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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

San Diego and San Jose, Calif.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.¹ Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in *1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."*

¹ Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

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PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

San Diego

About 80,000 persons resided in the low-income area of San Diego, Calif., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 13 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside San Diego, only 3 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of San Diego was subdivided into two neighborhoods having populations of 34,000 (neighborhood 1) and 28,000 (neighborhood 2). The proportion of the population which was Negro was 32 percent in neighborhood 1 and 61 percent in neighborhood 2. There were 29,000 Negroes in the low-income area as a whole, constituting 36 percent of the population as compared with 4 percent in the balance of the city.

The low-income area also contained 17,000 persons of Spanish language. This ethnic group constituted 22 percent of the low-income area population, as compared with 10 percent in the balance of the city. Neighborhood 1 had the higher proportion of Spanish persons (26 percent).

There were 78,000 persons in San Diego who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 28 percent lived in the low-income area. About 27 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 10 percent of those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low-income area, this proportion was 31 percent in neighborhood 1 and 25 percent in neighborhood 2.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, Negroes and white persons of Spanish language who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites (other than Spanish) who were below this level. About 54 percent of the city's blacks and 21 percent of white persons of Spanish language who were above the poverty level lived in the low-income area, as compared with 15 percent for non-Spanish whites who were poor in 1969.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. How-

ever, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 24 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 12 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (36 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (18 percent). This proportion was as high as 42 percent in neighborhood 1.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occu-

ation. For example, about 56 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 31 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 27 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 53 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 18 percent in neighborhood 2. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of San Diego were clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older

Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, Race, and Spanish Language, for the San Diego, Calif., and San Jose, Calif. SMSA's: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels					Below poverty level			Percent below poverty level		
	Total	Negro	Spanish language	Percent of total		Total	Negro	Spanish language	Total	Negro	Spanish language
				Negro	Spanish language						
SAN DIEGO, CALIF. SMSA											
SMSA, total.....	1,246,078	54,011	143,640	4.3	11.5	137,725	13,120	21,017	11.1	24.3	14.6
In low-income area.....	96,853	30,077	21,790	31.1	22.5	26,202	9,065	5,630	27.1	30.1	25.8
Percent in low-income area.....	7.8	55.7	15.2	(X)	(X)	19.0	69.1	26.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Diego.....											
.....	637,202	49,146	71,567	7.7	11.2	78,137	11,895	11,735	12.3	24.4	16.4
In low-income area ¹	79,579	28,507	17,489	35.8	22.0	21,666	8,596	4,538	27.2	30.2	25.9
Percent in low-income area.....	12.5	58.0	24.4	(X)	(X)	27.7	71.7	38.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	33,997	10,717	8,979	31.5	26.4	10,452	3,916	2,649	30.7	38.5	29.5
Neighborhood 2.....	27,593	18,698	6,557	60.5	23.8	6,812	4,381	1,283	24.7	26.2	19.3
Not in low-income area.....	557,623	20,639	54,078	3.7	9.7	56,471	3,399	7,197	10.1	16.5	13.3
Balance of SMSA.....											
.....	608,876	4,865	72,073	0.8	11.8	59,588	1,125	9,282	9.8	23.1	12.9
In low-income area.....	17,274	1,570	4,301	9.1	24.9	4,536	469	1,092	26.3	29.9	25.4
Percent in low-income area.....	2.8	32.3	6.0	(X)	(X)	7.6	41.7	11.6	(X)	(X)	(X)
SAN JOSE, CALIF. SMSA											
SMSA, total.....	1,044,071	16,946	158,728	1.6	15.2	78,757	2,566	20,958	7.5	15.1	13.2
In low-income area.....	51,438	1,710	18,026	3.3	35.0	14,523	528	5,143	28.2	30.8	28.5
Percent in low-income area.....	4.9	10.1	11.4	(X)	(X)	18.4	20.6	24.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Jose.....											
.....	439,781	10,390	84,758	2.4	19.3	38,394	2,163	12,824	8.8	20.8	15.1
In low-income area ¹	34,743	1,574	12,952	4.5	37.3	10,576	485	3,684	30.4	30.8	28.4
Percent in low-income area.....	7.9	15.1	15.3	(X)	(X)	27.4	22.4	28.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	25,750	709	7,831	2.8	30.4	8,270	251	2,415	32.1	35.4	30.8
Not in low-income area.....	405,038	8,816	71,806	2.2	17.7	28,018	1,678	9,140	6.9	19.0	12.7
Balance of SMSA.....											
.....	604,290	6,556	73,970	1.1	12.2	40,163	403	8,134	6.6	6.1	11.0
In low-income area.....	16,695	136	5,074	0.8	30.4	3,947	43	1,459	23.6	31.6	28.8
Percent in low-income area.....	2.8	2.1	6.9	(X)	(X)	9.8	10.7	17.9	(X)	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

¹Includes several census tracts not included in the neighborhoods.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for San Diego and San Jose, Calif.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons				Housing units						
	Percent of all families	With female head		Head worked in 1969-70 percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners ¹	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Occupied—percent			
		With related children under 18 years old	Mean number of children			Male	Female					Renter—occupied	Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Gross rent one-fourth or more of income ²
SAN DIEGO															
Total.....	13.4	73.7	2.22	72.6	5.4	50.7	70.6	6.3	33.6	20.8	5.8	49.3	22.2	6.6	51.0
In low-income area.....	23.6	81.8	2.49	63.8	11.4	26.9	46.0	10.7	56.2	36.2	6.5	73.9	47.8	13.6	54.3
Neighborhood 1.....	24.8	77.4	2.42	58.8	12.9	25.6	42.8	12.6	62.3	42.2	7.8	84.6	72.4	10.3	56.4
Neighborhood 2.....	25.7	83.5	2.71	62.8	10.1	17.5	43.0	6.9	57.9	39.0	4.2	56.9	17.5	22.5	50.3
Not in low-income area.....	12.2	71.8	2.15	73.5	4.7	53.3	73.2	5.7	30.7	18.4	5.8	45.6	18.3	5.6	50.3
SAN JOSE															
Total.....	9.7	75.5	2.29	73.5	2.8	48.8	67.9	5.2	34.3	13.7	4.1	36.7	14.0	7.5	49.9
In low-income area.....	18.6	73.5	2.55	50.8	8.7	36.0	56.4	11.1	56.9	31.5	5.8	76.1	51.1	11.9	62.6
Neighborhood 1.....	18.0	70.1	2.94	51.6	7.5	41.1	60.8	10.8	51.6	33.4	5.6	80.0	55.5	8.6	64.8
Not in low-income area.....	9.2	75.8	2.26	78.2	2.4	49.8	68.9	4.7	32.5	12.7	3.9	32.3	9.9	7.0	46.6

¹Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss".

housing units. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but similar in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 54 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 50 percent for households outside this area.

San Jose

About 35,000 persons resided in the low-income area of San Jose, Calif., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 8 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside San Jose, only 3 percent of the population resided in such areas.

Only one neighborhood was defined within the low-income area of San Jose. This neighborhood contained 26,000 persons, or 74 percent of the entire low-income area. There were 13,000 persons of Spanish language in the low-income area as a whole, constituting 37 percent of the population as compared with 18 percent in the balance of the city. This proportion was 30 percent in neighborhood 1.

There were 39,000 persons in San Jose who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 27 percent lived in the low-income area. About 30 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 7 percent of those living elsewhere in the city. This proportion was 32 percent in neighborhood 1.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside

this area. Such families constituted 19 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with 9 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (32 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (13 percent).

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 57 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 33 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 36 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 50 percent for males living outside this area. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income area of San Jose was clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 63 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 47 percent for households outside this area.

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in 1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3). The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of 1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1). A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in 1960 *Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."* The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled *Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.*

Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. *Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"* presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. *Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"* presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its *Current Population Survey (CPS)*, a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in *Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."*

DEFINITIONS

Low-Income Areas

1970 census definition.—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

Previous definitions.—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see *Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."*

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**.

Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

Symbols

A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in San Diego and San Jose,
Calif.: 1970

SAN DIEGO

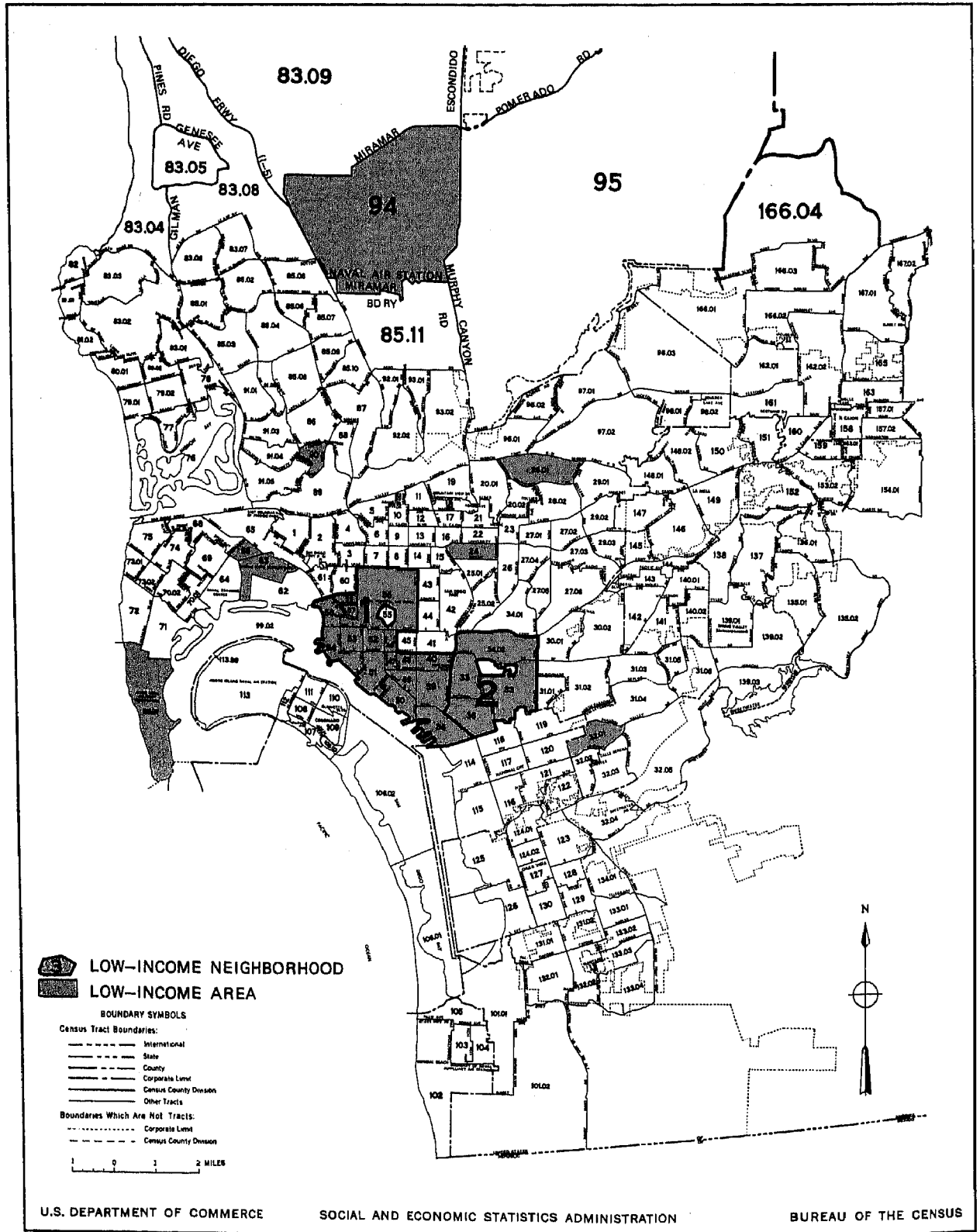
<u>Neighborhood 1</u>				<u>Neighborhood 2</u>
38	47	51	56	33
39	48	52	57	34.02
40	49	53	58	35
46	50	54	59	36

SAN JOSE

Neighborhood 1

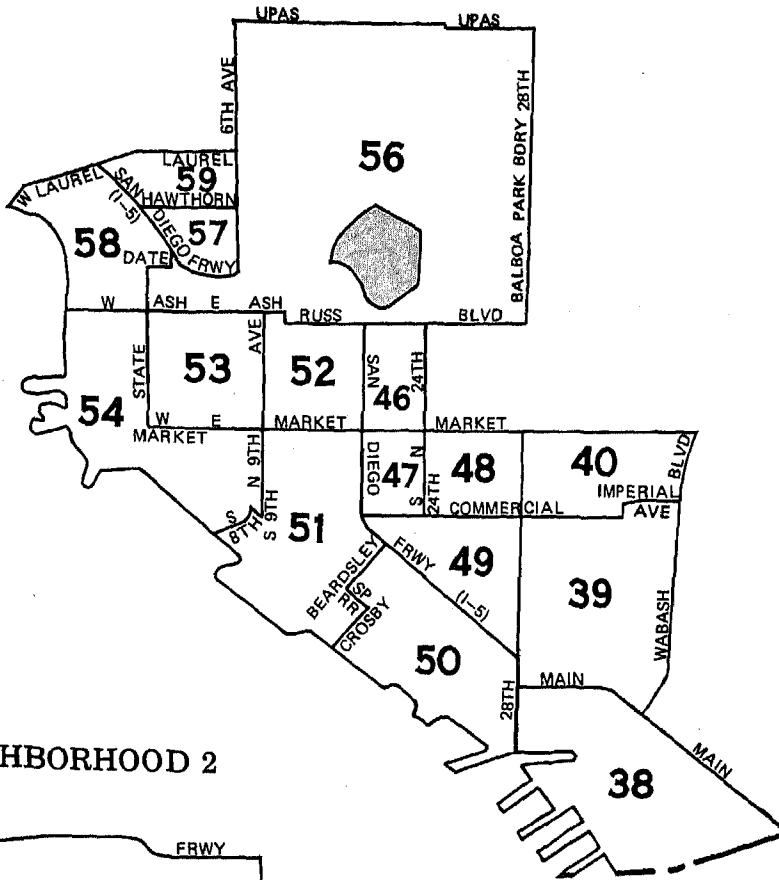
5003 5013
 5008 5016
 5009 5017
 5010

SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA (PART) 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

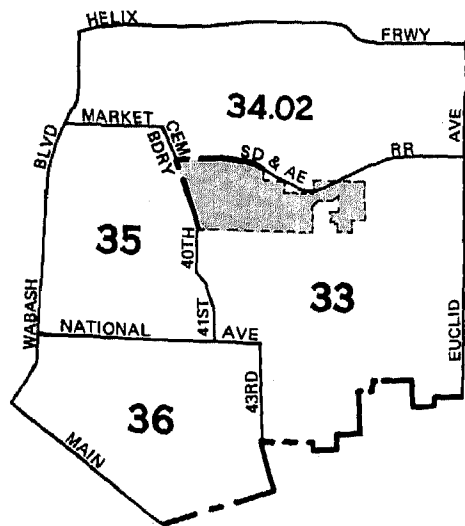


SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

NEIGHBORHOOD 1



NEIGHBORHOOD 2

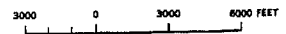
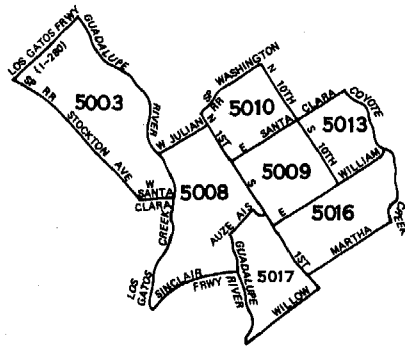


