



1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Pittsburgh, Pa.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.¹ Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

¹ Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

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PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 112,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 22 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Pittsburgh, only 4 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Pittsburgh was subdivided into three neighborhoods which varied in size and racial composition. The population of the neighborhoods ranged from 24,000 to 30,000, and the proportion of the population which was Negro ranged from 33 percent to 85 percent. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 61 percent of the population, as compared with 9 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 79,000 persons in Pittsburgh who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 48 percent lived in the low-income area. About 34 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 11 percent of those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low-

income area, this proportion ranged from 29 percent in neighborhood 3 to 37 percent in neighborhood 1.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 78 percent of the city's poor blacks and 60 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 26 percent of the city's poor white population and 9 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside

this area. Such families constituted 33 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 15 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (49 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (15 percent). This proportion was as high as 58 percent in neighborhood 1.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 68 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 50 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they

lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 27 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 42 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 21 percent in neighborhood 2. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Pittsburgh were clustered around the central business district and contained a disproportionate share of vacant housing units. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 53 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 40 percent for households outside this area.

Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	2,363,308	166,345	7.0	227,579	50,995	9.6	30.7
In low-income area.....	183,507	87,470	47.7	56,530	33,149	30.8	37.9
Percent in low-income area.....	7.8	52.6	(X)	24.8	65.0	(X)	(X)
Pittsburgh.....	506,281	103,959	20.5	78,985	33,685	15.6	32.4
In low-income area.....	112,461	68,007	60.5	37,689	26,132	33.5	38.4
Percent in low-income area.....	22.2	65.4	(X)	47.7	77.6	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	30,395	24,848	81.8	11,331	9,735	37.3	39.2
Neighborhood 2.....	24,153	8,078	33.4	7,627	3,239	31.6	40.1
Neighborhood 3.....	25,710	21,852	85.0	7,570	6,534	29.4	29.9
Remainder of low-income area.....	32,203	13,229	41.1	11,161	6,624	34.7	50.1
Not in low-income area.....	393,820	35,952	9.1	41,296	7,553	10.5	21.0
Balance of SMSA.....	1,857,027	62,386	3.4	148,594	17,310	8.0	27.7
In low-income area.....	71,046	19,463	27.4	18,841	7,017	26.5	36.1
Percent in low-income area.....	3.8	31.2	(X)	12.7	40.5	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Pittsburgh, Pa.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons				Housing units					
	Percent of all families	With female head		Percent with no earners ¹	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Renter—occupied	Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Gross rent one-fourth or more of income ²
		With related children under 18 years old	Percent		Mean number of children	Male									Female
Pittsburgh, total.....	18.2	52.3	2.40	73.1	7.2	39.3	66.3	5.6	53.7	23.3	49.9	74.3	6.2	44.3
In low-income area.....	32.8	72.4	2.58	63.4	19.3	27.0	49.1	10.1	67.9	49.0	72.9	73.7	9.3	52.8
Neighborhood 1.....	39.1	75.7	2.35	59.2	24.6	29.5	43.3	10.9	71.7	57.9	81.2	69.6	8.5	55.6
Neighborhood 2.....	28.1	64.5	2.42	65.4	15.3	21.1	48.8	9.0	72.6	42.8	69.1	89.2	8.0	51.6
Neighborhood 3.....	29.3	68.3	2.57	63.8	15.6	26.3	37.5	10.5	65.0	45.8	63.5	76.4	8.2	54.7
Remainder of low-income area.....	34.5	76.6	2.91	65.1	20.6	30.1	65.5	9.7	61.8	48.5	75.1	61.9	12.2	49.2
Not in low-income area.....	14.5	40.8	2.21	75.0	4.1	41.9	70.5	4.6	49.9	15.1	42.8	74.5	5.3	39.9

¹Excludes families with head 65 years old and over. "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss".
²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss".

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."**

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**. The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)**. A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in 1960 **Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

DEFINITIONS

Low-Income Areas

1970 census definition.—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

Previous definitions.—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**.

Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

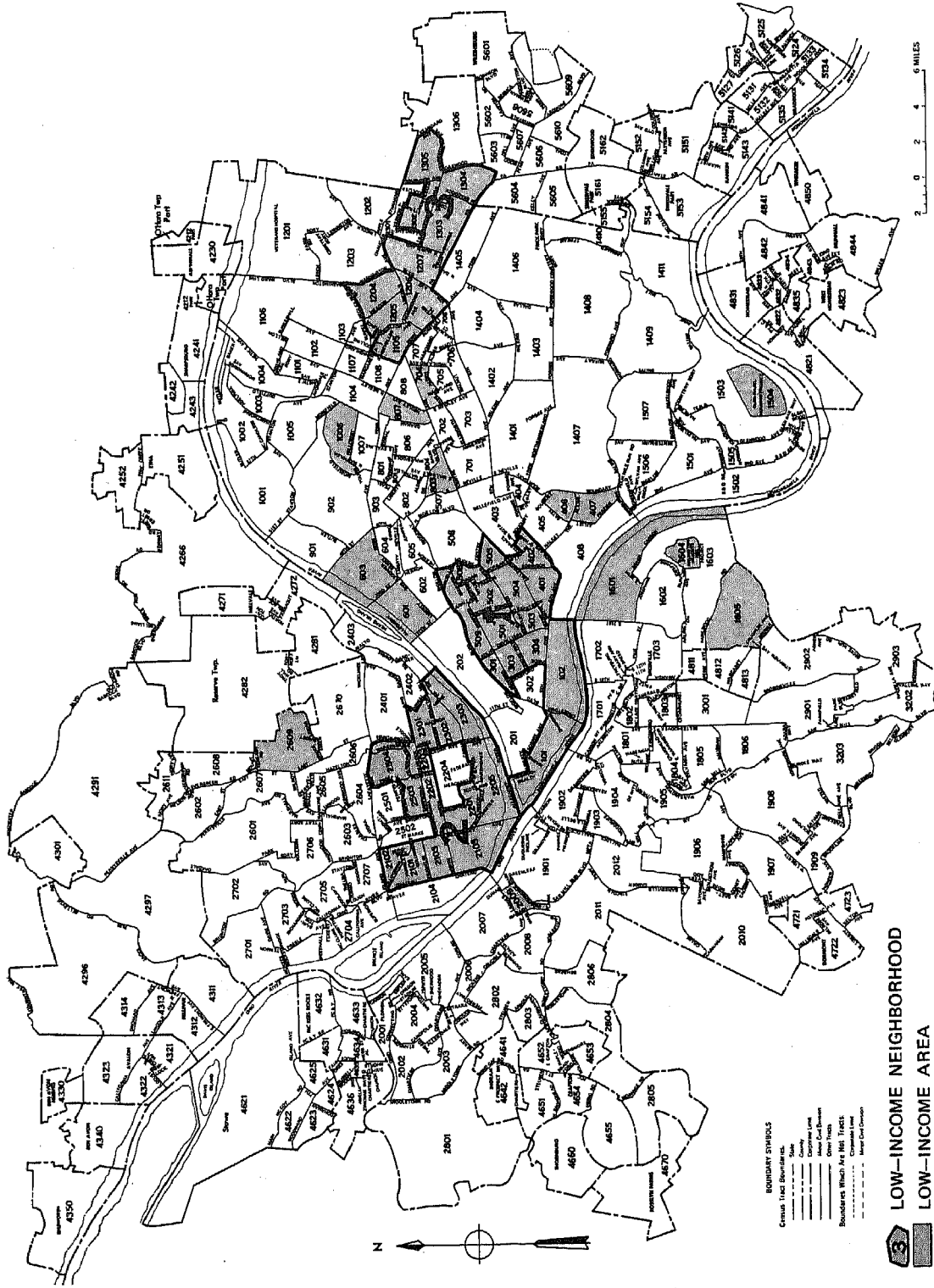
Symbols

A dash "-" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Pittsburgh, Pa.: 1970

<u>Neighborhood 1</u>			<u>Neighborhood 3</u>		<u>Remainder of low-income area</u>		
101	401	504	1105	1302	406	803	1604
102	402	505	1204	1303	407	807	1605
301	501	508	1205	1304	601	1006	2009
303	502	509	1206	1305	603	1504	2609
304	503		1207		704	1601	
<u>Neighborhood 2</u>							
2101	2202	2303					
2102	2203	2503					
2103	2205	2504					
2105	2301	2505					
2201	2302						

PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA (PART) 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

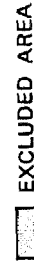
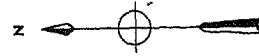
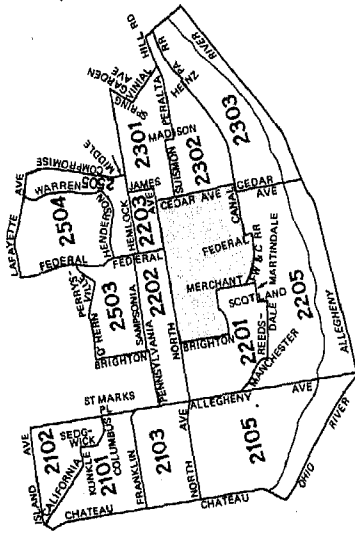


LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOOD
LOW-INCOME AREA

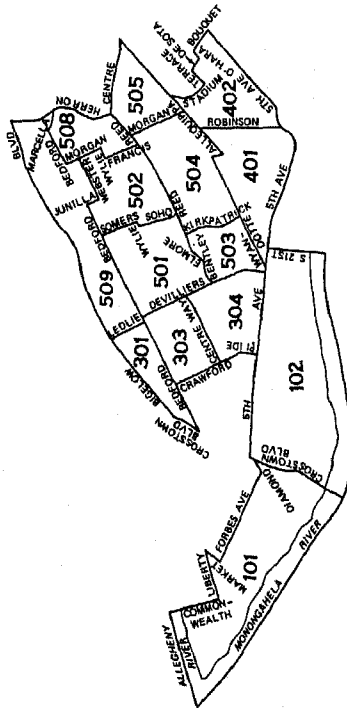
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

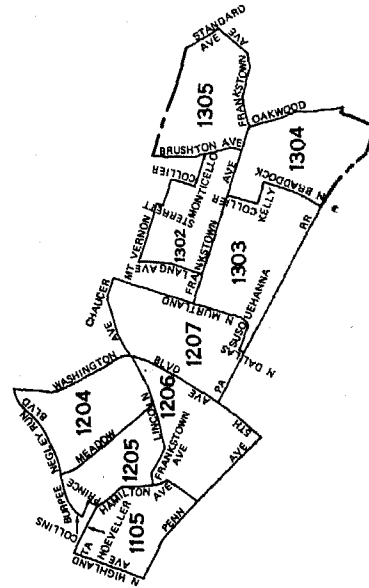
NEIGHBORHOOD 2



NEIGHBORHOOD 1



NEIGHBORHOOD 3



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	30 395	5 384	24 848	225	24 153	15 967	8 078	155	25 710	3 679	21 852	246
Persons of Spanish language	225	15	210	225	155	87	68	155	246	64	182	246
White	5 384	5 384	-	15	15 967	15 967	-	87	3 679	3 679	-	64
Negro	24 848	-	24 848	210	8 078	-	8 078	68	21 852	-	21 852	182
Other races	163	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	179	-	-	-
American Indian	34	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Japanese	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Chinese	44	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
Filipino	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	23	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	64	-	-	-
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	37.3	29.2	39.2	55.6	31.6	27.4	40.1	43.9	29.4	26.9	29.9	26.8
Persons of Spanish language	55.6	-	58.1	55.6	43.9	...	...	43.9	26.8	...	32.4	26.8
White	29.2	29.2	-	...	27.4	-	-	...	26.9	26.9	-	...
Negro	39.2	-	39.2	58.1	40.1	-	40.1	...	29.9	-	29.9	32.4
Other races	13.5	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	25.7	-	-	-
American Indian	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Japanese	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	11 331	1 574	9 735	125	7 627	4 371	3 239	68	7 570	990	6 534	66
65 years and over	2 353	347	1 994	7	1 903	1 594	292	7	1 402	499	897	7
In households	10 592	1 002	9 568	125	7 576	4 320	3 239	68	7 446	880	6 520	66
Head of household	4 818	584	4 216	26	3 510	2 567	926	29	2 731	517	2 193	6
Family head	2 054	115	1 939	19	1 393	771	622	13	1 502	168	1 313	6
65 years and over	415	50	365	-	292	216	76	-	329	93	230	-
Female	1 319	35	1 284	13	688	318	370	4	833	50	762	6
Primary individual	2 764	469	2 277	7	2 117	1 796	304	16	1 229	349	880	-
65 years and over	1 494	252	1 230	7	1 240	1 092	131	7	666	279	387	-
Female	1 693	266	1 421	-	1 333	1 080	243	-	918	264	654	-
Related child under 18 years	3 870	164	3 706	91	2 566	880	1 686	26	3 093	140	2 939	46
Related child under 6 years	1 310	48	1 262	27	976	451	525	18	1 092	24	1 068	7
Other relative of head	1 290	105	1 185	5	1 133	607	526	10	1 172	178	986	14
Not related to head	614	149	461	3	367	266	101	3	450	45	402	-
In group quarters	739	572	167	-	51	51	-	-	124	110	14	-
AGE												
All males below poverty level	4 806	763	4 031	75	3 293	1 952	1 334	50	3 017	359	2 649	35
Under 3 years	307	13	294	22	294	149	145	10	303	-	303	7
3 to 5 years	298	-	298	5	245	83	162	8	335	15	320	-
6 to 13 years	945	59	886	26	550	176	374	4	676	54	616	-
14 to 17 years	387	20	367	9	182	58	124	-	279	11	268	14
18 to 21 years	388	239	149	-	336	142	194	-	174	16	158	7
22 to 24 years	186	87	99	-	62	48	14	3	60	13	47	-
25 to 34 years	276	61	209	-	124	92	32	9	121	13	108	-
35 to 44 years	236	20	216	-	174	95	79	9	210	36	171	-
45 to 54 years	392	55	337	-	245	178	67	-	165	12	153	-
55 to 64 years	383	66	317	6	259	202	57	-	188	27	161	-
65 years and over	1 008	143	859	7	822	729	86	7	506	162	344	7
Median age	22.3	22.7	21.7	...	22.9	51.5	12.7	...	15.8	57.5	14.3	...
All females below poverty level	6 525	811	5 704	50	4 334	2 419	1 905	18	4 553	631	3 885	31
Under 3 years	252	12	240	-	251	111	140	-	251	9	242	-
3 to 5 years	453	23	430	-	186	108	78	-	203	-	203	-
6 to 13 years	958	30	928	12	617	128	489	4	786	46	732	19
14 to 17 years	311	7	304	17	271	77	194	-	329	5	324	6
18 to 21 years	577	301	276	-	294	178	116	-	328	69	251	-
22 to 24 years	239	75	164	-	117	66	51	-	135	16	119	-
25 to 34 years	532	27	501	13	331	173	158	11	438	33	405	-
35 to 44 years	430	31	399	3	326	123	203	-	432	12	405	6
45 to 54 years	622	35	587	5	359	283	76	-	290	24	266	-
55 to 64 years	606	66	540	-	501	307	194	3	465	80	385	-
65 years and over	1 345	204	1 135	-	1 081	865	206	-	896	337	553	-
Median age	32.9	22.3	34.2	...	37.1	52.7	18.8	...	29.6	65+	25.8	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	8 945	2 020	6 876	50	7 256	5 635	1 587	62	6 797	1 182	5 584	75
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 871	406	2 451	19	2 235	1 791	427	4	1 873	405	1 468	14
8 years	1 116	242	871	6	1 140	958	182	-	885	205	670	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 157	276	1 878	-	1 823	1 351	464	26	1 735	189	1 537	-
4 years	1 717	445	1 268	-	1 533	1 151	382	21	1 679	211	1 466	28
College: 1 to 3 years	510	179	331	25	313	225	88	11	430	71	359	8
4 years or more	574	472	77	-	212	159	44	-	195	101	84	8
Median years of school completed	9.7	12.2	9.2	...	9.4	9.2	10.2	...	10.1	8.9	10.3	...

