GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS Pennsylvania

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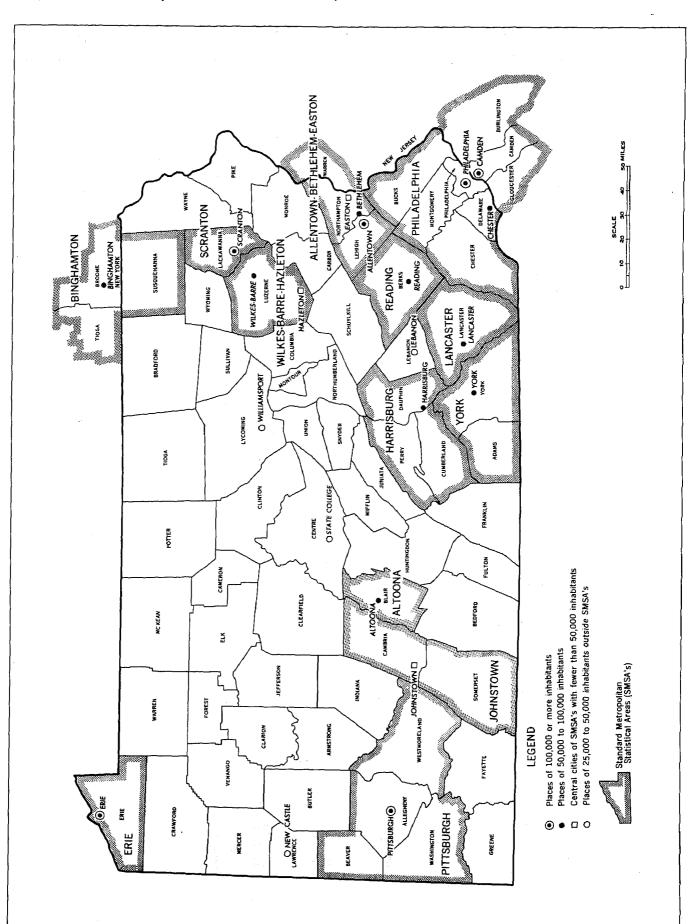
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Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places

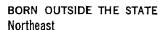


PLACE OF BIRTH of the Native Population: 1970 Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE 85.3%



4.2% 1.9%

North Central

2.5% 0.9%

South 3.2% 24.6%

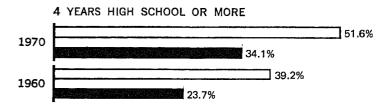
West 0.5%

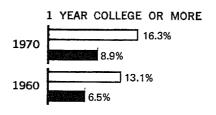
0.3%

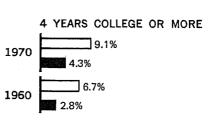
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

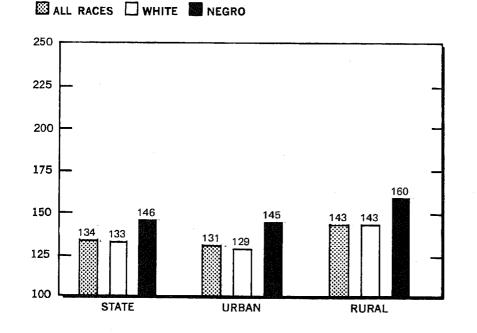
☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES







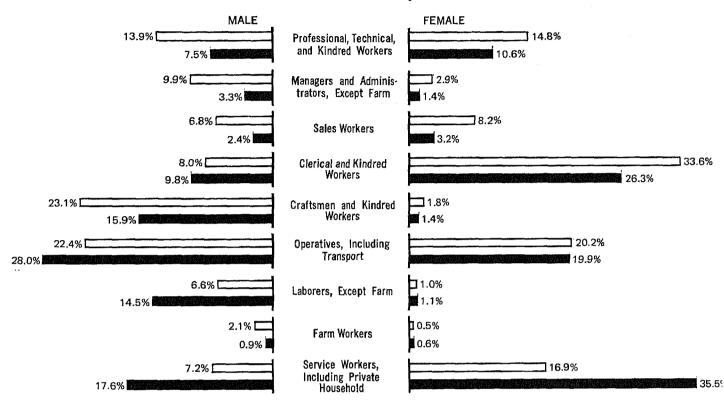
POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970



See text for definition of replacement index.



PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

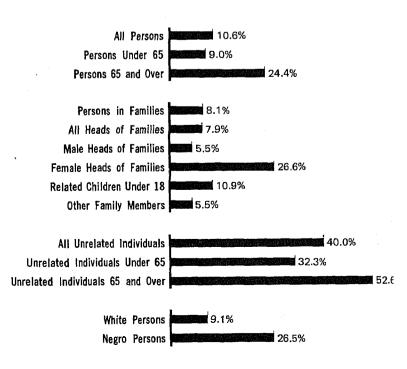
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Legend

			3	
Less Than \$5,000	\$5,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$24,999	\$25,000 or More
The State				
Metropolitan, Ir	nside Central	Cities		
Metropolitan, O	outside Centra	al Cities		
Nonmetropolita	n, Nonfarm			
Nonmetropolita	n, Farm			
0 20)	40	60 1	80. 100
<u></u>		PERCENT		

PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969

PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of processing errors, income means for certain groups of families and unrelated individuals are not shown in specified tables. Listed below are corrected figures for these means. The effect of the processing errors on the other income data shown in this report is minor.

minor.		
	Type of	g
	Income	Corrected Mean
Table 57		
State - Negro		t
Families	Farm	\$3,917
Unrelated Individuals	Farm	3,911
Urban - Negro		/·\i
Families	Farm	2,874 (591)*
Unrelated Individuals	Farm	4,267
Table 79		
Nonmetropolitan		
Urban	Farm	2,697
Table 89		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton-SMSA		
Pennsylvania portion		
Total	Farm	2,237
Urban balance	Farm	(95)*
Trenton - Urbanized Area	Farm	5,966
Table 94		
York SMSA	Total	6,937
	Other	787 (247)*
Urban balance	Total (median)	6,824
	Total (mean)	8,472
Table 107		
Coatesville	Other	2,596
West Mifflin	Other	2,211
Table 111		·
	W-4-7	5 500
Coatesville	Total Other	8,228 2,259
West Mifflin	Total	7,837
	Other	1,633
Table 118		-
	m- 4 - 7	10.050
Gettysburg - All families Families with female	Total	10,052
head	Total	5,673
All families	Other	2,214 (479)*
Jefferson - All families	Total	11,955
Families with female		,
head	Total	9,881
All families	Other	3,224
Littlestown	Total	10,051
	Other	1,301 (309)*
West View: All families	Total	10,611
Families with female		
head	Total	7,712
All families	Other	1,361 (1,116)*
<u>Table 124</u>		
Adams County	Total.	9,616
	Other	1,932 (3,571)*
Bucks County	Farm	3,002
Lehigh County	Farm Farm	2,146 3,525
	2 032 112	0,020
Table 128		
Adams County: Families	Total	4,909
All families and un- related individuals	Total	4,286
Allegheny County	Other	4,286 2,035
Chester County	Other	1,426
York County	Other	787
*Number of femilies reporting the s	necified type of	ingone should

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

	IDaia basea on				101 101 001	IVED TIGOTOS	(percent)	icaian, cici,			13, 366 (6X1)			
	Tota	l population							Persons 2 old and					
Standard Metropolitan			Percent	Foreign born —			Children		_	Percent			Persons under	
Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas			native of	Percent with	Native popu-	Persons	in ele- mentary	Persons		who com-	Married couples	Families — Percent	18 years	Women 35 to 44
Places of 10,000 or More			foreign or	mother tongue	lation — Percent	5 years and	school — Percent	14 to 17 years—	Median school	pleted 4 years	Percent without	with own	Percent living	years Cumu-
riaces of 10,000 of more		Percent foreign	mixed parent-	other than	residing in State	over Percent	in i private	Percent	years com-	of high school	own house-	children under	with both	lative fertility
	Number	born	oge	English	of birth	migrant	school	school	pleted	or more	hold	ó years	parents	rate ¹
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS														
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PaN.J.	543 551	4.4	14.8	89.3	82.6	12.5	16.4	95.3	11.7	47.8	1.7	23.5	88.4	2 621
Altoona Binghamton, N.YPa,	135 356 302 670	1.7 3.9	7.4 13.3	86.0 83.0	91.6 72.6	7.6 13.2	16.0 7.8	95.5 93.9	11.9 12.2	49.0 58.9	1.9	23.5 28.1	85.5 86.9	2 811
ErieHarrisburg	263 654 410 624	3.2 1.7	14.5	83.5 83.1	82.1 81.3	9.4 14.7	23.6 9.1	94.8 95.1	12.2	58.4 55.4	1.0	27.5 24.1	86.4 85.0	3 097 2 695
Johnstown Lancaster	262 822 319 693	2.9 1.3	15.6 4.2	90.9 84.0	91.4 87.6	7.5 10.2	16.8	95.5	10.9	44.1 43.9	1.7	22.7	87.6	2 984
Philadelphia, PaN.J.	4 817 894 2 401 217	5.1	15.6	79.0	71.2	13.2	13.1 28.4	89.8 94.5	11.1 12.0	50.6	1.0 1.8	26.6 25.0	88.8 81.5	2 875 2 789
PittsburghReading	296 382	4.5 2.7	19.4 8.4	85.8 88.1	85.5 89.2	8.2 8.2	22.5 9.2	96.2 94.0	12.1 11.1	53.4 43.3	1.4	22.9 22.4	86.5 86.8	2 763 2 545
Scranton Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	234 107 342 301	4.4 3.8	26.2 25.7	84.6 88.9	88.7 89.9	6.5 6.4	25.6 23.8	94.7 93.9	11.7 11.5	48.0 46.9	2.2 2.5	20.7 20.0	88.1 86.8	2 510 2 471
Vork	329 540	0.9	3.0	71.2	82.0	10.4	9.5	94.1	11.2	44.7	1.3	25.7	87.5	2 836
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PaN.J.	363 509	5.0	16.2	90.4	82.4	12.3	20.1	95.1	11.8	48.9	1.8	22.3	87.5	2 588
Altoona	81 225 175 425	2.4 4.0	9.7 17.2	87.6 84.4	91.8 82.0	7.4 8.1	23.4 32.1	96.3 94.4	11.9 12.2	49.2 58.3	2.0	22.2 26.7	83.2 85.0	2 793 3 032
Harrisburg	240 584 96 433	2.2 3.9	8.0 19.9	83.5 92.7	78.3 92.1	15.4 7.0	12.3 20.9	96.7 97.2	12.2 11.8	58.7 48.7	1.3	23.0 19.7	81.8	2 616 2 638
Lancoster Philadelphia, PaN.J.	116 931 4 020 420	2.4 5.4	6.8 16.5	86.1 79.0	82.7 71.7	12.7 11.8	13.4 31.5	94.7 94.6	12.1 12.0	52.0 49.7	1.2	23.0 24.6	84.4 80.2	2 589 2 777
Pittsburgh	1 848 324 167 525	4.9 3.7	20.1	85.5 90.0	84.8 87.5	7.8 7.6	26.1 14.1	96.3 95.3	12.1 11.4	54.3	1.5	22.4	85.5	2 745
ScrantonTrenton, N.JPa	204 014 273 761	4.7	27.6 19.1	84.7	89.6	5.7	28.7	95.0	11.6	45.5 47.5	1.8 2.2	20.1 20.0	84.0 87.5	2 456 2 498
Wilkes-Barre	222 884	6.4 4.3	27.8	85.1 88.7	65.0 90.0	10.9 5.3	24.0 26.6	97.0 94.4	11.9 11.5	49.4 46.6	2.1 2.9	23.7 19.0	80.7 86.3	2 604 2 401
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	123 802	1.4	4.2	72 .7	80.7	8.6	11.0	94.8	11.7	48.0	1.4	24.0	83.7	2 661
Aliquippa	22 225	10.9	23.6	93.7	80.4	3.8	16.4	97.1	10.5	37.5	2.6	20.8	76.6	2 831
AllentownAltoona	109 501 62 914	4. 9 2.7	14.9 10.3	89.1 88.8	85.5 92.2	10.6 6.6	20.5 24.3	95.6 94.5	11.5 11.7	46.3 47.9	1.7 2.0	20.8 22.4	84.2 82.1	2 494 2 795
AmbridgeBaldwin	11 335 26 649	13.5 3.1	32.1 18.2	98.3 85.9	87.5 90.3	4.9 5.6	29.3 31.1	99.5 98.3	10.7 12.3	40.2 61.5	2.9 1.0	16.6 26.8	83.6 92.6	2 193 2 885
Beaver FallsBellevue	14 319 11 579	5.1 4.4	16.0 20.2	90.6 77.3	83.8 87.0	9.0 7.8	16.6 38.3	93.6 99.4	11.2 12.2	44.7 58.0	1.6	23.8 20.2	75.3 87.1	2 882 2 531
Berwick Bethel Park	12 274 34 782	3.5 2.8	11.9	91.3 78.3	91.1 78.0	11.4	13.4 25.2	99.9 99.3	11.4 12.7	45.7 76.6	2.5	21.4	82.3 95.0	2 726 2 870
Bethlehem	72 698	6.3	17.7	91.2	80.5	14.3	24.6	94.5	11.9	49.1	1.8	21.5	85.9	2 703
BloomsburgBrodford	11 652 12 672	0.9 3.4	4.9 15.6	48.1 84.9	89.0 78.7	20.1 10.0	4.6 12.9	94.1 94.0	12.3 12.1	62.0 55.1	0.6 1.5	23.5 23.7	84.5 78.8	2 679 3 341
Brandywine Village (U) Brentwood	11 411 13 768	2.8 3.8	13.6 22.2	72.4 90.3	73.1 91.2	21.6 4.1	26.6 38.8	96.1 97.8	12.8 12.2	80.9 59.9	1.2	35.8 18.9	93.6 91.8	3 025 2 737
BristolButler	12 082 18 691	4.8 3.4	20.6	89.5 82.4	77.4 89.8	7.4 6.6	26.4 15.7	96.5 87.9	10.2 12.0	31.6 51.4	2.1	23.2 24.0	80.8 82.9	2 527 3 025
Canonsburg	11 282 12 808	7.5 4.4	28.2 23.7	95.4 75.6	87.0 91.8	7.0 5.9	13.5 48.9	96.3 99.0	10.6 12.0	41.3	1.6	24.1 18.5	82.4 87.7	2 639 2 392
Carlisle	18 079 10 872	1.8	4.6	77.8 92.0	69.6 90.6	19.6	7.2 27.1	95.8 92.8	12.1	54.2	1.0	23.0	85.5	2 801
Carnot-Moon (U)	13 093	6.3 2.3	25.4 12,1	53.2	73.3	5.9 26.1	8.8	97.1	11.2 12.6	45.4 76.3	1.7	21.2 37.3	87.6 91.7	2 613 2 769
Castle Shannon	11 921 17 315	3.4 1.2	15.6 2.9	67.6 86.7	89.5 83.9	5.0 11.1	48.2 4.8	98.7 88.6	12.4 12.0	67.3 51.3	0.8 1.3	23.9 22.6	89.6 82.0	2 707 2 421
Chester Clairton	56 340 15 096	4.2 6.3	10.6	83.1 90.4	68.8 82.8	4.4 2.7	26.1 24.5	91.5 96.9	10.2 11.4	33.8 45.6	2.5	24.8	63.1 75.2	3 224
Coatesville	12 331 10 611	4.0 2.8	12.8 15.6	86.9 65.4	79.6 88.5	4.5 12.0	17.1 52.7	94.9 86.5	11.4 11.5	44.9 45.4	1.3	19.3	81.7 85.7	3 240 3 395
Collingdale	11 237 11 643	0.7 1.9	5.5	92.4	90.7 89.7	5.2	25.4 13.7	85.5 88.3	10.3 12.0	34.3	1.5	25.5 26.3	84.5	3 536 2 904
Conshohocken	10 283	5.8	21.2	87.2	88.0	7.3	43.4	95.0	10.5	36.9	2.4	25.4	77.5 85.3	2 995
Darby Darmont	13 729 12 856	3.6 6.7	13.8 20.9	63.5 87.0	84.3 86.9	12.8 7.2	45.1 34.3	92.0 96.4	11.2 12.2	42.4 56.6	1.3	26.3 22.0	80.4 87.0	3 472 2 690
Du Bois	10 256 17 300	1.7 5.0	16.4 30.6	87.7 86.7	89.5 92.6	14.5 4.6	13.2 29.3	99.9 94.1	12.2 12.0	59.6 50.6	2.0 3.1	20.4 21.1	85,1 89,1	2 586 2 734
DuquesneEaston	11 410 30 242	6.9 6.0	28.4 14.7	91.1 91.8	88.0 73.2	2.6 14.2	26.4 10.7	83.1 95.9	10.4 11.0	38.4 42.1	2.1 2.1	18.0 24.1	72.5 78,2	2 673 2 808
Ellwood CityEmmaus	10 769 11 498	8.2 2.0	22.9 8.5	95.7 90.3	89.4 88.7	13.3 10.4	16.9 9.1	90.4 94.0	12.0 12.1	49.7 53.5	2,5 1.8	20.8 21.0	80.2 94.7	2 454 2 478
ErieFarrell	129 188 11 022	4.4 8.1	18.2 24.1	87.4 97.4	82.5 77.7	7.2 3.3	37.6 17.8	93.4 91.0	12.1	54.8 41.7	0.9 2.7	27.2 19.0	83.1 70.9	3 090 2 692
Glenside (U)	17 345	6.6	22.7	65.3	79.7	19.6	33.8	95.6	12.6	70.3	1.1	18.0	91.7	3 090
GreensburgHanover	15 820 15 623	2.7 0.7	15.2 3.4	77.6 74.1	88.4 84.7	9.8 10.1	15.0 17.1	97.7 93.7	12.3 11.5	59.8 47.0	1.0	24.2 21.9	82.8 83.8	2 809 2 738
Harrisburg Hatboro West (U)	67 836 13 551	2.7 4.0	7.4 15.6	86.1 76.5	71.8 82.7	10.1 26.3	11.8 24.9	92.1 96.7	11.6 12.3	46.3 61.2	1.7 2.3	23.0 33.5	62.9 90.6	2 801 2 810
Hazleton	30 426 16 100	3.9 2.0	29.0 7.4	93.3 81.6	91.8 87.7	6.3 44.5	36.1 7.6	99.1 99.9	11.9 12.6	49.3 71.6	1.8 1.4	19.5 19.7	88.8 87.4	2 293 2 789
Jeonnette	15 213 13 493	4.5 3.5	22.1 15.7	86.9 82.1	91.8 85.2	5.5 10.3	25,8 33.0	95.7 96.8	10.9 12.3	41.6	1.8 2.7	23.3 21.6	86.8 90.5	2 919
Johnstown	42 485	4.5	20.6	95.6	91.9	5.7	23.7	98.5	10.7	40.1	1.4	20.0	80.1	2 612
Kingston Lancaster	18 329 57 674	4.5 2.8	26.4 6.0	79.8 86.3	88.0 83.2	5.8 9.8	20.0 15.4	97.3 90.9	12.2 10.7	59.1 38.3	2.6 2.0	17.4 24.3	86.2 75.8	2 529 2 741
LansdateLansdowne	18 451 14 090	4.4 5.4	13.6 17.8	75.3 58.2	82.6 83.1	16.7	23.8 37.6	96.4 94.0	12.1 12.5	54.6 67.9	1.3	29.2 20.2	89.2 88.8	2 461 2 529
Latrobe	11 810 28 572	2.5 2.3	19.1	100,0	91.9 89.7	6.4	31.2	94.1 89.7	12.1 11.4	55.8 44.5	1.4	23.3 23.4	86.2 81.8	2 572 2 901
LebanonLewistown	11 011	1.1 0.9	4.3	89.3 43.2 77.0	91.2 89.8	9.0 20.4	7.1	92.8 82.8	12.0 12.1	51.8 55.7	1.5	21.8	79.3	2 639
Lock Haven	11 427 13 697	3.1	17.5 25.3	90,0	88.6	11.9	10,1	98.1	12.2	60.6	1.9	23.5 24.0	90.8	2 833
McKees Rocks	38 155 11 918	5. 7 7.6	25.3	85.6 94.3	86.8 89.9	2.6	14.7 34.5	93.3 95.2	10.6 10.3	40.2 37.3	2.5	18.9 18.7	78.8 71.9	2 824
Meadville	16 573 15 216	1.8 9.8	10.8	74.2 95.7	76.4 91.4	16.4 6.2	8.9	97.1 92.3	12.3 11.5	62.4	0.7	20.8 15.2	78.7 85.6	2 687 2 518
Monroeville	29 039	4.4	17.5	69.1	78.4	15.7	15.1	97.7	12.6 12.1	76,5	2.6 0.9	28.5	95.5	2 786
Morrisville	11 313 16 666	6.2 6.6	16.9 30.1	77.3 81.1	49.5 94.0	17.3 2.3	28.5 43.1	99.9	12.1	55,2 53.1	2.2 2.2	25.8 16.7	89.1 87.3	2 905 2 565

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of oil marital classes.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Tota	population							Persons 2 old and					
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age	Foreign born — Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native popu- lation — Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over — Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentory school Percent in privote school	Persons 14 to 17 years — Percent in school	Medion school yeors com- pleted	Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more	Married couples — Percent without own house- hold	Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons Inder 18 years – Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years — Cumu- lative fertility rate
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued Nanticoke New Castle	14 641 38 559 20 297 38 169 10 853 13 608 15 033 19 929 1 948 608 14 823 520 146 11 073 10 392 21 964 25 355 19 715 87 647 18 317 103 446 11 719 22 653 33 778 13 1025 13 860 14 282 12 998 19 853 10 011	6.3 5.3 6.1 6.7 5.5 6.2 2.0 3.3 6.5 6.7 6.0 6.7 6.0 6.7 1.8 4.1 3.8 4.4 2.0 4.8 3.3 0.6 5.5 3.3	35.5 20.9 24.2 15.4 25.0 18.2 9.2 16.1 11.6 19.9 30.1 11.4 11.2 17.3 24.9 18.3 17.2 6.9 3.0 17.2 18.3 17.2 18.3 17.2 25.9 25.9 25.9	89.6 91.4 88.1 86.5 91.9 73.1 70.3 75.5 82.9 91.1 88.5 96.9 70.8 80.4 92.9 73.9 81.7 84.2 77.8 83.1 84.2 85.5 86.6 80.6	90.6 88.8 81.6 92.0 84.5 88.9 82.6 74.7 82.7 83.0 91.9 84.1 84.8 84.1 84.8 90.1 87.1 88.6 91.1 87.5 91.1 87.5 91.1 87.5 91.1	4.2 5.7 8.0 10.7 15.5 10.1 13.7 5.9 6.4 4.0 13.4 12.8 8.3 3.4.6 6.2 20.9 5.8 3.8 3.7 6.7 11.6 7.4	30.7 7.8 22.5 36.3 32.3.4 30.6 36.1 36.1 37.0 36.0 33.3 27.4 17.2 33.7 25.6 27.4 10.1 1.2 4.6 35.0 10.1	96.7 90.6 95.2 95.0 92.3 95.4 93.9 92.7 97.5 93.8 96.7 97.9 94.9 94.9 94.3 85.3 94.2 94.2 94.2 84.6 84.6 84.6	9.5 11.5 12.0 11.1 10.6 12.3 12.1 12.5 10.9 11.3 11.5 11.8 12.4 11.0 12.4 11.5 12.4 11.5 12.4 11.5 12.4 11.5 12.4 11.5 12.4 11.5 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.0 12.1 12.1	34.7 45.6 51.1 42.0 39.7 59.6 70.4 39.9 44.4 46.0 48.9 80.9 66.7 41.0 53.2 91.9 50.7 55.7 55.7 55.7	3.0 3.0 1.9 2.6 2.5 2.8 1.0 2.3 1.3 1.8 4.2 0.3 1.0 2.4 2.1 2.2 1.6 2.4 1.7 1.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3	18.9 21.3 20.5 28.4 18.9 24.5 29.5 23.5 23.2 27.7 20.3 20.0 21.7 21.1, 19.5 17.3 24.8 27.7 23.4 27.7 23.4 27.7 23.4 27.7 23.4 27.7 23.4 27.7 23.4 27.7 23.4 27.7 23.4 27.7 23.4 27.7 23.4 27.7 28.4 27.7 28.4 28.4 28.4 28.4 28.4 28.4 28.4 28.4	88.2 83.2 82.9 81.9 85.5 87.7 84.1 71.2 84.9 75.6 83.1 87.7 87.2 87.8 87.9 87.9 87.9 87.9 87.9 87.9	2 072 2 816 2 758 2 798 2 899 2 794 3 452 2 887 2 643 2 860 2 682 2 736 2 896 2 896 2 896 2 811 2 603 3 193 2 680 2 517 3 127 2 648 2 890 3 091 2 670 2 547 2 547
West Chester West Mifflin Whitehall Wilkes-Barre Wilkinsburg Williamspor! Willow Grove (U) Yedon York	19 301 28 028 16 547 58 844 26 740 37 918 16 392 12 136 50 335	2.9 3.8 2.7 4.3 5.0 1.8 4.1 6.1	6.8 27.4 19.0 24.8 15.7 7.6 15.6 22.2 3.3	66.0 86.0 80.0 85.7 63.8 79.3 76.8 77.4 74.5	65.7 90.9 82.8 87.8 80.6 87.5 81.6 84.0 78.8	14.2 2.4 7.6 6.4 8.2 11.2 17.8 20.1	19.8 22.4 36.2 27.0 25.9 6.7 32.0 50.0 10.8	98.6 99.9 99.9 92.9 94.3 88.1 98.4 99.6 95.1	12.2 12.1 12.6 11.5 12.2 12.1 12.4 12.2 10.5	57.6 53.0 75.5 46.3 57.4 53.4 64.2 57.9 37.8	2.2 1.9 0.9 2.8 0.8 1.2 0.9 1.6 1.9	25.6 21.8 21.6 18.2 22.3 26.5 27.1 15.2 25.7	75.0 91.9 91.3 83.3 78.1 81.1 92.4 88.9 71.6	2 914 2 791 2 485 2 390 2 628 2 924 2 662 2 563 2 840

^{*}Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

		Percent in labor force						Employed persons			Worked		Families		
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas			Married husband	women, present	Male)		Percent			during census week —	Persons who worked		Percen income	
Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Nonworker- worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over	Civilian labor force — Percent unem- ployed	in manu- fac- turing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occupa- tions	Percent govern- ment workers	Percent working outside county of resi- dence	in 1969 — Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PaN.J. Altoona Binghamtan, N.YPa. Erie Harrisburg Johnstown Lancaster Philadelphia, PaN.J. Pittsburgh Reading Scranton Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	1.29 1.61 1.48 1.53 1.30 1.84 1.25 1.40 1.61 1.20 1.39	43.5 37.0 41.1 39.0 44.6 32.2 45.9 41.8 34.0 46.1 41.1 41.5 44.8	41.5 34.5 39.5 35.4 43.4 42.1 43.8 37.3 28.4 45.6 39.0 39.1	26.7 26.8 25.3 22.4 29.2 16.7 28.5 22.0 15.4 32.6 22.7 25.3 33.7	67.8 75.1 76.4 73.2 73.3 65.4 78.4 74.3 67.6 78.4 67.9 68.8 78.5	24.7 15.1 21.5 21.9 25.8 15.8 33.8 28.1 18.7 26.6 23.7 20.4 29.1	2.3 3.5 3.7 4.1 2.2 4.9 2.1 3.7 4.3 2.4 5.2 4.0 2.3	45.1 29.6 38.0 40.7 21.8 31.3 39.7 30.8 31.7 44.6 36.8 40.8	40.5 38.4 49.3 44.2 51.7 36.1 38.0 51.8 49.1 37.9 39.5 36.8 38.7	8.8 11.5 15.5 10.2 23.4 13.3 14.4 11.7 9.2 12.9 12.0 9.5	25.1 5.2 13.0 2.8 24.0 14.1 9.8 28.4 11.8 14.2 9.1 11.5	61.2 61.5 64.4 59.0 63.5 58.2 62.6 60.2 61.0 63.1 56.3 57.4 63.8	10 168 8 211 10 033 9 363 9 948 8 310 9 936 10 783 9 737 10 038 8 399 8 244 9 828	5.2 8.4 7.3 6.8 6.6 9.7 7.3 7.2 5.0 7.8 8.9 5.9	18.9 10.9 20.0 15.6 19.6 11.2 18.1 25.4 18.8 17.4 12.2 10.9 17.2
URBANIZED AREAS													•		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PaN.J. Alloona Frie Harrisburg Johnstown Lancaster Philadelphia, PaN.J. Pittsburgh Reading Scranton Trenton, N.JPa. Wilkes-Barre York	1.29 1.60 1.48 1.28 1.70 1.25 1.41 1.58 1.15 1.35 1.28	43.4 37.6 40.0 44.9 33.1 45.3 41.9 35.0 47.0 42.1 46.6 42.9 45.1	40.7 34.3 35.0 42.8 27.7 43.8 36.9 28.9 45.2 39.6 45.1 40.1 45.2	27.0 27.2 22.0 27.1 13.9 29.1 21.7 15.3 31.6 23.2 29.3 25.6 34.1	63.5 75.2 77.1 77.5 69.2 66.9 71.9 67.4 79.2 68.6 69.4 82.0	23.7 15.1 20.0 27.3 14.5 29.6 27.9 19.7 27.3 24.8 26.7 21.2 30.5	2.2 3.6 3.8 2.1 2.9 3.8 4.2 2.8 5.1 3.7 3.9	44.6 25.2 40.4 16.4 37.9 29.7 30.0 42.2 37.7 30.0 40.2 42.5	44.0 42.7 47.2 59.1 43.5 49.0 52.8 52.1 43.4 39.6 50.5 37.8 45.0	8.6 12.2 9.6 27.0 10.8 10.4 14.7 11.9 9.1 13.0 23.0 11.9 9.2	24.1 4.2 1.2 25.4 7.8 6.0 28.3 8.2 9.3 8.4 18.2 9.3 6.4	61.0 61.2 60.8 65.4 61.5 59.3 60.2 60.8 62.7 56.6 59.7 56.9 63.0	10 162 8 105 9 380 10 381 8 837 10 326 10 723 9 945 10 101 8 368 10 877 8 149 10 177	5.3 8.5 6.9 6.6 7.7 6.3 7.8 7.1 5.3 7.8 6.8 9.4 5.9	19.3 11.6 15.9 22.3 13.1 20.9 25.2 20.3 18.4 12.1 24.6 10.6
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	100	07.7	01.0	,,,	/D.E	19.6	2.0	50.0	21.0	10.7	16.0		0.5.5	10:	
Aliquippo Allentown Altoona Ambridge Boldwin	1.86 1.20 1.62 1.38 1.52	27.7 45.1 37.7 35.7 35.6	21.9 43.1 34.2 29.0 30.1	17.1 31.2 28.0 15.5 9.9	68.5 74.9 74.3 69.0 77.3	13.2 26.3 14.3 12.8 19.0	3,9 2.5 3,4 4,8 3,6	52.2 39.1 26.1 44.8 28.8	31.8 44.9 42.0 35.8 56.3	12.7 8.9 11.8 8.7 9.6	15.9 13.5 4.1 24.6 3.7	59.3 60.7 61.7 62.0 66.1	8 545 1 9 658 7 7 979 8 378 10 945	12.4 6.1 9.0 9.7 3.3	11.1 16.5 10.6 11.5 21.3

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970-Continued

		Percent in labor force			force			Emp	loyed pers	ons				Families	
Standard Metropolitan			Married				ı		<u> </u>		Worked during census	Persons who		Percen	ıt with
Statistical Areas			husband		Male		Civilian	Percent in	Percent	-	week - Percent	worked in		incom	e of -
Urbanized Areas		Femole, 16		With own		65	labor force —	manu- fac-	in white-	Percent	working outside	1969— Percent		Less	
Places of 10,000 or More	Nonworker- worker	years and		children under 6	18 to 24	years and	Percent unem-	turing indus-	collar occupa-	govern- ment	county of resi-	worked 50 to 52	Median income	than poverty	\$15,000
	ratio	over	Total	years	years	over	ployed	tries	tions	workers	dence	weeks	(dollars)	level	or more
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE - Continued	1.74	33.2	25.6	774	47.0	24.7		40.2	39.1	9.0	4.9	54.7	7 769	13.4	0.4
Bellevue	1.31	39.4	33.2	17.4 14.0	67.8 84.8	32.8	4.4 3.2	21.1	62.4	9.0 12.4	3.0	64.3	9 428	13.4 6.0	9.6 15.7
Bethel Park	1.27 1.70	45.7 32.5	45.4 28.4	27.9 12.4	82.4 69.9	9.8 24.5	3.9 3.8	56.8 23.3	31.9 69.0	7.8 11.6	9.1 6.2	67.8 64.0	7 913 13 235	5.9 2.6	7.4 37.4
BethlehemBloomsburg	1.36 1.31	42.0 43.5	38.6 42.6	24.3 28.1	48.6 44.8	21.2 30.3	2.0 2.0	46.2 35.3	44.4 44.5	9.8 22.0	38.5 8.2	58.0 45.5	10 218 8 099	5.7 9.0	20.7 9.4
BradfordBrandywine Village (U)	1.44 1.59	41.2 43.7	37.5 38.3	28.5 16.3	68.8 75.4	21.7 23.3	6.7 1.7	35.1 30.6	46.9 71.1	9.9 10.5	4.6 28.9	59.1 66.4	8 022 14 140	12.2 1.2	11.3 44.3
Brentwood	1.32	38.4	31.0	8.8	80.4	27.3 15.7	3.5 4.3	. 21.0	58.6	12.6	3.3	66.0	10 123	3.5	19.6
Butler	1.42 1.60	40.7 35.6	34,5 30.2	21.5 19.3	82.0 74.6	17.8	4.3 5.9	47.0 32.2	37.8 43.7	13.3	16.7 4.4	60.5 59.9	9 103 8 244	9.6 13.7	13.0 9.0
CanonsburgCarbondale	1.42 1.38	39.9 42.4	35.5 38.1	23.7 16.9	78.1 73.5	19.1 21.4	4.7 6.4	39.7 37.4	36.7 38.2	13.9 14.3	24.1 12.1	65.7 54.1	8 562 7 997	11.5 8.4	11.0 9.4
Carlisle	1.25	47.1	48.3	37.1	53.3	27.2	3.2	21.7	54.2	18.8	15.0	51.2	9 588	6.9	20.8
CarnegieCarnot-Moon (U)	1,34 1.67	39.3 36.6	31.0 36.2	16.5 20.1	73.3 42.3	15.4 24.1	3.8 3.0	26.7 29.8	48.0 61.9	15.0 12.6	4.3 11.3	60.3 58.0	9 510 12 041	7.2 3.3	15.5 27.6
Castle Shannon	1.35 1.32	40.7 42.6	34.1 44.2	14.1 45.2	81.2 70.7	30.0 24.0	2.6 4.0	20.0 25.9	63.1 48.1	11.7 29.5	7.3 4.6	66.5 64.3	11 040 8 595	4.2 8.0	22.2 13.6
ChesterCloirton	1.49	43.7 31.5	41.4 24.6	35.8 16.0	63.7 70.2	25.0 8.4	5.2 5.0	40.6 42.4	35.5 39.9	14.2	15.6 (2.8)	58.0 59.4	8 511 (8 661	16.2 10.7	13.6 10.9
Coatesville	1.32	42.3	38.2	21.8	86.1	24.7	3.1	44.4	38.7	15.3	11.2	67.3	9 688	7.3	17.2
CollingdaleColumbia	1.64 1.14	36.2 50.7	26.1 51.2	19.8 38.7	72.1 86.5	29.7 32.1	3.0 3.3	35.2 56.3	47.0 30.3	11.1 1.8	47.4 13.5	63.3 60.7	10 308 9 143	6.1 7.7	17.5 13.0
Connellsville Conshohocken	1.89 1.32	31.5 42.7	29.2 33.8	20.8	80.4 89.0	16.6	4.7 1.6	28.3 53.6	40.7 36.7	14.7	14.8 11.4	61.8 60.7	7 174 9 705	16.0 4.8	5.1 15.6
Darby	1.54	39.8	34.5	18.1	78.1	28.4 27.8	5.3 3.2	28.2	42.4	9.0	48.0	58.6 60.0	9 154 9 334	7.9	14.2 15.0
Dormant Du Bais	1.48 1.30	39.5 46.4	30.6 43.9	17.6 28.8	71.5 62.0	22.2	4.4	17.9 28.3	57.3 49.6	9.5	3.3 13.9	64.7	8 469	6.1 7.1	11.8
Dunmore	1.32 1.67	42.0 33.0	40.2 23.0	24.4 18.3	71.1 63.5	26.6 9.5	5.0 5.8	35.4 44.9	41.5 38.9	13.3 12.8	6.2 3.2	59.9 58.2	8 705 8 700	7.0 11.0	13.3 11.0
Easton	1.46	41.7	39.6	27.7	47.2	24.6	3.8	42.7	39.2	10.8	22.5	50.0	8 401	11.2	12.2
Ellwood City	1.67	30.7 44.5	25.9 43.0	14.4 27.9	74.4 75.7	8.0 28.0	6.5 1.8	52.9 45.5	42.1 47.1	13.0 9.2	28.4 11.0	63.4 64.6	8 476 11 101	9.7 3.6	10.0 23.8
Forrell	1.49 1.68	40.3 35.9	34.8 31.1	22.4 28.7	76.8 71.6	19.2 10.1	4.1 3.6	39.8 51.7	45.7 33.0	9.9 10.9	1.1	59.7 58.0	8 927 8 615	7.7 10.1	13.3 13.1
Glenside (U) Greensburg	1.37 1.45	39.0 38.4	32.0 35.2	16.7 18.8	72. <u>6</u> 78.5	35.5 25.2	1.8 5.3	24.6 24.0	73.9 54.5	10.5 11.8	49.2 12.5	61.5 57.5	13 983 9 383	2.2 8.8	45.9 19.1
Honover	1.19	46.2	49.2	39.4	88.5	30.6 28.6	1.9	41.7 14.6	43.5 52.4	8.7 31.9	10.7	64.4 63.2	9 627 8 176	4.3 14.9	15.7 13.2
HarrisburgHatboro West (U)	1.32 1.34	47.7 43.6	46.9 37.6	42.1 17.4	74. <u>6</u> 85.3	21.7	3.8	35.3	53.8	10.0	42.1	64.7	11 907	3.7	23.7
Hazleton	1.36 1.66	40.7 35.6	37.5 35.7	24.0 17.1	68.3 35.0	23.8 30.1	3.9 2.2	39.0 10.6	39.9 60.8	12.9 38.9	11.8 9.4	58.9 26.5	8 359 8 979	7.1 9.4	11.2 18.6
Indiana	1.51	36.1	29.3	21.2	74.3	18.0	5.3	49.8	40.6	6.6	16.9	63.1 63.2	8 863 12 335	7.3	11.4
Jefferson-Trooper (U)	1.35	42.6 32.9	38.0 25.5	18.5 12.8	77.4 75.8	30.6 9.9	1.1 5.2	34.) 40.2	54.0 37.2	8.11	16.2 3.2	61.4	8 046	10.9	8.2
KingstonLoncoster	1.33 1.25	40.2 47.9	35.1 45.3	21.6 35.3	65.3 66.5	27.3 29.0	2.6 3.9	25.0 40.8	57.1 37.6	11.9 8.2	5.9 4.4	60.3 58.6	9 066 8 635	7.3 10.0	18.1 11.4
Lansdowne	1.12 1.32	48.1 42.8	44.5 37.6	29.4 18.5	86.3 69.5	37.0 30.6	2.6 2.3	49.4 20.5	49.4 70.5	7.4 13.1	14.0 56.2	62.2 60.2	11 428 11 624	2.8 3.7	23.6 28.1
Latrobe	1.55	34.3	30.4	26.1	78.3	22.2	6.2	45.6	43.5	9.8	14.2	60.5	9 411	6.0	15.5
Lewistown	1.21 1.38	48.2 41.5	44.6 40.5	34.5 26.1	84.6 83.7	24.1 18.5	2.0 2.6	45.8 40.0	34.2 42.5	12.2 11.4	7.5 4.8	63.7 63.3	8 889 8 083	6.8 8.7	11.7 10.8
Lock Haven	1.50 1.79	37.4 S	38.2 25.8	33.9 14.8	53.0 57.1	19.2 15.3	7.4 4.8	35.2 37.6	47.4 48.7	23.8 12.1	9.6 40.5	46.7 59.9	7 917 9 971	10.7 4.6	10.5 15.2
McKeesport	1.68 1.60	32.1 36.3	26.2 28.1	15.4 20.0	71.1 64.9	14.3 21.7	5.5 5.9	38.2 34.2	42.1 38.3	12.0 9.4	2,9 4.1	59.5 57.1	8 566 7 838	11.2 13.5	12.2 10.3
Meadville	1.47	38.8	37.8	25.6 22.4	46.8	25.7	2.3	34.8 48.3	49.4 39.8	12.2	1.7	52.2 57.7	9 023 8 910	11.8	16.2
Monroeville	1.68	35.1	24.0 30.7	12.8	75.5	20.5	3.1	29.1	66.9	10.5	7.7	63.7	12 616	2.7	34.2
Morrisville	1.23	44.3 32.3	42.1 23.6	26.6 11.8	77.8 69.3	26.8 12.1	2.9 2.9	37.7 40.6	52.3 48.7	12.1	50.3 3.2	62.9 63.4	10 700 9 765	4.6 i 4.6	20.4 18.0
Munhall	1.41	40.0	39.1	27.4	72.7	22.2	3.7	42.4 35.6	31.8 41.9	15.5 11.6	5.9 12.5	58.4 64.2	7 404 7 949	8.7 13.0	7.5 9.5
New Kensington	1.67 1.68	34,5 31,0	30.8 26.4	16.7 17.2	70.5 67.2	18.3 8.8	5.2 5.7	40.1	48.9	12.4	40.8	61.4	8 613	9.7 7.5	12.8
North Braddock	1.22	48.8 33.5	42.8 25.8	27.3 13.3	80.0 62.7	29.1 15.2	3.4 3.1	38.0 49.3	39.4 38.8	12.8 10.4	14.2 3.3 39.2	61.0 59.7	9 750 8 729	10.1	15.4 11.9
North Hills-Ardsley (U)	1.49 1.70	37,4 36.1	32.6 34.6	16.2 22.5	70.9 72.6	35.4 16.4	3.2 4.0	28.8 32.1	54.6 46.7	11.3 15.9	39.2 4.6 21.7	59.3 64.3	12 468 8 263	4.0 10.2	36.8 12.3
Oil City Penn Square Plymouth Valley (U) Philadelphia	1.37 1.40	43.2 43.3	39.2 38,4	20.2 25.7	80.1 70.7	32.2 26.1	2.3 4.6	33.5 28.2	63.9 47.5	10.3 17.0	21.7 13.0	64.4 58.8	13 309 9 366	1.7 11.2	37.3 18.2
Phoenixville	1.20	47.6	44.3	25.2	87.7	29.1	2.4	53.3	38.5	12.8	30.6	61.4	10 248	6.7	19.2
PittsburghPittston	1.53 1.29	37.8 45.4	30.6 43.8	18.4 26.2	61.9 74.5	22.6 19.1	5.3 2.7	20.6 52.0	50.1 31.4	14.9 12.6	2.5 15.2	56.4 53.3	8 800 7 911	11.1 7.4	16.3 9.6
Pleasant Hills	1.72	31.6	30.5 25.3	10.1 10.7	69.1 75.2	28.0 18.9	2.9 3.3 3.2 3.9 3.3 2.6 5.2	31.3 30.3	73.0 52.4	13.3 10.3	3.4 10.7	63.0 63.6	13 897 10 880	3.9 3.7	43.5 18.0
Pottstown	1.29	46,6	42.2	33.7	75.9 69.0	28.7 25.0	3.2	48.9 37.0	36.8 42.5	9.1 13.2	17.9 9.1	62.5 63.6	9 968 7 880	5.1 12.2	14.8 10.1
Pottsville	1.53 1.21	37.6 46.7	35.2 45.3	18.5 35.1	77.9	25.0	3.3	44.5	35,0	9.3	5.9	60.5	8 786	7.9	11.8
Roslyn (U)	1.55 1.37	39.4 41.0	33.6 38.5	16.3 23.7	76.4 67. 9	36.2 28.6	2.6 5.2	31.1 32.7	60.1 42.7	12.2 12.5	41.2 7.0	64.0 56.7	12 345 8 273	4.6 8.2	32.8 12.3
Shamokin	1.46	39.8	35,2	28.7	77.0	14.4	3.6	41.2 50.7	32.7 40.8	10.9	11.7	64.7 64.9	6 699 9 028	12.3 8.0	3.5 12.3
State College	1.69	31.8 43.1	26,3 45,2	14.9 24.4	78.1 35.1	16.4 27.8	3.6 5.2 3.7	6.2	65,8	7.8 55.2	14.3 2.6	20.3	10 468	6.5	29.4
SunburySwissyale	1.36 1.44	42.7 37.5	40.0 32.0	31,6 20.0	81.4 70.6	23.8 15.0	3.4	32.3 40.6	41,4 50,7	11.6	23.2 1.9	61.6 64.0	7 289 9 104	9.7 5.5	5.5 14.0
Uniontown Warren	1.82 1.36	31.8 40.2	27.2 38.6	16.6 29.4	70.3 85.3	18.8 23.0	. A1	19.5 33.6	48.8 47.9	17.5 16.8	13.4 4.9	63.9 68.1	7 465 9 641	14.4 5.2	10.0 16.2
Washington	1.52	38.3	34.8 38.7	30.3 22.5	48.8 88.3	18.0 18.1	3.3 5.3 3.7	33.3 48.5	41.8 40.7	10.8 12.8	7.3 12.9	61.1 72.4	7 757 7 883	13.2 9.6	8.6 9.0
WaynesbaraWest Chester	1.34	42.1 43.4	48,1	30.3	41.4	47.4	2.1	26.0	51.8	25.8	10.2	40.4	10 016	6.1	20.4
West Mifflin	1.60 1.47	31.9 34,2	25.8 27.5	11,8	65.0 69.7	9.7 28.7	3.9 2.2	45.2 24.4	41.2 74.2	9.5 10,8	3.4 4.0	63.2 66.9	10 309 13 219	4.5 2.8	15.9 40.7
Wilkes-Barre	1.32	43.7	39.4	8.5 25.9	63.1	24.2	42	35.0 24.0	39.7 57.0	13.4	6.1 4.1	55.9 60.1	8 047 9 237	9.9 8.0	10.4 16.8
WilkinsburgWilkinsburgWilkinsburg	1.37 1.56	40.7 38.7	37.9 37.7	26,0 26,9	76.8 62.8	20.2	4.5 4.2 2.3 1.7	38.8	44.4	9.3	3,0	57.3	8 253	10.4	11,5
Willow Grove (U)Yeadon	1.40 1.19	40.2 44.0	33,9 38,8	17.4 14.4	83.0 70.2	24.8 29.6	2.3 1.7	29.7 26.9	63.0 62.2	13.3 16,1	37,6 68,4	65.7 60.7	12 644 11 542	2.6 3.1	33.8 29.5
York	1.25	46.8	46.4	42,0	85.9	27.0	3.4	43.3	36.5	9.3	3,8	60.6	8 569	10,2	11.2

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

•			text. For missi	Persons							Families	
	Total popu	lation	Native popu-	old an			Female, 16 years	Civilian	Employed		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Places of 2,500 to 10,000		Percent	lation Percent residing	Median school	Percent who completed 4 years of	Nonworker-	and over Percent	labor force — Percent	persons — Percent in manu-	Median	Percent with in Less than	
	Number	foreign born	in State of birth	years completed	high school or more	worker ratio	in labor force	unem- ployed	facturing industries	income (dollars)	poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Abington (U)	8 461 3 149 5 001 7 800 4 704 6 086 5 665 8 177 4 741 4 095	6.4 1.8 3.4 7.8 1.8 3.6 8.3 10.6 0.9 4.5	72.7 88.9 84.6 81.0 83.9 94.5 68.2 90.2 95.0 94.3	12.8 11.2 12.3 12.1 11.6 12.3 10.9 11.6	74.6 45.1 62.5 51.6 55.2 48.0 62.2 44.0 47.9 46.2	1.18 1.08 1.23 1.22 1.43 1.22 1.08 1.59 1.50	42.7 49.5 42.6 43.7 40.3 51.1 47.8 31.9 40.6 44.9	3.2 0.3 0.7 2.2 0.8 5.6 2.9 9.2 5.8	25.0 47.0 29.9 35.7 32.6 46.2 12.9 43.3 33.4 39.4	16 652 10 804 11 816 10 980 9 947 8 246 10 996 7 859 6 931 8 062	2.5 2.9 2.2 2.9 2.5 5.5 5.1 10.1 13.4 8.1	54.9 21.0 22.8 23.7 19.2 7.8 24.4 7.7 5.8 8.3
Aspinwall	3 552 4 250 7 064 3 553 5 536 6 483 5 439 2 708 6 097 3 302	4.9 2.0 2.9 2.0 3.6 6.9 3.4 3.6 1.7	84.4 73.3 88.3 92.6 88.2 74.0 89.1 95.7 81.9 85.1	12.4 12.3 12.2 12.0 12.1 13.1 10.7 10.5 12.7	64.3 61.4 56.5 51.6 55.6 82.0 40.0 43.6 75.3 61.8	1.28 1.50 1.49 1.51 1.42 1.49 0.98 1.91 1.30 1.54	40.9 42.3 37.4 41.4 39.1 35.9 51.8 35.5 38.7 38.5	2.9 7.5 4.0 3.2 2.3 2.1 2.5 4.2 3.4 2.7	20.9 42.1 23.3 47.1 40.6 17.8 60.4 19.4 41.4	9 864 8 940 9 652 7 875 9 656 18 612 9 744 8 272 8 134	7.6 5.9 5.1 12.1 2.4 3.4 3.5 12.6 3.1	22.2 12.1 18.2 5.1 9.7 60.1 13.3 10.2 29.0 15.7
Bellefonte	6 828 2 713 2 714 2 739 3 196 4 411 6 383 4 428 4 756 8 657	0.8 2.6 9.6 1.5 1.3 2.2 4.9 2.5 6.1 5.3	91.4 83.4 84.4 89.2 91.2 94.9 93.5 93.6 94.5 83.0	12.3 12.6 10.3 11.1 11.0 12.1 11.6 11.1 11.0	62.1 71.5 35.1 44.6 42.2 55.8 47.3 45.1 43.8 32.6	1.33 1.36 1.87 2.13 1.22 1.55 1.29 1.01 1.87 1.81	44.6 41.1 23.2 21.9 43.8 39.5 45.5 50.5 29.1 35.8	3.5 1.9 5.3 3.4 1.8 3.6 4.4 7.1 6.3	25.1 21.0 14.2 58.6 53.5 29.5 48.5 56.2 51.9 40.2	9 320 11 608 8 411 9 755 9 891 9 012 8 788 10 206 8 585 7 587	6.9 1.5 15.2 7.0 4.0 11.4 7.4 4.1 7.2 17.1	16.7 27.7 8.8 11.0 13.0 12.3 12.9 20.2 10.8 9.3
Bridgeport Bridgeville Brockway Brookhaven Brookville Brownsville Bryn Mawr (U) Burnham Califarnia Calumet-Norvelt (U)	5 630 6 799 2 529 7 370 4 314 4 856 5 737 2 607 6 646 2 588	11.7 6.6 3.4 3.6 0.6 4.9 6.3 0.2 4.1 3.1	88.4 89.9 90.5 83.8 89.9 86.7 58.6 93.3 89.7 94.9	10.5 12.1 12.2 12.3 12.2 10.3 12.8 11.4 12.1	39.3 52.5 61.0 62.2 57.4 38.9 74.4 43.9 52.2 44.1	1.06 1.37 1.39 1.53 1.52 2.33 1.09 1.40 1.94 1.71	52.6 40.4 43.0 36.2 36.6 23.2 46.5 43.5 26.7 35.9	1.4 2.5 3.5 2.7 2.3 6.5 1.1 3.2 5.0 6.2	43.2 22.9 64.6 43.5 22.0 24.1 11.4 55.7 17.4 49.2	10 207 9 736 9 450 11 920 8 280 7 033 13 993 9 000 8 703 8 870	4.1 6.1 2.6 4.1 7.1 20.2 1.5 5.9 8.4 7.8	23.2 16.8 15.4 26.6 12.6 8.2 45.7 8.5 15.2 10.0
Comp Hill Carlisle Barracks (U)	9 931 4 288 5 702 9 977 6 364 4 175 6 663 7 168 2 580 4 698	2.3 0.5 3.2 10.2 5.5 5.4 5.3 2.8 5.2 2.9	74.7 75.2 93.3 80.0 84.3 92.1 91.7 77.1 89.6 78.3	12.7 11.8 11.7 12.7 12.1 10.2 11.5 12.6 12.3 14.1	78.4 48.9 47.8 71.9 52.8 40.2 46.2 74.1 65.4 85.4	1.27 1.41 1.20 1.36 1.09 1.81 1.51 1.25 1.59 1.93	39.6 44.3 47.2 37.6 47.2 27.5 34.3 44.5 31.9 24.6	1.6 1.9 1.5 2.1 2.3 6.6 3.8 1.0 4.0	9.7 33.6 49.7 17.3 39.9 21.7 41.4 28.0 36.1 30.2	13 918 9 708 10 099 15 101 12 089 8 412 7 995 12 138 11 331 20 755	1.6 7.1 3.3 4.6 3.0 11.9 9.9 0.8 3.5 1.4	44.1 22.0 17.8 50.2 28.0 8.8 9.8 26.7 25.5 69.5
Clarion Clarks Summit Cleorfield Clifton Heights Coaldale Collegeville Colwyn Conway Coplay Corappolis	6 157 5 673 8 176 8 364 3 023 3 191 3 169 2 822 3 642 8 428	1.6 2.2 2.3 6.5 6.6 1.5 2.8 6.2 7.2 10.2	88.0 72.9 88.8 87.9 94.5 64.3 88.9 83.1 94.6 83.2	12.6 12.7 12.2 11.4 10.8 12.4 12.0 11.7 10.6 11.3	69.8 73.4 58.7 45.3 42.0 64.3 51.7 47.6 34.7 44.6	1.68 1.64 1.29 1.17 1.39 1.02 1.50 2.09 1.10 1.38	34.8 33.9 43.5 47.6 40.3 53.3 39.6 21.7 52.4 37.1	3.3 3.2 4.3 2.8 3.1 1.0 4.5 1.7 1.2 3.9	13.7 26.3 27.4 31.8 57.6 32.0 31.6 49.9 60.6 38.3	9 336 12 217 8 790 10 616 6 718 11 624 10 483 9 605 9 876 8 705	11.9 4.0 11.3 3.3 8.7 1.9 4.4 6.3 2.9 8.4	23.5 35.4 12.6 16.5 1.9 23.8 20.0 10.3 13.6 12.5
Corry Coudersport Crafton Curwensville Dallas Dallastown Danville Derry Dickson City Donora	7 450 2 831 8 098 3 189 3 044 3 532 6 092 3 338 7 652 8 825	1.7 2.9 3.2 2.2 2.0 0.6 0.5 2.5 5.8 9.4	83.7 75.5 87.2 91.7 80.9 86.3 88.1 91.1 92.9 90.4	12.2 12.3 12.3 11.4 12.4 9.9 12.0 12.0 10.3 11.8	58.3 62.4 65.0 45.5 70.3 36.6 50.7 50.0 40.5 48.6	1.45 1.24 1.45 1.77 1.69 1.09 1.32 1.65 1.30	42.8 48.5 39.6 35.3 30.3 48.7 44.4 33.7 42.3 29.1	4.1 6.6 3.1 4.7 4.4 1.8 3.0 6.9 4.8 9.5	51.0 29.1 21.7 45.9 30.0 44.2 36.0 41.9 46.9 37.5	8 485 8 397 10 240 7 723 10 010 9 310 7 587 8 212 7 802 7 448	9.0 7.2 7.3 11.3 5.7 8.6 10.3 5.8 8.6 10.6	11.2 12.8 18.4 8.4 18.9 14.4 9.3 9.7 9.4 5.7
Downingtown	7 437 8 270 2 916 3 431 5 311 2 710 4 175 3 186 3 193 3 346	2.2 4.2 3.6 3.2 5.7 0.5 5.1 3.7 0.6	83.6 72.9 86.0 92.2 90.6 90.7 85.1 87.2 92.7 90.5	12.3 12.4 12.1 9.0 11.0 10.4 12.5 11.5 12.1	61.0 66.6 54.3 35.5 43.2 40.1 70.7 44.6 54.3 61.9	1.22 1.22 1.76 1.23 1.39 2.05 1.44 1.59 1.42	48.2 46.7 27.8 50.8 44.0 23.2 43.4 36.3 32.5 46.9	1.7 3.5 4.0 2.9 3.9 6.3 1.5 4.2	45.5 26.3 44.1 59.2 55.3 41.9 38.8 21.9 42.6 40.8	10 488 11 617 8 743 7 319 8 037 7 873 10 035 10 695 9 635 11 446	3.8 2.5 7.9 10.6 11.0 9.1 11.5 8.3 2.0 2.6	23.3 27.6 9.8 7.8 6.0 4.8 21.2 19.4 14.1
East Pittsburgh Cost Stroudsburg Ebensburg Economy Eddystone Edgewood Edgewood Edgewood Edinboro Edwardsville Elizabethlown	3 006 7 894 4 318 7 163 2 706 5 223 3 144 4 760 5 633 8 072	6.7 2.2 1,4 2.6 8.7 4.7 0.8 4.2 1.6	93.6 78.4 90.4 89.5 86.1 80.7 94.6 81.7 90.1 86.5	10.8 12.1 12.3 12.0 10.2 12.8 11.3 14.8 10.7	40.9 52.5 62.1 51.3 38.3 79.4 45.9 84.0 41.2 57.8	1.66 1.58 1.70 1.70 1.25 1.43 1.72 2.24 1.31	32.2 39.0 34.5 30.8 41.5 38.3 32.9 30.4 42.4 47.1	3.5 2.6 2.3 3.1 3.6 2.2 6.6 2.4 4.0 2.5	43.7 31.9 11.3 46.4 45.2 23.6 34.6 11.5 42.7 32.6	8 660 8 585 9 847 9 653 9 315 11 878 7 246 9 676 7 756 9 618	13.4 8.8 7.5 3.6 6.9 4.2 13.0 15.1 11.3 6.0	12.5 12.1 21.6 12.1 19.4 33.5 4.4 29.4 8.3 18.6
Emparium Emsworth Ephrata Etno Exeter Fairhope-Arnold City (U) Fairview-Ferndole (U)	3 032 3 381 9 662 5 660 4 623 3 248 3 790	1.4 4.3 1.4 4.2 5.1 2.9 2.3	88.9 90.6 91.4 89.9 93.3 92.3	12.2 12.2 10.4 10.2 10.8 11.1 9.6	57.2 60.1 38.1 38.5 43.3 42.5 34.7	1.12 1.55 0.93 1.43 1.34 1.89	51.6 32.7 58.2 38.3 41.4 26.1 36.8	4.2 1.9 2.6 3.0 4.6 7.5 4.0	47.6 27.2 45.3 30.4 46.0 42.8 38.3	10 025 9 059 10 158 8 595 8 311 8 528 6 733	6.7 2.5 7.2 7.6 9.8 9.4 13.2	17.7 10.8 16.7 12.9 8.8 11.5

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970-Continued

	Total popu			Persons	25 years d over						Families	
Places of 2,500 to 10,000			Native popu- lation —		Percent who		Female, 16 years and	Civilian labor	Employed persons —		Percent with in	ncome of
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent residing in State of birth	Median school years completed	completed 4 years of high school or more	Nonworker- worker ratio	over Percent in labor force	force Percent unem- played	Percent in manu- facturing industries	Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Fisher-Eldora (U) Fleetwood Flourtown (U) Folcroft Ford City Forest Hills Forty Fort Fountain Hill Fox Chapel	3 101 3 064 9 213 9 610 4 700 9 561 6 131 5 384 4 684 5 365	4,6 1.5 4.0 3.0 5.4 1.6 7.6 2.9 2.8	91.1 95.7 81.0 87.1 93.7 87.4 88.2 67.0 95.8	12.3 11.5 12.7 12.2 11.5 12.5 12.4 11.6 16.2 12.1	61.9 46.5 74.6 62.0 46.6 72.8 69.1 47.3 91.7 52.2	1.73 1.11 1.38 1.83 1.82 1.57 1.44 1.17 2.06	24.7 46.0 39.5 35.3 27.4 33.8 38.0 44.0 21.9 37.6	4.8 1.2 2.4 2.5 12.2 2.9 2.8 2.7 4.3 3.4	46.2 52.8 19.7 37.6 45.8 31.4 24.3 47.5 24.9 44.1	9 296 9 971 15 382 10 910 7 842 12 296 9 534 10 472 31 074 7 354	7.2 3.1 3.5 3.2 9.2 3.9 8.1 3.2 0.7 10.9	20.2 15.1 51.3 16.3 8.3 32.7 18.9 15.1 81.5
Franklin — Franklin Park — Freedom — Freedom — Freelond — Freelond — Fullerton (U) — Garden View (U) — Geistown — General Wayne (U) — Getlysburg — Girard —	8 629 5 277 2 500 4 814 7 932 2 659 3 582 5 363 7 275 2 613	1.7 2.3 3.2 3.7 3.4 1.7 1.9 5.8 2.0 3.1	86.3 80.5 84.2 93.7 89.7 90.0 92.8 73.4 67.0 79.8	12.2 12.5 10.9 11.6 12.2 12.0 12.2 15.7 12.3 12.3	57.3 66.8 40.6 47.8 58.9 51.2 59.0 86.7 59.2 61.5	1.51 1.78 1.64 1.42 0.97 1.57 1.60 1.58 1.31	38.2 28.5 37.8 42.7 54.0 34.7 32.5 31.9 48.3 50.7	4.2 3.6 3.4 3.4 1.9 6.7 2.8 1.1 3.7 12.2	37.2 25.1 36.8 44.4 44.9 47.0 33.1 17.7 17.7 48.0	9 173 12 766 8 890 8 102 10 827 8 304 10 034 27 653 9 451 10 230	10.7 2.6 5.5 10.3 2.3 10.0 5.8 2.7 8.0 3.4	17.4 39.9 8.9 5.4 21.0 7.8 15.0 75.5 23.5
Glassport Glen Lyon (U) Glenolden Greencastle Green Tree Greenvile Grove City Hamburg Hatboro Hellertown	7 434 3 408 8 697 3 293 6 448 8 704 8 287 3 909 8 908 6 613	4.5 8.4 3.2 0.5 3.0 1.8 1.0 0.9 4.6 4.3	92.3 88.5 84.0 81.4 87.7 79.6 77.0 96.1 81.9 91.4	11.0 8.7 12.2 12.1 12.5 12.3 12.5 10.4 12.2 12.0	43.3 31.4 59.0 52.4 73.5 62.1 67.5 39.4 59.0 51.7	1.73 2.71 1.36 1.21 1.42 1.61 1.66 0.91 1.16	30.7 24.8 39.3 43.2 38.8 34.9 34.6 55.3 45.6 41.0	5.4 3.2 3.0 2.4 1.0 3.9 4.3 1.3 3.5	39.0 37.6 33.6 45.4 21.1 30.5 27.1 51.6 36.1 52.0	8 597 6 697 10 915 9 293 12 356 8 661 9 164 9 810 11 818 10 746	7.9 16.0 4.7 6.9 1.6 10.3 8.0 3.0 2.7 2.8	9.7 7.1 21.3 13.9 38.5 13.3 13.6 14.5 29.3 17.1
Hershey (U) Highfield (U) Highfield (U) Highspire Hillcrest (U) Hollidaysburg Homeacre-Lyndora (U) Homesteod Homesteod Homesteod	7 455 2 767 5 598 2 947 3 897 6 216 8 281 6 309 5 224 4 723	5.2 1.8 2.0 1.9 1.7 1.2 3.0 5.5 2.1 0.5	82.5 87.2 75.4 86.9 83.4 89.7 90.6 84.4 85.8 91.3	12.3 12.3 12.4 12.1 12.4 12.2 12.2 10.5 11.8 12.0	63.0 68.0 55.4 69.4 58.1 57.2 39.2 48.4 51.8	1.06 2.11 1.50 1.29 1.26 1.49 1.56 1.68 1.41	48.5 25.6 37.2 47.0 33.7 38.3 36.1 34.3 41.0 39.5	1.3 3.5 2.1 2.6 4.7 3.7 2.9 5.7 2.7 2.8	27.4 39.4 49.2 25.4 42.2 16.5 39.3 33.5 29.3	11 324 10 528 11 705 9 635 11 234 8 771 9 949 7 772 8 079 9 147	3.1 4.7 2.1 6.4 1.6 6.3 5.3 13.7 10.2 6.4	26.8 19.5 28.0 15.3 24.8 18.3 12.8 8.8 12.1
Huntingdon	6 987 4 685 4 089 8 527 5 972 5 590 4 957 5 456 4 304 5 166	1.2 2.8 3.1 3.0 8.1 0.4 6.9 1.3 4.3 2.1	81.3 90.5 89.7 89.5 76.0 92.6 93.6 94.3 92.4 89.1	12.4 12.2 12.3 12.0 12.6 12.1 10.4 12.0 12.2 12.1	64.4 60.4 64.4 50.7 71.9 54.1 42.2 50.1 58.2 53.0	1.44 1.59 1.51 1.62 1.34 1.35 1.33 1.40 1.62 1.46	42.0 39.6 35.3 32.3 36.5 44.2 45.3 44.5 39.0 41.8	3.0 2.2 2.9 4.7 3.3 6.0 5.7 4.7 6.8 7.7	23.2 24.4 33.8 38.4 18.4 46.2 51.2 42.9 62.8 41.9	8 041 10 095 9 550 10 811 13 344 8 515 8 216 7 929 7 593 8 284	6.8 4.2 2.3 5.5 4.8 6.1 5.5 9.2 14.4 7.3	13.9 17.0 16.5 19.3 41.5 11.5 11.6 7.7 6.5
Kenharst Kennett Square Kittanning Kulpmont Kulztawn Lafayette Hills-Plymouth Meeting (U) Lansford Lanskaville Laureldale Laureldale Lawson Heights (U)		5.1 4.2 1.6 5.0 0.4 3.3 9.7 2.5 1.4	90.3 65.0 92.8 96.5 87.5 84.1 96.1 94.4 95.6 84.2	10.9 12.0 12.0 9.6 12.0 12.8 11.7 10.5 11.4	40.9 51.3 50.5 37.6 50.8 78.1 48.5 44.6 68.7	1.10 1.25 1.73 1.56 1.28 1.35 1.44 1.47 1.00	46.9 44.4 39.0 40.5 40.0 41.3 44.3 51.5 33.4	2.1 1.6 7.3 7.3 2.3 2.0 4.3 5.6 0.8 5.4	43.0 30.4 27.6 46.3 30.7 30.8 50.3 44.2 43.6 39.4	10 307 10 209 7 508 6 761 10 383 15 686 6 970 7 021 10 806 10 310	5.2 4.6 10.5 12.1 4.1 1.5 10.1 16.3 1.9 2.6	8.9 24.1 11.3 4.5 23.6 52.5 3.4 8.2 18.2
Lebanon South (U)	2 986 2 999 6 095 2 668 2 547 4 641 6 376 3 602 7 072 3 026	2.0 7.7 0.8 2.1 0.9 1.9 1.0 3.3	86.5 91.6 92.9 84.2 74.3 82.7 56.7 90.2 87.3 72.3	12.1 11.9 11.4 12.3 13.8 12.2 12.5 11.8 12.0	53.2 49.5 44.9 60.5 84.4 60.7 72.4 48.8 51.1 46.3	1.17 1.56 1.38 1.81 1.38 1.03 1.40 1.59 1.11 0.95	47.0 33.3 39.7 29.2 41.4 46.9 43.3 30.8 49.6 57.6	1.0 5.3 1.1 2.5 1.5 1.5 2.3 2.5 2.2 3.2	48.2 48.4 45.6 17.6 12.1 10.5 18.1 43.3 44.2 54.3	10 226 8 327 8 496 10 130 9 182 10 577 9 316 9 770 10 333 9 716	2.1 3.5 8.5 6.8 10.0 2.8 6.7 1.7 2.6 7.2	13.7 13.5 9.6 21.8 14.9 21.0 17.6 14.8 18.4 21.6
Luzerne	4 511 2 441 3 003 3 326 4 295 2 698 2 773 7 389 2 583 5 434	3.6 0.1 3.3 2.9 2.4 1.0 0.9 3.2 3.3 0.5	93.7 95.0 90.1 89.3 93.9 88.6 92.6 94.1 82.9 91.5	9,9 11.9 11.9 9.6 11.6 11.7 10.4 11.6 12.3	35.8 49.2 49.1 36.0 47.6 47.8 40.4 47.4 62.4 43.5	1.40 1.42 1.45 1.43 1.66 1.39 1.30 1.49 1.03 1.06	42.6 40.4 31.4 43.5 32.5 36.0 56.0 35.5 51.1 52.6	3.7 5.3 1.2 2.9 6.4 4.0 2.0 4.4 2.9 2.4	40.4 49.1 40.9 55.1 55.3 30.4 49.1 43.7 31.6 55.6	7 094 8 134 8 904 7 219 9 563 8 352 8 920 6 970 10 314 10 118	15.6 10.5 6.6 14.6 6.3 9.3 7.9 13.0 3.1 3.3	6.3 10.1 10.1 5.9 11.5 9.7 9.4 5.3 24.2 14.4
Mansfield	4 114 3 041 2 838 4 226 3 500 9 573 6 434 2 654 5 686 2 648	0.9 9.9 0.6 6.8 4.5 1.5 3.5 1.2 5.4	71.9 80.0 90.5 89.3 92.9 78.4 72.7 87.5 73.2 90.5	12.9 10.0 10.5 10.6 12.0 12.4 12.3 14.2	81.6 29.2 34.9 42.9 51.7 66.2 63.3 64.9 85.8 40.3	2.08 1.57 1.37 2.19 1.47 1.27 1.04 1.54 1.67	27.1 35.4 45.3 25.5 36.0 45.1 46.9 38.1 35.8 33.7	2.7 2.9 2.1 4.6 1.6 2.0 3.0 5.1 1.5 7.2	5.2 50.5 58.4 12.4 47.2 12.6 20.1 31.8 16.1 31.4	9 250 8 383 7 893 7 810 10 152 10 725 10 154 8 849 21 915 6 524	16.4 6.6 9.5 13.2 7.6 3.0 3.8 8.0 0.9	20.4 9.7 11.0 9.9 14.0 19.5 21.7 15.5 71.2 3.1
Middletown Midland Mifflinburg Millersburg Millersburg Millersville Millorde Millorde	9 080 5 395 2 607 3 074 6 310 5 815 7 723	0.8 7.6 0.9 0.3 2.0 2.7	83,8 73,4 94,4 93,5 84,3 92,2 91,1	12.0 11.2 12.1 12.2 12.4 10.1 12.0	50,7 44,1 54,7 56,6 63,5 34,7 50,6	1.21 1.65 1.10 1.23 1.38 1.48 1.26	47,1 30.6 50.3 47.4 40.3 35.2 46.5	2.1 5.3 1.1 	22.8 60.4 41.0 47.9 25.7 24.0 58.7	9 485 8 702 8 327 9 516 11 549 8 580 8 344	5.9 12.6 6.4 2.9 1.7 6.6 5.3	15.0 11.6 12.4 12.8 25.0 10.6 7.2

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

	Total popu	lation	Native	Persons : old an			Eamala				Families	
Places of 2,500 to 10,000			popu- lation Percent	Median	Percent who completed		Female, 16 years and over—	Civilian labor force —	Employed persons — Percent in		Percent with in	come of—
	Number	Percent foreign born	residing in State of birth	school years completed	4 years of high school or more	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force	Percent unem- ployed	manu- facturing industries	Median income (dollars)	Less than paverty level	\$15,000 or more
Minersville Monaca Monangahela Montoursville Moosie Morton Mount Carmel Mount Joy Mount Oliver Mount Penn	6 009 7 428 7 111 5 985 4 559 2 622 9 317 5 041 5 487 3 449	4.5 6.0 6.0 1.4 2.2 4.4 4.2 0.9 3.7	93.9 88.6 90.3 86.1 89.6 80.1 95.0 90.7 93.7 93.7	11.0 11.4- 12.0 12.4 11.9 12.2 9.8 11.6 10.7	43.2 46.1 50.1 68.2 49.3 57.0 38.6 47.1 38.8	1.26 1.54 1.74 1.35 1.37 1.06 1.44 1.15	48.0 34.0 28.7 40.9 42.5 48.6 40.9 49.8 35.6 45.0	3.3 2.9 3.5 2.3 5.0 7.4 6.4 1.7 2.9 3.2	44.4 54.5 34.2 35.2 40.9 31.6 40.5 46.6 25.9 38.5	7 765 9 058 8 204 10 141 8 921 9 739 6 474 9 245 8 223 10 390	6.5 6.3 7.3 3.4 7.1 6.3 14.9 4.2 6.4	5.5 8.9 9.8 17.8 9.9 26.9 5.2 12.7 9.0 21.2
Mount Pieosant Mount Union Muncy Myerstown Nanty-Glo Narberth Nozareth Nesquehoning New Brighton New Cumberland	5 895 3 672 2 932 3 645 4 298 5 151 5 815 3 338 7 637 9 804	2.1 1.6 0.2 1.8 4.1 5.4 3.2 4.0 2.2 1.4	94.9 90.2 91.1 94.8 95.0 77.4 93.5 93.8 85.7 83.0	12.1 11.1 12.3 11.2 9.0 12.7 10.3 12.1 11.9 12.4	52.2 42.7 63.8 45.2 31.4 76.5 41.2 54.4 49.5 69.2	1.42 1.63 1.31 1.14 1.91 1.30 1.11 1.31 1.59 1.22	36.4 41.0 43.5 46.2 29.6 43.6 47.0 41.3 33.5 43.9	3.7 8.7 4.1 2.5 3.6 1.8 1.6 1.9 3.0 0.9	41.5 43.5 53.6 48.2 20.4 11.5 57.7 57.4 44.7 15.3	8 917 7 513 9 409 9 194 8 103 12 177 9 804 8 309 8 446 11 655	6.0 12.6 4.8 6.4 9.1 2.5 5.8 8.6 8.0 2.6	11.8 8.5 9.3 13.0 8.8 33.2 15.0 8.6 8.7 28.7
New Holland New Wilmington Northampton North Ardmore (U) North Belle Vernon North Catassauqua North East Northumberland Northwales Norwood	3 971 2 721 8 412 5 828 2 916 2 941 3 846 4 102 3 911 7 229	1.1 1.9 8.3 5.9 4.9 1.6 2.4 1.5 3.6 1.6	88.4 66.9 95.9 69.1 94.3 94.2 75.2 90.3 85.4 85.1	12.1 12.9 10.1 13.1 12.0 12.0 12.2 12.2 12.3 12.2	53.5 76.2 33.4 84.1 50.7 51.1 57.0 59.9 59.8 56.3	1.04 1.96 1.11 1.56 1.64 1.10 1.44 1.32 1.18 1.47	53.3 33.8 50.6 32.4 32.1 54.7 40.3 41.5 48.3 40.2	1.0 2.1 2.4 5.0 1.0 6.6 4.9 2.7 3.9	47.1 10.5 56.8 16.6 37.2 52.6 37.9 21.6 46.7 34.1	10 843 10 577 9 765 19 338 8 641 10 806 8 350 7 843 10 904 10 908	5.2 3.9 5.4 2.3 8.8 2.7 9.0 8.0 3.3 4,4	20.1 25.0 16.1 61.5 11.4 18.2 10.3 7.4 22.1 25.4
Ook Lane (U)	6 201 7 545 3 094 5 485 3 918 9 418 3 091 5 407 9 130 2 661	6.0 4.1 2.3 7.3 2.3 6.7 4.4 6.8 4.1 0.7	84.3 83.4 88.4 82.5 68.2 92.2 88.4 92.8 80.8 91.9	12.8 12.4 11.9 13.0 11.6 11.0 9.9 11.1 12.6 12.2	77.2 65.3 49.2 79.2 47.3 43.9 39.1 45.5 76.2 56.2	1.49 1.57 1.51 1.29 2.18 1.17 2.11 1.34 1.22	30.9 30.8 31.8 39.0 24.2 47.1 26.9 44.5 41.8 51.3	2.8 2.3 6.4 2.1 3.9 5.6 7.9 4.1 1.9 0.8	19.7 34.9 43.4 18.4 59.6 47.5 31.1 47.6 30.8 57.3	18 827 11 620 9 833 19 410 9 927 8 164 6 836 7 320 14 226 8 710	2.5 6.2 2.6 0.7 5.5 9.6 16.6 10.2 1.9 5.7	60.3 29.3 9.6 63.7 14.7 8.9 5.2 10.0 44.7 16.5
Oxford Palmerton Polmyra Pooli (U) Porkesburg Porkville (U) Potton Pen Argyl Penbrook Pencoyd (U)	3 658 5 490 7 615 5 908 2 701 5 120 2 762 3 668 3 573 6 650	0.3 5.4 0.4 3.2 1.1 2.0 3.7 1.1 6.1	67.9 86.2 88.2 68.2 90.5 83.9 96.9 92.4 85.0 80.0	12.2 11.1 12.2 12.7 12.1 10.1 11.1 11.1 12.1 12.8	57.5 43.8 57.6 74.8 55.0 38.2 46.1 43.0 55.4 77.7	1.38 1.30 1.04 1.31 1.41 1.15 1.87 1.05 1.04	37.1 41.1 53.6 45.1 37.0 50.8 33.4 52.0 49.5 33.7	2.9 2.1 2.3 1.8 2.0 1.6 6.2 0.9 1.1 2.1	25.7 60.6 35.2 25.0 41.1 56.3 17.4 63.3 14.3 20.3	8 542 8 350 10 195 13 398 10 533 9 189 7 611 10 201 9 235 17 864	9.9 4.0 2.4 7.5 3.6 9.7 4.5 2.5	14.3 9.9 17.2 39.6 21.7 13.8 6.6 17.9 14.9 56.3
Penn Wynne (U) Perkasie Philipsburg Pitoirn Ploins (U) Plymouth Polk Port age Port Allegany Port Carbon	6 038 5 451 3 700 4 750 6 589 9 524 667 4 131 2 703 2 717	6.4 2.7 1.9 4.1 5.3 3.0 - 4.1 0.9 1.7	80.6 92.4 91.4 91.8 92.9 92.6 89.5 93.5 77.3 93.4	12.9 11.2 12.4 12.0 11.0 10.7 12.1 10.8 12.2	82.6 44.2 65.8 50.6 44.9 40.6 54.3 44.4 59.1 44.5	1.28 1.11 1.70 1.48 1.13 1.34 1.18 2.01 1.54 1.39	37.0 50.5 33.2 38.6 51.3 44.3 40.1 29.8 36.2 40.0	2.2 0.8 9.0 5.2 5.1 2.9 - 5.4 1.7 6.1	14.1 57.7 14.4 33.8 50.3 41.6 28.4 32.9 42.0 43.6	19 820 10 923 7 871 8 688 8 461 7 558 8 500 7 947 8 664 8 075	3.5 5.9 9.8 9.2 7.6 9.5 5.6 11.4 6.5 6.9	65.1 22.1 15.4 6.3 11.0 7.9 14.3 6.2 12.3
Port Vue Prospect Park Punssulowney Quokerlown Rankin Red Lian Renovo Reynoldsville Ridgway Ridley Park Ridgway Ridgwa	5 765 7 250 7 797 7 276 3 829 5 869 2 532 2 771 6 022 9 014	4.8 3.0 1.9 4.0 9.7 0.5 1.1 2.7 3.5 6.0	92.7 83.9 88.4 88.7 79.5 91.1 93.5 92.0 87.3 85.0	11.7 12.2 12.0 10.0 10.3 11.9 11.8 12.2 12.3	47.9 60.8 51.5 50.0 35.7 41.4 48.7 48.4 59.9 63.5	1.55 1.44 1.77 1.08 1.91 1.09 2.47 1.57 1.40	30.5 37.1 35.1 49.0 31.1 46.7 22.6 35.8 46.0 39.5	4.5 2.7 3.8 3.1 6.4 0.5 8.2 3.6 5.6 2.6	42.2 40.9 23.6 44.5 43.0 51.7 15.2 32.8 42.6 40.8	9 694 10 609 7 265 10 306 6 890 9 724 6 909 7 237 8 540 12 131	4.9 3.8 15.8 3.6 19.0 3.9 21.0 13.2 6.3 2.4	9.5 16.7 8.2 19.7 6.3 14.3 5.5 11.4 9.5 27.2
Roaring Spring Rochester Rockledge Royersford Rydal (U) St. Cloir St. Marys Sayre Schuylkill Haven Scottdale	2 811 4 841 2 591 4 235 5 067 4 576 7 470 7 473 6 107 5 818	1.2 3.4 15.5 3.5 5.6 3.1 1.7 3.1 1.0	92.5 88.5 87.2 88.5 72.4 94.8 91.8 74.7 92.3 92.6	12.2 11.8 11.1 12.1 13.0 10.9 12.1 12.1 12.0 12.1	58.2 48.7 42.5 53.0 77.4 40.6 55.1 55.5 51.4 52.1	1.44 1.46 1.13 1.14 1.63 1.27 1.33 1.55 1.27	40.3 34.9 43.5 49.0 31.5 43.4 47.2 40.8 45.8 34.3	1.5 7.2 1.4 1.3 2.8 3.3 3.7 6.5 2.9 6.8	39.6 47.6 34.2 45.8 24.2 45.6 56.0 33.1 45.6 46.0	9 043 9 425 10 484 10 714 21 930 7 874 9 013 9 439 8 298 8 428	3.4 9.8 2.5 4.7 4.1 10.9 5.6 6.3 7.0 8.2	10.9 10.7 22.6 23.7 65.6 4.6 11.2 10.9 10.7
Selinsgrove Seliersville Sewickley Sharon Hill Sharpsburg Sharpsville Shenondooh Shillington Shippensburg Sinking Spring	5 116 2 787 5 650 7 948 5 526 6 126 8 277 6 133 6 464 2 862	0.5 3.3 8.3 3.2 5.2 5.0 5.4 2.5 1.3 3.8	80.5 89.8 75.8 88.6 91.7 86.2 94.3 90.0 84.2 87.3	12.3 12.1 12.4 12.2 10.0 12.3 9.5 12.2 12.1	60.3 53.0 61.9 57.3 36.9 63.3 35.9 57.0 52.4 55.6	1.39 1.17 1.30 1.40 1.70 1.64 1.64 1.18 1.20	42.8 52.4 38.6 42.2 33.7 31.1 37.2 42.5 44.9 54.9	0.8 0.5 3.7 2.6 3.7 4.5 5.3 2.0 3.3 2.8	21.5 46.6 25.2 34.2 30.0 47.5 44.4 36.0 27.4 38.7	9 396 10 427 10 271 11 159 8 054 9 974 5 994 11 495 9 563 10 975	4.3 3.2 5.5 3.5 11.2 4.3 16.9 2.4 5.8	14.1 16.8 23.5 23.8 10.2 15.5 4.1 25.3 16.1 23.5
Slotington Slippery Rock Somersel Souderton South Greensburg Southmon! South Pottstown (U)	4 687 4 949 6 269 6 366 3 235 2 653 2 728	1.3 3.4 1.7 2.3 3.1 3.2 3.5	94.6 81.7 88.4 89.8 91.0 89.3 85.3	11.7 13.7 12.3 11.6 11.8 12.6 12.1	48.4 80.5 61.2 47.6 48.9 74.6 53.3	1.23 2.03 1.30 1.05 1.36 1.66 0.87	43.6 34.0 42.9 50.8 40.4 29.1 52.8	2.2 3.7 5.3 1.7 3.9 4.8 1.8	47.9 5.9 13.8 42.7 43.6 32.3 44.3	10 127 9 667 8 496 10 664 9 250 11 534 9 056	5.5 12.3 6.5 4.0 5.8 2.9 5.3	14.1 22.7 17.9 19.3 9.8 33.0

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

	Total population	lation	Native	Persons : old and			Female,				Families	
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Number	Percent foreign born	popu- lation — Percent residing in State of birth	Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more	Nanworker- worker ratio	16 years and over — Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force — Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons — Percent in manu- facturing industries	Median income (dollars)	Percent with in Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
South Uniontown (U)	3 546 3 185 7 153 3 109 3 578 5 202 8 556 3 548 5 451 6 078	4.3 3.9 2.0 5.6 2.3 6.4 5.3 4.8 2.8 0.8	92.2 87.5 89.1 94.4 85.1 90.1 82.5 90.8 80.9 92.8	11.2 12.3 12.2 9.0 11.7 11.7 11.0 10.4 12.2	45.6 61.4 58.5 37.7 47.9 48.1 43.0 35.3 56.3	2.17 1.30 1.29 1.99 1.10 1.42 1.38 1.26 1.18	29.6 40.7 45.9 33.4 47.7 39.4 45.4 45.9 44.8 29.7	8.3 3.6 4.7 5.9 0.7 3.9 3.3 2.5 1.9 3.3	20.3 27.8 39.5 12.7 51.1 40.2 30.3 59.9 30.8 43.7	7 339 9 263 8 689 7 795 10 011 9 197 9 147 9 591 8 895 8 669	18.2 4.1 5.5 10.9 2.7 5.9 12.1 5.3 8.8 9.0	8.0 12.3 7.8 8.7 17.3 12.4 16.8 12.1 11.5 7.0
Summit Hill Sworthmore Swoyersville Tomaqua Torentum Taylor Telford Throop Titusville Towanda	3 811 6 156 6 789 9 246 7 379 7 031 3 451 4 300 7 180 4 224	6.0 6.1 4.1 1.9 3.8 5.6 2.0 9.4 2.5	94.3 53.7 91.9 94.5 91.6 92.7 90.9 88.3 89.6 82.2	11.3 16.2 10.2 11.5 11.4 10.8 11.7 10.1 12.3	44.9 89.5 39.0 46.0 46.1 41.6 48.2 37.0 61.9 64.8	1.55 1.47 1.32 1.45 1.70 1.32 1.26 1.27 1.67	39.1 36.9 45.5 38.9 28.8 41.0 46.7 42.6 33.5 42.3	3.8 7.2 2.9 3.8 6.0 4.0 2.0 2.8 3.5 2.9	55.8 22.3 49.2 47.6 42.0 45.4 51.6 49.3 40.4 38.8	7 268 17 301 7 965 7 290 8 473 8 186 10 970 8 202 8 251 9 949	8.3 2.5 11.3 10.0 6.3 7.7 1.8 7.3 9.6 8.0	3.5 58.1 8.2 5.3 10.0 9.2 22.6 7.2 11.4 21.4
Trafford	4 383 8 308 7 072 3 631 3 930 7 873 3 711 2 813 2 855 3 424	4.7 4.8 0.7 1.5 1.7 5.5 6.2 3.7 3.0 3.6	93.6 93.2 91.7 86.3 86.2 92.6 90.4 91.7 90.9 83.0	12.2 11.4 11.9 11.4 11.2 11.5 11.0 11.1 12.3 8.9	57.0 45.9 48.9 46.0 43.1 47.0 43.3 44.5 61.5 27.2	1.55 1.40 1.63 1.57 1.67 1.84 1.73 1.45 1.56 2.10	31.7 36.8 35.8 43.2 36.0 27.6 33.6 33.8 31.5 28.4	5.4 4.2 2.3 2.4 1.9 5.1 5.2 8.5 2.3 8.2	38.0 41.9 41.3 49.7 46.1 47.1 35.8 39.1 41.7 47.0	10 184 9 305 8 141 7 770 9 886 7 805 8 311 8 667 9 538 6 659	3.6 5.6 8.2 9.7 7.3 9.7 7.9 6.5 10.4 23.9	17.2 9.7 7.6 7.8 19.5 8.8 8.7 13.6 17.1 3.9
Watsontown Waynesburg Weatherly Wellsbora Wesleyville West Hozleton West Homestead Westmant West Mewton West Pittston	2 555 5 152 2 647 4 003 3 920 6 059 3 874 6 687 3 648 7 073	0.2 1.5 2.6 1.0 1.2 2.4 4.5 2.9 2.3 3.5	93.8 75.3 88.9 79.0 84.5 91.9 92.7 87.5 94.0 90.4	12.0 12.1 11.5 12.4 12.2 11.2 11.7 12.7 12.0 12.2	51.8 52.4 46.4 64.3 59.4 44.6 46.8 75.8 51.8 58.0	1.48 1.73 1.46 1.49 1.42 1.33 1.59 1.49 1.60	41.0 35.8 40.2 41.8 38.4 41.5 32.8 35.2 27.7 39.6	1.4 5.1 3.3 4.8 4.0 2.6 5.1 2.5 6.1 3.8	55.0 10.9 60.5 24.7 54.5 43.3 43.9 20.9 36.7 39.2	8 317 7 623 8 067 8 421 9 295 8 407 9 702 12 822 8 637 9 196	8.2 13.5 3.6 6.3 5.5 6.2 6.5 2.1 4.0 6.0	6.9 10.9 10.0 17.5 10.2 13.6 16.5 38.5 13.0 14.8
West Reading West View West Wyoming West York White Ook Wilmerding Wilson Windber Wormleysburg Wrightsville	4 578 8 306 3 687 5 314 9 127 3 211 8 482 6 377 3 176 2 668	4.3 4.3 1.3 3.6 5.8 4.2 7.3 3.9	88.7 92.8 92.9 85.0 90.2 92.0 82.3 93.4 79.4 94.3	12.1 12.1 11.4 11.0 12.3 10.8 12.0 10.8 12.5 10.6	53.9 54.6 45.6 42.8 63.1 43.0 51.6 43.1 71.0 35.0	1.07 1.39 1.58 1.14 1.51 1.44 1.30 1.54 1.02	43.4 37.0 40.0 43.0 31.8 35.6 43.4 39.1 51.8 44.1	3.2 3.4 6.0 2.2 4.3 1.9 1.1 4.0 1.0	32.9 23.9 50.7 45.2 33.5 48.0 47.1 29.5 10.3 59.5	10 385 9 755 8 306 8 960 10 689 8 377 9 504 8 202 12 155 9 196	2.2 3.6 5.0 5.2 3.2 9.8 3.5 7.3 3.7 8.8	19.6 18.4 10.0 12.3 22.1 10.7 14.9 10.1 33.1 14.0
Wyoming	4 214 7 111 2 612 3 026 3 613	4.2 4.7 3.6 2.1 2.4	90.7 77.5 46.1 89.2 87.6	12.0 12.6 12.5 12.2 12.4	49.9 72.1 68.1 61.1 64.1	1.32 1.15 1.14 1.40 1.48	43.3 44.1 47.0 37.5 33.9	4.8 3.2 3.8 4.2 3.5	47.2 34.0 31.9 46.4 35.0	8 345 13 826 11 859 9 980 9 574	8.1 2.9 2.7 6.9 3.5	11.7 43.8 28.7 15.4 16.1

