 939	1 451	431	61	3 067	1 918	1 105	91	2 701	1 664	1 029	98
14 to 24 years	454	317	80	27	540	382	158	36	210	152	58	15
25 to 54 years	414	196	218	13	1 007	540	434	44	964	461	495	67
55 to 64 years	368	287	81	–	646	402	233	11	616	386	230	9
65 years and over	703	651	52	21	874	594	280	–	911	665	246	7

Table A–6. **Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	**8 437**	**4 826**	**3 539**	**1 805**	**12 910**	**4 820**	**7 844**	**1 776**	**19 415**	**8 341**	**11 001**	**4 377**
Percent below poverty level	25.4	23.3	29.2	31.3	37.7	30.6	44.8	48.9	34.8	29.0	41.5	43.8
In families	6 768	3 548	3 180	1 756	9 310	2 475	6 707	1 682	16 682	6 626	9 990	4 291
Head	1 550	860	684	381	2 146	546	1 574	300	3 356	1 432	1 908	800
Percent below poverty level	19.9	17.0	26.0	28.1	31.7	19.3	41.5	43.7	28.6	22.6	36.0	42.3
With related children under 18	1 289	649	634	361	1 781	367	1 396	260	2 912	1 185	1 719	754
Mean number of related children under 18	3.39	3.29	3.48	3.24	3.19	3.55	3.09	3.78	3.72	3.35	3.97	3.64
With related children under 6	861	428	427	251	1 163	267	885	199	1 781	744	1 029	467
14 to 24 years	233	85	148	66	437	93	336	63	486	221	265	141
25 to 54 years	1 056	587	463	294	1 341	316	1 015	211	2 364	922	1 434	582
55 to 64 years	135	80	55	21	188	39	141	7	202	101	101	49
65 years and over	126	108	18	–	180	98	82	19	304	188	108	28
Wife of head	668	468	194	197	725	383	304	171	1 246	726	520	381
14 to 24 years	110	83	27	64	117	40	77	11	205	161	44	115
25 to 54 years	427	281	140	126	373	190	161	135	827	424	403	237
55 to 64 years	74	54	20	7	86	27	43	6	121	84	37	25
65 years and over	57	50	7	–	149	126	23	19	93	57	36	4
Other family members	4 550	2 220	2 302	1 178	6 439	1 546	4 829	1 211	12 080	4 468	7 562	3 110
Under 3 years	628	301	327	224	924	232	677	197	1 559	565	977	414
3 to 5 years	890	453	431	269	1 262	330	928	285	1 954	890	1 064	558
6 to 13 years	1 924	929	973	448	2 810	635	2 149	525	5 492	2 061	3 398	1 547
14 to 17 years	670	302	368	157	824	187	621	128	1 953	612	1 341	456
18 to 21 years	220	126	94	50	306	80	223	37	659	122	537	59
22 to 54 years	123	43	80	22	196	30	166	30	303	125	178	56
55 to 64 years	27	21	6	8	46	32	14	–	65	29	36	11
65 years and over	68	45	23	–	71	20	51	9	95	64	31	9
Mean size of family	4.37	4.13	4.65	4.61	4.34	4.53	4.26	5.61	4.97	4.63	5.24	5.36
Unrelated individuals	1 669	1 278	359	49	3 600	2 345	1 137	94	2 733	1 715	1 011	86
Percent below poverty level	46.4	48.7	39.9	...	46.0	44.2	49.2	39.0	47.8	49.2	46.1	32.6
14 to 24 years	461	382	53	22	641	545	92	20	392	296	89	9
25 to 54 years	306	176	130	6	905	537	338	42	765	357	408	42
55 to 64 years	251	171	80	–	789	438	335	20	528	334	194	16
65 years and over	651	549	96	21	1 265	825	372	12	1 048	728	320	19
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**4 484**	**2 208**	**2 250**	**754**	**7 311**	**1 592**	**5 719**	**661**	**11 452**	**3 939**	**7 455**	**2 035**
Percent below poverty level	52.1	49.6	55.2	73.1	59.1	45.0	65.3	79.2	60.4	54.0	64.7	73.0
In families	3 384	1 344	2 040	719	5 836	738	5 098	612	9 957	3 017	6 882	1 984
Head	790	323	467	162	1 366	187	1 179	125	2 013	661	1 344	387
Percent below poverty level	45.3	37.3	53.8	72.0	57.7	37.6	63.3	74.4	53.7	46.4	58.3	73.0
With related children under 18	721	279	442	162	1 279	169	1 110	125	1 867	608	1 251	384
Mean number of related children under 18	3.29	3.13	3.40	3.20	3.03	2.60	3.09	...	3.77	3.37	3.95	3.66
With related children under 6	444	145	299	103	849	129	720	86	1 134	391	735	233
14 to 24 years	149	21	128	31	343	56	287	49	300	117	183	74
25 to 54 years	557	257	300	131	934	122	812	76	1 535	468	1 059	305
55 to 64 years	45	17	28	–	68	9	59	–	86	24	62	5
65 years and over	39	28	11	–	21	–	21	–	92	52	40	3
Other family members	2 594	1 021	1 573	557	4 470	551	3 919	487	7 944	2 356	5 538	1 597
Under 3 years	314	109	205	102	633	124	509	111	981	259	705	180
3 to 5 years	471	157	314	118	939	153	786	144	1 138	413	725	232
6 to 13 years	1 106	442	664	210	1 951	171	1 780	187	3 714	1 201	2 480	919
14 to 17 years	436	190	246	102	542	55	487	36	1 304	301	1 003	218
18 to 21 years	124	71	53	10	200	20	180	–	490	59	431	24
22 to 54 years	83	15	68	15	135	–	135	–	196	60	136	9
55 to 64 years	12	6	6	–	22	8	14	–	61	29	32	11
65 years and over	48	31	17	–	48	20	28	9	60	34	26	4
Mean size of family	4.28	4.16	4.37	4.44	4.27	3.95	4.32	...	4.95	4.56	5.12	5.13
Female unrelated individuals	1 100	864	210	35	1 475	854	621	49	1 495	922	573	51
Percent below poverty level	56.7	59.5	48.7	...	48.1	44.5	56.2	...	55.3	55.4	55.7	...
14 to 24 years	318	252	40	8	277	215	62	20	149	124	25	9
25 to 54 years	179	84	95	6	358	149	209	24	458	224	234	26
55 to 64 years	129	106	23	–	304	161	143	5	296	172	124	9
65 years and over	474	422	52	21	536	329	207	–	592	402	190	7

Table A–6. **Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.8	6.7	10.1	12.0	13.9	4.7	21.1	11.4	10.9	8.3	14.1	16.4
.50 to .74	4.8	3.4	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.0	8.7	15.5	7.7	6.2	9.7	10.4
.75 to .99	7.3	6.8	8.5	8.9	10.0	7.5	11.7	16.9	10.0	8.1	12.2	15.5
1.00 to 1.24	9.4	8.7	10.2	14.7	8.2	6.3	9.9	6.3	8.5	8.3	9.0	13.2
1.25 to 1.49	6.9	6.9	7.2	9.4	6.7	5.5	7.4	6.1	9.2	8.8	9.8	8.8
1.50 to 1.99	14.3	14.6	13.4	17.1	11.2	11.6	10.7	17.2	13.7	13.1	14.3	13.5
2.00 to 2.99	22.2	22.0	22.2	16.2	19.3	22.3	17.4	20.7	20.2	21.7	18.2	14.2
3.00 or more	27.3	30.8	21.0	14.5	22.9	35.1	13.1	6.0	19.7	25.5	12.7	8.0
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	21.9	22.5	18.3	...	22.5	21.5	22.7	6.2	22.3	21.1	24.4	9.5
.50 to .74	13.3	15.3	8.6	...	11.4	10.6	13.7	21.6	14.7	17.0	11.4	7.2
.75 to .99	11.2	10.9	13.0	...	12.2	12.1	12.8	11.2	10.7	11.1	10.3	15.9
1.00 to 1.24	9.6	10.2	8.7	...	6.4	6.3	6.1	16.6	10.6	9.6	11.5	4.2
1.25 to 1.49	6.1	6.9	2.2	...	4.7	5.3	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.7
1.50 to 1.99	9.2	8.3	10.9	...	8.0	7.5	9.1	5.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	11.7
2.00 to 2.99	13.4	12.5	16.9	...	12.4	11.0	15.9	14.1	16.4	14.7	19.2	30.7
3.00 or more	15.3	13.4	21.4	...	22.5	25.6	16.4	20.3	13.5	14.5	11.9	18.2
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level	1 550	860	684	381	2 146	546	1 574	300	3 356	1 432	1 908	800
$1 to $249	175	146	29	41	155	61	83	6	270	140	130	61
$250 to $499	206	99	107	50	204	49	155	26	306	134	164	65
$500 to $999	209	119	90	45	432	138	287	98	525	234	283	119
$1,000 to $1,999	303	141	162	68	493	157	336	77	945	429	516	236
$2,000 and over	657	355	296	177	862	141	713	93	1 310	495	815	319
Median income deficit	$1 611	$1 468	$1 716	$1 801	$1 572	$1 159	$1 780	$1 260	$1 611	$1 485	$1 731	$1 657
Mean income deficit	$1 923	$1 793	$2 085	$1 912	$1 861	$1 457	$2 012	$1 684	$1 926	$1 868	$1 981	$2 065
Families above poverty level	6 234	4 208	1 951	973	4 616	2 284	2 218	386	8 374	4 895	3 391	1 093
$0 to $249	249	155	94	32	136	58	78	10	276	107	169	63
$250 to $499	171	110	54	74	139	58	81	23	301	176	125	56
$500 to $999	325	180	139	48	382	106	268	16	490	304	186	86
$1,000 to $1,999	709	499	192	164	504	196	308	44	1 128	577	537	177
$2,000 and over	4 780	3 264	1 472	655	3 455	1 866	1 483	293	6 179	3 731	2 374	711
Median income surplus	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+
Mean income surplus	$5 395	$5 605	$5 013	$4 110	$5 937	$7 101	$4 606	$4 588	$5 279	$5 688	$4 595	$3 882

Table A–7. **Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	**10 941**	**6 824**	**3 136**	**1 334**	**13 760**	**6 231**	**5 336**	**905**	**17 475**	**8 686**	**6 602**	**2 029**
Occupied	10 067	6 824	3 136	1 334	11 863	6 231	5 336	905	15 408	8 686	6 602	2 029
Population in units	32 852	20 420	12 027	5 743	32 470	14 272	17 346	3 616	54 743	27 441	26 813	9 382
Population per unit	3.26	2.99	3.84	4.31	2.74	2.29	3.25	4.00	3.55	3.16	4.06	4.62
Owner occupied	5 757	4 324	1 373	634	2 477	1 772	627	160	6 314	4 348	1 917	461
Population per unit	3.20	2.97	3.91	4.58	3.04	2.78	3.58	4.99	3.40	3.08	4.08	4.87
1-person households	1 049	892	149	6	626	511	100	11	1 262	1 000	262	21
65 years and over	599	539	52	–	218	197	21	–	616	539	77	5
Renter occupied	4 310	2 500	1 763	700	9 386	4 459	4 709	745	9 094	4 338	4 685	1 568
Population per unit	3.35	3.04	3.77	4.06	2.66	2.10	3.21	3.78	3.66	3.24	4.06	4.55
1-person households	1 013	720	286	28	3 901	2 466	1 309	128	2 014	1 212	786	117
65 years and over	343	298	45	21	1 411	974	367	14	761	482	273	19
Available vacant year-round	610	–	–	–	1 220	–	–	–	1 313	–	–	–
For rent	418	–	–	–	1 082	–	–	–	1 023	–	–	–
For sale only	192	–	–	–	138	–	–	–	290	–	–	–
Other vacant	264	–	–	–	677	–	–	–	754	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	**5 757**	**4 324**	**1 373**	**634**	**2 477**	**1 772**	**627**	**160**	**6 314**	**4 348**	**1 917**	**461**
1960 to March 1970	23	7	16	7	148	27	121	–	31	7	24	7
1950 to 1959	38	13	25	14	26	11	15	–	41	27	14	–
1940 to 1949	119	53	66	47	53	41	12	11	195	107	78	50
1939 or earlier	5 577	4 251	1 266	566	2 250	1 693	479	149	6 047	4 207	1 801	404
Renter occupied	**4 310**	**2 500**	**1 763**	**700**	**9 386**	**4 459**	**4 709**	**745**	**9 094**	**4 338**	**4 685**	**1 568**
1960 to March 1970	12	12	–	5	1 398	917	452	61	643	103	540	91
1950 to 1959	25	17	8	–	884	75	809	32	337	41	296	24
1940 to 1949	229	60	164	47	1 113	175	938	30	423	204	219	120
1939 or earlier	4 044	2 411	1 591	648	5 991	3 292	2 510	622	7 691	3 990	3 630	1 333
Owner occ. below poverty level	**1 016**	**743**	**259**	**97**	**434**	**305**	**120**	**29**	**1 165**	**718**	**437**	**65**
1960 to March 1970	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	14	–
1950 to 1959	6	6	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	47	14	33	28	11	5	6	5	65	36	19	15
1939 or earlier	963	723	226	69	417	294	114	24	1 086	682	404	50
Renter occ. below poverty level	**1 596**	**933**	**655**	**301**	**3 942**	**1 589**	**2 233**	**367**	**3 806**	**1 759**	**2 036**	**800**
1960 to March 1970	–	–	–	–	362	194	153	28	339	62	277	56
1950 to 1959	17	17	–	–	380	38	342	25	160	7	153	8
1940 to 1949	66	14	52	7	583	49	534	15	169	76	93	57
1939 or earlier	1 513	902	603	294	2 617	1 308	1 204	299	3 138	1 614	1 513	679
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	**10 067**	**6 824**	**3 136**	**1 334**	**11 863**	**6 231**	**5 336**	**905**	**15 408**	**8 686**	**6 602**	**2 029**
1	8 194	5 718	2 405	1 167	4 139	2 327	1 735	297	11 356	6 602	4 657	1 511
2 to 4	1 445	795	621	126	3 255	1 442	1 763	416	2 614	1 481	1 116	465
5 to 9	265	186	72	34	2 102	844	1 138	170	796	498	292	53
10 to 49	42	34	8	–	878	614	237	5	83	34	49	–
50 or more	114	84	30	–	1 482	1 004	456	17	547	71	476	–
Mobile home or trailer	7	7	–	7	7	–	7	–	12	–	12	–
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	**10 067**	**6 824**	**3 136**	**1 334**	**11 863**	**6 231**	**5 336**	**905**	**15 408**	**8 686**	**6 602**	**2 029**
1968 to March 1970	2 931	1 653	1 243	753	3 985	2 073	1 798	461	5 170	2 635	2 504	1 306
1965 to 1967	1 858	1 035	800	387	2 841	1 475	1 276	242	2 755	1 330	1 409	417
1960 to 1964	1 689	974	700	144	1 853	846	947	109	2 289	1 196	1 079	164
1959 or earlier	3 589	3 162	393	50	3 184	1 837	1 315	93	5 194	3 525	1 610	142
Occ. units below poverty level	**2 612**	**1 676**	**914**	**398**	**4 376**	**1 894**	**2 353**	**396**	**4 971**	**2 477**	**2 473**	**865**
1968 to March 1970	958	517	433	234	1 746	763	921	253	2 289	1 111	1 167	655
1965 to 1967	566	349	211	134	1 036	494	492	87	974	390	584	150
1960 to 1964	425	263	162	17	649	214	426	43	656	304	352	32
1959 or earlier	663	547	108	13	945	423	514	13	1 052	672	370	28
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	**10 067**	**6 824**	**3 136**	**1 334**	**11 863**	**6 231**	**5 336**	**905**	**15 408**	**8 686**	**6 602**	**2 029**
Percent with air conditioning	28.4	33.7	16.9	26.1	25.0	34.6	13.5	11.3	18.9	24.6	11.1	7.5
Percent with automobile	45.5	48.5	39.4	58.5	31.1	38.3	22.8	40.9	39.1	44.3	32.1	42.2
Percent with telephone	72.3	74.6	67.9	54.5	62.7	60.6	65.1	42.7	65.6	62.8	69.3	44.5
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.0	96.7	97.6	99.3	89.1	87.2	92.2	94.5	95.6	94.7	96.7	97.8
Occ. units below poverty level	**2 612**	**1 676**	**914**	**398**	**4 376**	**1 894**	**2 353**	**396**	**4 971**	**2 477**	**2 473**	**865**
Percent with air conditioning	13.9	15.7	10.2	8.5	11.4	18.6	5.5	9.8	7.7	9.0	6.5	2.9
Percent with automobile	21.4	23.7	17.2	31.7	14.6	22.4	9.0	23.7	17.8	20.1	15.7	26.5
Percent with telephone	62.1	60.8	65.2	36.7	51.6	42.3	59.6	35.9	59.0	50.0	68.1	45.0
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.0	95.2	97.5	97.7	87.1	80.8	94.1	90.9	94.3	91.5	97.1	98.4
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	**5 757**	**4 324**	**1 373**	**634**	**2 477**	**1 772**	**627**	**160**	**6 314**	**4 348**	**1 917**	**461**
1.00 or fewer persons per room	5 298	4 026	1 231	545	2 403	1 705	620	146	5 846	4 078	1 719	388
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	384	253	112	72	42	35	7	–	402	228	174	58
1.51 or more persons per room	75	45	30	17	32	32	–	14	66	42	24	15
Owner occ. below poverty level	**1 016**	**743**	**259**	**97**	**434**	**305**	**120**	**29**	**1 165**	**718**	**437**	**65**
1.00 or fewer persons per room	899	664	227	58	434	305	120	29	1 039	671	358	51
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	110	79	25	32	–	–	–	–	99	35	64	8
1.51 or more persons per room	7	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	27	12	15	6

Table A–7. **Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	**4 310**	**2 500**	**1 763**	**700**	**9 386**	**4 459**	**4 709**	**745**	**9 094**	**4 338**	**4 685**	**1 568**
1.00 or fewer persons per room	3 608	2 150	1 417	577	8 208	4 038	3 999	536	7 500	3 682	3 758	1 128
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	547	261	280	92	836	272	551	123	1 249	497	741	330
1.51 or more persons per room	155	89	66	31	342	149	159	86	345	159	186	110
Renter occ. below poverty level	**1 596**	**933**	**655**	**301**	**3 942**	**1 589**	**2 233**	**367**	**3 806**	**1 759**	**2 036**	**800**
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 249	752	489	218	3 393	1 397	1 890	234	3 015	1 452	1 563	548
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	269	133	136	74	394	103	286	53	627	238	378	192
1.51 or more persons per room	78	48	30	9	155	89	57	80	164	69	95	60
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied[1]	**5 252**	**4 016**	**1 182**	**606**	**1 791**	**1 279**	**465**	**105**	**5 720**	**4 039**	**1 640**	**394**
Less than $5,000	1 533	1 280	246	78	793	591	189	36	3 187	2 394	770	184
$5,000 to $9,999	3 627	2 701	885	514	612	488	124	65	2 397	1 588	791	210
$10,000 to $12,499	34	15	13	–	76	48	28	4	66	25	41	–
$12,500 to $14,999	33	13	20	7	43	6	33	–	22	15	7	–
$15,000 to $17,499	13	7	6	7	83	36	47	–	31	7	24	–
$17,500 to $19,999	5	–	5	–	74	39	30	–	10	10	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	50	16	14	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	7	–	7	–	25	20	–	–	7	–	7	–
Median value of property	$6 500	$6 300	$6 900	$7 200	$5 800	$5 500	$6 800	...	$4 800	$4 800	$5 300	$5 300
Mean value of property	$5 800	$5 600	$6 600	$6 300	$8 000	$7 400	$8 500	...	$5 000	$4 800	$5 700	$5 000
Specified owner occupied below poverty level[1]	**928**	**695**	**219**	**97**	**275**	**186**	**85**	**6**	**1 026**	**644**	**372**	**39**
Less than $5,000	313	257	56	19	152	101	51	–	672	467	195	26
$5,000 to $9,999	587	417	156	78	102	68	34	6	327	162	165	13
$10,000 to $12,499	15	15	–	–	11	11	–	–	14	8	6	–
$12,500 to $14,999	13	6	7	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $17,499	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	13	7	6	–
$17,500 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median value of property	$6 300	$6 100	$6 700	...	$4 900	$4 900	...	...	$4 600	$4 500	$4 900	...
Mean value of property	$5 700	$5 500	$6 000	...	$5 500	$5 400	...	...	$4 700	$4 400	$5 200	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied[2]	**4 217**	**2 486**	**1 690**	**670**	**9 329**	**4 444**	**4 667**	**745**	**8 945**	**4 290**	**4 584**	**1 527**
Less than $40	50	42	8	–	913	616	225	20	206	117	89	7
$40 to $59	450	351	99	12	1 774	940	805	132	1 442	851	585	86
$60 to $79	1 202	657	538	112	3 291	1 087	2 145	411	3 571	1 613	1 925	688
$80 to $99	1 285	810	469	326	1 336	516	795	86	2 017	914	1 089	381
$100 to $119	674	376	293	150	666	270	370	29	971	401	570	234
$120 to $149	293	138	138	40	442	240	202	41	485	222	245	118
$150 to $199	154	26	122	24	357	289	68	12	72	6	66	6
$200 to $249	10	–	10	–	310	260	50	–	26	18	8	–
$250 or more	8	–	8	–	102	102	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	91	86	5	6	138	124	7	14	155	148	7	7
Median gross rent	$86	$84	$88	$93	$72	$71	$72	$70	$75	$74	$77	$79
Mean gross rent	$88	$83	$95	$95	$82	$89	$76	$74	$79	$76	$81	$84
Specified renter occupied below poverty level[2]	**1 560**	**926**	**626**	**294**	**3 928**	**1 589**	**2 219**	**367**	**3 744**	**1 737**	**1 996**	**778**
Less than $40	35	35	–	–	526	340	132	13	106	72	34	–
$40 to $59	185	139	46	6	845	419	411	71	583	382	201	40
$60 to $79	460	260	200	52	1 587	398	1 154	213	1 589	622	956	396
$80 to $99	380	240	140	95	548	210	330	22	804	381	423	168
$100 to $119	254	159	95	83	189	69	112	6	384	159	225	116
$120 to $149	133	61	64	33	108	57	51	35	217	99	118	58
$150 to $199	84	8	76	19	56	41	15	–	31	–	31	–
$200 to $249	–	–	–	–	34	27	7	–	13	5	8	–
$250 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median gross rent	$85	$81	$89	$98	$67	$61	$70	$69	$75	$73	$76	$78
Mean gross rent	$88	$81	$97	$100	$69	$66	$72	$74	$79	$75	$82	$84
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied[3]	**3 852**	**2 241**	**1 570**	**608**	**8 616**	**4 160**	**4 271**	**708**	**8 255**	**3 816**	**4 368**	**1 329**
Less than 20 percent	1 759	1 032	705	262	3 713	1 835	1 794	288	3 616	1 740	1 850	550
20 to 24 percent	343	184	159	78	809	414	386	95	998	426	551	221
25 to 34 percent	538	305	228	50	1 294	645	628	134	1 153	559	580	233
35 to 49 percent	497	293	204	67	1 036	525	470	78	991	444	537	175
50 percent or more	715	427	274	151	1 764	741	993	113	1 497	647	850	150
Specified renter occupied below poverty level[3]	**1 257**	**743**	**506**	**232**	**3 318**	**1 401**	**1 823**	**337**	**3 192**	**1 394**	**1 787**	**587**
Less than 20 percent	40	33	7	–	137	72	65	39	135	36	99	24
20 to 24 percent	51	22	29	15	178	115	54	36	319	99	209	103
25 to 34 percent	144	80	64	12	681	272	388	100	573	294	279	164
35 to 49 percent	327	195	132	54	716	332	350	63	734	332	402	146
50 percent or more	695	413	274	151	1 606	610	966	99	1 431	633	798	150

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. [3]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A–1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RACE.												
All Income Levels												
All persons	93 304	2 893	90 155	689	64 492	12 147	51 794	3 693	50 582	3 872	46 210	286
Persons of Spanish language	689	214	471	689	3 693	3 031	517	3 693	286	42	244	286
White	2 893	2 893	–	214	12 147	12 147	–	3 031	3 872	3 872	–	42
Negro	90 155	–	90 155	471	51 794	–	51 794	517	46 210	–	46 210	244
Other races	256	–	–	4	551	–	–	145	500	–	–	–
American Indian	81	–	–	4	131	–	–	68	184	–	–	–
Japanese	15	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	22	–	–	–
Chinese	72	–	–	–	98	–	–	–	122	–	–	–
Filipino	5	–	–	–	76	–	–	12	73	–	–	–
All other	83	–	–	–	222	–	–	65	99	–	–	–
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	32.4	32.2	32.5	32.5	37.2	32.8	38.4	51.1	33.4	28.2	33.9	21.0
Persons of Spanish language	32.5	47.7	25.9	32.5	51.1	58.1	20.9	51.1	21.0	–	24.6	21.0
White	32.2	32.2	–	47.7	32.8	32.8	–	58.1	28.2	28.2	–	–
Negro	32.5	–	32.5	25.9	38.4	–	38.4	20.9	33.9	–	33.9	24.6
Other races	14.1	–	–	–	20.5	–	–	11.7	26.6	–	–	–
American Indian	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	10.3	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Filipino	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–
All other	...	–	–	–	26.6	–	–	...	...	–	–	–
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	30 238	931	29 271	224	23 994	3 985	19 896	1 886	16 871	1 092	15 646	60
65 years and over	2 644	308	2 323	36	2 299	559	1 724	19	2 182	266	1 867	8
In households	29 971	866	29 069	218	23 552	3 621	19 825	1 842	16 424	800	15 535	60
Head of household	8 974	430	8 531	55	7 613	1 380	6 187	428	5 529	446	5 026	14
Family head	6 083	157	5 913	33	4 471	703	3 742	382	3 115	85	3 030	14
65 years and over	745	79	658	9	600	122	471	8	446	31	415	–
Female	4 028	30	3 985	9	2 911	299	2 607	159	2 074	24	2 050	14
Primary individual	2 891	273	2 618	22	3 142	677	2 445	46	2 414	361	1 996	–
65 years and over	1 217	164	1 053	15	1 100	258	837	11	1 144	95	1 006	–
Female	2 036	156	1 880	15	1 770	319	1 436	16	1 489	128	1 304	–
Related child under 18 years	15 896	176	15 709	121	12 033	1 483	10 513	1 176	7 876	47	7 829	38
Related child under 6 years	5 231	71	5 155	39	4 131	585	3 537	451	2 565	8	2 557	20
Other relative of head	3 871	169	3 695	31	2 829	542	2 268	229	1 967	63	1 904	8
Not related to head	1 230	91	1 134	11	1 077	216	857	9	1 052	244	776	–
In group quarters	267	65	202	6	442	364	71	44	447	292	111	–
AGE												
All males below poverty level	12 361	387	11 961	75	10 134	1 835	8 252	827	6 902	554	6 333	19
Under 3 years	1 228	14	1 214	–	897	116	781	71	495	–	495	–
3 to 5 years	1 428	10	1 418	17	1 183	130	1 048	106	631	–	631	6
6 to 13 years	3 928	20	3 908	13	2 898	383	2 503	292	1 974	–	1 974	13
14 to 17 years	1 419	7	1 406	5	971	107	864	78	775	26	749	–
18 to 21 years	656	57	599	8	468	139	329	37	369	126	243	–
22 to 24 years	274	13	261	–	195	50	145	25	340	142	198	–
25 to 34 years	552	28	517	4	472	145	319	100	364	41	315	–
35 to 44 years	561	19	542	–	535	121	408	67	411	12	399	–
45 to 54 years	701	33	668	6	606	113	493	14	296	35	261	–
55 to 64 years	586	31	555	6	954	272	682	24	441	92	349	–
65 years and over	1 028	155	873	16	955	259	680	13	806	80	726	–
Median age	12.2	51.7	11.9	...	13.4	23.6	12.3	11.5	14.8	23.6	13.4	...
All females below poverty level	17 877	544	17 310	149	13 860	2 150	11 644	1 059	9 969	538	9 313	41
Under 3 years	1 161	16	1 145	12	1 008	216	788	155	647	–	647	7
3 to 5 years	1 414	31	1 378	10	1 043	123	920	119	792	8	784	7
6 to 13 years	4 027	61	3 966	45	2 945	335	2 602	290	1 828	23	1 805	5
14 to 17 years	1 568	34	1 534	24	1 288	162	1 118	102	879	4	875	–
18 to 21 years	967	22	945	5	805	131	674	65	400	104	296	–
22 to 24 years	647	40	607	–	499	105	394	39	430	59	335	–
25 to 34 years	2 070	33	2 037	9	1 582	228	1 328	138	1 218	50	1 144	5
35 to 44 years	1 848	49	1 794	11	1 278	154	1 124	68	895	28	867	–
45 to 54 years	1 325	47	1 278	13	983	208	770	48	732	42	690	9
55 to 64 years	1 234	58	1 176	–	1 085	188	882	29	772	34	729	–
65 years and over	1 616	153	1 450	20	1 344	300	1 044	6	1 376	186	1 141	8
Median age	20.2	41.1	19.7	14.3	20.2	24.1	19.3	12.0	24.1	41.5	23.2	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	21 178	976	20 167	133	16 537	3 925	12 453	716	12 772	1 538	11 124	90
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	7 263	303	6 948	31	5 719	953	4 730	304	3 619	191	3 408	7
8 years	2 464	202	2 262	13	2 006	562	1 413	113	1 281	161	1 107	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 727	170	6 545	42	4 519	722	3 769	117	3 738	192	3 534	22
4 years	3 771	197	3 574	33	2 828	650	2 151	122	2 674	248	2 401	24
College: 1 to 3 years	594	45	544	–	623	308	287	20	640	248	385	15
4 years or more	359	59	294	14	842	730	103	40	820	498	289	9
Median years of school completed	9.4	8.9	9.4	10.6	9.4	10.9	9.1	8.5	10.2	12.9	9.9	...

Table A—1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	**28 674**	**1 187**	**27 414**	**161**	**20 418**	**4 371**	**15 912**	**685**	**16 257**	**1 311**	**14 731**	**98**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	7 699	345	7 336	49	5 330	865	4 428	251	3 849	199	3 598	17
8 years	3 215	210	3 005	11	2 472	610	1 854	123	1 534	109	1 419	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 385	302	10 046	17	6 749	868	5 852	158	5 662	226	5 417	33
4 years	6 208	184	6 006	70	4 556	1 224	3 291	107	3 795	337	3 403	42
College: 1 to 3 years	800	74	726	14	637	328	309	31	741	145	537	–
4 years or more	367	72	295	–	674	476	178	15	676	295	357	6
Median years of school completed	10.0	9.4	10.0	12.1	10.1	11.5	9.9	8.7	10.5	12.4	10.3	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	**3 702**	**279**	**3 416**	**32**	**3 717**	**960**	**2 727**	**243**	**2 658**	**402**	**2 241**	–
Less than 8 years	1 535	139	1 396	19	1 806	418	1 382	137	1 028	61	967	–
8 to 11 years	1 584	83	1 494	13	1 337	343	970	66	929	77	852	–
12 years or more	583	57	526	–	574	199	375	40	701	264	422	–
Female, 22 years and over	**8 740**	**380**	**8 342**	**53**	**6 771**	**1 183**	**5 542**	**328**	**5 423**	**399**	**4 906**	**22**
Less than 8 years	2 719	132	2 582	29	2 107	349	1 753	124	1 604	101	1 484	17
8 to 11 years	4 429	156	4 260	17	3 427	496	2 912	157	2 556	114	2 420	–
12 years or more	1 592	92	1 500	7	1 237	338	877	47	1 263	184	1 002	5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years[1]	4 646	168	4 449	43	2 830	462	2 313	189	2 603	381	2 205	–
Employed	1 768	70	1 698	23	1 077	204	851	59	1 079	152	917	–
Unemployed	294	–	283	–	232	18	207	12	128	17	111	–
Not in labor force	2 572	98	2 456	20	1 521	240	1 255	118	1 384	212	1 165	–
22 to 64 years[1]	18 145	620	17 497	109	13 534	3 042	10 382	660	10 757	1 257	9 393	83
Employed	13 701	464	13 227	92	9 443	2 166	7 200	426	8 063	824	7 146	83
Unemployed	1 214	39	1 175	–	934	176	732	88	471	25	446	–
Not in labor force	3 167	117	3 039	17	3 105	679	2 419	139	2 203	408	1 781	–
Family head, 22 to 64 years[1]	11 416	376	11 025	96	7 150	1 697	5 379	498	5 441	390	5 004	47
Employed	9 476	302	9 164	86	5 584	1 372	4 164	331	4 437	273	4 117	47
Unemployed	613	15	598	–	434	101	307	60	181	–	181	–
Not in labor force	1 293	59	1 229	10	1 102	218	884	100	823	117	706	–
Female												
16 to 21 years	5 058	110	4 948	56	3 374	487	2 858	170	2 764	309	2 441	6
Employed	1 514	54	1 460	13	992	178	814	28	962	85	866	6
Unemployed	336	7	329	–	181	6	175	–	114	–	114	–
Not in civilian labor force	3 208	49	3 159	43	2 201	303	1 869	142	1 688	224	1 461	–
22 to 64 years	24 482	723	23 712	122	16 897	3 358	13 417	667	13 240	917	12 161	90
Employed	11 008	342	10 650	29	7 768	1 593	6 114	162	6 284	485	5 712	55
Unemployed	696	–	688	–	465	37	428	6	294	14	280	7
Not in civilian labor force	12 778	381	12 374	93	8 664	1 728	6 875	499	6 662	418	6 169	28
Family head, 22 to 64 years	6 805	53	6 741	27	4 405	400	3 987	174	3 536	85	3 448	25
Employed	2 945	25	2 914	9	1 700	144	1 543	22	1 450	35	1 415	11
Unemployed	189	–	189	–	190	6	184	–	89	2	87	–
Not in civilian labor force	3 671	28	3 638	18	2 515	250	2 260	152	1 997	48	1 946	14
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	10 623	380	10 215	73	6 826	1 662	5 102	393	5 177	337	4 795	45
Employed	4 319	117	4 192	12	2 678	538	2 118	84	2 139	129	1 990	24
Unemployed	236	–	236	–	129	16	113	–	104	7	97	7
Not in civilian labor force	6 068	263	5 787	61	4 019	1 108	2 871	309	2 934	201	2 708	14
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years[1]	1 339	57	1 276	13	923	198	725	82	713	140	573	–
Employed	323	17	306	8	215	48	167	7	219	74	145	–
Unemployed	70	–	70	–	93	18	75	12	52	–	52	–
Not in labor force	946	40	900	5	615	132	483	63	442	66	376	–
22 to 64 years[1]	2 674	124	2 543	16	2 762	701	2 047	230	1 852	322	1 515	–
Employed	1 156	39	1 117	6	872	188	684	69	755	93	655	–
Unemployed	248	23	225	–	278	103	161	54	137	17	120	–
Not in labor force	1 244	62	1 182	10	1 612	410	1 202	107	954	212	734	–
Family head, 22 to 64 years[1]	1 407	58	1 349	10	1 105	292	799	196	666	23	643	–
Employed	832	30	802	–	451	109	342	61	323	3	320	–
Unemployed	155	10	145	–	149	69	66	54	57	–	57	–
Not in labor force	401	18	383	10	505	114	391	81	286	20	266	–