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—												
Con.												
All income levels—												
Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	10 627	1 926	8 639	59	8 284	6 037	2 185	34	9 035	1 638	7 322	67
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 859	462	2 361	3	1 990	1 536	432	—	1 742	391	1 334	6
8 years	1 319	232	1 087	—	1 614	1 301	305	3	1 096	305	791	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 107	258	2 849	—	2 235	1 471	740	—	2 596	319	2 270	—
4 years	2 404	555	1 841	18	2 024	1 435	589	27	2 877	413	2 429	32
College: 1 to 3 years	529	158	366	32	286	187	91	4	417	78	339	4
4 years or more	409	261	135	6	135	107	28	—	307	132	169	16
Median years of school completed	10.1	12.0	9.9	...	9.7	9.4	10.4	...	10.9	10.2	11.0	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over												
Less than 8 years	2 481	432	2 037	13	1 686	1 344	335	28	1 250	263	984	7
8 to 11 years	1 206	144	1 056	7	786	633	146	—	534	125	409	7
12 years or more	726	84	642	—	596	472	124	16	471	92	376	—
	549	204	339	6	304	239	65	12	245	46	199	—
Female, 22 years and over												
Less than 8 years	3 974	438	3 526	21	2 715	1 817	888	14	2 656	502	2 133	6
8 to 11 years	1 495	192	1 293	3	845	576	259	—	724	171	545	6
12 years or more	1 780	84	1 696	—	1 313	882	431	3	1 254	229	1 018	—
	699	162	537	18	557	359	198	11	678	102	570	—
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All income levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	1 514	384	1 130	—	1 233	648	585	10	1 151	104	1 036	11
Employed	574	235	339	—	383	283	100	10	355	60	295	4
Unemployed	136	26	110	—	100	33	67	—	151	9	142	—
Not in labor force	794	123	671	—	739	325	414	—	628	35	582	7
22 to 64 years ¹	6 658	1 537	5 084	37	5 456	4 097	1 336	55	5 231	767	4 441	55
Employed	4 383	1 120	3 234	37	3 835	2 833	979	31	4 017	588	3 419	46
Unemployed	470	89	381	—	318	269	49	9	364	111	243	9
Not in labor force	1 805	328	1 469	—	1 284	980	304	15	850	68	779	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	2 998	505	2 473	31	3 007	2 220	781	23	3 465	503	2 942	48
Employed	2 298	427	1 859	31	2 328	1 665	657	14	2 934	399	2 525	39
Unemployed	158	22	136	—	180	156	24	9	228	78	140	9
Not in labor force	542	56	478	—	495	399	96	—	303	26	277	—
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 785	499	1 280	26	1 330	682	648	—	1 440	192	1 240	13
Employed	522	192	324	—	452	279	173	—	471	99	364	—
Unemployed	85	7	78	9	89	32	57	—	126	—	126	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 178	300	878	17	789	371	418	—	843	93	750	13
22 to 64 years	8 184	1 426	6 714	59	6 096	4 188	1 875	34	7 167	1 062	6 058	67
Employed	2 961	700	2 235	29	2 301	1 582	712	—	3 195	449	2 742	12
Unemployed	223	18	205	—	169	116	53	—	165	28	137	—
Not in civilian labor force	5 060	708	4 274	30	3 626	2 490	1 110	34	3 807	585	3 179	55
Family head, 22 to 64 years	2 270	140	2 123	13	1 194	610	569	4	1 449	67	1 367	6
Employed	730	64	659	13	483	231	245	—	553	27	522	—
Unemployed	85	—	85	—	32	26	6	—	40	5	35	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 455	76	1 379	—	679	353	318	4	856	35	810	6
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	3 206	537	2 639	32	2 979	2 189	780	27	3 527	596	2 904	61
Employed	915	143	760	5	928	652	276	—	1 376	162	1 214	12
Unemployed	46	7	39	—	50	31	19	—	82	15	67	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 245	387	1 840	27	2 001	1 506	485	27	2 069	419	1 623	49
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	541	248	293	—	400	170	230	—	316	24	292	7
Employed	156	131	25	—	70	54	16	—	69	18	51	—
Unemployed	71	18	53	—	23	—	23	—	53	—	53	—
Not in labor force	314	99	215	—	307	116	191	—	177	6	171	7
22 to 64 years ¹	1 473	289	1 178	6	864	615	249	21	744	101	640	—
Employed	298	96	196	6	222	115	107	—	252	42	210	—
Unemployed	148	19	129	—	122	108	14	9	90	32	58	—
Not in labor force	1 027	174	853	—	520	392	128	12	402	27	372	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	387	37	350	6	441	262	179	9	393	46	347	—
Employed	98	17	81	6	170	71	99	—	166	5	161	—
Unemployed	57	7	50	—	81	67	14	9	68	25	43	—
Not in labor force	232	13	219	—	190	124	66	—	159	16	143	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	748	301	447	17	430	213	217	—	504	69	427	6
Employed	122	78	44	—	56	27	29	—	117	26	83	—
Unemployed	32	7	25	—	37	8	29	—	41	—	41	—
Not in civilian labor force	594	216	378	17	337	178	159	—	346	43	303	6
22 to 64 years	2 629	234	2 391	21	1 634	952	682	14	1 760	165	1 580	6
Employed	373	77	292	18	245	129	116	—	395	20	371	—
Unemployed	88	7	81	—	45	33	12	—	38	8	30	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 168	150	2 018	3	1 344	790	554	14	1 327	137	1 179	6
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 147	28	1 119	13	527	247	280	4	729	29	685	6
Employed	146	14	132	13	66	7	59	—	150	—	146	—
Unemployed	49	—	49	—	26	20	6	—	13	—	13	—
Not in civilian labor force	952	14	938	—	435	220	215	4	566	29	524	6
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	468	50	418	5	439	221	218	7	458	53	405	—
Employed	66	11	55	5	86	36	50	—	101	—	101	—
Unemployed	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Not in civilian labor force	390	32	358	—	353	185	168	7	349	53	296	—
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All income levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ²	4 383	1 120	3 234	37	3 835	2 833	979	31	4 017	588	3 419	46
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	416	260	127	5	200	149	42	—	278	77	196	16
Health workers, exc. practitioners	19	19	—	—	7	7	—	—	32	6	26	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	19	6	12	—	32	12	20	—	17	11	6	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	225	139	86	6	109	95	14	—	159	63	96	—
Self-employed	22	16	6	6	30	23	7	—	30	12	18	—
Sales workers	117	32	85	—	164	122	42	9	88	29	59	—
Retail trade	38	—	38	—	66	59	7	—	48	13	35	—
Clerical and kindred workers	438	111	327	14	316	275	41	8	528	69	454	7
Postal clerks and mail carriers	111	12	99	14	70	56	14	—	206	22	184	—
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	73	15	58	—	79	79	—	—	93	5	88	—
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	36	9	27	—	34	34	—	—	27	4	23	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	502	161	341	6	868	673	187	10	571	107	464	—
Construction craftsmen	129	40	89	—	245	215	30	—	115	24	91	—
Mechanics and repairmen	116	48	68	—	164	115	49	10	133	28	105	—
Operatives, except transport	589	72	517	6	702	537	165	4	730	71	659	—
Assemblers	13	—	13	—	21	17	4	—	12	5	7	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	18	—	18	—	8	8	—	—	13	—	13	—
Pks. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	18	—	18	—	18	12	6	—	39	12	27	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	18	6	12	—	23	11	12	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	361	79	282	—	346	267	73	4	378	31	347	12
Truck drivers	117	40	77	—	186	132	48	—	166	9	157	5
Laborers, except farm	669	95	574	—	508	302	206	—	461	63	398	11
Construction	183	34	149	—	104	36	68	—	89	18	71	—
Freight, material, & stock handlers	187	22	165	—	145	117	28	—	148	6	142	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	1 047	171	876	—	608	413	195	—	789	67	722	—
Cleaning service workers	519	52	467	—	264	148	116	—	414	32	382	—
Food service workers	179	37	142	—	77	59	18	—	64	10	54	—
Health service workers	49	6	43	—	14	—	14	—	74	—	74	—
Personal service workers	38	11	27	—	6	—	6	—	77	—	77	—
Protective service workers	133	29	104	—	182	163	19	—	91	21	70	—
Private household workers	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	2 961	700	2 235	29	2 301	1 582	712	—	3 195	449	2 742	12
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	419	226	193	6	199	102	97	—	329	127	202	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	134	74	60	—	91	42	49	—	114	29	85	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	100	38	62	—	59	33	26	—	83	52	31	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	54	14	40	—	75	75	—	—	71	26	45	—
Self-employed	17	—	17	—	34	34	—	—	9	—	9	—
Sales workers	145	44	98	5	237	186	51	—	103	10	93	—
Retail trade	138	37	98	5	213	162	51	—	83	10	73	—
Clerical and kindred workers	630	215	410	5	544	399	138	—	706	130	576	—
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	59	25	34	—	65	59	6	—	84	24	60	—
Secretaries, steno., & typists	226	100	121	5	167	129	38	—	226	64	162	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	19	2	17	—	52	48	4	—	56	9	47	—
Operatives, except transport	217	36	181	—	313	224	89	—	289	48	237	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴	117	23	94	—	66	27	39	—	98	8	90	—
Assemblers	7	—	7	—	34	29	5	—	13	6	7	—
Pks. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	20	—	20	—	47	33	14	—	24	6	18	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	—	—	—	—	30	13	17	—	49	8	37	—
Transport equipment operatives	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Laborers, except farm	6	—	6	—	49	43	6	—	30	8	22	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁵	1 171	142	1 015	13	742	475	267	—	1 132	91	1 041	12
Cleaning service workers	317	37	280	—	224	155	69	—	291	15	276	6
Food service workers	264	48	209	13	234	192	42	—	232	53	179	—
Health service workers	295	20	275	—	151	48	103	—	411	9	402	6
Personal service workers	136	24	105	—	59	43	16	—	70	—	70	—
Private household workers	279	15	260	—	78	25	53	—	474	—	474	—

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

²Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	298	96	196	6	222	115	107	—	252	42	210	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	20	14	—	—	10	—	10	—	20	20	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	40	28	12	6	9	9	—	—	13	7	6	—
Sales workers	16	6	10	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	31	14	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	6	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	16	7	9	—	43	27	16	—	40	5	35	—
Operatives, except transport	38	—	38	—	53	16	37	—	29	—	29	—
Transport equipment operatives	20	10	10	—	15	15	—	—	15	—	15	—
Laborers, except farm	39	14	25	—	40	14	26	—	13	—	13	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	78	3	75	—	44	34	10	—	104	4	100	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	373	77	292	18	245	129	116	—	395	20	371	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	56	42	14	—	6	6	—	—	5	—	5	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Sales workers	44	7	37	5	29	13	16	—	15	6	9	—
Clerical and kindred workers	26	7	19	—	37	18	19	—	94	5	89	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	13	—	13	—	19	—	19	—	46	—	42	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	180	14	166	13	119	66	53	—	124	9	115	—
Private household workers	47	—	43	—	28	19	9	—	93	—	93	—
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	210	22	188	—	229	100	129	—	121	9	112	—
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	4 028	455	3 554	27	3 112	2 019	1 078	27	3 804	378	3 401	43
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	113	18	95	—	172	108	64	—	140	15	125	—
Wife of head: 22 to 54 yrs.	2 296	334	1 937	26	2 258	1 628	620	27	2 676	368	2 285	55
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	721	627	94	—	286	243	43	—	252	118	134	—
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	3 121	1 077	2 027	20	1 692	1 242	441	29	1 450	213	1 234	7
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	130	8	122	—	93	18	75	—	64	9	55	—
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	1 933	117	1 809	13	999	500	484	4	1 259	58	1 186	6
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	448	366	82	—	154	139	15	—	174	90	84	—
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	1 290	460	826	14	554	433	121	—	704	105	599	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	105	—	105	—	133	46	87	—	51	—	51	—
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	1 349	48	1 301	13	801	410	391	13	988	46	927	6
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	9	—	9	—	39	39	—	—	35	—	35	—
Wife of head: 22 to 54 yrs.	357	30	327	5	314	161	153	7	340	35	305	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	589	527	62	—	216	183	33	—	205	82	123	—
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	1 218	299	909	3	503	405	98	12	383	59	321	—
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	96	—	96	—	88	18	70	—	28	—	28	—
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	1 044	21	1 023	13	484	233	251	4	669	20	634	6
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	360	301	59	—	126	111	15	—	142	69	73	—
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	573	117	452	3	264	214	50	—	212	22	190	—

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	30 395	5 384	24 848	225	24 153	15 967	8 078	155	25 710	3 679	21 852	246
In households	29 159	4 378	24 618	225	24 059	15 873	8 078	155	25 526	3 509	21 838	246
Head of household	12 127	2 224	9 852	68	9 987	7 595	2 328	52	8 930	1 515	7 359	74
Family head	6 793	897	5 863	44	5 491	3 802	1 664	27	6 239	901	5 282	67
65 years old and over	1 315	230	1 079	—	1 061	872	185	—	1 204	322	861	13
Female	2 653	175	2 471	13	1 543	840	688	4	1 763	143	1 592	6
Primary individual	5 334	1 327	3 989	24	4 496	3 793	664	25	2 691	614	2 077	7
Female	2 750	607	2 137	11	2 283	1 905	355	—	1 704	415	1 289	—
Related child under 18 years old	8 487	621	7 814	116	6 808	3 302	3 494	49	8 179	629	7 486	86
Other relative of head	7 338	1 267	6 022	32	6 612	4 561	2 027	43	7 580	1 287	6 237	86
Not related to head	1 207	266	930	9	652	415	229	11	837	78	756	—
In group quarters	1 236	1 006	230	—	94	94	—	—	184	170	14	—
AGE												
Male, all ages	14 272	2 676	11 520	123	11 597	7 871	3 692	106	11 603	1 569	9 968	131
Under 3 years	647	39	601	22	496	261	235	10	561	39	522	13
3 to 5 years	573	22	544	5	564	199	365	8	663	57	602	7
6 to 13 years	2 060	177	1 876	37	1 592	845	747	16	1 946	178	1 748	11
14 to 17 years	1 070	65	999	9	805	463	342	—	1 006	54	952	14
18 to 21 years	977	353	624	—	884	468	416	10	630	59	560	—
22 to 24 years	687	290	397	—	286	218	59	6	392	111	281	—
25 to 34 years	1 292	334	938	—	883	622	261	27	910	117	793	15
35 to 44 years	1 185	187	989	6	1 231	789	442	9	1 288	160	1 120	22
45 to 54 years	1 729	366	1 363	14	1 507	1 202	305	13	1 405	163	1 237	7
55 to 64 years	1 765	360	1 397	17	1 549	1 266	269	—	1 236	216	1 010	11
65 years and over	2 287	483	1 792	13	1 800	1 538	251	7	1 566	415	1 143	20
Median age	32.7	37.1	31.7	...	36.3	44.6	18.5	...	30.6	44.6	28.0	...
Female, all ages	16 123	2 708	13 328	102	12 556	8 096	4 386	49	14 107	2 110	11 884	115
Under 3 years	584	60	513	—	523	245	278	—	644	66	561	—
3 to 5 years	752	52	696	—	460	251	209	—	492	—	492	—
6 to 13 years	1 933	133	1 796	17	1 532	638	882	15	1 986	175	1 798	24
14 to 17 years	940	87	847	26	866	410	456	—	982	69	903	17
18 to 21 years	1 287	450	837	—	891	515	376	—	968	162	798	7
22 to 24 years	690	217	473	—	380	218	162	—	542	113	429	—
25 to 34 years	1 550	270	1 261	25	1 084	639	430	27	1 437	198	1 233	8
35 to 44 years	1 865	180	1 679	3	1 261	706	555	4	1 718	162	1 536	32
45 to 54 years	2 035	349	1 672	25	1 633	1 305	310	4	1 750	196	1 542	21
55 to 64 years	2 044	410	1 629	6	1 738	1 320	418	3	1 720	393	1 318	6
65 years and over	2 443	500	1 925	—	2 188	1 849	310	—	1 868	576	1 274	—
Median age	35.7	38.7	35.4	...	38.3	47.3	20.9	...	34.0	49.6	31.8	...
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	30 395	5 384	24 848	225	24 153	15 967	8 078	155	25 710	3 679	21 852	246
Born in State of residence	18 363	3 524	14 798	91	18 279	12 433	5 799	106	16 216	2 287	13 844	131
Born in different State	8 888	570	8 310	101	3 071	1 247	1 804	13	6 432	323	6 071	64
Northeast	540	239	301	5	153	126	21	4	213	70	143	—
North Central	553	186	367	—	529	481	48	—	382	119	259	7
South	7 743	112	7 623	96	2 361	612	1 735	9	5 784	121	5 629	57
West	52	33	19	—	28	28	—	—	53	13	40	—
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	12	—	12	6	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	716	587	38	22	1 288	1 239	25	27	776	711	34	51
Not reported and other	2 416	703	1 690	5	1 506	1 039	450	—	2 286	358	1 903	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	28 333	5 249	22 950	198	22 463	15 185	7 170	145	23 729	3 542	20 029	226
Same house as in 1970	16 824	2 737	14 032	108	12 736	9 241	3 444	86	13 820	2 415	11 351	82
Different house in United States	9 814	1 905	7 897	71	8 007	4 956	3 024	43	8 170	907	7 199	128
Same county	8 279	1 019	7 248	86	7 046	4 254	2 773	43	7 237	778	6 395	105
Different county	1 535	886	649	5	961	702	249	—	933	129	804	23
Same State	531	463	68	—	295	256	39	—	308	48	260	—
Different State	1 004	423	581	5	666	446	210	—	625	81	544	23
Northeast	429	164	265	5	85	64	21	—	196	47	27	—
North Central	204	101	103	—	208	111	97	—	74	14	182	7
South	273	83	190	—	294	202	92	—	300	20	280	16
West	98	75	23	—	79	69	—	—	55	—	55	—
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	1 695	607	1 021	9	1 720	988	704	16	1 739	220	1 479	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	7 336	785	6 528	84	5 491	2 736	2 743	49	6 666	508	6 104	56
Nursery school:												
Public	249	7	242	—	81	4	77	—	102	—	102	—
Private	80	—	80	—	10	—	10	—	39	—	39	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	502	7	495	—	275	175	100	8	300	13	282	5
Private	17	—	17	—	35	14	21	—	5	—	5	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	3 852	190	3 662	17	2 522	944	1 578	31	3 852	213	3 611	37
Private	430	130	289	41	742	629	101	—	268	142	126	—
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	1 554	61	1 489	17	1 307	584	723	—	1 727	39	1 667	12
Private	193	107	80	9	242	166	76	—	116	34	82	—
College	457	283	174	—	277	220	57	10	257	67	190	7
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	7 336	785	6 528	84	5 491	2 736	2 743	49	6 666	508	6 104	56
3 to 5 years old	723	14	709	—	390	158	232	8	418	6	412	—
5 to 13 years old	3 883	303	3 569	49	3 009	1 449	1 548	31	3 779	307	3 439	30
14 and 15 years old	956	72	878	9	855	526	329	—	952	48	894	19
16 and 17 years old	895	63	826	26	655	265	390	—	878	51	827	—
18 to 21 years old	879	333	546	—	582	338	244	10	639	96	532	7