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: :1970

	Total	populatio	1									
Counties	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age	Native popu- lation — Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over— Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school— Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over— Median school years completed	Married couples — Percent without own house- hold	Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years — Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years — Cumu- lative fertility rate ¹
The State	11 793 864	3.8	14.3	83.0	10.4	20.6	94.1	12.0	1.6	23,9	84.6	2 784
Adams	56 937 1 605 003 75 590 208 418 42 353 296 382 135 356 57 962 415 053 127 941	0.7 4.7 2.2 4.9 0.2 2.7 1.7 1.2 3.5 1.8	2.1 19.9 9.9 18.4 1.8 8.4 7.4 4.6 14.0 9.5	81.1 84.4 92.7 84.9 88.3 89.2 91.6 78.6 75.5 90.0	16.0 7.5 9.5 7.2 9.1 8.2 7.6 12.3 20.5 14.2	18.6 27.6 6.9 12.3 1.9 9.2 16.0 4.7 23.0 7.9	92.3 96.1 92.1 97.6 90.7 94.0 95.5 91.9 95.5 91.8	11.0 12.1 11.0 11.9 11.2 11.1 11.9 12.1 12.2 12.1	1.6 1.4 1.4 1.5 1.7 1.8 1.9 2.0 1.2	27.0 22.4 23.2 23.6 25.0 22.4 23.5 28.6 29.5	87.2 85.5 87.1 87.0 87.6 86.8 85.5 84.4 90.5 89.5	3 162 2 749 2 880 2 855 2 968 2 545 2 811 3 313 3 023 3 117
Combrio	186 785 7 096 50 573 99 267 278 304 38 414 74 619 37 721 55 114 81 342	3.2 0.7 3.3 1.9 0.6 1.6 0.6 1.4 1.8	17.9 11.1 16.4 5.8 9.9 3.5 11.0 4.4 7.0 7.8	91.8 85.7 93.5 76.4 71.1 92.2 91.5 91.7 90.6 83.2	7.2 16.2 6.8 25.6 20.1 15.1 10.1 13.3 12.4 14.4	21.5 - 18.9 2.0 15.7 9.7 3.1 3.3 6.2 3.4	95.9 92.6 89.0 91.8 94.2 92.5 93.4 91.9 94.1 96.9	11.2 12.1 11.1 12.5 12.4 12.0 11.1 12.1 12.1	1.6 0.3 1.7 1.3 1.2 1.3 1.6 1.9 1.7	22.4 26.8 20.3 30.0 26.8 25.4 25.0 23.2 23.9 26.6	86.7 83.4 86.5 88.7 87.9 86.7 85.2 85.3 87.0 86.7	2 996 3 152 2 612 2 827 2 866 2 979 3 071 2 933 2 857 3 072
Cumberland Dauphin Deloware Elk Erie Froest Forest Franklin Futton Greene	158 177 223 832 600 035 37 770 263 654 154 667 4 926 100 833 10 776 36 090	1.3 2.3 4.8 2.4 3.2 2.8 1.4 0.8 0.1 2.1	5.4 7.5 16.6 14.1 14.5 15.2 5.4 2.3 0.5 8.6	79.5 81.2 79.6 90.9 82.1 89.0 88.2 83.1 86.3 78.2	20.4 11.3 12.8 6.5 9.4 7.4 22.6 12.8 9.6 14.3	6.7 11.9 36.4 37.2 23.6 8.1 - 3.1 0.3 0.8	94.0 95.8 96.2 94.6 94.8 90.9 87.9 92.4 96.8 90.6	12.3 12.1 12.3 12.1 12.2 10.7 11.4 11.4 9.6 10.0	1.1 1.3 1.5 1.0 1.0 2.1 1.4 1.0 2.2 1.5	25.8 22.5 23.4 27.4 27.5 23.2 23.4 26.9 27.9 21.2	89.3 81.4 86.8 91.1 86.4 82.4 88.9 87.0 81.2 81.7	2 728 2 652 2 878 3 213 3 097 3 001 2 789 2 797 2 977 2 978
Huntingdon	39 108 79 451 43 695 16 711 234 107 319 693 107 374 99 665 255 304 342 301	0.7 2.0 1.8 0.2 4.4 1.3 4.2 1.4 3.9 3.8	2.8 9.6 10.2 0.8 26.2 4.2 17.2 5.0 13.5 25.7	89.4 90.0 90.8 94.2 88.7 87.6 86.5 89.5 86.6 89.9	11.4 17.2 11.1 9.1 6.5 10.2 8.1 10.4 12.3 6.4	0.6 4.1 3.6 3.0 25.6 13.1 5.1 6.4 18.1 23.8	93.2 91.5 93.4 89.7 94.7 89.8 93.5 91.6 95.9 93.9	11.4 12.0 11.5 10.5 11.7 11.1 12.0 11.6 11.9	1.6 1.6 1.3 1.7 2.2 1.0 2.3 1.3 1.5 2.5	25.0 26.3 21.1 24.6 20.7 26.6 22.0 25.5 23.5 20.0	84.4 87.9 87.0 89.8 88.1 88.8 86.9 87.7 88.8 86.8	3 162 3 128 2 815 3 126 2 510 2 875 2 796 2 828 2 557 2 471
Lycoming McKean Mercer Mifflin Monroe Montour Monthamplan Northamplan Perry	113 296 51 915 127 175 45 268 45 422 623 799 16 508 214 368 99 190 28 615	1.2 1.8 2.8 0.8 2.8 4.8 1.8 4.8 1.8	5.3 11.8 12.4 2.6 8.9 16.8 4.3 16.1 11.7	88.9 78.7 84.0 92.5 77.4 80.4 84.0 83.1 93.5 92.5	10.5 9.7 10.5 8.3 16.0 17.3 12.3 11.5 8.9 9.9	4.3 4.6 6.3 4.8 9.8 26.2 7.7 16.9 14.7	91.8 92.3 93.7 88.3 87.2 96.3 88.1 95.6 89.4 95.5	12.1 12.2 11.6 12.1 12.4 11.5 11.4 11.3	1.2 1.4 1.5 1.1 1.0 1.5 1.3 2.0 1.6 1.4	26.1 24.5 24.2 27.5 23.7 23.9 25.8 22.7 22.3 26.6	85.5 85.4 86.5 86.5 84.3 90.0 85.7 87.9 85.8 87.9	2 910 3 132 2 965 2 803 2 800 2 772 3 054 2 614 2 698 2 835
Philadelphia Pike Pike Potter Schuylkill Snyder Somerset Sullivan Susquehanna Tiaga Union	1 948 608 11 818 16 395 160 086 29 269 76 037 5 961 34 344 39 691 28 603	6.5 6.9 1.2 2.3 0.3 2.1 2.0 2.0 0.8	16.6 13.5 5.9 16.0 1.7 10.0 8.3 10.1 5.5	74.7 48.0 77.3 93.8 85.2 90.3 89.2 77.6 80.6 77.8	5.9 20.8 14.8 4.8 13.0 8.2 12.3 12.0 13.6 21.4	36.1 2.4 0.6 22.5 5.6 5.1 8.9 1.7 0.6 0.7	92.7 95.5 89.4 88.4 86.8 94.5 93.2 89.5 95.9 86.4	10.9 12.1 12.0 11.1 10.8 10.3 12.0 12.1 12.1	2.3 1.2 1.0 2.4 1.9 2.0 1.1 1.6 1.2	23.2 20.4 29.4 20.3 25.5 23.3 26.2 27.5 28.1 25.8	71,2 86.8 86.3 86.3 84.1 89.9 87.3 89.2 86.8 86.0	2 643 2 754 3 250 2 593 2 679 2 954 3 421 3 341 3 306 2 720
Venongo	62 353 47 682 210 876 29 581 376 920 19 082 272 603	1.2 2.0 3.9 3.0 3.5 1.2 0.9	6.4 10.7 18.4 12.6 18.2 9.6 3.2	89.7 83.6 86.3 80.0 90.1 85.0 82.2	10.5 13.3 9.8 13.0 10.5 21.5 9.2	9.5 3.1 7.7 4.6 15.6 3.5 7.6	88.0 94.3 93.2 89.8 97.5 91.5 94.5	12.0 12.1 11.8 11.6 12.1 12.1 11.2	1.2 1.0 1.6 1.3 1.5 2.0 1.3	24.6 27.0 23.1 23.6 24.3 27.8 25.4	85.1 86.4 86.5 89.4 90.3 86.1 87.6	2 831 2 933 2 757 3 025 2 773 3 112 2 774

Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

			Percei	nt in labor	force			Emp	oloyed pers	ons	Worked			Families	·
			Married husband		Mai	е		Percent			during Census	Persons Who		Percer	nt with
Counties	Nonworker- worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- played	in manu- fac- turing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar accupa- tions	Percent govern- ment workers	week – Percent working outside county of resi- dence	worked in 1969 – Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty fevel	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.47	39.4	36.0	22.7	70.0	23.2	3.7	34.1	45.1	13.2	18.7	60.6	9 558	7.9	18.3
Adams Allegheny Armstrong Beover Bedford Berks Blair Bradford Bucks Butler	1.38 1.57 1.88 1.66 1.66 1.20 1.61 1.67 1.40	45.8 35.3 27.7 32.1 35.2 46.1 37.0 36.7 42.3 32.3	45.2 29.0 24.4 27.6 34.2 45.6 34.5 36.8 38.9 28.5	35.3 15.0 15.9 16.4 25.5 32.6 26.8 28.3 20.4 16.7	59.4 66.9 75.0 72.7 81.4 78.4 75.1 82.5 79.8 66.3	28.3 20.4 11.1 17.1 19.3 26.6 15.1 21.8 28.1 17.4	3.1 4.1 6.8 3.7 6.4 2.4 3.5 4.0 3.0 3.9	36.0 27.5 36.2 47.8 25.2 44.6 29.6 36.6 37.0 34.9	34.0 53.4 32.5 37.4 29.8 37.9 38.4 35.3 50.6 39.2	10.7 12.3 11.4 9.5 12.3 9.2 11.5 12.7 12.4 14.8	32.9 4.7 32.0 14.9 22.2 14.2 5.2 19.8 43.6 18.5	61.7 59.4 61.6 61.2 63.1 61.5 63.5 62.5	8 821 10 090 7 702 9 428 7 562 10 038 8 211 8 461 11 650 9 032	7.7 7.1 11.0 7.2 12.4 5.0 8.4 10.5 4.1 8.6	13.6 21.5 8.5 14.2 9.3 17.4 10.9 11.4 27.6 12.5
Cambria Cameron Carbon Centre Chester Clarion Cleorfield Clinton Cloumbia Crawford	1.89 1.30 1.41 1.49 1.44 1.87 1.70 1.51 1.35 1.55	31.5 46.4 41.3 42.5 39.8 31.0 35.1 37.1 43.4 36.9	27.5 45.9 41.9 42.5 37.2 28.9 32.3 37.6 43.4 36.6	15.9 33.0 26.6 29.5 20.4 19.2 23.2 33.1 29.9 25.7	61.6 84.1 77.7 43.0 69.0 56.9 78.1 64.3 63.3	14.3 16.7 16.1 21.8 32.2 15.5 17.9 19.8 19.8 25.8	4.4 4.6 2.7 3.7 2.1 4.3 6.9 8.0 3.1 3.5	32.9 55.5 51.9 17.0 35.1 29.8 30.9 41.2 46.9 40.3	37.8 34.5 27.5 53.3 51.9 35.9 35.1 38.4 33.3 36.9	13.2 12.6 10.3 38.3 12.9 20.0 12.5 17.3 13.0	8.6 9.1 29.9 5.8 34.3 20.7 20.2 13.7 12.8 13.4	58.8 68.7 66.6 43.3 59.7 52.5 61.0 58.9 60.5 58.6	8 563 9 850 7 949 8 905 11 609 7 635 7 488 7 961 7 958 8 658	9.0 6.3 7.4 9.1 4.5 13.8 13.8 8.6 8.0	11.4 14.5 8.0 17.2 31.7 9.1 7.6 8.4 8.2 11.8
Cumberlond Dauphin Delaware Elk. Erie Foyette Forest Franklin Futton Greene	1.29 1.28 1.42 1.54 1.53 2.11 1.86 1.41 1.55 2.17	44.0 45.9 40.3 42.5 39.0 26.5 28.9 41.5 39.6 25.2	42.7 44.7 34.8 38.9 35.4 22.5 24.1 41.5 40.8 22.0	27.1 30.9 17.8 29.1 22.4 13.6 16.0 33.3 31.0 16.9	67.3 77.5 67.5 84.4 73.2 75.3 79.6 78.6 86.0 58.5	29.0 24.8 29.6 16.9 21.9 12.0 11.6 23.2 21.6 14.9	2.1 2.2 2.8 5.9 4.1 6.7 5.0 3.3 6.6 6.2	20.4 22.3 29.7 56.9 40.7 28.6 40.0 33.2 31.5 14.2	54.6 51.5 58.7 35.0 44.2 33.9 31.6 37.3 22.4 32.7	22.0 24.8 11.7 7.0 10.2 13.0 21.8 22.1 20.5 16.2	32.4 14.3 44.6 6.0 2.8 28.5 31.4 13.0 36.6 23.9	62.6 64.2 61.2 63.3 59.0 61.5 59.0 67.4 58.5 53.9	10 671 9 710 11 822 8 472 9 363 7 150 8 291 8 578 6 884 7 337	4.3 7.7 4.6 7.4 6.8 16.7 8.2 8.0 15.2 17.8	23.5 18.0 30.8 8.9 15.6 7.1 9.3 11.3 7.3 7.2
Huntingdon Indiana Jefferson Juniata Lockswanna Loncaster Lawrence Lebigh Luzerne	1.75 1.79 1.67 1.55 1.39 1.25 1.66 1.22 1.23	36.8 32.7 34.6 38.0 41.1 45.9 32.2 48.1 44.4 41.5	37.0 28.6 33.8 38.5 39.0 43.8 28.1 47.4 42.1 39.1	28.4 14.2 24.0 23.7 22.7 28.5 14.7 36.1 27.6 25.3	63.6 54.6 77.5 82.6 67.9 78.4 67.2 83.2 75.2 68.8	17.3 19.5 16.1 25.6 23.7 33.8 18.5 26.7 27.3 20.4	6.5 4.5 4.4 3.8 5.2 2.1 5.0 1.8 2.2 4.0	34.3 24.2 33.9 36.4 36.8 39.7 38.7 43.2 41.9 40.8	30.4 38.3 32.1 25.6 39.5 38.0 38.5 32.6 44.1 36.8	16.0 21.2 12.1 16.6 12.9 8.4 9.8 11.9 8.4	20.1 18.8 18.6 32.4 9.1 9.8 20.6 16.9 19.6 11.5	57.0 50.0 61.0 62.9 56.3 62.6 62.7 64.3 62.9 57.4	7 295 7 947 7 520 7 652 8 399 9 936 8 664 9 450 10 302 8 244	12.8 11.7 11.7 11.2 7.8 6.5 9.4 4.6 4.8 8.9	7.5 11.5 8.0 6.8 12.2 18.1 11.1 14.2 19.6 10.9
Lycoming	1.47 1.48 1.65 1.50 1.35 1.34 1.77 1.31 1.45	40.5 41.1 33.1 37.8 41.9 41.5 35.6 43.7 40.4 37.2	40.3 39.8 30.8 36.2 41.4 36.8 42.6 42.1 39.1 37.6	29.5 27.9 18.0 23.5 28.5 20.9 31.8 27.2 29.0 29.9	73.9 75.6 67.0 86.7 69.4 72.9 74.9 58.9 79.3 84.4	21.3 22.9 17.0 21.2 23.8 33.9 18.4 21.2 19.4 21.0	4.4 5.5 3.9 3.3 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.1 4.1 2.9	42.6 41.0 42.7 44.6 29.2 34.2 37.7 49.9 41.0 26.2	40.2 38.9 39.0 32.1 40.0 58.4 35.4 36.7 32.1 35.0	10.4 11.1 9.7 9.4 16.3 10.1 17.3 8.4 11.3 20.7	5.4 13.5 12.5 9.2 11.6 33.5 24.5 29.1 23.7 57.1	62.1 62.4 61.1 66.4 57.1 62.1 65.2 59.2 62.7 63.2	8 638 8 317 9 287 8 224 8 961 12 747 8 267 10 027 7 364 8 346	8.1 9.0 7.6 9.3 7.4 3.3 10.3 5.6 10.3 9.7	9.9 14.1 9.6 13.4 37.2 11.4 18.1 6.2 11.2
Philodelphia Pike Pike Schuylkill Snyde Somerset Sullivan Susquehanna Tlaga Union	1,40 1,63 1,70 1,47 1,55 1,70 1,69 1,56 1,78 1,64	43.3 33.9 34.6 39.4 40.6 33.8 31.8 37.3 33.0 40.8	38.4 32.1 34.8 39.4 43.9 32.7 32.2 36.9 35.0 42.9	25.7 24.5 28.6 22.6 32.8 18.6 22.9 26.9 25.7 27.8	70.7 79.7 82.5 74.3 54.8 76.0 87.7 85.6 62.4 47.1	26.1 17.3 20.6 19.5 20.3 19.0 26.0 20.7 26.2 25.7	4.6 4.5 5.7 3.8 2.5 6.1 2.9 4.3 4.9	28.2 20.1 34.7 45.5 36.6 27.8 40.0 34.5 33.8 35.3	47.5 43.7 31.7 28.1 29.1 32.3 30.9 32.6 34.8 36.5	17.0 14.6 15.3 10.7 15.1 13.3 20.3 12.9 18.9 13.6	13.0 45.9 25.7 17.3 24.8 27.0 25.9 35.5 20.9 27.4	58.8 57.5 60.2 62.0 59.5 56.6 53.5 60.8 51.4	9 366 8 372 7 301 7 596 8 164 7 634 7 077 8 050 7 725 8 601	11.2 7.2 13.3 10.9 9.4 11.1 15.5 12.0 12.5 8.3	18.2 13.8 7.8 6.8 9.9 10.8 10.3 10.4 9.9
Venanga	1.91 1.62 1.73 1.67 1.67 1.55 1.27	31.0 37.2 30.4 37.7 31.5 37.8 44.6	30.1 38.1 26.5 36.6 27.3 37.3 44.8	18.9 30.3 16.1 27.5 15.9 23.6 33.3	68.4 80.8 61.9 78.8 72.3 82.1 84.0	14.7 19.8 14.0 22.3 15.0 22.2 29.2	3.4 3.4 4.2 3.3 5.4 5.8 2.2	37.3 39.1 33.8 27.4 40.2 34.3 43.2	39.3 40.7 38.4 31.0 42.4 36.0 39.6	17.8 16.8 12.4 15.1 9.8 11.5 9.2	11.6 12.6 28.7 21.0 32.7 28.4 11.9	66.1 63.5 63.9 61.6 60.7 57.8 64.3	8 248 9 088 8 664 7 630 9 293 7 955 10 022	10.6 6.9 9.6 11.4 6.5 11.4 5.6	10.2 73.5 12.2 9.9 74.4 9.1 17.9

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

	[Data based on sa	mple, see text. r	1970	e for derive	a rigures (p	erceni, nii	edidii, etc.) dila ili	edining of symbols	1960			
			Т		Percent				T		Percent	
The State						Negro			Ţ			Negro
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	and other races
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	**	
Total population	11 793 864	10 745 382	1 048 482	100,0	100.0	100.0	11 320 580	10 455 964	864 616	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native Native porentage Poreign or mixed parentage Poreign or mixed parentage	11 347 969 9 660 824 1 687 145 445 895	10 316 381 8 645 873 1 670 508 429 001	1 031 588 1 014 951 16 637 16 894	96.2 81.9 14.3 3.8	96.0 80.5 15.5 4.0	98.4 96.8 1.6 1.6	10 717 090 8 818 747 1 898 343 603 490	9 859 846 7 970 211 1 889 635 596 118	857 244 848 536 8 708 7 372	94.7 77.9 16.8 5.3	94.3 76.2 18.1 5.7	99.1 98.1 1.0 0.9
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK			Į			ļ						ļ
Tetel	2 133 040 198 190 118 174 5 251 20 370 4 935 5 691 8 039 18 484 202 611 243 752	2 099 509 197 591 117 897 5 237 20 335 4 930 5 691 8 039 18 397 201 840 243 404 118 769	33 531 599 277 14 35 5 - 87 771 348	9.3 5.5 0.2 1.0 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.9 9.5 11.4	100.0 9.4 5.6 0.2 1.0 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.9 9.6 11.6	100.0 1.8 0.8 - 0.1 - - 0.3 2.3 1.0	2 501 833 278 414 153 552 6 021 28 158 5 695 5 087 11 223 21 162 260 358 300 112 151 606	2 485 753 277 918 153 293 6 016 28 109 5 683 5 068 11 207 21 077 259 936 299 888 151 519	16 080 496 259 5 49 12 19 16 85 422 224	100.0 11.1 6.1 0.2 1.1 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.8 10.4 12.0	100.0 11.2 6.2 0.2 1.1 0.2 0.5 0.8 10.5 12.1 6.1	100.0 3.1 1.6 0.3 0.1 0.1 0.5 2.6 1.4
Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia U.S.S.R Lithuania Greece Italy Other Europe Asia Western Asia² China² Japan	145 815 62 014 54 424 157 348 43 183 23 198 444 841 52 748 45 929 20 191 6 010 4 480	145 648 61 911 54 248 156 900 43 169 23 102 444 169 52 452 29 477 19 913 947 1 579	167 103 176 448 14 96 672 296 16 452 278 5 063 2 901	2.6 7.4 2.0 1.1 20.9 2.5 2.2 0.9 0.3 0.2	2.9 2.9 2.6 7.5 2.1 1.1 21.2 2.5 1.4 0.9	0.5 0.3 0.5 1.3 0.3 2.0 0.9 49.1 0.8 15.1 8.7	172 790 83 417 64 386 202 255 58 092 21 398 509 314 48 657 31 173 19 810 3 540 2 710	172 700 83 376 64 346 201 897 58 037 21 341 509 012 48 279 24 531 19 685 978 1 020	90 41 40 358 55 57 302 378 6 642 125 2 562 1 690	6.9 3.3 2.6 8.1 2.3 0.9 20.4 1.9 1.2 0.8 0.1	3.4 2.6 8.1 2.3 0.9 20.5 1.9 1.0	0.6 0.3 0.2 2.2 0.3 0.4 1.9 2.4 41.3 0.8 15.9 10.5
Other Asia Canada Mexico Cuba Other America All other Not reported	15 248 47 827 4 707 5 195 20 183 8 240 73 036	7 038 47 143 4 335 4 935 12 881 6 574 70 435	8 210 684 372 260 7 302 1 666 2 601	0.7 2.2 0.2 0.2 0.9 0.4 3.4	0.3 2.2 0.2 0.2 0.6 0.3 3.4	24.5 2.0 1.1 0.8 21.8 5.0 7.8	5 113 47 794 4 195 2 003 11 866 4 793 18 312	2 848 47 305 3 954 1 695 7 906 4 299 17 361	2 265 489 241 308 3 960 494 951	0.2 1.9 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.2 0.7	0.1 1.9 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.2 0.7	14.1 3.0 1.5 1.9 24.6 3.1 5.9
Total native population Born in State of residence Born in different State Born obraad, at sea, etc.	11 349 257 9 423 371 1 368 347 67 384	10 317 760 8 802 660 1 082 227 62 236	1 031 497 620 711 286 120 5 148	100.0 83.0 12.1 0.6	100.0 85.3 10.5 0.6	100.0 60.2 27.7 0.5	10 717 090 9 121 747 1 297 846 29 755	9 859 846 8 666 816 949 633 27 913	857 244 454 931 348 213 1 842	100.0 85.1 12.1 0.3	100.0 87.9 9.6 0.3	100.0 53.1 40.6 0.2
State of birth not reported	490 155	370 637	119 518	4.3	3.6	11.6	267 742	215 484	52 258	2.5	2.2	6.1
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO Pagulation, 5 years ald and ever Same house Same county Different county Same State Different State Abroad Moved, residence not reported	10 867 523 6 927 513 3 386 434 2 260 710 1 125 724 618 525 507 192 478 474	9 924 605 6 425 035 3 052 311 1 068 767 598 848 469 919 64 444 382 815	942 918 502 478 334 123 277 166 56 957 19 677 37 280 10 658 95 659	100.0 63.7 31.2 20.8 10.4 5.7 4.7 0.7	100.0 64.7 30.8 20.0 10.8 6.0 4.7 0.6 3.9	100.0 53.3 35.4 29.4 6.0 2.1 4.0 1.1 10.1	10 132 314 6 106 556 3 840 068 2 831 216 1 008 852 610 509 398 343 56 475 129 215	9 380 521 5 750 762 3 470 600 2 515 882 954 718 594 167 360 551 53 290 105 869	751 793 355 794 369 468 315 334 54 134 16 342 37 792 3 185 23 346	100.0 60.3 37.9 27.9 10.0 6.0 3.9 0.6 1.3	100.0 61.3 37.0 26.8 10.2 6.3 3.8 0.6	100.0 47.3 49.1 41.9 7.2 2.2 5.0 0.4 3.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN												ļ
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	299 718 1 012 596 692 2 338 660 264 3 005	271 998 961 540 286 2 302 599 416 2 969	27 720 1 517 56 406 2 681 60 848 3 361	30.2 88.0 92.6	30.4 88.9 93.0	28.6 80.4 89.1	257 306 1 240 646 309 2 289 771 530 2 468	234 410 1 197 590 353 2 258 713 145 2 469	22 896 1 683 55 956 2 610 58 385 2 462	35.0 88.7 91.7	34.8 89.1 91.8	37.2 84.9 90.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												į
Total enrolled, kindergarten and obove* Kindergarten Public Elementary (1 to 8 years) Public High school (1 to 4 years) Public College	3 215 678 174 152 156 783 1 826 141 1 450 793 854 044 714 539 361 341	2 903 474 155 429 139 238 1 630 847 1 270 426 773 605 639 773 343 593	312 204 18 723 17 5294 195 294 180 367 80 439 74 766 17 748	100.0 5.4 4.9 56.8 45.1 26.6 22.2	100.0 5.4 4.8 56.2 43.8 26.6 22.0 11.8	100.0 6.0 5.6 62.6 57.8 25.8 23.9 5.7	2 597 630 105 944 90 097 1 722 680 1 304 961 609 229 498 951 159 777	2 390 140 96 429 80 974 1 575 236 1 167 086 563 498 456 044 154 977	9 515 9 123 147 444 137 875 45 731 42 907 4 800	100.0 4.1 3.5 66.3 50.2 23.5 19.2 6.2	4.0 3.4 65.9 48.8 23.6 19.1 6.5	100.0 4.6 4.4 71.1 66.4 22.0 20.7 2.3
Number enrolled in school, by age: ⁵ 5 and 6 years ald	332 448 1 559 976 453 289 408 254 223 998 108 835 62 992 66 454	294 924 1 397 831 408 609 371 258 208 180 104 047 59 496 60 310	37 524 162 145 44 680 36 996 15 818 4 788 3 496 6 144	10.3 48.5 14.1 12.7 7.0 3.4 2.0 2.1	10.2 48.1 14.1 12.8 7.2 3.6 2.0 2.1	12.0 52.0 14.3 11.9 5.1 1.5 1.1 2.0	302 588 1 450 279 309 434 294 060 108 265 52 156 32 140 48 708	271 861 1 331 234 285 318 274 647 102 504 50 133 30 265 44 178	30 727 119 045 24 116 19 413 5 761 2 023 1 875 4 530	11.6 55.8 11.9 11.3 4.2 2.0 1.2	11.4 55.7 11.9 11.5 4.3 2.1 1.3 1.8	14.8 57.4 11.6 9.4 2.8 1.0 0.9 2.2
Percent enrolled in school, by age; 5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old 14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	78.7 97.6 96.7 91.4 55.3 31.7 12.8 5.1	78.5 97.8 96.9 91.9 56.6 33.4 13.3 5.1	80.7 96.4 95.5 86.7 42.1 14.9 7.7 4.9				66.0 97.5 94.3 81.8 39.1 20.7 8.8 3.5	65.2 97.6 94.6 82.5 40.2 21.8 9.1 3.4	74.2 96.0 90.8 72.8 26.2 9.5 5.9 3.8			

*Includes West Germany and East Germany. 2Includes Turkey in Europe. 2Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.
*In 1970, includes students in kindergarten and above.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

			1970						1960			
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Percent						Percent	
The State						Negro and			1			Negro and
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												-
Total persons, 25 years old and over No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 and 6 years 7 years	6 689 938 94 285 184 069 383 273 304 140	6 165 323 82 804 148 019 331 146 272 018	524 615 11 481 36 050 52 127 32 122	100.0 1.4 2.8 5.7 4.5	100.0 1.3 2.4 5.4 4.4	100.0 2.2 6.9 9.9 6.1	6 605 713 145 521 307 669 516 687 455 552	6 147 718 131 970 254 833 457 088 416 148	457 995 13 551 52 836 59 599 39 404	100.0 2.2 4.7 7.8 6.9	100.0 2.1 4.1 7.4 6.8	100.0 3.0 11.5 13.0 8.6
B years	986 276 1 377 241 2 306 108 469 256 338 713 246 577	932 069 1 217 313 2 174 143 445 236 327 172 235 403	54 207 159 928 131 965 24 020 11 541 11 174	14.7 20.6 34.5 7.0 5.1 3.7	15.1 19.7 35.3 7.2 5.3 3.8	10.3 30.5 25.2 4.6 2.2 2.1	1 349 989 1 311 191 1 687 167 407 072 263 990 160 875	1 282 080 1 195 129 1 608 144 390 104 256 589 155 633	67 909 116 062 79 023 16 968 7 401 5 242	20.4 19.8 25.5 6.2 4.0 2.4	20.9 19.4 26.2 6.3 4.2 2.5	14.8 25.3 17.3 3.7 1.6
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	10.4	•••	•••		10.2	10.3	8.9	***	•••	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS Male, 14 years old and over	4 162 875	3 831 638	331 237	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 913 895	3 638 140	275 755	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	3 005 584 16 869 2 988 715 2 883 965 104 750 1 157 291	2 789 019 14 936 2 774 083 2 683 953 90 130 1 042 619	216 565 1 933 214 632 200 012 14 620 114 672	72.2 0.4 71.8 69.3 2.5 27.8	72.8 0.4 72.4 70.0 2.4 27.2	65.4 0.6 64.8 60.4 4.4 34.6	2 997 059 17 435 2 979 624 2 785 166 194 458 916 836	2 795 954 15 774 2 780 180 2 610 006 170 174 842 186	201 105 1 661 199 444 175 160 24 284 74 650	76.6 0.4 76.1 71.2 5.0 23.4	76.9 0.4 76.4 71.7 4.7 23.1	72.9 0.6 72.3 63.5 8.8 27.1
Female, 14 years old and over Labor farce Employed Unemployed Not in labor farce	4 684 784 1 767 836 1 692 718 74 390 2 916 948	4 286 899 1 592 409 1 528 743 63 142 2 694 490	397 885 175 427 163 975 11 248 222 458	100.0 37.7 36.1 1.6 62.3	100.0 37.1 35.7 1.5 62.9	100.0 44.1 41.2 2.8 55.9	4 272 191 1 422 749 1 342 042 80 232 2 849 442	3 961 648 1 288 133 1 221 015 66 691 2 673 515	310 543 134 616 121 027 13 541 175 927	100.0 33.3 31.4 1.9 66.7	100.0 32.5 30.8 1.7 67.5	100.0 43.3 39.0 4.4 56.7
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Mole: 14 and 15 years	30 886 75 671 107 677 300 893 599 694 623 759 1 144 939 122 072 12 648 47 791 102 214 256 234 279 188 336 495 661 953 71 316	28 908 70 751 98 498 276 000 552 797 576 216 1 072 430 113 419 11 528 44 339 93 561 232 132 241 944 297 841 606 605 64 459	1 978 4 920 9 179 24 893 46 897 47 543 72 502 8 653 1 120 3 452 8 653 24 102 37 244 38 651 555 348 6 857	12.9 33.3 54.5 78.0 94.1 95.2 88.5 23.2 5.5 21.8 49.2 49.2 47.2 45.9 9.6	13.4 34.3 54.7 78.3 95.0 96.0 89.1 23.1 5.6 22.4 49.9 56.9 39.8 46.2 45.4 9.2	8.5 23.1 52.7 74.3 84.8 87.2 80.5 24.1 42.9 54.9 55.3 15.4	23 341 55 387 77 182 238 866 647 119 745 141 1 070 674 1 139 349 7 915 35 653 79 770 161 173 247 016 335 566 497 474 58 182	22 129 52 117 71 273 219 867 599 232 674 410 1 004 903 132 023 7 444 33 777 74 459 146 588 215 499 300 239 456 355 53 772	1 212 3 270 5 909 18 999 47 887 50 731 65 771 7 326 471 1 876 5 311 14 555 31 517 35 327 41 119 4 410	13.8 30.6 59.8 83.5 94.9 95.8 89.5 28.3 5.0 20.0 54.0 48.9 33.9 38.9 9.5	74.2 31.0 59.9 83.7 95.6 96.3 90.0 28.2 5.1 20.5 54.8 48.8 32.5 38.7 38.2 9.2	8.8 25.3 59.2 80.8 87.6 82.7 29.5 3.7 13.7 44.3 49.3 47.8 48.4 16.3
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over Worked in previous year 50 to 52 weeks 48 and 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 13 weeks or less Did not work in previous year	8 847 659 5 335 461 3 207 758 302 579 441 969 412 940 413 265 556 950 3 512 198	8 118 537 4 901 446 2 978 009 265 980 390 816 376 012 379 852 510 777 3 217 091	729 122 434 015 229 749 36 599 51 153 36 928 33 413 46 173 295 107	100.0 60.3 36.3 3.4 5.0 4.7 4.7 6.3 39.7	100.0 60.4 36.7 3.3 4.8 4.6 4.7 6.3 39.6	100.0 59.5 31.5 5.0 7.0 5.1 4.6 6.3 40.5	8 186 086 4 775 555 2 714 361 261 788 445 537 505 430 379 993 468 446 3 410 531	7 599 788 4 429 199 2 535 901 239 289 407 410 464 499 348 492 433 608 3 170 589	586 298 346 356 178 460 22 499 38 127 40 931 31 501 34 838 239 942	100.0 58.3 33.2 3.2 5.4 6.2 4.6 5.7 41.7	100.0 58.3 33.4 3.1 5.4 6.1 4.6 5.7 41.7	100.0 59.1 30.4 3.8 6.5 7.0 5.4 5.9 40.9
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Managers and administrators, except tarm Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives Laborers, except farm Formers and farm managers Form laborers and foremen Service workers, except private household Private household workers Occupation not reported	2 883 965 366 336 259 305 185 775 219 934 608 454 442 660 167 321 188 789 31 593 22 142 209 493 1 529 180 634	2 683 953 353 277 253 345 181 627 203 354 582 706 411 273 152 732 165 880 31 529 21 691 180 611 897 145 031	200 012 13 059 5 960 4 148 16 580 25 748 31 387 14 559 22 909 64 451 28 882 632 35 603	100.0 12.7 9.0 6.4 7.6 21.1 15.3 5.8 6.5 1.1 0.8 7.3 0.1 6.3	100.0 13.2 9.4 6.8 7.6 21.7 15.3 5.7 6.2 1.2 0.8 6.7	100.0 6.5 3.0 2.1 8.3 12.9 15.7 7.3 11.5 0.2 14.4 0.3 17.8	2 785 166 264 192 265 331 193 838 209 157 614 189 438 396 166 288 246 277 57 173 34 043 177 103 3 123 116 056	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	100.0 9.5 9.5 7.0 7.5 22.1 15.7 6.0 8.8 2.1 1.2 6.4 0.1 4.2	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)
Famale employed, 14 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Managers and administrators, except form Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives Laborers, except farm Farmers and farm managers Farm laborers and foremen Service workers, except private household Occupation not reported	1 692 718 229 218 44 466 121 218 521 816 28 730 310 011 5 323 15 564 2 137 4 513 246 625 41 900 121 197	1 528 743 213 936 42 368 116 919 484 850 26 706 283 315 5 016 13 951 2 125 4 471 214 524 26 752 93 810	163 975 15 282 2 998 4 299 36 966 2 026 2 026 2 067 1 613 12 42 32 101 15 148 27 387	100.0 13.5 2.6 7.2 30.8 1.7 18.3 0.9 0.1 0.3 14.6 2.5 7.2	100.0 14.0 2.8 7.6 31.7 1.7 18.5 0.3 0.9 0.1 0.3 14.0 1.7 6.1	100.0 9.3 1.3 2.6 22.5 1.2 16.3 0.2 1.0 - 19.6 9.2 16.7	1 342 042 1.57 725 39 075 112 549 371 546 20 061 284 576 1 787 12 703 3 360 6 903 185 009 72 797 73 951	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	100.0 11.8 2.9 8.4 27.7 1.5 21.2 0.1 0.9 0.3 0.5 13.8 5.4 5.5	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

			1970						1960			
					Percent						Percent	
The State						Negro						Negra
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	and other races
Total amployed, 14 years ald and over Agriculture, forestry, ond fisheries Mining Construction Monufacturing: Durable goods Trons., communications, and other public utilities Wholesale and retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repoir services Personal services Entertoinment and recreation services Professional and related services Public administration Industry not reported Male employed, 14 years ald and over Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Monufacturing: Durable goods Trans., cammunications, and other public utilities Wholesale and retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services Personal services Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services Professional and recreation services Professional and recreation services Professional and related services Public administration Industry not reported	4 576 683 74 079 40 014 226 347 878 935 590 617 271 615 808 476 180 188 116 835 148 677 25 918 709 385 205 205 300 392 2 883 964 38 049 214 053 727 859 315 533 223 272 470 269 91 932 86 521 46 676 16 900 268 396 144 607 175 250	4 212 496 73 057 39 322 212 795 525 546 252 582 766 249 169 374 108 035 120 694 24 313 644 279 176 348 237 553 2 683 953 63 732 37 426 201 071 693 067 296 156 207 761 444 965 86 095 80 097 41 221 15 855 248 239 127 289 140 179	363 987 1 022 13 552 43 406 38 071 19 033 42 207 10 814 8 800 27 983 1 605 61 006 28 857 62 839 200 012 916 623 12 982 19 377 15 511 25 304 5 037 6 424 5 455 1 045 20 157 7 318 35 071	100.0 1.6 0.9 4.9.2 12.9 5.9 2.6 3.2 0.6 15.5 6.6 100.0 2.2 1.3 7.4 25.2 10.9 7.7 16.3 3.0 1.6 9.3 0.6 0.6	100.0 1.7 0.9 5.1 19.8 13.1 6.0 2.6 2.9 0.6 15.3 4.2 5.6 100.0 2.4 7.5 25.8 11.0 7.7 16.6 3.0 1.5 9.2 4.0 9.2 9.2 9.3 1.4 1.4 7.5 1.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9	100.0 0.3 0.2 3.7 11.9 10.5 5.2 11.6 3.0 2.4 7.7 0.4 17.9 7.9 17.3 100.0 0.5 17.4 17.9 17.3 100.0 0.5 17.4 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.8 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.7	4 127 208 110 499 65 528 205 205 879 271 623 624 290 157 707 896 146 323 90 451 190 164 26 965 466 004 174 340 150 781 2 785 166 98 417 63 911 196 933 353 542 246 579 436 943 82 075 73 079 60 231 18 860 186 102 128 598 88 661	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	100.0 2.7 1.6 5.0 21.3 15.1 7.0 17.2 3.5 2.2 4.6 0.7 11.3 4.2 3.7 100.0 3.5 2.3 7.1 27.0 12.7 8.9 15.7 2.6 2.6 2.7 4.7 4.7 4.7 4.7 4.7 4.7 4.7 4.7 4.7 4	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	22222222222222222222222222222222222222
INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$3,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$8,999 \$9,10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 or mare Median income	3 011 130 56 192 73 769 112 387 129 456 138 374 170 467 204 036 235 053 253 179 237 540 848 781 434 007 117 889 \$9 558	2 777 343 43 183 61 920 95 545 111 322 121 176 152 899 185 497 217 569 236 128 222 549 413 751 114 917 \$9 734	233 787 13 707 11 849 16 842 18 134 17 198 17 568 18 539 17 484 17 051 14 991 47 894 20 256 2 972 \$7 215	100.0 1.9 2.4 3.7 4.3 4.6 5.7 6.8 7.8 8.4 7.9 28.2 14.4 3.9	100.0 1.6 2.2 3.4 4.0 4.4 5.5 6.7 7.8 8.5 28.8 14.9 4.1	100.0 5.6 5.1 7.2 7.8 7.4 7.5 7.9 7.5 7.3 6.4 20.5 8.7	2 902 611 110 079 164 512 213 363 284 659 378 647 417 247 339 753 259 375 192 959 137 199 285 665 87 275 31 878 \$5 719	2 713 146 94 338 142 866 189 522 255 320 349 366 394 430 324 423 248 947 185 978 132 167 277 945 86 125 31 699 \$5 824	189 465 15 741 21 646 23 841 29 339 29 281 22 817 15 330 10 408 6 981 5 032 7 702 1 150 179 \$4 142	100.0 3.8 5.7 7.4 9.8 13.0 14.4 11.7 8.9 6.6 4.7 9.8 3.0	100.0 3.5 5.3 7.0 9.4 12.9 14.5 12.0 9.2 6.9 4.9 10.2 3.2	100.0 8.3 11.4 12.6 15.5 15.5 12.0 8.1 5.5 3.7 4.1 0.6
INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR All unrelated individuals. Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$9,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more Median income	1 011 896 240 316 237 630 119 123 89 763 67 785 59 494 50 361 39 614 30 289 20 041 40 019 12 040 5 221 \$2 235	895 785 213 075 211 506 105 158 78 443 58 662 51 688 44 073 34 794 26 418 18 000 37 295 11 593 5 080 52 222	116 111 27 241 26 124 13 965 11 320 9 323 7 806 6 288 4 820 3 871 2 041 2 724 447 141 \$2 336	100.0 23.7 23.5 11.8 8.9 5.9 5.0 3.9 3.0 2.0 4.0 1.2	100.0 23.8 23.6 11.7 8.8 6.5 5.8 4.9 2.9 2.9 2.0 4.2 1.3 0.6	100.0 23.5 22.5 12.0 9.7 8.0 6.7 5.4 4.2 3.3 1.8 2.3 0.4 0.1	735 527 302 974 138 684 89 450 69 086 53 790 35 331 17 438 8 946 5 467 2 982 6 537 2 993 1 849 \$1 467	648 297 270 391 120 112 75 214 58 767 47 135 32 314 16 530 8 545 5 239 2 872 6 408 2 944 1 826 \$1 448	87 230 32 583 18 572 14 236 10 319 6 655 3 017 908 401 1228 110 129 49 23 \$1 594	100.0 41.2 18.9 12.2 9.4 7.3 4.8 2.4 1.2 0.7 0.4 0.9 0.4 0.9	100.0 41.7 18.5 11.6 9.1 7.3 5.0 2.5 1.3 0.8 1.0 0.5	100.0 37.4 21.3 16.3 11.8 7.6 3.5 1.0 0.3 0.1 0.1
NCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR Male, 14 years old and over With uncome Not of with income State Not of the state	4 162 875 434 552 3 728 323 3 728 323 3 728 323 3 223 481 327 519 247 288 223 496 216 506 291 062 340 226 340 226 343 265 331 446 245 548 245 548 2550 981 187 825 79 680 \$6 690 4 684 784 1 753 400 2 931 384 2 931 384 2 931 384 2 931 384 2 931 384 2 931 384 3 559 871 3 62 288 2 90 172 2 04 623 1 30 579 7 7 246 5 5 674 3 1 480 49 195 1 1 691 7 3 14	3 831 638 378 309 3 453 329 290 385 290 780 200 510 193 237 242 804 310 606 335 871 310 057 242 284 814 523 78 751 \$6 831 4 266 899 2 653 819 2 653 819 721 224 517 615 318 336 320 506 259 408 184 734 119 332 73 008 47 000 29 397 45 161 11 151 6 947	331 237 56 243 274 994 274 994 33 096 30 739 22 316 22 986 23 269 26 258 29 620 27 394 21 389 13 264 21 389 13 264 21 389 13 264 21 302 22 55 180 37 885 120 320 277 565 277 565 277 565 41 782 30 764 54 668 41 535 41 782 30 764 54 668 54 668 54 668 54 668 54 668 54 668 55 60 764 56 60 764 56 60 764 56 60 764 57 60 7	100.0 10.4 89.4 100.0 8.7 8.8 6.0 5.8 7.8 9.1 9.7 8.9 6.6 14.8 15.0 2.1 100.0 37.4 62.6 100.0 26.7 12.3 12.4 9.7 0.4 5.5 12.7 1.7 1.7	100.0 9.9 90.1 100.0 8.4 6.5 5.8 5.6 9.0 6.7 9.0 15.4 5.3 38.1 61.9 100.0 12.0 12.0 12.0 12.0 12.1 12.0 12.1 12.0 12.1 12.0 12.0	100.0 17.0 83.0 100.0 11.2 8.1 8.4 8.5 10.3 10.8 7.8 4.8 6.7 1.2 0.3 30.2 69.8 100.0 21.9 15.0 15.1 17.2 1.3 0.8 1.3 10.0	3 913 895 410 272 3 503 623 3 503 623 3 503 623 417 520 368 424 354 473 457 213 557 384 504 301 302 395 338 379 203 534 \$4 277 4 272 191 2 055 298 2 216 893 2 216 893 2 216 893 2 216 893 371 807 259 030 138 689 63 470 25 085 18 947	3 638 140 366 695 3 271 445 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	275 755 43 577 232 178 36 615 31 402 36 424 47 549 42 494 23 088 8 218 5 170 1 218 \$3 245 310 543 126 358 184 185 70 752 184 185 70 752 918 526	100.0 10.5 89.5 100.0 11.9 10.5 10.1 13.0 15.9 14.4 8.6 9.7 5.8 100.0 48.1 51.9 100.0 40.3 19.7 16.8 11.7 6.3 2.9 1.1	100.0 10.1 89.9 100.0 11.6 10.3 9.7 12.5 15.7 14.7 9.0 10.2 6.2 100.0 48.7 51.3 100.0 40.4 10.0 40.4 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.9	100.0 15.8 84.2 100.0 15.8 13.5 15.7 20.5 18.3 9.9 3.5 2.2 0.5 100.0 40.7 40.7 38.4 27.4 19.5 8.6 3.9 1.3 0.3
Median Income	\$2 310	\$2 277	\$2 563	0.2	0.3	0.1	\$1 495	\$1 504	\$1 423		•••	

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

		The Sto			(percent, median, i	Urba		
The State				Persons of			, 	Persons of
The State			l	Puerto Rican birth or				Puerto Rican birth or
	Total	White	Negro	parentoge	Total	White	Negro	parentage
AGE								
Total, all ages	11 793 907	10 744 513	1 016 551	44 535	8 427 380	7 416 456	982 082	41 690
Under 5 years5 to 9 years	926 022	820 562	101 748	7 868	639 610	536 991	99 278	7 388
	1 085 328	966 792	115 593	7 166	741 486	626 186	112 785	6 733
10 to 14 years	1 171 155	1 051 005	117 905	6 347	805 610	689 274	114 488	5 991
15 to 19 years	1 084 110	980 925	101 147	4 111	774 090	676 518	95 764	3 857
20 to 24 years	837 354	759 906	74 256	4 234	629 240	555 474	70 899	3 938
25 to 29 years	703 360	636 772	62 868	3 369	496 939	432 849	60 750	3 067
30 to 34 years35 to 39 years	611 380	552 548	55 951	2 904	418 583	361 625	54 394	2 702
	628 627	568 124	57 995	2 612	433 644	375 213	56 217	2 394
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years	739 150 777 800	676 810 717 347	60 407 58 932	1 922 1 248	523 211	463 248	58 292	1 825
50 to 54 years55 to 59 years	739 264 656 189	686 999 610 796	51 003 44 363	862 781	561 520 543 821 485 070	503 237 493 463 441 253	56 981 49 292 42 911	1 152 819
60 to 64 years	561 221 440 662	523 431 408 594	36 937 31 081	393 283	417 835 330 333	381 246 299 541	35 797 29 885	739 393 283
70 to 74 years75 years and over	348 762	326 452	21 478	206	264 793	243 554	20 541	186
	483 523	457 450	24 887	229	361 595	336 784	23 808	223
Under 18 years	3 861 356	3 451 624	399 731	24 207	2 656 592	2 259 972	387 957	22 785
21 years and over	7 351 061 1 272 947 30.7	6 765 483 1 192 496 31.4	564 232 77 446 24.8	18 264 718	5 331 082 956 721	4 767 364 879 879	544 908 74 234	16 998 692
Male, all ages	5 664 044	5 172 653	475 986	16.1 22 986	31.5 3 992 924	32.6 3 522 651	24.8 456 708	16.0 21 311
Under 5 years5 to 9 years	471 932	419 019	51 055	4 165	325 143	273 618	49 842	3 925
	553 192	494 085	57 769	3 636	377 256	319 788	56 351	3 450
10 to 14 years	595 845	535 943	58 728	3 208	407 747	349 776	56 977	3 029
	544 496	494 316	49 153	2 105	385 024	338 038	46 107	1 929
20 to 24 years	385 788	352 269	32 381	2 007	288 678	257 303	30 325	1 811
	341 161	311 753	27 982	1 775	240 727	212 810	26 615	1 581
30 to 34 years		269 943 274 823	24 484 25 298	1 475 1 418	201 133 205 186	176 347 179 868	23 501 24 262	1 312 1 265
40 to 44 years	353 745 370 741	325 685 342 630	27 114 27 393	1 119 726	247 060 264 088	220 350 237 151	25 880 26 331	1 066·1
50 to 54 years	351 352	327 257	23 475	428	253 605	230 520	22 565	392
	311 048	290 362	20 138	411	225 962	206 215	19 275	381
60 to 64 years	260 547	243 424	16 643	217	189 354	172 892	16 024	217
	194 387	180 049	13 811	126	140 917	127 264	13 169	126
70 to 74 years	146 339	135 882	10 019	117	107 047	97 179	9 490	109
75 years and over	186 329	175 213	10 543	53	133 997	123 532	9 994	53
Under 18 years21 years and over	1 967 978	1 763 299	199 789	12 483	1 348 723	1 150 972	193 530	11 770
	3 420 361	3 158 283	252 299	9 555	2 437 629	2 187 917	241 034	8 688
65 years and over	527 055	491 144	34 373	296	381 961	347 975	32 653	288
	29.1	29.7	23.3	16.1	29.4	30.3	23.1	15.7
Female, all agesUnder 5 years	6 129 863	5 571 860	540 565	21 549	4 434 456	3 893 805	525 374	20 379
	454 090	401 543	50 693	3 703	314 467	263 373	49 436	3 463
5 to 9 years	532 136	472 707	57 824	3 530	364 230	306 398	56 434	3 283
10 to 14 years	575 310	515 062	59 177	3 139	397 863	339 498	57 511	2 962
15 to 19 years	539 614	486 60 9	51 994	2 006	389 066	338 480	49 657	1 928
20 to 24 years	451 566	407 637	41 875	2 227	340 562	298 171	40 574	2 127
25 to 29 years	362 199	325 019	34 886	1 594	256 212	220 039	34 135	1 486
	315 546	282 605	31 467	1 429	217 450	185 278	30 893	1 390
35 to 39 years	327 319	293 301	32 697	1 194	228 458	195 345	31 955	1 129
	385 405	351 125	33 293	803	276 151	242 898	32 412	759
45 to 49 years	407 059	374 717	31 539	522	297 432	266 086	30 650	487
	387 912	359 742	27 528	434	290 216	262 943	26 727	427
55 to 59 years	345 141 300 674 246 275	320 434 280 007 228 545	24 225 20 294 17 270	370 176	259 108 228 481	235 038 208 354	23 636 19 773	358 176
65 to 69 years	202 423 297 194	190 570 282 237	11 459 14 344	157 89 176	189 416 157 746 227 598	172 277 146 375 213 252	16 716 11 051 13 814	157 77 170
Under 18 years	1 893 378	1 688 325	199 942	11 724	1 307 869	1 109 000	194 427	11 015
2) years and over	3 930 700	3 607 200	311 933	8 709	2 893 453	2 579 447	303 874	8 310
	745 892	701 352	43 073	422	574 760	531 904	41 581	404
Median age	32.4	33.1	26.2	16.0	33.6	34.9	26.3	16.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD				ļ				1
In households	11 793 907	10 744 513	1 016 551	44 535	8 427 380	7 416 456	982 082	41 690
	11 493 769	10 472 738	989 577	43 763	8 207 166	7 214 758	964 809	41 360
Head of householdFamily head	3 717 324	3 406 613	301 151	10 216	2 722 698	2 420 180	293 893	9 706
	3 011 130	2 777 343	226 941	9 219	2 147 757	1 920 329	221 344	8 768
Male	2 674 336	2 511 406	156 815	7 565	1 869 439	1 711 841	152 182	7 127
	336 794	265 937	70 126	1 654	278 318	208 488	69 162	1 641
Primary individual Male Female	706 194 246 988 459 206	629 270 212 528 416 742	74 210 32 937 41 273	997 670 327	574 941 195 513 379 428	499 851 162 092	72 549 32 016	938 631
Wife of head	2 559 312 5 066 119	2 407 860 4 541 471	144 471 511 385	6 296 26 561	1 787 185 3 575 632	337 759 1 640 997 3 065 353	40 533 140 293 498 686	307 5 948 25 098
Not related to head	151 014	116 794	32 570	690	121 651	88 228	31 937	608
In group quarters	300 138	271 775	26 974	772	220 214	201 698	17 273	330
	123 780	107 237	16 369	311	65 728	56 336	9 305	55
	176 358	164 538	10 605	461	154 486	145 362	7 968	275
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	3 011 130	2 777 343	226 941	9 219	2 147 757	1 920 329	221 344	8 768
	1 590 021	1 451 989	134 047	7 577	1 100 920	966 315	131 038	7 183
With own children under 6 years	720 217	653 161	64 584	4 871	492 441	426 871	63 294	4 617
Husband-wife families With own children under 18 years	2 566 378	2 414 740	145 823	7 271	1 790 333	1 643 661	141 510	6 833
	1 405 729	1 319 393	82 873	6 025	952 432	868 803	80 526	5 644
	656 608	612 891	41 448	4 001	440 300	397 797	40 416	3 747
Families with female head	336 794	265 937	70 126	1 654	278 318	208 488	69 162	1 641
	153 975	106 520	47 008	1 403	127 802	80 940	46 459	1 390
With own children under 6 years	54 087	32 342	21 575	795	46 003	24 504	21 338	795

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

ſ		Purel nonfe				Rural farm		
The State	Total	Rural nonfo	negro Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
AGE								
Total, all ages	3 141 289 270 184	3 103 452 267 375	34 004 2 458	2 663 466	225 238 16 228	224 605 16 196	465 12	182 14
Under 5 yeors	321 591 337 667	318 402 333 960	2 784 3 340	433 334	22 251 27 878	22 204 27 771	24	22
15 to 19 years	284 401 196 548	278 855 192 891	5 326 3 332	240 252	25 619 11 566	25 552 11 541	57 25	14
25 to 29 years	196 430 182 889	193 961 181 027	2 098 1 545	269 195	9 991 9 908	9 962 9 896	20 12	44 33 7
35 to 39 years	182 851 201 487	180 832 199 148	1 735 2 088	218	12 132 14 452	12 079 14 414	43	· - 7
45 to 49 years	200 450	198 323	1 935	72	15 830	15 787	16 22	24
50 to 54 years55 to 59 years	180 570 158 026	178 696 156 501 131 834	1 689 1 413	31 37	14 873 13 093 10 382	14 840 13 042 10 351	39 26	12 5
60 to 64 years	133 004 102 696	101 441 77 163	1 114 1 175 913	20	7 633 5 759	7 612 5 735	21 24	-
70 to 74 years 75 years and over	78 210 114 285	113 043	1 059	6	7 643	7 623	20	-
Under 18 years	1 120 835 1 889 393	1 107 946 1 867 913	11 624 19 029	1 386 1 144	83 929 130 586	83 706 130 206	150 295	36 122
65 years and over	295 191 29.1	291 647 29.1	3 147 24.6	26 17.1	21 035 29.5	20 970 29.5	65 35.6	24.7
Male, all ages	1 555 638	1 534 835	19 050	1 519	115 482	115 167	228	156
Under 5 years	138 621 164 827	137 242 163 205	1 213 1 410	234 186	8 168 11 109	8 159 11 092 14 562	- (8 28	6 - 16
10 to 14 years	173 488 145 601 91 245	171 605 142 438 89 122	1 723 3 020 2 035	163 162 159	14 610 13 871 5 865	14 362 13 840 5 844	26 26 21	14 37
20 to 24 years	95 517 90 041	94 040 88 942	1 353 977	161	4 917 4 660	4 903 4 654	14	33
30 to 34 years	90 041 90 151 99 600	89 011 98 282	1 019 1 213	153	5 971 7 085	5 944 7 053	17 21	7
45 to 49 years	98 761	97 600	1 055	42	7 892	7 879	7	19
50 to 54 years	90 052 78 209	89 054 77 292	898 853	24 25	7 695 6 877	7 683 6 855	12	12 5
60 to 64 years	65 511 49 387	64 875 48 718	599 626	-	5 682 4 083	5 657 4 067	20	-
70 to 74 years 75 years and over	36 260 48 367	35 679 47 730	521 535	8 -	3 032 3 965	3 024 3 951	8 14	-
Under 18 years	575 925 916 327	569 091 904 171	6 203 11 099	691 757	43 330 66 405	43 236 66 195	56 166	22 110
65 years and over	134 014 28.4	132 127 28.4	1 682 25.5	8 20.5	11 080 29.2	11 042 29.2	38 38.2	25.8
Femole, all ages	1 585 651 131 563	1 568 617 130 133	14 954 1 245	1 144 232	109 756 8 060	109 438 8 037	237 12	26 8
5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years	156 764 164 179	155 197 162 355	1 374 1 617	247 171	11 142 13 268	11 112 13 209	16 49	- 6
15 to 19 years20 to 24 years	138 800 105 303	136 417 103 769	2 306 1 297	78 93	11 748 5 701	11 712 5 697	31	7
25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years	100 913 92 848	99 921 92 085	745 568	108 39	5 074 5 248	5 059 5 242	6	-
35 to 39 years40 to 44 years	92 700 101 887	91 821 100 866	716 875	65 44	6 161 7 367	6 135 7 361	26	-
45 to 49 years	101 689 90 518	100 723 89 642	880 791	30 7	7 938 7 178	7 908 7 157	9	5
55 to 59 years	79 817 67 493	79 209 66 959	560 515	12	6 216 4 700	6 187 4 69 4	29	-
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years	53 309 41 950	52 723 41 484	549 392	12	3 550 2 727	3 545 2 711	5 16	-
75 years and over	65 918	65 313	524	6	3 678	3 672	6	-
Under 18 years 21 years and over	544 910 973 066	538 855 963 742 159 520	5 421 7 930	695 387	40 599 64 181	40 470 64 011	94 129	14 12
65 years and over Median age	161 177 29.8	29.8	1 465 23.6	18 12.7	9 955 29.9	9 928 29.9	27 30.4	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	3 141 289 3 061 499	3 103 452 3 033 497	34 004 24 315	2 663 2 343	225 238 225 104	224 605 224 48 3	465 453	182
Head of household Family head	934 554 807 993	926 520 801 762	7 137 5 507	498 439	60 072 55 380	59 913 55 252	121	60 12 12
Male Female	751 711 56 282	746 491 55 271	4 559 948	426	53 186 2 194	53 074 2 178	74 16	12
Primary individual	126 561 48 707	124 758 47 694	1 630 895	13 59 39	4 692 2 768	4 661 2 742	31	-
FemaleWife of head	77 854 721 883	77 064 716 729	735 4 109	20 336	1 924 50 244	1 919 50 134	5 69	12
Other relative of head	1 378 299 26 763	1 364 259 25 989	12 448 621	1 434 75	112 188 2 600	111 859 2 577	251 12	29
In group quarters Inmale of institution Other	79 790 58 052 21 738	69 955 50 901 19 054	9 689 7 064 2 625	320 256 64	134 - 134	122 - 122	12	122 - 122
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	807 993 450 150	801 762	5 507	439	55 380	55 252	90	12
With own children under 18 years	459 159 215 703	455 784 214 227	2 978 1 290	387 247	29 942 12 073	29 890 12 063	31	7
Husband-wife families With own children under 18 years	725 445 424 520	720 591 421 860	4 239 2 321	426 374	50 600 28 777	50 488 28 730	74 26	12 7
With own children under 6 years Families with female head	204 554 56 282	203 350 55 271	1 032 948	247	11 754	11 744	-	7
With own children under 18 years	25 525 7 935	24 937 7 689	544 237	13 13 -	2 194 648 149	2 178 643 149	16 5	=
	L	. ,			17/	177		

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

. [David Based Oil Gail	The Sto		10013, 566 167.1]		Urbar		
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons o Puerta Ricar birth or parentage
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE	<u> </u>							
Total population	11 793 864	10 745 382	1 015 576	44 535	8 428 254	7 417 596	981 752	41 696
Notive parentage	11 347 969 9 660 824	10 316 381 8 645 873	1 011 087 1 001 119	44 535 44 180	8 040 144 6 639 305	7 045 170 5 659 947	977 458 967 818	41 690 41 41:
Foreign for mixed parentage	1 687 145 445 895	1 670 508 429 001	9 968 4 4 489	355	1 400 839 388 110	1 385 223 372 426	9 640 4 294	27
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total fareign born	445 895 41 148	429 001 41 049	4 489 55	-[388 110 34 939	372 426 34 846	4 294 55	•
Ireland	14 971 1 226	14 926 1 219	19	_]	14 101 977	14 056 970	19	
Sweden	2 305 1 015	2 301	4	-1	1 807	1 803	4	-
Denmark	1 919	1 015 1 919	-	_	779 1 493	779 1 493	-	
Switzerland	1 638 4 425	1 638 4 425	-)	_	1 197 3 630	1 197 3 630	-1	
Germany ¹	41 609	41 465	18	-	33 644	33 507	18	•
PolandCzechoslovakia	37 917 19 886	37 855 19 875	25 5	_	33 019 15 312	32 957 15 307	25 5	
Austria Hungary	21 873 14 163	21 823 14 144	26 19	_	17 445 11 813	17 395 11 794	26 19	
YugoslaviaYugoslavia	11 825	11 772	10		9 321	9 268	10	-
U.Ś.S.R.	36 084 6 056	35 965 6 056	31	_	34 594 5 304	34 475 5 304	31	-
Greece	8 929 93 758	8 869 93 586	11 48	_	8 553 84 839	8 493 84 689	33	-
Other Europe	13 473	13 385	37	-	11 661	11 573	37	-
Asia	21 177 6 881	10 127 6 690	131 80	=	19 607 6 543	9 486 6 360	126	-
China3	3 258	159	-	-	3 009	143	-	-
JopanOther Asia	2 017 9 021	96 3 182	6 45	_	1 739 8 316	75 2 908	6 40	-
Conada	13 318 1 482	13 149 1 440	111		10 721 1 335	10 552 1 301	111	
Cuba	3 210	3 145	45	-1	2 952	2 887	45	-
Other America	9 807 3 420	6 471 2 658	3 078 637	-	9 075 2 963	5 892 2 228	2 939 617	-
Not reported	19 261	18 724	179	-[17 029	16 544	163	-
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 687 145 157 042	1 670 508 156 542	9 968 349	355	1 400 839 126 975	1 385 223 126 531	9 640 320	278
Ireland	103 203	102 971	145	15	94 976	94 744	145	6
Norway	4 025 18 065	4 018 18 034	31	=1	3 174 12 413	3 167 12 382	31	-
Denmark	3 920 3 772	3 915 3 772	5	4	2 977 2 828	2 972 2 828	5	4
Switzerland	6 401	6 401	-	â	4 853	4 853	-)	_
France Germany'	14 059 161 002	13 972 160 375	53 460	8	10 859 129 286	10 772 128 721	53 424	8
Poland	205 835	205 549	143		169 936	169 663	143	-
CzechoslovokiaAustria	98 969 123 942	98 894 123 825	33 69	-1	73 186 94 525	73 130 94 421	21 69	_
HungaryYuqoslavia	47 851 42 599	47 767 42 476	46 24		38 163 32 330	38 084 32 207	46 24	-
U.Š.S.R	121 264	120 935 37 113	156	-)	112 961 31 190	112 646	156	_
Lithuania	37 127 14 269	14 233	16	-1	12 778	31 176 12 742	16	-
ItalyOther Europe	351 083 39 275	350 583 39 067	250 170	7 31	304 378 32 218	303 897 32 026	231 170	7 31
Asia	24 752	19 350	642	7	21 488	16 604	620	7
Western Asia? China?	13 310 2 752	13 223 788	51 23	7	11 794 2 526	11 707 650	51 23	7
Japan	2 463	1 483 3 856	126 442	-1	1 844 5 324	1 046 3 201	126 420	į
Other Asia	6 227 34 509	33 994	452	16	26 700	26 213	430	16
MexicoCuba	3 225 1 985	2 895 1 790	258 174	_	2 733 1 812	2 412 1 617	249 174	-
Other Americo	10 376	6 410 3 916	3 845 850	51	9 116 3 737	5 251 2 873	3 751 834	51
All other	4 820 53 775	51 711	1 785	216	45 247	43 291	1 716	148
Persons of Spanish languages	106 634	93 947	9 983	42 710	95 170	83 063	9 632	40 122
Other persons of Spanish surname*	108 893	94 162	11 746		93 572	79 723	10 955	
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	44 535	41 603	2 009	44 535	41 690	39 031	1 845	41 690
MOTHER TONGUE]					
Total native	11 347 969	10 316 381	1 011 087	44 535	8 040 144	7 045 170	977 458	41 690
EnglishFrench	9 200 180 25 041	8 314 945 22 752	874 968 2 183	3 318 30	6 374 279 19 184	5 519 523 16 980	846 452 2 122	2 764 30
German	392 424 239 181	389 969 238 845	2 116	23	242 364 196 483	240 061 196 153	2 036 185	19
PolishRussian	32 840	32 777	12 [-1	25 579	25 524	12 [-
Yiddish	93 729 338 063	93 555 337 594	83 252	20	92 357 294 717	92 195 294 306	83 217	20
Spanish	62 976 441 995	56 509 435 43 6	5 162 2 001	40 247 67	57 414 337 816	51 318 331 749	4 934	37 983 67
All otherNot reported	521 540	393 999	124 119	830	399 951	277 361	119 507	807
Total foreign barn	445 895	429 001	4 489	-1	388 110	372 426	4 294	~
English	72 279 8 682	69 181 8 296	2 702 361	=1	62 533 6 864	59 581 6 478	2 597 361	~
German	62 259 33 913	62 004 33 872	107	-	50 778 29 003	50 535 28 962	102	
Russian	10 277	10 267	-	-	9 195	9,185	-	
	27 233	27 172	19		27 099	27 038	19	-
Yiddish	95 497	95 337	37	1	86 340	86 196	28	
		95 337 10 715 107 979	37 433 636	-	86 340 10 770 101 793	86 196 9 728 91 305	28 396 601	-

Includes West Germany and East Germany. Includes Turkey in Europe. Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

Ì	[Data based on sam	Rural non		50.5, 500 10.11	Rural form				
		Kurai non	tarm			KUFQI (QI	m - 1		
The State				Persons of Puerto Rican				Persons of Puerto Rican	
	Total	White	Negro	birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	birth or parentage	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	3 141 684	3 104 445	33 415	2 663	223 926	223 341	409	182	
Native parentage	3 086 073 2 810 783	3 050 039 2 775 712	33 220 32 892	2 663 2 616	221 752 210 736	221 172 210 214	409 409	182 152	
Foreign or mixed parentage	275 290	274 327	328	47	11 016	10 958	-	30	
Foreign born	55 611	54 406	195	-	2 174	2 169	~	-	
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	55 611 6 005	54 406 5 999	195		2 174 204	2 169 204	-	-	
IrelandNorway	831 243	831 243	-	-	39 6	39 6	-	=	
Sweden	477 222	477 222	-	-1	21 14	21 14	-	-	
Netherlands	401	401	-	=	25	25	-	_	
SwitzerlandFrance	392 774	392 774	-	=	49 21	49 21	-	_	
Germony'	7 445 4 704	7 438 4 704	-	-1	520 194	520 194	-	-	
Czechoslovakia	4 408	4 402	7	=(166	166	-[-	
AustriaHungary	4 263 2 289	4 263 2 289	=	=	165 61	165 61	-	_	
YugosloviaU.S.S.R.	2 361 1 433	2 361 1 433	-	_	143 57	143 57	-	-	
LithuaniaGreece	738 376	738 376	-		14	14	-1	_	
ItalyOther Europe	8 727 1 751	8 705 1 751	15	-	192 61	192 61	-	-	
Asia	1 554	630	5		16	11	_\	_	
Western Asia ²	338 249	330 16		-	-	-	-	-	
JapanOther Asia	273 694	21 263	-	-	- 5 11	- 11	-	-	
Canada	2 500	2 500	-1		97	97	-	_	
MexicoCuba	147 258	139 258	-	듸	Ξ		-	_	
Other America	703 457	550 430	139 20	_	29 _	29	-	-	
Not reported	2 152	2 100	16	-	80	80	-	-	
Total foreign or mixed parentage	275 290 29 130	274 327 29 074	328 29	47	11 016 937	10 958 937	-1	30	
Ireland	7 895	7 895	-	9	332 23	332	-	-	
NorwaySweden	828 5 486	828 5 486	=1	=	166	23 166	-	_	
Denmark	899 875	899 875		-	44 69	44 69	-	_	
SwitzerlandFrance	1 450 3 081	1 450 3 081		_	98 119	98 119	-	-	
Germany 1	29 887	29 825	36	-	1 829	1 829	-	-	
PolandCzechoslovakio	34 226 24 903	34 213 24 884	12	_	1 673 880	1 673 880	-	_	
AustriaHungary	28 1 89 9 317	28 176 9 312		-	1 228 371	1 228 371	-	-	
Yugōslavia	10 006 7 915	10 006 7 901	=	_1	263 388	263 388	-1	_	
LithuaniaGreece	5 714 1 452	5 714 1 452		-	223 39	223 39	-	-	
Italy	45 852	45 833	19	-	853	853	-	-	
Other Europe	6 758 3 147	6 742 2 679	22	~	299 117	299 67	_		
Western Asia?	1,510 214	1 510 126		=	6 12	6	-	-	
Japan	566	434	-	=	53	3	-	=	
Other Asia	857 7 251	609 7 223	22 22	-	46 558	46 558	-	-	
MexicoCuba	452 173	443 173	9 -	-	40 -	40	-\	_	
Other AmericaAll other	1 249 1 060	1 148 1 020	94 16	-	11 23	11 23	-	-	
Not reported	8 095	7 995	69	38	433	425	-	30	
Persons of Spanish language'Other persons of Spanish surname'	10 851	10 286	351	2 412	613	598	~	176	
Persons of Spanish origin or descent Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	14 649 2 663	13 767 2 397	791	2 222	672 182	672 175		182	
• -	2 003	2 377	164	2 663	102	1/3	~	102	
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total nativeEnglish	3 086 073 2 648 408	3 050 039 2 618 416	33 220 28 135	2 663 548	221 752 177 493	221 172 177 006	409 381	182 6	
French	5 699 122 600	5 614 122 454	61 80	-	158 27 4 6 0	158 27 454	_	-	
PolishRussian	40 730 6 850	40 724 6 842	6	_	1 968 411	1 968 411	-	_	
YiddishItalian	1 347 42 609	1 335 42 551	-	-	25	25 737	-	-	
Spanish	5 232	4 876	35 228	2 093	737 330	315	-	171	
All otherNot reported	98 082 114 516	97 634 109 593	91 4 584	18	6 097 7 073	6 053 7 045	28	5	
Total foreign born	55 611	54 406	195	_	2 174	2 169	_	-	
English	9 431 1 776	9 285 1 776	105	_	315 42	315 42	-		
GermanPolish	10 726 4 692	10 714 4 692	5		755 218	755 218	-	_	
RussianYiddish	1 054 1 34	1 054 1 34	-	-	28	28		_	
Italian	8 964	8 948	9	-	193	193	- -	-	
SpanishAll other	1 047 17 060	961 16 <u>119</u>	37 35	·	26 560	26 555	-	-	
Not reported	727	723	4		37	.37	-	-	

Includes Turkey in Europe. Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

	The State Urban							
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
STATE OF BIRTH		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						20.000
Total sative population	11 349 257 9 423 371 1 368 347 12.1 455 772 270 735 583 952 57 888 67 384 490 155	10 317 760 8 802 660 1 082 227 10.5 436 040 261 237 330 174 54 776 62 236 370 637	1 011 364 609 796 281 245 27.8 18 451 8 862 252 010 1 922 3 687 116 636	44 535 15 695 2 799 6.3 2 255 219 267 58 25 445 596	8 040 417 6 567 913 1 033 687 12.9 339 513 193 244 459 240 41 690 56 497 382 320	7 046 103 5 969 580 757 454 10.7 320 894 184 683 212 968 38 909 51 693 267 376	977 125 588 931 272 300 27.9 17 591 8 084 244 788 1 837 3 550 112 344	41 690 14 663 2 540 6.1 2 084 198 208 50 23 902 585
RESIDENCE IN 1965				}				
Total population, 5 years old and over Some house	10 867 523 6 927 513 3 386 434 2 260 710 1 125 724 40 012 92 171 618 525 507 199 33 173 45 085 196 035 107 368 156 501 47 295 75 102 17 214 478 474	9 924 605 6 425 035 3 052 311 1 983 544 1 068 767 37 580 88 736 598 848 469 919 31 018 42 502 185 627 102 937 136 093 45 264 64 444 15 540 382 815	913 829 491 077 324 753 272 573 52 180 2 294 2 648 18 354 33 826 2 037 1 958 9 228 3 573 19 638 1 387 4 835 1 555 93 164	36 667 9 118 18 788 14 365 4 423 86 77 1 315 3 108 77 59 2 539 140 320 109 5 228 42 3 433	7 788 310 4 906 757 2 444 056 6 666 695 779 361 28 647 74 894 419 791 359 570 24 070 37 589 144 510 74 291 107 770 32 999 61 830 12 781 373 667	6 880 553 4 423 399 2 122 553 1 394 294 728 259 26 391 71 717 403 183 325 076 22 054 35 187 70 497 70 497 70 497 88 544 31 138 51 703 11 139 282 898	882 269 473 558 268 270 47 268 2 136 2 136 2 136 1 1 916 1 1 916 1 1 916 1 1 330 1 1 330 1 4 662 1 536 88 498	34 302 8 366 17 699 13 918 3 781 79 66 1 128 2 655 70 59 2 139 140 284 92 4 977 36 3 260
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS	140 711	154 410	4 550	222	106 404	120.047	2 000	
Different county in 1965. In Armed Forces, 1970 Inmate of institution, 1970 Attending callege, 1970 Living with one or both parents Not living with parents	163 711 8 211 18 146 137 354 9 589 127 765	156 418 7 517 15 497 133 404 9 247 124 157	6 558 617 2 630 3 311 315 2 996	333 22 164 147 13	135 434 5 228 7 545 122 661 7 765 114 896	130 867 4 826 6 791 119 250 7 450	3 885 335 742 2 808 297 2 511	145 13 11 121 8 113
Different State in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970 Inmate of institution, 1970 Attending callege, 1970 Living with one or both parents Not living with parents	65 494 6 855 4 755 53 884 4 450 49 434	61 658 6 247 3 758 51 653 4 249 47 404	3 315 531 997 1 787 179 1 608	260 22 135 103 8 95	54 938 4 286 2 190 48 462 3 580 44 882	52 196 3 936 1 883 46 377 3 406 42 971	2 254 283 307 1 664 161 1 503	102 13 89 8
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	11 793 864 1 891 499 3 131 027 2 048 193 2 376 789 1 396 529 949 827	10 745 382 1 664 496 2 781 984 1 873 473 2 223 814 1 324 924 876 691	1 015 576 216 033 338 503 170 986 149 296 69 506 71 252	44 535 19 231 17 353 3 994 1 762 268 1 927	8 428 254 1 386 232 2 251 869 1 460 578 1 733 070 981 618 614 887	7 417 596 1 168 372 1 913 847 1 291 438 1 585 691 913 865 544 383	981 752 208 068 328 768 165 943 144 193 65 958 68 822	41 690 18 360 16 135 3 492 1 628 261 1 814
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers Worked in county of residence Percent of all workers Worked outside county of residence Place of work not reported	4 447 825 3 286 214 73,9 832 211 329 400	4 099 972 3 039 403 74.1 791 971 268 598	335 331 238 143 71.0 38 106 59 082	11 043 8 415 76.2 1 690 938	3 230 136 2 424 815 75.1 559 319 246 002	2 892 700 2 184 217 75.5 521 347 187 136	326 269 232 859 71.4 36 114 57 296	7 840 7 840 76.6 1 532 860
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION							}	
All workers Private automobile, driver Private automobile, possenger Bus or streetcar Subway or elevated train Railroad Toxicab Walked only Other means Worked at home	4 447 825 2 759 660 529 066 403 249 71 199 56 106 9 934 420 759 70 735 127 117	4 099 972 2 626 880 494 053 288 720 51 150 50 901 8 764 389 331 68 285 121 888	335 331 127 074 33 634 112 779 19 538 4 977 1 140 29 174 2 317 4 698	11 043 4 979 1 845 2 239 235 75 15 1 484 39 132	3 230 136 1 874 964 377 340 391 896 70 996 52 919 8 987 351 649 39 488 61 897	2 892 700 1 748 655 343 993 277 649 50 952 47 740 7 862 321 597 37 210 57 042	326 269 121 525 32 190 112 523 19 533 4 951 1 095 27 881 2 169 4 402	10 232 4 500 1 745 2 239 235 75 15 1 277 39
VETERAN STATUS				l				
Civilian male, 16 years old and over Percent of total Vietnam conflict Korean conflict Korean conflict and World War II World War II Uarld War II Other service Nonveterán	3 906 854) 758 580 45.0 252 862 278 208 45 022 844 616 93 615 244 257 2 148 274	3 601 142 1 636 244 45.4 233 820 252 292 42 277 788 008 86 850 232 900 1 964 898	295 036 119 132 40.4 18 640 25 219 2 560 55 348 6 403 10 962 175 904	11 282 2 122 18.8 611 545 84 392 53 437 9 160	2 789 903 1 287 862 46.2 186 920 196 194 34 878 626 949 71 878 171 043 1 502 041	2 499 190 1 170 220 46.8 168 364 171 307 32 288 572 637 65 414 160 210 1 328 970	281 296 174 906 40.8 18 205 24 293 2 515 53 235 6 155 10 503 166 390	10 293 1 903 18.5 562 468 77 362 53 381 8 390

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

		Rural nonfo	orm			Rural farm	1	
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population Born in State of residence Born in different State Percent of total Northeast North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc State of birth not reported	3 085 769 2 655 720 318 308 10,3 110 844 73 669 118 221 15 574 10 273 101 468	3 049 193 2 633 735 308 583 10.1 109 737 72 738 110 839 15 269 9 957 96 918	33 789 20 563 8 825 26.1 860 772 7 108 85 129 4 272	2 663 1 026 253 9.5 171 21 53 8 1 373	223 071 199 738 16 352 7.3 5 415 3 822 6 491 624 614 6 367	222 464 199 345 16 190 7.3 5 409 3 816 6 367 598 586 6 343	450 302 120 26.7 - 6 114 - 8 20	182 6 6 3.3 - 6 - 170
RESIDENCE IN 1965							1	
Tatal population, 5 years old and over Same house Different house in United States Some county Different county In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965 Some State Different State In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965 Northeast North Central South West Abroad In Armed Forces in 1965 Moved, 1965 residence not reported RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS	2 871 451 1 851 816 905 904 570 591 335 313 11 142 16 757 192 510 142 803 8 942 7 294 49 777 31 909 47 157 13 960 12 804 4 353 100 927	2 836 841 1 832 998 895 478 565 994 329 484 10 966 16 499 189 448 140 036 8 803 7 113 48 990 31 283 45 975 13 788 12 296 4 321 96 069	31 169 17 328 9 054 4 168 4 886 4 886 163 2 772 2 114 121 101 649 399 1 009 57 153 19 4 634	2 197 716 1 075 440 635 7 11 189 446 7 7 - 393 - 36 17 273 6	207 769 168 940 34 474 23 424 11 050 223 520 6 224 4 826 161 202 1 748 1 168 1 1574 3336 468 80 3 887	207 218 168 638 34 280 23 256 11 024 223 520 6 217 4 807 161 202 1 740 1 157 1 574 336 445 80 3 855	391 198 161 135 26 - - 7 19 - 8 111 - - 32	168 36 14 7 7 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7
Different county in 1965_ In Armed Forces, 1970 Inmote of institution, 1970	28 082 2 952 10 601 14 529 1 765 12 764	25 356 2 660 8 706 13 990 1 738 12 252	2 673 282 1 888 503 18 485	188 9 153 26 5 21	195 31 - 164 59 105	195 31 - 164 59 105	-	1
Different State in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970 Inmote of institution, 1970 Attending college, 1970 Living with one or both porents Not living with parents	10 465 2 546 2 565 5 354 853 4 501	9 371 2 288 1 875 5 208 826 4 382	1 061 248 690 123 18 105	158 9 135 14 - 14	91 23 - 68 17 51	91 23 - 68 17 51	-	-
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								100
Tatal	3 141 684 489 404 841 891 554 341 596 378 369 296 290 374	3 104 445 480 373 831 102 548 794 590 863 365 565 287 748	33 415 7 876 9 552 5 026 5 056 3 475 2 430	2 663 762 1 182 493 127 -	223 926 15 863 37 267 33 274 47 341 45 615 44 566	223 341 15 751 37 035 33 241 47 260 45 494 44 560	409 89 183 17 47 73	182 109 36 9 7 7 7
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers Worked in county of residence Percent of all workers Worked outside county of residence Place of work not reported	1 130 572 793 265 70.2 260 280 77 027	1 120 407 787 257 70.3 258 036 75 114	8 871 5 135 57.9 1 973 1 763	675 446 66.1 158 71	87 117 68 134 78.2 12 612 6 371	86 865 67 929 78.2 12 588 6 348	191 149 78.0 19 23	136 129 94.9 - 7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION All workers	1 130 572	1 120 407	8 871	675	87 117	86 865	191	136
Private automabile, driver Private automabile, possenger Bus ar streetar Subway or elevated train Railroad Taxicab Walked only Other means	844 511 144 935 10 930 170 3 072 915 64 023 28 724	838 162 143 296 10 648 165 3 046 876 62 666 28 561	5 444 1 430 256 5 26 39 1 274 139	465 92 - - 110	40 185 6 791 423 33 115 32 5 087 2 523	40 063 6 764 423 33 115 26 5 068 2 514	105 14 - - 6 19	14 8 - - - - 97
Worked at home	33 292	32 987	258	8	31 928	31 859	38	17
Civilian male, 16 years old and over Veteran Percent of total Vietnam conflict Korean conflict ond World Wor II World War II World War I Other service Nonveteran	1 038 847 452 437 43.6 63 580 79 006 9 914 208 720 20 588 70 629 586 410	1 024 063 447 846 43.7 63 118 78 000 9 856 206 470 20 292 70 110 576 217	13 581 4 146 30.5 411 908 455 2 080 243 459 9 435	855 208 24.3 49 77 7 19 - 56 647	78 104 18 281 23.4 2 362 3 008 230 8 947 1 149 2 585 59 823	77 889 18 178 23.3 2 338 2 985 230 8 901 1 144 2 580 59 711	159 80 50.3 24 18 - 33 5 - 79	134 11 8.2 - - 11 - 123