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A–1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 602	30	1 572	21	1 335	169	1 158	79	802	108	694	–
Employed	259	15	244	5	237	22	215	–	151	30	121	–
Unemployed	80	7	73	–	66	–	66	–	40	–	40	–
Not in civilian labor force	1 263	8	1 255	16	1 032	147	877	79	611	78	533	–
22 to 64 years	7 124	227	6 892	33	5 427	883	4 498	322	4 047	213	3 765	14
Employed	1 528	98	1 430	–	1 262	242	1 014	40	1 041	65	941	–
Unemployed	203	–	203	–	201	23	178	–	66	5	61	–
Not in civilian labor force	5 393	129	5 259	33	3 964	618	3 306	282	2 940	143	2 763	14
Family head, 22 to 64 years	3 483	20	3 458	9	2 505	234	2 266	142	1 866	24	1 842	14
Employed	740	5	735	–	489	29	460	10	418	–	418	–
Unemployed	106	–	106	–	122	6	116	–	42	–	42	–
Not in civilian labor force	2 637	15	2 617	9	1 894	199	1 690	132	1 406	24	1 382	14
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	1 417	69	1 348	17	1 110	245	846	126	702	22	680	–
Employed	260	22	238	–	163	21	142	8	115	–	115	–
Unemployed	42	–	42	–	29	8	21	–	–	–	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	1 115	47	1 068	17	918	216	683	118	587	22	565	–
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years[2]	**13 701**	**464**	**13 227**	**92**	**9 443**	**2 166**	**7 200**	**426**	**8 063**	**824**	**7 146**	**83**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	341	55	286	15	675	476	159	28	786	401	351	16
Health workers, exc. practitioners	36	–	36	–	26	8	7	–	39	14	18	–
Teachers, elem. and secondary	34	–	34	–	87	60	27	–	122	53	69	16
Managers and admin., exc. farm	299	25	274	–	378	204	174	14	318	72	246	6
Self-employed	55	–	55	–	80	52	28	7	88	25	63	–
Sales workers	237	56	181	11	339	174	165	12	155	27	128	12
Retail trade	134	21	113	11	183	99	84	7	63	6	57	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 079	45	1 029	–	605	203	393	–	689	64	625	4
Postal clerks and mail carriers	184	5	179	–	114	6	108	–	119	–	119	–
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	407	17	385	–	166	49	108	–	203	19	184	–
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	38	9	29	–	17	13	4	–	63	6	57	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 118	95	2 023	36	1 687	301	1 386	63	1 364	92	1 253	8
Construction craftsmen	564	17	547	21	330	47	283	8	265	12	253	–
Mechanics and repairmen	423	7	416	9	312	38	274	18	215	15	190	–
Operatives, except transport	3 482	94	3 388	17	1 591	254	1 331	87	1 305	21	1 284	18
Assemblers	158	–	158	–	77	6	71	–	18	–	18	–
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg	44	5	39	–	27	14	13	–	17	–	17	–
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	320	14	306	–	124	21	103	6	53	10	43	–
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	99	4	95	–	48	10	38	10	46	–	46	–
Transport equipment operatives	1 417	24	1 393	–	808	130	678	22	801	38	732	–
Truck drivers	617	–	617	–	341	26	315	–	323	–	298	–
Laborers, except farm	2 439	15	2 424	–	1 605	150	1 455	52	1 270	20	1 250	6
Construction	731	–	731	–	416	22	394	5	285	6	279	6
Freight, material, & stock handlers	616	–	616	–	364	52	312	16	285	–	285	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[3]	2 234	55	2 174	13	1 685	235	1 428	123	1 298	81	1 212	13
Cleaning service workers	856	18	838	6	483	38	445	23	460	34	426	–
Food service workers	493	12	476	7	427	90	326	67	241	17	219	–
Health service workers	85	–	85	–	39	–	39	–	93	7	86	–
Personal service workers	156	9	147	–	75	29	46	8	104	18	86	13
Protective service workers	276	–	276	–	230	60	159	11	194	–	194	–
Private household workers	25	–	25	–	8	–	8	–	19	–	15	–
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.[2]	**11 008**	**342**	**10 650**	**29**	**7 768**	**1 593**	**6 114**	**162**	**6 284**	**485**	**5 712**	**55**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	617	108	509	–	711	338	357	39	599	162	394	11
Health workers, exc. practitioners	188	19	169	–	156	47	98	8	198	22	152	11
Teachers, elem. and secondary	246	64	182	–	185	122	63	22	148	52	96	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	79	10	69	5	128	68	60	–	143	29	114	–
Self-employed	28	–	28	–	12	7	5	–	22	–	22	–
Sales workers	313	23	290	–	207	75	132	9	179	11	168	–
Retail trade	261	23	238	–	162	55	107	9	152	11	141	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 922	77	1 834	17	1 602	495	1 087	21	1 394	192	1 190	12
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	295	9	286	–	80	44	36	–	211	32	179	–
Secretaries, steno., & typists	341	42	299	9	503	232	271	–	307	83	212	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	190	7	183	–	206	63	143	–	99	–	99	14
Operatives, except transport	3 513	69	3 444	7	1 973	207	1 759	40	1 292	52	1 220	5
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives[4]	562	–	562	–	231	14	217	–	171	–	171	–
Assemblers	139	4	135	–	94	14	80	–	52	–	52	–
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	337	7	330	–	184	7	177	–	74	8	66	–
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	1 160	27	1 133	7	578	58	520	12	436	10	418	5
Transport equipment operatives	40	–	40	–	54	7	47	–	5	–	5	–
Laborers, except farm	190	–	190	–	125	42	83	7	51	–	51	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[3]	2 571	32	2 534	–	1 702	275	1 413	42	1 526	39	1 479	–
Cleaning service workers	598	6	592	–	359	66	293	–	310	–	310	–
Food service workers	561	16	540	–	353	44	309	8	304	21	283	–
Health service workers	715	7	708	–	365	26	333	17	392	9	383	–
Personal service workers	301	3	298	–	240	91	149	10	108	–	108	–
Private household workers	1 541	16	1 525	–	1 045	23	1 018	4	928	–	924	13

[2]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. [3]Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. [4]Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." [5]"Protective service workers" and allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

Table A–1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years[2]	**1 156**	**39**	**1 117**	**6**	**872**	**188**	**684**	**69**	**755**	**93**	**655**	–
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	26	5	21	–	45	31	14	–	102	78	17	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	32	–	32	–	14	7	7	7	21	–	21	–
Sales workers	23	–	23	–	9	5	4	5	26	–	26	–
Clerical and kindred workers	85	–	85	–	34	18	16	–	30	6	24	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	88	7	81	–	118	27	91	–	75	6	69	–
Operatives, except transport	300	8	292	–	127	23	104	11	100	–	100	–
Transport equipment operatives	65	–	65	–	68	–	68	–	58	–	58	–
Laborers, except farm	257	–	257	–	177	13	164	5	165	–	165	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld	249	19	230	6	272	64	208	41	170	3	167	–
Private household workers	16	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.[2]	**1 528**	**98**	**1 430**	**–**	**1 262**	**242**	**1 014**	**40**	**1 041**	**65**	**941**	**–**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	90	60	30	–	168	125	43	22	78	21	22	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	20	5	15	–	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	64	8	56	–	30	6	24	–	27	–	27	–
Clerical and kindred workers	196	–	196	–	80	6	74	–	199	34	165	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13	–	13	–	7	7	–	–	10	–	10	–
Operatives, except transport	369	17	352	–	189	6	183	–	120	5	115	–
Transport equipment operatives	7	–	7	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	70	–	70	–	14	8	6	–	9	–	9	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld	281	8	273	–	406	61	339	18	295	5	290	–
Private household workers	418	–	418	–	348	7	341	–	288	–	288	–
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	718	13	705	5	486	75	397	59	325	31	294	–
22 to 54 yrs	14 869	268	14 575	114	9 161	1 548	7 544	635	6 952	316	6 606	38
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	466	10	456	6	572	135	416	100	287	33	254	–
22 to 54 yrs	8 707	251	8 428	66	5 186	1 141	3 991	365	4 003	247	3 729	30
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	447	91	356	5	416	201	207	15	818	536	275	–
22 to 54 yrs	4 864	264	4 594	7	5 052	1 208	3 800	109	4 362	938	3 304	30
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	383	6	377	–	221	37	184	24	151	–	151	–
22 to 54 yrs	6 011	35	5 965	27	3 706	354	3 340	174	2 981	60	2 921	14
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	223	22	201	5	156	73	83	8	322	211	111	–
22 to 54 yrs	2 320	152	2 168	7	2 296	609	1 672	39	1 839	354	1 405	6
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	448	–	448	5	261	55	206	36	137	7	130	–
22 to 54 yrs	4 446	60	4 381	19	3 192	439	2 734	323	2 205	19	2 186	14
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	135	10	125	–	155	69	86	68	75	9	66	–
22 to 54 yrs	1 144	50	1 094	17	814	190	613	126	469	11	458	–
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	345	76	269	5	321	170	151	–	369	228	141	–
22 to 54 yrs	1 578	117	1 461	7	1 707	429	1 263	50	1 476	362	1 039	–
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	294	–	294	–	181	30	151	17	83	–	83	–
22 to 54 yrs	3 304	20	3 279	9	2 355	222	2 128	142	1 716	16	1 700	14
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	169	22	147	5	119	65	54	–	136	95	41	–
22 to 54 yrs	982	77	905	7	936	245	676	25	773	144	569	–

[2]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A–2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	**93 304**	**2 893**	**90 155**	**689**	**64 492**	**12 147**	**51 794**	**3 693**	**50 582**	**3 872**	**46 210**	**286**
In households	92 896	2 778	89 862	683	63 756	11 623	51 589	3 643	49 751	3 297	45 998	286
Head of household	28 094	1 230	26 812	167	21 679	4 819	16 673	917	16 656	1 670	14 840	94
Family head	21 594	706	20 842	145	14 247	2 798	11 317	775	10 780	654	10 073	72
65 years old and over	2 655	264	2 371	17	2 206	626	1 554	44	1 478	148	1 327	–
Female	7 966	144	7 798	27	5 293	617	4 658	205	4 172	110	4 059	25
Primary individual	6 500	524	5 970	22	7 432	2 021	5 356	142	5 876	1 016	4 767	22
Female	3 899	298	3 601	15	3 877	994	2 868	24	3 041	351	2 616	6
Related child under 18 years old	37 329	531	36 650	349	23 436	3 076	20 146	2 043	18 054	379	17 517	92
Other relative of head	24 654	877	23 726	156	16 198	3 405	12 662	666	12 863	769	11 997	92
Not related to head	2 819	140	2 674	11	2 443	323	2 108	17	2 178	479	1 644	8
In group quarters	408	115	293	6	736	524	205	50	831	575	212	–
AGE												
Male, all ages	**42 447**	**1 313**	**41 008**	**307**	**29 908**	**5 781**	**23 829**	**1 811**	**23 313**	**2 060**	**21 067**	**133**
Under 3 years	2 543	19	2 524	–	1 713	295	1 414	160	1 312	28	1 284	7
3 to 5 years	2 976	35	2 928	40	2 128	285	1 818	207	1 235	7	1 220	6
6 to 13 years	8 883	92	8 767	84	5 368	675	4 648	478	4 220	66	4 117	18
14 to 17 years	4 186	68	4 064	42	2 535	291	2 201	175	2 150	64	2 072	12
18 to 21 years	2 681	123	2 558	8	1 627	310	1 295	75	1 624	357	1 250	–
22 to 24 years	1 395	42	1 353	14	1 081	279	777	106	1 156	317	820	23
25 to 34 years	3 749	87	3 649	4	2 807	766	2 033	274	2 465	352	2 075	21
35 to 44 years	4 429	141	4 273	25	3 169	557	2 565	157	2 298	151	2 147	16
45 to 54 years	4 900	161	4 739	51	3 268	523	2 732	48	2 518	147	2 341	–
55 to 64 years	3 672	189	3 483	15	3 209	917	2 275	75	2 320	290	2 010	23
65 years and over	3 033	356	2 670	24	3 003	883	2 071	56	2 015	281	1 731	7
Median age	20.9	47.1	20.5	15.8	25.8	33.9	23.1	14.4	23.9	29.4	23.2	24.2
Female, all ages	**50 857**	**1 580**	**49 147**	**382**	**34 584**	**6 366**	**27 965**	**1 882**	**27 269**	**1 812**	**25 143**	**153**
Under 3 years	2 663	24	2 620	20	1 888	347	1 508	216	1 291	16	1 264	15
3 to 5 years	3 020	36	2 971	34	1 885	261	1 599	210	1 575	47	1 509	14
6 to 13 years	9 042	156	8 869	81	5 581	694	4 863	469	4 166	101	4 010	20
14 to 17 years	4 347	124	4 215	53	2 588	322	2 251	170	2 311	64	2 233	–
18 to 21 years	3 111	53	3 058	33	2 224	371	1 832	132	1 669	273	1 396	6
22 to 24 years	2 013	79	1 926	7	1 410	356	1 035	65	1 369	197	1 120	19
25 to 34 years	5 492	96	5 381	48	3 810	733	3 043	267	3 201	239	2 903	25
35 to 44 years	6 395	147	6 224	24	3 972	574	3 370	185	2 879	110	2 748	–
45 to 54 years	6 051	179	5 872	36	3 857	784	3 053	93	3 084	200	2 884	20
55 to 64 years	4 531	222	4 309	7	3 848	911	2 916	57	2 707	171	2 506	26
65 years and over	4 192	464	3 702	39	3 521	1 013	2 495	18	3 017	394	2 570	8
Median age	26.2	48.2	25.7	17.4	28.5	35.7	26.9	14.1	27.9	32.7	27.6	25.0
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	**93 304**	**2 893**	**90 155**	**689**	**64 492**	**12 147**	**51 794**	**3 693**	**50 582**	**3 872**	**46 210**	**286**
Born in State of residence	54 550	1 831	52 596	361	36 185	6 480	29 559	1 372	28 960	1 992	26 786	184
Born in different State	27 453	293	27 112	159	16 129	1 393	14 696	183	14 293	1 160	13 026	68
Northeast	1 289	172	1 112	62	1 509	773	720	82	1 296	462	800	26
North Central	310	30	275	–	312	140	172	12	465	260	205	3
South	25 713	79	25 596	90	14 212	405	13 783	81	12 350	317	11 968	26
West	141	12	129	7	96	75	21	8	182	121	53	13
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	72	24	48	58	1 844	1 706	79	1 803	13	–	13	–
Foreign born	626	410	143	106	1 457	1 151	152	132	638	226	263	21
Not reported and other	10 603	335	10 256	5	8 877	1 417	7 308	203	6 678	494	6 122	13
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	**84 164**	**2 819**	**81 126**	**615**	**58 116**	**11 112**	**46 520**	**2 996**	**46 165**	**3 790**	**41 913**	**251**
Same house as in 1970	49 389	1 972	47 256	251	31 226	5 649	25 329	777	27 027	1 568	25 138	136
Different house in United States	26 717	651	26 039	331	19 050	3 695	15 275	1 403	14 013	1 736	12 244	91
Same county	24 023	423	23 578	266	16 750	2 709	13 991	1 296	11 255	711	10 532	65
Different county	2 694	228	2 461	65	2 300	986	1 284	107	2 758	1 025	1 712	26
Same State	731	110	621	31	677	480	189	–	906	371	535	–
Different State	1 963	118	1 840	34	1 623	506	1 095	107	1 852	654	1 177	26
Northeast	393	41	347	9	689	302	379	66	672	288	370	26
North Central	139	42	97	25	56	30	20	14	253	164	89	–
South	1 397	35	1 362	–	800	101	691	19	841	155	679	–
West	34	–	34	–	78	73	5	8	86	47	39	–
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	8 058	196	7 831	33	7 840	1 768	5 916	816	5 125	486	4 531	24
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All income levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**28 206**	**525**	**27 574**	**262**	**16 804**	**2 178**	**14 479**	**1 291**	**13 926**	**685**	**13 121**	**64**
Nursery school: Public	387	–	387	–	191	17	174	29	259	15	244	–
Private	124	–	124	–	66	13	53	–	63	5	58	7
Kindergarten: Public	1 476	23	1 449	8	846	72	765	70	626	–	626	7
Private	122	8	114	8	46	30	16	12	44	–	44	–
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	16 603	141	16 433	100	9 771	890	8 848	696	7 862	146	7 627	35
Private	1 487	114	1 329	64	1 234	531	678	268	814	–	797	3
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	6 988	64	6 894	82	3 908	298	3 545	174	3 340	97	3 240	12
Private	511	95	416	–	440	177	256	42	331	18	302	–
College	508	80	428	–	302	150	144	–	587	404	183	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**28 206**	**525**	**27 574**	**262**	**16 804**	**2 178**	**14 479**	**1 291**	**13 926**	**685**	**13 121**	**64**
3 to 5 years old	1 962	28	1 930	8	1 106	127	970	105	948	20	928	14
6 to 13 years old	17 265	243	16 981	158	10 373	1 311	9 004	878	8 071	133	7 846	38
14 and 15 years old	4 337	71	4 233	37	2 601	293	2 291	155	2 243	68	2 161	12
16 and 17 years old	3 338	96	3 213	51	1 926	225	1 660	121	1 722	56	1 652	–
18 to 21 years old	1 304	87	1 217	8	798	222	554	32	942	408	534	–

Table A—2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**73.7**	**76.4**	**73.7**	**69.9**	**70.2**	**67.9**	**70.6**	**67.4**	**73.5**	**70.0**	**73.7**	...
3 to 5 years old	32.7	...	32.7	...	27.6	23.3	28.4	25.2	33.7	...	34.0	...
6 to 13 years old	96.3	98.0	96.3	95.8	94.7	95.8	94.7	92.7	96.2	79.6	96.5	...
14 and 15 years old	93.9	...	94.1	...	93.9	84.9	95.1	80.3	94.0	...	93.8	...
16 and 17 years old	85.3	...	85.0	...	81.9	84.0	81.2	79.6	83.0	...	82.6	–
18 to 21 years old	22.5	49.4	21.7	...	20.7	32.6	17.7	15.5	28.6	64.8	20.2	–
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**11 674**	**189**	**11 479**	**103**	**8 448**	**1 044**	**7 376**	**746**	**5 852**	**195**	**5 657**	**25**
Nursery school: Public	208	–	208	–	113	7	106	11	109	–	109	–
Private	46	–	46	–	7	–	7	–	26	–	26	–
Kindergarten: Public	736	11	725	8	533	44	489	40	363	–	363	7
Private	16	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	28	–
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	7 561	51	7 510	58	5 435	548	4 867	463	3 673	29	3 644	18
Private	400	35	365	–	536	203	333	153	263	–	263	–
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	2 428	31	2 391	37	1 616	132	1 476	60	1 153	24	1 129	–
Private	132	–	132	–	135	44	91	19	69	–	69	–
College	147	61	86	–	73	66	7	–	168	142	26	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**11 674**	**189**	**11 479**	**103**	**8 448**	**1 044**	**7 376**	**746**	**5 852**	**195**	**5 657**	**25**
3 to 5 years old	946	16	930	8	643	46	597	45	485	–	485	7
6 to 13 years old	7 673	81	7 592	58	5 543	677	4 846	548	3 676	23	3 653	18
14 and 15 years old	1 579	23	1 556	8	1 189	136	1 053	96	861	12	849	–
16 and 17 years old	1 109	8	1 095	21	769	77	684	46	570	18	552	–
18 to 21 years old	367	61	306	8	304	108	196	11	260	142	118	–
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**75.8**	**78.1**	**75.7**	...	**72.8**	**69.1**	**73.3**	**68.5**	**76.5**	**67.0**	**76.9**	...
3 to 5 years old	33.3	...	33.3	...	28.9	18.2	30.3	20.0	34.1	–	34.3	...
6 to 13 years old	96.5	...	96.4	...	94.9	94.3	94.9	94.2	96.7	...	96.7	...
14 and 15 years old	94.6	...	95.1	...	93.3	79.1	95.6	...	94.8	...	94.8	–
16 and 17 years old	84.1	...	84.0	...	78.1	...	77.7	...	76.4	...	75.8	–
18 to 21 years old	22.6	...	19.8	...	23.9	40.0	19.5	...	33.8	61.7	21.9	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	**19 783**	**934**	**18 814**	**119**	**15 456**	**3 646**	**11 676**	**610**	**11 616**	**1 221**	**10 304**	**67**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	7 198	303	6 883	31	5 671	938	4 697	282	3 521	191	3 310	7
8 years	2 434	202	2 232	13	1 960	535	1 394	94	1 258	161	1 084	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 187	170	6 005	28	4 133	680	3 431	89	3 367	163	3 192	22
4 years	3 202	175	3 027	33	2 392	587	1 789	96	2 353	220	2 108	8
College: 1 to 3 years	446	32	409	–	536	254	262	20	487	142	338	8
4 years or more	316	52	258	14	764	652	103	29	630	344	272	9
Median years of school completed	9.1	8.8	9.1	...	9.1	10.5	8.8	8.2	9.9	12.4	9.7	...
Female, 25 years old and over	**26 661**	**1 108**	**25 488**	**154**	**19 008**	**4 015**	**14 877**	**620**	**14 888**	**1 114**	**13 611**	**79**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	7 569	335	7 216	49	5 220	840	4 343	232	3 793	195	3 546	17
8 years	3 178	210	2 968	11	2 388	588	1 792	115	1 517	109	1 402	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 616	279	9 300	10	6 283	798	5 456	145	5 303	217	5 067	26
4 years	5 341	159	5 172	70	3 990	1 117	2 851	91	3 236	300	2 881	30
College: 1 to 3 years	627	53	574	14	539	268	271	31	531	95	405	–
4 years or more	330	72	258	–	588	404	164	6	508	198	310	6
Median years of school completed	9.8	9.1	9.8	12.1	9.9	11.2	9.7	8.7	10.2	12.1	10.1	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 428**	**266**	**3 155**	**32**	**3 522**	**910**	**2 582**	**218**	**2 318**	**260**	**2 050**	–
Less than 8 years	1 513	139	1 374	19	1 776	411	1 359	123	1 005	61	944	–
8 to 11 years	1 438	83	1 348	13	1 245	332	889	55	794	53	741	–
12 years or more	477	44	433	–	501	167	334	40	519	146	365	–
Female, 25 years old and over	**8 093**	**340**	**7 735**	**53**	**6 272**	**1 078**	**5 148**	**289**	**4 993**	**340**	**4 571**	**22**
Less than 8 years	2 657	122	2 530	29	2 026	324	1 697	105	1 583	101	1 463	17
8 to 11 years	4 070	140	3 917	17	3 104	443	2 642	143	2 373	114	2 237	–
12 years or more	1 366	78	1 288	7	1 142	311	809	41	1 037	125	871	5
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	**2 153**	**50**	**2 103**	**7**	**1 348**	**173**	**1 168**	**70**	**1 269**	**105**	**1 147**	–
Not high school graduate	1 139	17	1 122	7	837	101	729	27	660	10	640	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	533	10	523	–	375	60	315	14	327	–	317	–
Unemployed	111	–	111	–	125	6	112	–	81	–	81	–
Not in labor force	495	7	488	7	337	35	302	13	252	10	242	–
High school graduate	1 014	33	981	–	511	72	439	43	609	95	507	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	678	33	645	–	336	53	283	10	437	61	376	–
Unemployed	71	–	71	–	63	12	51	12	35	17	18	–
Not in labor force	265	–	265	–	112	7	105	21	137	17	113	–
Female	**2 909**	**45**	**2 864**	**33**	**2 132**	**329**	**1 789**	**136**	**1 434**	**121**	**1 313**	**6**
Not high school graduate	1 364	12	1 352	25	1 100	186	907	99	699	33	666	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	299	6	293	13	271	71	200	8	187	4	183	–
Unemployed	132	–	132	–	74	6	68	–	46	–	46	–
Not in labor force	933	6	927	12	755	109	639	91	466	29	437	–
High school graduate	1 545	33	1 512	8	1 032	143	882	37	735	88	647	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	886	33	853	–	546	91	455	20	516	67	449	6
Unemployed	95	–	95	–	48	–	48	–	50	–	50	–
Not in labor force	564	–	564	8	438	52	379	17	169	21	148	–

Table A–2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	**575**	**10**	**565**	–	**389**	**68**	**321**	**32**	**284**	**26**	**258**	–
Not high school graduate	367	10	357	–	310	41	269	13	188	–	188	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	67	10	57	–	109	–	109	–	53	–	53	–
Unemployed	25	–	25	–	58	6	52	–	46	–	46	–
Not in labor force	275	–	275	–	143	35	108	13	89	–	89	–
High school graduate	208	–	208	–	79	27	52	19	96	28	68	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	119	–	119	–	15	8	7	–	70	21	49	–
Unemployed	17	–	17	–	25	12	13	12	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	72	–	72	–	39	7	32	7	26	7	19	–
Female	**890**	**8**	**882**	**5**	**796**	**114**	**682**	**72**	**401**	**60**	**341**	–
Not high school graduate	568	–	568	5	535	73	462	60	244	9	235	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	57	–	57	5	92	6	86	–	18	–	18	–
Unemployed	40	–	40	–	34	–	34	–	23	–	23	–
Not in labor force	471	–	471	–	409	67	342	60	203	9	194	–
High school graduate	322	8	314	–	261	41	220	12	157	51	106	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	105	8	97	–	65	8	57	–	86	30	56	–
Unemployed	15	–	15	–	13	–	13	–	6	–	6	–
Not in labor force	202	–	202	–	183	33	150	12	65	21	44	–
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	**12 779**	**489**	**12 268**	**97**	**8 321**	**2 052**	**6 161**	**551**	**6 180**	**497**	**5 624**	**47**
With own household	12 454	489	11 943	97	8 086	2 033	5 945	551	5 899	479	5 373	47
Without own household	325	–	325	–	235	19	216	–	281	18	251	–
With own children under 18 yr	6 722	180	6 527	63	3 950	812	3 061	458	2 962	115	2 801	20
With own children under 6 yr	3 190	49	3 131	30	2 164	541	1 573	314	1 448	52	1 380	16
With husband under 45 years	5 644	115	5 514	41	3 701	856	2 783	439	2 653	256	2 385	24
With own children under 18 yr	4 516	95	4 406	41	2 829	613	2 165	375	1 851	84	1 755	16
Related child. under 18 yr	**37 329**	**531**	**36 650**	**349**	**23 436**	**3 076**	**20 146**	**2 043**	**18 054**	**379**	**17 517**	**92**
Living with both parents	16 751	412	16 212	176	9 979	1 902	7 895	1 275	7 638	206	7 295	27
Percent living with both parents	44.9	77.6	44.2	50.4	42.6	61.8	39.2	62.4	42.3	54.4	41.6	...
Living with mother only	16 688	83	16 589	120	11 266	1 069	10 183	697	8 553	101	8 441	62
Living with father only	938	9	929	–	878	65	813	38	582	60	512	–
Living with neither parent	2 952	27	2 920	53	1 313	40	1 255	33	1 281	12	1 269	3
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child. under 18 yr	**15 896**	**176**	**15 709**	**121**	**12 033**	**1 483**	**10 513**	**1 176**	**7 876**	**47**	**7 829**	**38**
Living with both parents	3 553	109	3 439	68	2 508	618	1 861	520	1 480	18	1 462	–
Percent living with both parents	22.4	61.9	21.9	...	20.8	41.7	17.7	44.2	18.8	...	18.7	–
Living with mother only	11 093	58	11 029	38	8 625	848	7 769	619	5 741	–	5 741	38
Living with father only	200	–	200	–	222	11	211	31	183	17	166	–
Living with neither parent	1 050	9	1 041	15	678	6	672	6	472	12	460	–
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 095	42	2 045	27	1 691	395	1 264	190	1 331	133	1 190	19
25 to 34 years	4 226	72	4 145	48	2 832	515	2 306	229	2 356	152	2 170	25
35 to 44 years	5 504	88	5 392	24	3 249	426	2 799	181	2 307	73	2 225	–
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 717	...	1 733	...	1 776	1 248	1 964	1 632	1 613	278	1 773	...
25 to 34 years	3 132	...	3 153	...	3 217	2 901	3 289	4 205	2 706	868	2 843	...
35 to 44 years	3 478	...	3 469	...	3 334	2 953	3 409	3 724	3 445	...	3 514	–
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	740	16	724	–	624	164	460	117	359	15	344	–
25 to 34 years	1 594	20	1 574	9	1 160	161	988	122	861	29	826	5
35 to 44 years	1 521	12	1 504	11	1 016	115	901	68	672	11	661	–
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 031	...	2 043	–	2 284	2 091	2 352	...	2 206	–	2 302	–
25 to 34 years	4 044	...	4 062	...	4 178	3 913	4 234	...	3 655	–	3 810	...
35 to 44 years	4 557	...	4 543	...	4 446	...	4 387	...	4 552	...	4 569	–

Table A–3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	**25 824**	**1 144**	**24 616**	**176**	**19 367**	**4 387**	**14 766**	**905**	**15 375**	**1 919**	**13 329**	**90**
Armed Forces	75	–	68	–	52	21	31	7	32	–	32	–
Civilian labor force	17 667	673	16 966	115	12 454	2 836	9 481	602	10 139	1 064	8 969	90
Employed	16 091	617	15 457	115	11 204	2 624	8 476	497	9 505	1 022	8 377	90
At work	15 273	591	14 665	109	10 527	2 528	7 904	480	9 027	995	7 942	90
Full time	12 839	463	12 359	78	8 722	2 081	6 557	414	7 434	714	6 637	73
With a job but not at work	818	26	792	6	677	96	572	17	478	27	435	–
Unemployed	1 576	56	1 509	–	1 250	212	1 005	105	634	42	592	–
Percent unemployed	8.9	8.3	8.9	–	10.0	7.5	10.6	17.4	6.3	3.9	6.6	–
Not in labor force	8 082	471	7 582	61	6 861	1 530	5 254	296	5 204	855	4 328	–
Enrolled in school	1 932	110	1 798	13	1 206	250	930	84	1 363	418	931	–
Other	6 150	361	5 784	48	5 655	1 280	4 324	212	3 841	437	3 397	–
65 years old and over	2 312	256	2 056	24	2 207	605	1 558	39	1 594	228	1 366	–
16 to 24 years old[1]	**6 041**	**210**	**5 802**	**57**	**3 911**	**741**	**3 090**	**295**	**3 759**	**698**	**3 025**	**23**
Employed	2 734	92	2 642	30	1 806	379	1 386	119	1 778	277	1 472	23
Unemployed	400	7	382	–	373	41	319	38	202	42	160	–
Not in labor force	2 866	111	2 737	27	1 732	321	1 385	138	1 753	379	1 367	–
25 to 64 years old[1]	**16 750**	**578**	**16 144**	**95**	**12 453**	**2 763**	**9 605**	**554**	**9 601**	**940**	**8 573**	**60**
Employed	12 735	442	12 283	85	8 714	1 991	6 665	366	7 364	699	6 591	60
Unemployed	1 108	32	1 076	–	793	153	620	62	397	–	397	–
Not in labor force	2 873	104	2 758	10	2 894	598	2 289	119	1 834	241	1 579	–
Family head, 25 to 64 years old[1]	**10 968**	**376**	**10 577**	**89**	**6 699**	**1 585**	**5 057**	**433**	**5 226**	**348**	**4 831**	**31**
Employed	9 124	302	8 812	79	5 225	1 287	3 901	280	4 285	261	3 977	31
Unemployed	581	15	566	–	397	93	284	53	181	–	181	–
Not in labor force	1 244	59	1 180	10	1 047	199	848	93	760	87	673	–
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	**33 732**	**1 297**	**32 362**	**217**	**23 792**	**4 858**	**18 770**	**855**	**19 021**	**1 620**	**17 172**	**104**
Civilian labor force	14 140	444	13 667	48	9 988	2 005	7 917	196	8 143	623	7 422	68
Employed	13 026	429	12 576	48	9 321	1 941	7 314	190	7 706	609	6 999	61
At work	12 306	405	11 880	48	8 871	1 866	6 939	176	7 265	584	6 583	61
Full time	8 727	232	8 484	17	6 451	1 417	4 980	161	5 182	439	4 662	31
With a job but not at work	720	24	696	–	450	75	375	14	441	25	416	–
Unemployed	1 114	15	1 091	–	667	64	603	6	437	14	423	7
Percent unemployed	7.9	3.4	8.0	–	6.7	3.2	7.6	3.1	5.4	2.2	5.7	...
Not in civilian labor force	19 592	853	18 695	169	13 804	2 853	10 853	659	10 878	997	9 750	36
Enrolled in school	1 961	62	1 891	32	1 177	169	984	38	1 302	281	993	–
Other	17 623	791	16 796	137	12 609	2 676	9 859	613	9 571	716	8 752	36
65 years old and over	3 526	419	3 094	33	2 914	815	2 091	18	2 517	355	2 109	8
With own children under 6 years old	6 311	79	6 205	54	4 286	723	3 515	385	3 208	66	3 118	19
Percent in civilian labor force	30.3	...	30.2	...	30.1	15.6	33.4	8.3	35.8	...	36.1	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	10 323	204	10 093	81	5 907	737	5 124	405	4 685	118	4 535	33
Percent in civilian labor force	41.3	36.3	41.4	...	37.1	24.8	38.8	15.6	40.2	...	40.3	...
16 to 24 years old	**7 071**	**189**	**6 874**	**63**	**4 784**	**843**	**3 893**	**235**	**4 133**	**506**	**3 561**	**25**
Employed	2 366	85	2 281	13	1 688	384	1 285	47	1 632	215	1 367	18
Unemployed	437	7	422	–	228	6	222	–	144	–	144	7
Not in civilian labor force	4 268	97	4 171	50	2 868	453	2 386	188	2 357	291	2 050	–
25 to 64 years old	**22 469**	**644**	**21 786**	**115**	**15 487**	**3 002**	**12 382**	**602**	**11 871**	**720**	**11 041**	**71**
Employed	10 156	311	9 829	29	7 072	1 387	5 643	143	5 614	355	5 211	43
Unemployed	595	–	595	–	418	37	381	6	264	14	250	–
Not in civilian labor force	11 718	333	11 362	86	7 997	1 578	6 358	453	5 993	351	5 580	28
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	**6 287**	**45**	**6 231**	**27**	**4 071**	**350**	**3 703**	**160**	**3 321**	**76**	**3 242**	**25**
Employed	2 849	25	2 818	9	1 622	137	1 472	22	1 389	26	1 363	11
Unemployed	160	–	160	–	183	6	177	–	89	2	87	–
Not in civilian labor force	3 278	20	3 253	18	2 266	207	2 054	138	1 843	48	1 792	14
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	**10 128**	**365**	**9 735**	**73**	**6 362**	**1 518**	**4 793**	**342**	**4 734**	**264**	**4 433**	**26**
Employed	4 123	117	3 996	12	2 511	482	2 018	65	1 939	75	1 852	12
Unemployed	216	–	216	–	101	16	85	–	83	7	76	–
Not in civilian labor force	5 789	248	5 523	61	3 750	1 020	2 690	277	2 712	182	2 505	14
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	**5 041**	**336**	**4 692**	**45**	**4 640**	**1 158**	**3 452**	**325**	**3 371**	**542**	**2 814**	–
Armed Forces	26	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
Civilian labor force	1 914	114	1 800	14	1 563	381	1 168	142	1 223	184	1 032	–
Employed	1 568	91	1 477	14	1 172	255	917	76	1 020	167	846	–
At work	1 428	82	1 346	14	1 043	226	817	76	992	153	832	–
Full time	1 067	51	1 016	6	706	126	580	49	689	93	589	–
Unemployed	346	23	323	–	391	126	251	66	203	17	186	–
Percent unemployed	18.1	...	17.9	–	25.0	33.1	21.5	46.5	16.6	9.2	18.0	–
Not in labor force	3 101	222	2 873	31	3 077	777	2 284	183	2 142	358	1 776	–
Enrolled in school	633	53	574	5	501	115	386	43	474	146	320	–
Other	2 468	169	2 299	26	2 576	662	1 898	140	1 668	212	1 456	–
65 years old and over	911	120	791	16	834	235	583	13	738	80	658	–