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	76.5	58.6	79.4	...	72.3	72.2	72.3	...	76.9	67.4	77.7	...
3 to 5 years old	54.6	...	57.2	...	38.1	35.1	40.4	...	36.2	...	37.7	...
6 to 13 years old	97.2	97.7	97.2	...	96.3	97.7	95.0	...	96.1	87.0	97.0	...
14 and 15 years old	98.1	...	97.9	...	96.8	100.0	92.2	...	95.7	...	95.4	...
16 and 17 years old	86.5	...	87.0	...	83.1	76.4	88.4	...	88.4	...	90.1	...
18 to 21 years old	38.8	41.5	37.4	...	32.8	34.4	30.8	...	40.0	43.4	39.2	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	3 298	361	2 937	64	1 891	627	1 264	16	2 367	195	2 158	33
Nursery school:												
Public	153	—	153	—	5	—	5	—	54	—	54	—
Private	47	—	47	—	4	—	4	—	5	—	5	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	265	—	265	—	108	63	45	8	135	13	122	—
Private	17	—	17	—	20	5	15	—	—	—	—	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	1 922	90	1 832	6	1 043	252	791	8	1 506	91	1 401	26
Private	134	6	128	41	144	58	86	—	82	28	54	—
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	470	27	443	17	429	142	287	—	468	8	460	7
Private	41	21	20	—	21	12	9	—	19	—	19	—
College	249	217	32	—	117	95	22	—	98	55	43	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	3 298	361	2 937	64	1 891	627	1 264	16	2 367	195	2 158	33
3 to 5 years old	423	—	423	—	137	60	77	8	185	6	179	—
6 to 13 years old	1 864	89	1 775	38	1 116	304	812	8	1 441	100	1 327	19
14 and 15 years old	358	18	340	9	244	72	172	—	264	8	256	—
16 and 17 years old	267	9	258	17	146	45	101	—	270	8	262	—
18 to 21 years old	386	245	141	—	248	146	102	—	207	73	134	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	76.4	53.2	80.7	...	70.5	66.0	73.0	...	76.1	60.3	75.1	...
3 to 5 years old	56.3	—	58.1	...	31.8	31.4	32.1	...	34.4	...	34.2	...
6 to 13 years old	98.0	...	97.9	...	95.6	100.0	94.1	...	98.6	...	98.4	...
14 and 15 years old	95.7	...	95.5	...	96.4	...	95.0	...	91.0	...	90.8	...
16 and 17 years old	82.4	...	81.9	...	73.0	...	73.7	...	84.9	...	84.5	...
18 to 21 years old	40.0	45.4	33.2	...	39.4	45.6	32.9	...	41.2	...	32.8	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	8 258	1 730	6 479	50	6 970	5 417	1 528	56	6 405	1 071	5 303	75
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	2 842	395	2 433	19	2 211	1 771	423	4	1 861	393	1 468	14
8 years	1 116	242	871	6	1 120	944	176	—	879	199	670	17
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 024	267	1 754	—	1 733	1 279	446	26	1 650	171	1 470	—
4 years	1 438	368	1 066	—	1 445	1 077	368	18	1 475	166	1 307	25
College:												
1 to 3 years	397	109	288	25	270	193	77	8	360	56	304	8
4 years or more	441	349	67	—	191	153	38	—	180	86	84	—
Median years of school completed	9.3	11.6	8.9	...	9.3	9.0	10.1	...	9.8	8.7	10.0	...
Female, 25 years old and over	9 937	1 709	8 166	59	7 904	5 819	2 023	34	8 493	1 525	6 903	67
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	2 830	455	2 339	3	1 980	1 526	432	—	1 735	391	1 327	6
8 years	1 300	232	1 068	—	1 401	1 288	305	3	1 081	305	776	9
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 933	258	2 675	—	2 151	1 428	699	—	2 479	300	2 172	—
4 years	2 102	460	1 634	18	1 812	1 315	497	27	2 621	370	2 216	31
College:												
1 to 3 years	429	109	315	32	242	159	75	4	329	47	282	14
4 years or more	343	195	135	6	118	103	15	—	248	112	130	16
Median years of school completed	9.9	10.9	9.8	...	9.5	9.2	10.2	...	10.7	9.7	10.9	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	2 295	345	1 938	13	1 624	1 296	321	25	1 190	250	937	7
Less than 8 years	1 188	144	1 038	7	762	613	142	—	534	125	409	—
8 to 11 years	694	84	610	—	572	458	114	16	471	92	376	—
12 years or more	413	117	290	6	290	225	65	9	185	33	152	—
Female, 25 years old and over	3 735	363	3 362	21	2 598	1 751	837	14	2 521	486	2 014	8
Less than 8 years	1 472	185	1 277	3	840	571	259	—	724	171	545	—
8 to 11 years	1 676	84	1 592	—	1 265	855	410	3	1 211	229	975	—
12 years or more	587	94	493	18	493	325	168	11	586	86	494	—
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	666	247	419	—	603	317	284	—	432	49	383	11
Not high school graduate	252	64	188	—	345	162	183	—	241	32	209	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	79	28	51	—	126	74	52	—	80	14	66	—
Unemployed	78	11	67	—	37	7	30	—	54	6	48	—
Not in labor force	95	25	70	—	182	81	101	—	107	12	95	—
High school graduate	414	183	231	—	258	155	103	—	191	17	174	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	281	140	141	—	166	124	42	—	123	17	106	—
Unemployed	49	15	34	—	43	20	23	—	27	—	27	—
Not in labor force	84	28	56	—	49	11	38	—	41	—	41	—
Female	859	240	619	—	723	410	313	—	642	100	534	—
Not high school graduate	318	45	273	—	338	195	143	—	225	47	178	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	56	9	47	—	60	41	19	—	35	23	12	—
Unemployed	23	—	23	—	56	19	37	—	56	—	56	—
Not in labor force	239	36	203	—	222	135	87	—	134	24	110	—
High school graduate	541	195	346	—	385	215	170	—	417	53	356	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	307	146	161	—	260	160	100	—	232	40	184	—
Unemployed	29	7	22	—	5	—	5	—	32	—	32	—
Not in labor force	205	42	163	—	120	55	65	—	153	13	140	—

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	262	160	102	—	168	55	113	—	134	3	131	7
Not high school graduate.....	136	49	87	—	144	48	96	—	74	3	71	7
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	34	21	13	—	28	12	16	—	7	—	7	—
Unemployed.....	41	3	38	—	9	—	9	—	26	—	26	—
Not in labor force.....	61	25	36	—	107	36	71	—	41	3	38	7
High school graduate.....	126	111	15	—	24	7	17	—	60	—	60	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	88	85	3	—	7	7	—	—	47	—	47	—
Unemployed.....	21	15	6	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—
Not in labor force.....	17	11	6	—	10	—	10	—	6	—	6	—
Female	374	135	239	—	268	137	131	—	209	9	192	6
Not high school graduate.....	168	21	147	—	179	96	83	—	95	9	86	6
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	14	—	14	—	19	11	8	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed.....	10	—	10	—	25	8	17	—	17	—	17	—
Not in labor force.....	144	21	123	—	135	77	58	—	78	9	69	6
High school graduate.....	206	114	92	—	89	41	48	—	114	—	106	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	83	65	18	—	16	16	—	—	52	—	44	—
Unemployed.....	17	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	106	42	64	—	73	25	48	—	62	—	62	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	3 908	710	3 172	31	3 620	2 745	865	23	4 250	742	3 485	61
With own household.....	3 826	678	3 122	31	3 541	2 691	840	23	4 157	711	3 423	61
Without own household.....	82	32	50	—	79	54	25	—	93	31	62	—
With own children under 18 yr.....	1 523	187	1 331	25	1 698	1 166	532	19	1 909	213	1 681	13
With own children under 6 yr.....	687	90	592	—	750	497	253	9	757	61	691	8
With husband under 45 years.....	1 186	183	991	—	1 355	873	482	19	1 577	226	1 346	30
With own children under 18 yr.....	871	108	758	—	1 065	674	391	19	1 161	124	1 032	13
Related child, under 18 yr	8 487	621	7 814	116	6 808	3 302	3 494	49	8 179	629	7 486	86
Living with both parents.....	3 575	497	3 038	48	3 897	2 350	1 547	39	4 436	512	3 888	34
Percent living with both parents.....	42.1	80.0	38.9	...	57.2	71.2	44.3	...	54.2	81.4	51.9	...
Living with mother only.....	4 224	89	4 123	68	2 412	773	1 627	10	3 008	106	2 874	39
Living with father only.....	188	6	182	—	188	60	128	—	197	5	192	—
Living with neither parent.....	500	29	471	—	311	119	192	—	538	6	532	13
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	3 870	164	3 706	91	2 566	880	1 686	26	3 093	140	2 939	46
Living with both parents.....	793	101	692	23	821	322	499	16	1 064	111	953	—
Percent living with both parents.....	20.5	61.6	18.7	...	32.0	36.6	29.6	...	34.4	79.3	32.4	...
Living with mother only.....	2 826	34	2 792	68	1 510	505	1 005	10	1 795	29	1 752	39
Living with father only.....	56	—	56	—	98	21	77	—	21	—	21	—
Living with neither parent.....	195	29	166	—	137	32	105	—	213	—	213	7
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	623	95	528	—	573	327	246	—	577	98	479	—
25 to 34 years.....	1 172	134	1 026	19	856	538	311	27	1 070	141	923	8
35 to 44 years.....	1 537	89	1 442	3	1 144	632	512	—	1 518	132	1 370	26
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	1 380	...	1 561	—	1 223	1 168	1 297	—	1 217	...	1 294	—
25 to 34 years.....	2 791	1 522	2 965	...	2 701	2 760	2 614	...	2 536	1 177	2 741	...
35 to 44 years.....	3 028	...	3 055	...	3 448	2 820	4 225	—	3 033	2 629	3 053	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	170	25	145	—	220	146	74	—	153	—	153	—
25 to 34 years.....	445	20	425	13	266	151	115	11	352	33	319	—
35 to 44 years.....	529	20	509	3	300	110	190	—	395	12	372	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	2 271	...	2 469	—	1 468	1 493	...	—	1 810	—	1 810	—
25 to 34 years.....	3 649	...	3 706	...	3 109	3 046	...	...	3 295	...	3 367	...
35 to 44 years.....	3 762	...	3 749	...	4 593	...	5 563	...	3 977	...	4 008	...

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	10 459	2 404	8 006	50	8 489	6 283	2 172	72	7 948	1 286	6 620	86
Armed Forces	10	—	10	—	30	22	8	—	17	—	17	—
Civilian labor force	5 840	1 557	4 251	37	4 923	3 674	1 226	50	5 204	846	4 338	59
Employed	5 227	1 435	3 760	37	4 441	3 308	1 110	41	4 652	709	3 933	50
At work	5 036	1 387	3 617	37	4 285	3 192	1 070	31	4 529	665	3 854	34
Full time	4 123	1 089	3 009	37	3 685	2 706	964	13	3 877	560	3 307	34
With a job but not at work	191	48	143	—	156	116	40	10	123	44	79	16
Unemployed	613	122	491	—	482	366	116	9	552	137	405	9
Percent unemployed	10.5	7.8	11.6	—	9.8	10.0	9.5	—	10.6	16.2	9.3	—
Not in labor force	4 609	847	3 745	13	3 536	2 587	938	22	2 727	440	2 285	27
Enrolled in school	772	179	593	—	540	243	297	3	505	32	462	—
Other	3 837	668	3 152	13	2 996	2 344	641	19	2 222	408	1 803	27
65 years old and over	2 005	396	1 600	13	1 513	1 282	220	7	1 243	331	904	20
16 to 24 years old ¹	2 201	674	1 527	—	1 519	866	644	16	1 543	215	1 317	11
Employed	983	386	597	—	581	437	135	10	626	155	471	4
Unemployed	192	41	151	—	126	53	73	—	225	22	203	—
Not in labor force	1 016	247	769	—	797	369	428	6	675	38	626	7
25 to 64 years old ¹	5 971	1 247	4 687	37	5 170	3 879	1 277	49	4 839	656	4 180	55
Employed	3 974	969	2 976	37	3 637	2 679	944	31	3 746	493	3 243	45
Unemployed	414	74	340	—	292	249	43	9	290	98	182	9
Not in labor force	1 583	204	1 371	—	1 226	936	290	9	803	65	735	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	2 943	496	2 427	31	2 922	2 165	751	23	3 273	471	2 782	48
Employed	2 250	418	1 820	31	2 272	1 632	634	14	2 791	374	2 407	39
Unemployed	151	22	129	—	166	142	24	9	191	71	110	9
Not in labor force	542	56	478	—	484	391	93	—	291	26	265	—
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	12 412	2 425	9 919	85	9 614	6 719	2 833	34	10 475	1 830	8 572	80
Civilian labor force	4 028	979	3 017	38	3 139	2 115	1 017	—	4 177	615	3 543	12
Employed	3 720	954	2 734	29	2 867	1 958	902	—	3 886	587	3 280	12
At work	3 627	917	2 684	29	2 765	1 907	851	—	3 728	576	3 133	6
Full time	2 602	702	1 881	23	1 972	1 378	587	—	2 676	412	2 260	6
With a job but not at work	93	37	50	—	102	51	51	—	158	11	147	—
Unemployed	308	25	283	9	272	157	115	—	291	28	263	—
Percent unemployed	7.6	2.6	9.4	—	8.7	7.4	11.3	—	7.0	4.6	7.4	—
Not in civilian labor force	8 384	1 446	6 902	47	6 475	4 604	1 816	34	6 298	1 215	5 029	68
Enrolled in school	861	288	573	17	512	217	295	7	694	90	604	13
Other	7 516	1 158	6 322	30	5 963	4 387	1 521	27	5 604	1 125	4 425	55
65 years old and over	2 196	428	1 750	—	2 052	1 735	288	—	1 633	531	1 091	—
With own children under 6 years old	1 654	91	1 552	—	1 309	730	579	11	1 320	93	1 217	8
Percent in civilian labor force	24.6	—	24.6	—	21.3	14.7	29.7	—	32.3	—	32.4	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	2 748	171	2 558	39	2 100	1 280	810	20	2 525	247	2 244	6
Percent in civilian labor force	36.1	38.0	35.5	—	38.9	35.1	44.4	—	39.8	38.1	40.5	—
16 to 24 years old	2 475	716	1 753	26	1 710	900	810	—	1 982	305	1 689	13
Employed	812	316	490	—	587	353	234	—	607	168	407	—
Unemployed	119	18	101	9	89	32	57	—	134	8	126	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 544	382	1 162	17	1 034	515	519	—	1 065	129	936	13
25 to 64 years old	7 494	1 209	6 241	59	5 716	3 970	1 713	34	6 625	949	5 629	47
Employed	2 671	576	2 069	29	2 166	1 508	651	—	2 883	380	2 499	12
Unemployed	189	7	182	—	169	116	53	—	157	20	137	—
Not in civilian labor force	4 634	626	3 990	30	3 381	2 346	1 009	34	3 585	549	2 993	55
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	2 099	125	1 967	13	1 131	580	536	4	1 372	67	1 290	6
Employed	708	64	637	13	455	231	217	—	540	27	509	—
Unemployed	68	—	68	—	32	26	6	—	40	5	35	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 323	61	1 262	—	644	323	313	4	792	35	746	6
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	3 047	509	2 508	32	2 826	2 093	723	27	3 301	550	2 724	61
Employed	851	115	724	5	910	647	263	—	1 251	130	1 121	12
Unemployed	46	7	39	—	50	31	19	—	74	7	67	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 150	387	1 745	27	1 866	1 415	441	27	1 976	413	1 536	49
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	3 022	680	2 330	13	2 086	1 514	565	28	1 566	287	1 276	14
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—
Civilian labor force	721	272	443	6	484	324	160	9	526	107	419	—
Employed	502	235	261	6	314	191	123	—	383	75	308	—
At work	449	217	226	6	289	174	115	—	368	75	293	—
Full time	240	83	151	6	228	113	115	—	267	51	216	—
Unemployed	219	37	182	—	170	133	37	9	143	32	111	—
Percent unemployed	30.4	13.6	41.1	—	35.1	41.0	23.1	—	27.2	—	26.5	—
Not in labor force	2 301	408	1 887	7	1 602	1 190	405	19	1 023	180	840	14
Enrolled in school	330	132	198	—	209	87	122	—	135	3	132	—
Other	1 971	276	1 689	7	1 393	1 103	283	19	888	177	708	14
65 years old and over	955	135	814	7	775	682	86	7	444	147	297	7