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

3 to 34 years old Nursery school Public Percent Parochial Other private Kindergarten Parochial Other private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Public Percent Parochial Other private I public Other private Parochial Other private I parochial Other private Other private Other private I parochial Other private Other private Other private Other private Other private Parochial Other private Other private Parochial Other private	7 612 9 7 7 18 8 10 13 830 33.2 2 061 25 719 174 152 156 783 90.0 7 612 9 757 845 141 450 793 79.4 450 793 79.4 152 156 783 179.4 152 156 783 179.4 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150	White 2 973 909 2 937 911 34 437 8 997 26.1 1 805 23 635 155 429 139 238 89.6 7 117 9 074 1 630 847 1 270 426 773 605 639 773 637 73 64 678 29 154 343 593	Negro 315 908 310 611 6 813 4 712 69.2 231 1 870 18 214 17 126 94.0 461 627 191 227 177 206 92.7 11 706 2 315 79 054 73 642 93.2	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage 15 762 15 635 216 122 56.5 18 76 1 049 958 89.6 70 41 11 315 9 132 80.7 2 078 105 2 554	Total 2 356 075 2 323 111 34 693 11 382 32.8 1 866 21 445 124 493 109 996 88.4 6 810 7 687 1 255 344 922 105 73.5 312 210 21 029	White 2 042 135 2 014 556 27 531 6 619 24.0 1 610 19 402 106 317 92 946 87.4 6 315 7 056 1 065 811 747 210 70.1 299 869	Negro 305 881 300 714 6 725 4 649 69.1 231 1 845 17 725 16 662 94.1 461 582 186 045 172 234	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage 14 890 14 770 216 122 56.5 18 76 1 039 934 89.9 644 41 10 648 8 521
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over 3 3 to 34 years old 3 3 to 34 years old 3 3 3 to 34 years old 3 3 3 to 34 years old 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 298 810 3 257 288 41 610 13 830 23.2 2 061 25 719 174 152 156 783 90.0 7 612 9 757 826 141 450 793 79.4 349 343 26 005 854 044 714 539 83.7 107 751 31 754 361 341 160 625 44.5 200 716	2 973 909 2 937 911 34 437 8 997 26.1 1 805 23 635 155 429 139 238 89.6 7 117 9 074 1 270 426 77,9 336 855 23 566 773 605 639 773 82.7 104 678 29 154	315 908 310 611 6 813 4 712 69.2 231 1 870 18 214 17 126 94.0 461 627 191 227 177 206 2 315 79 054 73 642 93.2	birth or parentage 15 762 15 643 15 216 122 56.5 18 76 1 049 958 89.6 70 41 11 315 9 132 80.7 2 078 105 2 2 554	2 356 075 2 323 111 34 693 11 382 32.8 1 866 21 445 124 493 109 996 88.4 6 810 7 687 1 255 344 922 105 73.5 312 210	2 042 135 2 014 556 27 531 6 619 24.0 1 610 19 402 106 317 92 946 87.4 6 315 7 056 1 065 811 747 210 70.1 299 869	305 881 300 714 6 725 4 649 69.1 231 1 845 17 725 16 682 94.1 461 582 186 045 172 254	birth or porentage 14 890 14 770 216 122 56.5 18 76 1 039 934 89.9 64 41 10 648 8 521
Total enrolled, 3 years old and ever 3 3 to 34 years old 3 Nursery school 940	3 257 288 41 610 13 830 33.2 2 061 25 719 174 152 156 783 90.0 7 612 9 757 1 826 141 1 450 793 79.4 349 343 26 005 83.7 107 751 31 754 361 341 160 625 44.5 200 716	2 937 911 34 437 8 997 26.1 1 805 23 635 155 429 139 238 89.6 7 117 9 074 1 630 847 1 270 426 77.9 334 855 23 566 773 605 639 773 82.7 104 678 29 154 343 593	310 611 6 813 4 712 69.2 231 1 870 18 214 17 126 94.0 461 627 191 227 177 206 2 315 79 054 73 642 93.2	15 635 216 122 56.5 18 76 1 069 958 89.6 70 41 11 315 9 132 80.7 2 078	2 323 111 34 693 11 382 32.8 1 866 21 445 124 493 109 996 88.4 6 810 7 687 7 687 1 255 344 922 105 73.5 312 210	2 014 556 27 631 6 619 24.0 1 610 19 402 106 317 92 946 87.4 6 315 7 056 1 065 811 747 210 70.1 299 869	300 714 6 725 4 649 69.1 231 1 845 17 725 16 682 94.1 461 582 186 045 172 254	14 770 216 122 56.5 18 76 1 039 934 89.9 64 41 10 648 8 521
3 to 34 years old Nursery school Public	3 257 288 41 610 13 830 33.2 2 061 25 719 174 152 156 783 90.0 7 612 9 757 1 826 141 1 450 793 79.4 349 343 26 005 83.7 107 751 31 754 361 341 160 625 44.5 200 716	2 937 911 34 437 8 997 26.1 1 805 23 635 155 429 139 238 89.6 7 117 9 074 1 630 847 1 270 426 77.9 334 855 23 566 773 605 639 773 82.7 104 678 29 154 343 593	310 611 6 813 4 712 69.2 231 1 870 18 214 17 126 94.0 461 627 191 227 177 206 2 315 79 054 73 642 93.2	15 635 216 122 56.5 18 76 1 069 958 89.6 70 41 11 315 9 132 80.7 2 078	2 323 111 34 693 11 382 32.8 1 866 21 445 124 493 109 996 88.4 6 810 7 687 7 687 1 255 344 922 105 73.5 312 210	2 014 556 27 631 6 619 24.0 1 610 19 402 106 317 92 946 87.4 6 315 7 056 1 065 811 747 210 70.1 299 869	300 714 6 725 4 649 69.1 231 1 845 17 725 16 682 94.1 461 582 186 045 172 254	14 770 216 122 56.5 18 76 1 039 934 89.9 64 41 10 648 8 521
Nursery school Public	41 610 13 830 33.2 2 061 25 719 174 152 156 783 90.0 7 612 9 757 826 141 450 793 79.4 349 343 26 005 854 044 714 539 83.7 81 754 31 754 31 754 44.5 44.5 200 716	34 437 8 997 26.1 1 805 23 635 155 429 139 238 89.6 7 117 9 074 1 630 847 1 270 426 779 336 855 23 566 773 605 639 773 104 678 29 154 29 154	6 813 4 712 69.2 231 1 870 18 214 17 126 94.0 461 627 191 227 177 206 92.7 11 706 2 315 79 054 73 642 93.2	216 122 56.5 18 76 1 049 958 89.6 70 41 11 315 9 132 80.7 2 078 105 2 554	34 693 11 382 32.8 1 866 21 445 124 493 109 996 88.4 6 810 7 687 1 255 344 922 105 73.5 312 210	27 631 6 619 24.0 1 610 19 402 106 317 92 946 87.4 6 315 7 056 1 065 811 747 210 70.1 299 869	6 725 4 649 69.1 231 1 845 17 725 16 682 94.1 461 582 186 045 172 254	216 122 56.5 18 7 7 1 039 934 89.9 64 41 10 648 8 521
Parachial Other private Kindergorten Public Percent Parachial Other private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Public Percent Parachial Other private High school (1 to 4 years) Public Percent Other private College Public Percent Parachial Other private Other private College Public Percent Parachial Other private Other private Percent	2 061 25 719 174 152 156 783 90.0 7 612 9 757 1 826 141 450 793 79,4 349 343 26 005 854 044 714 539 83.7 107 751 31 754 361 341 160 625 44.5 200 716	1 805 23 635 155 429 139 238 89.6 7 117 9 074 1 630 847 1 270 426 77.9 336 855 23 566 773 605 639 773 639 773 104 678 29 154	231 1 870 18 214 17 126 94.0) 461 627 191 227 177 206 92.7 11 706 2 315 79 054 73 642 93.2	18 76 1 069 958 89.6 70 41 11 315 9 132 80.7 2 078 105 2 554	1 866 21 445 124 493 109 996 88.4 6 810 7 687 1 255 344 922 105 73.5 312 210	1 610 19 402 106 317 92 946 87.4 6 315 7 056 1 065 811 747 210 70.1 299 869	231 1 845 17 725 16 682 94.1 461 582 186 045 172 254	56.5 18 76 1 039 934 89.9 64 41 10 648 8 521
Kindergarten Public Percent Parochial Other private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Public Percent Parochial Other private High school (1 to 4 years) Public Percent Other private College Public Percent Parochial Other private College Public Percent	174 152 156 783 90.0 7 612 9 757 1 826 141 450 793 79.4 349 343 26 005 854 044 714 539 83.7 107 751 31 754 361 341 160 625 44.5 200 716	155 429 139 238 89.6 7 117 9 074 1 630 847 1 270 426 77.9 336 855 23 566 773 605 639 773 104 678 29 154 343 593	18 214 17 126 94,0 461 627 191 227 177 206 92.7 11 706 2 315 79 054 73 642 93.2	1 069 958 89.6 70 41 11 315 9 132 80.7 2 078 105 2 554	124 493 109 996 88.4 6 810 7 687 1 255 344 922 105 73.5 312 210	106 317 92 946 87.4 6 315 7 056 1 065 811 747 210 70.1 299 869	17 725 16 682 94.1 461 582 186 045 172 254	1 039 934 89.9 64 41 10 648 8 521
Percent Parachial Other private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Public Percent Parachial Other private High school (1 to 4 years) Public Percent Parachial Other private College Public Percent	90.0 7 612 9 757 1 826 141 1 450 793 79.4 349 343 26 005 854 044 714 539 83.7 107 751 31 754 361 341 160 625 44.5 200 716	89.6 7 117 9 074 1 630 847 1 270 426 77.9 336 855 23 566 773 605 639 773 82.7 104 678 29 154 343 593	94,0 461 627 191 227 177 206 92.7 11 706 2 315 79 054 73 642 93.2	89.6 70 41 11 315 9 132 80.7 2 078 105 2 554	88.4 6 810 7 687 1 255 344 922 105 73.5 312 210	87.4 6 315 7 056 1 065 811 747 210 70.1 299 869	94.1 461 582 186 045 172 254	89.9 64 41 10 648 8 521
Other private Elementary (1 to 8 years) 1 Public 1 Percent 1 Parochial 1 Other private 1 High school (1 to 4 years) 1 Public 1 Parochial 1 Other private 1 Parochial 1 Other private 1 College 1 Parcent 1 Parce	9 757 1 826 141 1 450 793 79.4 349 343 26 005 854 044 714 539 83.7 107 751 31 754 361 341 160 625 44.5 200 716	9 074 1 630 847 1 270 426 77.9 336 855 23 566 773 605 639 773 82.7 104 678 29 154 343 593	627 191 227 177 206 92.7 11 706 2 315 79 054 73 642 93.2	41 11 315 9 132 80.7 2 078 105 2 554	7 687 1 255 344 922 105 73.5 312 210	7 056 1 065 811 747 210 70.1 299 869	582 186 045 172 254	41 10 648 8 521
Percent Parochial Other private High school (1 to 4 years) Public Percent Parochial Other private College Public Percent	79.4 349 343 26 005 854 044 714 539 83.7 107 751 31 754 361 341 160 625 44.5 200 716	77.9 336 855 23 566 773 605 639 773 82.7 104 678 29 154 343 593	92.7 11 706 2 315 79 054 73 642 93.2	80.7 2 078 105 2 554	73.5 312 210	70.1 299 869	172 254 92.6	
Other private High school (1 to 4 years) Public Percent Parochial Other private College Public Percent	26 005 854 044 714 539 83.7 107 751 31 754 361 341 160 625 44.5 200 716	23 566 773 605 639 773 82,7 104 678 29 154 343 593	2 315 79 054 73 642 93.2	105 2 554	21 029		33 /10	80.0
Public	714 539 83.7 107 751 31 754 361 341 160 625 44.5 200 716	639 773 82,7 104 678 29 154 343 593	73 642 93.2		597 961	18 732 520 637	11 610 2 181 76 111	2 032 95 2 444
Other private College Public Percent	31 754 361 341 160 625 44.5 200 716	29 154 343 593		2 174 85.1	472 707 79.1	400 653 77.0	71 089 93,4	2 069 84.7
PublicPercent	160 625 44.5 200 716		2 921 2 491 15 303	318	99 613 25 641	96 574 23 410 294 160	2 900 2 122	318 57
	200 716	152 256 44.3	7 494 49.0	481 197 41.0	310 620 132 963 42.8	125 332 42.6	14 108 6 800 48.2	423 172 40,7
Private 35 years old and over	41 522	191 337 35 998	7 809 5 297	284 127	177 657 32 964	168 828 27 579	7 308 5 167	251 120
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old3 3 and 4 years old	257 288 41 042	2 937 911 33 256	310 611 7 469	15 635 305	2 323 111 33 745	2 014 556 26 106	300 714 7 340	14 770 305
5 and 6 years old	332 448 559 976	294 924 1 397 831	36 482 158 793	2 057 9 193	233 966 1 073 455	197 398 915 711	35 647 154 891	1 985 8 644
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	453 289 408 254 223 998	408 609 371 258 208 180	44 027 36 292 15 195	2 049	313 635 286 294 177 049	270 796 250 938	42 251 34 755	1 941
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	108 835 62 992	104 047 59 496	4 325 2 999	422 153 147	94 522 55 287	162 266 90 187 51 970	14 181 3 887 2 843	389 137 147
25 to 34 years old	66° 454 55.4	60 310 55.6	5 029	118	55 158	49 184	4 919	103
3 and 4 years old	10.7 78.7	9.8 78.5	54.4 17.5 80.6	50.2 10.2 72.7	56.2 12.8 81.3	56.5 11.8 81.4	54.6 17.6 80.6	50.7 10.8 73.4
7 to 13 years old	97.6 96.7	97.8 96.9	96.4 95.6	96.4 92.0	97.9 97.4	98.2 97.7	96.5 95.9	96.6 92.8
16 and 17 years old	91.4 55.3 31.7	91.9 56.6 33.4	86.6 41.4 13.9	68.1 32.8	92.1 58.2 35.9	92.8 60.3	87.1 41.3	67.7 32.9
22 to 24 years old	12.8 5.1	13.3 5.1	6.9	9.9 5.5 1.9	15.1 6.0	38.7 16.1 6.2	13.3 6.8 4.3	9.5 5.9 1.8
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	190 012 68 557	165 375 55 073	24 278 13 310	1 214 965	130 122 46 545	107 377 34 352	22 445 12 041	1 093 861
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	11.9 41 025	10.5 35 239	26.1 5 690	43.7 688	11.1 27 269	9.2 21 829	25.2 5 356	42.8 609
Unemployed or not in labor force High school graduate Employed or in Armed Forces	27 532 121 455 96 465	19 834 110 302 88 918	7 620 10 968 7 417	277 249 180	19 276 83 577 65 128	12 523 73 025 58 045	6 685 10 404 6 981	252 232 180
Unemployed or not in labor force	24 990	21 384	3 551	69	18 449	14 980	3 423	52
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male 25 years old and over	112 791	2 877 021	226 900	7 865	2 209 076	1 984 128	217 106	7 167
Male, 25 years ald and over 3 No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years	42 210 91 545	35 968 71 479	5 809 19 652	. 552 1 448	31 156 68 556	25 291 49 504	5 473 18 713	493 1 301
5 and 6 years7 years	183 276 150 732	157 249 135 937	25 431 14 532	1 209	133 674 101 863	108 694 87 929	24 442 13 714	1 105 509
B years	462 761 637 336 957 807	437 837 570 045 904 175	24 191 65 925 52 179	1 069 1 670 975	272 795 468 223 671 024	249 458 403 408 619 717	22 772 63 570 50 085	99 <i>6</i>) 1 531 866
Callege: 1 to 3 years	224 748 187 471	213 285 182 657	10 925 4 170	200 120	173 364 148 461	162 411 143 893	10 465 3 991	178 108
5 years or more	174 905 11.9	168 389 12.0	4 086	105 8.2	139 960 12.0	133 823 12.1	188 8	80 8.2
No school years completed	577 147 52 075	3 288 302 46 836	279 002 4 881	6 944 730	2 628 268 41 435	2 347 885 36 503	271 762 4 616	6 616 719
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	92 524 199 997 153 408	76 540 173 897 136 081	15 562 25 495 16 972	1 320 1 171 407	73 996 157 356 113 943	58 395 132 002 97 216	15 201 24 833 16 425	1 295 1 115 401
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	523 515 739 905	494 232 647 268	28 449 90 823	682 1 228	344 532 559 571	316 309 468 937	27 543 89 030	666
4 years1 College: 1 to 3 years	348 301 244 508	1 269 968 231 951	75 851 11 804	1 014 238	980 561 182 118	904 693 169 982	73 829 11 455	926 191
4 years	151 242 71 672 12,0	144 515 67 014 12.1	5 619 3 546 10.6	94 60 7.6	116 472 58 284 12.0	109 976 53 872 12.1	5 448 3 382 10.6	56 49 7.4
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					. 2.4		3.5	
Less than 5 years of elementary school	689 938 4.2	6 165 323 3.7	505 902 9.1	1 4 809 27.3	4 837 344 4.4	4 332 013 3.9	488 868 9.0	13 783 27.6
Less than 1 year of high school	29,2 50,2	28.6 51.6	35.8 33.2	61.5 18.9	27.7 51.1	26.8 53.1	35.5 33.2	62.4 17.8
4 years of college or more Median school years completed	8.7 12.0	9.1 12.0	3.4 10.4	2.6 8.0	9.6 12.0	10.2 12.1	3.4 10.4	2.1 7.9
Tatal persons, 18 to 24 years old 1 4 years of high school or more 4 years of college or more	242 613 70.9 5.9	1 127 566 72.5 6.2	110 918 55.2 1.9	5 519 30.0 2.1	933 444 71.8 6.6	824 471 74.0 7.2	105 257 55.2 1.9	5 122 29.9 2.2
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD	J.,	U.E	""	2.1	0.0	7,2	1.7	2.2
Percent with vocational training	948 446 29.1	2 691 951 28.8	250 947 32.7	27 031 24.1	2 059 846 30.8	1 815 491 30.6	239 348 32.8	22 445 25.3
Female, with less than 15 years of school	405 878 21.1	3 091 431 20.4	306 277 28.6	29 983 20.7	2 465 856 22.9	2 161 380 22.1	297 627 28.8	25 889 20.9

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

3 and 4 years del			Rural nonf	orm			Rural farm	n.	
The content of part of the first content of part of the content of part of part of the content of part of part of the content of part	The State	Total	White	Negro	Puerto Rican birth or	Total	White	Negro	Puerto Rican birth or
A series of the series A series of the ser	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Recent	Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	876 659							
The content	Nursery school	- 6 669	6 558	88	843 —	214	214	79	22
Other prints	Percent	. 35.2	34.8					=	-
### 1997 1-1	Other private	4 128	4 087					-	-
Description 170	Public	_ 44 411	43 927	439		2 325	2 314	5	- -
	Parochial	. 776	776	_		26	26		-
Description	Elementary (1 to 8 years)	_ 530 086	524 436	5 131		40 711	40 600		22
## STATE 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1	Percent	- 92.9	92.9	95.5	91.3	88.4	88.4		22
### 123 181	Other private	4 238	4 096	134	10	738	738	-	-
Proceedings	Public	_ 223 181	220 500	2 920 2 530	105				-
College	Parochial	- 7 569	7 535	21	95.5 ~		94.4		=
Perces	College	_ 48 455	47 167	1 195	58	2 266			-
Tarl starting 1.34 years all. 144 057 845 87 912 100 77 5 200 77 5 200 77 5 200 75 20	Percent	- 54.5	54.4	58.1				_	-
The second 1			21 492	501		1 017	1 017	7	_
5 and years all	Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	_ 868 654	857 985	9 818		65 431	65 278		22
7 19 13 years 6d	5 and 6 years old	_ 92 672	91 732	830	72	5 810	323 5 794	5	-
	7 to 13 years old 14 and 15 years old	- 452 075 - 128 744	447 780 126 920	3 851 1 759	527 108	34 388	34 282	51	22
25 and 27 years and 10 600 11 2277 438 14 6 53 23	16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	- 112 498 - 43 741	110 864 42 714	1 531 1 014	72 33	9 453 3 208	9 447		=
### same same same same same same same same	22 to 24 years old	_ 7 387			16		633	-	-
Seed	25 to 34 years old	- 10 883	10 713		15			-	_
7 to 19 years old. 97.0 97.1 97.4 95.1 96.4 96.4 96.4 96.4 96.1 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	3 and 4 years old	- 6.2	6.1		44.8 -			35.7	18.3
	7 to 13 years old	97.0					67.4		-
Board 97 years oil A70	14 and 15 years old	. 95,6	95.7	89.1	80.6	91.7	91.7	••••	
22 in 24 years eds	18 and 19 years old	_ 47.0	47.1	44.4		39.9	39.9	-1	=
## Table	22 to 24 years old	_ 6.1	6.0	10.4	-1	5.0	5.0	-	-
No high school graduote 19 573 16 297 12/4 73 2 445 2 440 5 31 31 32 32 32 32 32 32	MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Percent of all moles 16 to 2 years	Tatal							10	
High school ground in labor force	Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	_ 13.6	13.0	37.6	43.7	18.3		5	
Employed or in Armel Forces	Unemplayed or not in labor force	_ 7 818	6 873	935	25	438	438	5	31
Name	Employed or in Armed Forces	_ 28 444	27 985	431	-1	2 893		7.1	_
Mails, 25 years ald and over.		- 6 125	5 988	128	17	416	416	~	_
No school years completed.		247.05/	553 400						
Tyeors	No school years completed	- 10 662	10 285	336	43	392	392	-1	83 16
High school: 1 to 3 years 170 525 168 979 1 399 73 19 441 19 400 20	5 and 6 years	46 395	45 382	955		3 207	3 173	34	7 41
College 1 to 3 years	8 years	_ 170 525	168 979	1 399	73	19 441	19 400	20	=
College 1 to 3 years	4 years	_ 268 495	266 196	2 086	102	18 288	18 262		12 7
Median school years completed 11.4 11.4 9.5 8.7 10.0 10.0 7.7 1.5	4 years	36 976	36 730	179	12	2 034	2 034	4 -	_
No school years completed. 10 306	Median school years completed	- 33 590 - 11,4			25 8.7			7.7	
Flementary: 1 o 4 years 17 829 17 463 344 20 699 682 17 5 5 5 5 6 2 157 2 152 5 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	Female, 25 years old and over	- 889 042 10 306							5
7 yeors	Elementary: 1 to 4 years	17 829	17 463	344	20	699	682		5
High school 1 to 3 years	7 years	37 244	36 654	537	6	2 221	2 213	10	_
College 1 to 3 years 58 136 57 733 337 47 4 254 4 236 12 4 4 246 5 4 4 246 5 5 6	High school: 1 to 3 years	170 860	168 903	1 747	30	9 474	9 428		-
Syears or more	College: 1 to 3 years	- 58 136	57 733	337	47	4 254	4 236	12	=
Total persons, 25 years old end over	5 years or more	_ 12 608	12 362	164	11	780	780	-1	_
Total persons, 25 years old end over		12.0	12,0	10,3	12.3	(1,7		+0.7	•••
Less than 5 years of elementary school 3.5 3.4 11.1 22.8 2.2 2.2 17.8 Less than 1 year of high school 40.3 49.6 4 years of high school or more 48.4 48.5 33.3 36.8 44.0 44.0 20.0 4 years of college or more 5.7 6.7 6.7 4.3 9.2 5.2 5.2 2.2 5.2 2.2 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2 5		1 730 898	1 711 949	16 744	020	101 404	191 341	970	64
4 years of high school or more 48.4 48.5 33.3 33.8 44.0 44.0 20.0 4 years of college or more 6.7 6.7 4.3 9.2 5.2 5.2 2.2	Less than 5 years of elementary school Less than 1 year of high school	- 3.5 - 32.6	3.4	11.1	22.8	2.2	2.2	17.8	
Median school years completed	4 years of high school or more	_ 48.4	48.5	33.3	36.8	44.0	44.0	20.0	
4 years of high school or more 68.7 69.0 53.8 34.8 62.2 62.2 4 years of college or more 3.7 3.8 1.7 1.5 2.8 2.8 VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD Mole, with less than 15 years of school 824 525 812 604 11 403 4 375 64 075 63 856 196 211 Percent with vocational training 25.5 25.5 29.9 18.3 20.2 20.2 Femule, with less than 15 years of school 877 513 867 773 8 487 3 924 62 509 62 278 163 170 Percent with vocational training 16.5 16.5 16.4 210 20.2 20.2	Median school years completed	_ 11.7	11,8	9.9	9.6	10.8			
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD	4 years of high school or more	- 68.7	69.0	53.8		62.2			58
Mole, with less then 15 years of school 824 525 812 604 11 403 4 375 64 075 63 856 196 211 Percent with vocational training 25.5 25.5 29.9 18.3 20.2 20.2 20.2 Female, with less than 15 years of school 877 513 867 773 8 487 3 924 62 509 62 278 163 170 Percent with vocational training 16.5 16.4 219 20.0 20.2 20.2 20.2	4 years of college or more							*:-	-
Percent with vocational training 25.5 25.5 29.9 18.3 20.2 20.2 Female, with less than 15 years of school 877 513 867 773 8 487 3 924 62 509 62 278 163 170 Percent with vocational training 25.5 25.5 29.9 18.3 20.2 20.2									
Percent with vocational training	Percent with vocational training	25.5	25.5	29.9	18.3	20.2	20,2		
	Percent with vocational training	16.5						1	170

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

	[53/4 52355 5// 55//	. The Sta		or control tight a	(percent, median, e	Urbai		
The State				Persons of				Persons of
The state	Total	White	Negro	Puerta Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Puerta Rican birth or parentage
VELDE OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE CROURS	,,,,,,,,,	******		paramege				,
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS Male, 20 to 49 years old	2 036 404	1 866 \$19	163 125	8 158	1 440 272	1 278 588	155 610	7 380
No high school.	246 211 415 519	214 946 356 955	30 601 57 563	4 184 2 113	144 192 296 730	114 763 240 698	28 851 55 126	3 808 1 915
High school, 4 yearsCollege, 1 year or more	832 098 542 576	774 747 519 871	56 014 18 947	1 301 560	567 893 431 457	513 094 410 033	53 671 17 962	1 169 488
Female, 15 to 44 years old	2 370 543 187 492	2 136 589	224 907 25 854	8 864 4 000	7 701 669 119 773	1 475 146 94 055	218 525 24 879	8 447 3 898
No high school	699 437 1 092 984	160 619 600 578 1 007 985	96 990 82 252	2 701 1 687	496 986 774 605	400 674 692 335	94 678 79 960	2 622 1 580
College, 1 year or more	390 630	367 407	19 811	476	310 305	288 082	19 008	347
FERTILITY	991 180	***	93 869	4 233	729 628	636 651	90 231	4 055
Women, 15 to 24 years old	299 718 30.2	894 246 271 998 30.4	26 527 28.3	2 292 1 54.1	209 951 28.8	182 891 28.7	26 089 28.9	2 200 54.3
Number of awn children under 5 yearsPer 1,000 women	241 094 243	213 605 239	26 768 285	2 609 616	160 523 220	133 751 210	26 227 291	2 488 614
Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women	804 303 407 306	785 261 368 292	1 009 41 004 437	1 138 3 540 836	765 203 848 279	731 162 708 256	1 005 40 349 447	1 131 3 352 827
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 012	961	1 546	1 545	971	890	1 547	1 524
Women, 25 to 34 years old	677 745 596 692	607 624 540 286	66 353 53 377	3 023 2 843	473 662 408 153	405 317 353 125	65 028 52 418	2 876 2 710
Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women	88.0 469 417 693	88.9 432 834 712	80.4 34 190 515	94.0 2 892 957	86.2 322 553 681	87.1 286 947 708	80.6 33 531 516	94.2 2 740 953
Per 1,000 women ever morriedNumber of children ever born	787 1 394 856	801 1 243 636	641 146 223	1 017 9 737	790 933 152	813 785 325	640 143 566	1 011 9 426
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married	2 058 2 338	2 047 2 302	2 204 2 739	3 221 3 425	1 970 2 286	1 938 2 224	2 208 2 739	3 277 3 478
Women, 35 to 44 years old	712 724 660 264	644 426 599 416	65 990 58 731	1 997 1 892	504 609 462 932	438 243 403 807	64 367 57 312	1 888 1 783
Percent ever married	92.6 140 644	93.0 127 738	89.0 12 078	94.7 ¹ 607	91.7 98 245	92.1 85 757	89.0 11 709	94.4 564
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever morried Number of children ever born	197 213 1 984 140	198 213 1 779 632	183 (206 198 803	304 321 7 914	195 212 1 369 435	196 212 1 171 189	182 204 193 411	299) 316 7 519
Per 1,000 women	2 784 134	2 762 133	3 013 146	3 963 191	2 714 131	2 672 129	3 005 145	3 983 192
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 005	2 969	3 385	4 183	2 958	2 900	3 375	4 217
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
FamiliesWith own children under 3 years With own children under 6 years	3 011 130 422 750 720 217	2 777 343 384 262 653 161	226 941 36 844 64 584	9 219 3 488 4 871	2 147 757 290 566 492 441	1 920 329 253 009 426 871	221 344 36 043 63 294	8 768 3 294 4 617
With own children under 12 years With own children under 18 years	1 194 932 1 590 021	1 085 189 1 451 989	106 286 134 047	6 602 7 577	820 406 1 100 920	713 216 966 315	104 091 131 038	6 265 7 183
With sons/daughters and 19 years	1 799 409 868 301 474 835	1 646 609 797 549 434 666	148 533 69 414 39 372	7 889 2 742 932	1 258 589 607 193 348 893	1 109 682 538 533 309 893	145 087 67 510 38 273	7 495 2 608 891
Subfamilies	82 513	67 312	14 946	262	61 474	46 768	14 477	243
Number of own children under 18 yearsHusband-wife subfamilies	91 227 42 195	70 284 38 039	20 674 3 996	310	67 632 30 852	47 435 26 850	19 942 3 862	155
Number of own children under 18 yearsSubfamilies with female head	31 768 36 697	28 085 26 425	3 558 10 181	185 89	22 402 28 003	18 915 18 031	3.370 9.887	184 81
Number of own children under 18 years	53 876	37 781	15 955	118	41 258	25 658	15 466	110
Married couples Percent in subfamilies With own children under 6 years	2 608 573 1.6 671 242	2 452 779 1.6 625 757	149 819 2.7 43 170	7 437 2.2 4 052	1 821 185 1.7 450 562	1 670 5 11 1.6 406 370	145 372 2.7 42 063	6 988 2.2 3 798
With own children under 18 years	1 425 150 1 191 854	1 336 615 1 112 521	85 002 75 814	6 095 5 933	966 238 806 730	880 510 729 412	82 559 74 151	5 713 5 562
Persons, under 18 years old	3 861 356 3 267 951	3 451 624 3 049 306	399 731 210 391	24 207 17 316	2 656 592 2 195 134	2 259 972 1 983 886	387 957 204 025	22 785 16 104
Living with both parents Percent of total Living with one parent	84.6 470 441	88.3 315 359	52.6 153 783	71.5 5 725	82.6 378 386	87.8 226 008	52.6 151 268	70.7 5 669
Living with neither parent	122 964	86 959	35 557	1 166	83 072 2 977 728	50 078	32 664	1 012
Persens, 14 to 54 years old ever married	4 249 980 3 665 444 175 145	3 900 694 3 385 978 149 528	336 107 267 745 25 250	42 229 36 723 1 327	2 9// /28 2 545 497 131 392	2 639 742 2 274 884 106 502	326 522 260 422 24 572	36 237 31 259 1 241
Divorced	419 422 10 031	373 705 8 517	44 626 1 514	4 231 52	308 591 7.752	264 623 6 267	43 013 1 485	3 789 52
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS))	. :
Persons, in group quartersInmate of mental hospital	300 138 , 32 383	271 775 28 695	26 974 3 592	772 64	220 214 17 997	201 698 15 348	17 273 2,608	330
Inmate of home for the aged	47 726 43 671	46 099 32 443	1 622 11 155	15 232	29 764 17 967	28 483 12 505	1 276 5 421	15 40
In rooming house	16 692 5 559 115 182	13 631 4 871 110 518	2 800 639 4 071	45 62 117	13 465 3 063 105 346	10 548 2 718 102 262	2 656 318 2 518	31 33 103
Other	38 925	35 518	3 095	237	32 612	29 834	2 476	108
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS								
Total Disabled or handicapped	6 201 134 651 309 304 809	5 673 414 569 065 274 272	510 741 80 368 29 567	53 989 7 695 3 786	4 449 510 476 709 221 387	3 936 211 395 947 191 454	498 341 79 097 29 056	46 345 6 757 3 327
In labor force	346 500 261 781	294 793 222 344	50 801 38 840	3 909 2 880	255 322 192 268	204 493 153 521	50 041 38 189	3 430 2 579
Disabled 6 months or more	247 106	210 241	36 315	2 648	181 053	144 864	35 678	2 365

'Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Conta pased ou sauth	Rural nonfo				Rural farn		
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	559 982	551 894	7 429	686	36 150	36 037	86	92
No high schoolHigh school, 1 to 3 years	92 013 112 804	90 215 110 313	1 723 2 401	308 181	10 006 5 985	9 968 5 944	27 36	68 17
High school, 4 yearsCollege, 1 year or more	248 435 106 730	245 913 105 453	2 324 981	125 72	15 770 4 389	15 740 4 385	19	
Female, 15 to 44 years old	627 765	620 427	6 303	410	41 109	41 016	79	7
No high school High school, 1 to 3 years	60 290 190 278	59 144 187 765	975 2 278	102 79	7 429 12 173	7 420 12 139	34	-
High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	300 951 76 246	298 266 75 252	2 253 797	107 122	17 428 4 079	17 384 4 073	39	7
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old Ever married	244 103 86 482	240 186 85 826	3 603 434	171 85	17 449 3 285	17 409 3 281	35	7
Percent ever married	35.4 77 542	35.7 76 825	12.0 541	49.7 114	18.8 3 029	18.8 3 029		;
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married	318 897	320 895	150 1 247	667	174 922	174 923	-	•••
Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women	95 665 392	94 766 395	655 182	181 1 058	3 894 223	3 894 224	-	7
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 106	1 104	1 509		1 185	1 187	-	•••
Women, 25 to 34 years old Ever married	1 93 761 179 523	1 92 006 178 166	1 313 947	147 133	10 322 9 016	10 301 8 995	12 12	=
Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years	92.7 138 362	92.8 137 406	72.1 647	90.5 152	87.3 8 502	87.3 8 481	12	-
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married	714 771	716 771	493 683	1 034 1 143	824 943	823 943		
Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women	435 677 2 249	432 326 2 252	2 633 2 005	311 2 116	26 027 2 522	25 985 2 523	24	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 427	2 427	2 780	2 338	2 887	2 889	•••	-
Women, 35 to 44 years old	1 94 587 184 399	1 92 687 182 708	1 591 1 387	109 109	13 528 12 933	13 496 12 901	32 32	<u></u>
Percent ever marriedNumber of own children under 5 years	94.8 38 856	94.8 38 438	87.2 369	100.0 43	95.6 3 543	95.6 3 543	•	_
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married	200 211	199 210	232 266	394 394	262 274	263 275	-	_
Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women	567 029 2 914	560 883 2 911	5 276 3 316	395 3 624	47 676 3 524	47 560 3 524	116	
Replacement indexPer 1,000 women ever married	141 3 075	141 3 070	160 3 804	175 3 624	170 3 686	170 3 687		_
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	807 993	801 762	5 507	439	55 380	55 252	90	12
With own children under 3 years	125 291 215 703	124 360 214 227	801 1 290	187 247	6 893 12 073	6 893 12 063	-	7
With own children under 12 years	353 203 459 159	350 690 455 784	2 170 2 978	330 387	21 323 29 942	21 283 29 890	25 31	7
With sons/daughters under 25 years With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	506 958 240 655	503 123 238 605	3 409 1 873	387 134	33 862 20 453	33 804 20 411	37 31	7
With sons/doughters 18 to 24 years	114 871	113 724	1 077	41	11 071	11 049	22	
Subfamilies Number of own children under 18 years	19 053 21 495	1 8 574 20 755	453 726	19	1 986 2 100	1 970 2 094	16	-
Husband-wife subfamilies Number of own children under 18 years	9 942 8 090	9 798 7 894	124 188	. 11	1 401 1 276	1 391 1 276	10	-
Subtamilies with female head	8 157 11 860	7 863 11 371	288 483	8 8	537 758	531 752	6	-
Married couples	735 387	730 389	4 363	437	52 001	51 879	84	12
Percent in subfamilies With own children under 6 years	1.4 208 402	1.3 207 119	2.8 1 107	2.5 247	2.7 12 278	2.7 12 268		7 7 7 7
With own children under 18 years	429 406 364 923	426 646 362 958	2 417 1 628	375 364	29 506 20 201	29 459 20 151	26 35	7
Persons, under 18 years old	1 120 835 994 919	1 107 946 987 684	11 624	1 386	83 929	83 706	150	36
Living with both parents	994 919 88.8 88 408	987 684 89.1 85 741	6 266 53.9 2 478	1 204 86.9	77 898 92.8 3 647	77 736 92.9	100 66.7	
Living with one parent	37 508	34 521	2 880	50 132	3 647 2 384	3 610 2 360	37 13	22
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	1 196 351 1 049 527	1 185 285 1 040 880	9 442 7 208	5 797 5 307	75 90 1 70 420	75 667 70 214	143	195 157
Known to have been: Widowed	41 960 107 087	41 261 105 338	650 1 613	67 423	1 793 3 744	1 765 3 744	115	1.57 19 19
Widowed and divorced	2 223	2 194	29	-	56	56	-	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	79 790 14 386	69 955 13 347	9 689 984	320 64	134	122	12	122
Inmate of home for the aged	17 962 25 704	17 616 19 938	346 5 734	192			_	
in rooming house In military barrocks	3 227 2 496	3 083 2 153	144 321	14 29	-	· <u>-</u>	_	-
In college dormitoryOther	9 836 6 179	8 256 5 562	1 553 607	14	134	122	12	122
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS								
Total	1 633 365	1 61 9 269	12 166	7 332	118 275	117 950	234	3]5
Disabled or handicapped	163 556 77 423	162 074 76 819	1 271 511	906 447	11 060 5 999	11 060 5 999	-	35 15
Not in labor force	86 133 65 938	85 255 65 248	760 651	459 301	5 061 3 591	5 061 3 591	-	20
Disabled 6 months or more	62 753	62 077	637	283	3 316	3 316	-	

*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

	IDDIO DOSEO ON SOM	The Sto			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Urbo		
The State				Persons of				Persons of
The State				Puerto Rican birth or				Puerto Rican birth or
	Total	White	Negra	parentage	Total	White	Negro	parentage
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				1				
Male, 16 years old and over	3 923 318	3 615 348	297 076	11 382	2 801 544	2 509 037	282 863	10 356
Labor force Percent of total		2 760 111 76.3	206 831 69.6	8 815 77.4	2 116 391 75.5	1 908 916 76.1	200 623 70,9	8 105 78.3
Armed ForcesCivilian labor force	16 855 2 957 843	14 927 2 745 184	1 743 205 088	100 8 715	11 810 2 104 581	10 260 1 898 656	1 387 199 236	63 8 042
EmployedUnemployed	2 855 353 102 490	2 656 958 88 226	191 148 13 940	8 101 614	2 031 491 73 090	1 839 551 59 105	185 530 13 706	7 455 587
Percent of civilian labor force	948 620	3.2 855 237	6.8 90 245	7.0 2 567	3.5 685 153	3.1 600 121	6.9 82 240	7.3 2 251
Inmate of institutionEnrolled in school	54 791 284 730	43 534 262 373	11 117 21 187	228 783	26 325 217 418	20 379 196 109	5 893 20 242	31 729
Other: Under 65 years	223 963 53.1	189 988 54.1	33 245 48.0	1 364 53.3	162 947 51.3	129 772 52.3	32 483 48.0	1 307 50.9
65 years and over	385 136	359 342	24 696	192	278 463	253 861	23 622	184
Mole, 14 and 15 years old	239 557 30 886	216 290 28 908	22 914 1 938	1 033 86	163 511 21 594	141 402 19 669	21 791 1 885	956 86
Percent of totalEmployed	12.9 28 612	13.4 26 995	8.5 1 580	8.3 86	13.2 19 854	13.9 18 285	8.7 I 1 532	9.0 86
Unemployed	2 260 7.3 208 671	1 904 6.6 187 382	353 18.3 20 976	- 947	1 736 8.0 141 917	1 380 7.0 121 733	353 18.7 19 906	870
	4 455 744	4 081 400	361 636	10 695	3 280 078	2 917 723	351 171	10 203
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total	1 755 188 39.4	1 580 881 38.7	168 729 46.7	3 560 33.3	1 325 638 40.4	1 155 578 39.6	165 021 47.0	3 380 33.1
Armed Forces Civilian labor force	728 1 754 460	524 1 580 357	201 168 528	3 552	495 1 325 143	324 1 155 254	168 164 853	33.1 8 3 372
EmployedUnemployed	1 681 550 72 910	1 518 379 61 978	157 821 10 707	3 311 241	1 269 998 55 145	1 110 877 44 377	154 295 10 558	3 153 219
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2 2 700 556	3.9 2 500 519	6.4 192 907	6.8 7 135	4.2 1 954 440	3.8 1 762 1 45	6.4 186 150	6.5 6 823
Inmate of institutionEnrolled in school	58 196 285 427	54 919 260 228	3 248 24 270	13 722	34 783 213 493	32 303 189 715	2 451 22 891	13 683
Other: Under 65 years	1 725 617	1 589 917 12.0	130 806 26.7	6 018 16.2	1 218 992 14.0	1 087 509	.127 358 27.1	5 763 16.3
65 years and over	631 316	595 455	34 583	382	487 172	452 618	33 450	364
Female, 14 and 15 years old	12 648	205 499 11 528	23 145 1 104	1 193 46	158 492 8 583	135 874 7 484	22 270 1 083	1 136 30
Percent of total	5.5 11 168 1 480	5.6 10 364 1 164	4.8 793 311	3.9 46	5.4 7 442 1 141	5.5 6 651 833	4.9 780 303	2.6 30
Unemployed	11.7 216 392	10.1 10.1 193 971	28.2 22 041	1 147	13.3 149 909	11.1 128 390	28.0 21 187	1 106
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				<u>.</u>				
Tatal women, 16 years old and over	4 455 744 745 201	4 081 400 670 921	361 636 71 045	10 695 4 284	3 280 078 511 793	2 917 723 439 511	351 171 69 515	10 203 4 101
In labor force Percent in labor force	184 763 24.8 862 479	155 540 23.2 791 206	28 291 39.8 69 452	910 21.2 2 439	126 469 24.7 604 958	97 869 22.3 535 679	27 773 40.0 67 805	879 21.4 2 337
With own children 6 to 17 years only	398 008 46,1	358 656 45.3	38 352 55.2	998 40.9	280 286 46,3	242 015 45.2	37 448 55,2	919 39.3
No own children under 18 years In labor force	2 848 064 1 172 417	2 619 273 1 066 685	221 139 102 086	3 972 1 652	2 163 327 918 883	1 942 533 815 694	213 851 99 800	3 765 1 582
Percent in labor torce	41.2	40.7	46.2	41.6	42.5	42.0	46.7	42.0
Married women, 16 years ald and over, husband prosent	2 599 892 667 190	2 444 440 621 892	148 141 42 285	6 389 3 445	1 817 020 447 825	1 667 008 404 056	143 847 41 209	6 041 3 262
In labor torce Percent in labor torce	151 310 22.7	132 434 21.3	18 044 42.7	811 23.5	99 954 22.3	B1 521 20.2	17 701 43.0	780 23.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor farce	750 206 326 137	707 483 302 861	41 218 22 484	1 786 764	513 433 221 674	472 282 199 202	39 958 21 848	1 705 706
Percent in labor forceNo own children under 18 years	43.5 1 182 496	42.8 1 115 065	54.5 64 638 30 814	42.8 1 158 563	43.2 855 762 336 916	42.2 790 670 305 740	54.7 62 680 30 043	41.4 1 074
In tabar force Percent in labor force	457 641 38.7	425 561 38.2	47.7	48.6	. 39.4	38.7	47.9	533 49.6
Other women	1 855 852 78 011	1 636 960 49 029	213 495 28 760	4 306 839	1 463 058 63 968	1 250 715 35 455	207 324 28 306	4 162 839
With own children under 6 years In labor force Percent in labor force	33 453 42.9	23 106 47.1	10 247 35.6	99	26 515 41.5	16 348 46.1	10 072 35.6	99 11.8
With own children 6 to 17 years anly	112 273 71 871	83 723 55 795	28 234 15 868	653 234	91 525 58 612	63 397 42 813	27 847 15 600	632 213
Percent in lobor force	64.0 1 665 568	66.6 1 504 208	56.2 156 501	35.8 2 814	64.0 1 307 565	67.5 1 151 863	56.0 151 171	33.7 2 691
In labor force Percent in labor force	714 776 42.9	641 124 42.6	71 272 45.5	1 089 38.7	581 967 44.5	509 954 44.3	69 757 46.1	1 049 39.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE				5			. 442.1.	in the state of
Male: 16 and 17 years	33.3	34.3	23.1	30.7	33.5	34.9	23.7	30.8
18 and 19 years	54.5 66.1	54.7 65.9	52.9 68.7	71.5 73.5	51.9 63.1	51.7 62.3	54.0 69.8	69.3 74.1
22 to 24 years25 to 34 years	85.8 94.1	86.5 95.0	78.8 84.8	82.3 87.3	84.5 94.0	85.1 94.9	80.8 87.2	84.0 88.7
35 to 44 years	95.2 88.5	96.0 89.1	86.9 80.5	87.0 76.8	95.4 89.0	96.2 89.8	88.5 81.1	89.5 76.0
65 years and over	23.2	23.1	24.1	31.8	24.1	24.0	24.3	32.6
Female: 16 and 17 years	21.8 49.2	22.4 49.9	16.1 43.1	23.6 34.3	23.1 49.2	24.2 49.9	16.4 44.6	22.9 34.9
20 and 21 years	57.4 56.3	57.6 56.4	55.4 54.7	35.9 37.9	58.0 58.9	58.4 59.4	55.8 55.1	36.4 38.2
25 to 34 years35 to 44 years	41.2 47.2	39.8 46.2 45.4	53.5 56.7 52.3	32.5 41.2 32.0	42.6 47.9 47.5	40.8 46.6 47.0	53.6 56.8 52.5	32.4 40.9 30.9
45 to 64 years65 years and over	45.9 9.6	45.4 9,2	15.5	4.7	10.2	9.7	15.7	5.0

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

		Rural nonfo	ırm	ĺ		Rural farn	1	į
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
FUNDOVMENT STATUS								
EMPLOYMENT STATUS Male, 14 years old and over	1 043 395	1 028 166	14 028	892 .	78 379	78 145	185	134
Labor force Percent of total Armed Forces Civilian labor force	794 567 76.2 4 940 789 627	787 637 76.6 4 562 783 075	6 070 43.3 356 5 714	581 65.1 37 544	63 740 81.3 105 63 635	63 558 81.3 105 63 453	138 74.6	129 96.3 - 129
Employed	761 085 28 542 3.6 248 828	754 806 28 269 3.6 240 529	5 486 228 4.0 7 958	517 27 5.0 311	62 777 858 1.3 14 639	62 601 852 1.3 14 587	132 6 4.3 47	129 5
Inmate of institution	28 466 62 439 57 455 58.3 100 468	23 155 61 420 56 671 58.4 99 283	5 224 916 751 48.6 1 067	197 54 52 75.9 8	4 867 3 567 51.3 6 205	4 838 3 551 51.6 6 198	29 11	5
Male, 14 and 15 years old	69 811 7 692 11.0	68 666 7 639 11.1	1 110 53 4.8	77	6 235 1 600 25.7	6 222 1 600 25.7	13	-
Percent of total Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	7 196 486 6.3 62 119	7 148 486 6.4 61 027	1 057	- - - 77	1 562 38 2.4 4 635	1 562 38 2.4 4 622	- - 13	- - -
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total	1 101 224 404 789 36.8	1 089 436 400 611 36.8	10 310 3 655 35.5	480 173 36.0	74 442 24 761 33.3	74 241 24 692 33.3	155 53 34.2	12 7
Armed Forces Civilion labor force Employed Unemployed	216 404 573 387 545 17 028	183 400 428 383 564 16 864	33 3 622 3 473 149	173 151 22	17 24 744 24 007 737	17 24 675 23 938 737	53 53	7 7
Percent of civilion labor force	4.2 696 435 23 413 66 980	4.2 688 825 22 616 65 581	4.1 6 655 797 1 357	12.7 307 - 39	3.0 49 681 — 4 938	3,0 49 549 - 4 916	102	5 - -
Other: Under 65 years Percent disabled65 years and over	470 952 11.1 135 090	466 824 11.1 133 804	3 389 12.6 1 112	250 16.3 18	35 686 9.1 9 057	35 597 9.1 9 036	59 	5 - -
Female, 14 and 15 years old Labor force Percent of total Employed Unemployed	64 882 3 519 5.4 3 185 334	63 970 3 498 5.5 3 172 326	864 21 2.4 13 8	57 16 16	5 666 546 9.6 541 5	5 655 546 9.7 541 5	11 - - -	
Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	9.5 61 363	9.3 60 472	843	41	0.9 5 120	0.9 5 109	11	-
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN Total women, 16 years old and over With own children under 6 years	1 101 224 220 766	1 089 436 218 789	10 310 1 518	480 176	74 442 12 642	74 241 12 621	155 12	12 7
In labor force Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force	55 540 25.2 239 732 111 412	54 923 25.1 237 781 110 348	512 33.7 1 616 893	24 13.6 102 79	2 754 21.8 17 789 6 310	2 748 21.8 17 746 6 293	3i 11	,,
Percent in labor farce	46.5 640 726 237 837 37.1	46.4 632 866 235 340 37.2	55.3 7 176 2 250 31.4	77.5 202 70 34.7	35.5 44 011 15 697 35.7	35.5 43 874 15 651 35.7	112 36 32.1	5
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present With own children under 6 years In labor force	731 269 207 234 48 921	725 949 205 720 48 484	4 215 1 070 337	336 176 24	51 603 12 131 2 435	51 483 12 116 2 429	79 6 6	12 7 7
Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force Percent in labor force	23.6 219 658 98 595 44,9	23,6 218 124 97 803 44.8	31.5 1 234 630 51.1	13.6 81 58	20.1 17 115 5 868 34.3	20.0 17 077 5 856 34.3	26 6	· · · ·
No own children under 18 years In labor force Percent in labor force	304 377 114 357 37.6	302 105 113 467 37.6	1 911 762 39.9	79 30	22 357 6 368 28.5	22 290 6 354 28.5	47 9 	5
Other women With own children under 6 years In labor force Percent in labor force	369 955 13 532 6 619 48.9	363 487 13 069 6 439 49,3	6 095 448 175 39.1	144 	22 839 511 319 62,4	22 758 505 319 63.2	76 6 -	- - -
With own children 6 to 17 years anly	20 074 12 817 63.8 336 349	19 657 12 545 63.8 330 761	382 263 68.8 5 265	21 21 123	674 442 65.6 21 654	669 437 65.3 21 584	5 5 65	
In labor force Percent in labor force	123 480 36.7	121 873 36.8	1 488 28.3	40 32.5	9 329 43.1	9 297 43.1	27	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE Male: 16 and 17 years	31.9	32.3	14.2		42.7	42.7		
18 ond 19 years	61.4 75.6 89.1	62,0 76.2 90.0	38.0 54.5 43.6	60.9	69.5 82.6 92.1	69.6 82.6 92.0	-	
25 to 34 years	94.4 94.8 86.7 18.9	95.2 95.3 87.0 18.9	34.5 51.1 64.6 18.9	72.2 56.3 	95.6 97.2 93.0 43.5	95.7 97.3 93.1 43.4	•••	-
Femole: 16 and 17 years	18.3 48.4 54.7 48.6	18.4 49.2 54.9 48.7	8.5 18.5 46.2 39.1		22.6 58.0 62.2 54.3	22.7 58.0 62.3 54.3	 	- -
25 to 34 years	38.1 46.0 41.9 7.4	46.7 38.0 46.0 41.9 7.4	44.6 52.9 44.9 10.6	33,3 45.0 	35.7 37.5 32.9 8.6	35.7 37.5 32.8 8.6		

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

	Data based on sam	The Sta				Urban		
The State				Persons of Puerto Rican				Persons of Puerto Rican
	Total	White	Negro	birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	birth or parentage
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Yotal	4 536 903	4 175 337 593 704	348 969	11 412 630	3 301 489 492 399	2 950 428 461 439	339 825 26 760	10 608 557
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	625 823 67 114 32 573	65 723 31 057	27 621 716 682	39 31	52 613 27 811	51 334 26 381	680 654	33 25 68 135 24
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	76 707 137 089	71 042 130 461	4 746 6 368	88 150	60 001 101 042	54 403 94 664	4 693 6 149	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health	58 903 253 437	56 678 238 743	2 011 13 098	24 298	43 924 207 008	41 802 192 855	1 916 12 668	24 272
Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except farm	315 785	306 842	8 473	170	239 135	230 500	8 228	143
Salaried: ManufacturingRetail trade	59 585 58 336	58 939 56 694	592 1 573	20 56	45 323 45 705	44 731 44 095	554 1 546	14 41 52
Other industriesSelf-employed: Retail trade	142 828 29 649	137 721 28 764	4 933 793	58 24	109 967 20 905	105 047 20 025	4 779 793	52 24 12
Other industries	25 387	24 724	582	12	17 235 252 381	16 602 242 637	556 9 414	12 379
Sales workers Manufacturing and wholesale trade	316 610 67 109	306 637 65 865	9 585 1 180 6 912	393 51 291	54 827 151 590	53 613 144 591	1 156 6 782	45 291
Retail tradeOther industries	191 974 57 527	184 813 55 959 724 603	1 493 60 771	51 864	45 964 638 649	44 433 577 397	1 476 59 831	43 825
Clerical and kindred warkersBookkeepers	786 897 79 243 229 493	76 372 217 735	2 742 11 436	39 169	62 166 186 125	59 336 174 620	2 701 11 212	39 155
Secretaries, stenagraphers, and typists Other clerical workers	478 161 675 478	430 496 641 549	46 593 32 997	656 1 264	390 358 453 627	343 441 420 865	45 918 31 978	631 1 201
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	55 688 92 411	52 489 89 166	3 105 3 121	141 153	34 062 61 346	30 992 58 220	2 992 3 038	127 141
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto Mochinists — Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	27 043 54 951	26 040 52 852	976 2 025	55 88	18 373 37 383	17 395 35 367	956 1 958	55 80
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists Carpenters Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	45 410 117 654	43 824 111 903	1 547 5 599	66 170	24 781 77 229	23 294 71 686	1 458 5 415	66 158
Other craftsmen	282 321	265 275	16 624	591	200 453	183 911	16 161	574
Operatives, except transport	805 039 347 781	734 695 322 915	68 295 24 276	4 784 1 675	532 838 228 998	464 547 205 078 181 339	66 571 23 418 27 459	4 590 1 646 2 551
Nondurable goods manufacturing	316 932 140 326	288 079 123 701	27 921 16 098	2 683 426	209 539 94 301	78 130	15 694	393
Transport equipment operatives Truck drivers	184 910 83 049	167 209 75 792	17 445 7 139	350 173	121 464 49 154	104 135 42 039	17 128 7 025 10 103	337 160
Other transport equipment operativesLaborers, except farm	101 861 220 286	91 417 189 630	10 306 30 249	177 1 109	72 310 147 393	62 096 117 785	29 268	177 1 031 167
Construction laborersFreight, stock, and material handlers	37 508 79 006	31 597 69 482	5 854 9 450	179 249	22 248 57 841	16 491 48 557 52 737	5 714 9 213	237 627
Other laborers, except farm	103 772 37 831	88 551 36 725	14 945	681	67 304 3 162	2 267	14 341 889	16
Formers and form managers Farm laborers and form foremen Service workers, except private household!	27 429 492 427	25 891 419 860	1 453 70 881	382 1 411	5 170 378 409	4 018 307 683	1 097 69 185	126 1 375
Cleaning service workers	112 916 159 621	92 087 145 323	20 582 13 565	333 637	84 422 118 558	64 131 104 626	20 068 13 261	297 637
Health service workersPersonal service workers	61 449 59 250	47 571 53 162	13 726 5 951	76 190	45 881 45 929	32 477 40 003	13 257 5 808	76 190
Protective service workers Private household workers	56 272 48 388	50 688 27 992	5 483 20 133	51 39	48 016 36 862	42 527 17 155	5 394 19 476	51 28
Female	1 681 550	1 518 379	157 821	3 311	1 269 998	1 110 877	154 295	3 153
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	242 271 54 745	225 011 51 596	15 563 2 474	307 26	190 570 41 793	173 749 38 658	15 185 2 469	263 26 37
Health workers, except nursesTeachers, elementary and secondary schools	17 900 89 944	15 845 84 <u>961</u>	1 686 4 814	63 79	15 045 67 797	13 048 62 987	1 639 4 655 329	70
Technicians, except healthOther professional workers	5 109 74 573	4 724 67 885	335 6 254	139	4 072 61 863	3 693 55 363 33 382	6 093 2 227	130 57
Managers and administrators, except farmSales workers	46 372 129 879	44 030 124 684	2 268 5 014	57 95	35 674 103 651	98 554	4 936	95
Retail tradeOther than retail trade	114 584 15 295	110 057 14 627	4 366 648	77 18	91 311 12 340	86 882 11 672	4 288 648	77 18
Clerical and kindred workersBookkeepers	553 617 60 501	510 766 58 207	41 841 2 200	481 26	448 898 47 398	406 716 45 126	41 231 2 178	448 26 132 290
Secretaries, stenographers, and typistsOther clerical workers	219 930 273 186	208 730 243 82 9	10 894 28 747	146 309	178 261 223 239	167 291 194 299	10 693 28 360	132 290
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30 255	27 953	2 222	104 1 824	20 858 220 679	18 663 189 486	2 128 30 249	104 1 764
Operatives, except transport	333 317 79 320	301 233 72 888 197 879	30 917 6 172 17 708	251 1 478	51 961 138 871	45 719 121 024	6 022 17 331	251 1 429
Nondurable goods manufacturing	216 271 37 726 5 733	30 466 5 371	7 037 354	95 10	29 847 3 020	22 743 2 666	6 896 351	84 10
Transport equipment aperativesLaborers, except farm	16 428 3 066	14 579 2 582	1 824 478	36	10 630 790	8 828 358	1 786 426	36
Formers and form managersForm laborers and form foremen	5 263	4 821	424	15	1 272	879	375	5
Service workers, except private household1Cleaning service workers	268 491 38 867	230 178 31 093	37 455 7 6 57	351 53	198 323 29 295	160 998 21 704	36 566 7 494	351 53
Food service workersHealth service workers	109 676 53 876	101 760 41 937	7 574 11 8 21	92 53	77 297 40 215	69 623 28 607	7 367 11 495	53 92 53 117
Personal service workersProtective service workers	37 333 4 468	33 507 3 891	3 750 561	117	27 949 3 979	24 234 3 402	3 654 561	20
Private household workers	46 858	27 171	19 461	31	35 633	16 598	18 835	20
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	** ***	26 995	1 580	86	19 854	18 285	1 532	86
MaleSales workers	28 612 10 531 1 496	10 204 1 360	322 120	9	8 664 1 210	8 346 1 077	313 117	9 6
Other white-collar workersBlue-collar workers	8 247 2 931	7 581 2 900	661 31	4Ŏ	5 674 432	5 022 418	647 14	60
Form workersService workers, including private household	5 407	4 950	446	11	3 874	3 422	441	11
Female White-collar workers	11 168 3 809	10 364 3 435	7 93 368	46 15	7 442 2 766	6 651 2 402	780 358	30 15 15
White-Collar workers	1 397 348	1 241 348	156	15	877 46	721 46	156	15
Service workers, except private household.	3 351 2 263	3 156 2 184	195 74	8	2 144 1 609	1 952 1 530	192 74	<u>-</u>
Private household workers	Z 203	4 104	/4		, 007	. 200		

Uncludes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

ŗ	Data based on samp	Rural nonfa		John, dee jewij	Rural farm				
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth ar parentage	Tatal	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER						-			
Total	1 148 630 127 823	1 1 38 370 126 682	8 959 843	668 73	86 784 5 659	86 539 5 641	185 18	136	
Engineers Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	14 155 4 589	14 043 4 503	36 28	6	346 173	346 173		-	
Health workers, except practitioners	15 945	15 878	53 213	20	761 2 020	761 2 014	- 6	-	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34 027 14 498	33 783 14 401	89	15	481	475	6	-	
Other professional workers	44 609	44 074	424	26	1 878	1 872	. 6	~	
Managers and administrators, except farm	73 877 13 838	73 569 13 784	245 38	27 6	2 773 424	2 773 424	-	-	
Retail trade Other industries	12 255 31 622	12 223 31 435	27 154	15	376 1 239	376 1 239	-1	-	
Self-employed: Retail tradeOther industries	8 458 7 704	8 453 7 674	26	<u>-</u>]	286 448	286 448	-1	-	
Sales workers	61 401	61 154	189	14	2 871	2 871	_	_	
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	11 907 38 480	11 859 38 318	42 130	6	409 1 908	409 1 908	-	-	
Retail tradeOther industries	11 014	10 977	17]	8	554	554	=]	-	
Clerical and kindred workers	141 785 16 135	140 750 16 094	939 41	32	6 534 942	6 523 942	5	-	
Secretories, stenographers, and typistsOther clerical workers	41 311 84 339	41 064 83 592	224 674	14 18	2 057 3 535	2 051 3 530	5	7	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	213 787 20 903	212 634 20 774	1 005 113	63	8 116	8 102 723	14	-	
Automobile mechanics, including bady repairmen Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	30 011	29 901	74	12	723 1 054	1 045 289	9		
Machinists	8 381 16 995	8 356 16 912	20 67	8	289 573	573	-	-	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	19 481 38 871	19 382 38 663	89 184	- 12	1 148 1 554	1 148 1 554	-	-	
Other craftsmen	79 145	78 646	458	17	2 775	2 770	5	-	
Operatives, except transport	260 898 114 191	258 908 113 267	1 681 846	166 29	11 403 4 638	11 340 4 616	43 12	28	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	102 480	101 843	451	104	4 923	4 907	11	28	
Nonmanufacturing industries	44 227 60 006	43 798 59 659	384 297	33 13	1 842 3 440	1 817 3 415	20 20	-	
Truck drivers	32 285 27 721	32 156 27 503	106 191	13	1 610 1 830	1 597 1 818	12	-	
Laborers, except farm Construction laborers	69 185 14 308	68 143 14 154	975 140	78 12	3 829 952	3 823 952	6	-	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20 111	19 871	237	12]	1 054	1 054	-1	-	
Other laborers, except farm	34 766 7 342	34 118 7 194	598 142	54	1 823 27 076	1 817 27 035	6	-	
Formers and form managersForm laborers and form foremen	12 849	12 488	336	155	9 232	9 207	20	101	
Service workers, except private household!Cleaning service workers	109 138 27 229	107 317 26 691	1 672 514	36 36	4 967 1 265	4 943 1 265	24	-	
Food service workersHealth service workers	39 224 14 740	38 858 14 279	304 456	_	1 839 828	1 839 815	13	-	
Personal service workers	12 925 7 999	12 767 7 911	139 82	_	396 257	392 250	4 7	-	
Protective service workersPrivote household workers	10 539	9 872	635	ιī	884	866	18	-	
Female	387 545	383 564	3 473	151	24 007	23 938	53	7	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48 583 12 345	48 156 12 331	366 5	44	3 133 607	3 121 607	12	-	
Health workers, except nurses Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 709 20 639	2 651 20 472	47 153	26	146 1 508	146 1 502	- 6	-	
Technicians, except health	948 11 942	948 11 754	161	- 9	89 783	83 783	ŏ		
Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except farm	10 239	10 189	41	-	459	45 9	-	-	
Sales warkers	24 857	24 759	78	-	1 375	1 375	-\	_	
Retail tradeOther than retail trade	22 110 2 747	22 012 2 747	78 		1 167 208	1 167 208	-	- 7	
Clerical and kindred workersBookkeepers	99 802 12 355	99 135 12 333	614 22	26 	4 932 748	4 926 748		7	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typistsOther clerical workers	39 698 47 749	39 474 47 328	201 391	14 12	1 971 2 213	1 965 2 213	-	7	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 957	8 850	94		440	440	-	-	
Operatives, except transport	107 484 26 271	106 621 26 093	650 143	60	5 177 1 104	5 149 1 092	18		
Nondurable goods manufacturing	73 722 7 491	73 193	366 141	49	3 678 395	3 662 395	11	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries Transpart equipment operatives	2 442	7 335 2 434	3	11	271	271	-		
Laborers, except farmFormers and farm managers	5 435 630	5 388 578	38 52	_	400 1 640	400 1 640	-	-	
Form laborers and form foremen	2 016	1 967	49	10	1 946	1 946	-	-	
Service workers, except private household'Cleaning service workers	66 818 9 181	65 835 8 998	884 163	_	3 364 391	3 359 391	5		
Food service workers Health service workers	30 751 12 909	30 509 12 583	207 321	-	1 628 752	1 628 747	5	-	
Personal service workers	9 097	8 986 474	96		287	287	-	-	
Protective service workersPrivate household workers	474 10 282	9 652	604	11	15 870	15 852	18		
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
MaleSoles workers	7 196 1 833	7 148 1 824	48 9	_	1 562 38	1 562 38	_		
Other white-collor workers Blue-collor workers	282 2 401	279 2 387	3 14	-	4 172	172	-		
Farm workers	1 228	1 211	17	_	1 267	1 267	-	_	
Service workers, including private household	1 452	1 447	5	-	81	81	-		
FemaleWhite-collar workers	3 185 956	3 1 72 946	13 10	16	541 90	541 90		-	
Blue-collar workers	459 90	459 90	-	8	66	66		-	
Farm workersService workers, except private household	1 111	1 108	3	*	212 96	212 96	-		
Private household workers	569	569	-	8	77	7 7	-1		

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

1		The Stat				Urban	W	
The State	Total	White	e Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	4 536 903 80 184 41 708 247 055 1 547 806 39 661 231 375 114 406 139 999 146 710 86 448 168 887	4 175 337 76 824 40 942 228 518 1 449 950 37 842 219 129 108 566 135 326 138 652 80 149 155 946	348 969 3 200 738 18 121 94 589 1 757 12 081 5 671 4 322 7 629 6 174 12 506	11 412 438 42 501 6 270 233 721 504 368 322 162 506	3 301 489 15 945 14 001 156 530 1 079 126 19 884 162 945 82 799 97 965 105 947 60 717 112 492	2 950 428 13 226 13 546 138 544 984 568 18 149 151 655 77 110 93 525 98 134 54 545 99 957	339 825 2 636 447 17 656 91 802 1 697 11 147 5 535 4 131 7 446 6 057 12 162	10 608 175 26 482 6 025 227 705 492 348 316 150 498
Food and kindred products Textile mill and other fabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) Raitroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing Other transportation Communications Utilities and sanitary services	87 996 224 014 72 241 57 138 178 931 53 286 68 098 42 832 50 722 73 487	81 248 208 273 68 629 53 778 162 412 51 241 64 371 38 070 47 665 64 561	6 623 15 103 3 460 3 219 16 044 2 029 3 621 4 674 3 001 8 800	573 1 767 156 119 839 26 48 123 38 141	61 813 146 959 59 571 43 528 124 497 38 767 43 546 33 563 40 507 53 674	55 255 131 613 56 016 40 299 108 310 36 781 39 874 28 869 37 490 44 940	6 458 14 859 3 419 3 112 15 779 1 970 3 580 4 611 2 971 8 608	505 1 719 142 105 818 26 43 123 38 133
Wholesale trade	161 107 118 216 123 174 131 470 85 443 234 954 68 722 121 807 62 290 62 458	150 693 113 068 113 843 123 816 82 279 220 092 65 157 112 874 57 300 57 022	10 143 5 041 8 645 7 487 3 106 14 408 3 476 8 657 4 765 5 246	429 247 341 84 134 399 72 141 117 136	128 209 89 286 94 110 107 401 55 971 182 955 55 912 102 837 53 404 43 447	118 025 84 207 84 920 99 866 52 882 168 420 52 377 93 974 48 456 38 142	9 935 4 977 8 555 7 377 3 035 14 169 3 450 8 613 4 723 5 145	388 235 341 76 134 378 66 125 107
Private households Other personal services Intertainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration	45 104 118 185 27 330 168 112 82 426 312 317 199 761 112 556 68 844 109 296 214 184	28 640 99 022 25 315 141 627 75 491 290 987 185 773 105 214 14 644 62 239 96 903 182 183	16 321 18 463 1 930 24 575 6 643 19 975 13 363 6 612 1 591 6 417 11 771 31 536	36 480 86 201 114 303 166 137 7 128 133	33 451 92 061 21 667 134 509 62 608 233 085 141 766 91 319 13 188 55 212 91 473 175 044	17 619 73 223 19 700 108 891 55 849 212 738 128 344 84 394 11 580 48 735 79 493 143 493	15 713 18 203 1 896 23 765 6 507 19 103 12 885 6 218 1 557 6 302 11 397 31 122	18 480 80 182 107 272 142 130 7 109 127
Mole Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Monufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electricol Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	2 855 353 68 696 39 674 233 909 1 093 474 2 856 215 300 98 359 120 861 95 849 77 264	2 656 958 66 377 38 982 216 057 1 028 409 31 382 203 540 93 416 117 023 91 292 71 824 117 553	191 148 2 183 664 17 450 63 022 1 431 11 606 4 809 3 506 4 267 5 320 9 383	8 101 416 42 488 4 301 213 699 469 312 263 142 370	2 031 491 12 475 12 830 146 485 768 385 16 067 150 883 70 670 83 521 70 958 53 729 84 318	1 839 551 10 686 12 449 129 148 705 597 14 654 140 044 65 855 79 866 66 541 48 386 74 927	185 530 1 730 373 17 021 61 004 1 384 10 707 4 696 3 365 4 159 5 233 9 133	7 455 170 26 469 4 118 213 683 457 292 257 130 362
Food and kindred products	63 141 58 978 49 301 42 712 111 610 49 913 62 753 34 006 26 748 63 662	58 345 55 318 47 082 40 128 101 506 48 078 59 161 29 823 25 812 55 655	4 722 3 525 2 139 2 464 9 850 1 824 3 486 4 111 915 7 896	450 569 143 105 566 26 43 123 7 135	44 666 42 107 40 979 32 227 78 260 35 736 39 527 27 407 19 989 45 913	39 945 38 502 38 817 29 731 68 329 33 960 35 990 23 274 19 066 38 089	4 647 3 476 2 098 2 400 9 706 1 765 3 445 4 061 907 7 713	390 555 129 98 552 26 43 123 7
Wholesale trade	125 168 68 950 50 286 40 524 76 377 130 522 27 006 69 734 36 833 55 129	117 024 65 785 45 202 37 962 73 412 122 351 25 680 65 239 33 895 50 457	7 968 3 104 4 689 2 500 2 921 7 917 1 295 4 369 2 819 4 515	348 1946 284 42 127 287 26 107 77	98 432 52 986 41 478 33 249 49 704 99 451 22 468 57 423 30 802 37 583	90 473 49 874 36 452 30 731 46 809 91 467 21 151 52 979 27 899 33 042	7 795 3 056 4 653 2 461 2 855 7 782 1 286 4 344 2 784 4 414	321 189 284 34 127 266 20 91 67 131
Private households Other personal services Chatertainment and recreation services Haspitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration.	4 048 46 056 17 617 38 145 26 800 123 493 77 490 46 003 5 735 33 522 56 617 149 956	2 877 40 543 16 309 31 414 25 370 115 986 73 014 42 972 5 043 30 866 52 236 130 953	1 145 5 202 1 233 6 042 1 258 6 684 4 120 2 564 668 2 580 3 982 18 706	25 318 86 86 50 51 108 63 45 64 68 125	2 925 36 891 13 983 30 978 21 920 91 134 53 988 37 146 4 767 26 076 47 602 122 892	1 837 31 455 12 723 24 554 20 587 84 008 49 709 34 299 4 091 23 475 43 480 104 205	1 068 5 138 1 199 5 771 1 192 6 358 3 973 2 385 652 2 532 3 758 18 413	18 318 80 44 51 86 48 - 38 - 54 62 103
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	39 780	37 359	2 373	132	27 296	24 936	2 312	116
TotalAgricultureNonagriculture industries	3, 649 36, 131	3 609 33 750	40 2 333	8 124	697 26 599	674 24 262	23 2 289	116
MaleAgricultureNonagriculture industries	28 612 3 224 25 388	26 995 3 193 23 802	1 580 31 1 549	86 - 86	19 854 622 19 232	18 285 608 17 677	1 532 14 1 518	86 - 86

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

		Rural nonfo						
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Manufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	1 148 630 26 944 26 885 86 092 450 764 18 591 66 435 30 627 40 488 39 379 24 728 54 524	1 138 370 26 369 26 584 85 555 447 530 18 523 65 485 30 476 40 266 39 139 24 601 54 125	8 959 527 281 461 2 738 54 928 136 180 178 117	668 155 16 19 217 6 16 12 20 6 12 8	86 784 37 295 822 4 433 17 916 1 186 1 995 980 1 546 1 384 1 003 1 871	86 539 37 229 812 4 419 17 852 1 170 1 989 980 1 535 1 379 1 003 1 864	185 37 10 4 49 6 6 6 7 11 5	136 108 - 28 - - - - - - -
Food and kindred products. Textile mill and ather fabricated textile products. Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products Other nondurable goods (Incl. not specified manufacturing industries) Railroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing. Other transportation Communications Utilities and sanitary services	73 859 12 307 13 160 52 172 14 057 23 503 8 526 9 869	24 309 73 479 12 250 13 034 51 843 13 998 23 448 8 458 9 829 18 879	165 238 41 102 262 59 41 63 30 192	40 48 14 14 21 - 5 - 8	1 689 3 187 363 450 2 262 462 1 049 743 346 742	1 684 3 181 363 445 2 259 462 1 049 743 346 742	5 3	28
Wholesale trade Food, bokery, and dairy stores Eating and drinking places General merchandise retailing Motor vehicles retailing and service stations Other retail trade Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business services Repair services	27 498 27 877 23 221 28 625 49 411 12 193 18 189 8 526	31 050 27 429 27 736 23 102 28 550 49 084 12 163 18 119 8 484 18 055	203 64 90 110 71 239 26 44 42 101	41 12 - 8 - 21 6 16 10	1 623 1 432 1 187 848 847 2 588 617 781 360 825	1 618 1 432 1 187 848 847 2 588 617 781 360 825	5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	-
Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nanprafit membership organizations Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration.	75 158 54 990 20 168 2 944 13 153 16 850	10 148 25 030 5 392 31 312 18 649 74 194 54 430 19 764 2 910 13 025 16 437 36 851	584 256 28 797 131 859 478 381 34 115 374	18 - 6 19 7 31 24 7 - 19 6 28	897 773 229 1 437 998 4 074 3 005 1 069 154 479 973 1 854	873 769 223 1 424 993 4 055 2 999 1 056 154 479 973 1 839	24 4 6 13 5 13 - 13 - - 15	1
Mule Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Manufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	22 859 26 052 83 166 313 602 15 700 62 604 26 860 35 980 24 167 22 574	754 806 22 395 25 751 82 665 311 355 15 650 61 689 26 732 35 802 24 032 22 477 41 197	5 486 416 281 425 1 993 41 893 113 136 103 87 250	517 145 16 19 155 - 16 12 20 6 12	62 777 33 362 792 4 258 11 487 1 089 1 813 829 1 360 724 961 1 429	62 601 33 296 782 4 244 11 457 1 078 1 807 829 1 355 719 961 1 429	132 37 10 4 25 6 6 6 	129 101 - 28 - - - - -
Food and kindred products	8 169 10 132 32 317 13 729 22 236 6 114 6 551	17 194 16 279 8 112 10 044 32 147 13 670 22 181 6 064 6 538 16 917	75 49 41 64 141 59 41 50 8 183	32 14 14 7 14 - - - 8	1 206 537 153 353 1 033 448 990 485 208 649	1 206 537 153 353 1 030 448 990 485 208 649	3	28
Wholesale trade Food, bokery, and doiry stores Eating and drinking places General merchandise retailing Mator vehicles retailing and service stations Other retail trade Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance Repair services Repair services	29 563 4 401 11 883 5 788	25 318 15 225 8 562 7 005 25 853 29 376 4 392 11 832 5 753 16 670	168 48 36 39 66 135 9 25 35	27 7 - 8 - 21 6 16 10	1 238 686 188 226 750 1 508 137 428 243 745	1 233 686 188 226 750 1 508 137 428 243 745	5	
Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership arganizations Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration	1 076 8 943 3 481 6 981 4 686 31 043 22 563 8 480 925 7 242 8 666 25 829	999 8 870 3 439 6 682 4 594 30 669 22 366 8 303 909 7 187 8 407 25 528	71 60 28 263 61 319 147 172 16 48 224 278	7 - 6 6 - 22 15 7 - 10 6 22	47 222 153 186 194 1 316 939 377 43 204 349 1 235	41 218 147 178 189 1 309 939 370 43 204 349 1 220	6 4 6 8 5 7 7 7	111111111111111111111111111111111111111
Total	10 381	10 320 1 439	61 17	16 8	2 103	2 103	_	-
Agriculture	1 456 8 925	1 439 8 881	17 44	8 8	1 496 607	1 496 607	-	, -
MaleAgricultureNonagriculture industries	7 196 1 329 5 867	7 148 1 312 5 836	48 17 31	-	1 562 1 273 289	1 562 1 273 289	-	- - -

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

The State				Persons of				Persons of
	Total	\\$/b!4-	41	Puerto Rican birth or	Takal	1476.	11	Puerto Rican birth or
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED	Total	White	Negro	parentage	Tatal	White	Negro	parentage
Male, 16 years old and over	3 208 985	2 978 998	221 609	9 257	2 296 992	2 075 232	214 318	8 465
50 to 52 weeks	2 235 57) 586 092	2 096 572 525 428	133 989 58 597	5 563 2 478	I 577 888 426 510	1 443 301 367 894	130 166 56 796	5 170 2 281
26 weeks or less Mole, 16 to 24 years old	387 322	356 998	29 023	1 216	292 594	264 037	27 356	1 014
50 to 52 weeks	. 1 210 636	573 143 195 558	44 784 14 729	· 2 586	459 575 145 1 61	415 753 130 628	42 575 14 246	2 323 1 094
Median weeks worked Male, 25 to 64 years old	36.2 2 420 454	35.9 2 247 989	40.2 165 926	47.9 6 566	33.7 1 713 370	32.9 1 546 273	40.8 161 303	49.1 6 037
50 to 52 weeks	1 941 868	1 823 200 354 768	114 205 42 589	4 373 1 773	1 370 570 285 503	1 255 573 242 659	111 048	4 027
26 weeks or less	. 79 637	70 021	9 132	420	57 297	48 041	41 463 8 792	1 638 372
Mele, 65 years old and over Median weeks worked	49.7	157 866 49.8	10 899 49.2	1 05 49.0	124 047 52.0	113 206 52.0	10 440 49.2	105 49.0
Female, 16 years old and over 50 to 52 weeks	2 067 752	1 868 930 870 500	192 352 87 663	4 314 1 661	1 559 248 729 375	1 365 889 641 160	187 537 85 818	4 068 1 590
27 to 49 weeks	563 890	500 555	61 274	1 446	427 382	365 530	59 959	1 381
26 weeks or lessFemale, 16 to 24 years old	. 544 578	497 875 497 314	43 415 45 663	1 207 1 707	402 491 42 1 118	359 199 375 474	41 760 44 161	1 097 1 617
50 to 52 weeks	. 168 371 134 173	154 376 120 788	13 550 12 895	545 433	129 218 104 648	115 563 91 561	13 244 12 606	545 414
26 weeks or lessFemale, 25 to 39 years old	242 034	222 150 438 335	19 218 60 092	729 1 689	187 252	168 350	18 311 (658
50 to 52 weeks	229 486	199 487	28 863	705	358 257 166 113	296 846 136 770	58 938 28 322	1 583 659
27 to 49 weeks26 weeks or less	129 675	121 266 117 582	19 865 11 364	574 410	103 318 88 826	82 993 77 083	19 522 11 094	541 383
Female, 40 to 59 years old50 to 52 weeks		732 387 416 298	69 183 37 409	841 390	605 544 346 122	536 543 308 728	67 445 36 559	791
27 to 49 weeks26 weeks or less	. 225 617	202 316	22 742	383	170 028	147 354	22 173	365 370
Female, 60 years old and over	218 645	113 773 200 894	9 032 17 414	68 77	89 394 1 74 329	80 461 157 026	8 713 16 993	56 77
Medion weeks worked	49.9	52.0	49.0	•••	52.0	52.0	49.1	***
CLASS OF WORKER	2 855 353	0 /5/ 050	161 146					
Male employed, 16 years old and over Private wage and solary workers	2 282 629	2 656 958 2 133 939	191 148 1 143 255	8 101 / 7 350	2 031 491 1 630 618	1 839 551 1 486 880	1 85 530) 138 921	7 455 6 753
Employee of own corporationFederal government workers	43 241 106 600	42 477 89 018	696 17 268	57 168	32 300 86 054	31 562 68 868	679 16 903	57 146
State government workers	85 098	79 195	5 434	77]	53 783	48 194	5 182	68
Local government workers	233 440	122 817 225 757	18 005 7 005	224 282	113 989 144 582	95 968 137 346	17 712 6 650	212 276
Unpaid tamily workers Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 681 550	6 232 1 51 8 379	181 157 821	3 311	2 465 1 269 998	2 295 1 110 877	162 154 295	3 153
Private wage and salary workersEmployee of own corporation	1 349 410	1 228 441 5 881	116 582 334	2 857 19	1 025 478 4 769	907 375 4 433	114 133 316	2 724
Federal government workers	47 564	34 915	12 396	71	38 526	26 203	12 099	19 65
State government workers	146 411	62 209 129 049	8 349 17 078	58 231	49 362 111 109	41 237 94 026	7 941 16 820	49 231
Self-employed workers	53 387 14 009	50 016 13 749	3 195 221	69 25	37 010 8 513	33 767 8 269	3 092 210	69 15
Male employed, in agriculture	67 433	65 120	2 177	416	12 112	10 329	1 724	170
Wage and solary workers Self-employed workers	29 768 34 644	28 159 33 995	1 523 604	399 17	8 592 3 327	7 334 2 838	1 209 479	153 17
Unpaid family workersFemele employed, in agriculture	3 021 11 290	2 966 10 249	50 (1 017	22	193 3 385	157 2 455	36 906	- 5
Wage and salary workersSelf-employed workers	6 050 3 296	5 439 2 877	593 413	12	2 249 946	1 697	534	5
Unpaid family workers	1 944	1 933	11	10	190	579 179	361 11]
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED							}	
Mole, 16 years old and over! Professional, technical, and managerial workers	97 461 7 871	84 198 7 458	12 954 359	577 25	69 238 6 357	56 244 5 952	12 730 359	550
Sales workers	3 596	3 262	323	14 [3 088	2 758	319	25 14 32
Clerical and kindred workers	5 443 24 507	4 431 22 383	989 2 065	32 71	4 671 15 927	3 675 13 860	973 2 026	32 56
Operatives, including transportLoborers, except farm	27 163 18 041	23 432 14 854	3 655 3 154	193 117	18 620 12 020	14 995 8 883	3 568 3 104	193 105
Form workersService workers , including private household	1 016 8 566	865 6 509	151	33 73	382	242	140 (33 73
Female, 16 years old and aver!	65 253	55 638	9 416	212	7 110 49 333	5 070 39 861	1 992 9 282	190
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5 058 5 514	4 605 5 044	402 470	5	4 079 4 395	3 626 3 925	402 470	<u>-</u> J
Clerical and kindred workersOperatives, including transport	14 747 21 477	12 575 18 514	2 099 2 917	29 147	12 121 14 648	9 973 11 733	2 080 2 869	19 140
Other blue-collar workers	2 420	2 049	371	-1	1 664	1 300	364	
Form workersService workers, except private household	132 9 829	106 7 895	1 920	6 25	56 7 453	30 5 559	1 880	6 25
Private household workers	1 578	884	679	-	1 241	567	663	-
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD — WORKED IN 1969	40 530	20 27/						
Male, 14 and 15 years old	42 513 4 666	39 076 4 582	3 358 84	110	28 891 845	25 638 791	3 180 54	106
Nonfarm occupationsFamele, 14 and 15 years old	37 847 16 211	34 494 1 4 442	3 274 1 737	110	28 046 10 656	24 847 8 971	3 124 1 453	106 - 49
Form occupations	682 15 529	661 13 781	1 716	57	92 10 564	77	15	- 1
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS ²	(3 327	10 761	1 /10	3/	10 304	8 894	1 638	49
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 321 628	1 213 081	104 289	4 738	917 467	813 716	99 974	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	47 218 76 199	35 740	11 193	414	31 405	21 704	9 438	4 308 308
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	49 717	59 263 42 203	15 968 7 306	477 453	56 597 34 112	40 067 27 011	15 651	450 407
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965. With own children under 5 years in 1970	1 364 071 291 086	1 233 224 266 227	124 499 23 058	3 733 1 556	1 002 825 203 900	875 857 179 805	121 335 22 570	3 526 1 478
Worker in 1965	140 294 101 756	130 854 97 714	8 772 3 601	470	100 407	91 218	8 614	429
Nonworker in 1970 No own children under 5 years in 1970	1 072 985	966 997	101 441	302 2 177	73 644 798 925	69 749 696 052	3 518 98 765	261 2 048
Worker in 1965Nonworker in 1970	494 340 68 831	446 244 61 484	46 585 7 042	912 177	373 795 50 537	326 883 43 369	45 552 6 883	857 166
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6 Nonworker in 1965	380 696 286 506	345 919 265 247	33 808 20 572	1 366 974	262 904 198 025	228 996	33 134	1 306
Worker in 1970 Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	81 345	74 065	7 043	191	55 9 73	177 399 48 942	20 079 6 834	940 173
TO (NOT) II 1703, WORKER IN 1770	74 682	64 128	10 305	325	51 296	40 929	10 169	299

'Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately."

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970-Continued

		Rural nonfo	ırm					
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	844 128	836 094	7 147	663	67 865	67 672	144	129
50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks	604 594 151 186	600 322 149 164	3 727 1 780	374 127	53 089 8 396	52 949 8 370	96 21	19 70
26 weeks or less Male, 16 to 24 years ald	88 348 147 706	86 608 145 391	1 640 2 181	162 212	6 380 1 2 032	6 353 11 999	27 28	40 51
50 to 52 weeks	59 052	58 517	478	47	6 423	6 413	5	-
Median weeks workedMale, 25 to 64 years old	42.3 657 995	42.6 652 769	25.0 4 525	19.3 4 51	52.0 49 089	52.0 48 947	98	78
50 to 52 weeks	528 684 108 419	525 134 107 103	3 075 1 110	327 90	42 614 5 027	42 493 5 006	82 16	19 45
26 weeks or less	20 892	20 532	340	34	1 448	1 448		14
Median weeks worked	38 427 46.1	37 934 46.1	441 47.7	-	6 744 52.0	6 726 52,0	18	_
Female, 16 years old and over 50 to 52 weeks	479 424 216 963	474 065 214 876	4 731 1 825	239 71	29 080 14 499	28 976 14 464	84 20	7 -
27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less	129 430 133 031	127 982 131 207	1 285 1 621	65 103	7 078 7 503	7 043 7 469	30 34	7
Female, 16 to 24 years old	115 467	113 869	1 485	83	7 993	7 971	17	ý
50 to 52 weeks	35 969 27 874	35 629 27 587	306 283	19	3 184 1 651	3 184 1 640	6	_
26 weeks or lessFemale, 25 to 39 years old	51 624 135 911	50 653 1 34 487	896 1 137	64 106	3 158 7 023	3 147 7 002	11 17	7
50 to 52 weeks	59 820	59 174	535	46	3 553	3.543	6	Ξ
27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less	37 018 39 073	36 585 38 728	337 265	33 27	1 694 1 776	1 688 1 771	6 5	=
Female, 40 to 59 years old 50 to 52 weeks	186 423 102 122	184 516 101 186	1 706 836	50 25	11 371 6 409	11 328 6 384	32 14	_
27 to 49 weeks	52 550 31 751	51 929 31 401	563 307	25 13 12	3 039 1 923	3 033	12	-
Female, 60 years old and over	41 623	41 193	403	-	2 693	1 911 2 675	18	_
Median weeks worked	48.5	48.5	42.8	~	52.0	52.0	••••	-
CLASS OF WORKER Male employed, 16 years old and over	761 085	754 806	5 486	517	62 777	49 403	100	129
Private wage and salary workers	623 096	618 235	4 253	468	28 915	62 601 28 824	132 81	129
Employee of own corporationFederal government workers	9 892 19 767	9 866 19 394	17 342	22	1 049 779	1 049 756	23	_
State government workers Local government workers	29 697 25 658	29 399 25 336	241 293	9	1 618	1 602	ĩĩ	-
Self-employed workers	61 457	61 051	338	6	1 513 27 401	1 513 27 360	17	_
Unpaid family workers Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 410 387 545	1 391 383 564	19 3 473	151	2 551 24 007	2 546 23 938	53	7
Private wage and salary workersEmployee of own corporation	307 673 1 343	304 865 1 320	2 401	126	16 259 128	16 201 128	48	7
Federal government workers	8 645	8 324	292	6	393	388	5	Ξ
State government workersLocal government workers	20 302 33 149	19 867 32 876	408 258	9 -	1 105 2 153	1 105 2 147	-	_
Self-employed workersUnpaid family workers	14 112 3 664	13 984 3 648	103	10	2 265 1 832	2 265 1 832	~	_
Male employed, in agriculture Wage and salary workers	21 995 14 843	21 531 14 512	416 294	145 145	33 326 6 333	33 260	37	101
Self-employed workers	6 684	6 565	108	145	24 633	6 313 24 592	20 17	101
Unpoid family workersFemale employed, in agriculture	468 3 983	454 3 872	14 111	10	2 360 3 922	2 355 3 922	_	7
Wage and salary workers	2 963 711	2 904 659	59 52	_	838 1 639	838 1 639	-	7
Unpaid family workers	309	309	-	10	1 445	1 445	-	_
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over'Professional, technical, and managerial workers	27 386 1 482	27 123 1 474	218	27	837 35	831 35	6	
Sales workers	503	499	4	-1	5	5	-	_ =
Clerical and kindred workersCraftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	755 8 324	745 8 267	10 39	15	17 256	11 256	6	. =
Operatives, including transport	8 312 5 865	8 206 5 815	87 50	12	231 156	231 156	_	
Form workers	525 1 425	514 1 408	11		99 38	99 38	-	_
Female, 16 years old and over!	15 257	15 114	134	22	663	663	-	-
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	932 1 086	932 1 086	-	5	47 33	47 33	=	
Clerical and kindred workers	2 523 6 509	2 499 6 461	19 48	10 7	103 320	103 320	-	
Other blue-collar workersFarm workers	734	727	آڅ	-	22	22	-	
Service workers, except private household	61 2 294	61 2 254	40		8 89	8 89		_
Private household workers	332	312	16	-	. 5	5	-	-
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD — WORKED IN 1969 Male, 14 and 15 years old	11 588	11 411	171		2 034	0.000	·	
Farm occupations	2 346	2 316	30	4	1 467	2 027 1 467	7	-
Nonfarm accupationsFemale, 14 and 15 years old	9 242 4 761	9 095 4 677	141 84	- 4	567 794	560 794	. 7	_
Farm occupations	282 4 479	276 4 401	6 78	-	302 492	302 492	-	_
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS ²] """	- 401	/°	٥	472	472	-	-
Mole, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	378 553	373 835	4 264	. 397	25 608	25 530	51	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	15 313	13 546	1 745	106	500	490	10	33
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	17 875 15 148	17 469 14 735	317 397	16 46	1 727 457	1 727 457	_	11
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965 With own children under 5 years in 1970	340 521 83 228	336 703 82 470	3 124 482	195 71	20 725 3 958	20 664 3 952	40 6	1 <u>2</u> 7
Worker in 1965 Nonworker in 1970	38 247 26 937	37 996 26 790	158	41	1 640	1 640	-	
No own children under 5 years in 1970	257 293	254 233	83 2 642	124	1 175 16 767	1 175 16 712	34	5
Worker in 1965	114 048 17 234	112 878 17 061	1 024 153	55 11	6 497 1 060	6 483 1 054	9	
Femele, 21 to 49 is 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6_ Nonworker in 1965	110 542 82 907	109 684 82 274	663 493	60	7 250	7 239	11	_
Worker in 1970	24 283	24 034	209	34 18	5 574 1 089	5 574 1 089	-	
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	22 061	21 885	125	26	1 325	1 314	11	<u> </u>

*Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately. *The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

	(Data based on sam	The Sta		di deriveo rigorda	(per cent, median, c	Urban		unij
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families							1	as at the second
Total Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$7,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$11,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$12,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$50,000 or more	138 374 170 467 204 036 235 053 253 179 237 540 427 967 420 814 434 007 96 779	2 777 343 43 183 61 920 95 545 111 322 121 176 152 899 185 497 217 549 236 128 222 549 403 554 397 333 413 751 94 258 20 659	226 941 12 760 11 631 16 539 17 645 16 829 17 089 18 110 16 979 16 558 14 597 23 659 22 681 19 260 2 185 419	9 219 673 364 649 769 869 1 041 957 749 643 583 754 479 30	2*147 757 41 697 49 170 77 960 90 453 95 538 114 248 136 449 158 258 173 696 165 359 303 109 331 653 335 798 76 887 17 482	1 920 329 28 879 37 630 61 563 72 840 78 762 97 200 118 374 141 392 157 105 150 810 279 322 288 822 316 116 74 461 17 053	221 344 12 584 11 369 16 123 17 178 16 462 16 607 17 687 16 418 16 158 14 191 23 114 22 123 18 776 2 148 406	8 768 655 364 621 733 809 1 002 921 718 613 543 714 615 431 24
Median income	\$9 558 \$10 877 \$3 079 0.334 336 794 \$6 715	\$9 734 \$11 111 \$3 173 0.331 265 937 \$7 172	\$7 169 \$8 008 \$2 059 0.368 70 126 \$4 934	\$6 255 \$6 882 \$1 508 0.354 1 654 1 654 \$3 711	\$9 825 \$11 242 \$3 215 0.341 278 318 \$6 795	\$10 112 \$11 616 \$3 366 0,330 208 488 \$7 395	\$7 162 \$8 005 \$2 059 0.368 69 162 \$4 936	\$6 217 \$6 809 \$1 500 0.354 1 641 \$3 718
Unrelated Individuals Total Less than \$1,000 - \$1,009 - \$2,000 to \$1,999 - \$3,000 to \$2,999 - \$3,000 to \$4,999 - \$5,000 to \$5,999 - \$5,000 to \$5,999 - \$7,000 to \$7,999 - \$9,000 to \$7,999 - \$9,000 to \$7,999 - \$10,000 to \$11,999 - \$15,000 to \$11,999 - \$12,000 to \$14,999 - \$15,000 to \$14,999 - \$15,000 to \$14,999 - \$15,000 to \$14,999 - \$15,000 to \$44,999 - \$25,000 to \$49,999 - \$25,000 to \$49,999 - \$25,000 to \$49,999 - \$25,000 to \$49,999 - \$55,000 or more	1 011 896 240 316 237 630 119 123 89 763 67 985 59 494 50 361 39 614 30 289 20 041 24 880 15 139 12 040 3 941 1 280	895 785 213 075 211 506 105 158 78 443 58 662 51 688 44 073 34 794 26 418 18 000 23 185 14 110 11 593 3 846 1 234	110 644 25 537 25 171 13 235 10 724 8 953 7 614 6 085 4 643 3 670 1 940 1 601 948 397 80	1 959 492 325 223 255 126 173 131 79 64 56 11 16	836 344 193 258 194 570 98 223 74 245 57 324 50 070 42 671 34 032 25 955 16 876 21 164 13 165 10 311 3 410 1 070	725 248 168 261 169 622 84 735 63 230 48 242 42 400 36 498 29 331 22 150 14 894 19 502 12 146 9 898 3 315 1 024	105 990 23 393 24 055 12 799 10 452 8 757 7 506 5 981 4 539 3 614 1 892 1 568 370 80 46	1 690 396 284 154 220 126 161 124 70 64 56 11 16 _
Median income Mean income Index of income concentration Female unrelated individuals Mean income	\$2 235 \$3 563 0,506 613 058 \$2 997	\$2 222 \$3 411 0.513 553 115 \$3 056	\$2 349 \$3 202 0.459 57 313 \$2 454	\$2 729 \$3 280 0.450 624 \$2 722	\$2 309 \$3 630 0.504 510 654 \$3 090	\$2 292 \$3 688 0,514 453 183 \$3 164	\$2 433 \$3 258 0.456 54 959 \$2 503	\$3 050 \$3 479 0.444 577 \$2 740
All families and unrelated individuals Median income Mean income	4 023 026 \$7 954 \$9 038	3 673 128 \$8 191 \$9 282	337 585 \$5 395 \$6 433	11 178 \$5 695 \$6 251	2 984 101 \$7 916 \$9 109	2 645 577 \$8 245 \$9 443	327 334 \$5 435 \$6 468	10 458 \$5 745 \$6 271
All families With wage or solary income Mean wage or solary income With nonform self-employment income With nonform self-employment income With form self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income Mean other income Mean other income Mean other income	3 011 130 2 620 831 \$10 140 290 241 \$8 311 54 667 \$3 541 659 671 \$1 690 139 552 \$1 546 1 686 601 \$2 062	2 777 343 2 424 748 \$10 296 279 572 \$6 438 53 906 \$3 513 616 812 \$1 703 94 138 \$1 391 1 045 138 \$2 070	226 941 190 294 \$8 131 9 859 \$4 751 718 41 688 \$1 499 44 977 \$1 871 38 897 \$1 865	9 219 7 528 \$7 204 442 \$5 460 22 698 \$1 220 2 133 \$2 199 916 \$1 325	2 147 757 1 873 720 \$10 430 200 898 \$8 934 5 586 \$4 004 488 297 \$1 707 111 347 \$1 582 833 267 \$2 128	1 920 329 1 682 987 \$10 683 190 558 \$9 152 4 970 \$3 756 447 051 \$1 726 66 766 \$1 389 793 285 \$2 141	221 344 185 598 \$8 128 9 614 \$4 734 612 40 226 40 226 41 194 \$1 875 37 701 \$1 884	8 748 7 109 \$7 146 421 \$5 560 10 \$1 186 2 293 \$2 205 857 \$1 350
All unrelated individuals With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income Mean form self-employment income Mean form self-employment income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income Mean other income	1 011 896 576 147 \$4 184 30 600 \$4 551 3 790 \$2 226 342 545 \$1 122 52 655 \$776 329 640 \$1 855	895 785 506 707 54 179 28 003 \$4 598 3 591 \$2 020 317 771 \$1 126 35 128 \$911 312 328 \$1 692	110 644 65 959 \$4 241 2 484 \$3 905 199 23 868 \$1 070 17 243 \$1 116 15 918 \$1 185	1 959 1 428 \$3 847 38 7 131 \$1 094 233 \$1 285 201 \$1 394	836 344 491 622 \$4 172 24 491 \$4 687 \$3 040 267 804 \$1 135 44 356 \$991 277 355 \$1 863	725 248 425 062 \$4 154 21 949 \$4 755 920 \$2 371 245 971 \$1 141 27 251 \$20 820 \$1 905	105 990 63 311 84 309 2 439 83 938 173 22 993 \$1 071 16 838 8 117 15 231 \$1 203	1 690 1 179 \$4 204 31 7 125 \$1 076 233 \$1 285 201 \$1 394
Per capita income of persons	\$3 093	\$3 183	\$2 152	\$1 528	\$3 235	\$3 378	\$2 169	\$1 530
Mole, 16 years old and over with earnings 1 Professional, managerial, and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport Laborers, except farm Farmers and farm managers Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	\$7 567 10 568 8 074 6 986 5 577 5 008 2 879	\$7 681 10 677 8 139 7 045 5 548 5 057 2 946	\$6 188 7 975 7 038 6 387 5 773 2 383 1 674	\$5 349 7 900 6 169 5 353 4 918 2 851	\$7 711 10 799 8 227 7 048 5 643 5 175 2 788	\$7 892 10 944 8 333 7 148 5 608 5 792 3 143	\$6 200 7 964 7 045 6 380 5 783 2 489 1 695	\$5 409 7 643 6 038 5 346 4 952
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹ Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	\$3 593 4 162 3 613	\$3 601 4 164 3 614	\$3 535 4 146 3 616	\$3 513 3 712 3 496	\$3 673 4 249 3 645	\$3 695 4 259 3 649	\$3 545 4 152 3 624	\$3 528 3 782 3 523

Uncludes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

and the second s	pare source on semp	Rural nonfe	or derived right b	Rural farm				
The State	Tatal	White	Na	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or	7-4-1			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or
NAME OF TAXABLE AND HADDIAND INDIVIDUAL	1001	vviiie .	Negro	parentage	Total	White	Negro	parentage
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS Families								
Total Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$2,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$7,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$44,999 \$25,000 to \$44,999 \$25,000 to \$44,999 \$25,000 to \$44,999 \$25,000 to \$44,999 \$50,000 or more	807 993 12 553 22 622 31 167 35 517 39 255 52 035 63 574 72 656 75 606 68 509 118 919 103 588 91 765 17 423 2 804	801 762 12 367 22 313 30 732 34 996 38 860 51 515 63 117 72 057 75 156 68 085 118 303 102 943 91 203 17 328 2 787	5 507 176 262 411 467 346 482 416 547 395 388 535 553 479 37	439 13 28 36 60 39 36 31 23 40 40 40 40 39	55 380 1 923 1 990 3 271 3 502 3 609 4 213 4 020 4 161 3 947 3 720 5 999 5 610 6 501 2 493 421	55 252 1 918 1 990 3 261 3 502 3 582 4 213 4 013 4 013 4 142 3 932 3 702 5 989 5 605 6 489 2 493 421	90 	12 5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
Median income Mean income Mean income per family member Index of income concentration Families with female head Mean income	\$8 987 \$9 884 \$2 746 0.314 56 282 \$6 129	\$8 997 \$9 895 \$2 752 0.315 55 271 \$6 155	\$7 354 \$8 149 \$2 034 0.351 948 \$4 743	\$7 242 \$8 378 \$1 665 0.342 13	\$8 254 \$10 149 \$2 581 0.417 2 194 \$8 991	\$8 256 \$10 155 \$2 583 0.417 2 178 \$8 992	16	
Unrelated Individuals Total Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,099 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$1,1999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 or more	10 281 9 155 7 415 5 438 4 189 3 084 3 544 1 882	163 737 42 757 40 757 40 504 19 400 14 634 10 040 9 023 7 300 5 319 4 123 3 025 3 511 1 872 1 617 492	4 599 2 122 1 099 430 266 196 104 104 104 256 48 33 10 27	147 52 16 35 16 - 12 7 9 - - -	6 855 2 096 1 418 1 029 585 388 277 282 144 149 81 177 92 78	6 800 2 074 1 401 1 023 579 388 273 282 144 149 81 177 92 78 39	55 22 17 6 6 - 4 - - - -	122 44 25 34 19 -
Median income		\$1 966 \$3 214 0.515 97 269 \$2 483	\$1 162 \$1 925 0.537 2 343 \$1 309	\$2 157 \$2 351 0.453 47	\$1 939 \$3 357 0.550 2 674 \$2 848	\$1 946 \$3 370 0.550 2 663 \$2 852	 ii	\$1 680 \$1 645 0.351
All families and unrelated individuals Median income Mean income	976 690 \$8 066 \$8 726	965 499 \$8 099 \$8 762	10 106 \$3 754 \$5 317	586 \$5 725 \$6 866	62 235 \$7 584 \$9 401	62 052 \$7 590 \$9 412	145 \$4 786 \$5 469	134 \$1 720 \$1 949
All femilies All femilies With wage or solary income Mean wage or solary income With nonfarm self-employment income With nonfarm self-employment income With form self-employment income Mean form self-employment income Men form self-employment income Men Social Security income Mean Social Security income Men Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With output income Mean other income Mean other income	27 281 \$1 416 234 081	801 762 702 002 \$9 480 81 164 \$7 123 12 082 \$2 659 157 715 \$1 662 26 448 \$1 408 232 620 \$1 584	5 507 4 611 \$8 273 245 \$5 398 91 1 436 \$1 582 783 \$1 664 1 171 1 171 1 171	439 412 \$8 189 21 12 58 59	55 380 39 860 \$8 302 7 828 \$4 771 36 874 \$3 737 12 072 \$1 404 \$1 063 18 936 \$2 008	55 252 39 754 \$8 306 7 823 \$4 774 36 831 \$3 737 12 046 \$1 403 \$24 \$1 063 18 926 \$2 010	90 85 15 	12 7
All unrelated Individuals With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income With farm self-employment income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean social security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income Per capita income of persons	81 592 \$4 275 5 777 \$4 121 1 099 \$1 695 69 972	163 737 78 744 \$4 329 5 722 \$4 145 1 081 \$1 695 69 058 \$1 077 7 693 \$892 49 054 \$1 601 \$2 737	4 599 2 616 \$2 627 45 18 848 \$1 048 405 \$1 072 683 \$778	147 127 \$2 644 7 6 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	6 855 2 933 \$3 698 332 \$2 056 1 598 \$2 035 2 769 \$977 184 \$919 2 388 \$2 243 \$2 595	6 800 2 901 \$3 720 332 \$2 056 1 590 \$2 038 2 742 \$978 184 \$919 2 384 \$2 245	55 32 8 27 4	122 122 \$1 645
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS	¥2 /20	ψ ε /3/	φ(0/0	\$1 478	⊅ ₹ 3 ∀ 3	\$2 597	\$1 822	\$1 435
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings! Professional, managerial, and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport Loborers, except form Formers and form managers Farm laborers, except unpoid, and form foremen	\$7 317 9 840 7 800 6 889 5 485 4 621 3 086	\$7 327 9 841 7 807 6 890 5 489 4 690 3 121	\$5 712 8 418 6 617 6 803 5 351 1 806	\$4 962 6 264 3 056	\$5 774 9 523 7 220 6 475 5 127 5 068 2 471	\$5 776 9 530 7 220 6 476 5 133 5 071 2 486	\$4 525 	\$1 820 - - - 2 074
Female, 16 years old and ever with earnings! Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	\$3 388 3 794 3 560	\$3 392 3 795 3 563	\$2 977 3 576 3 174	\$3 048 	\$3 092 3 552 3 419	\$3 093 3 552 3 423		

*Includes persons in other accupation groups, not shown separately

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of Institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text?