EXCLUDED AREA



SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOOD

NEIGHBORHOOD 1



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RACE												
All income levels												
All persons	33 997	21 549	10 717	8 979	27 593	9 225	16 698	6 557				
Persons of Spanish language	8 979	8 118	377	8 979	6 557	5 734	506	6 557				
White	21 549	21 549	--	8 118	9 225	9 225	--	5 734				
Negro	10 717	--	10 717	377	16 698	--	16 698	506				
Other races	1 731	--	--	484	1 670	--	--	317				
American Indian	152	--	--	39	102	--	--	34				
Japanese	306	--	--	5	193	--	--	--				
Chinese	161	--	--	--	117	--	--	53				
Filipino	749	--	--	162	959	--	--	123				
All other	363	--	--	278	299	--	--	107				
Percent below poverty level												
All persons	30.7	27.3	36.5	29.5	24.7	22.0	26.2	19.3				
Persons of Spanish language	29.5	29.7	19.1	29.5	19.3	21.3	4.3	19.3				
White	27.3	27.3	--	29.7	22.0	22.0	--	21.3				
Negro	36.5	--	36.5	19.1	26.2	--	26.2	4.3				
Other races	37.6	--	--	34.7	23.9	--	--	6.0				
American Indian	52.0	--	--	...	...	--	--	--		
Japanese	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
Chinese	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
Filipino	48.9	--	--	76.5	33.6	--	--	--				
All other	17.9	--	--	8.6	21.4	--	--	...				
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	10 452	5 885	3 916	2 649	6 812	2 032	4 381	1 263				
65 years and over	1 243	862	280	183	333	188	138	65				
In households	10 074	5 540	3 916	2 583	6 762	1 987	4 376	1 263				
Head of household	4 627	2 850	1 539	801	1 908	639	1 163	300				
Family head	1 915	1 038	742	507	1 436	422	915	260				
65 years and over	180	123	33	61	86	37	49	17				
Female	887	380	445	192	849	162	615	101				
Primary individual	2 712	1 812	797	294	472	217	248	40				
65 years and over	873	620	219	80	183	122	54	25				
Female	1 336	790	491	169	297	133	164	16				
Related child under 18 years	3 779	1 758	1 780	1 315	3 811	907	2 666	695				
Related child under 6 years	1 386	631	609	379	1 492	390	980	275				
Other relative of head	1 280	750	427	388	867	357	461	244				
Not related to head	388	182	170	79	176	84	86	24				
In group quarters	378	345	--	66	50	45	5	--				
AGE												
All males below poverty level												
Under 3 years	4 860	2 916	1 637	1 146	2 880	939	1 794	619				
3 to 5 years	420	202	191	91	385	111	233	74				
6 to 13 years	340	132	177	92	336	110	203	95				
14 to 17 years	715	354	317	276	882	218	623	179				
18 to 21 years	348	173	167	124	291	55	228	37				
22 to 24 years	555	376	125	63	177	58	119	8				
25 to 34 years	213	107	92	32	123	77	46	61				
35 to 44 years	400	243	146	89	201	69	112	21				
45 to 54 years	347	246	95	104	156	68	81	60				
55 to 64 years	457	313	144	87	103	55	48	42				
65 years and over	449	334	80	61	77	36	41	--				
Median age	61.6	43.6	10.3	12.7	14.9	82	60	42				
	21.7	28.7	16.2	16.7	11.5	15.2	10.9	11.3				
All females below poverty level												
Under 3 years	5 592	2 969	2 279	1 503	3 932	1 093	2 587	644				
3 to 5 years	361	197	110	108	366	78	252	46				
6 to 13 years	265	100	131	88	405	91	292	60				
14 to 17 years	1 082	522	534	434	896	194	641	152				
18 to 21 years	367	178	172	102	298	81	211	52				
22 to 24 years	600	392	187	114	301	114	169	60				
25 to 34 years	227	104	74	20	225	92	133	39				
35 to 44 years	567	262	267	148	501	119	343	70				
45 to 54 years	572	299	221	235	403	119	237	89				
55 to 64 years	492	246	222	106	205	52	136	40				
65 years and over	432	243	184	92	148	47	95	13				
Median age	62.7	42.6	17.7	5.6	18.4	10.6	78	23				
	22.6	23.8	21.2	17.7	17.0	20.6	15.1	17.8				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All income levels												
Males, 22 years and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	11 713	8 216	2 894	2 243	6 184	2 339	3 401	1 488				
8 years	2 797	1 783	808	909	1 336	605	599	451				
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 461	1 101	316	205	582	272	266	177				
4 years	2 442	1 716	638	431	1 442	582	762	349				
College: 1 to 3 years	2 907	1 984	780	429	1 912	623	1 230	360				
4 years or more	1 380	1 085	222	219	727	170	458	130				
Median years of school completed	7.26	5.47	13.0	5.0	18.5	8.7	86	21				
	11.0	11.1	10.5	9.1	11.4	10.5	12.1	10.0				

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—												
Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	9 800	6 096	3 208	2 288	7 442	2 670	4 261	1 613				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 814	1 827	786	1 222	1 564	890	573	722				
8 years	1 109	749	341	226	800	357	383	145				
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 154	1 065	994	363	1 825	558	1 174	316				
4 years	2 295	1 486	705	370	2 272	739	1 437	320				
College: 1 to 3 years	901	602	245	81	711	112	529	83				
4 years or more	527	367	137	26	270	14	165	27				
Median years of school completed	10.4	10.3	10.4	7.5	11.2	9.5	12.0	8.6				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over												
Less than 8 years	2 482	1 679	660	500	809	387	388	226				
8 to 11 years	709	474	163	256	216	124	85	111				
12 years or more	887	596	270	131	270	135	115	70				
	886	609	227	113	323	128	188	45				
Female, 22 years and over												
Less than 8 years	2 917	1 580	1 145	657	1 666	535	1 022	274				
8 to 11 years	916	545	309	342	351	209	129	162				
12 years or more	1 096	490	543	171	626	188	400	91				
	905	545	293	144	689	138	493	21				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	1 977	1 338	554	486	1 119	347	731	275				
Employed	672	368	263	190	381	107	243	109				
Unemployed	135	70	59	40	125	40	85	32				
Not in labor force	673	408	232	224	551	163	378	117				
22 to 64 years ¹	8 964	6 077	2 460	1 882	5 494	1 953	3 165	1 335				
Employed	5 558	3 715	1 582	1 383	3 923	1 494	2 235	1 058				
Unemployed	763	532	218	126	296	118	165	89				
Not in labor force	2 128	1 522	549	339	636	205	358	124				
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	3 847	2 369	1 287	1 126	4 271	1 522	2 468	1 061				
Employed	2 636	1 638	898	916	3 101	1 183	1 767	861				
Unemployed	274	181	85	41	224	105	112	76				
Not in labor force	580	345	218	157	385	127	221	60				
Female												
16 to 21 years	2 349	1 557	732	600	1 637	490	1 072	387				
Employed	673	461	212	143	485	121	331	95				
Unemployed	184	116	58	46	121	46	75	40				
Not in civilian labor force	1 492	980	462	411	1 031	323	666	252				
22 to 64 years ¹	7 457	4 414	2 617	2 016	6 651	2 244	3 931	1 431				
Employed	3 161	1 928	1 049	791	2 652	694	1 813	445				
Unemployed	290	173	117	56	268	99	156	54				
Not in civilian labor force	4 006	2 313	1 451	1 169	3 731	1 451	1 962	932				
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 437	681	642	456	1 468	320	1 053	211				
Employed	617	335	217	249	637	110	505	65				
Unemployed	109	51	58	36	107	39	68	21				
Not in civilian labor force	711	295	367	171	724	171	480	125				
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	3 494	2 143	1 179	1 072	3 960	1 461	2 177	1 009				
Employed	1 222	692	495	228	1 460	373	987	255				
Unemployed	86	40	46	20	100	44	43	29				
Not in civilian labor force	2 186	1 411	638	824	2 400	1 044	1 147	725				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	706	458	194	115	247	58	181	8				
Employed	193	98	75	55	55	17	30	8				
Unemployed	57	28	29	7	52	8	44	—				
Not in labor force	267	148	90	41	126	19	107	—				
22 to 64 years ¹	1 866	1 243	557	373	660	305	328	184				
Employed	665	442	193	193	354	194	153	129				
Unemployed	199	129	70	32	47	26	21	20				
Not in labor force	947	648	276	148	199	66	133	35				
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	624	355	232	227	452	208	217	142				
Employed	269	160	97	141	255	127	121	93				
Unemployed	83	44	39	14	40	26	14	20				
Not in labor force	222	132	78	72	104	43	61	29				

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.													
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.													
Female													
16 to 21 years	831	512	290	158	433	159	256	76					
Employed	162	108	54	43	51	21	19	9					
Unemployed	76	36	30	10	43	17	26	17					
Not in civilian labor force	593	368	206	105	339	121	211	50					
22 to 64 years	2 290	1 154	968	601	1 482	429	944	251					
Employed	89	332	247	151	373	53	314	21					
Unemployed	659	39	51	15	109	31	78	7					
Not in civilian labor force	1 542	784	670	435	1 000	345	552	223					
Family head, 22 to 64 years	751	284	405	172	765	154	539	101					
Employed	198	72	98	57	242	20	216	6					
Unemployed	198	15	44	15	62	19	43	7					
Not in civilian labor force	494	197	263	100	461	115	280	88					
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	545	336	180	225	394	173	204	119					
Employed	71	46	19	18	67	14	53	7					
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	21	6	15	—					
Not in civilian labor force	474	290	161	207	306	153	136	112					
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS													
All Income Levels													
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ¹	5 558	3 715	1 582	1 383	3 923	1 494	2 235	1 058					
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	277	211	54	23	197	69	128	33					
Health workers, exc. practitioners	—	7	—	—	5	—	5	—					
Teachers, elem. and secondary	—	—	—	—	28	22	6	—					
Managers and admin., exc. farm	396	320	63	30	89	26	56	17					
Self-employed	92	63	16	5	24	13	11	—					
Sales workers	242	201	34	34	75	36	39	5					
Retail trade	148	126	15	25	24	12	12	5					
Clerical and kindred workers	453	345	104	50	332	94	238	55					
Postal clerks and mail carriers	54	44	6	9	114	22	92	9					
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	79	62	17	7	52	16	36	—					
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	49	42	7	6	30	10	20	—					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 105	776	311	351	949	471	457	271					
Construction craftsmen	316	241	70	133	278	153	125	96					
Mechanics and repairmen	157	88	69	48	237	87	135	61					
Operatives, except transport	759	473	267	268	640	284	342	200					
Assemblers	33	28	5	18	86	13	73	13					
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	15	15	—	—	18	7	11	7					
Mrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	30	30	—	15	25	—	25	8					
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	6	—	6	—	5	—	5	—					
Transport equipment operatives	410	256	110	51	310	130	166	108					
Truck drivers	91	31	50	8	153	73	80	60					
Laborers, except farm	702	396	266	263	530	222	277	196					
Construction	164	70	94	42	179	80	91	75					
Freight, material, & stock handlers	180	98	64	73	106	45	61	38					
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	1 139	694	356	270	755	147	505	152					
Cleaning service workers	395	154	218	77	315	28	261	30					
Food service workers	424	359	26	148	179	57	124	77					
Health service workers	25	25	—	13	12	—	12	—					
Personal service workers	85	62	6	24	82	38	27	37					
Protective service workers	53	20	33	8	69	24	45	8					
Private household workers	12	—	—	—	11	5	6	5					
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	3 161	1 928	1 049	791	2 652	694	1 813	445					
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	344	205	126	25	245	31	191	19					
Health workers, exc. practitioners	78	51	27	5	99	14	62	14					
Teachers, elem. and secondary	88	44	39	—	67	5	62	5					
Managers and admin., exc. farm	190	147	38	14	49	25	24	—					
Self-employed	40	12	23	6	23	17	6	—					
Sales workers	140	108	32	25	111	51	60	22					
Retail trade	85	53	32	19	81	42	39	13					
Clerical and kindred workers	619	438	151	106	625	155	438	108					
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	129	93	25	11	101	5	96	—					
Secretaries, sten., & typists	197	171	20	26	209	81	114	31					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	68	60	8	52	38	15	23	—					
Operatives, except transport	490	357	105	229	447	214	178	164					
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴	80	37	31	29	105	62	68	11					
Assemblers	29	5	24	—	93	17	—	—					
Mrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	30	30	—	25	—	—	29	51					
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	111	94	5	70	87	45	7	—					
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	12	7	25	18					
Laborers, except farm	14	14	—	8	52	27	—	—					
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	929	506	343	244	747	153	559	98					
Cleaning service workers	292	100	179	68	178	9	164	9					
Food service workers	276	216	31	80	220	88	126	77					
Health service workers	102	41	50	27	189	26	151	—					
Personal service workers	93	35	38	31	111	30	81	12					
Private household workers	360	93	239	88	311	7	304	7					

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

²Allotted cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴Protective service workers and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years.²	665	442	193	193	354	194	153	129				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	7	7	—	—	20	15	5	9				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	50	50	—	5	6	6	—	—				
Sales workers	47	47	—	—	10	5	5	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	14	14	—	7	30	24	6	15				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	106	77	25	45	66	46	20	23				
Operatives, except transport	52	47	5	9	63	41	22	25				
Transport equipment operatives	72	48	24	6	16	8	8	8				
Laborers, except farm	88	48	31	36	66	21	45	14				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	224	104	103	85	72	23	42	30				
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	5				
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.²	659	332	247	151	373	53	314	21				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	98	56	29	7	19	7	12	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	29	22	7	—	—	—	—	—				
Sales workers	12	12	—	—	30	6	24	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	91	63	21	20	75	20	55	6				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11	11	—	11	18	—	18	—				
Operatives, except transport	56	24	25	24	65	20	45	15				
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	216	94	77	49	89	—	83	—				
Private household workers	146	50	88	40	70	—	70	—				
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	802	647	143	77	275	74	201	38				
22 to 54 yrs.	4 339	2 499	1 591	1 303	5 102	1 556	3 241	1 154				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	830	654	169	118	482	129	341	73				
22 to 54 yrs.	2 737	1 729	874	925	3 396	1 237	1 870	915				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	766	606	127	78	155	74	81	15				
22 to 54 yrs.	4 600	3 205	1 191	609	1 013	306	670	92				
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	166	119	47	24	92	13	79	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	1 244	575	561	374	1 409	299	1 015	204				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	371	275	75	48	93	33	60	7				
22 to 54 yrs.	1 298	823	411	213	437	133	292	31				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	360	276	72	47	133	23	110	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	1 229	555	587	344	1 181	348	734	236				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	264	190	74	21	112	58	49	25				
22 to 54 yrs.	468	276	163	208	369	168	184	119				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	449	320	96	53	94	67	27	8				
22 to 54 yrs.	1 428	921	455	212	252	93	153	25				
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	119	84	35	20	67	8	59	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	706	266	378	159	745	147	526	94				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	212	130	61	29	44	26	18	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	631	351	234	117	147	49	92	7				

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	33 997	21 549	10 717	8 979	27 593	9 225	16 698	6 557				
In households	33 287	20 913	10 717	8 893	27 513	9 156	16 687	6 557				
Head of household	15 927	11 059	4 230	2 718	8 151	2 890	4 775	1 619				
Family head	7 126	4 388	2 348	1 917	6 570	2 226	3 919	1 466				
65 years old and over	1 040	691	276	258	556	310	197	156				
Female	1 764	887	763	513	1 686	408	1 169	261				
Primary individual	8 801	6 671	1 882	801	1 581	664	856	153				
Female	3 195	2 282	851	348	840	359	475	87				
Related child under 18 years old	9 067	4 845	3 712	3 834	12 044	3 614	7 777	3 031				
Other relative of head	7 343	4 455	2 456	2 183	6 854	2 498	3 848	1 850				
Not related to head	950	554	319	158	464	154	287	57				
In group quarters	710	636	-	86	80	69	11	-				
AGE												
Male, all ages	17 782	11 712	5 112	4 431	12 990	4 427	7 749	3 206				
Under 3 years	973	539	398	331	1 050	318	622	256				
3 to 5 years	809	450	318	346	1 106	376	652	308				
6 to 13 years	1 738	892	717	784	2 879	830	1 921	708				
14 to 17 years	1 055	588	396	498	1 131	350	743	295				
18 to 21 years	1 494	1 027	389	229	640	214	410	151				
22 to 24 years	1 062	710	295	241	680	272	387	223				
25 to 34 years	2 065	1 350	640	565	1 560	476	974	336				
35 to 44 years	1 750	1 178	464	433	1 400	503	798	405				
45 to 54 years	2 102	1 418	600	365	1 079	356	662	242				
55 to 64 years	1 985	1 421	461	278	775	346	344	129				
65 years and over	2 749	2 139	434	361	690	386	236	153				
Median age	32.5	36.5	24.7	21.3	19.1	22.4	16.7	18.0				
Female, all ages	16 215	9 837	5 605	4 548	14 603	4 798	8 949	3 351				
Under 3 years	902	509	317	289	1 060	305	684	249				
3 to 5 years	737	360	324	278	1 092	318	712	249				
6 to 13 years	2 016	1 073	881	899	2 776	842	1 814	652				
14 to 17 years	1 050	607	401	414	1 033	312	675	320				
18 to 21 years	1 710	1 192	474	380	1 200	351	803	268				
22 to 24 years	782	492	212	181	832	302	497	208				
25 to 34 years	1 687	943	627	511	1 951	544	1 234	371				
35 to 44 years	1 578	942	525	588	1 615	529	953	429				
45 to 54 years	1 697	996	643	392	1 307	477	732	269				
55 to 64 years	1 713	1 041	610	344	946	392	515	134				
65 years and over	2 343	1 682	591	272	791	426	330	182				
Median age	29.4	31.3	27.1	21.2	21.5	23.7	19.9	20.1				
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	33 997	21 549	10 717	8 979	27 593	9 225	16 698	6 557				
Born in State of residence	10 026	5 459	4 151	3 464	11 112	3 710	6 925	3 095				
Born in different State	14 476	9 158	5 097	1 377	10 947	2 465	8 267	861				
Northeast	1 792	1 586	185	94	591	296	264	27				
North Central	4 011	3 563	436	156	1 530	791	712	103				
South	6 945	2 501	4 353	645	7 733	808	6 872	393				
West	1 728	1 508	123	482	1 093	570	419	338				
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	98	69	-	69	182	70	12	13				
Foreign born	5 308	4 407	24	3 314	2 990	2 168	82	2 142				
Not reported and other	4 089	2 456	1 445	755	2 362	812	1 412	446				
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	31 130	19 962	9 594	7 953	23 991	8 168	14 438	5 698				
Same house as in 1970	11 660	6 217	4 791	2 733	10 445	3 840	5 964	2 750				
Different house in United States	14 347	10 512	3 367	3 627	9 825	2 986	6 513	2 098				
Same county	8 447	5 749	2 486	2 623	6 933	2 203	4 547	1 683				
Different county	5 900	4 763	881	1 004	2 892	783	1 966	415				
Same State	2 124	1 775	187	526	1 021	329	631	238				
Different State	3 776	2 988	694	478	1 871	454	1 335	177				
Northeast	448	380	54	24	276	42	195	20				
North Central	965	850	111	63	395	94	301	27				
South	1 293	792	454	87	889	208	655	86				
West	1 070	966	75	304	311	110	184	44				
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	5 123	3 233	1 436	1 593	3 721	1 342	1 961	850				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	6 785	3 598	2 788	2 877	8 556	2 553	5 627	2 182				
Nursery school:												
Public	140	77	63	61	224	64	160	72				
Private	30	13	12	-	35	11	24	5				
Kindergarten:												
Public	410	181	204	158	575	188	369	146				
Private	22	5	17	5	16	4	12	4				
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	3 698	1 934	1 575	1 690	5 462	1 596	3 670	1 319				
Private	345	240	91	164	307	192	72	162				
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	1 668	855	676	642	1 594	419	1 095	426				
Private	132	115	6	90	87	31	32	27				
College	340	178	144	67	256	48	193	21				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	6 785	3 598	2 788	2 877	8 556	2 553	5 627	2 182				
3 to 5 years old	564	288	246	220	694	253	436	220				
6 to 13 years old	3 431	1 899	1 541	1 615	5 366	1 576	3 546	1 293				
14 and 15 years old	908	479	339	435	1 172	371	771	353				
16 and 17 years old	941	537	381	415	811	255	502	237				
18 to 21 years old	741	395	281	192	513	98	372	79				