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	727	335	392	—	462	218	244	3	376	37	339	7
Employed	213	150	63	—	88	62	26	—	110	31	79	—
Unemployed	86	18	68	—	32	9	23	—	67	—	67	—
Not in labor force	428	167	261	—	342	147	195	3	182	6	176	7
25 to 64 years old ¹	1 287	202	1 079	6	802	567	235	18	684	88	593	—
Employed	241	77	158	6	204	107	97	—	211	29	182	—
Unemployed	133	19	114	—	113	99	14	9	76	32	44	—
Not in labor force	913	106	807	—	485	361	124	9	397	27	367	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	375	37	338	6	414	245	169	9	359	46	313	—
Employed	93	17	76	6	160	71	89	—	145	5	140	—
Unemployed	50	7	43	—	72	58	14	9	60	25	35	—
Not in labor force	232	13	219	—	182	116	66	—	154	16	138	—
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	4 722	739	3 973	38	3 145	2 030	1 105	14	3 160	571	2 560	12
Civilian labor force	674	169	501	18	420	223	197	—	656	54	590	—
Employed	554	155	395	18	329	173	156	—	577	46	519	—
At work	534	155	375	18	316	168	148	—	552	46	494	—
Full time	312	112	196	18	158	107	51	—	320	25	291	—
With a job but not at work	20	—	20	—	13	5	8	—	25	—	25	—
Unemployed	120	14	106	—	91	50	41	—	79	8	71	—
Percent unemployed	17.8	8.3	21.2	—	21.7	22.4	20.8	—	12.0	...	12.0	—
Not in civilian labor force	4 048	570	3 472	20	2 725	1 807	908	14	2 504	517	1 970	12
Enrolled in school	418	189	229	17	169	87	82	7	258	54	204	6
Other	3 630	381	3 243	3	2 556	1 720	826	7	2 246	463	1 766	6
65 years old and over	1 286	204	1 076	—	1 044	839	195	—	831	337	488	—
With own children under 6 years old	783	14	769	—	520	256	264	11	570	21	545	—
Percent in civilian labor force	14.7	...	14.0	—	11.0	3.1	18.6	—	22.8	—	23.1	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	1 069	33	1 036	18	583	258	325	4	743	46	686	—
Percent in civilian labor force	18.9	...	18.1	...	25.0	20.5	28.6	—	24.2	—	25.7	—
16 to 24 years old	987	376	611	17	547	279	268	—	639	85	546	6
Employed	171	110	61	—	62	27	35	—	145	31	106	—
Unemployed	49	7	42	—	37	8	29	—	41	—	41	—
Not in civilian labor force	767	259	508	17	448	244	204	—	453	54	399	6
25 to 64 years old	2 390	159	2 227	21	1 517	886	631	14	1 625	149	1 461	6
Employed	324	45	275	18	239	129	110	—	367	15	348	—
Unemployed	71	7	64	—	45	33	12	—	38	8	30	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 995	107	1 888	3	1 233	724	509	14	1 220	126	1 083	6
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 025	21	1 004	13	491	222	269	4	665	29	621	6
Employed	146	14	132	13	80	7	53	—	150	—	146	—
Unemployed	32	—	32	—	26	20	6	—	13	—	13	—
Not in civilian labor force	847	7	840	—	405	195	210	4	502	29	462	6
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	439	39	400	5	390	185	205	7	438	53	385	—
Employed	46	—	46	5	86	36	50	—	101	—	101	—
Unemployed	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Not in civilian labor force	381	32	349	—	304	149	155	7	329	53	276	—
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	8 720	2 314	6 348	66	7 125	5 158	1 937	31	8 347	1 244	7 074	40
Inside SMSA of residence	7 515	1 864	5 593	66	6 375	4 662	1 691	21	7 054	1 030	6 003	40
In county of residence	7 483	1 864	5 564	66	6 236	4 576	1 638	21	6 954	1 016	5 917	40
In central city	6 549	1 648	4 853	54	5 177	3 850	1 311	4	5 551	887	4 643	29
Outside county of residence	32	—	29	—	139	86	53	—	100	14	86	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	80	32	48	—	99	75	24	—	104	6	98	—
Workers below poverty level ²	989	372	607	24	612	349	263	—	942	121	809	—
Inside SMSA of residence	679	153	516	24	545	290	255	—	741	91	646	—
In county of residence	671	153	508	24	519	274	245	—	741	91	646	—
In central city	596	146	440	24	468	264	204	—	605	83	518	—
Outside county of residence	8	—	8	—	26	16	10	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	7	7	—	—	6	6	—	—	31	—	31	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	8 720	2 314	6 348	66	7 125	5 158	1 937	31	8 347	1 244	7 074	40
Private automobile, driver	2 500	564	1 933	17	2 334	1 674	654	31	3 255	543	2 707	27
Private automobile, passenger	614	178	436	16	468	323	145	—	682	122	560	7
Bus, streetcar, or subway	3 559	561	2 977	33	2 491	1 647	827	—	3 412	276	3 112	6
Walked only	1 733	883	820	—	1 583	1 280	296	—	781	202	579	—
Worked at home	156	71	81	—	128	128	—	—	122	48	74	—
Other means	158	57	101	—	121	106	15	—	95	53	42	—
Workers below poverty level	989	372	607	24	612	349	263	—	942	121	809	—
Private automobile, driver	144	42	102	6	112	72	40	—	132	37	95	—
Private automobile, passenger	117	99	18	5	27	—	27	—	53	17	36	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	433	49	384	13	254	153	101	—	563	23	528	—
Walked only	245	168	71	—	168	84	84	—	169	26	143	—
Worked at home	42	14	24	—	29	29	—	—	22	15	7	—
Other means	8	—	8	—	22	11	11	—	3	3	—	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. ²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	8 947	2 389	6 494	66	7 308	5 266	2 012	41	8 538	1 296	7 213	62
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	996	587	380	11	491	321	161	--	680	230	445	16
Health workers, except practitioners	191	121	70	--	115	54	61	--	162	40	122	--
Teachers, elem. and secondary	130	44	86	--	91	45	46	--	105	63	42	--
Managers and admin., exc. farm	357	222	132	6	195	181	14	--	240	93	147	--
Self-employed	45	16	29	--	71	64	7	--	39	12	27	--
Sales workers	385	138	244	5	490	392	98	9	271	76	195	--
Retail trade	286	92	191	5	358	295	63	--	175	60	115	--
Clerical and kindred workers	1 414	426	983	19	1 158	860	291	18	1 491	239	1 247	7
Postal clerks and mail carriers	151	12	139	14	80	60	20	--	246	22	224	--
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	111	24	87	--	104	104	--	--	138	9	129	--
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	108	47	61	--	156	128	28	--	148	40	108	--
Craftsmen and kindred workers	586	179	407	6	997	782	207	10	694	133	561	--
Construction craftsmen	167	56	111	--	259	229	30	--	145	24	121	--
Mechanics and repairmen	121	48	73	--	186	127	59	10	164	35	129	--
Operatives, except transport	925	207	718	6	1 118	840	278	--	1 159	155	992	4
Assemblers	20	--	20	--	62	53	9	--	30	11	19	--
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	27	9	18	--	25	25	--	--	19	--	19	--
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	38	--	38	--	91	71	20	--	77	24	53	--
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	18	6	12	--	53	24	29	--	65	16	45	--
Transport equipment operatives	438	95	343	--	364	285	73	4	416	31	385	12
Truck drivers	132	40	92	--	186	132	48	--	177	9	168	5
Laborers, except farm	737	101	636	--	669	412	257	--	608	83	525	11
Construction	189	40	149	--	127	53	74	--	102	18	84	--
Freight, material, and stock handlers	219	22	197	--	191	138	53	--	177	14	163	--
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	2 635	399	2 216	13	1 696	1 143	553	--	2 315	239	2 076	12
Cleaning service workers	957	96	861	--	543	347	196	--	793	55	738	6
Food service workers	525	117	401	13	412	310	102	--	393	80	313	--
Health service workers	408	26	382	--	213	66	147	--	574	39	535	6
Personal service workers	241	43	191	--	173	143	30	--	181	5	176	--
Protective service workers	150	29	121	--	212	178	34	--	111	21	90	--
Private household workers	449	35	410	--	98	39	59	--	637	6	624	12
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	3 720	954	2 734	29	2 867	1 958	902	--	3 886	587	3 280	12
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	487	284	203	6	237	118	119	--	368	148	220	--
Health workers, except practitioners	166	102	64	--	108	47	61	--	119	34	85	--
Teachers, elem. and secondary	100	38	62	--	59	33	26	--	88	52	36	--
Managers and admin., exc. farm	62	22	40	--	82	82	--	--	75	30	45	--
Self-employed	17	--	17	--	41	41	--	--	9	--	9	--
Sales workers	184	57	124	5	288	232	56	--	124	31	93	--
Retail trade	177	50	124	5	264	208	56	--	104	31	73	--
Clerical and kindred workers	876	285	586	5	791	557	227	--	891	152	739	--
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	72	38	34	--	122	94	28	--	109	31	78	--
Secretaries, steno., & typists	355	124	226	5	246	191	55	--	307	72	235	--
Craftsmen and kindred workers	19	2	17	--	52	48	4	--	69	9	60	--
Operatives, except transport	228	47	181	--	333	244	89	--	360	72	276	--
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	117	23	94	--	66	27	39	--	119	18	101	--
Assemblers	7	--	7	--	34	29	5	--	18	6	12	--
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	20	--	20	--	59	45	14	--	30	12	18	--
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	12	6	6	--	30	13	17	--	65	16	45	--
Transport equipment operatives	6	--	6	--	49	43	6	--	5	--	5	--
Laborers, except farm	1 399	216	1 163	13	925	590	335	--	1 346	137	1 209	12
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	338	44	294	--	242	173	69	--	313	15	298	6
Cleaning service workers	308	75	226	13	290	212	78	--	302	64	238	--
Food service workers	353	20	333	--	193	66	127	--	500	39	461	6
Health service workers	184	32	145	--	104	80	24	--	70	--	70	--
Private household workers	434	35	395	--	98	39	59	--	618	--	611	--
- INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	1 056	390	656	24	643	364	279	--	960	121	827	--
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	113	93	14	--	16	6	10	--	31	20	11	--
Managers and admin., exc. farm	68	56	12	6	16	16	--	--	19	7	12	--
Sales workers	94	47	47	5	53	29	24	--	23	14	9	--
Clerical and kindred workers	112	50	62	--	65	27	38	--	168	11	157	--
Craftsmen and kindred workers	16	7	9	--	68	42	26	--	51	9	42	--
Operatives, except transport	118	64	54	--	87	31	56	--	110	--	98	--
Transport equipment operatives	32	14	18	--	15	15	--	--	43	5	32	--
Laborers, except farm	63	14	49	--	68	42	26	--	37	5	32	--
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	326	45	281	13	227	137	90	--	326	49	277	--
Private household workers	114	--	110	--	28	19	9	--	146	6	140	--
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	554	155	395	18	329	173	156	--	577	46	519	--
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	71	57	14	--	6	6	--	--	11	--	11	--
Managers and admin., exc. farm	7	7	--	--	7	7	--	--	6	--	6	--
Sales workers	57	20	37	5	45	29	16	--	15	6	9	--
Clerical and kindred workers	74	29	45	--	65	27	38	--	132	5	127	--
Craftsmen and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Operatives, except transport	13	--	13	--	27	8	19	--	67	--	55	--
Transport equipment operatives	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Laborers, except farm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	12	--
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	226	42	184	13	151	77	74	--	194	35	159	--
Private household workers	106	--	102	--	28	19	9	--	140	--	140	--

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. ²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. ³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." ⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	6 793	897	5 863	44	5 491	3 802	1 664	27	6 239	901	5 282	67
Less than \$2,000	1 042	56	986	6	739	421	318	4	822	128	681	6
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 837	187	1 650	13	1 108	794	306	9	1 041	126	892	3
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 204	90	1 114	—	968	616	345	—	1 052	165	877	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	938	107	831	20	884	592	294	14	1 017	139	876	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	462	112	547	—	716	536	170	—	860	115	740	27
\$10,000 to \$11,999	391	93	286	—	422	306	116	—	522	57	460	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	374	99	275	—	323	277	46	—	585	105	480	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	202	68	134	5	240	187	53	—	259	50	209	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	78	34	44	—	77	68	9	—	42	14	28	—
\$25,000 or more	65	51	11	—	12	5	7	—	39	—	39	—
Median family income	\$4 860	\$8 152	\$4 557	...	\$5 856	\$6 236	\$5 206	...	\$6 402	\$6 424	\$6 436	...
Mean family income	\$6 033	\$9 697	\$5 457	...	\$6 605	\$6 974	\$5 776	...	\$7 041	\$7 190	\$7 048	...
Families with female head	2 653	175	2 471	13	1 543	840	688	4	1 763	143	1 592	6
Less than \$1,000	321	7	314	—	195	69	126	—	294	17	264	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	292	—	292	—	226	146	80	4	184	21	163	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	569	28	541	13	243	127	108	—	299	24	264	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	536	46	483	—	191	115	76	—	179	7	168	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	512	14	498	—	245	91	147	—	360	32	328	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	264	49	215	—	191	81	110	—	213	9	204	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	66	3	63	—	106	87	19	—	123	6	117	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	22	47	—	95	80	15	—	79	16	63	—
\$15,000 and over	24	6	18	—	51	44	7	—	32	11	21	—
Median family income	\$3 270	\$4 929	\$3 183	...	\$3 563	\$3 678	\$3 395	...	\$3 584	\$4 156	\$3 625	...
Mean family income	\$3 716	\$5 839	\$3 566	...	\$4 660	\$5 380	\$3 810	...	\$4 241	\$5 549	\$4 171	...
All unrelated individuals	7 777	2 599	5 149	33	5 242	4 302	893	36	3 712	862	2 847	7
Less than \$1,000	1 648	662	976	3	1 021	862	142	19	815	221	591	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 645	581	2 052	13	1 660	1 391	269	—	1 112	310	802	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	991	292	699	12	749	608	120	8	469	95	374	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	632	240	385	—	404	293	102	—	315	52	263	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	874	272	602	5	599	546	53	—	412	83	329	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	453	214	239	—	390	253	137	9	336	38	298	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	225	82	143	—	241	199	42	—	167	19	148	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	227	190	37	—	145	126	19	—	73	31	42	—
\$15,000 and over	82	66	16	—	33	24	9	—	13	13	—	—
Median income	\$1 847	\$2 193	\$1 779	...	\$1 964	\$1 927	\$2 296	...	\$1 936	\$1 677	\$2 082	...
Mean income	\$2 914	\$3 857	\$2 446	...	\$3 036	\$2 955	\$3 488	...	\$2 935	\$2 808	\$2 977	...
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	6 793	897	5 863	44	5 491	3 802	1 664	27	6 239	901	5 282	67
With earnings	4 813	739	4 049	44	4 224	2 946	1 257	23	4 946	661	4 254	61
Mean earnings	\$6 612	\$10 216	\$5 929	...	\$6 843	\$7 256	\$5 920	...	\$7 543	\$8 032	\$7 487	...
Percent below poverty level	13.0	4.2	14.7	...	13.3	10.1	20.9	...	12.4	3.2	13.8	...
Head 65 years and over	681	144	531	—	470	380	90	—	696	146	543	13
Mean earnings	\$5 864	\$10 115	\$4 565	...	\$6 285	\$6 444	...	...	\$4 912	\$6 887	\$4 426	...
With Social Security income	1 794	272	1 511	6	1 740	1 364	372	4	1 673	348	1 305	9
Mean Social Security income	\$1 621	\$1 701	\$1 611	...	\$1 668	\$1 666	\$1 672	...	\$1 714	\$1 725	\$1 715	...
Percent below poverty level	29.6	19.5	31.6	...	26.3	24.0	34.9	...	24.9	28.4	24.3	...
Head 65 years and over	1 112	176	923	—	893	742	147	—	962	270	677	9
Mean Social Security income	\$1 709	\$1 626	\$1 724	...	\$1 748	\$1 754	\$1 707	...	\$1 827	\$1 819	\$1 832	...
With public assistance income	2 143	77	2 058	—	1 204	596	600	13	1 169	70	1 088	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 051	...	\$2 060	...	\$1 730	\$1 320	\$2 131	...	\$1 917	...	\$1 909	...
Percent below poverty level	52.3	...	53.1	...	54.5	49.2	60.5	...	46.2	...	47.3	...
Head 65 years and over	229	16	213	—	142	73	69	—	173	12	154	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 606	...	\$1 633	...	\$1 506	...	...	...	\$962	...	\$981	...
With other income	1 333	310	1 023	5	1 594	1 311	273	—	1 196	309	874	6
Mean other income	\$1 394	\$1 759	\$1 284	...	\$1 491	\$1 586	\$988	...	\$1 264	\$1 357	\$1 216	...
Percent below poverty level	19.0	5.5	23.1	...	14.4	10.7	32.6	...	9.9	4.5	11.3	...
Head 65 years and over	461	115	346	—	560	466	90	—	501	143	350	6
Mean other income	\$1 760	...	\$1 470	...	\$1 723	\$1 788	...	...	\$1 224	\$1 206	\$1 230	...
Families with female head	2 653	175	2 471	13	1 543	840	688	4	1 763	143	1 592	6
With earnings	1 533	137	1 389	13	968	541	412	—	1 067	93	963	—
Mean earnings	\$3 605	\$6 050	\$3 365	...	\$4 605	\$5 581	\$3 411	...	\$4 537	...	\$4 332	...
Percent below poverty level	25.1	10.2	26.7	...	19.6	14.0	27.7	...	24.1	...	26.3	...
Head 65 years and over	153	20	133	—	149	132	17	—	174	46	121	—
Mean earnings	\$3 580	...	\$3 197	...	\$8 298	\$8 608	...	...	\$5 499	...	...	...
With Social Security income	517	42	475	—	518	376	142	4	488	67	414	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 256	...	\$1 285	...	\$1 545	\$1 522	\$1 607	...	\$1 603	...	\$1 694	...
Percent below poverty level	32.9	...	35.8	...	29.5	30.9	26.1	...	30.5	...	30.9	...
Head 65 years and over	211	20	191	—	193	163	30	—	191	67	117	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 187	...	\$1 229	...	\$1 286	\$1 217	...	...	\$1 104	...	...	...
With public assistance income	1 479	38	1 441	—	682	291	383	4	683	16	656	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 104	...	\$2 104	...	\$1 898	\$1 445	\$2 236	...	\$2 207	...	\$2 215	...
Percent below poverty level	61.4	...	61.6	...	64.4	63.6	66.3	...	59.6	...	59.0	...
Head 65 years and over	99	7	92	—	69	42	27	—	51	...	44	—
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	429	41	388	—	448	336	112	—	275	37	232	—
Mean other income	\$1 331	...	\$1 278	...	\$1 425	\$1 509	...	...	\$1 260	...	\$1 357	...
Percent below poverty level	26.6	...	27.6	...	23.9	15.2	...	...	18.5	...	16.4	...
Head 65 years and over	55	7	48	—	112	91	21	—	73	28	39	—
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS — Continued												
All unrelated individuals	7 777	2 599	5 149	33	5 242	4 302	893	36	3 712	862	2 847	7
With earnings	3 529	1 630	1 888	17	2 294	1 839	438	17	2 036	419	1 617	7
Mean earnings	\$4 387	\$4 798	\$4 047	...	\$4 712	\$4 523	\$5 576	...	\$4 120	\$4 038	\$4 141	...
Percent below poverty level	25.9	32.8	19.9	...	17.6	19.6	9.8	...	20.7	29.6	18.4	...
65 years and over	300	97	203	...	230	213	17	...	316	43	273	...
Mean earnings	\$2 819	...	\$2 085	...	\$2 012	\$2 007	...	...	\$2 727	...	\$2 746	...
Percent below poverty level	26.0	...	38.4	...	29.1	28.2	...	...	29.7	...	26.4	...
With Social Security income	2 284	577	1 695	7	1 984	1 813	151	7	1 154	336	818	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 186	\$1 244	\$1 166	...	\$1 140	\$1 140	\$1 165	...	\$995	\$939	\$1 018	...
Percent below poverty level	63.6	50.4	67.8	...	59.0	58.7	65.6	...	64.5	79.8	58.2	...
65 years and over	1 809	479	1 318	7	1 562	1 445	97	7	942	298	644	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 200	\$1 240	\$1 185	...	\$1 149	\$1 162	...	...	\$981	\$933	\$974	...
With public assistance income	1 997	181	1 816	18	1 170	895	275	7	561	78	483	...
Mean public assistance income	\$1 227	\$1 171	\$1 236	...	\$1 020	\$979	\$1 153	...	\$1 039	...	\$1 059	...
Percent below poverty level	70.7	48.1	72.9	...	74.4	72.8	79.3	...	81.6	...	82.6	...
65 years old and over	852	109	737	6	413	332	81	7	197	53	144	...
Mean public assistance income	\$1 032	...	\$1 022	...	\$800	\$718	...	...	\$671	...	\$666	...
With other income	1 552	759	793	6	1 527	1 356	148	9	713	245	465	...
Mean other income	\$1 299	\$1 679	\$936	...	\$1 078	\$1 071	\$1 216	...	\$1 088	\$1 396	\$932	...
Percent below poverty level	38.0	29.5	46.0	...	28.0	25.2	50.7	...	39.8	50.6	33.8	...
65 years old and over	592	225	367	...	726	653	50	...	411	175	236	...
Mean other income	\$1 265	\$1 954	\$842	...	\$1 141	\$1 144	...	...	\$1 355	\$1 659	\$1 129	...
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	4 140	722	3 392	31	3 948	2 962	976	23	4 476	758	3 690	67
50 to 52 weeks	2 842	564	2 263	31	2 920	2 169	745	23	3 555	527	3 008	58
40 to 49 weeks	1 814	379	1 422	25	1 972	1 481	485	10	2 357	301	2 046	38
27 to 39 weeks	555	56	499	6	492	383	109	4	637	85	552	5
26 weeks or less	214	69	145	...	176	127	49	...	253	61	182	...
Did not work in 1969	257	60	197	...	280	178	102	9	308	80	228	15
	1 298	158	1 139	...	1 028	793	231	...	921	231	682	3
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	2 653	175	2 471	13	1 543	840	688	4	1 763	143	1 592	6
50 to 52 weeks	990	87	896	13	647	341	291	...	725	64	650	...
40 to 49 weeks	452	56	389	...	360	219	134	...	373	38	324	...
27 to 39 weeks	234	16	218	...	106	25	81	...	134	19	115	...
26 weeks or less	91	8	83	13	72	43	29	...	51	...	51	...
Did not work in 1969	213	7	206	...	109	54	47	...	167	7	160	...
	1 663	88	1 575	...	896	499	397	4	1 038	79	942	6
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	735	80	655	6	705	453	252	9	669	118	551	...
50 to 52 weeks	136	17	119	6	274	169	105	9	282	18	264	...
40 to 49 weeks	73	...	73	6	47	35	12	...	86	...	86	...
27 to 39 weeks	599	63	536	...	431	284	147	...	387	100	287	...
26 weeks or less	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Did not work in 1969	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	1 319	35	1 284	13	688	318	370	4	833	50	742	6
50 to 52 weeks	275	14	261	13	151	59	92	...	180	...	176	...
40 to 49 weeks	51	14	37	...	47	24	23	...	49	...	45	...
27 to 39 weeks	1 044	21	1 023	...	537	259	278	4	653	50	586	6
26 weeks or less	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Did not work in 1969	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	1 980	158	1 814	...	1 267	856	407	4	1 293	240	1 028	6
Mean family income	\$2 311	\$2 433	\$2 300	...	\$2 469	\$2 780	\$1 750	...	\$2 123	\$2 392	\$2 073	...
Percent below poverty level	72.0	53.2	74.0	...	65.7	55.4	88.2	...	68.8	61.3	70.6	...
1 earner	2 615	325	2 290	24	2 401	1 663	717	19	2 206	299	1 886	33
Mean family income	\$5 896	\$10 856	\$5 192	...	\$6 080	\$6 346	\$5 497	...	\$6 274	\$6 809	\$6 187	...
Percent below poverty level	19.2	4.3	21.3	...	18.4	14.4	28.2	...	19.2	5.0	21.5	...
2 earners	1 606	314	1 270	20	1 338	955	383	4	2 059	274	1 785	28
Mean family income	\$8 211	\$9 897	\$7 795	...	\$9 277	\$9 610	\$8 448	...	\$9 058	\$9 778	\$8 948	...
Percent below poverty level	7.2	5.4	7.8	...	7.1	5.5	11.0	...	8.3	2.2	9.2	...
3 or more earners	592	100	489	...	485	328	157	...	681	88	583	...
Mean family income	\$13 182	...	\$12 341	...	\$12 636	\$13 434	\$10 968	...	\$12 763	...	\$12 791	...
Percent below poverty level	1.7	...	2.0	...	4.9	1.5	12.1	...	2.6	...	3.1	...
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	2 743	471	2 257	6	2 384	1 846	520	...	2 383	516	1 837	43
Mean family income	\$4 947	\$8 538	\$4 190	...	\$5 401	\$5 638	\$4 537	...	\$5 766	\$5 574	\$5 851	...
Percent below poverty level	28.9	19.3	31.1	...	24.2	20.8	37.3	...	22.9	24.6	22.3	...
3 persons	1 471	173	1 291	19	1 143	874	262	4	1 416	170	1 246	16
Mean family income	\$6 271	\$10 869	\$5 669	...	\$7 181	\$7 613	\$5 811	...	\$7 506	\$8 801	\$7 330	...
Percent below poverty level	21.3	...	24.3	...	22.7	22.1	25.2	...	20.5	4.7	22.6	...
4 persons	1 097	109	988	6	702	467	235	19	1 033	95	921	8
Mean family income	\$7 381	...	\$6 833	...	\$7 046	\$7 924	\$5 301	...	\$7 936	...	\$7 881	...
Percent below poverty level	29.7	...	32.3	...	25.6	19.5	37.9	...	23.4	...	24.6	...
5 and 6 persons	1 036	111	922	13	814	417	397	4	917	101	807	...
Mean family income	\$6 500	...	\$5 911	...	\$7 827	\$9 229	\$6 354	...	\$8 221	...	\$8 111	...
Percent below poverty level	41.8	...	46.6	...	27.0	14.4	40.3	...	24.2	...	23.9	...
7 persons or more	446	33	405	...	448	198	250	...	490	19	471	...
Mean family income	\$7 530	...	\$7 452	...	\$8 630	\$9 623	\$7 844	...	\$7 796	...	\$7 522	...
Percent below poverty level	41.9	...	42.7	...	34.8	21.7	45.2	...	41.2	...	42.9	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	30 395	5 384	24 848	225	24 153	15 967	8 078	155	25 710	3 679	21 852	246
In families	22 618	2 785	19 699	192	18 911	11 665	7 185	119	21 998	2 817	19 005	239
Head	6 793	897	5 863	44	5 491	3 802	1 664	27	6 239	901	5 282	67
With related children under 18	3 859	268	3 576	38	2 818	1 618	1 193	23	3 379	265	3 078	19
Mean number of related children under 18	2.36	2.15	2.37	...	2.45	2.22	2.77	...	2.37	1.83	2.43	...
With related children under 6	1 811	105	1 698	-	1 363	685	678	13	1 426	73	1 340	14
14 to 24 years	436	46	390	-	377	185	192	-	390	41	349	-
25 to 54 years	3 802	431	3 352	27	2 964	1 934	1 015	27	3 535	346	3 164	43
55 to 64 years	1 240	190	1 042	17	1 089	811	272	-	1 110	192	908	11
65 years and over	1 315	230	1 079	-	1 061	872	185	-	1 204	322	861	13
Wife of head	3 912	673	3 200	32	3 629	2 698	915	27	4 188	784	3 377	61
14 to 24 years	272	46	226	-	325	204	121	-	366	61	305	-
25 to 54 years	2 137	306	1 806	26	2 105	1 532	563	27	2 450	322	2 105	55
55 to 64 years	910	263	702	6	721	561	160	-	851	229	619	6
65 years and over	593	118	466	-	478	401	71	-	521	173	348	-
Other family members	11 913	1 215	10 636	116	9 791	5 165	4 606	65	11 571	1 132	10 346	111
Under 3 years	1 231	99	1 114	22	1 019	506	513	10	1 205	105	1 083	13
3 to 5 years	1 325	74	1 240	5	1 024	450	574	8	1 155	57	1 094	7
6 to 13 years	3 993	310	3 672	54	3 124	1 483	1 629	31	3 932	353	3 546	35
14 to 17 years	1 938	138	1 788	35	1 641	863	778	-	1 887	114	1 763	31
18 to 21 years	1 292	150	1 142	-	1 118	542	576	10	1 186	88	1 079	18
22 to 54 years	1 588	327	1 254	-	1 203	810	385	3	1 512	261	1 251	-
55 to 64 years	221	45	176	-	230	187	43	3	245	46	194	-
65 years and over	325	72	250	-	432	324	108	-	449	108	336	7
Mean size of family	3.33	3.10	3.36	...	3.44	3.07	4.32	...	3.53	3.13	3.60	...
Unrelated individuals	7 777	2 599	5 149	33	5 242	4 302	893	36	3 712	862	2 847	7
14 to 24 years	1 162	955	207	-	354	302	43	3	358	163	195	-
25 to 54 years	2 680	749	1 914	20	1 624	1 183	441	26	1 344	168	1 173	7
55 to 64 years	1 438	332	1 106	-	1 247	1 027	212	-	750	143	607	-
65 years and over	2 497	563	1 922	13	2 017	1 790	197	7	1 260	388	872	-
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	12 304	1 772	10 503	95	7 792	4 461	3 273	27	8 376	1 020	7 301	59
In families	8 519	476	8 024	81	5 260	2 391	2 834	27	6 184	428	5 701	59
Head	2 653	175	2 471	13	1 543	840	688	4	1 743	143	1 592	6
With related children under 18	2 007	57	1 943	13	996	422	567	4	1 205	68	1 116	6
Mean number of related children under 18	2.35	...	2.38	...	2.42	1.99	2.74	...	2.57	...	2.65	...
With related children under 6	936	7	929	-	516	181	335	4	560	18	534	6
14 to 24 years	301	23	278	-	156	48	108	-	141	9	132	-
25 to 54 years	1 762	102	1 653	13	936	470	451	4	1 182	58	1 109	6
55 to 64 years	337	23	314	-	195	110	85	-	190	9	181	-
65 years and over	253	27	226	-	256	212	44	-	250	67	170	-
Other family members	5 866	301	5 553	68	3 717	1 551	2 146	23	4 421	285	4 109	53
Under 3 years	630	-	630	17	349	127	222	2	458	19	439	7
3 to 5 years	719	-	719	-	412	153	259	-	432	6	426	-
6 to 13 years	1 988	41	1 947	32	1 170	341	817	8	1 523	81	1 428	19
14 to 17 years	936	33	891	19	516	176	340	-	681	19	662	20
18 to 21 years	681	52	629	-	463	153	310	10	442	10	424	7
22 to 54 years	662	144	518	-	567	397	162	-	587	105	482	-
55 to 64 years	92	12	80	-	76	66	10	3	136	14	117	-
65 years and over	158	19	139	-	164	138	26	-	162	31	131	-
Mean size of family	3.21	2.72	3.25	...	3.41	2.85	4.12	...	3.51	2.99	3.58	...
Female unrelated individuals	3 785	1 296	2 479	14	2 532	2 070	439	-	2 192	592	1 600	-
14 to 24 years	613	496	117	-	181	166	15	-	238	113	125	-
25 to 54 years	1 125	330	791	14	527	406	121	-	640	82	558	-
55 to 64 years	720	172	548	-	663	510	153	-	514	115	399	-
65 years and over	1 327	298	1 023	-	1 161	988	150	-	800	282	518	-