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A–3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old[1]	1 613	70	1 537	13	1 118	248	870	107	1 053	282	764	–
Employed	433	17	416	8	302	66	236	18	400	130	263	–
Unemployed	108	–	108	–	122	18	104	19	82	17	65	–
Not in labor force	1 066	53	1 007	5	694	164	530	70	571	135	436	–
25 to 64 years old[1]	2 400	111	2 282	16	2 567	651	1 902	205	1 512	180	1 324	–
Employed	1 046	39	1 007	6	785	170	615	58	574	37	537	–
Unemployed	210	23	187	–	249	103	132	47	107	–	107	–
Not in labor force	1 124	49	1 075	10	1 533	378	1 155	100	825	143	674	–
Family head, 25 to 64 years old[1]	1 300	58	1 242	10	1 010	274	722	171	618	23	595	–
Employed	774	30	744	–	422	98	324	50	287	3	284	–
Unemployed	138	10	128	–	126	69	43	47	57	–	57	–
Not in labor force	375	18	357	10	462	107	355	74	274	20	254	–
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	10 342	410	9 914	74	8 106	1 352	6 700	407	6 225	507	5 600	22
Civilian labor force	2 204	120	2 084	5	1 903	331	1 566	40	1 483	100	1 348	–
Employed	1 911	113	1 798	5	1 615	287	1 322	40	1 377	95	1 247	–
At work	1 758	108	1 650	5	1 522	270	1 246	40	1 316	95	1 186	–
Full time	972	43	929	–	876	193	683	40	818	58	725	–
With a job but not at work	153	5	148	–	93	17	76	–	61	–	61	–
Unemployed	293	7	286	–	288	44	244	–	106	5	101	–
Percent unemployed	13.3	...	13.7	–	15.1	13.3	15.6	–	7.1	...	7.5	–
Not in civilian labor force	8 138	290	7 830	69	6 203	1 021	5 134	367	4 742	407	4 252	22
Enrolled in school	692	20	672	25	541	47	477	7	470	88	357	–
Other	7 446	270	7 158	44	5 662	974	4 657	360	4 272	319	3 895	22
65 years old and over	1 465	149	1 303	20	1 199	256	943	6	1 180	186	945	8
With own children under 6 years old	2 706	33	2 673	14	2 147	332	1 801	227	1 382	6	1 376	–
Percent in civilian labor force	18.3	...	18.3	–	17.0	8.4	18.7	3.5	18.1	–	18.2	–
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 774	40	3 729	26	2 615	283	2 316	207	1 783	11	1 772	14
Percent in civilian labor force	24.2	...	24.2	–	21.3	12.7	22.5	4.8	21.4	–	21.6	–
16 to 24 years old	2 249	70	2 179	21	1 834	274	1 552	118	1 232	167	1 029	–
Employed	330	21	309	5	342	62	280	–	280	49	208	–
Unemployed	109	7	102	–	81	–	81	–	40	–	40	–
Not in civilian labor force	1 810	42	1 768	16	1 411	212	1 191	118	912	118	781	–
25 to 64 years old	6 477	187	6 285	33	4 928	778	4 104	283	3 617	154	3 430	14
Employed	1 457	92	1 365	–	1 157	202	949	40	912	46	854	–
Unemployed	174	–	174	–	186	23	163	–	66	5	61	–
Not in civilian labor force	4 846	95	4 746	33	3 585	553	2 992	243	2 639	103	2 515	14
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	3 115	12	3 098	9	2 238	191	2 042	128	1 694	24	1 670	14
Employed	717	5	712	–	456	22	434	10	379	–	379	–
Unemployed	97	–	97	–	115	6	109	–	42	–	42	–
Not in civilian labor force	2 301	7	2 289	9	1 667	163	1 499	118	1 273	24	1 249	14
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	1 312	61	1 251	17	1 013	222	772	101	661	16	645	–
Employed	240	22	218	–	149	21	128	8	109	–	109	–
Unemployed	29	–	29	–	21	8	13	–	–	–	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	1 043	39	1 004	17	843	193	631	93	552	16	536	–
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers[2]	27 900	1 013	26 842	157	19 633	4 446	15 026	682	16 481	1 579	14 714	151
Inside SMSA of residence	22 198	783	21 387	145	15 318	3 765	11 433	554	12 710	1 295	11 271	137
In county of residence	19 875	703	19 144	138	13 943	3 571	10 252	532	11 180	1 201	9 835	137
In central city	19 875	703	19 144	138	13 943	3 571	10 252	532	11 180	1 201	9 835	137
Outside county of residence	2 323	80	2 243	7	1 375	194	1 181	22	1 530	94	1 436	–
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside SMSA of residence	571	51	520	–	235	91	144	15	260	56	204	–
Workers below poverty level[2]	3 301	198	3 096	19	2 606	496	2 104	116	2 365	248	2 075	–
Inside SMSA of residence	2 223	168	2 055	19	1 818	425	1 387	108	1 539	227	1 296	–
In county of residence	1 951	160	1 791	19	1 644	408	1 230	103	1 269	218	1 035	–
In central city	1 951	160	1 791	19	1 644	408	1 230	103	1 269	218	1 035	–
Outside county of residence	272	8	264	–	174	17	157	5	270	9	261	–
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside SMSA of residence	50	–	50	–	30	15	15	–	49	10	39	–
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	27 900	1 013	26 842	157	19 633	4 446	15 026	682	16 481	1 579	14 714	151
Private automobile, driver	7 753	281	7 472	32	5 020	1 264	3 725	144	4 489	388	4 033	43
Private automobile, passenger	2 160	80	2 075	8	1 213	232	972	38	1 210	97	1 113	6
Bus, streetcar, or subway	15 512	339	15 150	105	10 490	1 726	8 689	291	8 403	546	7 811	102
Walked only	1 618	208	1 403	5	2 043	864	1 168	197	1 567	344	1 163	–
Worked at home	351	60	281	–	410	173	218	–	353	99	240	–
Other means	506	45	461	7	457	187	254	12	459	105	354	–
Workers below poverty level	3 301	198	3 096	19	2 606	496	2 104	116	2 365	248	2 075	–
Private automobile, driver	553	32	521	–	439	64	375	5	495	22	466	–
Private automobile, passenger	260	4	256	–	121	24	97	5	143	21	122	–
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 996	29	1 960	19	1 477	145	1 326	49	1 225	84	1 141	–
Walked only	283	78	205	–	445	201	244	57	346	71	240	–
Worked at home	72	35	37	–	101	54	47	–	34	23	11	–
Other means	137	20	117	–	23	8	15	–	122	27	95	–

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. [2]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A—4. **Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**29 117**	**1 046**	**28 033**	**163**	**20 525**	**4 565**	**15 790**	**687**	**17 211**	**1 631**	**15 376**	**151**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 095	178	917	15	1 558	923	579	74	1 566	622	867	27
Health workers, except practitioners	239	28	211	–	223	64	137	8	276	42	203	11
Teachers, elem. and secondary	286	64	222	–	301	204	97	22	294	120	174	16
Managers and admin., exc. farm	419	40	379	5	600	345	255	14	498	114	384	6
Self-employed	96	–	96	–	112	66	46	7	124	38	86	–
Sales workers	704	92	612	19	684	321	363	21	519	79	440	12
Retail trade	514	57	457	19	423	188	235	16	352	44	308	–
Clerical and kindred workers	4 303	236	4 051	17	3 153	946	2 170	53	2 752	335	2 405	16
Postal clerks and mail carriers	289	5	284	–	191	6	185	–	215	5	210	–
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	549	25	519	–	323	49	257	–	276	19	257	–
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	385	25	360	–	192	89	103	–	327	50	277	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 629	139	2 483	36	2 176	431	1 745	75	1 632	118	1 495	29
Construction craftsmen	630	17	613	21	419	66	353	8	295	12	283	–
Mechanics and repairmen	493	14	479	9	354	49	305	18	224	15	199	–
Operatives, except transport	7 795	177	7 613	24	4 053	526	3 507	134	2 998	91	2 887	29
Assemblers	354	4	350	–	206	20	186	–	77	–	77	–
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg	193	5	188	–	101	48	53	7	73	20	48	–
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	741	21	720	–	332	33	299	6	160	18	142	–
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	1 352	38	1 314	7	716	85	631	22	543	15	520	5
Transport equipment operatives	1 531	31	1 500	7	930	172	758	28	901	56	804	–
Truck drivers	630	–	630	–	382	46	336	–	361	–	336	–
Laborers, except farm	3 054	32	3 022	8	1 927	218	1 702	66	1 559	28	1 531	6
Construction	778	–	778	–	435	29	406	12	312	6	306	6
Freight, material, and stock handlers	873	7	866	8	534	85	449	16	362	–	362	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[2]	5 653	105	5 538	26	4 152	621	3 485	193	3 462	176	3 259	13
Cleaning service workers	1 644	36	1 608	6	979	136	843	35	889	40	849	–
Food service workers	1 306	28	1 268	15	959	168	780	91	731	46	666	–
Health service workers	952	7	945	5	522	33	483	17	598	34	564	–
Personal service workers	527	12	515	–	365	120	245	18	279	27	252	13
Protective service workers	390	–	390	–	292	80	201	11	260	–	260	–
Private household workers	1 850	16	1 834	6	1 209	23	1 182	4	1 187	4	1 175	13
Female employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**13 026**	**429**	**12 576**	**48**	**9 321**	**1 941**	**7 314**	**190**	**7 706**	**609**	**6 999**	**61**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	664	117	547	–	778	366	396	39	659	175	441	11
Health workers, except practitioners	203	28	175	–	180	47	122	8	229	28	177	11
Teachers, elem. and secondary	252	64	188	–	207	137	70	22	148	52	96	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	89	15	74	5	174	100	74	–	162	29	133	–
Self-employed	28	–	28	–	18	7	11	–	22	–	22	–
Sales workers	381	29	352	8	242	90	152	9	283	22	261	–
Retail trade	313	29	284	8	181	61	120	9	233	22	211	–
Clerical and kindred workers	2 874	130	2 733	17	2 248	669	1 559	41	1 830	227	1 591	12
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	332	9	323	–	138	58	80	–	252	37	215	–
Secretaries, steno., & typists	626	66	560	9	707	298	409	5	414	90	312	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	219	7	212	–	235	71	164	8	140	14	126	14
Operatives, except transport	3 794	76	3 713	7	2 261	257	1 997	40	1 483	70	1 393	11
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives[3]	568	–	568	–	264	14	250	–	181	–	181	–
Assemblers	147	4	143	–	123	14	109	–	52	–	52	–
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	381	7	374	–	202	12	190	–	85	8	77	–
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	1 239	34	1 205	7	668	75	593	12	497	15	474	5
Transport equipment operatives	48	–	48	–	54	7	47	–	5	–	5	–
Laborers, except farm	205	7	198	–	125	42	83	7	72	–	72	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[4]	2 892	32	2 855	5	1 988	316	1 653	42	1 828	68	1 741	–
Cleaning service workers	629	6	623	–	388	66	322	–	328	–	328	–
Food service workers	668	16	647	–	420	63	357	8	396	29	356	–
Health service workers	822	7	815	5	442	26	410	17	486	21	465	–
Personal service workers	325	3	322	–	248	91	157	10	139	–	139	–
Private household workers	1 820	16	1 804	6	1 201	23	1 174	4	1 168	4	1 160	13
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**3 479**	**204**	**3 275**	**19**	**2 787**	**542**	**2 239**	**116**	**2 397**	**262**	**2 093**	–
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	122	65	57	–	242	172	70	22	224	127	55	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	57	5	52	–	46	39	7	7	25	–	25	–
Sales workers	120	8	112	–	66	18	48	5	89	16	73	–
Clerical and kindred workers	570	39	531	–	242	49	193	–	331	62	269	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	144	16	128	–	133	34	99	–	140	20	120	–
Operatives, except transport	790	25	765	–	422	35	387	11	284	5	279	–
Transport equipment operatives	86	7	79	–	81	–	81	–	76	18	58	–
Laborers, except farm	385	–	385	8	252	33	219	5	220	–	220	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld	676	39	637	11	879	155	718	66	582	14	568	–
Private household workers	498	–	498	–	410	7	403	–	400	–	400	–
Female employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**1 911**	**113**	**1 798**	**5**	**1 615**	**287**	**1 322**	**40**	**1 377**	**95**	**1 247**	–
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	90	60	30	–	181	133	48	22	84	27	22	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	25	5	20	–	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	73	8	65	–	43	6	37	–	47	–	47	–
Clerical and kindred workers	373	15	358	–	147	6	141	–	254	44	210	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13	–	13	–	7	7	–	–	38	14	24	–
Operatives, except transport	412	17	395	–	267	12	255	–	166	5	161	–
Transport equipment operatives	7	–	7	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	70	–	70	–	14	8	6	–	15	–	15	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld	358	8	350	5	510	76	428	18	358	5	353	–
Private household workers	482	–	482	–	410	7	403	–	400	–	400	–

[1]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. [2]Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. [3]Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." [4]"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A–5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	**21 594**	**706**	**20 842**	**145**	**14 247**	**2 798**	**11 317**	**775**	**10 780**	**654**	**10 073**	**73**
Less than $2,000	2 967	98	2 861	20	2 103	421	1 675	177	1 600	39	1 561	5
$2,000 to $3,999	3 961	138	3 807	–	2 872	334	2 526	170	2 073	82	1 991	9
$4,000 to $5,999	3 708	90	3 613	43	2 448	322	2 106	162	1 629	119	1 503	–
$6,000 to $7,999	3 377	87	3 285	31	1 881	337	1 516	87	1 608	70	1 535	18
$8,000 to $9,999	2 727	83	2 644	–	1 539	269	1 250	71	1 301	49	1 252	10
$10,000 to $11,999	1 779	87	1 692	30	1 104	233	849	39	987	81	886	–
$12,000 to $14,999	1 667	26	1 634	13	1 020	233	770	46	845	94	741	30
$15,000 to $19,999	1 077	83	989	8	629	199	424	13	469	79	377	–
$20,000 to $24,999	187	8	179	–	301	169	132	10	189	34	155	–
$25,000 or more	144	6	138	–	350	281	69	–	79	7	72	–
Median family income	$6 095	$6 621	$6 085	$6 613	$5 755	$7 911	$5 384	$4 500	$6 109	$8 694	$5 975	...
Mean family income	$6 893	$7 663	$6 868	$7 447	$7 601	$12 244	$6 449	$5 193	$6 956	$9 660	$6 755	...
Families with female head	**7 966**	**144**	**7 798**	**27**	**5 293**	**617**	**4 658**	**205**	**4 172**	**110**	**4 059**	**25**
Less than $1,000	1 058	8	1 050	–	793	129	664	52	473	10	463	–
$1,000 to $1,999	888	10	870	–	511	42	469	14	587	–	587	5
$2,000 to $2,999	1 228	13	1 215	–	870	83	787	54	672	14	658	9
$3,000 to $3,999	1 220	34	1 170	–	883	47	836	33	669	8	661	–
$4,000 to $5,999	1 451	23	1 428	18	1 014	112	897	33	701	9	692	–
$6,000 to $7,999	878	29	849	9	408	53	355	14	332	9	320	–
$8,000 to $9,999	542	5	537	–	308	60	241	–	259	–	259	–
$10,000 to $14,999	520	16	504	–	347	56	285	5	382	54	328	11
$15,000 and over	181	6	175	–	159	35	124	–	97	6	91	–
Median family income	$3 663	$4 609	$3 653	...	$3 535	$4 134	$3 489	$2 676	$3 529	...	$3 486	...
Mean family income	$4 520	$5 425	$4 510	...	$4 589	$5 316	$4 475	$2 801	$4 598	...	$4 506	...
All unrelated individuals	**9 727**	**779**	**8 937**	**39**	**10 611**	**2 868**	**7 669**	**209**	**8 885**	**2 070**	**6 623**	**38**
Less than $1,000	2 257	231	2 021	20	2 238	621	1 586	73	2 119	504	1 530	–
$1,000 to $1,999	2 380	242	2 138	19	2 650	642	2 008	26	1 991	442	1 497	–
$2,000 to $2,999	1 053	89	964	–	1 356	351	999	22	1 012	227	778	–
$3,000 to $3,999	947	54	887	–	1 048	198	842	13	979	171	797	21
$4,000 to $5,999	1 517	76	1 441	–	1 512	328	1 168	17	1 376	334	1 011	–
$6,000 to $7,999	944	37	907	–	1 058	376	673	41	817	232	579	–
$8,000 to $9,999	417	26	391	–	340	103	237	17	366	87	279	–
$10,000 to $14,999	178	24	154	–	286	148	134	–	193	73	120	9
$15,000 and over	34	–	34	–	123	101	22	–	32	–	32	–
Median income	$2 215	$1 655	$2 321	...	$2 308	$2 487	$2 241	$2 250	$2 329	$2 392	$2 366	...
Mean income	$3 043	$2 492	$3 092	...	$3 339	$4 218	$3 011	$3 213	$3 100	$3 282	$3 084	...
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	**21 594**	**706**	**20 842**	**145**	**14 247**	**2 798**	**11 317**	**775**	**10 780**	**654**	**10 073**	**72**
With earnings	17 296	560	16 703	123	10 918	2 063	8 736	490	8 539	538	7 948	58
Mean earnings	$7 369	$8 043	$7 345	...	$8 206	$13 738	$6 911	$6 559	$7 347	$9 747	$7 157	...
Percent below poverty level	15.4	11.6	15.6	...	17.0	9.1	18.9	24.1	15.8	2.6	16.8	–
Head 65 years and over	1 615	146	1 457	8	1 423	363	1 047	28	966	72	891	–
Mean earnings	$5 611	$5 584	$5 583	...	$6 320	$10 025	$5 033	...	$5 991	...	$5 472	–
With Social Security income	4 104	331	3 753	39	3 146	777	2 356	62	2 530	209	2 318	20
Mean Social Security income	$1 467	$1 492	$1 468	...	$1 485	$1 571	$1 453	...	$1 520	$2 189	$1 459	...
Percent below poverty level	25.0	26.0	24.8	...	30.3	23.9	32.2	...	29.7	27.3	30.0	...
Head 65 years and over	2 089	259	1 810	17	1 759	519	1 227	32	1 237	127	1 107	–
Mean Social Security income	$1 693	$1 548	$1 724	...	$1 643	$1 780	$1 578	...	$1 577	...	$1 506	–
With public assistance income	5 701	48	5 648	36	3 683	367	3 311	236	3 047	36	3 008	5
Mean public assistance income	$1 943	...	$1 945	...	$2 073	$2 009	$2 083	$2 038	$1 921	...	$1 931	...
Percent below poverty level	53.2	...	53.2	...	61.1	69.2	60.1	81.4	54.4	...	54.8	...
Head 65 years and over	482	19	463	–	290	18	272	12	307	5	302	–
Mean public assistance income	$1 272	...	$1 299	–	$1 343	...	$1 353	...	$1 116	...	$1 117	–
With other income	3 097	265	2 819	22	2 939	1 163	1 702	114	2 035	350	1 678	27
Mean other income	$1 390	$1 267	$1 405	...	$2 179	$3 404	$1 342	...	$1 252	$1 642	$1 175	...
Percent below poverty level	22.9	7.9	24.2	–	17.3	8.3	22.9	...	13.3	2.3	15.7	–
Head 65 years and over	823	131	684	8	831	382	429	11	435	64	368	–
Mean other income	$1 435	...	$1 508	...	$3 602	$5 978	$1 557	...	$1 354	...	$1 245	–
Families with female head	**7 966**	**144**	**7 798**	**27**	**5 293**	**617**	**4 658**	**205**	**4 172**	**110**	**4 059**	**25**
With earnings	5 052	113	4 928	18	3 184	258	2 908	54	2 634	78	2 553	11
Mean earnings	$4 934	...	$4 938	...	$5 164	$7 879	$4 909	...	$4 869	...	$4 775	...
Percent below poverty level	28.0	...	28.5	–	33.7	15.1	35.4	...	28.5	–	29.4	–
Head 65 years and over	531	62	464	–	438	86	352	7	354	17	337	–
Mean earnings	$5 035	...	$5 083	–	$5 468	...	$4 360	...	$6 403	...	$6 158	–
With Social Security income	1 469	101	1 355	9	1 114	206	908	17	971	42	929	20
Mean Social Security income	$1 404	...	$1 409	...	$1 316	$1 651	$1 240	...	$1 432	...	$1 399	...
Percent below poverty level	29.5	...	30.6	...	35.0	31.1	35.9	...	33.7	...	33.7	...
Head 65 years and over	617	85	519	–	571	160	411	7	405	17	388	–
Mean Social Security income	$1 370	...	$1 373	–	$1 354	$1 758	$1 197	...	$1 144	...	$1 119	–
With public assistance income	3 727	27	3 695	27	2 468	201	2 262	129	2 029	19	2 007	5
Mean public assistance income	$2 015	...	$2 016	...	$2 124	$2 142	$2 127	...	$2 013	...	$2 023	...
Percent below poverty level	67.6	...	67.8	...	72.8	69.2	73.1	...	65.4	...	65.7	...
Head 65 years and over	219	6	213	–	104	–	104	–	123	–	123	–
Mean public assistance income	$1 323	...	$1 325	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	...	–
With other income	1 225	53	1 164	–	954	230	718	23	723	44	679	–
Mean other income	$1 233	...	$1 266	–	$1 192	$2 072	$879	...	$1 219	...	$1 091	–
Percent below poverty level	38.7	–	40.0	–	34.3	17.0	40.1	...	21.3	–	22.7	–
Head 65 years and over	230	45	177	–	237	101	136	7	146	17	129	–
Mean other income	$992	...	$1 092	–	$1 943	...	$688	...	$1 366	...	...	–

Table A—5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	**9 727**	**779**	**8 937**	**39**	**10 611**	**2 868**	**7 669**	**209**	**8 885**	**2 070**	**6 623**	**30**
With earnings	5 422	358	5 064	6	5 968	1 597	4 319	118	5 454	1 367	4 009	30
Mean earnings	$4 328	$3 535	$4 384	...	$4 475	$5 308	$4 169	...	$4 125	$4 085	$4 154	...
Percent below poverty level	17.0	38.8	15.5	...	19.7	21.9	18.8	...	20.5	24.6	18.9	–
65 years and over	541	60	481	–	698	227	471	–	498	64	434	–
Mean earnings	$2 905	...	$2 956	–	$4 496	$5 944	$3 799	–	$2 557	...	$2 489	–
Percent below poverty level	22.4	...	20.8	–	12.6	3.5	17.0	–	27.3	–	31.3	–
With Social Security income	1 948	271	1 672	7	2 656	750	1 895	18	1 922	375	1 485	–
Mean Social Security income	$1 097	$1 043	$1 108	...	$1 178	$1 197	$1 168	...	$1 077	$1 226	$1 059	–
Percent below poverty level	65.2	56.8	66.4	...	56.9	47.5	60.7	...	68.9	52.3	72.1	–
65 years and over	1 447	263	1 179	7	1 831	552	1 268	18	1 576	319	1 204	–
Mean Social Security income	$1 050	$1 026	$1 057	...	$1 187	$1 258	$1 153	...	$1 089	$1 220	$1 074	–
With public assistance income	1 732	91	1 641	–	1 957	471	1 486	49	1 165	200	933	–
Mean public assistance income	$1 202	...	$1 184	–	$1 193	$1 092	$1 226	...	$991	$741	$1 070	–
Percent below poverty level	70.8	...	72.7	–	69.0	69.6	68.8	...	77.7	73.5	77.8	–
65 years old and over	487	57	430	–	487	152	335	7	440	121	296	–
Mean public assistance income	$968	...	$888	–	$973	$909	$1 002	...	$949	...	$1 089	–
With other income	1 258	194	1 058	12	1 608	757	827	17	1 526	538	941	–
Mean other income	$1 518	$1 312	$1 545	...	$2 029	$2 917	$1 269	...	$1 192	$1 118	$1 275	–
Percent below poverty level	33.5	30.9	34.2	...	25.0	16.6	32.6	–	33.0	34.4	29.5	–
65 years old and over	447	122	325	6	598	326	266	–	591	154	410	–
Mean other income	$1 284	...	$1 169	...	$3 210	$4 844	$1 277	–	$1 326	$1 316	$1 394	–
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	**13 628**	**562**	**13 044**	**118**	**8 954**	**2 181**	**6 659**	**570**	**6 608**	**544**	**6 014**	**47**
Worked in 1969	11 255	413	10 820	89	6 892	1 664	5 135	410	5 316	382	4 884	47
50 to 52 weeks	7 223	304	6 909	66	4 224	1 209	2 951	277	3 524	241	3 256	33
40 to 49 weeks	2 521	47	2 462	5	1 686	217	1 446	59	1 072	34	1 025	–
27 to 39 weeks	657	12	645	7	500	91	403	48	410	67	333	14
26 weeks or less	854	50	804	11	482	147	335	26	310	40	270	–
Did not work in 1969	2 373	149	2 224	29	2 062	517	1 524	160	1 292	162	1 130	–
Female family heads	**7 966**	**144**	**7 798**	**27**	**5 293**	**617**	**4 658**	**205**	**4 172**	**110**	**4 059**	**25**
Worked in 1969	3 797	34	3 752	18	2 282	190	2 079	30	1 875	51	1 824	11
50 to 52 weeks	1 839	9	1 825	9	1 105	120	972	13	954	25	929	11
40 to 49 weeks	1 005	5	994	–	542	42	500	17	395	18	377	–
27 to 39 weeks	310	9	301	–	187	9	178	–	182	–	182	–
26 weeks or less	643	11	632	9	448	19	429	–	344	8	336	–
Did not work in 1969	4 169	110	4 046	9	3 011	427	2 579	175	2 297	59	2 235	14
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	**2 055**	**127**	**1 928**	**24**	**1 560**	**404**	**1 135**	**223**	**1 041**	**61**	**980**	–
Worked in 1969	1 088	53	1 035	11	623	136	473	97	453	3	450	–
50 to 52 weeks	465	40	425	–	251	66	185	45	157	–	157	–
Did not work in 1969	967	74	893	13	937	268	662	126	588	58	530	–
Female family heads	**4 028**	**30**	**3 985**	**9**	**2 911**	**299**	**2 607**	**159**	**2 074**	**24**	**2 050**	**14**
Worked in 1969	1 061	5	1 056	–	714	22	692	10	586	–	586	–
50 to 52 weeks	275	–	275	–	159	–	159	–	198	–	198	–
Did not work in 1969	2 967	25	2 929	9	2 197	277	1 915	149	1 488	24	1 464	14
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	4 298	146	4 139	22	3 329	735	2 581	285	2 241	116	2 125	14
Mean family income	$2 172	$1 986	$2 179	...	$2 574	$3 559	$2 295	$1 707	$2 273	...	$2 256	...
Percent below poverty level	79.5	63.0	80.0	...	78.6	70.1	81.2	92.6	78.7	...	79.7	...
1 earner	8 272	365	7 896	86	5 380	1 019	4 290	305	4 129	217	3 882	23
Mean family income	$5 580	$7 537	$5 493	...	$6 776	$14 015	$5 052	$5 565	$5 791	$8 347	$5 626	...
Percent below poverty level	24.5	15.9	24.9	...	26.7	13.3	29.9	32.8	25.4	6.5	26.7	–
2 earners	6 565	125	6 418	25	4 079	821	3 215	143	3 203	263	2 930	24
Mean family income	$9 169	...	$9 135	...	$10 521	$16 853	$8 903	$9 961	$8 910	$13 024	$8 531	...
Percent below poverty level	7.7	...	7.8	–	8.9	3.4	10.5	–	8.5	–	9.3	–
3 or more earners	2 459	70	2 389	12	1 459	223	1 231	42	1 207	58	1 136	11
Mean family income	$13 486	...	$13 443	...	$13 954	$15 817	$13 614	...	$14 451	...	$14 452	...
Percent below poverty level	5.4	–	5.5	–	3.6	10.8	2.4	...	2.3	–	2.5	–
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	6 571	377	6 181	52	5 004	1 275	3 703	122	3 749	361	3 385	41
Mean family income	$5 712	$6 108	$5 696	...	$8 005	$15 875	$5 302	...	$5 817	$7 581	$5 628	...
Percent below poverty level	22.2	26.0	21.9	...	23.2	18.7	24.7	...	25.1	14.4	26.3	...
3 persons	4 386	117	4 263	–	2 798	642	2 123	167	2 240	132	2 098	14
Mean family income	$6 619	...	$6 581	–	$7 148	$10 261	$6 199	$4 044	$6 842	$10 707	$6 574	...
Percent below poverty level	23.8	...	24.0	–	21.4	17.3	23.0	40.7	23.3	18.2	23.7	–
4 persons	3 414	86	3 328	48	2 106	328	1 755	143	1 559	117	1 419	6
Mean family income	$7 218	...	$7 118	...	$6 769	$6 929	$6 693	$3 177	$7 475	...	$6 938	...
Percent below poverty level	29.1	...	29.6	...	40.3	38.4	40.9	67.1	31.3	...	34.0	–
5 and 6 persons	4 470	89	4 364	24	2 619	370	2 210	223	1 951	44	1 903	11
Mean family income	$7 845	...	$7 849	...	$7 634	$10 120	$7 228	$6 483	$7 747	...	$7 630	...
Percent below poverty level	32.3	...	32.4	...	41.3	33.8	42.7	49.8	33.0	...	33.7	–
7 persons or more	2 753	37	2 706	21	1 720	183	1 526	120	1 281	–	1 268	–
Mean family income	$8 200	...	$8 107	...	$8 136	$7 731	$8 169	...	$8 652	–	$8 548	–
Percent below poverty level	41.5	...	42.1	...	45.5	56.3	44.5	...	40.7	–	41.1	–

Table A–6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	**93 304**	**2 893**	**90 155**	**689**	**64 492**	**12 147**	**51 794**	**3 693**	**50 582**	**3 872**	**46 210**	**186**
In families	83 577	2 114	81 218	650	53 881	9 279	44 125	3 484	41 697	1 802	39 587	256
Head	21 594	706	20 842	145	14 247	2 798	11 317	775	10 780	654	10 073	72
With related children under 18	14 285	258	13 989	98	8 542	1 207	7 234	661	6 599	213	6 336	45
Mean number of related children under 18	2.76	2.43	2.76	...	2.83	2.58	2.88	3.07	2.72	1.68	2.76	...
With related children under 6	7 181	84	7 080	48	4 694	772	3 867	455	3 425	82	3 326	16
14 to 24 years	1 684	21	1 663	12	1 271	237	1 003	138	755	82	673	16
25 to 54 years	13 903	260	13 617	107	8 376	1 386	6 938	556	6 522	265	6 227	22
55 to 64 years	3 352	161	3 191	9	2 394	549	1 822	37	2 025	159	1 846	34
65 years and over	2 655	264	2 371	17	2 206	626	1 554	44	1 478	148	1 327	-
Wife of head	12 190	494	11 660	91	8 104	1 992	6 024	498	6 051	441	5 565	45
14 to 24 years	961	25	936	6	1 036	279	725	151	730	106	616	19
25 to 54 years	8 212	236	7 948	66	4 722	997	3 682	314	3 560	174	3 367	11
55 to 64 years	1 916	129	1 787	7	1 640	521	1 111	28	1 174	90	1 066	15
65 years and over	1 101	104	989	12	706	195	506	5	587	71	516	-
Other family members	49 793	914	48 716	414	31 530	4 489	26 784	2 211	24 866	707	23 949	139
Under 3 years	5 206	43	5 144	20	3 601	642	2 922	376	2 603	44	2 548	22
3 to 5 years	5 996	71	5 899	74	4 013	546	3 417	417	2 810	54	2 729	20
6 to 13 years	17 925	248	17 636	165	10 949	1 369	9 511	947	8 386	167	8 127	38
14 to 17 years	8 202	169	7 971	90	4 873	519	4 296	303	4 255	114	4 113	12
18 to 21 years	4 492	85	4 407	30	2 627	364	2 263	75	2 069	44	2 015	6
22 to 54 years	5 984	149	5 820	22	3 975	675	3 273	86	3 653	212	3 399	26
55 to 64 years	771	38	733	-	528	124	404	-	422	28	394	-
65 years and over	1 217	111	1 106	13	964	250	698	7	668	44	624	15
Mean size of family	3.87	2.99	3.90	4.48	3.78	3.32	3.90	4.50	3.87	2.76	3.93	...
Unrelated individuals	9 727	779	8 937	39	10 611	2 868	7 669	209	8 885	2 070	6 623	30
14 to 24 years	699	156	543	5	717	331	370	15	1 599	899	630	7
25 to 54 years	4 612	199	4 407	7	4 751	1 078	3 637	109	3 581	575	2 949	23
55 to 64 years	2 164	83	2 081	6	2 495	634	1 854	67	1 406	184	1 210	-
65 years and over	2 252	341	1 906	21	2 648	825	1 808	18	2 299	412	1 834	-
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**36 676**	**807**	**35 827**	**188**	**26 215**	**3 629**	**22 513**	**1 050**	**20 622**	**1 264**	**19 187**	**137**
In families	31 433	360	31 036	162	21 084	2 215	18 818	968	16 302	385	15 888	131
Head	7 966	144	7 798	27	5 293	617	4 658	205	4 172	110	4 059	25
With related children under 18	6 326	46	6 264	27	4 013	352	3 643	184	3 192	66	3 126	25
Mean number of related children under 18	2.86	...	2.87	...	3.01	2.92	3.02	3.19	2.81	...	2.83	...
With related children under 6	3 320	26	3 294	18	2 218	215	1 998	113	1 733	23	1 710	-
14 to 24 years	901	14	887	-	555	87	468	38	366	9	357	-
25 to 54 years	5 493	27	5 455	27	3 372	304	3 056	160	2 766	51	2 715	14
55 to 64 years	794	18	776	-	699	46	647	-	555	25	527	11
65 years and over	778	85	680	-	667	180	487	7	485	25	460	-
Other family members	23 467	216	23 238	135	15 791	1 598	14 160	763	12 130	275	11 829	106
Under 3 years	2 507	5	2 502	7	1 522	178	1 344	74	1 335	-	1 335	7
3 to 5 years	2 897	17	2 880	35	2 105	187	1 918	145	1 402	25	1 377	13
6 to 13 years	8 726	53	8 673	77	5 716	566	5 139	378	4 346	67	4 279	33
14 to 17 years	3 471	8	3 457	8	2 566	151	2 401	80	1 956	19	1 926	12
18 to 21 years	1 892	10	1 882	8	1 192	83	1 109	31	815	16	789	-
22 to 54 years	3 013	62	2 944	-	1 921	252	1 661	48	1 838	126	1 707	26
55 to 64 years	353	15	338	-	269	72	197	-	197	15	182	-
65 years and over	608	46	562	-	500	109	391	7	241	7	234	15
Mean size of family	3.95	2.50	3.98	...	3.98	3.59	4.04	4.72	3.91	...	3.91	...
Female unrelated individuals	5 243	447	4 791	26	5 131	1 414	3 695	82	4 320	879	3 299	6
14 to 24 years	316	51	265	5	311	147	164	8	608	322	242	-
25 to 54 years	2 227	123	2 104	7	2 141	535	1 591	39	1 553	243	1 274	6
55 to 64 years	1 303	64	1 239	-	1 184	283	894	29	741	45	687	-
65 years and over	1 397	209	1 183	14	1 495	449	1 046	6	1 418	269	1 096	-