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—												
Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	64.0	58.1	71.5	75.2	72.2	71.1	72.8	73.9				
3 to 5 years old	36.5	35.6	38.3	35.3	31.6	36.5	32.0	39.5				
6 to 13 years old	96.7	96.6	96.4	96.0	94.9	94.3	94.9	95.1				
14 and 15 years old	92.4	92.3	90.6	100.0	93.9	95.1	93.1	94.9				
16 and 17 years old	83.9	79.4	90.1	87.0	88.5	93.8	85.1	97.5				
18 to 21 years old	23.1	17.8	32.6	31.5	27.9	17.3	30.7	18.9				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 821	1 361	1 306	1 010	2 565	588	1 847	451				
Nursery school:												
Public	29	14	15	10	82	14	68	14				
Private	—	—	—	—	20	11	9	5				
Kindergarten:												
Public	176	65	89	63	193	49	132	39				
Private	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—				
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	1 763	853	840	700	1 718	362	1 281	285				
Private	97	55	42	27	103	57	30	45				
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	605	284	267	167	397	81	302	57				
Private	38	30	—	17	31	14	11	6				
College	96	60	36	26	21	—	14	—				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 821	1 361	1 306	1 010	2 565	588	1 847	451				
3 to 5 years old	182	69	91	67	243	64	174	52				
6 to 13 years old	1 749	855	824	675	1 685	394	1 193	313				
14 and 15 years old	324	149	158	130	360	80	274	62				
16 and 17 years old	303	129	166	70	142	34	100	16				
18 to 21 years old	263	159	67	68	135	16	106	8				
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	66.0	61.1	72.2	78.1	71.5	63.8	74.3	70.1				
3 to 5 years old	30.1	29.7	29.5	37.2	32.8	31.8	35.2	33.5				
6 to 13 years old	97.3	97.6	96.8	95.1	94.8	95.6	94.4	94.6				
14 and 15 years old	97.3	100.0	94.6	...	93.0	...	94.5	...				
16 and 17 years old	79.3	63.9	96.5	...	70.3	...	67.1	...				
18 to 21 years old	22.8	20.7	21.5	38.4	28.2	9.3	36.8	...				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	10 651	7 506	2 599	2 002	5 504	2 067	3 014	1 265				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 768	1 769	793	895	1 278	580	564	422				
8 years	1 423	1 088	291	199	550	240	266	145				
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 202	1 517	597	347	1 302	512	698	293				
4 years	2 471	1 693	654	342	1 636	540	1 037	320				
College: 1 to 3 years	1 138	915	182	174	553	108	361	64				
4 years or more	649	524	82	45	185	87	86	21				
Median years of school completed	10.5	10.8	10.1	8.5	11.1	10.3	11.9	9.7				
Female, 25 years old and over	9 018	5 604	2 996	2 107	6 610	2 368	3 764	1 405				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 776	1 812	776	1 222	1 483	825	564	663				
8 years	1 063	714	341	217	778	342	376	135				
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 019	1 001	941	334	1 626	487	1 046	267				
4 years	1 987	1 268	628	270	1 901	605	1 213	262				
College: 1 to 3 years	683	448	198	38	565	104	404	60				
4 years or more	490	361	112	26	257	5	161	18				
Median years of school completed	10.0	9.8	10.2	6.9	10.9	9.1	11.7	8.3				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	2 269	1 572	568	468	686	310	342	165				
Less than 8 years	704	474	158	256	209	117	85	104				
8 to 11 years	808	543	244	107	214	103	91	38				
12 years or more	757	555	166	105	263	90	166	23				
Female, 25 years old and over	2 690	1 476	1 071	637	1 441	443	889	235				
Less than 8 years	884	536	299	342	321	179	129	132				
8 to 11 years	1 015	473	508	165	545	165	342	82				
12 years or more	791	467	264	130	575	99	418	21				
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	1 124	846	255	179	501	175	326	118				
Not high school graduate	408	285	111	113	220	114	106	73				
Employed or in Armed Forces	230	193	25	53	90	62	28	48				
Unemployed	59	21	38	13	51	25	26	17				
Not in labor force	119	71	48	47	79	27	52	8				
High school graduate	716	561	144	66	281	61	220	45				
Employed or in Armed Forces	554	464	85	37	181	51	130	35				
Unemployed	41	14	21	6	54	10	44	10				
Not in labor force	121	83	38	23	46	—	46	—				
Female	1 520	1 117	369	300	931	309	603	228				
Not high school graduate	580	379	195	183	343	127	211	101				
Employed or in Armed Forces	140	99	41	30	47	11	31	5				
Unemployed	62	38	24	19	45	25	20	25				
Not in labor force	378	242	130	134	251	91	160	71				
High school graduate	940	738	174	117	588	182	392	127				
Employed or in Armed Forces	409	295	114	62	306	92	200	71				
Unemployed	71	61	—	15	57	21	36	15				
Not in labor force	460	382	60	40	225	69	156	41				

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	408	294	97	51	149	50	99	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	170	100	58	35	95	36	59	—	—	—	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	96	71	13	22	19	9	10	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	27	7	20	7	22	8	14	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	47	22	25	6	54	19	35	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate	238	194	39	16	54	14	40	—	—	—	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	169	158	6	12	28	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	16	7	9	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	53	29	24	4	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Female	563	388	154	84	254	117	132	60	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	225	134	85	43	148	57	86	34	—	—	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	21	21	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	27	17	10	10	16	9	7	9	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	177	96	75	33	121	42	79	25	—	—	—	—
High school graduate	338	254	69	41	106	60	46	26	—	—	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	75	53	22	13	33	22	11	9	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	29	19	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	234	182	47	28	65	30	35	9	—	—	—	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	5 108	3 346	1 517	1 342	4 667	1 719	2 647	1 134	—	—	—	—
With own household	5 083	3 328	1 510	1 331	4 627	1 710	2 616	1 125	—	—	—	—
Without own household	25	18	7	11	40	9	31	9	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 yr	2 244	1 392	731	894	2 899	1 027	1 663	826	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 yr	1 433	933	421	549	1 779	697	967	546	—	—	—	—
With husband under 45 years	2 743	1 878	761	731	2 826	973	1 704	728	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 yr	1 652	1 051	511	618	2 309	824	1 346	664	—	—	—	—
Related child, under 18 yr	9 067	4 845	3 712	3 834	12 044	3 614	7 777	3 031	—	—	—	—
Living with both parents	5 243	3 285	1 695	2 667	7 345	2 585	4 321	2 255	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	57.8	67.8	45.7	69.6	61.0	71.5	55.6	74.4	—	—	—	—
Living with mother only	3 230	1 298	1 692	959	3 884	706	2 974	520	—	—	—	—
Living with father only	130	51	72	59	410	230	180	164	—	—	—	—
Living with neither parent	464	211	253	149	405	93	302	92	—	—	—	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	3 779	1 758	1 780	1 315	3 811	907	2 666	695	—	—	—	—
Living with both parents	1 381	939	371	732	1 200	477	677	389	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	36.5	53.4	20.8	55.7	31.5	52.6	25.4	56.0	—	—	—	—
Living with mother only	2 217	761	1 286	546	2 410	397	1 821	284	—	—	—	—
Living with father only	22	9	13	6	77	—	77	—	—	—	—	—
Living with neither parent	159	49	110	31	124	33	91	22	—	—	—	—
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 780	1 316	400	320	1 274	420	809	284	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	1 384	752	550	375	1 782	500	1 124	350	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	1 415	828	495	547	1 546	503	915	398	—	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 017	801	1 800	1 381	1 531	1 490	1 559	1 669	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	2 447	2 328	2 607	3 205	2 953	3 154	2 931	3 580	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	3 486	3 661	3 020	4 563	3 586	4 050	3 456	4 641	—	—	—	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	627	405	182	75	326	140	174	54	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	473	203	239	101	461	103	319	62	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	511	266	212	213	394	119	228	89	—	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 104	790	1 846	...	1 727	1 579	1 856	...	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	3 262	3 192	3 452	...	3 245	...	3 545	...	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	3 980	4 549	3 085	5 005	4 195	...	4 561	...	—	—	—	—

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over												
Armed Forces	1 012	800	111	66	701	173	432	81				
Civilian labor force	7 501	4 955	2 191	1 793	4 826	1 806	2 768	1 314				
Employed	6 553	4 307	1 914	1 623	4 394	1 637	2 518	1 182				
At work	6 323	4 153	1 848	1 589	4 224	1 555	2 449	1 130				
Full time	5 398	3 509	1 633	1 380	3 694	1 388	2 132	1 005				
With a job but not at work	230	154	66	34	170	82	69	52				
Unemployed	948	648	277	170	432	169	250	132				
Percent unemployed	12.6	13.1	12.6	9.5	9.0	9.4	9.0	10.0				
Not in labor force	5 177	3 799	1 146	870	1 776	707	932	368				
Enrolled in school	583	375	170	202	482	158	314	131				
Other	4 594	3 424	976	668	1 294	549	618	237				
65 years old and over	2 364	1 857	365	302	589	339	196	127				
16 to 24 years old¹												
Employed	1 191	729	407	359	838	281	511	265				
Unemployed	273	152	115	73	201	75	120	67				
Not in labor force	866	523	293	263	607	195	402	149				
25 to 64 years old¹												
Employed	5 039	3 354	1 438	1 214	3 466	1 320	1 967	902				
Unemployed	625	450	162	93	220	83	130	54				
Not in labor force	1 935	1 407	488	300	580	173	334	92				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹												
Employed	2 401	1 468	841	816	2 819	1 074	1 594	784				
Unemployed	212	138	66	33	173	70	96	41				
Not in labor force	534	311	206	148	361	120	204	53				
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over												
Armed Forces	4 533	2 816	1 510	1 052	3 606	980	2 435	642				
Civilian labor force	4 034	2 512	1 331	950	3 213	835	2 200	548				
Employed	3 849	2 448	1 216	914	3 078	835	2 073	542				
At work	2 659	1 684	850	540	2 091	566	1 374	361				
Full time	185	64	115	36	135	-	127	6				
With a job but not at work	499	304	179	102	393	145	235	94				
Unemployed	11.0	10.8	11.9	9.7	10.9	14.8	9.7	14.6				
Percent unemployed	7 616	4 837	2 430	1 836	5 473	2 180	2 898	1 358				
Not in civilian labor force	793	416	342	299	662	188	432	158				
Enrolled in school	6 798	4 403	2 081	1 537	4 798	1 985	2 460	1 200				
Other	2 092	1 537	498	256	711	406	270	174				
65 years old and over	2 040	1 273	624	716	2 694	902	1 562	681				
With own children under 6 years old	33.6	32.4	39.9	31.3	32.5	24.6	38.9	19.7				
Percent in civilian labor force	2 079	1 125	827	903	3 051	881	1 962	709				
With own children 6 to 17 years old	38.2	37.0	38.8	33.3	41.5	30.5	48.2	28.5				
Percent in civilian labor force												
16 to 24 years old¹												
Employed	1 073	753	300	233	818	201	571	139				
Unemployed	225	128	87	46	182	54	115	47				
Not in civilian labor force	1 833	1 168	557	502	1 469	537	883	409				
25 to 64 years old¹												
Employed	2 761	1 636	961	701	2 319	614	1 573	401				
Unemployed	249	161	88	56	207	91	116	47				
Not in civilian labor force	3 665	2 125	1 356	1 078	3 293	1 237	1 745	775				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹												
Employed	590	318	207	249	588	97	469	58				
Unemployed	109	51	58	36	85	31	54	21				
Not in civilian labor force	658	273	348	171	645	154	418	108				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old¹												
Employed	1 065	565	465	180	1 293	325	874	227				
Unemployed	50	33	17	20	87	44	43	22				
Not in civilian labor force	2 003	1 306	583	756	2 144	886	1 056	606				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over												
Armed Forces	244	208	18	12	74	33	21	-				
Civilian labor force	1 142	719	367	294	513	245	253	157				
Employed	886	562	268	255	414	211	188	137				
At work	856	547	261	248	393	190	188	130				
Full time	650	418	199	200	344	163	174	110				
Unemployed	256	157	99	39	99	34	65	20				
Percent unemployed	22.4	21.8	27.0	13.3	19.3	13.9	25.7	12.7				
Not in labor force	1 802	1 210	469	309	469	167	295	77				
Enrolled in school	206	136	41	54	66	-	66	-				
Other	1 596	1 074	428	255	403	167	229	77				
65 years old and over	588	414	103	120	144	82	55	42				

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued													
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.													
Male—Continued													
16 to 24 years old ¹	919	565	286	147	370	135	227	69					
Employed	280	135	117	67	147	68	71	50					
Unemployed	83	41	42	10	64	20	44	12					
Not in labor force	350	192	123	58	133	26	107	7					
25 to 64 years old ¹	1 653	1 136	465	341	537	228	282	123					
Employed	578	405	151	181	262	143	112	87					
Unemployed	173	116	57	29	35	14	21	8					
Not in labor force	864	604	243	131	192	59	133	28					
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	564	326	209	218	372	162	183	105					
Employed	243	148	91	141	199	100	92	6					
Unemployed	70	44	26	14	28	14	14	6					
Not in labor force	213	123	78	63	97	36	61	22					
Female													
Total, 16 years old and over	3 748	2 092	1 435	815	2 099	694	1 278	350					
Civilian labor force	1 024	533	395	230	576	122	437	54					
Employed	853	459	314	205	424	74	333	30					
At work	778	459	245	205	412	74	321	16					
Full time	520	318	149	127	245	47	181	16					
With a job but not at work	75	—	69	25	152	48	104	24					
Unemployed	171	74	81	10.9	26.4	—	23.8	—					
Percent unemployed	16.7	13.9	20.5	585	1 523	572	841	296					
Not in civilian labor force	2 724	1 559	1 040	585	1 523	42	123	16					
Enrolled in school	249	122	119	59	172	42	123	280					
Other	2 475	1 437	921	526	1 344	523	718	23					
65 years old and over	572	400	154	45	184	106	78	191					
With own children under 6 years old	865	498	293	260	906	288	533	6.8					
Percent in civilian labor force	23.9	25.1	20.8	30.8	25.5	13.9	33.8	159					
With own children 6 to 17 years old	804	380	381	317	836	5.7	42.8	—					
Percent in civilian labor force	22.8	15.5	29.1	20.8	31.0	—	—	—					
16 to 24 years old	1 058	616	364	178	658	251	389	115					
Employed	282	185	83	57	108	41	56	17					
Unemployed	76	36	30	10	73	25	48	82					
Not in civilian labor force	700	395	251	111	477	185	285	212					
25 to 64 years old	2 063	1 050	894	581	1 257	337	811	14					
Employed	539	255	218	137	316	33	277	7					
Unemployed	89	38	51	15	79	23	56	191					
Not in civilian labor force	1 435	757	625	429	862	281	478	96					
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	677	251	376	172	659	135	452	6					
Employed	171	55	88	57	206	14	186	7					
Unemployed	59	15	44	15	40	11	237	83					
Not in civilian labor force	447	181	244	100	413	110	237	95					
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	499	322	154	211	343	128	198	—					
Employed	57	32	19	4	53	—	53	—					
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	21	6	15	—					
Not in civilian labor force	442	290	135	207	269	122	130	95					
PLACE OF WORK													
All workers ²	11 301	7 471	3 219	2 596	8 062	2 577	5 005	1 760					
Inside SMSA of residence	9 364	6 326	2 533	2 291	6 718	2 180	4 180	1 579					
In county of residence	9 364	6 326	2 533	2 291	6 718	2 180	4 180	1 579					
In central city	7 918	5 355	2 161	1 881	5 286	1 652	3 352	1 169					
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
In central city	—	—	—	7	83	21	42	16					
Outside SMSA of residence	96	62	27	—	—	—	—	—					
Workers below poverty level ²	1 889	1 214	535	465	903	311	540	167					
Inside SMSA of residence	1 511	1 015	372	392	759	274	459	167					
In county of residence	1 511	1 015	372	392	759	274	459	167					
In central city	1 308	896	323	350	610	218	366	137					
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Outside SMSA of residence	19	19	—	—	14	—	7	—					
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK													
All workers	11 301	7 471	3 219	2 596	8 062	2 577	5 005	1 760					
Private automobile, driver	5 325	3 161	1 960	1 317	5 901	1 934	3 582	1 360					
Private automobile, passenger	1 363	870	424	357	1 138	296	759	229					
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 451	900	454	381	517	134	383	99					
Walked only	2 295	1 895	237	465	262	90	172	39					
Worked at home	627	456	120	48	133	69	58	12					
Other means	240	189	24	28	111	54	51	21					
Workers below poverty level	1 889	1 214	535	465	903	311	540	167					
Private automobile, driver	658	385	237	166	569	238	293	131					
Private automobile, passenger	205	124	67	41	179	28	143	17					
Bus, streetcar, or subway	315	177	117	97	81	25	61	12					
Walked only	519	412	60	131	35	25	10	7					
Worked at home	154	87	54	20	23	—	17	—					
Other means	38	29	—	10	16	—	16	—					