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	11 331	1 574	9 735	125	7 627	4 371	3 239	68	7 570	990	6 534	66
Percent below poverty level	37.3	29.2	39.2	55.6	31.6	27.4	40.1	43.9	29.4	26.9	29.9	26.8
In families	7 214	384	6 830	115	5 092	2 258	2 834	49	5 767	486	5 238	66
Head	2 054	115	1 939	19	1 393	771	622	13	1 502	168	1 313	6
Percent below poverty level	30.2	12.8	33.1	...	25.4	20.3	37.4	...	24.1	18.6	24.9	...
With related children under 18	1 455	38	1 417	19	952	436	516	13	1 010	42	947	6
Mean number of related children under 18	2.94	...	2.92	...	2.70	2.28	3.05	...	3.04	...	3.08	...
With related children under 6	841	21	820	...	597	279	318	13	607	18	581	6
14 to 24 years	239	7	232	...	196	88	108	...	149	...	149	...
25 to 54 years	1 215	41	1 174	13	738	368	370	13	890	46	829	6
55 to 64 years	185	17	168	6	167	99	68	...	134	29	105	...
65 years and over	415	50	365	...	292	216	76	...	329	93	230	...
Wife of head	692	78	614	5	595	357	238	7	621	125	496	...
14 to 24 years	38	11	27	...	88	75	13	...	55	...	55	...
25 to 54 years	328	19	309	5	265	125	140	7	320	35	285	...
55 to 64 years	111	20	91	...	125	60	65	...	118	18	100	...
65 years and over	215	28	187	...	117	97	20	...	128	72	56	...
Other family members	4 468	191	4 277	91	3 104	1 130	1 974	29	3 644	193	3 429	60
Under 3 years	559	25	534	22	545	260	285	10	554	9	545	7
3 to 5 years	751	23	728	5	431	191	240	8	538	15	523	...
6 to 13 years	1 903	89	1 814	38	1 167	304	863	8	1 462	100	1 348	19
14 to 17 years	657	27	630	26	423	125	298	...	539	16	523	20
18 to 21 years	303	13	290	...	272	62	210	...	280	3	269	7
22 to 54 years	189	14	175	...	120	82	38	...	140	19	121	...
55 to 64 years	38	...	38	...	59	46	13	3	41	9	32	7
65 years and over	68	...	68	...	87	60	27	...	90	22	68	...
Mean size of family	3.51	...	3.52	...	3.66	2.93	4.56	...	3.84	2.89	3.99	...
Unrelated individuals	4 117	1 190	2 905	10	2 535	2 113	405	19	1 803	504	1 296	...
Percent below poverty level	52.9	45.8	56.4	...	48.4	49.1	45.4	...	48.6	58.5	45.5	...
14 to 24 years	787	671	116	...	241	208	33	3	246	111	135	...
25 to 54 years	1 020	155	855	3	478	380	98	9	342	30	309	...
55 to 64 years	655	95	560	...	409	304	105	...	360	51	309	...
65 years and over	1 655	269	1 374	7	1 407	1 221	169	7	855	312	543	...
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	7 004	719	6 275	84	4 072	2 152	1 910	17	4 345	492	3 810	59
Percent below poverty level	56.9	40.6	59.7	...	52.3	48.2	58.4	...	51.9	48.2	52.2	...
In families	4 714	93	4 621	81	2 564	949	1 615	17	3 090	116	2 931	59
Head	1 319	35	1 284	13	688	318	370	4	833	50	762	6
Percent below poverty level	49.7	20.0	52.0	...	44.6	37.9	53.8	...	47.2	35.0	47.9	...
With related children under 18	1 176	21	1 155	13	580	233	347	4	670	16	633	6
Mean number of related children under 18	2.82	...	2.84	...	2.70	2.31	2.97	...	2.84	...	2.88	...
With related children under 6	657	7	650	...	376	150	226	4	375	7	368	6
14 to 24 years	218	7	211	...	124	43	81	...	92	...	92	...
25 to 54 years	922	14	908	13	448	208	240	4	605	20	570	6
55 to 64 years	103	7	96	...	43	14	29	...	60	9	51	...
65 years and over	76	7	69	...	73	53	20	...	76	21	49	...
Other family members	3 395	58	3 337	68	1 876	631	1 245	13	2 257	66	2 169	53
Under 3 years	472	...	472	17	293	102	191	2	322	...	322	7
3 to 5 years	565	...	565	...	283	133	150	...	341	6	335	...
6 to 13 years	1 394	16	1 378	32	743	188	555	8	930	20	896	19
14 to 17 years	513	18	495	19	255	79	176	...	303	3	300	20
18 to 21 years	242	10	232	...	167	31	136	...	191	3	180	7
22 to 54 years	148	14	134	...	59	37	22	...	95	19	76	...
55 to 64 years	27	...	27	...	25	21	4	3	24	9	15	...
65 years and over	34	...	34	...	51	40	11	...	51	6	45	...
Mean size of family	3.57	...	3.60	...	3.73	2.98	4.36	...	3.71	...	3.85	...
Female unrelated individuals	2 290	626	1 654	3	1 508	1 203	295	...	1 255	376	879	...
Percent below poverty level	60.5	48.3	66.7	...	59.6	58.1	67.2	...	57.3	63.5	54.9	...
14 to 24 years	435	358	77	...	131	116	15	...	170	85	85	...
25 to 54 years	498	60	434	3	259	209	50	...	184	6	178	...
55 to 64 years	362	39	323	...	303	212	91	...	268	44	224	...
65 years and over	995	169	820	...	815	666	139	...	633	241	392	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	10.0	3.8	11.0	—	8.5	5.2	16.2	...	9.7	6.2	10.2	...
.50 to .74	8.5	2.9	9.4	...	6.2	5.6	7.8	...	6.0	5.8	6.2	...
.75 to .99	11.7	6.1	12.7	...	10.6	9.5	13.4	...	8.3	6.7	8.5	...
1.00 to 1.24	11.7	7.8	12.1	...	7.0	5.7	9.7	...	7.8	9.1	7.4	...
1.25 to 1.49	8.1	7.5	8.2	...	10.5	11.4	8.7	...	6.6	3.2	7.0	...
1.50 to 1.99	14.0	9.5	14.7	...	13.1	13.3	12.3	...	13.2	13.3	13.3	...
2.00 to 2.99	17.6	22.4	17.0	...	21.4	22.6	19.1	...	23.3	24.9	23.2	...
3.00 or more	18.4	40.0	15.0	...	22.6	26.8	12.9	...	25.1	30.9	24.2	...
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	20.0	25.5	17.1	...	16.8	17.1	14.4	...	20.0	23.8	18.8	...
.50 to .74	15.9	9.3	19.3	...	16.6	16.0	20.6	...	16.0	15.0	16.3	...
.75 to .99	17.0	11.0	20.0	...	14.9	16.1	10.3	...	12.6	19.7	10.4	...
1.00 to 1.24	8.0	5.8	9.1	...	9.3	9.4	6.7	...	7.9	7.7	8.0	...
1.25 to 1.49	5.6	5.7	5.6	...	6.0	5.9	6.8	...	6.1	4.5	6.6	...
1.50 to 1.99	8.4	9.9	7.5	...	8.5	7.6	12.0	...	9.2	6.4	10.0	...
2.00 to 2.99	11.0	9.6	11.8	...	11.4	12.7	5.9	...	10.9	9.4	11.4	...
3.00 or more	14.0	23.2	9.5	...	16.5	15.2	23.2	...	17.3	13.6	18.4	...
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	2 054	115	1 939	19	1 393	771	622	13	1 502	168	1 313	6
\$250 to \$499	295	45	250	—	195	126	69	—	135	12	123	—
\$500 to \$999	222	10	212	—	194	150	44	—	224	33	187	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	503	19	484	—	353	212	141	9	257	46	207	—
\$2,000 and over	468	14	454	6	294	150	144	—	395	25	370	6
Median income deficit	\$1 015	...	\$1 052	...	\$936	\$758	\$1 396	...	\$1 342	\$924	\$1 377	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 494	...	\$1 507	...	\$1 446	\$1 111	\$1 862	...	\$1 646	\$1 280	\$1 685	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	4 739	782	3 924	25	4 098	3 031	1 042	14	4 737	733	3 969	61
\$250 to \$499	304	23	273	—	150	101	41	—	207	30	177	—
\$500 to \$999	243	35	208	—	84	58	26	—	106	27	79	3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	412	48	357	—	286	217	69	—	234	31	180	7
\$2,000 and over	652	65	587	—	652	443	202	—	575	76	499	—
Median income surplus	\$3 128	\$611	\$2 499	25	\$2 926	\$2 212	\$704	14	\$3 615	\$569	\$3 034	51
Mean income surplus	\$4 582	\$7 862	\$3 923	...	\$4 912	\$5 140	\$4 293	...	\$5 380	\$5 511	\$5 380	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	13 580	2 196	9 798	59	11 425	7 376	2 395	58	9 972	1 507	7 357	76
Occupied	12 057	2 196	9 798	59	9 837	7 376	2 395	58	8 932	1 507	7 357	76
Population in units	29 388	4 303	24 859	146	23 698	15 657	7 942	173	25 661	3 306	22 149	178
Population per unit	2.44	1.96	2.54	...	2.41	2.12	3.32	...	2.87	2.19	3.01	...
Owner occupied	2 263	619	1 632	17	3 043	2 275	758	23	3 263	564	2 669	31
Population per unit	2.90	2.59	2.97	...	2.88	2.66	3.53	...	3.08	2.46	3.21	...
1-person households	584	203	381	...	743	614	129	...	577	143	434	...
65 years and over	314	127	187	...	417	375	42	...	247	76	171	...
Renter occupied	9 794	1 577	8 166	42	6 794	5 101	1 637	35	5 669	943	4 688	45
Population per unit	2.33	1.71	2.45	...	2.20	1.88	3.22	...	2.75	2.03	2.90	...
1-person households	4 301	960	3 321	21	3 388	2 875	474	19	1 803	420	1 383	9
65 years and over	1 705	256	1 436	7	1 196	1 052	114	9	642	268	374	...
Available vacant year-round	1 061	-	-	-	1 172	-	-	-	799	-	-	-
For rent	945	-	-	-	1 068	-	-	-	691	-	-	-
For sale only	116	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	108	-	-	-
Other vacant	462	-	-	-	416	-	-	-	241	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	2 263	619	1 632	...	3 043	2 275	758	...	3 263	564	2 669	...
1960 to March 1970	59	-	59	...	29	12	17	...	37	-	37	...
1950 to 1959	63	4	59	...	54	30	24	...	22	4	18	...
1940 to 1949	110	-	106	...	109	54	51	...	261	44	217	...
1939 or earlier	2 031	615	1 408	...	2 851	2 179	666	...	2 943	516	2 397	...
Renter occupied	9 794	1 577	8 166	42	6 794	5 101	1 637	35	5 669	943	4 688	45
1960 to March 1970	837	419	412	...	158	101	57	...	1 000	350	635	22
1950 to 1959	345	23	314	...	93	48	45	...	172	39	133	...
1940 to 1949	2 247	203	2 044	14	620	306	314	16	619	28	586	7
1939 or earlier	6 365	932	5 396	28	5 923	4 646	1 221	19	3 878	526	3 334	16
Owner occ. below poverty level	558	124	434	...	620	451	169	...	667	148	506	...
1960 to March 1970	13	-	13	...	-	-	-	...	18	-	18	...
1950 to 1959	9	-	9	...	14	5	9	...	4	4	-	...
1940 to 1949	39	-	39	...	35	18	17	...	70	10	60	...
1939 or earlier	497	124	373	...	571	428	143	...	575	134	428	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	4 188	435	3 733	14	2 811	2 028	767	35	2 150	396	1 741	-
1960 to March 1970	274	70	204	...	111	54	57	...	386	200	186	...
1950 to 1959	111	-	111	...	23	16	7	...	78	20	58	...
1940 to 1949	1 002	54	948	7	260	126	134	16	187	12	175	...
1939 or earlier	2 801	311	2 470	7	2 417	1 832	569	19	1 499	164	1 322	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	12 057	2 196	9 798	59	9 837	7 376	2 395	58	8 932	1 507	7 357	76
1	3 466	688	2 758	24	3 759	2 425	1 311	33	4 611	689	3 887	33
2 to 4	3 321	422	2 894	21	3 153	2 483	652	5	2 830	347	2 465	12
5 to 9	3 012	250	2 745	7	1 735	1 443	284	11	488	16	466	17
10 to 49	1 338	203	1 121	7	873	763	93	9	393	119	274	-
50 or more	915	633	275	-	309	254	55	-	597	336	252	14
Mobile home or trailer	5	-	5	-	8	8	-	-	13	-	13	-
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	12 057	2 196	9 798	59	9 837	7 376	2 395	58	8 932	1 507	7 357	76
1968 to March 1970	3 222	796	2 407	7	3 193	2 152	1 015	16	2 684	324	2 342	29
1965 to 1967	2 481	396	2 074	7	1 766	1 384	378	19	1 660	227	1 406	20
1960 to 1964	2 132	221	1 911	21	1 444	1 101	343	18	1 824	327	1 491	-
1959 or earlier	4 222	783	3 410	24	3 434	2 739	659	5	2 764	629	2 118	27
Occ. units below poverty level	4 746	559	4 167	18	3 431	2 479	936	35	2 817	544	2 247	5
1968 to March 1970	1 401	229	1 157	7	1 440	932	508	16	1 010	112	886	5
1965 to 1967	1 148	120	1 023	-	619	448	171	19	541	79	454	-
1960 to 1964	790	32	758	-	430	354	76	-	574	141	427	-
1959 or earlier	1 407	178	1 229	11	942	745	181	-	692	212	480	-
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	12 057	2 196	9 798	59	9 837	7 376	2 395	58	8 932	1 507	7 357	76
Percent with air conditioning	9.6	24.0	6.3	...	8.2	9.4	4.0	...	9.7	15.5	8.5	...
Percent with automobile	28.7	37.3	26.6	...	35.6	35.3	37.0	...	46.5	42.0	47.5	...
Percent with telephone	79.6	85.8	78.2	...	73.9	72.8	76.7	...	86.2	86.3	86.2	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	87.1	79.4	88.9	...	76.8	73.0	88.8	...	93.9	96.9	93.3	...
Occ. units below poverty level	4 746	559	4 167	18	3 431	2 479	936	35	2 817	544	2 247	5
Percent with air conditioning	5.2	10.4	4.6	...	4.6	5.2	3.0	...	5.5	5.1	5.7	...
Percent with automobile	10.3	12.7	10.1	...	16.5	16.2	17.5	...	20.2	15.6	21.5	...
Percent with telephone	75.0	86.4	73.6	...	66.7	65.3	70.0	...	77.7	81.6	77.1	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	85.0	71.6	86.9	...	67.6	59.8	87.6	...	91.7	95.0	90.8	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	2 263	619	1 632	...	3 043	2 275	758	...	3 263	564	2 669	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 108	583	1 521	...	2 863	2 151	702	...	3 141	553	2 558	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	93	30	63	...	143	103	40	...	85	11	74	...
1.51 or more persons per room	62	6	48	...	37	21	16	...	37	-	37	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	558	124	434	...	620	451	169	...	667	148	506	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	537	124	413	...	595	444	151	...	640	148	479	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	12	-	12	...	17	7	10	...	10	-	10	...
1.51 or more persons per room	9	-	9	...	8	-	8	...	17	-	17	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Pittsburgh ¹	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	9 794	1 577	8 166	42	6 794	5 101	1 637	35	5 669	943	4 688	45
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	8 921	1 529	7 356	35	6 186	4 737	1 393	35	5 059	888	4 133	37
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	758	34	724	7	449	253	196	—	495	49	446	—
1.51 or more persons per room.....	115	14	86	—	159	111	48	—	115	6	109	8
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	4 188	435	3 733	14	2 811	2 028	767	35	2 150	396	1 741	—
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	3 782	413	3 349	7	2 535	1 867	652	35	1 851	371	1 467	—
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	349	8	341	7	179	104	75	—	237	25	232	—
1.51 or more persons per room.....	57	14	43	—	97	57	40	—	42	—	42	—
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	1 565	446	1 107	...	2 166	1 533	629	...	2 475	433	2 012	...
Less than \$5,000.....	120	61	59	...	428	312	116	...	129	60	63	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	803	183	620	...	1 218	848	370	...	1 039	262	765	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	243	87	148	...	285	211	74	...	656	78	573	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	142	49	89	...	121	81	36	...	330	—	330	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	151	35	116	...	60	40	20	...	211	7	204	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	45	6	39	...	27	21	6	...	50	10	33	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	18	12	6	...	21	14	7	...	32	—	32	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	32	7	25	...	—	—	—	...	23	16	7	...
\$35,000 or more.....	11	6	5	...	6	6	—	...	5	—	5	...
Median value of property.....	\$9 100	\$9 400	\$9 000	...	\$7 700	\$7 700	\$7 700	...	\$10 300	\$8 000	\$10 800	...
Mean value of property.....	\$10 500	\$10 500	\$10 500	...	\$8 100	\$8 100	\$8 200	...	\$10 700	\$8 800	\$11 100	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ²	373	93	280	...	414	265	149	...	430	106	311	...
Less than \$5,000.....	33	7	26	...	105	70	35	...	39	15	18	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	223	40	183	...	258	161	97	...	185	55	130	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	46	29	17	...	31	14	17	...	94	19	75	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	40	10	30	...	—	—	—	...	46	—	46	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	21	7	14	...	20	20	—	...	35	—	35	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	5	—	5	...	—	—	—	...	17	10	7	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	7	7	—	...
\$25,000 or more.....	5	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Median value of property.....	\$8 400	...	\$8 100	...	\$7 000	\$6 900	\$7 000	...	\$9 800	...	\$10 300	...
Mean value of property.....	\$9 900	...	\$10 000	...	\$7 200	\$7 100	\$7 200	...	\$10 500	...	\$10 500	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	9 742	1 577	8 114	42	6 752	5 101	1 595	35	5 606	937	4 631	45
Less than \$40.....	830	177	636	14	584	515	61	9	226	94	132	7
\$40 to \$59.....	1 479	212	1 262	—	1 567	1 355	206	—	663	197	457	—
\$60 to \$79.....	2 788	119	2 653	—	1 940	1 593	339	5	1 078	179	894	9
\$80 to \$99.....	2 648	417	2 224	14	1 440	1 018	402	11	1 246	136	1 110	—
\$100 to \$119.....	889	101	788	7	493	204	289	—	1 022	76	926	7
\$120 to \$149.....	480	158	322	7	373	200	167	—	820	71	749	8
\$150 to \$199.....	362	213	143	—	130	45	85	—	419	119	294	7
\$200 to \$249.....	95	78	17	—	29	15	14	—	16	—	16	—
\$250 or more.....	93	79	14	—	9	9	—	—	17	10	7	—
No cash rent.....	78	23	55	—	187	147	32	10	99	55	44	7
Median gross rent.....	\$78	\$93	\$76	...	\$72	\$68	\$89	...	\$93	\$77	\$95	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$82	\$109	\$77	...	\$74	\$69	\$90	...	\$95	\$87	\$96	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	4 176	435	3 721	14	2 785	2 028	741	35	2 144	390	1 741	—
Less than \$40.....	564	119	437	7	316	269	47	9	190	94	96	—
\$40 to \$59.....	648	69	574	—	764	682	82	—	274	87	187	—
\$60 to \$79.....	1 437	34	1 403	—	799	594	197	5	527	115	407	—
\$80 to \$99.....	1 035	127	901	—	463	279	184	11	443	47	396	—
\$100 to \$119.....	281	8	273	7	228	84	144	—	294	11	281	—
\$120 to \$149.....	120	29	91	—	57	30	27	—	267	11	256	—
\$150 to \$199.....	71	36	35	—	61	25	36	—	127	26	101	—
\$200 to \$249.....	20	13	7	—	22	8	14	—	9	—	9	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median gross rent.....	\$72	\$77	\$72	...	\$67	\$61	\$84	...	\$83	\$62	\$89	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$72	\$78	\$72	...	\$70	\$65	\$86	...	\$87	\$67	\$92	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ²	9 226	1 502	7 680	42	6 345	4 801	1 496	25	5 245	853	4 354	38
Less than 20 percent.....	2 927	578	2 326	7	2 279	1 796	475	—	1 687	256	1 422	24
20 to 24 percent.....	1 168	217	943	14	792	583	209	—	689	114	569	7
25 to 34 percent.....	1 518	242	1 268	7	924	703	206	11	796	168	618	7
35 to 49 percent.....	1 396	195	1 201	7	972	749	206	14	869	115	749	—
50 percent or more.....	2 217	270	1 942	7	1 378	970	400	—	1 204	200	996	—
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	3 738	383	3 342	14	2 499	1 827	644	25	1 869	356	1 500	—
Less than 20 percent.....	36	—	36	—	17	17	—	—	16	—	16	—
20 to 24 percent.....	175	46	129	—	111	71	40	—	64	14	50	—
25 to 34 percent.....	596	63	525	7	338	237	101	11	250	31	169	—
35 to 49 percent.....	903	68	835	7	731	572	159	14	472	76	391	—
50 percent or more.....	2 028	206	1 817	7	1 302	930	364	—	1 067	185	874	—