	14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for deri			Urban				
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Families with female head With related children under 18 years With related children under 9 years Percent at heads in labor force	3 011 130 4.6 3.53 1 663 721 2.31 336 794 179 643 69 986 42.6	2 777 343 3.4 3.50 1 509 325 2.28 265 937 124 358 41 723 47.0	226 941 19.8 3.89 150 197 2.61 70 126 54 775 28 070 36.2	9 219 23.1 4.56 7 782 2.95 1 654 1 482 836 14.0	2 147 757 5.2 3.50 1 155 112 2.29 278 318 148 392 58 997 41.6	3.5 3.45 1 004 699 2.24 208 488 93 874 31 136 46.4	221 344 20.0 3.89 146 661 2.61 69 162 54 057 27 677 36.1	8 768 23.9 4.54 7 383 2.96 1 641 1 469 836
Family heads Percent 65 years and over Civilian mole family heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	3 011 130	2 777 343	226 941	9 219	2 147 757	1 920 329	221 344	8 768
	14.8	15.0	11.5	2.7	15,3	15.8	11.3	2.8
	2 300 457	2 158 596	136 674	7 341	1 598 240	1 460 662	132 986	6 919
	94.6	94.9	90.6	87.9	94,5	94.9	90.6	87.7
Unrelated individuals	907 816	7 95 603	107 255	1 790	742 624	634 126	103 852	1 564
	5.8	4.4	16.1	13.0	6.0	4.3	16.2	14.9
	38.2	40.2	24.1	7.5	36.9	39.1	24.0	8.2
Persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income	11 544 377	10 522 277	990 052	43 866	8 253 198	7 260 805	964 175	41 378
	11.0	11.3	7.9	1.9	11.6	12.1	7.8	1.9
	10.5	10.8	7.6	1.6	11.2	11.7	7.5	1.7
	78.9	79.7	68.3	48.2	78.7	79.6	68.1	46.9
Households In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit In renter accupied housing units Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3 253 226	2 964 168	280 358	9 684	2 515 024	2 232 722	274 325	9 373
	2 152 333	2 024 945	123 924	2 898	1 578 869	1 455 861	120 006	2 757
	\$16 125	\$16 511	\$9 808	\$9 394	\$16 300	\$16 840	\$9 751	\$8 915
	1 100 893	939 223	156 434	6 786	936 155	776 861	154 319	6 556
	\$97	\$99	\$86	\$89	\$101	\$104	\$86	\$90
	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL Families Percent of oil families Mean family income Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean size of related children under 18 years Mean size of walky With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years Percent of heads in labor force	236 993 7.9 \$1 934 \$1 440 22.8 3.65 143 999 2.92 89 508 72 358 38 691 24.1	186 061 6.7 \$1 894 \$1 351 16.5 3.47 102 371 2.79 57 033 42 578 20 616 25.9	50 065 22.1 \$2 084 \$1 771 46.0 4.32 41 068 3.24 32 203 29 545 17 956 21.8	2 789 30.3 \$2 477 \$1 879 48.00 5.08 2 629 3.55 1 091 1 075 662 6.5	165 043 7.7 \$1 905 \$1 502 26.5 3.65 104 958 2.89 74 060 61 024 33 328 23.3	115 152 6.0 \$1 829 \$1 386 18.2 3.36 64 075 2.67 42 080 31 666 15 507 24.9	49 135 22.2 \$2 081 \$1 775 46.2 4.32 40 405 31 750 29 165 17 711 21.7	2 683 30.6 \$2 448 \$1 902 49.0 5.05 2 530 3.54 1 091 1 075 662 6.5
Family heads Percent 65 years and over Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	236 993	1 86 061	\$0 065	2 789	165 043	115 152	49 135	2 683
	27.6	31.6	12.6	2.4	25.2	30.7	12.3	2.5
	94 279	80 472	13 351	1 645	58 531	45 070	13 056	1 539
	69.5	70.3	65.2	67.1	68.3	69.3	65.1	66.7
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	363 343	315 484	45 658	668	286 573	241 043	43 448	570
	40.0	39.7	42.6	37.3	38.6	38.0	41.8	36.4
	\$874	\$881	\$838	\$761	\$885	\$894	\$846	\$759
	\$939	\$928	\$1 002	\$1 106	\$936	\$923	\$994	\$1 130
	10.2	7.7	27.4	27.8	10.8	7.7	28.2	32.6
	50.2	52.4	35.9	9.0	48.4	50.7	36.4	9.5
Persons Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	1 227 794	960 365	262 054	14 823	888 800	628 280	255 728	14 115
	10.6	9.1	26.5	33.8	10.8	8.7	26.5	34.1
	24.4	28.3	10.4	2.3	23.9	29.5	10.2	2.2
	24.1	28.0	10.2	1.5	23.8	29.4	10.1	7.5
	79.6	80.7	68.2	53.2	79.0	80.6	67.7	50.0
	414 767	281 647	131 685	9 797	300 026	169 578	129 264	9 428
	47.3	58.1	24.1	53.8	38.8	50.0	23.8	52.2
Heuseholds Percent of all households In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit In renter occupied housing units Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	424 080	346 977	75 406	3 029	333 993	258 510	73 892	2 929
	13.0	11.7	26.9	31.3	13.3	11.6	26.9	31.5
	188 456	169 525	18 470	365	131 229	113 143	17 682	347
	\$10 850	\$11 126	\$8 326	\$7 512	\$11 249	\$11 678	\$8 382	\$6 961
	235 624	177 452	56 936	2 664	202 764	145 367	56 210	2 582
	\$77	\$76	\$80	\$82	\$80	\$81	\$80	\$83
	10.3	11.2	5.9	4.3	7.0	7.5	5.3	4.5
Femilies Percent of oil families Percent of milies Percent of oil families Percent oil	145 612 4.8 \$1 226 59 916	112 163 4.0 \$1 157 37 871	32 947 14.5 \$1 460 21 874	1 734 18.8 \$1 604 685	102 995 4.8 \$1 288 49 430	70 219 3.7 \$1 205 27 756	32 343 14.6 \$1 466 21 541 32 704	1 681 19.2 \$1 623 685
Unrelated Individuels Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit Persons	274 636 30.3 \$703 796 488	238 151 29.9 \$691 617 261	34 593 32.3 \$776 175 497	499 27.9 \$910 9 497	214 142 28.8 \$707 586 389	179 630 28.3 \$694 412 352 28.5	31.5 \$771 170 717 10.0	27.3 \$925 9 110
Percent 65 years and over	23.9 254 836 41.8	27.9 167 128 52.6	10.1 86 873 21.0	1.2 6 131 50.6	23.0 189 473 34.3	103 647 45.4	85 185 20.7	5 916 49.0
Families Percent of all families Percent deficit Permilies with female head	352 274	285 097	65 931	3 812	240 721	175 125	64 471	3 665
	11.7	10.3	29.1	41.3	11.2	9.1	29.1	41.8
	\$1 681	\$1 561	\$2 198	\$2 326	\$1 750	\$1 582	\$2 208	\$2 344
	113 718	74 461	38 928	1 273	93 666	55 040	38 339	1 260
Unrelated Individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit	430 940	374 473	53 810	806	342 103	288 168	51 428	658
	47.5	47.1	50.2	45.0	46.1	45.4	49.5	42.1
	\$1 206	\$1 195	\$1 271	\$1 346	\$1 199	\$1 187	\$1 260	\$1 424
Persons Percent 65 years and over Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	1 741 457	1 395 355	338 730	20 340	1 229 756	893 348	329 714	19 521
	22.7	25.8	10.0	1.6	23.0	27.9	9.9	1.5
	626 194	454 635	169 450	12 848	432 696	264 959	165 893	12 431
	57.7	67.7	30.8	60.0	49.1	60.6	30.4	59.0

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Ī		Rural nonfo						
The State	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	Rural farn	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	807 993	801 762	5 507	439	55 380	55 252	90	12
Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years	3.4 3.60 477 104	3.3 3.60 473 184	14.2 4.01 3 494	8.0 5.03 387	1.7 3.93 31 505	1.7 3.93 31 442	 42	12
Mean number of related children under 18 yearsFamilies with femole head	2.33 56 282	2.33 55 271	2.63 948	2.80 13	2.66 2 194	2.66	16	
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	30 310 10 694	29 548 10 292	713 393	i3 -	941 295	936 295	5	-
Percent of heads in labor force	48.1	48.6	36.6	-	59.0	59.0		-
Family heads	807 993 13.2	801 762 13.2	5 507	439 1.8	55 380 16.2	55 252 16.2	90	12 - 12
Civilian male family heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	657 129 94.7	652 953 94.7	3 619 90.5	410 91.5	45 088 96.0	44 981 96.0	69	
Unrelated individualsPercent receiving public assistance income	158 337 5.1	1 54 677 5.0	3 348 12.1	104	6 855 2.7	6 800 2.7	55 -	122
Percent 65 years and over	44.1	44.5	25.8	5.8	44.0	44.0		
Percent ceiving Social Security Income	3 066 512 9.6 8.9	3 037 427 9.6 8.9	25 412 10.9 10.4	2 313 2.2 1.1	224 667 8.8 9.4	224 045 8.8 9.4	465 18.9 14.0	175 -
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.0	80.0	73.7	***	75.4	75.4 75.4		-
Households	731 125 568 726	724 420 564 383	5 987 3 881	37 1 141	7 077 4 738	7 026 4 701	46 37	-
Mean value of unit	162 399	160 037	2 106	230	2 339	2 325		
Mean gross rent	7.0	6.9	20.4	1.9	11.6	11.7	•••	
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
FamiliesPercent of all families	66 395 8.2	65 347 8.2	947 17.2	101 23.0	6 476 11.7	6 461 11.7	5	5
Mean family income	\$2 060 \$1 294	\$2 056 \$1 290	\$2 252 \$1 578	\$3 369 \$1 447	\$1 605 \$1 418	\$1 603 \$1 418	:::	
Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family	15.2 3.59	15.0 3.57	34.3 4.42	18.8 5.89	2.3 4.25	2.3 4.25		
With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Families with female head	35 792 2.94 15 161	35 040 2.94 14 659	675 3.33 460	94	3 815 3.39 441	3 805 3.39 436		
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	11 211 5 298	10 782 5 037	387 252	-	245 105	240 105	5	-
Percent of heads in labor force	28.8	28.7	29.0	-	44.8	44.8	-	-
Family headsPercent 65 years and over	66 395 34.1	65 347 34.3	947 27.8	101	6 476 22.5	6 461 22.6	5 -	5
Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	31 496 69.0	31 150 69.0	305 66.9	101 76.2	4 724 89.8	4 714 89.9	-	5 -
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	7 4 11 4 46.8	71 803 46.4	2 192 65.5	34 32.7	3 122 45.5	3 092 45.5	30	64 52.5
Mean income	\$848 \$958	\$853 \$952	\$683 \$1 171		\$600 \$925	\$598 \$927		•••
Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	8.3 57.4	8.2 58.3	11.9 26.1		4.1 45.0	4.1 44.8		-
Persons Percent of all persons	312 328 10.2	305 394 10.1	6 381 25.1	629 27.2	30 639 13.6	30 544 13.6	65 14.0	79 45.1
Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over	27.3 26.2	27.5 26.4	15.9 14.9	4.1 2.2	11.9 13.7	11.8 13.6	:::	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.6 103 556 67.1	81.7 100 841 67.8	79.1 2 473 39.9	363	69.2 12 773	69.0 12 733	- 3i	6
Percent living with both porents	89 973	88 334	1 533	94.5	91.6 955	91.8 955	_	_
Percent of all households In owner occupied housing units	12.3 57 328	12.2 56 464	25.6 807	27,0 18	13.5 560	13.6 560	-	_
Mean value of unit	32 645	31 870	726	82	395	395	:	•••
Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	22.3	22.0	35.0	-	25.2	25.2		***
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families Percent of all families	38 989 4.8	38 307 4.8	618 11.2	48 10.9	4 098 7.4	4 093 7.4	-	5
Mean income deficitFamilies with female head	\$1 066 10 246	\$1 064 9 875	\$1 155 333		\$1 232 3 311	\$1 232 311	-	
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	58 495 36.9	56 534 36.5	1 877 56.1	28 26.9	2 463 35.9	2 437 35.8	26	44 36.1
Mean income deficit	\$691	\$685	\$854		\$725	\$728	,,,	•••
Percent 65 years and over	192 996 27.7	187 714 28.0	4 891 14.4	327 2.4	19 319 14.2	19 274 14.2	26	60
Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	58 411 60.1	56 462 60.8	1 764 37.9	209 97.1	7 733 90.8	7 724 90.8	-	6 ~
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families Percent of all families	103 982 12.9	102 399 12.8	1 462 26.5	142 32.3	9 188 16.6	9 168 16.6	10	5
Mean income deficitFamilies with female head	\$1 527 19 694	\$1 523 19 063	\$1 799 589	\$2 020 13	\$1 682 538	\$1 682 533		•••
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	85 766 54.2	83 254 53.8	2 362 70.5	60 57.7	3 538 51.6	3 502 51.5	36	88 72.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 246	\$1 238	\$1 530	•••	\$1 178	\$1 180	•••	
Persens Persens Percent 65 years and over Percent 65 years and over Percent 64 years Persens P	476 698 22.7 178 955	467 004 22.8 175 126	9 003 14.1 3 552	715 3.1 411	42 267 13.3 17 860	42 157 13.3 17 820	86 31	104
Percent living with both parents	75,5	76.1	3 332 47.0	90.8	92.0	92.1	31	6 -

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

	Urbon							
The State				Urbanized areas		Other place	s of	
	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural
AGE								
Total, all ages Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 20 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 30 to 34 years 50 to 54 years 50 to 54 years 50 to 55 years 50 to 59 years 50 to 59 years 75 to 69 years 75 years and over Under 18 years 21 years and over 65 years and over	11 793 907 926 022 1 085 328 1 171 155 1 084 110 837 354 703 360 611 380 628 627 739 150 777 800 739 264 656 189 561 221 440 662 348 762 483 523 3 861 356 7 351 061 1 272 947 30.7	8 427 380 639 610 741 486 805 610 774 090 629 240 496 939 418 583 433 644 523 211 561 520 543 821 485 070 417 835 330 333 264 793 361 595 2 656 592 5 331 082 956 721	6 922 750 531 355 620 329 673 553 616 314 497 093 414 350 349 746 364 194 428 125 466 982 447 908 396 159 340 224 267 856 212 226 286 336 2 214 359 4 376 613 766 418 31.5	3 341 568 258 892 286 755 300 071 291 158 265 465 205 509 165 943 164 415 191 776 208 218 210 498 197 676 177 190 145 762 117 076 155 164 1 019 276 2 150 536 418 002 31.9	3 581 182 272 463 333 574 373 482 325 156 231 628 208 841 183 803 199 779 246 349 258 764 237 410 198 483 163 034 122 094 95 150 131 172 1 195 083 2 230 077 348 416 31.2	644 688 46 636 50 602 54 527 70 733 63 785 36 198 28 179 28 540 34 153 39 271 39 410 37 931 33 031 26 336 22 468 32 888 185 326 403 967 81 692 30.0	859 942 61 619 70 555 77 530 87 043 68 362 46 391 40 658 40 910 50 933 55 267 56 503 50 980 44 590 36 141 30 099 42 371 256 907 546 502 108 611 32.3	3 366 527 286 412 343 842 365 545 310 020 208 114 206 421 192 797 194 983 215 939 216 280 117 119 143 386 110 329 83 969 121 928 1 204 764 2 019 979 316 226 29.1
Male, all ages Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 30 to 34 years 30 to 34 years 40 to 44 years 55 to 59 years 55 to 59 years 65 to 69 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 70 to 74 years	5 664 044 471 932 553 192 595 844 496 385 788 341 161 295 834 301 308 353 745 370 741 351 352 311 048 260 547 194 387 146 339 186 329 1 967 978 3 420 361 527 055 29.1	3 992 924 325 143 377 256 407 747 385 024 288 678 240 727 201 133 205 186 247 060 264 088 253 605 225 962 189 354 140 917 107 047 133 997 1 348 723 2 437 629 381 961 29.4	3 284 113 269 940 315 565 341 239 307 314 225 424 199 758 167 606 172 417 207 487 220 426 209 550 185 146 154 565 114 623 86 429 106 624 1 124 365 2 005 953 307 676 29.6	1 568 106 130 901 145 412 151 056 144 851 122 176 99 888 79 200 77 820 89 708 96 629 95 774 90 053 78 264 60 973 47 006 58 395 515 177 971 780 166 374 29.5	1 716 007 139 039 170 153 190 183 162 463 103 248 99 870 88 406 94 597 117 779 123 797 123 797 13 776 95 093 76 031 76 031 77 031 78 032 78 03	303 175 23 672 25 818 27 456 35 350 31 231 17 787 13 702 13 595 15 848 18 066 17 616 17 145 14 680 10 829 8 627 11 753 94 059 182 099 27.3	405 636 31 531 35 873 39 052 42 360 32 023 23 182 19 825 19 174 23 725 25 596 26 439 23 671 20 109 15 465 11 991 15 620 130 299 249 577 43 076 29.7	1 671 120 146 789 175 936 188 098 159 472 97 110 100 434 94 701 96 122 106 685 106 653 97 747 85 086 71 193 53 470 39 292 52 332 619 255 982 732 145 094 28.4
Female, all ages	6 129 863 454 090 532 136 575 310 539 614 451 566 362 199 315 546 327 319 385 405 407 039 387 912 345 141 300 674 246 275 202 423 297 194 1 893 378 3 930 700 745 892 32.4	4 434 456 314 467 364 230 397 863 389 066 340 562 256 212 217 450 228 458 276 151 297 432 290 216 259 108 228 481 189 416 157 746 227 598 1 307 869 2 893 453 574 760 33.6	3 638 637 261 415 304 764 332 314 309 000 271 669 214 592 182 140 191 777 230 638 246 556 238 358 211 013 185 659 153 233 125 797 179 712 1 089 794 2 374 660 458 742 33.4	1 773 462 127 991 141 343 149 015 146 307 143 289 105 621 86 743 86 595 102 068 111 589 114 724 107 623 98 926 84 789 70 070 96 769 504 099 1 178 756 251 628 34.2	1 865 175 133 424 163 421 183 299 162 693 128 880 108 971 95 397 105 182 128 570 134 967 123 634 103 390 86 733 68 444 55 727 82 943 585 895 195 904 207 114 32.7	341 513 22 964 24 784 27 071 35 383 32 554 18 411 14 477 14 945 18 305 21 205 21 794 20 786 18 351 15 507 13 841 21 135 91 267 221 868 50 483 33.3	454 306 30 088 34 682 38 478 44 683 36 339 23 209 20 833 21 736 27 208 27 671 30 064 4 771 20 676 108 26 751 126 608 27 535 34.7	1 695 407 139 623 167 906 177 447 150 548 111 004 105 987 98 896 98 861 109 627 97 696 86 033 72 193 56 893 44 677 69 596 585 037 247 1 132 29.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	11 793 907 11 493 790 3 717 324 3 011 130 2 674 336 336 794 706 194 246 988 459 206 2 559 312 5 066 119 151 014	8 427 380 8 207 166 2 722 698 2 147 757 1 869 439 278 318 574 941 195 513 379 428 1 797 185 3 575 632 121 651	6 922 750 6 780 322 2 226 962 1 763 675 1 530 841 232 634 463 287 161 803 301 484 1 462 924 2 990 209 100 227	3 341 568 3 255 644 1 122 257 829 057 682 199 146 858 293 200 107 398 185 802 643 238 1 420 768 69 381	3 581 182 3 524 678 1 104 705 934 618 848 642 85 976 170 087 54 405 115 682 819 686 1 569 441 30 846	644 688 603 689 212 503 160 392 139 148 21 244 52 111 16 252 35 859 132 866 246 664 11 656	859 942 823 155 283 233 223 690 199 450 24 240 59 543 17 458 42 085 191 395 338 759 9 768	3 366 527 3 286 603 994 626 863 373 804 897 58 476 131 253 51 475 79 778 772 127 1 490 487 29 363
In group quarters Inmate of institution Other	300 138 123 780 176 358	220 214 65 728 154 486	142 428 57 119 85 309	85 924 28 006 57 918	56 504 29 113 27 391	40 999 3 269 37 730	36 787 5 340 31 447	79 924 58 052 21 872
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	1/0 336	134 400		3. 7,0	2. 3/1	. 700	5. 44/	21 072
UNDER 18 YEARS Total families	3 011 130 1 590 021	2 147 757 1 100 920	1 763 675 910 261	829 057 404 825	934 618 505 436	1 60 392 79 031	223 690 111 628	863 373 489 101
With own children under 6 years Husband-wife families With own children under 18 years	720 217 2 566 378 1 405 729	492 441 1 790 333 952 432	405 555 1 465 737 785 156	186 886 644 722 323 512	218 669 821 015 461 644	36 913 133 132 67 833	49 973 191 464 99 443	776 045 453 297
With own children under 6 years	656 608 336 794	440 300 278 318	361 279 232 834 108 255	154 789 146 858 72 081	206 490 85 976 36 174	32 972 21 244 9 528	46 049 24 240	216 308 58 476 26 173
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	153 975 54 087	127 802 46 003	108 255 39 373	72 UB1 29 166	36 174 10 207	9 528 3 347	10 019 3 283	26 173 8 084

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Urb	an			
The State			.	Urbanized areas		Other place	s of —	
	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	11 793 864 11 347 969	8 428 254 8 040 144	6 923 663 6 577 395	3 341 564 3 147 664	3 582 099 3 429 731	644 686 624 872	859 905 837 877	3 365 610 3 307 825
Notive parentage	9 660 824	6 639 305	5 368 313	2 587 074	2 781 239	543 000	727 992	3 021 519
Foreign or mixed parentageForeign born	1 687 145 445 895	1 400 839 388 110	1 209 082 346 268	560 590 193 900	648 492 152 368	81 872 19 814	109 885 22 028	286 306 57 785
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN])				. 1		1	
Total foreign born	445 895 41 148	388 110 34 939	346 268 31 484	1 93 900 13 417	152 368 18 067	19 814 1 583	22 028 1 872	57 785 6 209
Inited Kingdom	14 971	14 101	13 659	7 711	5 948	202	240	870
lorway	1 226 2 305	977 1 807	917 1 461	441 652	476 809	20 149	40 197	249 498
enmarkenmarkenmarkenmarkenmarkenmarkenmarkenmarkenmarkenmarkenmark	1 015 1 919	779 1 493	660 1 405	262 421	398 984	57 47	62 41	236 426
witzerland	1 638	1 197	1 073	478	595	66	58 228	441
ranceermany1	4 425 41 609	3 630 33 644	3 235 30 477	1 647 16 180	1 588 14 297	167 1 405	1 762	795 7 965
oland	37 917	33 019	29 305	18 173	11 132	1 727	1 987	4 898
zechoslovakiaaustriaaustria	19 886 21 873	15 312 17 445	12 169 14 713	4 435 7 356	7 734 7 357	1 160 912	1 983 1 820	4 574 4 428
lungory	14 163 11 825	11 813 9 321	10 471 7 993	5 778 3 039	4 693 4 954	600 688	742 640	2 350 2 504
I.S.S.R	36 084	34 594	33 349	27 318	6 031	728	517	1 490
ithuaniaireece	6 056 8 929	5 304 8 553	4 649 7 338	3 050 3 600	1 599 3 738	226 834	429 381	752 376
taly	93 758 13 473	84 839 11 661	73 963 10 118	40 209 6 031	33 754 4 087	5 382 715	5 494 828	8 919 1 812
isia	21 177	19 607	17 774	11 315	6 459	1 157	676	1 570
Western Asia?	6 881 3 258	6 543 3 009	5 918 2 650	3 473 1 780	2 445 870	421 277	204	338 249
Jopan	2 017	1 739	1 511	911	600	113	82 115	278
Other Asia	9 021 13 318	8 316 10 721	7 695 9 415	5 151 3 723	2 544 5 692	346 651	275 655	705 2 597
Mexico	1 482	1 335	1 256	728	528	44	35	147
CubaDiher America	3 210 9 807	2 952 9 075	2 683 8 404	1 811 5 705	872 2 699	91 462	178 209	258 732
NII other lot reported	3 420 19 261	2 963 17 029	2 718 15 579	1 666 8 754	1 052 6 825	151 590	94 860	457 2 232
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 687 145	1 400 839	1 209 082	560 590	648 492	81 872	109 885	286 306
nited Kingdom	157 042	126 975	109 670	43 238	66 432	7 096	10 209	30 067
relandlarway	103 203 4 025	94 976 3 174	88 941 2 852	46 625 1 133	42 316 1 719	3 127 137	2 908 185	8 227 851
weden	18 065 3 920	12 413 2 977	8 740 2 521	2 745 953	5 995 1 568	1 358 264	2 315 192	5 652 943
Vetherlands	3 772	2 828	2 514	867	1 647	110	204	944
rance	6 401 14 059	4 853 10 859	4 227 9 156	1 950 4 191	2 277 4 965	204 709	422 994	1 548 3 200
iermany1	161 002	129 286	113 837	54 811	59 026	6 653	8 796	31 716
olandzechoslovakia	205 835 98 969	169 936 73 186	146 258 55 526	70 764 16 282	75 494 39 244	9 031 6 402	14 647 11 258	35 899 i 25 783
lustrio	123 942 47 851	94 525 38 163	77 385 32 797	29 748 13 788	47 637 19 009	6 043 2 161	11 097 3 205	29 417 9 688
'ugoslaviaI.S.S.R.	42 599	32 330 112 961	28 003 107 219	7 179 70 104	20 824	1 933	2 394	10 269
îthuania	121 264 37 127	31 190	25 443	12 755	37 115 12 688	2 956 1 455	2 786 4 292	8 303 5 937
reace	14 269 351 083	12 778 304 378	10 965 258 733	4 000 121 171	6 965 137 562	1 104 22 733	709 22 912	1 491 46 705
liher Europe	39 275	32 218	26 535	12 973	13 562	2 196	3 487	7 057
Western Asia?	24 752 13 310	21 488 11 794	18 403 9 971	8 701 4 285	9 702 5 686	1 800 1 099	1 285 724	3 264
China3	2 752 2 463	2 526	2 358	1 289	1 069	122	46	1 516 226
Other Asia	6 227	1 844 5 324	1 431 4 643	704 2 423	2 220	223 356	190 325	619 903
onado	34 509 3 225	26 700 2 733	22 591 2 381	8 140 1 040	14 451 1 341	1 815 187	2 294 165	7 809 492
ubather Americather	1 985 10 376	1 812 9 116	1 702 8 371	955 5 432	747 2 939	57	53	173
l other	4 820	3 737	3 242	1 544	1 698	400 277	345 218	1 260 1 083
of reported	53 775	45 247	41 070	19 501	21 569	1 664	2 513	8 528
ersons of Spanish language*ther persons of Spanish surname*	106 634	95 170	86 261	63 632	22 629	4 991	3 918	11 464
ersons of Spanish origin or descentersons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	108 893 44 535	93 572 41 690	85 901 38 641	63 346 35 768	22 555 2 873	3 777 2 060	3 894 989	15 321 2 845
OTHER TONGUE			50 041	25 700	2 3,0	2 000	767	2 043
Total native	11 347 969	8 040 144	6 577 395	3 147 664	3 429 731	624 872	837 877	3 307 825
glishench	9 200 180 25 041	6 374 279 19 184	5 170 521 16 325	2 417 144 7 024	2 753 377 9 301	512 611	691 147	2 825 901
ermon	392 424	242 364	199 349	93 005	106 344	1 317 13 806	1 542 29 209	5 857 150 060
olish	239 181 32 840	196 483 25 579	169 613 21 222	78 756 7 922	90 857 13 300	10 057 1 552	16 813 2 805	42 698 7 261
ddish	93 729 338 063	92 357 294 717	90 166 252 363	66 677 118 688	23 489 133 675	1 547 21 044	644	1 372
oonish	62 976	57 414	52 408	43 768	8 640	2 997	21 310 2 009	43 346 5 562
other	441 995 521 540	337 816 399 9 51	271 808 333 620	98 610 216 070	173 198 117 550	24 661 35 280	41 347 31 051	104 179 121 589
Total fareign born	445 895	388 110	346 268	193 900	152 368			
glish	72 279	62 533	57 041	27 506	29 535	19 814 2 625	22 028 2 867	57 785 9 746
erman	8 682 62 259	6 864 50 778	6 143 46 042	2 906 24 354	3 237 21 688	356 1 979	365 2 757	1 818 11 481
Jish Jissian	33 913	29 003	25 379	14 936	10 443	1 703	1 921	4 910
iddish	10 277 27 233	9 195 27 0 9 9	8 458 26 589	5 901 23 014	2 557 3 575	314 359	423 151	1 082 134
alianpanish	95 497 11 843	86 340 10 770	75 373 9 778	40 922 6 219	34 451	5 344	5 623	9 157
ll other	119 413	101 793	88 134	46 137	3 559 41 997	473 6 438	519 7 221	1 073 17 620
ot reported	4 499	3 735	3 331	2 005	1 326	223		

Uncludes West Germany and East Germany.

2Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

	Urban							
The State	}			Urbanized areas		Other place	es of—	j
	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural
STATE OF BIRTH		{						
Total native population Born in State of residence Born in different State Percent of total Northeas North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc. State of birth not reported	11 349 257 9 423 371 1 368 347 1 2.1 455 772 270 735 583 952 57 888 67 384 490 155	8 040 417 6 567 913 1 033 687 12.9 339 513 193 244 459 240 41 690 56 497 382 320	6 577 771 5 309 043 892 962 13.6 290 783 158 072 409 338 34 769 50 038 325 728	3 147 355 2 470 036 436 564 13.9 117 065 46 653 260 079 12 767 33 886 206 869	3 430 416 2 839 007 456 398 13.3 173 718 111 419 149 259 22 002 16 152 118 859	625 072 525 461 64 826 10.4 20 998 16 216 24 259 3 353 3 405 31 380	837 574 733 409 75 899 75 899 9.1 27 732 18 956 25 643 3 568 3 054 25 212	3 308 840 2 855 458 334 660 10.1 116 259 77 491 124 712 16 198 10 887 107 835
RESIDENCE IN 1965					-			
Total population, 5 years old and over Same house	10 867 523 6 927 513 3 386 434 2 260 710 1 125 724 40 012 92 171 618 525	7 788 310 4 906 757 2 446 056 1 666 695 779 361 28 647 74 894 419 791	6 392 005 4 041 804 1 981 728 1 373 356 608 372 23 208 62 935 312 798	3 082 442 1 905 739 956 179 751 700 204 479 9 652 26 617 87 386	3 309 563 2 136 065 1 025 549 621 656 403 893 13 556 36 318 225 412	597 977 355 655 205 637 131 497 74 140 2 424 5 739 45 865	798 328 509 298 258 691 161 842 96 849 3 015 6 220 61 128	3 079 213 2 020 756 940 378 594 015 346 363 11 365 17 277 198 734
Ditterent State In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965 Northeast North Central South West Abroad In Armed Forces in 1965 Moved, 1965 residence not reported	507 199 33 173 45 085 196 035 107 368 156 501 47 295 75 102 17 214 478 474	359 570 24 070 37 589 144 510 74 291 107 770 32 999 61 830 12 781 373 667	295 574 19 699 32 689 120 399 60 047 88 477 26 651 54 082 10 616 314 391	117 093 8 658 15 812 51 127 17 747 38 446 9 773 31 075 5 011	178 481 11 041 16 877 69 272 42 300 50 031 16 878 23 007 5 605 124 942	28 275 1 998 2 578 10 303 6 698 8 253 3 021 4 194 947 32 491	35 721 2 373 2 322 13 808 7 546 11 040 3 327 3 554 1 218 26 785	147 629 9 103 7 496 51 525 33 077 48 731 14 296 13 272 4 433 104 807
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS		7						
Different county in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970 Inmate of institution, 1970 Attending college, 1970 Living with one or both parents Not living with parents	163 711 8 211 18 146 137 354 9 589 127 765	135 434 5 228 7 545 122 661 7 765 114 896	82 805 4 628 5 573 72 604 6 946 65 658	49 701 2 649 3 343 43 709 1 597 42 112	33 104 1 979 2 230 28 895 5 349 23 546	26 954 327 588 26 039 338 25 701	25 675 273 1 384 24 016 481 23 537	28 277 2 983 10 601 14 693 1 824 12 869
Different State in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970 Inmate of institution, 1970 Attending college, 1970. Living with one or both parents Not living with parents	65 494 6 855 4 755 53 884 4 450 49 434	54 938 4 286 2 190 48 462 3 580 44 882	42 484 3 771 1 559 37 154 3 281 33 873	27 421 2 224 1 092 24 105 822 23 283	15 063 1 547 467 13 049 2 459 10 590	6 148 308 310 5 530 127 5 403	6 306 207 321 5 778 172 5 606	10 556 2 569 2 565 5 422 870 4 552
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE		']
Total	11 793 864 1 891 499 3 131 027 2 048 193 2 376 789 1 396 529 949 827	8 428 254 1 386 232 2 251 869 1 460 578 1 733 070 981 618 614 887	6 923 663 1 105 411 1 869 318 1 225 798 1 455 969 769 962 498 105	3 341 564 583 913 911 088 563 052 636 792 405 593 241 126	3 582 099 521 498 958 230 662 746 819 177 363 469 256 979	644 686 134 064 168 325 99 580 112 494 84 706 45 517	859 905 146 757 214 226 135 200 164 607 127 850 71 265	3 365 610 505 267 879 158 587 615 643 719 414 911 334 940
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers Worked in county of residence Percent of all workers Worked outside county of residence Place of work not reparted	4 447 825 3 286 214 73.9 832 211 329 400	3 230 136 2 424 815 75.1 559 319 246 002	2 652 905 1 977 055 74.5 474 446 201 404	1 276 138 1 018 568 79.8 134 929 122 641	1 376 767 958 487 69.6 339 517 78 763	245 771 196 124 79.8 27 152 22 495	331 460 251 636 75.9 57 721 22 103	1 217 689 861 399 70.7 272 892 83 398
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers Private automobile, driver Private automobile, passenger Bus or streetcor Subway or elevated train Railroad Taxicab Wolked only Other means Worked at home	4 447 825 2 759 660 529 066 403 249 71 199 56 106 9 934 420 759 70 735 127 117	3 230 136 1 874 964 377 340 391 896 70 996 52 919 8 987 351 649 39 488 61 897	2 652 905 1 522 528 298 225 380 180 70 907 51 788 6 456 243 363 31 163 48 295	1 276 138 598 553 132 777 281 221 61 061 17 602 4 060 144 901 12 313 23 650	1 376 767 923 975 165 448 98 959 9 846 34 186 2 396 98 462 18 850 24 645	245 771 147 699 33 040 6 809 63 472 1 623 47 993 3 053 5 019	331 460 204 737 46 075 4 907 26 659 908 60 293 5 272 8 583	1 217 689 884 696 151 726 11 353 203 3 187 947 69 110 31 247 65 220
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilien male, 16 years old and over Veteran Percent of total Vietnam conflict Korean conflict Korean conflict ond World War II World War II World War I Other service Nonveteran	3 906 854 1 758 580 45.0 252 862 278 208 45 022 844 616 93 615 244 257 2 148 274	2 789 903 1 287 862 46.2 186 920 196 194 34 878 626 949 71 878 171 043 1 502 041	2 279 849 1 067 730 46.8 153 456 164 002 30 135 519 468 58 598 142 071 1 212 119	1 103 857 486 081 44.0 74 699 74 007 11 988 232 169 32 393 60 825 617 776	1 175 992 581 649 49.5 78 757 89 995 18 147 287 299 26 205 81 246 594 343	219 582 91 447 41.6 14 494 13 354 2 125 43 504 5 715 12 255 128 135	290 472 128 685 44.3 18 970 18 838 2 618 63 977 7 565 16 717 161 787	1 116 951 470 718 42.1 65 942 82 014 10 144 217 667 21 737 73 214 646 233

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

				Urt				
The State				Urbanized areas		Other plac	es of —	
The State	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Run
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			, , , ,	COM OF CITES	orbun tringe	01 13072	10 10,000	KUI
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over 3 to 34 years old. Nursery school Public Percent Parochial Other private Kindergarten Porchial Other private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Public Percent Porchial Other private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Public Percent Porchial Other private Elementary (1 to 4 years) Public Percent Porchial Other private Other Other private Other Private Other Other Private Other Oth	3 257 288	2 356 075 2 323 111 34 693 11 382 32.8 1 866 21 445 104 493 109 996 88.4 6 810 7 687 1 255 344 922 105 21 029 21 1029 79.7 79.1 99 613 225 643 310 420 132 963 42.8 177 657 32 944 2 323 111 33 745 313 635 216 42 177 049 177 049 177 049	1 937 114 1 908 226 31 170 9 852 31.6 1 779 110 3 216 90 085 87.3 6 872 1 054 011 750 582 283 537 19 892 497 162 381 443 76.7 92 188 23 531 222 637 76 708 24 537 19 892 24 531 222 637 76 708 34.4 145 959 28 888 1 908 226 30 073 196 356 901 124 261 118 237 748 126 252 63 051	887 806 872 995 14 171 6 420 45.3 973 6 778 45 973 40 452 88.0 3 594 1 927 478 988 322 212 9 70.1 151 621 175 621 177 546 34 676 34 676 177 546 34 678 177 546 34 678 177 546 34 678 177 546 34 678 34 678 35 809 177 546 36 878 378 878 38 878	1 049 308 1 035 231 1 049 308 1 035 231 1 04999 3 432 20.2 826 12 741 57 243 49 633 86.7 2 645 4 965 575 023 428 370 1 186 229 822 820 845 229 822 40.0 63 089 14 077 1 035 231 1 5 045 1 06 018 496 921 144 169 135 818 65 107 29 383	182 377 180 456 1 666 750 45.0 35 881 8 877 8 254 93.0 254 369 83 143 70 220 84.5 12 457 466 41 506 36 951 89.0 3 628 99.0 3 628 99.0 3 628 49.0 1 921 180 456 1 732 15 648 70 681 21 917 20 052 24 026 16 603	236 584 234 429 1 857 780 42.0 32 1 045 12 400 11 657 94.0 317 426 18 190 101 303 85.7 16 216 671 1 89 23 401 24 689 23 401 54.8 19 288 2 155 234 429 1 940 21 962 101 650 30 600 38 494 26 771 14 868	942 7: 934 1: 6 91 2 4: 355 15 4 22 49 65 46 76 77 528 88 2 07 570 77 5528 88 2 13 6 11 50 72 27 66 54, 23 05 8 55 934 17 7 29 98 48 486 52 139 65 121 96 46 94 41 13
22 to 24 years old	62 992 66 454 10.7 78.7 97.6 96.7 91.4 55.3 31.7 12.8 5.1	55 287 55 158 56.2 12.8 81.3 97.9 97.4 92.1 58.2 35.9 15.1 6.0	44 996 47 508 56.3 13.6 81.7 98.2 97.6 92.5 55.6 31.8 15.1 6.2	25 198 24 536 53.8 14.1 80.5 97.8 97.1 89.2 52.0 31.2 16.0 6.6	19 798 22 972 58.5 13.2 82.7 98.5 97.9 95.2 59.4 32.5 14.0 5.9	5 709 4 088 55.9 9.3 78.1 96.1 96.9 89.2 64.6 50.7 18.4 6.4	4 606 4 582 3 562 56.4 7.8 80.2 97.1 96.4 90.5 67.2 46.3 12.7 4.1	14 31 7 70 11 29 53. 6. 73. 97. 95. 89. 46. 17. 6.1
Not high school graduate Percent of all males 16 to 21 years Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed or not in labor force High school graduate Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed or not in labor force	68 557 11.9 41 025 27 532 121 455 96 465 24 990	46 545 11.1 27 269 19 276 83 577 65 128 18 449	38 902 11.9 22 726 16 176 66 220 51 618 14 602	26 662 16.3 15 184 11 478 34 342 26 245 8 097	12 240 7.5 7 542 4 698 31 878 25 373 6 505	3 623 7.9 1 986 1 637 8 322 6 474 1 848	4 020 8.3 2 557 1 463 9 035 7 036 1 999	22 013 14.0 13 756 8 256 37 878 31 337 6 541
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over	3 112 791	2 209 076	1 824 631	873 710	950 921	159 648	224 797	903 715
Na school years completed	42 210 91 545 183 276 150 732 462 761 637 336 957 807 224 748 187 471 174 905	31 156 68 556 133 674 101 863 272 795 468 223 671 024 173 364 148 461 139 960 12.0	26 871 57 931 113 004 84 462 215 240 391 644 538 712 148 087 129 390 119 290 12.0	16 694 36 811 69 521 48 881 113 616 217 662 230 302 57 155 38 727 44 341	10 177 21 120 43 483 35 581 101 624 173 982 308 410 90 932 90 663 74 949 12.3	1 897 4 221 8 458 7 248 22 245 33 233 53 978 10 999 8 024 9 345 112.0	2 388 6 404 12 212 10 153 35 310 43 346 78 334 14 278 11 047 11 325	11 054 22 989 49 602 48 869 189 966 169 113 286 783 51 384 39 010 34 945
Female, 25 years old and over	3 577 147 52 075 92 524 199 997 153 408 523 515 739 905 1 348 301 244 508 151 242	2 628 268 41 435 73 996 157 356 113 943 344 532 559 571 980 561 182 118 116 472	2 159 475 35 833 62 624 131 753 94 350 274 238 468 465 800 230 147 266 95 617	1 065 517 22 302 39 113 79 905 56 801 148 857 269 109 341 275 53 947 32 857	1 093 958 13 531 23 511 51 848 37 549 125 381 199 356 458 955 93 319 62 760	198 757 2 387 4 882 10 701 8 373 27 838 41 189 75 501 14 409 9 123	270 036 3 215 6 490 14 902 11 220 42 456 49 917 104 830 20 443 11 732	948 879 10 640 18 528 42 641 39 465 178 983 180 334 367 740 62 390 34 770
5 years or more	71 672	58 284 12.0	49 099 12.0	21 351 11.1	27 748 12.2	4 354 12.1	4 831 12.1	13 388 12.0
Total persons, 25 years old and over Less than 5 years of elementary school Less than 1 year of high school Lyears of high school or more Lyears of high school or more Median school years completed Total persons, 18 to 24 years old Lyears of high school or more	6 689 938 4.2 29.2 50.2 8.7 12.0 1 242 613 70.9	4 837 344 4,4 27.7 51.1 9.6 12.0 933 444 71.8	3 984 106 4.6 27.5 50.9 9.9 12.0 724 285	1 939 227 5.9 32.6 42.3 7.1 11.1 383 065	2 044 879 3.3 22.7 59.1 12.5 12.2 341 220	358 405 3.7 27.4 51.8 8.6 12.1	494 833 3.7 29.3 51.9 7.9 12.1 108 202	1 852 594 3.4 33.1 48.1 6.6 11.7 309 169
OCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO	5.9	6.6	69.9 7.1	66.6 7.0	73.5 7.2	79.3 5.4	78.0 4.4	68.3 3.7
64 YEARS OLD Male, with less than 15 years of school Percent with vocational training Female, with lists than 15 years of school Percent with vocational training.	2 948 446 29.1 3 405 878 21.1	2 059 846 30.8 2 465 856 22.9	1 676 205 32.0 2 019 310 24.2	832 797 31.8 998 714 25.3	843 408 32.2 1 020 596 23.2	164 529 26.3 189 985 17.9	219 112 25.3 256 561 16.2	888 600 25.2 940 022 16.4

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

·	[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols. Urban							
The State			·	Urbonized areas		Other place	s of	
The Stute	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Mule, 20 to 49 years old No high school, High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	2 036 404 246 211 415 519 832 098 542 576	1 440 272 144 192 296 730 567 893 431 457	1 187 631 118 467 251 618 457 950 359 596	562 163 71 148 148 573 202 661 139 781	625 468 47 319 103 045 255 289 219 815	109 777 10 783 19 701 44 682 34 611	142 864 14 942 25 411 65 261 37 250	596 132 102 019 118 789 264 205 111 119
Femule, 15 to 44 years old No high school, High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	2 370 543 187 492 699 437 1 092 984 390 630	1 701 669 119 773 496 986 774 605 310 305	1 394 756 99 257 417 561 629 388 248 550	667 647 59 544 225 009 280 299 102 795	727 109 39 713 192 552 349 089 145 755	133 509 8 799 33 733 62 470 28 507	173 404 11 717 45 692 82 747 33 248	668 874 67 719 202 451 318 379 80 325
FERTILITY		;			.		Ì	į
Women, 15 to 24 years old Ever married Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women	991 180 299 718 30.2 241 094 243 804 303 407 306 1 012	729 628 209 951 288 160 523 220 765 203 848 279 971	580 669 166 322 28.6 126 275 217 759 161 902 279 973	289 596 86 103 2977 68 619 237 797 92 421 319 1 073	291 073 80 219 27.6 57 656 198 719 69 481 239 866	67 937 19 520 28.7 15 358 226 787 19 027 280 975	81 022 24 109 29.8 18 890 233 784 22 919 283 951	261 552 89 767 34.3 80 571 308 898 99 559 381 1 109
Women, 25 to 34 years old Ever married Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women	677 745 596 692 88.0 469 417 693 787 1 394 856 2 058	473 662 408 153 86.2 322 553 681 790 933 152 1 970	396 732 340 028 85.7 270 543 682 773 631 1 950	192 364 157 777 82.0 120 088 624 761 373 822 1 943	204 368 182 251 89.2 150 455 736 826 399 809 1 956	32 888 28 959 88.1 22 499 684 777 68 174 2 073	44 042 39 166 88.9 29 511 670 753 91 347 2 074	204 083 188 539 92.4 146 864 720 779 461 704 2 262
Per 1,000 women ever married Women, 35 to 44 yeers old Ever married Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women Replacement index Per 1,000 women ever married	712 724 660 264 92.6 140 644 197 213 1 984 140 2 784 134 3 005	2 288 504 609 462 932 91,7 98 245 195 212 I 369 435 2 714 131 2 958	2 275 422 415 387 170 91.7 83 112 197 215 1 145 750 2 712 131 2 959	2 369 188 663 167 550 88.8 34 830 185 208 503 453 2 669 129 3 005	2 194 233 752 217 620 94.0 48 282 207 220 642 297 2 748 133 2 925	2 354 33 250 30 531 91.8 6 121 184 200 92 475 2 781 134 3 029	2 332 48 944 45 231 92.4 9 012 184 199 131 210 2 681 130 2 901	2 449 208 115 197 332 94.8 42 399 204 215 614 705 2 954 143 3 115
FAMILY COMPOSITION					}		}	}
Families	1 590 021 1 799 409 868 301	2 147 757 290 566 492 441 820 406 1 100 920 1 258 589 607 193 348 893	1 763 675 239 165 405 555 679 529 910 261 1 042 819 504 209 295 881	829 057 111 941 186 886 305 307 404 825 468 793 219 548 139 107	934 618 127 224 218 669 374 222 505 436 574 026 284 661 156 774	160 392 22 128 36 913 58 959 79 031 89 639 42 345 22 330	223 690 29 273 49 973 81 918 111 628 126 131 60 639 30 682	863 373 132 184 227 776 374 526 489 101 540 820 261 108 125 942
Subfamilies Number of own children under 18 years	31 768 36 697 53 876	61 474 67 632 30 852 22 402 28 003 41 258	51 541 56 828 25 878 18 848 23 480 34 663	29 872 34 789 13 581 10 201 14 998 22 611	21 669 22 039 12 297 8 647 8 482 12 052	4 475 5 020 2 193 1 677 2 107 3 053	5 458 5 784 2 781 1 877 2 416 3 542	21 039 23 595 11 343 9 366 8 694 12 618
Merried couples Percent in subtomilies With own children under 6 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 45 years	2 608 573 1.6 671 242 1 425 150 1 191 854	1 821 185 1.7 450 562 966 238 806 730 2 656 592	1 491 615 1.7 369 923 796 763 663 265 2 214 359	658 303 2.1 159 424 329 760 283 701	833 312 1.5 210 499 467 003 379 564 1 195 083	135 325 1.6 33 693 68 841 59 088	194 243 1.4 46 946 100 634 84 377 256 907	1.4 220 680 458 912 385 124 1 204 764
Persons, under 18 years old Living with both parents Percent of total Living with one parent Living with neither parent	3 861 356 3 267 951 84.6 470 441 122 964 4 249 980	2 636 392 2 195 134 82,6 378 386 83 072 2 977 728	1 820 878 82.2 323 338 70 123 2 458 024	755 270 74.1 218 194 45 812	1 065 628 89.2 105 144 24 311	152 304 82.2 26 880 6 142 216 394	221 932 86.4 28 168 6 807 303 310	1 072 817 89.0 92 055 39 892
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married Never widowed or divorced Known to have been: Widowed Divorced Widowed and divorced	3 665 444 175 145 419 422 10 031	2 545 497 131 392 308 591 7 752	2 099 360 108 333 256 914 6 583	929 736 59 503 133 473 3 726	1 169 624 48 830 123 441 2 857	183 338 9 713 23 912 569	262 799 13 346 27 765 600	1 119 947 43 753 110 831 2 279
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS	200 120	220. 214	142 428	85 924	56 504	40 999	36 787	79 924
Persons, in group quarters Inmate of mental hospital Inmate of other institution In rooming house In military barracks In college dormitory Other	300 138 32 383 47 726 43 671 16 692 5 559 115 182 38 925	220 214 17 997 29 764 17 967 13 465 3 063 105 346 32 612	142 428 17 300 23 157 16 662 9 818 3 063 42 866 29 562	85 924 6 050 12 744 9 212 7 169 2 747 29 182 18 820	11 204 10 413 7 450 2 649 316 13 684 10 742	17 2 690 562 2 514 	36 767 3 917 743 1 133 29 080 1 234	14 386 17 962 25 704 3 227 2 496 9 836 6 313
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	.					_		
Total Disabled or handicapped In labor force Not in labor force Connot work Disabled 6 months or more	6 201 134 651 309 304 809 346 500 261 781 247 106	4 449 510 476 709 221 387 255 322 192 268 181 053	3 680 794 396 876 184 385 212 491 159 563 150 093	1 780 769 225 341 98 489 126 852 96 593 90 892	1 900 025 171 535 85 896 85 639 62 970 59 201	322 468 33 510 15 750 17 760 13 551 12 779	446 248 46 323 21 252 25 071 19 154 18 181	1 751 624 174 600 83 422 91 178 69 513 66 053

Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

		Urban Urban							
The State				Urbanized areas		Other plac	es of —		
THE STATE	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over Lobor force Percent of total Armed Forces Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed	2 974 698 75.8 16 855 2 957 843 2 855 353	2 801 544 2 116 391 75.5 11 810 2 104 581 2 031 491 73 090	2 289 762 1 746 717 76.3 10 410 1 736 307 1 676 366 59 941	1 110 612 814 866 73.4 6 436 808 430 773 664 34 766	1 179 150 931 851 79.0 3 974 927 877 902 702 25 175	220 508 156 699 71.1 670 156 029 150 177 5 852	291 274 212 975 73.1 730 212 245 204 948 7 297	1 121 774 858 307 76.5 5 045 853 262 823 862 29 400	
Percent of civilian lobor force Not in labor force Inmate of institution Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years Percent disabled 65 years and over	3.5 948 620 54 791 284 730 223 963 53.1 385 136	3.5 685 153 26 325 217 418 162 947 51.3 278 463	3.5 543 045 23 323 163 767 133 751 51.0 222 204	4.3 295 746 13 044 80 383 82 031 50.4 120 288	2.7 247 299 10 279 83 384 51 720 51.9 101 916	3.8 63 809 1 003 26 739 12 507 48.0 23 560	3.4 78 299 1 999 26 912 16 689 56.5 32 699	3.4 263 467 28 466 67 312 61 016 57.9 106 673	
Mele, 14 and 15 years old Labor force Percent of total Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	239 557 30 886 12.9 28 612 2 260 7.3 208 671	163 511 21 594 13.2 19 854 1 736 8.0 141 917	135 995 17 724 13.0 16 251 1 469 8.3 118 271	60 629 7 661 12.6 6 829 832 10.9 52 968	75 366 10 063 13.4 9 422 637 6.3 65 303	11 505 1 614 14.0 1 486 128 7.9 9 891	16 011 2 256 14.1 2 117 139 6.2 13 755	76 046 9 292 12.2 8 758 524 5.6 66 754	
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Armed Forces Civilian labor force Employed	1 755 188 39.4 728 1 754 460 1 681 550	3 280 078 1 325 638 40.4 495 1 325 143 1 269 998	2 675 520 1 082 449 40.5 459 1 081 990 1 036 630	1 325 941 561 505 42.3 333 561 172 535 078	1 349 579 520 944 38.6 126 520 818 501 552	261 328 105 374 40.3 16 105 358 101 052	343 230 137 815 40.2 20 137 795 132 316	1 175 666 429 550 36.5 233 429 317 411 552	
Unemployed	72 910 4.2 2 700 556 58 196 285 427 1 725 617 13.1 631 316	55 145 4.2 1 954 440 34 783 213 493 1 218 992 14.0 487 172	45 360 4.2 1 593 074 162 877 1 013 035 14.1 387 685	26 094 4.6 764 436 12 894 74 330 465 388 18.1 211 824	19 266 3,7 828 635 16 580 88 547 547 647 10.7 175 861	4 306 4.1 155 954 2 200 23 151 87 479 14.1 43 124	5 479 4.0 205 415 3 109 27 465 118 478 13.0 56 363	17 765 4.1 746 116 23 413 71 934 506 625 10.9 144 144	
Femele, 14 and 15 years old Lobor force Percent of total Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	229 040 12 648 5.5 11 168 1 480 11.7 216 392	158 492 8 583 5.4 7 442 1 141 13.3 149 909	131 640 6 800 5.2 5 863 937 13.8 124 840	59 764 3 095 5.2 2 566 529 17.1 56 669	71 876 3 705 5.2 3 297 408 11.0 68 171	11 119 747 6.7 674 73 9.8 10 372	15 733 1 036 6.6 905 131 12.6 14 697	70 548 4 065 5.8 3 726 339 8.3 66 483	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and ever With own children under 6 years In lobor force Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force Percent in lobor force No own children under 18 years In labor force Percent in lobor force	4 455 744 745 201 184 763 24.8 862 479 398 008 46.1 2 848 064 1 172 417 41.2	3 280 078 511 793 126 469 24.7 604 958 280 286 46.3 2 163 327 918 883 42.5	2 675 520 422 996 100 741 23.9 502 111 227 855 45.4 1 751 313 753 853 43.0	1 325 941 197 075 55 012 27.9 217 077 105 283 48.5 911 789 401 210 44.0	1 349 579 225 021 45 729 20.3 285 034 122 572 43.0 839 524 352 643 42.0	261 328 38 548 11 253 29.2 41 881 21 185 50.6 180 899 72 936 40.3	343 230 51 149 14 475 28.3 60 966 31 246 51 115 92 094 39.8	1 175 666 233 408 58 294 25.0 257 521 117 722 457 684 737 253 534 37.0	
Married women, 16 years old end over, husband present With own children under 6 years In labor force Percent in labor force only labor force Percent in labor force Percent in labor force No own children under 18 years la labor force Percent in labor force	2 599 892 667 190 151 310 22.7 750 206 326 137 43.5 1 182 496 457 641 38.7	1 817 020 447 825 99 954 22.3 513 433 221 674 43.2 855 762 336 916 39.4	1 488 009 367 832 78 748 21.4 424 919 179 075 42.1 695 258 273 020 39.3	656 374 158 186 40 347 25.5 169 089 76 081 45.0 329 099 130 278 39.6	831 635 209 646 38 401 18.3 255 830 102 994 40.3 366 159 142 742 39.0	134 958 33 720 9 033 26.8 35 093 16 648 47.4 66 145 25 753 38.9	194 053 46 273 12 173 26.3 53 421 25 951 48.6 94 359 38 143 40.4	782 872 219 365 51 356 23.4 236 773 104 463 44.1 326 734 120 725	
Other women With own children under 6 years]	1 463 058 63 968 26 515 41.5 91 525 58 612 64.0 1 307 565 581 967 44.5	1 187 511 54 264 21 993 40.5 77 192 48 780 63.2 1 056 055 480 833 45.5	669 567 38 889 14 665 37.7 47 988 29 202 60.9 582 690 270 932 46.5	517 944 15 375 7 328 47.7 29 204 19 578 67.0 473 365 209 901 44.3	126 370 4 828 2 220 46.0 6 788 4 537 66.8 114 754 47 183 41.1	149 177 4 876 2 302 47.2 7 545 5 295 70.2 136 756 53 951 39.5	36.9 392 794 14 043 6 938 49.4 20 748 13 259 63.9 358 003 132 809 37.1	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	33.3 54.5 66.1 85.8 94.1 95.2 88.5 23.2	33.5 51.9 63.1 84.5 94.0 95.4 89.0 24.1	33.6 55.0 66.2 84.6 93.8 95.3 89.1 24.6	32.8 54.6 65.3 82.0 91.4 92.9 86.5 24.8	34.3 55.4 67.3 87.6 96.1 97.2 91.3 24.4	33.9 40.6 51.0 81.6 93.7 95.2 89.3 22.5	32.0 44.7 57.9 86.3 95.9 96.2 88.0 21.2	32.9 62.1 76.1 89.3 94.5 94.9 87.2 20.8	
Female: 16 and 17 years	21.8 49.2 57.4 56.3 41.2 47.2 45.9 9.6	23.1 49.2 58.0 58.9 42.6 47.9 47.5 10.2	23.1 52.6 60.3 59.5 42.1 47.1 47.2 10.3	24.1 52.7 59.9 59.7 46.6 51.8 49.5 11.3	22.2 52.4 60.8 59.3 37.9 43.3 44.9 9.0	23.8 39.5 51.5 56.8 44.7 52.7 49.0 10.2	23.5 39.3 49.8 54.8 45.1 52.1 49.4 9.5	18.6 49.1 55.2 48.8 38.0 45.5 41.3 7.5	

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

	[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning at symbols, see text] Urban							
The State				Urbanized areas		Other plac	es of-	
	Tatal	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers Engineers Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners Health workers, except practitioners Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except farm Salaried: Monufacturing Retail trade Other industries Self-employed: Retail trade Other industries	4 536 903 625 823 67 114 32 573 76 707 137 089 58 903 253 437 315 785 59 585 58 336 142 828 29 649 22 387	3 301 489 492 399 52 613 27 811 60 001 101 042 43 924 207 008 239 135 45 323 45 705 109 967 20 905 17 235	2 712 996 413 320 47 539 24 086 49 551 79 238 37 050 175 856 201 251 38 828 37 865 94 525 16 092	1 308 742 168 347 11 140 10 345 23 194 31 627 13 297 78 744 73 995 10 148 14 937 35 727 7 456 5 727	1 404 254 244 973 36 399 13 741 26 357 47 611 23 753 97 112 127 256 28 680 22 928 58 798 8 636 8 214	251 229 34 292 2 259 1 555 4 466 8 281 2 874 14 857 15 860 2 671 3 391 6 560 1 929 1 309	337 264 44 787 2 815 2 170 5 984 13 523 4 000 16 295 22 024 3 824 4 449 8 882 2 884 1 985	1 235 414 133 424 14 501 14 762 16 706 36 047 14 979 46 429 76 650 14 262 12 631 32 861 8 744 8 152
Sales workers Manufacturing and wholesale trade Retail trade Other industries Clerical and kindred workers Bookkeepers Secretaries, stenagraphers, and typists Other clerical workers Automobile mechanics, including bady repairmen Mechanics and repairmen, except auto Machinists Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists Corpeniers Construction craftsmen, except corpeniers Other craftsmen	316 610 67 109 191 974 57 527 786 897 79 243 229 493 478 161 675 478 55 688 92 411 27 043 54 951 45 410 117 654 822 321	252 381 54 827 151 594 45 964 638 649 62 166 186 125 390 358 453 627 34 062 61 346 18 373 37 383 24 781 77 229 200 453	212 933 48 956 124 623 39 354 545 255 51 891 159 125 334 239 370 933 27 667 50 024 14 448 30 549 20 021 63 694 164 530	89 294 17 755 56 557 14 982 276 627 24 520 74 973 177 134 166 163 12 329 21 435 6 169 12 519 8 249 28 653 76 809	123 639 31 201 68 066 24 372 268 628 27 371 84 152 157 105 157 105 15 338 28 589 8 279 18 030 11 772 35 041 87 721	17 600 2 544 12 154 2 902 42 971 4 262 12 069 26 640 32 864 2 517 4 412 1 726 2 591 1 563 5 450	21 848 3 327 14 813 3 708 50 423 6 013 14 931 29 479 49 830 3 878 6 910 2 199 4 243 3 197 8 085 21 318	64 229 12 282 40 384 11 563 148 248 17 077 43 368 87 803 221 851 21 626 8 670 17 568 20 629 40 425 81 868
Operatives, except transport	805 039 347 781 316 932 140 326 184 910 83 049 101 861 220 286 37 508 79 006 103 772 37 831 27 429	532 838 228 998 209 539 94 301 121 464 49 154 72 310 147 393 22 248 57 841 67 304 3 162 5 170	406 082 174 212 155 036 76 834 100 917 39 975 60 942 117 213 17 734 47 682 51 797 2 488	216 081 79 860 93 513 42 708 54 807 21 370 33 437 63 575 9 824 27 055 26 696 959	190 001 94 352 61 523 34 126 46 110 18 605 27 505 53 638 7 910 20 627 25 101 1 529 2 118	50 203 23 254 20 276 6 673 8 660 3 755 4 905 12 849 1 696 4 497 6 656	76 553 31 532 34 227 10 794 11 887 5 424 6 463 17 331 2 818 5 662 8 851 499 940	272 201 118 783 107 393 46 025 63 446 33 895 29 551 72 893 15 260 21 165 36 468 34 669 22 259
Service workers, except private household* Cleaning service workers Foad service workers Health service workers Personal service workers Protective service workers Protective service workers	51 449 59 250 56 272 48 388	378 409 84 422 118 558 45 881 45 929 48 016 36 862	307 571 68 608 94 543 37 239 36 153 41 407 31 309	176 504 40 272 48 511 21 083 19 111 27 055 20 784	131 067 28 336 46 032 16 156 17 042 14 352 10 525 501 552	32 649 7 246 10 778 3 779 4 036 3 075 2 600	38 189 8 568 13 237 4 863 5 740 3 534 2 953	114 018 28 494 41 063 15 568 13 321 8 256 11 526
Famale Professional, echnical, and kindred workers Nurses Health workers, except nurses Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except form	1 681 550 242 271 54 745 17 900 89 944 5 109 74 573 46 372	1 269 998 190 570 41 793 15 045 67 797 4 072 61 863 35 674	1 036 630 156 681 34 019 13 080 53 857 3 414 52 311 29 884	72 361 14 780 6 994 22 011 1 584 26 992 14 500	84 320 19 239 6 086 31 846 1 830 25 319 15 384	14 468 3 268 892 5 516 321 4 471 2 571	19 421 4 506 1 073 8 424 337 5 081 3 219	51 701 12 952 2 855 22 147 1 037 12 710 10 698
Sales workers Retail trade Other than retail trade Clerical and kindred workers Bookkeepers Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Other clerical workers Cratismen, foremen, and kindred workers	129 879 114 584 15 295 553 617 60 501 219 930 273 186 30 255	103 651 91 311 12 340 448 898 47 398 178 261 223 239 20 858	85 536 74 875 10 661 383 458 39 658 152 490 191 310 16 296	37 436 32 793 4 643 192 990 19 062 71 995 101 933 8 623	48 100 42 082 6 018 190 468 20 596 80 495 89 377 7 673	8 339 7 630 709 30 455 3 291 11 560 15 604 1 794	9 776 8 806 970 34 985 4 449 14 211 16 325 2 768	26 228 23 273 2 955 104 719 13 103 41 669 49 947 9 397
Operatives, except transport Ourable goods manufacturing Nondurable goods manufacturing Nonmanufacturing industries Transport equipment operatives Laborers, except form Formers and form managers	333 317 79 320 216 271 37 726 5 733 16 428 3 066 5 263	220 679 51 961 138 871 29 847 3 020 10 630 790 1 272	163 696 39 263 99 149 25 284 2 478 8 147 678 974	96 745 20 799 60 130 15 816 940 4 672 377 428	66 951 18 464 39 019 9 468 1 538 3 475 301 546	21 599 5 369 14 081 2 149 212 1 126 31 77	35 384 7 329 25 641 2 414 330 1 357 81 221	112 638 27 359 77 400 7 879 2 713 5 798 2 276 3 991
Service warkers, except private household' Cleaning service warkers Food service warkers Health service warkers Personal service warkers Protective service warkers Private household warkers	268 497 38 867 109 676 53 876 37 333 4 468 46 858	198 323 29 295 77 297 40 215 27 949 3 979 35 633	158 538 24 115 60 287 32 863 21 661 3 452 30 264	85 835 15 013 28 912 18 322 11 052 1 802 20 171	72 703 9 102 31 375 14 541 10 549 1 650 10 093	17 886 2 350 7 439 3 197 2 598 256 2 494	21 899 2 830 9 571 4 155 3 750 271 2 875	70 168 9 572 32 379 13 661 9 384 489 11 225
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD			**			, and	2 117	8 758
Male Sales workers Other white-collar workers Blue-collar warkers Farm workers Service workers, including private household	28 612 10 531 1 496 8 247 2 931 5 407	19 854 8 664 1 210 5 674 432 3 874	16 251 7 134 1 039 4 476 321 3 281	6 829 2 764 538 2 101 47 1 379	9 422 4 370 501 2 375 274 1 902	1 486 721 86 444 31 204	809 85 754 80 389	1 867 286 2 573 2 499 1 533
Female	11 168 3 809 1 397 348 3 351 2 263	7 442 2 766 877 46 2 144 1 609	5 863 2 289 704 27 1 545 1 298	2 566 1 153 401 6 671 335	3 297 1 136 303 21 874 963	674 220 91 9 232	905 257 82 10 367	3 726 1 043 520 302 1 207 654

Uncludes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

				Url	oan			
The State				Urbanized areas		Other place	es of —	
	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rurai
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Totel Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining	247 055 1 547 806 39 661 231 375 114 406 139 999 146 710 86 448	3 301 489 15 945 14 001 156 530 1 079 126 19 884 162 945 82 799 97 965 105 947 60 717	2 712 996 12 488 6 643 130 708 854 447 13 547 126 167 68 513 80 462 86 815 49 399 86 975	1 308 742 4 805 1 587 60 312 385 460 6 852 37 227 29 535 30 152 37 233 20 781 38 945	1 404 254 7 683 5 056 70 396 468 987 6 695 88 940 38 978 50 310 49 582 28 618 48 030	251 229 1 174 1 675 10 093 92 322 1 890 15 372 6 940 7 324 8 022 5 304 10 142	337 264 2 283 5 683 15 729 132 357 4 447 21 406 7 346 10 11 79 11 110 6 014 15 375	1 235 414 64 239 27 707 90 525 468 680 19 777 68 430 31 607 42 034 40 763 25 731 56 395
Food and kindred products. Textile mill and other tabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) Railroads and roilway express service Trucking service and warehousing Other transportation Communications Utilities and sanitary services	87 996 224 014 72 241 57 138 178 931 53 286 68 098 42 832 50 722 73 487	61 813 146 968 59 571 43 528 124 497 38 767 43 546 33 563 40 507 53 674	50 240 105 280 51 113 37 404 98 532 32 126 36 697 30 774 34 843 44 810	29 737 64 406 26 794 14 021 49 777 13 787 19 022 16 599 15 014 22 748	20 503 40 874 24 319 23 383 48 755 18 339 17 675 14 175 19 829 22 062	4 595 15 444 3 644 2 710 10 935 2 711 2 822 1 231 2 752 3 807	6 978 26 244 4 814 3 414 15 030 3 930 4 027 1 558 2 912 5 057	26 183 77 046 12 670 13 610 54 434 14 519 24 552 9 269 10 215 19 813
Wholesale trade	161 107 118 216 123 174 131 470 85 443 234 954 68 722 121 807 62 290 62 458	128 209 89 286 94 110 107 401 55 971 182 955 55 912 102 837 53 404 43 447	114 401 73 148 77 774 93 350 43 621 149 273 48 349 92 248 49 276 36 727	55 502 34 969 39 649 44 595 16 632 73 597 22 867 42 931 22 530 18 883	58 899 38 179 38 325 48 755 26 989 75 676 25 482 49 317 26 746 17 844	5 914 6 591 7 084 7 331 4 641 15 222 3 220 4 867 1 996 2 977	7 894 9 547 9 052 6 720 7 709 18 460 4 343 5 722 2 132 3 743	32 898 28 930 29 064 24 069 29 472 51 999 12 810 18 970 8 886 19 011
Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except haspitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations Legol, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration	45 104 118 185 27 330 168 112 82 426 312 317 199 761 112 556 16 286 68 844 109 296 214 184	33 451 92 061 21 667 134 509 62 608 233 085 141 766 91 319 13 188 55 212 91 473 175 044	27 969 75 831 17 855 112 402 50 999 178 480 102 347 76 133 11 100 44 921 78 417 153 119	17 384 43 663 8 767 62 329 22 964 80 112 41 975 38 137 5 819 23 449 40 062 92 704	10 585 32 168 9 088 50 073 28 035 98 368 60 372 37 996 5 281 21 472 38 355 60 415	2 523 7 321 1 546 9 964 4 958 23 565 17 813 5 752 912 4 656 7 237 10 117	2 959 8 909 2 266 12 143 6 651 31 040 21 606 9 434 1 176 5 635 5 819 11 808	11 653 26 124 5 663 33 603 19 818 79 232 57 995 21 237 3 098 13 632 17 823 39 140
Male Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Monufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	2 855 353 68 696 39 674 233 909 1 093 474 32 856 215 300 98 359 120 861 95 849 77 264 127 243	2 031 491 12 475 12 830 146 485 768 385 16 067 150 883 70 670 83 521 70 958 53 729 84 318	1 676 366	773 664 3 631 1 270 56 376 258 930 5 565 33 991 24 315 25 426 23 684 18 592 28 113	902 702 6 033 4 468 65 674 359 522 5 505 82 676 34 048 43 081 35 517 25 152 37 228	150 177 1 008 1 556 9 479 63 360 1 551 14 477 5 949 6 219 5 014 4 634 7 151	204 948 1 803 5 536 14 956 86 573 3 446 19 739 6 358 8 795 6 743 5 351 11 826	823 862 56 221 26 844 87 424 325 089 16 789 64 417 27 689 37 340 24 891 23 535 42 925
Food and kindred products	63 141 58 978 49 301 42 712 111 610 49 913 62 753 34 006 26 748 63 662	44 666 42 107 40 979 32 227 78 260 35 736 39 527 27 407 19 989 45 913	36 600 32 195 35 516 28 078 63 170 29 325 33 305 25 266 17 140 38 234	21 219 20 033 18 290 9 951 29 751 12 380 17 359 14 138 6 083 19 396	15 381 12 162 17 226 18 127 33 417 16 945 15 946 11 128 11 057 18 838	3 375 4 196 2 370 1 784 6 640 2 616 2 540 952 1 257 3 233	4 691 5 716 3 093 2 365 8 450 3 795 3 682 1 189 1 592 4 446	18 475 16 871 8 322 10 485 33 350 14 177 23 226 6 599 6 759 17 749
Wholesale trade Food, bakery, and dairy stores Eating and drinking places General merchandise retailing Motor vehicles retailing and service stations Other retail trade Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance Rousiness services Repair services	68 950 50 286 40 524 76 377 130 522 27 006 69 734 36 833	98 432 52 986 41 478 33 247 49 704 99 451 22 468 57 423 30 802 37 583	87 527 43 651 35 539 29 283 38 771 81 578 19 440 50 727 28 412 31 694	41 078 21 757 18 927 14 594 14 793 40 531 8 280 21 556 12 141 16 072	46 449 21 894 16 612 14 689 23 978 41 047 11 160 29 171 16 271 15 622	4 602 3 779 2 767 1 987 4 082 7 718 1 331 2 861 1 130 2 494	6 303 5 554 3 172 1 979 6 851 10 155 1 697 3 835 1 260 3 395	26 736 15 964 8 808 7 275 26 673 31 071 4 538 12 311 6 031 17 546
Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and noaprofit membership organizations Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration	4 048 46 056 17 617 38 145 26 800 123 493 77 490 46 003 5 735 33 522 56 617 149 956	2 925 36 891 13 983 30 978 21 920 91 134 53 988 37 146 4 767 26 076 47 602 122 892	2 503 30 672 11 539 26 346 18 397 67 928 37 193 30 735 4 193 20 686 41 649 106 657	1 243 17 641 5 811 15 629 7 711 30 578 14 975 15 603 2 358 10 843 18 946 63 612	1 260 13 031 5 728 10 717 10 686 37 350 22 218 15 132 1 835 9 843 22 703 43 045	196 2 765 1 017 2 100 1 455 10 473 7 940 2 533 297 2 459 3 223 7 440	226 3 454 1 427 2 532 2 068 12 733 8 855 3 878 277 2 931 2 730 8 795	1 123 9 165 3 634 7 167 4 880 32 359 23 502 8 857 968 7 446 9 015 27 064
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Agriculture	39 780 3 649 36 131	27 296 697 26 599	22 114 531 21 583	9 395 87 9 308	12 719 444 12 275	2 160 53 2 107	3 022 113 2 909	12 484 2 952 9 532
Male	28 612 3 224 25 388	19 854 622 19 232	16 251 484 15 767	6 829 81 6 748	9 422 403 9 019	1 486 35 1 451	2 117 103 2 014	8 758 2 602 6 156

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

	Urban							
The State			·	Urbanized areas		Other plac	es of	
	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED Male, 16 years old and over 50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less Male, 16 to 24 years old 50 to 52 weeks	2 235 571 586 092 387 322 619 313	2 296 992 1 577 888 426 510 292 594 459 575 145 161	1 882 778 1 304 430 352 135 226 213 358 569 116 254	883 838 582 595 184 238 117 005 181 105 60 077	998 940 721 835 167 897 109 208 177 464 56 177	179 288 114 264 32 324 32 700 48 985 13 134	234 926 159 194 42 051 33 681 52 021 15 773	911 993 657 683 159 582 94 728 159 738
50 to 52 weeks Median weeks worked Mole, 25 to 64 years eld 50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less Mele, 65 years old and over Median weeks worked Female, 16 years old and over 50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less Female, 16 to 24 years old 50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less Female, 25 to 39 years old 50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less Female, 40 to 59 years old 50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less Female, 40 to 59 years old 50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less Female, 40 to 59 years old 50 to 50 weeks 40 years old ond over Median weeks worked CLASS OF WORKER	2 420 486 398 949 79 637 169 218 49,7.7 2 067 752 960 837 563 890 543 025 544 573 134 173 242 034 501 191 229 486 142 039 129 675 803 338 454 653 225 617 123 068 218 645 49.9	33.7 1 713 370 1 370 570 285 503 57 297 124 047 125 52.0 1 559 248 729 375 427 382 402 491 421 118 104 648 187 252 358 257 166 113 103 318 88 826 605 544 346 122 170 028 89 394 174 329	35.7 1 422 503 1 137 358 237 303 47 842 101 704 52.0 1 262 681 595 874 316 463 331 235 107 770 83 537 139 928 296 627 136 907 86 556 73 164 494 863 280 571 140 268 74 024 139 956	37.6 448 157 494 845 124 415 28 897 54 556 52.0 647 213 314 228 181 710 151 275 169 465 56 521 44 148 68 796 152 292 23 958 244 951 142 238 69 582 33 131 80 505 52.0	33.9 774 346 642 513 112 888 18 945 47 130 49.7 615 468 281 646 168 634 165 168 161 770 51 249 39 389 71 132 144 335 62 982 41 147 40 206 249 912 138 333 70 686 40 893 59 451	25.4 120 721 96 196 20 091 4 434 9 582 52.0 129 945 58 290 32 430 39 225 42 586 9 947 9 944 22 695 26 188 12 508 6 884 6 796 45 891 27 987 11 586 6 318 15 586 6 318 12 508 5 20 52 5 20 52 5 20 52 5 20 52 6 318 7 5 20 52 7 80 52 8 52 50	28.8 170 144 137 016 28 109 5 021 12 759 52.0 166 622 75 211 44 608 46 803 47 297 11 501 11 167 24 629 35 442 16 698 9 878 8 866 64 790 37 554 18 174 9 052 19 093 49.8	65 475 707 084 5711 298 1113 446 22 340 45 171 48.3 308 504 231 462 136 534 140 534 140 534 140 534 142 934 63 373 38 712 40 849 197 794 108 531 197 794 148 316 44 316
Mole employed, 16 years old and over Private wage and salary workers Employee of own corporation. Federal government workers State government workers Local government workers Unpaid family workers Unpaid family workers Femela employed, 16 years old and over Private wage and salary workers Employee of own corporation. Federal government workers Local government workers Unpaid family workers Wage and salary workers Unpaid family workers Unpaid family workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers Self-employed workers Self-employed, in agriculture Wage and salary workers Femela employed, in agriculture Wage and solary workers Self-employed workers Self-employed workers Self-employed workers Self-employed workers Self-employed, in agriculture Wage and solary workers Self-employed workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	2 282 629 43 241 106 600 85 098 141 140 6 426 1 681 550 1 349 410 47 564 70 769 146 411 53 387 14 009 67 433 29 768 34 644 3 3 221 11 290	2 031 491 1 630 618 32 300 86 054 53 783 113 989 144 582 2 465 1 269 998 1 025 478 4 769 38 526 49 362 111 109 37 010 8 513 12 112 11 12 12 112 8 592 3 327 193 3 385 2 249 946 190	1 676 366 1 347 706 28 174 76 163 34 483 97 356 118 647 2 011 1 036 630 843 398 4 149 34 934 90 590 29 004 6 510 9 454 6 693 2 615 1 820 1 820 797 152	773 664 602 992 972 9825 43 220 15 487 58 803 52 131 1 031 535 078 1 964 23 870 15 247 44 044 13 925 2 629 875 88 1 161 716 365	902 702 744 714 18 349 32 943 18 996 38 553 66 516 501 552 408 302 2 185 11 044 16 947 46 546 15 079 3 634 5 862 4 064 1 740 1	150 177 118 220 1 620 4 769 9 200 7 343 10 478 167 101 052 78 505 243 1 858 8 043 8 735 3 217 694 971 741 213 17 150 98 46	204 948 164 692 2 506 5 122 10 100 9 290 15 457 132 316 103 575 377 1 734 4 789 1 309 1 687 1 158 499 30 466 331 103 32	823 842 652 011 10 941 20 546 31 315 27 171 88 858 39 941 411 552 323 932 1 471 9 038 21 407 35 302 16 377 5 496 55 321 176 31 317 2 882 7 905 3 801 2 350 1 754
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED Male, 16 years old and over! Professional, technical, and managerial workers Clerical and kindred workers Croftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport Laborers, except form form workers Service workers, including private hausehold Famale, 16 years old and over! Professional, technical, and managerial workers Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport Other blue-collar workers Farm workers Service workers, except private household Private household workers	97 461 7 871 3 596 5 443 24 507 27 163 18 041 1 016 8 566 65 253 5 058 5 514 14 747 21 477 2 420 132 9 829 1 578	69 238 6 357 3 088 4 671 15 927 18 620 12 020 382 7 110 49 333 4 079 4 395 12 121 14 648 1 664 56 7 453 1 241	56 795 5 570 2 650 4 120 13 023 14 642 289 6 176 40 612 3 489 3 674 10 433 11 362 56 6 051 1 002	32 859 2 608 1 404 2 629 6 904 8 795 5 634 185 23 548 1 728 1 736 5 774 816 37 3 589 749	23 936 2 942 1 246 1 491 6 119 5 847 3 782 104 2 111 17 064 1 761 1 938 4 459 4 085 489 19 2 462 253	5 539 415 279 248 1 189 1 722 1 103 36 472 3 830 285 411 778 1 332 122 645 109	6 904 372 159 303 1 715 2 256 1 501 57 462 4 891 305 310 910 1 954 237 -757 130	28 223 1 514 508 772 8 580 8 543 6 021 634 1 455 15 920 979 1 119 2 626 6 829 756 766 766 337
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969 Mele, 14 and 15 years old	42 513 4 666 37 847 16 211 682 15 529	28 891 845 28 046 10 656 92 10 564	23 906 524 23 382 8 659 58 8 601	10 147 87 10 060 3 914 16 3 898	13 759 437 13 322 4 745 42 4 703	2 026 89 1 937 885 13 872	2 959 232 2 727 1 112 21 1 091	13 622 3 821 9 801 5 555 590 4 965
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS? Mole, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 321 628 47 218 76 199 49 717	917 467 31 405 56 597 34 112	767 936 26 822 48 576 28 383	343 357 18 421 31 355 16 688	424 579 8 401 17 221 11 695	61 211 2 053 3 846 2 561	88 320 2 530 4 175 3 168	404 161 15 813 19 602 15 605
years old in 1965 With own children under 5 years in 1970 Worker in 1965 Nonworker in 1970 No own children under 5 years in 1970 Worker in 1965 Nonworker in 1970	1 364 071 291 086 140 294 101 756 1 072 985 494 340 68 831	1 002 825 203 900 100 407 73 644 798 925 373 795 50 537	832 339 167 702 83 549 62 173 664 637 311 040 42 147	406 797 76 923 36 691 25 340 329 874 158 839 21 369	425 542 90 779 46 858 36 833 334 763 152 201 20 778	72 924 15 555 7 168 4 827 57 369 26 122 3 757	97 562 20 643 9 690 6 644 76 919 36 633 4 633	361 246 87 186 39 887 28 112 274 060 120 545 18 294
Famile, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6 Nonworker in 1965 Warker in 1970 Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	380 696 286 506 81 345 74 682	262 904 198 025 55 973 51 296	219 954 167 171 45 813 41 537	95 106 67 913 19 694 21 345	124 848 99 258 26 119 20 192	17 749 12 784 4 280 3 910	25 201 18 070 5 880 5 849	117 792 88 481 25 372 23 386