Table A–6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	**30 238**	**931**	**29 271**	**224**	**23 994**	**3 985**	**19 896**	**1 886**	**16 871**	**1 092**	**15 646**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	32.4	32.2	32.5	32.5	37.2	32.8	38.4	51.1	33.4	28.2	33.9	21.0
In families	25 850	502	25 317	185	19 333	2 728	16 523	1 787	12 958	195	12 763	60
Head	6 083	157	5 913	33	4 471	703	3 742	382	3 115	85	3 030	14
Percent below poverty level	28.2	22.2	28.4	22.8	31.4	25.1	33.1	49.3	28.9	13.0	30.1	...
With related children under 18	5 064	59	5 000	24	3 640	483	3 138	364	2 418	33	2 385	14
Mean number of related children under 18	3.28	...	3.28	...	3.36	3.11	3.40	3.16	3.24	...	3.26	...
With related children under 6	3 047	35	3 012	13	2 258	355	1 890	254	1 472	14	1 458	–
14 to 24 years	923	8	915	5	623	116	507	75	357	7	350	–
25 to 54 years	3 971	52	3 914	19	2 830	378	2 433	284	1 985	19	1 966	14
55 to 64 years	444	18	426	–	418	87	331	15	327	28	299	–
65 years and over	745	79	658	9	600	122	471	8	446	31	415	–
Wife of head	1 814	100	1 714	23	1 422	362	1 041	194	959	46	913	–
14 to 24 years	240	18	222	–	252	92	160	93	116	15	101	–
25 to 54 years	1 039	42	997	17	717	167	539	101	428	5	423	–
55 to 64 years	273	19	254	–	296	55	233	–	233	11	222	–
65 years and over	262	21	241	6	157	48	109	–	182	15	167	–
Other family members	17 953	245	17 690	129	13 440	1 663	11 740	1 211	8 884	64	8 820	46
Under 3 years	2 389	30	2 359	12	1 905	332	1 569	226	1 142	–	1 142	7
3 to 5 years	2 842	41	2 796	27	2 226	253	1 968	225	1 423	8	1 415	13
6 to 13 years	7 955	81	7 874	58	5 843	718	5 105	582	3 802	23	3 779	18
14 to 17 years	2 710	24	2 680	24	2 059	180	1 871	143	1 509	16	1 493	–
18 to 21 years	972	10	962	8	736	65	671	35	333	–	333	–
22 to 54 years	810	35	768	–	437	66	371	–	536	17	519	–
55 to 64 years	97	–	97	–	107	21	86	–	53	–	53	–
65 years and over	178	24	154	–	127	28	99	–	86	–	86	8
Mean size of family	4.25	3.20	4.28	...	4.32	3.88	4.42	4.68	4.16	...	4.21	...
Unrelated individuals	4 388	429	3 954	39	4 661	1 257	3 373	99	3 913	897	2 883	–
Percent below poverty level	45.1	55.1	44.2	...	43.9	43.8	44.0	47.4	44.0	43.3	43.5	–
14 to 24 years	469	103	366	5	448	235	213	–	760	414	303	–
25 to 54 years	1 454	90	1 364	7	1 580	364	1 201	50	1 085	176	877	–
55 to 64 years	1 006	52	954	6	1 218	297	914	38	600	87	504	–
65 years and over	1 459	184	1 270	21	1 415	361	1 045	11	1 468	220	1 199	–
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**20 169**	**367**	**19 771**	**96**	**15 599**	**1 883**	**13 681**	**875**	**10 952**	**474**	**10 360**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	55.0	45.5	55.2	51.1	59.5	51.9	60.8	83.3	53.1	37.5	54.0	43.8
In families	17 354	121	17 207	70	13 101	1 263	11 825	815	8 687	49	8 638	60
Head	4 028	30	3 985	9	2 911	299	2 607	159	2 074	24	2 050	14
Percent below poverty level	50.6	20.8	51.1	...	55.0	48.5	56.0	77.6	49.7	...	50.5	...
With related children under 18	3 696	20	3 671	9	2 700	243	2 452	159	1 860	14	1 846	14
Mean number of related children under 18	3.28	...	3.29	...	3.40	3.29	3.42	3.36	3.20	...	3.21	...
With related children under 6	2 257	20	2 237	9	1 632	182	1 445	106	1 154	14	1 140	–
14 to 24 years	662	8	654	–	448	73	375	31	255	–	255	–
25 to 54 years	2 936	12	2 919	9	2 088	179	1 904	128	1 544	16	1 528	14
55 to 64 years	179	–	179	–	150	12	138	–	150	8	142	–
65 years and over	251	10	233	–	225	35	190	–	125	–	125	–
Other family members	13 326	91	13 222	61	10 190	964	9 218	656	6 613	25	6 588	46
Under 3 years	1 772	5	1 767	7	1 252	156	1 096	70	854	–	854	7
3 to 5 years	2 130	17	2 113	17	1 698	159	1 539	141	1 063	8	1 055	13
6 to 13 years	5 922	28	5 894	21	4 465	463	4 002	355	2 907	–	2 907	18
14 to 17 years	1 968	8	1 954	8	1 676	76	1 592	59	1 122	–	1 122	–
18 to 21 years	758	10	748	8	629	37	592	31	260	–	260	–
22 to 54 years	581	13	561	–	322	38	284	–	306	17	289	–
55 to 64 years	63	–	63	–	74	21	53	–	39	–	39	–
65 years and over	132	10	122	–	74	14	60	–	62	–	62	8
Mean size of family	4.31	...	4.32	...	4.50	4.22	4.54	5.13	4.19	...	4.21	...
Female unrelated individuals	2 815	246	2 564	26	2 498	620	1 856	60	2 265	425	1 722	–
Percent below poverty level	53.7	55.0	53.5	...	48.7	43.8	50.2	...	52.4	48.4	52.2	–
14 to 24 years	216	36	180	5	191	98	93	–	284	148	100	–
25 to 54 years	935	63	872	7	864	212	637	25	625	91	510	–
55 to 64 years	700	39	661	–	560	107	446	29	353	15	329	–
65 years and over	964	108	851	14	883	203	680	6	1 003	171	783	–

Table A–6. **Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	11.9	6.5	12.1	7.6	12.1	12.2	12.3	24.0	10.8	4.3	11.3	...
.50 to .74	7.3	7.8	7.3	2.8	8.2	5.7	8.9	9.4	7.8	2.1	8.2	–
.75 to .99	8.9	7.9	9.0	12.4	11.1	7.3	11.9	15.9	10.3	6.6	10.6	...
1.00 to 1.24	7.7	7.4	7.7	15.2	6.8	3.0	7.7	8.1	7.9	3.1	8.2	–
1.25 to 1.49	7.9	2.0	8.1	–	6.6	6.0	6.7	9.9	7.6	4.4	7.8	–
1.50 to 1.99	13.4	15.0	13.4	12.4	12.7	7.9	13.8	10.7	12.2	6.3	12.7	–
2.00 to 2.99	21.5	20.0	21.5	22.1	19.5	14.7	20.7	9.4	19.4	25.1	18.8	...
3.00 or more	21.3	33.4	20.9	27.6	23.1	43.4	18.1	12.5	24.0	48.2	22.4	...
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	21.9	29.0	21.2	...	20.5	21.5	20.0	34.9	21.5	23.8	20.1	–
.50 to .74	11.7	13.0	11.6	...	11.3	10.5	11.7	3.8	12.1	6.2	13.9	–
.75 to .99	11.5	13.1	11.4	...	12.1	11.9	12.3	8.6	10.5	13.4	9.6	–
1.00 to 1.24	7.5	12.6	7.0	–	7.7	6.5	8.2	7.7	6.9	5.3	7.4	–
1.25 to 1.49	4.7	3.7	4.7	–	5.6	4.0	6.1	2.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	–
1.50 to 1.99	10.0	7.7	10.2	–	9.5	7.3	10.4	6.2	11.9	11.7	12.2	...
2.00 to 2.99	15.5	7.1	16.2	–	15.1	12.2	16.2	8.1	15.9	16.1	15.8	–
3.00 or more	17.3	13.9	17.6	–	18.2	26.2	15.2	27.8	17.1	19.5	16.8	...
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level	6 083	157	5 913	33	4 471	703	3 742	382	3 115	85	3 030	14
$1 to $249	466	21	445	–	416	70	332	44	320	24	296	9
$250 to $499	602	35	567	9	442	42	400	22	293	11	282	–
$500 to $999	1 005	29	971	9	870	112	753	47	631	8	623	–
$1,000 to $1,999	1 603	33	1 562	4	1 048	156	885	64	868	21	847	5
$2,000 and over	2 407	39	2 368	11	1 695	323	1 372	205	1 003	21	982	–
Median income deficit	$1 604	$888	$1 623	...	$1 484	$1 817	$1 436	$2000+	$1 361	...	$1 371	...
Mean income deficit	$1 833	$1 277	$1 850	...	$1 770	$1 925	$1 750	$2 139	$1 676	...	$1 691	...
Families above poverty level	15 511	549	14 929	112	9 776	2 095	7 575	393	7 665	569	7 043	58
$0 to $249	552	21	525	–	316	33	283	34	239	20	219	–
$250 to $499	489	26	463	13	252	28	224	18	258	–	258	–
$500 to $999	909	19	880	9	578	77	495	11	534	8	519	–
$1,000 to $1,999	1 808	51	1 752	–	1 206	145	1 045	66	901	51	850	–
$2,000 and over	11 753	432	11 309	90	7 424	1 812	5 528	264	5 733	490	5 197	58
Median income surplus	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	...	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	...
Mean income surplus	$5 234	$6 264	$5 198	...	$6 717	$12 725	$5 073	$4 474	$5 484	$7 944	$5 269	...

Table A–7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	**30 815**	**1 330**	**26 395**	**159**	**24 929**	**4 814**	**16 486**	**869**	**18 374**	**1 674**	**14 889**	**87**
Occupied	27 788	1 330	26 395	159	21 490	4 814	16 486	869	16 708	1 674	14 889	87
Population in units	92 848	3 034	89 510	652	63 602	11 494	51 515	3 425	49 916	3 329	46 210	210
Population per unit	3.34	2.28	3.39	4.10	2.96	2.39	3.12	3.94	2.99	1.99	3.10	...
Owner occupied	11 975	848	11 090	83	6 135	1 413	4 699	86	5 601	433	5 108	29
Population per unit	3.42	2.39	3.49	...	3.18	2.59	3.35	...	3.27	2.43	3.33	...
1-person households	1 690	267	1 423	–	1 299	445	847	17	1 095	153	935	...
65 years and over	603	187	416	–	574	259	315	8	499	77	415	–
Renter occupied	15 813	482	15 305	76	15 355	3 401	11 787	783	11 107	1 241	9 781	58
Population per unit	3.28	2.09	3.32	...	2.87	2.30	3.03	3.86	2.85	1.84	2.98	...
1-person households	4 014	234	3 774	11	5 152	1 399	3 705	110	3 797	595	3 157	14
65 years and over	1 099	106	993	11	1 380	472	893	15	1 032	144	869	–
Available vacant year-round	2 104	–	–	–	2 195	–	–	–	789	–	–	–
For rent	1 833	–	–	–	2 025	–	–	–	726	–	–	–
For sale only	271	–	–	–	170	–	–	–	63	–	–	–
Other vacant	923	–	–	–	1 244	–	–	–	877	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	**11 975**	**848**	**11 090**	**83**	**6 135**	**1 413**	**4 699**	**86**	**5 601**	**433**	**5 108**	...
1960 to March 1970	39	18	21	–	44	13	31	–	44	–	44	...
1950 to 1959	158	9	149	–	29	10	19	–	27	6	21	...
1940 to 1949	587	7	580	–	309	55	246	7	198	7	191	...
1939 or earlier	11 191	814	10 340	83	5 753	1 335	4 403	79	5 332	420	4 852	...
Renter occupied	**15 813**	**482**	**15 305**	**76**	**15 355**	**3 401**	**11 787**	**783**	**11 107**	**1 241**	**9 781**	**58**
1960 to March 1970	404	5	399	8	1 671	840	820	59	1 051	35	1 016	–
1950 to 1959	1 218	40	1 158	8	505	144	353	21	488	17	458	–
1940 to 1949	1 082	8	1 074	9	793	213	572	62	703	33	650	16
1939 or earlier	13 109	429	12 674	51	12 386	2 204	10 042	641	8 865	1 156	7 657	42
Owner occ. below poverty level	**2 197**	**201**	**1 987**	**12**	**1 274**	**292**	**982**	**21**	**1 297**	**106**	**1 172**	...
1960 to March 1970	7	–	7	–	6	–	6	–	12	–	12	...
1950 to 1959	36	–	36	–	16	10	6	–	–	–	–	...
1940 to 1949	114	–	114	–	47	5	42	–	66	7	59	...
1939 or earlier	2 040	201	1 830	12	1 205	277	928	21	1 219	99	1 101	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	**6 832**	**260**	**6 567**	**41**	**6 273**	**1 081**	**5 140**	**386**	**4 211**	**341**	**3 830**	**13**
1960 to March 1970	221	5	216	8	651	54	593	19	598	20	578	–
1950 to 1959	684	9	670	–	140	40	92	8	240	–	232	–
1940 to 1949	519	8	511	–	270	110	160	51	341	–	321	–
1939 or earlier	5 408	238	5 170	33	5 212	877	4 295	308	3 032	321	2 699	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	**27 788**	**1 330**	**26 395**	**159**	**21 490**	**4 814**	**16 486**	**869**	**16 708**	**1 674**	**14 889**	**87**
1	18 640	974	17 617	121	9 226	1 467	7 728	162	8 229	484	7 683	26
2 to 4	6 438	183	6 255	32	6 254	1 149	5 071	302	4 348	393	3 911	37
5 to 9	1 622	102	1 514	6	3 974	1 149	2 734	342	1 983	463	1 507	16
10 to 49	188	24	164	–	469	170	265	35	760	162	579	–
50 or more	862	47	807	–	1 561	879	682	28	1 369	172	1 190	8
Mobile home or trailer	38	–	38	–	6	–	6	–	19	–	19	–
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	**27 788**	**1 330**	**26 395**	**159**	**21 490**	**4 814**	**16 486**	**869**	**16 708**	**1 674**	**14 889**	**87**
1968 to March 1970	7 169	223	6 923	68	6 757	1 632	5 061	560	4 810	810	3 958	37
1965 to 1967	5 139	101	5 033	34	4 315	990	3 284	165	3 068	162	2 888	5
1960 to 1964	4 548	201	4 332	17	3 348	681	2 616	71	2 586	152	2 414	–
1959 or earlier	10 932	805	10 107	40	7 070	1 511	5 525	73	6 244	550	5 629	45
Occ. units below poverty level	**9 029**	**461**	**8 554**	**53**	**7 547**	**1 373**	**6 122**	**407**	**5 508**	**447**	**5 002**	**13**
1968 to March 1970	3 366	138	3 219	22	3 054	634	2 394	301	1 749	171	1 570	8
1965 to 1967	1 663	35	1 623	8	1 592	243	1 339	71	1 086	49	1 024	5
1960 to 1964	1 207	70	1 137	11	1 050	149	893	27	900	42	852	–
1959 or earlier	2 793	218	2 575	12	1 851	347	1 496	8	1 773	185	1 556	–
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	**27 788**	**1 330**	**26 395**	**159**	**21 490**	**4 814**	**16 486**	**869**	**16 708**	**1 674**	**14 889**	**87**
Percent with air conditioning	15.6	28.4	14.9	23.9	17.1	38.7	10.8	10.6	16.9	33.2	15.0	...
Percent with automobile	35.5	35.0	35.5	30.8	30.4	37.8	28.4	17.5	37.0	47.0	35.7	...
Percent with telephone	72.2	76.3	72.0	79.2	65.8	68.5	65.1	33.9	71.1	76.6	70.5	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.8	97.9	97.8	100.0	96.4	97.0	96.2	99.1	97.8	98.0	97.8	...
Occ. units below poverty level	**9 029**	**461**	**8 554**	**53**	**7 547**	**1 373**	**6 122**	**407**	**5 508**	**447**	**5 002**	**13**
Percent with air conditioning	7.1	12.8	6.8	...	7.3	14.9	5.5	3.2	9.6	20.8	8.7	–
Percent with automobile	16.4	16.9	16.3	...	12.8	14.7	12.4	8.6	20.7	35.3	19.5	–
Percent with telephone	64.1	69.6	63.8	...	57.1	48.7	58.9	29.0	64.8	74.7	64.0	–
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.4	98.7	97.3	...	95.5	94.5	95.7	100.0	97.3	98.0	97.4	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	**11 975**	**848**	**11 090**	**83**	**6 135**	**1 413**	**4 699**	**86**	**5 601**	**433**	**5 108**	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	11 138	817	10 292	76	5 837	1 390	4 432	70	5 241	420	4 774	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	655	14	641	–	229	23	198	16	284	13	258	...
1.51 or more persons per room	182	17	157	7	69	–	69	–	76	–	76	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	**2 197**	**201**	**1 987**	**12**	**1 274**	**292**	**982**	**21**	**1 297**	**106**	**1 172**	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 025	201	1 815	12	1 234	292	942	21	1 234	106	1 109	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	137	–	137	–	25	–	25	–	50	–	50	...
1.51 or more persons per room	35	–	35	–	15	–	15	–	13	–	13	...

Table A–7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Neighborhood 06			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	**15 813**	**482**	**15 305**	**76**	**15 355**	**3 401**	**11 787**	**783**	**11 107**	**1 241**	**9 781**	**54**
1.00 or fewer persons per room	13 391	450	12 915	51	13 352	2 986	10 251	546	9 633	1 195	8 372	50
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 923	24	1 899	17	1 590	263	1 282	154	1 039	38	993	-
1.51 or more persons per room	499	8	491	8	413	152	254	83	435	8	416	4
Renter occ. below poverty level	**6 832**	**260**	**6 567**	**41**	**6 273**	**1 081**	**5 140**	**386**	**4 211**	**341**	**3 830**	**11**
1.00 or fewer persons per room	5 546	242	5 299	25	5 199	870	4 295	240	3 530	314	3 184	5
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 009	10	999	8	895	147	730	87	482	27	447	-
1.51 or more persons per room	277	8	269	8	179	64	115	59	199	-	199	4
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied[1]	**10 769**	**765**	**9 978**	**76**	**4 933**	**1 091**	**3 819**	**78**	**4 493**	**356**	**4 104**	...
Less than $5,000	2 729	258	2 471	20	1 331	320	1 011	39	961	94	857	...
$5,000 to $9,999	7 421	444	6 955	56	3 094	561	2 517	16	2 985	160	2 802	...
$10,000 to $12,499	318	11	307	-	340	126	207	23	311	15	296	...
$12,500 to $14,999	113	-	104	-	56	31	25	-	64	23	41	...
$15,000 to $17,499	40	-	40	-	30	6	24	-	51	-	51	...
$17,500 to $19,999	-	-	-	-	25	19	6	-	56	22	34	...
$20,000 to $24,999	37	6	31	-	20	13	7	-	31	24	7	...
$25,000 to $34,999	50	25	25	-	19	7	12	-	16	-	16	...
$35,000 or more	61	21	40	-	18	8	10	-	18	18	-	...
Median value of property	$6 800	$6 400	$6 800	...	$6 800	$7 000	$6 800	...	$7 200	$7 600	$7 100	...
Mean value of property	$6 700	$7 800	$6 600	...	$6 900	$7 600	$6 600	...	$7 400	$10 200	$7 100	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level[1]	**1 936**	**173**	**1 754**	**12**	**1 048**	**214**	**834**	**21**	**971**	**89**	**872**	...
Less than $5,000	635	70	565	6	328	91	237	8	308	20	278	...
$5,000 to $9,999	1 205	89	1 116	6	661	98	563	-	575	51	524	...
$10,000 to $12,499	60	-	60	-	39	25	14	13	54	-	54	...
$12,500 to $14,999	16	-	7	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	...
$15,000 to $17,499	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	...
$17,500 to $19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$20,000 to $24,999	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
$25,000 or more	8	8	-	-	5	-	5	-	34	18	16	...
Median value of property	$6 400	$5 900	$6 400	...	$6 500	$5 800	$6 600	...	$6 500	...	$6 500	...
Mean value of property	$6 200	$7 000	$6 000	...	$6 200	$6 100	$6 200	...	$7 100	...	$6 600	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied[2]	**15 438**	**472**	**14 945**	**76**	**15 258**	**3 379**	**11 712**	**768**	**10 997**	**1 241**	**9 676**	**38**
Less than $40	291	-	291	-	348	102	239	-	199	13	186	-
$40 to $59	2 241	154	2 079	10	2 942	539	2 385	69	1 628	167	1 448	8
$60 to $79	6 397	113	6 271	14	6 424	1 067	5 309	403	4 394	355	4 008	29
$80 to $99	3 436	100	3 336	24	2 319	408	1 860	224	2 546	279	2 248	10
$100 to $119	1 791	51	1 740	8	1 425	168	1 221	37	1 137	103	1 026	5
$120 to $149	914	13	901	14	560	123	430	12	612	166	446	6
$150 to $199	214	18	196	6	432	257	175	8	280	82	189	-
$200 to $249	47	-	47	-	193	185	8	15	49	21	28	-
$250 or more	-	-	-	-	510	510	-	-	31	17	14	-
No cash rent	107	23	84	-	105	20	85	-	121	38	83	-
Median gross rent	$76	$72	$76	...	$73	$79	$72	$76	$76	$85	$76	...
Mean gross rent	$81	$76	$81	...	$88	$131	$76	$79	$82	$95	$80	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level[2]	**6 642**	**250**	**6 392**	**41**	**6 236**	**1 066**	**5 118**	**378**	**4 141**	**341**	**3 760**	**13**
Less than $40	206	-	206	-	212	56	156	-	156	7	149	-
$40 to $59	1 129	96	1 033	5	1 383	290	1 085	22	723	77	639	-
$60 to $79	3 001	58	2 943	14	2 921	399	2 510	244	1 698	100	1 592	13
$80 to $99	1 172	48	1 124	8	950	174	754	112	871	72	780	-
$100 to $119	633	31	602	8	441	61	370	-	367	28	331	-
$120 to $149	357	-	357	6	141	21	120	-	171	20	151	-
$150 to $199	88	6	82	-	123	39	84	-	87	7	80	-
$200 to $249	23	-	23	-	16	8	8	-	25	10	15	-
$250 or more	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	16	9	7	-
Median gross rent	$73	$68	$73	...	$70	$69	$70	$74	$74	$76	$74	...
Mean gross rent	$78	$71	$78	...	$75	$80	$74	$74	$79	$89	$78	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied[3]	**14 326**	**388**	**13 917**	**70**	**14 439**	**3 175**	**11 097**	**694**	**10 448**	**1 138**	**9 230**	**58**
Less than 20 percent	5 911	123	5 780	14	6 064	1 431	4 539	274	4 135	444	3 671	39
20 to 24 percent	1 623	30	1 586	8	1 460	344	1 090	121	1 265	122	1 132	-
25 to 34 percent	2 016	55	1 955	23	2 148	463	1 679	118	1 595	158	1 430	8
35 to 49 percent	1 942	77	1 865	11	1 898	399	1 492	72	1 292	168	1 115	6
50 percent or more	2 834	103	2 731	14	2 869	538	2 297	109	2 161	246	1 882	5
Specified renter occupied below poverty level[3]	**5 604**	**178**	**5 426**	**35**	**5 491**	**882**	**4 557**	**304**	**3 686**	**265**	**3 381**	**13**
Less than 20 percent	144	-	144	-	241	16	225	16	88	-	88	-
20 to 24 percent	400	-	400	8	359	50	297	41	207	7	200	-
25 to 34 percent	1 003	33	970	8	935	153	776	96	570	14	549	8
35 to 49 percent	1 349	52	1 297	5	1 219	195	1 024	42	820	61	759	-
50 percent or more	2 709	93	2 615	14	2 737	468	2 235	109	2 001	183	1 785	5

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. [3]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A–1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	**28 770**	**15 423**	**12 410**	**477**	**36 827**	**2 911**	**33 796**	**308**	**36 171**	**22 924**	**12 969**	**905**
Persons of Spanish language	477	390	44	477	308	7	284	308	905	805	84	905
White	15 423	15 423	–	390	2 911	2 911	–	7	22 924	22 924	–	805
Negro	12 410	–	12 410	44	33 796	–	33 796	284	12 969	–	12 969	84
Other races	937	–	–	43	120	–	–	17	278	–	–	16
American Indian	55	–	–	–	50	–	–	–	20	–	–	8
Japanese	167	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–
Chinese	181	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–
Filipino	170	–	–	29	22	–	–	17	139	–	–	–
All other	364	–	–	8	48	–	–	–	76	–	–	8
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	**30.0**	**31.3**	**27.4**	**21.0**	**30.8**	**20.6**	**31.7**	**12.3**	**28.7**	**21.1**	**42.2**	**33.8**
Persons of Spanish language	21.0	24.1	–	21.0	12.3	–	13.4	12.3	33.8	32.7	...	33.8
White	31.3	31.3	–	24.1	20.6	20.6	–	–	21.1	21.1	–	32.7
Negro	27.4	–	27.4	–	31.7	–	31.7	13.4	42.2	–	42.2	...
Other races	42.5	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	30.2	–	–	...
American Indian	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Japanese	29.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Chinese	26.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	48.2	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	36.0	–	–	–
All other	56.6	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	**8 632**	**4 828**	**3 406**	**100**	**11 335**	**599**	**10 707**	**38**	**10 385**	**4 829**	**5 472**	**306**
65 years and over	983	708	262	9	2 471	188	2 278	–	1 719	1 099	614	10
In households	7 470	3 779	3 300	90	11 112	501	10 582	38	10 139	4 608	5 447	306
Head of household	3 389	2 174	1 051	50	4 602	239	4 345	16	4 590	2 705	1 866	75
Family head	926	216	631	–	2 005	136	1 856	9	1 637	539	1 093	54
65 years and over	120	40	80	–	416	38	378	–	256	148	108	5
Female	444	42	402	–	1 276	53	1 216	9	939	187	752	5
Primary individual	2 463	1 958	420	50	2 597	103	2 489	7	2 953	2 166	773	21
65 years and over	692	559	120	9	1 427	77	1 345	–	1 089	743	340	5
Female	1 072	801	249	21	1 808	97	1 711	7	1 415	971	438	–
Related child under 18 years	1 820	157	1 583	20	3 928	116	3 801	12	3 392	694	2 688	156
Related child under 6 years	654	85	529	20	1 150	41	1 103	8	1 296	298	992	83
Other relative of head	821	236	514	–	1 655	110	1 545	–	1 201	569	627	49
Not related to head	1 440	1 212	152	20	927	36	891	10	956	640	266	26
In group quarters	1 162	1 049	106	10	223	98	125	–	246	221	25	–
AGE												
All males below poverty level	**4 190**	**2 521**	**1 399**	**48**	**4 449**	**195**	**4 237**	**10**	**4 763**	**2 424**	**2 322**	**206**
Under 3 years	160	30	130	13	219	13	200	–	317	81	236	40
3 to 5 years	163	–	149	–	295	14	281	–	316	76	240	18
6 to 13 years	344	8	320	–	1 004	27	977	–	830	148	678	52
14 to 17 years	239	58	173	–	477	12	459	–	299	56	243	–
18 to 21 years	1 270	1 059	143	6	213	30	183	–	410	320	90	–
22 to 24 years	768	690	33	6	89	–	89	–	380	325	55	22
25 to 34 years	529	295	164	23	243	–	243	–	485	342	143	49
35 to 44 years	128	29	68	–	249	22	227	–	258	165	88	12
45 to 54 years	105	22	69	–	323	10	313	10	235	131	96	8
55 to 64 years	143	100	43	–	463	37	426	–	445	283	162	–
65 years and over	341	230	107	–	874	30	839	–	788	497	291	5
Median age	20.7	21.5	15.3	...	21.6	34.7	21.6	...	22.7	30.0	13.1	11.9
All females below poverty level	**4 442**	**2 307**	**2 007**	**52**	**6 886**	**404**	**6 470**	**28**	**5 622**	**2 405**	**3 150**	**100**
Under 3 years	169	28	137	7	300	7	293	8	339	62	271	16
3 to 5 years	162	27	113	–	336	7	329	–	324	79	245	9
6 to 13 years	421	19	386	–	921	11	905	–	713	147	566	21
14 to 17 years	234	31	203	–	467	25	442	4	324	74	250	–
18 to 21 years	1 276	1 078	183	14	243	20	223	–	512	293	214	–
22 to 24 years	421	275	139	6	196	–	196	–	435	260	125	22
25 to 34 years	410	121	240	–	588	30	558	9	628	212	416	27
35 to 44 years	270	65	199	16	599	43	549	–	473	186	287	–
45 to 54 years	199	67	132	–	759	41	718	7	455	224	231	–
55 to 64 years	238	118	120	–	880	62	818	–	488	266	222	–
65 years and over	642	478	155	9	1 597	158	1 439	–	931	602	323	5
Median age	20.9	20.9	20.6	...	40.5	56.9	39.3	...	26.6	38.1	21.7	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	**9 186**	**5 616**	**3 174**	**134**	**10 376**	**926**	**9 394**	**99**	**11 939**	**8 951**	**2 919**	**268**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 093	351	726	–	3 781	265	3 494	28	3 101	1 847	1 232	68
8 years	505	255	237	–	1 337	158	1 179	–	1 203	908	290	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 726	655	1 050	4	2 744	155	2 583	26	2 355	1 587	747	66
4 years	1 645	753	838	17	2 025	217	1 796	26	2 506	1 992	509	42
College: 1 to 3 years	764	601	137	8	293	40	237	13	954	865	89	41
4 years or more	3 453	3 001	186	105	196	91	105	6	1 820	1 752	52	25
Median years of school completed	12.8	16.0+	10.8	16.0+	9.1	9.8	9.0	...	11.1	12.1	8.8	10.8

Table A–1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	**9 647**	**5 662**	**3 732**	**167**	**13 610**	**1 131**	**12 448**	**72**	**12 537**	**8 614**	**3 779**	**147**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 174	526	634	–	4 055	299	3 756	8	3 200	1 962	1 227	102
8 years	861	518	334	16	1 812	157	1 655	7	1 688	1 283	405	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 050	686	1 339	9	4 299	267	4 032	22	2 676	1 350	1 305	36
4 years	2 546	1 360	1 143	40	2 821	302	2 508	22	2 950	2 103	771	85
College: 1 to 3 years	1 226	992	185	27	381	34	389	–	787	744	43	5
4 years or more	1 790	1 560	97	75	242	72	158	13	1 236	1 172	28	12
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.8	11.0	15.1	9.7	10.2	9.6	...	10.5	11.4	9.6	10.2
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	**2 014**	**1 366**	**484**	**29**	**2 241**	**99**	**2 137**	**10**	**2 591**	**1 743**	**835**	**96**
Less than 8 years	241	108	123	–	1 146	46	1 100	10	892	444	440	41
8 to 11 years	362	128	220	–	788	35	753	–	750	486	259	13
12 years or more	1 411	1 130	141	29	307	18	284	–	949	813	136	42
Female, 22 years and over	**2 180**	**1 124**	**985**	**31**	**4 619**	**334**	**4 278**	**16**	**3 410**	**1 750**	**1 604**	**54**
Less than 8 years	367	150	208	–	1 834	125	1 709	–	1 048	553	495	26
8 to 11 years	780	297	468	–	1 966	86	1 880	16	1 385	560	819	15
12 years or more	1 033	677	309	31	819	123	689	–	977	637	290	13
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years[1]	2 541	1 699	741	18	1 632	152	1 480	–	1 727	1 103	624	30
Employed	963	622	305	12	621	54	567	–	608	373	235	6
Unemployed	118	50	50	–	126	–	126	–	132	61	71	–
Not in labor force	1 451	1 018	386	6	866	87	779	–	912	606	306	24
22 to 64 years[1]	8 005	4 813	2 808	126	7 936	731	7 186	99	9 622	7 181	2 380	229
Employed	5 343	2 928	2 210	83	5 530	573	4 938	82	7 073	5 395	1 617	156
Unemployed	195	79	116	8	462	19	443	7	407	257	150	29
Not in labor force	2 374	1 751	444	35	1 891	118	1 773	10	2 091	1 478	613	44
Family head, 22 to 64 years[1]	3 393	1 610	1 562	78	3 855	427	3 416	55	4 241	3 054	1 142	143
Employed	2 569	1 133	1 295	64	3 051	338	2 701	55	3 417	2 505	867	96
Unemployed	80	11	69	–	131	–	131	–	177	100	77	25
Not in labor force	700	452	168	14	655	71	584	–	618	420	198	22
Female												
16 to 21 years	2 266	1 447	804	34	1 622	148	1 465	13	1 862	1 109	735	30
Employed	928	629	299	21	500	64	436	6	754	522	219	7
Unemployed	59	29	30	–	104	9	95	–	111	41	70	–
Not in civilian labor force	1 279	789	475	13	1 018	75	934	7	997	546	446	23
22 to 64 years	7 462	3 965	3 242	133	10 371	831	9 516	59	9 995	6 714	3 143	203
Employed	4 548	2 690	1 708	89	5 171	420	4 742	18	4 780	3 448	1 223	59
Unemployed	138	22	116	–	222	11	203	6	265	147	118	20
Not in civilian labor force	2 776	1 253	1 418	44	4 978	400	4 571	35	4 950	3 119	1 802	124
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 015	255	760	–	2 539	105	2 427	9	1 680	507	1 166	–
Employed	566	182	384	–	1 273	65	1 208	–	642	238	404	–
Unemployed	43	–	43	–	50	–	50	–	79	18	61	–
Not in civilian labor force	406	73	333	–	1 216	40	1 169	9	959	251	701	–
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	3 091	1 527	1 418	69	3 755	381	3 370	43	4 289	3 130	1 113	130
Employed	1 534	835	635	37	1 568	97	1 467	18	1 671	1 176	471	12
Unemployed	36	14	22	–	43	4	39	6	61	30	31	14
Not in civilian labor force	1 521	678	761	32	2 144	280	1 864	19	2 557	1 924	611	104
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years[1]	1 385	1 093	224	6	418	30	388	–	536	359	177	–
Employed	447	343	90	6	140	22	118	–	88	53	35	–
Unemployed	54	27	9	–	39	–	39	–	45	23	22	–
Not in labor force	875	714	125	–	239	8	231	–	366	252	114	–
22 to 64 years[1]	1 673	1 136	377	29	1 367	69	1 298	10	1 803	1 246	544	91
Employed	565	347	168	8	456	32	424	–	675	429	233	47
Unemployed	57	18	39	8	93	–	93	–	111	75	36	–
Not in labor force	1 042	771	161	13	818	37	781	10	1 017	742	275	44
Family head, 22 to 64 years[1]	393	139	182	–	440	45	395	–	451	222	224	49
Employed	178	60	89	–	198	22	176	–	235	105	125	27
Unemployed	23	–	23	–	25	–	25	–	34	7	27	–
Not in labor force	183	79	61	–	217	23	194	–	182	110	72	22

