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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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## SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

### Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Washington, D.C.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.<sup>1</sup> Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

<sup>1</sup> Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

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**PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES**

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 239,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Washington, D.C., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 33 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Washington, only 1 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Washington was subdivided into five neighborhoods which varied in size from 23,000 to 55,000. The proportion of the population which was Negro did not vary considerably, ranging from 85 percent in neighborhood 4 to over 99 percent in neighborhood 1. There were 221,000 Negroes in the low-income area as a whole, constituting 93 percent of the population as compared with 63 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 123,000 persons in Washington who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 56 percent lived in the low-income area. About 29 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 11 percent of those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low-income area, this proportion ranged from 24

percent in neighborhood 3 to 38 percent in neighborhood 2.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 64 percent of the city's poor blacks and 37 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 17 percent of the city's poor white population and 7 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside

this area. Such families constituted 35 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 21 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (52 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (31 percent). This proportion was as high as 60 percent in neighborhood 2.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 64 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 36 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they

lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 31 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 55 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was as low as 24 percent in neighborhood 3. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Washington was clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 47 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 36 percent for households outside this area.

**Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. SMSA: 1970**

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	2,786,350	684,443	24.6	231,951	124,958	8.3	18.3
In low-income area .....	259,484	230,837	89.0	74,412	68,180	28.7	29.5
Percent in low-income area .....	9.3	33.7	(X)	32.1	54.6	(X)	(X)
Washington, D.C. ....	724,229	527,259	72.8	122,514	101,928	16.9	19.3
In low-income area .....	238,517	220,931	92.6	68,693	65,001	28.8	29.4
Percent in low-income area .....	32.9	41.9	(X)	56.1	63.8	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1 .....	22,755	22,676	99.7	5,585	5,582	24.5	24.6
Neighborhood 2 .....	24,312	21,782	89.6	9,273	8,810	38.1	40.4
Neighborhood 3 .....	49,389	47,232	95.6	11,693	11,320	23.7	24.0
Neighborhood 4 .....	49,808	42,477	85.3	16,813	15,158	33.8	35.7
Neighborhood 5 .....	55,165	50,105	90.8	14,204	13,166	25.7	26.3
Remainder of low-income area .....	37,088	36,659	98.8	11,125	10,965	30.0	29.9
Not in low-income area .....	485,712	306,328	63.1	53,821	36,927	11.1	12.1
Balance of SMSA .....	2,062,121	157,184	7.6	109,437	23,030	5.3	14.7
In low-income area .....	20,967	9,906	47.2	5,719	3,179	27.3	32.1
Percent in low-income area .....	1.0	6.3	(X)	5.2	13.8	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Washington, D.C.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons						Housing units				
	Percent of all families	With female head		Head worked in 1969—percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners <sup>1</sup>	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Renter—occupied	Occupied—percent		
		With related children under 18 years old	Mean number of children			Male	Female						Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Gross rent one-fourth or more of income <sup>2</sup>
Washington, D.C., total ...	25.2	68.5	2.51	73.6	5.8	47.9	68.2	3.7	44.1	39.1	5.7	71.8	46.7	12.0	39.8
In low-income area .....	35.2	78.0	2.85	67.4	11.2	30.8	50.9	5.1	63.6	51.9	8.1	81.8	55.1	19.9	47.1
Neighborhood 1 .....	34.4	81.6	3.25	72.4	7.6	34.5	63.2	2.6	56.8	51.4	4.9	71.7	16.0	21.7	33.8
Neighborhood 2 .....	45.6	85.5	2.88	62.9	16.2	34.3	43.4	6.8	73.9	59.5	7.7	78.9	51.2	23.3	49.2
Neighborhood 3 .....	31.9	76.1	2.59	66.3	7.6	24.1	42.5	4.0	70.8	45.6	5.5	72.4	71.0	20.5	45.8
Neighborhood 4 .....	31.9	70.0	2.91	61.0	13.9	29.5	46.8	6.8	65.7	33.4	10.2	90.0	69.4	17.6	54.5
Neighborhood 5 .....	31.9	68.5	2.55	66.6	10.4	34.5	51.7	5.1	58.3	51.0	9.4	81.2	64.2	17.0	49.5
Remainder of low-income area .....	41.7	90.9	3.05	76.1	12.6	33.0	64.0	4.7	54.1	53.5	7.2	88.7	12.1	25.8	34.6
Not in low-income area .....	20.7	61.2	2.18	76.1	3.3	54.6	74.5	3.2	36.0	30.5	4.7	67.7	43.2	8.7	36.2

<sup>1</sup>Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

## RELATED MATERIALS

### 1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in 1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3). The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of 1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1). A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

### 1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in **1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

## Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

## Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

## DEFINITIONS

### Low-Income Areas

*1970 census definition.*—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

*Previous definitions.*—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3).

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

### Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

### Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

**Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head**

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

### **Income in 1969**

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

### **Race**

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

### **Persons of Spanish Language**

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.



## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts*, Series PHC(1).

## SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

## DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

### Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

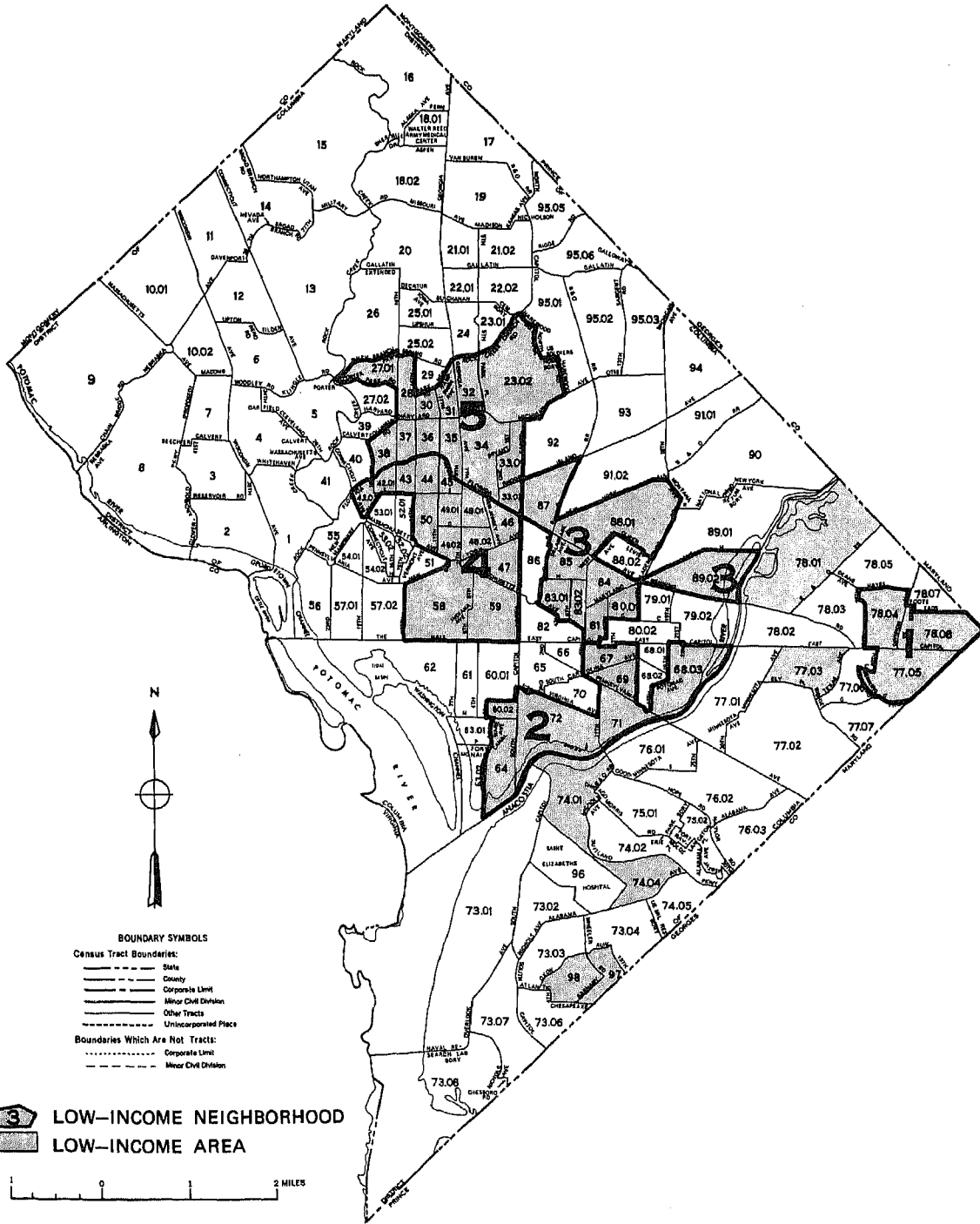
### Symbols

A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Washington, D.C.: 1970

<u>Neighborhood 1</u>	<u>Neighborhood 4</u>	<u>Remainder of low-income area</u>
77.05	42.01 46 49.02	
78.04	42.02 47 50	74.01 78.01
78.08	43 48.01 58	74.04 97
	44 48.02 59	77.03 98
	45 49.01	
<u>Neighborhood 2</u>	<u>Neighborhood 5</u>	
60.02 69	23.02 32 35	
64 71	27.01 33.01 36	
67 72	28 33.02 37	
68.03	30 34 38	
	31	
<u>Neighborhood 3</u>		
80.01 83.02 87		
81 84 88.01		
83.01 85 89.02		

# WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS



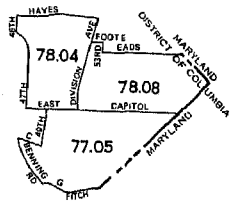
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION

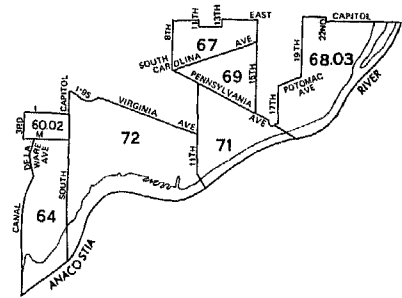
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

# WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

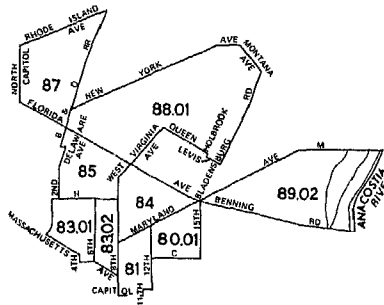
## NEIGHBORHOOD 1



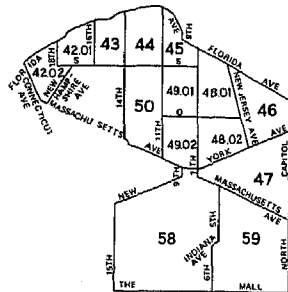
## NEIGHBORHOOD 2



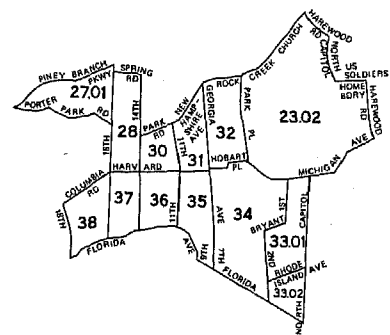
## NEIGHBORHOOD 3



## NEIGHBORHOOD 4



## NEIGHBORHOOD 5



3000 0 3000 6000 FEET

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	22 755	30	22 676	124	24 312	2 471	21 782	70	49 389	2 054	47 232	147
Persons of Spanish language	124	...	124	124	70	21	49	70	147	19	121	147
White	30	...	...	...	2 471	2 471	...	21	2 054	...	...	19
Negro	22 676	...	22 676	124	21 782	...	21 782	49	47 232	...	47 232	121
Other races	49	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	103	...	...	7
American Indian	38	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	46	...	...	...
Japanese	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
Filipino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	...	7
All other	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	24.5	...	24.6	...	38.1	18.5	40.4	...	23.7	17.8	24.0	15.0
Persons of Spanish language	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.0	...	...	15.0
White	...	...	...	...	18.5	18.5	...	...	17.8	...	...	...
Negro	24.6	...	24.6	...	40.4	...	40.4	...	24.0	...	24.0	...
Other races	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Indian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japanese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	5 585	...	5 582	...	9 273	456	8 810	37	11 693	366	11 320	22
65 years and over	247	...	244	...	814	74	733	...	1 255	108	1 147	...
In households	5 585	...	5 582	...	9 160	369	8 784	37	11 560	271	11 282	22
Head of household	1 226	...	1 226	...	2 588	179	2 402	7	3 302	172	3 126	9
Family head	957	...	957	...	1 847	44	1 803	7	1 955	22	1 933	...
65 years and over	71	...	71	...	210	...	210	...	255	10	245	...
Female	709	...	709	...	1 338	12	1 326	7	1 092	...	1 092	9
Primary individual	269	...	269	...	741	135	599	...	1 347	150	1 193	...
65 years and over	88	...	88	...	365	53	305	...	540	80	460	...
Female	180	...	180	...	545	71	467	...	796	101	695	5
Related child under 18 years	3 520	...	3 520	...	5 057	55	5 002	30	5 296	...	5 296	...
Related child under 6 years	938	...	938	...	1 600	43	1 557	14	1 678	...	1 678	...
Other relative of head	635	...	635	...	1 466	31	1 435	...	1 769	30	1 739	8
Not related to head	204	...	201	...	349	104	245	...	1 193	69	1 121	...
In group quarters	...	...	...	...	113	87	26	...	133	95	38	...
<b>AGE</b>												
All males below poverty level	2 380	...	2 377	...	3 752	173	3 579	15	5 037	170	4 863	14
Under 3 years	213	...	213	...	335	11	324	7	391	...	391	...
3 to 5 years	287	...	287	...	481	8	473	...	431	...	431	...
6 to 13 years	852	...	852	...	1 407	6	1 401	8	1 239	...	1 239	...
14 to 17 years	451	...	451	...	407	...	407	...	589	...	589	5
18 to 21 years	152	...	152	...	179	19	160	...	314	13	301	9
22 to 24 years	36	...	36	...	41	20	21	...	77	38	39	...
25 to 34 years	65	...	65	...	124	11	113	...	304	24	280	...
35 to 44 years	86	...	86	...	184	29	155	...	306	10	296	...
45 to 54 years	54	...	54	...	140	16	124	...	438	9	429	...
55 to 64 years	70	...	70	...	212	27	185	...	398	41	353	...
65 years and over	114	...	111	...	242	26	216	...	550	35	515	...
Median age	11.5	...	11.5	...	11.0	38.0	10.7	...	16.1	44.0	15.5	...
All females below poverty level	3 205	...	3 205	...	5 521	283	5 231	22	6 656	196	6 457	8
Under 3 years	206	...	206	...	330	9	321	7	374	...	374	...
3 to 5 years	232	...	232	...	454	15	439	...	482	...	482	...
6 to 13 years	882	...	882	...	1 193	...	1 193	8	1 280	...	1 280	...
14 to 17 years	450	...	450	...	502	6	496	...	624	...	624	...
18 to 21 years	264	...	264	...	406	69	337	...	428	30	398	8
22 to 24 years	84	...	84	...	164	17	147	...	260	16	244	...
25 to 34 years	402	...	402	...	740	65	675	...	694	7	684	...
35 to 44 years	317	...	317	...	496	17	479	7	636	7	629	...
45 to 54 years	164	...	164	...	371	10	361	...	627	31	596	...
55 to 64 years	71	...	71	...	293	27	266	...	544	32	512	...
65 years and over	133	...	133	...	572	48	517	...	705	73	632	...
Median age	15.5	...	15.5	...	19.8	27.9	19.0	...	22.6	56.2	21.8	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	4 484	...	4 438	41	4 898	1 088	3 810	14	12 971	801	12 124	46
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	704	...	686	...	1 682	193	1 489	...	4 249	203	4 037	...
8 years	386	...	364	...	364	38	326	...	1 519	85	1 423	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 426	...	1 426	8	1 306	70	1 236	...	3 379	81	3 292	24
4 years	1 344	...	1 338	9	682	171	511	...	2 904	169	2 727	11
College: 1 to 3 years	387	...	387	24	285	112	173	...	540	90	442	4
4 years or more	237	...	237	...	579	504	75	14	380	173	203	...
Median years of school completed	11.4	...	11.5	...	9.9	14.9	9.2	...	9.6	12.2	9.5	...

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>												
<b>Con.</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Con.</b>												
Female, 22 years and over	6 105	...	6 072	32	6 883	898	5 950	14	15 107	962	14 112	17
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	919	...	919	—	1 827	117	1 703	7	3 798	209	3 582	7
8 years	380	...	374	—	742	57	685	7	1 405	113	1 292	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 893	...	1 893	14	2 584	214	2 365	—	4 944	141	4 803	—
4 years	1 976	...	1 962	18	1 092	164	921	—	3 752	265	3 476	5
College: 1 to 3 years	577	...	564	—	382	173	209	—	798	111	682	5
4 years or more	360	...	360	—	256	173	67	—	410	123	277	—
Median years of school completed	11.8	...	11.8	...	10.0	12.4	9.7	...	10.4	12.1	10.4	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	425	...	422	—	943	129	814	—	2 073	157	1 912	—
Less than 8 years	128	...	125	—	490	58	432	—	915	49	862	—
8 to 11 years	193	...	193	—	301	19	282	—	705	37	668	—
12 years or more	104	...	104	—	152	52	100	—	453	71	382	—
Female, 22 years and over	1 171	...	1 171	—	2 636	184	2 445	7	3 466	166	3 297	—
Less than 8 years	233	...	233	—	909	36	873	7	1 154	46	1 108	—
8 to 11 years	676	...	676	—	1 280	37	1 243	—	1 554	44	1 510	—
12 years or more	262	...	262	—	447	111	329	—	758	76	679	—
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	1 295	...	1 295	—	1 246	64	1 182	—	2 558	81	2 470	28
Employed	495	...	495	—	445	27	418	—	1 041	62	979	14
Unemployed	43	...	43	—	125	12	113	—	133	—	133	9
Not in labor force	757	...	757	—	670	25	645	—	1 358	19	1 332	5
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	4 096	...	4 064	41	4 237	962	3 275	14	11 333	582	10 711	46
Employed	3 514	...	3 482	34	3 276	763	2 513	14	9 255	455	8 780	40
Unemployed	63	...	63	—	146	7	139	—	292	16	274	—
Not in labor force	505	...	505	7	769	152	617	—	1 723	105	1 598	6
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	3 016	...	2 998	41	2 398	360	2 038	—	5 973	186	5 779	12
Employed	2 638	...	2 620	34	2 046	318	1 728	—	5 347	152	5 187	6
Unemployed	43	...	43	—	66	—	66	—	95	2	93	—
Not in labor force	321	...	321	7	262	18	244	—	522	32	490	6
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	1 566	...	1 566	8	1 618	127	1 491	12	3 037	73	2 964	24
Employed	621	...	621	8	465	55	410	—	1 098	23	1 075	—
Unemployed	45	...	45	—	94	10	84	—	115	—	115	—
Not in civilian labor force	900	...	900	—	1 059	62	997	12	1 824	50	1 774	24
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	5 602	...	5 579	32	5 855	679	5 155	14	13 056	635	12 388	17
Employed	3 374	...	3 357	25	3 061	415	2 640	7	7 471	349	7 100	7
Unemployed	93	...	93	—	41	—	41	—	289	11	274	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 135	...	2 129	7	2 753	264	2 474	7	5 296	275	5 014	10
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 601	...	1 601	—	2 117	53	2 064	7	2 759	54	2 705	—
Employed	1 007	...	1 007	—	1 093	47	1 046	—	1 698	41	1 657	—
Unemployed	8	...	8	—	10	—	10	—	65	—	65	—
Not in civilian labor force	586	...	586	—	1 014	6	1 008	7	996	13	983	—
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	2 822	...	2 812	32	2 308	317	1 970	—	5 886	249	5 623	10
Employed	1 562	...	1 558	25	1 128	137	985	—	2 848	135	2 706	—
Unemployed	66	...	66	—	21	—	21	—	85	—	85	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 194	...	1 188	7	1 159	180	964	—	2 953	114	2 832	10
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	379	...	379	—	333	19	314	—	585	13	572	14
Employed	114	...	114	—	94	11	83	—	165	6	159	—
Unemployed	—	...	—	—	34	—	34	—	39	—	39	—
Not in labor force	265	...	265	—	205	8	197	—	381	7	374	5
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	311	...	311	—	701	103	598	—	1 523	122	1 397	—
Employed	135	...	135	—	300	51	249	—	786	76	710	—
Unemployed	21	...	21	—	26	—	26	—	68	—	68	—
Not in labor force	155	...	155	—	369	52	317	—	663	40	619	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	177	...	177	—	356	32	324	—	657	12	645	—
Employed	92	...	92	—	195	21	174	—	417	12	405	—
Unemployed	7	...	7	—	14	—	14	—	38	—	38	—
Not in labor force	78	...	78	—	147	11	136	—	202	—	202	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
Female												
16 to 21 years	473	...	473	—	669	69	600	—	753	30	723	8
Employed	122	...	122	—	88	30	58	—	218	15	203	—
Unemployed	27	...	27	—	17	—	17	—	56	—	56	—
Not in civilian labor force	324	...	324	—	564	39	525	7	479	15	464	8
22 to 64 years	1 038	...	1 038	—	2 064	136	1 928	—	2 761	93	2 665	—
Employed	331	...	331	—	581	53	528	—	947	9	935	—
Unemployed	13	...	13	—	10	—	10	—	46	4	42	—
Not in civilian labor force	694	...	694	—	1 473	83	1 390	7	1 768	80	1 688	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years	669	...	669	—	1 151	12	1 139	7	948	—	948	—
Employed	252	...	252	—	397	12	385	—	329	—	329	—
Unemployed	—	...	—	—	10	—	10	—	12	—	12	—
Not in civilian labor force	417	...	417	—	744	—	744	7	607	—	607	—
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	171	...	171	—	391	25	366	—	690	19	671	—
Employed	14	...	14	—	28	—	28	—	140	—	140	—
Unemployed	7	...	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Not in civilian labor force	150	...	150	—	363	25	338	—	543	19	524	—
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup>	3 514	...	3 482	34	3 276	763	2 513	14	9 255	455	8 780	40
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	300	...	297	8	464	330	134	14	464	97	359	4
Health workers, exc. practitioners	14	...	14	—	6	—	6	—	43	—	43	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	37	...	37	—	26	14	12	—	42	6	36	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	171	...	171	—	205	151	54	—	266	46	216	—
Self-employed	10	...	10	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	110	...	102	—	95	58	37	—	219	40	179	—
Retail trade	44	...	44	—	65	28	37	—	137	—	137	—
Clerical and kindred workers	674	...	674	9	388	108	280	—	1 240	92	1 148	—
Postal clerks and mail carriers	92	...	92	—	67	22	45	—	127	—	127	—
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	84	...	84	—	18	7	11	—	203	—	203	—
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	41	...	41	—	39	27	12	—	66	6	60	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	532	...	521	—	640	56	584	—	1 767	78	1 685	—
Construction craftsmen	153	...	153	—	201	44	157	—	484	11	449	—
Mechanics and repairmen	85	...	74	—	90	—	90	—	233	6	227	—
Operatives, except transport	249	...	249	—	152	13	139	—	606	—	606	—
Assemblers	—	...	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	—	...	23	—	7	—	7	—	15	—	15	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	23	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	—	...	505	17	374	—	374	—	1 411	16	1 395	—
Transport equipment operatives	505	...	279	—	149	—	149	—	585	11	574	—
Truck drivers	279	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	300	...	300	—	405	9	396	—	1 559	18	1 541	—
Construction	121	...	121	—	137	—	137	—	459	—	459	—
Freight, material, & stock handlers	89	...	89	—	91	—	91	—	304	11	293	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	656	...	646	—	540	38	502	—	1 568	57	1 507	—
Cleaning service workers	250	...	247	—	268	6	262	—	531	—	527	—
Food service workers	94	...	87	—	45	—	45	—	397	45	352	—
Health service workers	53	...	53	—	6	6	—	—	43	—	43	—
Personal service workers	45	...	45	—	8	—	8	—	103	—	103	—
Protective service workers	134	...	134	—	103	11	92	—	182	12	170	—
Private household workers	—	...	—	—	13	—	13	—	76	11	65	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	3 374	...	3 357	25	3 061	415	2 640	7	7 471	349	7 100	7
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	340	...	333	—	218	115	97	—	571	90	476	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	85	...	85	—	28	—	28	—	113	8	105	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	104	...	104	—	28	—	28	—	72	4	64	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	59	...	59	—	60	—	60	—	4	—	4	—
Self-employed	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Sales workers	59	...	59	—	75	49	26	—	179	8	171	—
Retail trade	50	...	50	—	42	26	—	—	2 109	186	1 923	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 570	...	1 560	18	847	143	704	7	2 109	34	1 833	—
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	71	...	67	—	83	14	69	—	217	34	183	—
Secretaries, steno., & typists	608	...	608	—	233	69	164	—	637	77	560	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40	...	40	—	56	—	56	—	140	11	129	—
Operatives, except transport	206	...	206	7	186	9	177	—	496	16	480	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	73	...	73	—	64	—	64	—	196	—	196	—
Assemblers	—	...	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	7	...	7	—	33	—	33	—	38	—	38	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	—	...	—	—	17	—	17	—	30	—	30	—
Transport equipment operatives	10	...	10	—	52	—	52	—	38	—	38	—
Laborers, except farm	20	...	20	—	44	9	35	—	122	—	122	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	839	...	839	—	1 063	65	998	—	2 501	8	2 486	7
Cleaning service workers	176	...	176	—	335	8	327	—	877	—	877	—
Food service workers	164	...	164	—	264	10	254	—	495	—	495	—
Health service workers	142	...	142	—	99	43	56	—	205	8	197	—
Personal service workers	157	...	157	—	128	4	124	—	252	—	252	—
Private household workers	224	...	224	—	460	7	453	—	1 197	3	1 194	—

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>4</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers"

<sup>5</sup>Protective service workers' and related

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup> .....	135	...	135	—	300	51	249	—	786	76	710	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	7	...	7	—	5	—	5	—	6	6	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	—	...	—	—	28	21	—	—	39	12	27	—
Sales workers .....	7	...	7	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	29	...	29	—	6	6	—	—	89	16	73	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	6	...	6	—	52	4	48	—	130	24	106	—
Operatives, except transport .....	10	...	10	—	11	—	11	—	29	—	29	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	18	...	18	—	57	—	57	—	116	—	116	—
Laborers, except farm .....	19	...	19	—	38	—	38	—	184	18	166	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld .....	39	...	39	—	95	20	75	—	129	—	129	—
Private household workers .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup> .....	331	...	331	—	581	53	528	—	947	9	935	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	7	...	7	—	41	4 <sup>1</sup>	—	—	38	4	31	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	—	...	—	—	17	—	17	—	7	—	7	—
Sales workers .....	—	...	—	—	8	8	—	—	29	—	29	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	141	...	141	—	124	—	124	—	98	2	96	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	—	...	—	—	5	—	5	—	16	—	16	—
Operatives, except transport .....	21	...	21	—	27	—	27	—	65	—	65	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	...	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	—	...	—	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld .....	105	...	105	—	253	4	249	—	305	—	305	—
Private household workers .....	57	...	57	—	89	—	89	—	368	3	365	—
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	169	...	169	—	169	—	169	—	209	—	209	14
22 to 54 yrs.....	3 948	...	3 930	41	3 719	291	3 428	7	6 882	200	6 682	12
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.....	177	...	177	8	141	5	136	—	224	—	224	16
22 to 54 yrs.....	2 443	...	2 432	32	1 912	232	1 684	—	4 748	197	4 548	10
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	207	...	207	—	198	87	111	—	557	97	460	17
22 to 54 yrs.....	858	...	846	—	1 441	645	796	21	4 130	390	3 719	41
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	65	...	65	—	109	—	109	—	114	—	114	—
22 to 54 yrs.....	1 445	...	1 445	—	1 867	29	1 838	7	2 243	49	2 194	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	158	...	158	—	160	63	97	—	253	33	220	8
22 to 54 yrs.....	380	...	374	—	518	191	327	7	1 699	166	1 523	7
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	40	...	40	—	130	—	130	—	95	—	95	—
22 to 54 yrs.....	785	...	785	—	1 371	38	1 333	7	1 375	7	1 368	—
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.....	20	...	20	—	16	—	16	—	32	—	32	—
22 to 54 yrs.....	165	...	165	—	330	21	309	—	541	14	527	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	105	...	105	—	155	82	73	—	304	43	261	17
22 to 54 yrs.....	172	...	172	—	374	126	248	—	1 091	121	967	—
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.....	12	...	12	—	105	—	105	—	64	—	64	—
22 to 54 yrs.....	643	...	643	—	1 094	12	1 082	7	872	—	872	—
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.....	77	...	77	—	127	63	64	—	175	30	145	8
22 to 54 yrs.....	110	...	110	—	238	76	162	—	585	47	535	—

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.



**Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>												
All persons	22 755	...	22 676	124	24 312	2 471	21 782	70	49 389	2 054	47 232	147
In households	22 755	...	22 676	124	24 051	2 275	21 717	70	49 126	1 945	47 078	147
Head of household	6 128	...	6 085	41	6 792	1 021	5 757	21	14 280	1 116	13 128	64
Family head	5 138	...	5 112	41	5 257	519	4 738	7	10 029	404	9 611	26
65 years old and over	352	...	344	-	573	106	467	-	1 088	164	918	-
Female	1 769	...	1 769	-	2 396	87	2 309	7	3 204	81	3 123	-
Primary individual	990	...	973	-	1 535	502	1 019	14	4 251	712	3 517	38
Female	515	...	509	-	890	205	671	7	2 167	392	1 768	7
Related child under 18 years old	10 415	...	10 415	43	10 767	329	10 414	42	17 913	160	17 729	37
Other relative of head	5 810	...	5 783	40	5 579	666	4 892	-	14 013	523	13 450	26
Not related to head	402	...	393	-	913	259	654	7	2 520	146	2 771	20
In group quarters	-	...	-	-	261	196	65	-	263	109	154	-
<b>AGE</b>												
Male, all ages	10 425	...	10 379	48	11 084	1 269	9 791	29	23 424	963	22 400	96
Under 3 years	684	...	684	-	679	43	629	7	1 136	20	1 108	16
3 to 5 years	823	...	823	-	831	15	808	-	1 293	12	1 281	-
6 to 13 years	2 474	...	2 474	7	2 697	37	2 651	8	4 279	41	4 238	6
14 to 17 years	1 288	...	1 288	-	1 317	39	1 278	-	2 236	13	2 216	5
18 to 21 years	672	...	672	-	662	47	615	-	1 509	76	1 433	23
22 to 24 years	406	...	406	8	326	91	235	-	884	61	823	-
25 to 34 years	1 258	...	1 255	7	1 162	401	761	7	2 715	157	2 558	23
35 to 44 years	961	...	961	26	971	171	800	7	2 713	53	2 643	16
45 to 54 years	824	...	803	-	884	156	728	-	2 839	155	2 673	7
55 to 64 years	647	...	639	-	894	143	751	-	2 182	156	2 014	-
65 years and over	388	...	374	-	661	126	535	-	1 638	219	1 413	-
Median age	16.8	...	16.8	...	17.1	33.0	15.5	...	25.4	47.1	24.4	...
Female, all ages	12 330	...	12 297	76	13 228	1 202	11 991	41	25 965	1 091	24 832	51
Under 3 years	758	...	758	13	646	53	593	7	1 185	4	1 177	4
3 to 5 years	820	...	820	-	872	51	821	-	1 409	30	1 374	-
6 to 13 years	2 491	...	2 491	16	2 557	60	2 497	8	4 101	13	4 088	-
14 to 17 years	1 137	...	1 137	-	1 226	31	1 195	12	2 405	27	2 378	6
18 to 21 years	1 019	...	1 019	8	1 044	109	935	-	1 758	55	1 703	24
22 to 24 years	702	...	702	16	431	76	355	-	1 094	60	1 025	-
25 to 34 years	1 759	...	1 753	16	1 693	215	1 468	7	2 969	96	2 867	-
35 to 44 years	1 316	...	1 299	-	1 466	110	1 350	-	3 115	64	3 051	10
45 to 54 years	1 108	...	1 108	-	1 262	111	1 151	7	3 197	222	2 968	7
55 to 64 years	717	...	717	-	1 003	167	831	-	2 681	193	2 477	-
65 years and over	503	...	493	-	1 028	219	795	-	2 051	327	1 724	-
Median age	20.8	...	20.7	...	22.9	34.5	20.8	...	27.5	52.9	26.3	...
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	22 755	...	22 676	124	24 312	2 471	21 782	70	49 389	2 054	47 232	147
Born in State of residence	14 791	...	14 784	92	14 400	850	13 522	22	25 612	560	25 027	59
Born in different State	5 655	...	5 497	32	6 897	1 193	5 687	12	16 224	1 580	15 010	61
Northeast	249	...	249	-	542	352	190	-	832	242	586	21
North Central	150	...	150	7	296	260	36	-	518	235	283	-
South	5 238	...	5 190	25	5 924	505	5 419	12	14 823	650	14 124	40
West	18	...	18	-	135	76	42	-	51	31	17	-
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	7	...	7	-	14	14	-	14	8	-	8	-
Foreign born	4	...	4	-	133	120	7	14	189	134	55	20
Not reported and other	2 298	...	2 278	-	2 868	294	2 566	8	7 356	202	7 132	7
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total, 5 years and over	20 307	...	20 228	104	21 946	2 318	19 584	56	45 356	1 988	43 282	127
Same house as in 1970	9 953	...	9 893	-	11 340	1 061	10 265	37	26 348	1 124	25 162	39
Different house in United States	8 065	...	8 052	57	7 784	6 975	6 975	19	14 097	630	13 453	58
Same county	7 128	...	7 115	32	6 696	330	6 336	19	12 112	373	11 736	15
Different county	937	...	937	25	1 088	449	639	-	1 985	257	1 717	43
Same State	-	...	-	-	-	449	639	-	-	257	1 717	43
Different State	937	...	937	25	1 088	639	639	-	1 985	257	1 717	43
Northeast	74	...	74	-	232	128	104	-	255	60	195	28
North Central	16	...	16	-	105	77	28	-	104	21	83	-
South	830	...	830	25	688	192	496	-	1 588	169	1 419	8
West	17	...	17	-	63	52	11	-	38	7	20	7
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	2 289	...	2 283	47	2 822	478	2 344	-	4 911	234	4 667	30
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	8 345	...	8 345	14	8 733	294	8 422	28	14 317	113	14 197	40
Nursery school:	191	...	191	7	157	7	150	-	176	-	176	-
Public	87	...	87	-	118	50	60	-	38	-	38	-
Private	475	...	475	-	515	6	509	-	720	-	720	-
Kindergarten:	39	...	39	-	15	-	15	-	82	-	82	-
Public	5 281	...	5 281	7	5 629	58	5 562	16	9 206	49	9 157	6
Private	147	...	147	-	335	33	302	-	260	-	260	-
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	1 789	...	1 789	-	1 666	50	1 616	12	3 249	46	3 196	11
Public	78	...	78	-	93	22	71	-	155	11	144	-
Private	258	...	258	-	205	68	137	-	431	7	424	23
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	8 345	...	8 345	14	8 733	294	8 422	28	14 317	113	14 197	40
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	750	...	750	7	752	57	687	-	970	-	970	-
3 to 5 years old	4 773	...	4 773	7	5 128	92	5 027	16	8 120	46	8 074	6
6 to 13 years old	1 235	...	1 235	-	1 334	35	1 299	-	2 119	13	2 106	6
14 and 15 years old	1 023	...	1 023	-	960	35	925	12	2 008	10	1 991	5
16 and 17 years old	564	...	564	-	559	75	484	-	1 100	44	1 056	23

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	77.8	...	77.8	...	77.9	75.6	78.0	...	75.4	42.3	75.9	...
3 to 5 years old	45.6	...	45.6	...	44.2	...	42.2	...	35.9	—	36.5	...
6 to 13 years old	96.1	...	96.1	...	97.6	...	97.6	...	96.9	...	97.0	...
14 and 15 years old	98.4	...	98.4	...	96.3	...	96.2	...	91.6	...	91.7	...
16 and 17 years old	87.4	...	87.4	...	82.9	...	82.4	...	86.3	...	86.6	...
18 to 21 years old	33.4	...	33.4	...	32.8	48.1	31.2	...	33.7	...	33.7	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 838	...	2 838	...	3 962	93	3 869	16	3 951	28	3 923	14
Nursery school:	61	...	61	...	98	—	98	—	77	—	77	—
Public	13	...	13	...	62	18	44	—	7	—	7	—
Private	187	...	187	...	275	—	275	—	231	—	231	—
Kindergarten:	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—
Public	1 951	...	1 951	...	2 774	12	2 762	16	2 791	8	2 783	—
Private	—	...	—	...	76	—	76	—	35	—	35	—
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	595	...	595	...	594	—	594	—	707	9	698	5
Public	14	...	14	...	10	—	10	—	19	11	8	—
Private	17	...	17	...	73	63	10	—	63	—	63	9
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 838	...	2 838	...	3 962	93	3 869	16	3 951	28	3 923	14
3 to 5 years old	236	...	236	...	423	18	405	—	291	—	291	—
6 to 13 years old	1 645	...	1 645	...	2 538	6	2 532	16	2 442	—	2 442	—
14 and 15 years old	451	...	451	...	486	6	480	—	551	—	551	—
16 and 17 years old	352	...	352	...	312	—	312	—	474	—	474	5
18 to 21 years old	154	...	154	...	203	63	140	—	193	28	165	9
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	79.5	...	79.5	...	78.8	...	78.9	...	73.3	...	73.4	...
3 to 5 years old	45.5	...	45.5	...	45.2	...	44.4	...	31.9	...	31.9	...
6 to 13 years old	94.9	...	94.9	...	97.6	...	97.6	...	96.9	...	96.9	...
14 and 15 years old	97.0	...	97.0	...	97.6	...	97.6	...	96.9	...	96.9	...
16 and 17 years old	80.7	...	80.7	...	74.8	...	74.8	...	79.5	...	79.5	...
18 to 21 years old	37.0	...	37.0	...	34.7	...	28.2	...	26.0	...	23.6	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	4 078	...	4 032	33	4 572	997	3 575	14	12 087	740	11 301	46
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	677	...	659	—	1 669	193	1 476	—	4 164	203	3 952	—
8 years	386	...	364	—	364	38	326	—	1 470	85	1 374	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 307	...	1 307	—	1 173	70	1 103	—	3 094	76	3 012	7
4 years	1 136	...	1 130	9	608	160	448	—	2 536	148	2 380	24
College: 1 to 3 years	342	...	342	24	251	104	147	—	473	77	388	11
4 years or more	230	...	230	—	507	432	75	14	350	151	195	4
Median years of school completed	11.2	...	11.3	...	9.6	14.1	9.0	...	9.4	12.0	9.3	...
Female, 25 years old and over	5 403	...	5 370	16	6 452	822	5 595	14	14 013	902	13 087	17
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	900	...	900	—	1 773	114	1 652	7	3 770	202	3 561	7
8 years	371	...	365	—	734	57	677	7	1 371	108	1 263	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 746	...	1 746	7	2 429	208	2 216	—	4 601	141	4 460	—
4 years	1 607	...	1 593	9	941	151	783	—	3 216	245	2 964	5
College: 1 to 3 years	483	...	470	—	344	144	200	—	706	111	595	5
4 years or more	296	...	296	—	231	148	67	—	349	95	244	—
Median years of school completed	11.5	...	11.4	...	9.9	12.2	9.6	...	10.2	12.0	10.2	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	389	...	386	—	902	109	793	—	1 996	119	1 873	—
Less than 8 years	128	...	125	—	490	58	432	—	915	49	862	—
8 to 11 years	169	...	169	—	293	19	274	—	683	37	646	—
12 years or more	92	...	92	—	119	32	87	—	398	33	365	—
Female, 25 years old and over	1 087	...	1 087	—	2 472	167	2 298	7	3 266	150	3 053	—
Less than 8 years	227	...	227	—	893	36	857	7	1 154	46	1 108	—
8 to 11 years	633	...	633	—	1 191	37	1 154	—	1 418	44	1 374	—
12 years or more	227	...	227	—	388	94	287	—	634	60	571	—
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male	524	...	524	—	563	42	521	—	1 077	57	1 020	—
Not high school graduate	363	...	363	—	376	12	364	—	659	7	652	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	189	...	189	—	141	—	141	—	369	7	362	—
Unemployed	20	...	20	—	95	12	83	—	55	—	55	—
Not in labor force	154	...	154	—	140	—	140	—	235	—	235	—
High school graduate	161	...	161	—	187	30	157	—	418	50	368	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	114	...	114	—	144	22	122	—	292	50	242	—
Unemployed	4	...	4	—	11	—	11	—	21	—	21	—
Not in labor force	43	...	43	—	32	8	24	—	105	—	105	—
Female	750	...	750	8	782	39	743	—	1 410	43	1 367	24
Not high school graduate	321	...	321	8	447	—	447	—	745	24	721	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	98	...	98	8	87	—	87	—	342	6	336	—
Unemployed	7	...	7	—	33	—	33	—	21	—	21	—
Not in labor force	216	...	216	—	327	—	327	—	382	18	364	—
High school graduate	429	...	429	—	335	39	296	—	665	19	646	24
Employed or in Armed Forces	304	...	304	—	187	18	169	—	410	6	404	—
Unemployed	26	...	26	—	12	10	2	—	42	—	42	—
Not in labor force	99	...	99	—	136	11	125	—	213	13	200	24

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	140	...	140	—	145	14	131	—	288	6	282	—
Not high school graduate .....	133	...	133	—	99	—	99	—	191	—	191	—
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	62	...	62	—	35	—	35	—	77	—	77	—
Unemployed .....	—	...	—	—	27	—	27	—	23	—	23	—
Not in labor force .....	71	...	71	—	37	—	37	—	91	—	91	—
High school graduate .....	7	...	7	—	46	14	32	—	97	6	91	—
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	7	...	7	—	38	6	32	—	55	6	49	—
Unemployed .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	...	—	—	8	8	—	—	42	—	42	—
<b>Female</b> .....	206	...	206	—	342	11	331	—	383	9	374	8
Not high school graduate .....	139	...	139	—	237	—	237	—	257	3	254	—
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	27	...	27	—	21	—	21	—	101	3	98	—
Unemployed .....	—	...	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	112	...	112	—	209	—	209	—	156	—	156	—
High school graduate .....	67	...	67	—	105	11	94	—	126	6	120	8
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	28	...	28	—	15	5	10	—	68	6	62	—
Unemployed .....	15	...	15	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—
Not in labor force .....	24	...	24	—	90	6	84	—	33	—	33	8
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Married couples</b> .....	3 144	...	3 129	41	2 623	409	2 214	—	6 357	264	6 085	26
With own household .....	3 088	...	3 073	41	2 577	403	2 174	—	6 073	264	5 801	26
Without own household .....	56	...	56	—	46	6	40	—	284	—	284	—
With own children under 18 yr .....	1 985	...	1 985	22	1 596	160	1 436	—	3 520	26	3 494	14
With own children under 6 yr .....	1 057	...	1 057	14	733	106	627	—	1 622	11	1 611	14
With husband under 45 years .....	1 854	...	1 854	41	1 288	180	1 108	—	3 042	65	2 977	26
With own children under 18 yr .....	1 523	...	1 523	22	1 102	115	987	—	2 423	11	2 412	14
<b>Related child, under 18 yr</b> .....	10 415	...	10 415	43	10 767	329	10 414	42	17 913	160	17 729	37
Living with both parents .....	5 060	...	5 060	43	4 362	268	4 070	12	9 739	71	9 661	20
Percent living with both parents .....	48.6	...	48.6	...	40.5	81.5	39.1	...	54.4	44.4	54.5	...
Living with mother only .....	4 486	...	4 486	—	5 315	54	5 261	30	6 181	67	6 114	5
Living with father only .....	186	...	186	—	255	—	255	—	611	—	611	6
Living with neither parent .....	683	...	683	—	835	7	828	—	1 382	22	1 343	6
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Related child, under 18 yr</b> .....	3 520	...	3 520	—	5 057	55	5 002	30	5 296	—	5 296	5
Living with both parents .....	718	...	718	—	928	13	915	—	1 720	—	1 720	—
Percent living with both parents .....	20.4	...	20.4	—	18.4	...	18.3	—	32.5	—	32.5	—
Living with mother only .....	2 594	...	2 594	—	3 694	37	3 657	30	3 108	—	3 108	5
Living with father only .....	15	...	15	—	39	—	39	—	91	—	91	—
Living with neither parent .....	191	...	191	—	396	5	391	—	377	—	377	—
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years .....	743	...	743	24	500	39	461	—	1 073	41	1 028	16
25 to 34 years .....	1 415	...	1 415	16	1 303	168	1 125	—	2 337	79	2 252	—
35 to 44 years .....	1 197	...	1 180	—	1 326	99	1 221	7	2 710	58	2 652	10
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years .....	1 505	...	1 505	...	1 884	...	2 011	—	1 442	...	1 462	...
25 to 34 years .....	2 972	...	2 972	...	3 620	1 196	3 996	—	2 814	...	2 887	—
35 to 44 years .....	3 871	...	3 904	—	4 043	...	4 212	...	3 676	...	3 722	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years .....	107	...	107	—	190	—	190	—	258	10	248	—
25 to 34 years .....	295	...	295	—	541	44	497	—	554	4	547	—
35 to 44 years .....	265	...	265	—	411	17	394	7	525	4	521	—
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years .....	...	...	...	—	2 211	—	2 211	—	1 767	—	1 839	—
25 to 34 years .....	4 176	...	4 176	—	3 972	...	4 260	—	3 681	...	3 673	—
35 to 44 years .....	5 891	...	5 891	—	5 297	...	5 444	...	4 657	...	4 685	—

**Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington	Neighborhood O1				Neighborhood O2				Neighborhood O3			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	5 779	...	5 733	41	6 144	1 152	4 992	14	15 529	882	14 594	74
Armed Forces	31	...	31	-	52	40	12	-	89	6	83	-
Civilian labor force	4 226	...	4 183	34	4 131	843	3 288	14	11 175	581	10 574	63
Employed	4 111	...	4 068	34	3 860	824	3 036	14	10 649	565	10 064	54
At work	3 977	...	3 934	34	3 699	822	2 877	14	10 325	510	9 795	54
Full time	3 441	...	3 405	34	3 076	660	2 416	7	8 743	468	8 255	54
With a job but not at work	134	...	134	-	161	19	159	-	324	55	289	-
Unemployed	115	...	115	-	271	19	252	-	526	16	510	-
Percent unemployed	2.7	...	2.7	-	6.6	2.3	7.7	-	4.7	2.8	4.8	...
Not in labor force	1 522	...	1 519	7	1 961	269	1 692	-	4 265	295	3 937	11
Enrolled in school	582	...	582	-	584	59	525	-	1 088	19	1 062	5
Other	940	...	937	7	1 377	210	1 167	-	3 177	276	2 875	6
65 years old and over	260	...	257	-	492	92	400	-	1 167	171	990	-
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	1 701	...	1 701	8	1 572	155	1 417	-	3 442	142	3 293	28
Employed	848	...	848	8	645	75	570	-	1 741	99	1 642	14
Unemployed	49	...	49	-	156	12	144	-	161	-	161	9
Not in labor force	804	...	804	-	765	68	697	-	1 488	37	1 444	5
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	3 690	...	3 658	33	3 911	871	3 040	14	10 449	521	9 888	46
Employed	3 161	...	3 129	26	3 076	715	2 361	14	8 555	418	8 117	40
Unemployed	57	...	57	-	115	7	108	-	264	16	248	-
Not in labor force	458	...	458	7	674	109	565	-	1 593	87	1 486	6
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	2 814	...	2 796	33	2 308	340	1 968	-	5 773	177	5 588	12
Employed	2 452	...	2 434	26	1 976	305	1 671	-	5 152	148	4 976	6
Unemployed	43	...	43	-	59	-	59	-	95	2	93	-
Not in labor force	305	...	305	7	249	11	238	-	517	27	490	6
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	7 671	...	7 638	40	2 501	1 025	7 441	26	18 144	1 035	17 076	41
Civilian labor force	4 210	...	4 193	33	3 756	500	3 243	7	9 353	415	8 912	7
Employed	4 072	...	4 055	33	3 611	490	3 108	7	8 912	387	8 503	7
At work	3 919	...	3 902	33	3 456	463	2 987	7	8 640	387	8 231	7
Full time	3 205	...	3 195	25	2 514	378	2 136	7	6 726	349	6 363	7
With a job but not at work	153	...	153	-	155	27	121	-	272	-	272	-
Unemployed	138	...	138	-	145	10	135	-	441	28	409	-
Percent unemployed	3.3	...	3.3	-	3.9	2.0	4.2	-	4.7	6.7	4.6	-
Not in civilian labor force	3 461	...	3 445	7	4 745	525	4 198	19	8 791	620	8 164	34
Enrolled in school	638	...	638	-	664	71	593	12	1 378	29	1 349	-
Other	2 823	...	2 807	7	4 072	454	3 596	7	7 413	591	6 815	34
65 years old and over	419	...	409	-	922	192	723	-	1 647	295	1 352	-
With own children under 6 years old	1 828	...	1 828	14	1 757	112	1 635	7	2 916	45	2 871	16
Percent in civilian labor force	50.2	...	50.2	...	35.9	...	36.3	-	46.7	...	47.2	-
With own children 6 to 17 years old	2 732	...	2 732	22	2 988	105	2 883	7	4 842	44	4 798	-
Percent in civilian labor force	58.1	...	58.1	...	49.9	...	50.5	-	52.9	...	52.9	-
16 to 24 years old	2 268	...	2 268	24	2 049	203	1 846	12	4 131	133	3 989	24
Employed	1 086	...	1 086	17	705	112	593	-	1 739	54	1 680	-
Unemployed	45	...	45	-	94	10	84	-	156	-	152	-
Not in civilian labor force	1 137	...	1 137	7	1 250	81	1 169	12	2 236	79	2 157	24
25 to 64 years old	4 900	...	4 877	16	5 424	603	4 800	14	11 962	575	11 363	17
Employed	2 909	...	2 892	16	2 821	358	2 457	7	6 830	318	6 495	7
Unemployed	93	...	93	-	41	-	41	-	248	11	237	-
Not in civilian labor force	1 898	...	1 892	-	2 562	245	2 302	7	4 884	246	4 631	10
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 506	...	1 506	-	2 000	53	1 947	7	2 578	54	2 524	-
Employed	943	...	943	-	1 032	47	985	-	1 633	41	1 592	-
Unemployed	8	...	8	-	10	-	10	-	51	-	51	-
Not in civilian labor force	555	...	555	-	958	6	952	7	894	13	881	-
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	2 499	...	2 489	16	2 208	283	1 904	-	5 563	226	5 323	10
Employed	1 373	...	1 369	16	1 076	113	957	-	2 678	135	2 536	-
Unemployed	66	...	66	-	21	-	21	-	77	-	77	-
Not in civilian labor force	1 060	...	1 054	-	1 111	170	926	-	2 808	91	2 710	10
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	804	...	801	-	1 276	148	1 128	-	2 658	170	2 484	14
Armed Forces	13	...	13	-	6	-	6	-	6	6	-	-
Civilian labor force	289	...	289	-	471	62	409	-	1 199	82	1 117	9
Employed	259	...	259	-	411	62	349	-	1 007	82	925	-
At work	230	...	230	-	411	62	349	-	964	75	889	-
Full time	134	...	134	-	257	23	234	-	774	75	699	-
Unemployed	30	...	30	-	60	-	60	-	192	-	192	9
Percent unemployed	10.4	...	10.4	-	12.7	-	14.7	-	16.0	-	17.2	...
Not in labor force	502	...	499	-	799	86	713	-	1 453	82	1 367	5
Enrolled in school	194	...	194	-	188	20	168	-	272	7	265	5
Other	308	...	305	-	611	66	545	-	1 181	75	1 102	-
65 years old and over	82	...	79	-	225	26	199	-	409	35	374	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	415		415	—	374	39	335	—	462	51	611	14
Employed	132		132	—	106	11	95	—	223	25	198	—
Unemployed	—		—	—	34	—	34	—	39	—	39	9
Not in labor force	283		283	—	234	28	206	—	394	20	374	5
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	275		275	—	660	83	577	—	1 446	84	1 358	—
Employed	117		117	—	288	51	237	—	728	57	671	—
Unemployed	21		21	—	26	—	26	—	68	—	68	—
Not in labor force	137		137	—	340	32	308	—	650	27	619	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	163		163	—	352	32	320	—	635	12	623	—
Employed	86		86	—	191	21	170	—	395	12	383	—
Unemployed	7		7	—	14	—	14	—	38	—	38	—
Not in labor force	70		70	—	147	11	136	—	202	—	202	—
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	1 644		1 644	—	3 305	253	3 045	7	4 219	196	4 020	8
Civilian labor force	521		521	—	725	83	642	—	1 353	28	1 322	—
Employed	481		481	—	688	83	605	—	1 244	24	1 217	—
At work	467		467	—	628	83	545	—	1 232	24	1 205	—
Full time	338		338	—	387	45	342	—	801	24	774	—
With a job but not at work	14		14	—	60	—	60	—	12	—	12	—
Unemployed	40		40	—	37	—	37	—	109	4	105	—
Percent unemployed	7.7		7.7	—	5.1	—	5.8	—	8.1	—	7.9	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 123		1 123	—	2 580	170	2 403	7	2 866	168	2 698	8
Enrolled in school	195		195	—	303	49	254	—	333	25	308	—
Other	928		928	—	2 277	121	2 149	7	2 533	143	2 390	8
65 years old and over	98		98	—	536	41	488	—	615	73	542	—
With own children under 6 years old	488		488	—	932	23	909	7	854	4	850	—
Percent in civilian labor force	29.3		29.3	—	24.1	—	23.9	—	26.8	—	26.9	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	782		782	—	1 212	8	1 204	7	1 140	4	1 136	—
Percent in civilian labor force	32.0		32.0	—	28.5	—	28.3	—	31.0	—	31.1	—
16 to 24 years old	557		557	—	833	86	747	—	1 013	46	967	8
Employed	187		187	—	143	38	105	—	312	15	297	—
Unemployed	27		27	—	17	—	17	—	59	—	59	—
Not in civilian labor force	343		343	—	673	48	625	—	642	31	611	8
25 to 64 years old	954		954	—	1 900	119	1 781	7	2 501	77	2 421	—
Employed	266		266	—	526	45	481	—	853	9	841	—
Unemployed	13		13	—	10	—	10	—	43	4	39	—
Not in civilian labor force	675		675	—	1 364	74	1 290	7	1 605	64	1 541	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	618		618	—	1 077	12	1 065	7	822	—	822	—
Employed	213		213	—	365	12	353	—	297	—	297	—
Unemployed	—		—	—	10	—	10	—	12	—	12	—
Not in civilian labor force	405		405	—	702	—	702	7	513	—	513	—
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	164		164	—	386	25	361	—	651	9	642	—
Employed	7		7	—	28	—	28	—	133	—	133	—
Unemployed	7		7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Not in civilian labor force	150		150	—	358	25	333	—	514	9	502	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers <sup>2</sup>	8 004		7 944	67	7 299	1 325	5 968	21	19 194	907	18 245	61
Inside SMSA of residence	6 655		6 634	67	5 524	1 052	4 466	21	14 358	739	13 581	61
In county of residence	5 183		5 165	67	4 329	798	3 525	14	11 040	669	10 345	50
In central city	5 183		5 165	67	4 329	798	3 525	14	11 040	669	10 345	50
Outside county of residence	1 472		1 469	—	1 195	254	941	7	3 318	70	3 236	11
In central city	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	76		76	—	64	26	38	—	137	—	137	—
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	732		732	—	1 065	145	920	—	2 227	105	2 119	—
Inside SMSA of residence	509		509	—	746	69	677	—	1 431	86	1 342	—
In county of residence	414		414	—	545	47	498	—	1 091	74	1 014	—
In central city	414		414	—	545	47	498	—	1 091	74	1 014	—
Outside county of residence	95		95	—	201	22	179	—	340	12	328	—
In central city	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	—		—	—	5	—	5	—	12	—	12	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers	8 004		7 944	67	7 299	1 325	5 968	21	19 194	907	18 245	61
Private automobile, driver	3 016		2 994	17	2 220	627	1 593	7	5 796	325	5 450	35
Private automobile, passenger	1 433		1 419	9	788	144	644	—	2 648	124	2 520	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	3 077		3 060	34	3 455	333	3 116	7	8 729	208	8 507	26
Walked only	172		165	—	581	200	381	7	1 344	151	1 193	—
Worked at home	90		90	—	47	5	42	—	210	53	154	—
Other means	216		216	7	208	16	192	—	467	46	421	—
Workers below poverty level	732		732	—	1 065	145	920	—	2 227	105	2 119	—
Private automobile, driver	123		123	—	188	55	133	—	506	46	460	—
Private automobile, passenger	92		92	—	98	6	92	—	217	11	206	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	455		455	—	565	27	538	—	1 195	3	1 189	—
Walked only	36		36	—	137	52	85	—	210	28	182	—
Worked at home	11		11	—	11	—	11	—	31	3	28	—
Other means	15		15	—	66	5	61	—	68	14	54	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

**Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>8 183</b>		<b>8 123</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>7 471</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>6 144</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19 561</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>18 567</b>	<b>61</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	693		683	8	710	457	247	14	1 156	198	935	4
Health workers, except practitioners	99		99	-	34	28	6	-	169	8	161	-
Teachers, elem. and secondary	145		145	-	54	14	40	-	138	10	124	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	269		261	-	284	176	101	-	385	76	305	-
Self-employed	10		10	-	54	42	5	-	9	5	4	-
Sales workers	210		202	-	205	112	93	-	522	72	450	12
Retail trade	129		129	-	168	75	93	-	331	8	323	12
Clerical and kindred workers	2 823		2 810	27	1 690	294	1 396	7	4 293	331	3 962	13
Postal clerks and mail carriers	193		193	-	130	22	108	-	280	14	266	-
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	100		100	-	52	7	45	-	291	-	291	6
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	164		160	-	156	41	115	-	374	62	312	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	610		599	-	762	62	700	-	2 051	93	1 954	-
Construction craftsmen	163		163	-	223	44	179	-	528	22	502	-
Mechanics and repairmen	85		74	-	97	-	97	-	252	6	246	-
Operatives, except transport	523		523	7	370	22	348	-	1 234	19	1 215	14
Assemblers	-		-	-	8	-	8	-	6	-	6	-
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	38		38	-	6	-	6	-	47	-	47	-
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	40		40	-	40	-	40	-	61	-	61	-
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	-		-	-	17	-	17	-	34	-	34	-
Transport equipment operatives	582		582	17	465	-	465	-	1 568	31	1 537	-
Truck drivers	294		294	-	162	-	162	-	641	11	630	-
Laborers, except farm	427		427	-	586	32	554	-	1 948	21	1 927	-
Construction	142		142	-	159	6	153	-	526	-	526	-
Freight, material, and stock handlers	126		126	-	202	-	202	-	396	11	385	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	1 766		1 756	8	1 869	147	1 722	-	4 811	83	4 717	7
Cleaning service workers	527		524	8	674	32	642	-	1 681	-	1 677	-
Food service workers	303		296	-	372	21	351	-	1 013	51	955	7
Health service workers	242		242	-	120	57	63	-	253	8	245	-
Personal service workers	236		236	-	166	4	162	-	417	-	417	-
Protective service workers	156		156	-	127	11	116	-	208	12	196	-
Private household workers	256		256	-	522	7	515	-	1 456	22	1 434	11
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4 072</b>		<b>4 055</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3 611</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8 912</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>8 503</b>	<b>7</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	387		380	-	241	122	113	-	670	95	560	-
Health workers, except practitioners	85		85	-	28	28	-	-	126	8	118	-
Teachers, elem. and secondary	108		108	-	28	-	28	-	90	4	82	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	66		66	-	74	25	42	-	87	20	67	-
Self-employed	-		-	-	7	-	-	-	4	-	4	-
Sales workers	87		87	-	89	54	35	-	224	19	205	-
Retail trade	78		78	-	82	47	35	-	156	8	148	-
Clerical and kindred workers	2 035		2 025	18	1 162	173	989	7	2 809	186	2 623	-
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	118		114	-	111	14	97	-	265	34	231	-
Secretaries, steno., & typists	719		719	-	374	82	292	-	917	77	840	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	54		54	-	62	6	56	-	149	11	138	-
Operatives, except transport	213		213	7	201	9	192	-	560	19	541	-
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	73		73	-	64	-	64	-	223	3	220	-
Assemblers	-		-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	7		7	-	33	-	33	-	46	-	46	-
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	-		-	-	17	-	17	-	30	-	30	-
Transport equipment operatives	10		10	-	52	-	52	-	43	-	43	-
Laborers, except farm	20		20	-	56	9	47	-	152	-	152	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	937		937	8	1 171	80	1 091	-	2 800	20	2 773	7
Cleaning service workers	202		202	8	335	8	327	-	960	-	960	-
Food service workers	178		178	-	285	10	275	-	568	-	561	7
Health service workers	182		182	-	107	51	56	-	210	8	202	-
Personal service workers	164		164	-	158	4	154	-	266	-	266	-
Private household workers	256		256	-	498	7	491	-	1 380	11	1 369	-
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>740</b>		<b>740</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 251</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>-</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	32		32	-	46	41	5	-	67	16	48	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	7		7	-	50	21	29	-	46	12	34	-
Sales workers	7		7	-	16	8	8	-	50	-	50	-
Clerical and kindred workers	267		267	-	187	23	164	-	342	18	324	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20		20	-	66	4	62	-	189	24	165	-
Operatives, except transport	48		48	-	49	-	49	-	111	3	108	-
Transport equipment operatives	34		34	-	72	-	72	-	132	-	132	-
Laborers, except farm	47		47	-	74	-	74	-	248	18	230	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	216		216	-	426	43	383	-	546	12	534	-
Private household workers	62		62	-	108	-	108	-	457	3	454	-
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>481</b>		<b>481</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>-</b>
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	25		25	-	41	41	-	-	55	4	48	-
Managers and admin., exc. farm	-		-	-	17	-	17	-	7	-	7	-
Sales workers	-		-	-	8	8	-	-	42	-	42	-
Clerical and kindred workers	219		219	-	151	17	134	-	217	2	215	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14		14	-	5	-	5	-	16	-	16	-
Operatives, except transport	28		28	-	33	-	33	-	77	3	74	-
Transport equipment operatives	-		-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	-		-	-	8	-	8	-	20	-	20	-
Service workers, exc. private hshld.	133		133	-	303	12	291	-	361	12	349	-
Private household workers	62		62	-	108	-	108	-	431	3	428	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution. <sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers." <sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	5 138	...	5 112	41	5 257	519	4 738	7	10 029	404	9 611	26
Less than \$2,000	463	...	463	...	789	40	749	7	1 007	22	985	...
\$2,000 to \$3,999	466	...	466	...	1 119	22	1 097	...	1 139	53	1 080	...
\$4,000 to \$5,999	882	...	882	...	921	45	876	...	1 598	47	1 551	...
\$6,000 to \$7,999	742	...	735	...	677	40	637	...	1 779	62	1 717	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	768	...	760	22	482	25	457	...	1 348	53	1 295	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	552	...	552	9	364	57	307	...	1 013	19	994	...
\$12,000 to \$14,999	586	...	586	10	363	63	300	...	1 049	37	1 012	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	439	...	428	...	314	105	209	...	689	36	645	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	129	...	129	...	134	63	71	...	248	29	219	...
\$25,000 or more	111	...	111	...	94	59	35	...	159	46	113	...
Median family income	\$8 042	...	\$8 026	...	\$5 565	\$13 452	\$5 194	...	\$7 428	\$8 679	\$7 386	...
Mean family income	\$8 844	...	\$8 831	...	\$7 109	\$14 362	\$6 314	...	\$8 306	\$12 172	\$8 138	...
Families with female head	1 769	...	1 769	...	2 396	87	2 309	7	3 204	81	3 123	...
Less than \$1,000	262	...	262	...	261	...	261	7	359	...	359	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	105	...	105	...	262	8	254	...	251	...	251	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	119	...	119	...	544	...	544	...	343	3	340	...
\$3,000 to \$3,999	171	...	171	...	350	8	342	...	273	23	250	...
\$4,000 to \$5,999	457	...	457	...	479	4	475	...	646	20	624	...
\$6,000 to \$7,999	244	...	244	...	160	16	144	...	434	5	429	...
\$8,000 to \$9,999	163	...	163	...	113	...	113	...	318	25	293	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	174	...	174	...	177	42	135	...	381	5	376	...
\$15,000 and over	74	...	74	...	50	9	41	...	199	...	199	...
Median family income	\$4 996	...	\$4 996	...	\$3 374	...	\$3 279	...	\$5 164	...	\$5 155	...
Mean family income	\$5 746	...	\$5 746	...	\$4 334	...	\$4 124	...	\$6 093	...	\$6 087	...
All unrelated individuals	1 392	...	1 366	...	2 709	957	1 738	21	7 434	967	6 442	58
Less than \$1,000	308	...	308	...	605	199	399	...	1 564	186	1 371	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	185	...	182	...	619	127	492	...	1 207	161	1 046	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	80	...	80	...	347	90	257	...	837	108	718	12
\$3,000 to \$3,999	65	...	65	...	148	38	103	...	660	86	567	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	228	...	222	...	263	50	213	...	1 520	185	1 335	...
\$6,000 to \$7,999	301	...	295	...	380	132	228	7	954	84	870	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	151	...	151	...	92	76	16	7	404	46	358	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	...	56	...	161	131	30	7	187	76	111	...
\$15,000 and over	7	...	7	...	114	114	...	...	101	35	66	4
Median income	\$4 509	...	\$4 432	...	\$2 376	\$4 980	\$1 955	...	\$3 165	\$3 331	\$3 152	...
Mean income	\$4 385	...	\$4 316	...	\$4 675	\$8 140	\$2 787	...	\$3 799	\$4 771	\$3 659	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	5 138	...	5 112	41	5 257	519	4 738	7	10 029	404	9 611	26
With earnings	4 690	...	4 664	41	4 273	468	3 805	...	8 981	309	8 664	20
Mean earnings	\$8 911	...	\$8 899	...	\$7 422	\$13 255	\$6 704	...	\$8 422	\$11 215	\$8 314	...
Percent below poverty level	13.6	...	13.7	...	22.2	4.7	24.4	...	13.3	1.6	13.7	...
Head 65 years and over	267	...	259	...	346	77	269	...	718	85	633	...
Mean earnings	\$5 440	...	\$5 367	...	\$5 329	...	\$4 448	...	\$8 354	...	\$7 779	...
With Social Security income	608	...	593	...	1 009	141	868	...	1 928	151	1 767	6
Mean Social Security income	\$1 368	...	\$1 397	...	\$1 435	\$1 395	\$1 441	...	\$1 550	\$2 708	\$1 450	...
Percent below poverty level	18.6	...	19.1	...	34.1	7.8	38.4	...	20.9	3.3	22.5	...
Head 65 years and over	229	...	221	...	412	88	324	...	733	132	595	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 207	...	\$1 238	...	\$1 463	...	\$1 406	...	\$2 030	\$2 866	\$1 842	...
With public assistance income	532	...	524	...	1 152	17	1 135	...	949	...	949	6
Mean public assistance income	\$1 743	...	\$1 766	...	\$1 618	...	\$1 627	...	\$1 386	...	\$1 386	...
Percent below poverty level	55.6	...	56.5	...	73.0	...	73.4	...	50.5	...	50.5	...
Head 65 years and over	41	...	33	...	123	9	114	...	70	...	70	...
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 758	193	1 561	6
With other income	888	...	880	...	1 011	265	746	...	\$1 909	\$5 404	\$1 481	...
Mean other income	\$2 126	...	\$2 144	...	\$2 321	\$3 909	\$1 757	...	15.0	6.2	16.1	...
Percent below poverty level	14.6	...	14.8	...	26.2	10.2	31.9	...	449	114	335	...
Head 65 years and over	184	...	176	...	243	77	166	...	\$3 326	...	\$1 936	...
Mean other income	\$3 144	...	\$3 280	...	\$2 794	...	\$1 660	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	1 769	...	1 769	...	2 396	87	2 309	7	3 204	81	3 123	...
With earnings	1 453	...	1 453	...	1 656	73	1 583	...	2 620	56	2 564	...
Mean earnings	\$5 908	...	\$5 908	...	\$4 511	...	\$4 325	...	\$6 367	...	\$6 362	...
Percent below poverty level	30.5	...	30.5	...	38.5	...	39.5	...	23.1	...	23.6	...
Head 65 years and over	79	...	79	...	101	20	81	...	240	11	229	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$7 398	...	\$7 479	...
With Social Security income	251	...	251	...	465	40	425	...	792	41	751	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 322	...	\$1 322	...	\$1 424	...	\$1 428	...	\$1 276	...	\$1 264	...
Percent below poverty level	24.3	...	24.3	...	46.0	...	50.4	...	24.2	...	25.6	...
Head 65 years and over	71	...	71	...	124	34	90	...	223	27	196	...
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 287	...	\$1 249	...
With public assistance income	409	...	409	...	912	8	904	...	637	...	637	...
Mean public assistance income	\$1 925	...	\$1 925	...	\$1 734	...	\$1 740	...	\$1 450	...	\$1 450	...
Percent below poverty level	63.6	...	63.6	...	81.7	...	81.5	...	61.7	...	61.7	...
Head 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	60	...	60	...	22	...	22	...
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	293	...	293	...	387	37	350	...	667	38	629	...
Mean other income	\$1 575	...	\$1 575	...	\$1 735	...	\$1 415	...	\$1 359	...	\$1 308	...
Percent below poverty level	22.9	...	22.9	...	46.0	...	50.9	...	22.6	...	24.0	...
Head 65 years and over	44	...	44	...	55	13	42	...	148	20	128	...
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 880	...	...	...

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued</b>												
All unrelated individuals	1 392	...	1 366	—	2 709	957	1 738	21	7 434	967	6 442	58
With earnings	1 016	...	993	—	1 713	745	961	21	5 289	596	4 672	58
Mean earnings	\$5 572	...	\$5 494	—	\$6 429	\$9 602	\$4 008	...	\$4 540	\$5 151	\$4 471	...
Percent below poverty level	13.3	...	13.6	—	21.3	22.1	20.8	—	20.0	20.8	19.9	...
65 years and over	47	...	44	—	79	15	57	—	484	48	436	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	\$2 778	...	\$2 613	—
Percent below poverty level	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	39.9	—	44.3	—
With Social Security income	151	...	151	—	571	78	486	—	1 228	228	996	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 107	...	\$1 107	—	\$917	...	\$898	—	\$1 064	\$1 186	\$1 038	—
Percent below poverty level	82.1	...	82.1	—	74.3	...	74.9	—	58.6	30.7	64.8	—
65 years and over	102	...	102	—	396	69	320	—	880	186	694	—
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	—	\$865	...	\$826	—	\$1 053	\$1 239	\$1 003	—
With public assistance income	54	...	54	—	247	24	223	—	565	88	477	—
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	—	\$943	...	\$976	—	\$915	...	\$892	—
Percent below poverty level	...	...	...	—	82.2	...	86.5	—	74.5	...	76.9	—
65 years old and over	14	...	14	—	52	9	43	—	194	15	179	—
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	\$590	...	\$595	—
With other income	124	...	121	—	591	312	272	7	1 117	324	789	7
Mean other income	...	...	...	—	\$1 507	\$1 759	\$1 239	...	\$2 155	\$3 646	\$1 554	...
Percent below poverty level	...	...	...	—	30.1	11.2	50.0	—	28.6	10.2	35.9	—
65 years old and over	25	...	22	—	184	46	131	—	508	146	362	—
Mean other income	...	...	...	—	\$2 016	...	...	—	\$1 796	\$3 170	\$1 242	—
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	3 369	...	3 343	41	2 861	432	2 429	—	6 825	323	6 488	26
50 to 52 weeks	3 028	...	3 002	34	2 409	371	2 038	—	5 845	211	5 620	20
40 to 49 weeks	2 307	...	2 288	34	1 580	271	1 309	—	4 001	154	3 843	6
27 to 39 weeks	523	...	516	—	510	46	464	—	1 237	24	1 209	—
26 weeks or less	63	...	63	—	192	46	146	—	327	5	322	—
Did not work in 1969	135	...	135	—	127	8	119	—	280	28	246	14
65 years and over	341	...	341	7	452	61	391	—	980	112	868	6
<b>Female family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	1 769	...	1 769	—	2 396	87	2 309	7	3 204	81	3 123	—
50 to 52 weeks	1 183	...	1 183	—	1 306	61	1 245	—	2 101	41	2 060	—
40 to 49 weeks	741	...	741	—	758	54	704	—	1 266	41	1 225	—
27 to 39 weeks	191	...	191	—	263	—	263	—	420	—	420	—
26 weeks or less	71	...	71	—	127	—	127	—	129	—	129	—
Did not work in 1969	180	...	180	—	158	7	151	—	286	—	286	—
65 years and over	586	...	586	—	1 090	26	1 064	7	1 103	40	1 063	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	248	...	248	—	509	32	477	—	863	22	841	—
50 to 52 weeks	148	...	148	—	269	10	259	—	458	5	453	—
40 to 49 weeks	80	...	80	—	117	10	107	—	180	5	175	—
27 to 39 weeks	100	...	100	—	240	22	218	—	405	17	388	—
26 weeks or less	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1969	709	...	709	—	1 338	12	1 326	7	1 092	—	1 092	—
65 years and over	312	...	312	—	463	12	451	—	469	—	469	—
50 to 52 weeks	114	...	114	—	220	12	208	—	169	—	169	—
40 to 49 weeks	397	...	397	—	875	—	875	7	623	—	623	—
27 to 39 weeks	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 weeks or less	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1969	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>												
No earners	448	...	448	—	984	51	933	7	1 048	95	947	6
Mean family income	\$2 544	...	\$2 544	—	\$2 092	...	\$1 876	—	\$2 223	...	\$1 929	...
Percent below poverty level	71.0	...	71.0	—	91.3	...	93.9	...	72.6	...	78.6	...
1 earner	1 968	...	1 968	7	2 053	220	1 833	—	3 797	167	3 630	20
Mean family income	\$6 280	...	\$6 280	...	\$5 576	\$12 609	\$4 731	—	\$5 915	\$7 565	\$5 839	...
Percent below poverty level	21.7	...	21.7	—	37.1	10.0	40.3	—	22.4	3.0	23.3	—
2 earners	2 154	...	2 128	34	1 499	188	1 311	—	3 555	110	3 441	—
Mean family income	\$10 899	...	\$10 892	...	\$9 934	\$17 494	\$8 850	—	\$9 931	...	\$9 565	...
Percent below poverty level	7.9	...	8.0	—	9.7	—	11.1	—	7.5	—	7.7	—
3 or more earners	568	...	568	—	721	60	661	—	1 629	32	1 593	—
Mean family income	\$14 905	...	\$14 905	—	\$12 448	...	\$11 940	—	\$14 244	...	\$13 986	—
Percent below poverty level	7.2	...	7.2	—	5.8	—	6.4	—	4.8	—	5.0	—
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>												
2 persons	1 354	...	1 347	19	1 321	260	1 061	—	3 049	237	2 806	12
Mean family income	\$8 235	...	\$8 237	...	\$7 093	\$13 386	\$5 551	—	\$6 991	\$11 555	\$6 616	...
Percent below poverty level	8.9	...	8.9	—	25.4	6.5	30.1	—	17.8	9.3	18.6	—
3 persons	1 108	...	1 089	8	947	105	842	—	1 956	73	1 879	14
Mean family income	\$10 041	...	\$9 993	...	\$6 463	...	\$5 561	—	\$7 825	...	\$7 692	...
Percent below poverty level	8.5	...	8.6	—	33.8	...	36.8	—	17.9	...	18.7	—
4 persons	925	...	925	7	979	95	884	—	1 598	59	1 539	—
Mean family income	\$9 419	...	\$9 419	...	\$6 527	...	\$5 542	—	\$8 887	...	\$8 937	...
Percent below poverty level	17.2	...	17.2	—	43.6	...	46.8	—	15.9	...	16.5	—
5 and 6 persons	1 079	...	1 079	7	1 144	34	1 110	7	1 872	28	1 840	—
Mean family income	\$8 911	...	\$8 911	...	\$7 228	...	\$6 904	—	\$9 526	...	\$9 208	...
Percent below poverty level	25.2	...	25.2	—	38.7	...	39.5	...	17.6	...	17.9	...
7 persons or more	672	...	672	—	866	25	841	—	1 554	7	1 547	—
Mean family income	\$7 200	...	\$7 200	—	\$8 341	...	\$8 065	—	\$9 420	...	\$9 374	—
Percent below poverty level	46.4	...	46.4	—	37.1	...	38.2	—	30.7	...	30.8	—



Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	22 755	...	22 676	124	24 312	2 471	21 782	70	49 389	2 054	47 232	147
In families	21 363	...	21 310	124	21 603	1 514	20 044	49	41 955	1 087	40 790	89
Head	5 138	...	5 112	41	5 257	519	4 738	7	10 029	404	9 611	26
With related children under 18	3 627	...	3 627	22	3 971	194	3 777	7	6 585	120	6 461	14
Mean number of related children under 18	2.83	...	2.83	...	2.88	1.78	2.93	...	2.69	...	2.71	...
With related children under 6	1 938	...	1 938	14	2 038	123	1 915	7	3 210	84	3 122	14
14 to 24 years	466	...	466	8	376	20	356	-	590	9	581	14
25 to 54 years	3 651	...	3 633	33	3 512	271	3 241	7	6 501	191	6 310	12
55 to 64 years	669	...	669	-	796	122	674	-	1 850	40	1 802	-
65 years and over	352	...	344	-	573	106	467	-	1 088	164	918	-
Wife of head	3 135	...	3 115	40	2 637	364	2 252	-	6 558	338	6 206	26
14 to 24 years	500	...	500	24	241	39	202	-	547	23	524	16
25 to 54 years	2 120	...	2 110	16	1 812	198	1 598	-	4 425	174	4 248	10
55 to 64 years	379	...	379	-	396	85	306	-	1 138	52	1 075	-
65 years and over	136	...	126	-	188	42	146	-	448	89	359	-
Other family members	13 090	...	13 083	43	13 709	631	13 054	42	25 368	345	24 973	37
Under 3 years	1 442	...	1 442	13	1 325	96	1 222	14	2 321	24	2 285	20
3 to 5 years	1 643	...	1 643	7	1 703	66	1 629	-	2 702	42	2 655	-
6 to 13 years	4 965	...	4 965	23	5 254	97	5 148	16	8 380	54	8 326	6
14 to 17 years	2 365	...	2 365	-	2 485	70	2 415	12	4 510	40	4 463	11
18 to 21 years	1 198	...	1 198	-	1 256	64	1 192	-	2 408	34	2 374	-
22 to 54 years	1 085	...	1 078	-	1 123	163	960	-	3 766	81	3 659	-
55 to 64 years	163	...	163	-	207	7	200	-	567	56	511	-
65 years and over	229	...	229	-	356	68	288	-	714	14	700	-
Mean size of family	4.16	...	4.17	...	4.11	2.92	4.23	...	4.18	2.69	4.24	...
Unrelated individuals	1 392	...	1 366	-	2 709	957	1 738	21	7 434	967	6 442	58
14 to 24 years	327	...	327	-	379	190	189	-	941	175	766	17
25 to 54 years	738	...	726	-	1 260	542	718	21	3 746	312	3 413	41
55 to 64 years	153	...	145	-	498	96	402	-	1 308	201	1 103	-
65 years and over	174	...	168	-	572	129	429	-	1 439	279	1 160	-
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	8 496	...	8 490	-	10 830	661	10 155	44	16 436	725	15 697	26
In families	7 781	...	7 781	-	9 473	281	9 192	37	13 008	227	12 777	11
Head	1 769	...	1 769	-	2 396	87	2 309	7	3 204	81	3 123	-
With related children under 18	1 444	...	1 444	-	2 049	27	2 022	7	2 438	28	2 410	-
Mean number of related children under 18	3.25	...	3.25	-	2.88	...	2.89	...	2.59	...	2.61	-
With related children under 6	763	...	763	-	1 084	12	1 072	7	1 170	23	1 147	-
14 to 24 years	160	...	160	-	226	-	226	-	295	-	295	-
25 to 54 years	1 350	...	1 350	-	1 750	29	1 721	7	2 062	49	2 013	-
55 to 64 years	156	...	156	-	250	24	226	-	516	5	511	-
65 years and over	103	...	103	-	170	34	136	-	331	27	304	-
Other family members	6 012	...	6 012	-	7 077	194	6 883	30	9 804	146	9 654	11
Under 3 years	608	...	608	-	707	20	687	14	860	-	860	-
3 to 5 years	712	...	712	-	950	8	942	-	1 027	30	997	-
6 to 13 years	2 300	...	2 300	-	2 724	25	2 701	16	2 854	12	2 842	-
14 to 17 years	1 162	...	1 162	-	1 246	11	1 235	-	1 715	13	1 702	11
18 to 21 years	507	...	507	-	657	23	634	-	946	-	946	-
22 to 54 years	506	...	506	-	530	72	458	-	1 794	48	1 742	-
55 to 64 years	101	...	101	-	81	-	81	-	283	37	246	-
65 years and over	116	...	116	-	180	35	145	-	325	6	319	-
Mean size of family	4.40	...	4.40	-	3.95	...	3.98	...	4.06	...	4.09	...
Female unrelated individuals	715	...	709	-	1 357	380	963	7	3 428	498	2 920	15
14 to 24 years	250	...	250	-	247	105	142	-	415	66	349	8
25 to 54 years	288	...	282	-	431	149	282	7	1 537	133	1 394	7
55 to 64 years	93	...	93	-	275	51	224	-	698	102	596	-
65 years and over	84	...	84	-	404	75	315	-	778	197	581	-

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	5 585	...	5 582	-	9 273	456	8 810	37	11 693	366	11 320	22
Percent below poverty level	24.5	...	24.6	-	38.1	18.5	40.4	...	23.7	17.8	24.0	15.0
In families	5 112	...	5 112	-	8 070	130	7 940	37	9 020	52	8 968	5
Head	957	...	957	-	1 847	44	1 803	7	1 955	22	1 933	-
Percent below poverty level	18.6	...	18.7	-	35.1	8.5	38.1	...	19.5	5.4	20.1	-
With related children under 18	894	...	894	-	1 613	27	1 586	7	1 524	-	1 524	-
Mean number of related children under 18	3.87	...	3.87	-	3.23	...	3.24	...	3.43	-	3.43	-
With related children under 6	545	...	545	-	988	27	961	7	894	-	894	-
14 to 24 years	105	...	105	-	208	-	208	-	243	-	243	-
25 to 54 years	720	...	720	-	1 293	38	1 255	7	1 227	7	1 220	-
55 to 64 years	61	...	61	-	136	6	130	-	230	5	225	-
65 years and over	71	...	71	-	210	-	210	-	255	10	245	-
Wife of head	208	...	208	-	470	25	445	-	819	30	789	-
14 to 24 years	27	...	27	-	21	-	21	-	71	10	61	-
25 to 54 years	158	...	158	-	325	21	304	-	502	4	498	-
55 to 64 years	6	...	6	-	61	4	57	-	149	5	144	-
65 years and over	17	...	17	-	63	-	63	-	97	11	86	-
Other family members	3 947	...	3 947	-	5 753	61	5 692	30	6 246	-	6 246	5
Under 3 years	419	...	419	-	665	20	645	14	765	-	765	-
3 to 5 years	519	...	519	-	935	23	912	-	913	-	913	-
6 to 13 years	1 734	...	1 734	-	2 600	6	2 594	16	2 519	-	2 519	-
14 to 17 years	848	...	848	-	857	6	851	-	1 099	-	1 099	5
18 to 21 years	304	...	304	-	336	6	330	-	427	-	427	-
22 to 54 years	86	...	86	-	185	-	185	-	335	-	335	-
55 to 64 years	7	...	7	-	60	-	60	-	100	-	100	-
65 years and over	30	...	30	-	115	-	115	-	88	-	88	-
Mean size of family	5.34	...	5.34	-	4.37	...	4.40	...	4.61	...	4.64	...
Unrelated individuals	473	...	470	-	1 203	326	870	-	2 673	314	2 352	17
Percent below poverty level	34.0	...	34.4	-	44.4	34.1	50.1	-	36.0	32.5	36.5	...
14 to 24 years	122	...	122	-	234	119	115	-	405	87	318	17
25 to 54 years	155	...	155	-	295	89	206	-	990	77	910	-
55 to 64 years	67	...	67	-	248	44	204	-	463	63	396	-
65 years and over	129	...	126	-	426	74	345	-	815	87	728	-
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	3 989	...	3 989	-	6 560	265	6 288	37	6 487	166	6 318	13
Percent below poverty level	47.0	...	47.0	-	60.6	40.1	61.9	...	39.5	22.9	40.2	...
In families	3 705	...	3 705	-	5 719	55	5 664	37	5 005	-	5 005	5
Head	709	...	709	-	1 338	12	1 326	7	1 092	-	1 092	-
Percent below poverty level	40.1	...	40.1	-	55.8	...	57.4	...	34.1	-	35.0	-
With related children under 18	691	...	691	-	1 250	12	1 238	7	954	-	954	-
Mean number of related children under 18	3.82	...	3.82	-	3.25	...	3.26	...	3.35	-	3.35	-
With related children under 6	420	...	420	-	786	12	774	7	559	-	559	-
14 to 24 years	63	...	63	-	179	-	179	-	190	-	190	-
25 to 54 years	592	...	592	-	1 020	12	1 008	7	746	-	746	-
55 to 64 years	26	...	26	-	57	-	57	-	76	-	76	-
65 years and over	28	...	28	-	82	-	82	-	80	-	80	-
Other family members	2 996	...	2 996	-	4 381	43	4 338	30	3 913	-	3 913	5
Under 3 years	335	...	335	-	571	20	551	14	456	-	456	-
3 to 5 years	387	...	387	-	745	8	737	-	567	-	567	-
6 to 13 years	1 312	...	1 312	-	1 942	3	1 939	16	1 549	-	1 549	-
14 to 17 years	664	...	664	-	661	6	655	-	705	-	705	5
18 to 21 years	225	...	225	-	251	6	245	-	315	-	315	-
22 to 54 years	42	...	42	-	106	-	106	-	211	-	211	-
55 to 64 years	7	...	7	-	17	-	17	-	47	-	47	-
65 years and over	24	...	24	-	88	-	88	-	63	-	63	-
Mean size of family	5.23	...	5.23	-	4.27	...	4.27	...	4.58	-	4.58	...
Female unrelated individuals	284	...	284	-	841	210	624	-	1 482	166	1 313	8
Percent below poverty level	39.7	...	40.1	-	62.0	55.3	64.8	-	43.2	33.3	45.0	...
14 to 24 years	89	...	89	-	169	80	89	-	221	36	185	8
25 to 54 years	98	...	98	-	196	59	137	-	539	41	495	-
55 to 64 years	39	...	39	-	138	23	115	-	261	27	234	-
65 years and over	58	...	58	-	338	48	283	-	461	62	399	-

A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

ington

OF INCOME TO POVERTY

ies

with income:  
 than .50 of poverty level  
 to .74  
 to .99  
 to 1.24  
 to 1.49  
 to 1.99  
 to 2.99  
 or more

lated Individuals

with income:  
 than .50 of poverty level  
 to .74  
 to .99  
 to 1.24  
 to 1.49  
 to 1.99  
 to 2.99  
 or more

DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL

ies below poverty level  
 to \$249  
 to \$499  
 to \$999  
 to \$1,999  
 and over  
 median income deficit  
 median income surplus  
 to \$249  
 to \$499  
 to \$999  
 to \$1,999  
 and over  
 median income surplus

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
with income:												
than .50 of poverty level	9.1	...	9.1	-	10.9	4.6	11.5	...	8.5	4.2	8.7	-
to .74	4.2	...	4.2	-	12.7	1.9	13.8	-	5.5	1.2	5.7	-
to .99	5.4	...	5.4	-	11.6	1.9	12.7	-	5.5	-	5.8	-
to 1.24	7.2	...	7.2	-	9.6	2.9	10.4	-	6.8	-	7.0	-
to 1.49	7.2	...	7.3	-	8.2	1.5	8.9	-	8.0	10.6	7.9	-
to 1.99	10.4	...	10.4	...	11.5	6.2	12.1	-	14.2	18.1	14.0	-
to 2.99	20.7	...	20.7	...	14.9	16.6	14.8	-	22.8	14.9	23.2	...
or more	35.9	...	35.7	...	20.6	64.4	15.8	-	28.8	51.0	27.8	...
lated Individuals												
with income:												
than .50 of poverty level	20.8	...	21.2	-	21.7	20.8	22.0	-	19.7	17.8	20.0	...
to .74	5.5	...	5.6	-	14.0	6.7	18.1	-	8.7	6.2	9.1	-
to .99	7.7	...	7.6	-	8.7	6.6	10.0	-	7.5	8.5	7.4	-
to 1.24	4.2	...	4.2	-	6.5	4.9	7.5	-	6.9	7.4	6.6	...
to 1.49	2.5	...	2.6	-	5.7	2.6	7.4	-	4.4	5.8	4.2	-
to 1.99	4.8	...	4.9	-	5.8	5.1	6.2	-	9.2	8.7	9.2	-
to 2.99	15.4	...	15.3	-	9.5	4.2	12.1	-	20.1	17.9	20.5	...
or more	39.1	...	38.6	-	28.1	49.1	16.7	...	23.6	27.7	23.0	...
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
ies below poverty level	957	...	957	-	1 847	44	1 803	7	1 955	22	1 933	-
to \$249	30	...	30	-	94	-	94	-	140	-	160	-
to \$499	79	...	79	-	157	4	153	-	135	-	135	-
to \$999	140	...	140	-	428	6	422	-	319	5	314	-
to \$1,999	231	...	231	-	568	34	534	-	515	-	515	-
and over	477	...	477	-	600	-	600	7	826	17	809	-
median income deficit	\$1 994	...	\$1 994	-	\$1 430	...	\$1 435	...	\$1 706	...	\$1 694	-
median income surplus	\$2 244	...	\$2 244	-	\$1 713	...	\$1 723	...	\$1 897	...	\$1 896	-
ies above poverty level	4 181	...	4 155	41	3 410	475	2 935	-	8 074	382	7 678	26
to \$249	82	...	82	-	172	-	172	-	174	-	168	-
to \$499	101	...	101	-	125	-	125	-	180	-	180	-
to \$999	176	...	176	-	219	15	204	-	350	26	324	-
to \$1,999	416	...	416	-	472	24	448	-	829	27	802	-
and over	3 406	...	3 380	41	2 422	436	1 986	-	6 541	329	6 204	26
median income surplus	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	-	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...
median income surplus	\$6 836	...	\$6 825	...	\$5 983	\$12 443	\$4 938	-	\$6 157	\$9 951	\$5 964	...

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Neighborhood 03			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units	6 474	20	6 116	40	7 256	1 020	5 663	21	14 922	1 051	13 069	
Occupied	6 159	20	6 116	40	6 696	1 020	5 663	21	14 104	1 051	13 069	
Population in units	22 828	...	22 717	123	23 937	2 340	21 584	...	48 447	1 930	46 418	
Population per unit	3.71	...	3.71	...	3.57	2.29	3.81	...	3.43	1.84	3.57	
Owner occupied	1 742	...	1 725	...	1 413	487	919	7	3 896	353	3 521	
Population per unit	3.32	...	3.32	...	3.33	2.50	3.79	...	3.84	2.25	4.01	
1-person households	142	...	142	...	250	157	86	...	463	122	333	
65 years and over	47	...	47	...	78	45	26	...	256	90	166	
Renter occupied	4 417	20	4 391	40	5 283	533	4 744	14	10 208	698	9 488	
Population per unit	3.86	...	3.87	...	3.64	2.11	3.82	...	3.28	1.63	3.40	
1-person households	654	...	641	...	981	243	732	...	2 532	415	2 104	
65 years and over	38	...	38	...	334	48	280	...	472	140	332	
Available vacant year-round	245	...	...	...	470	...	...	...	628	...	...	
For rent	232	...	...	...	415	...	...	...	575	...	...	
For sale only	13	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	53	...	...	
Other vacant	70	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	190	...	...	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied	1 742	...	1 725	...	1 413	487	919	...	3 896	353	3 521	
1960 to March 1970	115	...	115	...	115	93	22	...	70	...	70	
1950 to 1959	379	...	379	...	69	...	69	...	163	7	156	
1940 to 1949	706	...	689	...	57	11	46	...	407	6	401	
1939 or earlier	542	...	542	...	1 172	383	782	...	3 256	340	2 894	
Renter occupied	4 417	...	4 391	40	5 283	533	4 744	...	10 208	698	9 488	
1960 to March 1970	1 850	...	1 836	25	995	62	933	...	314	20	294	
1950 to 1959	1 139	...	1 133	7	1 224	35	1 189	...	863	13	850	
1940 to 1949	983	...	983	8	810	52	752	...	2 277	36	2 241	
1939 or earlier	445	...	439	...	2 254	384	1 870	...	6 754	629	6 103	
Owner occ. below poverty level	176	...	176	...	309	73	236	...	688	54	626	
1960 to March 1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	
1950 to 1959	63	...	63	...	18	...	18	...	32	...	32	
1940 to 1949	47	...	47	...	16	11	5	...	60	...	60	
1939 or earlier	66	...	66	...	275	62	213	...	584	54	522	
Renter occ. below poverty level	1 033	...	1 033	...	2 258	108	2 144	...	2 588	117	2 471	
1960 to March 1970	304	...	304	...	635	46	589	...	58	...	58	
1950 to 1959	339	...	339	...	580	7	573	...	235	...	235	
1940 to 1949	298	...	298	...	305	16	283	...	602	12	590	
1939 or earlier	92	...	92	...	738	39	699	...	1 693	105	1 588	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units	6 159	...	6 116	40	6 696	1 020	5 663	...	14 104	1 051	13 069	
1	3 131	...	3 101	9	3 317	595	2 715	...	7 042	472	6 548	
2 to 4	424	...	424	...	1 007	221	786	...	3 512	192	3 313	
5 to 9	759	...	759	7	815	65	750	...	834	54	780	
10 to 49	1 807	...	1 794	24	460	77	383	...	2 326	133	2 184	
50 or more	20	...	20	...	1 070	62	1 002	...	369	200	163	
Mobile home or trailer	18	...	18	...	27	...	27	...	21	...	21	
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units	6 159	...	6 116	40	6 696	1 020	5 663	...	14 104	1 051	13 069	
1968 to March 1970	1 777	...	1 770	33	2 021	460	1 561	...	3 942	288	3 654	
1965 to 1967	1 828	...	1 816	7	1 709	119	1 590	...	2 958	217	2 735	
1960 to 1964	775	...	768	...	1 261	149	1 112	...	2 330	116	2 207	
1959 or earlier	1 779	...	1 762	...	1 705	292	1 400	...	4 874	430	4 413	
Occ. units below poverty level	1 209	...	1 209	...	2 567	181	2 380	...	3 276	171	3 097	
1968 to March 1970	308	...	308	...	798	71	727	...	1 169	65	1 104	
1965 to 1967	400	...	400	...	781	18	763	...	638	28	610	
1960 to 1964	210	...	210	...	404	24	380	...	467	13	454	
1959 or earlier	291	...	291	...	584	68	510	...	1 002	65	929	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units	6 159	...	6 116	40	6 696	1 020	5 663	...	14 104	1 051	13 069	
Percent with air conditioning	40.3	...	40.2	...	18.7	61.5	11.1	...	23.9	45.5	22.1	
Percent with automobile	57.0	...	56.9	...	36.8	72.4	30.5	...	43.6	38.9	44.0	
Percent with telephone	85.1	...	85.0	...	85.6	93.9	84.2	...	79.3	77.9	79.3	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	99.5	...	99.5	...	98.7	97.3	98.9	...	98.4	99.4	98.3	
Occ. units below poverty level	1 209	...	1 209	...	2 567	181	2 380	...	3 276	171	3 097	
Percent with air conditioning	13.5	...	13.5	...	9.3	26.5	8.1	...	16.4	53.2	14.4	
Percent with automobile	23.2	...	23.2	...	16.0	49.2	13.5	...	26.4	20.5	26.8	
Percent with telephone	80.4	...	80.4	...	81.1	84.0	81.1	...	71.9	76.6	71.6	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.7	...	98.7	...	99.2	96.1	99.4	...	97.2	100.0	97.0	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied	1 742	...	1 725	...	1 413	487	919	...	3 896	353	3 521	
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 607	...	1 590	...	1 324	476	841	...	3 376	334	3 020	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	117	...	117	...	58	11	47	...	363	8	355	
1.51 or more persons per room	18	...	18	...	31	...	31	...	157	11	146	
Owner occ. below poverty level	176	...	176	...	309	73	236	...	688	54	626	
1.00 or fewer persons per room	155	...	155	...	294	73	221	...	600	49	543	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	21	...	21	...	10	...	10	...	63	...	63	
1.51 or more persons per room	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	25	...	20	

**A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

ington

**PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.**

Renter occupied...  
fewer persons per room...  
1.50 persons per room...  
more persons per room...  
Renter occ. below poverty level...  
fewer persons per room...  
1.50 persons per room...  
more persons per room...

	Neighborhood 01			Neighborhood 02			Persons of Spanish language	Neighborhood 03			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro	

	4 417	...	4 391	40	5 283	533	4 744	...	10 208	698	9 488	54
	3 214	...	3 195	40	3 812	509	3 297	...	7 835	677	7 145	54
	831	...	831	—	1 060	14	1 046	...	1 351	7	1 344	—
	372	...	365	—	411	10	401	...	1 022	14	999	—
	1 033	...	1 033	—	2 258	108	2 144	...	2 588	117	2 471	8
	567	...	567	—	1 588	108	1 474	...	1 812	117	1 695	8
	343	...	343	—	445	—	445	...	448	—	448	—
	123	...	123	—	225	—	225	...	328	—	328	—

**VALUE OF PROPERTY**

Specified owner occupied<sup>1</sup>...  
less than \$5,000...  
\$5,000 to \$9,999...  
\$10 to \$14,999...  
\$15 to \$19,999...  
\$20 to \$24,999...  
\$25 to \$34,999...  
\$35 or more...  
median value of property...  
mean value of property...  
Specified owner occupied below poverty level<sup>1</sup>...  
less than \$5,000...  
\$5,000 to \$9,999...  
\$10 to \$14,999...  
\$15 to \$19,999...  
\$20 to \$24,999...  
\$25 or more...  
median value of property...  
mean value of property...

	1 657	—	1 640	—	1 150	346	797	—	3 310	280	3 008	...
	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	...
	92	—	92	—	101	29	72	—	234	45	189	...
	119	—	119	—	101	6	95	—	387	31	342	...
	375	—	375	—	118	26	92	—	625	49	576	...
	328	—	328	—	200	13	187	—	775	13	754	...
	361	—	361	—	173	29	144	—	698	37	661	...
	270	—	260	—	165	45	120	—	341	11	330	...
	68	—	68	—	142	60	75	—	170	76	94	...
	36	—	36	—	150	138	12	—	64	18	46	...
	\$16 800	—	\$16 700	—	\$18 300	\$29 200	\$16 900	—	\$16 300	\$17 600	\$16 300	...
	\$17 500	—	\$17 300	—	\$21 800	\$31 400	\$17 600	—	\$17 000	\$20 100	\$16 700	...
	161	—	161	—	253	49	204	—	555	48	499	...
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	...
	19	—	19	—	57	18	39	—	33	7	26	...
	21	—	21	—	44	—	44	—	84	10	66	...
	53	—	53	—	11	—	11	—	76	7	69	...
	41	—	41	—	47	7	40	—	152	—	152	...
	6	—	6	—	26	7	19	—	108	12	96	...
	11	—	11	—	30	17	13	—	54	5	49	...
	10	—	10	—	38	—	38	—	32	7	25	...
	\$14 400	—	\$14 400	—	\$15 800	...	\$15 500	—	\$16 100	...	\$16 200	...
	\$15 100	—	\$15 100	—	\$16 200	...	\$16 500	—	\$16 400	...	\$16 300	...

**RENT**

Specified renter occupied<sup>2</sup>...  
less than \$40...  
\$40 to \$59...  
\$60 to \$79...  
\$80 to \$99...  
\$100 to \$119...  
\$120 to \$149...  
\$150 to \$199...  
\$200 to \$249...  
\$250 or more...  
median gross rent...  
median net rent...  
Specified renter occupied below poverty level<sup>2</sup>...  
less than \$40...  
\$40 to \$59...  
\$60 to \$79...  
\$80 to \$99...  
\$100 to \$119...  
\$120 to \$149...  
\$150 to \$199...  
\$200 to \$249...  
\$250 or more...  
median gross rent...  
median net rent...