Uncludes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces,

		Urban						
				Urbanized areas		Other place	es of—	
The State				Orbanized areas		10,000	2,500	
	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	or more	to 10,000	Rural
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total Less than \$1,000	3 011 130 56 192	2 147 757 41 697	1 763 675 35 077	829 057 22 925	934 618 12 152	160 392 2 826	223 690 3 794	863 373 14 495
\$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999	73 769 112 387	49 170 77 960	38 511 59 812	24 004 37 669	14 507	4 660 8 040	5 999 10 108	24 500
\$3,000 to \$3,999	129 456 138 374	90 453 95 538	70 107 75 115	829 057 22 925 24 004 37 669 42 330 43 981 50 598 57 171 62 629 67 849	14 307 22 143 27 777 31 134 37 836 48 952 61 880 70 590	8 757 8 402	11 589 12 021	34 427 39 003 42 836
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	170 467 204 036	114 248 136 449 158 258	88 434 106 123 124 509	57 171 62 629	48 952 41 880	10 978 12 599 14 185	14 836 17 727 19 564	56 219 67 587 76 795
\$8,000 to \$8,999	235 053 253 179 237 540	173 696 165 359	138 439 133 450		70 590 71 451	14 729 13 129	20 528 18 780	79 483 72 181
Less than \$1,000 \$1,100 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$5,999 \$8,000 to \$5,999 \$8,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999	427 967 420 814	303 109 311 653	249 242 264 421	109 761 110 697	139 481 153 724	12 579 14 185 14 729 13 129 21 907 19 571	31 960 27 661	124 858 109 161
\$15,000 to \$24,999\$25,000 to \$49,999	434 007 96 779	335 798 76 887 17 482	294 805 69 596 16 034	111 198 21 407 4 839	183 607 48 189 11 195	3 295	24 305 3 996 822	98 209 19 892
Median income	21 110 \$9 558				¢10 088	626 \$8 662		3 628 \$8 953
Mann income	f \$10 877	\$9 825 \$11 242 \$3 215	\$10 098 \$11 599 \$3 291 0.339	\$9 087 \$10 269 \$2 943 0.343	\$12 780 \$3 594	\$8 662 \$9 553 \$2 838	\$8 790 \$9 636 \$2 859	\$8 953 \$9 970 \$2 754
Mean income per family member Index of income concentration Families with female head Mean income	0.334 336 794	278 318	0.339 232 834 \$6 926	146 858	85 976	0.329 21 244	0.315 24 240	0.323 58 476 \$6 335
Mean income	\$6 715	\$6 795	⊅ 0 720	\$6 488	\$7 674	\$6 162	\$6 092	φο 33 5
	1 011 896	836 344	636 099	412 213	223 886	100 486	99 759	175 552
Tetel Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999	240 316 237 630	193 258 194 570	127 870 139 499	86 900 94 004	40 970 45 495	33 561 27 777	31 827 27 294	47 058 43 060
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999	119 123 89 763 67 985	98 223 74 245 57 324	74 947 58 906 46 741	49 298 38 366 30 683	25 649 20 540 16 058	11 654 7 410 5 100	11 622 7 929 5 483	20 900 15 518 10 661
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	59 494 50 361	50 070 42 671	∆1 83 9	26 829 22 199 17 871	15 010 13 916	4 077 3 165	4 154 3 391	9 424 7 690
\$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999	20 /14	34 032 25 955	36 115 29 260 22 640	13 754	11 389 8 886	2 340 1 549	2 432 1 766	5 582 4 334
\$9,000 to \$1,999	20 041 24 880 15 139	16 876 21 164 13 165	14 673 18 499 11 786	8 505 10 340 6 433	6 168 8 159 5 353	1 050 1 377 698	1 153 1 288 681	3 165 3 716 1 974
\$7,000 to \$7,797 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	12 040 3 941	10 311 3 410	9 266 3 104	4 864 1 639	4 402 1 465	537 144	508 162	1 729 531
		1 070	954	528	426	. 47	69	210
Median income Mean income Index of income concentration		\$2 309 \$3 630 0.504	\$2 676 \$3 970 0,494	\$2 511 \$3 729 0.492	\$2 993 \$4 413 0.493	\$1 601 \$2 498 0.519	\$1 661 \$2 604 0.510	\$1 946 \$3 244 0.515
Female unrelated individuals Mean income	613 058 \$2 997	510 654 \$3 090	388 200 \$3 345	241 718 \$3 143	146 482 \$3 679	58 737 \$2 301	63 717 \$2 260	102 404 \$2 538
All families and unrelated individuals Median income	4 023 026 \$7 954	2 984 101	2 399 774	1 241 270	1 158 504 \$9 700	260 878 \$5 814	323 449 \$6 714	1 038 925
Mean income	\$9 038	\$7 916 \$9 109	\$8 292 \$9 577	\$6 920 \$8 097	\$11 163	\$5 814 \$6 836	\$6 714 \$7 467	\$8 043 \$8 833
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	:							
All families With wage or salary income	1 2 620 831 1	2 147 757 1 873 720	1 763 675 1 543 345	829 057 710 608	934 618 832 737	1 60 392 137 979	223 690 192 396	863 373 747 111
Mean wage or salory income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income	\$10 140 290 241	\$10 430 200 898	\$10 718 165 526	\$9 673 69 373	\$11 609 96 153	\$9 052 14 044	\$9 115 21 328	\$9 410 89 343
With form self-employment income	\$8 311 54 667 \$3 541	\$8 934 5 586 \$4 004	\$9 17) 4 211 \$4 834	\$7 996 1 435 \$4 842	\$10 018 2 776 \$4 831	\$8 178 381 \$3 411	\$7 597 994 \$711	\$6 909 49 081 \$3 489 171 374 \$1 643 28 205 \$1 404
With Social Security income	659 671 \$1 690	488 297 \$1 707 111 347	\$4 834 396 730 \$1 705 94 342	\$4 842 204 420 \$1 682 66 552	192 310 \$1 729 27 790	\$3 411 38 627 \$1 711	52 [*] 940 \$1 717 9 144	171 374 \$1 643
With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income	139 552 \$1 546	111 347 \$1 582 833 267	\$1 614	\$1 718	\$1 365	7 861 \$1 460	\$1 361 l	28 205 \$1 404
Mean other income	1 086 601 \$2 062	\$2 128	712 913 \$2 174	299 222 \$2 071	413 691 \$2 248	50 621 \$1 770	69 733 \$1 921	253 334 \$1 845
All unrelated individuals With wage or salary income	1 011 896 576 147	836 344 491 622 \$4 172	636 099 368 077	412 213 240 956	223 886 127 121 \$5 055	100 486 64 459	99 759 59 086	175 552 84 525 \$4 255
With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income With form self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income With Social Security income	\$4 184 30 600	\$4 172 24 491 \$4 687	\$4 652 19 773 \$4 959	\$4 440 12 934	6 839	64 459 \$2 656 2 281	\$2 833 2 437	6 109 1
With form self-employment income	\$4 551 3 790 \$2 226	1 093 \$3 040	770 \$3 292	\$4 725 470 \$3 250	\$5 403 300 \$3 358	\$3 605 188 \$1 059	\$3 487 135 \$4 362	\$4 009 2 697 \$1 807
Went 20cial 26court license	342 545 \$1 122 52 655	269 804 \$1 135	208 323	\$3 250 127 034 \$1 141	\$3 358 81 289 \$1 157	27 793 \$1 078	33 688 \$1 104	\$1 897 72 741 \$1 073
With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income	52 655 \$976 329 640	44 356 \$991 277 355	\$1 147 36 613 \$1 014 219 494	\$1 141 28 671 \$1 042 130 692 \$1 760	7 942 \$913	3 883 \$906	3 860 \$854	8 299 \$900
Mean other income	\$1 855	\$1 863	\$1 987	\$1 760	88 802 \$2 321	28 055 \$1 352	29 806 \$1 437	52 285 \$1 811
Per capita income of persons	\$3 093	\$3 235	\$3 330	\$3 019	\$3 620	\$2 775	\$2 817	\$2 737
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Maie, 16 years old and over with earnings! Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 567 10 568	\$7 711 10 799	\$7 871 11 139	\$7 193 9 413	\$8 537 12 100	\$6 939 9 102	\$7 112 9 171	\$7 239 9 830
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	8 074 6 986	8 227 7 048	8 363 7 151 5 705	7 863 6 819	8 766 7 486 5 747	7 592 6 687	7 708 6 676	7 781 6 873
Loborers, except form Formers and form managers Form laborers, except unpoid, and form foremen	5 577 5 008 2 879	5 643 5 175 2 788	5 725 4 647 2 779	5 709 2 764 2 268	5 747 5 715 3 184	5 339 5 786 2 093	5 396 6 325 3 370	5 467 4 997
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings	\$3 593	\$3 673	\$3 760	\$3 806	\$3 704	\$3 356	\$3 362	2 894 \$3 373
Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	4 162 3 613	4 249 3 645	4 341 3 681	4 383 3 714	4 297 3 635	3 726 3 555	3 654 3 554	\$3 373 3 784 3 554

Uncludes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes immates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Urban								
The State				Urbanized areas		Other place	es of		
	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural	
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Femilies Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Families with female head With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years Percent of heads in labor force	4.6 3.53 1 663 721 2.31 336 794 179 643 69 986	2 147 757 5.2 3.50 1 155 112 2.29 278 318 148 392 58 997 41.6	1 763 675 5.3 3.52 955 359 2.31 232 834 125 791 50 690 40.8	829 057 8.0 3.49 432 475 2.34 146 858 83 907 37 367 38.0	934 618 3.0 3.56 522 884 2.28 85 976 41 884 13 323 48.8	160 392 4,9 3.37 83 155 2.25 21 244 10 996 4 169 45.8	223 690 4.1 3.37 116 598 2.20 24 240 11 605 4 138 46.3	863 373 3.3 3.62 508 609 2.35 58 476 31 251 10 989 48.4	
Family heads Percent 65 years and over Civilian male family heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	2 300 457 94.6	2 147 757 15.3 1 598 240 94.5	1 763 675 15.0 1 313 391 94.6	829 057 16.9 570 113 93.0	934 618 13.2 743 278 95.8	160 392 17.1 116 721 94.2	223 690 16.9 168 128 94.1	863 373 13.4 702 217 94.7	
Unrelated individuals Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	907 816 5.8 38.2	742 624 6.0 36.9	596 472 6.1 35.8	383 665 7.5 34.4	212 807 3.7 38.4	7 3 203 5.3 36.5	72 949 5.3 45.8	165 192 5.0 44.1	
Persons Percent receiving Social Security Income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income	11.0	8 253 198 11.6 11.2 78.7	6 813 280 11.2 10.8 78,3	3 276 728 12.6 12.3 77.2	3 536 552 10.0 9.4 79.7	613 125 13.3 12.9 80.4	826 793 13.0 12.7 80.3	3 291 179 9.6 9.0 79.6	
Hovseholds In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit In renter occupied housing units Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2 152 333 \$16 125 1 100 893 \$97	2 515 024 1 578 869 \$16 300 936 155 \$101 2.5	2 063 692 1 308 898 \$16 793 754 794 \$104 2.4	1 034 923 570 181 \$12 539 464 742 \$98 3.0	1 028 769 738 717 \$20 077 290 052 \$115 1.8	195 021 107 176 \$14 147 87 845 \$88 3.1	256 311 162 795 \$13 758 93 516 \$82 3.2	738 202 573 464 \$15 642 164 738 \$78 7.0	
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL	236 993	165 043	133 019	87 336	45 683	14 414	17 610	71 950	
Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Families with female head With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent of heads in labor force	7.9 \$1 934 \$1 440 22.8 3.65 143 999 2.92	7.7 \$1 905 \$1 502 26.5 3.65 104 958 2.89 74 060 61 024 33 328 23.3	7.5 \$1 891 \$1 562 28.1 3.72 87 476 2,92 62 389 52 281 28 854 22.9	10.5 \$1 934 \$7 604 33.8 3.85 60 405 4.02 44 884 38 462 22 343 21.3	4,9 \$1 807 \$1 480 17.1 3.47 27 071 2.70 17 505 13 799 6 511 28.6	9.0 \$2 020 \$1 255 22.5 3.46 8 328 2.79 5 684 4 397 2 302 26.6	7.9 \$1 916 \$1 251 18.2 3.30 9 154 2.67 5 987 4 346 2 172 24.5	8.3 \$2 002 \$1 299 14.1 3.64 39 041 2.99 15 448 11 334 5 363 28.9	
Fomily heads Percent 65 years and over Civilion male heads under 65 years Percent in lobor force		165 043 25.2 58 531 68.3	133 019 23.5 46 346 68.5	87 336 21.3 28 305 66.0	45 683 27.5 18 041 72.4	14 414 29.9 5 387 68.8	17 610 34.3 6 798 66.8	71 950 33.1 35 748 71.5	
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent of Syears and over	\$939 10.2	286 573 38.6 \$885 \$936 10.8 48.4	218 711 36.7 \$877 \$943 11.8 47.9	147 296 38.4 \$876 \$950 13.8 46.0	71 415 33.6 \$878 \$931 7.6 51.8	35 324 48.3 \$882 \$953 7.5 42.7	32 538 44.6 \$941 \$867 8.0 57.7	76 770 46.5 \$833 \$950 8.1 56.8	
Percent at all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent receiving Social Security income Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	24.11	888 800 10.8 23.9 23.8 79.0 300 026 38.8	713 029 10.5 22.3 22.4 77.7 253 213 36.8	483 159 14.7 20.5 20.8 77.0 180 430 32.8	229 870 6.5 26.1 25.7 78.8 72 783 46.8	85 192 13.9 28.0 26.6 84.8 22 640 46.2	90 579 11.0 32.1 32.2 81.9 24 173 52.5	338 994 10.3 25.9 25.1 80.9 114 741 69.7	
Households Percent of all households In owner occupied housing units Mean volve of unit In renter occupied housing units Mean grass rent Percent lacking some ar all plumbing facilities	424 080 13.0 188 456 \$10 850 235 624 \$77 10.3	333 993 13.3 131 229 \$11 249 202 764 \$80 7.0	262 566 12.7 100 415 \$11 576 162 151 \$83 6.6	175 331 16.9 56 793 \$9 562 118 538 \$81 6.6	87 235 8.5 43 622 \$14 197 43 613 \$86 6.5	33 517 17.2 12 115 \$10 529 21 402 \$78 8.3	37 910 14.8 18 699 \$9 961 19 211 \$66 9.2	90 087 12.2 57 227 \$9 935 32 860 \$57 22.3	
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families Percent of all families Mean income deficit Families with female head	145 612 4.8 \$1 226 59 916	102 995 4.8 \$1 288 49 430	84 862 4.8 \$1 328 42 127	55 828 6,7 \$1 363 30 226	29 034 3.1 \$1 261 11 901	7 941 5.0 \$1 118 3 401	10 192 4.6 \$1 082 3 902	42 617 4.9 \$1 076 10 486	
Varelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit	274 636 30.3 \$703	214 142 28.8 \$707	162 219 27.2 \$725	109 400 28.5 \$730	52 819 24.8 \$715	27 453 37.5 \$689	24 470 33.5 \$611	60 494 36.6 \$688	
Persons Percent 65 years and over Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	796 488 23.9 254 836 41.8	586 389 23.0 189 473 34.3	474 858 21.5 163 338 33.0	322 972 20.0 117 073 29.4	151 886 24.7 46 265 42.2	54 497 26.0 12 562 40.3	57 034 32.8 13 573 44.6	210 099 26.4 65 363 63.5	
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								,,,	
Families Percent of all families Percent of all families Percent of all families Families With femole head	352 274 11.7 \$1 681 113 718	240 721 11.2 \$1 750 93 666	190 782 10.8 \$1 824 78 332	122 576 14,8 \$1 903 55 855	68 206 7.3 \$1 683 22 477	21 943 13.7 \$1 498 7 308	27 996 12.5 \$1 444 8 026	111 553 12.9 \$1 532 20 052	
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit	430 940 47.5 \$1 206	342 103 46.1 \$1 199	261 869 43.9 \$1 202	175 530 45.8 \$1 213	86 339 40.6 \$1 180	41 460 56.6 \$1 233	38 774 53.2 \$1 141	88 837 53.8 \$1 233	
Persens Percent 65 years and over Related children under 18 years Percent living with bath parents	1 741 457 22.7 626 194 57.7	1 229 756 23.0 432 696 49.1	975 923 21.9 356 367 46.5	646 147 20,6 245 021 41,6	329 776 24.4 111 346 57.4	118 536 25.6 34 971 57.3	135 297 29.0 41 358 64.2	511 701 22.0 193 498 76.9	

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

4			Metropolitan				Nonmetr	opolitan	
The State	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural form	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural form
AGE	0.245.550	2 271 004	4 154 403	1 711 822	127 333	2 428 355	900 983	1 429 467	97 905
Total, ell ages Under 5 years 5 to 9 years	9 365 552 730 926 859 547	3 371 994 260 897 289 037	314 538 380 646	145 529 177 054	9 962 12 810	195 096 225 781	64 175 71 803	124 655 144 537	6 266 9 441
10 to 14 years	930 649	302 687	425 368	187 133	15 461	240 506	77 555	150 534	12 417
	848 023	293 556	382 571	157 564	14 332	236 087	97 963	126 837	11 287
15 to 19 years	662 724	267 197	280 280	108 276	6 971	174 630	81 763	88 272	4 595
	562 564	207 002	241 564	108 157	5 841	140 796	48 373	88 273	4 150
25 to 29 years	487 716	167 449	211 780	102 561	5 926	123 664	39 354	80 328	3 982
	502 837	165 881	227 211	103 094	6 651	125 790	40 552	79 757	5 481
35 to 39 years	594 621	193 590	279 879	113 146	8 006	144 529	49 742	88 341	6 446
	625 319	210 359	295 240	110 857	8 863	152 481	55 921	89 593	6 967
45 to 49 years	594 561	212 717	274 564	98 977	8 303	144 703	56 540	81 593	6 570
	522 732	199 944	231 904	83 814	7 070	133 457	53 222	74 212	6 023
55 to 59 years	444 528	179 277	191 679	67 946	5 626	116 693	46 879	65 058	4 756
	347 309	147 277	144 760	51 196	4 076	93 353	38 296	51 500	3 557
65 to 69 years	273 811	118 379	113 914	38 469	3 049	74 951	32 500	39 741	2 710
	377 685	156 745	158 505	58 049	4 386	105 838	46 345	56 236	3 257
75 years and over Under 18 years	3 056 656	1 027 763	1 366 911	613 954	48 028	804 700	261 918	506 881	35 901
21 years and over65 years and over	5 860 569	2 171 319	2 593 095	1 022 906	73 249	1 490 492	566 668	866 487	57 337
	998 805	422 401	417 179	147 714	11 511	274 142	117 141	147 477	9 524
Median age	30.9	32.0	31.2	28.7	28.5	30.1	31.1	29.5	31.0
Male, all ages Under 5 years	4 485 337 372 506	1 582 063 131 912	1 987 752 160 535	850 199 75 075	65 323 4 984	1 178 707 99 426 114 615	423 109 32 696 36 465	705 439 63 546 73 528	50 159 3 184 4 622
5 to 9 years	438 577	146 601	194 190	91 299	6 487	123 205	38 943	77 802	6 460
	472 640	152 393	216 411	95 686	8 150	119 640	48 678	64 870	6 092
15 to 19 years	424 856	145 995	190 351	80 731	7 779	82 209	39 327	40 560	2 322
20 to 24 years	303 579	122 962	126 389	50 685	3 543	69 162	24 055	43 138	1 969
25 to 29 years	271 999	100 586	116 086	52 379	2 948	60 716	19 066	39 771	1 879
	235 118	79 945	102 122	50 270	2 781	60 771	19 046	39 120	2 605
35 to 39 years	240 537	78 498	107 642	51 031	3 366	69 464	22 977	43 315	3 172
	284 281	90 561	133 522	56 285	3 913	72 934	25 750	43 762	3 422
45 to 49 years	297 807 281 637	97 581 96 729	140 757 131 055 110 878	54 999 49 642	4 470 4 211	69 715 63 755	25 821 24 031	40 410 36 473	3 484 3 251
55 to 59 years	247 293 205 308	91 053 79 156	89 211	41 736 33 847	3 626 3 094 2 162	55 239 42 455	20 987 15 966	31 664 24 568	2 588 1 921
65 to 69 years	151 932 113 471	61 582 47 593	63 369 46 931	24 819 17 383	1 564	32 868	12 523	18 877 24 035	1 468
75 years and over	143 796	58 916	58 303	24 332	2 245	42 533	16 778	24 033	1 720
Under 18 years	1 557 100	519 511	696 743	315 994	24 852	410 878	132 469	259 931	18 478
21 years and over	2 716 759	980 919	1 201 002	497 694	37 144	703 602	255 708	418 633	29 261
	409 199	168 091	168 603	66 534	5 971	117 856	45 267	67 480	5 109
Median age	29.2	29.5	29.6	28.0	27.9	28.6	28.2	28.8	31.1
Female, ali ages	4 880 215	1 789 931	2 166 651	861 623	62 010	1 249 648	477 874	724 028	47 746
	358 420	128 985	154 003	70 454	4 978	95 670	31 479	61 109	3 082
Under 5 years	420 970	142 436	186 456	85 755	6 323	111 166	35 338	71 009	4 819
	458 009	150 294	208 957	91 447	7 311	117 301	38 612	72 732	5 957
10 to 14 years	423 167	147 561 144 235	192 220 153 891	76 833 57 591	6 553 3 428	116 447 92 421	49 285 42 436	61 967 47 712	5 195 2 273
20 to 24 years	359 145 290 565 252 598	106 416 87 504	125 478 109 658	55 778 52 291	2 893 3 145	71 634 62 948	24 318 20 288	45 135 40 557	2 181 2 103
30 to 34 years	262 300	87 383	119 569	52 063	3 285	65 019	21 506	40 637	2 876
	310 340	103 029	146 357	56 861	4 093	75 065	26 765	45 026	3 274
40 to 44 years	327 512	112 778 115 988	154 483 143 509	55 858 49 335	4 393 4 092	79 547 74 988	30 171 30 719	45 831 41 183	3 545 3 086
50 to 54 years	312 924 275 439	108 891	121 026	42 078	3 444 2 532	69 702 61 454	29 191 25 892	37 739 33 394	2 772 2 168
65 to 69 years	239 220 195 377	100 121 85 695	102 468 81 391 66 983	34 099 26 377 21 086	1 914	50 898 42 083	22 330 19 977	26 932 20 864	1 636 1 242
70 to 74 years	160 340 233 889	70 786 97 829	100 202	33 717	1 485 2 141	63 305	29 567	32 201	1 537
Under 18 years	1 499 556	508 252	670 168	297 960	23 176	393 822	129 449	246 950	17 423
	3 143 810	1 190 400	1 392 093	525 212	36 105	786 890	310 960	447 854	28 076
65 years and over	589 606	254 310	248 576	81 180	5 540	156 286	71 874	79 997	4 415
Median age	32.6	34.3	32.8	29.4	29.2	31.6	34.3	30.3	30.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	9 365 552	3 371 994	4 154 403	1 711 822	127 333	2 428 355	900 983	1 429 467	97 905
	9 148 952	3 285 826	4 073 068	1 662 859	127 199	2 344 817	848 272	1 398 640	97 905
Head of household	2 959 699	1 132 859	1 292 081	501 115	33 644	757 625	297 758	433 439	26 428
Family head	2 388 293	837 436	1 082 694	437 256	30 907	622 837	227 627	370 737	24 473
MaleFemale	2 108 747	689 503	980 643	408 972	29 629	565 589	199 293	342 739	23 557
	2 79 546	147 933	102 051	28 284	1 278	57 248	28 334	27 998	916
Primary individuol	571 406	295 423	209 387	63 859	2 737	134 788	70 131	62 702	1 955
	201 879	107 952	66 511	25 844	1 572	45 109	21 050	22 863	1 196
Femole	369 527	187 471	142 876	38 015	1 165	89 679	49 081	39 839	759
	2 020 351	650 053	946 742	395 392	28 164	538 961	190 390	326 491	22 080
Other relative of headNot related to head	4 045 802	1 433 343	1 796 251	752 325	63 883	1 020 317	346 038	625 974	48 305
	123 100	69 571	37 994	14 027	1 508	27 914	14 086	12 736	1 092
In group quarters	216 600	86 168	81 335	48 963	134	83 538	52 711	30 827	_
Inmate of institutionOther	93 112 123 488	28 170 57 998	32 496 48 839	32 446 16 517	134	30 668 52 870	5 062 47 649	25 606 5 221	-
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									:
Total families	2 388 293	837 436	1 082 694	437 256	30 907	622 837	227 627	370 737	24 473
With own children under 18 years	1 258 687	408 624	580 395	252 572	17 096	331 334	111 901	206 587	12 846
With own children under 6 years	566 255	188 519	252 895	117 590	7 251	153 962	51 027	98 113	4 822
Husband-wife families	2 024 609	651 691	948 106	396 451	28 361	541 769	190 536	328 994	22 239
With own children under 18 years	1 107 444	326 956	528 343	235 659	16 486	298 285	97 133	188 861	12 291
With own children under 6 years	514 023	156 360	238 073	112 504	7 086	142 585	45 867	92 050	4 668
Families with female head	279 546	1 47 933	1 02 05 1	28 284	1 278	57 248	28 334	27 998	916
	128 660	72 374	43 108	12 797	381	25 315	12 320	12 728	267
With own children under 6 years	45 533	29 214	12 513	3 722	84	8 554	4 276	. 4 213	65

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

The Caman			Metropolitan			***	Nonmetro	Nonmetropolitan			
The State	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nontarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonform	Rural farm		
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE	ļ										
Total population	9 365 511 8 965 167	3 371 990 3 176 902	4 155 422 3 985 574	1 711 678 1 677 854	126 421 124 837	2 428 353 2 382 802	900 842 877 668	1 430 006	97 505		
Native parentageForeign or mixed parentageForeign born	7 501 114 1 464 053 400 344	2 607 480 569 422 195 088	3 262 832 722 742 169 848	1 512 680 165 174 33 824	118 122 6 715 1 584	2 159 710 223 092 45 551	768 993 108 675 23 174	1 408 219 1 298 103 110 116 21 787	96 915 92 614 4 301 590		
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								21 707	370		
Total farsign born	37 090	1 95 088 13 451	1 69 848 19 469	33 824 4 019	1 584 151	45 551 4 058	23 174 2 019	21 787 1 986	5 90 53		
Norway	14 403 1 079 1 760	7 716 441 652	6 137 498 909	511 140	39	568 147	248 38	320 103	- 6		
Denmark	877 1 788	262 421	483 1 015	178 132 345	21	545 138 131	246 34 57	299 90	14		
Switzerland	1 425 4 029	485 1 659	634 1 805	266 551	40 14	213 396	78 166	56 126 223	18 9 7		
Germany)	37 031	16 234	15 809	4 628	360	4 578	106 1	2 817	160		
Czechoslovakia	33 740 16 241	18 310 4 576	12 616 9 071	2 669 2 479	145 [15]	4 177 3 645	2 093 1 665	2 035 1 929	49 5) 31		
Austria	18 576 12 840	7 462 5 786	8 503 5 366	2 477 1 643	134 45	3 297 1 323	1 480 661	1 786 646	16		
Yugoslavia	9 921 34 975	3 055 27 386	5 543 6 609	1 256 940	67 40	1 904 1 109	723 599	1 105 493	76 17 5		
Lithuonia	5 277 8 069	3 065 3 616	1 805 4 240	398 213	9	779 860	434 697	340 163	_		
Other Europe	83 599 11 862	40 630 6 051	37 930 4 657	4 877 1 107	162 47	10 159 1 611	6 279 953	3 850 644	30 14		
Asia	19 461 6 393	11 315 3 473	7 131 2 685	1 004 235	11	1 716 488	1 141 385	550	5		
Chino¹ Japan	2 938 1 721	1 780 911	990 674	168 131	-	320	239	103 81	_		
Other Asia	8 409 11 576	5 151 3 739	2 782 6 200	470	6	296 612	154 383 792	142 224	- 5 19		
Mexico Cuba	1 423 3 064	728 1 817	583 1 062	1 559 112	78 -	1 742 59	782 24	941 35	19		
Other America	9 282	5 713	3 104	185 441	24	146 525	73 258	73 262	5		
All other	3 069 17 887	1 676 8 842	1 114 7 555	279 1 415	75	351 1 374	173 632	178 737	5		
Total foreign or mixed parentage United Kingdom	1 464 053 135 205	569 422 43 597	7 22 742 73 359	165 174 17 633	6 715	223 092 21 837	108 675	110 116	4 301		
Ireland	96 698	46 991	44 489	5 026	616 192	6 505	10 019 3 496	11 497 2 869	321 <i>140</i>		
NorwaySweden	3 547 11 062	1 133 2 758	1 883 6 675	516 1 574	15 55	478 7 003	158 2 980	312 3 912	8 111		
Denmark	3 146 3 200	953 867	1 720 1 769	46) 555	12	774 572	304 192	438 320	32 60		
Switzerland	5 264 12 154	1 959 4 222	2 480 5 824	790 2 065	35 43) 137 1 905	414 813	660 1 016	63 76		
Poland	140 149 177 409	55 275 71 719	65 204 84 059	18 578 20 569	1 062	20 853 28 426	8 807 14 158	11 309 13 657	737 611		
Czechoslovakia	77 593 103 628	17 351 30 904	46 229 54 945	13 554 17 036	459 743	21 376 20 314	9 606 8 676	11 349 11 153	421		
HungaryYugoslavia	41 815 36 788	13 938 7 261	21 638 22 962	5 986 6 389	253 176	6 036 5 811	2 587 2 107	3 331	485 118		
U.S.S.R.	114 842 29 753	70 402 12 969	39 330 13 789	4 810 2 913	300	6 422 7 374	3 229 4 432	3 617 3 105 2 801	87 88		
Greece	12 736 12 736 307 323	4 031 124 180	7 800 155 143	890 27 442	15 558	1 533 43 760	4 432 947 25 055	2 801 562	141 24		
Other Europe	32 680	13 251	15 228	4 020	181	6 595	3 739	18 410 2 738	295 118		
Asia Western Asia?	21 512 11 516	8 749 4 325	10 736 6 281	1 929 910	98 -	3 240 1 794	2 003 1 188	1 218 600	19		
China ²	2 568 1 881	1 289 704	1 096 835	177 289	6 53 39	184 582	141 305	37 277	6		
Other Asia	5 547 28 811	2 431 8 191	2 524 16 014	553 4 301	305	680 5 698	369 2 495	304 2 950	7 253		
Mexico Cuba	2 889 1 889	1 040 959	1 512 805	297 125	40	336 96	181 48	155 48	-		
Other America	9 729 4 023	5 463 1 549	3 237 I 862	1 023 589	23	647 797	416 326	226 471	5		
Not reported	50 208	19 710	24 050	6 103	345	3 567	1 487	1 992	88		
Persons of Spanish language* Other persons of Spanish surname*	99 245	63 674	27 294	7 743	534	7 389	4 202	3 108	79 		
Persons of Spanish origin or descentPersons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	102 098 42 957	63 401 35 774	27 491 4 960	10 837 2 041	369 182	6 795 1 578	2 680 956	3 812 622	303		
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	8 965 167 7 144 951	3 176 902 2 436 748	3 985 574 3 203 567	1 677 854 1 410 414	124 837 94 222	2 382 802 2 055 229	877 668 733 964	1 408 219 1 237 994	96 915 83 271		
French Germon	21 170 326 603	7 042 73 707	10 447 127 803	3 581 84 753	100 20 340	3 871 65 821	1 695 20 854	2 118 2 118 37 847	83 271 58 (7 120		
Polish	206 941 28 104	79 841 79 869	100 669 15 298	25 247 4 576	1 184 261	32 240 4 736	15 973	15 483	784		
RussianYiddish	91 911	66 848	24 161	883	19	1 818	2 312 1 348	2 274 464	150		
Italian	299 000 59 497	121 840 43 780	150 506 11 543	26 147 3 881	507 293	39 063 3 479	22 371 2 091	16 462 1 351	230 37		
All other	362 918 424 072	101 713 217 414	200 090 141 490	57 424 60 948	3 691 4 220	79 077 97 468	36 013 41 047	40 658 53 568	2 406 2 853		
Total fereign born	400 344	195 088 27 586	169 848 31 813	33 824 5 905	1 584 246	45 551	23 174	21 787	590		
English	65 550 7 766 55 020	2 912	3 618	1 201	35	6 729 9\6	3 134 334	3 526 575	69 7		
German	55 939 29 743	24 426 15 090	23 966 11 831	7 016 2 649	531 173	6 320 4 170	2 386 2 082	3 710 2 043	224 45		
RussianYiddish	9 469 26 930	5 915 23 087	2 883 3 722	660 121	11	808 303	397 290	394 13	17		
Spanish	85 255 11 104	41 432 6 233	38 607 4 148	5 041 709	175 14	10 242 739	6 301 389	3 923 338	18 12		
All other	104 788 3 800	46 402 2 005	47 772 1 488	10 238 284	376 23	14 625 699	7 619 242	6 822 443	184 14		
,											

Uncludes West Germany and East Germany. Includes Turkey in Europe. Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. See text for definition.

Table 72. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based an sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

1	[Data bases an samp		Metropolitan	erived ligures (percer			Nonmetro	ppolitan	
The State	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural form
						1			
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population Born in State of residence Percent of total Northeast North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc. State of birth not reported	8 966 477 7 347 164 094 1 146 094 1 12.8 372 313 214 403 512 312 47 066 60 751 412 467	3 176 543 2 496 843 437 626 13.8 117 707 46 841 260 254 12 824 34 007 208 067	3 986 275 3 313 930 510 953 12.8 189 865 123 611 172 990 24 487 19 589 141 803	1 677 859 1 423 709 188 604 111.2 62 275 42 189 74 823 9 317 6 687 58 859	125 800 112 683 8 911 7.1 2 466 1 762 4 245 438 468 3 738	2 382 780 2 076 206 222 253 9.3 83 459 56 332 71 640 10 822 6 633 77 688	877 599 757 140 85 108 9.7 31 941 22 792 25 996 4 379 2 901 32 450	1 407 910 1 232 011 129 704 9.2 48 569 31 480 43 398 6 257 3 586 42 609	97 271 87 055 7 441 7.6 2 949 2 060 2 246 186 146 2 629
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	8 634 216 5 473 171 2 688 808 1 822 708 866 100 32 446 78 565 460 039	3 110 874 1 926 265 963 255 756 987 206 268 9 741 26 700 88 265	3 840 640 2 465 082 1 199 650 736 814 462 836 15 867 40 668 261 797	1 565 931 988 745 505 099 313 880 191 219 6 737 10 855 107 174	93 079 20 804 15 027 5 777 101 342 2 803	2 233 307 1 454 342 697 626 438 002 259 624 7 566 13 606 158 486	836 796 515 410 283 151 172 894 110 257 3 039 7 526 69 729	1 305 520 863 071 400 805 256 711 144 094 4 405 5 902 85 336	90 998 75 861 13 670 8 397 5 273 122 178 3 421
Different State In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965 Northeost North Central South West Abraad In Armed Forces in 1965 Moved, 1965 residence not reported	406 061 27 459 39 154 158 362 82 173 127 708 37 818 65 599 14 288 406 638	118 003 8 741 15 843 51 747 17 819 38 587 9 850 31 137 5 039 190 217	201 039 12 947 18 537 76 645 46 763 58 599 19 032 26 529 6 671 149 379	84 045 5 683 4 622 28 943 17 059 29 373 8 670 7 605 2 547 64 482	2 974 88 152 1 027 532 1 149 266 328 31 2 560	101 138 5 714 5 931 37 673 25 195 28 793 9 477 9 503 2 926 71 836	40 528 2 382 3 209 16 118 9 709 10 584 4 117 4 164 1 071 34 071	58 758 3 259 2 672 20 834 14 850 17 784 5 290 5 199 1 806 36 445	1 852 73 50 721 636 425 70 140 49 1 327
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	111 772 7 208 10 246 94 318 8 714 85 604	49 738 2 657 3 343 43 738 1 608 42 130	46 052 2 417 2 846 40 789 5 737 35 052	15 852 2 111 4 057 9 684 1 339 8 345	130 23 - 107 30 77	51 939 1 003 7 900 43 036 875 42 161	39 644 154 1 356 38 134 420 37 714	12 230 841 6 544 4 845 426 4 419	65 8 57 29 28
Different State in 1965	52 908 6 005 2 919 43 984 4 066 39 918	27 440 2 232 1 092 24 116 828 23 288	18 882 1 926 764 16 192 2 570 13 622	6 500 1 824 1 063 3 613 656 2 957	86 23 - 63 12 51	12 586 850 1 836 9 900 384 9 516	8 616 128 334 8 154 182 7 972	3 965 722 1 502 1 741 197 1 544	5
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	1 935 019	3 371 990 587 361 917 888 568 115 643 443 411 041 244 142	4 155 422 623 937 1 107 674 757 446 930 352 439 061 296 952	1 711 678 267 258 476 092 317 609 334 109 178 942 137 668	126 421 9 893 22 291 19 278 27 115 23 857 23 987	2 428 353 403 050 607 082 385 745 441 770 343 628 247 078	900 842 174 934 226 307 135 017 159 275 131 516 73 793	1 430 006 222 146 365 799 236 732 262 269 190 354 152 706	97 505 5 970 14 976 13 996 20 228 21 758 20 579
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers Worked in county of residence Percent of all workers Worked autside county of residence Place of work not reported	3 582 983 2 646 974 73.9 678 712 257 297	1 288 124 1 028 365 79.8 136 339 123 420	1 606 583 1 130 957 70.4 382 818 92 808	637 763 448 036 70.3 151 781 37 946	50 513 39 616 78.4 7 774 3 123	864 842 639 240 73.9 153 499 72 103	335 429 265 493 79.2 40 162 29 774	492 809 345 229 70.1 108 499 39 081	36 604 28 518 77.9 4 838 3 248
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers Private automobile, driver Private automobile, passenger Bus or streetcor Subway ar elevated Irain Taxicob Walked only Other means Worked at home	3 582 983 2 173 503 415 898 392 977 71 129 55 928 8 199 321 195 51 347 92 807	1 288 124 605 182 134 448 282 103 61 072 17 602 4 185 147 248 12 442 23 842	1 606 583 1 066 394 197 816 103 690 9 892 35 268 3 424 137 317 22 366 30 416	637 763 478 899 79 089 6 929 149 2 959 558 34 475 15 217 19 488	50 513 23 028 4 545 255 16 99 32 2 155 1 322 19 061	864 842 586 157 113 168 10 272 70 178 1 735 99 564 19 388 34 310	335 429 203 388 45 076 6 103 32 49 1 378 67 084 4 680 7 639	492 809 365 612 65 846 4 001 21 113 357 29 548 13 507 13 804	36 604 17 157 2 246 168 17 16 2 932 1 201 12 867
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over Percent of total Vietnam conflict Korean conflict Korean conflict and World Wor II World War II World War I Other service Nonveteron	3 092 634 1 418 613 45.9 204 309 224 074 38 904 683 130 74 000 194 192 1 674 021	1 113 946 491 081 44.1 75 229 74 769 12 142 234 711 32 695 61 535 622 865	1 369 609 666 653 48.7 92 077 102 802 20 175 328 532 30 806 92 261 702 956	565 252 250 842 44.4 35 724 44 973 6 429 114 876 9 866 38 974 314 410	43 827 10 037 22.9 1 279 1 530 158 5 011 637 1 422 33 790	814 220 339 967 41.8 48 553 54 134 6 118 161 486 19 611 50 065 474 253	306 348 130 128 42.5 19 614 18 623 2 561 63 706 8 377 17 247 176 220	473 595 201 595 42.6 27 856 34 033 3 485 93 844 10 722 31 655 272 000	34 277 8 244 24.1 1 083 1 478 72 3 936 512 1 163 26 033

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

Treat				Metropolitan	, , , ,			Nonmetr	ropolitan	
The service, 3 years and name. 2 9 94 469 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	The State	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Vrban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
1 1 14 years 6	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Second	Nursery school	37 869	14 206	18 745	4 758	133	3 741	1 742	1 911	81
Secondary Color	Percent Parochial	2 008	45.3 973	21.8 859	24.6 172	31.6	55.7 53	34	61.8	
Back 1	Kindergarten	139 441	46 393	65 397	26 226	1 387	34 711	12 703	20 900) 088
Section Sect	Percent	88.6	88.1	87.5	91.8	92.9	95.9	93.8	97.3	95.2
Page 1 10 946 362 737 443 500 229 602 19 603 342 807 124 634 134 234 634 145 634	Other privateElementary (1 to 8 years)	8 861	1 935	5 298	1 543	78	896	454	396	. 46
## Archael 9.75 148 169 179 179 179 189 189 179 179 189 189 179 179 189	Public	1 106 946 76.0	324 731 67.2	494 500 75.6	268 062 90.9	19 653	343 847 92.8	102 874 87.1	224 634	16 339
Febre 5-6-77 103 27 24-89 12 25 5 700 16 248 24 26 16 26 26 26 26 26 26	Other private	24 558	9 709	10 887	3 459	503	1 447	433	9 620 779	691 235
Percental 101 9506 54 1150 14 754 1 558 501 3 845 3 766 2 60 766 76 60 7	Public	549 271	153 427	264 891	.121 251	9 702	165 268	54 389	101 930	8 949
Cestege	Porochial	101 906	54 115	41 754	5 536	501	5 845	3 744	2 033	68
### 1997 1998	College	283 419	118 020	132 151	31 783	1 465	77 922	60 449	16 672	801
Total seedled, 2 in 25 years old. 3 ond 4 years old. 3 ond 5 yea	Private	174 481	83 105	74 616	16 001	759	26 235	19 936	6 041	67.8 258
Second S	•									1
	3 and 4 years old5 and 6 years old	36 124 266 536	15 085 91 038	16 667 120 417	4 209 51 761	163	4 918 65 912	1 993 22 511	2 765	160
See and 19 years old.	14 and 15 years old	360 031	118 125	164 708	71 323	5 875	93 258	30 802	199 614 57 421	14 637 5 035
22 to 24 years oil	18 and 19 years old	172 421	61 567	81 948	27 047	1 859	51 577	33 534	16 694	1 349
	22 to 24 years old	53 446	25 263	23 237	4 707	239	9 546	6 787	2 680	73
Second Systems cold.	Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.8	53.8	58.0	54.2	56.6			51.9	58.4
4 and 15 years old 97.2 97.8 97.5 90.2 95.0 96.3 94.4 92.4	5 and 6 years ald	80.0	80.5	82.2	75.3	65.9	74.0	79.5	71,6	69.7
B and 19 years eld	14 and 15 years old	97.2	97.2	97.8	96,5	90.2	95.0	96.3	94.4	93.4
22 to 24 years old	18 and 19 years old	55.2	52.0	60.2	50.7	41.0	55.6	67.6	42.1	38.4
Tital	22 to 24 years old	13.5	15.9		7.1	6.1			4.9	3.1
Not high school graduate										LABORATA AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AN
Percent of oil moils 16 to 21 years 12.2 16.3 7.7 13.6 20.9 10.9 7.6 13.7 15.0										
Unemployed or not in labor force.	Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	12.2 32 868	16.3 15 260	7. <i>7</i> 9 601	13.6 6 639	20.9 1 374	8 157	2 408	13.7 5 116	15.0 633
Viewployed or not in lobor force	Unemployed or not in labor force High school graduate	93 005	34 578	38 138	18 569	1 720	28 450	10 861	16 000	1 589
Mele, 25 years old end over	Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed or not in labor force		8 172					2 501	3 364	
No school years completed						·.				
Source S	No school years completed	34 798	16 804	11 942	5 852	200	7 412	2 410	4 810	192
High school. I to 3 years	5 and 6 years	150 817	70 158	52 352	26 240	2 067	32 ⊿59	11 164	20 155	1 140
A years	8 years	338 405	114 719 219 301	125 811 203 572	86 975 84 349	10 900 5 157	124 957	32 265 45 350	83 550 75 107	8 541 4 500
Nedion school years or more	College: 1 to 3 years	189 104	57 579	100 464	29 359	1 702	35 644	15 321	19 293	1 030
Femele, 25 years old and ever 2 860 504 1 076 420 1 271 124 479 543 33 417 716 643 280 724 409 499 26 420 No school years completed 4098 22 511 1 5 825 5 581 181 7 977 3 099 4 725 133 Elementary: 1 to 4 years 77 506 39 551 28 024 9 434 497 15 018 6 421 8 395 202 77 506 39 551 28 024 9 434 497 15 018 6 421 8 395 202 77 506 39 551 28 024 9 434 497 15 018 6 421 8 395 202 75 60 1 499 32 248 13 996 17 534 718 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72	5 years or more	149 700	44 651	82 175	21 951	923	25 205	13 134	11 639	432
No school years completed	•	2 860 504	1 076 420	1 271 124	479 543	33 417	716 643	280 724	409 499	26 420
7 years	No school years completedElementary: 1 to 4 years	44 098 77 506	39 551	28 024	9 434	497	15 018	6 421	8 395	202
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 years	125 846	57 352	45 932	21 133	1 429	27 562	10 659	16 111	792
College: 1 to 3 years	High school: 1 to 3 years	600 806	271 047	234 184	90 360	5 215	139 099 282 458	54 340 110 536	80 500	4 259
5 years or more 60 718 21 484 31 035 7 17 482 10 934 5 765 4 891 278 Medion school years completed 12.0 11.1 12.2 12.0 11.2 12.0 12.1 12.0 12.1 PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Total persons, 25 years old and over 5 333 683 1 958 620 2 371 000 936 266 67 797 1 356 255 507 724 794 632 53 899 Less than 5 years of elementary school 4.3 5.9 3.4 3.5 2.4 3.5 3.5 3.5 2.0 Less than 1 year of high school 28.8 32.6 23.8 32.2 42.9 30.8 26.6 33.0 37.1 4 years of high school or more 50.4 42.4 57.7 49.2 41.8 49.7 53.7 47.4 46.6 4 years of college or more 9.3 7.1 11.8 7.9 6.1 6.5 8.7 5.3 4.0	College: 1 to 3 years	194 965 124 083	54 422 33 114	105 357 69 893	32 873 19 713	1 363	27 159	13 465	25 263 12 914	1 941 780
Total persons, 25 years old and over 5 333 683 1 958 620 2 371 000 936 266 67 797 1 356 255 507 724 794 632 53 899 Less than 5 years of elementary school 4.3 5.9 3.4 3.5 2.4 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 2.0 Less than 1 year of high school 28.8 32.0 23.8 32.2 42.9 30.8 26.6 33.0 37.1 4 years of high school or more 5.0 42.4 57.7 49.2 41.8 49.7 53.7 47.4 46.6 4 years of college or more 9.3 7.1 11.8 7.9 6.1 6.5 8.7 5.3 4.0	5 years or more									
Less than 5 years of elementary school 4.3 5.9 3.4 3.5 2.4 3.5 3.5 3.5 2.0 Less than 1 year of high school 28.8 32.6 23.8 32.2 42.9 30.8 26.6 33.0 37.1 4 years of high school or more 50.4 42.4 57.7 49.2 41.8 49.7 53.7 47.4 46.6 4 years of college or more 9.3 7.1 11.8 7.9 6.1 6.5 8.7 5.3 4.0	PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								_1_	
Less than I year of high school 28.8 32.6 23.8 32.2 42.9 30.8 26.0 33.0 37.1 4 years of high school or more 9.3 7.1 11.8 7.9 6.1 6.5 8.7 5.3 4.0	Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.3	5.9	3.4	. 3,5	2,4	3.5	3.5	3,5	2.0
4 years of conlege of fillore	4 years of high school or more	50.4	42.4	57.7	49.2	41.8	49.7	53.7	47.4	46.6
1	Median school years completed	12.0	11.1	12,2	11.9	10.4	12.0	12.1	11.6	11.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years ald 975 213 385 611 416 492 161 602 11 508 267 400 131 341 127 954 8 105 4 years of high school or more 70.1 66.7 74.0 69.0 60.1 74.0 80.1 68.3 65.2 4 years of college or more 6.4 7.0 6.8 4.2 3.1 4.0 4.9 3.2 2.3	4 years of high school or more	70.1	66.7	74.0	69.0	60.1	74.0	1.08	68.3	65.2
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD	VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO									
Male, with less than 15 years of school 2 313 965 840 307 991 047 447 204 35 407 634 481 228 492 377 321 28 668 840 30.8 31.8 31.6 28.2 20.9 22.8 23.8 22.4 19.3	Male, with less than 15 years of school				28.2	20.9	22.8	23.8	22.4	19.3
Percent with vocational training 2713 463 1 008 594 1 191 386 478 049 35 434 692 415 265 876 399 464 27 075 Femele, with less than 15 years of school 2713 463 1 008 594 1 191 386 478 049 35 434 692 415 265 876 399 464 27 075 Femele, with vocational training 22.9 25.2 22.7 18.9 15.9 14.2 15.1 13.5 14.4	Female, with less than 15 years of school	2 713 463	1 008 594	1 191 386	478 049	35 434	692 415	265 876	399 464	27 075

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence:

	todia abasa on tani		Metropolitan			and meeting or sym	Nonmetrop	olitan	
The State	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural form
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS			:						
Mele, 20 to 49 years old No high school High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	1 624 439 189 760 334 614 642 862 457 203	566 855 71 473 149 411 205 263 140 708	723 907 59 535 121 428 297 677 245 267	312 811 52 216 60 463 131 729 68 403	20 866 6 536 3 312 8 193 2 825	411 965 56 451 80 905 189 236 85 373	149 510 13 184 25 891 64 953 45 482	247 171 39 797 52 341 116 706 38 327	15 284 3 470 2 673 7 577 1 564
Female, 15 to 44 years old No high school, High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	1 890 324 147 633 559 980 861 851 320 860	673 133 59 791 226 575 283 391 103 376	844 730 48 748 223 784 404 770 167 428	349 129 33 978 102 954 164 503 47 694	23 332 5 116 6 667 9 187 2 362	480 219 39 859 139 457 231 133 69 770	183 806 11 234 46 627 86 444 39 501	278 636 26 312 87 324 136 448 28 552	17 777 2 313 5 506 8 241 1 717
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old Ever married Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married	782 312 230 727 29.5 179 996 230 730 227 068 290 984	291 796 86 675 29.7 69 064 237 77 72 921 318 1 072	346 111 97 268 28.1 70 943 205 7799 85 633 247 880	134 424 44 819 33.3 38 107 283 850 46 208 344 1 031	9 981 1 965 19.7 1 882 189 9 958 2 306 231 1 174	208 868 68 991 33.0 61 098 293 886 76 339 365 1 107	91 721 26 008 28.4 20 516 224 789 25 294 276 973	109 679 41 663 38.0 39 435 360 947 49 457 451 1 187	7 468 1 320 17.7 1 147 154 869 1 588 213 1 203
Women, 25 to 34 years old	543 163 474 256 87.3 374 762 690 790 1 091 620 2 010 2 302	193 920 159 122 82.1 121 224 625 762 376 664 1 942 2 367	235 136 209 616 89,1 170 778 726 815 462 639 1 968 2 207	108 069 100 258 92.8 77 398 716 716 722 237 219 2 195 2 366	6 038 5 260 87.1 5 362 888 1 019 15 098 2 500 2 870	134 582 122 436 91.0 94 655 703 773 303 236 2 253 2 477	44 606 39 415 88.4 30 551 685 775 93 849 2 104 2 381	85 692 79 265 92.5 60 964 711 769 198 458 2 316 2 504	4 284 3 756 87.7 3 140 733 8 36 10 929 2 551 2 910
Wamen, 35 to 44 years old Ever married Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women Replacement index Per 1,000 women ever married	572 640 529 412 92.5 112 733 197 231 1 575 334 2 751 133 2 976	190 412 169 074 88.8 35 173 185 208 507 464 2 665 129 3 001	265 926 249 549 93.8 53 880 203 216 729 147 2 742 132 2 922	108 924 103 713 95.2 21 686 199 209 312 058 2 865 138 3 009	7 378 7 076 95.9 1 994 270 282 26 665 3 614 175 3 768	140 084 130 852 93.4 27 911 199 213 408 806 2 918 141 3 124	48 271 44 309 91.8 9 192 190 207 132 824 2 752 133 2 998	85 663 80 686 94.2 17 170 200 213 254 971 2 976 144 3 160	6 150 5 857 95.2 1 549 252 264 21 011 3 416 165 3 587
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
With own children under 3 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 12 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With sons/doughters under 25 years With sons/doughters 13 to 19 years With sons/doughters 18 to 24 years	2 388 293 332 456 566 255 943 885 1 258 687 1 431 134 690 820 389 367	837 436 112 916 188 519 308 004 408 624 473 242 221 772 140 445	1 082 694 147 208 252 895 429 749 580 325 659 150 325 087 178 023	437 256 67 996 117 590 193 778 252 572 279 520 132 816 64 632	30 907 4 336 7 251 12 354 17 096 19 222 11 145 6 267	622 837 90 294 153 962 251 047 331 334 368 275 177 481 85 468	227 627 30 442 51 027 82 653 111 901 126 197 60 334 30 425	370 737 57 295 98 113 159 425 206 587 227 438 107 839 50 239	24 473 2 557 4 822 8 969 12 846 14 640 9 308 4 804
Subfamilies Number of own children under 18 years	65 881 72 087	30 107 35 041	25 192 25 699	9 566 10 332	1 016 1 015	16 632 19 140	6 175 6 892	9 487 11 163	970 1 085
Husband-wife subfamilies Number of own children under 18 years	33 790 24 767	13 711 10 315	14 099 9 796	5 260 4 014 3 843	720 642 274	8 405 7 001	3 042 2 291	4 682 4 076 4 314	681 634 263
Subfamilies with female head Number of own children under 18 years	29 269 42 979	15 091 22 733	10 061 14 351	5 550	345	7 428 10 897	2 851 4 174	6 310	413
Married couples	2 058 399 1.6 525 329 1 122 624 938 702	665 402 2.1 161 019 333 258 286 337	962 205 1.5 242 613 534 439 437 096	401 711 1.3 114 394 238 091 203 729	29 081 2.5 7 303 16 836 11 540	550 174 1.5 145 913 302 526 253 152	193 578 1.6 46 930 98 541 83 297	333 676 1.4 94 008 191 315 161 194	22 920 3.0 4 975 12 670 8 661
Persons, under 18 years old Living with both parents Percent of total Living with one parent Living with neither parent	3 056 656 2 573 063 84.2 387 216 96 377	1 027 763 762 806 74.2 218 957 46 000	1 366 911 1 213 845 88.8 124 059 29 007	613 954 551 559 89.8 42 295 20 100	48 028 44 853 93.4 1 905 1 270	804 700 694 888 86.4 83 225 26 587	261 918 218 483 83.4 35 370 8 065	506 881 443 360 87.5 46 113 17 408	35 901 33 045 92.0 1 742 1 114
Persons, 14 to 54 years old over married	3 376 846 2 905 555 139 588 339 822 8 119	1 128 997 938 836 59 945 133 961 3 745	1 543 269 1 345 447 57 434 143 766 3 378	661 599 581 273 21 406 59 860 940	42 981 39 999 803 2 235 56	873 134 759 889 35 557 79 600 1 912	305 462 261 214 14 013 30 864 629	534 752 468 254 20 554 47 227 1 283	32 920 30 421 990 1 509
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS		:		**			F2.	••	
Persons, in group quarters Inmate of mental hospital	216 600 26 430 34 865 31 817 13 315 5 183 70 133 34 857	86 168 6 050 12 908 9 212 7 169 2 747 29 182 18 900	81 335 11 905 12 601 7 990 4 161 316 32 257 12 105	48 963 8 475 9 356 14 615 1 985 2 120 8 694 3 718	134 - - - - - 134	83 538 5 533 12 861 11 854 3 377 376 45 049 4 068	52 711 42 4 255 765 2 135 - 43 907 1 607	30 827 5 911 8 606 11 089 1 242 376 1 142 2 461	-
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS					<u></u>				
Tetal Disobled or hondicapped In labor farce Not in labor farce Cannot work Disobled 6 months or more	4 960 531 520 079 247 796 272 283 204 004 192 352	1 797 455 227 465 99 451 128 014 97 496 91 739	2 199 904 201 582 101 290 100 292 73 735 69 503	896 133 85 177 44 010 41 167 30 872 29 361	67 055 5 871 3 045 2 826 1 917 1 765	1 240 603 131 230 57 013 74 217 57 777 54 754	452 151 47 662 20 646 27 016 21 037 19 811	737 232 78 379 33 413 44 966 35 066 33 392	51 220 5 189 2 954 2 235 1 674 1 551

Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

The Care			Metropolitan				Nonmetr	opalitan	
The State	Total	Central cities	Other urbon	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Armed Forces Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Inmate of institution Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years Percent of civilian labor force Male, 14 and 15 years old Labor force Percent of total Employed Unemployed Verent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Percent of civilian labor force Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Percent of civilian labor force Percent of civilian labor force Civilian labor force	3 106 923 2 381 636 76.7 15 026 2 366 610 2 289 401 77 209 3.3 725 287 39 907 218 050 172 516 52.1 294 814 189 433 24 930 13.2 23 095 1 826 7.3 164 503 3 553 905 1 425 739 40.1 713 1 425 026 1 366 535 58 491 4.1 2 128 166	1 120 742 822 348 73.4 6 445 815 903 780 829 35 074 4.3 298 394 13 067 80 991 82 772 82 750.3 121 564 61 241 7 764 12.7 6 927 837 10.8 53 477 1 338 779 566 731 42.3 333 566 398 540 111 26 287 4.6 772 048 13 035	1 373 755 1 078 582 78.5 4 899 1 073 683 1 044 427 29 256 2.7 295 173 11 438 100 545 61 375 52.5 121 815 86 262 11 605 13.5 10 873 728 6.3 74 657 1 576 839 616 736 39.1 158 646 578 593 770 22 808 3.7 960 103 18 659	568 499 444 303 78,2 3 607 440 696 428 216 12 480 2 18 124 196 15 402 26 701 56,9 48 173 38 602 4 557 11.8 4 307 245 554 34 045 596 502 227 583 205 227 388 218 426 8 952 3,9 368 919 12 775	43 927 36 403 82.9 75 36 328 35 929 3.1 7 524 2 588 1 674 53.5 3 262 3 328 1 004 30.2 988 16 1.6 2 324 41 785 14 689 35.2 17 14 672 17 14 672 17 14 672 17 18 689 3.5 17 18 689 3.5 18 689 3.5 19 689 3.5 19 689 3.5 10 689	816 395 593 062 72.6 1 829 591 233 565 952 25 281 4.3 223 333 14 884 66 680 51 447 55.4 90 322 50 124 5 956 11.9 5 956 11.9 5 956 11.9 5 956 11.9 1 108 1	307 047 215 461 70.2 466 214 995 206 235 8 760 4.1 91 586 1 820 35 882 18 800 51.9 35 084 16 008 2 225 13.9 2 054 171 17.7 13 783 364 460 142 177 39.0 4 142 167 136 117 6 050	474 896 350 264 73.8 1 333 348 931 332 889 16 062 4.6 24 632 13 064 28 519 30 754 59.5 52 295 31 209 3 135 10.0 2 889 241 7,7 28 074 504 722 177 206 35.1 11 177 196 8 076 327 516	34 452 27 337 79.3 30 27 307 26 848 459 1.7 7 115 2 279 2 49.0 2 943 49.0 2 943 2 907 596 20.5 574 22 3.7 2 311 32 657 10 072 30.8 9 779 9 779 9 293 2.99 2.95 2.55
Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years Percent disabled 65 years and over Femele, 14 and 15 years old Labor force Percent of total	221 189 1 365 356 13.3 497 152 180 979 9 808 5.4	74 936 469 953 18.1 214 124 60 300 3 150 5.2	105 784 624 688 10.9 210 972 82 200 4 360 5.3	37 821 251 213 10.5 67 110 35 294 1 943 5.5	2 644 19 506 9.3 4 946 3 185 355	13 727 64 238 360 261 12.4 134 164 48 061 2 840 5.9	3 089 32 773 124 351 14.0 62 076 15 992 1 073 6.7	10 638 29 159 219 739 11.7 67 980 29 588 1 576 5.3	2 294 16 180 8.8 4 111 2 481 197 7.7
Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN	8 659 1 149 11.7 171 171	2 621 529 16.8 57 150	3 914 446 10.2 77 840	1 774 169 8.7 33 351	350 5 1.4 2 830	2 509 331 11.7 45 221	907 166 15.5 14 919	9.3 1 411 165 10.5 28 012	191 - 2 290
Total women, 16 years old and over With own children under 6 years In lobor force Percent in lobor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In lobor force Percent in labor force No own children under 18 years In lobor force Percent in labor force Percent in labor force	3 553 905 586 582 143 256 24.4 687 920 316 337 46.0 2 279 403 966 146 42.4	1 338 779 198 758 55 418 27,9 219 203 106 376 48.5 920 818 404 937 44.0	1 576 839 260 117 56 254 21.6 325 447 143 819 44.2 991 275 416 663 42.0	596 502 120 243 29 948 24,9 133 402 62 495 46,8 342 857 135 140 39,4	41 785 7 464 1 636 21.9 9 868 3 647 37.0 24 453 9 406 38.5	961 839 158 619 41 507 26.2 174 559 81 671 46.8 568 661 206 271 36.3	364 460 52 918 14 797 28.0 60 308 30 091 49.9 251 234 97 283 38.7	504 722 100 523 25 592 25.5 106 330 48 917 46.0 297 869 102 697 34.5	32 657 5 178 1 118 21.6 7 921 2 663 33.6 19 558 6 291 32.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present With own children under 6 years In labor force Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force Percent in labor force No own children under 18 years In labor force Percent in labor force Percent in labor force	2 053 094 522 285 116 151 22.2 594 604 256 451 43.1 936 205 369 682 39.5	663 325 159 772 40 728 25.5 170 926 76 990 45.0 332 627 131 592 39.6	960 447 241 464 47 283 19.6 291 013 120 419 41.4 427 970 168 669 39.4	400 454 113 847 26 681 23.4 123 190 55 681 45.2 163 417 65 716 40.2	28 868 7 202 1 459 20.3 9 475 3 361 35.5 12 191 3 705 30.4	546 798 144 905 35 159 24.3 155 602 69 686 44.8 246 291 87 959 35.7	193 248 46 589 11 943 25.6 51 494 24 265 47.1 95 165 36 655 38.5	330 815 93 387 22 240 23.8 96 468 42 914 44.5 140 960 48 641 34.5	22 735 4 929 976 19.8 7 640 2 507 32.8 10 166 2 663 26.2
Other women With own children under 6 years In labor force Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years anly In labor force Percent in labor force No own children under 18 years In labor force Percent in labor force	1 500 811 64 297 27 105 42.2 93 316 59 886 64.2 1 343 198 596 464 44.4	675 454 38 986 14 690 37.7 48 277 29 386 60.9 588 191 273 345 46.5	616 392 18 653 8 971 48.1 34 434 23 400 68.0 563 305 247 994 44.0	196 048 6 396 3 267 51.1 10 212 6 814 66.7 179 440 69 424 38.7	12 917 262 177 67.6 393 286 72.8 12 262 5 701 46.5	355 041 13 714 6 348 46.3 18 955 63.2 322 370 118 312 36.7	171 212 6 329 2 854 45.1 8 814 5 826 66.1 156 069 60 628 38.8	173 907 7 136 3 352 47.0 9 862 6 003 60.9 156 909 54 056 34.5	9 922 249 142 57.0 281 155 55.5 9 392 3 628 38.6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	34.4 55.4 67.2 85.6 94.3 95.5 89.1 24.3	32.7 54.6 65.3 81.9 91.5 92.9 86.5 24.8	34.6 53.5 65.8 87.5 96.1 97.1 91.2 24.4	35.4 60.2 74.4 88.9 95.2 95.7 88.5 21.0	49.4 72.1 81.5 92.0 96.0 97.7 93.9 45.1	29.2 51.7 62.6 86.5 93.7 94.3 86.1 19.1	30.5 41.4 51.0 82.4 94.1 95.3 87.6 19.9	27.9 63.0 77.1 89.3 93.5 93.6 84.7 16.9	34.2 66.0 84.2 91.9 95.0 96.7 92.0 41.7
Female: 16 and 17 years	22.8 51.2 59.4 58.0 41.6 47.2 46.6 9.9	24.1 52.7 59.9 59.7 46.6 51.8 49.5 11.3	22.6 50.3 59.4 59.1 39.0 44.6 45.7 9.3	20.7 48.8 57.7 51.5 38.4 46.6 43.2 7.6	25.7 65.9 65.7 53.8 37.4 36.9 34.9 10.3	18.1 42.4 50.1 49.0 39.7 47.1 43.2 8.2	22.5 37.7 48.9 54.2 44.1 51.4 48.3 9.3	15.4 47.9 51.0 45.0 37.7 45.3 40.4 7.2	18.7 48.3 57.7 55.1 33.2 38.2 30.3 6.6

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

	(Data bases oil sail	mple, see text. Fo		andis, see lexi)			N	04	
The State	Total	Central cities	Metropolitan Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Nonmetr Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
	10101	· ·	ome: or sun	Korur nomaris	ROTOTION	10101	O Lui	Kordi nomarin	KOIGI TOIM
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total Professional, technicol, and kindred workers Engineers Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners Health workers, except practitioners. Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except form Salaried: Manufacturing Retail trade Other industries. Self-employed: Retail trade Other industries	3 655 936 526 208 60 034 28 639 63 106 108 998 49 183 216 248 262 668 51 954 47 976 119 957 22 907 19 874	1 320 940 169 624 11 246 10 458 23 358 23 377 13 370 79 135 74 864 10 288 15 067 36 108 7 559 5 842	1 638 197 274 963 38 421 15 142 30 214 56 314 26 809 108 063 141 436 31 561 25 617 64 329 10 498 9 431	646 642 78 204 10 109 2 906 9 093 19 503 8 712 27 881 44 505 9 794 7 039 18 708 4 656 4 308	50 157 3 452 258 133 401 1 164 292 1 204 1 863 311 253 812 194 293	880 967 99 615 7 080 3 934 13 601 28 091 9 720 37 189 53 117 7 631 10 360 22 871 6 742 5 513	342 352 47 812 2 946 2 211 6 389 12 711 19 810 22 835 3 474 5 021 9 530 2 848 1 962	501 988 49 619 4 046 1 683 6 852 14 524 5 786 16 728 29 372 4 044 5 216 12 914 3 802 3 396	36 627 2 207 88 40 360 856 189 674 910 113 427 92 155
Sales workers Manufacturing and wholesale trade Retail trade Other industries Clerical and kindred workers Bookkeepers Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Other clerical workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen Mechanics and repairmen, except auto Machinists Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists Carpenters Construction craftsmen, except carpenters Other craftsmen	267 910 59 738 159 089 49 083 673 015 65 636 198 078 409 301 530 957 42 672 72 169 20 543 44 307 33 491 91 856 225 919	90 392 17 944 57 331 15 117 278 253 24 707 75 301 178 245 167 880 12 538 21 658 6 225 12 583 8 314 29 015 77 547	138 861 33 458 78 589 26 814 306 233 31 236 95 747 179 250 238 600 17 862 33 150 9 758 21 226 13 917 40 537 102 150	36 935 8 081 22 050 6 804 84 695 9 126 25 786 49 783 119 709 11 811 16 746 4 420 10 174 10 570 21 446 44 542	1 753 277 1 123 353 3 889 567 1 244 2 078 4 800 615 140 324 690 858 1 712	48 700 7 371 32 885 8 444 113 882 13 607 31 415 68 860 144 521 13 016 20 242 6 500 10 644 11 919 25 798 56 402	23 128 3 425 15 670 4 033 54 163 6 223 15 077 32 863 47 147 3 662 6 538 2 390 3 574 2 550 7 677 20 756	24 466 3 826 16 430 4 210 57 090 7 090 15 525 34 556 94 078 9 092 13 265 3 961 6 821 8 911 17 425 34 603	1 118 132 785 201 2 645 375 813 1 457 3 316 439 149 249 458 696 1 063
Operatives, except transport	609 285 261 199 240 685 107 401 143 234 61 375 81 859 166 171 26 834 63 143 76 194	219 494 80 661 95 675 43 158 55 345 21 635 33 710 63 936 9 884 27 180 26 872	243 273 117 623 84 433 41 217 53 922 22 204 31 718 65 265 9 573 24 587 31 105	140 165 60 519 57 596 22 050 32 021 16 578 15 443 34 827 6 852 10 725 17 250	6 432 2 432 2 985 1 015 1 946 958 988 2 217 525 651 1 041	195 754 86 582 76 2847 32 925 41 676 21 674 20 002 54 115 10 674 15 863 27 578	70 071 30 714 29 431 9 926 12 197 5 315 6 882 18 192 2 791 6 074 9 327	120 733 53 672 44 884 22 177 27 985 15 707 12 278 34 358 7 456 9 386 17 516	4 971 2 206 1 938 827 1 494 652 842 1 612 427 403 782
Formers and form managers Form laborers and form foremen Service workers, except private household' Cleaning service workers Food service workers Health service workers Personal service workers Protective service workers Private household workers	21 744 17 710 397 835 90 466 126 143 49 129 47 831 48 578 39 199	964 1 620 177 714 40 620 48 793 21 229 19 314 27 183 20 854	1 979 2 857 158 257 34 697 54 736 19 524 21 239 16 848 12 551	3 999 7 306 59 102 14 405 21 561 7 913 7 097 4 376 5 174	14 614 5 814 2 823 744 1 053 463 181 171 554	16 087 9 719 94 592 22 450 33 478 12 320 11 419 7 694 9 189	219 693 42 438 9 105 15 029 5 128 5 376 3 985 3 457	3 343 5 543 50 036 12 824 17 663 6 827 5 828 3 623 5 365	12 462 3 418 2 144 521 786 365 215 86 330
Female Professional, technical, and kindred workers Nurses Health workers, except nurses Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicions, except health Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except form	1 366 535 200 103 44 442 15 491 72 334 4 342 63 494 37 817	540 111 72 940 14 952 7 027 22 239 1 584 27 138 14 629	593 770 96 988 22 177 6 804 37 249 2 139 28 619 17 418	218 426 28 352 6 999 1 577 11 980 549 7 247 5 496	14 228 1 833 314 83 866 70 500 274	315 015 42 168 10 303 2 409 17 610 767 11 079 8 555	136 117 20 642 4 664 1 214 8 309 349 6 106 3 627	169 119 20 231 5 346 1 132 8 659 399 4 695 4 743	9 779 1 300 293 63 642 19 283 185
Soles workers Retail Irade Other than retail Irade Clerical and kindred workers Bookkeepers Secretaries, stenagrophers, and Typists Other clerical workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	108 086 94 987 13 099 473 952 50 153 189 890 233 909 23 245	37 923 33 280 4 643 194 035 19 202 72 317 102 516 8 690	55 045 48 416 6 629 217 162 23 504 91 634 102 024 9 379	14 287 12 594 1 693 59 820 7 003 24 759 28 058 4 900	835 701 134 2 945 444 1 180 1 321 276	21 793 19 597 2 196 79 665 10 348 30 040 39 277 7 010	10 683 9 615 1 068 37 701 4 692 14 310 18 699 2 789	10 570 9 516 1 054 39 982 5 352 14 939 19 691 4 057	540 466 74 1 987 304 791 892 164
Operatives, except transport Durable goods manufacturing Nondurable goods manufacturing Nonmanufacturing industries Transport equipment operatives Laborers, except farm Formers and farm monagers Form laborers and farm foremen	251 431 59 263 160 436 31 732 4 220 12 211 2 127 3 517	98 766 21 047 61 808 15 911 947 4 696 377 432	90 285 23 871 55 077 11 337 1 776 4 414 382 716	59 341 13 794 41 327 4 220 1 383 2 863 405 1 081	3 062 567 2 224 271 114 260 957 1 269	81 886 20 057 55 835 5 994 1 513 4 217 939 1 746	31 628 7 043 21 986 2 599 297 1 520 31 124	48 143 12 477 32 395 3 271 1 059 2 572 225 935	2 115 537 1 454 124 157 140 683 677
Service workers, except private household¹ Cleoning service workers Food service workers Health service workers Personal service workers Protective service workers Protective service workers Private household workers	211 968 30 930 84 269 43 247 29 728 3 920 37 858	86 435 15 136 29 044 18 453 11 201 1 807 20 241	88 181 11 093 37 776 17 470 13 317 1 840 12 024	35 505 4 448 16 531 6 916 5 087 263 4 993	1 856 253 918 408 123 10 547	56 523 7 937 25 407 10 629 7 605 548 9 000	23 707 3 066 10 477 4 292 3 431 332 3 368	31 313 4 733 14 220 5 993 4 010 211 5 289	1 508 138 710 344 164 5
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Mole Sales workers Other white-collar workers Blue-collar workers Farm workers Service workers, including private household	23 095 8 831 1 259 6 557 1 948 4 500	6 927 2 830 538 2 117 47 1 395	10 873 4 918 562 2 901 338 2 154	4 307 1 068 159 1 431 748 901	988 19 108 811 50	5 517 1 700 237 1 690 983 907	2 054 916 110 656 47 325	2 889 765 123 970 480 551	574 19 4 64 456 31
Female White-collar workers Blue-collar workers Form workers Service workers, except private household Private household workers	8 659 3 134 1 021 260 2 443 1 801	2 621 1 190 407 6 683 335	3 914 1 315 347 26 1 154 1 072	1 774 598 232 54 546 344	350 34 40 174 60 42	2 509 675 376 88 908 462	907 261 123 14 307 202	1 411 358 227 36 565 225	191 56 26 38 36 35

Includes allocated cases not shown separately,

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Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

	[Daid based on sai		Metropolitan	inbois, see lexij			N		
The State	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Nonmetro Urban	Rural nonform	Rurol farm
	10.01	communication control	oner orban	Kururinomann	KOTOT TATIII	Total	Orban	Kurur nomurn	KUTOI TAFIN
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Manufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	191 780 1 223 408 24 469 183 431 93 789 113 076 119 898 66 151	1 320 940 4 834 1 839 60 882 390 218 37 517 29 659 30 544 37 693 20 834 39 199	1 638 197 9 549 8 249 80 420 565 284 9 219 105 266 45 671 57 590 57 219 32 260 59 944	646 642 14 897 10 178 47 983 257 448 7 781 39 443 17 966 24 039 24 127 12 540 28 165	50 157 21 050 349 2 495 10 458 528 1 205 493 903 859 517	880 967 29 854 21 116 55 275 324 398 15 192 47 944 20 617 26 923 26 812 20 297 40 618	342 352 1 562 3 936 15 228 123 624 3 724 20 162 7 469 9 831 11 035 7 623 13 349	501 988 12 047 16 707 38 109 193 316 10 810 26 992 12 661 16 449 15 252 12 188 26 359	36 627 16 245 473 1 938 7 458 658 790 487 643 525 486 910
Food and kindred products Textile mill and other fobricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) Railroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing Other transportation Communications Utilities and sanitary services	71 937 162 872 63 336 49 831 146 349 41 759 53 663 37 456 43 366 59 189	29 876 66 373 26 940 14 121 50 521 13 847 19 168 16 665 15 086 23 107	25 683 55 407 28 048 26 791 62 186 19 976 20 471 15 290 22 030 25 333	15 337 39 143 8 119 8 628 32 160 7 673 13 332 5 136 6 008 10 317	1 041 1 949 229 291 1 482 263 672 365 242 432	16 059 61 142 8 905 7 307 32 582 11 527 14 435 5 376 7 356 14 298	6 254 25 188 4 583 2 616 11 790 4 944 3 907 1 608 3 391 5 234	9 157 34 716 4 188 4 532 20 012 6 384 10 171 3 390 3 861 8 754	648 1 238 134 159 780 199 357 378 104 310
Wholesale trade	141 473 95 370 101 266 112 653 64 695 192 437 58 690 108 937 57 281 51 108	55 882 35 345 39 931 44 960 16 840 74 323 23 071 43 157 22 596 19 139	64 319 44 339 44 403 53 690 31 923 88 725 28 371 53 599 28 482 20 580	20 124 14 720 16 172 13 508 15 435 27 927 6 915 11 664 5 920 10 859	1 148 966 760 495 497 1 462 333 517 283 530	19 634 22 846 21 908 18 617 20 748 42 517 10 032 12 870 5 009	8 008 9 602 9 776 8 751 7 208 19 907 4 470 6 081 2 326 3 728	11 151 12 778 11 705 9 713 13 190 21 484 5 278 6 525 2 606 7 327	475 466 427 353 350 1 126 284 264 77 295
Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration	36 004 96 431 23 056 138 707 68 089 240 677 145 420 95 257 13 967 56 500 95 131 181 921	17 454 44 034 8 811 62 676 23 286 80 780 42 504 38 276 5 857 23 613 40 293 93 246	12 509 38 695 10 710 57 885 32 977 117 245 73 621 43 624 6 093 25 220 43 381 68 472	5 483 13 241 3 374 17 355 11 196 40 460 27 763 12 697 1 919 7 376 10 818 19 204	558 441 161 791 630 2 192 1 532 660 98 291 639 999	9 100 21 754 4 274 29 405 14 337 71 640 54 341 17 299 2 319 12 344 14 165 32 263	3 488 9 332 2 146 13 948 6 345 35 060 25 641 9 419 1 238 6 379 7 799 13 326	5 273 12 110 2 060 14 811 7 624 34 698 27 227 7 471 1 025 5 777 6 032 18 082	339 312 68 646 368 1 882 1 473 409 56 188 334
Mole Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Manufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	2 289 401 42 311 19 239 180 598 871 579 19 887 170 456 80 372 96 736 79 559 58 781 97 076	780 829 3 656 1 518 56 918 261 455 5 649 34 281 24 433 25 801 23 866 18 640 28 336	1 044 427 7 486 7 561 75 117 424 099 7 457 97 740 39 705 49 118 40 088 28 270 46 217	428 216 12 601 9 821 46 174 179 379 6 292 37 338 15 803 21 011 15 154 11 366 21 753	35 929 18 568 339 2 389 6 646 489 1 097 431 806 451 505 770	565 952 26 385 20 435 53 311 221 895 12 949 44 844 17 987 24 125 16 290 18 483 30 167	206 235 1 333 3 751 14 450 82 831 2 961 18 862 6 532 8 602 7 004 6 819 9 765	332 869 10 258 16 231 36 972 134 223 9 408 25 266 11 057 14 969 9 013 11 208 19 743	26 848 14 794 453 1 869 4 841 600 716 398 554 273 456 659
Food and kindred products Textile mill and other tabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) Railroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing Other transportation Communications Utilities and sanitary services	51 476 44 723 43 535 37 110 91 868 38 641 48 988 30 151 22 451 50 866	21 343 20 463 18 415 10 051 30 177 12 440 17 505 14 193 6 102 19 699	18 831 15 600 19 516 20 273 41 284 18 487 18 379 11 984 12 152 21 626	10 582 8 332 5 498 6 550 19 700 7 458 12 456 3 715 4 043 9 157	720 328 106 236 707 256 648 259 154 384	11 665 14 255 5 766 5 602 19 742 11 272 13 765 3 855 4 297 12 796	4 492 6 044 3 048 1 903 6 799 4 809 3 643 1 230 1 735 4 588	6 687 8 002 2 671 3 582 12 617 6 271 9 780 2 399 2 508 7 943	486 209 47 117 326 192 342 226 54 265
Wholesale trade	109 171 55 992 43 232 35 226 57 756 106 321 23 265 61 390 33 714 44 945	41 414 22 021 19 114 14 692 14 974 40 895 8 358 21 702 12 194 16 303	50 680 25 491 18 724 16 116 28 325 47 964 12 260 31 807 17 311 18 125	16 249 8 043 5 261 4 250 14 008 16 637 2 562 7 598 4 008 10 026	828 437 133 168 449 825 85 283 201 491	15 997 12 958 7 054 5 298 18 621 24 201 3 741 8 344 3 119 10 184	6 338 5 474 3 640 2 441 6 405 10 592 1 850 3 914 1 297 3 155	9 249 7 235 3 359 2 779 11 915 12 926 1 839 4 285 1 780 6 775	410 249 55 58 301 683 52 145 42
Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations Legal, engineering, and miscelloneous professional services Public administration	3 426 37 890 14 940 32 025 23 154 93 158 54 467 38 691 5 086 26 732 50 059	1 243 17 793 5 846 15 706 7 806 30 884 15 232 15 652 2 375 10 927 19 025 64 071	1 429 15 428 6 805 12 337 12 151 44 991 27 517 17 474 2 074 11 732 24 873 48 913	714 4 528 2 181 3 871 3 047 16 575 11 239 5 336 599 3 942 5 931 13 382	40 141 108 111 150 708 479 229 38 131 230	622 8 166 2 677 6 120 3 646 30 335 23 023 7 312 649 6 790 6 558 22 861	253 3 670 1 332 2 935 1 963 15 259 11 239 4 020 318 3 417 3 704 9 908	362 4 415 1 300 3 110 1 639 14 468 11 324 3 144 326 3 300 2 735 12 447	7 81 45 75 44 608 460 148 5 73 119 506
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	31 754	9 548	14 787	6 081 905	1 338 996	8 026	2 961	4 300	765
Agriculture	2 513 29 241	9 461	525 14 262	5 176	342	1 136 6 890	85 2 876	551 3 749	500 265
Agriculture Nonagriculture industries	23 095 2 200 20 895	6 927 81 6 846	10 873 479 10 394	4 307 823 3 484	988 817 171	5 517 1 024 • 4 493	2 054 62 1 992	2 889 506 2 383	574 456 118

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Dato based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	[Data based on sar	nple, see text. Fo		for derived figures (percent, mediar	, etc.) and meaning (· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
The State			Metropolitan				Nonmetr	opolitan 	
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural form
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over 50 to 52 weeks	2 564 332	891 830	1 160 386	473 274	38 842	644 653	244 776	370 854	29 023
	1 790 582	588 164	831 671	340 539	30 208	444 989	158 053	264 055	22 881
27 to 49 weeks	471 408	185 949	196 608	83 990	4 861	114 684	43 953	67 196	3 535
	302 342	117 717	132 107	48 745	3 773	84 980	42 770	39 603	2 607
Male, 16 to 24 years old	165 126	1 82 281	214 465	85 556	7 441	129 570	62 829	62 150	4 591
50 to 52 weeks		60 517	67 852	32 642	4 115	45 510	16 792	26 410	2 308
Mele, 25 to 64 years old	1 938 567	37.7 654 451	33.5 889 493	41.5 367 040	52.0 27 583	33.9 481 887	25.0 169 426	43.5 290 955	52.0 21 506
50 to 52 weeks	1 558 574	499 675	736 210	298 698	23 991	383 294	134 685	229 986	18 623
	318 055	125 726	131 080	58 488	2 761	80 894	28 697	49 931	2 266
26 weeks or less	61 938	29 050	22 203	9 854	831	17 699	6 044	11 038	2 926
Male, 65 years old and over	136 022	55 098	56 428	20 678	3 818	33 196	12 521	17 749	
Median weeks workedFemale, 16 years old and ever	49.8	52.0	49.7	47.6	52.0	49.3	52.0	44.4	52.0
	1 671 892	653 045	730 703	270 732	17 412	395 860	175 500	208 692	11 668
50 to 52 weeks	779 685	316 804	334 109	120 065	8 707	181 152	78 462	96 898	5 792
27 to 49 weeks	463 437	183 825	199 846	75 412	4 354	100 453	43 711	54 018	2 724
26 weeks or less	428 770	152 416	196 748	75 255	4 351	114 255	53 327	57 776	3 152
Female, 16 to 24 years old	439 708	170 717	195 587	68 383	5 021	104 870	54 814	47 084	2 972
50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks	139 572 110 293	56 924 44 540 69 253	59 834 47 740 88 013	20 836 16 878 30 669	1 978 1 135 1 908	28 799 23 880 52 191	12 460 12 368 29 986	15 133 10 996	1 206 516
26 weeks or less	189 843 404 392 184 938	1 53 492 74 504	169 677 74 741	77 148 33 613	4 075 2 080	96 799 44 548	35 088 16 868	20 955 58 763	1 250 2 948
27 to 49 weeks	117 075 102 379	45 811 33 177	48 604 46 332	21 685 21 850	975 1 020	24 955 27 296	8 903 9 317	26 207 15 333 17 223	1 473 719
Female, 40 to 59 years old 50 to 52 weeks	650 879 367 203	247 520 143 532	293 171 164 037	103 605 55 827	6 583 3 807	1 52 459 87 450	64 853 38 553	82 818 46 295	756 4 788 2 602
27 to 49 weeks	185 288	70 566	82 535	30 421	1 766	40 329	16 927	22 129	1 273
	98 388	33 422	46 599	17 357	1 010	24 680	9 373	14 394	913
Femsie, 60 yeers old and over Median weeks worked	176 913	81 316	72 268	21 596	1 733	41 732	20 745	20 027	960
	52.0	52.0	49.8	48.6	49.5	49.4	52.0	48.1	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER		02.0				7,77	52.0	70.1	32.0
Male employed, 16 years old and over	2 289 401	780 829	1 044 427	428 216	35 929	565 952	206 235	332 869	26 848
Private wage and salary workers	1 842 411	608 356	860 611	355 943	17 501	440 218	161 651	267 153	11 414
Emplayee of own corporation Federal government workers	37 396	10 005	20 172	6 535	684	5 845	2 123	3 357	365
	90 572	43 495	36 736	9 870	471	16 028	5 823	9 897	308
State government workers	52 453	15 695	23 966	12 107	685	32 645	14 122	17 590	933
Local government workers	120 330	59 278	45 230	15 024	798	20 830	9 481	10 634	715
Self-employed workers	178 839	52 956	76 694	34 367	14 822	54 601	14 932	27 090	12 579
Unpaid family workers	4 796	1 049	1 190	905	1 652	1 630	226	505	899
Female employed, 16 years ald and over	1 366 535	540 111	593 770	218 426	14 228	315 015	136 117	169 119	9 779
Private wage and salary workers	1 106 985	439 266	481 333	176 513	9 873	242 425	104 879	131 160	6 386
Employee of own corporationFederal government workers	5 327	1 978	2 400	884	65	913	391	459	63
	40 903	23 950	12 497	4 274	182	6 661	2 079	4 37 1	211
State government workersLocal government workers	47 293 118 790	15 477 44 365	22 200 54 937	9 201 18 349	415 1 139	23 476 27 621	11 685 11 807	11 101 14 800	690
Self-employed workers	41 728	14 159	18 388	7 833	1 348	11 659	4 463	6 279	917
	10 836	2 894	4 415	2 256	1 271	3 173	1 204	1 408	561
Male employed, in agriculture	41 919	3 617	7 287	12 452	18 563	25 514	1 208	9 543	14 763
Wage and salary workers	20 269	2 649	5 050	8 587	3 983	9 499	893	6 256	2 350
Self-employed workers	19 716	880	2 150	3 594	13 092	14 928	297	3 090	11 541
	1 934	88	87	271	1 488	1 087	18	197	872
Female employed, in agriculture	7 926	1 165	2 015	2 270	2 476	3 364	205	1 713	1 446
	4 243	720	1 379	1 616	528	1 807	150	1 347	310
Self-employed workers	2 337 1 346	380 65	520 116	456 198	981 967	959 598	46	255 111	658 478
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED					i				
Male, 16 years old and over!	73 507	33 154	27 856	12 108	389	23 954	8 228	15 278	448
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6 834	2 642	3 260	916	16	1 037	455	566	19
Sales workersClerical and kindred workers	3 042 4 732	1 421 2 642	1 330 1 665	286 414	5 11	554 711	337 364	217 341	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17 977	7 017	7 062	3 796	102	6 530	1 848	4 528	154
	19 378	8 873	7 040	3 365	100	7 785	2 707	4 947	131
Laborers, except farmFarm workers	12 635	5 665	4 632	2 268	70	5 404	1 723	3 597	86
	690	185	155	287	63	326	42	238	36
Service workers, including private household Female, 16 years old and over	7 144	4 074	2 377	671	22	1 422	659	754	16
	5 2 46 5	23 736	20 229	8 103	397	12 788	5 368	7 154	266
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4 305	1 740	1 983	543	39	753	356	389	8
Sales workers	4 574	1 758	2 177	618	21	940	460	468	
Clerical and kindred workers	12 753	5 999	5 191	1 488	75	1 994	931	1 035	28
Operatives, including transport	16 048	7 385	5 136	3 324	203	5 429	2 127	3 185	117
Other blue-collar workersFarm workers	1 733 79	819 37	613 19	294 12	7 4	687 53	232	440 49	15
Service workers, except private household	7 824	3 589	3 036	1 180	26	2 005	828	1 114	63
Private household workers	1 202	749	307	141	5	376	185	191	
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD-WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	34 525	10 286	15 890.	7 054	1 295	7 988	2 715	4 534	739
	3 040	87	616	1 377	952	1 626	142	969	515
Nonform occupations Female, 14 and 15 years old	31 485	10 199	15 274	5 677	343	6 362	2 573	3 565	224
	12 794	3 969	5 558	2 737	530	3 417	1 129	2 024	264
Farm occupations	501 12 293	3 953	58 5 500	197 2 540	224 306	181 3 236	.18 1 111	85 1 939	78 186
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS?									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 057 743	346 585	484 043	212 585	14 530	263 885	86 839	165 968	11 078
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	35 736	18 502	9 964	7 021	249	11 482	2 939	8 292	251
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	61 214	31 571	19 948	8 786	909	14 985	5 078	9 089	818
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	37 254	16 879	13 382	6 770	223	12 463	3 851	8 378	234
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	1 103 212	410 306	491 868	189 227	11 811	260 859	100 651	151 294	8 914
With own children under 5 years in 1970	231 098	77 664	105 249	45 673	2 512	59 988	20 987	37 555	1 446
	114 150	37 083	53 920	22 063	1 084	26 144	9 404	16 184	556
Norworker in 1970	83 779	25 625	41 589	15 791	774	17 977	6 430	11 146	401
No own children under 5 years in 1970	872 114	332 642	386 619	143 554	9 299	200 871	79 664	113 739	7 468
Worker in 1965	407 782	160 340	177 578	66 071	3 793	86 558	35 877	47 977	2 704
Nonworker in 1970	55 106	21 510	23 702	9 307	587	13 725	5 325	7 927	473
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	303 460	95 938	141 945	61 591	3 986	77 236	25 021	48 951	3 264
Nonworker in 1965	229 445	68 502	111 657	46 314	2 972	57 061	17 866	36 593	2 602
	64 293	19 898	30 401	13 421	573	17 052	5 674	10 862	516
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	58 832	21 543	24 061	12 386	842	15 850	5 692	9 675	483