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language								
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	32 203	18 868	13 229	204								
Persons of Spanish language	204	117	87	204								
White	18 868	18 868	-	117								
Negro	13 229	-	13 229	87								
Other races	106	-	-	-								
American Indian	30	-	-	-								
Japanese	6	-	-	-								
Chinese	24	-	-	-								
Filipino	9	-	-	-								
All other	37	-	-	-								
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	34.7	23.8	50.1	23.0								
Persons of Spanish language	23.0	...	-	23.0								
White	23.8	23.8	-	...								
Negro	50.1	-	50.1	...								
Other races	...	-	-	-								
American Indian	...	-	-	-								
Japanese	...	-	-	-								
Chinese	...	-	-	-								
Filipino	...	-	-	-								
All other	...	-	-	-								
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	11 161	4 485	6 624	47								
65 years and over	1 367	1 138	220	14								
In households	10 907	4 246	6 609	47								
Head of household	3 715	2 104	1 605	24								
Family head	1 998	715	1 283	7								
65 years and over	182	160	22	7								
Female	1 395	405	990	-								
Primary individual	1 717	1 389	322	17								
65 years and over	940	766	174	-								
Female	1 263	989	274	9								
Related child under 18 years	5 664	1 205	4 459	-								
Related child under 6 years	1 822	348	1 474	-								
Other relative of head	974	516	450	7								
Not related to head	554	421	95	16								
In group quarters	254	239	15	-								
AGE												
All males below poverty level	4 387	1 702	2 656	15								
Under 3 years	404	90	314	-								
3 to 5 years	481	83	398	-								
6 to 13 years	1 351	273	1 078	-								
14 to 17 years	490	147	343	-								
18 to 21 years	456	316	132	-								
22 to 24 years	269	167	90	-								
25 to 34 years	170	93	77	-								
35 to 44 years	161	67	94	-								
45 to 54 years	87	72	15	8								
55 to 64 years	213	161	52	-								
65 years and over	305	233	63	7								
Median age	12.7	20.3	9.6	...								
All females below poverty level	6 774	2 783	3 968	32								
Under 3 years	400	93	307	-								
3 to 5 years	537	82	455	-								
6 to 13 years	1 474	278	1 196	-								
14 to 17 years	585	198	387	-								
18 to 21 years	441	252	189	16								
22 to 24 years	276	88	165	-								
25 to 34 years	784	161	623	-								
35 to 44 years	462	208	254	9								
45 to 54 years	395	247	148	-								
55 to 64 years	358	271	87	-								
65 years and over	1 062	905	157	7								
Median age	20.5	45.3	13.3	...								
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	7 165	5 354	1 760	43								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 310	965	345	8								
8 years	968	742	226	14								
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 793	1 226	553	7								
4 years	1 883	1 396	482	8								
College: 1 to 3 years	518	411	98	-								
4 years or more	693	614	56	6								
Median years of school completed	11.2	11.4	10.7	...								

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—												
Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	10 431	7 242	3 152	59								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 931	1 481	450	—								
8 years	1 344	1 059	285	14								
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 695	1 429	1 266	7								
4 years	3 022	2 049	964	24								
College: 1 to 3 years	575	438	137	14								
4 years or more	864	786	50	—								
Median years of school completed	11.2	11.3	11.0	...								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	1 205	793	391	15								
less than 8 years	289	210	79	8								
8 to 11 years	414	214	200	7								
12 years or more	502	369	112	—								
Female, 22 years and over	3 337	1 880	1 434	16								
less than 8 years	755	570	185	—								
8 to 11 years	1 657	779	878	7								
12 years or more	925	531	371	9								
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	1 859	1 195	656	—								
Employed	674	474	200	—								
Unemployed	128	65	63	—								
Not in labor force	1 051	650	393	—								
22 to 64 years ¹	5 849	4 279	1 534	36								
Employed	4 299	3 142	1 135	22								
Unemployed	404	267	129	—								
Not in labor force	1 135	859	270	14								
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	3 757	2 604	1 143	28								
Employed	3 099	2 165	924	22								
Unemployed	191	114	77	—								
Not in labor force	467	325	142	6								
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 948	1 162	780	29								
Employed	706	553	153	16								
Unemployed	132	68	64	—								
Not in civilian labor force	1 110	541	563	13								
22 to 64 years ¹	8 053	5 253	2 763	52								
Employed	3 237	2 396	832	22								
Unemployed	164	94	70	7								
Not in civilian labor force	4 652	2 763	1 861	23								
Family head, 22 to 64 years	2 118	780	1 338	—								
Employed	728	369	359	—								
Unemployed	72	19	53	—								
Not in civilian labor force	1 318	392	926	—								
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	3 675	2 611	1 050	21								
Employed	1 138	812	317	7								
Unemployed	61	44	17	—								
Not in civilian labor force	2 476	1 755	716	14								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	697	404	285	—								
Employed	194	101	93	—								
Unemployed	70	35	35	—								
Not in labor force	433	268	157	—								
22 to 64 years ¹	900	560	328	8								
Employed	275	146	117	—								
Unemployed	54	18	36	—								
Not in labor force	560	385	175	8								
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	436	191	245	—								
Employed	192	75	117	—								
Unemployed	38	11	27	—								
Not in labor force	206	105	101	—								

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	742	359	383	16								
Employed	187	154	33	16								
Unemployed	68	31	37	—								
Not in civilian labor force	487	174	313	—								
22 to 64 years	2 275	975	1 277	9								
Employed	416	255	161	—								
Unemployed	65	19	46	—								
Not in civilian labor force	1 794	701	1 070	9								
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 215	322	893	—								
Employed	201	80	121	—								
Unemployed	46	—	46	—								
Not in civilian labor force	968	242	726	—								
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	412	188	224	—								
Employed	34	17	17	—								
Unemployed	7	7	—	—								
Not in civilian labor force	371	164	207	—								
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ² ..	4 299	3 142	1 135	22								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers ..	495	403	70	—								
Health workers, exc. practitioners ..	61	31	30	—								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	50	44	—	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	175	167	8	—								
Self-employed	30	22	8	—								
Sales workers	220	169	51	—								
Retail trade	103	73	30	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	414	377	37	—								
Postal clerks and mail carriers ..	84	59	25	—								
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks ..	67	67	—	—								
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers ..	52	52	—	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 005	769	236	8								
Construction craftsmen	202	183	19	—								
Mechanics and repairmen	208	181	27	—								
Operatives, except transport	581	397	184	—								
Assemblers	45	45	—	—								
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg ..	17	17	—	—								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod ..	21	—	21	—								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper ..	5	5	—	—								
Transport equipment operatives	373	267	106	7								
Truck drivers	132	99	33	—								
Laborers, except farm	490	274	216	7								
Construction	121	79	42	—								
Freight, material, & stock handlers ..	153	89	64	—								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³ ..	538	311	227	—								
Cleaning service workers	207	84	123	—								
Food service workers	53	44	9	—								
Health service workers	—	—	—	—								
Personal service workers	50	33	17	—								
Protective service workers	151	125	26	—								
Private household workers	—	—	—	—								
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ² ..	3 237	2 396	832	22								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers ..	757	645	112	7								
Health workers, exc. practitioners ..	229	217	12	—								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	230	190	40	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	116	106	10	—								
Self-employed	24	24	—	—								
Sales workers	153	131	22	—								
Retail trade	125	103	22	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	1 052	777	266	7								
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers ..	150	128	22	—								
Secretaries, steno., & typists	375	309	66	7								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	37	31	6	—								
Operatives, except transport	187	130	57	—								
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴ ..	37	28	9	—								
Assemblers	6	6	—	—								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod ..	59	40	19	—								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper ..	19	13	6	—								
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—								
Laborers, except farm	25	17	8	—								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³ ..	831	518	313	8								
Cleaning service workers	192	138	54	8								
Food service workers	267	205	62	—								
Health service workers	211	77	134	—								
Personal service workers	86	56	30	—								
Private household workers	79	41	38	—								

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

²Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh

SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.