	4 293	...	4 274	40	5 175	524	4 645	...	10 068	698	9 348	54
	39	...	39	—	468	18	450	...	62	—	62	—
	165	...	158	—	604	29	569	...	274	78	196	—
	545	...	545	—	1 011	62	949	...	1 060	180	871	—
	811	...	805	8	883	69	814	...	3 250	163	3 081	39
	931	...	931	16	819	101	718	...	2 290	87	2 203	—
	1 206	...	1 200	9	646	62	584	...	1 328	79	1 249	—
	536	...	536	7	508	76	432	...	1 380	41	1 332	7
	43	...	43	—	142	41	101	...	279	29	250	—
	11	...	11	—	53	33	20	...	64	12	52	8
	6	...	6	—	41	33	8	...	81	29	52	—
	\$113	...	\$113	...	\$91	\$113	\$89	...	\$103	\$89	\$104	...
	\$113	...	\$113	...	\$97	\$130	\$94	...	\$112	\$101	\$113	...
	993	...	993	—	2 210	108	2 096	...	2 527	117	2 410	8
	25	...	25	—	326	12	314	...	42	—	42	—
	104	...	104	—	449	22	421	...	109	28	81	—
	341	...	341	—	578	13	565	...	329	47	282	—
	215	...	215	—	296	13	283	...	756	8	748	—
	123	...	123	—	136	13	123	...	581	12	569	—
	131	...	131	—	236	12	224	...	292	22	270	—
	47	...	47	—	139	9	130	...	346	—	346	—
	7	...	7	—	22	—	22	...	46	—	46	—
	—	...	—	—	20	14	6	...	26	—	26	8
	\$82	...	\$82	—	\$71	...	\$71	...	\$101	...	\$102	...
	\$89	...	\$89	—	\$80	...	\$79	...	\$109	...	\$110	...

**RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN**

Specified renter occupied<sup>2</sup>...  
less than 20 percent...  
20 to 24 percent...  
25 to 29 percent...  
30 percent or more...  
Specified renter occupied below poverty level<sup>2</sup>...  
less than 20 percent...  
20 to 24 percent...  
25 to 29 percent...  
30 percent or more...

	4 148	...	4 129	40	4 984	483	4 495	...	9 647	639	8 986	54
	2 106	...	2 093	33	1 829	195	1 634	...	4 060	266	3 794	26
	641	...	641	7	704	88	616	...	1 164	59	1 105	—
	637	...	637	—	878	65	813	...	1 667	113	1 548	13
	331	...	325	—	674	61	613	...	942	122	811	7
	433	...	433	—	899	74	819	...	1 814	79	1 728	8
	854	...	854	—	2 052	100	1 946	...	2 187	87	2 100	8
	81	...	81	—	121	—	121	...	24	—	24	—
	103	...	103	—	209	5	204	...	39	—	39	—
	143	...	143	—	458	6	452	...	174	—	174	—
	113	...	113	—	434	28	406	...	316	28	288	—
	414	...	414	—	830	61	763	...	1 634	59	1 575	8

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. <sup>3</sup>Specified units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	49 808	6 349	42 477	577	55 165	4 416	50 105	1 290	37 088	386	36 659	29
Persons of Spanish language	577	288	256	577	1 290	626	568	1 290	266	48	207	29
White	6 349	6 349	-	288	4 416	4 416	-	626	386	386	-	29
Negro	42 477	-	42 477	256	50 105	-	50 105	568	36 659	-	36 659	29
Other races	982	-	-	33	644	-	-	96	43	-	-	29
American Indian	120	-	-	-	65	-	-	29	23	-	-	29
Japanese	53	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	13	-	-	29
Chinese	601	-	-	-	326	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Filipino	41	-	-	33	74	-	-	-	7	-	-	29
All other	167	-	-	-	171	-	-	67	-	-	-	29
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	33.8	21.9	35.7	26.7	25.7	18.7	26.3	18.5	30.0	37.0	29.9	61
Persons of Spanish language	26.7	28.8	14.8	26.7	18.5	16.5	18.8	18.5	62.4	...	51.7	61
White	21.9	21.9	-	28.8	18.7	18.7	-	16.5	37.0	37.0	-	51
Negro	35.7	-	35.7	14.8	26.3	-	26.3	18.8	29.9	-	29.9	51
Other races	26.7	-	-	...	33.1	-	-	...	...	-	-	51
American Indian	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	51
Japanese	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	51
Chinese	17.0	-	-	-	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
Filipino	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
All other	47.9	-	-	-	18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	16 813	1 393	15 158	154	14 204	825	13 166	239	11 125	143	10 965	1
65 years and over	2 427	472	1 928	-	1 847	240	1 584	7	204	32	172	1
In households	16 315	1 258	14 795	154	13 576	619	12 783	239	11 116	134	10 965	1
Head of household	6 172	902	5 178	80	4 978	377	4 539	60	2 359	47	2 301	1
Family head	2 737	77	2 626	28	2 631	102	2 511	54	2 075	29	2 035	1
65 years and over	385	25	360	-	413	34	379	-	57	16	41	1
Female	1 395	22	1 366	17	1 469	60	1 399	54	1 506	16	1 479	1
Primary individual	3 435	825	2 552	52	2 347	275	2 028	6	284	18	266	1
65 years and over	1 452	420	1 020	-	850	143	700	-	76	8	68	1
Female	2 035	471	1 542	8	1 554	175	1 352	-	228	18	210	1
Related child under 18 years	6 354	45	6 277	28	5 230	64	5 120	112	7 367	52	7 309	1
Related child under 6 years	2 197	22	2 162	28	1 940	5	1 899	50	2 123	20	2 103	1
Other relative of head	2 167	68	2 031	18	2 104	77	2 019	24	1 179	35	1 144	1
Not related to head	1 622	243	1 309	28	1 264	101	1 105	43	211	-	211	1
In group quarters	498	135	363	-	628	206	383	-	9	9	-	1
<b>AGE</b>												
All males below poverty level	7 380	679	6 525	93	5 731	274	5 351	110	4 712	35	4 677	1
Under 3 years	527	10	507	10	508	-	508	6	474	-	474	1
3 to 5 years	590	-	587	6	406	5	384	22	642	-	642	1
6 to 13 years	1 391	9	1 373	-	1 274	22	1 252	21	1 807	10	1 797	1
14 to 17 years	612	19	593	-	453	5	440	13	802	8	794	1
18 to 21 years	666	214	432	15	381	47	334	35	309	4	305	1
22 to 24 years	286	62	188	9	316	58	258	8	104	-	104	1
25 to 34 years	493	109	347	34	634	20	602	-	153	-	153	1
35 to 44 years	501	3	484	11	450	52	390	-	207	-	207	1
45 to 54 years	687	27	640	-	358	14	336	-	89	5	84	1
55 to 64 years	699	57	638	8	317	-	278	5	73	-	73	1
65 years and over	928	169	736	-	634	51	569	-	52	8	44	1
Median age	20.4	26.3	18.9	...	19.4	24.0	18.1	...	10.5	...	10.4	1
All females below poverty level	9 433	714	8 633	61	8 473	551	7 815	129	6 413	108	6 288	1
Under 3 years	447	9	438	9	445	-	445	1	449	10	439	1
3 to 5 years	633	3	630	3	581	-	562	21	558	10	548	1
6 to 13 years	1 523	10	1 506	-	1 176	11	1 155	22	1 985	9	1 976	1
14 to 17 years	723	4	716	-	516	21	487	6	709	5	698	1
18 to 21 years	636	98	524	9	949	134	815	12	430	4	426	1
22 to 24 years	320	56	255	-	518	61	440	18	215	-	215	1
25 to 34 years	854	67	768	17	1 103	17	1 073	17	873	24	849	1
35 to 44 years	984	44	940	9	738	32	690	19	608	4	593	1
45 to 54 years	789	59	725	-	557	64	487	6	284	-	284	1
55 to 64 years	1 025	61	939	14	677	22	646	-	150	18	132	1
65 years and over	1 499	303	1 192	-	1 213	189	1 015	7	152	24	128	1
Median age	29.1	55.1	27.2	...	24.5	43.8	24.0	...	14.2	...	14.0	1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	15 813	2 804	12 597	184	15 935	1 437	14 229	272	5 980	88	5 886	1
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	4 723	252	4 307	22	3 634	115	3 438	64	955	22	933	1
8 years	1 444	141	1 257	14	1 410	82	1 328	-	494	13	481	1
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 975	262	3 699	7	3 756	127	3 590	37	1 680	4	1 656	1
4 years	2 862	547	2 271	26	3 839	268	3 539	89	2 106	28	2 078	1
College: 1 to 3 years	1 034	468	523	26	1 744	311	1 348	41	608	13	589	1
4 years or more	1 775	1 134	540	89	1 552	534	986	41	157	8	149	1
Median years of school completed	10.3	14.3	9.6	15.7	11.3	14.2	11.0	12.4	11.8	...	11.8	1

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>												
<b>Con.</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—</b>												
<b>Female, 22 years and over</b>	16 628	2 806	13 549	202	18 835	2 223	16 434	496	9 080	148	8 901	49
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	4 211	190	3 958	52	3 855	258	3 540	208	1 117	15	1 095	6
8 years	1 842	143	1 683	20	1 859	207	1 626	16	705	45	660	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 364	406	3 894	3	4 704	312	4 355	92	2 886	20	2 842	11
4 years	3 664	898	2 729	89	5 055	646	4 378	107	3 251	45	3 206	25
College: 1 to 3 years	1 176	463	670	20	2 008	427	1 567	23	788	23	765	—
4 years or more	1 371	706	615	18	1 354	373	968	50	333	—	333	—
Median years of school completed	10.6	12.7	9.9	12.3	11.4	12.5	11.1	9.8	11.8	11.1	11.8	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male, 22 years and over</b>	3 594	427	3 033	62	2 709	195	2 433	13	678	13	665	6
Less than 8 years	1 518	52	1 430	11	710	7	649	—	247	8	239	—
8 to 11 years	1 237	70	1 155	—	916	35	867	—	248	—	248	6
12 years or more	839	305	448	51	1 083	153	917	13	183	5	178	—
<b>Female, 22 years and over</b>	5 471	590	4 819	40	4 806	385	4 351	67	2 282	70	2 201	33
Less than 8 years	1 850	70	1 771	15	1 371	62	1 276	29	455	8	447	6
8 to 11 years	2 447	237	2 185	17	1 991	136	1 841	22	1 261	30	1 220	18
12 years or more	1 174	283	863	8	1 444	187	1 234	16	566	32	534	9
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years<sup>1</sup></b>	2 445	298	2 081	45	2 545	124	2 393	100	1 801	4	1 797	—
Employed	925	99	799	25	1 234	90	1 138	32	637	—	637	—
Unemployed	243	23	220	20	222	5	217	5	120	—	120	—
Not in labor force	1 269	176	1 054	—	1 089	29	1 038	63	995	4	991	—
<b>22 to 64 years<sup>1</sup></b>	13 324	2 292	10 745	165	13 853	1 133	12 478	258	5 675	68	5 601	21
Employed	10 023	1 954	7 856	144	10 909	915	9 835	198	4 854	36	4 818	21
Unemployed	550	33	507	—	432	29	403	16	150	—	144	—
Not in labor force	2 698	274	2 360	21	2 417	145	2 189	44	572	12	560	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	5 626	464	5 055	73	6 734	319	6 345	146	4 357	40	4 317	21
Employed	4 540	397	4 067	65	5 562	291	5 207	123	3 956	17	3 939	21
Unemployed	192	—	187	—	143	11	132	—	72	—	72	—
Not in labor force	872	67	779	8	988	11	971	23	267	12	255	—
<b>Female</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years</b>	2 662	269	2 330	37	3 552	248	3 269	38	2 361	4	2 351	7
Employed	1 032	214	795	9	1 540	135	1 387	24	828	4	824	—
Unemployed	71	9	62	—	175	8	167	8	98	—	98	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 559	46	1 473	28	1 837	105	1 715	6	1 435	—	1 429	7
<b>22 to 64 years</b>	13 180	2 012	10 946	187	15 446	1 421	13 856	448	8 651	103	8 517	49
Employed	7 373	1 451	5 789	123	9 536	1 004	8 428	257	5 131	43	5 077	6
Unemployed	280	51	229	—	355	33	322	37	233	—	233	—
Not in civilian labor force	5 527	510	4 928	64	5 555	384	5 106	154	3 287	60	3 207	43
Family head, 22 to 64 years	2 571	138	2 417	17	3 171	139	3 013	104	3 206	29	3 159	17
Employed	1 274	81	1 177	—	1 907	111	1 796	62	1 852	7	1 838	—
Unemployed	72	27	45	—	35	6	29	—	67	—	67	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 225	30	1 195	17	1 229	22	1 188	42	1 287	22	1 254	17
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	4 918	534	4 278	72	6 002	343	5 577	130	3 955	33	3 909	25
Employed	2 496	327	2 116	47	3 227	192	2 983	54	2 214	11	2 199	6
Unemployed	57	12	45	—	176	5	171	—	103	—	103	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 365	195	2 117	25	2 599	146	2 423	61	1 638	22	1 607	19
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>16 to 21 years<sup>1</sup></b>	943	233	690	15	560	52	508	48	619	4	615	—
Employed	273	74	197	8	219	18	201	—	144	—	144	—
Unemployed	82	15	67	7	65	5	60	5	42	—	42	—
Not in labor force	588	144	426	—	276	29	247	43	411	4	407	—
<b>22 to 64 years<sup>1</sup></b>	2 666	258	2 297	62	2 075	144	1 864	13	626	5	621	6
Employed	1 183	165	955	41	959	62	869	—	372	5	367	6
Unemployed	111	—	106	—	82	—	82	—	34	—	34	—
Not in labor force	1 372	93	1 236	21	1 034	82	913	13	220	—	220	—
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 038	30	981	11	871	14	849	—	471	5	466	6
Employed	578	27	548	3	465	9	448	—	326	5	321	6
Unemployed	71	—	66	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	9	—
Not in labor force	389	3	367	8	397	5	392	—	136	—	136	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	988	102	869	9	1 180	155	1 017	18	772	4	762	7
Employed	294	65	226	—	401	85	316	12	162	4	158	—
Unemployed	28	9	19	—	43	—	43	—	36	—	36	—
Not in civilian labor force	666	28	624	9	736	70	658	6	574	—	568	7
22 to 64 years	3 972	287	3 627	40	3 593	196	3 336	60	2 130	46	2 073	33
Employed	1 224	104	1 113	8	1 312	64	1 215	16	527	9	518	—
Unemployed	74	17	57	—	94	12	82	6	54	—	54	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 674	166	2 457	32	2 187	120	2 039	38	1 549	37	1 501	33
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 216	22	1 187	17	1 204	48	1 146	54	1 408	8	1 389	17
Employed	296	—	289	—	362	20	342	16	341	—	341	—
Unemployed	18	—	18	—	23	6	17	—	23	—	23	—
Not in civilian labor force	902	22	880	17	819	22	787	38	1 044	8	1 025	17
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	922	54	853	9	800	20	772	—	388	13	375	9
Employed	228	7	221	—	219	9	210	—	68	—	68	—
Unemployed	12	5	7	—	29	—	29	—	7	—	7	—
Not in civilian labor force	682	42	625	9	552	11	533	—	313	13	300	9
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup>	10 023	1 954	7 854	144	10 909	915	9 835	198	4 854	36	4 818	21
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 092	687	330	45	1 233	339	871	39	361	13	348	9
Health workers, exc. practitioners	11	—	11	—	110	12	98	6	13	—	13	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	59	35	24	—	118	41	77	—	12	—	12	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	491	231	249	6	523	106	400	21	228	—	228	—
Self-employed	81	24	46	—	117	34	66	—	8	—	8	—
Sales workers	218	123	95	11	331	73	253	22	48	—	48	—
Retail trade	151	78	73	11	205	42	158	—	19	—	19	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 207	306	882	14	1 675	179	1 475	—	1 015	7	1 008	—
Postal clerks and mail carriers	191	27	164	—	243	—	231	—	217	—	217	—
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	151	8	143	—	196	—	196	—	180	—	180	—
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	69	28	30	—	88	5	83	—	62	—	62	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 752	257	1 474	26	1 554	47	1 494	41	647	4	643	12
Construction craftsmen	660	46	607	—	461	9	452	25	161	—	161	—
Mechanics and repairmen	257	39	218	6	244	5	239	16	175	—	175	—
Operatives, except transport	470	58	412	—	671	3	668	—	432	4	428	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	20	—	20	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	17	—	17	—	39	—	39	—	7	—	7	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 008	26	972	—	1 165	57	1 101	5	728	—	728	—
Truck drivers	415	—	415	—	412	10	402	—	221	—	221	—
Laborers, except farm	1 405	32	1 373	8	1 318	24	1 252	32	603	—	603	—
Construction	489	10	479	—	443	11	411	32	139	—	139	—
Freight, material, & stock handlers	209	16	193	8	322	8	301	—	212	—	212	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	2 307	234	1 994	34	2 331	87	2 213	38	756	8	748	7
Cleaning service workers	702	16	680	—	860	20	840	12	270	—	270	—
Food service workers	574	108	406	34	369	47	303	26	94	—	94	—
Health service workers	46	—	46	—	98	—	98	—	65	—	65	—
Personal service workers	174	40	131	—	168	11	157	—	41	—	41	—
Protective service workers	230	33	197	—	279	9	270	—	184	8	176	—
Private household workers	18	—	18	—	38	—	38	—	14	—	14	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	7 373	1 451	5 789	123	9 536	1 004	8 428	257	5 131	43	5 077	6
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	864	344	492	15	1 052	217	808	24	593	9	584	—
Health workers, exc. practitioners	74	7	60	—	186	34	148	12	103	—	103	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	202	52	150	—	235	36	190	—	172	9	163	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	237	157	65	14	248	67	164	8	83	—	83	—
Self-employed	19	—	13	—	17	—	17	—	14	—	14	—
Sales workers	213	63	150	8	352	51	301	19	120	—	120	—
Retail trade	156	49	107	8	300	47	253	19	112	—	112	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 979	705	1 224	23	3 044	415	2 621	54	2 369	30	2 339	6
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	221	81	140	—	294	18	276	—	207	—	207	—
Secretaries, sten., & typists	751	360	363	—	957	192	765	17	857	9	848	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	84	—	84	—	121	33	88	6	83	—	83	—
Operatives, except transport	439	28	403	13	631	58	566	14	283	—	283	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	182	—	174	—	187	7	180	7	79	—	79	—
Assemblers	11	—	11	—	18	—	18	—	7	—	7	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	22	—	22	—	34	14	20	—	45	—	45	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	54	7	47	—	37	5	32	7	26	—	26	—
Transport equipment operatives	53	—	53	—	36	—	36	—	18	—	18	—
Laborers, except farm	40	6	34	—	83	—	77	—	57	—	57	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	2 032	126	1 881	31	2 341	115	2 205	87	1 282	4	1 267	—
Cleaning service workers	655	6	649	6	679	36	643	37	370	—	370	—
Food service workers	619	68	536	8	631	51	571	32	319	—	319	—
Health service workers	181	9	162	9	315	6	309	6	222	—	222	—
Personal service workers	131	31	100	8	185	6	179	—	153	4	149	—
Private household workers	1 409	22	1 380	19	1 628	48	1 562	45	233	—	233	—

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>4</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>5</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated



Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	1 183	165	955	41	959	62	869	—	372	5	367	6
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	94	50	15	30	139	37	102	—	5	5	—	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	22	—	22	—	38	—	38	—	8	—	8	—
Sales workers	7	7	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	132	29	92	—	120	—	120	—	71	—	71	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	161	5	156	—	40	—	114	—	28	—	28	—
Operatives, except transport	63	12	51	—	114	—	40	—	25	—	25	—
Transport equipment operatives	122	11	101	—	144	25	112	—	68	—	68	—
Laborers, except farm	237	8	229	8	124	—	116	—	89	—	89	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	319	43	263	3	207	—	199	—	68	—	68	—
Private household workers	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	1 224	104	1 113	8	1 312	64	1 215	16	527	9	518	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	71	36	35	—	78	28	50	—	38	9	29	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—
Sales workers	45	19	26	—	49	—	49	—	7	—	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	166	34	132	—	244	20	224	—	172	—	172	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	6	—	6	—
Operatives, except transport	60	—	60	—	88	—	81	—	48	—	48	—
Transport equipment operatives	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Laborers, except farm	6	—	6	—	14	—	8	—	7	—	7	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	409	15	394	—	340	6	325	6	157	—	157	—
Private household workers	440	—	433	8	487	10	466	10	75	—	75	—
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	253	10	243	—	482	41	441	18	355	—	355	—
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	6 463	453	5 916	76	8 113	340	7 690	228	6 991	33	6 940	32
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	277	12	255	5	558	32	526	2	395	4	391	—
Wife of head: 22 to 54 yrs.	3 936	452	3 389	66	4 856	245	4 529	121	3 756	26	3 717	25
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	1 128	490	631	41	1 436	216	1 196	38	233	—	233	—
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	7 478	2 451	4 836	148	7 081	1 144	5 769	149	1 401	30	1 365	—
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	122	—	122	—	102	—	102	—	131	—	131	—
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	2 066	83	1 974	17	2 683	98	2 566	97	3 001	13	2 970	11
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	519	225	294	9	986	160	810	—	171	—	171	—
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	2 654	977	1 644	62	2 927	532	2 342	99	717	9	708	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	98	—	98	—	143	6	137	—	139	—	139	—
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	1 961	43	1 895	20	1 886	54	1 814	54	1 774	5	1 758	17
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	64	—	54	—	107	9	98	—	100	4	96	—
Wife of head: 22 to 54 yrs.	681	54	612	3	692	20	664	—	375	13	362	9
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	741	322	419	15	822	149	657	30	64	—	64	—
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	1 876	330	1 453	57	1 689	244	1 391	14	268	9	259	—
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	64	—	64	—	63	—	63	—	67	—	67	—
Head of family: 22 to 54 yrs.	1 137	22	1 115	17	1 120	40	1 070	54	1 349	—	1 338	11
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	287	89	198	—	600	113	479	—	29	—	29	—
Unrelated indiv.: 22 to 54 yrs.	834	150	675	6	881	114	733	6	182	9	173	—