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A—1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 370	1 093	262	14	460	36	424	–	689	330	354	–
Employed	513	460	53	14	120	20	100	–	157	86	71	–
Unemployed	29	29	–	–	37	9	28	–	33	16	17	–
Not in civilian labor force	828	604	209	–	303	7	296	–	499	228	266	–
22 to 64 years	1 538	646	830	22	3 022	176	2 839	16	2 479	1 148	1 281	49
Employed	559	318	221	16	824	80	744	–	644	291	303	7
Unemployed	47	8	39	–	50	7	43	–	77	48	29	–
Not in civilian labor force	932	320	570	6	2 148	89	2 052	16	1 758	809	949	42
Family head, 22 to 64 years	380	30	350	–	1 077	38	1 032	9	796	149	647	–
Employed	114	5	109	–	253	11	242	–	151	13	138	–
Unemployed	24	–	24	–	15	–	15	–	24	8	16	–
Not in civilian labor force	242	25	217	–	809	27	775	9	621	128	493	–
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	371	138	183	–	473	24	449	–	485	225	260	42
Employed	88	50	23	–	108	–	108	–	56	5	51	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	13	–
Not in civilian labor force	283	88	160	–	365	24	341	–	416	220	196	42
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years[2]	**5 343**	**2 928**	**2 210**	**83**	**5 530**	**573**	**4 938**	**82**	**7 073**	**5 395**	**1 617**	**156**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 761	1 547	86	70	248	33	215	13	1 344	1 259	69	4
Health workers, exc. practitoners	39	33	6	–	55	–	55	–	100	84	16	–
Teachers, elem. and secondary	154	140	14	–	6	6	–	–	92	84	8	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	264	168	91	–	243	111	132	–	716	678	38	13
Self-employed	15	6	9	–	58	13	45	–	128	120	8	–
Sales workers	145	97	43	–	94	42	52	7	332	325	7	–
Retail trade	100	69	31	–	47	16	31	–	199	192	7	–
Clerical and kindred workers	645	339	293	9	482	68	407	–	720	570	150	18
Postal clerks and mail carriers	101	29	72	–	87	–	87	–	27	21	6	–
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	46	23	23	–	142	15	127	–	140	115	25	6
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	58	34	24	–	30	6	17	–	80	80	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	538	191	334	–	937	74	863	6	896	702	181	16
Construction craftsmen	142	51	91	–	281	18	263	–	168	101	67	6
Mechanics and repairmen	146	37	102	–	112	21	91	–	141	125	16	5
Operatives, except transport	638	180	451	–	971	55	916	13	873	582	285	35
Assemblers	29	8	21	–	10	–	10	–	60	52	8	–
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg	42	17	25	–	38	6	32	–	42	34	8	–
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	13	–	13	–	17	3	14	–	71	41	30	–
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	12	5	7	–	24	–	24	–	82	57	25	–
Transport equipment operatives	240	40	200	–	528	75	453	–	500	322	178	–
Truck drivers	127	–	127	–	239	36	203	–	207	118	89	–
Laborers, except farm	390	69	309	–	815	32	783	–	627	271	356	41
Construction	94	12	76	–	169	13	156	–	113	63	50	–
Freight, material, & stock handlers	100	46	54	–	279	13	266	–	349	139	210	21
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[3]	705	297	386	4	1 149	83	1 054	38	1 047	686	335	29
Cleaning service workers	216	34	182	–	394	6	376	21	251	108	143	–
Food service workers	136	68	60	4	240	8	232	–	290	192	85	4
Health service workers	43	19	24	–	13	–	13	–	28	22	6	12
Personal service workers	54	27	27	–	121	16	105	17	113	83	22	8
Protective service workers	110	75	28	–	164	46	118	–	232	219	8	–
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	12	–	12	5	7	–	7	–
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.[2]	**4 548**	**2 690**	**1 708**	**89**	**5 171**	**420**	**4 742**	**18**	**4 780**	**3 448**	**1 223**	**59**
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 646	1 384	178	58	422	64	353	8	1 330	1 184	61	12
Health workers, exc. practitioners	599	481	81	18	123	6	117	–	380	289	12	–
Teachers, elem. and secondary	255	193	49	–	104	20	79	8	288	277	11	6
Managers and admin., exc. farm	189	126	63	–	62	14	48	–	160	148	12	–
Self-employed	32	19	13	–	12	5	7	–	14	14	–	–
Sales workers	155	117	38	–	112	31	81	–	214	184	30	–
Retail trade	121	95	26	–	89	31	58	–	187	157	30	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 208	755	420	16	1 032	146	882	4	1 173	996	177	25
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	126	91	35	–	182	25	157	–	184	144	40	–
Secretaries, steno., & typists	453	374	79	8	282	88	194	–	425	414	11	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9	–	9	–	63	–	63	–	88	66	22	–
Operatives, except transport	399	85	291	15	1 328	83	1 245	6	851	461	366	15
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives[4]	47	–	47	–	182	5	177	–	70	7	63	7
Assemblers	25	–	25	–	16	–	16	–	13	6	7	–
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	37	18	19	–	45	11	34	–	129	57	61	–
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	110	8	93	–	506	41	465	–	301	221	75	–
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	5	–	5	–	70	–	70	–	51	17	34	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[3]	678	209	459	–	1 375	50	1 325	–	752	378	374	7
Cleaning service workers	138	48	90	–	327	23	304	–	186	97	89	–
Food service workers	92	35	57	–	287	5	282	–	221	122	99	–
Health service workers	205	34	161	–	359	8	351	–	111	24	87	–
Personal service workers	89	39	50	–	163	–	163	–	78	58	20	–
Private household workers	240	14	226	–	660	27	633	–	127	6	121	–

[1]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. [2]Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. [4]Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." [5]"Protective service workers" and allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

Table A—1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years[2]	**565**	**347**	**168**	**8**	**456**	**32**	**424**	–	**675**	**429**	**233**	13
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	209	182	5	8	12	–	12	–	136	136	–	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	25	25	–	–	6	–	6	–	19	13	6	–
Sales workers	29	29	–	–	6	–	6	–	33	33	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	63	48	15	–	35	–	35	–	51	29	22	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	27	–	27	–	64	7	57	–	120	72	43	–
Operatives, except transport	55	8	40	–	88	22	66	–	66	47	19	13
Transport equipment operatives	25	9	16	–	24	3	21	–	45	–	45	–
Laborers, except farm	53	17	30	–	97	–	97	–	76	26	50	14
Service workers, exc. private hshld	74	29	30	–	94	–	94	–	122	73	41	20
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.[2]	**559**	**318**	**221**	**16**	**824**	**80**	**744**	–	**644**	**291**	**303**	7
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	186	160	15	10	57	31	26	–	150	100	–	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	25	19	6	–	14	14	–	–	12	12	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	17	6	11	–	27	27	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	89	65	24	–	137	15	122	–	123	72	51	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	21	5	–
Operatives, except transport	78	31	38	6	150	5	145	–	92	21	71	7
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld	118	35	83	–	272	9	263	–	151	38	113	–
Private household workers	52	8	44	–	177	–	177	–	57	–	57	–
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	194	99	88	6	117	26	85	–	294	106	181	–
22 to 54 yrs	3 765	1 498	2 046	69	4 874	367	4 488	53	4 556	2 653	1 857	138
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	283	151	132	6	116	16	100	–	175	134	41	–
22 to 54 yrs	2 591	1 273	1 172	69	2 788	246	2 538	43	3 466	2 451	969	122
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	3 020	2 660	265	40	208	18	190	–	881	782	99	6
22 to 54 yrs	5 670	4 165	1 245	112	2 844	196	2 643	37	5 123	4 186	846	93
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	17	5	12	–	47	7	40	–	111	–	104	–
22 to 54 yrs	857	157	700	–	2 127	88	2 032	9	1 352	300	1 045	–
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	1 307	1 175	124	28	80	–	80	–	524	453	71	–
22 to 54 yrs	2 105	1 486	515	64	1 309	126	1 178	7	1 968	1 612	281	26
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	33	7	19	–	72	15	51	–	134	20	114	–
22 to 54 yrs	696	132	492	–	1 220	67	1 146	9	1 093	300	788	49
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	34	21	13	–	–	–	–	–	37	14	23	–
22 to 54 yrs	317	111	156	–	360	10	350	–	389	171	218	42
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	2 350	2 125	163	20	138	9	129	–	605	553	52	–
22 to 54 yrs	1 679	1 315	271	51	973	41	932	17	1 620	1 241	321	42
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	12	–	12	–	32	7	25	–	78	–	78	–
22 to 54 yrs	340	20	320	–	940	38	895	9	714	107	607	–
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	1 121	1 046	67	14	46	–	46	–	335	297	38	–
22 to 54 yrs	552	391	149	22	551	38	513	7	730	501	179	–

[2]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A–2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	**28 770**	**15 423**	**12 410**	**477**	**36 827**	**2 911**	**33 796**	**308**	**36 171**	**22 924**	**12 969**	**905**
In households	27 256	14 153	12 198	459	36 476	2 743	33 613	308	35 757	22 535	12 944	905
Head of household	12 544	7 981	4 143	205	13 531	1 018	12 440	105	15 132	10 694	4 324	255
Family head	5 430	2 428	2 774	84	8 229	737	7 443	64	7 550	4 717	2 774	173
65 years old and over	828	464	364	–	1 718	179	1 515	–	1 335	1 050	285	30
Female	1 252	364	888	–	3 123	162	2 954	9	2 103	740	1 349	18
Primary individual	7 114	5 553	1 369	121	5 302	281	4 997	41	7 582	5 977	1 550	82
Female	3 245	2 530	653	59	3 083	160	2 911	14	3 219	2 465	723	33
Related child under 18 years old	5 714	1 119	4 443	124	10 817	676	10 114	131	9 066	3 633	5 386	357
Other relative of head	6 279	2 877	3 221	84	10 197	995	9 190	55	9 697	6 870	2 760	248
Not related to head	2 719	2 176	391	46	1 931	54	1 869	17	1 862	1 338	474	45
In group quarters	1 514	1 270	212	18	351	168	183	–	414	389	25	–
AGE												
Male, all ages	**14 301**	**7 853**	**5 874**	**230**	**16 764**	**1 373**	**15 323**	**138**	**17 829**	**11 674**	**6 064**	**495**
Under 3 years	555	194	353	13	685	35	644	–	834	381	435	65
3 to 5 years	527	145	347	34	878	65	813	14	729	274	455	43
6 to 13 years	1 170	175	969	23	2 497	153	2 344	19	2 182	812	1 366	81
14 to 17 years	680	92	580	8	1 370	89	1 275	6	980	443	537	12
18 to 21 years	2 183	1 631	451	18	958	105	853	–	1 165	813	352	26
22 to 24 years	2 051	1 699	300	20	601	71	530	–	1 189	1 019	170	62
25 to 34 years	2 951	1 738	1 005	91	1 481	158	1 323	14	2 591	1 942	628	73
35 to 44 years	1 024	404	537	6	1 674	154	1 520	27	1 801	1 310	478	47
45 to 54 years	1 085	411	633	–	2 073	142	1 919	33	2 012	1 528	463	42
55 to 64 years	894	561	333	9	2 107	206	1 894	25	2 029	1 382	641	5
65 years and over	1 181	803	366	8	2 440	195	2 208	–	2 317	1 770	539	39
Median age	24.0	24.0	23.4	23.9	33.4	34.7	33.1	39.9	31.1	35.2	19.7	22.0
Female, all ages	**14 469**	**7 570**	**6 536**	**247**	**20 063**	**1 538**	**18 473**	**170**	**18 342**	**11 250**	**6 905**	**410**
Under 3 years	492	132	341	23	677	56	621	15	690	247	423	25
3 to 5 years	456	97	329	7	845	20	825	–	814	345	469	34
6 to 13 years	1 212	182	1 004	8	2 502	121	2 369	47	2 040	783	1 252	56
14 to 17 years	714	153	561	8	1 480	137	1 334	30	874	384	490	41
18 to 21 years	1 948	1 364	569	34	949	73	876	6	1 387	877	492	7
22 to 24 years	1 641	1 150	454	30	684	19	657	12	1 624	1 223	339	47
25 to 34 years	2 153	1 122	844	70	1 892	185	1 702	15	2 270	1 381	839	83
35 to 44 years	1 138	363	757	24	2 191	140	2 044	13	1 863	1 152	706	29
45 to 54 years	1 177	468	701	9	2 844	252	2 588	19	2 159	1 404	734	16
55 to 64 years	1 353	862	486	–	2 760	235	2 525	–	2 079	1 554	525	28
65 years and over	2 185	1 677	490	34	3 239	300	2 932	13	2 542	1 900	636	44
Median age	27.6	30.3	24.1	25.9	38.6	44.7	38.2	16.1	31.7	37.3	23.9	23.7
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	**28 770**	**15 423**	**12 410**	**477**	**36 827**	**2 911**	**33 796**	**308**	**36 171**	**22 924**	**12 969**	**905**
Born in State of residence	14 040	6 753	7 153	114	21 582	2 184	19 364	204	22 365	14 496	7 815	398
Born in different State	9 277	5 408	3 740	137	10 040	264	9 722	53	7 314	4 026	3 266	129
Northeast	3 571	3 168	357	38	607	92	480	14	2 279	2 124	150	28
North Central	994	864	112	33	133	33	100	–	744	642	102	9
South	4 324	1 056	3 241	45	9 256	116	9 127	39	3 972	969	2 986	66
West	388	320	30	21	44	23	15	–	319	291	28	26
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	24	16	–	24	38	–	38	23	221	213	–	207
Foreign born	2 103	1 429	84	172	524	307	196	6	2 453	2 296	25	171
Not reported and other	3 326	1 817	1 433	30	4 643	156	4 476	22	3 818	1 893	1 863	–
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	**27 021**	**14 928**	**11 239**	**405**	**34 349**	**2 773**	**31 462**	**284**	**33 601**	**21 873**	**11 488**	**748**
Same house as in 1970	10 295	4 911	5 269	64	22 169	2 274	19 823	146	18 028	11 896	6 068	236
Different house in United States	12 063	7 487	4 447	197	8 971	378	8 562	85	11 671	7 817	3 797	345
Same county	5 574	1 985	3 526	74	8 119	283	7 810	85	7 967	4 391	3 532	269
Different county	6 489	5 502	921	123	852	95	752	–	3 704	3 426	265	76
Same State	1 856	1 593	243	12	227	14	213	–	1 415	1 297	105	14
Different State	4 633	3 909	678	111	625	81	539	–	2 289	2 129	160	62
Northeast	2 743	2 486	244	48	232	31	196	–	1 244	1 181	63	42
North Central	608	539	57	12	8	–	8	–	410	385	25	–
South	1 062	699	363	51	371	50	321	–	466	394	72	20
West	220	185	14	–	14	–	14	–	169	169	–	–
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	4 663	2 530	1 523	144	3 209	121	3 077	53	3 902	2 160	1 623	167
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All income levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**6 641**	**2 986**	**3 450**	**106**	**8 380**	**573**	**7 780**	**102**	**6 965**	**3 150**	**3 800**	**219**
Nursery school: Public	66	–	45	–	133	–	133	–	101	18	83	–
Private	65	44	13	15	43	6	37	–	55	39	16	5
Kindergarten: Public	191	19	172	5	340	–	340	–	308	75	233	4
Private	32	32	–	–	95	16	79	–	138	108	30	–
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	2 083	143	1 908	31	4 267	45	4 211	59	2 867	503	2 359	74
Private	447	271	156	16	829	237	585	7	1 346	1 128	214	96
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	1 104	94	1 002	–	2 017	7	2 001	36	886	165	721	14
Private	196	144	45	–	452	192	260	–	550	499	45	26
College	2 457	2 239	109	39	204	70	134	–	714	615	99	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**6 641**	**2 986**	**3 450**	**106**	**8 380**	**573**	**7 780**	**102**	**6 965**	**3 150**	**3 800**	**219**
3 to 5 years old	352	95	228	20	534	16	518	–	556	180	376	9
6 to 13 years old	2 310	347	1 911	31	4 816	251	4 553	66	3 982	1 551	2 422	137
14 and 15 years old	677	87	582	16	1 425	94	1 325	29	741	294	447	26
16 and 17 years old	622	146	476	–	1 118	122	987	7	844	439	405	27
18 to 21 years old	2 680	2 311	253	39	487	90	397	–	842	686	150	20

Table A–2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**74.7**	**77.8**	**71.7**	**75.7**	**73.0**	**75.1**	**72.8**	...	**68.5**	**66.6**	**70.2**	**71.8**
3 to 5 years old	35.8	39.3	33.7	...	31.0	...	31.6	–	36.0	29.1	40.7	...
6 to 13 years old	97.0	97.2	96.9	...	96.3	91.6	96.6	...	94.3	97.2	92.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	94.3	...	94.5	...	94.8	...	95.1	...	90.7	96.4	87.3	...
16 and 17 years old	92.0	96.7	90.7	–	83.0	...	81.2	...	81.4	84.1	78.6	...
18 to 21 years old	64.9	77.2	24.8	...	25.5	50.6	23.0	–	33.0	40.6	17.8	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**3 127**	**1 805**	**1 199**	**20**	**3 033**	**84**	**2 938**	**4**	**2 624**	**790**	**1 830**	**73**
Nursery school: Public	6	–	6	–	38	–	38	–	18	–	18	–
Private	9	9	–	–	18	–	18	–	16	–	16	–
Kindergarten: Public	40	7	33	–	107	–	107	–	159	19	140	–
Private	–	–	–	–	15	–	15	–	13	13	–	–
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	739	15	692	–	1 816	5	1 800	–	1 305	114	1 191	35
Private	113	55	58	–	244	26	218	–	249	201	44	38
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	397	34	355	–	642	–	642	4	394	18	376	–
Private	65	58	–	–	108	44	64	–	83	69	14	–
College	1 758	1 627	55	20	45	9	36	–	387	356	31	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**3 127**	**1 805**	**1 199**	**20**	**3 033**	**84**	**2 938**	**4**	**2 624**	**790**	**1 830**	**73**
3 to 5 years old	70	16	54	–	204	–	204	–	216	13	203	–
6 to 13 years old	736	21	683	–	1 870	31	1 834	–	1 429	295	1 130	73
14 and 15 years old	264	40	216	–	489	21	462	4	281	54	227	–
16 and 17 years old	190	44	146	–	335	16	319	–	249	43	206	–
18 to 21 years old	1 867	1 684	100	20	135	16	119	–	449	385	64	–
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**76.1**	**79.2**	**71.8**	...	**76.7**	**57.5**	**77.3**	...	**70.4**	**66.2**	**72.4**	...
3 to 5 years old	21.5	...	20.6	–	32.3	–	33.4	–	33.8	8.4	41.9	–
6 to 13 years old	96.2	...	96.7	–	97.1	...	97.4	–	92.6	100.0	90.8	...
14 and 15 years old	100.0	...	100.0	–	93.7	...	93.3	...	87.8	...	85.3	–
16 and 17 years old	90.9	...	91.3	–	79.4	...	78.6	–	82.2	...	90.7	–
18 to 21 years old	73.3	78.8	30.7	...	29.6	...	29.3	–	48.7	62.8	21.1	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	**7 135**	**3 917**	**2 874**	**114**	**9 775**	**855**	**8 864**	**99**	**10 750**	**7 932**	**2 749**	**206**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 080	345	719	–	3 723	253	3 448	28	3 071	1 832	1 217	68
8 years	486	255	218	–	1 306	158	1 148	–	1 192	908	279	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 572	615	936	4	2 532	140	2 386	26	2 188	1 484	683	56
4 years	1 385	619	719	17	1 808	198	1 598	26	2 194	1 732	457	32
College: 1 to 3 years	419	287	113	8	243	40	187	13	689	619	70	20
4 years or more	2 193	1 796	169	85	163	66	97	6	1 416	1 357	43	4
Median years of school completed	12.3	14.3	10.6	...	8.9	9.4	8.9	...	10.5	11.5	8.6	9.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**8 006**	**4 492**	**3 278**	**137**	**12 926**	**1 112**	**11 791**	**60**	**10 913**	**7 391**	**3 440**	**208**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 162	514	634	–	4 001	299	3 702	8	3 096	1 889	1 196	88
8 years	854	511	334	16	1 805	157	1 648	7	1 643	1 268	375	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 909	679	1 210	9	4 013	263	3 750	22	2 453	1 256	1 176	22
4 years	2 164	1 244	877	40	2 528	294	2 223	10	2 487	1 851	622	66
College: 1 to 3 years	849	672	141	21	344	34	310	–	476	433	43	5
4 years or more	1 068	872	82	51	235	65	158	13	758	694	28	12
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.4	10.7	13.5	9.5	10.1	9.4	...	9.9	10.3	9.4	9.7
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 246**	**676**	**451**	**23**	**2 152**	**99**	**2 048**	**10**	**2 211**	**1 438**	**780**	**74**
Less than 8 years	235	102	123	–	1 137	46	1 091	10	883	444	431	41
8 to 11 years	332	122	196	–	758	35	723	–	713	473	235	13
12 years or more	679	452	132	23	257	18	234	–	615	501	114	20
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 759**	**849**	**846**	**25**	**4 423**	**334**	**4 082**	**16**	**2 975**	**1 490**	**1 479**	**32**
Less than 8 years	363	146	208	–	1 801	125	1 676	–	1 014	532	482	19
8 to 11 years	743	297	431	–	1 862	86	1 776	16	1 258	523	729	6
12 years or more	653	406	207	25	760	123	630	–	703	435	268	7
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	**575**	**231**	**344**	**6**	**823**	**37**	**786**	–	**873**	**514**	**359**	**6**
Not high school graduate	206	81	125	–	528	18	510	–	519	261	258	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	156	73	83	–	211	10	201	–	267	144	123	–
Unemployed	31	8	23	–	84	–	84	–	92	46	46	–
Not in labor force	19	–	19	–	233	8	225	–	160	71	89	–
High school graduate	369	150	219	6	295	19	276	–	354	253	101	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	237	101	136	–	191	19	172	–	230	172	58	6
Unemployed	42	15	27	–	21	–	21	–	34	15	19	–
Not in labor force	90	34	56	6	83	–	83	–	90	66	24	–
Female	**930**	**458**	**472**	**7**	**826**	**51**	**775**	**6**	**1 030**	**573**	**445**	**7**
Not high school graduate	276	81	195	–	357	6	351	–	449	159	283	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	120	42	78	–	64	–	64	–	142	87	48	–
Unemployed	21	16	5	–	27	–	27	–	83	18	65	–
Not in labor force	135	23	112	–	266	6	260	–	224	54	170	–
High school graduate	654	377	277	7	469	45	424	6	581	414	162	7
Employed or in Armed Forces	376	228	148	7	276	22	254	6	445	327	118	7
Unemployed	23	6	17	–	30	–	30	–	21	16	5	–
Not in labor force	255	143	112	–	163	23	140	–	115	71	39	–

Table A–2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	**237**	**142**	**95**	–	**192**	**21**	**171***	–	**236**	**160**	**76**	–
Not high school graduate	80	43	37	–	114	8	106	–	137	86	51	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	72	43	29	–	28	–	28	–	37	24	13	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	27	–	27	–	39	23	16	–
Not in labor force	8	–	8	–	59	8	51	–	61	39	22	–
High school graduate	157	99	58	–	78	13	65	–	99	74	25	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	97	72	25	–	39	13	26	–	42	36	6	–
Unemployed	15	6	9	–	12	–	12	–	6	–	6	–
Not in labor force	45	21	24	–	27	–	27	–	51	38	13	–
Female	**461**	**316**	**145**	–	**216**	**13**	**203**	–	**291**	**101**	**185**	–
Not high school graduate	149	60	89	–	140	–	140	–	213	69	144	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	67	35	32	–	27	–	27	–	73	43	30	–
Unemployed	16	16	–	–	6	–	6	–	17	–	17	–
Not in labor force	66	9	57	–	107	–	107	–	123	26	97	–
High school graduate	312	256	56	–	76	13	63	–	78	32	41	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	149	141	8	–	37	6	31	–	23	5	18	–
Unemployed	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–
Not in labor force	157	109	48	–	39	7	32	–	46	18	23	–
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	**3 915**	**1 932**	**1 797**	**84**	**4 613**	**517**	**4 060**	**55**	**5 179**	**3 838**	**1 312**	**157**
With own household	3 860	1 915	1 759	84	4 461	479	3 946	55	4 996	3 694	1 273	147
Without own household	55	17	38	–	152	38	114	–	183	144	39	10
With own children under 18 yr	1 610	502	1 030	44	2 019	243	1 764	33	2 126	1 454	651	99
With own children under 6 yr	1 033	397	577	35	898	133	759	20	1 080	690	374	58
With husband under 45 years	2 419	1 271	991	75	1 653	209	1 438	21	2 332	1 701	615	100
With own children under 18 yr	1 256	420	777	35	1 254	161	1 087	21	1 463	939	508	86
Related child. under 18 yr.	**5 714**	**1 119**	**4 443**	**124**	**10 817**	**676**	**10 114**	**131**	**9 066**	**3 633**	**5 386**	**357**
Living with both parents	3 509	1 003	2 358	124	4 702	490	4 194	112	4 840	2 934	1 871	302
Percent living with both parents	61.4	89.6	53.1	...	43.5	72.5	41.5	...	53.4	80.8	34.7	84.6
Living with mother only	1 690	87	1 599	–	4 966	127	4 830	12	3 551	540	3 003	44
Living with father only	217	29	188	–	310	47	263	7	221	90	127	11
Living with neither parent	298	–	298	–	839	12	827	–	454	69	385	–
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child. under 18 yr.	**1 820**	**157**	**1 583**	**20**	**3 928**	**116**	**3 801**	**12**	**3 392**	**694**	**2 688**	**156**
Living with both parents	694	130	488	20	653	35	607	–	950	355	589	119
Percent living with both parents	38.1	82.8	30.8	...	16.6	...	16.0	–	28.0	51.2	21.9	76.3
Living with mother only	1 007	27	976	–	2 845	76	2 769	12	2 199	313	1 886	26
Living with father only	39	–	39	–	74	–	74	–	39	11	24	11
Living with neither parent	80	–	80	–	356	5	351	–	204	15	189	–
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 120	617	490	24	643	38	597	12	1 019	716	298	50
25 to 34 years	1 393	627	651	42	1 271	103	1 168	6	1 602	916	653	71
35 to 44 years	876	179	679	–	1 788	96	1 685	13	1 570	940	625	23
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	755	334	1 290	...	1 558	...	1 642	...	971	422	2 305	...
25 to 34 years	1 768	949	2 576	...	2 637	...	2 685	...	2 241	1 669	3 127	...
35 to 44 years	3 244	2 497	3 510	–	3 340	...	3 354	...	2 861	2 038	4 106	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	207	76	131	–	174	7	167	–	212	102	105	22
25 to 34 years	268	50	174	–	375	20	355	–	434	148	286	27
35 to 44 years	200	31	163	–	450	27	416	–	411	157	254	–
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 145	...	...	–	1 937	...	1 934	–	1 750	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	2 910	...	3 052	–	3 341	...	3 377	–	3 267	2 885	3 465	...
35 to 44 years	4 060	...	4 460	–	3 587	...	3 550	–	3 443	1 924	4 382	–

Table A–3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	**11 727**	**7 315**	**3 915**	**152**	**12 008**	**1 078**	**10 874**	**99**	**13 666**	**10 054**	**3 543**	**298**
Armed Forces	102	64	38	–	72	32	40	–	126	114	12	–
Civilian labor force	7 011	3 940	2 804	111	7 228	690	6 511	89	8 821	6 577	2 183	203
Employed	6 692	3 805	2 638	103	6 640	671	5 942	82	8 251	6 245	1 945	174
At work	6 390	3 618	2 523	103	6 345	653	5 665	82	7 882	6 017	1 812	145
Full time	4 718	2 329	2 189	87	5 242	559	4 662	63	6 545	5 030	1 462	124
With a job but not at work	302	187	115	–	295	18	277	–	369	228	133	29
Unemployed	319	135	166	8	588	19	569	7	570	332	238	29
Percent unemployed	4.5	3.4	5.9	...	8.1	2.8	8.7	...	6.5	5.0	10.9	14.3
Not in labor force	4 614	3 311	1 073	41	4 708	356	4 323	10	4 719	3 363	1 348	95
Enrolled in school	2 856	2 293	387	35	639	91	548	–	1 148	945	203	46
Other	1 758	1 018	686	6	4 069	265	3 775	10	3 571	2 418	1 145	49
65 years old and over	782	535	243	–	1 918	151	1 738	–	1 706	1 279	419	27
16 to 24 years old[1]	**4 592**	**3 398**	**1 041**	**38**	**2 233**	**223**	**2 010**	**–**	**2 916**	**2 122**	**794**	**92**
Employed	2 017	1 431	543	12	981	95	886	–	1 312	978	334	32
Unemployed	176	81	77	–	211	12	199	–	202	103	99	14
Not in labor force	2 377	1 870	415	26	1 022	105	917	–	1 285	936	349	46
25 to 64 years old[1]	**5 954**	**3 114**	**2 508**	**106**	**7 335**	**660**	**6 656**	**99**	**8 433**	**6 162**	**2 210**	**167**
Employed	4 289	2 119	1 972	83	5 170	532	4 619	82	6 369	4 790	1 518	130
Unemployed	137	48	89	8	377	7	370	7	337	215	122	15
Not in labor force	1 448	899	415	15	1 735	100	1 635	10	1 718	1 148	570	22
Family head, 25 to 64 years old[1]	**2 913**	**1 290**	**1 416**	**64**	**3 708**	**421**	**3 275**	**55**	**3 934**	**2 807**	**1 082**	**133**
Employed	2 288	963	1 184	64	2 922	338	2 572	55	3 231	2 365	821	96
Unemployed	58	11	47	–	125	–	125	–	148	85	63	15
Not in labor force	536	309	161	–	643	65	578	–	555	357	198	22
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	**11 913**	**7 089**	**4 536**	**201**	**15 232**	**1 279**	**13 913**	**85**	**14 399**	**9 723**	**4 514**	**277**
Civilian labor force	6 081	3 622	2 309	110	6 521	572	5 925	30	6 272	4 448	1 702	86
Employed	5 878	3 565	2 163	110	6 178	542	5 620	24	5 884	4 248	1 514	66
At work	5 560	3 414	1 996	110	5 802	533	5 258	24	5 545	4 032	1 391	59
Full time	3 914	2 325	1 447	73	4 122	366	3 745	16	4 089	3 038	951	53
With a job but not at work	318	151	167	–	376	9	362	–	339	216	123	7
Unemployed	203	57	146	–	343	30	305	6	388	200	188	20
Percent unemployed	3.3	1.6	6.3	–	5.3	5.2	5.1	...	6.2	4.5	11.0	...
Not in civilian labor force	5 832	3 467	2 227	91	8 711	707	7 988	55	8 127	5 275	2 812	191
Enrolled in school	1 346	1 009	299	32	689	55	625	7	873	600	273	23
Other	4 486	2 458	1 928	59	8 013	652	7 354	18	7 248	4 675	2 533	162
65 years old and over	1 726	1 383	325	34	2 695	232	2 463	13	2 129	1 569	554	44
With own children under 6 years old	1 313	398	856	30	1 723	116	1 607	28	1 792	808	958	65
Percent in civilian labor force	32.0	20.1	37.1	...	36.5	...	38.3	–	28.9	25.9	30.7	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	1 457	272	1 161	9	3 149	197	2 941	29	2 736	1 260	1 465	73
Percent in civilian labor force	52.3	38.2	55.4	...	45.1	29.4	46.2	...	39.5	34.4	43.3	...
16 to 24 years old	**3 907**	**2 597**	**1 258**	**64**	**2 306**	**167**	**2 122**	**25**	**3 486**	**2 332**	**1 074**	**77**
Employed	1 973	1 438	519	26	835	79	756	12	1 848	1 419	354	34
Unemployed	107	37	70	–	154	9	137	–	160	51	109	–
Not in civilian labor force	1 827	1 122	669	38	1 317	79	1 229	13	1 478	862	611	43
25 to 64 years old	**5 821**	**2 815**	**2 788**	**103**	**9 687**	**812**	**8 859**	**47**	**8 371**	**5 491**	**2 804**	**156**
Employed	3 503	1 881	1 488	84	4 836	405	4 422	12	3 686	2 551	1 088	32
Unemployed	90	14	76	–	172	11	161	6	216	137	79	20
Not in civilian labor force	2 228	920	1 224	19	4 679	396	4 276	29	4 469	2 803	1 637	104
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	**950**	**250**	**700**	**–**	**2 416**	**97**	**2 312**	**9**	**1 558**	**501**	**1 050**	**–**
Employed	546	182	364	–	1 250	57	1 193	–	614	238	376	–
Unemployed	43	–	43	–	50	–	50	–	58	18	40	–
Not in civilian labor force	361	68	293	–	1 116	40	1 069	9	886	245	634	–
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	**2 564**	**1 158**	**1 273**	**51**	**3 573**	**374**	**3 195**	**31**	**3 795**	**2 722**	**1 027**	**110**
Employed	1 204	586	559	32	1 485	90	1 391	12	1 395	930	441	12
Unemployed	22	14	8	–	43	4	39	6	61	30	31	14
Not in civilian labor force	1 338	558	706	19	2 045	280	1 765	13	2 339	1 762	555	84
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	**3 399**	**2 459**	**708**	**35**	**2 659**	**129**	**2 525**	**10**	**3 127**	**2 102**	**1 012**	**96**
Armed Forces	18	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	37	31	6	–
Civilian labor force	1 194	781	331	22	809	54	755	–	978	599	366	47
Employed	1 083	736	283	14	677	54	623	–	805	494	298	47
At work	998	685	249	14	612	54	558	–	693	421	267	33
Full time	503	331	142	8	409	38	371	–	424	246	173	33
Unemployed	111	45	48	8	132	–	132	–	173	105	68	–
Percent unemployed	9.3	5.8	14.5	...	16.3	–	17.5	–	17.7	17.5	18.6	–
Not in labor force	2 187	1 669	368	13	1 850	75	1 770	10	2 112	1 472	640	49
Enrolled in school	1 477	1 277	104	13	189	–	189	–	543	464	79	22
Other	710	392	264	–	1 661	75	1 581	10	1 569	1 008	561	27
65 years old and over	263	177	82	–	783	30	748	–	729	478	251	5