Income Below Poverty Level

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs.?	275	146	117	--
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	36	18	6	--
Managers and admin., exc. farm	--	--	--	--
Sales workers	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	9	9	--	--
Craftsmen and kindred workers	28	--	28	--
Operatives, except transport	52	35	17	--
Transport equipment operatives	38	30	8	--
Laborers, except farm	43	28	15	--
Service workers, exc. private hshld	69	26	43	--
Private household workers	--	--	--	--
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.?	416	255	161	--
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	103	103	--	--
Managers and admin., exc. farm	26	19	7	--
Sales workers	11	11	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	75	49	26	--
Craftsmen and kindred workers	--	--	--	--
Operatives, except transport	13	6	7	--
Transport equipment operatives	--	--	--	--
Laborers, except farm	--	--	--	--
Service workers, exc. private hshld	155	60	95	--
Private household workers	33	7	26	--

FAMILY STATUS AND AGE

All Income Levels

Both Sexes

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	277	78	199	--
22 to 54 yrs	4 790	2 451	2 329	21
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	267	133	128	7
22 to 54 yrs	2 972	2 012	946	14
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	770	674	96	22
22 to 54 yrs	1 895	1 549	305	24

Female

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	151	25	126	--
22 to 54 yrs	1 875	586	1 289	--
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	389	344	45	22
22 to 54 yrs	1 032	844	165	16

Income Below Poverty Level

Both Sexes

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	165	42	123	--
22 to 54 yrs	1 499	422	1 077	--
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs	65	46	19	--
22 to 54 yrs	350	148	202	--
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	513	454	59	16
22 to 54 yrs	636	465	136	17

Female

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs	122	25	97	--
22 to 54 yrs	1 157	283	874	--
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs	243	211	32	16
22 to 54 yrs	343	231	89	9

*Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh

	Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD													
All persons	32 203	18 868	13 229	204									
In households	31 900	18 586	13 208	204									
Head of household	10 954	7 500	3 432	73									
Family head	7 269	4 410	2 849	35									
65 years old and over	1 117	948	169	7									
Female	2 507	1 024	1 483	-									
Primary individual	3 685	3 090	583	38									
Female	2 471	2 060	411	30									
Related child under 18 years old	12 034	4 586	7 444	73									
Other relative of head	7 872	5 677	2 159	35									
Not related to head	1 040	823	173	23									
In group quarters	303	282	21	-									
AGE													
Male, all ages	14 322	8 467	5 792	66									
Under 3 years	800	268	528	-									
3 to 5 years	947	333	614	-									
6 to 13 years	2 909	1 075	1 834	23									
14 to 17 years	1 293	567	716	-									
18 to 21 years	1 218	870	340	-									
22 to 24 years	852	640	194	-									
25 to 34 years	1 393	888	492	14									
35 to 44 years	1 222	762	455	-									
45 to 54 years	1 202	1 001	201	15									
55 to 64 years	1 180	988	192	7									
65 years and over	1 316	1 075	226	7									
Median age	21.0	29.4	12.7	...									
Female, all ages	17 881	10 401	7 437	138									
Under 3 years	820	312	508	-									
3 to 5 years	973	287	686	17									
6 to 13 years	3 050	1 100	1 950	24									
14 to 17 years	1 334	690	644	16									
18 to 21 years	1 273	770	497	22									
22 to 24 years	1 110	760	327	7									
25 to 34 years	2 025	850	1 170	7									
35 to 44 years	1 588	978	601	16									
45 to 54 years	1 710	1 296	414	-									
55 to 64 years	1 620	1 369	251	22									
65 years and over	2 378	1 989	389	7									
Median age	25.9	38.4	16.6	19.2									
PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total population	32 203	18 868	13 229	204									
Born in State of residence	25 640	15 127	10 497	109									
Born in different State	3 530	1 398	2 112	37									
Northeast	485	371	108	-									
North Central	624	497	127	16									
South	2 304	458	1 832	13									
West	117	72	45	8									
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	-	-	-	-									
Foreign born	1 663	1 570	23	51									
Not reported and other	1 370	773	597	7									
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Total, 5 years and over	29 325	17 876	11 347	195									
Some house as in 1970	16 012	10 968	5 029	97									
Different house in United States	11 697	5 999	5 677	85									
Same county	9 896	4 652	5 228	54									
Different county	1 801	1 347	449	31									
Same State	794	643	151	22									
Different State	1 007	704	298	9									
Northeast	327	229	98	-									
North Central	249	198	51	9									
South	351	197	149	-									
West	80	80	-	-									
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	1 616	909	641	13									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
All Income Levels													
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	10 007	4 246	5 755	70									
Nursery school:													
Public	185	40	146	-									
Private	38	4	34	-									
Kindergarten:													
Public	634	134	500	8									
Private	6	6	-	-									
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):													
Public	4 785	1 008	3 777	40									
Private	1 251	1 193	58	7									
High school (1 to 4 yr.):													
Public	1 859	711	1 148	15									
Private	510	486	24	-									
College	738	664	68	-									
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	10 007	4 246	5 755	70									
3 to 5 years old	663	149	514	8									
6 to 13 years old	5 804	2 118	3 686	47									
14 and 15 years old	1 272	516	756	9									
16 and 17 years old	1 206	642	564	-									
18 to 21 years old	1 062	821	235	6									

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	77.1	74.6	79.0	...								
3 to 5 years old	34.5	24.0	39.5	...								
6 to 13 years old	97.4	97.4	97.4	...								
14 and 15 years old	97.8	95.6	99.3	...								
16 and 17 years old	91.6	89.5	94.2	...								
18 to 21 years old	42.6	50.1	28.1	...								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	4 508	1 189	3 319	—								
Nursery school:												
Public	82	7	75	—								
Private	17	—	17	—								
Kindergarten:												
Public	357	29	328	—								
Private	—	—	—	—								
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	2 647	363	2 284	—								
Private	200	177	23	—								
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	781	226	555	—								
Private	51	43	8	—								
College	373	344	29	—								
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	4 508	1 189	3 319	—								
3 to 5 years old	352	30	322	—								
6 to 13 years old	2 726	515	2 211	—								
14 and 15 years old	509	126	383	—								
16 and 17 years old	486	161	325	—								
18 to 21 years old	435	357	78	—								
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	77.5	73.0	79.4	—								
3 to 5 years old	34.6	18.2	37.7	—								
6 to 13 years old	96.5	93.5	97.2	—								
14 and 15 years old	95.5	84.0	100.0	—								
16 and 17 years old	89.7	82.6	93.7	—								
18 to 21 years old	48.5	62.9	24.3	—								
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	6 313	4 714	1 566	43								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 303	958	345	8								
8 years	936	730	206	14								
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 690	1 180	496	7								
4 years	1 590	1 173	412	8								
College: 1 to 3 years	348	260	79	—								
4 years or more	446	413	28	6								
Median years of school completed	10.6	10.7	10.4	...								
Female, 25 years old and over	9 321	6 482	2 825	52								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 914	1 481	433	—								
8 years	1 327	1 056	271	14								
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 493	1 362	1 131	7								
4 years	2 638	1 794	835	17								
College: 1 to 3 years	380	259	121	14								
4 years or more	569	530	34	—								
Median years of school completed	10.7	10.6	10.9	...								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	936	626	301	15								
Less than 8 years	289	210	79	8								
8 to 11 years	364	207	157	7								
12 years or more	283	209	65	—								
Female, 25 years old and over	3 061	1 792	1 269	16								
Less than 8 years	744	570	174	—								
8 to 11 years	1 546	750	796	7								
12 years or more	771	472	299	9								
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	531	312	211	—								
Not high school graduate	210	115	87	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	120	78	42	—								
Unemployed	46	21	25	—								
Not in labor force	44	16	20	—								
High school graduate	321	197	124	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	221	146	75	—								
Unemployed	53	30	23	—								
Not in labor force	47	21	26	—								
Female	1 008	582	426	23								
Not high school graduate	329	119	210	7								
Employed or in Armed Forces	66	19	47	—								
Unemployed	18	18	—	—								
Not in labor force	245	82	163	7								
High school graduate	679	463	216	16								
Employed or in Armed Forces	470	401	69	16								
Unemployed	58	25	33	—								
Not in labor force	151	37	114	—								

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	174	67	99	—								
Not high school graduate	111	36	67	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	50	15	35	—								
Unemployed	33	21	12	—								
Not in labor force	28	—	20	—								
High school graduate	63	31	32	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	25	16	9	—								
Unemployed	8	—	8	—								
Not in labor force	30	15	15	—								
Female	344	178	166	16								
Not high school graduate	138	32	106	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	12	—	12	—								
Unemployed	12	12	—	—								
Not in labor force	114	20	94	—								
High school graduate	206	146	60	16								
Employed or in Armed Forces	127	121	6	16								
Unemployed	18	5	13	—								
Not in labor force	61	20	41	—								
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	4 480	3 145	1 325	35								
With own household	4 401	3 088	1 303	35								
Without own household	79	57	22	—								
With own children under 18 yr	2 389	1 358	1 021	7								
With own children under 6 yr	1 177	549	618	7								
With husband under 45 years	2 036	1 103	923	14								
With own children under 18 yr	1 634	767	857	—								
Related child, under 18 yr	12 034	4 586	7 444	73								
Living with both parents	6 203	3 276	2 923	56								
Percent living with both parents	51.5	71.4	39.3	...								
Living with mother only	5 380	1 132	4 248	17								
Living with father only	233	152	81	—								
Living with neither parent	218	26	192	—								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	5 664	1 205	4 459	—								
Living with both parents	1 191	314	877	—								
Percent living with both parents	21.0	26.1	19.7	—								
Living with mother only	4 295	846	3 449	—								
Living with father only	100	39	61	—								
Living with neither parent	78	6	72	—								
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	950	491	453	14								
25 to 34 years	1 590	562	1 023	—								
35 to 44 years	1 413	856	548	7								
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 358	741	2 044	—								
25 to 34 years	3 203	2 639	3 524	—								
35 to 44 years	3 886	3 588	4 318	...								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	307	109	198	—								
25 to 34 years	660	131	529	—								
35 to 44 years	365	150	215	—								
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 046	...	2 606	—								
25 to 34 years	4 168	...	4 257	—								
35 to 44 years	5 005	4 853	5 112	—								

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area								Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
All Income Levels									
Male									
Total, 16 years old and over	9 024	6 549	2 416	43					
Armed Forces	17	17	-	-					
Civilian labor force	5 754	4 154	1 570	22					
Employed	5 214	3 814	1 378	22					
At work	5 055	3 693	1 340	22					
Full time	4 127	3 077	1 040	15					
With a job but not at work	159	121	38	-					
Unemployed	540	340	192	-					
Percent unemployed	9.4	8.2	12.2	-					
Not in labor force	3 253	2 378	846	21					
Enrolled in school	1 215	828	381	6					
Other	2 038	1 550	465	15					
65 years old and over	1 060	862	183	7					
16 to 24 years old ¹	2 711	1 835	850	-					
Employed	1 183	865	306	-					
Unemployed	206	121	85	-					
Not in labor force	1 316	843	459	-					
25 to 64 years old ¹	4 997	3 639	1 340	36					
Employed	3 790	2 751	1 029	22					
Unemployed	326	211	107	-					
Not in labor force	870	666	204	14					
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	3 483	2 436	1 037	28					
Employed	2 887	2 029	848	22					
Unemployed	173	108	65	-					
Not in labor force	423	299	124	6					
Female									
Total, 16 years old and over	12 379	8 404	3 932	88					
Civilian labor force	4 498	3 310	1 179	45					
Employed	4 180	3 136	1 035	38					
At work	4 044	3 028	1 007	31					
Full time	2 934	2 217	708	24					
With a job but not at work	136	108	28	7					
Unemployed	318	174	144	7					
Percent unemployed	7.1	5.3	12.2	-					
Not in civilian labor force	7 881	5 094	2 753	43					
Enrolled in school	925	553	343	6					
Other	6 956	4 541	2 410	37					
65 years old and over	2 112	1 783	329	7					
With own children under 6 years old	2 327	812	1 510	7					
Percent in civilian labor force	20.8	16.0	23.4	-					
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 437	1 530	1 898	7					
Percent in civilian labor force	31.0	32.4	29.6	-					
16 to 24 years old	3 058	1 922	1 107	36					
Employed	1 249	1 046	223	23					
Unemployed	152	88	64	-					
Not in civilian labor force	1 637	788	820	13					
25 to 64 years old	6 943	4 493	2 436	45					
Employed	2 674	1 903	762	15					
Unemployed	144	74	70	7					
Not in civilian labor force	4 125	2 516	1 604	23					
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 914	715	1 199	-					
Employed	680	342	338	-					
Unemployed	72	19	53	-					
Not in civilian labor force	1 162	354	808	-					
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	3 312	2 362	936	14					
Employed	1 021	695	317	-					
Unemployed	53	36	17	-					
Not in civilian labor force	2 238	1 631	602	14					
Income Below Poverty Level									
Male									
Total, 16 years old and over	1 902	1 197	676	15					
Armed Forces	11	11	-	-					
Civilian labor force	614	315	287	-					
Employed	482	254	216	-					
At work	461	241	208	-					
Full time	263	147	116	-					
Unemployed	132	61	71	-					
Percent unemployed	21.5	19.4	24.7	-					
Not in labor force	1 277	871	389	15					
Enrolled in school	505	355	150	-					
Other	772	516	239	15					
65 years old and over	277	211	57	7					

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	966	571	375	—								
Employed	288	165	111	—								
Unemployed	76	35	41	—								
Not in labor force	602	371	223	—								
25 to 64 years old ¹	631	393	238	8								
Employed	181	82	99	—								
Unemployed	48	18	30	—								
Not in labor force	391	282	109	8								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹ ..	376	173	203	—								
Employed	170	71	99	—								
Unemployed	32	11	21	—								
Not in labor force	174	91	83	—								
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	4 079	2 239	1 817	32								
Civilian labor force	790	507	283	16								
Employed	645	445	200	16								
At work	609	416	193	16								
Full time	434	305	129	16								
With a job but not at work	36	29	7	—								
Unemployed	145	62	83	—								
Percent unemployed	18.4	12.2	29.3	—								
Not in civilian labor force	3 289	1 732	1 534	16								
Enrolled in school	406	160	223	—								
Other	2 883	1 572	1 311	16								
65 years old and over	1 001	850	151	7								
With own children under 6 years old ..	1 132	260	872	—								
Percent in civilian labor force	14.2	14.6	14.1	—								
With own children 6 to 17 years old ..	1 298	323	975	—								
Percent in civilian labor force	18.0	22.9	16.4	—								
16 to 24 years old	1 018	447	548	16								
Employed	221	177	44	16								
Unemployed	68	31	37	—								
Not in civilian labor force	729	239	467	—								
25 to 64 years old	1 999	887	1 112	9								
Employed	382	232	150	—								
Unemployed	65	19	46	—								
Not in civilian labor force	1 552	636	916	9								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 074	278	798	—								
Employed	188	74	114	—								
Unemployed	46	—	46	—								
Not in civilian labor force	842	204	638	—								
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	345	169	176	—								
Employed	34	17	17	—								
Unemployed	7	7	—	—								
Not in civilian labor force	304	145	159	—								
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	9 183	6 778	2 374	53								
Inside SMSA of residence	8 412	6 307	2 074	53								
In county of residence	8 226	6 160	2 035	53								
In central city	6 900	5 235	1 639	53								
Outside county of residence	186	147	39	—								
In central city	—	—	—	—								
Outside SMSA of residence	53	53	—	—								
Workers below poverty level ³	1 096	668	416	16								
Inside SMSA of residence	906	572	322	16								
In county of residence	876	557	307	16								
In central city	719	477	230	16								
Outside county of residence	30	15	15	—								
In central city	—	—	—	—								
Outside SMSA of residence	—	—	—	—								
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	9 183	6 778	2 374	53								
Private automobile, driver	3 304	2 542	757	23								
Private automobile, passenger	782	594	188	—								
Bus, streetcar, or subway	3 098	1 933	1 156	14								
Walked only	1 746	1 496	233	16								
Worked at home	128	113	15	—								
Other means	125	100	25	—								
Workers below poverty level	1 096	668	416	16								
Private automobile, driver	245	142	103	—								
Private automobile, passenger	70	54	16	—								
Bus, streetcar, or subway	418	176	242	—								
Walked only	308	269	27	16								
Worked at home	21	13	8	—								
Other means	34	14	20	—								

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. ²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	9 394	6 950	2 413	60								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 455	1 237	196	23								
Health workers, except practitioners	360	304	56	16								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	287	241	40	-								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	334	316	18	-								
Self-employed	62	54	8	-								
Sales workers	588	488	100	-								
Retail trade	392	313	79	-								
Clerical and kindred workers	1 927	1 492	426	7								
Postal clerks and mail carriers	112	80	32	-								
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	117	117	-	-								
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	263	232	31	-								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 163	903	260	8								
Construction craftsmen	238	219	19	-								
Mechanics and repairmen	222	195	27	-								
Operatives, except transport	870	614	256	-								
Assemblers	57	57	-	-								
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	17	17	-	-								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	86	46	40	-								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	24	18	6	-								
Transport equipment operatives	432	313	119	7								
Truck drivers	171	125	46	-								
Laborers, except farm	696	413	283	7								
Construction	128	86	42	-								
Freight, material, and stock handlers	287	189	98	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	1 744	1 103	641	8								
Cleaning service workers	475	262	213	8								
Food service workers	474	382	92	-								
Health service workers	244	102	142	-								
Personal service workers	186	132	54	-								
Protective service workers	185	152	33	-								
Private household workers	168	54	114	-								
Female employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	4 180	3 136	1 035	38								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	871	753	118	23								
Health workers, except practitioners	291	273	18	16								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	230	190	40	-								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	137	127	10	-								
Self-employed	24	24	-	-								
Sales workers	306	278	28	-								
Retail trade	249	221	28	-								
Clerical and kindred workers	1 422	1 053	360	7								
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	174	152	22	-								
Secretaries, steno., & typists	518	427	91	7								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	50	44	6	-								
Operatives, except transport	216	159	57	-								
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	43	34	9	-								
Assemblers	6	6	-	-								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	65	46	19	-								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	19	13	6	-								
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-								
Laborers, except farm	39	31	8	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁴	971	637	334	8								
Cleaning service workers	192	138	54	8								
Food service workers	343	275	68	-								
Health service workers	238	96	142	-								
Personal service workers	111	81	30	-								
Private household workers	168	54	114	-								
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	1 127	699	416	16								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	239	215	12	16								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	26	19	7	-								
Sales workers	76	70	6	-								
Clerical and kindred workers	160	83	77	-								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	62	34	28	-								
Operatives, except transport	80	47	33	-								
Transport equipment operatives	56	48	8	-								
Laborers, except farm	81	41	40	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	302	129	173	-								
Private household workers	45	13	32	-								
Female employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	645	445	200	16								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	194	188	6	16								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	26	19	7	-								
Sales workers	58	58	-	-								
Clerical and kindred workers	127	74	53	-								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8	8	-	-								
Operatives, except transport	13	6	7	-								
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-								
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	174	79	95	-								
Private household workers	45	13	32	-								