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

	Luara based on sai	ilpie, see lexi. FC	Metropolitan	for derived rigures	(percent, media	n, erc.) and meaning			
The State	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Nonmetr	<u> </u>	Dural 6
	10101	contra cries	Office Orban	Kordi nomorni	KOIGI JUITI	10101	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS					ĺ				
Families		400 404							
Total	2 388 293 44 364 51 745 80 064 94 661 102 133	837 436 23 068 24 189 38 020 42 802 44 511	1 082 694 14 415 17 739 27 749 34 370 38 010	437 256 5 795 8 852 12 691 15 819 17 701	30 907 1 067 978 1 615 1 680 1 934	622 837 11 828 22 024 32 323 34 795 36 241	227 627 4 214 7 242 12 191 13 281 13 017	370 737 6 758 13 770 18 476 19 698 21 554	24 473 856 1 012 1 656 1 822
Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	123 293 148 689 175 799 193 463 187 268 345 338 353 409 380 689 87 594 19 798	44 511 51 204 57 853 63 561 68 652 62 703 110 871 111 620 111 949 21 555 4 878	46 207 59 290 73 907 84 053 84 361 161 652 174 956 202 627 51 377 11 981	23 766 29 460 36 180 38 677 38 156 69 298 63 455 62 132 13 015 2 259	2 141 2 094 2 167 2 137 2 091 3 567 3 404 4 023 1 671 338	47 174 55 356 59 254 59 716 50 277 82 629 67 405 53 318 9 185 1 312	16 837 19 306 20 790 20 991 18 295 30 586 25 077 21 222 3 955 623	28 269 34 114 36 476 36 929 30 353 49 621 40 133 29 633 4 408	1 675 2 077 1 926 1 994 1 810 1 629 2 432 2 206 2 478 822 83
Median income Mean income per family member Index of income concentration Families with female head Mean income	\$9 961 \$11 399	\$9 077 \$10 260 \$2 942 0.343 147 933 \$6 489	\$10 758 \$12 456 \$3 525 0.328 102 051 \$7 534	\$9 778 \$10 876 \$3 000 0.310 28 284 \$6 731	\$8 832 \$11 036 \$2 774 0.428 1 278 \$10 312	\$8 208 \$8 877 \$2 534 0.320 57 248 \$5 731	\$8 330 \$9 085 \$2 707 0.331 28 334 \$5 727	\$8 169 \$8 714 \$2 441 0.312 27 998 \$5 520	\$7 611 \$9 030 \$2 330 0.398 916 \$7 147
Unrelated Individuals									
Total Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$49,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	800 420 172 639 177 505 94 112 73 418 57 573 50 770 43 528 35 057 26 545 17 711 22 039 13 730 10 960 3 609 1 204	414 666 87 470 94 682 49 612 38 639 30 842 26 934 17 934 13 815 8 539 10 403 6 444 4 874 1 645 534	291 054 60 867 61 501 33 173 26 495 20 684 18 516 16 676 13 727 10 134 7 132 9 272 5 924 4 871 1 576 506	90 707 23 155 20 569 10 655 7 925 5 794 5 168 4 415 3 295 2 535 1 988 2 270 1 305 1 194 349 90	3 993 1 158 774 672 359 261 160 101 185 52 94 57 21 39	211 476 67 677 60 125 25 011 16 345 10 412 8 724 6 833 4 557 3 724 2 330 2 841 1 409 1 080 332 76	130 624 44 921 38 387 15 438 9 111 5 798 4 620 3 696 2 371 2 006 1 205 1 489 797 566 189	77 990 21 824 21 094 9 216 7 008 4 487 3 987 3 000 2 143 } 654 1 096 1 274 577 457	2 862 938 644 357 226 127 117 137 43 64 29 83 35 57
Median income	\$2 532 \$3 837 0.498 484 416 \$3 223	\$2 508 \$3 726 0.492 243 572 \$3 139	\$2 698 \$4 077 0.504 188 001 \$3 447	\$2 153 \$3 486 0.521 51 246 \$2 670	\$2 096 \$3 549 0.533 1 597 \$3 264	\$1 633 \$2 525 0.510 128 642 \$2 147	\$1 531 \$2 330 0.513 79 081 \$2 087	\$1 814 \$2 821 0.504 48 484 \$2 227	\$1 766 \$3 089 0.575 1 077 \$2 230
All families and unrelated individuals	3 188 713 \$8 314 \$9 501	1 252 102 \$6 924 \$8 096	1 373 748 \$9 321 \$10 680	527 963 \$8 794 \$9 606	34 900 \$8 065 \$10 179	834 313 \$6 715 \$7 266	358 251 \$5 724 \$6 622	448 727 \$7 288	27 335 \$7 050
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	ф7 JU1	40 07 0	\$10 660	\$F 000	410 177	\$7 200	\$0 022	\$7 690	\$8 408
All families. With wage or solary income. Mean woge or solary income. With nonfarm self-employment income. With nonfarm self-employment income. With form self-employment income. Mean form self-employment income. Mean form self-employment income. Mean Social Security income. Mean Social Security income. Mean Social Security income. Mean social Security income. Mean other income. Mean other income.	2 388 293 2 093 060 \$10 530 232 499 \$8 664 31 326 \$3 639 520 570 \$1 695 113 135 \$1 561 932 445 \$2 141	837 436 717 843 \$9 661 70 496 \$7 976 1 451 \$4 814 206 878 \$1 681 66 980 \$1 713 302 541 \$2 067	1 082 694 962 675 \$11 342 110 207 \$9 745 3 509 \$4 420 226 312 \$1 726 33 143 \$1 353 467 493 \$2 229	437 256 389 661 \$10 226 46 866 \$7 525 6 477 \$2 762 80 820 \$1 664 \$1 319 150 009 \$1 662	30 907 22 876 \$8 860 4 918 \$5 203 19 870 \$3 671 6 560 \$1 444 526 \$904 12 152 \$2 463	622 837 527 771 \$8 590 57 742 \$6 890 23 341 \$3 410 139 101 \$1 673 26 417 \$1 484 154 156 \$1 582	227 627 193 202 \$8 749 20 195 \$7 856 626 55 107 \$1 724 11 224 \$1 474 63 233 \$1 672	370 737 317 585 \$8 549 34 622 \$4 574 5 707 \$2 552 78 482 \$1 659 14 795 \$1 497 84 072 \$1 440	24 473 16 984 \$7 551 2 910 \$4 041 17 004 \$3 814 5 512 \$1 358 398 \$1 272 6 804 \$1 194
All unrelated Individuals With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income With farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income Mean other income Mean other income Per capita income of persons	800 420 459 817 \$4 496 25 413 \$4 717 2 322 \$2 484 266 177 \$1 134 42 592 \$994 271 724 \$1 967 \$3 245	414 666 241 956 \$4 439 13 001 \$4 715 481 \$3 292 128 344 \$1 139 28 849 \$1 040 131 729 \$1 761 \$3 017	291 054 167 993 \$4 614 8 893 \$4 977 419 \$3 662 102 343 \$1 145 10 292 \$898 109 657 \$2 182	90 707 48 007 \$4 405 3 290 \$4 241 582 \$1 862 33 817 \$1 089 3 382 \$894 28 811 \$1 730	3 993 1 861 \$3 567 229 \$1 580 840 \$1 664 1 673 \$990 1 468 \$2 634	211 476 116 330 \$2 952 5 187 \$3 739 1 468 \$1 819 76 368 \$1 078 1 063 \$7 916 \$1 331 \$2 509	130 624 81 673 \$2 471 2 597 \$3 551 193 \$1 063 39 117 \$1 093 5 215 \$809 35 969 \$1 268	77 990 33 585 \$4 090 2 487 \$3 962 \$17 \$1 507 36 155 \$1 065 4 763 \$904 21 016 \$1 392	2 862 1 072 \$3 926 103 \$3 113 758 \$2 225 1 096 \$959 85 920 \$1 619
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED		. φυσιέ	yo ani		7- /0/	ψ£ 3V7	ቅ ድ ያለብን	\$2 429	\$2 343
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and ever with earnings¹ Professional, managerial, and kindred workers Crafismen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport Laborers, except form Farmers and farm managers Farm Idaborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	\$7 775 10 959 8 276 7 142 5 705 5 116 2 923	\$7 187 9 409 7 854 6 807 5 708 2 783 2 329	\$8 352 11 838 8 657 7 408 5 752 5 871 3 395	\$7 695 10 735 8 139 7 177 5 651 4 772 3 142	\$5 915 10 024 7 382 6 577 5 363 5 169 2 470	\$6 816 8 888 7 404 6 543 5 285 4 870 2 807	\$6 823 8 997 7 419 6 443 5 168 5 731 2 138	\$6 876 8 814 7 410 6 600 5 357 4 473 3 020	\$5 597 8 637 6 968 6 351 4 797 4 954 2 473
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹ Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	\$3 679 4 260 3 658	\$3 798 4 379 3 700	\$3 671 4 250 3 663	\$3 459 3 935 - 3 598	\$3 016 3 602 3 398	\$3 285 3 578 3 493	\$3 264 3 536 3 463	\$3 305 3 619 3 517	\$3 193 3 489 3 448
,		- , , , , ,				J 1/0	u -100	2 21/	5 440

Uncludes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barrocks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	based on sample,	see text. For min	Metropolitan	erived figures (perc	ent, median, etc	.) and meaning of s	mbols, see fext Nonmetr		
The State	Total	Central cities		Bural postara	Dural farm	Total			Describer on
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonform	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS				-					
Families Percent receiving public assistance income	2 388 293	837 436 8.0	1 082 694 3.1	437 256 2.9	30 907 1.7	622 837 4,2	227 627 4.9	370 737	24 473
Mean size of family	4.7 3.54	3.49	3.53	3.62	3.98	3.50	3.36	4.0 3.57	1.6 3.88
With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.31	436 477 2.34	601 016 2.27	260 909 2.32	17 868 2.67	347 451 2.33	117 619 2.25	216 195 2.35	13 637 2.64
Fomilies with female headWith related children under 18 years		147 933 84 244	102 051 49 881	28 284 14 875	1 278 542	57 248 30 101	28 334 14 267	27 998 15 435	916 399
With related children under 6 years Percent of heads in labor force	58 894 42.2	37 436 38.0	16 190 49.0	5 102 51.3	166 55.4	11 092 44.9	5 371 44.1	5 592 45.3	129
Fomily heads		837 436	1 082 694	437 256	30 907	622 837	227 627		63,6
Percent 65 years and over	14.5	16.9	13.6	12.0	15.7	15.8	17.5	370 737 14.7	24 473 16.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	1 818 461 94.9	576 112 93.1	854 997 95.7	362 091 95.5	25 261 96.4	481 996 93.7	167 131 93.5	295 038 93.6	19 827 95.5
Unrelated individuals		386 118	264 710	81 652	3 993	171 343	91 796	76 685	2 862
Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	5.8 36.8	7.5 34.5	3.9 38.7	4.1 41.1	2.5 44.3	5.9 44,1	5.7 41.6	6.2 47.2	3.0 43.6
Persons	9 190 919	3 306 950	4 090 397	1 666 625	126 947	2 353 458	855 851	1 399 887	97 720
Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over	10.9 10.4	12.6 12.4	10.3 9.8	8.9 8.2	8.7 9.1	11.5 11.1	13.5 13.2	10.5 9.9	9.0 9.7
Percent receiving Social Security income		77.3	79.9	80.4	77.2	79.5	79.9	79.6	73.3
Households	2 649 647	1 043 080	1 198 913	402 725	4 929	603 579	273 031	328 400	2 148
In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit	\$16 869	574 242 \$12 555	842 163 \$19 453	314 442	3 077	418 409 \$13 044	162 464 \$13 195	254 284	1 661
In renter occupied housing units Mean gross rent	\$102	468 838 \$98	356 750 \$110	88 283	1 852	185 170 \$77	110 567 \$82	74 116	487
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.0	3.0	2.0	6.0	11.6	5.8	2.9	8.1	11.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	173 592	87 933	55 554	27 240	3 340	63 401	21 556	39 155	3 136
Percent of all families Mean family income	7.3 \$1 899	10.5 \$1 935	5.1 \$1 822	6.2 \$2 010	10.8 \$1 548	10.2 \$2 031	9.5 \$1 996	10.6 \$2 094	12.8 \$1 665
Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 510 24.8	\$1 601 33.6	\$1 452 17,4	\$1 342 13.8	\$1 504 2.5	\$1 248 17.1	\$1 223 20.9	\$1 261 16.2	\$1 326
Mean size of family With related children under 18 years	3.68 109 883	3.84 60 679	3.45 32 507	3.58 14 979	4.29 2 033	3.55	3.38	3.59	2.2 4.20
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.92	3.02	2.70	2.91	3.43	34 116 2.91	11 772 2.75	20 813 2.97	1 782 3.35
Families with female head With related children under 18 years	72 898 60 073	45 056 38 586	21 172 16 584	6 538 4 843	208 122	16 610 12 285	7 832 5 854	8 623 6 368	233 123
With related children under 6 years Percent of heads in labor force	32 750 23.7	22 377 21.3	8 018 28.4	2 334 30.9	49	5 941 26.1	2 933 24.8	2 964 27.2	56
Family heads	173 592	87 933	55 554	27 240	3 340	63 401	21 556	39 155	3 136
Percent 65 years and over Civilian male heads under 65 years	25.3 65 539	21.4 28 568	28.4 21 714	32.4 13 014	20.1 2 523	33.8 28 740	32.3	35.3	25.1
Percent in labor farce	69.9	66.0	71.6	71.8	90.9	68.7	8 249 67.5	18 482 67.1	2 201 88.6
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	276 829	148 454	92 469	34 500	1 713	86 514	45 650	39 614	1 409
Mean income	37.6 \$867	38.4 \$876	34.9 \$872	42.3 \$834	42.9 \$600	50.5 \$895	49.7 \$938	51.7 \$860	49.2 \$599
Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income	\$948 10.8	\$949 13.8	\$939 7.5	\$976 6.7	\$914 4.0	\$910 8.6	\$886 7.8	\$943 9.6	\$939 4.3
Percent 65 years and over	48.9	46.1	51.4	54.6	44.5	54.2	49.6	59.8	45.6
Persons Percent of all persons	916 413 10.0	486 295 14.7	284 065 6.9	132 096 7.9	16 053 12.6	311 381 13.2	118 440	180 232	14 586
Percent receiving Social Security incomePercent 65 years and over	23.3 23.2	20.7 20.9	26.9	26.7 26.0	11.0	27.8	13.8 30.0	12.9 27.7	14.9 12.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.5	77.0	26.4 79.6	80,9	12.8 69.0	26.9 82.4	29.4 83.6	26.3 82.1	14.6 69.3
Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	317 552 42.4	181 214 32.9	87 275 46.9	43 053 65.7	6 878 92.4	97 215 63.5	31 537 49.9	60 503 68.1	5 895 90.8
Households	324 681	176 698	108 717	39 130	647	99 399	48 578	50 843	308
Percent of all households	12.3 135 219	16.9 57 227	9.1 53 344	9.7 24 674	13.1 354	16.5 53 237	17.8 20 658	15.5 32 654	14.3
Mean value of unit In renter occupied housing units	\$11 494 189 462	\$9 576 119 471	\$13 601 55 373	14 456	293	\$9 214	\$9 810		206
Mean gross rent	\$80 8,7	\$81	\$83	21.3	,,,	46 162 \$64	27 920 \$72	18 189	102
	6.7	6.6	7.4	21.3	24.4	15.5	7.6	23.0	26.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families Percent of all families	109 008 4.6	56 137 6.7	34 843 3.2	16 137 3,7	2 158 7.0	36 604	12 015	22 852	1 940
Mean income deficitFamilies with female head	\$1 290 49 068	\$1 362 30 325	\$1 244	\$1 134	\$1 313	5.9 \$1 036	5.3 \$1 067	6.2 \$1 018	7.9 \$1 142
Unrelated individuels			14 248	4 389	139	10 848	4 857	5 857	172
Percent of all unrelated individuals	207 471 28.2	110 300 28.6	69 191 26.1	26 897 32.9	1 370 34.3	67 165 39.2	34 651 37.7	31 598 41.2	1 093 38.2
Mean income deficit	\$723	\$730	\$714	\$724	\$700	\$643	\$624	\$664	\$756
Percent 65 years and over	604 327 22.6	324 906 20.1	187 593 25.4	82 693 27.1	10 359 13.3	192 161 28,2	73 890 29.7	110 303 28.1	8 960
Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	200 846 37.8	117 488 29.5	54 886 42,2	24 634 58.8	4 240 92.8	53 990 56.8	17 099	33 777	15.4 3 493
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					72.0	30.0	42.4	61.0	88.4
Families	253 385	100 400	44	40.00					1
Percent of all families	10.6	123 499 14.7	83 344 7.7	42 874 9.8	4 611 14.9	98 889 15.9	33 878 14.9	61 108 16.5	4 577 18.7
Mean income deficit Families with female head	\$1 758 92 115	\$1 899 56 086	\$1 655 27 248	\$1 553 8 637	\$1 785 248	\$1 484	\$1 441	\$1 509	\$1 578
Unrelated individuals	330 516	176 872	111 661	40 340	1 933	21 603	10 332	11 057	290
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.9 \$1 208	45.8	42.2	49.4	48.4	100 424 58.6	53 570 58.4	45 426 59.2	1 605 56.1
	•	\$1 213	\$1 189	\$1 251	\$1 172	\$1 201	\$1 174	\$1 241	\$1 185
Percent 65 years and over	1 278 206 22.2	650 655 20.7	407 674 25.0	202 798 22.4	21 530 12.2	463 251 24,1	171 427 27.2	273 900 22,9	20 737
Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	463 804 52.7	246 273 41.8	134 585 57.7	75 752 74,9	9 342 93.0	162 390 72.0	51 838	103 203	14.5 8 518
			~		,3,0	/2.0	61.5	75.9	90.8

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

	[Data based on s	ample, see text	. For meaning o	of symbols, see	text]						
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas					Standard me	tropolitan statist	ical areas				
Places of 50,000 or More				Allentown-Bethl	lehem-Easton					Altoona	
(or Central Cities)		New Jerse	y portion		Pen	nsylvania portion)				
Urban Balance	-										
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton	Urban balance	Total	Aitoono	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	543 551 519 568	73 879 70 065	43 125 41 025	469 672 449 503	109 501 104 163	72 698 68 129	30 242 28 424	145 537 139 699	135 356 133 102	62 914 61 233	28 194 27 850
Native parentage	439 260 80 308 23 983	58 909 11 156	34 204 6 821 2 100	380 351 69 152	87 889 16 274	55 297 12 832	23 976 4 448	115 674 24 025	123 120 9 982 2 254	54 743 6 490	25 990 1 860
Foreign born	23 963	3 814	2 100	20 169	5 338	4 569	1 818	5 838	2 254	1 681	344
Total foreign born	23 983 1 119	3 814 289	2 100 209	20 169 830	5 338 239	4 569 150	1 818 66	5 838 246	2 254 229	1 681 126	344 51
Ireland	209 106	53 55	21 16	156 51	30 13	37 7	13 11	70 14	28	23	-
Sweden	124	37 27	23 19	87 37	24 19	, <u>8</u>	' è ,	19	20	13	_
Denmark	309	174	17	135	68	13 6	-	42	_	-	_
France	157 302	46 29	28 15	111 273	30 22	8 54	13	58 i	13	7	- 6
Germany'	2 367 1 185	570 219	223 99	1 797 966	596 275	197 181	144 49	455 314	480 92	359 77	72 7
CzechoslovakiaAustria	1 376 2 693	122 161	70 61	1 254 2 532	442 825	258 288	77	344 934	34 50	16 33	6 4
Hungary	2 625	362	253	2 263	446	812	90	699	43	24	-
Yugoslavia	502 1 032	25 152	18 36	477 880	51 298	236 138	11 26	169 323	13 14	8	6
Lithuania Greece	206 681	39 54	17 34	167 627	21 136	17 331	41 71	44 77	27 43	20 31	7 12
ItolyOther Europe	3 584 812	717 90	594 37	2 867 722	520 159	433 265	881	675 222	808 12	708 12	63
Asia	1 217	72	48	1 145	551	201	111	209	162	95	67
Western Asio ²	750 94	27	20	723 94	510 11	76 23	61 12	60 33	81 11	78	3 11
Chinaa Jopan	65	23	6	42	6	9	_	21	12	6	6
Other AsiaCanada	308 760	22 239	22 114	286 521	24 87	93 103	38 39	95 209	58 35	11 14	47 13
Mexico	400 92	40	40	400 52	· 7 19	382 7	-	5 26	6	-	_
Other America	472 119	99	36	373 119	99 44	54 26	55 7	136	14	14	- 7
All otherNot reported	1 470	143	72	1 327	317	357	101	26 411	16 115	92	23
Total foreign or mixed parentage	80 308	11 156	6 821	69 152	16 274	12 832	4 448	24 025	9 982	6 490	1 860
United Kingdom Ireland	5 297 2 153	772 629	489 452	4 525 1 524	863 429	758 298	296 161	1 743 430	948 545	509 39 7	219 99
Norway Sweden	219 458	101 137	57 56	118 321	56 77	20 41	36	20 136	37 206	37 141	60
Denmark	285	66	33 94	219	66 32	20 5	28 7	70 80	10	5	5
Netherlands	412 414	258 106	63	154 308	70	52	15	126	56	56	
France Germany 1	542 7 856	133 1 353	96 609	409 6 503	89 1 833	128 950	20 396	136 2 001	135 2 160	51 1 504	31 399
Poland Czechoslovakia	5 640 6 643	956 437	434 266	4 684 6 206	1 040 1 649	846 1 320	193 74	1 770 2 232	649 182	422 51	99 39
Austria	11 816	464	303	11 352 6 572	3 238 1 138	1 324 2 143	130 200	4 673 2 197	463 107	254 50	91
HungoryYugoslavia	7 658 1 368	1 086 45	796 18	1 323	126	585	16	441	161	29	23 28
U.S.S.R.	3 655 915	388 143	182 55	3 267 772	1 152 179	419 171	140 150	1 127 210	255 38	205 26	20 12
Greece	864 13 791	74 2 772	47 2 118	790 11 019	131 1 762	282 1 399	77 1 880	243 3 586	140 2 975	92 2 227	34 442
Other Europe	2 099	207	85	1 892	381	503	56	718	77	37	22
Asio	1 506 1 023	150	121 56	1 356 960	530 445	144 62	228 188	350 207	167 145	97 83	63 55
Western Asia? China3	126	63		126	31	40	9	25 18	- 143 - 8	-	- 8
JapanOther Asia	74 283	35 52	13 52	39 231	21 33	42	31	100	14	14	-
Canada Mexico	1 431 309	395 	176	1 036 309	227 33	153 166	37 _	454 91	179 56	57 -	91 -
Cuba	90 417	6 73	6 73	84 344	19 105	13 22	53	52 97	15	_ 15	-
All other	172	13	6	159	50	_	30 225	71 971	36	14 214	8 75
Not reportedPersons of Spanish language4	4 298 8 757	392 789	186 623	3 906 7 968	999 1 352	1 070 4 886	225 418	844	385 231	214 74	/5 71
Other persons of Sponish surname*	7 960			7 116	1 397	4 206	305	956	404	174	57
Persons of Spanish origin or descent Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	7 960 4 437	844 300	742 228	4 137	741	2 966	215	62	404 5	5	
MOTHER TONGUE	£10 546	70 065	41 025	449 503	104 163	68 12 9	28 424	139 699	133 102	61 233	27 850
Total native	519 568 388 200	58 046	33 879	330 154	76 052	47 705	22 241	103 664	120 161	53 925	25 644
French	981 52 609	243 1 628	132 784	738 50 981	189 12 579	139 4 643	1 109	243 16 190	198 2 672	56 1 759	68 387
Polish	5 846 1 235	1 242 125	476 70	4 604 1 110	926 346	887 201	209 31	1 743 434	746 75	493 27	95 21
RussianYiddish	1 577	83	37	1 494	723	174	130	400	242	201	25
ItalianSpanish	14 682 5 574	2 941 372	2 303 286	11 741 5 202	1 898 961	1 456 3 440	1 937 259	3 781 381	2 922 122	2 229 51	396 49
All other	33 852 15 012	3 317 2 068	2 024 1 034	30 535 12 944	6 435 4 054	6 994 2 490	1 210 1 256	10 235 2 628	1 678 4 286	818 1 674	335 830
Total foreign born	23 983	3 814	2 100	20 169	5 338	4 569	1 818	5 838	2 254	1 681	344
English	2 331	619	320	1 712	467	382 43	134 41	503 174	298 73	181 15	59 58
French	545 5 555	121 711	109 287	424 4 844	65 1 455	565	247	1 702	611	459	76
PolishRussian	901 311	183 65	63 16	718 246	188 62	141 106	59 6	219 53	60	45 -	7 -
Yiddish	306 3 669	8 715	597	298 2 954	143 511	36 475	20 862	730	46 826	33 721	6 72
Sponish	896	123	74 621	773	78	488	62	114	322	220	59
All otherNot reported	9 239 230	1 255 14	621 5	7 984 216	2 253 116	2 313 20	372 15	2 198 46	322 18	7	7
•							 				

*Includes West Germany and East Germany. Includes Turkey in Europe. Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	(Data basea on s	umple, see lexi	. For meaning of	571110015, 566		nalitas statistis t	areas Con			<u></u>	
Statistical Areas					Standard metro	politan statistical				Harrisburg	
Places of 50,000 or More	T		Binghamton				Erie			uditizonid	
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance	}-	N-	ew York portion					1			
Urbanized Areas				Urban	Pennsylvania			Urban			Urban
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Binghamton	balance	portion	Total	Erie	balance	Total	Harrisburg	balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE	302 670	268 326	64 121	114 331	34 344	263 654	129 188	68 537	410 624	67 836	207 180
NativeNative parentage	290 962 250 696	257 303 220 501	60 372 49 379	108 982 91 181	33 659 30 195	255 198 216 997	123 509 100 004	66 890 58 304	403 462 377 596	65 971 60 972	202 946 186 859
Foreign or mixed parentageForeign born	40 266 11 708	36 802 11 023	10 993 3 749	17 801 5 349	3 464 685	38 201 8 456	23 505 5 679	8 586 1 647	25 866 7 162	4 999 1 865	16 087 4 234
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN		11 023	3 749	5 349	683	8 456	5 679	1 647	7 162	1 865	4 234
Total foreign born	11 708	986 290	226 189	481 76	34 24	564 169	269 146	188	631 84	137 25	352 59
Norway	314 88	82	13	21	6 22	65 179	41 93	6 49	19 63	9	63
Sweden Denmark	81 37	59 37	35 17	10 (13)	-1	69	32	25	79	13	66
NetherlandsSwitzerland	118	110 56	39 16	14 20	8	63 59	31 25	20 17	33 14	14	28
France	76 1 251	76 1 148	27 274	49 379	103	111 1 092	78 694	27 203	66 752	6 109	55 469
Germany ¹	775	651	168	373	124	1 546 424	1 306 155	136 104	280 104	69 29	113
CzechosłovakiaAustria	1 870 671	1 855 619	781 238	811 283	15 (52)	380	214	106	269	59	53 189
HungaryYugoslavia	165 97	140 35	42 11	68 24	25 62	229 89	163 44	42 30	324 632	83 128	176 453 85
U.Š.S.R. Lithuania	424 119	404 119	156 84	201 26	20	272 68	202 40	22	222 36	117 16	85) 13
Greece	195 2 429	172 2 330	68 845	98	23 99	73 1 613	39 1 284	34 227	234 1 155	77 354	149 727
Other Europe	2 429	2 330	52	57	77	267	185	65	294	149	105
Asio Western Asio?	628 256	622 256	175 122	416 129	6	235 87	156 75	64 12	763 126	291 80	352 25
China ¹	90	90	_	90 {	-{	40	75 15	25	60	34 14	63
Jopan	76 206	76 200	21 32	55 142	6	31 77	8 _58	4	103 474	163	258
Canada	571 28	558 28	145	298 15	13	572 16	234 16	202	424 60	36 6	312 38
CuboOther Americo	7 146	7 146	7 32	- 91	-[12 6 3	5 58	7	<i>77</i> 111	24 22	38 53 72
All other	133	128	20	94	5 25	20 206	160	11 39	107 329	34 58	38 208
Not reported	190	165	89	56		38 201	23 505	8 586	25 866	4 999	16 087
Total foreign or mixed parentage United Kingdom	40 266 3 596	36 802 3 303	10 993 845	17 801 1 485	3 464 293	1 929	838	686	2 705	409	1 644
IrelandNorway	2 127 231	2 016 213	1 047 24	710 i 78	111	1 164 121	848 34	243 49	855 91	206 19	565 57
Sweden Denmark	352 173	334 166	52 18	208 91	18	1 393 353	673 146	450 134	244 80	51 6	145 61
Netherlands	211 195	203 185	67 18	53 105	10	86 211	32 92	38 48	54 89	20	49 45
SwitzerlandFrance	110	96	8	67	14	267	142	57	129	20	64
Germany ¹	3 349 4 178	2 959 3 644	767 806	977 2 053	390 534	5 902 8 833	3 574 6 362	1 243 1 187	2 772 1 423	423 321	1 761 901
Czechoslovakio	5 512 3 563	5 350 2 963	1 642 1 027	2 638 1 373	162 600	2 119 2 030	942 1 178	547 412	857 1 674	82 261	1 057
Hungary Yugoslavía	440 549	421 192	159 26	166 148	19 357	810 384	426 162	253 145	907 2 152	253 318	516 1 593
U.S.S.R.	1 675	1 594	616	772	81	1 226	727 184	291 68	1 749 679	639 191	978 384
Creece	1 171 392	919 369	361 159	366 168	252 23 397	291 _ 240	106	110	384	102	246
Other Europe	7 825 804	7 428 749	2 311 119	4 234 305	397 55	7 248 894	5 103 537	1 524 192	4 737 719	978 160	3 030 427
Asia	891	880	224	568	11	163	113	46	741	135	422
Western Asia?China?	524 95	518 95	137 17	344 59	6	11 <i>4</i> 38	77 25	37 i	233 45	33	166
Japan	123 149	123 144	54 16	55 110	5	11	11	-	164 299	41 61	67 157 713
Canoda	2 056	2 022 68	415 6	884 39	34	1 705 88	841 68	614 20	1 137 133	71 19	713
Cuba	10	5 183	22	114	5 17	15 61	8 40	7	29 238	24 6)	78
Other America	182	861	89	40	14	92	26	60	127	14	97
Not reported Persons of Spanish language*	406 1 519	372 1 421	165 308	159 807	34 98	. 576 1 044	303 760	148 271	1 161 2 383	216 694	578 1 236
Other persons of Sponish surname*	1 196	1 180			16	580	383	90	3 266	1 052	1 010
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	207	201	423 56	654 102	8	389	168	208	607	296	236
MOTHER TONGUE	1			}	}			1			1
Total native	290 962 246 221	257 303 216 384	60 372 48 988	108 982 89 443	33 659 29 837	255 198 209 121	123 509 96 803	66 890 56 144	403 462 344 785	65 971 50 685	202 946 173 666
French	895 3 303	862 2 928	205 711	373	33 375	367 6 667	169 3 725	113	667	89	441
Polish	4 433	3 785	817	2 013	648	10 479	7 549	1 415	12 456 1 879	1 348 401	6 244 1 202
Yiddish	2 588 887	2 356 868	748 448	1 226 392	232 19	970 182	525 152	191 25	356 1 383	80 464	146 879
Italian Spanish	6 539 545	6 213 516	2 038 93	3 305 330	326 29	6 304 570	4 377 349	1 360 208	4 556 1 129	903 503	2 905 408
All other	12 100 13 451	10 883 12 508	3 434 2 890	5 085	1 217 943	7 464 13 074	3 556	2 226 3 630	8 836	1 448	5 328
Not reported	13 451	12 508	2 890 3 749	5, 607 5, 349			6 304	1	27 415	10 050	11 727
Total foreign born	1 896	1 815	597	795	685 81	8 456 1 325	5 679 680	1 647	7 162 1 143	1 865 260	4 234 673
FrenchGerman	1 679	220 1 549	51 407	136 583	130	156 1 301	131 809	11 296	157 1 342	11 265	131 807
Polish Russian	647 428	533 376	133 164	300 165	114 52	1 584 265	1 310 180	155	200 77	25 36	96 33
Yiddish	143	143	- 98	40	-1	120	114	6	298	156	133
tralian	2 435 127	2 318 122	844	1 377	117	1 628 58	1 322 46	211	1 174 267	359 58	741 193
All other Not reported	4 039 94	3 862 85	1 382 43	1 865 26	177	1 949 70	1 049 38	487 14	2 436 68	695	1 381

Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

*See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

	[Data based on san	ple, see text.	or meaning of sy				· · ·			
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Standard	f metropoliton	statistical areas –	· Con.			
Places of 50,000 or More		Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelp		
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance							-	New	Jersey portion	1
Urbanized Areas										
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Total	Camden	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE	262 822	42 485	84 191	319 693	57 674	115 733	4 817 894	952 095	102 551	717 134
Total population Native Native parentage	255 155 214 115	40 562 31 825	81 498 65 721	315 527 302 092	56 085 52 625	113 928 107 037	4 574 374 3 821 725	916 328 777 440	98 201 85 310	690 586 581 295
Foreign or mixed parentageForeign born	41 040 7 667	8 737 1 923	15 777 2 693	13 435 4 166	3 460 1 589	6 891 1 805	752 649 243 520	138 888 35 767	12 891 4 350	109 291 26 548
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born United Kingdom	7 667 463 28	1 923 56 22	2 693 178	4 166 383 82	1 589 118 39	1 805 167 25	243 520 26 069 11 998	35 767 4 684 890	4 350 324 67	26 548 3 752 770
Ireland Norway Sweden	17 18	22 6	7 6	- 44	21	23	970 947	255 231	49	168 191
Denmark	7	_	7	19 67	5 39	7 22	574 1 111	88 222	9	73 184
SwitzerlandFrance	12 82	_	5 34	94 70	28 14	60 36	822 2 712	177 665	51	171 533
Germany'Poland	426 638	85 60	164 202	967 80	213	515 48	26 255 17 322 2 936	5 173 2 445 487	232 846 51	4 057 1 332 341
Czechoslovakia	1 434 844 470	509 172 106	443 318 165	35 109 59	15 18 28	12 91 24	6 833 5 684	952 976	32 6	746 788
Hungary Yugoslavia U.S.S.R.	470 453 126	164 49	144 43	121 155	95 65	18 80	2 589 29 902	447 1 637	44 348	365 1 115
LithuaniaGreece	77 62	22 40	6 15	22 404	298	22 106	2 726 3 688	385 567	67 68	312 460
ItalyOther Europe	1 547 136	416 30	555 23	408 264	245 87	125 64	47 277 8 004	6 768 1 085	1 228 45	4 427 874
Asia Western Asia?	150 79	32 20	84 44	146 34	23 6	76 13	13 764 3 751	2 318 394	262 80	1 763 294
China3 Japan	14 4	7	 4	26 13	5	21 13	2 169 1 683	316 627	35 24	265 500
Other AsiaConada	53 138	5 20	36 90	73 222	12 37	29 137	6 161 8 359	981 2 120 64	123 226	704 1 679 64
Mexico	104 5 13	40	43 5 7	12 59 83	12 53 30	6 26	431 2 627 7 894	319 1 153	65 96	254 966
Other Americo All other Not reported	5 412	- 94	149	43 218	4 96	25 90	2 220 9 806	412 1 247	43 191	334 829
Total foreign or mixed parentage	41 040	8 737	15 777	13 435	3 460	6 891	752 649	138 888	12 891	109 291
United KingdomIreland	3 570 602	533 212	1 565 196 21	1 385 529 89	306 139 17	767 298 39	78 070 71 795 3 088	15 652 9 339 872	1 037 808 51	12 787 7 863 671
Norway Sweden Denmark	59 261 17	18 17	129	113 34	20 9	77 20	5 120 2 407	1 342 613	43 63	1 186 467
NetherlandsSwitzerland	22 66	5 29	7 24	126 176	36 56	55 84	2 327 2 426	598 584	15 35	487 452
FranceGermany'	510 3 074	33 705	109 1 278	231 3 540	30 1 104	138 1 658	6 439 73 281	1 493 16 979	126 1 136	1 161 13 184
PolandCzechoslovakia	6 190 6 339	907 1 934	1 983 2 191	655 282 393	105 52 84	383 160 217	70 491 10 854 26 736	12 686 1 772 3 779	2 816 99 320	8 686 1 451 2 929
Austria	5 507 1 917 2 236	1 112 369 757	1 929 797 740	234 121	89 30	107 53	14 745 4 019	2 968 1 069	85 74	2 394 876
U.S.S.R. Lithuania	876 473	161 31	502 206	681 222	115 42	468 164	90 551 12 422	8 776 2 211	979 230	7 218 1 744
Greece	135 5 722	69 1 137	39 2 539	456 1 654	207 503	225 796	5 171 181 973	1 050 38 186	81 3 464	847 29 536
Other Europe	1 214 539	268 102	475 383	309 386	56 94	170 144	17 722	3 681	208	2 303 2 958
Western Asia?China3	430	74	326 -	205 40	26 32	73 8	4 476 2 035	719 464	42 59 79	591 390 1 012
JapanOther Asia	12 97	28	12 45 186	19 122 911	6 30 95	13 50 510	2 280 4 342 19 969	1 275 1 223. 5 514	28 294	965 4 750
Canada	424 195 25	93 69 13	74	74 11	56	18	1 131	301 419	18	277 409
Other America	69 102	io -	41 33	135 49	60	36 43	8 337 3 003	1 634 698	188 71	1 296 557
Not reported Persons of Sponish language*	896 1 258	153 260	323 460	639 3 716	155 2 503	261 678	25 683 83 487	3 878 19 431	478 7 768	2 802 9 517
Other persons of Spanish surname*	2 347	864	761	4 131	2 287	468	79 114	18 253	6 898	8 441
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	58	_	19	2 475	2 048	266	42 696	11 130	6 526	3 307
MOTHER TONGUE Total native	255 155	40 562	81 498	315 527	56 085	113 928	4 574 374	916 328	98 201 68 501	690 586 577 403
EnglishFrench	207 264 475	31 327 57 1 110	64 751 135 2 193	264 224 534 31 179	48 361 107 1 999	101 067 233 6 256	3 666 444 14 728 118 702	751 260 3 709 21 230	166 1 286	3 123 16 512
German Polish Russian	6 897 7 242 1 232	1 042	2 313 460	1 049 92	174 11	674 46	79 586 7 434	16 539 1 357	3 454 153	11 367 1 063
Yiddishltalian	252 5 458	35 1 150	194 2 444	367 1 463	94 483	260 691	80 208 180 504	6 829 38 794	673 3 185	5 841 30 232
SpanishAll other	502 19 351	88 4 858	7 075	2 870 5 707	2 156 749	408 1 472	54 126 100 076	13 212 18 836	6 629 1 309	5 206 15 179
Not reported	6 482	713 1 923	1 762 2 693	8 042 4 166	1 951 1 589	2 821 1 805	272 566 243 520	44 562 35 767	12 845 4 350	24 660 26 548
Total foreign born English French	7 667 653 154	1 923 84 19	2 693 274 44	655 144	213 14	289 87	48 672 5 614	8 112 1 368	758 68	6 442 1 078
German Polish	697 622	140 66	269 188	1 408 42	356	750 23	36 813 14 506	6 735 2 317	265 813	5 297 1 236
RussianYiddish	216 28	: 44 15	81 6	86 93	19 23	59 70	6 306 22 929	534 1 127	77 239	412 862
Italian Spanish	1 575 137	448 46	560 64	442 156	280 91	124 1 33 365	47 988 8 179 49 938	6 918 1 147 7 255	1 232 148 708	4 538 924 5 568
All otherNot reported	3 539 46	1 061	1 178 29	1 130 10	588 5	365 5	49 938 2 575	7 255 254	42	191

Uncludes West Germany and East Germany. Includes Turkey in Europe. Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Data based on san	ilpie, see lexi. To	i illedining or a		rd metropolitan st	atistical areas —	· Con.		····	
Statistical Areas		Philadelphi	ı — Con.	<u> </u>		Pittsburgh			Reading	· · · · · ·
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)		Pennsylvani								
Urban Balance					r [*]					
Urbanized Areas	*	.	B1.71 . 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 .	11-6 6-6	Total	Distabusah	Urban balance	Total	Pendina	Urban balance
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Littaboldii	Of Bull Dulance	10101	Redding	OTDON BUILDING
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE Total population	3 865 799	56 340	1 948 608	1 474 092	2 401 217	520 146	1 480 212	296 382	87 647	100 488
Native parentage	3 658 046 3 044 285	53 983 48 020	1 821 712 1 497 909	1 406 107 1 160 830	2 293 386 1 828 512	488 871 385 468	1 414 434 1 112 863	288 483 263 478	84 013 73 358	97 594 88 162
Foreign or mixed parentageForeign born	613 761 207 753	5 963 2 357	323 803 126 896	245 277 67 985	464 874 107 831	103 403 31 275	301 571 65 778	25 005 7 899	10 655 3 634	9 432 2 894
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	207 753	2 357	126 896	67 985	107 831	31 275	65 778	7 899	3 634	2 894
Total foreign born	21 385 11 108	154 98	9 514 6 060	10 000 4 597	9 217 2 346	1 537 1 125	6 579 1 117	520 51	140 19	202 11
Ireland Norway	715	5	292	355	132	28 118	84 372	28 32	14 10	7 22
Sweden Denmork	716 486	5 -	346 154	321 248	523 137	16	115	6	-	_
Netherlands	889 645	7	159 214	589 286	463 340	118 131	264 147	30 53	9	10 12
France	2 047 21 082	30 119	1 122 10 849	744 7 983	1 124 7 126	226 2 180	672 4 327	60 1 734 .	39 329	14 948
Germany¹	14 877	538	11 116	2 790	9 717	3 363	5 360	702	529	120
Czechoslovakia	2 449 5 881	80	1 219 3 603	894 1 751	8 677 6 418	1 379 1 591	6 166 3 862	137 273	82 92	24 96 39
HungaryYugoslavia	4 708 2 142	32 39	2 505 1 269	1 745 692	4 093 5 629	1 260 947	2 225 3 865	122 145	47 39	39 72
U.S.S.R. Lithugnia	28 265 2 341	460 80	23 349 1 741	3 944 434	3 886 1 469	2 536 742	1 194 627	236 69	159 46	72 71 16 30
Greece	3 121	60	1 312	1 705	2 902	848	1 957 17 286	314 1 742	278 1 040	30
ItalyOther Europe	40 509 6 919	395 22	25 629 4 071	13 523 2 362	26 581 2 553	6 968 874	1 456	1 /42 214	1 040 59	616 95
Asia	11 446	20	7 298	3 771	4 385 1 565	2 131 496	2 070 984	261 78	134 64	79 14
Western Asia?	3 357 1 853	_	1 834 1 317	1 454 423	732	324	403	49	16	14 25
Japan Other Asia	1 056 5 180	14 6	611 3 536	366 1 528	356 1 732	208 1 103	127 556	7 127	7 47	40
Canada	6 239 367	29 6	2 387 126	3 207 223	2 550 414	597 115	1 656 256	258 26	51 12	127
Cubo	2 308	_	1 398	786	206	49	132	256 157	225 63	31 59
Other America	6 741 1 808	87 13	4 492 1 046	1 915 636	1 487 744	744 392	677 286	55	6	44
Not reported	8 559	78	5 625	2 484	4 712	1 260	3 026	418	212	143
Total foreign or mixed parentage United Kingdom	613 761 62 418	5 963 662	323 803 25 841	245 277 30 582	464 874 40 254	103 403 7 156	301 571 27 245	25 005 1 595	10 655 488	9 432 687
Ireland	62 456	598	32 492	26 831	20 859	7 633 117	12 065 435	571 49	251 12	168 30
NorwaySweden	2 216 3 778	33 27	785 1 095	1 135 2 209	611 4 149	476	3 169	134	24	88
DenmorkNetherlands	1 794 1 729	5 -	528 477	1 033 1 013	442 687	49 203	327 389	43 107	21 13	17 63
SwitzerlandFrance	1 842 4 946	14 18	860 2 326	735 2 044	1 878 4 844	503 1 062	1 137 2 954	136 165	17 111	61 40
Germany1	56 302	181	26 604	23 407	46 300	13 271	28 182 33 372	3 716	1 146 2 735	1 487 1 375
PolandCzechoslovakia	57 805 9 082	1 348 24	35 526 3 205	17 809 4 488	54 566 41 770	14 081 5 128	30 151	4 602 790	337	292
Austria Hungary	22 957 11 777	314 86	10 962 5 176	9 613 5 244	39 578 16 905	6 895 3 190	25 981 11 239	1 602 350	576 140	542 103
Yugoslavia	2 950 81 775	42 623	1 236 55 450	1 338 23 807	25 995 18 350	3 732 8 614	18 100 8 429	328 943	140 401	99 404
Lithuania	10 211	176	6 007	3 359	8 075	2 997 1 044	4 250 3 878	486 620	247	104
troly	4 121 143 787	51 1 273	1 473 78 155	2 355 58 342	5 280 93 579	18 293	63 341	5 505	308 2 446	277 2 446
Other Europe	14 928 9 452	49	8 315 4 557	5 616 4 345	9 337 6 401	2 026 1 560	5 861 4 186	370 351	139 132	126 108
Western Asia?	3 757	48 8	1 550	2 046	4 262	846	3 004	165	69	71
China' Japan	1 571 1 005	6 22 12	865 376	603 448	596 343	276 123	305 155	38 9	5	13
Other Asia	3 119 14 455	12 93	1 766 4 797	1 248 7 878	1 200 6 644	315 1 224	722 4 631	139 678	58 200	24 264
Mexico	830 1 337	11 9	343 728	442 538	1 087 202	225 74	762 128	137	71	48
Other America	6 703	82 10	4 375	1 798	1 598	501	895	255	103	65
All otherNot reported	2 305 21 805	186	1 091 11 399	993 8 323	719 14 764	228 3 121	347 10 117	87 1 377	12 585	54 484
Persons of Spanish language	64 056	780	45 798	14 399	11 308	2 818	7 197	4 166	3 163	399
Other persons of Spanish surname* Persons of Spanish origin or descent	60 861	713	44 679	12 393	14 368	3 942	8 292	4 263	2 591	514
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	31 566	253	26 702	3 500	525	118	309	2 637	2 283	36
MOTHER TONGUE	3 658 046	53 983	1 821 712	1 406 107	2 293 386	488 871	1 414 434	288 483	84 013	97 594
Total native	2 915 184	40 914	1 389 984	1 167 391	1 822 870	380 302	1 114 555	217 909	63 036	77 295
German	11 019 97 472	57 411	4 683 37 157	5 060 39 737	5 670 61 665	1 144 16 897	3 514 37 933	396 36 705	88 5 836	220 10 131
Polish Russîan	63 047 6 077	1 704 64	37 168 3 130	20 277 2 396	63 730 9 665	16 478 1 507	39 019 6 486	6 166 278	3 710 108	1 791 99
Yiddish	73 379 141 710	248 1 220	54 586 77 056	18 017 57 607	11 469 88 292	8 347 17 636	3 025 59 833	479 5 582	277	178
Italian Sponish	40 914	337	32 297	6 569	3 934	954	2 456	2 814	2 563 2 244	2 366 170
All other	81 240 228 004	1 121 7 9 07	34 886 150 765	36 464 52 589	154 762 71 329	24 510 21 096	108 779 38 834	8 332 9 822	2 679 3 472	3 197 2 147
Tetal foreign born	207 753	2 357	126 896	67 985	107 831	31 275	65 778	7 899	3 634	2 894
EnglishFrench	40 560 4 246	342 25	20 216 1 917	17 430 1 872	14 559 1 864	3 372 443	9 719 1 009	882 154	228	369
German	30 078	53	15 574	11 272	11 339	3 461	6 845	2 259	52 448	81 1 168
PolishRussian	12 189 5 772	581 51	8 744 4 453	2 465 1 052	8 702 1 978	2 690 777	4 958 1 039	712 49	550 49	112
Yiddish	21 802 41 070	96 386	19 021 26 005	2 632 13 677	3 411 27 153	2 999 7 101	386 17 627	140 1 747	106	34
Spanish	7 032	25	4 246	2 444	1 869	674	1 027	448	1 051 311	575 89
All otherNot reported	42 683 2 321	742 56	25 211 1 509	14 455 686	36 168 788	9 538 220	22 723 445	1 453 55	810 29	445 21
THE COUNTY OF THE PARTY OF THE	£ J£1	J0	1 309	000	700	220	445	. 55	29	

*Includes West Germany and East Germany. *Includes Turkey in Europe. *Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

*See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	lData based on samp		or meaning or a		d metropolitan :	statistical areas	-Con			
Statistical Areas				Standor	····		- con.			
Places of 50,000 or More		Scranton		! 	Wilkes-Barr	e-Hazieton			York	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance										
Urbanized Areas				l.						
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Scronton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urbøn balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Native	234 107 223 727	103 446 98 904	100 568 95 466	342 301 329 267	30 426 29 238	58 844 56 301	178 321 170 686	329 540 326 652	50 335 49 787	116 029 114 493
Native parentage Foreign or mixed parentage Foreign born	162 309 61 418 10 380	73 179 25 725 4 542	64 976 30 490 5 102	241 267 88 000 13 034	20 406 8 832 1 188	41 692 14 609 2 543	118 844 51 842 7 635	316 797 9 855 2 888	48 137 1 650 548	109 552 4 941 1 536
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	10 380 1 176	4 542 646	5 102 431	13 034 1 158	1 188 34	2 543 297	7 635 675	2 888 500	548 122	1 536 246
Ireland	191	129 4	62	89 15	5 -	43 9	34	47 27	13	47 14
SwedenDenmark	14 11	5	-	14 }}	-	5	8	28 15	7	14 21 15 27 18
NetherlandsSwitzerland	22 37	19	8 18	5 28	7	_	5 6	73 18	_	27 [18]
France Germany'	36 462	20 296	16 101	107 553	12 54	13 83	60 259	40 457	33 46	194
Poland	1 787 532	628 146	1 039 378	2 833 1 084	137 141	497 172	1 907	98 62	17 13	42
Austria	708	213	435	994	106	164	610 578	66	7	42 37 59 27
HungaryYugoslavia	247 15	165	70 10	230 124	8 16	49 55	122 45	27 19		6
U.S.S.R.	435 332	259 217	168 78	384 663	68 15	100 127	166 466	60 6	12	47 6
Greece	89 3 074	50 1 157	29 1 771	42 2 851	16 421	456	26 1 764	135 345	89 118	40 203
Other Europe	162	65	73	248	20	55	137	66	14	33
Asia Western Asia?	14 9 71	91 43	47 28	289 174	_	157 130	116 36	324 18	44	176 12
China³Japan	16 31	16 13	12	- 6			5	43 60	29	43 19 19 1
Other Asia	31 157	19 87	7 25	109	16	27 25 12	74 39	203	15	102 154
Mexico	_	_	23	161 12	_		-	286 6	6	6
Other America	25 66	25 31	35	60 125	6 8	6 43 47	12 52	4 49	_	38
All otherNot reported	48 601	42 247	308	84 870	10 88	47 128	20 528	15 95	7	8 68
Tatal foreign or mixed parentage	61 418	25 725 3 244	30 490	88 000	8 832	14 609 1 776	51 842	9 855	1 650	4 941
United Kingdom	6 657 4 048	2 511	2 702 1 374	7 685 3 078	359 366	988	4 292 1 425	1 241 356	221 60	565 197
Norway	31 86	11 38	13 27	31 157	13	14 36	11 44	76 202	11 19	40 114
Denmark Netherlands	42 69	19 38	7 25	57 55	-	33 11	22	48 103	6 8	34 28
SwitzerlandFrance	302 206	156 124	113 77	111 223	9 31	12 24	47 133	79 75	12 31	46 23 815
Germany ¹	3 175	1 869	727 6 901	4 544 24 429	464 955	1 133 3 475	2 065 16 713	1 771 482	299 113	
Poland Czechoslovakia	12 557 2 851	4 638 676	1 878	6 744	1 069	802	3 486	209	30	218 141
Austria	7 007 860	2 038 422	4 205 392	9 972 1 201	1 156 150	1 608 175	5 649 608	493 156	88 17	262 73 117
YugoslaviaU.S.S.R.	172 2 491	9 1 441	54 849	392 2 799	82 298	20 621	212 1 562	217 349	19 1 <i>9</i>	270 (
LithuaniaGreece	2 387 131	1 628 41	600 84	5 779 214	214 31	896 41	4 187 117	88 202	6 27	69 141
Italy	15 093 805	5 239 291	9 206 407	14 178 1 921	3 009 278	1 749 188	7 858 1 068	1 429 159	300 16	760 97
Other Europe	416	307	102	794	48	577	307	535	125	232
Western Asia? China3	334	263	64	859 6	40 	559 6	204	46 108	10	20 95
Japan	65 17	27 17	38	26 103	Ē	12	26 77	191 190	110 5	95 28 89
Canada	468 14	219	111	490	51	94 25	187	650	32 22	282 12
Mexico	21	14 5	9	36 16	4	_	6	59 7	-	7
Other Americo	80 74	38 37	23 25	112 145	31 5	33 37	42 68	102 114	16 5	53
Not reported Persons of Spanish language*	1 375 564	672 241	579 232	2 637 939	209 42	241 210	1 726 382	653 1 514	148 455	279 345
Other persons of Spanish surname			1							1 071
Persons of Spanish origin or descent Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 575 44	1 030 44	474	1 245 62	55 6	173 19	692 5	1 926 446	263 163	66
MOTHER TONGUE)]			
Total native	223 727 160 017	98 904 73 707	95 466 63 627	329 267 230 355	29 238 19 604	56 301 40 419	170 686 112 732	326 652 293 070	49 787 42 597	114 493 (102 117
French	292 4 009	124 2 357	60	272 5 210	18 702	33 1 061	125	509 10 315	104 1 425	178 3 493
Polish	15 418	5 474 918	8 479 2 815	31 308 3 453	1 085 47	4 098 827	21 666	625 99	147	291
Russian Yiddish	4 465 1 132	1 054	72	1 212	171	421	593	301	19	245
Italian Spanish	14 572 249	5 006 137	8 928 64	14 694 446	3 152 12	1 693 88	8 255 171	1 380 716	301 241	720 151
All otherNot reported	13 571 10 002	5 638 4 489	6 684 3 631	27 517 14 800	3 103 1 344	4 361 3 300	15 978 6 940	2 708 16 929	468 4 456	7 196 6 044
Total foreign born	10 360	4 542	5 102	13 034	1 188	2 543	7 635	2 888	548	1 536
English French	I 516 96	813 59	573 15	1 352 172	80 6	343 49	716 69	814 126	133 47	427 42
German	574	364	123	765	72	158	343	591	53 17	262
PolishRussian	1 757 454	602 134	1 025 291	2 981 267	154	499 35	1 982	62 7	17	7
Yiddish Italian	267 3 118	217 1 209	50 1 802	378 3 129	73 510	131 473	155 1 907	49 322	105	. 49 195
SpanishAll other	88 2 423	46 1 080	1 112	174 3 723	14 265	51 783	51 2 153	97 801	22 164	195 54 474
Not reported	2 423 87	18	69	93	-	21	58	19		6
L L										

Includes West Germany and East Germany. Includes Turkey in Europe. Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Statistical Assess Places of \$50,000 or More Total Ciries	Standard Metropolitan	(Data based on s	ample, see fex	t. For meaning (of symbols, see te		rbanized areas					
Process of SUDUO of More Total Process of SUDUO of S	Statistical Areas	Allentov	n_Bethlehem-	Easton							Philadelphia	
Urban Belance Urban Income Inco											Angeria, and Salah Bernaria	···
Places 50,000 or More	Urban Balance											
Name		Total			Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total		
The problem 18	·											
Saning partings 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	Total population				79 288	168 495	235 174	92 680	114 180	3 802 334	715 860	3 086 474
COUNTY O'	Native parentageForeign or mixed parentage	58 987	4 471	54 516	7 857	30 130	19 285	19 227	7 986	663 835	112 678	551 157
Table Tabl	-	18 292	1 297	16 995	1 937	9 330	5 410	3 733	2 /31	210 000	27 666	170 176
instead	Total foreign born									22 511	3 717	18 794
Series	Ireland Norway	164 51	14 6	150 45	23	47	74 15	7	-	847	217	630
Separate 1	Sweden Denmark	32	17	32	-	45	49		5	448	75	373
	Switzerland	96	=	96	_	42	14	-	72	656	161	495
Cerchelopeche	Germany1	1 440	73	1 367	401	850	525	218	531	21 639	3 568	18 071
Company	Czechoslovakia	1 089	70	1 019	22	193	84	826	27	2 263	365	1 898
## 14	Hungary	2 272		2 019		201	235	261	34	4 537	705	3 832
Description	U.S.S.R	749		749		224	194	80	125	28 760	1 404	27 356
Color Colo	Greece	630	22	808	43	73	182	40	376	3 499	512	2 987
Western Asiers							227	49	139	6 864	746	6 118
Chinels	Asia							52	19	3 492	325	3 167
Chapter Chap	China3	- 79	_	79	11	40	47	7			270	1 733
Mexico	Other Asia	266	16	250	58	58	406		25	5 630		4 941
Detart Anniel	Mexico	394		394	-	16	44	77	12	362	49	313
Tell Tell Tells of Prince 153 35 116 115 184 214 184 128 6 970 972 7 977	Other America	367	29	338		58	81		36	7 030	849	6 181
United Many 1 19 1 29 1 1302 666 66 1 348 1 800 1 340 721 67 487 12 947 4 54 540 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 16 1				1 118	115	184	214		128	8 950	993	7 957
Severence	United Kingdom	3 171	163	3 008	666	1 368	1 860	1 360	721	67 487	12 947	54 540
Demont	Norway	115	25	90	37	69	70	7	34	2 544	693	1 851
Switzerland	Denmark	185	9	176		231	45	17	22	1 964	502	1 462
Sermony	Switzerland	281	25	256		124	54	53	116	2 020	476	1 544
Carcholovokia	Germony'	5 313	272	5 041	1 812	4 582	1 949	1 671	2 153	60 522	12 743	47 779
Hungary	Czechoslovakia	5 338	173	5 165	73	1 293	622	3 466	170	7 914	1 396	6 518
u.S.S.R. 2 853 71 2 72 22 225 983 1 600 543 512 86 280 7 771 78 507 Libhuania 728 41 657 32 218 545 111 195 11 221 1 940 9 781 Greec 744 178 277 2 126 210 368 2 108 108 14 90 1 931 1 940 9 201 Cline Turope 1 691 1691 22 108 1 32 108 1 40 2 102 1 382 108 1 44 1 38 505 380 188 10 92 2 384 38 88 88 66 3 772 2 384 46 - 40 1 902 442 1 460 1 460 1 1 400 1 1 400 1 44 1 33 1 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Hungory	6 227		5 543	73	622	725	895	124	11 475	2 160	9 315
Creece	U.S.S.R	2 853		2 782	225	983	1 600	543	512	86 280	7 771	78 509
Other Europe	Greece	744	18	726	126	210	312	108	386	4 561	871	3 690
Western Asia"			62			716		566		15 644		
Disper Condorm Condo	Western Asia?	952		902		93	182		66	3 974	502	3 472
Reside	Japan	44		31		_	124	-	19	1 408	674	734
Cubo 84 - 84 - 15 24 20 - 1 488 204 1 224 Other America 317 45 272 15 54 139 31 90 7 343 1 333 6 101 All other 32 320 119 3 111 254 387 67 36 229 2 2022 2 800 527 2 053 Persons of Spanish longuage* 7 686 229 7 457 113 813 1 727 553 2 737 72 650 14 685 57 965 Other persons of Spanish surname* 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Canada	888		850		1 309	651	234	432	16 164	4 256	11 908
All other————————————————————————————————————	Cuba	84	-	84	-	15	24	20	-1	1 488	264	1 224
Persons of Spanish language*	All other	157	6	151	14		111	26	22	2 580	527	2 053
College Coll	,											
MOTHER TONGUE Tetal native 345 217 23 843 321 374 79 288 168 495 235 174 92 680 114 180 3 802 334 715 860 3 086 474 166 180 114 180 11	Other persons of Spanish surname*											,
Tetal metrive 345 217 23 843 321 374 79 288 168 495 235 174 92 680 114 180 3 802 334 715 860 3 086 476		4 001	17	3 984	5	200	505	19	2 061	37 402	8 574	28 828
English		345 217	23 843	321 374	79 288	168 495	235 174	92 680	114 180	3 802 334	715 860	3 086 474
German 32 868 365 32 503 5 5003 6 500 2 795 4 359 85 039 15 743 69 296 Polish 39 16 279 3 637 581 8 710 1 70 353 13 940 56 413 Russion 1 034 22 1 102 33 693 198 574 42 6201 1 050 5151 Vididish 1 425 21 1404 226 177 1 274 182 331 78 509 6 273 72 236 Hollion 9 775 1 925 7 850 2 5021 84 376 863 214 2 253 47 121 9 914 37 207 All other 25 340 1 588 </th <th>English</th> <th>691</th> <th></th> <th>613</th> <th></th> <th>244</th> <th></th> <th>115</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>2 440 213</th>	English	691		613		244		115				2 440 213
Russion 1 034 22 1 012 33 693 198 574 42 6 201 1 050 5 151 Vidish 1 425 21 1 404 226 177 1 274 182 331 78 509 6 273 72 236 Indian 9 775 1 925 7 850 2 5021 3 261 2 623 990 161 962 31 131 130 831 59anish 507 36 5021 84 376 863 214 2 253 4712 914 37 203 4416 9649 1 971 80 561 140 225 340 1 582 3782 1077 5003 6416 9649 1 979 80 51 140 253 471 140 20 116 100 <			365 279							85 039	15 743	69 296
Indian		1 425	21	1 404	226	177	1 274			6 201 78 509		5 151
All other 25 340 1 558 23 782 1 077 5 003 6 416 9 649 1 597 80 561 14 802 65 759 Not reported 10 468 507 9 961 2 166 9 141 18 749 1 865 3 387 233 020 32 904 200 116 Tetal fereign born 18 292 1 297 16 995 1 937 6 930 5 410 3 753 2 751 218 086 27 888 190 198 198 1 1 563 1 23 1 440 226 1 030 869 270 372 43 334 6 679 36 655 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Spanish									161 962	31 131	130 831
Total foreign born 18 292 1 297 16 995 1 937 6 930 5 410 3 753 2 751 218 086 27 888 190 198 English 1 563 123 1 440 226 1 030 869 270 372 43 334 6 679 36 655 French 373 56 317 55 1 42 87 57 41 4 686 1 031 3 655 German 3 927 74 3 853 505 1 024 986 347 823 30 308 4 736 25 572 Polish 608 23 585 52 1 429 121 166 13 13 267 1 945 11 322 Russion 225 9 216 - 196 69 108 64 5 893 449 5 44 Vidish 293 8 285 39 120 284 21 85 22 713 1 089 21 624 Italion 2						5 003 9 141	6 416		1 597	80 561	14 802	65 759
French 373 56 317 55 142 87 57 41 4 686 1 031 3 655 German 3 927 74 3 853 505 1 024 986 347 823 30 308 4 736 25 572 Polish 608 23 585 52 1 429 121 166 13 13 267 1 945 11 322 Russion 225 9 216 - 196 69 108 64 5 893 449 5 444 Viddish 293 8 285 39 120 284 21 85 22 713 1 089 21 624 Indian 2 859 478 2 381 774 1 480 809 761 399 44 395 5 400 38 995 Spanish 763 27 736 - 58 229 94 103 7 178 879 6 299	Total foreign born								2 751	218 086	27 888	190 198
Polish 608 23 585 52 1 429 121 166 13 13 267 1 945 11 322 Russion 225 9 216 - 196 69 108 64 5 893 449 5 444 Yiddish 293 8 285 39 120 284 21 85 27 13 1 089 21 62 Ibdian 2 859 478 2 381 774 1 480 809 761 399 44 395 5 400 38 995 Sponish 763 27 736 - 58 229 94 103 7 178 879 6 299	French	373	56	317	55	142	87	57	41	4 686	1 031	3 655
Yiddish 293 8 285 39 120 284 21 85 22 713 1 1089 21 624 Itolion 2 859 478 2 381 774 1 480 809 761 399 44 395 5 400 38 995 Spanish 763 27 736 - 58 229 94 103 7 178 879 6 299 Total 7 7 8 7 8 229 94 103 7 178 879 6 299	Polish	608	23	585		1 429	121	. 166	13	13 267	1 945	11 322
Spanish	Yiddish	293	8	285		120	284	21	85	22 713	1 089	21 624
AUGINE : 7 A/O AUA 4 CUE : 270 1 200 1 004 1 007 0 0 000	Spanish		478 27 494	736	-	58	229	94	103	7 178	879	6 299
All other 7 479 494 6 985 272 1 399 1 934 1 926 841 43 922 5 476 38 446 Not reported 202 5 197 14 52 22 3 10 2 390 204 2 186	Not reported			8 985 197				1 926 3		43 922 2 390		38 446 2 186

*Includes West Germany and East Germany. *Includes Turkey in Europe. *Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

4See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on s	ampie, see text.	FOR meaning								- -
Statistical Areas				Urbanized a			Τ			Places	
Places of 50,000 or More] [-		Trenton						
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance											
Urbanized Areas	[New Jersey	Pennsylvania					
Places of 50,000 or More	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	portion	portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE			1								
Native	1 848 324 1 758 463	167 525 161 255	204 014 194 370	273 761 256 203	242 286 225 995	31 475 30 208	222 884 213 319	123 802 122 115	109 501 104 163	62 914 61 233	72 698 68 129
Native parentage	1 387 289 371 174	142 018 19 237	138 155 56 215	203 949 52 254	178 909 47 086	25 040 5 168	151 355 61 964	116 949 5 166	87 889 16 274	54 743 6 490	55 297 12 832
Foreign barn	89 861	6 270	9 644	17 558	16 291	1 267	9 565	1 687	5 338	1 681	4 569
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN Total foreign barn	89 861	6 270	9 644	17 558	16 291	1 267	9 565	1 687	5 338	1 681	4 569
United Kingdom Ireland Norway	7 694 2 239 112	330 30	1 077	1 644 329	1 394 310	250 19	938 70	295 25	239 30	126 23	150 37
Sweden Denmark	452 131	21 24	4	57 78	57 71	7	8	27 28	13 24	13	7 .8
Netherlands Switzerland	370	10	8	60 124	52 102	8 22	5 5	19	19 68	-	13 6
France Germany'	278 804	15 53	37 36	30 163	30 145	18	73	18 33	30 22	7	8 54 197
Poland	6 275 7 938	1 163 636	397 1 667	1 562 2 053	1 378 1 969	184 84	313 2 245	182 45	596 275	359 77	181
Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary	6 662 4 961 3 272	106 173	524 648	604 698	570 684	34 14	735 658	39 58	442 825	16 33	258 288
Yugoslavia	4 358	68 111	235	1 317 478	1 223 464	94 14	151 91	27	446 51	24	812 236
Lithuania Greece	1 287	230 62 308	427 295	1 313 102	1 262 102	16	262 553	33	298 21	8 20	138 17
Italy	21 954	1 620	2 928	447 3 767	439 3 631	8 136	26 2 150	117 308	136 520	31 708	331 433
Other Europe	2 138 3 932	154 207	138	528 529	483 466	45 63	170 253	47 161	159 551	12 95	265 201
Western Asia?China3	1 339 633	78 35	71 16	151 94	117 94	34	166	12 23	510 11	78	76 23
Jopan Other Asia	329 1 631	7 87	25 26	53 231	42 213	11 18	<u></u>	36) 90	6 24	. 6 11	93
Mexico	2 221 356	178 18	112	399 53	257 45	142 8	60 12	132	87 7	14	103 382
Other Americo	181 1 385	256 108	25 66	133 362	127 358	6	18 95	31	19 99	14	7 54
All other Not reported	656 4 110	50 321	42 555	79 649	74 598	5 51	67 592	50	44 317	9	26 357
Total foreign or mixed parentage	371 174	19 237	56 215	52 254	47 086	5 168	61 964	5 166	16 274	6 490	12 832
United Kingdom Ireland Norway	31 869 19 220	1 147 413	5 946 3 885	4 692 2 227	3 999 1 933	693 294	5 884 2 325	608 171	863 429	509 397	758 (298
Sweden	545 3 373 368	42 105 38	24 65 26	93 321 167	81 241 110	12 80 57	20 66 40	105 34	56 77	37 14]	20 41
Netherlands	580 1 589	70 56	63 269	169 130	137 130	32	28 59	27 51	66 32 70	5 ~	20 5
France Germany'	3 580 39 697	151 2 439	201 2 596	330 4 168	275 3 784	55 384	157 2 877	38 857	89 1 833	56 51 1 504	52 128 950
PolandCzechoslovakia	43 619 30 936	4 007 619	11 539 2 554	7 617 2 256	7 091 2 055	526 201	18 628 3 779	287 130	1 040 1 649	422 51	846 1 320
Austria	29 035 13 398	1 040 235	6 243 814	2 494 3 644	2 212 3 370	282 274	6 649 689	305 90	3 238 1 138	254 50	1 324 2 143
Yugaslavia	20 033 16 220	239 797	63 2 290	590 3 015	494 2 594	96 421	197 2 119	90 218	126	29 205	585 419
LithuaniaGreece	6 743 4 333	351 578	2 228 125	599 657	552 576	47 81	4 941 151	64	179 131	26 92	171 282
ItalyOther Europe	72 526 7 024	4 640 250	14 445 698	14 256 1 055	13 390 900	866 155	9 175 1 146	870 113	1 762 381	2 227 37	1 399
Asia	5 370	214	409	596	465	131	854	245	530	97	144
Western Asia?China3	3 510 565	114 18	327	265 59 92	196 50	69	763 6	10 75	445 31	83	62 40
Japan Other Asia	278 1 017	82 448	65 17	180	68 151	24 29 247	26 59	122 38	21 33	14	42
Conada	5 580 913 202	. 448 119	330 14 14	1 131 75 78	884 59 78	16	249 31	224 28	227 33	57 ~	153 166
Other Americo	1 406 540	148 52	61	273 64	234 64	39	75 97	31	19 105 50	15	13 22
All other Not reported	12 475	1 039	1 251	1 557	1 378	179	1 728	350	999	14 214	1 070
Persons of Spanish language* Other persons of Spanish surname*	9 396	3 538	473	5 448	5 150	298	582	609	1 352	74	4 886
Persons of Spanish origin or descent Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	11 149 378	2 915 2 319	1 504 44	5 827 3 398	5 429 3 287	398 111	848 24	543 163	1 397 741	174 5	4 206 2 966
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	1 758 463 1 383 658	1 61 255 125 244	194 370 137 334	256 203 185 321	225 995 160 498	30 208 24 823	213 319 144 535	122 115 106 414	104 163 76 052	61 233 53 925	68 129 47 705
French	4 320 53 213	272 12 593	3 463	762 6 221	652 5 402	110 l 819	158 2 961	202 3 764	189 12 579	56 1 759	139 4 643
Polish	51 432 6 569	5 392 195	13 953 3 733	9 235 504	8 646 434	589 70	23 874 2 873	383 79	926 346	493 27	887 201
Yiddish	11 237 69 334	447 4 603	1 126 13 934	2 161 13 786	1 859 12 921	302 865	1 007 9 402	217 897	723 1 898	201 2 229	174
SpanishAll other	3 095 119 977	2 405 4 940	201 12 322	3 555 11 874	3 410 10 456	1 418	259 18 577	285 1 291	961 6 435	51 818	3 440 6 994
Not reported	55 628 89 861	5 164 6 270	8 120 9 644	22 784 17 558	21 717 16 291	1 067	9 673 9 565	8 583 1 687	4 054 5 338	1 674 1 681	2 490
English	12 392 1 360	577 124	1 386	2 429 270	2 057 227	372 43	9 363 999 118	453 70	467	181	4 569 382
German	10 046 6 984	1 467 662	487 1 627	2 641 2 073	2 433 1 967	208 106	464 2 283	260	65 1 455 188	15 459 45	565 141
RussianYiddish	1 619 3 354	49 140	425 267	287 578	254 527	33 51	228	29 7 37	62	45	141
ItalianSpanish	22 499	1 593 393	3 011	3 808 462	3 670	138	282 2 246	287	143 511	33 72)	36 475
All otherNot reported	1 604 29 400 603	1 215 50	2 192 87	4 824 186	444 4 547 165	277 21	92 2 774 79	64 473	78 2 253	220	488 2 313
nor reported annual contraction and the contraction of the contraction	603	30	0/	100	103	21	/7		116		20

Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

*See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	(bold badda dii tani	pie, see lexi. To	or meaning of sym	Dois, see lexij	Places —	Con.				
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance									Maria de la companya	
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE Total population	56 340	129 188	67 836	57 674	1 948 608	520 146	87 647	103 446	58 844	50 335
Native	53 983 48 020 5 963 2 357	123 509 100 004 23 505 5 679	65 971 60 972 4 999 1 865	56 085 52 625 3 460 1 589	1 821 712 1 497 909 323 803 126 896	488 871 385 468 103 403 31 275	84 013 73 358 10 655 3 634	98 904 73 179 25 725 4 542	56 301 41 692 14 609 2 543	49 787 48 137 1 650 548
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN Total foreign born	2 357	5 679	1 865	1 589	126 896	31 275	3 634	4 542	2 543	548
United Kingdom	154 98	269 146	137 25	118 39	9 514 6 060	1 537 1 125	140 19	646 129	297 43	122
NorwaySweden	5 5	41 93	9	21	292 346	28 118	14 10	4	9	13 7
Netherlands	-	32 31	13	5 39	154 159	16 118		5	5 -	-
SwitzerlandFrance	7 30	25 78	14	28 14	214 1 122	131 226	9 39	19 20	13	33
Poland	119 538	694 1 306	109 69	213 6	10 849 11 116	2 180 3 363	329 529	296 628	83 497	46 17
CzechoslovakiaAustria	80	155 214	29 59	15 18	1 219 3 603	1 379 1 591	82 92	146 213	172 164	13 7
HungaryYugaslavia	32 39	163 44	83 128	28 95	2 505 1 269	1 260 947	47 39	165	49 55	
U.S.S.R.	460 80	202 40	117 16	65	23 349 1 741	2 536 742	159 46	259 217	100 127	12
Greece	60 395	39 1 284	77 354	298 245	1 312 25 629	848 6 968	278 1 040	50 1 157	456	89 118
Other Europe	22 20	185 156	149 291	87 23	4 071 7 298	874 2 131	5 9 134	65 91	55 157	14 44
Western Asia?	- -	75 15	80 34	6 5	1 834 1 317	496 324	64 16	43 16	130	-
Japan	14 6	8 58	14 163	12	611 3 536	208 1 103	7 47	13 19	27	29 15
Canada	29 6	234 16	36 6	37 12	2 387 126	597 115	51 12	87	25 12	6
Cuba	87	5 58	24 22	53 30	1 398 4 492	49 744	225 63	25 31	6 43	=
All other	13 78	9 160	34 58	4 96	1 046 5 625	392 1 260	6 212	42 247	47 128	7
Not reported Total foreign or mixed parentage	5 963	23 505	4 999	3 460	323 803	103 403	10 655	25 725	14 609	1 650
United Kingdom	662 598	838 848	409 206	306 139	25 841 32 492	7 156 7 633	488 251	3 244 2 511	1 776 988	221 60
Norway	33 27	34 673	19 51	17 20	785 1 095	117 476	12 24	11 38	14 36	11 19
Denmark Netherlands	5	146 32	6	9 36	528 477	49 203	21 13	19 38	33 11	8
Switzerland	14 18	92 142	20 20	56 30	860 2 326	503 1 062	17 111	156 124	12 24	12 31
France	181 1 348	3 574 6 362	423 321	1 104 105	26 604 35 526	13 271 14 081	1 146 2 735	1 869 4 638	1 133 3 475	299
Poland	24	942 1 178	82 261	52 84	3 205 10 962	5 128	337 576	676 2 038	802 1 608	113 30 88
Austria	314 86 42	426 162	253 318	89 30	5 176 1 236	6 895 3 190 3 732	140 140	422	175	17 19
Yugoslavia	623 176	727	639 191	115	55 450	8 614 2 997	401	1 441	20 621	19
Lithuania	51	184 106	102 978	207 503	6 007 1 473	1 044	247 308	1 628 41	896 41	6 27
Other Europe	1 273 49	5 103 537	160	56	78 155 8 315	18 293 2 026	2 446 139	5 239 291	1 749 188	300 16
Asia Western Asia ²	48 8	113 77	135 33	94 26	4 557 1 550	1 560 846	132 69	307 263	577 559	125 10
China³	6 22	25	41	32 6	865 376	276 123	5	27	6	110
Other Asia	12 93	11 841	61 71	30 95	1 766 4 797	315 1 224	58 200	17 219	12 94	5 32
Mexico Cuba	11	68 8	19 24	56	343 728	225 74	71	14 5	25	22
Other Americo	82 10	40 26	61 14	60	4 375 1 091	501 228	103 12	38 37	33 37	16
Not reported	186	303	216	155	11 399	3 121	585	672	241	148
Persons of Spanish language* Other persons of Spanish surname*	780	760	694	2 503	45 798	2 818	3 163	241	210	455
Persons of Spanish origin or descent Persons of Puerto Ricon birth or parentage	713 253	383 168	1 052 296	2 287 2 048	44 679 26 702	3 942 118	2 591 2 283	1 030 44	173 19	263 163
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total notiveEnglish	53 983 40 914	123 509 96 803	65 971 50 685	56 085 48 361	1 821 712 1 389 984	488 871 380 302	84 013 63 036	98 904 73 707	56 301 40 419	49 787 42 597
FrenchGerman	57 411	169 3 725	89 1 348	107 1 99 9	4 683 37 157	1 144 16 897	88 5 836	124 2 357	33 1 061	104 1 425
Palish Russian	1 704 64	7 549 525	401 80	174 11	37 168 3 130	16 478 1 507	3 710 108	5 474 918	4 098 827	147 29
Yiddish Italian	248 1 220	152 4 377	464 903	94 483	54 586 77 056	8 347 17 636	277 2 563	1 054 5 006	421 1 693	19 301
SponishAll other	337 1 121	349 3 556	503 1 448	2 156 749	32 297 34 886	954 24 510	2 244 2 679	137 5 638	88 4 361	241 468
Not reported	7 907	6 304	10 050	1 951	150 765	21 096	3 472	4 489	3 300	4 456
Tatal fareign bornEnglish	2 357 342	5 679 680	1 865 260	1 589 213	126 896 20 216	31 275 3 372	3 634 228	4 542 813	2 543 343	548 133
French	25 53	131 809	11 265	14 356	1 917 15 574	443 3 461	52 448	59 364	49 158	47
Polish Russian	581 51	1 310 180	25 36	19	8 744 4 453	2 690 777	550 49	602 134	499 35	53 17
Yiddish	96 386	114 1 322	156 359	23 280	19 021 26 005	2 999 7 101	106	217	131	105
SpanishAll other	25 742	46 1 049	58 695	91	4 246	674	1 051 311	1 209 46	473 51	105 22 164
Not reported	742 56	38	- GYD	588 5	25 211 1 509	9 538 220	810 29	1 080 18	783 21	164 7

*Includes West Germany and East Germany. Includes Turkey in Europe. Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

4See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

Standard Metropolitan					Standard met	tropolitan statisti	cal areas				
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More				Allentown-Bethl	hem-Easton					Altoona	
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance		New Jersey	portion		Penr	nsylvania portion					
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Urban port	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton	Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban ' balance
STATE OF BIRTH											1
Total native population Born in State of residence Born in different State Percent of total Northeast North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc. State of birth not reported	429 597 68 968 13.3 44 903	70 047 47 372 19 591 28.0 16 358 1 166 1 659 408 533 2 551	40 980 27 189 12 182 29.7 10 547 585 813 237 361 1 248	449 763 382 225 49 377 11.0 28 545 8 175 10 483 2 174 4 587 13 574	104 267 89 138 10 453 10.0 5 560 1 641 2 647 605 974 3 702	68 172 54 908 8 396 12.3 4 438 1 472 2 102 384 2 285 2 583	28 255 20 692 5 911 20.9 4 317 418 1 026 150 225 1 427	139 803 121 339 14 822 10.6 8 637 2 895 2 710 580 673 2 969	133 067 121 852 6 405 4.8 1 731 1 813 2 383 478 355 4 455	61 248 56 487 2 866 4.7 791 727 1 154 194 170 1 725	27 781 25 264 1 584 5.7 479 483 494 128 61 872
RESIDENCE IN 1965			Ì					1			
Total population, 5 years old and over Same house Different house in United States Some county Different county In Armed Forces in 1965 Same State Different State In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965 Persons ottending college in 1965 Northeast North Central South West Abroad In Armed Forces in 1965 Moved, 1965 residence not reported	502 552 314 944 162 149 99 362 62 787 2 200 4 458 34 948 27 839 1 801 2 131 16 043 3 909 5 728 2 159 4 141 813 21 318	67 745 41 205 23 528 12 720 10 808 318 697 6 109 256 4 699 256 3 537 347 587 228 579 102 2 433	39 647 23 911 14 048 8 302 5 746 209 455 2 770 160 1279 2 339 195 352 90 338 71 1 350	434 807 273 739 138 621 86 642 51 979 1 882 3 761 28 839 23 140 1 545 1 706 12 506 3 562 5 141 1 931 3 562 711 18 885	102 166 64 103 32 366 21 559 10 807 424 792 6 137 4 670 349 2 260 704 1 121 585 916 152 4 781	67 751 42 488 20 528 10 829 9 699 277 866 5 830 3 869 210 452 2 184 513 879 293 1 218 132 3 517	27 802 15 449 10 460 6 504 3 956 84 179 1 402 2 554 84 116 2 009 211 268 66 314 43 1 579	134 756 86 929 42 623 26 836 15 787 581 1 179 8 672 7 115 478 493 3 554 1 331 1 711 519 761 210 4 443	124 772 83 058 37 020 27 534 9 486 398 628 5 313 4 173 376 204 960 1 024 1 581 608 382 125 4 312	58 121 38 862 17 338 13 497 3 841 207 205 1 954 1 887 196 42 336 477 767 307 139 28	26 105 16 778 8 419 5 883 2 536 60 215 1 517 1 019 55 86 363 232 306 118 116 31 792
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970 Inmate of institution, 1970 Attending college, 1970 Living with one or both parents Not living with parents Different State in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970 Inmate of institution, 1970 Attending college, 1970 Living with one or both parents Not living with parents	7 969 68 723 7 178 592 6 586 4 111 52 182 3 877 280 3 597	765 	602 - 87 515 27 488 374 - 55 319 13	7 204 68 597 6 539 515 6 024 3 664 52 119 3 493 254 3 239	2 004 17 308 1 679 64 1 615 839 12 43 784 48 736	2 543 29 30 2 484 118 2 366 1 450 21 5 1 424 59 1 365	1 062 12 57 993 20 973 708 12 14 682 3	848 / - 96 752 210 542 386 - 37 349 94 255	659 19 113 527 72 455 119 19 17 83 22 61	251 5 26 220 31 189 27 5 10 12 6	151 7 73 71 16 55 54 7 47 16
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	543 551 86 405 148 182 93 405 112 701 66 409 36 449	73 879 12 876 20 479 13 948 13 537 8 134 4 905	43 125 7 892 11 849 7 705 7 871 5 322 2 486	469 672 73 529 127 703 79 457 99 164 58 275 31 544	109 501 18 473 28 328 18 066 23 190 15 104 6 340	72 698 11 447 20 009 11 297 17 191 8 386 4 368	30 242 6 904 8 489 3 595 5 266 4 199 1 789	145 537 19 584 39 633 26 969 31 405 17 763 10 183	135 356 20 933 33 174 22 355 27 595 19 942 11 357	62 914 10 110 14 682 9 907 12 622 10 550 5 043	28 194 4 552 7 490 4 441 5 651 3 862 2 198
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers Worked in county of residence Percent of all workers Worked outside county of residence Place of work not reported	225 992 158 100 70.0 56 619 11 273	28 659 17 733 61.9 9 523 1 403	16 949 10 152 59.9 6 064 733	197 333 140 367 71.1 47 096 9 870	47 118 38 424 81.5 6 384 2 310	29 353 16 528 56.3 11 296 1 529	11 477 7 934 69.1 2 581 962	62 410 45 440 72.8 14 483 2 487	48 344 43 789 90.6 2 536 2 019	22 476 20 673 92.0 924 879	10 274 9 257 90.1 614 403
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers Private automobile, driver Private automobile, driver Bus or streetcar Subway or elevated train Railroad Toxicab Walked only. Other means Worked at home	225 992 153 882 31 633 5 833 107 183 1 101 23 212 3 366 6 675	28 659 20 075 3 489 205 19 63 327 2 609 5 43 1 329	16 949 11 690 2 419 132 13 36 313 1 777 253 316	197 333 133 807 28 144 5 628 88 120 774 20 603 2 823 5 346	47 118 29 085 6 567 2 349 48 32 306 7 036 657 1 038	29 353 18 723 4 453 1 190 13 27 201 3 785 348 613	11 477 7 026 1 669 540 7 7 149 1 541 177 361	62 410 43 877 9 291 1 314 6 28 93 5 773 817 I 211	48 344 32 774 6 768 1 813 9 141 58 4 805 855 1 121	22 476 14 454 3 506 1 389 75 35 2 435 308 274	10 274 7 090 1 349 188 9 14 17 1 315 160 132
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years ald and over Percent of total Vietnam conflict Korean conflict and World War II World War II World War I Other service Nonveteran	185 418 83 093 44.8 12 193 13 394 2 106 38 545 3 928 12 927 102 325	24 187 10 785 44.6 1 669 1 844 262 4 947 543 1 520 13 402	14 217 6 738 47.4 1 176 1 074 146 3 050 327 965 7 479	161 231 72 308 44.8 10 524 11 550 1 844 33 598 3 385 11 407 88 923	37 332 17 303 46.3 2 785 2 451 387 8 038 1 082 2 560 20 029	26 351 10 503 39.9 1 525 1 619 287 4 928 552 1 592 15 848	10 850 4 007 36.9 544 512 115 1 985 276 575 6 843	48 684 23 749 48.8 3 223 4 042 651 11 205 877 3 751 24 935	44 122 20 207 45.8 2 817 2 938 610 9 717 1 162 2 963 23 915	20 160 9 668 48.0 1 354 1 294 320 4 757 666 J 277 10 492	9 419 4 386 46.6 544 637 133 2 152 295 625 5 033

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	EData based on s	omple, see lexi	. For thismidia b	ase for delivi		ppolitan statistical		,			
Statistical Areas			Binghomton				Erie			Harrisburg	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)		No.	ew York portion			····					
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas	<u> </u>				S			Urban			Urban
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Binghamton	Urban balance	Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	balance	Total	Harrisburg	balance
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population Born in State of residence	291 077 211 209	257 370 185 068	60 223 44 980	1 08 772 74 267	33 707 26 141	255 164 209 585	123 545 101 902	66 364 53 745	403 324 328 031	65 913 47 327	202 665 163 508
Born in different State Percent of total	67 472 23.2 51 105	60 898 23.7 45 467	12 560 20.9 9 766	29 578 27.2 21 770	6 574 19.5 5 638	34 037 13.3 11 396	15 781 12.8 5 119	9 522 14.3 3 724	46 953 11.6 13 137	9 326 14.1 1 812	26 300 13.0 8 463
Northeast North Central South	7 765 6 536	7 451 6 067	1 199 1 317	3 840 2 944	314 469	12 245 8 793	4 688 5 322	3 606 1 673	10 076 21 112	988 6 280	6 345 10 005
West Born abroad, at sea, etc State of birth not reported	2 066 1 195 11 201	1 913 1 095 10 309	278 262 2 421	1 024 518 4 409	153 100 892	1 603 1 049 10 493	652 584 5 278	519 315 2 782	2 628 2 156 26 184	246 370 8 890	1 487 1 122 11 735
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Tetal population, 5 years old and over _	276 211 168 282	244 875 147 764	59 259 36 205	104 653 61 698	31 336 20 518	240 314 149 751	11 7 616 75 038	62 935 36 719	379 303 221 033	62 383 34 702	192 564 110 760
Different house in United States Same county	97 174 60 729 36 445	87 245 54 562 32 683	20 984 15 456 5 528	37 867 21 110 16 757	9 929 6 167 3 762	81 025 58 485 22 540	37 662 29 135 8 527	23 470 14 921 8 549	132 832 77 095 55 737	21 411 15 126 6 285	69 793 37 347 32 446
Different county In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965	1 113 3 821	971 3 679	189 595	449 2 270	142 142	751 1 336	372 600	239 497	55 737 2 121 4 376	199 548	1 266 2 599
Same State Different State	19 058 17 387	17 646 15 037	3 069 2 459	8 478 8 279 375	1 412 2 350	10 128 12 412 660	3 178 5 349 336	4 239 4 310 219	34 408 21 329 1 729	3 944 2 341 138	19 703 12 743 1 002
In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965 Northeast	903 2 179 9 605	800 2 129 7 719	139 315 1 270	1 437 4 191	103 50 1 886	687 4 246	341 1 934	254 1 532	1 582 6 731	173 751	835 4 300
North Central	2 694 3 642	2 613 3 362	335 545	1 651 1 813	81 280	4 210 2 624	1 544 1 084	1 523 970	4 035 8 108	291 1 066	2 663 4 595
Abroad	1 446 1 776	1 343 1 714 369	309 343 108	624 1 084 148	103 62 26	1 332 1 299 462	787 762 212	285 335 158	2 455 2 715 899	233 551 131	1 185 1 308 483
In Armed Forces in 1965 Moved, 1965 residence not reported	395 8 979	8 152	1 727	4 004	827	8 239	4 154	2 411	22 723	5 719	10 703
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970	4 600 25	4 534 25	1 127 5	2 951	66	4 252 36	1 685 30	2 170	6 885 742	633 17	3 561 370
Inmate of institution, 1970Attending college, 1970 Living with one or both parents	579 3 996 152	579 3 930 128	456 666 45	47 2 904 70	66 24	239 3 977 119	141 1 514 29	2 084 90	987 5 156 378	29 587 42	391 2 800 247
Not living with parents	3 844	3 802	621	2 834	42	3 858	1 485	1 994	4 778	545	2 553
In Armed Forces, 1970	979 20	957 20	165	601 7	22	1 082 36	721 30 28	269 6 33	2 263 638 271	148 12	1 498 320 214
Inmate of institution, 1970Attending college, 1970 Living with one or both parents	45 914 56	45 892 37	26 139 7	594 30	22 19	70 976 34	663 18	230	1 354 175	14 122 21	964 91
Not living with porents	858	855	132	564	3	942	645	214	1 179	101	873
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE	302 670	268 326	64 121	114 331	34 344	263 654	129 188	68 537	410 624	67 836	207 180
1969 and 1970	54 599 84 716	49 427 75 553	12 233 17 249	22 267 31 672	5 172 9 163	47 032 70 781	22 792 34 016	13 990 19 065	74 788 119 686	14 556 19 550	36 097 62 094
1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	50 835 50 805 34 310	45 333 45 378 29 390	9 151 10 872 9 684	18 522 19 418 12 498	5 502 5 427 4 920	44 059 50 860 27 450	21 284 25 384 14 709	11 057 12 971 5 922	73 394 79 209 38 157	10 708 11 714 7 508	37 851 42 522 17 423
Always lived in same house	27 405	23 245	4 932	9 954	4 160	23 472	11 003	5 532	25 390	3 800	11 193
PLACE OF WORK		101 206	A4 575	44 574	20.405	07 101	40.370	25 853	171 364	07 704	00.003
All workers Worked in county of residence Percent of all workers	113 641 90 743 79.9	83 656 82.7	24 575 22 564 91.8	44 516 37 399 84.0	7 087 57.0	97 191 87 928 90.5	48 169 44 348 92.1	23 208 89.8	113 925 66.5	27 786 19 736 71.0	88 301 56 933 64.5
Worked outside county of residence Place of work not reported	14 789 8 109	10 370 7 180	514 1 497	4 152 2 965	4 419 929	2 718 6 545	513 3 308	1 162 1 483	41 085 16 354	3 164 4 886	24 252 7 116
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workersPrivate automobile, driver	113 641 78 154	101 206 70 288	24 575 15 275	44 516 31 138	12 435 7 866	97 191 69 145	48 169 32 500	25 853 19 042	171 364 113 493	27 786 13 797	88 301 61 268 13 672
Private automobile, passenger Bus or streetcar Subway or elevoted train	15 836 2 591 11	13 904 2 546 11	3 657 1 314	5 945 1 141 11	1 932 45	11 419 3 097 22	6 639 2 644 -	2 518 370	26 875 7 322 36	4 537 4 634	13 6/2 2 436 17
RailroadTaxicab	27 381	27 381	229	27 138	=	54 238	30 238	19	157 611	41 279	85 273
Wolked only Other means Worked at home	10 838 1 748 4 055	9 656 1 485 2 908	3 481 154 465	4 866 573 677	1 182 263 1 147	9 053 1 822 2 341	4 995 657 466	2 929 515 453	14 848 2 675 5 347	3 761 244 493	7 403 1 293 1 854
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	97 610 44 577	86 323 40 049	21 181 9 563	37 117 17 698	11 287 4 528	84 245 38 203	41 475 19 322	21 926 10 081	1 35 589 62 381	20 952 9 065	69 286 34 294
Percent of total Vietnam conflict Korean conflict	45.7 6 179 8 141	46.4 5 460 7 372	45.1 1 397 1 308	47.7 2 242 3 346	40.1 719 769	45.3 6 112 6 517	46.6 3 406 2 977	46.0 1 366 1 791	46.0 9 329 10 280	43.3 1 313 1 268	49.5 4 905 5 335
Korean conflict and World War II	739 20 661	647 18 720	182 4 663	278 8 415	92 1 941	738 17 719	299 9 017	237 4 804	2 295 29 224	321 4 375	1 456 16 477
World War I Other service Nonveteran	2 239 6 618 53 033	1 994 5 856 46 274	681 1 332 11 618	988 2 429 19 419	245 762 6 759	1 841 5 276 46 042	1 141 2 482 22 153	382 1 501 11 845	3 167 8 086 73 208	751 1 037 11 887	1 782 4 339 34 992
	30 000	70 217	71 010	17 717	5 /5/	70 074	LE 130	11 043	70 200	11 007	J4 772