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	10 587	6 819	3 245	2 573	7 607	2 472	4 718	1 730				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	723	488	210	56	495	128	336	61				
Health workers, except practitioners	90	63	27	5	117	27	67	14				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	95	51	39	-	101	33	68	5				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	658	533	107	44	138	51	80	17				
Self-employed	152	89	45	11	47	30	17	-				
Sales workers	512	382	123	73	238	92	146	38				
Retail trade	322	235	80	58	129	59	70	29				
Clerical and kindred workers	1 512	1 051	412	197	1 280	322	920	229				
Postal clerks and mail carriers	61	51	6	9	157	22	135	15				
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	106	82	24	12	95	47	48	30				
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	280	210	44	17	152	29	123	5				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 292	925	346	426	1 048	501	520	285				
Construction craftsmen	363	261	97	144	289	158	131	96				
Mechanics and repairmen	218	138	77	84	257	94	148	61				
Operatives, except transport	1 452	943	458	567	1 202	547	568	394				
Assemblers	66	33	33	18	204	38	158	32				
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	63	63	-	42	18	7	11	7				
Pks. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	63	60	3	40	34	9	25	17				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	117	94	11	70	92	45	34	51				
Transport equipment operatives	440	280	116	60	356	160	182	123				
Truck drivers	91	31	50	8	176	96	80	75				
Laborers, except farm	868	502	309	346	669	287	335	254				
Construction	181	79	102	51	215	88	119	83				
Freight, material, and stock handlers	211	121	72	85	134	54	71	56				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	2 578	1 535	840	649	1 752	355	1 237	292				
Cleaning service workers	828	323	456	191	548	45	472	39				
Food service workers	859	708	75	254	502	186	254	189				
Health service workers	166	90	65	50	232	32	188	-				
Personal service workers	283	149	84	91	219	68	120	56				
Protective service workers	69	36	33	8	69	24	45	8				
Private household workers	447	130	284	105	365	12	353	12				
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	4 034	2 512	1 331	950	3 213	835	2 200	548				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	370	223	134	25	290	59	208	28				
Health workers, except practitioners	84	57	27	5	112	27	62	14				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	88	44	39	-	73	11	62	5				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	213	170	38	14	49	25	24	-				
Self-employed	47	19	23	6	23	17	6	-				
Sales workers	213	149	64	34	139	51	88	22				
Retail trade	148	90	58	28	81	42	39	13				
Clerical and kindred workers	931	655	246	134	902	208	656	168				
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	208	160	37	11	113	10	103	5				
Secretaries, steno., & typists	256	215	35	35	326	98	208	54				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	82	74	8	52	46	23	23	8				
Operatives, except transport	542	376	138	240	502	237	190	179				
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	80	37	31	29	105	62	19	51				
Assemblers	29	5	24	-	113	25	80	19				
Pks. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	33	30	3	25	-	-	-	-				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	111	94	5	70	87	45	29	51				
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	-	6	12	7	5	-				
Laborers, except farm	27	27	-	21	52	27	25	18				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁴	1 213	702	424	319	845	182	621	109				
Cleaning service workers	373	145	208	90	178	9	164	9				
Food service workers	349	277	43	94	261	111	144	88				
Health service workers	126	65	50	37	214	32	170	-				
Personal service workers	167	78	69	56	130	30	93	12				
Private household workers	430	130	272	105	354	7	347	7				
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	1 739	1 021	582	460	838	285	521	167				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	112	70	29	7	62	37	17	18				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	83	76	7	5	6	6	-	-				
Sales workers	66	59	7	-	40	11	29	-				
Clerical and kindred workers	180	115	58	36	147	53	88	21				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	147	101	42	62	100	46	54	23				
Operatives, except transport	141	77	53	44	138	61	72	40				
Transport equipment operatives	78	54	24	12	16	8	8	8				
Laborers, except farm	132	73	42	56	87	29	58	22				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	612	322	214	180	167	29	125	30				
Private household workers	168	67	93	51	75	5	70	5				
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	853	459	314	205	424	74	333	30				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	88	56	29	7	34	22	12	9				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	29	22	7	-	-	-	-	-				
Sales workers	19	12	7	-	30	6	24	-				
Clerical and kindred workers	146	101	38	29	100	20	74	6				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11	11	-	11	18	-	18	-				
Operatives, except transport	67	24	36	35	70	20	45	15				
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-				
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	309	160	104	66	95	6	83	-				
Private household workers	168	67	93	51	70	-	70	-				

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Included in total but not in distribution. ²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. ³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." ⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Diego	Neighborhood O1				Neighborhood O2				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	7 126	4 388	2 348	1 917	6 570	2 226	3 919	1 466				
Less than \$2,000	1 121	579	458	205	681	192	425	97				
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 472	898	458	406	902	257	574	143				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 401	945	404	405	1 372	514	796	313				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	964	619	275	322	1 162	355	764	236				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	828	497	322	231	997	384	535	288				
\$10,000 to \$11,999	480	320	136	170	551	208	311	159				
\$12,000 to \$14,999	462	261	172	79	499	172	288	161				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	169	79	74	310	118	175	54				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	67	45	22	17	43	17	13	6				
\$25,000 or more	77	55	22	8	53	9	38	9				
Median family income	\$5 385	\$5 517	\$5 277	\$5 716	\$6 568	\$6 845	\$6 431	\$7 525				
Mean family income	\$6 498	\$6 708	\$6 318	\$6 438	\$7 187	\$7 336	\$7 031	\$7 739				
Families with female head												
Less than \$1,000	1 764	887	763	513	1 686	408	1 169	261				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	285	114	142	16	316	84	188	54				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	229	87	129	46	170	12	145	6				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	289	108	168	64	288	71	198	54				
\$4,000 to \$4,999	204	121	67	93	176	35	141	21				
\$5,000 to \$5,999	425	247	145	167	348	110	238	69				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	112	74	38	34	191	34	141	20				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	100	60	40	37	116	19	86	6				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	86	49	27	29	60	28	32	10				
\$15,000 and over	34	27	7	27	21	15	15	21				
Median family income	\$3 387	\$4 109	\$2 658	\$4 449	\$3 392	\$4 036	\$3 379	\$3 786				
Mean family income	\$4 132	\$4 703	\$3 496	\$5 515	\$4 055	\$4 748	\$3 840	\$5 248				
All unrelated individuals												
Less than \$1,000	10 461	7 861	2 201	1 045	2 125	887	1 154	210				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 652	960	589	160	341	145	190	26				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 214	1 667	459	307	494	268	219	57				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 647	2 076	487	224	371	166	205	34				
\$4,000 to \$4,999	988	819	135	85	184	74	91	40				
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 232	916	278	131	236	68	163	16				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	783	599	148	78	236	68	163	16				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	474	394	74	33	88	37	46	7				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	334	293	31	27	52	18	34	7				
\$15,000 and over	137	137	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Median income	\$2 515	\$2 628	\$2 108	\$2 248	\$2 613	\$2 184	\$2 820	\$2 647				
Mean income	\$3 380	\$3 640	\$2 599	\$2 937	\$3 340	\$2 923	\$3 593	\$3 062				
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	7 126	4 388	2 348	1 917	6 570	2 226	3 919	1 466				
With earnings	5 763	3 637	1 799	1 586	5 759	1 935	3 479	1 329				
Mean earnings	\$6 505	\$6 475	\$6 831	\$6 439	\$7 110	\$7 422	\$6 881	\$7 795				
Percent below poverty level	18.7	17.1	20.7	18.6	14.9	12.7	16.3	10.5				
Head 65 years and over	460	286	128	99	355	203	119	140				
Mean earnings	\$5 154	\$5 245	...	...	\$5 957	\$5 670	...	\$7 200				
With Social Security income	1 657	1 111	464	417	1 005	445	506	280				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 472	\$1 465	\$1 437	\$1 722	\$1 472	\$1 422	\$1 482	\$1 194				
Percent below poverty level	20.9	18.6	27.8	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.4	16.4				
Head 65 years and over	835	572	212	195	400	246	127	134				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 647	\$1 679	\$1 529	\$1 803	\$1 595	\$1 742	...	\$1 350				
With public assistance income	1 440	762	628	473	1 331	350	970	249				
Mean public assistance income	\$1 493	\$1 332	\$1 662	\$1 649	\$1 622	\$1 404	\$1 695	\$1 479				
Percent below poverty level	45.8	42.7	49.4	41.9	38.8	35.4	39.8	39.0				
Head 65 years and over	270	181	89	105	161	60	101	28				
Mean public assistance income	\$1 090	\$964	...	...	\$1 048	...	...	...	
With other income	2 091	1 385	567	435	1 333	497	710	241				
Mean other income	\$2 020	\$2 341	\$1 472	\$1 454	\$1 974	\$1 701	\$1 718	\$1 178				
Percent below poverty level	13.8	13.4	12.9	15.4	14.4	9.3	19.3	6.6				
Head 65 years and over	606	415	160	89	273	164	87	50				
Mean other income	\$3 836	\$4 724	\$1 786	...	\$1 912	\$1 947	...	...		
Families with female head												
With earnings	1 764	887	763	513	1 686	408	1 169	261				
Mean earnings	1 114	645	391	399	1 194	285	853	175				
Percent below poverty level	\$4 195	\$4 612	\$3 596	\$4 961	\$3 869	\$4 783	\$3 491	\$5 733				
Head 65 years and over	32.7	25.7	44.0	20.6	36.3	22.1	40.3	13.7				
Mean earnings	74	59	15	29	74	58	10	41				
With Social Security income	427	219	188	119	317	93	201	68				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 393	\$1 394	\$1 348	...	\$1 421	...	\$1 560	...				
Percent below poverty level	28.1	26.0	33.5	...	16.7	...	18.9	...				
Head 65 years and over	149	77	72	33	101	60	27	50				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	752	331	385	241	695	137	547	105				
Mean public assistance income	\$1 850	\$1 776	\$1 878	\$2 001	\$1 743	\$1 777	\$1 726	...				
Percent below poverty level	62.8	64.0	61.0	59.8	54.2	51.8	54.8	...				
Head 65 years and over	37	6	31	—	61	24	37	9				
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	465	239	176	142	360	132	193	77				
Mean other income	\$1 353	\$1 273	\$1 621	\$1 063	\$1 546	\$1 733	\$1 312	...				
Percent below poverty level	35.3	32.6	35.2	31.0	32.2	13.6	46.1	...				
Head 65 years and over	78	33	45	5	86	58	20	35				
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	10 461	7 861	2 201	1 045	2 125	887	1 154	210				
With earnings	5 768	4 316	1 192	685	1 219	362	822	98				
Mean earnings	\$3 858	\$3 992	\$3 549	\$3 556	\$4 087	\$3 934	\$4 107	...				
Percent below poverty level	23.8	22.4	27.4	28.3	18.2	23.5	16.7	...				
65 years and over	501	392	83	29	71	21	50	6				
Mean earnings	\$2 297	\$2 335	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	18.8	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	3 416	2 814	518	237	540	322	188	73				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 087	\$1 109	\$965	\$1 045	\$1 176	\$1 282	\$903	...				
Percent below poverty level	28.7	26.1	37.6	48.5	33.7	32.0	38.3	...				
65 years and over	2 708	2 247	383	168	423	269	134	66				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 102	\$1 118	\$996	\$1 021	\$1 240	\$1 354	\$1 020	...				
With public assistance income	1 815	1 317	459	161	315	130	175	49				
Mean public assistance income	\$1 093	\$1 052	\$1 228	\$1 038	\$1 347	...	\$1 478	...				
Percent below poverty level	38.7	36.7	42.9	54.7	24.4	...	20.6	...				
65 years old and over	809	584	186	63	121	60	61	30				
Mean public assistance income	\$1 085	\$1 088	\$1 114	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	3 694	3 195	416	152	592	322	226	56				
Mean other income	\$2 007	\$2 152	\$1 023	\$1 436	\$1 783	\$1 864	\$1 514	...				
Percent below poverty level	18.8	17.5	29.3	31.6	24.7	24.8	29.2	...				
65 years old and over	1 744	1 588	122	82	261	168	67	22				
Mean other income	\$2 292	\$2 387	...	...	\$1 738	\$1 669	...	...		
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	5 362	3 501	1 585	1 404	4 884	1 818	2 750	1 205				
Worked in 1969	4 332	2 816	1 295	1 112	4 305	1 536	2 486	1 069				
50 to 52 weeks	2 697	1 718	875	685	2 934	988	1 758	705				
40 to 49 weeks	824	583	189	271	892	368	440	258				
27 to 39 weeks	410	273	120	89	193	65	128	33				
26 weeks or less	401	242	111	67	286	115	160	73				
Did not work in 1969	1 030	685	290	292	579	282	264	136				
Female family heads	1 744	887	763	519	1 686	408	1 169	261				
Worked in 1969	829	504	267	311	1 009	211	749	125				
50 to 52 weeks	337	196	125	117	401	90	305	53				
40 to 49 weeks	196	128	52	74	157	36	103	12				
27 to 39 weeks	97	59	19	51	107	19	88	19				
26 weeks or less	199	121	71	69	344	66	253	41				
Did not work in 1969	935	383	496	202	677	197	420	136				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	1 028	658	297	315	587	260	300	159				
Worked in 1969	666	434	181	206	401	182	199	116				
50 to 52 weeks	294	224	56	113	144	65	59	45				
Did not work in 1969	362	224	116	109	186	78	101	43				
Female family heads	887	380	445	192	849	162	615	101				
Worked in 1969	277	138	124	77	410	58	325	19				
50 to 52 weeks	63	25	38	10	96	8	82	...				
Did not work in 1969	610	242	321	115	439	104	290	82				
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	1 363	751	549	331	811	291	440	137				
Mean family income	\$2 834	\$3 502	\$2 090	\$2 667	\$2 433	\$2 551	\$2 284	\$1 701				
Percent below poverty level	61.6	55.4	67.4	64.0	71.3	60.8	79.3	87.6				
1 earner	2 928	1 824	923	841	2 985	1 066	1 714	660				
Mean family income	\$5 717	\$6 166	\$5 091	\$5 776	\$6 105	\$6 536	\$5 836	\$6 488				
Percent below poverty level	27.5	24.0	32.3	25.7	22.3	16.4	26.5	15.0				
2 earners	2 395	1 567	712	550	2 198	652	1 462	474				
Mean family income	\$8 337	\$7 936	\$9 349	\$7 686	\$9 036	\$9 613	\$8 675	\$9 755				
Percent below poverty level	10.1	10.8	6.6	11.5	7.0	6.4	7.7	4.4				
3 or more earners	440	246	164	195	576	217	303	195				
Mean family income	\$13 025	\$12 693	\$14 218	\$12 178	\$12 149	\$10 844	\$12 748	\$11 319				
Percent below poverty level	6.6	6.5	7.9	8.2	6.4	12.9	...	10.3				
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	3 320	2 250	937	540	1 931	723	1 102	261				
Mean family income	\$5 948	\$6 253	\$5 446	\$4 938	\$6 646	\$6 912	\$6 547	\$7 657				
Percent below poverty level	22.8	20.5	26.7	23.1	15.8	14.7	17.0	10.3				
3 persons	1 469	923	446	407	1 426	467	859	315				
Mean family income	\$6 720	\$6 884	\$6 821	\$6 496	\$6 955	\$7 032	\$6 427	\$6 898				
Percent below poverty level	23.4	21.5	26.0	21.6	20.1	14.8	23.3	17.1				
4 persons	796	365	383	235	1 220	388	751	263				
Mean family income	\$6 618	\$6 618	\$6 870	\$5 973	\$6 993	\$7 359	\$6 500	\$8 033				
Percent below poverty level	34.2	26.0	38.9	28.1	26.1	25.8	26.5	17.1				
5 and 6 persons	945	503	365	383	1 329	412	794	406				
Mean family income	\$7 645	\$7 828	\$7 641	\$7 542	\$7 455	\$7 768	\$7 590	\$7 912				
Percent below poverty level	27.6	25.4	29.6	23.2	24.1	23.1	23.0	20.2				
7 persons or more	596	347	217	352	664	236	413	221				
Mean family income	\$7 031	\$7 661	\$5 849	\$7 783	\$9 077	\$8 447	\$9 468	\$8 368				
Percent below poverty level	47.3	45.0	54.8	39.5	30.9	22.0	34.9	23.5				