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A—3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old[1]	**2 153**	**1 783**	**257**	**12**	**507**	**30**	**477**	**–**	**916**	**684**	**232**	**22**
Employed	694	554	119	6	166	22	144	–	218	167	51	–
Unemployed	64	37	9	–	46	–	46	–	64	29	35	–
Not in labor force	1 386	1 183	129	6	295	8	287	–	597	457	140	22
25 to 64 years old[1]	**905**	**446**	**344**	**23**	**1 278**	**69**	**1 209**	**10**	**1 423**	**921**	**489**	**69**
Employed	318	136	139	8	430	32	398	–	545	315	217	47
Unemployed	47	8	39	8	86	–	86	–	92	69	23	–
Not in labor force	531	302	157	7	762	37	725	10	786	537	249	22
Family head, 25 to 64 years old[1]	**334**	**106**	**163**	**–**	**433**	**45**	**388**	**–**	**419**	**203**	**211**	**49**
Employed	145	46	70	–	191	22	169	–	221	100	116	27
Unemployed	23	–	23	–	25	–	25	–	30	7	23	–
Not in labor force	157	60	61	–	217	23	194	–	168	96	72	22
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	**3 550**	**2 217**	**1 247**	**45**	**5 079**	**370**	**4 702**	**16**	**4 099**	**2 080**	**1 958**	**54**
Civilian labor force	1 215	831	364	30	1 225	165	1 060	–	987	486	451	7
Employed	1 139	794	325	30	1 138	149	989	–	877	422	405	7
At work	1 070	747	303	30	1 041	140	901	–	775	338	387	–
Full time	599	383	196	16	631	112	519	–	474	215	209	–
With a job but not at work	69	47	22	–	97	9	88	–	102	84	18	7
Unemployed	76	37	39	–	87	16	71	–	110	64	46	–
Percent unemployed	6.3	4.5	10.7	–	7.1	9.7	6.7	–	11.1	13.2	10.2	–
Not in civilian labor force	2 335	1 386	883	15	3 854	205	3 642	16	3 112	1 594	1 507	47
Enrolled in school	763	608	134	–	194	–	194	–	426	266	160	–
Other	1 572	778	749	15	3 660	205	3 448	16	2 680	1 328	1 341	41
65 years old and over	551	438	104	9	1 383	109	1 274	–	849	551	292	5
With own children under 6 years old	388	67	295	–	585	29	556	9	687	134	553	33
Percent in civilian labor force	20.1	–	23.4	–	23.6	...	23.7	–	15.9	4.5	18.6	–
With own children 6 to 17 years old	401	70	313	–	978	33	938	–	835	187	648	32
Percent in civilian labor force	38.9	...	42.5	–	24.9	...	25.4	–	22.5	4.3	27.8	–
16 to 24 years old	**1 791**	**1 368**	**401**	**20**	**656**	**36**	**620**	**–**	**1 124**	**590**	**479**	**22**
Employed	689	618	71	14	177	20	157	–	333	183	100	7
Unemployed	52	37	15	–	45	9	36	–	48	21	27	–
Not in civilian labor force	1 050	713	315	6	434	7	427	–	743	386	352	15
25 to 64 years old	**1 117**	**371**	**691**	**16**	**2 826**	**176**	**2 643**	**16**	**2 044**	**888**	**1 156**	**27**
Employed	383	160	203	16	767	80	687	–	468	194	274	–
Unemployed	24	–	24	–	42	7	35	–	62	43	19	–
Not in civilian labor force	710	211	464	–	2 017	89	1 921	16	1 514	651	863	27
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	**335**	**30**	**305**	**–**	**999**	**38**	**954**	**9**	**708**	**143**	**565**	**–**
Employed	109	5	104	–	245	11	234	–	139	13	126	–
Unemployed	24	–	24	–	15	–	15	–	14	8	6	–
Not in civilian labor force	202	25	177	–	739	27	705	9	555	122	433	–
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	**341**	**117**	**174**	**–**	**452**	**24**	**428**	**–**	**425**	**181**	**244**	**27**
Employed	80	42	23	–	108	–	108	–	51	5	46	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	13	–
Not in civilian labor force	261	75	151	–	344	24	320	–	361	176	185	27
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers[2]	**12 092**	**7 104**	**4 589**	**213**	**12 299**	**1 228**	**11 033**	**115**	**13 625**	**10 204**	**3 246**	**210**
Inside SMSA of residence	9 849	5 895	3 618	213	9 776	1 039	8 707	98	11 434	8 808	2 467	180
In county of residence	8 926	5 400	3 206	205	9 076	973	8 073	98	10 540	8 124	2 261	163
In central city	8 926	5 400	3 206	205	9 076	973	8 073	98	10 540	8 124	2 261	163
Outside county of residence	923	495	412	8	700	66	634	–	894	684	206	17
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside SMSA of residence	264	163	101	–	145	31	114	–	291	249	42	10
Workers below poverty level[2]	**2 107**	**1 441**	**582**	**44**	**1 675**	**194**	**1 481**	**4**	**1 530**	**790**	**685**	**39**
Inside SMSA of residence	1 524	1 028	418	44	1 195	167	1 028	4	1 225	645	525	33
In county of residence	1 386	935	373	36	1 102	161	941	4	1 139	575	509	21
In central city	1 386	935	373	36	1 102	161	941	4	1 139	575	509	21
Outside county of residence	138	93	45	8	93	6	87	–	86	70	16	12
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside SMSA of residence	70	52	18	–	6	–	6	–	37	25	12	6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	**12 092**	**7 104**	**4 589**	**213**	**12 299**	**1 228**	**11 033**	**115**	**13 625**	**10 204**	**3 246**	**210**
Private automobile, driver	3 134	1 669	1 369	12	2 832	406	2 409	17	3 085	2 517	546	73
Private automobile, passenger	601	315	268	15	668	83	585	–	812	604	208	12
Bus, streetcar, or subway	4 942	2 432	2 378	106	6 619	408	6 190	67	4 800	3 088	1 674	91
Walked only	2 744	2 180	417	80	1 573	222	1 351	18	4 109	3 311	689	34
Worked at home	269	208	55	–	340	93	247	7	551	481	64	–
Other means	402	300	102	–	267	16	251	6	268	203	65	–
Workers below poverty level	**2 107**	**1 441**	**582**	**44**	**1 675**	**194**	**1 481**	**4**	**1 530**	**790**	**685**	**39**
Private automobile, driver	320	210	88	–	228	32	196	–	191	140	51	8
Private automobile, passenger	73	40	27	8	103	24	79	–	93	44	49	–
Bus, streetcar, or subway	682	305	347	16	939	28	911	4	544	189	350	31
Walked only	842	727	89	20	247	70	177	–	629	378	201	–
Worked at home	67	67	–	–	107	40	67	–	52	30	22	–
Other means	123	92	31	–	51	–	51	–	21	9	12	–

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. [2]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A—4. **Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	12 570	7 370	4 801	213	12 818	1 213	11 562	106	14 135	10 493	3 459	240
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	3 899	3 370	295	137	788	134	649	21	2 872	2 632	139	16
Health workers, except practitioners	714	590	87	27	184	6	178	–	519	407	33	–
Teachers, elem. and secondary	456	380	63	–	137	42	90	8	380	361	19	6
Managers and admin., exc. farm	587	399	183	7	367	154	213	–	959	900	59	13
Self-employed	94	58	36	–	109	31	78	–	171	154	17	–
Sales workers	456	358	93	–	301	105	196	7	684	625	59	–
Retail trade	329	260	69	–	204	79	125	–	512	453	59	–
Clerical and kindred workers	2 556	1 518	984	30	2 020	283	1 711	10	2 577	2 101	463	50
Postal clerks and mail carriers	138	29	109	–	166	–	166	–	33	27	6	–
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	83	56	27	–	194	15	179	–	179	154	25	6
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	265	139	118	–	292	43	235	–	350	304	46	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	707	277	409	8	1 090	84	1 006	6	1 147	872	262	20
Construction craftsmen	163	72	91	–	302	23	279	–	212	128	84	6
Mechanics and repairmen	154	37	110	–	135	21	114	–	171	143	28	9
Operatives, except transport	1 240	346	864	21	2 556	138	2 418	19	1 954	1 190	734	50
Assemblers	54	8	46	–	26	–	26	–	86	58	28	–
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg	87	40	47	9	74	10	64	–	53	45	8	–
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	56	24	32	6	73	14	59	–	235	128	96	–
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	131	13	109	–	571	41	530	–	408	296	107	–
Transport equipment operatives	289	78	211	–	578	94	484	–	585	385	200	–
Truck drivers	134	7	127	–	265	55	210	–	207	118	89	–
Laborers, except farm	512	111	383	6	1 014	32	982	–	790	350	440	41
Construction	129	20	103	–	188	13	175	–	142	70	72	–
Freight, material, and stock handlers	155	67	82	6	364	13	351	–	425	195	230	21
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[2]	1 959	899	1 028	4	3 076	162	2 902	38	2 319	1 418	875	50
Cleaning service workers	440	131	309	–	874	29	833	21	493	237	256	–
Food service workers	325	171	146	4	666	24	642	–	653	374	266	4
Health service workers	433	209	214	–	447	8	439	–	187	77	110	12
Personal service workers	183	83	100	–	370	34	336	17	288	215	65	22
Protective service workers	176	98	71	–	214	46	168	–	269	256	8	–
Private household workers	329	14	315	–	903	27	876	5	203	12	191	–
Female employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	5 878	3 565	2 163	110	6 178	542	5 620	24	5 884	4 248	1 514	66
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 854	1 568	202	67	475	80	390	8	1 414	1 263	66	12
Health workers, except practitioners	656	538	81	27	129	6	123	–	412	316	17	–
Teachers, elem. and secondary	281	219	49	–	131	36	90	8	288	277	11	6
Managers and admin., exc. farm	217	154	63	7	95	35	60	–	186	165	21	–
Self-employed	32	19	13	–	37	18	19	–	23	14	9	–
Sales workers	235	185	50	–	157	46	111	–	286	249	37	–
Retail trade	172	134	38	–	125	46	79	–	259	222	37	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 660	1 026	601	21	1 344	203	1 130	10	1 711	1 421	277	32
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	156	99	57	–	233	37	189	–	252	206	46	–
Secretaries, steno., & typists	624	495	129	8	368	104	264	–	607	571	36	13
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40	12	28	–	68	–	68	–	97	75	22	–
Operatives, except transport	480	135	322	15	1 434	83	1 351	6	928	519	385	15
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives[3]	53	–	53	4	207	5	202	–	77	14	63	7
Assemblers	25	–	25	–	16	–	16	–	19	6	13	–
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	37	18	19	–	45	11	34	–	149	77	61	–
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	119	8	102	–	547	41	506	–	319	232	82	–
Transport equipment operatives	8	8	–	–	12	5	7	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	31	–	31	–	78	–	78	–	58	24	34	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[4]	1 015	463	542	–	1 588	63	1 525	–	974	512	462	7
Cleaning service workers	181	65	116	–	350	23	327	–	198	109	89	–
Food service workers	133	54	79	–	356	11	345	–	284	138	146	–
Health service workers	383	190	183	–	427	8	419	–	159	55	104	–
Personal service workers	96	46	50	–	193	7	186	–	96	65	31	–
Private household workers	319	14	305	–	878	27	851	–	196	12	184	–
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	2 222	1 530	608	44	1 815	203	1 612	–	1 682	916	703	54
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	613	560	20	27	92	47	45	–	327	277	–	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	84	78	6	–	41	35	6	–	40	25	15	–
Sales workers	114	108	6	–	41	13	28	–	66	66	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	339	249	82	5	281	39	242	–	242	139	103	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	70	33	37	–	80	12	68	–	165	102	58	–
Operatives, except transport	206	95	95	6	291	27	264	–	169	68	101	20
Transport equipment operatives	35	19	16	–	45	8	37	–	58	13	45	–
Laborers, except farm	102	29	61	6	136	–	136	–	109	26	83	14
Service workers, exc. private hshld	550	351	184	–	515	22	493	–	414	200	206	20
Private household workers	93	8	85	–	256	–	256	–	86	–	86	–
Female employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	1 139	794	325	30	1 138	149	989	–	877	422	405	7
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	283	257	15	19	80	47	33	–	175	125	–	–
Managers and admin., exc. farm	25	19	6	–	35	35	–	–	21	12	9	–
Sales workers	34	28	6	–	35	13	22	–	33	33	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	200	156	44	5	218	27	191	–	179	104	75	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17	7	10	–	5	–	5	–	26	21	5	–
Operatives, except transport	121	68	44	6	167	5	162	–	99	21	78	7
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, exc. private hshld	352	251	101	–	342	22	320	–	259	106	153	–
Private household workers	87	8	79	–	256	–	256	–	79	–	79	–

[1]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. [2]Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. [3]Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." [4]"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A–5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	**5 430**	**2 428**	**2 774**	**84**	**8 229**	**737**	**7 443**	**64**	**7 550**	**4 717**	**2 774**	**173**
Less than $2,000	528	111	353	–	1 097	97	1 000	9	867	362	500	14
$2,000 to $3,999	627	310	310	–	1 631	106	1 500	–	1 116	445	671	27
$4,000 to $5,999	831	332	456	30	1 521	105	1 398	22	1 399	753	628	30
$6,000 to $7,999	941	456	456	15	1 201	81	1 120	21	920	602	309	41
$8,000 to $9,999	733	310	396	7	1 053	142	905	6	926	693	226	17
$10,000 to $11,999	660	308	319	–	668	37	631	6	652	458	174	7
$12,000 to $14,999	499	238	261	6	469	35	434	–	623	483	140	11
$15,000 to $19,999	375	205	163	6	427	92	335	–	628	561	67	21
$20,000 to $24,999	114	72	29	20	92	23	69	–	295	253	42	–
$25,000 or more	122	86	31	–	70	19	51	–	124	107	17	5
Median family income	$7 549	$8 032	$7 175	...	$5 823	$7 494	$5 747	...	$6 854	$8 567	$4 688	$6 756
Mean family income	$8 479	$9 584	$7 620	...	$6 806	$9 010	$6 606	...	$8 208	$9 692	$5 698	$8 092
Families with female head	**1 252**	**364**	**888**	–	**3 123**	**162**	**2 954**	**9**	**2 103**	**740**	**1 349**	**18**
Less than $1,000	146	15	131	–	351	39	312	9	235	93	142	5
$1,000 to $1,999	115	7	108	–	363	14	349	–	294	75	219	–
$2,000 to $2,999	120	33	87	–	381	8	373	–	352	67	285	–
$3,000 to $3,999	134	36	98	–	482	10	472	–	161	9	152	–
$4,000 to $5,999	220	41	179	–	633	16	610	–	450	152	291	–
$6,000 to $7,999	148	42	106	–	368	20	348	–	225	126	99	13
$8,000 to $9,999	115	47	68	–	283	31	252	–	170	80	83	–
$10,000 to $14,999	161	86	75	–	154	16	138	–	126	74	52	–
$15,000 and over	93	57	36	–	108	8	100	–	90	64	26	–
Median family income	$5 009	$8 340	$4 223	–	$3 968	$5 250	$3 939	...	$4 042	$5 658	$3 188	...
Mean family income	$6 023	$8 669	$4 938	–	$4 750	$5 502	$4 710	...	$5 006	$6 427	$4 201	...
All unrelated individuals	**11 347**	**8 999**	**1 972**	**185**	**7 584**	**503**	**7 049**	**58**	**9 858**	**7 704**	**2 049**	**127**
Less than $1,000	2 947	2 451	382	51	1 929	95	1 834	17	2 190	1 595	545	31
$1,000 to $1,999	2 228	1 837	331	35	1 982	149	1 828	–	2 152	1 539	599	22
$2,000 to $2,999	1 545	1 324	153	27	1 141	80	1 061	14	928	707	216	23
$3,000 to $3,999	1 046	801	192	23	742	32	710	–	763	607	150	26
$4,000 to $5,999	1 589	1 111	454	22	967	70	897	13	1 190	917	243	8
$6,000 to $7,999	870	616	220	19	423	50	359	14	1 223	1 026	197	11
$8,000 to $9,999	652	476	153	8	283	27	248	–	627	587	40	6
$10,000 to $14,999	386	313	73	–	89	–	84	–	588	556	32	–
$15,000 and over	84	70	14	–	28	–	28	–	197	170	27	–
Median income	$2 323	$2 160	$3 625	$2 241	$1 940	$2 094	$1 925	...	$2 633	$3 018	$1 801	...
Mean income	$3 274	$3 144	$4 000	$2 801	$2 675	$2 805	$2 647	...	$3 968	$4 303	$2 815	...
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	**5 430**	**2 428**	**2 774**	**84**	**8 229**	**737**	**7 443**	**64**	**7 550**	**4 717**	**2 774**	**173**
With earnings	4 845	2 214	2 453	84	6 643	615	6 010	55	6 211	4 110	2 042	146
Mean earnings	$8 203	$8 863	$7 554	...	$7 094	$9 480	$6 857	...	$8 451	$9 732	$5 900	$8 476
Percent below poverty level	11.4	6.4	15.3	–	13.4	8.6	13.9	–	12.1	5.1	26.2	18.5
Head 65 years and over	632	335	297	–	1 151	109	1 042	–	874	708	166	25
Mean earnings	$7 421	$8 060	$6 701	–	$5 254	...	$5 010	–	$7 618	$8 348	$4 501	...
With Social Security income	1 104	574	530	–	2 380	262	2 088	12	2 038	1 432	606	47
Mean Social Security income	$1 364	$1 639	$1 067	–	$1 460	$1 548	$1 438	...	$1 464	$1 518	$1 337	...
Percent below poverty level	13.0	8.5	17.7	–	24.1	22.1	24.7	–	21.7	14.6	38.6	–
Head 65 years and over	673	386	287	–	1 352	148	1 180	–	1 156	918	238	21
Mean Social Security income	$1 602	$1 942	$1 146	–	$1 523	$1 622	$1 492	–	$1 627	$1 713	$1 294	...
With public assistance income	645	103	542	9	1 789	37	1 745	17	1 446	314	1 124	54
Mean public assistance income	$1 627	...	$1 718	...	$1 737	...	$1 743	...	$1 906	$1 226	$2 110	...
Percent below poverty level	46.7	...	53.9	–	44.9	...	44.8	...	51.8	45.5	53.9	...
Head 65 years and over	103	36	67	–	344	29	315	–	174	72	102	–
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	–	$1 026	...	$1 049	–	$1 318	...	...	–
With other income	1 960	1 347	547	59	1 632	205	1 405	6	2 228	1 752	476	15
Mean other income	$1 909	$1 922	$2 033	...	$1 408	$1 784	$1 364	...	$1 678	$1 804	$1 214	...
Percent below poverty level	5.9	3.9	9.0	–	17.5	7.3	18.7	–	10.2	6.7	22.9	...
Head 65 years and over	416	289	127	–	578	57	506	–	634	537	97	8
Mean other income	$2 003	$2 293	...	–	$1 468	...	$1 552	–	$2 280	$2 446	...	...
Families with female head	**1 252**	**364**	**888**	–	**3 123**	**162**	**2 954**	**9**	**2 103**	**740**	**1 349**	**18**
With earnings	951	290	661	–	2 238	126	2 112	–	1 389	540	835	13
Mean earnings	$5 951	$8 253	$4 942	–	$4 952	...	$4 882	–	$5 203	$6 875	$4 085	...
Percent below poverty level	21.9	4.1	29.7	–	24.0	...	24.7	–	27.0	10.4	38.2	–
Head 65 years and over	171	67	104	–	375	42	333	–	197	148	49	13
Mean earnings	$5 242	...	...	–	$5 148	...	$4 935	–	$7 244	$9 018	...	...
With Social Security income	380	187	193	–	887	80	807	–	601	337	264	13
Mean Social Security income	$1 313	$1 443	$1 188	–	$1 289	...	$1 297	–	$1 298	$1 195	$1 429	...
Percent below poverty level	20.8	8.6	32.6	–	34.7	...	36.4	–	27.5	14.2	44.3	–
Head 65 years and over	175	84	91	–	439	50	389	–	252	195	57	13
Mean Social Security income	$1 298	...	...	–	$1 262	...	$1 252	–	$1 341	$1 266	...	...
With public assistance income	420	60	360	–	1 152	–	1 145	9	897	118	779	–
Mean public assistance income	$1 679	...	$1 782	–	$1 825	–	$1 813	...	$2 041	...	$2 181	–
Percent below poverty level	54.3	...	60.8	–	55.6	–	55.3	...	62.1	...	64.1	–
Head 65 years and over	56	21	35	–	131	–	131	–	64	36	28	–
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	–
With other income	368	192	176	–	571	37	527	–	398	252	146	–
Mean other income	$1 838	$2 233	$1 407	–	$883	...	$912	–	$1 732	$2 020	$1 237	–
Percent below poverty level	13.3	–	27.8	–	27.1	–	28.1	–	23.1	21.0	26.7	–
Head 65 years and over	86	51	35	–	162	10	152	–	105	73	32	–
Mean other income	...	...	...	–	$872	...	$910	–	...	...	...	–

Table A–5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	**11 347**	**8 999**	**1 972**	**185**	**7 584**	**503**	**7 049**	**58**	**9 858**	**7 704**	**2 049**	**127**
With earnings	8 499	6 747	1 490	131	3 748	306	3 415	34	6 200	5 205	954	107
Mean earnings	$3 636	$3 402	$4 808	...	$4 011	$3 626	$4 016	...	$5 149	$5 307	$4 344	...
Percent below poverty level	35.5	39.3	19.1	...	19.7	28.1	19.1	–	23.0	22.7	24.7	...
65 years and over	513	427	78	8	522	50	457	–	598	497	101	8
Mean earnings	$3 077	$3 309	...	...	$2 738	...	$2 598	–	$3 830	$3 908	...	...
Percent below poverty level	18.9	12.6	...	–	37.0	...	37.0	–	15.4	13.5	...	–
With Social Security income	1 558	1 292	253	25	2 184	136	2 048	14	1 979	1 484	487	15
Mean Social Security income	$1 065	$1 105	$881	...	$1 036	$1 076	$1 034	...	$1 079	$1 071	$1 092	...
Percent below poverty level	46.0	43.6	55.3	...	63.7	61.0	63.9	...	53.6	52.0	59.5	–
65 years and over	1 307	1 103	191	25	1 783	120	1 663	7	1 543	1 180	355	8
Mean Social Security income	$1 101	$1 127	$986	...	$1 045	...	$1 045	...	$1 086	$1 124	$945	...
With public assistance income	318	119	190	–	1 407	16	1 386	10	1 344	715	623	–
Mean public assistance income	$953	...	$1 085	–	$1 124	...	$1 125	...	$1 090	$1 042	$1 142	–
Percent below poverty level	67.9	...	70.0	–	77.3	...	76.9	...	71.4	74.3	67.7	–
65 years old and over	74	14	51	–	538	10	523	–	465	198	261	–
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	–	$1 020	...	$1 016	–	$1 101	$1 063	$1 122	–
With other income	3 753	3 497	170	31	1 462	125	1 329	7	2 540	2 299	233	15
Mean other income	$1 141	$1 093	$1 739	...	$962	...	$953	...	$1 416	$1 388	$1 636	...
Percent below poverty level	30.8	31.8	15.9	–	33.3	...	35.0	–	19.6	20.3	13.7	–
65 years old and over	894	830	55	16	717	65	644	7	847	766	73	8
Mean other income	$1 852	$1 912	...	...	$1 112	...	$1 071	...	$1 720	$1 751	...	...
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	**4 178**	**2 064**	**1 886**	**84**	**5 106**	**575**	**4 489**	**55**	**5 447**	**3 977**	**1 425**	**155**
Worked in 1969	3 523	1 730	1 639	84	3 745	422	3 311	55	4 305	3 181	1 079	119
50 to 52 weeks	1 950	820	1 031	36	2 433	340	2 081	47	2 700	2 089	595	56
40 to 49 weeks	683	247	409	6	836	32	804	–	795	530	253	50
27 to 39 weeks	312	212	100	16	177	16	161	8	340	246	90	–
26 weeks or less	578	451	99	26	299	34	265	–	470	316	141	13
Did not work in 1969	655	334	247	–	1 361	153	1 178	–	1 142	796	346	36
Female family heads	**1 252**	**364**	**888**	**–**	**3 123**	**162**	**2 954**	**9**	**2 103**	**740**	**1 349**	**18**
Worked in 1969	770	222	548	–	1 528	71	1 457	–	932	306	612	–
50 to 52 weeks	393	152	241	–	836	56	780	–	474	199	268	–
40 to 49 weeks	205	54	151	–	325	4	321	–	209	29	180	–
27 to 39 weeks	50	6	44	–	160	11	149	–	58	15	36	–
26 weeks or less	122	10	112	–	207	–	207	–	191	63	128	–
Did not work in 1969	482	142	340	–	1 595	91	1 497	9	1 171	434	737	18
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	**482**	**174**	**229**	**–**	**729**	**83**	**640**	**–**	**698**	**352**	**341**	**49**
Worked in 1969	309	114	166	–	273	22	251	–	317	140	172	21
50 to 52 weeks	73	22	43	–	107	11	96	–	97	66	31	–
Did not work in 1969	173	60	63	–	456	61	389	–	381	212	169	28
Female family heads	**444**	**42**	**402**	**–**	**1 276**	**53**	**1 216**	**9**	**939**	**187**	**752**	**5**
Worked in 1969	179	12	167	–	329	17	312	–	247	38	209	–
50 to 52 weeks	60	7	53	–	83	17	66	–	43	13	30	–
Did not work in 1969	265	30	235	–	947	36	904	9	692	149	543	5
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	585	214	321	–	1 586	122	1 433	9	1 339	607	732	27
Mean family income	$2 569	$3 850	$2 044	–	$2 093	...	$2 114	...	$2 615	$3 023	$2 277	...
Percent below poverty level	63.6	34.6	79.4	–	70.1	...	71.3	...	66.2	54.4	76.1	...
1 earner	2 009	912	1 018	44	3 360	328	3 026	26	2 914	1 809	1 074	71
Mean family income	$6 924	$8 021	$5 946	...	$5 645	$7 339	$5 467	...	$6 678	$7 819	$4 758	...
Percent below poverty level	17.6	12.0	21.8	–	18.2	12.8	18.6	–	20.3	9.5	39.2	...
2 earners	2 323	1 195	1 035	40	2 377	200	2 165	29	2 434	1 745	666	49
Mean family income	$9 926	$10 870	$8 746	...	$9 284	$13 682	$8 892	...	$10 267	$11 188	$7 939	...
Percent below poverty level	7.0	2.2	11.8	–	9.0	–	9.9	–	5.3	2.2	12.9	–
3 or more earners	513	107	400	–	906	87	819	–	863	556	302	26
Mean family income	$14 758	...	$13 441	–	$12 862	...	$12 630	–	$16 241	$18 372	$12 392	...
Percent below poverty level	7.6	...	8.0	–	7.4	...	6.8	–	3.4	–	9.6	–
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	2 665	1 642	881	40	3 309	342	2 937	31	3 078	2 165	885	43
Mean family income	$7 753	$8 677	$6 320	...	$5 378	$5 647	$5 366	...	$7 291	$8 434	$4 485	...
Percent below poverty level	12.4	7.6	17.1	–	22.9	25.4	22.8	...	18.2	13.0	31.3	...
3 persons	981	408	530	12	1 612	123	1 483	6	1 585	1 052	507	–
Mean family income	$9 237	$11 101	$7 506	...	$6 559	...	$6 363	...	$7 936	$9 522	$4 712	–
Percent below poverty level	12.0	7.8	16.2	–	16.5	...	17.5	–	22.7	10.2	48.9	–
4 persons	673	227	424	32	1 248	117	1 125	13	1 166	662	504	42
Mean family income	$8 533	$11 407	$7 185	...	$7 711	...	$6 861	...	$8 277	$10 825	$4 930	...
Percent below poverty level	21.0	11.0	25.0	–	27.6	–	30.0	–	23.3	7.4	44.2	...
5 and 6 persons	664	88	563	–	1 205	127	1 078	–	1 209	664	545	64
Mean family income	$9 240	...	$8 783	–	$8 755	...	$8 562	–	$10 464	$12 465	$8 026	...
Percent below poverty level	27.3	...	26.3	–	29.6	...	29.2	–	21.5	8.3	37.6	...
7 persons or more	447	63	376	–	855	28	820	14	512	174	333	24
Mean family income	$9 930	...	$9 578	–	$8 732	...	$8 565	...	$9 078	$11 486	$7 779	...
Percent below poverty level	34.9	...	37.2	–	32.9	–	33.4	–	36.3	26.4	42.0	...

Table A–6. **Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	**28 770**	**15 423**	**12 410**	**477**	**36 827**	**2 911**	**33 796**	**308**	**36 171**	**22 924**	**12 969**	**905**
In families	17 423	6 424	10 438	292	29 243	2 408	26 747	250	26 313	15 220	10 920	778
Head	5 430	2 428	2 774	84	8 229	737	7 443	64	7 550	4 717	2 774	173
With related children under 18	2 600	583	1 932	44	4 374	298	4 057	42	3 831	1 840	1 953	133
Mean number of related children under 18	2.39	2.03	2.50	...	2.53	2.19	2.55	...	2.34	1.90	2.78	2.42
With related children under 6	1 457	427	971	35	1 988	168	1 814	29	1 930	830	1 072	71
14 to 24 years	739	424	294	20	387	40	341	–	723	359	357	10
25 to 54 years	3 220	1 173	1 840	55	4 604	353	4 232	53	4 127	2 400	1 681	128
55 to 64 years	643	367	276	9	1 520	165	1 355	11	1 365	908	451	5
65 years and over	828	464	364	–	1 718	179	1 515	–	1 335	1 050	285	30
Wife of head	3 802	1 934	1 722	75	4 392	438	3 950	49	5 055	3 764	1 245	141
14 to 24 years	810	520	277	24	298	23	275	12	669	542	127	20
25 to 54 years	2 064	904	1 027	51	2 606	239	2 363	31	2 972	2 043	883	102
55 to 64 years	500	254	246	–	967	135	832	–	823	679	144	8
65 years and over	428	256	172	–	521	41	480	6	591	500	91	11
Other family members	8 191	2 062	5 942	133	16 622	1 233	15 354	137	13 708	6 739	6 901	464
Under 3 years	1 047	326	694	36	1 362	91	1 265	15	1 524	628	858	90
3 to 5 years	983	242	676	41	1 723	85	1 638	14	1 543	619	924	77
6 to 13 years	2 382	357	1 973	31	4 999	274	4 713	66	4 222	1 595	2 618	137
14 to 17 years	1 302	194	1 100	16	2 733	226	2 498	36	1 777	791	986	53
18 to 21 years	726	136	576	–	1 583	118	1 465	6	1 279	704	564	27
22 to 54 years	1 194	419	768	–	2 934	312	2 614	–	2 364	1 669	685	46
55 to 64 years	214	120	89	–	513	50	463	–	403	306	97	13
65 years and over	343	268	66	9	775	77	698	–	596	427	169	21
Mean size of family	3.21	2.65	3.76	...	3.55	3.27	3.59	...	3.49	3.23	3.94	4.50
Unrelated individuals	11 347	8 999	1 972	185	7 584	503	7 049	58	9 858	7 704	2 049	127
14 to 24 years	5 345	4 714	474	58	357	35	322	–	2 227	2 005	160	48
25 to 54 years	3 345	2 111	1 036	94	2 695	179	2 511	37	3 777	2 963	785	51
55 to 64 years	890	682	208	–	1 867	91	1 769	14	1 517	1 043	474	7
65 years and over	1 767	1 492	254	33	2 665	198	2 447	7	2 337	1 693	630	21
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**9 319**	**5 008**	**4 186**	**117**	**15 479**	**763**	**14 688**	**35**	**11 943**	**5 520**	**6 310**	**113**
In families	4 185	896	3 285	–	11 401	425	10 960	21	7 561	2 122	5 407	80
Head	1 252	364	888	–	3 123	162	2 954	9	2 103	740	1 349	18
With related children under 18	776	75	701	–	2 031	43	1 981	9	1 455	248	1 200	5
Mean number of related children under 18	2.50	...	2.60	–	2.63	...	2.63	...	2.51	1.96	2.64	...
With related children under 6	368	30	338	–	920	21	899	9	719	91	621	5
14 to 24 years	82	10	72	–	170	15	155	–	233	6	220	–
25 to 54 years	792	152	640	–	2 004	80	1 917	9	1 230	294	929	–
55 to 64 years	158	98	60	–	412	17	395	–	328	207	121	–
65 years and over	220	104	116	–	537	50	487	–	312	233	79	18
Other family members	2 933	532	2 397	–	8 278	263	8 006	12	5 458	1 382	4 058	62
Under 3 years	291	3	284	–	639	14	625	8	618	69	541	14
3 to 5 years	235	13	222	–	827	15	812	–	594	111	483	15
6 to 13 years	823	37	786	–	2 458	35	2 423	–	1 725	174	1 551	15
14 to 17 years	484	34	450	–	1 418	50	1 359	4	767	145	622	–
18 to 21 years	265	32	233	–	686	20	666	–	419	109	310	–
22 to 54 years	546	187	359	–	1 577	88	1 489	–	925	506	409	18
55 to 64 years	124	74	50	–	328	25	303	–	131	98	33	–
65 years and over	165	152	13	–	345	16	329	–	279	170	109	–
Mean size of family	3.34	2.46	3.70	–	3.65	2.62	3.71	...	3.60	2.87	4.01	...
Female unrelated individuals	5 134	4 112	901	117	4 078	338	3 728	14	4 382	3 398	903	33
14 to 24 years	2 185	1 913	240	40	145	–	145	–	1 239	1 098	79	–
25 to 54 years	1 227	748	399	52	1 244	126	1 113	7	1 253	967	273	26
55 to 64 years	495	390	105	–	1 078	62	1 016	–	707	484	223	7
65 years and over	1 227	1 061	157	25	1 611	150	1 454	7	1 183	849	328	–

Table A–6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	**8 632**	**4 828**	**3 406**	**100**	**11 335**	**599**	**10 707**	**38**	**10 385**	**4 829**	**5 472**	**306**
Percent below poverty level	30.0	31.3	27.4	21.0	30.8	20.6	31.7	12.3	28.7	21.1	42.2	33.8
In families	3 567	609	2 728	20	7 588	362	7 202	21	6 230	1 802	4 408	259
Head	926	216	631	–	2 005	136	1 856	9	1 637	539	1 093	54
Percent below poverty level	17.1	8.9	22.7	–	24.4	18.5	24.9	...	21.7	11.4	39.4	31.2
With related children under 18	678	96	557	–	1 384	64	1 307	9	1 167	266	896	54
Mean number of related children under 18	2.94	...	3.03	–	2.92	...	2.95	...	2.83	2.47	2.94	...
With related children under 6	425	68	332	–	663	42	615	9	731	150	581	39
14 to 24 years	137	40	83	–	157	15	136	–	254	45	209	–
25 to 54 years	592	99	428	–	1 135	67	1 061	9	973	275	693	49
55 to 64 years	77	37	40	–	297	16	281	–	154	71	83	–
65 years and over	120	40	80	–	416	38	378	–	256	148	108	5
Wife of head	446	189	207	–	630	41	589	–	643	336	307	42
14 to 24 years	64	42	22	–	21	–	21	–	97	58	39	15
25 to 54 years	287	90	147	–	339	10	329	–	329	127	202	27
55 to 64 years	54	27	27	–	113	14	99	–	96	54	42	–
65 years and over	41	30	11	–	157	17	140	–	121	97	24	–
Other family members	2 195	204	1 890	20	4 953	185	4 757	12	3 950	927	3 008	163
Under 3 years	329	58	267	20	519	20	493	8	656	143	507	56
3 to 5 years	325	27	262	–	631	21	610	–	640	155	485	27
6 to 13 years	765	27	706	–	1 925	38	1 882	–	1 543	295	1 244	73
14 to 17 years	401	45	348	–	853	37	816	4	553	101	452	–
18 to 21 years	201	28	159	–	337	26	311	–	216	55	156	–
22 to 54 years	138	6	125	–	493	28	465	–	247	133	114	7
55 to 64 years	24	8	16	–	75	8	67	–	31	16	15	–
65 years and over	12	5	7	–	120	7	113	–	64	29	35	–
Mean size of family	3.85	2.82	4.32	...	3.78	2.66	3.88	...	3.81	3.34	4.03	...
Unrelated individuals	5 065	4 219	678	80	3 747	237	3 505	17	4 155	3 027	1 064	47
Percent below poverty level	44.6	46.9	34.4	43.2	49.4	47.1	49.7	...	42.1	39.3	51.9	...
14 to 24 years	3 367	3 036	224	32	214	9	205	–	1 180	1 046	84	22
25 to 54 years	662	404	210	39	897	41	856	17	1 045	748	289	20
55 to 64 years	226	146	80	–	858	61	797	–	652	408	244	–
65 years and over	810	633	164	9	1 778	126	1 647	–	1 278	825	447	5
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**4 083**	**2 021**	**2 029**	**45**	**7 493**	**358**	**7 128**	**28**	**5 657**	**2 005**	**3 596**	**31**
Percent below poverty level	43.8	40.4	48.5	...	48.4	46.9	48.5	...	47.4	36.3	57.0	...
In families	1 746	80	1 662	–	5 124	146	4 971	21	3 595	588	3 007	31
Head	444	42	402	–	1 276	53	1 216	9	939	187	752	5
Percent below poverty level	35.5	11.5	45.3	–	40.9	32.7	41.2	...	44.7	25.3	55.7	...
With related children under 18	412	30	382	–	1 030	20	1 003	9	828	118	710	5
Mean number of related children under 18	2.83	...	2.89	–	3.01	...	3.00	...	2.77	...	2.82	...
With related children under 6	219	9	210	–	523	13	510	9	533	69	464	5
14 to 24 years	57	–	57	–	110	7	103	–	166	6	160	–
25 to 54 years	295	20	275	–	862	38	817	9	626	101	525	–
55 to 64 years	40	10	30	–	137	–	137	–	82	42	40	–
65 years and over	52	12	40	–	167	8	159	–	65	38	27	5
Other family members	1 302	38	1 260	–	3 848	93	3 755	12	2 656	401	2 255	26
Under 3 years	184	–	180	–	421	14	407	8	479	56	423	5
3 to 5 years	148	–	148	–	496	8	488	–	446	83	363	6
6 to 13 years	505	7	498	–	1 450	15	1 435	–	1 051	102	949	15
14 to 17 years	255	20	235	–	702	25	677	4	366	47	319	–
18 to 21 years	126	–	126	–	252	14	238	–	135	28	107	–
22 to 54 years	63	6	57	–	376	12	364	–	111	47	64	–
55 to 64 years	16	–	16	–	49	5	44	–	31	16	15	–
65 years and over	5	5	–	–	102	–	102	–	37	22	15	–
Mean size of family	3.93	...	4.13	–	4.02	...	4.09	...	3.83	3.14	4.00	...
Female unrelated individuals	2 337	1 941	367	45	2 369	212	2 157	7	2 062	1 417	589	–
Percent below poverty level	45.5	47.2	40.7	...	58.1	62.7	57.9	...	47.1	41.7	65.2	–
14 to 24 years	1 429	1 300	114	20	87	–	87	–	580	484	46	–
25 to 54 years	244	137	102	16	510	38	472	7	485	314	171	–
55 to 64 years	120	73	47	–	582	48	534	–	295	170	125	–
65 years and over	544	431	104	9	1 190	126	1 064	–	702	449	247	–