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. ²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. ³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." ⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language												
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS																
All families	7 269	4 410	2 849	35												
Less than \$2,000	995	398	597	7												
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 415	684	726	13												
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 339	704	635	—												
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 062	625	437	8												
\$8,000 to \$9,999	845	605	240	7												
\$10,000 to \$11,999	535	436	99	—												
\$12,000 to \$14,999	507	456	51	—												
\$15,000 to \$19,999	341	289	52	—												
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	99	6	—												
\$25,000 or more	125	114	6	—												
Median family income	\$5 829	\$7 341	\$4 320	...												
Mean family income	\$7 019	\$8 406	\$4 834	...												
Families with female head	2 507	1 024	1 483	—												
Less than \$1,000	452	118	334	—												
\$1,000 to \$1,999	260	85	175	—												
\$2,000 to \$2,999	387	116	271	—												
\$3,000 to \$3,999	415	151	264	—												
\$4,000 to \$5,999	479	211	268	—												
\$6,000 to \$7,999	259	130	129	—												
\$8,000 to \$9,999	75	51	24	—												
\$10,000 to \$14,999	121	109	12	—												
\$15,000 and over	59	53	6	—												
Median family income	\$3 372	\$4 398	\$2 858	—												
Mean family income	\$4 100	\$5 593	\$3 069	—												
All unrelated individuals	5 028	4 145	777	61												
Less than \$1,000	1 091	881	187	33												
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 531	1 239	271	7												
\$2,000 to \$2,999	635	526	103	6												
\$3,000 to \$3,999	487	446	41	7												
\$4,000 to \$5,999	460	362	98	—												
\$6,000 to \$7,999	439	381	58	8												
\$8,000 to \$9,999	200	190	10	—												
\$10,000 to \$14,999	138	123	9	—												
\$15,000 and over	47	47	—	—												
Median income	\$1 929	\$1 982	\$1 744	...												
Mean income	\$3 079	\$3 222	\$2 398	...												
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS																
All families	7 269	4 410	2 849	35												
With earnings	5 457	3 514	1 933	28												
Mean earnings	\$7 372	\$8 526	\$5 220	...												
Percent below poverty level	14.1	8.0	25.1	—												
Head 65 years and over	573	464	109	—												
Mean earnings	\$6 542	\$6 907	...	—												
With Social Security income	1 836	1 435	401	7												
Mean Social Security income	\$1 754	\$1 740	\$1 801	...												
Percent below poverty level	19.1	16.0	30.2	...												
Head 65 years and over	1 011	871	140	7												
Mean Social Security income	\$1 925	\$1 887	\$2 163	...												
With public assistance income	1 729	546	1 183	—												
Mean public assistance income	\$1 983	\$1 870	\$2 036	—												
Percent below poverty level	61.6	50.5	66.7	—												
Head 65 years and over	83	66	17	—												
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	—									
With other income	2 127	1 759	368	—												
Mean other income	\$1 948	\$2 042	\$1 499	—												
Percent below poverty level	11.2	7.4	29.3	—												
Head 65 years and over	712	618	94	—												
Mean other income	\$3 045	\$3 253	...	—												
Families with female head	2 507	1 024	1 483	—												
With earnings	1 353	662	691	—												
Mean earnings	\$4 427	\$5 853	\$3 060	—												
Percent below poverty level	29.3	18.6	39.7	—												
Head 65 years and over	126	113	13	—												
Mean earnings	...	...	...	—									
With Social Security income	566	397	169	—												
Mean Social Security income	\$1 698	\$1 622	\$1 878	—												
Percent below poverty level	26.7	20.9	40.2	—												
Head 65 years and over	215	196	19	—												
Mean Social Security income	\$1 522	\$1 542	...	—												
With public assistance income	1 177	321	856	—												
Mean public assistance income	\$2 082	\$1 883	\$2 156	—												
Percent below poverty level	74.2	71.0	75.4	—												
Head 65 years and over	45	38	7	—												
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	—									
With other income	566	342	224	—												
Mean other income	\$1 552	\$1 766	\$1 225	—												
Percent below poverty level	21.7	12.0	36.6	—												
Head 65 years and over	116	97	19	—												
Mean other income	...	...	...	—									

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh

	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	5 028	4 195	777	61								
With earnings	2 842	2 434	390	44								
Mean earnings	\$3 996	\$4 117	\$3 347	...								
Percent below poverty level	29.6	29.3	30.0	...								
65 years and over	297	259	38	—								
Mean earnings	\$2 857	\$3 140	...	—								
Percent below poverty level	30.0	29.7	...	—								
With Social Security income	1 621	1 388	218	—								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 083	\$1 087	\$1 050	—								
Percent below poverty level	59.9	59.8	60.6	—								
65 years and over	1 324	1 130	179	—								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 054	\$1 065	\$972	—								
With public assistance income	592	347	236	—								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 016	\$1 032	\$1 026	—								
Percent below poverty level	75.7	72.6	79.2	—								
65 years old and over	290	179	102	—								
Mean public assistance income	\$971	\$978	...	—								
With other income	1 398	1 282	110	16								
Mean other income	\$1 267	\$1 269	...	...						
Percent below poverty level	30.5	28.5	...	...						
65 years old and over	557	500	51	—								
Mean other income	\$1 600	\$1 598	...	—								
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	4 762	3 386	1 366	35								
Worked in 1969	3 755	2 602	1 143	28								
50 to 52 weeks	2 517	1 745	767	22								
40 to 49 weeks	705	498	202	—								
27 to 39 weeks	205	149	56	6								
26 weeks or less	328	210	118	—								
Did not work in 1969	1 007	784	223	7								
Female family heads	2 507	1 024	1 483	—								
Worked in 1969	921	401	520	—								
50 to 52 weeks	529	277	252	—								
40 to 49 weeks	103	51	52	—								
27 to 39 weeks	50	25	25	—								
26 weeks or less	239	48	191	—								
Did not work in 1969	1 586	623	963	—								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	603	310	293	7								
Worked in 1969	314	125	189	—								
50 to 52 weeks	109	26	83	—								
Did not work in 1969	289	185	104	7								
Female family heads	1 395	405	990	—								
Worked in 1969	289	73	216	—								
50 to 52 weeks	83	36	47	—								
Did not work in 1969	1 106	332	774	—								
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	1 812	896	916	7								
Mean family income	\$2 866	\$3 737	\$2 014	...								
Percent below poverty level	67.9	48.3	87.0	...								
1 earner	2 859	1 641	1 213	15								
Mean family income	\$4 469	\$7 632	\$4 907	...								
Percent below poverty level	20.1	10.8	32.8	—								
2 earners	1 910	1 371	534	13								
Mean family income	\$9 757	\$10 519	\$7 589	...								
Percent below poverty level	7.6	6.1	11.4	—								
3 or more earners	688	502	186	—								
Mean family income	\$12 643	\$13 497	\$10 339	—								
Percent below poverty level	6.8	4.0	14.5	—								
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	2 553	2 052	501	28								
Mean family income	\$6 590	\$7 291	\$3 719	...								
Percent below poverty level	18.7	15.5	31.7	...								
3 persons	1 400	827	568	—								
Mean family income	\$7 464	\$9 111	\$5 101	—								
Percent below poverty level	18.5	10.2	30.8	—								
4 persons	1 080	569	506	—								
Mean family income	\$7 581	\$9 800	\$4 839	—								
Percent below poverty level	32.2	20.9	45.3	—								
5 and 6 persons	1 572	732	840	7								
Mean family income	\$6 816	\$8 947	\$4 958	...								
Percent below poverty level	37.3	19.7	52.7	—								
7 persons or more	664	230	434	—								
Mean family income	\$7 300	\$10 644	\$5 527	—								
Percent below poverty level	49.2	21.7	63.8	—								

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	32 203	18 868	13 229	204								
In families	27 175	14 673	12 452	143								
Head	7 269	4 410	2 849	35								
With related children under 18	4 433	1 925	2 498	7								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.77	2.40	3.06	...								
With related children under 6	2 395	813	1 572	7								
14 to 24 years	755	311	444	-								
25 to 54 years	4 312	2 218	2 084	21								
55 to 64 years	1 085	933	152	7								
65 years and over	1 117	948	169	7								
Wife of head	4 445	3 136	1 289	35								
14 to 24 years	630	382	242	14								
25 to 54 years	2 609	1 763	832	7								
55 to 64 years	703	599	104	7								
65 years and over	503	392	111	7								
Other family members	15 461	7 127	8 314	73								
Under 3 years	1 620	580	1 036	-								
3 to 5 years	1 920	620	1 300	17								
6 to 13 years	5 959	2 175	3 784	47								
14 to 17 years	2 535	1 211	1 324	9								
18 to 21 years	1 259	801	450	-								
22 to 54 years	1 445	1 163	274	-								
55 to 64 years	249	195	54	-								
65 years and over	474	382	92	-								
Mean size of family	3.74	3.33	4.37	...								
Unrelated individuals	5 028	4 195	777	61								
14 to 24 years	1 360	1 172	147	22								
25 to 54 years	1 305	1 051	254	24								
55 to 64 years	763	630	133	15								
65 years and over	1 600	1 342	243	-								
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	12 519	5 711	6 769	70								
In families	9 312	3 004	6 292	17								
Head	2 507	1 024	1 483	-								
With related children under 18	1 921	508	1 413	-								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.91	2.38	3.10	-								
With related children under 6	1 106	247	859	-								
14 to 24 years	355	90	265	-								
25 to 54 years	1 671	521	1 150	-								
55 to 64 years	243	194	49	-								
65 years and over	238	219	19	-								
Other family members	6 805	1 980	4 809	17								
Under 3 years	717	150	567	-								
3 to 5 years	912	161	751	-								
6 to 13 years	2 782	488	2 294	17								
14 to 17 years	1 063	346	717	-								
18 to 21 years	458	222	228	-								
22 to 54 years	559	376	175	-								
55 to 64 years	123	100	23	-								
65 years and over	191	137	54	-								
Mean size of family	3.71	2.93	4.24	...								
Female unrelated individuals	3 207	2 707	477	53								
14 to 24 years	714	623	68	22								
25 to 54 years	707	565	142	16								
55 to 64 years	523	451	72	15								
65 years and over	1 263	1 068	195	-								

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area							Persons of Spanish language				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	11 161	4 485	6 624	47								
Percent below poverty level	34.7	23.8	50.1	23.0								
In families	8 636	2 436	6 192	14								
Head	1 998	715	1 283	7								
Percent below poverty level	27.5	16.2	45.0	...								
With related children under 18	1 690	458	1 232	--								
Mean number of related children under 18	3.45	2.77	3.70	--								
With related children under 6	1 151	259	892	--								
14 to 24 years	364	104	260	--								
25 to 54 years	1 300	360	940	--								
55 to 64 years	152	91	61	--								
65 years and over	182	160	22	7								
Wife of head	560	300	260	7								
14 to 24 years	132	65	67	--								
25 to 54 years	283	129	154	--								
55 to 64 years	62	40	22	--								
65 years and over	83	66	17	7								
Other family members	6 078	1 421	4 649	--								
Under 3 years	804	183	621	--								
3 to 5 years	1 018	165	853	--								
6 to 13 years	2 825	551	2 274	--								
14 to 17 years	1 017	306	711	--								
18 to 21 years	212	65	139	--								
22 to 54 years	119	68	51	--								
55 to 64 years	28	28	--	--								
65 years and over	55	55	--	--								
Mean size of family	4.32	3.41	4.83	...								
Unrelated individuals	2 525	2 049	432	33								
Percent below poverty level	50.2	48.8	55.6	...								
14 to 24 years	739	608	96	16								
25 to 54 years	410	311	99	17								
55 to 64 years	329	273	56	--								
65 years and over	1 047	857	181	--								
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	7 680	2 756	4 893	25								
Percent below poverty level	61.3	48.3	72.3	...								
In families	5 999	1 405	4 586	--								
Head	1 395	405	990	--								
Percent below poverty level	55.6	39.6	66.8	--								
With related children under 18	1 299	321	978	--								
Mean number of related children under 18	3.40	2.81	3.59	--								
With related children under 6	882	201	681	--								
14 to 24 years	261	69	192	--								
25 to 54 years	1 018	239	779	--								
55 to 64 years	58	39	19	--								
65 years and over	58	58	--	--								
Other family members	4 604	1 000	3 596	--								
Under 3 years	604	123	481	--								
3 to 5 years	763	127	636	--								
6 to 13 years	2 258	409	1 849	--								
14 to 17 years	702	187	515	--								
18 to 21 years	134	56	70	--								
22 to 54 years	72	27	45	--								
55 to 64 years	23	23	--	--								
65 years and over	48	48	--	--								
Mean size of family	4.30	3.47	4.63	...								
Female unrelated individuals	1 681	1 351	307	25								
Percent below poverty level	52.4	49.9	64.4	...								
14 to 24 years	300	236	41	16								
25 to 54 years	286	206	80	9								
55 to 64 years	222	176	46	--								
65 years and over	873	733	140	--								

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL													
Families													
Percent with income:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	11.5	6.0	20.0	...									
.50 to .74	4.9	3.3	7.3	—									
.75 to .99	11.1	6.9	17.8	—									
1.00 to 1.24	8.6	6.7	11.4	—									
1.25 to 1.49	7.8	7.1	8.9	...									
1.50 to 1.99	13.1	12.1	14.8	...									
2.00 to 2.99	19.6	23.9	13.1	...									
3.00 or more	23.3	34.0	6.7	—									
Unrelated Individuals													
Percent with income:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	20.2	19.6	22.3	...									
.50 to .74	15.7	14.9	18.3	—									
.75 to .99	14.3	14.3	15.1	—									
1.00 to 1.24	7.6	7.0	10.8	...									
1.25 to 1.49	6.2	6.5	4.8	—									
1.50 to 1.99	8.0	8.8	3.9	—									
2.00 to 2.99	10.0	9.2	15.1	...									
3.00 or more	18.0	19.6	9.9	...									
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL													
Families below poverty level													
\$1 to \$249	1 998	715	1 283	7									
\$250 to \$499	233	93	140	—									
\$500 to \$999	235	104	131	—									
\$1,000 to \$1,999	353	163	190	—									
\$2,000 and over	438	146	292	—									
Median income deficit	739	209	530	7									
Mean income deficit	\$1 406	\$992	\$1 618	...									
Mean income deficit	\$1 834	\$1 415	\$2 067	...									
Families above poverty level													
\$0 to \$249	5 271	3 695	1 566	28									
\$250 to \$499	238	125	113	—									
\$500 to \$999	161	107	54	—									
\$1,000 to \$1,999	323	127	191	6									
\$2,000 and over	651	388	263	7									
Median income surplus	3 898	2 948	945	15									
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...									
Mean income surplus	\$5 552	\$6 465	\$3 340	...									

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of Low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	11 843	7 483	3 347	73								
Occupied	10 856	7 483	3 347	73								
Population in units	31 723	18 428	13 232	129								
Population per unit	2.92	2.46	3.95	...								
Owner occupied	2 706	2 407	299	14								
Population per unit	3.06	2.98	3.71	...								
1-person households	432	425	7	...								
65 years and over	184	177	7	...								
Renter occupied	8 150	5 076	3 048	59								
Population per unit	2.88	2.22	3.98	...								
1-person households	2 700	2 227	466	31								
65 years and over	1 188	993	188	...								
Available vacant year-round	659	-	-	-								
For rent	631	-	-	-								
For sale only	28	-	-	-								
Other vacant	328	-	-	-								
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	2 706	2 407	299	...								
1960 to March 1970	13	13	-	...								
1950 to 1959	98	71	27	...								
1940 to 1949	119	78	41	...								
1939 or earlier	2 476	2 245	231	...								
Renter occupied	8 150	5 076	3 048	59								
1960 to March 1970	1 496	631	865	7								
1950 to 1959	1 269	544	719	7								
1940 to 1949	1 140	485	648	-								
1939 or earlier	4 245	3 416	816	45								
Owner occ. below poverty level	348	292	56	...								
1960 to March 1970	-	-	-	...								
1950 to 1959	13	13	-	...								
1940 to 1949	18	18	-	...								
1939 or earlier	317	261	56	...								
Renter occ. below poverty level	3 292	1 756	1 529	15								
1960 to March 1970	788	348	440	-								
1950 to 1959	506	213	293	7								
1940 to 1949	594	176	418	-								
1939 or earlier	1 404	1 019	378	8								
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	10 856	7 483	3 347	73								
1	4 424	2 818	1 606	7								
2 to 4	2 387	2 129	252	52								
5 to 9	1 293	922	358	-								
10 to 49	1 889	904	978	7								
50 or more	863	710	153	7								
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-								
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	10 856	7 483	3 347	73								
1968 to March 1970	3 370	2 146	1 205	38								
1965 to 1967	2 464	1 351	1 113	7								
1960 to 1964	1 722	1 127	595	14								
1959 or earlier	3 300	2 859	434	14								
Occ. units below poverty level	3 640	2 048	1 585	22								
1968 to March 1970	1 346	690	649	8								
1965 to 1967	1 098	526	572	-								
1960 to 1964	545	346	199	7								
1959 or earlier	651	486	165	7								
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	10 856	7 483	3 347	73								
Percent with air conditioning	14.1	18.6	4.0	...								
Percent with automobile	41.9	47.7	28.9	...								
Percent with telephone	87.2	87.6	86.2	...								
Percent with all plumbing facilities	92.8	91.1	96.6	...								
Occ. units below poverty level	3 640	2 048	1 585	22								
Percent with air conditioning	5.7	8.5	2.0	...								
Percent with automobile	16.4	21.7	9.7	...								
Percent with telephone	80.4	78.0	83.4	...								
Percent with all plumbing facilities	91.4	86.9	97.2	...								
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	2 706	2 407	299	...								
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 534	2 264	270	...								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	172	143	29	...								
1.51 or more persons per room	-	-	-	...								
Owner occ. below poverty level	348	292	56	...								
1.00 or fewer persons per room	335	285	50	...								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	13	7	6	...								
1.51 or more persons per room	-	-	-	...								

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh	Remainder of low-income area											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	8 150	5 076	3 048	59								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	6 998	4 725	2 253	52								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	985	264	721	—								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	167	87	74	7								
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	3 292	1 756	1 529	15								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	2 641	1 623	1 011	8								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	541	85	456	—								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	110	48	62	7								
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	1 906	1 647	259	—								
Less than \$5,000.....	125	119	6	—								
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	839	740	99	—								
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	416	332	84	—								
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	191	162	29	—								
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	139	118	21	—								
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	72	68	4	—								
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	87	77	10	—								
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	24	18	6	—								
\$35,000 or more.....	13	13	—	—								
Median value of property.....	\$9 900	\$9 800	\$10 700	—								
Mean value of property.....	\$10 900	\$10 800	\$11 400	—								
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	198	161	37	—								
Less than \$5,000.....	25	25	—	—								
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	130	111	19	—								
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	6	—	6	—								
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	12	6	6	—								
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	6	6	—	—								
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	6	6	—	—								
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—								
\$25,000 or more.....	13	7	6	—								
Median value of property.....	\$7 800	\$7 500	...	—								
Mean value of property.....	\$9 900	\$9 100	...	—								
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	7 945	5 025	2 894	59								
Less than \$40.....	725	559	166	—								
\$40 to \$59.....	962	648	314	—								
\$60 to \$79.....	1 666	955	711	17								
\$80 to \$99.....	2 367	958	1 409	21								
\$100 to \$119.....	791	609	182	—								
\$120 to \$149.....	545	494	44	13								
\$150 to \$199.....	494	459	22	—								
\$200 to \$249.....	155	134	21	—								
\$250 or more.....	81	63	18	—								
No cash rent.....	159	146	7	8								
Median gross rent.....	\$85	\$86	\$84	...								
Mean gross rent.....	\$89	\$93	\$81	...								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	3 183	1 745	1 431	15								
Less than \$40.....	502	437	65	—								
\$40 to \$59.....	316	232	84	—								
\$60 to \$79.....	751	376	375	—								
\$80 to \$99.....	1 063	253	810	—								
\$100 to \$119.....	220	165	55	—								
\$120 to \$149.....	126	114	5	7								
\$150 to \$199.....	87	71	16	—								
\$200 to \$249.....	40	29	11	—								
\$250 or more.....	37	27	10	—								
Median gross rent.....	\$80	\$70	\$85	...								
Mean gross rent.....	\$80	\$77	\$82	...								
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	7 468	4 745	2 703	51								
Less than 20 percent.....	2 998	1 889	1 096	22								
20 to 24 percent.....	797	497	300	9								
25 to 34 percent.....	1 206	733	473	—								
35 to 49 percent.....	916	630	286	6								
50 percent or more.....	1 551	996	548	14								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	2 824	1 570	1 247	7								
Less than 20 percent.....	122	22	100	—								
20 to 24 percent.....	161	93	68	—								
25 to 34 percent.....	625	311	314	—								
35 to 49 percent.....	538	313	225	—								
50 percent or more.....	1 378	831	540	7								

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "less."