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02			Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro					
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	33 997	21 549	10 717	8 979	27 893	9 225	16 698	6 557				
In families	23 536	13 688	8 516	7 934	25 468	8 338	15 544	6 347				
Head	7 126	4 388	2 348	1 917	6 570	2 226	3 919	1 466				
With related children under 18	3 851	2 165	1 449	1 361	4 575	1 392	2 878	1 056				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.41	2.36	2.48	2.87	2.64	2.80	2.60	3.10				
With related children under 6	2 304	1 366	793	763	2 782	960	1 626	705				
14 to 24 years	1 366	1 032	294	194	856		574	181				
25 to 54 years	3 775	2 114	1 440	1 186	4 521	1 348	2 868	1 011				
55 to 64 years	945	551	338	279	637	286	280	118				
65 years and over	1 040	691	276	258	556	310	197	156				
Wife of head	4 858	3 171	1 481	1 266	4 632	1 715	2 579	1 111				
14 to 24 years	1 206	893	283	234	918	335	545	227				
25 to 54 years	2 361	1 490	760	809	2 960	1 031	1 666	761				
55 to 64 years	757	414	305	147	564	224	307	94				
65 years and over	534	374	133	76	190	125	61	29				
Other family members	11 552	6 129	4 687	4 751	14 266	4 397	9 046	3 770				
Under 3 years	1 875	1 048	715	620	2 110	623	1 306	505				
3 to 5 years	1 546	810	642	624	2 198	694	1 364	557				
6 to 13 years	3 754	1 965	1 598	1 683	5 655	1 672	3 735	1 360				
14 to 17 years	1 892	1 022	757	907	2 081	625	1 372	609				
18 to 21 years	1 019	485	464	341	1 011	325	636	299				
22 to 54 years	1 047	596	350	439	913	360	456	342				
55 to 64 years	149	89	47	47	89	39	44	22				
65 years and over	270	114	90	90	209	59	133	76				
Mean size of family	3.30	3.12	3.63	4.14	3.88	3.75	3.97	4.33				
Unrelated individuals	10 461	7 861	2 201	1 045	2 125	887	1 154	210				
14 to 24 years	1 379	1 002	296	116	275	108	167	15				
25 to 54 years	3 987	2 809	1 022	571	893	272	584	92				
55 to 64 years	1 847	1 408	381	149	431	189	228	29				
65 years and over	3 248	2 642	502	209	526	318	175	74				
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	9 990	5 438	4 009	2 352	7 418	1 816	5 224	1 073				
In families	6 214	2 746	3 025	1 906	6 302	1 336	4 600	958				
Head	1 764	887	763	513	1 686	408	1 169	261				
With related children under 18	1 366	660	609	414	1 408	284	1 036	178				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.42	2.19	2.67	2.53	2.71	2.81	2.68	3.11				
With related children under 6	732	383	288	201	830	209	540	127				
14 to 24 years	246	158	76	24	242	51	191	24				
25 to 54 years	1 164	536	532	374	1 259	261	903	180				
55 to 64 years	193	106	81	82	59	21	38	7				
65 years and over	161	87	74	33	126	75	37	50				
Other family members	4 450	1 859	2 262	1 393	4 616	928	3 431	697				
Under 3 years	575	285	245	131	626	116	446	60				
3 to 5 years	511	195	266	137	619	150	439	124				
6 to 13 years	1 602	609	907	508	1 963	365	1 496	261				
14 to 17 years	694	262	373	256	674	91	575	80				
18 to 21 years	389	145	206	92	323	67	243	57				
22 to 54 years	520	291	195	210	312	109	163	99				
55 to 64 years	81	44	37	22	18	14	4	16				
65 years and over	78	28	33	37	81	16	65	16				
Mean size of family	3.52	3.10	3.96	3.72	3.74	3.27	3.93	3.67				
Female unrelated individuals	3 776	2 692	984	446	1 116	480	624	115				
14 to 24 years	560	411	110	53	156	51	105	7				
25 to 54 years	1 109	687	376	208	374	115	247	31				
55 to 64 years	664	456	203	83	263	116	147	19				
65 years and over	1 443	1 138	295	102	323	198	125	58				

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
All Persons													
Total	10 452	5 885	3 916	2 649	6 812	2 032	4 381	1 263					
Percent below poverty level	30.7	27.3	36.5	29.5	24.7	22.0	26.2	19.3					
In families	6 974	3 546	2 949	2 210	6 114	1 686	4 042	1 199					
Head	1 915	1 038	742	507	1 436	422	915	260					
Percent below poverty level	26.9	23.7	31.6	26.4	21.9	19.0	23.3	17.7					
With related children under 18	1 435	734	606	432	1 286	347	847	228					
Mean number of related children under 18	2.69	2.66	2.79	3.27	2.98	2.91	3.00	3.48					
With related children under 6	957	516	357	265	941	296	560	195					
14 to 24 years	494	338	124	56	319	88	231	42					
25 to 54 years	1 095	493	535	335	995	283	613	194					
55 to 64 years	146	84	50	55	36	14	22	7					
65 years and over	180	123	33	61	86	37	49	17					
Wife of head	906	577	282	270	526	243	261	144					
14 to 24 years	310	204	100	35	163	103	55	49					
25 to 54 years	422	262	137	194	318	123	178	95					
55 to 64 years	77	60	17	17	25	5	20	-					
65 years and over	97	51	28	24	20	12	8	-					
Other family members	4 153	1 931	1 925	1 433	4 152	1 021	2 866	795					
Under 3 years	781	399	301	199	751	189	485	120					
3 to 5 years	605	232	308	180	741	201	495	155					
6 to 13 years	1 797	876	851	710	1 778	412	1 264	331					
14 to 17 years	596	251	320	226	541	105	422	89					
18 to 21 years	201	82	89	56	187	55	119	35					
22 to 54 years	150	68	56	57	115	42	65	42					
55 to 64 years	16	16	-	5	10	-	4	6					
65 years and over	7	7	-	-	29	17	12	17					
Mean size of family	3.64	3.42	3.97	4.36	4.26	4.00	4.42	4.61					
Unrelated individuals	3 478	2 339	967	439	698	346	339	64					
Percent below poverty level	33.2	29.8	43.9	42.0	32.8	39.0	29.4	30.5					
14 to 24 years	663	434	172	61	144	92	52	8					
25 to 54 years	1 214	807	379	204	202	68	128	25					
55 to 64 years	642	417	197	76	154	64	90	-					
65 years and over	959	681	219	98	198	122	69	31					
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	5 038	2 219	2 467	1 030	3 930	820	2 819	450					
Percent below poverty level	50.4	40.8	61.5	43.8	53.0	45.2	54.0	41.9					
In families	3 395	1 233	1 888	795	3 515	624	2 606	428					
Head	887	380	445	192	849	162	615	101					
Percent below poverty level	50.3	42.8	58.3	37.4	50.4	39.7	52.6	38.7					
With related children under 18	824	349	413	192	821	155	594	94					
Mean number of related children under 18	2.64	2.35	2.92	2.89	2.96	2.99	2.92	...					
With related children under 6	516	249	216	134	573	138	370	89					
14 to 24 years	193	117	64	20	173	27	146	5					
25 to 54 years	632	233	349	159	639	128	439	89					
55 to 64 years	45	18	27	13	20	7	13	7					
65 years and over	17	12	5	-	17	-	17	-					
Other family members	2 508	853	1 443	603	2 666	462	1 991	327					
Under 3 years	394	193	156	87	451	71	328	37					
3 to 5 years	359	114	203	103	462	106	326	91					
6 to 13 years	1 147	380	709	304	1 191	197	892	144					
14 to 17 years	375	81	269	59	380	47	325	25					
18 to 21 years	125	44	59	23	99	19	67	8					
22 to 54 years	92	25	47	22	67	22	37	22					
55 to 64 years	16	16	-	5	4	-	4	-					
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	-					
Mean size of family	3.83	3.24	4.24	4.14	4.14	3.85	4.24	...					
Female unrelated individuals	1 643	986	579	235	415	196	213	22					
Percent below poverty level	43.5	36.6	58.8	52.7	37.2	40.8	34.1	...					
14 to 24 years	294	181	74	29	82	44	38	-					
25 to 54 years	549	300	221	117	109	31	72	7					
55 to 64 years	294	149	140	57	97	35	62	-					
65 years and over	506	356	144	32	127	86	41	15					

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	11.0	8.3	14.7	7.3	8.6	7.5	8.4	6.3				
.50 to .74	8.8	8.4	9.5	10.7	6.2	4.7	7.6	5.7				
.75 to .99	7.0	6.9	7.4	8.5	7.1	6.7	7.3	5.7				
1.00 to 1.24	8.7	7.5	10.6	10.7	8.8	8.1	8.3	9.8				
1.25 to 1.49	8.9	10.3	6.1	12.8	8.0	6.6	9.2	7.0				
1.50 to 1.99	14.7	15.1	14.5	15.9	15.1	17.3	14.4	20.3				
2.00 to 2.99	19.1	20.0	16.9	17.7	23.3	24.3	23.6	23.8				
3.00 or more	21.7	23.5	20.3	16.5	22.9	24.7	21.1	21.4				
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	14.7	11.4	24.7	13.6	16.0	16.3	16.5	12.4				
.50 to .74	9.7	9.3	11.6	14.9	7.4	10.3	5.1	11.4				
.75 to .99	8.9	9.0	7.6	13.5	9.4	12.4	7.8	6.7				
1.00 to 1.24	16.3	16.0	16.9	8.4	13.6	14.7	13.9	19.5				
1.25 to 1.49	10.1	11.1	7.4	13.9	6.1	5.4	7.1	3.3				
1.50 to 1.99	11.1	12.4	6.9	9.3	11.3	13.3	9.0	21.4				
2.00 to 2.99	12.0	11.9	12.8	12.7	15.9	12.2	17.4	14.3				
3.00 or more	17.2	18.9	12.1	13.7	20.1	15.4	23.2	11.0				
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	1 915	1 038	742	507	1 436	422	915	260				
\$250 to \$499	101	61	40	43	151	34	95	14				
\$500 to \$999	440	240	170	101	274	79	195	58				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	602	353	201	159	342	116	214	78				
\$2,000 and over	639	298	294	175	533	142	333	91				
Median income deficit	\$1 471	\$1 374	\$1 617	\$1 506	\$1 459	\$1 405	\$1 418	\$1 500				
Mean income deficit	\$1 668	\$1 503	\$1 880	\$1 632	\$1 721	\$1 696	\$1 671	\$1 805				
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	5 211	3 350	1 606	1 410	5 134	1 804	3 004	1 206				
\$250 to \$499	171	100	53	65	137	56	70	40				
\$500 to \$999	182	121	61	40	199	64	96	40				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	454	259	146	149	298	71	197	74				
\$2,000 and over	831	575	224	247	611	159	431	98				
Median income surplus	3 573	2 295	1 122	909	3 889	1 454	2 210	954				
Mean income surplus	\$5 039	\$5 104	\$5 120	\$4 201	\$5 092	\$5 083	\$4 967	\$5 024				

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	17 182	11 103	4 122	2 671	8 492	2 787	4 846	1 524				
Occupied	15 843	11 103	4 122	2 671	8 137	2 787	4 846	1 524				
Population in units	33 257	20 988	10 586	8 585	27 483	8 902	16 776	6 373				
Population per unit	2.10	1.89	2.57	3.21	3.38	3.19	3.46	4.18				
Owner occupied	2 443	1 253	1 058	596	3 504	1 384	1 816	773				
Population per unit	2.78	2.74	2.81	3.66	3.50	3.11	3.77	4.18				
1-person households	704	405	275	94	515	348	134	53				
65 years and over	417	254	156	73	252	205	30	22				
Renter occupied	13 400	9 850	3 064	2 075	4 633	1 403	3 030	751				
Population per unit	1.98	1.78	2.48	3.09	3.29	3.28	3.28	4.18				
1-person households	7 652	6 123	1 351	634	889	273	600	68				
65 years and over	2 741	2 419	273	110	180	76	95	26				
Available vacant year-round	1 061	-	-	-	302	-	-	-				
For rent	1 035	-	-	-	259	-	-	-				
For sale only	26	-	-	-	43	-	-	-				
Other vacant	278	-	-	-	53	-	-	-				
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	2 443	1 253	1 058	596	3 504	1 384	1 816	773				
1960 to March 1970	123	51	67	28	448	199	236	79				
1950 to 1959	320	103	212	53	1 552	449	974	250				
1940 to 1949	287	156	131	68	804	313	380	186				
1939 or earlier	1 713	943	648	447	700	423	226	258				
Renter occupied	13 400	9 850	3 064	2 075	4 633	1 403	3 030	751				
1960 to March 1970	804	564	232	57	923	238	631	165				
1950 to 1959	1 149	510	553	167	1 848	421	1 356	216				
1940 to 1949	1 692	1 040	593	371	1 134	422	662	272				
1939 or earlier	9 755	7 736	1 686	1 480	728	322	381	98				
Owner occ. below poverty level	462	195	248	102	573	260	276	113				
1960 to March 1970	24	-	24	-	71	41	30	15				
1950 to 1959	49	14	35	5	231	80	121	48				
1940 to 1949	64	29	35	22	124	58	59	21				
1939 or earlier	325	152	154	75	147	81	66	29				
Renter occ. below poverty level	4 128	2 635	1 291	653	1 396	375	946	174				
1960 to March 1970	174	104	70	13	276	68	188	45				
1950 to 1959	355	133	208	43	530	112	387	39				
1940 to 1949	570	285	238	85	338	110	220	57				
1939 or earlier	3 029	2 113	775	512	252	85	151	33				
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	15 843	11 103	4 122	2 671	8 137	2 787	4 846	1 524				
1	6 011	2 874	2 821	1 613	5 720	1 993	3 367	1 260				
2 to 4	2 364	1 626	643	482	1 509	431	947	178				
5 to 9	1 253	1 050	192	190	422	83	326	69				
10 to 49	4 111	3 547	399	303	207	59	148	7				
50 or more	2 104	2 006	67	83	74	16	58	10				
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-	205	205	-	-				
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	15 843	11 103	4 122	2 671	8 137	2 787	4 846	1 524				
1968 to March 1970	7 871	6 011	1 563	1 301	3 440	1 107	2 122	579				
1965 to 1967	3 007	2 006	902	601	1 750	512	1 124	332				
1960 to 1964	1 809	1 191	554	278	1 309	417	810	239				
1959 or earlier	3 156	1 895	1 103	491	1 638	751	790	374				
Occ. units below poverty level	4 590	2 830	1 539	755	1 969	635	1 222	287				
1968 to March 1970	2 563	1 661	757	423	1 025	309	659	155				
1965 to 1967	861	527	297	186	466	144	292	72				
1960 to 1964	472	277	181	66	206	45	154	33				
1959 or earlier	694	365	304	80	272	137	117	27				
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	15 843	11 103	4 122	2 671	8 137	2 787	4 846	1 524				
Percent with air conditioning	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.2	4.4	7.6	2.6	3.7				
Percent with automobile	46.5	42.5	55.8	56.6	78.0	79.5	76.2	85.7				
Percent with telephone	75.0	75.2	74.0	77.3	85.1	84.1	84.9	87.8				
Percent with all plumbing facilities	80.3	76.1	91.7	90.6	99.5	98.7	99.9	99.5				
Occ. units below poverty level	4 590	2 830	1 539	755	1 969	635	1 222	287				
Percent with air conditioning	1.3	0.7	2.7	-	4.1	8.8	2.0	2.4				
Percent with automobile	33.9	31.4	37.0	36.8	60.0	64.4	56.8	67.2				
Percent with telephone	66.1	67.6	62.8	67.3	77.4	81.7	74.9	89.9				
Percent with all plumbing facilities	76.2	69.6	88.1	87.8	99.3	98.0	100.0	100.0				
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	2 443	1 253	1 058	596	3 504	1 384	1 816	773				
1.00 or fewer persons per room	2 208	1 122	960	481	2 765	1 097	1 451	513				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	160	71	83	70	530	210	256	199				
1.51 or more persons per room	75	60	15	45	209	77	109	61				
Owner occ. below poverty level	462	195	248	102	573	260	276	113				
1.00 or fewer persons per room	408	174	215	88	354	181	166	34				
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	33	-	33	-	148	57	71	57				
1.51 or more persons per room	21	21	-	14	71	22	39	22				