Table A–6. **Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.3	3.3	9.7	–	10.1	9.6	10.2	...	8.5	5.9	12.8	8.1
.50 to .74	4.5	1.7	6.8	–	6.7	6.0	6.6	–	5.5	1.7	12.3	6.4
.75 to .99	5.2	3.9	6.3	–	7.6	2.8	8.1	–	7.7	3.8	14.4	16.8
1.00 to 1.24	5.1	3.2	6.9	–	9.0	7.3	9.1	...	6.9	5.0	10.3	7.5
1.25 to 1.49	6.3	4.7	7.9	...	8.8	5.4	9.1	–	6.9	5.4	9.4	2.3
1.50 to 1.99	10.1	9.4	10.9	...	14.5	13.6	14.7	...	11.9	12.3	11.2	13.3
2.00 to 2.99	22.7	21.9	24.0	...	20.4	19.4	20.4	...	19.3	20.3	17.6	10.4
3.00 or more	38.7	52.0	27.5	...	22.9	35.8	21.8	–	33.3	45.7	12.1	35.3
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	25.6	27.0	18.7	27.6	22.7	17.7	23.1	...	21.3	19.8	25.5	...
.50 to .74	10.1	10.5	8.7	11.4	13.3	24.7	12.5	–	10.8	9.2	17.3	...
.75 to .99	8.9	9.4	7.0	4.3	13.4	4.8	14.1	–	10.1	10.3	9.2	...
1.00 to 1.24	7.6	7.8	5.4	8.1	8.1	7.6	8.2	–	6.6	6.2	8.3	...
1.25 to 1.49	5.3	5.7	3.5	9.7	6.8	9.7	6.6	...	3.3	2.8	5.4	...
1.50 to 1.99	9.7	9.7	8.2	12.4	10.3	6.4	10.7	–	8.1	8.5	6.7	...
2.00 to 2.99	13.9	12.2	22.8	8.1	13.9	10.7	14.2	...	11.9	11.6	12.3	...
3.00 or more	19.0	17.6	25.7	18.4	11.5	18.5	10.7	...	26.0	31.6	15.3	...
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level	926	216	631	–	2 005	136	1 856	9	1 637	539	1 093	54
$1 to $249	72	24	41	–	209	–	209	–	195	72	123	13
$250 to $499	99	42	57	–	226	10	216	–	205	76	129	8
$500 to $999	155	45	95	–	330	37	293	–	225	46	179	8
$1,000 to $1,999	225	42	176	–	508	33	462	9	481	146	335	5
$2,000 and over	375	63	262	–	732	56	676	–	531	199	327	20
Median income deficit	$1 609	$967	$1 696	–	$1 468	$1 636	$1 455	...	$1 402	$1 517	$1 345	...
Mean income deficit	$1 747	$1 231	$1 895	–	$1 688	$1 703	$1 688	...	$1 546	$1 659	$1 486	...
Families above poverty level	4 504	2 212	2 143	84	6 224	601	5 587	55	5 913	4 178	1 681	119
$0 to $249	98	25	73	–	272	24	239	–	207	83	124	8
$250 to $499	82	39	43	–	249	16	233	–	191	113	78	–
$500 to $999	192	74	111	–	484	25	449	8	230	109	121	5
$1,000 to $1,999	387	156	215	10	695	61	634	6	654	361	288	4
$2,000 and over	3 745	1 918	1 701	74	4 524	475	4 032	41	4 631	3 512	1 070	102
Median income surplus	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	...	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	...	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	...
Mean income surplus	$6 667	$7 581	$5 665	...	$5 040	$7 477	$4 798	...	$6 653	$7 582	$4 392	...

Table A–7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	**13 207**	**7 902**	**4 074**	**196**	**14 465**	**972**	**12 356**	**101**	**16 414**	**10 685**	**4 244**	**248**
Occupied	12 399	7 902	4 074	196	13 392	972	12 356	101	15 055	10 685	4 244	248
Population in units	27 183	14 067	12 095	382	36 555	2 751	33 641	256	35 373	22 187	12 875	828
Population per unit	2.19	1.78	2.97	1.95	2.73	2.83	2.72	...	2.35	2.08	3.03	3.34
Owner occupied	2 742	1 144	1 565	19	5 058	675	4 354	22	3 991	3 480	490	53
Population per unit	3.36	2.55	3.94	...	2.85	3.11	2.81	...	2.92	2.89	3.14	...
1-person households	548	353	195	...	1 106	105	995	...	926	781	136	15
65 years and over	261	220	41	...	544	57	481	–	314	277	37	–
Renter occupied	9 657	6 758	2 509	177	8 334	297	8 002	79	11 064	7 205	3 754	195
Population per unit	1.86	1.65	2.37	1.86	2.66	2.19	2.68	...	2.14	1.68	3.02	3.15
1-person households	4 922	3 773	1 046	86	3 180	103	3 065	45	5 511	4 374	1 109	60
65 years and over	1 087	967	105	24	1 093	27	1 066	8	1 692	1 319	365	15
Available vacant year-round	611	–	–	–	701	–	–	–	801	–	–	–
For rent	599	–	–	–	618	–	–	–	676	–	–	–
For sale only	12	–	–	–	83	–	–	–	125	–	–	–
Other vacant	197	–	–	–	372	–	–	–	558	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	**2 742**	**1 144**	**1 565**	...	**5 058**	**675**	**4 354**	...	**3 991**	**3 480**	**490**	**53**
1960 to March 1970	22	7	9	...	45	–	45	...	199	188	11	–
1950 to 1959	23	6	17	...	47	26	21	...	19	19	–	–
1940 to 1949	128	26	102	...	154	–	154	...	137	80	57	5
1939 or earlier	2 569	1 105	1 437	...	4 812	649	4 134	...	3 636	3 193	422	48
Renter occupied	**9 657**	**6 758**	**2 509**	**177**	**8 334**	**297**	**8 002**	**79**	**11 064**	**7 205**	**3 754**	**195**
1960 to March 1970	185	164	13	7	87	–	82	–	1 832	883	928	48
1950 to 1959	177	124	45	–	57	–	57	–	487	106	375	–
1940 to 1949	587	354	178	23	408	8	400	6	478	257	206	–
1939 or earlier	8 708	6 116	2 273	147	7 782	289	7 463	73	8 267	5 959	2 245	147
Owner occ. below poverty level	**451**	**160**	**285**	...	**1 238**	**123**	**1 115**	...	**676**	**550**	**126**	–
1960 to March 1970	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	16	5	11	–
1950 to 1959	–	–	–	...	7	–	7	...	13	13	–	–
1940 to 1949	11	5	6	...	65	–	65	...	57	40	17	–
1939 or earlier	440	155	279	...	1 166	123	1 043	...	590	492	98	–
Renter occ. below poverty level	**2 934**	**2 028**	**739**	**49**	**3 331**	**68**	**3 245**	**14**	**3 896**	**2 144**	**1 729**	**80**
1960 to March 1970	62	62	–	–	34	–	34	–	783	368	415	16
1950 to 1959	80	51	29	–	23	–	23	–	266	42	224	–
1940 to 1949	152	93	33	–	95	–	95	–	185	103	76	–
1939 or earlier	2 640	1 822	677	49	3 179	68	3 093	14	2 662	1 631	1 014	64
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	**12 399**	**7 902**	**4 074**	**196**	**13 392**	**972**	**12 356**	**101**	**15 055**	**10 685**	**4 244**	**248**
1	3 019	1 069	1 904	12	9 028	811	8 177	55	6 071	4 509	1 522	108
2 to 4	2 813	1 659	1 027	41	2 918	76	2 818	32	2 638	1 674	947	71
5 to 9	2 769	2 088	615	35	1 262	65	1 197	14	1 423	1 071	340	41
10 to 49	2 135	1 637	375	55	143	16	127	–	2 046	1 673	330	–
50 or more	1 663	1 449	153	53	34	4	30	–	2 868	1 758	1 096	28
Mobile home or trailer	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	9	–	9	–
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	**12 399**	**7 902**	**4 074**	**196**	**13 392**	**972**	**12 356**	**101**	**15 055**	**10 685**	**4 244**	**248**
1968 to March 1970	6 438	4 455	1 624	120	2 755	131	2 600	35	5 381	3 965	1 351	136
1965 to 1967	2 056	1 112	900	42	2 438	41	2 392	18	3 023	2 031	965	46
1960 to 1964	1 215	704	491	11	2 244	111	2 122	31	1 892	1 017	866	5
1959 or earlier	2 690	1 631	1 059	23	5 955	689	5 242	17	4 759	3 672	1 062	61
Occ. units below poverty level	**3 385**	**2 188**	**1 024**	**49**	**4 569**	**191**	**4 360**	**14**	**4 572**	**2 694**	**1 855**	**80**
1968 to March 1970	2 097	1 509	427	35	996	12	972	–	1 806	1 062	735	59
1965 to 1967	447	219	222	6	1 022	13	1 009	7	898	537	355	8
1960 to 1964	300	141	153	–	771	25	740	7	650	300	350	–
1959 or earlier	541	319	222	8	1 780	141	1 639	–	1 218	795	415	13
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	**12 399**	**7 902**	**4 074**	**196**	**13 392**	**972**	**12 356**	**101**	**15 055**	**10 685**	**4 244**	**248**
Percent with air conditioning	29.2	35.8	16.4	41.3	16.0	35.5	14.5	–	37.7	48.7	10.0	28.2
Percent with automobile	45.8	47.1	43.2	29.6	28.5	47.7	26.9	...	34.0	40.7	17.5	43.5
Percent with telephone	82.8	86.6	75.0	83.7	71.7	81.5	70.9	...	72.4	76.4	62.6	66.5
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.2	98.1	98.3	100.0	96.0	99.2	95.8	...	91.9	91.1	93.9	97.2
Occ. units below poverty level	**3 385**	**2 188**	**1 024**	**49**	**4 569**	**191**	**4 360**	**14**	**4 572**	**2 694**	**1 855**	**80**
Percent with air conditioning	20.6	29.0	4.5	...	8.8	12.6	8.6	–	21.4	30.7	8.1	–
Percent with automobile	30.8	34.5	22.1	...	11.2	16.8	10.7	–	17.1	22.0	10.1	...
Percent with telephone	78.4	83.9	66.7	...	63.6	60.7	63.9	...	56.9	57.3	56.7	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.3	97.7	96.0	...	94.5	100.0	94.2	...	87.5	83.8	92.7	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	**2 742**	**1 144**	**1 565**	...	**5 058**	**675**	**4 354**	...	**3 991**	**3 480**	**490**	**53**
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 513	1 091	1 395	...	4 832	645	4 158	...	3 876	3 397	464	38
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	204	53	145	...	167	30	137	...	81	54	21	–
1.51 or more persons per room	25	–	25	...	59	–	59	...	34	29	5	15
Owner occ. below poverty level	**451**	**160**	**285**	...	**1 238**	**123**	**1 115**	...	**676**	**550**	**126**	–
1.00 or fewer persons per room	383	151	232	...	1 201	123	1 078	...	657	531	126	–
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	52	9	37	...	33	–	33	...	13	13	–	–
1.51 or more persons per room	16	–	16	...	4	–	4	...	6	6	–	–

Table A–7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Neighborhood 07				Neighborhood 08				Neighborhood 09			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	**9 657**	**6 758**	**2 509**	**177**	**8 334**	**297**	**8 002**	**79**	**11 064**	**7 205**	**3 754**	**195**
1.00 or fewer persons per room	9 046	6 432	2 293	177	7 393	287	7 077	74	10 202	6 959	3 166	161
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	316	146	148	–	674	6	662	–	585	114	464	27
1.51 or more persons per room	295	180	68	–	267	4	263	5	277	132	124	7
Renter occ. below poverty level	**2 934**	**2 028**	**739**	**49**	**3 331**	**68**	**3 245**	**14**	**3 896**	**2 144**	**1 729**	**80**
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 599	1 829	646	49	2 924	64	2 848	14	3 478	2 060	1 395	65
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	169	90	69	–	327	–	321	–	295	32	263	8
1.51 or more persons per room	166	109	24	–	80	4	76	–	123	52	71	7
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied[1]	**2 006**	**715**	**1 267**	...	**4 482**	**651**	**3 808**	...	**3 267**	**2 876**	**376**	**48**
Less than $5,000	246	64	182	...	1 117	163	954	...	530	456	74	5
$5,000 to $9,999	1 149	258	873	...	2 922	347	2 552	...	1 820	1 566	239	43
$10,000 to $12,499	250	93	157	...	269	77	192	...	263	237	26	–
$12,500 to $14,999	74	50	24	...	66	13	53	...	111	100	11	–
$15,000 to $17,499	55	36	19	...	42	18	24	...	80	80	–	–
$17,500 to $19,999	94	89	5	...	32	15	17	...	42	42	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	67	67	–	...	16	7	9	...	96	85	11	–
$25,000 to $34,999	58	52	–	...	–	–	–	...	156	149	7	–
$35,000 or more	13	6	7	...	18	11	7	...	169	161	8	–
Median value of property	$8 300	$11 000	$7 600	...	$6 900	$7 300	$6 900	...	$8 000	$8 100	$7 400	...
Mean value of property	$9 800	$13 200	$7 900	...	$7 100	$8 600	$6 800	...	$11 000	$11 400	$8 400	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level[1]	**347**	**88**	**253**	...	**1 031**	**123**	**908**	...	**560**	**472**	**88**	–
Less than $5,000	80	13	67	...	285	40	245	...	133	113	20	–
$5,000 to $9,999	217	46	165	...	642	76	566	...	324	275	49	–
$10,000 to $12,499	23	23	–	...	70	–	70	...	6	6	–	–
$12,500 to $14,999	7	–	7	...	11	–	11	...	19	15	4	–
$15,000 to $17,499	13	6	7	...	8	–	8	...	8	8	–	–
$17,500 to $19,999	–	–	–	...	15	7	8	...	9	9	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
$25,000 or more	7	–	7	...	–	–	–	...	61	46	15	–
Median value of property	$7 200	...	$6 800	...	$6 800	...	$6 800	...	$7 300	$7 200	...	–
Mean value of property	$8 000	...	$7 900	...	$6 700	...	$6 700	...	$10 200	$9 900	...	–
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied[2]	**9 603**	**6 725**	**2 488**	**177**	**8 245**	**297**	**7 913**	**79**	**11 005**	**7 185**	**3 715**	**195**
Less than $40	33	26	7	–	150	8	142	–	450	289	161	–
$40 to $59	445	288	150	–	1 843	26	1 817	32	1 648	989	651	29
$60 to $79	2 432	1 535	835	41	2 809	79	2 723	7	3 065	1 361	1 667	77
$80 to $99	2 565	1 637	833	27	1 910	109	1 795	14	1 946	1 260	669	30
$100 to $119	1 407	1 011	343	43	889	15	852	11	1 216	903	298	15
$120 to $149	1 455	1 143	219	52	436	9	427	6	1 018	885	118	22
$150 to $199	725	618	47	14	111	8	103	–	915	786	116	7
$200 to $249	270	256	8	–	10	4	6	–	292	292	–	7
$250 or more	88	74	–	–	6	–	6	–	233	233	–	–
No cash rent	183	137	46	–	81	39	42	9	222	187	35	8
Median gross rent	$94	$98	$85	$110	$75	$83	$75	...	$82	$94	$72	$77
Mean gross rent	$104	$108	$88	$107	$78	$86	$78	...	$97	$107	$76	$91
Specified renter occupied below poverty level[2]	**2 934**	**2 028**	**739**	**49**	**3 290**	**68**	**3 204**	**14**	**3 856**	**2 131**	**1 702**	**80**
Less than $40	27	20	7	–	75	–	75	–	276	144	132	–
$40 to $59	156	90	59	–	925	4	921	–	822	519	295	22
$60 to $79	755	463	264	13	1 056	31	1 025	7	1 192	450	733	42
$80 to $99	705	445	220	8	729	22	701	7	639	312	321	8
$100 to $119	285	188	84	13	280	–	268	–	305	186	119	–
$120 to $149	478	361	78	8	165	–	165	–	245	200	45	–
$150 to $199	272	239	13	7	43	–	43	–	143	112	31	–
$200 to $249	154	148	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	60	–	–
$250 or more	50	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	72	72	–	–
Median gross rent	$94	$99	$83	...	$72	...	$72	...	$73	$76	$71	...
Mean gross rent	$110	$116	$88	...	$75	...	$75	...	$84	$94	$73	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied[3]	**8 864**	**6 203**	**2 321**	**163**	**7 779**	**251**	**7 493**	**70**	**10 289**	**6 700**	**3 484**	**175**
Less than 20 percent	3 292	2 071	1 115	47	2 867	98	2 757	42	3 864	2 511	1 304	67
20 to 24 percent	903	576	306	20	755	43	707	–	1 124	767	357	12
25 to 34 percent	1 132	808	271	31	1 231	35	1 190	8	1 570	978	564	33
35 to 49 percent	1 034	781	211	23	1 091	18	1 073	6	1 237	810	419	30
50 percent or more	2 503	1 967	418	42	1 835	57	1 766	14	2 494	1 634	840	33
Specified renter occupied below poverty level[3]	**2 326**	**1 605**	**604**	**35**	**2 888**	**50**	**2 820**	**14**	**3 260**	**1 757**	**1 480**	**60**
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	28	–	28	–	84	27	57	7
20 to 24 percent	50	15	35	–	21	–	21	–	119	18	101	–
25 to 34 percent	93	20	60	–	392	5	381	–	437	159	270	27
35 to 49 percent	246	119	120	–	746	–	746	–	525	281	244	9
50 percent or more	1 937	1 451	389	35	1 701	45	1 644	14	2 095	1 272	808	17

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. [3]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A—1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	**60 922**	**25 256**	**35 259**	**902**								
Persons of Spanish language	902	550	286	902								
White	25 256	25 256	–	550								
Negro	35 259	–	35 259	286								
Other races	407	–	–	66								
American Indian	82	–	–	–								
Japanese	21	–	–	–								
Chinese	40	–	–	–								
Filipino	241	–	–	66								
All other	23	–	–	–								
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	**30.0**	**19.4**	**37.6**	**21.7**								
Persons of Spanish language	21.7	22.4	25.5	21.7								
White	19.4	19.4	–	22.4								
Negro	37.6	–	37.6	25.5								
Other races	35.6	–	–	–								
American Indian	...	–	–	–								
Japanese	...	–	–	–								
Chinese	–	–	–	–								
Filipino	28.2	–	–	–								
All other	–	–	–	–								
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	**18 296**	**4 897**	**13 254**	**196**								
65 years and over	2 148	1 078	1 063	19								
In households	17 752	4 380	13 227	172								
Head of household	5 607	1 789	3 789	40								
Family head	3 833	973	2 838	34								
65 years and over	431	201	230	13								
Female	2 533	475	2 058	34								
Primary individual	1 774	816	951	6								
65 years and over	1 208	600	601	6								
Female	1 403	659	737	6								
Related child under 18 years	9 396	1 677	7 619	106								
Related child under 6 years	3 521	406	3 070	35								
Other relative of head	2 298	847	1 435	26								
Not related to head	451	67	384	–								
In group quarters	544	517	27	24								
AGE												
All males below poverty level	**7 078**	**1 808**	**5 196**	**49**								
Under 3 years	818	89	708	–								
3 to 5 years	966	134	832	4								
6 to 13 years	2 250	420	1 799	37								
14 to 17 years	670	254	416	8								
18 to 21 years	295	93	202	–								
22 to 24 years	209	53	156	–								
25 to 34 years	399	91	293	–								
35 to 44 years	312	129	176	–								
45 to 54 years	287	131	156	–								
55 to 64 years	282	101	181	–								
65 years and over	590	313	277	–								
Median age	11.2	17.3	9.7	...								
All females below poverty level	**11 218**	**3 089**	**8 058**	**147**								
Under 3 years	830	106	720	11								
3 to 5 years	907	77	810	20								
6 to 13 years	2 143	375	1 756	13								
14 to 17 years	953	288	653	21								
18 to 21 years	727	291	436	16								
22 to 24 years	488	116	372	–								
25 to 34 years	1 396	246	1 134	15								
35 to 44 years	1 015	358	657	32								
45 to 54 years	706	287	419	–								
55 to 64 years	495	180	315	–								
65 years and over	1 558	765	786	19								
Median age	21.3	35.3	17.8	19.1								
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	**14 125**	**7 108**	**6 854**	**153**								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 084	1 430	1 624	14								
8 years	1 739	1 086	641	4								
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 188	1 875	2 267	67								
4 years	3 713	1 825	1 881	40								
College: 1 to 3 years	672	334	276	22								
4 years or more	729	558	165	6								
Median years of school completed	10.6	10.7	10.5	11.6								

Table A–1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	**19 981**	**9 266**	**10 630**	**239**								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 841	1 889	1 948	37								
8 years	2 514	1 555	945	5								
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 358	2 345	4 002	78								
4 years	5 695	2 719	2 959	73								
College: 1 to 3 years	850	341	509	26								
4 years or more	723	417	267	20								
Median years of school completed	10.7	10.5	10.8	12.0								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	**2 079**	**818**	**1 239**	**–**								
Less than 8 years	597	245	352	–								
8 to 11 years	948	393	544	–								
12 years or more	534	180	343	–								
Female, 22 years and over	**5 658**	**1 952**	**3 683**	**66**								
Less than 8 years	1 337	561	776	19								
8 to 11 years	2 833	843	1 972	41								
12 years or more	1 488	548	935	6								
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years[1]	2 509	1 125	1 384	67								
Employed	1 119	500	619	21								
Unemployed	214	69	145	–								
Not in labor force	1 139	523	616	46								
22 to 64 years[1]	11 604	5 775	5 689	135								
Employed	9 214	4 653	4 474	96								
Unemployed	575	261	314	16								
Not in labor force	1 681	800	869	9								
Family head, 22 to 64 years[1]	7 944	4 237	3 634	122								
Employed	6 600	3 570	3 002	83								
Unemployed	282	135	147	16								
Not in labor force	937	471	462	9								
Female												
16 to 21 years	3 332	1 355	1 953	95								
Employed	1 089	549	540	36								
Unemployed	123	44	79	–								
Not in civilian labor force	2 120	762	1 334	59								
22 to 64 years	15 927	7 023	8 826	200								
Employed	7 345	3 059	4 250	102								
Unemployed	345	144	201	17								
Not in civilian labor force	8 237	3 820	4 375	81								
Family head, 22 to 64 years	4 156	957	3 199	28								
Employed	1 901	441	1 460	–								
Unemployed	157	43	114	9								
Not in civilian labor force	2 098	473	1 625	19								
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	7 698	4 133	3 499	114								
Employed	3 041	1 502	1 515	70								
Unemployed	131	94	37	8								
Not in civilian labor force	4 526	2 537	1 947	36								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years[1]	555	204	351	8								
Employed	207	102	105	8								
Unemployed	64	22	42	–								
Not in labor force	277	73	204	–								
22 to 64 years[1]	1 489	505	962	–								
Employed	691	189	488	–								
Unemployed	99	63	36	–								
Not in labor force	677	239	438	–								
Family head, 22 to 64 years[1]	921	336	563	–								
Employed	475	145	316	–								
Unemployed	35	35	–	–								
Not in labor force	389	142	247	–								

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A–1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 099	377	710	22								
Employed	180	86	94	–								
Unemployed	37	19	18	–								
Not in civilian labor force	882	272	598	22								
22 to 64 years	4 100	1 187	2 897	47								
Employed	1 027	297	730	–								
Unemployed	110	40	70	9								
Not in civilian labor force	2 963	850	2 097	38								
Family head, 22 to 64 years	2 179	393	1 786	21								
Employed	582	109	473	–								
Unemployed	74	18	56	9								
Not in civilian labor force	1 523	266	1 257	12								
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	894	337	541	–								
Employed	136	63	73	–								
Unemployed	15	15	–	–								
Not in civilian labor force	743	259	468	–								
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years[2]	**9 214**	**4 653**	**4 474**	**96**								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	793	545	223	8								
Health workers, exc. practitioners	29	–	29	–								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	54	38	16	–								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	561	379	176	–								
Self-employed	109	86	17	–								
Sales workers	410	265	138	–								
Retail trade	183	99	77	–								
Clerical and kindred workers	988	496	488	20								
Postal clerks and mail carriers	177	46	131	–								
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	272	125	147	–								
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	74	50	24	–								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 857	1 242	608	33								
Construction craftsmen	552	383	169	5								
Mechanics and repairmen	303	206	97	8								
Operatives, except transport	1 510	636	843	15								
Assemblers	87	43	44	–								
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	25	17	8	–								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	72	–	72	–								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	55	35	20	–								
Transport equipment operatives	804	329	468	13								
Truck drivers	352	148	204	13								
Laborers, except farm	782	186	596	–								
Construction	172	14	158	–								
Freight, material, & stock handlers	234	86	148	–								
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[3]	1 436	571	865	7								
Cleaning service workers	339	96	243	–								
Food service workers	222	105	117	7								
Health service workers	26	–	26	–								
Personal service workers	111	34	77	–								
Protective service workers	383	246	137	–								
Private household workers	34	4	30	–								
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.[2]	**7 345**	**3 059**	**4 250**	**102**								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	738	328	391	26								
Health workers, exc. practitioners	224	59	157	–								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	197	114	83	6								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	177	109	68	–								
Self-employed	30	23	7	–								
Sales workers	259	165	94	7								
Retail trade	244	156	88	7								
Clerical and kindred workers	2 251	1 185	1 056	36								
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	328	198	130	–								
Secretaries, steno., & typists	684	422	258	–								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	157	84	73	–								
Operatives, except transport	1 629	689	933	15								
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives[4]	218	33	185	–								
Assemblers	165	99	66	–								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	164	72	92	–								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	387	196	184	–								
Transport equipment operatives	9	3	6	–								
Laborers, except farm	57	23	34	–								
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[5]	1 383	413	970	18								
Cleaning service workers	246	68	178	6								
Food service workers	425	191	234	–								
Health service workers	362	30	332	12								
Personal service workers	125	50	75	–								
Private household workers	656	47	609	–								

[1]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. [3]Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution. [4]Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." [5]"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A–1. **Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years[2]	**691**	**189**	**488**	–								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	53	35	18	–								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	31	–	31	–								
Sales workers	43	23	13	–								
Clerical and kindred workers	41	19	22	–								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	51	19	32	–								
Operatives, except transport	156	26	130	–								
Transport equipment operatives	43	5	31	–								
Laborers, except farm	65	5	60	–								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	162	57	105	–								
Private household workers	15	–	15	–								
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.[2]	**1 027**	**297**	**730**	–								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	126	78	48	–								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	29	21	8	–								
Sales workers	6	6	–	–								
Clerical and kindred workers	179	46	133	–								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12	–	12	–								
Operatives, except transport	270	66	204	–								
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	–								
Laborers, except farm	–	–	–	–								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	212	73	139	–								
Private household workers	186	–	186	–								
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	542	119	423	–								
22 to 54 yrs	9 528	3 675	5 780	150								
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	529	145	379	7								
22 to 54 yrs	6 245	3 256	2 930	114								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	467	336	131	33								
22 to 54 yrs	2 180	807	1 331	13								
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	271	16	255	–								
22 to 54 yrs	3 618	697	2 921	28								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	414	317	97	33								
22 to 54 yrs	1 164	518	640	13								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	302	43	259	–								
22 to 54 yrs	2 845	657	2 166	21								
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	131	24	107	–								
22 to 54 yrs	765	290	459	–								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	365	283	82	24								
22 to 54 yrs	684	284	400	–								
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	184	4	180	–								
22 to 54 yrs	2 099	386	1 713	21								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	336	269	67	24								
22 to 54 yrs	461	237	224	–								

[2]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A–2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	**60 922**	**25 256**	**35 259**	**902**								
In households	60 250	24 641	35 208	878								
Head of household	19 370	8 591	10 647	216								
Family head	14 965	6 573	8 304	181								
65 years old and over	2 323	1 260	1 048	31								
Female	5 051	1 337	3 714	41								
Primary individual	4 405	2 018	2 343	35								
Female	2 981	1 454	1 514	35								
Related child under 18 years old	22 814	7 217	15 443	376								
Other relative of head	17 088	8 604	8 376	286								
Not related to head	978	229	742	–								
In group quarters	672	615	51	24								
AGE												
Male, all ages	**27 278**	**11 433**	**15 598**	**373**								
Under 3 years	1 901	455	1 405	27								
3 to 5 years	2 086	524	1 557	15								
6 to 13 years	5 365	1 692	3 635	90								
14 to 17 years	2 223	978	1 245	38								
18 to 21 years	1 578	676	902	50								
22 to 24 years	1 192	466	707	21								
25 to 34 years	3 091	1 271	1 768	35								
35 to 44 years	2 221	1 129	1 073	27								
45 to 54 years	2 575	1 436	1 093	48								
55 to 64 years	2 525	1 473	1 048	4								
65 years and over	2 521	1 333	1 165	18								
Median age	22.2	31.3	16.9	18.3								
Female, all ages	**33 644**	**13 823**	**19 661**	**529**								
Under 3 years	1 791	482	1 296	22								
3 to 5 years	2 070	501	1 549	24								
6 to 13 years	5 165	1 666	3 481	95								
14 to 17 years	2 403	1 001	1 383	73								
18 to 21 years	2 234	907	1 322	76								
22 to 24 years	1 651	602	1 049	29								
25 to 34 years	4 075	1 291	2 724	35								
35 to 44 years	3 406	1 462	1 933	88								
45 to 54 years	3 696	1 962	1 734	41								
55 to 64 years	3 099	1 706	1 386	7								
65 years and over	4 054	2 243	1 804	39								
Median age	27.7	37.2	23.3	19.7								
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	**60 922**	**25 256**	**35 259**	**902**								
Born in State of residence	40 888	19 419	21 297	400								
Born in different State	10 895	2 000	8 866	163								
Northeast	1 556	802	754	50								
North Central	471	316	155	–								
South	8 654	722	7 903	87								
West	214	160	54	26								
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	136	136	–	125								
Foreign born	2 181	1 881	126	156								
Not reported and other	6 822	1 820	4 970	58								
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	**54 329**	**23 573**	**30 414**	**818**								
Same house as in 1970	32 783	16 870	15 801	288								
Different house in United States	15 764	5 189	10 456	401								
Same county	13 220	4 121	8 989	325								
Different county	2 544	1 068	1 467	76								
Same State	673	376	297	17								
Different State	1 871	692	1 170	59								
Northeast	624	315	309	39								
North Central	214	92	122	–								
South	922	211	702	8								
West	111	74	37	12								
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	5 782	1 514	4 157	129								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**16 470**	**5 978**	**10 443**	**365**								
Nursery school: Public	167	26	141	20								
Private	98	82	16	–								
Kindergarten: Public	831	115	709	6								
Private	105	90	15	–								
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	7 777	1 357	6 405	117								
Private	2 938	2 154	757	75								
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	2 811	725	2 086	73								
Private	1 125	971	154	45								
College	618	458	160	29								
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**16 470**	**5 978**	**10 443**	**365**								
3 to 5 years old	1 078	279	792	20								
6 to 13 years old	10 105	3 239	6 824	179								
14 and 15 years old	2 486	1 045	1 441	75								
16 and 17 years old	1 693	757	936	26								
18 to 21 years old	1 108	658	450	65								

Table A–2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Remainder of Low-Income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**71.2**	**75.2**	**69.3**	**79.2**								
3 to 5 years old	25.9	27.2	25.5	...								
6 to 13 years old	96.0	96.5	95.9	96.8								
14 and 15 years old	95.7	96.6	95.1	...								
16 and 17 years old	83.4	84.4	84.1	...								
18 to 21 years old	29.1	41.6	20.2	...								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**6 414**	**1 567**	**4 805**	**107**								
Nursery school: Public	128	18	110	20								
Private	–	–	–	–								
Kindergarten: Public	377	35	335	–								
Private	5	5	–	–								
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	3 715	440	3 260	50								
Private	759	468	271	–								
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	944	207	737	14								
Private	270	208	62	23								
College	216	186	30	–								
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**6 414**	**1 567**	**4 805**	**107**								
3 to 5 years old	442	61	374	20								
6 to 13 years old	4 178	758	3 385	50								
14 and 15 years old	954	337	617	15								
16 and 17 years old	518	164	354	14								
18 to 21 years old	322	247	75	8								
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	**72.0**	**81.1**	**69.6**	...								
3 to 5 years old	23.6	28.9	22.8	...								
6 to 13 years old	95.1	95.3	95.2	...								
14 and 15 years old	96.3	97.7	95.5	...								
16 and 17 years old	82.0	83.2	83.7	...								
18 to 21 years old	31.5	64.3	11.8	...								
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	**12 933**	**6 642**	**6 147**	**132**								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 989	1 401	1 558	14								
8 years	1 724	1 079	633	4								
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 702	1 725	1 931	58								
4 years	3 277	1 643	1 627	33								
College: 1 to 3 years	568	282	243	17								
4 years or more	673	512	155	6								
Median years of school completed	10.4	10.5	10.4	11.5								
Female, 25 years old and over	**18 330**	**8 664**	**9 581**	**210**								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 789	1 856	1 929	37								
8 years	2 440	1 518	908	5								
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 837	2 245	3 581	74								
4 years	4 847	2 387	2 443	55								
College: 1 to 3 years	786	308	478	19								
4 years or more	631	350	242	20								
Median years of school completed	10.5	10.3	10.6	11.6								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 870**	**765**	**1 083**	–								
Less than 8 years	570	240	330	–								
8 to 11 years	854	367	476	–								
12 years or more	446	158	277	–								
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 170**	**1 836**	**3 311**	**66**								
Less than 8 years	1 324	559	765	19								
8 to 11 years	2 541	797	1 726	41								
12 years or more	1 305	480	820	6								
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	**1 206**	**471**	**735**	**23**								
Not high school graduate	661	239	422	18								
Employed or in Armed Forces	398	151	247	3								
Unemployed	98	24	74	–								
Not in labor force	165	64	101	15								
High school graduate	545	232	313	5								
Employed or in Armed Forces	381	189	192	5								
Unemployed	58	16	42	–								
Not in labor force	106	27	79	–								
Female	**1 834**	**594**	**1 216**	**48**								
Not high school graduate	921	177	732	7								
Employed or in Armed Forces	227	58	169	7								
Unemployed	70	24	46	–								
Not in labor force	624	95	517	–								
High school graduate	913	417	484	41								
Employed or in Armed Forces	542	300	242	18								
Unemployed	38	5	33	–								
Not in labor force	333	112	209	23								

Table A–2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	**226**	**76**	**150**	–								
Not high school graduate	124	50	74	–								
Employed or in Armed Forces	90	43	47	–								
Unemployed	19	–	19	–								
Not in labor force	15	7	8	–								
High school graduate	102	26	76	–								
Employed or in Armed Forces	49	13	36	–								
Unemployed	10	–	10	–								
Not in labor force	43	13	30	–								
Female	**588**	**94**	**482**	**8**								
Not high school graduate	399	33	354	–								
Employed or in Armed Forces	54	7	47	–								
Unemployed	24	6	18	–								
Not in labor force	321	20	289	–								
High school graduate	189	61	128	8								
Employed or in Armed Forces	46	21	25	–								
Unemployed	5	5	–	–								
Not in labor force	138	35	103	8								
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	**9 533**	**5 029**	**4 416**	**138**								
With own household	9 274	4 909	4 277	133								
Without own household	259	120	139	5								
With own children under 18 yr	5 080	2 483	2 531	91								
With own children under 6 yr	2 647	1 044	1 551	34								
With husband under 45 years	4 214	1 798	2 357	79								
With own children under 18 yr	3 537	1 493	1 992	60								
Related child, under 18 yr	**22 814**	**7 217**	**15 443**	**376**								
Living with both parents	12 017	5 488	6 387	210								
Percent living with both parents	52.7	76.0	41.4	55.9								
Living with mother only	9 616	1 479	8 125	150								
Living with father only	455	173	282	–								
Living with neither parent	726	77	649	16								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	**9 396**	**1 677**	**7 619**	**106**								
Living with both parents	2 168	643	1 437	–								
Percent living with both parents	23.1	38.3	18.9	–								
Living with mother only	6 743	937	5 794	106								
Living with father only	199	70	129	–								
Living with neither parent	286	27	259	–								
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 841	503	1 333	24								
25 to 34 years	3 418	1 000	2 364	35								
35 to 44 years	2 917	1 281	1 631	88								
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 674	1 097	1 893	...								
25 to 34 years	2 786	2 449	2 956	...								
35 to 44 years	3 220	3 028	3 369	...								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	540	67	473	–								
25 to 34 years	1 230	189	1 025	15								
35 to 44 years	820	318	502	32								
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 324	...	2 397	–								
25 to 34 years	3 592	3 079	3 703	...								
35 to 44 years	3 956	3 827	4 038	...								