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Data based on sam	pie, see text. I	ror minimum basi			statistical areas -		zea iexil		
Statistical Areas	·	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelp	hia	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)								Nev	Jersey portio	n
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas										
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Total	Camden	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population Barn in State of residence Born in different State Percent of total Northeast North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc State of birth not reported	255 121 233 090 15 382 6.0 3 780 3 644 7 249 709 706 5 943	40 533 37 260 2 513 6.2 442 472 1 430 169 147 613	81 576 75 356 4 500 5.5 1 366 1 140 1 793 201 245 1 475	315 600 276 385 28 852 9.1 9 209 5 892 12 474 1 277 2 472 7 891	56 100 46 658 6 065 10.8 2 135 827 2 876 227 1 378 1 999	113 859 97 732 12 618 11.1 4 120 3 267 4 661 570 614 2 895	4 574 317 3 256 189 995 723 21.8 492 968 105 337 364 642 32 776 49 598 272 807	916 177 468 374 384 376 42.0 277 879 29 187 65 962 11 348 14 648 48 779	98 036 56 383 24 242 24.7 13 834 809 9 388 211 4 214 13 197	690 895 337 260 317 249 45.9 235 147 25 159 46 996 9 947 8 273 28 113
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and ever Same house Different house in United States Same county Different county In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965 Same State Different State In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons ottending college in 1965 Northeast North Central South West Abroad In Armed Forces in 1965 In Armed Forces in 1965 Northeast North Central South West North Central South	242 802 169 152 65 857 47 584 18 273 708 797 9 830 8 443 596 303 2 567 2 048 3 150 678 746 3 362 7 047	39 440 26 455 11 880 9 632 2 248 134 116 1 226 1 022 118 33 386 227 310 99 147 58 958	78 272 54 153 22 070 16 062 6 008 199 404 3 448 2 560 151 168 738 771 850 201 294 124 1 755	292 674 171 234 108 689 78 827 29 860 1 013 2 411 17 556 12 304 869 992 4 326 2 185 4 730 1 063 2 161 374 10 590	53 077 28 026 21 381 16 202 5 179 153 413 2 525 2 654 122 201 1 114 238 1 077 225 995 47 2 675	107 526 60 254 42 607 28 443 14 164 476 1 335 8 438 5 726 403 501 1 748 1 415 2 081 482 621 168 4 044	4 419 768 2 660 944 1 446 194 864 825 581 369 22 448 53 785 273 581 307 788 19 124 31 007 158 444 41 072 82 839 25 433 48 807 9 544 263 823	868 184 479 934 326 791 149 869 176 922 8 050 12 853 50 290 126 632 7 197 9 856 77 155 13 426 25 837 10 214 13 266 3 347 48 193	92 421 52 550 29 373 22 640 6 733 281 401 2 616 4 117 230 252 2 635 2 67 1 083 102 1 131 204 9 367	654 847 358 830 253 498 106 350 147 148 6 824 11 074 37 912 109 236 6 175 8 643 66 479 11 947 22 066 8 744 10 488 2 789 32 031
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	2 607 16 626 1 965 1 322 1 833 1 028 10 34 984 29	195 7 24 164 15 149 60 7 6 47 7	433 298 135 58 77 67 20 47 11	5 119 34 537 4 548 179 4 369 1 416 21 96 1 299 78 1 221	1 373 	3 037 14 101 2 922 143 2 779 550 7 13 530 63	79 235 24 895 5 216 49 124 6 035 43 089 50 908 22 262 1 778 26 868 2 881 23 987	29 069 19 829 1 830 7 410 1 326 6 084 22 570 18 073 4 018 901 3 117	482 69 - 413 11 402 171 52 - 119 4	25 870 18 894 577 6 399 1 169 5 230 21 001 17 218 182 3 601 825 2 776
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	262 822 34 666 61 558 42 273 55 939 41 064 27 322	42 485 6 340 10 285 7 875 7 701 7 042 3 242	84 191 10 801 19 719 13 610 20 308 12 363 7 390	319 693 56 971 94 452 56 610 56 876 30 153 24 631	57 674 13 193 17 540 9 136 7 989 6 435 3 381	115 733 20 892 36 190 20 511 22 100 10 432 5 608	4 817 894 848 793 1 369 694 866 822 964 725 445 873 321 987	952 095 203 804 276 868 169 670 169 311 74 889 57 553	102 551 23 849 27 543 14 195 16 116 12 289 8 559	717 134 152 901 209 827 131 760 130 722 51 403 40 521
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers Warked in county of residence Percent of all workers Warked outside county of residence Place of work not reported	85 275 69 945 82.0 12 037 3 293	13 994 13 039 93.2 448 509	29 234 25 425 87.0 2 960 849	135 327 116 504 86.1 13 283 5 540	23 835 21 561 90.5 1 037 1 237	50 766 44 343 87.3 4 689 1 734	1 863 897 1 164 500 62.5 530 254 169 143	369 848 198 408 53.6 138 572 32 868	36 378 21 173 58.2 8 782 6 423	286 307 151 679 53.0 111 890 22 738
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers Private automobile, driver Private automobile, passenger Bus or streetcar Subway or elevated train Taxicab Walked anly Other means Worked at home	85 275 53 910 11 659 4 844 19 107 9 473 1 420 3 843	13 996 6 686 1 629 2 647 7 30 2 640 107 250	29 234 18 941 4 077 1 601 	135 327 87 494 17 555 2 992 5 135 267 14 211 2 869 9 799	23 835 13 126 3 543 1 656 	50 766 34 597 6 262 872 5 101 72 6 454 772 1 631	1 863 897 1 068 741 1 888 396 245 684 76 852 58 277 3 891 154 728 26 099 41 229	369 848 241 235 40 866 23 974 6 107 4 005 826 36 473 7 803 8 559	36 378 17 762 4 695 7 881 817 92 135 3 910 369 717	286 307 188 337 31 468 15 196 5 137 3 742 632 30 727 5 828 5 240
VETERAN STATUS									4	
Civilian male, 16 years old and aver Veteran	87 100 37 826 43.4 5 084 5 736 990 19 423 1 905 4 688 49 274	13 694 6 385 46.6 973 905 193 3 186 401 727 7 309	27 889 13 215 47.4 1 457 1 940 385 7 283 597 1 553	104 697 40 325 38.5 5 958 6 826 1 099 18 450 1 781 6 211 64 372	19 471 8 100 41.6 1 224 1 236 278 3 612 500 1 250 11 371	38 692 17 332 44.8 2 343 2 929 525 8 319 758 2 458 21 360	1 546 532 721 428 46.6 111 107 117 721 22 693 335 084 35 700 99 123 825 104	286 337 142 782 49.9 22 076 24 999 5 895 63 513 5 315 20 984 143 555	31 232 12 868 41.2 2 031 2 145 318 6 177 707 1 490 18 364	211 526 111 286 52.6 17 027 19 394 4 648 49 439 3 832 16 946 100 240

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Data based on samp	ole, see lext. Fo	or minimoni bus		ard metropolitan st			See teni		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Philadelphi	a – Con.		<u> </u>	Pittsburgh			Reading	·
(or Central Cities)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Pennsylvani	portion					- At 1111		
Urban Balance										:
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population Born in State of residence	3 658 140 2 787 815	54 000 37 167	1 821 093 1 360 069	1 406 592 1 104 043	2 294 411 1 962 350	489 145 406 038	1 415 081 1 214 664	288 521 257 417	84 021 73 145	97 657 86 849
Born in different State Percent of total	611 347 16.7	9 569 17.7	293 198 16.1	238 014 16.9	253 360 11.0	60 257 12,3	156 020 11.0	20 481 7.1	6 044 7.2	8 378 8.6
Northeast	215 089 76 150	1 420 425	71 817 20 267	114 500 42 620	46 525 81 587	10 669 12 532 34 906	30 484 55 804 61 259	8 291 4 277 6 828	2 258 933 2 546	3 678 2 075 2 188
South West Born abroad, at sea, etc	298 680 21 428 34 950	7 546 178 290	194 101 7 013 23 311	70 137 10 757 8 961	112 711 12 537 8 569	2 150 2 106	8 473 5 300	1 085 2 497	307 1 595	437 330
State of birth not reported	224 028	6 974	144 515	55 574	70 132	20 744	39 097	8 126	3 237	2 100
RESIDENCE IN 1965										ĺ
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 551 584	51 251 31 799	1 789 608 1 096 910	1 355 741 847 257	2 223 495 1 459 405	485 429 302 473	1 369 953 903 707	274 830 177 563	81 339 51 481	94 1 74 59 473
Same house	2 181 010 1 119 403 714 956	13 949 11 707	542 772 437 492	435 575 203 022	675 666 494 195	157 774 126 664	415 085 302 017	85 398 62 729	25 200 20 149	30 478 21 395
Different county	404 447 14 398	2 242 112	105 280 5 624	232 553 6 717	181 471 7 153	31 110 1 209	113 068 4 554	22 669 918	5 051 289	9 083 330
Persons attending college in 1965	40 932 223 291	133 716	15 739 40 590	20 593 147 450	19 029 85 757	5 961 13 156	11 318 50 869	1 299 14 275	278 2 915	657 5 210
In Armed Forces in 1965	181 156 11 927 21 151	1 526 98 81	64 690 5 100 9 982	85 103 5 111 9 113	95 714 6 232 10 122	17 954 1 086 3 618	62 199 3 985 5 807	8 394 818 492	2 136 280 79	3 873 291 277
Persons attending college in 1965 Northeast	81 289 27 646	459 121	29 300 7 595	40 126 14 568	22 908 31 547	5 533 4 962	14 506 21 437	3 960 1 223	1 107 160	1 934 608
South	57 002 15 219	892 54	23 314 4 481	22 724 7 685	30 060 11 199	5 523 1 936	18 998 7 258	2 592 619	722 147	1 011 320
Abroad In Armed Forces in 1965	35 541 6 197	220 75	19 448 3 014	13 113 2 513	13 406 3 455	4 670 853	7 436 2 120	2 249 541	1 058 145	777 232
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	215 630	5 283	130 478	59 796	75 018	20 512	43 725	9 620	3 600	3 446
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970	50 166 5 066	97	24 991 2 401	19 991 1 315	24 199 704	11 689 72	10 610 337	3 618 52	1 109 26	1 931 14
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 386 41 714	10 87	1 662 20 928	747 17 929	2 173 21 322	811 10 806	737 9 536	356 3 210	13 1 070	23 1 894
Living with one or both parents Not living with parents	4 709 37 005	13 74	892 20 036	3 190 14 739	1 843 19 479	197 10 609	1 396 8 140	202 3 008	38 1 032	125 1 769
Different State in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970	28 338 4 189	71 -	16 147 2 001	9 475 1 024	10 208 597	5 128 72	4 271 261	837 39	359 19	323 14
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 299 22 850	71	745 13 401	237 8 214	517 9 094	197 4 B59	153 3 857	108 690	340	11 298
Living with one or both parents	1 980 20 870	13 58	422 12 979	1 198 7 016	1 048 8 046	124 4 735	852 3 005	91 599	23 317	53 245
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Yotal	3 865 799 644 989	56 340 10 124	1 948 608 335 929	1 474 092 231 243	2 401 217 359 284	520 146 95 031	1 480 212 212 064	296 382 43 500	87 64 7 14 751	100 488 14 529
1965 to 1968	1 092 826 697 152	16 419 8 829	550 398 330 873	407 227 280 863	612 493 432 589	132 719 91 128	380 134 268 425	79 327 53 884	22 953 13 691	27 680 18 808
1950 to 1959	795 414 370 984 264 434	10 578 6 270 4 120	368 258 219 635 143 515	345 351 115 749 93 659	527 502 290 319 179 030	102 225 65 388 33 655	337 325 174 010 108 254	60 294 39 464 19 913	15 492 14 822 5 938	22 125 12 093 5 253
PLACE OF WORK	204 404	4 .20	140 313	75 037	177 000	25 033	100 234	17 713	5 730	5 255
Ail workers	1 494 049	20 224	741 907	582 107	853 151	187 994	530 729	107 000	2/ 2/3	45.000
Worked in county of residence Percent of all workers	966 092 64.7	13 422 66.4	559 771 75.5	300 844 51.7	706 455 82.8	171 280 91.1	442 155 83.3	127 832 104 426 81.7	36 961 32 889 89.0	45 840 37 969 82.8
Worked outside county of residence	391 682 136 275	3 164 3 638	96 720 85 416	244 520 36 743	100 975 45 721	4 616 12 098	62 162 26 412	18 166 5 240	2 169 1 903	6 374 1 497
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workersPrivate automobile, driver	1 494 049 827 506	20 224 10 938	741 907 309 440	582 107 393 933	853 151 531 187	1 87 994 87 743	530 729 341 432	127 832 82 765	36 961 18 879	45 840 31 056
Private automobile, passenger	147 530 221 710	3 414 2 046	64 682 196 141	64 118 22 874	93 685 121 076	16 978 54 753	62 294 62 997	16 409 8 402	. 4 760 5 666	6 019 2 491
Subway or elevated train	70 745 54 272	18 443	60 931 17 277	9 696 33 721	137 881	57 23	69 802	14 97	- 5 61	9 17
Taxicab	3 065 118 255 18 296	64 2 748 200	1 236 71 983 6 339	1 488 36 470	1 716 76 084	641 22 778	940 46 868	238 13 033	191 6 226	16 4 499
Worked at home	32 670	353	13 878	8 273 1 11 534	12 885 15 500	1 953 3 068	7 414 7 913	1 950 4 924	· 856	616 1 117
VETERAN STATUS	1 818 455									
VeteranPercent of total	1 260 195 578 646 45.9	18 220 7 560	637 074 276 943	476 786 235 899 49.5	798 628 378 743	175 793 77 818	490 185 239 384	100 698 45 729	29 539 13 546	34 472 17 044
Vietnam conflict	89 031 92 722	41.5 1 452 1 186	43.5 43 996 44 664	35 329 35 940	47.4 49 586 58 704	44.3 10 769 10 684	48.8 30 901 37 105	45.4 5 872 7 251	45.9 1 968	49.4 1 980
Korean conflict Korean conflict and World War II World War II	16 798 271 571	169 3 330	6 644 129 218	8 053 113 307	9 255 191 767	1 795 40 412	6 153 121 408	7 251 1 299 21 765	1 938 450 6 201	2 727 514 8 483
World War I	30 385 78 139	480 943	17 737 34 684	9 919 33 351	19 392 50 039	5 636 8 522	11 257 32 560	2 682 6 860	1 210 1 779	935 2 405
Nonveteran	681 549	10 660	360 131	240 887	419 885	97 975	250 801	54 969	15 993	17 428

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970-Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Luata basea on sam	pic, sec luxi:	To Himming Dusc		d metropolitan :			200 (0/1)		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Scranton			Wilkes-Barr	e-Hazleton			York	
(or Central Cities)										
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas										
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH	i						!			
Total native populationBorn in State of residence	223 893 198 656	99 011 87 770	95 583 86 624	329 125 295 762	29 188 26 807	56 316 49 457	170 507 154 851	326 641 267 856	49 736 39 185	714 807 92 788 15 843
Born in different State Percent of total Northeast	15 135 6.8 9 429	6 561 6.6 4 372	5 470 5.7 3 200	17 933 5.4 10 637	1 062 3.6 642	3 614 6.4 2 136	8 313 4.9 5 046	40 258 12.3 8 <i>9</i> 06	5 579 11.2 1 199	13.8 4 748
North Central	2 198 2 807	690 1 213	1 014 1 045	2 565 3 914	188 175	447 812	1 133 1 780	5 467 24 409	551 3 664	2 804 7 699
West Born abroad, at sea, etc State of birth not reported	701 724 9 378	286 314 4 366	211 324 3 165	817 1 335 14 095	57 121 1 198	219 220 3 025	354 772 6 571	1 476 1 251 17 276	165 207 4 765	592 582 5 594
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and overSame house	217 769 152 448	96 628 66 107	93 453 68 741	318 784 227 776	28 432 20 526	55 073 36 736	166 486 123 275	301 746 186 484	46 009 26 909	107 424 65 237 35 794
Different house in United States	56 695 42 640	26 150 20 573	22 042 16 753	78 747 58 329	7 076 5 287	15 374 11 856	37 745 29 411	98 926 67 523 31 403	15 883 12 482 3 401	35 794 23 017 12 777
In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965	14 055 715 1 003	5 577 381 486	5 289 263 274	20 418 958 1 008) 789 89 83	3 518 187 181	8 334 431 523	1 289 1 843	112 253	639 941
Same State Different State	4 983 9 072	1 992 3 585	1 788 3 501	8 879 11 539	879 910	1 124 2 394	3 607 4 727	15 368 16 035	1 413 1 988	6 140 6 6 637
In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965	650 543	355 280	243 143	850 471	83 31	172 89	368 291 2 828	1 104 851	112 97 604	543 ! 488 2 377
Northeast North Central South	5 605 977 1 828	2 225 309 776	2 180 394 725	6 740 1 452 2 586	620 72 141	1 384 190 568	571 1 086	4 638 2 183 8 026	326 971	1 129 2 650
WestAbroad	662 931	275 452	202 359	761 941	77 62	252 241	242 442	1 188 1 604	87 164	481 747
In Armed Forces in 1965	321 7 695	112 3 919	161 2 311	358 11 320	28 768	2 722	189 5 024	457 14 732	3 053	207 5 646
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	1 858 19	1 047 11	458 8	2 150 94	37 8	832 16	646 56	2 989 358	287 6	2 119 290
Inmate of institution, 1970	309 1 530	157 87 9	47 403	663 1 393	29	7 8 09	177 413	260 2 371	78 203	66 1 1 763
Living with one or both parents Not living with parents	120 1 410	50 829	70 333	236 1 157	11 81	35 774	107 306	185 2 186	57 146	72 1 691
Different State in 1965	1 031 19	499 11	295 8	1 215 75	19 8	566 16	322 37	1 685 310	110 6	1 301 242
Inmate of institution, 1970	120 892	22 466	5 282	226 914	າງົ	550	20 265	1 333 1 333	8 96	1 038
Living with one or both parents Not living with parents	79 813	34 432	45 237	126 788	6 5	16 534	57 208	131 1 202	32 64	61 977
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE					00 404	58 844	370 401	329 540	50 335	116 029
Total	234 107 30 563 54 914	103 446 14 640 24 768	100 568 11 231 21 969	342 301 41 237 76 985	30 426 3 448 6 800	9 188 13 573	178 321 19 352 37 741	55 785 90 883	10 559 13 778	19 478 32 313
1960 to 1964	40 229 44 178	17 937 20 611	16 904 18 786	54 243 69 844	5 063 6 651	9 086 11 634	28 070 36 435	60 701 62 717	8 469 7 515	21 108 24 795 11 826
1949 or earlierAlways lived in same house	36 583 27 640	15 142 10 348	17 598 14 080	59 570 40 422	5 448 3 016	9 739 5 624	33 750 22 973	36 020 23 434	6 934 3 080	11 826 6 509
PLACE OF WORK										
Worked in county of residence	90 606 76 406 84.3	40 520 34 816 85.9	40 048 33 536 83.7	132 771 108 069 81.4	11 986 9 797 81.7	23 469 19 826 84.5	70 252 58 484 83.2	137 305 105 981 77.2	21 077 17 743 84.2	50 545 39 941 79.0
Percent of all warkers Worked outside county of residence Place of work not reported	8 256 5 944	2 837 2 867	4 067 2 445	15 307 9 395	1 410 779	1 440 2 203	7 219 4 549	21 152 10 172	800 2 534	7 152 3 452
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION							;			
All workersPrivate outomobile, driver	90 606 54 466	40 520 22 469	40 048 24 731	132 771 81 033	11 986 6 629	23 469 11 982	70 252 42 703	137 305 98 057	21 077 12 643	50 545 36 786
Private automobile, passenger	14 802 6 275	6 907 4 360	6 597 1 889	21 053 8 165	1 671 882	3 664 2 328	11 645 4 194 19	18 067 1 608 38	3 243 924	6 560 418 32
Subway or elevated train	5 29 472	3 381	5 26 91	30 7 373	11	7 75	164	16 280	107	160
Toxicab	11 079 1 204	5 181 429	5 445 485	17 138 1 650	2 347 129	4 567 250	9 091 801	11 431 2 635	3 472 244	4 636 726
Worked at home	2 274	790	779	3 322	192	596	1 635	5 173	444	1 227
VETERAN STATUS	78 659	34 593	34 018	116 737	10 089	20 130	60 622	109 446	16 443	39 410
Civilian male, 16 years old and over VeteranPercent of total	78 659 38 441 48.9	17 056 49.3	16 870 49.6	54 586 46.8	5 000 49.6	9 314 46.3	28 889 47.7	46 690 42.7	7 051 42.9	17 950 45.5
Vietnam conflict	5 325 5 333	2 524 2 087	2 230 2 442	7 160 7 805	530 762) 164) 313	3 986 3 906	6 792 7 643	1 154 1 059	2 361 2 822
Korean conflict and World War II	1 120 19 039	448 8 641	552 8 443 903) 508 27 093 3 380	154 2 542 302	267 4 576 695	765 14 540 1 726	1 256 21 823 2 373	184 3 223 567	582 8 781 895
World Wor I Other service Nonveteran	2 406 5 218 40 218	1 179 2 177 17 537	2 300 17 148	3 280 7 740 62 151	302 710 5 089	1 299 10 816	3 966 31 733	6 803 62 756	864 9 392	2 509 21 460
	40 £10									

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on s	ample, see rex	r. For minimun	base for derived	······································	Irbanized areas	and meaning or	371110013, 300	TEXT]		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Allentov	wn-Bethlehem-	Easton							Philadelphia	
(or Central Cities)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·										
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoono	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	345 399 284 510	23 870 15 951	321 529 268 559	79 236 72 749	168 152 137 895	234 836 183 760	92 744 85 446	114 165 94 402	3 802 441 2 725 125	716 141 370 655	3 086 300 2 354 470
Born in different State Percent of total	45 686 13.2	7 020 29.4	38 666 12.0	3 996 5.0	22 207 13.2	32 009 13.6	5 432 5.9	14 524 12.7	804 568 21.2	298 563 41.7	506 005 16.4
North Central	28 871 6 450 8 602	6 475 135 337	22 396 6 315 8 265	1 125 1 082 1 506	7 557 7 169 6 451	8 953 6 481 15 073	1 418 1 239 2 492	5 115 3 071 5 672	396 227 78 518 305 902	227 095 19 914 44 235	169 132 58 604 261 667
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 763 4 275	73 151 748	1 690 4 124 10 180	283 203 2 288	1 030 759 7 291	1 502 1 372 17 695	283 306 1 560	666 1 651 3 588	23 921 40 150 232 598	7 319 9 625 37 298	16 602 30 525 195 300
State of birth not reported	10 928	740	10 100	2 285	7 271	17 073	1 360	5 500	232 370	0, 2,0	175 500
Total population, 5 years ald and over	337 569	23 278	314 291	75 052	160 008	222 600	89 776	108 538	3 688 073	677 035	3 011 038
Same house Different house in United States Same county	211 999 107 870 66 419	15 458 6 961 4 912	196 541 100 909 61 507	49 591 22 826 17 303	101 098 52 073 39 093	126 976 79 568 45 197	62 132 25 303 19 028	57 506 44 849 31 072	2 263 800 1 171 607 736 212	393 278 245 685 122 343	1 870 522 925 922 613 869
Different county	41 451 1 398	2 049 89	39 402 1 309	5 523 254	12 980 533	34 371 1 293	6 275 239	13 777 406	435 395 15 745	123 342 4 456	312 053 11 289
Persons attending college in 1965 Same State Different State	3 202 22 030 19 421	214 578 1 471	2 988 1 21 452 17 950	3\7 3 024 2 499	921 4 681 8 299	2 701 21 480 12 891	36\ 3 704 2 571	1 314 7 302 6 475	42 172 209 522 225 873	8 353 35 712 87 630	33 819 173 810 138 243
In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965	1 149 1 497	85 127	1 064 1 370 9 831	238 82 579	484 509 2 998	990 846 4 137	200 134 930	337 576 2 317	13 281 24 094 120 800	3 915 6 119 57 764	9 366 17 975 63 036
Northeast North Central South	11 099 2 759 4 081	1 268 41 137	2 718 3 944	607 922	2 701 1 663	2 447 5 013	630 776	1 305 2 338	28 918 59 236	8 340 15 789	20 578 43 447
WestAbroad	1 482 3 350 537	25 184 35	1 457 3 166 502	391 255 59	937 1 000 304	1 294 1 769 572	235 322 152	515 1 350 142	16 919 38 841 6 842	5 737 7 976 1 700	11 182 30 865 5 142
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	14 350	675	13 675	2 380	5 837	14 287	2 019	4 833	213 825	30 096	183 729
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970	6 578 58	158	6 420 58	390 12	1 962 36	2 492 536	541 7	3 490 14	49 804 5 170	8 249 1 788	41 555 3 382
Inmate of institution, 1970 Attending college, 1970 Living with one or both parents	532 5 988 411	64 94 13	468 5 894 398	99 279 40	214 1 712 50	169 1 787 269	303 231 38	87 3 389 98	2 841 41 793 5 006	577 5 884 1 107	2 264 35 909 3 899
Not living with parents	5 577 3 451	81 89	5 496 3 362	239 74	1 662 898	1 518 865	193 94	3 291 939	36 787 29 160	4 777 4 851	32 010 0 24 309
In Armed Forces, 1970	45 116	32	45 84	12 10	36 61	453 28	7 16	7 13	4 406 1 092	1 668 182	2 738 910
Attending college, 1970 Living with one or both parents Not living with parents	3 290 211 3 079	57 13 44	3 233 198 3 035	52 15 37	801 24 777	384 114 270	71 12 59	919 59 860	23 662 2 296 21 366	3 001 778 2 223	20 661 1 518 19 143
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Tatal	363 509 57 864	25 140 3 748	338 369 54 116	81 225 13 215	175 425 30 613	240 584 43 969	96 433 12 737	116 931 25 103	4 020 420 672 324	743 748 136 452	3 276 672 535 872
1965 to 1968	97 875 61 368 78 014	6 169 4 568 5 304	91 706 56 800 72 710	19 689 12 743 16 290	47 300 29 231 34 974	72 146 42 604 48 234	22 555 17 176 22 096	36 339 20 332 19 347	1 135 527 724 527 827 638	219 521 139 264 140 605	916 006 585 263 687 033
1949 or earlier	45 560 22 828	3 662 1 689	41 898 21 139	12 855 6 433	18 288 15 019	20 750 12 881	14 242 7 627	10 206 5 604	383 233 277 171	60 902 47 004	322 331 230 167
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers Worked in county of residence	151 417 107 582 71.1	10 086 5 982 59.3	141 331 101 600 71.9	29 196 26 885 92.1	66 073 60 854 92.1	101 161 64 834 64,1	33 011 29 386	49 022 44 009 89.8	1 539 555 964 761	280 332 145 660	1 259 223 819 101
Percent of all warkers Worked outside county of residence Place of work not reported	36 491 7 344	3 647 457	32 844 6 887	1 240 1 071	825 4 394	25 745 10 582	89.0 2 587 1 038	2 948 2 065	62.7 435 130 139 664	52.0 114 022 20 650	65.0 321 108 119 014
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All werkersPrivate automobile, driver	151 417 100 563	10 086 7 030	141 331 93 533	29 196 19 384	66 073 46 829	101 161 66 993	33 011 19 591	49 022 32 104	1 539 555 845 603	280 332 189 034	1 259 223 656 569
Private automobile, passenger	21 926 5 424 80	1 540 89 6	20 386 5 335 74	4 376 1 566 9	8 229 3 005	15 895 6 871 3	4 146 4 041	6 450 2 276 5	154 302 242 113 76 459	33 368 22 325 5 860	120 934 219 788 70 599
RailroadTaxicab	94 1 004	255	94 749	82 35	37 238	118 410	13 30	66 225	53 570 3 008	3 733 687	49 837 2 321
Walked anly Other means Worked at home	17 097 2 034 3 195	874 124 168	16 223 1 910 3 027	2 952 415 377	6 009 958 761	7 797 1 295 1 779	4 381 293 516	6 120 584 1 192	115 537 19 283 29 680	14 340 5 574 5 411	101 197 13 709 24 269
VETERAN STATUS											
Civitian male, 16 years old and over	125 112 56 517	8 513 3 966	116 599 52 551	26 278 12 642	56 374 26 707	77 731 38 540	31 753 15 108	39 407 17 344	1 297 014 608 525	231 439 118 145	1 065 575 490 380
Percent of total	45.2 8 345 8 855	46.6 646 634	45.1 7 699 8 221	48.1 1 731 1 693	47.4 4 325 4 226	49.6 5 304 6 011	47.6 1 930 2 274	44.0 2 352 2 803	46.9 93 106 97 592	51.0 17 633	46.0 75 473
Korean conflict and World War II	1 496 26 402	110 1 822	1 386 24 580	399 6 259	485 12 663	1 659 18 609	449 7 938	589 8 085	18 655 285 559	20 625 4 667 53 176	76 967 13 988 232 383
World War I Other service Nonveteran	2 832 8 587 68 595	232 522 4 547	2 600 8 065 64 048	876 1 684 13 636	1 362 3 646 29 667	2 155 4 802 39 191	737 1 780 16 645	922 2 593 22 063	31 128 82 485 688 489	4 303 17 741 113 294	26 825 64 744 575 195
										2/4	3,3 1,3

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on so	imple, see text.	ror minimum	Urbanized a		ent, median, etc	.) and meaning of	symbols, see	text]	DI	
Statistical Areas				0154111250 01	Trenton					Places	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)			ţ				Į I				
Urban Balance							J	ļ			
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scronton	Tatal	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	1 759 163 1 492 098	161 318	194 594 174 394	256 435	226 226	30 209	213 191	122 334	104 267	61 248	68 172
Born in State of residence Born in different State Percent of total	203 782 11.6	141 215 13 321 8,3	12 031	166 555 63 989 25.0	153 052 48 770 21.6	13 503 15 219 50,4	191 806 11 316 5.3	98 746 14 454 11.8	89 138 10 453 10.0	56 487 2 866 4.7	54 908 8 396 12.3
NortheastNorth Central	39 440 64 152	5 393 2 812	7 572 1 704	38 269 4 909	26 546 3 408	11 723 1 501	6 863 1 490	4 096 2 452	5 560 1 641	791 727	4 438 1 472
South West Born abroad, at sea, etc	90 102 10 088 7 012	4 423 693 1 879	2 258 497 638	19 294 1 517 3 211	17 493 1 123 3 001	1 601 394 210	2 411 552 921	7 417 489 438	2 647 605 974	1 154 194 170	2 102 384 2 285
State of birth not reported	56 271	4 903	7 531	22 680	21 403	1 277	9 148	8 696	3 702	1 725	2 583
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over _ Same house Different house in United States	1 713 514 1 109 554 532 224	1 56 182 98 828 49 450	190 081 134 848 48 192	252 039 154 293 78 675	223 309 139 284 66 435	28 730 15 009 12 240	208 040 150 091 50 059	114 155 69 108 38 113	1 02 166 64 103 32 366	58 121 38 862 17 338	67 751 42 488
Same county Different county	398 974 133 250	37 618 11 832	37 326 10 866	51 153 27 522	46 162 20 273	4 991 7 249	39 070 10 989	28 308 9 805	21 559 10 807	13 497 3 841	20 528 10 829 9 699
In Armed Forces in 1965 Persons attending college in 1965	5 440 16 771	558 831	644 760	899 2 224	706 1 586	193 638	553 677	497 837	424 792	207 205	277 866
Same State Different State In Armed Forces in 1965	57 060 76 190 4 804	6 255 5 577 517	3 780 7 086 598	11 588 15 934 662	9 847 10 426 496	1 741 5 508 166	4 300 6 689 475	4 209 5 596 460	6 137 4 670 349	1 954 1 887 196	5 830 3 869 210
Persons attending college in 1965 Northeast	9 296 19 356	324 2 813	423 4 405	1 471 10 184	1 079 6 075	392 4 109	369 3 972	393 1 916	309 2 260	<i>42</i> 336	452 2 184
North Central South West	25 121 22 944 8 769	734 1 661 369	703 1 501 477	1 572 3 291 887	979 2 700 672	593 591 215	730 1 502 485	1 180 2 175 325	704 1 121 585	477 767 307	513 879 293
AbroadIn Armed Forces in 1965	11 467 2 746	1 745 324	811 273	2 384 302	2 218 244	166 58	662 216	504 126	916 152	139 28	1 218 132
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	60 269	6 159	6 230	16 687	15 372	1 315	7 228	6 430	4 781	1 782	3 517
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970	19 926 403	1 779 40	1 505	5 397 233	4 664 190	733 43	1 324 72	688	2 004 17	251 5	2 543 29
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 542 17 981 1 571	36 1 703 143	204 1 282 120	864 4 300 195	864 3 610 110	690 85	68 1 184 121	119 563 114	308 1 679 64	26 220 31	30 2 484 118
Not living with parents	16 410	1 560	1 162	4 105	3 500	605	1 063	449	1 615	189	2 366
Different State in 1965	8 880 327 350	576 33 11	794 19 27	2 274 216 154	1 711 181 154	563 35	870 53 20	260 6 29	839 12 43	27 5 10	1 450 21 5
Attending college, 1970 Living with one or both parents	8 203 969	532 69	748 79	1 904 152	1 376 75	528 77	797 63	225 84	784 48	12 6	1 424 59
Not living with parents YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE	7 234	463	669	1 752	1 301	451	734	141	736	6	1 365
Total	1 848 324	167 525	204 014	273 761	242 286	31 475	222 884	123 802	109 501	62 914	72 698
1969 and 1970	284 475 476 929	25 571 45 553	25 871 46 737	47 176 75 527	41 724 64 157	5 452 11 370	26 855 48 507	21 562 34 481	18 473 28 328	10 110 14 682	11 447 20 009
1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 1949 ar earlier	334 545 407 419 215 842	29 026 33 510 23 701	34 841 39 397 32 740	48 674 56 454 26 697	42 938 50 809 25 032	5 736 5 645 1 665	35 015 45 159 40 521	22 486 24 155 14 023	18 066 23 190 15 104	9 907 12 622 10 550	11 297 17 191 8 386
Always lived in same house	129 114	10 164	24 428	19 233	17 626	1 607	26 827	7 095	6 340	5 043	4 368
PLACE OF WORK				110.004	04.450	12 336	88 421	53 254	47 118	22 476	29 353
Worked in county of residence Percent of all workers	665 880 575 184 86.4	73 429 63 537 86.5	80 568 68 352 84.8	110 986 77 418 69.8	98 650 73 092 74.1	4 326 35.1	73 780 83.4	45 207 84.9	38 424 81.5	20 673 92.0	16 528 56.3
Worked outside county of residence Place of work not reported	54 666 36 030	6 804 3 088	6 904 5 312	20 211 13 357	13 059 12 499	7 152 858	8 226 6 415	3 397 4 650	6 384 2 310	924 879	11 296 1 529
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workersPrivate automobile, driver	665 880 396 514	73 429 44 754	80 568 47 200	110 986 75 869	98 650 66 160	12 336 9 709	88 421 51 668	53 254 37 680 7 145	47 118 29 085 6 567	22 476 14 454 3 506	29 353 18 723 4 453 1 190
Private automobile, passenger Bus or streetcar Subway or elevated train	72 037 115 377 126	9 563 8 132 14	13 504 6 249	14 646 6 831 50	13 566 6 749 36	1 080 82 14	14 480 6 139 19	1 319	2 349 48	1 389	13 }
Railroad Taxicab	811 1 342	70 207	29 472	1 528 361	904 317	624 44	7 219	164	32 306 7 036	75 35	27 201 3 785
Walked only Other means Worked at home	61 385 8 439 9 849	8 287 820 1 582	10 626 914 1 569	7 952 1 597 2 152	7 519 1 434 1 965	433 163 187	12 869 992 2 028	5 084 671 1 159	657 1 038	2 435 308 274	348 613
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	613 199 292 834	56 895 27 719	68 611 33 926	90 812 42 891	80 786 37 777	10 02 6 5 114	75 783 35 979	41 618 18 886	37 332 17 303	20 160 9 668	26 351 10 503
Percent of total	47.8 38 408	48.7 3 414	49.4 4 754	47.2 6 031	46.8 5 269	51.0 762	47.5 4 790	45.4 2 514 2 948	46.3 2 785 2 451	48.0 1 354 1 294	39.9 1 525 7 679
Korean conflict	44 256 7 496 149 182	4 254 903 13 379	4 529 1 000 17 084	7 030 1 550 20 823	6 129 1 336 18 545	901 214 2 278	4 919 982 17 944	585 9 084	387 8 038	320 4 757	287 4 928
World War I Warld War I Other service	149 182 15 411 38 081	1 971 3 798	2 082 4 477	2 029 5 428	1 870 4 628	159 800	2 323 5 02)	1 175 2 580	1 082 2 560	666 1 277	552 1 592
Nonveteron	320 365	29 176	34 685	47 921	43 009	4 912	39 804	22 732	20 029	10 492	15 848

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	(Data based on san	ipie, see iexi. Pi	or minimum base i	for derived figur	Places —		ing or symbols, s	ee textj		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas								1.7	The second se	
Places of 50,000 or More	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population Born in State of residence Born in different State Percent of total Northeast North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc. State of birth not reported	54 000 37 167 9 569 17.7 1 420 425 7 546 178 290 6 974	123 545 101 902 15 781 12.8 5 119 4 688 5 322 652 584 5 278	65 913 47 327 9 326 14.1 1 812 988 6 280 246 370 8 890	56 100 46 658 6 065 10.8 2 135 827 2 876 227 1 378 1 999	1 821 093 1 360 069 293 198 16.1 71 817 20 267 194 101 7 013 23 311 144 515	489 145 406 038 60 257 12.3 10 669 12 532 34 906 2 150 2 106 20 744	84 021 73 145 6 044 7.2 2 258 933 2 546 307 1 595 3 237	99 011 87 770 6 561 6.6 4 372 690 1 213 286 314 4 366	56 316 49 457 3 614 6.4 2 136 447 812 219 220 3 025	49 736 39 185 5 579 11.2 1 199 551 3 664 165 207 4 765
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	51 251 31 799 13 949 11 707 2 242 112 133 716 1 526 98 81 459 121 892 54 220 75 5 283	117 616 75 038 37 662 29 135 8 527 372 600 3 178 5 349 336 1 544 1 084 787 762 212 4 154	62 383 34 702 21 411 15 126 6 285 199 548 3 944 2 341 138 173 751 291 1 066 233 551 131 5 719	53 077 28 026 21 381 16 202 5 179 153 2 525 2 654 122 201 1 114 238 1 077 225 995 47 2 675	1 789 608 1 096 910 542 772 437 492 105 280 5 624 15 739 40 590 5 100 9 982 29 300 7 595 23 314 4 481 19 448 3 014	485 429 302 473 157 774 126 664 31 110 1 209 5 961 13 156 17 954 1 086 3 618 5 533 4 962 5 523 1 936 4 670 853 20 512	81 339 51 481 25 200 20 149 5 051 289 278 2 915 2 136 280 79 1 107 160 722 147 1 058 145 3 600	96 628 66 107 26 150 20 573 5 577 381 486 1 992 3 585 280 2 225 309 776 452 112 3 919	55 073 36 736 15 374 11 856 3 518 187 181 1 124 2 394 172 89 1 384 190 568 252 241 44 2 722	46 009 26 909 15 883 12 482 3 401 112 253 1 413 1 988 112 97 604 326 971 164 40 3 053
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970 Inmote of Institution, 1970 Attending college, 1970 Living with one or both porents Not living with parents Different State in 1965 In Armed Forces, 1970	97 - 10 87 13 74 71	1 685 30 141 1 514 29 1 485 721 30	633 17 29 587 42 545	1 373 	24 991 2 401 1 662 20 928 892 20 036 16 147 2 001	11 689 72 811 10 806 197 10 609 5 128 72	1 109 26 13 1 070 38 1 032 359 19	1 047 11 157 879 50 829 499	832 16 7 809 35 774 566 16	287 6 78 203 57 146
Inmate of institution, 1970 Attending college, 1970 Living with one or both parents	71 13	28 663 18	14 122 21	65 9	745 13 401 422	197 4 859 124	340	22 466	550	6 8 96 32
Not living with parents	58	645	101	65Ó	12 979	4 735	23 317	34 432	16 534	32 64
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE	54 240	100 100	47.00 4							
1969 and 1970	56 340 10 124 16 419 8 829 10 578 6 270 4 120	129 188 22 792 34 016 21 284 25 384 14 709 11 003	67 836 14 556 19 550 10 708 11 714 7 508 3 800	57 674 13 193 17 540 9 136 7 989 6 435 3 381	1 948 608 335 929 550 398 330 873 368 258 219 635 143 515	520 146 95 031 132 719 91 128 102 225 65 388 33 655	87 647 14 751 22 953 13 691 15 492 14 822 5 938	103 446 14 640 24 768 17 937 20 611 15 142 10 348	58 844 9 188 13 573 9 086 11 634 9 739 5 624	50 335 10 559 13 778 8 469 7 515 6 934 3 080
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers Worked in county of residence Percent of all workers Worked outside county of residence Place of work not reported	20 224 13 422 66.4 3 164 3 638	48 169 44 348 92.1 513 3 308	27 786 19 736 71.0 3 164 4 886	23 835 21 561 90.5 1 037 1 237	741 907 559 771 75.5 96 720 85 416	187 994 171 280 91.1 4 616 12 098	36 961 32 889 89.0 2 169 1 903	40 520 34 816 85.9 2 837 2 867	23 469 19 826 84.5 1 440 2 203	21 077 17 743 84.2 800 2 534
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers Private automobile, driver Private automobile, passenger Bus or streetcar Subway or elevated train Railroad Taxicab. Walked only Other means Worked at home	20 224 10 938 3 414 2 046 18 443 64 2 748 200 353	48 169 32 500 6 639 2 644 30 238 4 995 657 466	27 786 13 797 4 537 4 634 41 279 3 761 244 493	23 835 13 126 3 543 1 656 12 191 4 501 283 523	741 907 309 440 64 682 196 141 60 931 17 277 1 236 71 983 6 339 13 878	187 994 87 743 16 978 54 753 57 23 641 22 778 1 953 3 068	36 961 18 879 4 760 5 666 5 61 191 6 226 317 856	40 520 22 469 6 907 4 360 	23 469 11 982 3 664 2 328 7 75 4 567 250 596	21 077 12 643 3 243 924
VETERAN STATUS									-	
Civilian male, 16 years old and over Percent of total Vietnam conflict Korean conflict ond World War II World War II World War I Other service	18 220 7 560 41.5 1 452 1 186 169 3 330 480 943 10 660	41 475 19 322 46.6 3 406 2 977 299 9 017 1 141 2 482 22 153	20 952 9 065 43,3 1 313 1 268 321 4 375 751 1 037 11 887	19 471 8 100 41.6 1 224 1 236 278 3 612 500 1 250 11 371	637 074 276 943 43.5 43 996 44 664 6 644 129 218 17 737 34 684 360 131	175 793 77 818 44.3 10 769 10 684 1 795 40 412 5 636 8 522 97 975	29 539 13 546 45.9 1 968 1 938 450 6 201 1 210 1 779 15 993	34 593 17 056 49.3 2 524 2 087 448 8 641 1 179 2 177 17 537	20 130 9 314 46.3 1 164 1 313 267 4 576 695 1 299 10 816	16 443 7 051 42.9 1 154 1 059 184 3 223 567 864 9 392

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

New Jersey portion Pennsylvania partian Pennsylvania partian	
New Jersey partion Pennsylvania partion	oona
Urban Places of 50,000 or More Total Total Urban part Total Allentown Bethlehem Easton Easton	
Places of 50,000 or More	*
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over 149 606 20 142 11 378 129 464 27 409 21 906 8 424 40 510 35 599 1	Urbon Altoona balance
3 to 34 years old 147 695 19 911 11 1278 127 784 27 086 21 554 8 279 39 990 35 183 Nursery school 1 770 196 101 1 574 382 221 92 597 264 Public 578 20 7 558 145 69 51 202 104 Percent 32.7 10.2 69 35.5 38.0 31.2 33.8 39.4 Porochiol 60 17 5 43 - - - 27 8 Other private 1 132 159 89 973 237 152 41 368 152 Kindergarten 9 261 1 442 858 7 819 1 574 886 610 2 712 1 988 Public 9 25 97.1 97.2 91.6 87.4 90.1 94.4 91.0 97.1 Percent 92.5 97.1 97.2	
Public 578 20 7 558 145 69 51 202 104 Percent 32.7 10.2 6.9 35.5 38.0 31.2 33.8 39.4 Porochiol 60 17 5 43 - - 27 8 Other private 1132 159 89 973 237 152 41 366 152 Kindergorten 9 261 1 442 858 7 819 1 574 886 610 2 712 1 988 Public 8 566 1 400 834 7 166 1 375 798 576 2 468 1 930 Percent 92.5 97.1 97.2 91.6 87.4 90.1 94.4 91.0 97.1 Porochiol 555 31 24 524 172 45 34 211 27 Other private 140 11 - 129 27 43 <t< th=""><th>15 693 7 140 15 474 7 070 140 72</th></t<>	15 693 7 140 15 474 7 070 140 72
Porochiol 60 17 5 43	65 17
Kindergorten 9 261 1 442 858 7 819 1 574 886 610 2 712 1 988 Public 8 566 1 400 834 7 166 1 375 798 576 2 468 1 930 Percent 92.5 97.1 97.2 91.6 87.4 90.1 94.4 91.0 97.1 Purochial 555 31 24 524 172 45 34 211 27 Other private 140 11 - 129 27 43 - 33 31 Elementory (1 10 8 years) 81 463 11 716 6 362 69 747 14 428 10 38 3 94 22 867 2 983 Public 68 142 10 656 5 540 57 486 11 466 7 80.4 3 93.2 80.2 84.0 Percent 83.6 91.0 87.1 82.4 77.5 75.4 89.3 80.2 84.0 Porocchial 12	40.4 75 55
Porochial 555 31 24 524 172 45 34 211 27 Other private 140 11 - 129 27 43 - 33 31 Elementory (1 to 8 years) 81 463 11 716 6 362 69 747 14 428 10 348 3 946 22 867 20 883 Public 68 142 10 656 5 540 57 486 11 466 7 804 3 523 18 334 17 547 Percent 83.6 91.0 87.1 82.4 79.5 75.4 89.3 80.2 84.0 Porochial 12 617 1 011 808 11 606 2 779 2 379 409 4 347 3 271	965 399 928 378
Elementary (1 to 8 years) 81 463 11 716 6 362 69 747 14 428 10 348 3 946 22 867 20 883 Public 68 142 10 656 5 540 57 486 11 466 7 804 3 523 18 334 17 547 Percent 83.6 91.0 87.1 82.4 79.5 75.4 89.3 80.2 84.0 Parachial 12 617 1 011 808 11 606 2 779 2 379 409 4 347 3 271	96.2 94.7 18 9
Percent 83.6 91.0 87.1 82.4 79.5 75.4 89.3 80.2 84.0 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90	19 12 9 213 3 921
	6 972 3 314 75.7 84.5 2 199 597
Other private 704 49 14 655 183 165 14 186 65 High school (1 to 4 years) 37 275 4 752 2 593 32 523 6 719 5 261 1 817 10 603 9 948	42 10 4 199 2 254
Public 32 754 4 246 2 224 28 508 5 625 4 320 1 647 9 466 9 058 Percent 87.9 89.4 85.8 87.7 83.7 82.1 90.6 89.3 91.1	3 462 2 162 82.4 95.9
Porochial 3 535 427 310 3 108 888 748 108 975 748 Olher private 986 79 59 907 206 193 62 162 142 College 17 926 1 805 1 364 1 6 121 3 983 4 838 1 814 3 211 2 100	655 50 82 42
Public 4 953 481 306 4 472 902 874 260 1 412 1 045	957 424 565 196 59.0 46.2
Percent 27.6 26.6 22.4 27.7 22.6 18.1 14.3 44.0 49.8 Private 12 973 1 324 1 058 11 649 3 081 3 964 1 554 1 799 1 055 35 years old and over 1 911 231 100 1 680 323 352 145 520 416	59.0 46.2 392 228 219 70
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 147 695 19 911 11 278 127 784 27 086 21 554 8 279 39 990 35 183 1	5 474 7 070
5 and 6 years old 16 225 2 321 1 358 13 904 2 726 1 728 963 4 732 3 887	177 68 1 800 669 7 679 3 474
14 and 15 years old 19 861 2 498 1 210 17 363 3 544 2 641 928 5 760 5 344 16 and 17 years old 17 890 2 360 1 359 15 530 3 180 2 649 855 4 963 4 752	2 314 1 090 1 958 1 157
18 and 19 years old 11 238	965 327 207 105
22 to 24 years old 2 653 196 122 2 457 593 692 201 631 338 25 to 34 years old 2 842 340 227 2 502 542 632 156 692 437	191 76 183 104
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 55.6 53.8 52.3 55.9 53.8 60.5 55.1 56.9 54.1 3 and 4 years old 9.6 5.4 5.5 10.3 14.3 10.3 12.5 11.2 7.5	53.7 55.0 8.8 8.1
5 and 6 years old	82.5 80.5 97.8 97.5
14 and 15 years old	96.8 99.9 91.8 96.3 45.3 41.3
20 and 21 years old	12.5 15.4 8.1 7.6
25 to 34 years old 4.6 4.0 4.6 4.7 4.6 8.6 4.8 4.1 3.0 MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT	3.0 3.6
ATTENDING SCHOOL	1 013 441
Not high school graduate 2 689 387 252 2 302 525 269 426 445 673 Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old 10.1 13.2 14.3 9.7 11.2 4.7 15.5 7.9 10.8	339 108 12.7 8.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	192 47 147 61
High school graduate	674 333 539 290 135 43
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	
No school years completed	6 435 7 717 141 74
Elementory: 1 to 4 years	444 152 1 047 405 924 446
8 years 22 616 3 159 1 757 19 457 4 257 2 181 999 5 400 6 016	2 493 1 189 3 564 1 518 1
4 years 45 512 6 266 3 706 39 246 9 273 5 479 2 142 13 233 12 582 5 College: 1 to 3 years 9 685 1 254 736 8 431 2 286 1 281 421 2 844 2 234	5 695 2 643 1 118 529
4 years 8 696 1 041 582 7 655 1 647 1 549 319 2 907 1 250 5 years or more 8 215 899 426 7 316 1 451 1 493 393 2 547 1 100	561 381 448 380
	11.7 12.0 2 971 9 194
No school years completed 1 972 276 161 1 696 383 382 170 451 363 Elementary: 1 to 4 years 4 044 554 339 3 490 807 798 390 903 797	220 69 454 120
7 years	1 411 387 1 121 421 2 919 1 360
High school: 1 to 3 years 35 687 4 561 2 716 31 126 8 168 4 988 2 224 9 257 9 133	4 737 1 861 3 160 4 026
College: 1 to 3 years 11 479 1 597 835 9 882 2 346 1 591 510 3 466 2 141 1 4 years 6 520 799 464 5 721 1 224 1 148 328 1 895 1 222	1 139 465 541 354
5 years or more 2 543 294 175 2 249 554 473 152 668 530 Median school years completed 11.6 11.9 11.6 11.5 11.3 11.6 10.9 12.0 12.0	269 131 11.8 12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Total persons, 25 years old and over 316 507 41 943 24 639 274 564 66 492 41 577 17 002 85 850 78 656 37	7 406 16 911
Less than 5 years of elementary school 3.5 3.9 3.9 3.5 3.3 4.5 6.1 2.8 2.9 Less than 1 year of high school 31.4 31.4 31.9 31.5 31.7 28.9 34.9 27.9 30.1	3.4 2.5 29.9 27.3
4 yeors of high school or more 47.8	47.9 52.7 4.9 7.4
Median school years completed 11.7 11.8 11.7 11.5 11.9 11.0 12.1 11.0 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1	11.7 12.1 3 156 2 468
4 years of high school or more 72.9 67.6 69.9 73.7 74.9 77.8 69.0 74.0 74.5 4 years of college or more 5.1 3.7 3.6 5.3 6.0 6.2 3.5 5.4 2.9	71.9 75.9 3.0 5.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD	
Male, with less than 15 years of school 141 392 18 647 10 452 122 745 27 374 19 825 8 142 37 052 34 398 14 Percent with vocational training 29.5 25.6 24.9 30.1 35.8 31.9 21.6 29.7 31.0	945 6 646 32.8 32.7
Femole, with less than 15 years of school 158 776 21 630 13 338 137 146 33 018 20 563 8 068 43 266 40 124 16 21 630 21 7.2 15.5 19.6 23.8 19.1 21.7 18.3 21.7	8 650 8 336 23.2 21.4

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan					Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More			Binghamton		-	Erie				Harrisburg		
(or Central Cities)		N	ew York portion								***************************************	
Urban Balance												
Jrbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Binghamton	Urban balance	Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urbar balance	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·												
CHOOL ENROLLMENT Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	87 988	79 149 78 253	15 483 15 299	35 157	8 839	79 090	35 524 35 209	22 373	114 698	16 631	58 134	
3 to 34 years oldiursery school	87 040 1 051 425	1 022 404	223 91	34 636 572 208	8 787 29 21	78 340 901 332	541 218	22 116 214 52	113 434 1 129	16 395 288	57 366 633 154	
Percent	40.4 33	39.5 33	40.8 11	36.4 16		36.8 78	40.3 48	24.3	380 33.7 80	144 50.0 46	24.3 24.3	
Other private	593 5 320	585 5 131	121 889	348 2 122	8 189	491 4 328	275 1 974	153 1 220	669 6 473	98 1 082	450 3 459	
Public Percent	5 027 94.5	4 931 96.1	772 86.8	2 056 96.9	96 50.8	4 146 95.8	1 828 92.6	1 196 98.0	6 114 94.5	1 037 95.8	3 21° 93.	
ParachialOther private	205 88	164 36	104 13	60	41 52	100 82	93 53	70.0	156 203	8 37	11 12	
ementary (1 to 8 years)	50 531 46 612	44 676 40 858	8 321 6 710	18 687 16 818	5 855 5 754	43 148 32 970	19 514 12 171	10 802 9 130	64 120 58 293	9 584 8 452	31 27 27 42	
PercentParochial	92.2 3 716	91.5 3 615	80.6 1 527	90.0 1 810	98.3 101	76.4 9 625	62.4 7 013	84.5 1 531	90.9 5 164	88.2 994	87. 3 54	
Other privateigh school (1 to 4 years)	203 21 653	203 19 267	84 4 038	59 8 168	2 386	553 20 456	330 9 267	141 5 554	663 29 953	138 4 029	30 15 56	
Public Percent	19 941 92.1	17 655 91.6	3 332 82.5	7 461 91.3	2 286 95.8	17 269 84.4	6 673 72.0	5 158 92.9	27 377 91.4	3 477 86.3	13 95 89.	
Other private	1 401 311	1 325 287	634 72	578 129	76 24	2 244 943	1 856 738	244 152	1 950 626	462 90	1 30 31	
Public	8 485 6 339	8 157 6 174	1 828 1 338	5 087 4 032	328 165	9 507 4 820	3 913 622	4 326 3 360	11 759 6 611	1 412 559	6 42 3 16	
Private	74.7 2 146	75.7 1 983	73.2 490	79.3 1 055	50.3 163	50.7 4 687	15.9 3 291	77.7 966	56.2 5 148	39.6 853	49. 3 25	
35 years old and over Tatal enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	948 87 040	896 78 253	184 15 299	521 34 636	52 8 787	750 78 340	315 35 209	257 22 116	1 264 113 434	236 16 395	76 57 36	
and 4 years old	919 9 551	886 8 868	217 1 667	424 3 670	33 683	707 7 344	394 3 119	168 2 144	1 072 11 803	329 1 929	50 6 11	
to 13 years old	43 009 12 019	38 066 10 612	7 054 2 232	16 072 4 440	4 943 1 407	37 372 10 926	17 150 4 829	9 188 2 981	54 820 15 890	8 122 2 087	26 776 8 176	
ond 17 years old	10 409 5 893	9 356 5 436	1 810 1 070	4 232 2 978	1 053 457	10 006 6 587	4 506 2 335	2 703 3 061	14 475 8 404	1 869 1 156	7 766 3 84	
and 21 years old to 24 years old	1 907 1 419	1 842 1 338	443 433	1 135 699	65 81	2 690 1 205	1 422 726	1 004 362	3 513 1 900	352 304	2 148 1 165	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 914 55.1	1 849 55.9	373 53,0	986 57.2	65 49.4	1 503 56.5	728	505	1 557	247	873	
and 4 years old	8.5 78.5	9.3 82.9	11.6 88.7	10.7 83.6	2.5 46.8	7.4 71.5	53.6 8.3	60.9 7.6 84.5	54.3 8.3	50.5 14.6	56.5 8.5 85.5	
to 13 years old and 15 years old	97.1 96.9	97.3 97.4	96.4 95.5	98.7 98.2	96.0 93.0	97.1 96.1	66.3 97.8 93.8	95.8 97.7	81.6 98.4 97.9	83.7 97.6	98.4 99.7	
and 17 years oldand 19 years old	90,8 58.8	91.4 59.7	84.4 48.1	94.6 68.1	85.2 49.5	93.3 61.7	92.8 51.5	93.9 79.0	92.1	95.6 88.5	96.6	
l and 21 years old to 24 years old	24.8	26.5 12.1	23.6 15.3	32.9 14.2	9.1 6.1	34.4 11.3	33.3 12.5	47.3 13.6	55.3 27.7 10.4	45.2 15.7 9.5	57.5 33.6 13.0	
to 34 years old	5.2	5.7	5.9	7.0	1.6	5.1	5.2	6.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	
ALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL												
Total of high school graduate	4 478 1 436	3 890 1 269	1 088 412	1 590 458	588 167	3 919 1 119	2 112 642	802 250	7 428 2 744	1 323 505	2 959 741	
Percent of all moles 16 to 21 years old	10.4 897	10.2 772	14.4 215	8.0 304	12.2 125	8.3 714	9.9 408	6.6 174	13.0 1 325	17.4 296	7.2 517	
Unemployed or not in lobor force	539 3 042	497 2 621	197 676	1 132	42 421	405 2 800	234 1 470	76 552	1 419 4 684	209 818	224 2 218	
Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed or not in labor force	2 501 541	2 120 501	546 130	889 243	381 40	2 329 471	1 204 266	415 137	4 089 595	654 164	1 970 248	
ARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over	78 140	68 938	17 082	29 133	9 202	65 899	32 382	16 873	107 219	16 768	55 220	
school years completedmentary: 1 to 4 years	652 1 555	575 1 318	186 507	209 466	77 237	602 1 355	330 894	108 258	928 2 347	300 689	328 941	
5 and 6 years 7 years	3 061 2 500	2 601 2 099	955 553	955 669	460 401	2 497 1 807	1 720 922	323 363	5 049 4 088	1 155 649	2 275 1 813	
8 years	10 165 14 789	8 565 12 804	2 401 3 335	3 164 4 735	1 600 1 985	7 996 14 066	3 609 7 156	1 753 3 337	15 442 20 278	2 101 4 235	5 925 9 591	
4 years	26 572 8 183	23 221 7 641	5 463 1 670	9 437 3 868	3 351 542	23 825 6 242	11 428 2 895	6 253 1 941	37 743 7 803	5 103 1 071	20 725 4 767	
4 years	5 903 4 760	5 627 4 487	1 011	3 216 2 414	276 273	4 519 2 990	2 \08 1 320	1 495 1 042	7 201 6 340	719 746	4 769 4 086	
dian school years completed Female, 25 years ald and over	12.2 87 735	12.3 77 899	12.1 21 594	12.5 32 809	9 836	12.2 74 429	12.1 38 345	12.4	12.1 123 819	11.5 22 669	12.3 64 495	
school years completed	864 1 415	778 1 242	340 592	302 440	86 173	726 1 278	461 922	104 187	845 1 991	22 669 281 697	387 875	
5 and 6 years 7 years	3 182 2 608	2 853 2 264	1 058 902	1 199 799	329 344	2 801 2 055	1 842 1 253	556 404	5 793 4 003	1 510 932	2 775 1 867	
8 yearsh school: 1 to 3 years	9 968 17 348	8 635 15 305	2 785 4 429	3 340 5 682	1 333	8 162 15 087	4 501 8 327	1 746 3 360	17 423 24 885	2 603 6 011	7 427 11 501	
4 years lege: 1 to 3 years	36 367 9 176	32 059 8 403	7 924 1 981	13 868 4 034	4 308 773	32 989 6 431	16 137 2 636	8 705 2 217	51 561 9 177	8 277 1 240	28 721 5 697	
4 years	4 809 1 998	4 486 1 874	1 101 482	2 199 946	323 124	3 687 1 213	1 710 556	1 219 456	5 664 2 477	729 389	3 715 1 530	
dian school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.4	12,1	11.7	12.3	
Total persons, 25 years old and overs than 5 years of elementary school	145 875 2.7	146 837 2.7	38 676	61 942 2.3	19 038	140 328	70 727	35 827	231 038	39 437	119 715	
s than I year of high school	21.7 58.9	21.1 21.1 59.8	4.2 26.6 53.3	18.6 64.5	3.0 26.5	2.8 20.9 58.4	3.7 23.3	1.8 16.2	2.6 25.1	5.0 27.7	2.1 20.6	
ears of college or more	10.5 12.2	11.2 12.3	9.3 12.1	14.2 12.4	52.4 5.2 12,1	38.4 8.8 12.2	54.8 8.1 12.1	65.1 11.8 12.4	55.4 9.4 12.1	46.3 6.5	61.8 11.8	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	30 066	27 109	6 934	12 748	2 957	29 107	14 619	12.4 8 652	12.1 46 125	11.6 7 997	12.3 22 058	
ears of high school or moreears of college or more	70.2 6.7	70.5 7.0	71.5 6.1	74.4 9.2	67.4 4.4	76.8 3.8	75.4 3.5	80.5 4.4	70.6 6.1	66.1 4.3	73.5 7.5	
CATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS				1								
e, with less than 15 years of schoolercent with vocational training	72 740	63 984	15 732	26 240	8 756	65 070	31 828	15 955	104 284	15 887	50 351	
nale, with less than 15 years of school	27.8 81 936	27.8 72 872	21.6 18 970	30.9 30 855	27.8 9 064	30.1 75 033	28.5 37 426	32.9 19 169	33.1 119 961	30.6 20 715	35.3 60 218	

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan				Standar	d metropolitan	statistical areas	Con.			
Statistical Areas		Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadela		
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)		30111310W	·		rancasiei			·		
Urban Balance	J							Nev	v Jersey portio	n
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total.	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total .	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Total	Camden	Urban balance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	73 562	10 704	22 888	89 893	15 406	33 718	1 390 050	283 022	27 917	
3 to 34 years old	72 923 374	10 582 54	22 704 165	89 068 1 420	15 243 280	33 386 695	1 369 075 24 982	278 948	27 396	215 664 212 687
Public Percent	179	29	41	439	111	173	6 261	4 244 813	406 142	3 423 572
Parochial	47.9		24.8	30.9 59	39.6	24.9 38	25.1 1 449	19.2 158	35.0 38	16.7 112
Other privateKindergarten	195 3 310	25 690	1 24 i	922 5 122	169 992	484 2 004	17 272 77 977	3 273 18 029	226 1 567	2 739 13 973
PublicPercent	3 071 92.8	677 98.1	1 178 91.7	4 980 97.2	961 96,9	1 932 96.4	68 192 87.5	16 507 91.6	1 343 85.7	12 828 91.8
ParochialOther private	148 91	7	65 41	72 70	7 24	37 35	5 190 4 595	978 544	150 74	727 418
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	41 204 34 268	5 899 4 500	12 468 9 825	51 780 44 972	8 227 6 961	17 130 15 420	778 043 556 775	166 894 136 557	17 533 14 445	125 628 100 668
Percent	83.2 6 868	76.3 1 388	78.8 2 622	86.9 6 155	84.6 1 194	90.0 1 503	71.6 202 914	81.8 28 687	82.4 2 976	80.1
Other privateHigh school (I to 4 years)	68 22 144	11 3 150	21 7 319	653 21 705	72	207	18 354	1 650	112	23 645 1 315
Public Percent	19 562	2 564	6 247	19 262	3 188 2 482	8 246 7 355	341 391 254 405	<i>67 240</i> 57 630	5 897 4 688	51 524 43 882
Parachial	88.3 2 041	81.4 481	85.4 885	88.7 1 849	77.9 646	89.2 646	74.5 69 234	85.7 7 728	79.5 1 119	85.2 6 067
Other privateCollege	541 5 891	105 789	187 1 468	594 9 041	60 2 556	245 5 311	17 752 146 682	1 882 22 541	90 1 993	1 575 18 139
PublicPercent	2 249 38.2	356 45.1	665 45.3	4 585 50.7	767 30.0	3 108 58.5	54 868 37.4	12 656 56.1	921 46.2	10 158 56.0
Private35 years old and over	3 642 639	433 1 22	803 1 84	4 456 825	1 789 163	2 203 332	91 814 20 975	9 885 4 074	1 072 521	7 981 2 977
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 3 and 4 years old	72 923 407	10 582 63	22 704 208	89 068 1 222	15 243 301	33 386 621	1 369 075	278 948 3 439	27 396	212 687
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	6 712	1 101	2 274	9 049	. 1 629	3 171	23 669 146 674	29 950	366 2 825	2 696 23 150
14 and 15 years old	35 255 11 093	4 996 1 623	10 735 3 561	44 885 12 123	7 058 1 881	15 089 4 212	662 106 186 774	142 371 38 179	14 242 3 701	107 765 28 986
16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	10 947 5 267	1 608 683	3 636 1 441	10 483 5 916	1 537 1 337	4 147 3 063	161 723 81 196	32 284 15 501	3 076 1 630	24 530 11 765
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	1 968 646	260 92	497 157	2 846 1 413	880 375	1 669 750	39 408 32 085	6 576 4 774	652 483	5 246 3 777
25 to 34 years old Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	628 57.1	156 \$5.8	195 58.8	1 131 52.8	245 52.4	664 57.2	35 440 55.2	5 874 53.7	421 51.5	4 772
3 and 4 years old	4.8	5.0	8.4	11.1	16.0	17.4	14.3	9.8	8.9	53.7 10.2
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	73.4 96.5	87.0 95.9	82.0 97.9	72.8 98.6	82.7 98.5	79.9 98.5	81.5 98.0	77.2 98.3	67.4 95.9	78.3 98.3
14 and 15 years old	95.8 95.3	99.9 95.8	98.8 96.6	93.5 85.9	97.0 84.4	97.1 93.1	97.2 91.5	97.7 91.7	94.4 86.5	98.2 92.5
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	55.5 28.1	53.8 21.7	54.2 25.1	50.0 28.5	50.5 34.5	66.1 46.0	50.7 27.5	45.0 21.0	48.1 20.1	43.1 21.3
22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	6.9 2.6	5.3 4.2	5.4 2.6	9.9 2.9	12.9 4.0	15.4 4.9	14.6 6.2	10.5 5.1	10.2 3.8	10.8 5.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT										
ATTENDING SCHOOL	4 071	626	1 064	6 890	1 499	1 660	93 048	28 390	1 890	24 018
Not high school graduate Percent of all males 16 to 21 years ald) 134 8.6	198 11.1	285 7.5	3 456 20.8	<i>715</i> 18,8	533 9.1	36 222 15.1	9 <i>795</i> 17.3	7 062 23.2	7 460 16.4
Employed or in Armed ForcesUnemployed or not in labor force	497 637	86 112	110 175	2 882 574	446 269	422 111	22 852 13 370	7 345 2 450	636 426	6 223 1 237
High school graduateEmployed or in Armed Forces	2 937 2 123	428 324	779 544	3 434 3 160	784 706	1 127 1 001	56 826 47 237	18 595 17 040	828 555	16 558 15 533
Unemployed or not in labor force	814	104	235	274	78	126	9 589	1 555	273	1 025
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and aver	69 353	11 173	22 806	81 235	14 170	30 570	1 241 599	237 722	24 626	177 888
No school years completed	1 415 2 974	231 545	416 701	528 1 229	182 324	150 327	18 061 40 059	2 357 6 709	563 1 855	1 338 3 528
5 and 6 years	6 055 4 842	1 112 643	1 534 1 262	3 894 4 325	1 060 885	941 1 297	76 208 59 938	14 020 11 699	2 957 2 026	8 119 7 681
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	13 518 11 451	1 705 2 482	3 466 3 569	19 896 17 100	2 601 3 841	5 129 5 974	138 811 274 047	27 506 49 492	4 147 5 985	18 229
4 yearsCollege: 1 to 3 years	21 639 2 937	3 533 471	8 097 1 328	21 394 4 350	3 713 679	9 075 2 305	342 691 107 430	69 556 21 964	4 888 1 221	36 293 54 191 18 382
4 years5 years or more	2 416 2 106	248 203	1 377 1 056	4 511 4 008	398 487	2 918 2 454	94 729 89 625	19 196 15 223	479 505	16 906 13 221
Median school years completed	10.5	10.6 14 338	12.1 26.776	10.9 92 183	10.6 17 812	12.2 35 670	12.0	12.1 261 466	9.4 29 919	12.3
Female, 25 years old and over No school years completed	78 821 1 451	260	409	468	190	139	1 429 731 23 887	3 134	886	195 253 1 782
Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 and 6 years	2 981 5 561	606 1 302	787 1 523	1 378 4 150	1 172	308 1 314	40 013 82 921	<i>6 584</i> 13 669	1 962 3 219	3 499 8 350
7 years 8 years	4 565 14 655	842 2 428	1 330 4 188	4 225 20 695	1 022 3 398	1 303 5 967	62 484 170 633	10 997 31 707	2 090 4 737	7 173 21 748
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years	13 425 29 600	3 115 4 918	4 238 11 078	19 437 30 360	4 622 5 374	7 052 13 384	331 245 513 293	60 015 98 362	8 403 6 888	43 435 78 529
College: 1 to 3 years	3 568 1 984	463 1 92	1 783	5 691 4 2 67	832 568	2 894 2 479	102 620 68 944	19 838 12 608	996 473	16 383 10 548
5 years or more Median school years completed	1 031 11.3	212 10.7	429 12.1	1 512 11.3	188 10.7	830 12.1	33 691 12.0	4 552 12.0	265 9.7	3 806 12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							ļ			
Total persons, 25 years old and over Less than 5 years of elementary school	148 174 6.0	25 511 6.4	49 582 4,7	173 418 2.1	31 982 3.6	66 240 1.4	2 671 330 4.6	499 188 3.8	54 545 9.7	373 141 2.7
Less than 1 year of high school4 years of high school or more	39.2 44.1	37.9 40.1	31.5 52.8	35.1 43.9	35,3 38,3	25.5 54.9	26.7 50.6	25.7 52.3	44.8 28.8	21.8 56.8
4 years of college or more Median school years completed	5.1 10.9	3,4 10.7	7.8 12.1	8.2 11. 1	5.1 10.7	13.1	10.7 12.0	10.3 12.1	3.2 9.6	11.9 12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	25 907	4.217	7 530	36 080	. 8 114	13 145	524 139	111 113	11 392	86 820
4 years of high school or more4 years of college or more	74.0 3.1	73.5 2.8	74.0 4.4	64.9 4.2	45.3 3.7	75.0 6.5	66.7 7.6	65.8 6.8	54.1 3.7	68.2 7.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS										-
16 TO 64 YEARS OLD Male, with less than 15 years of school	68 267	10 936	21 335	80 546	14 862	27 849	1 166 307	243 988	25 277	183 119
Percent with vocational training Female, with less than 15 years of school	23.3 77 109	23.6 13 940	25.1 24 674	22.7 89 905	23.1 16.331	33 606	33.5 1 357 863	35.1 259 400	34.6 30 114	35.5 193 492
Percent with vocational training	16.5	16.4	20.3	16.5	20.4	17.6	25.7	23.3	26.2	23.2

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on sam				ard metropolitan st					
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Philadelphi	ia — Con.			Pittsburgh			Reading	
(or Central Cities)		Pennsylvani	ia portion							
Urban Balance										
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban bolance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	1 107 028	15 431	516 165	455 899	683 644	146 060	422 518	77 392	20 638	A. a
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over 3 to 34 years old Nursery school	1 090 127 20 738	15 208 191	506 734 8 416	450 048 9 763	674 230 8 890	143 630 2 665	416 649 5 503	76 375 966	20 350 20 350 451	27 876 27 505
Public Percent	5 448 26.3	103 53.9	3 618 43.0	1 418 14.5	3 331 37.5	1 423 53.4	1 653 30.0	261 27.0	188 41.7	31 <i>7</i> 46 14.5
Parochial	1 291 13 999	17 71	760 4 038	451 7 894	324 5 235	72 1 170	243 3 607	16 689	9 254	271
Kindergarten	59 948 51 685	871 800	26 207 22 176	25 556 22 146	33 093 28 280	6 916 6 287	20 912 17 481	4 624 4 513	1 263 1 241	1 511 1 434
PercentParochial	86.2 4 212	91.8 28	84.6 2 632	86.7 1 433	85.5 1 154	90.9 385	83.6 656	97.6 49	98.3	94.9 49
Other private	4 051 611 149 420 218	43 8 881 6 567	1 399 286 397 182 984	1 977 246 603 170 598	3 659 372 762 288 733	244 71 661 45 885	2 775 231 855 179 702	62 43 523 39 508	22 11 558 9 565	28 14 122
Public Percent Parachial	68.8 174 227	73.9 2 131	63.9 96 488	69.2 68 763	77.5 80 023	64.0 24 271	77.5 50 052	90.8 3 908	82,8 1 987	12 788 90.6 1 305
Other privateHigh school (1 to 4 years)	16 704 274 151	183 3 902	6 925 124 609	7 242 115 307	4 006 183 824	1 505 34 860	2 101 116 320	107 19 321	5 030	29 7 015
PublicPercent	196 775 71.8	2 956 75.8	82 300 66,0	85 183 73.9	157 923 85.9	23 481 67.4	103 559 89.0	17 471 90.4	4 066 80.8	6 339 90.4
Parochial	61 506 15 870	860 86	35 445 6 864	23 271 6 853	19 383 _6 518	9 545 1 834	8 785 3 976	1 410 440	851 113	489 187
College Public Percent	124 141 42 212 34.0	1 363 908 66.6	61 105 17 889 29.3	52 819 19 415 36.8	75 661 32 403 42.8	27 528 10 088 36.6	42 059 19 237 45.7	7 941 4 414 55.6	2 048 514	4 540 3 048
Private	81 929 16 901	455 223	43 216 9 431	33 404 5 851	42.8 43 258 9 414	17 440 2 430	22 822 5 869	3 527 1 017	25.1 1 534 288	67.6 1 472 371
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 3 and 4 years old	1 090 127 20 230	15 208 198	506 734 9 288	450 048 8 725	674 230 7 932	143 630 2 628	416 649	76 375	20 350	27 505
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	116 724 519 735	1 711 7 328	54 359 240 676	47 138 212 312	63 327 321 057	13 188 60 298	4 668 39 522 201 201	958 8 699 36 991	456 2 397 9 675	288 2 848 12 166
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	148 595 129 439	2 167 1 867	68 700 58 060	61 381 54 959	94 074 88 796	18 096 16 706	58 507 56 765	10 487 9 188	2 749 2 394	3 447 3 419
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	65 695 32 832	1 206 256	29 337 15 755	29 034 14 491	47 390 22 122	13 772 8 220	27 660 12 024	5 386 2 600	1 415 696	2 877 1 477
22 to 24 years old	27 311 29 566	165 310	15 229 15 330	10 545 11 463	13 929 15 603	5 540 5 182	7 386 8 916	909 1 157	277 291	429 554
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 3 and 4 years old	55.5 15.5	52.1 9.6	52.5 14.2	59.0 17.7	57.6 10.6	58.3 18.2	58.0 10.1	54.4 10.5	52.6 17.0	59.0 11.2
5 and 6 years old	82.7 97.9	80.7 96.5	79.9 97.4	85.8 98.5	76.4 98.3	83.5 98.1	76.7 98.5	85.0 97.7	85.2 98.0	88.8 98.5
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	97.1 91.4 52.2	95.9 86.8 52.0	97.2 87.9	97.3 95.0 59.3	98.0 94.4 60.1	97.0 90.6	98.2 95.5	97.8 90.1	99.5 88.3	98.1 95.9
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	29.3 15.6	15.1 5.7	46.5 26.6 16.2	35.0 16.5	33.7 14.6	63.3 43.1 22.0	60.8 32.1 13.1	54.2 32.0 7.9	50.6 27.1 7.3	69.1 48.4
25 to 34 years old	6.5	5.1	6.6	6.9	6.1	10.0	5.7	3.5	3.4	12.2 5.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL	64 658	1 243	27 400	18 937	43 700					
Not high school graduate Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	26 427 14.4	538 16.5	37 609 17 594 19.4	5 784 8.1	31 793 9 189 8.1	8 249 3 204 11.8	17 595 4 248 6.3	4 619 1 884 14.5	1 432 673 17.6	1 187 323 7.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	15 507 10 920	249 289	9 774 7 820	3 930 1 854	4 716 4 473	1 590 1 614	2 253 1 995	1 446 438	468 205	278 45
High school graduate Employed or in Armed Forces	38 231 30 197	705 528	20 015 15 165	13 153 10 573	22 604 16 946	5 045 3 598	13 347 10 135	2 735 2 460	759 672	864 774
VEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	8 034	177	4 850	2 580	5 658	1 447	3 212	275	87	90
Male, 25 years old and over No school years completed	1 003 877 15 704	13 703 269	508 456 10 892	377 788 3 128	643 125 9 415	137 002 2 628	397 338 5 392	82 574 705	24 091 394	28 362 105
Elementary: 1 to 4 years5 and 6 years	33 350 62 188	773 .1 368	24 790 42 497	5 957 13 846	18 741 36 133	4 900 9 887	10 989 19 815	2 213 6 086	915 2 511	453 1 391
7 years	48 239 111 305	1 049 1 914	29 839 63 028	12 578 32 800	28 591 87 506	6 537 18 827	15 354 48 892	5 816 14 674	2 200 3 696	1 297 3 804
High school: 1 to 3 years	224 555 273 135 85 466	3 689 3 362 713	132 975 124 168 32 940	69 755 115 396 41 804	123 281 205 888 50 152	32 188 36 991	71 691 133 131	17 171 23 705	5 695 6 362	5 667 9 288
4 years	75 533 74 402	333 233	21 486 25 841	43 310 39 214	44 525 38 893	9 032 6 662 9 350	34 021 32 774 25 279	5 227 3 698 3 279	992 656	2 678 2 066
Median school years completed Female, 25 years old and over	12.0 1 168 265	10.2 16 498	10.9 613 473	12.4 432 140	12.1	11.4	12.2	11.1	670 10.2	1 613 12.2
No school years completedElementary: 1 to 4 years	20 753 33 429	374 715	14 968 24 540	4 209 6 849	740 590 11 280 19 450	168 062 3 122 5 544	458 465 6 753 11 363	93 663 1 219	29 937 560	32 453 125
5 and 6 years	69 252 51 487	1 751 1 161	47 798 33 955	15 944 12 950	39 320 28 848	10 856 7 750	23 292 16 146	2 298 6 662 5 564	1 335 3 151 2 326	473 1 632 1 389
8 years	138 926 271 230	2 262 4 681	83 148 165 708	40 497 82 208	103 116 139 597	23 938 38 433	60 658 80 481	17 206 20 235	4 914 7 522	4 699 6 472
College: 1 to 3 years	414 931 82 782	4 627 557	186 287 27 909	181 459 43 188	297 407 52 020	56 663 10 201	192 916 34 280	30 764 5 016	8 086 999	12 844 2 499
4 years 5 years or more Median school years completed	56 336 29 139 12.0	232 138 10.3	17 349 11 811 10.9	30 712 14 124 12.3	32 144 17 408	6 254 5 301	22 112 10 464	3 393 1 306	689 355	1 704 616
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					12.1	11.6	12.2	11.1	10.1	12.1
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 172 142 4.8	30 201 7.1	1 121 929 6.7	809 928 2.5	1 383 715 4.3	305 064 5.3	855 803 4.0	176 237 3.7	54 028 5.9	60 815
Less than I year of high school 4 years of high school or more 4 years of college or more	26.9 50.3 10.8	38.5 33.8 3.1	33.5 39.9 6.8	18.4 62.9 15.7	27.6 53.4	30.8 46.0	25.5 56.7	35,4 43,3	40,7 34.8	25.3 54.8
Median school years completed	12.0	10.2	10.9	12.4	9.6 12.1	9.0 11.5	10.6 12.2	6.6 11.1	4.4 10.1	9.9 12.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old 4 years of high school or more 4 years of college or more	413 026 67.0 7.9	6 914 64.2 3.7	216 136 62.9 7.8	154 339 72.9	240 200 73.5	71.2	139 354 75.1	29 537 71.2	9 140 67.8	10 729 79.6
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS	1.7	3.7	7.0	8.5	6.6	8.7	6.2	3.6	2.5	4.9
Mole, with less than 15 years of school	922 319	14 953	487 193	325 065	593 142	126 480	361 650	78 012	22 565	25 759
Percent with vocational training Female, with less than 15 years of school Percent with vocational training	33.1 1 098 463	32.9 17 511	33.2 582 524	33.1 397 701	30.1 707 579	30.0 157 187	30.9 434 982	26,5 88 462	24.8 26 378	30.9 31 040
resem with vocational training	26.3	28.8	28.0	24.6	21.6	21.7	22.4	19.0	18.7	21.2

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Standa	d metropolitan :	statistical areas	-Con.	,		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Scranton			Wilkes-Barre	e_Hazieton			York	
(or Central Cities)							·			·
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas										
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazletan	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	60 246	26 655	25 136	84 447	7 195	14 894	43 220	88 957	13 407	31 745
3 to 34 years old Nursery school	59 427 467	26 233 245	24 862 129	83 142 425	7 095 35	14 673 141	43 220 42 466 170	88 149 692	11 697 11 553 255	31 745 31 449 296
Public	202	115	66	215	21	83	92	277	161	71
Percent	43.3	46.9	51.2	50.6		58.9	54.1	40.0	63.1	24.0
ParochialOther private	15 250	15 115	63	45 165	14	20 38	19 59	49 366	3 91	26 199
Kindergarten Public	3 544	1 375	1 532	4 494	420	717	2 287	4 509	722	1 650
	3 309	1 243	1 435	4 189	400	650	2 176	3 999	675	1 389
Percent Parochial Other private	93.4 214	90.4 127	93.7 87	93.2 273	95.2 12	90.7 62	95.1 97	88.7 132	93.5 4	84.2 70
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 32 247 23 984	5 13 698 10 191	10 13 719 9 346	32 46 145	3 941 3 741	5 7 497	23 283	378 53 105	43 7 018	191 17 310
Percent Porochial	74.4 8 006	74.4 3 343	68.1 4 312	35 175 76.2 10 572	2 519 63.9	5 475 73.0	17 257 74.1	48 038 90.5	6 263 89.2	14 792 85.5
Other private High school (1 to 4 years)	257 16 372	164 7 303	61 7 085	398 23 963	1 417 5 2 225	1 964 58 3 916	5 782 244 12 706	4 638 429 23 826	664 91 2 969	2 362 156 8 408
Public Percent	12 823 78.3	5 632 77.1	5 362 75.7	19 439	1 806 81.2	3 263 83.3	9 976 78.5	21 518 90.3	2 629 88.5	7 173 85.3
ParachialOther private	2 623	1 331	1 210	3 124	306	497	2 017	1 844	296	1 020
	926	340	513	1 400	113	156	713	464	44	215
College Public P	6 797	3 612	2 397	8 115	474	2 402	4 020	6 017	589	3 785
	1 285	585	527	2 860	239	522	1 587	1 817	173	883
Percent Private	18.9	16.2	22.0	35.2	50.4	21.7	39.5	30. 2	29.4	23.3
	5 512	3 027	1 870	5 255	235	1 880	2 433	4 200	416	2 902
35 years old and over Total enralled, 3 to 34 years old	819	422	274	1 305	100	221	754	808	144	296
	59 427	26 233	24 862	83 142	7 095	14 673	42 466	88 149	11 553	31 449
3 and 4 years old5 and 6 years old	460	225	163	556	57	174	230	700	227	308
	6 792	2 718	2 830	8 515	700	1 277	4 364	9 097) 404	2 903
7 to 13 years old	27 350	11 532	11 860	39 773	3 445	470	20 179	45 229	5 837	14 977
	8 302	3 952	3 265	11 587	1 176	1 958	5 810	12 840	1 647	4 351
16 and 17 years ald	7 530	3 301	3 397	11 116	982	1 826	5 960	11 510	1 481	4 163
18 and 19 years ald	4 530	2 243	1 617	6 223	422	1 404	3 150	4 857	508	2 524
20 and 21 years old	2 382	1 270	884	3 060	153	978	1 592	2 055	205	1 363
	1 135	564	497	1 225	65	318	602	897	96	472
25 to 34 years old	946	428	349	1 087	95	268	579	964	148	388
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.5	56.9	56.2	54.7	55.3	56.7	55,0	52.4	47.8	54,9
3 and 4 years old5 and 6 years old	6.8	8.0	5.7	5,9	7.2	10.7	4.8	6.4	14.5	9.0
	90.7	89.3	91.6	81,8	80.8	78.8	83.3	73.9	75.2	76.8
7 to 13 years old14 and 15 years old	97.3	96.8	97.4	98.0	99.9	99.1	97.9	98.2	99.5	98.4
	97.5	97.3	98.1	96.2	99.9	96.5	95.9	95.6	97.9	94.9
16 and 17 years old	91.9	91.0	93.7	91,6	95.4	89.3	94.1	92.4	92.3	92.9
	57.5	61.1	52.8	56,1	51.8	60.0	58.3	46.9	31.2	58.1
20 and 21 years old	34.5	36.6	32.9	32.0	20.6	43.9	32,3	23.2	13.2	38.6
22 to 24 years old	13.2	14.3	13.7	9.8	6.6	14.2	9.4	6.2	3.5	9.7
25 to 34 years old MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT	4.1	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.0
ATTENDING SCHOOL Total	3 556	1 669	1 452	5 184	393	990	2 446	5 928	1 172	1 932
Not high school graduate	1 206	649	448	2 039	157	412	893	2 095	511	546
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	10.9	12.6	9.9	12.9	13.6	12.0	11,4	13.5	23.0	8.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	784	426	282	1 186	76	268	591	1 620	362	438
	422	223	166	853	81	144	302	475	149	108
High school graduate Employed or in Armed Forces	2 350 1 641	1 020 774	1 004 631	3 145 2 503	236 161	578 464	1 553	3 833 3 444	661 580	1 386
Vears Of School Completed	709	246	373	642	75	114	322	389	81	172
Male, 25 years old and over	63 686	27 611	27 871	95 155	8 490	15 641	49 831	87 412	13 015	31 260
	1 162	479	576	1 978	110	298	936	544	111	92
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 609	866	1 438	3 797	256	521	2 251	2 206	419	493
	4 476	1 882	2 110	7 312	637	1 207	4 136	5 535	1 123	1 679
7 years	3 602	1 594	1 579	5 428	415	862	2 966	5 152	846	1 452
8 years	8 536	3 809	3 541	13 838	1 103	2 012	6 896	18 621	2 298	5 102
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 498	6 283	5 464	18 886	1 639	3 756	9 589	16 701	3 204	5 787
	19 913	8 135	9 089	31 191	3 279	4 943	16 229	25 693	3 337	10 417
College: 1 to 3 years	4 751 2 800 2 339	2 281 1 252 1 030	1 920 1 201	5 890 3 724 3 111	424 317 310	966 584 492	3 259 1 936	5 079 4 338	722 538	2 355
5 years or more Median school years completed	11.5	11.5	953 11.6	11.4	12.0	11.3	1 633	3 543 11.1	41 <i>7</i> 1 0. 6	1 685 12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	7 8 407	35 311	33 966	115 315	10 903	20 406	61 629	96 398	16 088	35 571
No school years completed	1 798	706	940	2 920	209	508	1 788	493	91	77
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 176	1 180	1 796	4 897	438	847	2 963	2 168	547	685
	5 710	2 473	2 746	9 623	889	1 465	5 984	5 542	1 253	1 865
7 years	4 211	1 979	1 737	6 067	551	990	3 481	4 951	1 112	1 544
	10 446	5 028	4 204	16 220	1 647	2 894	8 000	20 743	3 090	6 406
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 730	7 248	5 867	20 893	1 938	3 992	10 874	18 985	4 014	6 332
	29 649	12 849	13 070	44 094	4 366	7 740	23 119	32 249	4 502	13 268
	5 350	2 165	2 398	5 944	475	1 039	3 059	6 190	877	2 854
College: 1 to 3 years 4 years 5 years or more	2 239 1 098	1 088 595	813 395	3 323 1 334	257 133	628 303	1 728 633	3 780 1 297	409 193	1 919 621
Median school years completed	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	10.5	12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Total persons, 25 years ald and over	142 093	62 922	61 837	210 470	19 393	36 047	111 460	183 810	29 103	66 831
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.2	5.1	7.7	6.5	5.2	6.0	7.1	2.9	4.0	2.0
Less than 1 year of high school	32.2	31.8	33.4	34,2	32.3	32.2	35.3	35.9	37.4	29.0
4 years of high school or more4 years of college or more	48.0	46.7	48,3	46.9	49.3	46.3	46.3	44.7	37.8	52.8
	6.0	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.3	7.0	5.3	9.6
Median school years completed Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	11.7	11.5	11.7	11.5	11,9	11.5	11,4	11.2	10.5	12.1
	23 354	11 095	9 375	33 142	2 546	6 815	16_ 73 1	33 715	5 897	12 737
4 years of high school or more	73.6	73.4	73.2	71.3	73.3	74.0	72.0	69.0	62.9	74.7
4 years of college or more	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.0
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS			ĺ							
16 TO 64 YEARS OLD Male, with less than 15 years of school	59 713 20 5	25 161 30 4	26 938	90 746 30.6	7 510 33.3	15 361 31.3	47 083 30.7	85 967 29.2	12 238	30 411
Percent with vocational training Female, with less than 15 years of school	30.5 71 148 21.4	30.6 31 257 21.7	30.5 31 530 19.3	30.6 106 377 19.5	9 880 18.0	18 050 20.6	56 320 20.1	93 092 19.9	35.6 14 607 24,5	30.8 33 033 21.1
Percent with vocational training	41.4	41./	17.3	17,3	10,0	20,0	40.1	17.7	24,3	41.1