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Diego	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
PERSONS PER ROOM - Con.													
Renter occupied.....	13 400	9 850	3 064	2 075	4 633	1 403	3 030	751					
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	11 999	9 039	2 592	1 518	3 539	1 083	2 346	465					
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	771	442	290	285	773	209	520	165					
1.51 or more persons per room.....	630	369	182	272	321	111	164	121					
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	4 128	2 633	1 291	653	1 396	375	946	174					
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	3 511	2 317	1 035	459	1 005	276	692	105					
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	345	176	158	95	301	68	211	38					
1.51 or more persons per room.....	272	142	98	99	90	31	43	31					
VALUE OF PROPERTY													
Specified owner occupied ¹	2 005	952	955	552	3 008	1 095	1 651	728					
Less than \$5,000.....	52	21	31	10	53	33	20	-					
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	406	229	165	155	331	214	117	104					
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	292	96	167	69	502	250	207	172					
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	364	138	204	120	648	255	358	204					
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	328	177	151	99	504	131	335	97					
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	165	69	90	34	541	99	351	83					
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	209	98	105	34	307	64	203	60					
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	142	91	33	24	95	33	49	8					
\$35,000 or more.....	47	33	7	7	27	16	11	-					
Median value of property.....	\$14 200	\$14 900	\$13 900	\$13 400	\$14 900	\$13 000	\$15 900	\$13 600					
Mean value of property.....	\$15 600	\$16 200	\$14 800	\$14 000	\$15 500	\$13 900	\$16 200	\$14 100					
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	387	155	218	87	476	210	239	107					
Less than \$5,000.....	27	6	21	6	21	7	14	-					
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	119	63	50	30	82	53	29	30					
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	29	7	22	7	78	45	33	22					
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	73	19	46	27	101	33	68	20					
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	50	5	45	5	104	26	69	6					
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	11	-	11	-	48	14	16	14					
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41	18	23	5	28	22	6	15					
\$25,000 or more.....	37	37	7	7	14	10	4	-					
Median value of property.....	\$13 100	\$12 700	\$13 400	...	\$13 900	\$12 500	\$14 100	...					
Mean value of property.....	\$14 400	\$16 800	\$12 900	...	\$14 200	\$14 400	\$13 600	...					
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied ²	13 329	9 830	3 020	2 055	4 601	1 398	3 003	751					
Less than \$40.....	416	346	47	58	5	5	-	5					
\$40 to \$59.....	2 529	1 977	471	327	82	48	26	28					
\$60 to \$79.....	3 878	2 842	908	683	697	306	368	146					
\$80 to \$99.....	3 350	2 329	871	532	1 471	434	981	306					
\$100 to \$119.....	1 675	1 114	500	247	1 083	205	824	129					
\$120 to \$149.....	664	528	123	114	894	246	603	74					
\$150 to \$199.....	275	205	58	21	251	90	154	44					
\$200 to \$249.....	72	72	-	-	11	-	11	-					
\$250 or more.....	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-					
No cash rent.....	361	308	42	73	107	64	36	19					
Median gross rent.....	\$78	\$77	\$81	\$78	\$100	\$94	\$103	\$92					
Mean gross rent.....	\$82	\$83	\$83	\$80	\$104	\$99	\$106	\$96					
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	4 099	2 627	1 270	645	1 380	375	930	174					
Less than \$40.....	194	151	38	36	-	-	-	-					
\$40 to \$59.....	855	606	222	96	13	13	-	8					
\$60 to \$79.....	1 208	762	374	253	284	104	180	43					
\$80 to \$99.....	1 005	619	345	138	433	127	290	66					
\$100 to \$119.....	513	281	195	82	312	53	231	38					
\$120 to \$149.....	196	115	68	32	278	59	188	19					
\$150 to \$199.....	49	14	28	8	29	7	22	-					
\$200 to \$249.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-					
\$250 or more.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Median gross rent.....	\$76	\$74	\$80	\$75	\$97	\$90	\$99	\$91					
Mean gross rent.....	\$78	\$76	\$82	\$77	\$100	\$93	\$101	\$91					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969													
Specified renter occupied ³	12 358	9 215	2 726	1 914	4 227	1 270	2 803	700					
Less than 20 percent.....	3 978	2 981	867	811	1 483	539	899	343					
20 to 24 percent.....	1 408	1 113	254	255	618	138	427	91					
25 to 34 percent.....	2 332	1 764	490	267	711	192	503	104					
35 to 49 percent.....	2 067	1 619	391	299	610	191	398	77					
50 percent or more.....	2 573	1 738	724	282	805	210	576	85					
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	3 431	2 362	1 018	577	1 082	299	747	142					
Less than 20 percent.....	36	31	-	24	10	10	15	14					
20 to 24 percent.....	62	48	14	27	29	14	15	7					
25 to 34 percent.....	353	185	161	92	76	12	55	43					
35 to 49 percent.....	815	586	193	170	269	79	182	43					
50 percent or more.....	2 165	1 412	650	264	698	184	495	78					

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Jose	Neighborhood 01				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
RACE													
All Income Levels													
All persons	25 750	23 630	709	7 831									
Persons of Spanish language	7 831	7 580	-	7 831									
White	23 630	23 630	-	7 580									
Negro	709	-	709	-									
Other races	1 411	-	-	251									
American Indian	341	-	-	60									
Japanese	322	-	-	-									
Chinese	384	-	-	-									
Filipino	113	-	-	31									
All other	251	-	-	160									
Percent Below Poverty Level													
All persons	32.1	31.4	35.4	30.8									
Persons of Spanish language	30.8	31.5	-	30.8									
White	31.4	31.4	-	31.5									
Negro	35.4	-	35.4	-									
Other races	43.2	-	-	10.8									
American Indian	59.2	-	-	...									
Japanese	57.8	-	-	-									
Chinese	38.5	-	-	-									
Filipino	...	-	-	-									
All other	19.5	-	-	8.1									
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
All persons	8 270	7 410	251	2 415									
65 years and over	832	795	-	103									
In households	7 492	6 786	247	2 380									
Head of household	3 148	2 880	90	620									
Family head	770	734	-	431									
65 years and over	70	70	-	18									
Female	333	320	-	196									
Primary individual	2 378	2 146	90	189									
65 years and over	558	533	-	54									
Female	1 331	1 196	47	97									
Related child under 18 years	1 581	1 525	5	1 287									
Related child under 6 years	668	622	5	505									
Other relative of head	623	582	-	373									
Not related to head	2 140	1 799	152	100									
In group quarters	778	624	4	35									
AGE													
All males below poverty level	3 480	3 271	154	1 047									
Under 3 years	216	200	5	175									
3 to 5 years	117	117	-	63									
6 to 13 years	273	263	-	232									
14 to 17 years	170	170	-	94									
18 to 21 years	1 003	804	98	128									
22 to 24 years	741	627	26	69									
25 to 34 years	383	350	8	123									
35 to 44 years	101	92	9	35									
45 to 54 years	139	132	-	19									
55 to 64 years	215	207	8	57									
65 years and over	322	309	-	52									
Median age	21.2	21.4	19.9	15.3									
All females below poverty level	4 590	4 139	97	1 368									
Under 3 years	155	143	-	111									
3 to 5 years	180	162	-	156									
6 to 13 years	372	372	-	332									
14 to 17 years	171	165	-	132									
18 to 21 years	1 586	1 348	47	107									
22 to 24 years	707	608	35	77									
25 to 34 years	317	278	-	176									
35 to 44 years	198	198	-	121									
45 to 54 years	192	192	-	58									
55 to 64 years	202	187	15	47									
65 years and over	510	486	-	51									
Median age	20.6	20.6	...	15.6									
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
All Income Levels													
Male, 22 years and over	8 380	7 721	216	1 898									
Elementary:													
0 to 7 years	1 461	1 353	28	772									
8 years	617	596	5	196									
High school:													
1 to 3 years	1 104	1 013	56	323									
4 years	1 774	1 663	30	320									
College:													
1 to 3 years	2 118	1 882	83	199									
4 years or more	1 306	1 214	14	88									
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.5	12.6	8.9									

Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

San Jose	Neighborhood 01				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language								
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—												
Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	7 805	7 323	162	1 889								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 419	1 359	20	733								
8 years	865	831	—	258								
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 321	1 279	42	411								
4 years	1 757	1 682	49	395								
College: 1 to 3 years	1 443	1 297	43	73								
4 years or more	1 000	875	8	19								
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.1	12.4	8.8								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over	1 901	1 717	51	355								
Less than 8 years	346	325	8	153								
8 to 11 years	300	284	9	104								
12 years or more	1 255	1 108	34	98								
Female, 22 years and over	2 126	1 949	50	530								
Less than 8 years	431	419	—	242								
8 to 11 years	558	533	13	204								
12 years or more	1 137	997	37	84								
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	2 159	1 769	158	433								
Employed	983	855	56	179								
Unemployed	223	200	23	57								
Not in labor force	936	697	79	190								
22 to 64 years ¹	7 102	6 525	204	1 705								
Employed	4 950	4 582	135	1 285								
Unemployed	494	420	40	141								
Not in labor force	1 643	1 508	29	279								
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	2 901	2 730	51	1 181								
Employed	2 268	2 138	51	887								
Unemployed	168	160	—	114								
Not in labor force	458	425	—	180								
Female												
16 to 21 years	2 979	2 627	89	564								
Employed	1 137	1 019	43	157								
Unemployed	242	222	4	69								
Not in civilian labor force	1 600	1 386	42	338								
22 to 64 years	6 038	5 588	154	1 700								
Employed	2 835	2 633	55	466								
Unemployed	371	343	7	201								
Not in civilian labor force	2 832	2 612	92	1 033								
Family head, 22 to 64 years	685	647	9	325								
Employed	300	268	9	91								
Unemployed	79	79	—	42								
Not in civilian labor force	306	300	—	192								
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	2 649	2 485	61	1 024								
Employed	1 030	977	23	220								
Unemployed	128	112	—	93								
Not in civilian labor force	1 491	1 396	38	711								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	1 070	871	98	151								
Employed	346	326	20	46								
Unemployed	119	99	20	12								
Not in labor force	592	433	58	86								
22 to 64 years ¹	1 579	1 408	51	303								
Employed	720	674	12	163								
Unemployed	84	62	17	13								
Not in labor force	775	672	22	127								
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	293	270	—	184								
Employed	131	123	—	95								
Unemployed	27	27	—	13								
Not in labor force	135	120	—	76								

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Jose	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Female												
16 to 21 years	1 696	1 452	47	190								
Employed	530	465	27	22								
Unemployed	162	142	4	25								
Not in civilian labor force	1 004	845	16	143								
22 to 64 years	1 616	1 463	50	479								
Employed	509	462	8	85								
Unemployed	140	135	—	87								
Not in civilian labor force	967	866	42	307								
Family head, 22 to 64 years	316	303	—	189								
Employed	89	76	—	34								
Unemployed	46	46	—	27								
Not in civilian labor force	181	181	—	128								
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	277	269	—	174								
Employed	39	39	—	6								
Unemployed	32	32	—	32								
Not in civilian labor force	206	198	—	136								
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
All Income Levels												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ² ..	4 950	4 582	135	1 285								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers ..	1 076	974	57	128								
Health workers, exc. practitioners ..	48	48	—	7								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	78	78	—	13								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	201	194	—	31								
Self-employed	35	35	—	16								
Sales workers	333	321	—	38								
Retail trade	168	160	—	26								
Clerical and kindred workers	415	371	—	67								
Postal clerks and mail carriers	43	37	—	11								
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks ..	61	54	—	5								
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers	14	14	—	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	779	735	20	212								
Construction craftsmen	191	191	—	67								
Mechanics and repairmen	205	180	12	54								
Operatives, except transport	667	604	17	303								
Assemblers	105	100	5	64								
Checkers, exom., & inspectors; mfg ..	57	41	8	10								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod ..	27	27	—	15								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	—	—	—	—								
Transport equipment operatives	256	241	15	79								
Truck drivers	80	74	6	38								
Laborers, except farm	512	475	5	274								
Construction	70	62	—	58								
Freight, material, & stock handlers ..	170	157	5	82								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³ ..	633	602	15	124								
Cleaning service workers	166	148	8	69								
Food service workers	211	204	7	20								
Health service workers	32	26	—	12								
Personal service workers	53	53	—	13								
Protective service workers	108	108	—	10								
Private household workers	—	—	—	—								
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ² ..	2 835	2 633	55	466								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers ..	499	454	—	24								
Health workers, exc. practitioners ..	92	87	—	5								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	189	189	—	7								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	110	95	—	16								
Self-employed	28	22	—	7								
Sales workers	165	153	—	24								
Retail trade	133	129	—	24								
Clerical and kindred workers	951	912	7	93								
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers	84	84	—	19								
Secretaries, steno., & typists	318	301	7	12								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	36	30	6	6								
Operatives, except transport	347	325	15	178								
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴ ..	35	35	—	5								
Assemblers	42	27	15	21								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod ..	26	26	—	11								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper	70	70	—	46								
Transport equipment operatives	14	14	—	—								
Laborers, except farm	22	16	5	5								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³ ..	566	509	27	94								
Cleaning service workers	44	37	7	12								
Food service workers	147	147	—	41								
Health service workers	132	115	—	18								
Personal service workers	160	130	17	23								
Private household workers	120	120	—	21								

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

²Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose	Neighborhood 01				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language								
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ²	720	674	12	163								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	164	152	12	9								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	23	23	—	9								
Sales workers	29	29	—	9								
Clerical and kindred workers	76	68	—	36								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	65	59	—	32								
Operatives, except transport	98	90	—	24								
Transport equipment operatives	51	51	—	13								
Laborers, except farm	59	54	—	17								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	134	134	—	—								
Private household workers	—	—	—	—								
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	509	462	8	85								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	50	44	—	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	6	6	—	—								
Sales workers	56	56	—	13								
Clerical and kindred workers	164	157	—	22								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—								
Operatives, except transport	46	39	—	—								
Transport equipment operatives	7	7	—	—								
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	128	101	8	24								
Private household workers	47	47	—	21								
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	301	285	5	139								
22 to 54 yrs.....	2 960	2 764	60	1 364								
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.....	555	506	6	258								
22 to 54 yrs.....	2 214	2 072	54	946								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	3 368	2 759	193	110								
22 to 54 yrs.....	5 071	4 489	197	493								
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	10	10	—	—								
22 to 54 yrs.....	592	554	9	309								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	1 958	1 690	64	48								
22 to 54 yrs.....	1 766	1 547	62	145								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	91	91	—	40								
22 to 54 yrs.....	545	509	—	341								
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.....	126	102	—	60								
22 to 54 yrs.....	239	231	—	162								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	2 331	1 921	145	60								
22 to 54 yrs.....	1 953	1 696	78	146								
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	5	5	—	—								
22 to 54 yrs.....	306	293	—	184								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	1 445	1 234	47	23								
22 to 54 yrs.....	843	726	35	60								

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table B-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	25 750	23 630	709	7 831								
In households	24 364	22 466	697	7 754								
Head of household	10 566	9 777	298	2 350								
Family head	4 665	4 423	72	1 750								
65 years old and over	778	761	7	105								
Female	842	804	9	337								
Primary individual	5 901	5 354	226	600								
Female	2 924	2 711	72	238								
Related child under 18 years old	4 893	4 625	115	3 297								
Other relative of head	5 156	4 855	97	1 905								
Not related to head	3 749	3 209	187	202								
In group quarters	1 386	1 164	12	77								
AGE												
Male, all ages	12 697	11 538	413	3 814								
Under 3 years	592	555	13	474								
3 to 5 years	425	407	-	260								
6 to 13 years	884	838	17	597								
14 to 17 years	515	485	30	255								
18 to 21 years	1 901	1 532	137	330								
22 to 24 years	1 932	1 681	87	298								
25 to 34 years	2 198	1 984	56	632								
35 to 44 years	945	885	37	351								
45 to 54 years	984	953	16	220								
55 to 64 years	1 043	1 022	8	204								
65 years and over	1 278	1 196	12	193								
Median age	24.5	25.4	21.3	20.9								
Female, all ages	13 053	12 092	296	4 017								
Under 3 years	520	482	9	396								
3 to 5 years	513	476	8	344								
6 to 13 years	1 065	1 029	24	749								
14 to 17 years	497	465	14	245								
18 to 21 years	2 653	2 317	79	394								
22 to 24 years	1 721	1 521	60	313								
25 to 34 years	1 367	1 272	22	622								
35 to 44 years	785	719	32	308								
45 to 54 years	1 073	1 035	11	300								
55 to 64 years	1 092	1 041	29	157								
65 years and over	1 767	1 735	8	189								
Median age	23.2	23.5	21.7	19.6								
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	25 750	23 630	709	7 831								
Born in State of residence	12 131	11 301	336	4 456								
Born in different State	8 105	7 438	285	1 508								
Northeast	1 157	1 129	17	15								
North Central	2 514	2 451	27	74								
South	2 347	2 018	237	733								
West	2 087	1 840	4	686								
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	128	128	-	109								
Foreign born	3 533	3 091	22	1 519								
Not reported and other	1 853	1 672	66	239								
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	23 996	21 995	679	6 549								
Same house as in 1970	7 050	6 766	124	2 012								
Different house in United States	14 448	13 112	493	3 963								
Same county	7 225	6 754	158	2 930								
Different county	7 223	6 358	335	1 033								
Same State	5 445	4 828	245	648								
Different State	1 778	1 530	90	385								
Northeast	259	251	8	7								
North Central	437	376	29	40								
South	491	441	44	198								
West	591	462	9	140								
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	2 498	2 117	62	574								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	6 325	5 642	267	2 133								
Nursery school:												
Public	67	58	-	42								
Private	58	49	-	17								
Kindergarten:												
Public	195	178	8	154								
Private	45	45	-	23								
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	1 776	1 710	33	1 183								
Private	190	185	-	82								
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	861	799	44	462								
Private	40	34	-	9								
College	3 093	2 584	182	161								
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	6 325	5 642	267	2 133								
3 to 5 years old	285	267	-	165								
6 to 13 years old	1 849	1 767	41	1 246								
14 and 15 years old	423	398	13	227								
16 and 17 years old	506	480	26	240								
18 to 21 years old	3 262	2 730	187	255								