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>												
All persons	49 808	6 349	42 477	577	55 165	4 416	50 105	1 290	37 088	386	36 659	266
In households	48 416	5 867	41 567	522	53 993	4 088	49 307	1 290	37 079	377	36 659	266
Head of household	19 567	4 166	15 089	220	20 400	2 508	17 682	389	9 740	145	9 577	38
Family head	9 944	800	8 995	95	12 002	727	11 186	282	8 188	90	8 080	38
65 years old and over	1 494	188	1 280	5	1 615	228	1 387	14	270	21	249	-
Female	3 170	150	2 964	17	3 833	200	3 614	104	3 414	37	3 359	17
Primary individual	9 623	3 366	6 094	125	8 398	1 781	6 496	107	1 552	55	1 497	-
Female	4 854	1 722	3 073	49	4 496	1 091	3 359	56	866	34	832	-
Related child under 18 years old	13 822	182	13 427	116	15 634	420	15 082	423	19 310	142	19 162	196
Other relative of head	11 500	864	10 280	144	14 800	860	13 799	374	7 477	90	7 374	32
Not related to head	3 527	655	2 771	42	3 159	300	2 744	104	552	-	546	-
In group quarters	1 392	482	910	55	1 172	328	798	-	9	9	-	-
<b>AGE</b>												
Male, all ages	24 223	3 168	20 501	279	25 577	1 719	23 494	549	16 884	165	16 713	115
Under 3 years	1 042	25	994	15	1 388	38	1 342	58	1 433	8	1 425	26
3 to 5 years	1 073	11	1 048	17	1 313	35	1 247	42	1 861	15	1 846	-
6 to 13 years	3 176	30	3 120	18	3 481	70	3 391	58	4 701	42	4 659	57
14 to 17 years	1 513	25	1 446	-	1 741	26	1 701	52	1 878	8	1 870	11
18 to 21 years	1 606	273	1 296	45	1 719	113	1 584	67	1 031	4	1 027	-
22 to 24 years	1 410	319	1 044	32	1 659	163	1 452	38	632	-	632	-
25 to 34 years	3 233	856	2 262	74	4 096	224	3 777	53	2 425	27	2 398	15
35 to 44 years	3 007	325	2 648	31	2 943	285	2 632	74	1 269	8	1 261	-
45 to 54 years	3 053	443	2 547	14	2 807	245	2 536	73	853	13	834	6
55 to 64 years	2 621	349	2 244	14	2 348	216	2 081	20	496	20	476	-
65 years and over	2 489	512	1 852	19	2 082	304	1 751	14	305	20	285	-
Median age	31.1	35.4	29.8	25.7	27.6	40.7	26.7	20.9	14.0	26.0	13.9	...
Female, all ages	25 585	3 181	21 976	298	29 588	2 697	26 611	741	20 204	221	19 946	151
Under 3 years	986	39	913	9	1 380	82	1 298	36	1 354	14	1 340	16
3 to 5 years	1 302	11	1 284	3	1 347	32	1 296	54	1 810	20	1 790	28
6 to 13 years	3 082	51	3 001	33	3 498	84	3 375	88	4 705	23	4 682	34
14 to 17 years	1 753	9	1 707	21	1 661	55	1 589	37	1 692	12	1 674	24
18 to 21 years	1 834	265	1 522	30	2 867	221	2 619	30	1 563	4	1 559	-
22 to 24 years	1 302	383	903	-	1 728	122	1 589	29	1 281	-	1 281	6
25 to 34 years	2 731	480	2 181	72	4 042	307	3 681	185	3 417	47	3 366	26
35 to 44 years	3 066	287	2 748	55	3 180	215	2 920	126	2 121	4	2 090	11
45 to 54 years	2 819	429	2 338	29	3 321	344	2 933	80	1 170	10	1 160	-
55 to 64 years	3 262	433	2 776	31	3 175	433	2 733	28	662	42	620	6
65 years and over	3 448	794	2 603	15	3 389	802	2 578	48	429	45	384	-
Median age	33.3	45.5	31.6	31.4	29.7	50.7	28.2	29.2	18.4	32.0	18.2	12.4
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	49 808	6 349	42 477	577	55 165	4 416	50 105	1 290	37 088	386	36 659	266
Born in State of residence	21 774	972	20 534	109	24 192	752	23 330	301	23 914	177	23 725	179
Born in different State	19 070	3 701	15 291	122	20 449	2 139	18 222	276	9 513	179	9 323	77
Northeast	1 965	1 215	738	21	2 045	821	1 195	101	631	32	599	-
North Central	1 130	758	346	9	784	358	426	10	329	13	316	-
South	15 540	1 438	14 086	81	17 309	826	16 455	138	8 352	104	8 237	48
West	435	290	121	11	311	134	146	27	201	30	171	29
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	81	65	16	81	75	60	15	75	41	10	31	10
Foreign born	1 728	847	450	239	2 834	877	1 617	567	128	11	97	-
Not reported and other	7 155	764	6 186	26	7 615	588	6 921	71	3 492	9	3 483	-
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total, 5 years and over	46 191	6 266	39 008	536	50 672	4 246	45 832	1 131	31 890	343	31 504	224
Same house as in 1970	21 244	2 060	18 700	186	22 984	1 858	20 891	300	12 999	235	12 758	82
Different house in United States	17 297	3 176	13 922	187	17 936	1 522	16 308	356	14 355	92	14 226	97
Same county	13 326	1 185	11 998	141	13 595	643	12 875	216	12 596	54	12 514	97
Different county	3 971	1 991	1 924	46	4 341	879	3 433	140	1 759	38	1 712	-
Same State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different State	3 971	1 991	1 924	46	4 341	879	3 433	140	1 759	38	1 712	-
Northeast	906	617	256	22	811	210	591	27	196	-	196	-
North Central	465	297	159	9	256	72	184	-	77	4	73	-
South	2 325	822	1 489	15	3 125	530	2 576	105	1 406	8	1 398	-
West	275	255	20	-	149	67	82	8	80	26	45	-
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	7 650	1 030	6 386	163	9 752	866	8 633	475	4 536	16	4 520	45
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	10 836	348	10 291	112	12 114	457	11 521	307	14 442	103	14 333	154
Nursery school:												
Public	143	-	143	-	288	4	284	10	269	10	259	10
Private	30	-	30	-	72	-	72	8	238	-	238	-
Kindergarten:												
Public	550	-	544	-	654	10	627	21	1 088	13	1 075	27
Private	24	-	24	-	18	-	18	-	23	-	23	-
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	6 858	60	6 768	8	7 160	165	6 935	183	9 899	54	9 845	92
Private	357	21	300	45	395	22	365	7	291	9	282	10
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	2 125	42	2 035	23	2 415	29	2 354	34	2 361	8	2 347	15
Private	180	16	152	12	212	42	170	9	76	9	67	-
College	569	209	295	24	900	185	696	35	197	-	197	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	10 836	348	10 291	112	12 114	457	11 521	307	14 442	103	14 333	154
3 to 5 years old	824	-	820	-	1 012	21	974	39	1 438	14	1 424	28
6 to 13 years old	6 077	81	5 946	51	6 653	154	6 440	146	9 029	65	8 964	91
14 and 15 years old	1 473	5	1 439	14	1 756	43	1 696	48	1 852	20	1 832	28
16 and 17 years old	1 350	29	1 285	7	1 174	36	1 124	39	1 339	-	1 333	7
18 to 21 years old	1 110	233	801	40	1 519	203	1 287	35	784	4	780	-

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	70.6	51.6	71.3	67.1	68.7	71.9	68.6	71.7	75.1	...	75.0	100.0
0 to 5 years old	34.8	—	35.2	—	38.0	...	38.3	...	39.2	...	39.2	...
0 to 13 years old	97.1	...	97.1	...	95.3	100.0	95.2	100.0	96.0	...	96.0	...
and 15 years old	92.1	...	92.2	...	92.9	...	92.6	...	92.5	...	92.4	...
and 17 years old	81.0	...	80.7	...	77.7	...	77.0	...	85.4	...	85.3	...
to 21 years old	32.3	43.3	28.4	...	33.1	60.8	30.6	...	30.2	...	30.2	—
<b>Persons Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	4 983	236	4 696	24	3 981	204	3 734	116	5 615	46	5 563	111
Primary school:												
Public	38	—	38	—	103	—	103	—	101	10	91	10
Private	12	—	12	—	8	—	8	—	65	—	65	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	285	—	285	—	316	—	299	11	347	—	347	18
Private	5	—	5	—	8	—	8	—	7	—	7	—
Elementary (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	3 370	19	3 332	—	2 536	33	2 493	51	4 116	19	4 097	58
Private	78	—	78	—	69	—	69	—	76	—	76	10
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	814	25	789	9	627	17	594	11	871	8	857	15
Private	53	9	44	—	37	21	16	—	9	9	—	—
College:												
Public	328	183	113	15	277	133	144	35	23	—	23	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	4 983	236	4 696	24	3 981	204	3 734	116	5 615	46	5 563	111
0 to 5 years old	410	—	410	—	405	—	388	19	428	10	418	28
0 to 13 years old	2 823	19	2 788	—	2 280	33	2 237	43	3 607	19	3 588	48
and 15 years old	654	—	654	—	542	—	534	—	811	13	798	28
and 17 years old	522	23	496	—	335	26	301	19	567	—	561	7
to 21 years old	574	194	348	24	419	145	274	35	202	4	198	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	73.6	66.1	73.8	...	69.4	83.3	68.8	76.3	77.5	...	77.4	...
0 to 5 years old	32.5	—	33.7	—	41.0	—	41.0	—	35.7	...	35.1	...
0 to 13 years old	96.9	...	96.8	—	93.1	...	92.9	...	95.1	...	95.1	...
and 15 years old	92.6	...	92.6	—	97.0	...	96.9	...	94.4	...	94.3	...
and 17 years old	83.0	...	82.3	—	81.7	...	80.1	...	87.0	...	86.8	...
to 21 years old	44.1	62.2	36.4	...	31.5	80.1	23.8	...	27.3	...	27.1	—
<b>GRADUATES OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>Income Levels</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	14 403	2 485	11 553	152	14 276	1 274	12 777	234	5 348	88	5 254	21
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	4 641	252	4 225	22	3 557	103	3 373	47	911	22	889	—
8 years	1 358	141	1 171	14	1 350	72	1 278	—	459	13	446	6
High school:												
1 to 3 years	3 555	251	3 295	7	3 463	121	3 303	37	1 463	4	1 459	—
4 years	2 466	497	1 933	26	3 174	241	2 907	76	1 791	28	1 763	15
College:												
1 to 3 years	864	371	456	26	1 397	273	1 077	33	567	13	548	—
4 years or more	1 519	973	473	57	1 335	464	839	41	157	8	149	—
Median years of school completed	10.0	13.8	9.3	13.8	10.9	14.1	10.6	12.4	11.7	...	11.7	...
Female, 25 years old and over	15 326	2 423	12 646	202	17 107	2 101	14 845	467	7 799	148	7 620	43
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	4 151	190	3 905	52	3 791	258	3 476	197	1 063	15	1 041	6
8 years	1 751	131	1 604	20	1 833	207	1 600	16	679	45	634	7
High school:												
1 to 3 years	4 072	395	3 613	3	4 298	304	3 957	84	2 535	20	2 491	11
4 years	3 197	813	2 347	89	4 285	616	3 655	97	2 551	45	2 506	19
College:												
1 to 3 years	1 042	363	645	20	1 723	379	1 330	23	645	23	622	—
4 years or more	1 113	531	532	18	1 177	337	827	50	326	—	326	—
Median years of school completed	10.3	12.6	9.7	12.3	11.0	12.5	10.8	9.7	11.6	11.1	11.6	...
<b>Persons Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	3 308	365	2 845	53	2 393	137	2 175	5	574	13	561	6
Less than 8 years	1 518	52	1 430	11	704	7	643	—	241	8	233	—
to 11 years	1 092	70	1 010	—	867	35	818	—	206	—	206	6
12 years or more	698	243	405	42	822	95	714	5	127	5	122	—
Female, 25 years old and over	5 151	534	4 564	40	4 288	324	3 911	49	2 067	70	1 986	33
Less than 8 years	1 832	70	1 753	15	1 343	62	1 248	29	455	8	447	6
to 11 years	2 250	225	2 000	17	1 833	128	1 691	14	1 148	30	1 107	18
12 years or more	1 069	239	811	8	1 112	134	972	6	464	32	432	9
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>Income Levels</b>												
Male	1 162	112	1 042	30	1 315	64	1 239	32	797	—	797	—
High school graduate	889	61	820	17	826	33	787	14	499	—	499	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	523	35	480	17	460	26	428	14	243	—	243	—
Unemployed	135	—	135	—	145	—	145	—	91	—	91	—
Not in labor force	231	26	205	—	221	7	214	—	165	—	165	—
High school graduate	273	51	222	13	489	31	452	18	298	—	298	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	114	26	88	—	381	31	350	18	253	—	253	—
Unemployed	38	8	30	13	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	121	17	104	—	96	—	90	—	45	—	45	—
Female	1 485	193	1 283	5	2 089	69	2 012	32	1 242	4	1 238	—
High school graduate	752	34	715	—	803	13	790	8	632	—	632	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	267	34	233	—	301	5	296	—	174	—	174	—
Unemployed	20	—	20	—	81	8	73	8	50	—	50	—
Not in labor force	465	—	462	—	421	—	421	—	408	—	408	—
High school graduate	733	159	568	5	1 286	56	1 222	24	610	4	606	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	528	154	368	—	744	43	693	24	446	4	442	—
Unemployed	22	—	22	—	46	—	46	—	20	—	20	—
Not in labor force	183	5	178	5	496	13	483	—	144	—	144	—

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Washington	Neighborhood Q4				Neighborhood Q5				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male	372	66	304	—	240	19	221	—	238	—	238	—
Not high school graduate	264	25	237	—	177	13	164	—	179	—	179	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	149	25	122	—	91	6	85	—	59	—	59	—
Unemployed	40	—	40	—	49	—	49	—	33	—	33	—
Not in labor force	75	—	75	—	37	7	30	—	87	—	87	—
High school graduate	108	41	67	—	63	6	57	—	59	—	59	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	29	16	13	—	47	6	41	—	44	—	44	—
Unemployed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	71	17	54	—	16	—	16	—	15	—	15	—
Female	463	52	411	—	746	17	729	12	384	4	380	—
Not high school graduate	313	9	304	—	301	5	296	—	225	—	225	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	101	9	92	—	86	5	81	—	26	—	26	—
Unemployed	12	—	12	—	25	—	25	—	14	—	14	—
Not in labor force	200	—	200	—	190	—	190	—	185	—	185	—
High school graduate	150	43	107	—	445	12	433	12	159	4	155	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	93	43	50	—	189	12	177	12	97	4	93	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	7	—	7	—
Not in labor force	57	—	57	—	244	—	244	—	55	—	55	—
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Married couples	6 122	580	5 404	73	7 505	494	6 947	173	4 514	53	4 461	21
With own household	5 986	580	5 278	73	7 188	482	6 642	161	4 464	53	4 411	21
Without own household	136	—	126	—	317	12	305	12	50	—	50	—
With own children under 18 yr	2 701	50	2 587	22	3 556	135	3 374	102	3 341	20	3 321	21
With own children under 6 yr	1 365	24	1 305	3	2 140	106	1 996	79	2 181	4	2 177	21
With husband under 45 years	3 035	299	2 675	52	4 024	190	3 779	118	3 433	15	3 418	15
With own children under 18 yr	1 986	33	1 922	15	2 667	117	2 512	76	2 910	15	2 895	15
Related child, under 18 yr	13 822	182	13 427	116	15 634	420	15 082	423	19 310	142	19 162	196
Living with both parents	6 446	110	6 161	90	7 660	291	7 266	184	8 986	44	8 942	98
Percent living with both parents	46.6	60.4	45.9	...	49.0	69.3	48.2	43.5	46.5	31.0	46.7	50.0
Living with mother only	5 515	62	5 442	16	6 052	87	5 946	191	9 054	98	8 950	98
Living with father only	605	10	587	10	679	—	669	36	358	—	358	—
Living with neither parent	1 256	—	1 237	—	1 243	42	1 201	12	912	—	912	—
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Related child, under 18 yr	6 354	45	6 277	28	5 230	64	5 120	112	7 367	52	7 309	127
Living with both parents	1 883	29	1 837	12	1 284	—	1 257	—	1 815	5	1 810	38
Percent living with both parents	29.6	...	29.3	...	24.6	...	24.6	...	24.6	...	24.8	...
Living with mother only	3 733	16	3 710	16	3 386	49	3 318	109	5 185	47	5 132	89
Living with father only	241	—	233	—	138	—	138	—	142	—	142	—
Living with neither parent	497	—	497	—	422	15	407	3	225	—	225	—
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 163	181	957	5	1 658	84	1 574	21	1 369	4	1 365	6
25 to 34 years	1 918	230	1 656	47	2 878	192	2 638	133	2 930	38	2 888	19
35 to 44 years	2 602	191	2 380	55	2 700	137	2 530	96	1 925	4	1 894	11
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 380	177	1 626	...	1 332	...	1 369	...	1 579	...	1 580	...
25 to 34 years	2 706	878	2 986	...	2 429	1 396	2 526	1 677	3 099	...	3 117	...
35 to 44 years	3 156	759	3 328	...	3 035	1 657	3 125	...	3 936	...	3 953	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	326	28	288	—	405	32	373	8	263	4	259	—
25 to 34 years	605	21	565	3	823	11	799	11	495	15	480	9
35 to 44 years	800	21	779	9	673	28	629	19	536	4	521	11
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 150	...	2 417	...	1 714	...	1 823	...	2 091	...	2 108	...
25 to 34 years	3 731	...	3 772	...	3 226	...	3 252	...	4 722	...	4 787	...
35 to 44 years	3 953	...	4 047	...	3 505	...	3 598	...	5 343	...	5 382	...

**Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	18 258	3 102	14 678	229	18 480	1 561	16 622	372	7 781	92	7 683	21
Armed Forces	61	31	30	—	95	44	51	—	148	20	128	—
Civilian labor force	12 325	2 186	9 867	197	13 371	1 133	12 067	258	5 839	36	5 797	21
Employed	11 516	2 122	9 136	177	12 704	1 091	11 442	237	5 562	36	5 526	21
At work	11 169	2 070	8 855	177	12 292	1 082	11 045	231	5 503	36	5 467	21
Full time	9 169	1 742	7 254	134	10 155	887	9 109	220	4 800	29	4 771	21
With a job but not at work	347	52	281	—	412	9	397	6	59	—	59	—
Unemployed	609	64	731	20	667	42	625	21	277	—	271	—
Percent unemployed	6.6	2.9	7.4	10.2	5.0	3.7	5.2	8.1	4.7	—	4.7	—
Not in labor force	5 872	885	4 781	32	5 014	384	4 504	114	1 794	36	1 758	—
Enrolled in school	1 152	234	844	—	1 209	68	1 048	90	874	4	870	—
Other	4 720	651	3 937	32	3 805	316	3 456	24	920	32	888	—
65 years old and over	1 896	435	1 358	11	1 496	210	1 265	7	220	20	200	—
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	3 855	617	3 125	77	4 204	287	3 845	138	2 433	4	2 429	—
Employed	1 885	354	1 478	57	2 432	212	2 208	54	1 160	—	1 160	—
Unemployed	358	28	325	20	304	5	299	5	145	—	145	—
Not in labor force	1 604	235	1 314	—	1 447	64	1 323	79	1 079	4	1 075	—
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	11 914	1 973	9 701	133	12 194	970	11 026	220	5 043	68	4 969	21
Employed	9 063	1 699	7 177	112	9 711	793	8 765	176	4 331	36	4 295	21
Unemployed	435	28	402	—	350	29	321	16	125	—	119	—
Not in labor force	2 363	215	2 100	21	2 059	110	1 904	28	488	12	476	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	5 256	414	4 745	59	6 340	319	5 951	135	3 980	40	3 940	21
Employed	4 256	363	3 817	51	5 226	291	4 871	112	3 592	17	3 575	21
Unemployed	180	—	175	—	130	11	119	—	72	—	72	—
Not in labor force	798	51	731	8	949	11	932	23	254	12	242	—
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	19 290	3 075	15 879	239	22 387	2 471	19 703	534	11 441	152	11 252	56
Civilian labor force	9 477	1 851	7 463	141	12 207	1 298	10 787	326	6 354	47	6 296	6
Employed	9 047	1 791	7 093	141	11 665	1 257	10 286	281	6 023	47	5 965	6
At work	8 734	1 755	6 816	141	11 376	1 211	10 043	275	5 857	47	5 799	6
Full time	6 695	1 548	5 014	124	9 072	976	8 001	234	5 010	40	4 959	6
With a job but not at work	313	36	277	—	289	46	243	6	166	—	166	—
Unemployed	430	60	370	—	542	41	501	45	331	—	331	—
Percent unemployed	4.5	3.2	5.0	—	4.4	3.2	4.6	13.8	5.2	—	5.3	—
Not in civilian labor force	9 813	1 224	8 416	98	10 180	1 173	8 916	208	5 087	105	4 956	50
Enrolled in school	1 109	127	936	30	1 074	106	951	6	973	—	967	7
Other	8 697	1 097	7 473	68	9 099	1 060	7 965	202	4 114	105	3 989	43
65 years old and over	2 701	668	1 989	6	2 767	684	2 074	48	345	45	300	—
With own children under 6 years old	2 531	58	2 441	11	3 450	137	3 278	139	3 823	32	3 780	43
Percent in civilian labor force	35.6	—	35.7	—	51.2	65.0	50.6	48.9	51.0	—	51.1	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 518	75	3 398	21	4 192	104	4 024	99	4 899	27	4 848	28
Percent in civilian labor force	47.5	—	47.9	—	56.0	—	55.5	—	55.4	—	55.8	—
16 to 24 years old	3 964	652	3 233	37	5 280	370	4 858	67	3 442	4	3 632	13
Employed	1 814	503	1 288	9	2 585	220	2 340	24	1 568	4	1 564	6
Unemployed	93	9	84	—	264	8	256	8	190	—	190	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 057	140	1 861	28	2 431	142	2 262	35	1 884	—	1 878	7
25 to 64 years old	11 878	1 629	10 043	187	13 718	1 299	12 267	419	7 370	103	7 236	43
Employed	6 591	1 162	5 296	123	8 491	919	7 475	257	4 391	43	4 337	—
Unemployed	258	51	207	—	266	33	233	37	141	—	141	—
Not in civilian labor force	5 029	416	4 540	64	4 961	347	4 559	125	2 838	60	2 758	43
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	2 367	120	2 231	17	2 950	131	2 810	86	2 927	29	2 880	17
Employed	1 205	63	1 126	—	1 808	111	1 697	62	1 718	7	1 704	—
Unemployed	72	27	45	—	23	6	17	—	48	—	48	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 090	30	1 060	17	1 119	14	1 096	24	1 161	22	1 128	17
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	4 530	423	4 008	72	5 407	305	5 020	119	3 342	33	3 296	19
Employed	2 282	248	1 981	47	2 901	163	2 686	54	1 877	11	1 862	—
Unemployed	51	12	39	—	138	5	133	15	70	—	70	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 197	163	1 988	25	2 368	137	2 201	50	1 395	22	1 364	19
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	4 537	660	3 723	77	3 269	247	2 941	61	1 297	17	1 280	6
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	—
Civilian labor force	1 717	254	1 388	56	1 398	96	1 274	5	599	5	594	6
Employed	1 520	239	1 215	49	1 251	91	1 132	—	523	5	518	6
At work	1 484	234	1 184	49	1 188	91	1 069	—	503	5	498	6
Full time	1 165	167	949	32	793	58	707	—	391	5	386	6
Unemployed	197	15	173	7	147	5	142	5	76	—	76	—
Percent unemployed	11.5	5.9	12.5	—	10.5	—	11.1	—	12.7	—	12.8	—
Not in labor force	2 820	406	2 335	21	1 871	151	1 667	56	676	12	664	—
Enrolled in school	513	150	324	—	491	62	390	56	325	4	321	—
Other	2 307	256	2 011	21	1 380	89	1 277	—	351	8	343	—
65 years old and over	860	169	673	—	554	40	500	—	45	8	37	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	1 229	295	878	24	876	110	766	56	723	4	719	—
Employed .....	434	120	286	17	374	41	333	—	211	—	211	—
Unemployed .....	95	15	80	7	82	5	77	5	52	—	52	—
Not in labor force .....	700	160	512	—	420	64	356	51	438	4	434	—
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	2 380	196	2 109	53	1 759	86	1 606	5	522	5	517	6
Employed .....	1 022	119	866	32	804	39	737	—	305	5	300	6
Unemployed .....	98	—	93	—	65	—	65	—	24	—	24	—
Not in labor force .....	1 260	77	1 150	21	890	47	804	5	193	—	193	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> ..	981	15	949	11	844	14	822	—	421	5	416	6
Employed .....	542	12	527	3	452	9	435	—	282	5	277	6
Unemployed .....	71	—	66	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	9	—
Not in labor force .....	368	3	356	8	383	5	378	—	130	—	130	—
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over .....	6 459	692	5 688	49	5 986	540	5 368	85	3 054	74	2 963	40
Civilian labor force .....	1 882	206	1 666	8	2 022	168	1 821	34	806	13	793	—
Employed .....	1 746	180	1 556	8	1 878	156	1 689	28	716	13	703	—
At work .....	1 576	166	1 400	8	1 816	156	1 627	28	687	13	674	—
Full time .....	974	150	814	—	1 258	55	1 179	6	558	13	545	—
With a job but not at work .....	170	14	156	—	62	—	62	—	29	—	29	—
Unemployed .....	136	26	110	—	144	12	132	6	90	—	90	—
Percent unemployed .....	7.2	12.6	6.6	—	7.1	7.1	7.2	...	11.2	—	11.3	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	4 577	486	4 022	41	3 964	372	3 547	51	2 248	61	2 170	40
Enrolled in school .....	525	76	426	9	350	84	258	6	354	—	348	7
Other .....	4 052	410	3 596	32	3 614	288	3 289	45	1 894	61	1 822	33
65 years old and over .....	1 216	292	920	—	1 033	182	842	7	125	24	101	—
With own children under 6 years old ..	1 197	21	1 166	11	1 097	8	1 071	35	1 172	13	1 148	27
Percent in civilian labor force .....	19.8	—	20.3	—	23.2	—	23.7	...	22.5	...	22.6	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old ..	1 419	20	1 395	—	1 221	32	1 181	36	1 616	12	1 593	18
Percent in civilian labor force .....	28.8	—	29.3	—	32.8	...	31.7	...	24.6	—	25.0	—
16 to 24 years old .....	1 308	158	1 124	9	1 698	216	1 457	36	987	4	977	7
Employed .....	402	91	308	—	610	118	485	12	216	4	212	—
Unemployed .....	28	9	19	—	56	—	56	—	51	—	51	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	878	58	797	9	1 032	98	916	24	720	—	714	7
25 to 64 years old .....	3 652	231	3 372	40	3 075	135	2 896	42	1 915	46	1 858	33
Employed .....	1 116	78	1 031	8	1 103	31	1 046	16	473	9	464	—
Unemployed .....	74	17	57	—	81	12	69	6	39	—	39	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	2 462	136	2 284	32	1 891	92	1 781	20	1 403	37	1 355	33
Family head, 25 to 64 years old .....	1 073	22	1 044	17	1 088	40	1 048	36	1 306	8	1 287	17
Employed .....	280	—	273	—	342	20	322	16	341	—	341	—
Unemployed .....	18	—	18	—	23	6	17	—	23	—	23	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	775	22	753	17	723	14	709	20	942	8	923	17
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old .....	852	40	797	9	701	11	682	—	355	13	342	9
Employed .....	192	—	192	—	185	—	185	—	57	—	57	—
Unemployed .....	12	5	7	—	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force .....	648	35	598	9	487	11	468	—	298	13	285	9
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	20 112	3 856	15 831	325	23 856	2 344	21 225	506	11 647	103	11 533	27
Inside SMSA of residence .....	15 684	3 378	11 929	325	18 691	2 032	16 458	456	9 777	92	9 678	27
In county of residence .....	12 785	3 042	9 423	294	14 877	1 720	12 995	367	7 567	73	7 487	21
In central city .....	12 785	3 042	9 423	294	14 877	1 720	12 995	367	7 567	73	7 487	21
Outside county of residence .....	2 899	336	2 506	31	3 814	312	3 463	89	2 210	19	2 191	6
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence .....	160	22	130	—	223	19	204	6	54	—	54	—
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	3 097	400	2 621	57	3 033	247	2 725	28	1 230	18	1 212	6
Inside SMSA of residence .....	2 135	315	1 750	57	2 084	217	1 831	22	971	18	953	6
In county of residence .....	1 616	254	1 302	57	1 599	211	1 360	22	697	18	679	—
In central city .....	1 616	254	1 302	57	1 599	211	1 360	22	697	18	679	—
Outside county of residence .....	519	61	448	—	485	6	471	—	274	—	274	6
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence .....	25	—	25	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers .....	20 112	3 856	15 831	325	23 856	2 344	21 225	506	11 647	103	11 533	27
Private automobile, driver .....	4 143	610	3 463	99	6 256	677	5 523	113	4 110	29	4 077	6
Private automobile, passenger .....	1 897	229	1 656	22	2 537	217	2 277	56	1 687	5	1 682	6
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	9 416	1 049	8 224	108	11 749	930	10 705	268	4 955	46	4 902	15
Walked only .....	3 495	1 512	1 866	76	2 077	314	1 752	64	506	—	506	—
Worked at home .....	417	189	162	11	416	83	285	—	47	9	38	—
Other means .....	744	267	460	9	821	123	683	5	342	14	328	—
Workers below poverty level .....	3 097	400	2 621	57	3 033	247	2 725	28	1 230	18	1 212	6
Private automobile, driver .....	523	32	461	30	479	35	439	—	192	—	192	6
Private automobile, passenger .....	197	8	189	—	193	9	184	—	175	5	170	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	1 655	94	1 543	8	1 739	72	1 643	16	647	4	643	—
Walked only .....	550	214	308	19	429	103	315	12	99	—	99	—
Worked at home .....	63	18	45	—	94	7	73	—	15	9	6	—
Other means .....	109	34	75	—	99	21	71	—	102	—	102	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

**Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

**Washington**

	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	20 563	3 913	16 229	318	24 369	2 348	21 728	518	11 585	83	11 491	27
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	2 148	1 064	977	60	2 661	664	1 947	63	1 002	22	980	9
Health workers, except practitioners	104	7	90	—	354	77	273	18	122	—	122	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	281	96	185	—	374	86	279	—	198	9	189	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	815	421	363	20	864	188	642	29	330	—	330	—
Self-employed	126	24	80	—	145	34	77	—	22	—	22	—
Sales workers	615	258	357	27	859	155	699	46	199	—	199	—
Retail trade	441	199	242	27	660	120	535	46	162	—	162	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4 055	1 231	2 728	54	6 040	714	5 279	61	4 162	37	4 125	6
Postal clerks and mail carriers	268	27	241	6	398	5	381	—	352	—	352	—
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	204	8	196	—	267	—	267	—	246	—	246	—
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	374	150	213	—	453	36	417	—	269	—	269	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 956	257	1 672	26	1 898	88	1 791	53	767	4	763	12
Construction craftsmen	707	46	654	—	536	9	521	31	167	—	167	—
Mechanics and repairmen	271	39	226	6	273	11	262	22	192	—	192	—
Operatives, except transport	1 141	111	1 007	13	1 505	78	1 420	19	835	4	831	—
Assemblers	11	—	11	—	24	—	24	—	7	—	7	—
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	9	—	9	—	41	—	41	—	52	—	52	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	47	—	47	—	102	20	82	—	52	—	52	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	54	7	47	—	47	5	42	7	26	—	26	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 154	31	1 113	—	1 337	68	1 262	5	793	—	793	—
Truck drivers	429	5	424	—	435	10	425	—	221	—	221	—
Laborers, except farm	1 626	56	1 570	25	1 641	38	1 555	40	792	—	792	—
Construction	566	10	556	17	487	11	455	32	187	—	187	—
Freight, material, and stock handlers	238	22	216	8	377	22	342	8	256	—	256	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	5 222	462	4 640	74	5 574	305	5 211	155	2 383	16	2 356	—
Cleaning service workers	1 609	31	1 572	15	1 732	56	1 676	49	736	—	736	—
Food service workers	1 407	203	1 122	42	1 311	142	1 135	88	475	—	464	—
Health service workers	285	9	266	9	531	40	491	6	338	4	334	—
Personal service workers	426	95	328	8	459	24	435	—	236	4	232	—
Protective service workers	293	51	242	—	309	9	300	—	184	8	176	—
Private household workers	1 724	22	1 695	19	1 917	50	1 849	47	290	—	290	—
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	9 047	1 791	7 093	141	11 665	1 257	10 286	281	6 023	47	5 965	6
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	969	358	583	15	1 241	266	948	24	633	9	624	—
Health workers, except practitioners	89	7	75	—	231	59	168	12	109	—	109	—
Teachers, elem. and secondary	217	61	156	—	256	45	202	—	186	9	177	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	259	171	73	14	280	74	189	8	90	—	90	—
Self-employed	19	—	13	—	23	—	6	—	14	—	14	—
Sales workers	321	120	201	8	465	68	397	24	144	—	144	—
Retail trade	264	106	158	8	405	64	341	24	136	—	136	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 686	903	1 706	32	4 049	524	3 499	54	2 990	30	2 960	6
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	289	122	167	—	339	31	308	—	207	—	207	—
Secretaries, steno., & typists	1 076	474	553	9	1 281	210	1 061	17	1 153	9	1 144	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	89	—	89	—	136	33	103	6	83	—	83	—
Operatives, except transport	513	28	477	13	698	69	622	19	326	—	326	—
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	231	—	223	—	221	12	209	7	84	—	84	—
Assemblers	11	—	11	—	18	—	18	—	7	—	7	—
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	22	—	22	—	40	20	20	—	45	—	45	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	54	7	47	—	37	5	32	7	26	—	26	—
Transport equipment operatives	53	—	53	—	36	—	36	—	18	—	18	—
Laborers, except farm	49	6	43	—	111	—	105	—	75	—	75	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	2 379	183	2 168	40	2 774	173	2 580	99	1 382	8	1 363	—
Cleaning service workers	742	15	727	15	731	36	695	37	370	—	370	—
Food service workers	678	77	586	8	787	70	708	44	332	—	321	—
Health service workers	239	9	220	9	427	40	387	6	261	4	257	—
Personal service workers	179	46	133	8	226	6	220	—	169	4	165	—
Private household workers	1 706	22	1 677	19	1 875	50	1 807	47	272	—	272	—
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	3 266	419	2 771	57	3 129	247	2 821	28	1 239	18	1 221	6
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	242	106	107	30	282	90	192	—	49	14	35	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	45	—	45	—	56	7	49	—	24	—	24	—
Sales workers	86	55	31	8	92	—	87	—	7	—	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	515	88	418	—	635	35	600	—	370	—	370	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	193	5	188	—	69	—	69	—	44	—	44	6
Operatives, except transport	168	37	131	—	241	12	222	—	110	—	110	—
Transport equipment operatives	146	11	125	—	169	36	126	—	76	—	76	—
Laborers, except farm	289	16	273	8	193	6	173	—	122	—	122	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	977	101	857	3	802	51	734	18	338	4	334	—
Private household workers	597	—	590	8	570	10	549	10	89	—	89	—
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	1 746	180	1 556	8	1 878	156	1 689	28	716	13	703	—
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	118	41	77	—	117	47	70	—	44	9	35	—
Managers and admin., exc. farm	17	—	17	—	13	7	6	—	16	—	16	—
Sales workers	66	40	26	—	79	—	79	—	7	—	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	333	59	274	—	444	35	409	—	249	—	249	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5	—	5	—	12	—	12	—	6	—	6	—
Operatives, except transport	74	—	74	—	121	6	108	—	78	—	78	—
Transport equipment operatives	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Laborers, except farm	6	—	6	—	14	—	8	—	15	—	15	—
Service workers, exc. private hshld	530	40	487	—	512	51	452	18	204	4	200	—
Private household workers	579	—	572	8	566	10	545	10	89	—	89	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	9 944	800	8 995	95	12 002	727	11 186	282	8 188	90	8 080	38
Less than \$2,000	1 457	59	1 379	25	1 460	60	1 392	14	914	29	885	6
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 764	46	1 701	8	1 766	84	1 663	46	1 051	13	1 027	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 805	144	1 631	19	1 955	56	1 899	44	1 454	18	1 429	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 354	80	1 269	19	2 048	85	1 963	43	1 462	7	1 455	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 189	144	1 023	6	1 325	79	1 233	37	869	15	854	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	836	64	761	7	992	87	882	36	802	—	802	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	713	79	634	9	1 104	68	1 031	34	878	8	870	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	541	124	387	7	771	105	645	21	549	—	549	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	157	33	109	—	348	48	300	7	151	—	151	—
\$25,000 or more	128	27	101	14	233	55	178	—	58	—	58	—
Median family income	\$5 940	\$8 986	\$5 738	...	\$6 801	\$9 987	\$6 651	\$7 721	\$6 923	...	\$6 961	...
Mean family income	\$7 122	\$10 359	\$6 808	...	\$7 988	\$11 607	\$7 743	\$8 266	\$7 691	...	\$7 733	...
Families with female head	3 170	190	2 964	17	3 833	200	3 614	104	3 414	37	3 359	17
Less than \$1,000	412	14	398	9	425	32	393	8	487	8	479	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	304	8	296	8	431	12	419	6	215	8	207	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	416	7	402	—	418	12	387	30	453	—	442	11
\$3,000 to \$3,999	425	—	425	—	477	20	457	16	322	—	322	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	685	61	624	—	702	10	692	13	821	14	800	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	247	6	241	—	501	25	476	—	610	—	610	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	225	47	169	—	350	15	335	—	203	7	196	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	321	36	285	—	322	34	288	31	210	—	210	—
\$15,000 and over	135	11	124	—	207	40	167	—	93	—	93	—
Median family income	\$4 082	\$7 667	\$3 908	...	\$4 472	\$7 120	\$4 436	...	\$4 572	...	\$4 574	...
Mean family income	\$5 227	\$7 573	\$5 070	...	\$5 615	\$7 732	\$5 514	...	\$4 917	...	\$4 940	...
All unrelated individuals	14 542	4 503	9 775	222	12 729	2 409	10 038	211	2 113	64	2 043	—
Less than \$1,000	3 181	833	2 255	42	2 861	442	2 312	49	370	10	360	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 568	431	2 102	38	1 520	178	1 308	—	152	17	135	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 502	387	1 087	40	1 212	176	979	16	202	—	202	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 628	510	1 089	32	1 252	152	1 086	69	128	—	128	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 330	647	1 654	44	2 422	384	2 012	7	449	7	436	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 413	574	805	19	1 793	379	1 402	8	531	13	518	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 008	487	513	—	857	268	589	8	149	9	140	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	610	381	221	7	526	246	248	23	124	—	124	—
\$15,000 and over	302	253	49	—	286	184	102	31	8	8	—	—
Median income	\$3 012	\$4 280	\$2 488	\$2 775	\$3 616	\$5 336	\$3 387	\$3 587	\$4 911	...	\$4 901	...
Mean income	\$3 890	\$5 446	\$3 202	\$3 039	\$4 242	\$6 278	\$3 786	\$5 945	\$4 726	...	\$4 658	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	9 944	800	8 995	95	12 002	727	11 186	282	8 188	90	8 080	38
With earnings	8 254	730	7 385	73	10 317	567	9 661	241	7 074	51	7 016	27
Mean earnings	\$7 509	\$9 496	\$7 284	...	\$8 279	\$11 612	\$8 078	\$8 040	\$8 291	...	\$8 314	...
Percent below poverty level	16.8	5.2	18.0	...	13.8	7.1	14.1	8.3	15.5	...	15.5	...
Head 65 years and over	978	132	820	—	1 013	96	917	7	156	—	156	—
Mean earnings	\$6 367	\$7 011	\$6 073	...	\$6 996	...	\$6 400	...	\$7 138	...	\$7 138	...
With Social Security income	2 249	220	2 003	13	2 394	197	2 197	47	755	35	720	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 343	\$1 590	\$1 314	...	\$1 456	\$1 816	\$1 424	...	\$1 453	...	\$1 434	...
Percent below poverty level	30.3	11.4	32.5	...	24.6	12.7	25.7	...	39.5	...	39.2	...
Head 65 years and over	1 098	154	923	5	1 067	142	925	7	228	21	207	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 389	\$1 770	\$1 321	...	\$1 486	\$1 965	\$1 412	...	\$1 531	...	\$1 537	...
With public assistance income	1 550	55	1 490	—	1 141	28	1 113	35	1 096	16	1 069	17
Mean public assistance income	\$1 523	...	\$1 553	...	\$1 337	...	\$1 353	...	\$1 648	...	\$1 657	...
Percent below poverty level	57.4	...	58.5	...	58.6	...	60.1	...	72.5	...	72.6	...
Head 65 years and over	263	47	216	—	128	—	128	—	35	—	35	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 040	...	\$1 105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	1 683	317	1 324	14	2 119	396	1 694	64	979	42	926	11
Mean other income	\$2 056	\$3 024	\$1 839	...	\$2 569	\$3 729	\$2 322	...	\$1 452	...	\$1 453	...
Percent below poverty level	17.8	4.7	21.5	...	17.4	13.6	18.6	...	21.0	...	21.1	...
Head 65 years and over	585	104	464	—	689	166	523	7	103	5	98	—
Mean other income	\$3 196	...	\$2 604	...	\$3 503	\$6 324	\$2 607	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	3 170	190	2 964	17	3 833	200	3 614	104	3 414	37	3 359	17
With earnings	2 225	163	2 046	8	2 865	127	2 719	70	2 487	15	2 465	6
Mean earnings	\$5 836	\$6 750	\$5 760	...	\$6 048	...	\$5 978	...	\$5 664	...	\$5 669	...
Percent below poverty level	24.9	4.9	26.3	...	23.5	...	23.7	...	25.5	...	25.7	...
Head 65 years and over	342	39	303	—	332	16	316	—	34	—	34	—
Mean earnings	\$5 629	...	\$5 700	...	\$4 917	...	\$4 586	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	844	59	785	—	939	67	872	18	359	14	345	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 461	...	\$1 421	...	\$1 511	...	\$1 480	...	\$1 470	...	\$1 419	...
Percent below poverty level	34.6	—	37.2	...	32.1	...	32.9	...	56.0	...	55.9	...
Head 65 years and over	321	40	281	—	355	35	320	—	63	8	55	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 273	...	\$1 122	...	\$1 403	...	\$1 337	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	972	18	954	—	740	10	730	17	948	8	929	17
Mean public assistance income	\$1 683	...	\$1 698	...	\$1 493	...	\$1 505	...	\$1 741	...	\$1 740	...
Percent below poverty level	69.9	—	71.2	...	69.6	...	70.5	...	79.7	...	79.3	...
Head 65 years and over	115	10	105	—	46	—	46	—	35	—	35	—
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	445	52	393	—	658	108	550	17	410	14	385	11
Mean other income	\$1 604	...	\$1 296	...	\$2 539	...	\$2 336	...	\$1 275	...	\$1 332	...
Percent below poverty level	26.3	...	28.5	...	27.2	...	27.5	...	38.0	...	37.7	...
Head 65 years and over	158	29	129	—	243	46	197	—	11	—	11	—
Mean other income	\$2 448	...	...	...	\$2 085	...	\$1 882	...	...	...	...	...



**Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued**

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS - Continued</b>												
All unrelated individuals	14 542	4 503	9 775	222	12 729	2 409	10 038	211	2 113	64	2 043	-
With earnings	9 627	3 286	6 179	203	9 112	1 726	7 246	186	1 652	39	1 607	-
Mean earnings	\$4 897	\$6 213	\$4 216	\$3 229	\$5 115	\$6 877	\$4 697	\$6 096	\$5 617	...	\$5 525	-
Percent below poverty level	18.6	16.3	19.6	30.0	17.6	15.0	18.0	16.1	10.0	...	5.7	-
65 years and over	923	230	674	17	672	176	490	7	50	...	50	-
Mean earnings	\$3 540	\$5 572	\$2 840	...	\$3 537	\$4 876	\$3 085	...	...	...	...	-
Percent below poverty level	23.2	8.3	28.9	-	25.6	10.2	31.4	-	...	...	...	-
With Social Security income	2 505	621	1 859	-	1 759	422	1 257	6	211	15	196	-
Mean Social Security income	\$960	\$1 022	\$842	-	\$931	\$1 054	\$899	...	\$1 093	...	\$1 111	-
Percent below poverty level	60.6	33.7	69.3	-	54.9	34.6	59.9	-	32.7	...	31.1	-
65 years and over	1 845	554	1 275	-	1 314	369	909	6	137	15	122	-
Mean Social Security income	\$965	\$980	\$959	-	\$924	\$1 049	\$874	...	\$1 150	...	...	-
With public assistance income	1 152	103	1 041	-	625	29	566	-	77	-	77	-
Mean public assistance income	\$994	...	\$1 009	-	\$838	...	\$872	-	...	-	...	-
Percent below poverty level	78.5	...	82.4	-	81.6	...	83.7	-	...	-	...	-
65 years old and over	363	43	320	-	265	6	245	-	12	-	12	-
Mean public assistance income	\$821	...	\$844	-	\$828	...	\$886	-	...	-	...	-
With other income	2 899	1 522	1 306	7	2 441	927	1 404	58	367	34	333	-
Mean other income	\$2 029	\$2 222	\$1 872	...	\$2 140	\$3 006	\$1 670	...	\$1 088	...	\$1 029	-
Percent below poverty level	22.1	13.5	32.7	-	20.0	10.5	24.7	-	22.3	...	21.6	-
65 years old and over	1 204	572	620	-	900	384	509	13	96	7	89	-
Mean other income	\$2 181	\$2 753	\$1 689	-	\$3 128	\$4 671	\$1 993	...	...	...	...	-
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	6 774	610	6 031	78	8 169	527	7 572	178	4 774	53	4 721	21
50 to 52 weeks	5 354	475	4 774	56	6 783	436	6 277	171	4 443	36	4 407	21
40 to 49 weeks	3 350	263	3 022	37	4 611	305	4 242	109	3 526	28	3 498	21
27 to 39 weeks	1 320	109	1 200	-	1 325	59	1 260	44	626	8	618	-
26 weeks or less	239	41	187	14	436	35	401	18	125	-	125	-
Did not work in 1969	445	62	365	5	411	37	374	-	166	-	166	-
1 420	135	1 257	22	1 386	91	1 295	7	331	17	314	-	
<b>Female family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	3 170	190	2 964	17	3 833	200	3 614	104	3 414	37	3 359	17
50 to 52 weeks	1 760	116	1 628	8	2 375	133	2 223	70	2 173	7	2 159	6
40 to 49 weeks	989	64	909	8	1 487	60	1 427	10	1 512	7	1 498	-
27 to 39 weeks	391	42	349	8	419	35	384	45	317	-	317	-
26 weeks or less	176	10	166	-	157	22	125	15	104	-	104	-
Did not work in 1969	204	-	204	-	312	16	287	-	240	-	240	6
1 410	74	1 336	9	1 458	67	1 391	34	1 241	30	1 200	11	
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	1 342	55	1 260	11	1 162	42	1 112	-	569	13	556	6
50 to 52 weeks	687	30	649	3	589	15	566	-	439	2	434	6
26 weeks or less	340	7	330	3	252	-	244	-	282	5	277	6
Did not work in 1969	655	25	611	8	573	27	546	-	130	8	122	-
<b>Female family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	1 395	22	1 366	17	1 469	60	1 399	54	1 506	16	1 479	17
50 to 52 weeks	434	8	419	8	532	26	496	20	470	-	470	6
26 weeks or less	160	-	153	-	212	10	202	10	220	-	220	-
Did not work in 1969	961	14	947	9	937	34	903	34	1 036	16	1 009	11
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>												
No earners	1 690	70	1 610	22	1 685	160	1 525	41	1 114	39	1 064	11
Mean family income	\$1 902	...	\$1 884	...	\$2 711	\$6 474	\$2 316	...	\$1 851	...	\$1 825	...
Percent below poverty level	79.8	...	80.7	...	71.7	38.8	75.1	...	88.0	...	88.8	...
1 earner	3 572	282	3 238	26	4 151	215	3 901	68	3 076	19	3 057	15
Mean family income	\$5 547	\$8 669	\$5 257	...	\$5 963	\$13 484	\$5 548	...	\$5 651	...	\$5 649	...
Percent below poverty level	27.4	8.2	28.8	...	25.3	7.0	26.1	...	26.0	...	26.2	...
2 earners	3 566	416	3 107	26	4 729	283	4 407	134	3 270	32	3 231	12
Mean family income	\$9 478	\$12 234	\$9 101	...	\$9 576	\$12 524	\$9 379	\$9 134	\$10 549	...	\$10 597	...
Percent below poverty level	10.3	3.6	11.4	...	6.8	6.8	6.8	...	7.7	...	7.6	...
3 or more earners	1 116	32	1 040	21	1 437	69	1 353	39	728	-	728	-
Mean family income	\$12 541	...	\$12 345	...	\$14 796	...	\$14 855	...	\$12 400	...	\$12 406	...
Percent below poverty level	3.8	-	4.0	-	3.4	-	3.6	-	6.0	-	6.0	-
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>												
2 persons	4 020	673	3 319	59	4 341	480	4 335	79	1 556	49	1 507	-
Mean family income	\$6 900	\$10 448	\$6 174	...	\$7 174	\$11 681	\$6 653	...	\$7 790	...	\$7 959	...
Percent below poverty level	19.7	10.0	21.9	...	18.2	17.1	18.4	...	14.1	...	12.9	...
3 persons	1 807	72	1 713	14	2 277	144	2 123	98	1 753	21	1 725	6
Mean family income	\$6 615	...	\$6 587	...	\$7 122	\$11 011	\$6 880	...	\$8 271	...	\$8 291	...
Percent below poverty level	23.2	-	23.2	-	20.1	6.9	20.6	-	16.7	-	16.9	-
4 persons	1 197	27	1 135	-	1 644	45	1 576	57	1 487	9	1 478	-
Mean family income	\$7 376	...	\$7 250	...	\$8 165	...	\$8 067	...	\$7 979	...	\$7 996	...
Percent below poverty level	33.1	...	33.9	...	24.9	...	25.4	...	21.8	...	21.6	...
5 and 6 persons	1 775	28	1 703	8	2 133	39	2 096	26	2 047	11	2 025	26
Mean family income	\$7 328	...	\$7 143	...	\$9 448	...	\$9 418	...	\$7 405	...	\$7 424	...
Percent below poverty level	36.9	...	37.8	...	26.0	...	26.2	...	30.3	...	30.1	...
7 persons or more	1 145	-	1 125	14	1 107	19	1 066	22	1 145	-	1 145	6
Mean family income	\$8 115	...	\$8 003	...	\$10 251	...	\$10 135	...	\$6 754	...	\$6 754	...
Percent below poverty level	41.4	-	42.1	-	29.7	...	30.9	...	50.2	-	50.2	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	49 808	6 349	42 477	577	55 165	4 416	50 105	1 290	37 088	386	36 659	266
In families	35 266	1 846	32 702	355	42 436	2 007	40 067	1 079	34 975	322	34 616	266
Head	9 944	800	8 995	95	12 002	727	11 186	282	8 188	90	8 080	38
With related children under 18	5 438	97	5 264	30	6 791	218	6 516	187	6 761	41	6 702	38
Mean number of related children under 18	2.85	...	2.88	...	2.51	1.73	2.53	2.04	2.88	...	2.89	...
With related children under 6	3 015	49	2 927	11	3 841	143	3 641	141	4 022	11	3 993	38
14 to 24 years	827	78	739	14	1 097	49	1 038	47	1 011	-	1 011	-
25 to 54 years	5 889	385	5 420	62	7 498	332	7 093	199	6 335	33	6 284	32
55 to 64 years	1 734	149	1 556	14	1 792	118	1 668	22	572	36	536	6
65 years and over	1 494	188	1 280	5	1 615	228	1 387	14	270	21	249	-
Wife of head	5 637	590	4 911	77	7 242	499	6 661	150	4 454	59	4 382	25
14 to 24 years	665	123	525	5	1 153	70	1 083	13	1 008	4	1 004	6
25 to 54 years	3 548	341	3 119	66	4 261	207	3 972	110	3 143	26	3 104	19
55 to 64 years	982	82	889	6	1 146	98	1 048	9	199	7	192	-
65 years and over	442	44	378	-	682	124	558	18	104	22	82	-
Other family members	19 685	456	18 796	183	23 192	781	22 220	647	22 333	173	22 154	203
Under 3 years	2 028	64	1 907	24	2 768	120	2 640	94	2 787	22	2 765	42
3 to 5 years	2 375	22	2 332	20	2 660	67	2 543	96	3 671	35	3 636	28
6 to 13 years	6 258	81	6 121	51	6 979	154	6 766	146	9 406	65	9 341	91
14 to 17 years	3 161	15	3 067	21	3 227	79	3 133	87	3 446	20	3 420	35
18 to 21 years	1 887	45	1 775	29	2 285	47	2 197	41	1 735	4	1 731	-
22 to 54 years	2 744	166	2 530	17	3 726	176	3 532	160	1 020	20	1 000	7
55 to 64 years	518	35	463	9	601	22	579	6	104	-	104	-
65 years and over	714	28	601	12	946	116	830	17	164	7	157	-
Mean size of family	3.55	2.31	3.64	...	3.54	2.76	3.58	3.83	4.27	...	4.28	...
Unrelated individuals	14 542	4 503	9 775	222	12 729	2 409	10 038	211	2 113	64	2 043	-
14 to 24 years	2 191	971	1 178	59	2 729	424	2 230	54	496	-	496	-
25 to 54 years	6 415	1 970	4 289	130	5 788	936	4 735	133	1 138	30	1 102	-
55 to 64 years	2 649	516	2 112	16	1 984	411	1 519	11	283	19	264	-
65 years and over	3 287	1 046	2 196	17	2 228	638	1 554	13	196	15	181	-
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	18 958	2 565	16 268	149	20 190	1 951	18 108	478	15 815	198	15 593	122
In families	12 366	412	11 888	53	13 580	470	13 066	360	14 611	155	14 432	122
Head	3 170	190	2 964	17	3 833	200	3 614	104	3 414	37	3 359	17
With related children under 18	2 218	44	2 174	8	2 625	84	2 531	82	3 105	21	3 066	17
Mean number of related children under 18	2.91	...	2.94	...	2.55	...	2.59	...	3.05	...	3.06	...
With related children under 6	1 304	25	1 279	8	1 337	38	1 289	59	1 704	7	1 679	17
14 to 24 years	326	18	308	-	323	8	305	18	410	-	410	-
25 to 54 years	1 862	65	1 788	17	2 462	90	2 363	79	2 722	13	2 691	11
55 to 64 years	505	55	443	-	488	41	447	7	205	16	189	6
65 years and over	477	52	425	-	560	61	499	-	77	8	69	-
Other family members	9 196	222	8 924	36	9 747	270	9 452	256	11 197	118	11 073	105
Under 3 years	988	28	956	10	992	-	992	28	1 114	18	1 096	10
3 to 5 years	1 128	8	1 120	6	1 007	15	973	70	1 592	31	1 561	17
6 to 13 years	2 604	15	2 582	-	2 965	41	2 924	61	4 763	34	4 729	47
14 to 17 years	1 390	11	1 379	-	1 440	31	1 409	35	2 042	15	2 021	24
18 to 21 years	952	45	907	9	933	24	909	18	1 012	-	1 012	-
22 to 54 years	1 476	67	1 390	11	1 547	78	1 463	37	534	20	514	7
55 to 64 years	321	20	281	-	307	9	298	-	57	-	57	-
65 years and over	337	28	309	-	556	72	484	7	83	-	83	-
Mean size of family	3.90	2.17	4.01	...	3.54	2.35	3.62	...	4.28	...	4.30	...
Female unrelated individuals	6 592	2 153	4 380	96	6 610	1 481	5 042	118	1 204	43	1 161	-
14 to 24 years	905	464	432	9	1 533	232	1 278	-	358	-	358	-
25 to 54 years	2 268	738	1 506	62	2 380	460	1 874	99	530	9	521	-
55 to 64 years	1 389	270	1 104	16	1 189	281	899	6	192	19	173	-
65 years and over	2 030	681	1 338	9	1 508	508	991	13	124	15	109	-

**Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	16 813	1 393	15 158	154	14 204	825	13 166	239	11 125	143	10 965	166
Percent below poverty level	33.8	21.9	35.7	26.7	25.7	18.7	26.3	18.5	30.0	37.0	29.9	62.4
In families	11 258	190	10 934	74	9 965	243	9 650	190	10 621	116	10 488	166
Head	2 737	77	2 626	28	2 631	102	2 511	54	2 075	29	2 035	23
Percent below poverty level	27.5	9.6	29.2	...	21.9	14.0	22.4	19.1	25.3	...	25.2	...
With related children under 18	2 062	23	2 026	11	1 830	48	1 764	54	1 983	13	1 959	23
Mean number of related children under 18	3.38	...	3.41	...	3.15	...	3.21	...	3.74	...	3.75	...
With related children under 6	1 356	11	1 337	11	1 183	8	1 157	38	1 221	-	1 210	23
14 to 24 years	298	15	273	-	286	14	262	18	291	-	291	-
25 to 54 years	1 761	28	1 720	20	1 743	46	1 689	36	1 622	5	1 606	17
55 to 64 years	293	9	273	8	189	8	181	-	105	8	97	6
65 years and over	385	25	360	-	413	34	379	-	57	16	41	-
Wife of head	1 080	59	996	9	1 059	39	1 012	-	501	25	476	9
14 to 24 years	134	14	110	-	206	18	188	-	133	4	129	-
25 to 54 years	611	40	556	3	593	11	574	-	342	13	329	9
55 to 64 years	241	-	241	6	108	-	108	-	13	-	13	-
65 years and over	94	5	89	-	152	10	142	-	13	8	5	-
Other family members	7 441	54	7 312	37	6 275	102	6 127	136	8 045	62	7 977	134
Under 3 years	974	19	945	19	953	-	953	7	923	10	913	16
3 to 5 years	1 223	3	1 217	9	987	5	946	43	1 200	10	1 190	28
6 to 13 years	2 914	19	2 879	-	2 450	33	2 407	43	3 792	19	3 773	48
14 to 17 years	1 243	4	1 236	-	840	26	814	19	1 452	13	1 433	35
18 to 21 years	491	9	458	9	387	17	370	17	495	4	491	-
22 to 54 years	396	-	387	-	407	-	407	-	116	6	110	7
55 to 64 years	102	-	93	-	77	-	77	-	16	-	16	-
65 years and over	98	-	97	-	174	21	153	7	51	-	51	-
Mean size of family	4.11	...	4.16	...	3.79	...	3.84	...	5.12	...	5.15	...
Unrelated individuals	5 555	1 203	4 224	80	4 239	582	3 516	49	504	27	477	-
Percent below poverty level	38.2	26.7	43.2	36.0	33.3	24.2	35.0	23.2	23.9	...	23.3	-
14 to 24 years	1 017	411	571	24	1 291	251	1 017	38	1 60	-	160	-
25 to 54 years	1 600	241	1 301	48	1 220	142	1 031	6	172	9	163	-
55 to 64 years	1 088	109	970	8	620	14	558	6	89	10	79	-
65 years and over	1 850	442	1 382	-	1 108	175	910	-	83	8	75	-
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	9 124	645	8 425	56	8 499	537	7 873	184	7 722	96	7 609	113
Percent below poverty level	48.1	25.1	51.8	37.6	42.1	27.5	43.5	38.5	48.8	48.5	48.8	...
In families	6 136	47	6 057	42	5 825	150	5 646	178	7 365	69	7 279	113
Head	1 395	22	1 366	17	1 469	60	1 399	54	1 506	16	1 479	17
Percent below poverty level	44.0	11.6	46.1	...	38.3	30.0	38.7	...	44.1	...	44.0	...
With related children under 18	1 276	13	1 263	8	1 193	48	1 135	54	1 460	8	1 441	17
Mean number of related children under 18	3.34	...	3.36	...	3.24	...	3.33	...	3.66	...	3.67	...
With related children under 6	887	8	879	8	764	8	746	38	894	-	883	17
14 to 24 years	207	-	207	-	179	8	161	18	169	-	169	-
25 to 54 years	994	22	972	17	1 004	32	972	36	1 247	-	1 236	11
55 to 64 years	79	-	72	-	84	8	76	-	59	8	51	6
65 years and over	115	-	115	-	202	12	190	-	31	8	23	-
Other family members	4 741	25	4 691	25	4 356	90	4 247	124	5 859	53	5 800	96
Under 3 years	689	10	679	10	594	-	594	7	626	10	616	10
3 to 5 years	815	-	815	6	666	5	642	43	884	10	874	17
6 to 13 years	1 854	6	1 841	-	1 770	33	1 737	43	2 806	19	2 787	38
14 to 17 years	654	-	654	-	595	26	569	19	1 038	8	1 024	24
18 to 21 years	315	9	306	9	239	5	234	5	356	-	356	-
22 to 54 years	242	-	233	-	285	-	285	-	82	6	76	7
55 to 64 years	86	-	77	-	68	-	68	-	16	-	16	-
65 years and over	86	-	86	-	139	21	118	7	51	-	51	-
Mean size of family	4.40	...	4.43	...	3.97	...	4.04	...	4.89	...	4.92	...
Female unrelated individuals	2 988	598	2 368	14	2 674	387	2 227	6	357	27	330	-
Percent below poverty level	45.3	27.8	54.1	...	40.5	26.1	44.2	...	29.7	...	28.4	-
14 to 24 years	360	131	220	-	835	157	663	-	89	-	89	-
25 to 54 years	761	108	653	6	646	70	549	6	122	9	113	-
55 to 64 years	645	61	575	8	427	14	404	-	71	10	61	-
65 years and over	1 222	298	920	-	766	146	611	-	75	8	67	-

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	12.1	5.5	12.6	...	10.0	6.6	10.3	5.0	11.0	...	10.9	...
.50 to .74 .....	7.7	2.3	8.2	...	5.8	1.7	6.2	5.0	7.6	...	7.5	...
.75 to .99 .....	7.8	1.9	8.3	...	6.1	5.8	6.0	9.2	6.7	...	6.8	...
1.00 to 1.24 .....	7.4	3.8	7.6	...	6.6	2.3	6.8	4.3	8.2	...	8.3	...
1.25 to 1.49 .....	8.2	1.3	8.9	...	6.7	0.7	7.1	3.2	8.1	...	8.1	...
1.50 to 1.99 .....	13.3	7.9	13.9	...	12.9	8.5	13.1	12.4	13.9	...	13.8	...
2.00 to 2.99 .....	19.4	18.3	19.5	...	23.0	19.9	23.1	34.8	18.3	...	18.4	...
3.00 or more .....	24.2	59.3	20.9	...	29.0	54.5	27.4	26.2	26.1	...	26.3	...
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	20.3	17.8	21.1	18.9	21.9	18.3	22.3	23.2	17.0	...	17.1	-
.50 to .74 .....	10.6	5.0	13.3	13.5	6.6	4.5	7.1	-	5.0	...	4.4	-
.75 to .99 .....	7.3	3.9	8.9	3.6	4.8	1.3	5.6	-	1.8	...	1.9	-
1.00 to 1.24 .....	6.5	5.9	6.9	7.7	5.3	4.0	5.6	7.6	4.3	...	4.4	-
1.25 to 1.49 .....	4.0	2.8	4.6	-	4.1	3.9	3.8	-	5.5	...	5.7	-
1.50 to 1.99 .....	11.1	11.3	11.0	24.8	9.9	5.7	11.1	32.7	6.4	...	6.6	-
2.00 to 2.99 .....	15.6	12.8	17.0	16.2	18.3	13.0	19.9	-	18.7	...	18.7	-
3.00 or more .....	24.6	40.6	17.4	15.3	29.1	49.3	24.6	36.5	41.2	...	41.2	-
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families below poverty level</b>												
\$1 to \$249 .....	2 737	77	2 626	28	2 631	102	2 511	54	2 075	29	2 035	23
\$250 to \$499 .....	136	-	133	-	200	3?	168	6	117	-	117	-
\$500 to \$999 .....	245	15	230	-	201	10	191	10	154	-	154	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	539	8	519	8	489	12	467	21	256	8	248	-
\$2,000 and over .....	676	40	636	11	854	8	846	9	564	16	537	17
Median income deficit .....	1 141	14	1 108	9	887	40	839	8	984	5	979	6
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 663	...	\$1 678	...	\$1 498	...	\$1 508	...	\$1 905	...	\$1 928	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 889	...	\$1 907	...	\$1 724	...	\$1 745	...	\$2 152	...	\$2 165	...
<b>Families above poverty level</b>												
\$0 to \$249 .....	7 207	723	6 369	67	9 371	625	8 675	228	6 113	61	6 045	15
\$250 to \$499 .....	268	22	241	-	272	6	266	-	122	-	122	-
\$500 to \$999 .....	248	8	231	5	204	-	204	6	156	-	156	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	347	6	329	-	474	16	449	6	315	-	315	-
\$2,000 and over .....	999	37	957	-	926	45	881	23	804	27	770	-
Median income surplus .....	5 345	650	4 611	62	7 495	558	6 875	193	4 716	34	4 682	15
Mean income surplus .....	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	...
Mean income surplus .....	\$5 746	\$8 789	\$5 375	...	\$6 324	\$10 459	\$6 019	\$6 307	\$5 872	...	\$5 900	...

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units	21 479	4 054	14 909	213	22 171	2 334	17 600	352	10 445	163	9 516	36
Occupied	19 289	4 054	14 909	213	20 081	2 334	17 600	352	9 696	163	9 516	36
Population in units	48 236	5 666	41 632	475	54 069	3 752	49 868	1 118	36 898	375	36 458	196
Population per unit	2.50	1.40	2.79	2.23	2.69	1.61	2.83	3.18	3.81	2.30	3.83	...
Owner occupied	1 920	196	1 670	5	3 768	317	3 438	26	1 092	26	1 066	-
Population per unit	3.15	2.56	3.11	...	3.40	2.20	3.50	...	3.55	...	3.58	-
1-person households	386	51	335	...	674	109	565	...	155	...	149	-
65 years and over	208	24	184	-	336	41	295	-	27	...	21	-
Renter occupied	17 369	3 858	13 239	208	16 313	2 017	14 162	326	8 604	137	8 450	36
Population per unit	2.43	1.34	2.75	2.19	2.53	1.52	2.67	3.18	3.84	2.26	3.86	...
1-person households	7 829	2 829	4 859	83	6 339	1 339	4 945	88	1 084	44	1 040	-
65 years and over	2 252	895	1 323	7	1 125	391	726	13	103	7	96	-
Available vacant year-round	1 620	-	-	-	1 703	-	-	-	671	-	-	-
For rent	1 582	-	-	-	1 630	-	-	-	658	-	-	-
For sale only	38	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Other vacant	570	-	-	-	387	-	-	-	78	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied	1 920	196	1 670	...	3 768	317	3 438	...	1 092	...	1 066	-
1960 to March 1970	54	-	54	...	6	6	-	...	90	...	90	-
1950 to 1959	32	-	32	...	115	8	107	...	440	...	434	-
1940 to 1949	128	13	98	...	358	25	333	...	307	...	301	-
1939 or earlier	1 706	183	1 486	...	3 289	278	2 998	...	255	...	241	-
Renter occupied	17 369	3 858	13 239	208	16 313	2 017	14 162	326	8 604	137	8 450	36
1960 to March 1970	2 220	783	1 409	...	1 647	110	1 537	32	2 927	13	2 914	9
1950 to 1959	1 276	292	947	37	1 619	483	1 099	36	2 476	38	2 428	13
1940 to 1949	2 196	502	1 658	22	3 437	460	2 963	68	2 278	54	2 224	-
1939 or earlier	11 677	2 281	9 225	149	9 610	964	8 563	190	923	32	884	14
Owner occ. below poverty level	470	46	418	...	664	67	591	...	94	...	89	-
1960 to March 1970	23	-	23	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-
1950 to 1959	25	-	25	...	17	-	17	...	48	...	48	-
1940 to 1949	28	-	28	...	51	-	51	...	12	...	12	-
1939 or earlier	394	46	342	...	596	67	523	...	34	...	29	-
Renter occ. below poverty level	5 729	837	4 799	82	4 317	253	4 021	59	2 300	43	2 250	20
1960 to March 1970	824	132	680	-	500	33	467	-	453	-	453	-
1950 to 1959	418	85	308	16	332	32	300	-	866	11	855	13
1940 to 1949	773	163	595	6	873	50	814	30	721	-	721	-
1939 or earlier	3 714	457	3 216	60	2 612	138	2 440	29	260	32	221	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units	19 289	4 054	14 909	213	20 081	2 334	17 600	352	9 696	163	9 516	36
1	4 645	255	4 337	11	5 915	377	5 511	93	3 104	87	3 000	13
2 to 4	3 241	315	2 894	22	2 118	107	2 000	34	847	6	841	7
5 to 9	2 051	345	1 695	7	1 750	90	1 644	48	1 975	35	1 940	-
10 to 49	4 340	826	3 446	87	5 678	392	5 214	106	3 268	35	3 233	16
50 or more	4 990	2 313	2 515	86	4 614	1 368	3 225	71	502	-	502	-
Mobile home or trailer	22	-	22	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units	19 289	4 054	14 909	213	20 081	2 334	17 600	352	9 696	163	9 516	36
1968 to March 1970	7 783	2 069	5 551	131	8 407	860	7 479	173	3 722	40	3 672	16
1965 to 1967	4 410	865	3 505	23	4 346	518	3 787	114	3 128	36	3 085	14
1960 to 1964	2 645	514	2 083	22	2 588	306	2 275	28	1 684	30	1 654	-
1959 or earlier	4 451	606	3 770	37	4 740	650	4 059	37	1 162	57	1 105	6
Occ. units below poverty level	6 199	883	5 217	82	4 981	320	4 612	59	2 394	48	2 339	20
1968 to March 1970	2 706	496	2 138	55	2 197	130	2 027	41	798	-	798	-
1965 to 1967	1 401	185	1 208	-	1 218	14	1 204	5	837	29	801	14
1960 to 1964	813	76	724	8	542	63	479	7	471	7	464	-
1959 or earlier	1 279	126	1 147	19	1 024	113	902	6	288	12	276	6
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units	19 289	4 054	14 909	213	20 081	2 334	17 600	352	9 696	163	9 516	36
Percent with air conditioning	32.3	65.2	22.7	28.2	30.4	64.8	25.8	43.5	34.8	14.7	35.2	...
Percent with automobile	28.6	33.3	27.0	29.1	36.4	39.1	36.0	45.2	43.9	32.5	44.2	...
Percent with telephone	75.0	84.4	72.3	53.1	78.4	84.1	77.7	71.9	82.5	63.2	82.9	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	93.8	96.9	92.9	87.8	97.6	98.3	97.6	98.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	...
Occ. units below poverty level	6 199	883	5 217	82	4 981	320	4 612	59	2 394	48	2 339	20
Percent with air conditioning	25.7	59.3	19.5	...	18.7	32.8	17.6	...	10.5	...	10.6	-
Percent with automobile	16.0	17.7	15.2	...	20.1	21.3	19.9	...	16.8	...	17.0	-
Percent with telephone	70.9	83.2	68.7	...	72.8	75.0	72.8	...	78.7	...	79.2	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	91.8	95.0	91.2	...	95.9	95.0	95.9	...	99.5	...	99.4	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied	1 920	196	1 670	...	3 768	317	3 438	...	1 092	...	1 066	-
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 781	191	1 542	...	3 464	317	3 141	...	967	...	941	-
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	92	-	92	...	220	-	213	...	94	...	94	-
1.51 or more persons per room	47	5	36	...	84	-	84	...	31	...	31	-
Owner occ. below poverty level	470	46	418	...	664	67	591	...	94	...	89	-
1.00 or fewer persons per room	434	41	387	...	623	67	550	...	80	...	75	-
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	24	-	24	...	28	-	28	...	14	...	14	-
1.51 or more persons per room	12	5	7	...	13	-	13	...	-	...	-	-

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington	Neighborhood 04				Neighborhood 05				Remainder of Low-income area			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>												
Renter occupied.....	17 369	3 858	13 239	208	16 313	2 017	14 162	326	8 604	137	8 450	36
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	14 120	3 654	10 271	146	13 199	1 861	11 241	213	6 224	128	6 079	23
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	1 659	39	1 595	13	1 707	64	1 621	72	1 665	9	1 656	13
1.51 or more persons per room.....	1 590	165	1 373	49	1 407	92	1 300	41	715	—	715	—
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	5 729	837	4 799	82	4 317	253	4 021	59	2 300	43	2 250	20
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	4 358	775	3 521	49	3 225	224	2 973	34	1 334	43	1 284	7
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	624	14	602	6	574	—	559	14	685	—	685	13
1.51 or more persons per room.....	747	48	676	27	518	29	489	11	281	—	281	—
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	1 473	118	1 331	...	3 271	248	3 023	...	876	...	850	—
Less than \$5,000.....	17	—	17	...	19	—	19	...	—	...	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	240	5	235	...	181	10	171	...	28	...	28	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	218	—	212	...	354	34	320	...	90	...	81	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	223	—	223	...	493	8	485	...	144	...	133	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	261	5	256	...	769	33	736	...	177	...	177	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	181	—	181	...	844	40	804	...	152	...	146	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	193	42	145	...	411	83	328	...	165	...	165	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	64	13	39	...	154	18	136	...	71	...	71	—
\$35,000 or more.....	76	53	23	...	46	22	24	...	49	...	49	—
Median value of property.....	\$15 400	...	\$14 800	...	\$16 900	\$19 900	\$16 800	...	\$17 500	...	\$17 600	...
Mean value of property.....	\$17 000	...	\$15 300	...	\$17 300	\$21 000	\$17 000	...	\$19 300	...	\$19 500	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	353	37	310	...	577	67	510	...	94	...	89	—
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	—	...	7	—	7	...	—	...	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	97	5	92	...	26	10	16	...	—	...	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	51	—	51	...	83	17	66	...	35	...	35	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	53	—	53	...	89	8	81	...	12	...	7	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	35	5	30	...	107	14	93	...	12	...	12	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	42	—	42	...	187	9	178	...	6	...	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	54	12	42	...	53	9	44	...	20	...	20	—
\$25,000 or more.....	21	15	—	...	25	—	25	...	9	...	9	—
Median value of property.....	\$13 800	...	\$13 100	...	\$17 000	...	\$17 300	...	...	...	...	...
Mean value of property.....	\$15 800	...	\$13 800	...	\$16 600	...	\$16 800	...	...	...	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....	17 267	3 850	13 145	208	16 215	1 989	14 092	326	8 378	137	8 224	36
Less than \$40.....	303	74	223	8	225	12	213	6	225	21	204	—
\$40 to \$59.....	1 498	92	1 376	9	548	25	515	—	500	11	489	—
\$60 to \$79.....	2 843	364	2 444	27	1 931	166	1 750	22	1 305	15	1 273	—
\$80 to \$99.....	3 380	622	2 725	30	4 429	385	4 004	71	1 366	41	1 325	—
\$100 to \$119.....	3 198	715	2 469	49	3 552	481	3 034	63	2 344	42	2 302	13
\$120 to \$149.....	3 062	817	2 150	50	3 096	438	2 646	64	1 857	7	1 850	7
\$150 to \$199.....	1 949	622	1 287	22	1 590	360	1 208	70	693	—	693	9
\$200 to \$249.....	567	321	233	6	397	46	351	23	41	—	41	—
\$250 or more.....	266	161	99	—	178	36	142	7	14	—	14	—
No cash rent.....	201	62	139	7	269	40	229	—	33	—	33	—
Median gross rent.....	\$103	\$121	\$98	\$111	\$105	\$116	\$103	\$120	\$107	\$90	\$107	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$109	\$131	\$102	\$111	\$111	\$123	\$109	\$130	\$105	\$82	\$105	...
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	5 676	837	4 746	82	4 310	253	4 014	59	2 202	43	2 152	20
Less than \$40.....	198	23	149	8	157	12	145	—	134	21	113	—
\$40 to \$59.....	895	59	822	9	277	7	270	—	270	11	259	—
\$60 to \$79.....	1 064	76	973	6	707	22	679	—	722	—	715	7
\$80 to \$99.....	1 009	168	836	—	1 166	64	1 084	22	380	—	380	—
\$100 to \$119.....	903	147	749	26	770	61	690	6	479	11	468	13
\$120 to \$149.....	795	105	652	33	712	29	683	16	154	—	154	—
\$150 to \$199.....	480	72	400	—	287	33	254	8	33	—	33	—
\$200 to \$249.....	192	113	79	—	81	14	67	7	7	—	7	—
\$250 or more.....	90	67	23	—	58	—	58	—	8	—	8	—
Median gross rent.....	\$93	\$112	\$89	...	\$97	\$105	\$96	...	\$79	...	\$79	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$101	\$133	\$95	...	\$103	\$110	\$102	...	\$83	...	\$83	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup> .....	16 126	3 543	12 350	191	15 237	1 888	13 222	321	8 075	137	7 921	36
Less than 20 percent.....	5 280	1 254	3 962	53	5 682	908	4 731	162	3 920	66	3 854	7
20 to 24 percent.....	2 060	448	1 575	7	2 008	261	1 740	20	1 360	24	1 326	—
25 to 34 percent.....	2 555	538	1 964	44	2 479	300	2 165	49	1 407	13	1 387	23
35 to 49 percent.....	2 113	446	1 642	38	1 865	163	1 671	36	497	5	492	—
50 percent or more.....	4 118	857	3 207	49	3 203	256	2 915	54	891	29	862	6
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup> .....	4 686	585	4 047	72	3 506	181	3 289	54	1 917	43	1 867	20
Less than 20 percent.....	38	—	38	—	28	—	28	—	205	—	205	—
20 to 24 percent.....	73	—	68	—	93	—	93	—	182	7	175	—
25 to 34 percent.....	334	22	307	15	305	—	305	—	501	7	487	14
35 to 49 percent.....	885	16	859	8	502	27	466	15	254	—	254	—
50 percent or more.....	3 356	547	2 775	49	2 579	154	2 397	39	775	29	746	6

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."