Table A–3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	**16 634**	**8 233**	**8 238**	**220**								
Armed Forces	171	94	36	14								
Civilian labor force	11 819	5 811	5 907	133								
Employed	10 965	5 447	5 417	117								
At work	10 505	5 255	5 149	117								
Full time	8 951	4 511	4 353	104								
With a job but not at work	460	192	268	–								
Unemployed	854	364	490	16								
Percent unemployed	7.2	6.3	8.3	12.0								
Not in labor force	4 644	2 328	2 295	73								
Enrolled in school	1 010	500	502	31								
Other	3 634	1 828	1 793	42								
65 years old and over	1 824	1 005	810	18								
16 to 24 years old[1]	**3 701**	**1 591**	**2 091**	**88**								
Employed	1 857	813	1 025	42								
Unemployed	366	116	250	–								
Not in labor force	1 412	613	799	46								
25 to 64 years old[1]	**10 412**	**5 309**	**4 982**	**114**								
Employed	8 476	4 340	4 068	75								
Unemployed	423	214	209	16								
Not in labor force	1 408	710	686	9								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old[1]	**7 438**	**4 074**	**3 291**	**110**								
Employed	6 277	3 457	2 792	71								
Unemployed	218	135	83	16								
Not in labor force	838	437	397	9								
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	**23 313**	**10 621**	**12 583**	**334**								
Civilian labor force	9 429	4 082	5 311	155								
Employed	8 929	3 876	5 017	138								
At work	8 438	3 695	4 707	131								
Full time	5 992	2 591	3 376	100								
With a job but not at work	491	181	310	7								
Unemployed	500	206	294	17								
Percent unemployed	5.3	5.0	5.5	11.0								
Not in civilian labor force	13 884	6 539	7 272	179								
Enrolled in school	1 387	664	723	36								
Other	12 497	5 875	6 549	143								
65 years old and over	3 490	1 938	1 545	39								
With own children under 6 years old	4 688	1 318	3 311	55								
Percent in civilian labor force	30.1	22.4	33.1	...								
With own children 6 to 17 years old	6 553	2 542	4 000	88								
Percent in civilian labor force	42.1	36.3	45.7	...								
16 to 24 years old	**4 983**	**1 957**	**3 002**	**124**								
Employed	1 878	868	1 010	55								
Unemployed	149	50	99	–								
Not in civilian labor force	2 956	1 039	1 893	69								
25 to 64 years old	**14 276**	**6 421**	**7 777**	**171**								
Employed	6 556	2 740	3 780	83								
Unemployed	319	138	181	17								
Not in civilian labor force	7 401	3 543	3 816	71								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	**3 784**	**925**	**2 859**	**28**								
Employed	1 803	441	1 362	–								
Unemployed	144	43	101	9								
Not in civilian labor force	1 837	441	1 396	19								
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	**7 086**	**3 907**	**3 113**	**97**								
Employed	2 791	1 404	1 363	63								
Unemployed	125	88	37	8								
Not in civilian labor force	4 170	2 415	1 713	26								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	**2 634**	**1 022**	**1 590**	**8**								
Armed Forces	29	21	–	–								
Civilian labor force	1 111	389	708	8								
Employed	922	297	611	8								
At work	856	279	563	8								
Full time	676	212	450	–								
Unemployed	189	92	97	–								
Percent unemployed	17.0	23.7	13.7	–								
Not in labor force	1 494	612	882	–								
Enrolled in school	256	59	197	–								
Other	1 238	553	685	–								
65 years old and over	540	300	240	–								

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A–3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia

	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old[1]	**764**	**257**	**507**	**8**								
Employed	290	127	163	8								
Unemployed	76	28	48	–								
Not in labor force	391	95	296	–								
25 to 64 years old[1]	**1 280**	**452**	**806**	**–**								
Employed	608	164	430	–								
Unemployed	87	57	30	–								
Not in labor force	563	217	346	–								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old[1]	**809**	**308**	**479**	**–**								
Employed	422	128	280	–								
Unemployed	35	35	–	–								
Not in labor force	330	131	199	–								
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	**6 757**	**2 329**	**4 393**	**88**								
Civilian labor force	1 429	465	964	9								
Employed	1 282	406	876	–								
At work	1 158	385	773	–								
Full time	716	228	488	–								
With a job but not at work	124	21	103	–								
Unemployed	147	59	88	9								
Percent unemployed	10.3	12.7	9.1	...								
Not in civilian labor force	5 328	1 864	3 429	79								
Enrolled in school	540	264	276	14								
Other	4 788	1 600	3 153	65								
65 years old and over	1 475	742	726	19								
With own children under 6 years old	1 877	270	1 591	21								
Percent in civilian labor force	20.9	25.2	20.4	...								
With own children 6 to 17 years old	2 249	537	1 706	21								
Percent in civilian labor force	28.4	33.1	27.0	...								
16 to 24 years old	**1 587**	**493**	**1 082**	**22**								
Employed	315	133	182	–								
Unemployed	50	19	31	–								
Not in civilian labor force	1 222	341	869	22								
25 to 64 years old	**3 612**	**1 071**	**2 525**	**47**								
Employed	892	250	642	–								
Unemployed	97	40	57	9								
Not in civilian labor force	2 623	781	1 826	38								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	**1 891**	**371**	**1 520**	**21**								
Employed	516	109	407	–								
Unemployed	61	18	43	9								
Not in civilian labor force	1 314	244	1 070	12								
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	**829**	**324**	**489**	**–**								
Employed	122	57	65	–								
Unemployed	15	15	–	–								
Not in civilian labor force	692	252	424	–								
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers[2]	**19 283**	**9 158**	**9 947**	**289**								
Inside SMSA of residence	16 212	8 123	7 956	269								
In county of residence	13 919	7 180	6 606	212								
In central city	13 919	7 180	6 606	212								
Outside county of residence	2 293	943	1 350	57								
In central city	–	–	–	–								
Outside SMSA of residence	295	105	177	5								
Workers below poverty level[2]	**2 128**	**752**	**1 354**	**8**								
Inside SMSA of residence	1 499	559	922	8								
In county of residence	1 319	500	801	8								
In central city	1 319	500	801	8								
Outside county of residence	180	59	121	–								
In central city	–	–	–	–								
Outside SMSA of residence	36	10	22	–								
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	**19 283**	**9 158**	**9 947**	**289**								
Private automobile, driver	6 717	3 775	2 881	120								
Private automobile, passenger	1 472	791	670	24								
Bus, streetcar, or subway	8 107	2 761	5 274	93								
Walked only	1 918	1 141	764	43								
Worked at home	232	111	108	–								
Other means	837	579	250	9								
Workers below poverty level	**2 128**	**752**	**1 354**	**8**								
Private automobile, driver	400	163	219	–								
Private automobile, passenger	156	58	94	–								
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 053	297	756	–								
Walked only	388	178	210	8								
Worked at home	79	28	51	–								
Other means	52	28	24	–								

[1]Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. [2]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A–4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**19 894**	**9 323**	**10 434**	**255**								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 756	1 029	683	45								
Health workers, except practitioners	308	105	195	–								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	294	183	111	17								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	804	533	265	–								
Self-employed	155	117	32	–								
Sales workers	909	561	341	20								
Retail trade	568	347	214	12								
Clerical and kindred workers	4 177	2 140	2 023	65								
Postal clerks and mail carriers	272	53	219	–								
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	376	176	200	–								
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	484	313	171	–								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 269	1 469	793	40								
Construction craftsmen	651	437	214	5								
Mechanics and repairmen	369	249	120	8								
Operatives, except transport	3 541	1 491	2 012	30								
Assemblers	281	154	127	–								
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg	107	64	43	–								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	291	85	206	–								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	498	269	222	–								
Transport equipment operatives	932	362	563	18								
Truck drivers	373	163	210	13								
Laborers, except farm	1 039	324	715	–								
Construction	172	14	158	–								
Freight, material, and stock handlers	366	147	219	–								
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[2]	3 525	1 320	2 191	37								
Cleaning service workers	745	217	528	9								
Food service workers	900	411	483	16								
Health service workers	465	76	389	12								
Personal service workers	337	147	182	–								
Protective service workers	448	280	168	–								
Private household workers	859	72	787	–								
Female employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**8 929**	**3 876**	**5 017**	**138**								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	904	440	445	37								
Health workers, except practitioners	279	105	166	–								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	240	145	95	17								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	201	133	68	–								
Self-employed	30	23	7	–								
Sales workers	329	219	110	7								
Retail trade	306	210	96	7								
Clerical and kindred workers	2 912	1 520	1 382	45								
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	389	250	139	–								
Secretaries, steno., & typists	943	587	352	9								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	170	91	79	7								
Operatives, except transport	1 778	772	999	15								
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives[3]	228	39	189	–								
Assemblers	171	105	66	–								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod	198	85	113	–								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	430	226	197	–								
Transport equipment operatives	9	3	6	–								
Laborers, except farm	64	30	34	–								
Service workers, exc. private hshld.[4]	1 699	578	1 121	27								
Cleaning service workers	282	98	184	6								
Food service workers	567	251	316	9								
Health service workers	421	68	353	12								
Personal service workers	164	79	85	–								
Private household workers	825	68	757	–								
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**2 204**	**703**	**1 487**	**8**								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	217	141	76	–								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	63	21	42	–								
Sales workers	94	60	27	8								
Clerical and kindred workers	336	109	227	–								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	92	25	67	–								
Operatives, except transport	470	112	358	–								
Transport equipment operatives	46	5	34	–								
Laborers, except farm	93	27	66	–								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	529	196	333	–								
Private household workers	226	–	226	–								
Female employed, 16 yr. & over[1]	**1 282**	**406**	**876**	–								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	164	106	58	–								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	29	21	8	–								
Sales workers	15	15	–	–								
Clerical and kindred workers	258	70	188	–								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	18	–	18	–								
Operatives, except transport	281	72	209	–								
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	–								
Laborers, except farm	–	–	–	–								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	299	115	184	–								
Private household workers	211	–	211	–								

[1]Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. [2]Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. [3]Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." [4]"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A–5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	**14 965**	**6 573**	**8 304**	**181**								
Less than $2,000	1 983	551	1 432	22								
$2,000 to $3,999	2 693	779	1 899	15								
$4,000 to $5,999	2 069	701	1 331	19								
$6,000 to $7,999	1 947	782	1 155	23								
$8,000 to $9,999	1 910	979	920	31								
$10,000 to $11,999	1 408	871	533	45								
$12,000 to $14,999	1 576	975	590	18								
$15,000 to $19,999	883	568	315	–								
$20,000 to $24,999	324	233	91	8								
$25,000 or more	172	134	38	–								
Median family income	$6 758	$8 967	$5 234	$8 742								
Mean family income	$7 675	$9 507	$6 234	$8 076								
Families with female head	**5 051**	**1 337**	**3 714**	**41**								
Less than $1,000	622	121	501	9								
$1,000 to $1,999	674	156	518	13								
$2,000 to $2,999	932	150	782	–								
$3,000 to $3,999	741	201	540	6								
$4,000 to $5,999	813	187	626	6								
$6,000 to $7,999	462	145	317	7								
$8,000 to $9,999	270	107	163	–								
$10,000 to $14,999	369	168	201	–								
$15,000 and over	168	102	66	–								
Median family income	$3 401	$4 433	$3 104	...								
Mean family income	$4 539	$5 976	$4 021	...								
All unrelated individuals	**6 055**	**2 862**	**3 136**	**59**								
Less than $1,000	1 528	818	710	30								
$1,000 to $1,999	1 398	683	708	–								
$2,000 to $2,999	797	318	449	–								
$3,000 to $3,999	504	231	265	9								
$4,000 to $5,999	747	278	469	13								
$6,000 to $7,999	496	232	264	7								
$8,000 to $9,999	341	126	209	–								
$10,000 to $14,999	194	144	44	–								
$15,000 and over	50	32	18	–								
Median income	$2 127	$1 898	$2 334	...								
Mean income	$3 260	$3 297	$3 212	...								
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	**14 965**	**6 573**	**8 304**	**181**								
With earnings	12 074	5 635	6 360	138								
Mean earnings	$8 133	$9 605	$6 844	$9 269								
Percent below poverty level	13.9	7.8	19.1	6.5								
Head 65 years and over	1 507	774	727	–								
Mean earnings	$6 302	$6 841	$5 749	–								
With Social Security income	3 335	1 793	1 524	36								
Mean Social Security income	$1 649	$1 778	$1 495	...								
Percent below poverty level	19.8	16.0	24.6	...								
Head 65 years and over	1 966	1 099	852	22								
Mean Social Security income	$1 793	$1 943	$1 593	...								
With public assistance income	2 729	573	2 156	39								
Mean public assistance income	$1 910	$1 864	$1 922	...								
Percent below poverty level	62.8	51.8	65.8	...								
Head 65 years and over	201	86	115	13								
Mean public assistance income	$1 047	...	...	...								
With other income	3 897	2 416	1 462	48								
Mean other income	$1 527	$1 701	$1 242	...								
Percent below poverty level	11.0	5.4	20.5	...								
Head 65 years and over	1 180	708	457	18								
Mean other income	$1 743	$2 003	$1 350	...								
Families with female head	**5 051**	**1 337**	**3 714**	**41**								
With earnings	3 212	943	2 269	16								
Mean earnings	$5 009	$6 322	$4 463	...								
Percent below poverty level	28.5	20.3	32.0	...								
Head 65 years and over	433	234	199	–								
Mean earnings	$6 668	$7 529	$5 655	–								
With Social Security income	1 055	531	524	13								
Mean Social Security income	$1 357	$1 508	$1 204	...								
Percent below poverty level	25.6	18.5	32.8	...								
Head 65 years and over	538	303	235	13								
Mean Social Security income	$1 296	$1 554	$963	...								
With public assistance income	2 073	329	1 744	32								
Mean public assistance income	$2 019	$1 846	$2 052	...								
Percent below poverty level	70.8	65.3	71.8	...								
Head 65 years and over	120	62	58	13								
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...								
With other income	977	484	493	6								
Mean other income	$1 246	$1 280	$1 213	...								
Percent below poverty level	28.7	18.0	39.1	...								
Head 65 years and over	243	161	82	–								
Mean other income	$1 247	$1 385	...	–								

Table A–5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	**6 055**	**2 862**	**3 136**	**59**								
With earnings	3 220	1 346	1 824	37								
Mean earnings	$4 620	$4 974	$4 374	...								
Percent below poverty level	20.9	22.8	20.0	...								
65 years and over	468	249	211	–								
Mean earnings	$3 350	$3 438	$3 318	–								
Percent below poverty level	15.8	12.9	19.9	–								
With Social Security income	2 035	1 054	966	6								
Mean Social Security income	$1 095	$1 154	$1 028	...								
Percent below poverty level	55.6	52.1	59.5	...								
65 years and over	1 652	876	761	6								
Mean Social Security income	$1 078	$1 134	$1 009	...								
With public assistance income	536	193	343	–								
Mean public assistance income	$957	$889	$995	–								
Percent below poverty level	76.7	75.1	77.6	–								
65 years old and over	259	111	148	–								
Mean public assistance income	$908	...	$955	–								
With other income	1 574	926	634	6								
Mean other income	$1 347	$1 462	$1 200	...								
Percent below poverty level	26.7	21.1	35.6	–								
65 years old and over	762	474	280	–								
Mean other income	$1 710	$1 840	$1 526	–								
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	**9 914**	**5 236**	**4 590**	**140**								
Worked in 1969	8 146	4 280	3 787	114								
50 to 52 weeks	5 799	3 255	2 479	81								
40 to 49 weeks	1 222	475	743	15								
27 to 39 weeks	434	250	184	5								
26 weeks or less	691	300	381	13								
Did not work in 1969	1 768	956	803	26								
Female family heads	**5 051**	**1 337**	**3 714**	**41**								
Worked in 1969	2 415	587	1 828	9								
50 to 52 weeks	1 235	331	904	–								
40 to 49 weeks	460	120	340	–								
27 to 39 weeks	192	35	157	–								
26 weeks or less	528	101	427	9								
Did not work in 1969	2 636	750	1 886	32								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	**1 300**	**498**	**780**	–								
Worked in 1969	664	194	448	–								
50 to 52 weeks	277	88	167	–								
Did not work in 1969	636	304	332	–								
Female family heads	**2 533**	**475**	**2 058**	**34**								
Worked in 1969	719	137	582	9								
50 to 52 weeks	204	37	167	–								
Did not work in 1969	1 814	338	1 476	25								
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	2 891	938	1 944	43								
Mean family income	$2 373	$3 009	$2 055	...								
Percent below poverty level	74.7	56.8	83.6	...								
1 earner	5 864	2 635	3 189	37								
Mean family income	$6 454	$8 250	$4 978	...								
Percent below poverty level	23.4	12.1	32.3	–								
2 earners	4 503	2 114	2 372	67								
Mean family income	$10 127	$11 380	$9 033	...								
Percent below poverty level	5.8	4.2	7.3	...								
3 or more earners	1 707	886	799	34								
Mean family income	$14 383	$15 655	$13 105	...								
Percent below poverty level	2.6	3.7	1.4	–								
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	4 767	2 418	2 333	37								
Mean family income	$6 523	$7 738	$5 280	...								
Percent below poverty level	19.3	14.4	24.4	...								
3 persons	3 502	1 530	1 943	45								
Mean family income	$7 518	$9 566	$5 937	...								
Percent below poverty level	24.9	12.5	34.6	–								
4 persons	2 725	1 190	1 510	27								
Mean family income	$8 531	$11 241	$6 366	...								
Percent below poverty level	26.8	15.0	36.5	–								
5 and 6 persons	2 906	1 142	1 764	43								
Mean family income	$8 634	$11 259	$6 934	...								
Percent below poverty level	30.1	14.1	40.4	...								
7 persons or more	1 065	293	754	29								
Mean family income	$8 549	$9 925	$8 050	...								
Percent below poverty level	41.2	31.7	44.0	...								

Table A–6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	**60 922**	**25 256**	**35 259**	**902**								
In families	54 867	22 394	32 123	843								
Head	14 965	6 573	8 304	181								
With related children under 18	9 194	3 282	5 846	127								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.46	2.25	2.58	...								
With related children under 6	4 788	1 335	3 401	55								
14 to 24 years	1 420	314	1 106	12								
25 to 54 years	8 650	3 480	5 097	138								
55 to 64 years	2 572	1 519	1 053	–								
65 years and over	2 323	1 260	1 048	31								
Wife of head	9 350	4 954	4 325	134								
14 to 24 years	1 141	371	765	24								
25 to 54 years	5 633	3 030	2 544	97								
55 to 64 years	1 453	877	569	–								
65 years and over	1 123	676	447	13								
Other family members	30 552	10 867	19 494	528								
Under 3 years	3 692	937	2 701	49								
3 to 5 years	4 156	1 025	3 106	39								
6 to 13 years	10 530	3 358	7 116	185								
14 to 17 years	4 436	1 897	2 520	103								
18 to 21 years	2 464	1 065	1 399	94								
22 to 54 years	3 954	1 881	2 040	47								
55 to 64 years	490	262	224	4								
65 years and over	830	442	388	7								
Mean size of family	3.67	3.41	3.87	4.66								
Unrelated individuals	6 055	2 862	3 136	59								
14 to 24 years	660	440	220	33								
25 to 54 years	1 987	703	1 242	13								
55 to 64 years	1 109	521	588	7								
65 years and over	2 299	1 198	1 086	6								
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**22 200**	**6 163**	**16 006**	**293**								
In families	18 221	4 067	14 136	234								
Head	5 051	1 337	3 714	41								
With related children under 18	3 774	702	3 072	28								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.58	2.26	2.65	...								
With related children under 6	1 987	262	1 725	21								
14 to 24 years	643	48	595	–								
25 to 54 years	3 246	665	2 581	28								
55 to 64 years	538	260	278	–								
65 years and over	624	364	260	13								
Other family members	13 170	2 730	10 422	193								
Under 3 years	1 556	148	1 408	11								
3 to 5 years	1 756	199	1 557	24								
6 to 13 years	4 591	667	3 924	67								
14 to 17 years	1 977	479	1 486	36								
18 to 21 years	949	233	716	29								
22 to 54 years	1 759	717	1 036	26								
55 to 64 years	273	126	147	–								
65 years and over	309	161	148	–								
Mean size of family	3.61	3.04	3.81	...								
Female unrelated individuals	3 979	2 096	1 870	59								
14 to 24 years	523	398	125	33								
25 to 54 years	1 055	437	612	13								
55 to 64 years	767	388	379	7								
65 years and over	1 634	873	754	6								

Table A–6. **Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	**18 296**	**4 897**	**13 254**	**196**								
Percent below poverty level	30.0	19.4	37.6	21.7								
In families	15 527	3 497	11 892	166								
Head	3 833	973	2 838	34								
Percent below poverty level	25.6	14.8	34.2	18.8								
With related children under 18	3 127	663	2 442	21								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.96	2.70	3.02	...								
With related children under 6	1 947	297	1 628	21								
14 to 24 years	702	93	609	–								
25 to 54 years	2 445	607	1 816	21								
55 to 64 years	255	72	183	–								
65 years and over	431	201	230	13								
Wife of head	1 233	479	738	–								
14 to 24 years	196	37	159	–								
25 to 54 years	700	277	407	–								
55 to 64 years	129	47	82	–								
65 years and over	208	118	90	–								
Other family members	10 461	2 045	8 316	132								
Under 3 years	1 648	195	1 428	11								
3 to 5 years	1 873	211	1 642	24								
6 to 13 years	4 393	795	3 555	50								
14 to 17 years	1 482	476	994	21								
18 to 21 years	365	100	265	–								
22 to 54 years	518	180	338	26								
55 to 64 years	28	–	28	–								
65 years and over	154	88	66	–								
Mean size of family	4.05	3.59	4.19	...								
Unrelated individuals	2 769	1 400	1 362	30								
Percent below poverty level	45.7	48.9	43.4	...								
14 to 24 years	474	351	123	24								
25 to 54 years	575	216	359	–								
55 to 64 years	365	162	203	–								
65 years and over	1 355	671	677	6								
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**12 336**	**2 790**	**9 527**	**196**								
Percent below poverty level	55.6	45.3	59.5	66.9								
In families	10 208	1 646	8 550	166								
Head	2 533	475	2 058	34								
Percent below poverty level	50.1	35.5	55.4	...								
With related children under 18	2 295	390	1 905	21								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.98	2.68	3.04	...								
With related children under 6	1 450	183	1 267	21								
14 to 24 years	472	26	446	–								
25 to 54 years	1 811	364	1 447	21								
55 to 64 years	80	7	73	–								
65 years and over	170	78	92	13								
Other family members	7 675	1 171	6 492	132								
Under 3 years	1 190	106	1 084	11								
3 to 5 years	1 394	130	1 264	24								
6 to 13 years	3 222	444	2 778	50								
14 to 17 years	1 129	284	833	21								
18 to 21 years	257	36	221	–								
22 to 54 years	368	116	252	26								
55 to 64 years	21	–	21	–								
65 years and over	94	55	39	–								
Mean size of family	4.03	3.47	4.15	...								
Female unrelated individuals	2 128	1 144	977	30								
Percent below poverty level	53.5	54.6	52.2	...								
14 to 24 years	411	337	74	24								
25 to 54 years	386	169	217	–								
55 to 64 years	274	126	148	–								
65 years and over	1 057	512	538	6								

Table A–6. **Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	10.6	6.1	14.3	5.0								
.50 to .74	5.9	2.8	8.2	7.2								
.75 to .99	9.1	5.8	11.6	6.6								
1.00 to 1.24	6.1	2.8	8.7	–								
1.25 to 1.49	7.3	5.9	8.3	13.8								
1.50 to 1.99	12.1	11.6	12.3	11.6								
2.00 to 2.99	19.7	22.0	17.7	29.3								
3.00 or more	29.3	42.8	18.8	26.5								
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	22.7	24.9	21.1	...								
.50 to .74	10.9	10.9	10.8	...								
.75 to .99	12.2	13.1	11.5	–								
1.00 to 1.24	8.1	6.3	9.4	–								
1.25 to 1.49	4.8	5.7	3.7	–								
1.50 to 1.99	9.2	8.3	9.9	...								
2.00 to 2.99	12.9	10.6	15.1	...								
3.00 or more	19.3	20.2	18.5	...								
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level	3 833	973	2 838	34								
$1 to $249	340	106	234	–								
$250 to $499	479	164	315	–								
$500 to $999	694	205	474	25								
$1,000 to $1,999	874	130	737	–								
$2,000 and over	1 446	368	1 078	9								
Median income deficit	$1 462	$1 088	$1 537	...								
Mean income deficit	$1 719	$1 579	$1 774	...								
Families above poverty level	11 132	5 600	5 466	147								
$0 to $249	291	73	218	–								
$250 to $499	219	61	158	–								
$500 to $999	615	205	410	9								
$1,000 to $1,999	1 262	442	809	16								
$2,000 and over	8 745	4 819	3 871	122								
Median income surplus	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+	$2000+								
Mean income surplus	$6 274	$7 550	$4 988	$5 643								

Table A–7. **Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	**19 929**	**8 579**	**10 622**	**210**								
Occupied	19 338	8 579	10 622	210								
Population in units	59 971	24 660	34 874	773								
Population per unit	3.10	2.87	3.28	3.68								
Owner occupied	9 398	5 335	4 026	58								
Population per unit	2.99	2.97	3.02	...								
1-person households	1 723	853	854	–								
65 years and over	908	449	453	–								
Renter occupied	9 940	3 244	6 596	152								
Population per unit	3.21	2.72	3.44	3.91								
1-person households	2 108	1 020	1 073	38								
65 years and over	918	566	345	6								
Available vacant year-round	309	–	–	–								
For rent	203	–	–	–								
For sale only	106	–	–	–								
Other vacant	282	–	–	–								
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	**9 398**	**5 335**	**4 026**	**58**								
1960 to March 1970	87	68	19	–								
1950 to 1959	1 335	1 247	81	7								
1940 to 1949	735	421	314	20								
1939 or earlier	7 241	3 599	3 612	31								
Renter occupied	**9 940**	**3 244**	**6 596**	**152**								
1960 to March 1970	589	120	462	20								
1950 to 1959	2 095	483	1 600	28								
1940 to 1949	2 555	958	1 545	42								
1939 or earlier	4 701	1 683	2 989	62								
Owner occ. below poverty level	**1 443**	**562**	**881**	**11**								
1960 to March 1970	6	–	6	–								
1950 to 1959	120	83	37	–								
1940 to 1949	140	52	88	–								
1939 or earlier	1 177	427	750	11								
Renter occ. below poverty level	**4 101**	**1 172**	**2 899**	**24**								
1960 to March 1970	171	8	163	–								
1950 to 1959	1 043	216	815	6								
1940 to 1949	1 269	456	802	6								
1939 or earlier	1 618	492	1 119	12								
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	**19 338**	**8 579**	**10 622**	**210**								
1	13 297	6 427	6 785	112								
2 to 4	2 446	818	1 602	41								
5 to 9	1 671	777	868	39								
10 to 49	961	271	690	6								
50 or more	903	241	662	12								
Mobile home or trailer	60	45	15	–								
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	**19 338**	**8 579**	**10 622**	**210**								
1968 to March 1970	4 570	1 433	3 087	96								
1965 to 1967	3 846	1 262	2 548	48								
1960 to 1964	3 016	1 465	1 534	27								
1959 or earlier	7 906	4 419	3 453	39								
Occ. units below poverty level	**5 544**	**1 734**	**3 780**	**35**								
1968 to March 1970	1 769	371	1 388	12								
1965 to 1967	1 350	319	1 025	6								
1960 to 1964	824	335	489	6								
1959 or earlier	1 601	709	878	11								
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	**19 338**	**8 579**	**10 622**	**210**								
Percent with air conditioning	27.2	40.5	16.5	27.1								
Percent with automobile	46.9	59.5	36.5	45.7								
Percent with telephone	82.3	86.8	78.6	87.1								
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.6	98.8	98.5	100.0								
Occ. units below poverty level	**5 544**	**1 734**	**3 780**	**35**								
Percent with air conditioning	10.9	16.7	8.3	...								
Percent with automobile	18.6	22.7	16.2	–								
Percent with telephone	72.3	73.0	72.0	...								
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.0	97.0	98.4	...								
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	**9 398**	**5 335**	**4 026**	**58**								
1.00 or fewer persons per room	9 012	5 180	3 795	58								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	324	128	196	–								
1.51 or more persons per room	62	27	35	–								
Owner occ. below poverty level	**1 443**	**562**	**881**	**11**								
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 342	525	817	11								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	87	37	50	–								
1.51 or more persons per room	14	–	14	–								

Table A—7. **Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia

	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	**9 940**	**3 244**	**6 596**	**152**								
1.00 or fewer persons per room	8 545	2 986	5 484	112								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 242	223	994	34								
1.51 or more persons per room	153	35	118	6								
Renter occ. below poverty level	**4 101**	**1 172**	**2 899**	**24**								
1.00 or fewer persons per room	3 438	1 083	2 343	18								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	566	62	486	6								
1.51 or more persons per room	97	27	70	–								
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied[1]	**8 490**	**5 004**	**3 459**	**51**								
Less than $5,000	506	272	228	6								
$5,000 to $9,999	5 026	2 416	2 596	25								
$10,000 to $12,499	1 387	923	464	–								
$12,500 to $14,999	664	542	115	13								
$15,000 to $17,499	364	351	13	7								
$17,500 to $19,999	264	251	13	–								
$20,000 to $24,999	89	72	17	–								
$25,000 to $34,999	96	89	7	–								
$35,000 or more	94	88	6	–								
Median value of property	$8 700	$9 600	$7 900	...								
Mean value of property	$10 000	$11 300	$8 200	...								
Specified owner occupied below poverty level[1]	**1 324**	**541**	**783**	**11**								
Less than $5,000	121	57	64	–								
$5,000 to $9,999	919	355	564	11								
$10,000 to $12,499	192	72	120	–								
$12,500 to $14,999	48	13	35	–								
$15,000 to $17,499	24	24	–	–								
$17,500 to $19,999	20	20	–	–								
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–								
$25,000 or more	–	–	–	–								
Median value of property	$7 900	$8 000	$7 900	...								
Mean value of property	$8 200	$8 500	$7 900	...								
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied[2]	**9 767**	**3 213**	**6 461**	**146**								
Less than $40	613	406	200	6								
$40 to $59	1 128	467	646	–								
$60 to $79	4 373	1 017	3 319	54								
$80 to $99	1 809	569	1 221	9								
$100 to $119	893	337	541	63								
$120 to $149	574	191	383	6								
$150 to $199	171	69	102	–								
$200 to $249	8	8	–	–								
$250 or more	24	17	7	–								
No cash rent	174	132	42	8								
Median gross rent	$74	$73	$74	$100								
Mean gross rent	$79	$77	$79	$91								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level[2]	**4 012**	**1 141**	**2 848**	**18**								
Less than $40	465	305	153	6								
$40 to $59	514	192	317	–								
$60 to $79	2 104	418	1 675	6								
$80 to $99	497	82	415	–								
$100 to $119	210	65	145	6								
$120 to $149	124	20	104	–								
$150 to $199	40	6	34	–								
$200 to $249	–	–	–	–								
$250 or more	10	10	–	–								
Median gross rent	$70	$62	$71	...								
Mean gross rent	$72	$64	$75	...								
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied[3]	**9 063**	**2 971**	**5 999**	**138**								
Less than 20 percent	4 068	1 533	2 465	105								
20 to 24 percent	1 105	402	697	21								
25 to 34 percent	1 472	374	1 086	–								
35 to 49 percent	968	332	631	12								
50 percent or more	1 450	330	1 120	–								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level[3]	**3 434**	**988**	**2 423**	**18**								
Less than 20 percent	165	53	106	–								
20 to 24 percent	296	107	189	6								
25 to 34 percent	864	243	609	–								
35 to 49 percent	705	262	438	12								
50 percent or more	1 404	323	1 081	–								

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. [3]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."