Table B-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Jose	Neighborhood 01				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—													
Continued													
All Income Levels—Continued													
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	74.8	74.7	86.4	67.2									
3 to 5 years old	30.4	30.2	—	27.3									
6 to 13 years old	94.9	94.6	—	92.6									
14 and 15 years old	98.8	98.8	—	100.0									
16 and 17 years old	86.6	87.8	—	87.9									
18 to 21 years old	71.6	70.9	86.6	35.2									
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	3 087	2 727	133	896									
Nursery school:				35									
Public	55	46	—	—									
Private	9	—	—	—									
Kindergarten:				50									
Public	50	50	—	—									
Private	—	—	—	—									
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):				528									
Public	654	644	—	—									
Private	11	11	—	—									
High school (1 to 4 yr.):				239									
Public	307	301	—	—									
Private	21	15	—	9									
College	1 980	1 660	133	35									
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	3 087	2 727	133	896									
3 to 5 years old	79	61	—	50									
6 to 13 years old	590	580	—	509									
14 and 15 years old	164	164	—	120									
16 and 17 years old	145	145	—	98									
18 to 21 years old	2 109	1 777	133	119									
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	79.7	80.2	91.7	72.0									
3 to 5 years old	26.6	21.9	—	22.8									
6 to 13 years old	91.5	91.3	—	90.2									
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	—	—									
16 and 17 years old	81.9	84.8	—	—									
18 to 21 years old	81.5	82.6	91.7	50.6									
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
All Income Levels													
Male, 25 years old and over	6 448	6 040	129	1 600									
Elementary:				747									
0 to 7 years	1 426	1 318	28	—									
8 years	607	586	5	186									
High school:				255									
1 to 3 years	980	905	40	—									
4 years	1 459	1 408	14	227									
College:				112									
1 to 3 years	1 108	1 006	34	—									
4 years or more	868	817	8	73									
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.1	—	8.3									
Female, 25 years old and over	6 084	5 802	102	1 576									
Elementary:				703									
0 to 7 years	1 371	1 311	20	—									
8 years	845	811	—	238									
High school:				336									
1 to 3 years	1 233	1 197	36	—									
4 years	1 463	1 424	22	259									
College:				28									
1 to 3 years	667	607	8	—									
4 years or more	505	452	—	12									
Median years of school completed	11.0	11.0	—	8.4									
Income Below Poverty Level													
Male, 25 years old and over	1 160	1 090	25	286									
Less than 8 years	336	315	8	148									
8 to 11 years	279	263	9	89									
12 years or more	545	512	8	49									
Female, 25 years old and over	1 419	1 341	15	453									
Less than 8 years	413	401	—	242									
8 to 11 years	533	514	7	185									
12 years or more	473	426	8	26									
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL													
All Income Levels													
Male	583	519	13	225									
Not high school graduate	246	216	—	137									
Employed or in Armed Forces	129	109	—	71									
Unemployed	51	51	—	25									
Not in labor force	66	56	—	41									
High school graduate	337	303	13	88									
Employed or in Armed Forces	254	238	10	69									
Unemployed	60	57	3	19									
Not in labor force	23	8	—	—									
Female	787	667	21	277									
Not high school graduate	191	158	9	120									
Employed or in Armed Forces	18	14	4	14									
Unemployed	29	29	—	29									
Not in labor force	144	115	5	77									
High school graduate	596	509	12	157									
Employed or in Armed Forces	283	261	4	71									
Unemployed	89	75	4	28									
Not in labor force	224	173	8	58									

Table B-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Jose	Neighborhood Q1											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	216	191	—	61								
Not high school graduate	103	93	—	54								
Employed or in Armed Forces	30	30	—	19								
Unemployed	25	25	—	12								
Not in labor force	48	38	—	23								
High school graduate	113	98	—	7								
Employed or in Armed Forces	72	72	—	7								
Unemployed	26	26	—	—								
Not in labor force	15	—	—	—								
Female	296	210	12	63								
Not high school graduate	72	48	—	47								
Employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	—	—								
Unemployed	13	13	—	13								
Not in labor force	59	35	—	34								
High school graduate	224	162	12	16								
Employed or in Armed Forces	85	76	—	6								
Unemployed	43	29	4	—								
Not in labor force	96	57	8	10								
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	3 687	3 477	63	1 386								
With own household	3 608	3 404	63	1 349								
Without own household	79	73	—	37								
With own children under 18 yr	1 537	1 445	30	947								
With own children under 6 yr	1 052	988	21	733								
With husband under 45 years	2 157	1 985	48	1 040								
With own children under 18 yr	1 222	1 138	22	818								
Related child, under 18 yr	4 893	4 625	115	3 297								
Living with both parents	3 261	3 037	105	2 183								
Percent living with both parents	66.6	65.7	...	66.2								
Living with mother only	1 434	1 395	10	1 006								
Living with father only	101	101	—	67								
Living with neither parent	97	92	—	41								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	1 581	1 525	5	1 287								
Living with both parents	637	615	—	558								
Percent living with both parents	40.3	40.3	—	43.4								
Living with mother only	904	870	5	695								
Living with father only	—	—	—	—								
Living with neither parent	40	40	—	34								
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 372	1 262	27	540								
25 to 34 years	1 052	992	15	523								
35 to 44 years	649	587	32	292								
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	585	601	...	1 165								
25 to 34 years	2 143	2 217	...	3 304								
35 to 44 years	3 129	3 150	...	3 240								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	327	288	6	133								
25 to 34 years	238	217	—	150								
35 to 44 years	175	175	—	115								
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	685	688	—	1 271								
25 to 34 years	3 563	3 788	—	4 813								
35 to 44 years	4 211	4 211	—	...								

Table B-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	10 539	9 490	374	2 331								
Armed Forces	32	32	-	7								
Civilian labor force	6 862	6 264	254	1 688								
Employed	6 111	5 610	191	1 490								
At work	5 844	5 378	183	1 430								
Full time	3 905	3 615	106	1 146								
With a job but not at work	267	232	8	60								
Unemployed	751	654	63	198								
Percent unemployed	10.9	10.4	24.8	11.7								
Not in labor force	3 645	3 194	120	636								
Enrolled in school	1 691	1 397	93	197								
Other	1 954	1 797	27	439								
65 years old and over	1 057	980	12	167								
16 to 24 years old ¹	4 091	3 450	245	731								
Employed	2 170	1 889	119	414								
Unemployed	371	326	34	76								
Not in labor force	1 533	1 218	92	234								
25 to 64 years old ¹	5 170	4 844	117	1 407								
Employed	3 763	3 548	72	1 050								
Unemployed	346	294	29	122								
Not in labor force	1 046	987	16	235								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	2 485	2 362	45	1 039								
Employed	1 987	1 891	45	780								
Unemployed	141	133	-	101								
Not in labor force	350	331	-	158								
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	10 784	9 950	251	2 453								
Civilian labor force	4 728	4 348	109	906								
Employed	4 115	3 783	98	636								
At work	3 798	3 500	78	605								
Full time	2 193	2 046	52	380								
With a job but not at work	317	283	20	31								
Unemployed	613	565	11	270								
Percent unemployed	13.0	13.0	...	29.8								
Not in civilian labor force	6 056	5 602	142	1 547								
Enrolled in school	1 792	1 576	46	235								
Other	4 264	4 026	96	1 312								
65 years old and over	1 608	1 588	8	176								
With own children under 6 years old	1 411	1 329	21	938								
Percent in civilian labor force	34.9	34.3	...	30.3								
With own children 6 to 17 years old	1 212	1 157	31	694								
Percent in civilian labor force	40.5	40.5	...	31.1								
16 to 24 years old	4 700	4 148	149	877								
Employed	2 075	1 861	68	247								
Unemployed	325	284	4	69								
Not in civilian labor force	2 300	2 003	77	561								
25 to 64 years old	4 317	4 067	94	1 387								
Employed	1 897	1 791	30	376								
Unemployed	288	281	7	201								
Not in civilian labor force	2 132	1 995	57	810								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	627	592	6	295								
Employed	275	246	6	80								
Unemployed	65	65	-	42								
Not in civilian labor force	287	281	-	173								
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	2 110	1 977	54	822								
Employed	790	744	16	194								
Unemployed	99	99	-	93								
Not in civilian labor force	1 221	1 134	38	535								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 971	2 588	149	506								
Armed Forces	13	13	-	7								
Civilian labor force	1 281	1 173	69	234								
Employed	1 071	1 005	32	209								
At work	1 030	964	32	188								
Full time	374	352	-	108								
Unemployed	210	168	37	25								
Percent unemployed	16.4	14.3	...	10.7								
Not in labor force	1 677	1 402	80	265								
Enrolled in school	963	763	72	99								
Other	714	639	8	166								
65 years old and over	310	297	-	52								

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table B-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	1 811	1 498	124	220								
Employed	729	663	32	83								
Unemployed	166	133	28	17								
Not in labor force	903	689	64	113								
25 to 64 years old ¹	838	781	25	234								
Employed	337	337	—	126								
Unemployed	37	28	9	8								
Not in labor force	464	416	16	100								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	257	249	—	169								
Employed	118	118	—	90								
Unemployed	16	16	—	8								
Not in labor force	123	115	—	71								
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	3 822	3 401	97	720								
Civilian labor force	1 372	1 223	39	225								
Employed	1 070	946	35	113								
At work	968	871	15	102								
Full time	307	271	8	34								
With a job but not at work	102	75	20	11								
Unemployed	302	277	4	112								
Percent unemployed	22.0	22.6	...	49.8								
Not in civilian labor force	2 450	2 178	58	495								
Enrolled in school	1 197	1 034	25	109								
Other	1 253	1 144	33	386								
65 years old and over	472	460	—	45								
With own children under 6 years old	440	409	—	310								
Percent in civilian labor force	32.5	31.8	—	24.2								
With own children 6 to 17 years old	319	319	—	251								
Percent in civilian labor force	28.5	28.5	—	25.5								
16 to 24 years old	2 403	2 060	82	267								
Employed	820	729	27	42								
Unemployed	202	177	4	25								
Not in civilian labor force	1 381	1 154	51	200								
25 to 64 years old	909	855	15	402								
Employed	219	198	8	65								
Unemployed	100	100	—	87								
Not in civilian labor force	590	557	7	250								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	278	265	—	170								
Employed	84	71	—	34								
Unemployed	32	32	—	27								
Not in civilian labor force	162	162	—	109								
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	208	200	—	130								
Employed	21	21	—	—								
Unemployed	32	32	—	32								
Not in civilian labor force	155	147	—	98								
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	9 705	8 941	261	2 056								
Inside SMSA of residence	8 032	7 386	233	1 752								
In county of residence	8 032	7 386	233	1 752								
In central city	5 751	5 320	159	1 144								
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—								
In central city	—	—	—	—								
Outside SMSA of residence	816	747	28	190								
Workers below poverty level ²	2 037	1 874	47	311								
Inside SMSA of residence	1 622	1 502	40	235								
In county of residence	1 622	1 502	40	235								
In central city	1 287	1 187	40	171								
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—								
In central city	—	—	—	—								
Outside SMSA of residence	187	173	7	44								
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	9 705	8 941	261	2 056								
Private automobile, driver	6 245	5 731	201	1 377								
Private automobile, passenger	751	704	17	244								
Bus, streetcar, or subway	400	357	11	81								
Walked only	1 550	1 462	12	297								
Worked at home	323	280	8	27								
Other means	436	407	12	30								
Workers below poverty level	2 037	1 874	47	311								
Private automobile, driver	991	919	32	135								
Private automobile, passenger	171	159	—	28								
Bus, streetcar, or subway	116	101	7	40								
Walked only	458	429	—	88								
Worked at home	118	94	8	—								
Other means	183	172	—	20								

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. ²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table B-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Jose	Neighborhood 01				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
ALL INCOME LEVELS													
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	10 226	9 393	289	2 126									
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 882	1 661	109	152									
Health workers, except practitioners	153	148	—	12									
Teachers, elem. and secondary	285	278	7	20									
Managers and admin., exc. farm	377	355	—	47									
Self-employed	88	82	—	23									
Sales workers	750	698	19	76									
Retail trade	505	474	19	57									
Clerical and kindred workers	2 007	1 873	21	222									
Postal clerks and mail carriers	79	47	—	11									
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	69	54	8	5									
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	208	208	—	19									
Craftsmen and kindred workers	926	876	26	253									
Construction craftsmen	215	215	—	74									
Mechanics and repairmen	261	230	18	59									
Operatives, except transport	1 317	1 186	46	582									
Assemblers	205	175	30	109									
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	116	100	8	44									
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	68	68	—	26									
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	76	76	—	46									
Transport equipment operatives	326	304	15	79									
Truck drivers	97	91	6	38									
Laborers, except farm	677	619	5	353									
Construction	76	68	—	58									
Freight, material, and stock handlers	261	233	5	127									
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	1 687	1 579	42	284									
Cleaning service workers	306	281	15	115									
Food service workers	499	481	7	82									
Health service workers	256	233	—	35									
Personal service workers	309	279	17	36									
Protective service workers	137	134	3	10									
Private household workers	182	165	—	37									
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	4 115	3 783	98	636									
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	607	536	26	24									
Health workers, except practitioners	99	94	—	5									
Teachers, elem. and secondary	201	194	7	7									
Managers and admin., exc. farm	140	125	—	16									
Self-employed	34	28	—	7									
Sales workers	296	277	7	31									
Retail trade	230	219	7	24									
Clerical and kindred workers	1 459	1 383	13	149									
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	145	145	—	19									
Secretaries, sten., & typists	567	532	13	48									
Craftsmen and kindred workers	43	37	6	13									
Operatives, except transport	484	445	19	221									
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	39	35	4	5									
Assemblers	72	57	15	33									
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	34	34	—	11									
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	70	70	—	46									
Transport equipment operatives	30	30	—	—									
Laborers, except farm	35	23	—	12									
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁴	834	757	27	128									
Cleaning service workers	65	58	7	21									
Food service workers	239	228	—	55									
Health service workers	202	185	—	23									
Personal service workers	208	178	17	23									
Private household workers	182	165	—	37									
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	2 141	1 951	67	322									
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	361	317	38	9									
Managers and admin., exc. farm	59	59	—	9									
Sales workers	161	154	7	28									
Clerical and kindred workers	538	502	14	49									
Craftsmen and kindred workers	98	92	—	60									
Operatives, except transport	177	162	—	24									
Transport equipment operatives	73	73	—	30									
Laborers, except farm	115	104	—	57									
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	446	399	8	37									
Private household workers	87	70	—	—									
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	1 070	946	35	113									
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	110	90	14	—									
Managers and admin., exc. farm	29	29	—	—									
Sales workers	114	107	7	—									
Clerical and kindred workers	398	378	6	19									
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—									
Operatives, except transport	67	60	—	22									
Transport equipment operatives	16	16	—	—									
Laborers, except farm	6	—	—	—									
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	238	191	8	30									
Private household workers	87	70	—	37									

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

Table B-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	4 665	4 423	72	1 750								
Less than \$2,000	380	344	-	144								
\$2,000 to \$3,999	747	722	20	289								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	753	729	5	337								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	709	664	-	319								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	670	626	8	274								
\$10,000 to \$11,999	496	478	18	170								
\$12,000 to \$14,999	393	380	13	97								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	260	252	-	94								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	148	127	8	18								
\$25,000 or more	109	101	-	8								
Median family income	\$7 276	\$7 255	...	\$6 658								
Mean family income	\$8 437	\$8 413	...	\$7 217								
Families with female head	842	804	9	337								
Less than \$1,000	86	86	-	33								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	105	92	-	60								
\$2,000 to \$2,999	119	119	-	52								
\$3,000 to \$3,999	90	84	6	50								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	151	145	-	74								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	122	112	-	42								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	67	64	3	16								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64	64	-	10								
\$15,000 and over	38	38	-	-								
Median family income	\$4 278	\$4 290	...	\$3 470								
Mean family income	\$5 419	\$5 489	...	\$4 012								
All unrelated individuals	11 036	9 727	425	879								
Less than \$1,000	2 832	2 352	168	166								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 711	2 447	83	172								
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 993	1 780	53	184								
\$3,000 to \$3,999	979	832	37	73								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 106	1 037	16	130								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	741	654	52	97								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	293	267	8	33								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	264	249	-	17								
\$15,000 and over	117	109	8	7								
Median income	\$1 991	\$2 036	\$1 536	\$2 552								
Mean income	\$2 877	\$2 960	\$2 472	\$3 388								
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	4 665	4 423	72	1 750								
With earnings	4 009	3 780	72	1 529								
Mean earnings	\$8 054	\$8 011	...	\$7 049								
Percent below poverty level	12.3	12.4	-	19.4								
Head 65 years and over	413	401	7	58								
Mean earnings	\$6 182	\$6 289	...	...						
With Social Security income	1 099	1 066	23	281								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 713	\$1 710	...	\$1 804								
Percent below poverty level	13.3	13.7	-	28.8								
Head 65 years and over	668	651	7	82								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 860	\$1 869	...	...						
With public assistance income	886	871	-	538								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 381	\$1 368	-	\$1 391								
Percent below poverty level	39.3	40.0	-	50.9								
Head 65 years and over	133	128	-	49								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 301	...	...	...					
With other income	1 639	1 568	23	385								
Mean other income	\$2 419	\$2 499	...	\$1 548								
Percent below poverty level	10.6	11.0	-	22.1								
Head 65 years and over	494	487	7	29								
Mean other income	\$4 179	\$4 233	...	...						
Families with female head	842	804	9	337								
With earnings	650	612	9	223								
Mean earnings	\$4 578	\$4 620	...	\$3 165								
Percent below poverty level	27.8	27.5	-	48.0								
Head 65 years and over	127	127	-	12								
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...				
With Social Security income	278	278	-	87								
Mean Social Security income	\$998	\$998	...	...						
Percent below poverty level	24.8	24.8	-	...								
Head 65 years and over	119	119	-	12								
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...				
With public assistance income	428	428	-	244								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 635	\$1 635	-	\$1 705								
Percent below poverty level	53.7	53.7	-	66.4								
Head 65 years and over	46	46	-	12								
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...				
With other income	324	321	3	94								
Mean other income	\$1 882	\$1 896	...	...						
Percent below poverty level	27.2	27.4	-	...								
Head 65 years and over	87	87	-	-								
Mean other income	...	...	...	...				

Table B-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	11 036	9 727	425	879								
With earnings	8 172	7 162	347	631								
Mean earnings	\$3 011	\$3 081	\$2 846	\$3 975								
Percent below poverty level	43.7	42.9	51.9	28.7								
65 years and over	332	307	—	53								
Mean earnings	\$3 300	\$3 522	—	—								
Percent below poverty level	32.5	29.3	—	—								
With Social Security income	1 878	1 759	17	167								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 009	\$1 006	—	\$983								
Percent below poverty level	41.5	41.7	—	40.1								
65 years and over	1 268	1 207	5	109								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 046	\$1 037	—	—								
With public assistance income	1 329	1 220	34	177								
Mean public assistance income	\$836	\$855	—	\$1 065								
Percent below poverty level	40.3	39.8	—	42.4								
65 years old and over	461	423	—	76								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 090	\$1 109	—	—								
With other income	3 160	2 840	23	157								
Mean other income	\$1 308	\$1 378	—	\$744								
Percent below poverty level	35.7	35.8	—	19.7								
65 years old and over	779	765	—	32								
Mean other income	\$2 343	\$2 381	—	—								
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	3 823	3 619	63	1 413								
Worked in 1969	3 141	2 950	63	1 227								
50 to 52 weeks	1 670	1 586	25	610								
40 to 49 weeks	696	652	13	316								
27 to 39 weeks	286	257	11	145								
26 weeks or less	489	455	14	156								
Did not work in 1969	682	669	—	186								
Female family heads	842	804	9	337								
Worked in 1969	486	448	9	163								
50 to 52 weeks	201	188	3	44								
40 to 49 weeks	49	49	—	26								
27 to 39 weeks	50	44	6	12								
26 weeks or less	186	167	—	81								
Did not work in 1969	356	356	—	174								
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	437	414	—	235								
Worked in 1969	275	260	—	158								
50 to 52 weeks	88	88	—	63								
Did not work in 1969	162	154	—	77								
Female family heads	333	320	—	196								
Worked in 1969	141	128	—	67								
50 to 52 weeks	22	22	—	—								
Did not work in 1969	192	192	—	129								
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	656	643	—	221								
Mean family income	\$4 639	\$4 714	—	\$3 730								
Percent below poverty level	41.9	41.5	—	60.6								
1 earner	1 758	1 657	20	734								
Mean family income	\$7 414	\$7 485	—	\$6 548								
Percent below poverty level	15.1	14.8	—	20.4								
2 earners	1 991	1 888	40	704								
Mean family income	\$9 714	\$9 753	—	\$8 654								
Percent below poverty level	10.3	10.4	—	17.5								
3 or more earners	260	235	12	91								
Mean family income	\$15 160	\$14 314	—	—								
Percent below poverty level	9.2	10.2	—	—								
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	2 347	2 224	33	443								
Mean family income	\$7 735	\$7 752	—	\$7 337								
Percent below poverty level	11.4	11.4	—	9.9								
3 persons	922	871	19	427								
Mean family income	\$8 662	\$8 865	—	\$6 618								
Percent below poverty level	19.8	18.6	—	24.6								
4 persons	551	530	8	285								
Mean family income	\$10 831	\$10 565	—	\$7 421								
Percent below poverty level	14.7	15.3	—	24.9								
5 and 6 persons	618	579	4	404								
Mean family income	\$9 153	\$9 041	—	\$8 081								
Percent below poverty level	17.2	18.3	—	22.3								
7 persons or more	227	219	8	191								
Mean family income	\$7 016	\$6 463	—	\$6 143								
Percent below poverty level	58.1	60.3	—	63.4								

Table B-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Jose	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	25 750	23 630	709	7 831								
In families	14 714	13 903	284	6 952								
Head	4 665	4 423	72	1 750								
With related children under 18	2 158	2 037	36	1 237								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.33	2.35	...	2.72								
With related children under 6	1 423	1 336	21	939								
14 to 24 years	775	708	14	311								
25 to 54 years	2 486	2 341	51	1 192								
55 to 64 years	626	613	-	142								
65 years and over	778	761	7	105								
Wife of head	3 673	3 460	67	1 343								
14 to 24 years	1 094	1 014	13	460								
25 to 54 years	1 675	1 564	47	744								
55 to 64 years	435	413	7	78								
65 years and over	469	469	-	61								
Other family members	6 376	6 020	145	3 859								
Under 3 years	1 112	1 037	22	870								
3 to 5 years	938	883	8	604								
6 to 13 years	1 949	1 867	41	1 346								
14 to 17 years	894	838	44	477								
18 to 21 years	448	411	12	240								
22 to 54 years	760	725	10	241								
55 to 64 years	137	137	-	30								
65 years and over	138	122	8	51								
Mean size of family	3.15	3.14	...	3.97								
Unrelated individuals	11 036	9 727	425	879								
14 to 24 years	5 841	4 879	314	277								
25 to 54 years	2 598	2 369	76	326								
55 to 64 years	937	900	30	111								
65 years and over	1 660	1 579	5	165								
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	8 026	7 398	179	1 795								
In families	2 759	2 671	25	1 480								
Head	842	804	9	337								
With related children under 18	590	561	6	298								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.34	2.39	...	3.06								
With related children under 6	339	316	-	180								
14 to 24 years	68	65	3	30								
25 to 54 years	534	499	6	279								
55 to 64 years	93	93	-	16								
65 years and over	147	147	-	12								
Other family members	1 917	1 867	16	1 143								
Under 3 years	216	200	5	155								
3 to 5 years	245	227	-	110								
6 to 13 years	603	598	-	453								
14 to 17 years	369	364	5	267								
18 to 21 years	86	83	3	56								
22 to 54 years	251	248	3	84								
55 to 64 years	80	80	-	7								
65 years and over	67	67	-	11								
Mean size of family	3.28	3.32	...	4.39								
Female unrelated individuals	5 267	4 727	148	315								
14 to 24 years	3 017	2 583	114	91								
25 to 54 years	707	654	12	102								
55 to 64 years	480	451	22	49								
65 years and over	1 063	1 039	-	73								

Table B-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

San Jose	Neighborhood D1				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
All Persons													
Total	8 270	7 410	251	2 415									
Percent below poverty level	32.1	31.4	35.4	30.8									
In families	2 974	2 841	5	2 091									
Head	770	734	-	431									
Percent below poverty level	16.5	16.6	-	24.6									
With related children under 18	554	533	-	384									
Mean number of related children under 18	2.82	2.87	-	3.28									
With related children under 6	425	404	-	299									
14 to 24 years	165	150	-	74									
25 to 54 years	471	450	-	307									
55 to 64 years	64	64	-	32									
65 years and over	70	70	-	18									
Wife of head	445	413	-	243									
14 to 24 years	195	171	-	104									
25 to 54 years	170	162	-	118									
55 to 64 years	38	38	-	12									
65 years and over	42	42	-	9									
Other family members	1 759	1 694	5	1 417									
Under 3 years	371	343	5	286									
3 to 5 years	297	279	-	219									
6 to 13 years	645	635	-	564									
14 to 17 years	268	268	-	218									
18 to 21 years	114	105	-	83									
22 to 54 years	41	41	-	29									
55 to 64 years	12	12	-	7									
65 years and over	11	11	-	11									
Mean size of family	3.86	3.87	...	4.85									
Unrelated individuals	5 296	4 569	246	324									
Percent below poverty level	48.0	47.0	57.9	36.9									
14 to 24 years	3 633	3 025	206	125									
25 to 54 years	651	592	17	81									
55 to 64 years	303	280	23	53									
65 years and over	709	672	-	65									
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	4 193	3 779	102	1 076									
Percent below poverty level	52.2	51.1	59.0	59.9									
In families	1 313	1 266	5	946									
Head	333	320	-	196									
Percent below poverty level	39.5	39.8	-	58.2									
With related children under 18	309	296	-	182									
Mean number of related children under 18	2.78	2.81	-	3.53									
With related children under 6	228	215	-	135									
14 to 24 years	43	43	-	19									
25 to 54 years	268	255	-	165									
55 to 64 years	10	10	-	5									
65 years and over	12	12	-	7									
Other family members	980	946	5	750									
Under 3 years	170	154	5	120									
3 to 5 years	165	147	-	87									
6 to 13 years	377	377	-	321									
14 to 17 years	177	177	-	146									
18 to 21 years	43	43	-	38									
22 to 54 years	25	25	-	20									
55 to 64 years	12	12	-	7									
65 years and over	11	11	-	11									
Mean size of family	3.94	3.96	...	4.83									
Female unrelated individuals	2 880	2 513	97	130									
Percent below poverty level	54.7	53.2	65.5	41.3									
14 to 24 years	2 045	1 735	82	37									
25 to 54 years	243	225	-	46									
55 to 64 years	147	132	15	23									
65 years and over	445	421	-	24									

Table B-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.4	4.8	—	6.1								
.50 to .74	5.7	6.1	—	9.4								
.75 to .99	5.4	5.7	—	9.2								
1.00 to 1.24	5.6	5.5	...	6.9								
1.25 to 1.49	6.6	6.9	...	7.9								
1.50 to 1.99	11.2	11.2	...	12.7								
2.00 to 2.99	24.2	23.9	...	25.9								
3.00 or more	35.8	35.9	...	21.9								
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	24.4	22.9	36.7	17.6								
.50 to .74	13.7	13.8	12.9	7.6								
.75 to .99	9.9	10.2	8.2	11.6								
1.00 to 1.24	11.1	11.3	10.8	12.2								
1.25 to 1.49	8.1	8.3	2.8	10.4								
1.50 to 1.99	9.3	8.9	8.7	6.9								
2.00 to 2.99	9.7	10.3	3.8	14.8								
3.00 or more	13.7	14.2	16.0	18.9								
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	770	734	—	431								
\$250 to \$499	49	49	—	24								
\$500 to \$999	96	96	—	58								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	152	152	—	81								
\$2,000 and over	264	244	—	147								
Median income deficit	\$1 333	\$1 287	—	\$1 357								
Mean income deficit	\$1 381	\$1 347	—	\$1 429								
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	3 895	3 689	72	1 319								
\$250 to \$499	102	97	—	58								
\$500 to \$999	46	46	—	—								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	243	230	13	87								
\$2,000 and over	364	352	7	127								
Median income surplus	3 140	2 964	52	1 047								
Mean income surplus	\$2000 +	\$2000 +	...	\$2000 +								
	\$6 630	\$6 602	...	\$5 184								

Table B-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Jose	Neighborhood 01							Persons of Spanish language				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro	
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units.....	11 187	9 761	318	2 370								
Occupied.....	10 557	9 761	318	2 370								
Population in units.....	24 290	22 453	730	7 802								
Population per unit.....	2.30	2.30	2.30	3.29								
Owner occupied.....	2 111	2 040	37	440								
Population per unit.....	2.60	2.54	...	3.55								
1-person households.....	597	593	-	54								
65 years and over.....	353	353	-	24								
Renter occupied.....	8 446	7 721	281	1 930								
Population per unit.....	2.23	2.24	1.90	3.23								
1-person households.....	3 396	3 080	142	432								
65 years and over.....	939	885	11	112								
Available vacant year-round.....	487	-	-	-								
For rent.....	466	-	-	-								
For sale only.....	21	-	-	-								
Other vacant.....	143	-	-	-								
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied.....	2 111	2 040	37	440								
1960 to March 1970.....	53	46	7	13								
1950 to 1959.....	185	178	7	32								
1940 to 1949.....	295	295	-	68								
1939 or earlier.....	1 578	1 521	23	327								
Renter occupied.....	8 446	7 721	281	1 930								
1960 to March 1970.....	1 587	1 385	69	219								
1950 to 1959.....	1 598	1 430	81	361								
1940 to 1949.....	978	894	37	309								
1939 or earlier.....	4 283	4 012	94	1 041								
Owner occ. below poverty level.....	360	360	-	53								
1960 to March 1970.....	6	6	-	6								
1950 to 1959.....	25	25	-	-								
1940 to 1949.....	39	39	-	7								
1939 or earlier.....	290	290	-	40								
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	2 788	2 532	86	584								
1960 to March 1970.....	631	532	25	29								
1950 to 1959.....	491	434	27	110								
1940 to 1949.....	287	266	8	66								
1939 or earlier.....	1 379	1 300	26	379								
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units.....	10 557	9 761	318	2 370								
1.....	3 907	3 739	47	1 304								
2 to 4.....	1 757	1 636	64	443								
5 to 9.....	1 838	1 645	79	318								
10 to 49.....	2 423	2 160	106	241								
50 or more.....	615	564	22	58								
Mobile home or trailer.....	17	17	-	6								
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units.....	10 557	9 761	318	2 370								
1968 to March 1970.....	6 040	5 450	239	1 405								
1965 to 1967.....	1 672	1 535	56	419								
1960 to 1964.....	937	892	23	283								
1959 or earlier.....	1 908	1 884	-	263								
Occ. units below poverty level.....	3 148	2 892	86	637								
1968 to March 1970.....	2 172	1 944	86	426								
1965 to 1967.....	395	367	-	104								
1960 to 1964.....	194	196	-	62								
1959 or earlier.....	385	385	-	45								
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units.....	10 557	9 761	318	2 370								
Percent with air conditioning.....	3.4	3.3	6.9	3.0								
Percent with automobile.....	69.6	69.3	72.6	74.7								
Percent with telephone.....	82.5	83.4	64.2	78.4								
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	91.7	92.2	87.1	95.4								
Occ. units below poverty level.....	3 148	2 892	86	637								
Percent with air conditioning.....	3.0	2.6	...	2.7								
Percent with automobile.....	61.2	62.0	...	56.0								
Percent with telephone.....	78.5	79.1	...	68.4								
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	89.5	90.0	...	94.7								
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied.....	2 111	2 040	37	440								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	1 972	1 916	22	365								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	90	83	7	34								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	49	41	8	41								
Owner occ. below poverty level.....	360	360	-	53								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	340	340	-	33								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	20	20	-	20								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-								

Table B-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Jose	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	8 446	7 721	281	1 930								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	7 680	7 003	281	1 387								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	418	408	—	300								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	348	310	—	243								
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	2 788	2 532	86	584								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	2 480	2 234	86	374								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	188	178	—	125								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	120	120	—	85								
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	1 719	1 663	...	394								
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	...	—								
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	50	50	...	21								
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	124	120	...	58								
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	308	301	...	66								
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	337	322	...	85								
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	268	259	...	87								
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	312	299	...	39								
\$35,000 or more.....	271	263	...	38								
Median value of property.....	\$17 900	\$17 900	...	\$16 500								
Mean value of property.....	\$19 700	\$19 700	...	\$17 100								
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	290	290	...	53								
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	...	—								
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	13	13	...	9								
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	33	33	...	—								
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	55	55	...	—								
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	33	33	...	13								
\$25,000 or more.....	43	43	...	11								
Median value of property.....	\$25 000	\$25 000	...	\$19 000								
Mean value of property.....	\$18 100	\$18 100	...	\$13 700								
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	8 414	7 689	281	1 905								
Less than \$40.....	41	34	—	—								
\$40 to \$59.....	452	401	—	109								
\$60 to \$79.....	1 003	957	26	243								
\$80 to \$99.....	1 519	1 416	41	319								
\$100 to \$119.....	1 587	1 477	42	406								
\$120 to \$149.....	1 777	1 599	77	526								
\$150 to \$199.....	1 210	1 040	84	208								
\$200 to \$249.....	516	487	6	57								
\$250 or more.....	140	127	5	21								
No cash rent.....	169	151	—	16								
Median gross rent.....	\$114	\$113	\$132	\$113								
Mean gross rent.....	\$122	\$121	\$133	\$115								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	2 776	2 520	86	572								
Less than \$40.....	20	20	—	—								
\$40 to \$59.....	196	166	—	44								
\$60 to \$79.....	285	277	8	98								
\$80 to \$99.....	413	369	7	72								
\$100 to \$119.....	414	391	8	116								
\$120 to \$149.....	489	450	22	172								
\$150 to \$199.....	571	486	35	57								
\$200 to \$249.....	274	255	6	6								
\$250 or more.....	75	67	—	7								
Median gross rent.....	\$122	\$121	...	\$112								
Mean gross rent.....	\$131	\$131	...	\$112								
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ²	7 975	7 302	263	1 850								
Less than 20 percent.....	2 102	1 943	62	700								
20 to 24 percent.....	702	653	27	190								
25 to 34 percent.....	1 098	1 007	28	262								
35 to 49 percent.....	1 057	998	21	253								
50 percent or more.....	3 016	2 701	125	445								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	2 467	2 245	68	533								
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—								
20 to 24 percent.....	23	23	—	23								
25 to 34 percent.....	99	99	—	72								
35 to 49 percent.....	160	154	—	83								
50 percent or more.....	2 185	1 969	68	355								

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "less."