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Daild based on a	umple, see for		base for derived		rbanized areas					
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Allentov	vn-Bethlehem-	Easton							Philadelphia	
(or Central Cities)											
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portlon	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	99 984	6 333	93 651	20 255	49 743	64 283	25 464	34 201 33 797	1 156 651 1 138 525	225 721 222 423	930 930 916 102
3 to 34 years old Nursery school Public Percent	98 662 1 266 435 34.4	6 277 44 7	92 385 1 222 428 35.0	19 998 195 82 42.1	49 255 735 255 34.7	63 422 836 269 32.2	25 256 178 48 27.0	697 194 27.8	20 870 5 487 26.3	3 483 606 17.4	17 387 4 881 28.1
Parachial Other private Kindergorten	21 810 5 965	37 423	21 773 5 542	113 1 168 1 110	57 423 2 789 2 619	62 505 4 018 3 765	130 1 533 1 515	24 479 2 045 1 975	1 362 14 021 63 725 55 101	150 2 727 14 388 13 056	1 212 11 294 49 337 42 045
PublicPercent Parochial Other private	5 412 90.7 450 103	423 100.0 - -	4 989 90.0 450 103	95.0 27 31	93.9 100 70	93.7 107 146	98.8 12 6	96.6 26 44	86.5 4 825 3 799	90.7 864 468	85.2 3 961 3 331
Flementory (1 to 8 years)	52 817 42 186 79.9 10 075	3 805 3 249 85.4 548	49 012 38 937 79.4 9 527	11 763 9 013 76.6 2 708	27 395 18 595 67.9 8 329	36 736 32 214 87.7 4 190	13 859 10 956 79.1 2 888	17 241 14 929 86.6 2 056	644 973 441 785 68.5 187 842	132 804 105 822 79.7 25 619	512 169 335 963 65.6 162 223
Parochial	556 24 639 21 114	8 1 556 1 245	548 23 083 19 869	42 5 65 0 4 843	471 13 311 10 336	332 17 036 15 005	15 7 942 6 748	256 7 668 6 253 81.5	15 346 283 603 203 641 71.8	1 363 53 470 45 034 84.2	13 983 230 133 158 607 68.9
Percent	85.7 2 894 631 13 975	80.0 303 8 449	86.1 2 591 623 13 526	85.7 688 119 1 222	77.7 2 100 875 5 025	88.1 1 717 314 4 796	85.0 960 234 1 744	1 172 243 6 146	65 147 14 815 125 354	7 006 1 430 18 278	58 141 13 385 107 076
Public Percent Private	3 423 24.5 10 552	134 29.8 315	3 289 24.3 10 237	708 57.9 514 257	1 083 21.6 3 942 488	2 479 51.7 2 317 861	752 43.1 992 208	3 378 55.0 2 768 404	43 156 34.4 82 198 18 126	9 941 54.4 8 337 3 298	33 215 31.0 73 861 14 828
35 years old and over Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 3 and 4 years old	7 322 98 662 1 284	56 6 277 54	1 266 92 385 1 230	19 998 219	49 255 532	63 422 774	25 256 181	33 797 646	1 138 525 20 221	222 423 2 775	916 102 17 446
5 and 6 years old	10 361 45 474 12 960 11 810 8 226	665 3 280 801 797 357	9 696 42 194 12 159 11 013 7 869	2 181 9 935 3 041 2 665 1 187	4 631 23 912 7 016 6 463 3 160	7 194 31 355 9 067 8 244 3 405	2 581 11 962 3 927 3 938 1 639	3 358 14 938 4 137 3 831 3 313	121 202 548 128 155 189 134 434 67 395	24 072 113 154 30 495 25 852 12 271	97 130 434 974 124 694 108 582 55 124
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	4 342 2 129 2 076	154 60 109	4 188 2 069 1 967	267 249 254	1 600 887 1 054 55.2	1 487 943 953 54.1	583 187 258 57.9	1 997 855 722 57.3	33 080 28 267 30 609 55.7	5 279 3 677 4 848 56,3	27 801 24 590 25 761 55.5
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	56.6 11.8 85.6 99.5	52.7 6.2 75.1 99.8	56.9 12.3 86.4 99.4	53.8 8.6 80.4 97.9	8.5 · 71.8 97.3	10.4 84.3 98.5	6.6 86.1 97.3	18.6 82.4 98.9	14.6 81.3 97.9	9.9 77.1 98.0	15.9 82.4 97.9
14 and 15 years old	97.5 92.7 62.5 38.7 13.7 5.2	88.5 87.6 54.3 22.3 5.5 4.2	98.1 93.0 63.0 39.7 14.3 5.3	99.9 92.1 44.6 12.8 8.0 3.2	95.4 93.3 54.2 30.7 11.8 5.5	99.7 93.6 48.5 21.4 9.0 3.5	98.2 96.1 53.6 24.8 5.3 3.0	97.3 92.0 63.2 44.7 16.4 5.6	97.3 91.6 52.8 29.4 15.6 6.5	97.8 94.2 56.4 28.5 11.6 5.4	97.2 91.0 52.1 29.6 16.4 6.8
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL Total	4 895	336	4 559	1 276	2 670	3 807	1 318	2 111	64 106	9 771	54 335
Not high school graduate Percent of all males 16 to 21 years ald Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed or not in labor force	1 693 8.9 1 184 509	138 12.7 96 42	1 555 8.6 1 088 467	412 12.0 232 180	807 9.4 527 280	995 9.4 636 359	410 9.7 153 257	837 12.2 548 289	26 725 14.3 15 431 11 294	3 885 12.1 2 303 1 582	22 840 14.8 13 128 9 712
High school groduate Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed or not in lobor force	3 202 2 580 622	198 162 36	3 004 2 418 586	864 699 165	1 863 1 503 360	2 812 2 450 362	908 651 257	1 274 1 135 139	37 381 29 146 8 235	5 886 4 660 1 226	31 495 24 486 7 009
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Mole, 25 years old and over	98 989	6 927 102	92 062 1 052	21 506 174	44 372 383	63 330 590	25 980 453	29 940 253	1 036 960 15 675	188 235 1 800	848 725 13 875
No school years campleted	1 154 2 306 6 934 5 136	252 554 467	2 054 6 380 4 669	534 1 342 1 235	1 039 1 910 1 131	1 325 3 005 2 036	865 2 043 1 426	439 1 438 1 355	35 537 65 680 50 225	5 071 10 479 9 194	30 466 55 201 41 031
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years	12 997 20 485 30 632 6 932	1 125 1 314 2 271 355	11 872 19 171 28 361 6 577	3 294 4 498 7 369 1 495	4 669 9 490 16 047 4 344	6 608 12 271 23 335 5 293	3 654 4 969 9 051 1 405	4 503 6 304 8 564 2 150	112 584 235 563 280 328 89 242	21 130 39 500 53 796 18 332	91 454 196 063 226 532 70 910
4 years	6 507 5 906 12.0	284 203 11.2	6 223 5 703 12.0	832 733 11.8	3 302 2 057 12.2	4 849 4 018 12,2	1 270 844 11.7	2 692 2 242 12.1	77 566 74 560 12.0	16 185 12 748 12,1	61 381 61 812 11.9
Female, 25 years old and over No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years	114 734 1 431 2 932	7 955 125 250	106 779 1 306 2 682	26 862 263 533	51 437 527 1 051	76 372 568 1 420	31 459 477 1 025	35 945 274 579	1 214 927 21 552 36 272	211 970 2 557 5 218	1 002 957 18 995 31 054
5 and 6 years 7 years 8 years	8 649 5 770 16 462	651 553 1 242	7 998 5 217 15 220	1 649 1 365 3 834	2 183 1 458 5 605	3 716 2 286 8 307	2 181 1 617 4 743	1 635 1 506 5 640	73 427 54 290 143 802	10 946 8 647 25 167	62 481 45 643 118 635
High school: 1 to 3 years	24 948 40 201 7 886 4 624	1 626 2 892 365 206	23 322 37 309 7 521 4 418	5 868 10 755 1 461 766	10 528 22 449 4 192 2 593	15 521 33 234 5 968 3 771	6 028 12 355 1 648 897	7 698 12 788 2 770 2 344	289 166 429 784 82 693 55 411	48 863 80 120 16 299 10 324	240 303 349 664 66 394 45 087
5 years or more Median school years completed	1 831 11.7	45 11.1	1 786 11.7	368 12.0	851 12.2	1 581 12.2	488 11.8	711 12.1	28 530 11.9	3 829 12.1	24 701 11.8
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Total persons, 25 years old and over Less than 5 years of elementary school	213 723 3.7	14 882 4.9	198 84 1 3.6	48 368 3.1	95 809 3.1	139 702 2.8	57 439 4.9	65 885 2.3	2 251 887 4.8	400 205 3.7	1 851 682 5.1
Less than 1 year of high school 4 years of high school or more 4 years of college or more 4 years of college or more Medion school years completed	29.8 48.9 8.8	35.8 44.5 5.0 11.2	29.4 49.2 9.1 11.9	29.4 49.2 5.6 11.9	20.8 58.3 9.2 12.2	21.4 58.7 10.2 12.2	32.2 48.7 6.1 11.8	26.7 52.0 12.1 12.1	27.0 49.7 10.5 12.0	25.0 52.9 10.8 12.1	27.5 49.0 10.4 11.9
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old 4 years of high school or more 4 years of college or more	11.8 39 902 74.6 5.5	2 443 68.3 3.8	37 459 75.0 5.6	7 838 72.6 3.5	18 554 75.2 4.1	24 447 71.3 6.2	8 960 74.0 3.7	14 919 71.3 6.0	421 529 66.3 7.8	71 864 65.9 6.4	349 665 66.4 8.1
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD	05 455		07.00-	30.001	40 407	EO EOC	04 740	90 05.	050 000	***	
Male, with less shen 15 years of school Percent with vocational training Female, with less than 15 years of school Percent with vocational training	93 759 30.8 106 501 20.4	6 704 21.6 7 640 14.9	87 055 31.5 98 861 20.8	19 331 32,7 23 826 22.8	42 406 30.6 49 756 20.3	58 580 34.3 71 400 25.6	24 760 24.8 30 102 18.8	28 054 26.6 33 430 20.2	952 223 33.5 1 146 350 26.3	176 651 35.4 209 540 23.6	775 572 33.1 936 810 26.8

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Data based on sar	1,510, 000 10,111	707 1111111111111	Urbanized a		in, median, ere	, and medining of	symbols, sec	IVAL	Places	
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More					Trenton				···		
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance											
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	528 193	42 063	51 791	79 058	68 760	10 298	54 779	31 463	27 409	15 693	21 906
Nursery school	520 347 7 856 2 891	41 433 751 234	51 095 374 181	77 766 1 650 430	67 608 1 482 420	10 158 168 10	53 869 311 175	31 109 460 204	27 086 382 145	15 474 140 65	21 554 221
Percent	36.8 315	31.2	48.4 15	26.1 123	28.3 107	6.0 16	56.3 39	44.3	38.0	46.4	31.2
Other private	4 650 26 074 22 210	508 2 579	178 2 907	1 097 4 492	955 3 772	142 720	97 2 816	227 1 688	237 1 574	75 965	152 886
Percent	85.2 994	2 488 96.5 49	2 678 92.1 214	3 742 83.3 636	3 129 83.0 542	613 85.1 94	2 638 93.7 159	1 440 85.3 46	1 375 87.4 172	928 96.2 18	798 90.1 45
Other private	2 870 282 653	42 23 160	15 27 417	114 41 812	101 36 366	13 5 446	19 28 963	202 18 197	27 14 428	19 9 213	10 348
PublicParcentParochial	208 760 73.9 70 475	19 894 85.9 3 238	19 537 71.3 7 655	31 758 76.0 9 388	27 427 75,4	4 331 (79.5) 1 010	21 259 73.4	16 194 89.0	11 466 79.5	6 972 75.7	7 804 75.4
Other privateHigh school (1 to 4 years)	3 418 140 407	28 10 799	225 14 388	666 19 260	8 378 561 16 729	105 2 531	7 402 302 15 640	1 836 167 8 574	2 779 183 6 719	2 199 42 4 199	2 379 165 5 261
Public Percent	117 592 83.8	9 195 85.1	10 994 76.4	14 710 76.4	12 598 75.3	2 112 83.4	12 296 78.6	7 593 88.6	5 625 83.7	3 462 82.4	4 320 82.1
Other private	17 396 5 419 63 357	1 328 276 4 144	2 541 853 6 009	3 597 953 10 552	3 301 830 9 259	296 123 1 293	2 501 843 6 139	757 224 2 190	888 206 3 9 83	655 82 957	748 193 4 838
Public Percent	25 935 40.9	1 454 35.1	1 112 18.5	4 803 45.5	4 227 45.7	576 44.5	1 949 31.7	778 35.5	902 22.6	565 59.0	874 18.1
Private35 years old and over	37 422 7 846	2 690 630	4 897 696	5 749 1 292	5 032 1 152	717 140	4 190 910	354	3 081	392 219	3 964 352
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old	520 347 6 978 49 417	41 433 727 4 791	51 095 388 5 548	77 766 1 440 8 173	67 608 1 295 6 909	10 158 145 1 264	53 869 404 5 320	31 109 403 3 245	27 086 426 2 726	15 474 177 1 800	21 554 211 1 728
7 to 13 years old	243 491 71 205	19 760 5 529	23 392 7 217	35 516 10 443	30 924 9 046	4 592 1 397	25 069 7 241	15 550 4 488	12 542 3 544	7 679 2 314	8 894 2 641
16 and 17 years old	68 285 37 314 18 022	5 209 2 744 1 352	6 698 3 860 2 154	9 118 6 347 3 319	7 911 5 810 2 871	1 207 537	7 337 4 317 2 527	4 276 1 783	3 180 2 214	1 958 965	2 649 2 570
22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	12 117 13 518	569 752	1 061	1 506 1 904	1 242 1 600	448 264 304	2 327 856 798	625 349 390	1 319 593 542	207 191 183	1 537 692 632
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.2 12.3	55.3 15.3	56.6 6.8	56.6 16.0	56.2 16.7	59.5 11.9	55.3 6.7	52.0 10.9	53,8 14,3	53.7 8.8	60.5 10.3
5 and 6 years old	78.7 98.5	87.8 98.2	90.5 97.1	82.1 99.1	80.9 99.3	89.8 98.0	82.1 98.3	77.2 98.5	84.1 99.4	82.5 97.8	76.8 99.9
14 and 15 years old	98.1 94.5 61.2	97.9 92.7 53.9	97.7 92.3 57.3	99.8 93.9 60.4	99.9 92.9 60.0	99.3 99.9 64.8	96.0 92.8 58.8	95.8 93.8 44.2	99.1 92.0 61.3	96.8 91.8 45.3	94.6 94.5 70.0
20 and 21 years old	35.2 16.0	30.8 8.9	35.0 14.0	36.6 13.1	35.3 12.3	47.7 18.3	36.7 10.5	19.7	34.9 11.1	12.5 8.1	54.0 22.3
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT	6.9	4.3	4.0	6.1	5.8	7.7	3.7	2.8	4.6	3.0	8.8
ATTENDING SCHOOL	23 634 6 867	2 354 921	3 121 1 097	4 174 1 701	3 841 1 583	333 118	3 297 1 249	2 307 794	1 423	1 013 339	1 156
Not high school graduate	8.0 3 506	13.2 678	11.4 708	12,7 1 030	13.2 948	8.7 82	11.7 846	14.4 594	525 11.2 350	12.7 192	269 4.7 201
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 361 16 767	243 1 433	389 2 024	671 2 473	635 2 258	36 215	403 2 048	1 513	175 898	147 674	68 887
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 523 4 244	1 265 168	619	1 923 550	1 765 493	158 57	1 639 409	1 286 227	753 145	539 135	614 273
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Maie, 25 years old and over No school years completed	493 013 7 210	47 177 482	55 482 1 055	72 761 929	64 640 892	8 121 37	61 319 1 129	33 604 178	30 294 344	16 435 141	19 117 216
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	14 267 26 921	1 243 3 507	2 304 3 992	3 167 5 459	3 061 5 253	106 206	2 551 4 966	738 2 093	689 2 228	444 1 047	483 1 441
7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	19 686 61 122 95 905	3 197 6 464 10 339	3 173 7 350 11 747	3 669 8 513 15 208	3 479 7 927 14 054	190 586 1 154	3 557 8 231 12 634	1 776 5 433 7 099	1 668 4 257 6 451	924 2 493 3 564	842 2 181 4 152
4 years	155 894 40 826	14 030 3 338	17 224 4 201	19 794 6 505	17 538 5 408	2 256 1 097	19 783 4 056	10 266	9 273 2 286	5 695 1 118	5 479 1 281
4 years ar more	37 994 33 188 12.1	2 541 2 036	2 453 1 983 11.5	5 040 4 477 11,9	3 620 3 408 11.5	1 420 1 069 12.8	2 377 2 035 11.4	2 056 1 570 11.8	1 647 1 451 11.8	561 448 11.7	1 549 1 493 12.0
Median school years completed	577 796 8 774	11.5 56 240 669	69 277	82 062 1 306	73 411 1 258	8 651 48	76 903 2 156	38 797 130	36 198 383	20 971 220	22 460 382
No school years completedElementary: 1 to 4 years5 and 6 years	8 7/4 15 072 30 944	1 683 4 385	2 976 5 219	2 911 6 360	2 848 6 174	63 186	3 544 6 808	942 2 368	807 2 784	454 1 411	798 1 893
7 years 8 years	21 596 77 300	3 388 8 222	3 716 9 232	3 881 9 414	3 721 8 742	160 672	4 188 10 059	2 210 6 769	2 040 5 892	1 121 2 919	990 2 806
High school: 1 to 3 years	110 032 230 473 41 644	12 833 18 912 3 149	13 115 25 919 4 563	17 509 28 428 6 680	16 206 24 605 5 440	1 303 3 823 1 240	14 013 29 056 3 938	7 901 13 493 2 778	8 168 12 000 2 346	4 737 8 160 1 139	4 988 7 391 1 591
4 years5 years or more	26 909 15 052	2 135 864	1 901 990	3 827 1 746	2 924 1 493	903 253	2 263 878	1 630 576	1 224 554	541 269	1 148 473
Median school years completed	12.1	11.3	11.7	11.9	11.6	12.5	11.5	11.7	11.3	11.8	11.6
Total persons, 25 years old and over Less than 5 years of elementary school	1 070 809 4.2	103 417 3.9	124 759 6.4	154 823 5.4 29.5	138 051 5.8 31.4	16 772 1.5 13.4	138 222 6.8 34.1	72 401 2.7 31.3	66 492 3.3 31,7	37 406 3,4 29,9	41 577 4.5 28.9
Less than 1 year of high school	26.4 54.3 10.6	32.1 45.5 7,3	32.6 47.5 5.9	49.4 9.7	46.7 8.3	71.9 21.7	46.6 5,5	48.0 8.1	46.3 7.3	47.9 4.9	49.1 11.2
Median school years completed	12.1 187 787	11.4 15 891	11.6	11.9 31 078	11.5 27 867	12.6 3 211	11.5 22 362	11.7 12 722	11.5 12 708	11.7 6 15 6	11.9 9 619
4 years of high school or more4 4 years of college or more	73.4 7.3	70.7 4.1	73.3 4.5	70.6 5.1	70.3 4.4	73.2 11,2	72,8 4,3	68.4 4.8	74.9 6.0	71.9 3.0	77.8 6.2
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS											
Male, with less than 15 years of school Percent with vocational training	446 354 31.1	42 944 28.5	52 099 30.6	71 509 31.8 82 135	62 800 31.2 71 322	8 709 36.3 10 813	58 762 31,0 70 027	31 579 34.8 35 521	27 374 35.8 33 018	14 945 32,8 18 650	19 825 31.9 20 563
Femple, with less than 15 years of school Percent with vocational training	545 248 22.5	50 729 20.5	62 787 20.5	24.4	24,4	24.8	20,4	22.7	23.8	23.2	19.1

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	IDGIO DOSEO DI SUI	,			Places					
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More										
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance										
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	15 431	35 524	16 631	15 406	516 165	146 060	20 638	26 655	14 894	12 407
3 to 34 years old	15 208 191	35 209 541	16 395 288	15 243 280	506 734 8 416	143 630 2 665	20 350 451	26 233 245	14 673 141	11 697 11 553 255
Public	103	218	144	111	3 618	1 423	188	115	83	161
	53.9	40.3	50.0	39.6	43.0	53.4	41.7	46.9	58.9	63.1
ParochialOther private	17 71	48 275	46 98	169	760 4 038	72 1 170	254	15 115	20 38	3 91
Kindergorten Public	871 800	1 974 1 828	1 082 1 037	992 961	26 207 22 176	6 916 6 287	1 263 1 241	1 375	717 650	722 675
Percent Parochial	91.8 28	92.6 93	95.8 8	96.9 7	84.6 2 632	90.9 385	98.3	90.4 127	90.7 62	93.5
Other privateElementary (1 to 8 years)	43 8 881	53 19 514	37 9 584	24 8 227	1 399 286 397	244 71 661	22 11 558	13 698	5 7 497	43 7 018
Public	6 567	12 171	8 452	6 961	182 984	45 885	9 565	10 191	5 475	6 263
	73.9	62.4	88.2	84.6	63.9	64.0	82.8	74.4	73.0	89.2
Parochial	2 131 183	7 013 330	994 138	1 194 72	96 488 6 925	24 271 1 505	1 987	3 343 164	1 964 58	664
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 902	9 267	4 029	3 188	124 609	34 860	5 030	7 303	3 916	2 969
	2 956	6 673	3 477	2 482	82 300	23 481	4 066	5 632	3 263	2 629
Percent Parachial	75.8	72.0	86.3	77.9	66.0	67.4	80.8	77.1	83.3	88.5
	860	1 856	462	646	35 445	9 545	851	1 331	497	296
Other privateCollege	86	738	90	60	6 864	1 834	113	340	156	44
	1 363	3 913	1 412	2 556	61 105	27 528	2 048	3 612	2 402	589
Public Percent	908	622	559	767	17 889	10 088	514	585	522	173
	66.6	15.9	39.6	30.0	29.3	36.6	25.1	16.2	21.7	29.4
Private	455	3 291	853	1 789	43 216	17 440	1 534	3 027	1 880	416
	223	315	236	163	9 431	2 430	288	422	221	144
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	15 208	35 209	16 395	15 243	506 734	143 630	20 350	26 233	14 673	11 553
3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	198 1 711	394 3 119	329 1 929	301 1 629	9 288 54 359	2 628 13 188	456 2 397	225 2 718	174 1 277	1 404
14 and 15 years old	7 328	17 150	8 122	7 058	240 676	60 298	9 675	11 532	6 470	5 837
	2 167	4 829	2 087	1 881	68 700	18 096	2 749	3 952	1 958	1 647
16 and 17 years old	1 867	4 506	1 869	1 537	58 060	16 706	2 394	3 301	1 826	1 481
	1 206	2 335	1 156	1 337	29 337	13 772	1 415	2 243	1 404	508
20 and 21 years old	256	1 422	352	880	15 755	8 220	696	1 270	978	205
22 to 24 years old	165	726	304	375	15 229	5 540	277	564	318	96
25 to 34 years old	310	728	247	245	15 330	5 182	291	428	268	148
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.1	53.6	50.5	52.4	52.5	58.3	52.6	56.9	56.7	47.8
3 and 4 years old5 and 6 years old	9.6	8,3	14.6	16.0	14.2	18.2	17.0	8.0	10,7	14.5
	80.7	66,3	83.7	82.7	79.9	83,5	85.2	89.3	78.8	75.2
7 to 13 years old	96.5	97.8	97.6	98.5	97.4	98.1	98.0	96.8	99.1	99.5
	95.9	93.8	95.6	97.0	97.2	97.0	99.5	97.3	96.5	97.9
16 and 17 years old	86.8	92.8	88.5	84.4	87.9	90.6	88.3	91.0	89.3	92.3
18 and 19 years old	52.0	51.5	45.2	50.5	46.5	63.3	50.6	61.1	60.0	31.2
20 and 21 years old	15.1	33.3	15.7	34.5	26.6	43.1	27.1	36.6	43.9	13.2
22 to 24 years old	5.7	12.5	9.5	12.9	16.2	22.0	7.3	14.3	14.2	
25 to 34 years old	5.1	5.2	3.4	4.0	6.6	10.0	3.4	4.5	5.1	3.5 2.6
ATTENDING SCHOOL	1 243	2 112	1 323	1 499	37 609	b 240	1 432	1 440	200	
Not high school graduate Percent of all males 16 to 21 years ald	538 16.5	642 9.9	505 17.4	715 18.8	17 594 19.4	8 249 3 204 11.8	673 17.6	1 669 649 12.6	990 412 12.0	1 172 511
Employed or in Armed Forces	249 289	408 234	296 209	446 269	9 774 7 820	1 590 1 614	468 205	426 223	268 144	23.0 362 149
High school graduate	705	1 470	818	784	20 015	5 045	759	1 020	578	661
Employed or in Armed Forces	528	1 204	654	706	15 165	3 598	672	774	464	
Unemployed or not in labor force	177	266	164	78	4 850	1 447	87	246	114	580 81
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over	13 703	32 382	16 768	14 170	508 456	137 002	24 091	27 611	15 641	13 015
No school years completedElementary: 1 to 4 years	269	330	300	182	10 892	2 628	394	479	298	111
	773	894	689	324	24 790	4 900	915	866	521	419
5 and 6 years	1 368	1 720	1 155	1 060	42 497	9 887	2 511	1 882	1 207	1 123
7 years	1 049	922	649	885	29 839	6 537	2 200	1 594	862	846
8 years	1 914	3 609	2 101	2 601	63 028	18 827	3 696	3 809	2 012	2 298
High school: to 3 years	3 689	7 156	4 235	3 841	132 975	32 188	5 695	6 283	3 756	3 204
College: 1 to 3 years	3 362	11 428	5 103	3 713	124 168	36 991	6 362	8 135	4 943	3 337
	713	2 895	1 071	679	32 940	9 032	992	2 281	966	722
4 years5 years or more	333	2 108	719	398	21 486	6 662	656	1 252	584	538
	233	1 320	746	487	25 841	9 350	670	1 030	492	417
Median school years completed Female, 25 years old and ever	10.2	12.1	11.5	10.6	10.9	11.4	10.2	11.5	11.3	10.6
	16 498	38 345	22 669	1 7 812	613 473	168 062	29 937	35 311	20 40 6	16 088
No school years completed	374	461	281	190	14 968	3 122	560	706	508	9)
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	715	922	697	446	24 540	5 544	1 335	1 180	847	547
5 and 6 years	1 751 1 161	1 842 1 253	1 510 932	1 172 1 022	47 798 33 955	10 856 7 750	3 151 2 326	2 473 1 979	1 465 990	1 253
8 years	2 262	4 501	2 603	3 398	83 148	23 938	4 914	5 Ó28	2 894	3 090
	4 681	8 327	6 011	4 622	165 708	38 433	7 522	7 248	3 992	4 014
College: 1 to 3 years	4 627	16 137	8 277	5 374	186 287	56 663	8 086	12 849	7 740	4 502
	557	2 636	l 240	832	27 909	10 201	999	2 165	1 039	877
4 years5 years or more	232	1 710	729	568	17 349	6 254	689	1 088	628	409
	138	556	389	188	11 811	5 301	355	595	303	193
Median school years completedPERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	10.3	12.1	11.7	10.7	10.9	11.6	10.1	11.6	11.6	10.5
Total persons, 25 years old and over	30 201	70 727	39 437	31 982	1 121 929	305 064	54 028	62 922	36 047	29 103
Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.1	3.7	5.0	3.6	6.7	5.3	5.9	<i>5.1</i>	6.0	4.0
Less than 1 year of high school	38.5	23.3	27.7	35.3	33.5	30.8	40.7	31.8	32.2	37.4
4 years of high school or more 4 years of college or more Median school years completed	33.8 3.1	54.8 8.1	46.3 6.5	38.3 5.1	39.9 6.8	46.0 9.0	34.8 4.4	46.7 6.3	46.3 5.6	37.8 5.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	10.2	12.1	11.6	10.7	10.9	11.5	10.1	11.5	11.5	10.5
	6 914	14 _. 619	7 997	8 114	216 136	66 037	9 140	11 095	6 815	5 897
4 years of high school or more	64.2	75.4	66.1	65.3	62.9	71.2	67.8	73.4	74.0	62.9
4 years of college or more	3.7	3.5	4.3	3.7	7.8	8.7	2.5	4.9	4.0	3.8
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS								4.7	4.0	3,8
16 TO 64 YEARS OLD Male, with less than 15 years of school	14 953	31 828	15 887	14 862	487 193	126 480	22 565	25 161	15 361	12 238
Percent with vocational training Female, with less than 15 years of school	32.9	28.5	30.6	23.1	33.2	30.0	24.8	30.4	31,3	35.6
	17 511	37 426	20 715	16 331	582 524	157 187	26 378	31 257	18 050	14 607
Percent with vocational training	28.8	19.1	26.7	20.4	28.0	21.7	18.7	21.7	20.6	24.5

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

Standard Metropolitan	[Daid bused on	Sumple, see Text	. TOT THUBBLON	base for derived		tropolitan statist		symbols, see	(exi)		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More				Allentown-Bethl	ehem-Easton					Altoona	-
(or Central Cities)		New Jerse	y portion		Pen	nsylvania portion	1				,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton	Urbon balance	Total	Altoona	Urban bolance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS			·								
Mole, 20 to 49 years old	97 120 13 134 18 182 40 122 25 682 108 567 9 790	12 741 2 108 2 419 5 593 2 621 14 851 1 437	7 452 1 119 1 430 3 370 1 533 8 888 877	84 379 11 026 15 763 34 529 23 061 93 716 8 353	18 773 1 989 3 673 7 949 5 162 21 904 1 625	13 233 1 437 2 288 4 580 4 928 13 767 1 510	5 190 794 1 142 1 735 1 519 5 442 617	26 225 2 870 4 508 11 521 7 326 29 601 1 989	21 364 2 826 4 148 10 592 3 798 26 001 2 193	9 261 1 126 1 928 4 508 1 699 11 762 1 009	4 434 536 826 2 049 1 023 5 376
High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	9 790 31 602 49 663 17 512	1 437 4 363 6 766 2 285	2 509 4 150 1 352	27 239 42 897 15 227	5 922 10 306 4 051	3 852 5 860 2 545	1 814 2 309 702	8 448 14 111 5 053	7 463 13 722 2 623	3 365 6 176 1 212	370 1 526 2 791 689
FERTILITY	42 461	4 004	4 057	27 255							
Women, 15 to 24 years old Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Women, 25 to 34 years old Percent ever married	43 651 14 105 32.3 11 378 261 807 14 099 323 1 000 31 762 28 842 90.8	6 296 2 076 33.0 1 851 294 892 2 320 368 1 118 4 258 3 979 93.4	4 057 1 281 31.6 1 123 277 877 1 397 344 1 091 2 458 2 284 92.9	37 355 12 029 32.2 9 527 255 792 11 779 315 979 27 504 24 863 90.4	9 881 3 201 32.4 2 392 242 747 3 052 309 953 5 896 5 141 87.2	5 805 1 688 29.1 1 347 232 798 1 643 283 973 3 602 3 228 89.6	2 338 942 40.3 773 331 821 1 096 469 1 163 1 712 1 500 87.6	10 926 3 253 29.8 2 510 230 772 2 972 272 914 8 851 8 874 91.2	10 763 3 527 32.8 3 024 281 857 3 620 336 1 026 7 405 6 587 89.0	5 095 1 648 32.3 1 417 278 860 1 751 344 1 063 3 211 2 794 87.0	2 282 732 32.1 538 538 735 607 266 829 1 473 1 300 88.3
Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Women, 35 to 44 years old Percent ever married Percent ever married	21 612 680 749 64 014 2 015 2 219 33 525 31 610 94.3	3 237 760 814 9 427 2 214 2 369 4 338 4 166 96.0	1 733 705 759 5 212 2 120 2 282 2 405 2 299 95.6	18 375 668 739 54 587 1 985 2 196 29 187 27 444 94.0	3 490 592 679 11 323 1 920 2 202 6 230 5 731 92.0	2 434 676 754 6 812 1 891 2 110 4 414 4 171 94.5	1 212 708 808 3 740 2 185 2 493 1 434 1 327 92.5	6 107 690 756 17 527 1 980 2 171 9 897 9 384 94.8	5 160 697 783 16 130 2 178 2 449 7 932 7 243 91.3	2 249 700 805 7 065 2 200 2 529 3 490 3 078 88.2	1 009 685 776 2 839 1 927 2 184 1 658 1 568 94,6
Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women Replacement index Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married	5 977 178 189 87 887 2 621 127 2 780	975 225 234 12 503 2 882 139 3 001	531 221 231 6 809 2 831 137 2 962	5 002 171 182 75 382 2 583 125 2 747	1 059 170 185 15 536 2 494 120 2 711	789 179 189 11 933 2 703 131 2 861	276 192 208 4 026 2 808 136 3 034	1 664 168 177 24 968 2 523 122 2 661	1 561 197 216 22 296 2 811 136 3 078	778 223 253 9 756 2 795 135 3 170	282 170 180 4 508 2 719 131 2 875
FAMILY COMPOSITION	143 319	19 212	11 300	124 107	. 28 799	18 693	7 381	39 648	35 333	16 467	7 455
With own children under 3 years	19 314 33 609 55 621 74 611 84 620 39 417 21 102 3 568 3 521 1 728 1 738 1 744 1 744 1 744 1 744 1 745 1 745	2774 4 917 7 979 10 278 11 611 5 315 2 855 472 516 233 128 189 279 17 146 4 667 9 470	1 526 2 819 4 524 5 870 6 707 3 008 1 747 259 256 137 81 82 88 9 888 1.4 2 643 5 371	16 440 28 692 47 642 64 333 73 009 34 102 18 247 3 005 1 944 1 346 1 046 1 449 111 629 1.7 27 460 59 418	3 553 6 003 10 191 13 526 15 692 7 085 4 034 752 733 430 283 303 411 25 029 1.7 5 529 12 080	2 259 4 027 6 639 9 403 10 851 5 415 2 992 445 361 292 164 184 16 339 1.8 3 739 8 362	1115 1 781 2 824 3 683 4 125 1 815 1 099 268 306 128 105 127 186 6 090 2.1 1 510 3 086	5 192 9 205 15 713 21 289 24 047 11 486 5 913 873 803 595 380 247 368 36 598 1.6 9 137 20 251	33 333 333 343 4 699 8 286 13 609 18 268 20 595 10 117 5 476 1 144 1 272 579 476 520 30 893 1.9 7 973 16 608	2 074 3 695 6 001 7 991 9 145 4 48 2 629 595 680 278 225 289 398 13 912 2.0 3 473 7 061	7 455 936 1 569 2 630 3 781 4 239 2 104 1 078 224 215 120 80 98 129 6 627 1 541 3 474
With own children under 18 years	59 126 170 321 150 545 88.4 15 686 4 090	8 032 24 510 21 658 88.4 2 306 546	4 587 13 552 11 850 87.4 1 419 283	51 094 145 811 128 887 88.4 13 380 3 544	10 643 30 321 25 541 84.2 3 801 979	6 928 21 535 18 508 85.9 2 537 490	2 643 8 693 6 801 78.2 1 607 285	17 151 47 142 43 798 92.9 2 677 667	13 550 43 934 37 584 85.5 5 131 1 219	5 610 19 336 15 868 82.1 2 927 541	2 850 8 761 7 563 86.3 845 353
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	206 061 178 128 6 943 21 516 526	27 443 23 201 1 173 3 111 42	16 156 13 730 684 1 742	178 618 154 927 5 770 18 405 484	39 845 33 383 1 674 4 913 125	26 867 23 034 1 058 2 873 98	9 671 7 841 451 1 400 21	57 933 51 236 1 455 5 425 183	47 758 41 149 2 202 4 463 56	20 439 17 115 1 074 2 290 40	10 015 8 642 571 818 16
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS			014	12 004	4 202	2 000	1 071	, ,,,,	2 505	991	734
Persons, in group quarters	13 290 1 348 2 389 472 510 - 7 286 1 285	1 284 359 81 24 657 163	914 - 134 40 6 - 657 77	12 006 1 348 2 030 391 486 - 6 629 1 122	4 393 1 343 494 126 98 - 1 847 485	3 099 	1 871 76 83 168 1 515 29	1 117 5 575 78 35 	2 595 630 879 89 104 246 647	365 21 37 - 408	714 385 68 12 - 26 223
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS				054 351	E0 410	20 105	14 974	67 227	71 045	20 007	14 024
Total Disabled or handicapped In labor force Not in labor force Connot work Disabled 6 months or more	292 961 27 011 14 758 12 253 9 007 8 534	38 810 3 735 1 984 1 751 1 245 1 204	22 704 2 192 1 121 1 071 777 736	254 151 23 276 12 774 10 502 7 762 7 330	58 610 5 766 3 111 2 655 2 001 1 878	38 185 3 781 2 166 1 615 1 209 1 079	14 876 1 731 838 893 583 565	61 337 6 310 3 523 2 787 2 026 1 981	71 045 7 967 3 645 4 322 3 491 3 317	32 207 4 181 1 929 2 252 1 788 1 656	14 854 1 835 790 1 045 790 790

Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on	sample, see text	f, For minimum I	base for derivi		nt, median, etc.) politan statistica		symbols, see	textj		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More	·		Binghamton			······································	Erie			Harrisburg	
(or Central Cities)		N	ew York portion								
Urban Balance		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								1	
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Binghamton	Urban balance	Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old No high school	4 574	46 767 3 952	9 939 1 022	20 791 1 322	5 759 622	44 223 3 676	21 323 1 768	11 43 1 790	73 926 8 763	9 978 1 314	37 857 3 081
High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years	8 382 21 656	7 128 18 656	1 730 4 138	2 394 7 415	1 254 3 000	8 334 19 626	4 205 9 395	1 875 4 738	13 485 32 275	2 670 4 087	5 659 16 757 12 360
College, 1 year or more Female, 15 to 44 years old	60 465	17 031 54 084	3 049 11 970	9 660 24 116	883 6 381	12 587 54 092	5 955 25 707	4 028 15 051	19 403 86 341	1 907 13 665	12 360 42 801
No high school	3 947 15 462	3 484 13 423	926 3 066	1 217 4 981	463 2 039	3 329 14 224	1 812 6 913	739 3 424	6 601 24 531	1 265 4 782	2 521 11 166
High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	28 190 12 866	24 874 12 303	5 396 2 582	11 124 6 794	3 316 563	27 292 9 247	13 162 3 820	7 183 3 705	40 168 15 041	5 816 1 802	20 262 8 852
FERTILITY	[
Women, 15 to 24 years old	24 722 8 237	22 169 7 251	5 484 1 752	10 163 3 018	2 553 986	24 117 7 110	11 726 3 965	7 251 1 674	36 042 12 043	6 350 2 101	17 435 5 706
Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years	33.3 6 621 268	32.7 5 790	31.9 1 308	29.7 2 165 213	38.6 831	29.5 6 227	33.8 3 575	23.1 1 357	33.4 9 411	33.1 1 819	32.7 4 052
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born	804 8 167	26† 799 7 130	239 747 1 742	717 2 631	325 843 1 037	258 876 7 726	305 902 4 424	187 811 1 675	261 781 11 764	286 866 2 582	232 710 4 896
Per 1,000 womenPer 1,000 women ever married	330 992	322 983	318 994	259 872	406 1 052	320 1 087	377 1 116	231 1 001	326 977	407 1 229	281 858
Women, 25 to 34 years old Ever married	1 8 748 17 096	16 598 15 083	3 265 2 714	7 198 6 521	2 150 2 013	14 899 13 439	7 076 6 189	3 838 3 491	24 864 22 268	4 032 3 184	12 096 10 965
Ever married Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years	13 852	90.9 12 314	83.1 2 227 682	90.61	93.6 1 538	90.2 11 961	87.5 5 676	91.0 2 990	89.6 15 504	79.0 2 201	90.6 7 702
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married	739 810	742 816	821	5 454 758 836	715 764	803 890	802 917	779 856	624 696	546 691	637 702
Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married	41 537 2 216 2 430	36 321 2 188 2 408	6 088 1 865 2 243	14 637 2 033 2 245	5 216 2 426 2 591	34 447 2 312 2 563	15 898 2 247 2 569	8 559 2 230	49 860 2 005	8 047 1 996	23 247 1 922
Women, 35 to 44 years old	17 240	15 522	3 306	6 829	1 718	15 310	7 007	2 452 4 033	2 239 25 650	2 527 3 354	2 120 13 356
Ever married Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years	16 238 94.2 4 012	14 591 94.0 3 601	2 936 88.8 820	6 451 94.5 1 529	1 647 95.9 411	14 478 94.6 3 464	6 450 92.1 1 604	3 894 96.6 933	24 304 94.8 4 189	2 965 88.4	12 714 95.2 2 090
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married	233 247	232 247	248 279	224 237	239 250	226 239	229 249	231 240	163 172	441 131 149	156 164
Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women	52 651 3 054	46 911 3 022	9 974 3 017	19 530 2 860	5 740 3 341	47 420 3 097	21 653 3 090	11 901 2 951	69 126 2 695	9 395 2 801	34 331 2 570
Replacement indexPer 1,000 women ever married	148 3 242	146 3 215	146 3 397	138 3 027	3 485	150 3 275	149 3 357	143 3 056	130 2 844	135 3 169	124 2 700
FAMILY COMPOSITION					İ						
Families	76 077 12 689	67 135 11 282 18 904	16 082 2 414	28 970 4 767	8 942 1 407	65 024 10 790	32 105 5 357	16 895 2 717	106 177 14 538	16 577 2 279	54 814 6 945
With own children under 12 years	21 366 34 208 43 383	30 291 38 349	3 856 6 214 7 910	8 034 12 890 16 512	2,462 3 917 5 034	17 879 28 370 37 309	8 727 13 544 17 615	4 407 7 183 9 763	25 568 42 926	3 816 6 134 7 856	12 452 21 232
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	43 383 47 590 21 908	42 066 19 342	8 892 4 169	18 249 8 239	5 524 2 566	41 305 20 087	19 713 9 378	10 699 5 212	56 936 63 637 29 762	7 856 8 905 3 945	28 943 32 524 15 359
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	10 301	9 127 1 1 9 0	2 314 302	3 939 489	1 174	10 075 1 295	5 218 613	2 351	14 958 2 567	2 340 578	7 634 1 277
Number of own children under 18 years Husband-wife subfamilies	1 538	i 284 604	333 126	494	254	1 474	866	292	2 974	750	1 443
Number of own children under 18 years	518 589	419	79	263 156	127 99	584 493	237 173	156 102	1 147 875	208 139	588 507
Subfamilies with female head Number of own children under 18 years	883	499 751	142 201	187 299	90 132	613 810	343 438	151 169	1 334 1 961 :	358 594	631 857
Married couples Percent in subfamilies With own children under 6 years	67 334 1.1 19 978	59 266 1.0 17 586	13 099 1.0 3 255	25 952 1.0	8 068	57 016 1.0	26 959 0.9	15 209 1.0	93 738 1.2	12 339 1.7	49 127 1.2
With own children under 18 years	39 224 33 142	34 502 29 296	6 479 5 203	7 541 15 076 13 020	2 392 4 722 3 846	16 452 33 330 27 056	7 723 15 140 12 285	4 152 8 878 7 139	23 815 51 120	2 768 5 573	11 998 26 522
Persons, under 18 years old Living with both parents	106 731 92 762	94 382 81 742	18 513 14 475	39 331	12 349 11 020	94 219	43 874	23 568	45 680 133 463	5 238 20 446	23 209 65 187
Percent of total Living with one parent	86,9 10 920	86.6 9 984	78.2 3 396	34 558 87.9 3 667	89.2 936	81 416 86,4 10 479	36 463 83.1 6 259	20 921 88.8 2 124	113 415 85.0 15 605	12 859 62.9 6 444	57 537 88.3
Living with neither parent Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever	3 049	2 656	642	1 106	393	2 324	1 152	523	4 443	1 143	5 996 1 654
Mever widowed or divorced	111 298 96 725	99 500 86 525	21 008 17 440	43 466 38 542	11 798 10 200	94 886 81 539	44 329 37 546	24 768 21 384	158 372 133 998	22 410 17 199	81 286 49 997
Known to have been: Widowed Divorced	4 184 10 714	3 689 9 611	886 2 786	1 653 3 438	495 1 103	81 539 3 328 10 237	1 702 5 224	870 2 569	6 354 18 554	1 600 3 765	68 887 3 325 9 365 291
Widowed and divorced _ TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS	325	325	104	167	-	218	143	55	534	154	291
Persons, in group quarters	6 983 1 706	6 760 1 706	2 736 1 706	3 467	223	7 214 10	2 775 10	3 326	12 210 1 581	1 124	6 678
Inmate of home for the agedInmate of other institution	1 159	1 015 128	290 99	516 10	144	860 946	649 247	72 234	1 866 1 600	172 102	1 581 1 449 230
In rooming house	722	693	357	89	29	802	348	234 274	562 194	284	206
orner	2 637 623	2 637 581	284	2 612 240	42	3 717 879	800 721	2 618 128	5 423 984	566	2 913 299
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	154 027	124 420	90 000	ED 112	,, ,	190 /00	,, ,,=				
Disabled or handicapped	15 048	136 612 13 092 6 891	32 888 3 975 2 069	59 118 4 924 2 611	17 415 1 956 951	133 632 13 351 6 721	66 687 7 753 3 506	2 909 1 728	219 104 22 114	35 912 5 144	111 362 10 338
Not in labor force	7 842 7 206 5 259 4 934	6 201 4 516 4 207	1 906 1 528	2 313 1 571	1 005 743 727	6 630 4 878	4 247 3 367	1 728 1 181 722 671	11 679 10 435 7 713	2 493 2 651 2 021	10 338 5 600 4 738 3 399 3 166
Disabled 6 months or more	4 934	4 207	1 372	1 516	727	4 570	3 126	671	7 713 7 283	1 927	3 166

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on san	ipie, see lexi. I	or minimum busi			statistical areas		see lexij		:
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelp	hía	
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance								New	Jersey portio	n ·
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Total	Camden	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old No high school_ High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	41 594 7 594 7 396 19 722 6 882	6 249 1 000 1 379 3 001 869	13 476 1 812 2 015 6 664 2 985	57 210 13 072 11 650 20 047 12 441	10 097 1 782 2 768 3 449 2 098	20 666 2 623 3 349 7 707 6 987	868 980 94 757 190 551 311 069 272 603	185 049 21 537 35 702 69 659 58 151	15 967 4 289 4 290 4 985 2 403	143 781 12 854 25 976 54 918 50 033
Female, 15 to 44 years old No high school High school, 1 to 3 years High schoot, 4 years College, 1 year or more	50 008 4 904 15 072 25 069 4 963	8 022 791 2 559 3 981 691	16 058 1 262 4 568 8 344 1 884	66 166 10 101 19 579 26 469 10 017	11 317 1 418 4 078 4 357 1 464	24 588 1 756 6 471 10 653 5 708	985 213 77 126 305 868 421 722 180 497	194 574 17 454 58 263 85 291 33 566	20 512 3 927 7 787 6 893 1 905	147 433 10 498 42 332 66 879 27 724
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women Ever married Women, 25 to 34 years old Ever married	22 163 5 799 26.2 5 319 240 917 6 331 286 1 092 12 745 11 081	3 665 922 25.2 894 244 970 1 125 307 1 220 2 021 1 601	6 903 1 788 25.9 1 441 209 806 1 742 252 974 3 866 3 341	27 948 9 805 35.1 7 775 278 793 9 786 350 998 19 577 17 892	5 185 2 058 39.7 1 638 316 796 2 269 438 1 103 3 192 2 753	10 482 3 103 29.6 2 187 209 705 7 712 259 874 6 953 6 443	400 273 120 361 30.1 92 301 231 767 118 994 297 989 293 584 254 226	75 310 25 396 33.7 19 955 265 786 24 403 324 961 59 420 54 279	9 105 3 205 35.2 3 623 398 1 130 4 811 528 1 501 5 983 4 890	56 354 18 741 33.3 13 666 243 729 16 346 290 85 45 089 41 661
Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women Nemen 35 te 44 years old Ever married Percent ever married Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years	86.9 9 827 771 887 29 088 2 282 2 625 15 453 14 258 92.3 3 229	79.2 1 471 728 919 4 372 2 163 2 731 2 351 2 086 88.7 417	86.4 2 773 717 830 7 789 2 015 2 331 5 339 4 907 91.9 1 051	91.4 13 984 714 782 42 926 2 193 2 399 18 857 17 648 9 3 765	86.2 1 872 586 680 7 174 2 247 2 606 2 981 2 722 91.3 464	92.7 4 622 665 717 13 694 1 970 2 125 7 219 6 813 94.4 1 231	86.6 202 634 690 797 583 873 1 989 2 297 295 782 273 389 92.4 61 084	91.3 44 029 741 811 126 032 2 121 2 322 60 450 57 464 95.1 13 030	81.7 3 498 585 715 13 232 2 212 2 706 5 621 4 847 86.2 1 113	92.4 34 409 763 826 94 566 2 097 2 270 46 337 44 526 91 10 397
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Per 1,000 women ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Per 1,000 women ever married	209 226 46 110 2 984 144 3 234	177 200 6 141 2 612 126 2 944	197 214 14 646 2 743 133 2 985	200 213 54 223 2 875 139 3 072	156 170 8 172 2 741 132 3 002	171 181 18 716 2 593 125 2 747	207 223 824 925 2 789 135 3 017	216 227 174 349 2 884 139 3 034	198 230 16 709 2 973 144 3 447	224 234 133 164 2 874 139 2 991
Families	66 417 8 810 15 048 25 404 34 869	10 885 1 266 2 172 3 670 5 229	22 342 2 697 4 653 7 991 11 300	81 480 13 136 21 711 35 027 45 601	13 989 2 031 3 404 5 642 7 201	30 736 4 029 7 136 12 041 16 319	1 194 960 176 899 299 278 494 014 647 972	233 555 38 255 65 509 107 027	24 675 4 042 6 669 10 167 12 914	176 468 29 079 50 064 82 197
With own children under 18 years	39 509 21 040 11 216 1 829 1 945	6 028 3 169 1 850 326 343	12 870 6 932 3 667 545 529	50 103 23 225 11 340 1 500 1 425	8 011 3 481 1 767 481 512	18 131 8 622 4 084 438 336	735 153 347 786 198 644 37 052 42 507	137 304 153 080 71 091 37 294 6 225 6 669	14 705 6 755 4 050 1 055 1 412	105 520 117 336 54 363 28 340 4 131 4 117
Husband-wife subfamilies Number of own children under 18 years Subfamilies with female head Number of own children under 18 years Married couples	1 014 764 765 1 106 58 199	126 74 189 258 8 692	334 236 201 277 19 922	739 344 669 933 73 497	223 140 241 344 11 392	206 64 211 243 27 847	18 009 13 377 17 456 26 744 1 015 715	3 463 2 492 2 493 3 765 206 918	418 413 560 871 17 841	2 474 1 568 1 501 2 323 159 405
Percent in subfamilies With own children under 6 years With own children under 18 years With husband under 45 years Persons, under 18 years old Living with both parents Percent of total	1.7 14 484 32 217 23 759 88 741 77 711 87.6	1.4 1 874 4 405 3 172 12 748 10 207 80.1	1.7 4 606 10 601 7 751 27 059 24 487 90.5	1.0 20 425 41 851 37 734 110 195 97 817 88.8	2.0 2 819 5 829 5 512 17 493 13 268 75.8	0.7 6 776 15 021 13 475 36 291 32 807 90.4	1.8 273 053 566 595 483 649 1 622 445 1 322 930 81.5	1.7 61 375 124 161 107 479 341 803 292 705 85.6	2.3 4 941 9 116 7 873 36 614 22 218 60.7	1.6 48 002 97 524 84 205 257 492 229 256 89.0
Living with ane parentLiving with neither parent Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever	8 010 3 020 89 104	2 255 286 13 958	2 126 446 29 772	9 415 2 963 118 555	3 540 685 18 672	2 769 715 44 242	240 360 59 155	38 912 10 186 364 630	12 528 1 868 33 226	22 088 6 148 279 843
married	79 454 3 552 6 165 67	11 581 862 1 515	27 156 846 1 808 38	102 668 3 821 12 268 202	14 285 777 3 659 49	38 393 1 557 4 399 107	1 493 511 71 919 182 442 4 531	313 873 12 446 39 224 913	26 620 1 852 4 880 126	243 292 8 899 28 254 602
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS Persons, in group quarters	6 883	367	960	8 821	2 290	4 534	130 737	36 115	1 230	28 859
Inmate of mental hospital	1 047 646 2 449 88 1 990 663	81 21 - - 265	428 293 96 26 - - 117	2 883 518 397 3 835 1 188	207 360 230 1 052 441	1 355 11 40 2 746 382	11 534 18 244 18 721 8 706 27 720 26 287 19 525	2 087 2 896 3 311 1 417 23 125 1 232 2 047	22 264 376 - 95 473	712 1 806 383 586 23 125 1 137 1 110
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS								**		ş ··
Total Disabled or handicapped In labor force Not in labor force Cannot work Disabled 6 months or more	136 261 18 425 7 253 11 172 9 140 8 692	23 316 3 362 1 453 1 909 1 523 1 468	5 829 2 456 3 373 2 721 2 585	167 321 15 441 9 348 6 093 4 008 3 803	29 156 3 893 2 200 1 693 1 206 1 170	61 281 4 703 2 885 1 818 1 163 1 093	2 537 335 261 561 127 839 133 722 97 722 91 320	505 003 46 573 25 176 21 397 14 874 13 636	52 012 7 386 3 583 3 803 3 091 2 786	385 772 32 808 18 256 14 552 9 622 8 888

Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	(Data based on sam	pie, see text. F	or minimum basi		lard metropolitan st			see rextj		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Philadelphi	a — Con.			Pittsburgh			Reading	
(or Central Cities)		Pennsylvani	a portion							
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas										
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Mole, 20 to 49 years old No high school	683 931 73 220	8 941 1 506	335 958 44 879	264 872 17 774	407 552 38 456	84 719 8 628	251 683 19 499	51 544 9 212	13 672 2 614	17 896 1 699
No high school High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	154 849 241 410 214 452	2 430 3 663 1 342	96 692 114 020 80 367	43 141 96 527 107 430	74 956 173 047 121 093	19 958 30 492 25 641	41 695 109 768	10 938 20 952	3 470 5 568	3 115 7 657
	790 639	17 152	394 614	306 276	482 949	105 667	80 721 296 242	10 442 59 060	2 020 16 038	5 425 21 423
Female, 15 to 44 years old No high school, High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	59 672 247 605 336 431	1 556 4 192 4 546	36 470 142 691 158 839	15 641 79 520 138 627	30 607 132 714 234 880	7 870 31 243 44 148	16 396 77 938 149 247	6 089 17 772 26 712	1 871 5 536 6 821	1 110 5 342 10 426
	146 931	858	158 839 56 614	72 488	84 748	44 148 22 406	52 661	8 487	1 810	4 545
FERTILITY Woman, 15 to 24 years old	324 963	5 039	164 613	126 326	200 479	49 975	119 656	24 238	7 091	
Women, 15 to 24 years old Ever married Percent ever married	94 965 29.2	1 789 35,5	49 644 30.2	35 024 27.7	54 663 27.3	12 072 24.2	33 368 27.9	7 700 31.8	2 673 37.7	9 042 2 157 23.9
Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married	72 346 223 762	1 778 353 994	39 605 241 798	24 422 193 697	40 950 204	8 935 179	24 246 203	6 072 251	2 044 288	1 491 165
Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women	94 591 291	2 441 484	54 859 333	29 231 231	749 50 159 250	740 11 677 234	727 29 153 244	789 7 515 310	765 2 702 381	691 1 709 189
Per 1,000 women ever married	996 234 164	1 364 3 180	1 105 119 997	835 86 295	918 133 858	967 26 884	874 82 429	976 16 885	1 011	792 5 514
Women, 25 to 34 years old Ever married Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years	199 947 85.4	2 527 79.5	97 724 81.4	76 972 89.2	117 270 87.6	21 279 79.2	73 218 88.8	15 352 90.9	3 892 87.0	5 111 92.7
Per 1,000 womenPer 1,000 womenPer 1,000 women ever married	158 605 677 793	1 825 574 722	73 614 613 753	65 500 759 851	94 811 708 808	16 172 602	60 193 730	10 812 640	2 904 649	3 379 613
Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women	457 841 1 955	6 663 2 095	229 875 1 916	170 082 1 971	266 779 1 993	760 50 105 1 864	822 162 541 1 972	704 34 597 2 049	746 9 429 2 108	661 9 976 1 809
Per 1,000 women ever married Women, 35 to 44 years old	2 290 235 332	2 637 3 003	2 352 111 980	2 210 94 641	2 275 149 945	2 355 29 112	2 220 94 912	2 254 18 382	2 423 4 572	1 952 6 890
Ever married	215 925 91.8	2 657 88.5	99 037 88.4	89 719 94.8	139 018 92.7	25 504 87.6	88 704 93.5	17 339 94,3	4 127 90.3	6 603 95.8
Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 womenPer 1,000 women ever married	48 054 204 223	422 141 159	20 970 187 212	21 232 224 237	29 536 197 212	5 160 177 202	19 106 201 215	2 969 162 171	733 160 178	1 097 1 159 166
Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women	650 576 2 765	9 682 3 224	295 997 2 643	271 731 2 871	414 268 2 763	78 088 2 682	261 193 2 752	46 780 2 545	11 900 2 603	16 378 2 377
Replacement index Per 1,000 women ever married	134 3 013	156 3 644	128 2 989	139 3 029	133 2 980	130 3 062	133 2 945	123 2 698	126 2 883	115 2 480
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
With own children under 3 years	961 405 138 644	13 409 1 932	479 265 67 216	373 055 54 928	621 432 81 863	127 394 15 195	390 098 51 468	78 396 9 878	22 627 2 815	27 889 2 986
With own children under 6 years	233 769 386 987 510 668	3 320 5 424 6 946	111 358 180 297 237 076	93 358 157 658 209 709	142 000 241 233 326 235	25 836 43 810 59 681	89 389 152 708 207 199	17 542 29 439 39 302	4 777 7 692 10 057	5 387 9 689 13 633
With own children under 18 years	582 073 276 695	7 808 3 591	274 651 126 331	236 841 116 504	372 790 186 233	70 173 35 135	236 081 118 251	44 291 20 437	11 433 5 033	15 614 7 488
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	161 350 30 827	2 309 671	81 360 19 813	63 715 8 319	105 406 14 617	23 359 3 844	65 011 8 505	10 812 2 003	2 766 658	4 006
Number of own children under 18 years Husband-wife subfamilies	35 838 14 546	871 250	24 098 8 576	8 700 4 661	14 988 7 810	4 108 1 814	8 544 4 682	1 804 1 245	621 391	533 408
Number of own children under 18 years Subfamilies with female head	10 885 14 963	216 389	6 600 10 312	3 234 3 362	5 447 6 231	1 334 1 874	3 119 3 477	774 681	238 255	235 1 95
Number of own children under 18 years Married couples	22 979 808 797	610 10 116	16 100 374 559	5 032 335 341	8 635 539 536	2 526 100 314	4 874 344 118	921 70 185	365 18 528	241 25 542
Percent in subfamilies With own children under 6 years With own children under 18 years	1.8 211 678 442 434	2.5 2 642 5 247	2.3 93 772 189 358	90 182 104 077	1,4 132 876	1.8 21 747	1.4 84 937	1.8 16 543	2.1 4 075	1.6 5 284
With husband under 45 years	376 170 1 280 642	4 562 19 210	166 683	194 077 159 312	294 354 236 310	48 492 39 397	189 698 151 542	35 989 31 996	8 332 7 726	12 737 11 044
Living with both parents	1 030 225 80.4	12 125 63.1	610 544 434 767 71.2	509 625 456 345 89.5	777 330 672 173 86.5	149 066 112 755 75.6	485 018 429 372 88.5	90 608 78 614 86.8	24 453 18 882 77.2	28 950 26 101 90.2
Living with one parent Living with neither parent	201 448 48 969	5 789 1 296	144 419 31 358	42 293 10 987	86 582 18 575	30 854 5 457	46 391 9 255	9 001 2 993	4 537 1 034	2 263 586
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever	1 378 711	18 893	659 095	548 404	867 498	164 428	548 629	111 743	30 048	39 689
Never widowed or divorced Known to have been: Widowed Divorced	1 179 638 59 473 143 218	14 855 1 362 2 754	552 395 35 220 73 677	479 440 18 756 51 317	748 997 37 383 83 060	133 580 10 227 21 242	478 563 21 229 49 976	93 426 4 194 14 553	23 321 1 457	34 316 1 336
Widowed and divorced _	3 618	78	2 197	1 109	1 942	621	1 139	430	5 427 157	4 141 104
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS Persons, in group quarters	94 622	1 090	44 198	31 503	45 055	17 411	21 224	0 277	1 410	
Inmate of mental hospital	9 447 15 348	7 122	3 908 7 746	3 342 4 625	9 268 5 492	783 1 939	21 334 5 792 2 153	8 377 1 368 1 324	1 618 120	3 061 241
Inmate of other institution In rooming house In military borracks	15 410 7 289 4 595	216	5 784 4 196 2 747	2 986 2 236 173	6 580 1 771 251	1 839 722	3 618 880	1 099 412	125 180	98
In college dormitory	25 055 17 478	686 59	8 568 11 249	13 205 4 936	251 14 611 7 082	9 144 2 984	5 418 3 473	2 957 1 217	826 367	2 085 637
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	0.020.020	00 710				•				
In labor force	2 032 332 214 988 102 663	29 713 3 909 1 527	1 048 445 134 953 57 506	756 145 59 979 33 734	1 278 608 127 057 56 124	272 583 33 940 13 139	793 553 73 379 33 970	161 594 15 322 8 688	47 926 6 045 3 074	55 693 4 375
Not in labor force	102 663 112 325 82 848	2 382 2 020	77 447 58 506 55 072	26 245 18 306 16 929	70 933 52 728	20 801 15 545	39 409 29 076	6 634 5 036	2 971 2 307	2 748 1 627 1 075
Disabled 6 months or more	77 684	1 912	55 072	16 929	49 943	14 674	27 573	4 726	2 186	976

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on som	ne, see lexi.	or minimum base			an, erc.) and me statistical areas-		, see text)		· ·
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Scranton			Wilkes-Barre				York	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
(or Central Cities)		 								
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas										
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	37 853 3 798	16 106 1 498	16 637 1 740	55 762 6 455	4 692 325	9 394 944	28 642 3 152	59 342 11 040	8 210 1 375	21 147 2 453
High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	8 301 16 926 8 828	3 874 6 774	3 397 7 817	11 328 26 211 11 768	838 2 602	2 295 3 952	5 570 13 730	12 212 24 525	2 231 3 151	3 848 9 079
Female, 15 to 44 years old	44 016 2 968	3 960 19 201	3 683 18 934	64 309	927 5 486	2 203 10 858	6 190 33 546	11 565 66 646	1 453 9 683	5 767 23 682
High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	12 248 22 211 6 589	1 321 5 705 9 216 2 959	1 160 5 069 10 005 2 700	4 678 18 426 33 256 7 949	247 1 566 3 092 581	789 3 221 5 285 1 563	2 464 9 314 17 609 4 159	7 675 21 068 29 428 8 475	1 176 3 328 4 023 1 156	1 784 6 806 10 966 4 126
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old Ever married	18 416 4 442	8 698 2 013	7 496 1 769	26 351 6 883	2 200 572	4 779 1 158	13 631 3 491	26 924 10 775	4 395 2 018	9 642 3 414
Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years	24.1 3 621	23,1 1 604	23.6 1 490	26.1 5 535	26.0 445	24.2 859	25.6 2 737	40.0 9 358	45.9 1 717	35.4 2 694
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born	197 815 4 327	184 797 1 838	199 842 1 857	210 804 6 750	202 778 500	180 742 1 127	201 784 3 358	348 868	391 851	279 789
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married	235 974	211 913	248 1 050	256 981	227 874	236 973	246 962	11 683 434 1 084	2 276 518 1 128	3 280 340 961
Women, 25 to 34 years old	11 486 9 745	4 705 3 830	4 993 4 249	17 557 15 053	7 556 1 345	2 698 2 201	9 043 7 692	20 069 18 746	2 866 2 461	6 605 6 233
Ever married Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years	84.8 8 601	81.4 3 450	85.1 3 803	85.7 12 631	86.4 1 136	81.6 1 810	85,1 6 547	93,4 12 953	85.9	94.4 4 328
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born	749 883 22 010	733 901 8 705	762 895 9 363	719 839 33 650	730 845 2 842	671 822 5 075	724 851 16 758	645 691 44 489	1 533 535 623 6 202	655 694
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever morried	1 916 2 259	1 850 2 273	1 875 2 204	1 917 2 235	1 826 2 113	1 881 2 306	1 853 2 179	2 217 2 373	2 164 2 520	13 601 2 059 2 182
Women, 35 to 44 years old Ever married	1 4 270 12 579	5 841 5 192	6 543 5 675	20 728 18 552	1 749 1 524	3 436 2 939	10 959 9 759	1 9 876 18 977	2 461 2 221	7 476 7 152
Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years	88.1 3 086	88.9 1 233	86.7 1 367	89.5 4 178	87.1 343	85.5 557	89,1 2 119	95.5 3 289	90.2 349	95.7 1 286
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born	216 245 35 813	211 237 15 655	209 241 15 276	202 225 51 225	196 225 4 011	162 190 8 211	193 217 26 165	165 173 56 375	142 157 6 990	172 180 19 652
Per 1,000 women Replacement index	2 510 121	2 680 129	2 335	2 471 119	2 293 111	2 390 115	2 388 115	2 836 137	2 840 137	2 629 127
Per 1,000 women ever married FAMILY COMPOSITION	2 847	3 015	2 692	2 761	2 632	2 794	2 681	2 971	3 147	2 748
Families	61 481	27 142	26 872	90 642	8 379	14 917	48 014	87 457	12 816	31 467
With own children under 3 years	7 703 12 742	3 211 5 286	3 373 5 524	11 039 18 113	975 1 633	1 526 2 710	5 635 9 164	13 518 22 443	2 044 3 294	4 370 7 331
With own children under 12 years	21 501 29 303 34 709	8 901 12 402 14 784	9 355 12 791 15 283	30 696 42 514 50 478	2 697 3 799 4 449	4 686 6 551 7 967	15 799 22 090 26 522	37 134 48 315 53 111	5 276 6 554 7 315	12 326 16 632 18 491
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	16 877 11 359	7 332 5 152	7 446 5 090	24 893 16 542	2 224 1 338	4 058 2 866	13 119 9 073	24 786 11 412	2 923 1 675	8 973 4 092
Subfamilles Number of own children under 18 years	1 645 1 634	583 612	90 1 840	3 149 3 378	235 252	515 557	1 832 1 880	1 967 2 096	401 440	645 713
Husband-wife subfamilies Number of own children under 18 years	1 111 883	345 270	65 1 495	1 907 1 640	130 114	335 316	1 144 910	1 037 741	198 140	304 218
Subfamilies with female head Number of own children under 18 years	442 620	206 295	206 291	1 075 1 505	93 122	166 224	576 799	840 1 218	191 288	317 461
Married couples	51 632 2.2	22 102 1,6	22 760 2.9	76 044 2.5	7 099 1.8	11 783 2.8	40 177 2.8	79 165 1,3	10 265 1.9	28 821 1.1
With own children under 6 years With own children under 18 years	12 452 27 131	5 055 11 047	5 470 12 174	17 610 39 068	1 595 3 498	2 613 5 778	8 885 20 395	21 169 44 382	2 727 5 217	7 003 15 364
With husband under 45 years Persons, under 18 years old	20 922 68 660	8 385 29 477	9 344 29 333	30 772 98 689	2 636 8 487	4 531 15 955	15 903 50 076	39 813 112 015	4 948 15 335	13 814 36 691
Living with both parents Percent of total	60 486 88,1	25 083 85.1	26 372 89.9 2 361	85 650 86.8	7 536 88.8	13 288 83.3 2 202	43 633 87.1 5 322	98 065 87.5	10 980 71.6	32 784 89.4
Living with one parent	6 308 1 866	3 375 1 019	600	10 517 2 522	763 188	465	1 121	10 404 3 546	3 437 918	3 103 804
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married Never widowed or divorced	78 913 69 989	34 437 30 133	34 223 30 699	114 793 101 705	10 011 9 100	17 682 15 361	60 037 53 042	126 097 107 865	17 105 12 962	45 378 38 834
Known to have been: Widowed Divorced	3 608 5 443 127	1 685 2 634	1 655 1 981	5 356 7 889	442 488	739 1 627	3 082 3 976	4 052 14 464	977 3 227	1 390 5 237 83
Widowed and divorced _	127	15	112	157	. 19	45	63	284	61	83
Persons, in group quarters	6 017	3 147	852	7 161	244	1 917	2 685	5 416	883	3 481
Inmate of mental hospital	975 1 100	530	237	750 1 121	164	111	750 533	6 1 172	6 147	561
Inmate of other institution In rooming house In military barracks	355 534 —	231 487	124 8 -	1 680 182		83 49	91 72	692 659 143	183 269	454 58 143 2 039
In military barracks In college dormitory Other	1 906 1 147	1 393 506	36 447	1 719 1 709	80	1 287 387	432 807	2 045 699	272	2 039 226
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS										ĺ
TotalDisabled or handicapped	125 432 15 390	55 246 6 569	55 661 7 136	1 87 708 27 651	16 686 2 124	31 060 4 811	99 562 15 452	175 926 17 141	26 560 3 412	62 713 5 428
In labor forceNot in labor force	6 887 8 503	3 222 3 347	3 007 4 129	10 929 16 722	962 1 162	1 801 3 010	6 092 9 360	10 134 7 007	2 051 1 361	3 230 2 198
Cannot work Disabled 6 months or more	7 202 6 864	2 939 2 762	3 382 3 259	13 448 12 784	903 847	2 635 2 465	7 554 7 178	5 007 4 629	963 864	1 501 1 390

Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	(Daid based oil a	dilipie, see lex	. 101 11111111011	base for derived		rbanized areas	and manning or				
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Allento	vn-Bethlehem-	Easton				· ·			Philadelphia	
(or Central Cities)											
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Mele, 20 to 49 years old	64 519	4 406	60 113	12 264	29 280	41 854	15 048	20 924	706 757	134 544	572 213
No high school	7 341	755	6 586	1 537	2 215	3 594	1 989	2 599	75 913	15 602	60 311
High school, 1 to 3 years	11 821	813	11 008	2 482	5 497	7 233	2 753	4 044	161 916	26 292	135 624
High school, 4 years	26 148	2 049	24 099	5 795	12 749	19 023	7 443	7 237	248 017	48 652	199 365
College, 1 year or more	19 209	789	18 420	2 450	8 819	12 004	2 863	7 044	220 911	43 998	176 913
Female, 15 to 44 years old	71 839	4 756	67 083	15 361	35 045	49 248	18 519	24 357	823 615	155 473	668 142
	5 901	561	5 340	1 263	2 203	3 163	1 550	1 934	64 230	13 281	50 949
High school, 1 to 3 years	20 334	1 434	18 900	4 353	9 280	14 141	5 479	7 090	261 891	46 489	215 402
High school, 4 years	33 187	2 257	30 930	8 060	17 871	23 222	9 518	9 944	349 791	68 297	281 494
College, 1 year or more	12 417	504	11 913	1 685	5 691	8 722	1 972	5 389	147 703	27 406	120 297
FERTILITY								Ì			
Women, 15 to 24 years old	29 489	1 980	27 509	6 641	1 5 397	20 119	8 068	10 700	336 168	60 479	275 689
Ever married	9 144	640	8 504	2 187	5 065	6 806	1 889	3 382	99 202	19 588	79 614
Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women	31.0 7 061 239	32.3 572 289	30,9 6 489 236	32.9 1 786 269	32,9 4 448 289	33.8 5 188 258	23.4 1 626 202	31.6 2 296 215	29.5 76 349 227	32.4 15 529 257 793	60 820 221
Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women	772 8 822 299	894 706 357	763 8 116 295	817 2 175 328	878 5 480 356	762 6 678 332	861 2 018 250	679 3 111 291	770 99 634 296	793 19 080 315	221 764 80 554 292
Per 1,000 women ever married	965	1 103	954	995	1 082	981	1 068	920	1 004	974	1 012
Women, 25 to 34 years old	20 231	1 277	18 954	4 181	9 694	14 495	4 531	6 799	244 250	47 020	197 230
Ever married Percent ever married	18 128 89.6 13 383	1 163 91.1	16 965 89.5 12 548	3 628 86.8 2 890	8 604 88.8 7 721	12 700 87.6 8 835	3 779 83.4 3 198	6 106 89.8 4 346	209 063 85.6 167 739	42 702 90.8 34 966	166 361 84.3 132 773
Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 womenPer 1,000 women ever married	662 738	835 654 718	662 740	691 797	796 897	610 696	706 846	639 712	687 802	744 819	673 798
Number of children ever born	39 776	2 634	37 142	8 843	21 643	28 095	9 350	13 728	481 443	98 763	382 680
Per 1,000 women	1 966	2 063	1 960	2 115	2 233	1 938	2 064	2 019	1 971	2 100	1 940
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 194	2 265	2 189	2 437	2 515	2 212	2 474	2 248	2 303	2 313	2 300
Women, 35 to 44 years old	22 409	1 526	20 883	4 599	10 080	14 773	5 954	6 934	246 624	48 477	198 147
	21 079	1 463	19 616	4 133	9 421	13 852	5 423	6 490	226 559	45 995	180 564
Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women	94.1	95.9	93.9	89.9	93.5	93.8	91.1	93.6	91.9	94.9	91.1
	3 998	348	3 650	994	2 327	2 304	1 096	1 138	51 341	10 814	40 527
	178	228	175	216	231	156	184	164	208	223	205
Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born	190 57 995	238 4 269	186 53 726 2 573	241 12 845	247 30 559	166 38 643	202 15 706	175 17 951	227 684 989	235 139 766	205 224 545 223
Per 1,000 women Replacement index Per 1,000 women ever married	2 588 125 2 751	2 798 135 2 918	2 5/3 124 2 739	2 793 135 3 108	3 032 146 3 244	2 616 126 2 790	2 638 127 2 896	2 589 125 2 766	2 777 134 3 023	2 883 139 3 039	545 223 2 752 133 3 020
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	95 732	6 692	89 040	21 270	44 096	62 875	25 329	29 679	1 001 925	187 474	814 451
With own children under 3 years	12 229	792	11 437	2 700	7 231	8 193	2 864	3 974	146 460	30 312	116 148
With own children under 6 years	21 352	1 508	19 844	4 716	11 789	14 440	4 985	6 826	246 775	52 129	194 646
With own children under 12 years	35 908	2 506	33 402	7 730	18 673	24 414	8 779	11 752	407 211	85 144	322 067
	48 608	3 348	45 260	10 462	24 650	32 608	12 587	15 622	535 753	109 716	426 037
With own children under 18 years	55 566	3 869	51 697	11 894	27 455	36 781	14 465	17 291	610 888	122 656	488 232
	26 242	1 855	24 387	5 807	13 270	17 078	7 776	8 046	289 892	57 269	232 623
	14 368	1 109	13 259	3 365	7 011	8 903	4 333	3 921	171 034	30 876	140 158
Subfamilies	2 427	1 80	2 247	733	853	1 700	624	685	32 547	4 990 5 339	27 557
Number of own children under 18 years	2 288	159	2 129	828	872	2 023	613	671	37 636		32 297
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 492	100	1 392	356	349	694	310	311	15 656	2 789	12 867
Number of own children under 18 years	951	41	910	294	232	546	212	163	11 588	1 922	9 666
Subfamilies with female head	832	49	7 83	343	458	936	303	355	15 476	1 975	13 501
Number of own children under 18 years	1 146	49	1 097	471	562	1 381	390	478	23 915	3 070	20 845
Married couples Percent in subfamilies With own children under 6 years	84 906	5 768	7 9 138	18 207	37 901	54 076	21 750	25 938	839 649	164 901	674 748
	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.9
	20 145	1 375	18 770	4 484	10 64 0	13 057	4 680	6 105	222 540	48 596	173 944
With own children under 18 years	44 345	3 026	41 319	9 350	21 610	28 388	11 363	13 719	462 191	98 670	363 521
	37 769	2 481	35 288	7 477	17 403	25 236	8 221	12 540	391 616	83 930	307 686
Persons, under 18 years old	109 918	7 880	102 038	24 949	60 726	76 283	30 024	35 985	1 347 170	271 971	1 075 199
Living with both parents	96 214	6 747	89 467	20 751	51 589	62 391	25 992	30 381	1 080 035	232 647	847 388
Percent of total	87.5	85,6	87.7	83.2	85.0	81.8	86.6	84.4	80.2	85.5	78.8
Living with one parent	11 215	1 011	10 204	3 432	7 581	11 474	3 479	4 622	218 658	32 615	186 043
Living with neither parent	2 489		2 367	766	1 556	2 418	553	982	48 477	6 709	41 768
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married Never widowed or divorced	136 505	9 573	126 932	26 824	62 343	92 266	33 424	41 610	1 433 008	286 936	1 146 072
	117 396	8 297	109 099	22 636	53 255	76 298	29 575	34 542	1 224 281	247 554	976 727
Known to have been: Widowed Divorced Widowed and divorced _	4 941 14 558 390	451 825	4 490 13 733 390	1 456 2 788 56	2 319 6 967 198	4 159 12 212 403	1 287 2 600 38	1 439 5 697 68	63 007 149 649 3 929	247 554 10 165 29 928 711	52 842 119 721 3 218
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS							•		3 727	711	3 210
Persons, in group quarters	10 552 1 348 1 309	109 - 81	10 443 1 348 1 228	1 448 659	3 317 10 702	4 834 1 581 1 144	1 141 428 334	5 231 1 186	75 484 7 969 13 641	6 876 712	68 608 7 257
Inmate of other institution In rooming house	294 402		294 402	89 49	481 472	102 355	21 26	371 261	9 216 6 692	1 826 608 932	11 815 8 608 5 760 2 920
In military borrocks In college dormitory Other	6 159 1 040	 28	6 159 1 012	26 625	823 829	102 355 143 673 836	332	2 879 534	2 991 17 707 17 268	71 1 232 1 495	2 920 16 475 15 773
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS						,			11 12		,5 770
Total Disabled or handicapped	195 595	13 858	181 737	41 805	90 251	130 639	52 519	60 360	2 111 350	388 473	1 722 877
	17 945	1 387	16 558	5 635	9 696	13 662	7 027	6 172	224 583	35 971	188 612
In labor force	9 552 8 393 6 206	671 716 592	8 881 7 677 5 614	2 508 3 127 2 514	4 659 5 037 3 872	7 020 6 642 4 940	3 167 3 860 3 061	3 563 2 609 1 806	105 511 119 072 87 871	18 711 17 260 12 083 11 148	188 612 86 800 101 812 75 788 71 104
Disabled 6 months or more	5 867	569	5 298	2 382	3 580	4 609	2 902	1 738	82 252	11 148	71 104

*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued
[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

	[Data based on san	nple, see text.	For minimum	base for derived	figures (percer	nt, median, etc.) and meaning of	symbols, see to	ext]		
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas				Urbanized are	eas — Con.					Places	
Places of 50,000 or More			-		Trenton						
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance											
Urbanized Areas	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
Places of 50,000 or More YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR						•					
SELECTED AGE GROUPS Male, 20 to 49 years old	311 452	28 030	32 743	49 912	43 839	6 073	36 000	21 637	18 773	9 261	13 233
No high school	25 413 56 978	3 896 5 936	3 238 7 271	7 373 10 465	7 047 9 79 5	326 670	3 907 7 501	2 856 4 621	1 989 3 673	1 126 1 928	1 437 2 288
High school, 4 yearsCollege, 1 year or more	128 363 100 698	11 752 6 446	14 591 7 643	17 454 14 620	15 559 11 438	1 895 3 182	16 550 8 042	9 088 5 072	7 949 5 162	4 508 1 699	4 580 4 928
Female, 15 to 44 years old	372 584 22 040 101 447	32 461 2 703 9 787	38 135 2 481 10 774	57 486 5 049 16 642	50 467 4 691 15 153	7 019 358 1 489	41 960 3 056 11 789	24 842 2 217 7 630	21 904 1 625 5 922	11 762 1 009 3 365	13 767 1 510 3 852
No high school High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	178 378 70 719	14 914 5 057	19 221 5 659	24 018 11 777	21 082 9 541	2 936 2 236	21 600 5 515	11 300 3 695	10 306 4 051	6 176 1 212	5 860 2 545
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old	156 703 41 603	13 236 4 240	16 194 3 782	24 465 6 68]	21 681 5 804	2 784 877	17 415 4 370	10 214 4 003	9 881 3 201	5 095 1 648	5 805 1 688
Percent ever married Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 wamen	26.5 30 293 193	32.0 3 107 235	23.4 3 094 191	27.3 4 958 203	26.8 4 514 208	31.5 444 159	25.1 3 396 195	39.2 3 288 322	32.4 2 392 242	32.3 1 417 278	29.1 1 347 232
Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born	728 37 272	235 733 3 916	818 3 695	742 6 596	778 6 052	506 544 195	777 4 209	821 4 134	747 3 052	860 1 751	232 798 1 643
Per 1,000 womenPer 1,000 women ever married	238 896	296 924	228 977	270 987	279 1 043	620	242 963	1 033	309 953	344 1 063	283 973
Women, 25 to 34 years old Ever married Percent ever married	101 797 87 941 86.4	9 043 8 168 90.3	9 698 8 079 83.3	1 6 230 14 105 86.9	14 189 12 276 86,5	2 041 1 829 89.6	11 132 9 351 84.0	7 137 6 517 91.3	5 896 5 141 87.2	3 211 2 794 87.0	3 602 3 228 89.6
Number of own children under 5 years	71 388 701	5 772 638	7 253 748	10 788 665	9 376 661	1 412 692	7 976 716	4 431 621	3 490 592	2 249 700	2 434 676
Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born	812 197 090 1 936	707 17 799 1 968	898 18 068 1 863	765 31 959 1 969	764 28 131 1 983	772 3 828 1 876	853 20 585 1 849	680 14 780 2 071	679 11 323 1 920	805 7 065 2 200	754 6 812 1 891
Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Women, 35 to 44 years old	2 241 115 063	2 179 10 302	2 236	2 266 17 035	2 292 14 832	2 093 2 203	2 201 13 537	2 268 7 556	2 202 6 230	2 529 3 490	2 110 4 414
Percent ever married	105 968 92.1	9 605 93.2	10 867 87.8	15 774 92.6	13 638 91.9	2 136 97.0	11 962 88.4	7 133 94.4	5 731 92.0	3 078 88.2	4 171 94.5
Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women	22 703 197	1 602 156 167	2 600 210 239	3 011 177 191	2 552 172 187	459 208 215	2 558 189 214	1 154 153 162	1 059 170 185	778 223 253	789 179 189
Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women		25 300 2 456	30 931 2 498	44 355 2 604	37 957 2 559	6 398 2 904	32 499 2 401	20 108 2 661	15 536 2 494	9 756 2 795	11 933 2 703
Replacement indexPer 1,000 women ever married	133 2 981	119 2 634	121 2 846	126 2 812	124 2 783	140 2 995	116 2 717	129 2 819	120 2 711	135 3 170	2 861
FAMILY COMPOSITION							#A ###			14 447	10 402
Families With own children under 3 years With own children under 6 years	476 926 61 949 106 884	45 398 5 202 9 103	54 014 6 584 10 810	68 740 9 472 16 286	60 592 8 295 14 0 31	8 148 1 177 2 255	59 166 6 844 11 266	33 283 4 862 7 991	28 799 3 553 6 003	16 467 2 074 3 695	18 693 2 259 4 027
With own children under 12 years	182 473 247 240	15 581 21 222	18 256 25 193 30 067	27 471 36 664	23 663 31 740	3 808 4 924	19 324 26 997 32 562	13 270 17 459 19 395	10 191 13 526 15 692	6 001 7 991 9 145	6 639 9 403 10 851
With sons/daughters under 25 years With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	283 321 141 829 81 886	24 257 11 171 6 033	30 067 14 778 10 242	41 935 19 366 11 355	36 533 16 945 10 229	5 402 1 2 421 1 126	16 157 11 307	8 866 4 337	7 085 4 034	4 448 2 629	5 415 2 992
Subfamilies Number of own children under 18 years	11 308	1 165 1 048	1 484 1 452	2 249 2 438	2 122 2 324	127 114	2 267 2 338	791 803	752 733	595 680	445 361
Husband-wife subfamilies Number of own children under 18 years	5 961 4 113	710 413	996 765	1 193 897	7 107 830	86 67	1 438 1 187	408 280	430 283	278 225	· 292
Subfamilies with female head Number of own children under 18 years	4 879 6 781	413 569	412 586	998 1 458	961 1 415	37 43	703 963	357 497	303 411	289 398	144 184
Married couples	409 766 1.5	39 518 1.8	44 862 2.2	58 012	50 525 2.2	7 487 1.1	48 874 2.9	29 350 1.4	25 029 1.7	13 912 2.0	16 339 1.8
With own children under 6 yearsWith own children under 18 years	99 013 220 638	8 344 18 840	10 525 23 221	2.1 14 563 31 677	12 392 27 068 22 958	2 171 4 609 4 049	10 938 24 705 19 340	7 252 15 480 14 015	5 529 12 080 10 643	3 473 7 061 5 610	3 739 8 362 6 928
With husband under 45 years Persons, under 18 years old	177 440 589 615	-16 841 48 185	17 729 58 810	27 007 87 724	76 314 60 222	11 410 10 582	62 251 53 728	38 884 32 534	30 321 25 54]	19 336 15 868	21 535 18 508
Living with both parents Percent of total Living with one parent	504 160 85.5 71 831	40 480 84.0 6 189	51 455 87.5 5 736	70 804 80,7 13 725	78.9 13 063	92.7 662	86.3 7 113	83.7 4 972	84.2 3 801	82.1 2 927	85.9 2 537
Living with neither parent Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever	13 624	1 516	1 619	3 195	3 029	166	1 410	1 378	979	541	490
MarriedNever widowed or divorced	659 399 565 929	62 637 51 457	68 660 60 832	106 566 90 886 5 446	88 809 74 915 5 074	17 757 15 971 372	73 175 64 556 3 393	46 925 38 483 1 803	39 845 33 383 1 674	20 439 17 115 1 074	26 867 23 034 1 058
Known to have been: Widowed Divorced Widowed and divorced _	28 929 66 183 1 642	2 504 8 906 230	3 340 4 615 127	10 433 199	9 019	1 414	5 334 108	6 744 105	4 913 125	2 290 40	2 873 98
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								1		4.75	
Persons, in group quarters	34 484 6 567	2 567	3 999	9 353 1 991	9 233 1 991	120	3 916 103	2 320 6 527	4 393 1 343 494	831 365	3 099 107
Inmote of home for the aged	3 854 5 424	297 125 214	767 355 495	619 1 741 348	619 1 741 298	50	644 155 111	637 279	126 98	21 37	107
In rooming houseIn military barracksIn college dormitory	11 241	927	1 429	3 608	3 608	=	1 719	515	1 847 485	408	2 744 140
Other	6 054	1 004	953	1 046	976	70	1 184	356	465	400	140
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	983 311	93 740	110 907	149 386	127 381	22 005	123 497	67 146	58 610 5 744	32 207 4 181	38 185 3 781
Disabled or handicapped	98 557 43 733	9 616 5 356 4 260 3 150	13 705 6 229 7 476	14 034 7 575 6 459	12 728 6 883 5 845	1 306 692 614	19 469 7 590 11 879	6 861 4 187 2 674	5 766 3 111 2 655	1 929 2 252	2 166 1 615
Not in labor force Cannot work Disabled 6 months or more	54 824 40 311 38 072	3 150 2 948	6 321 6 021	4 861 4 507	4 517 4 218	344 289	9 855 9 326	2 674 1 987 1 824	2 001 1 878	1 788 1 656	1 209 1 079

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan	(Data based on sam	, see text. 10	· (M) MOINT DOOR	or current agent	Places					
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance										
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Mele, 20 to 49 years old No high school High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more Female, 15 to 44 years old No high school	8 941 1 506 2 430 3 663 1 342 11 152 1 556	21 323 1 768 4 205 9 395 5 955 25 707 1 812	9 978 1 314 2 670 4 087 1 907 13 665 1 265	10 097 1 782 2 768 3 449 2 098 11 317 1 418	335 958 44 879 96 692 114 020 80 367 394 614 36 470	84 719 8 628 19 958 30 492 25 641 105 667 7 870	13 672 2 614 3 470 5 568 2 020 16 038 1 871	16 106 1 498 3 874 6 774 3 960 19 201 1 321	9 394 944 2 295 3 952 2 203 10 858 789	8 210 1 375 2 231 3 151 1 453 9 683 1 176
High school, 1 to 3 years High school, 4 years College, 1 year or more	1 556 4 192 4 546 858	6 913 13 162 3 820	4 782 5 816 1 802	4 078 4 357 1 464	36 470 142 691 158 839 56 614	31 243 44 148 22 406	5 536 6 821 1 810	1 321 5 705 9 216 2 959	789 3 221 5 285 1 563	3 328 4 023 1 156
FERTILITY										
Wemen, 15 te 24 years old. Ever married Percent ever morried Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever morried Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women ever morried Per 1,000 women ever morried Ever married Percent ever morried Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever morried Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women ever morried Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women ever morried	5 039 1 789 35.5 1 778 35.3 994 2 441 484 1 364 2 180 2 527 79.5 1 825 574 722 6 663 2 095 2 637	11 726 3 965 33.8 3 575 902 4 424 377 1 116 7 076 6 189 87.5 5 676 802 917 15 898 2 247 2 569	6 350 2 101 33.1 1 819 286 866 2 582 407 1 229 4 032 3 184 79.0 2 201 546 691 8 047 1 996 2 527	5 185 2 058 39.7 1 638 316 796 2 269 438 1 103 8 6.2 2 753 8 6.2 1 872 586 680 7 174 2 247 2 606	164 613 49 664 30.2 39 605 241 798 54 859 333 1 105 119 997 97 724 81.4 73 614 613 753 229 875 1 916 2 352	49 975 12 072 24.2 8 935 179 740 11 677 234 967 26 884 21 279 79.2 16 172 602 760 50 105 1 864 2 355	7 091 2 673 37.7 2 044 288 765 2 702 381 1 011 4 472 3 892 87.0 2 904 649 9 429 2 108 2 423	8 698 2 013 23.1 1 604 184 797 1 838 2 113 913 4 705 3 830 81.4 3 450 733 901 8 705 1 850 2 273	4 779 1 158 24.2 859 180 742 1 127 236 973 2 698 2 201 81.6 1 810 671 822 5 075 1 881	4 395 2 018 45.9 1 717 851 2 276 518 1 128 2 846 85.9 1 533 535 623 6 202 2 164 2 520
Women, 35 to 44 years old Ever married Percent ever morried Number of own children under 5 years Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women ever married Number of children ever born Per 1,000 women Replacement index Per 1,000 women ever married	3 003 2 657 88.5 422 141 159 9 682 3 224 156 3 644	7 007 6 450 92.1 1 604 229 249 21 653 3 090 149 3 357	3 354 2 965 88.4 441 131 149 9 395 2 801 135 3 169	2 981 2 722 91.3 464 156 170 8 172 2 741 132 3 002	111 980 99 037 88.4 20 970 187 212 295 997 2 643 128 2 989	29 112 25 504 87.6 5 160 177 202 78 088 2 682 130 3 062	4 572 4 127 90.3 733 160 178 11 900 2 603 126 2 883	5 841 5 192 88.9 1 233 211 237 15 655 2 680 129 3 015	3 436 2 939 85.5 557 162 190 8 211 2 390 115 2 794	2 461 2 221 90.2 349 142 157 6 990 2 840 137 3 147
FAMILY COMPOSITION	33 400	20 105	14 577	12 000	470 045	107 204	00 407	07.140	14 017	10.014
Families With own children under 3 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 12 years With own children under 18 years With sons/daughters under 25 years With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years Subfamilies Number of own children under 18 years Number of own children under 18 years Subfamilies with famile head Number of own children under 18 years Wester of own children under 18 years Meried couples Percent in subfamilies With own children under 6 years With own children under 18 years old Living with hoth parents Percent of foold Living with neither parent Perseas, 14 to 54 years old ever married	13 409 1 932 3 320 5 424 6 946 7 808 3 591 2 309 671 871 250 216 389 610 10 116 2.5 2 447 4 562 19 210 12 125 63.1 5 789 1 296	32 105 5 357 8 727 13 544 17 615 19 713 9 378 5 218 613 668 638 237 173 343 443 826 959 0.9 7 723 15 140 12 285 43 874 36 463 83.1 6 259 1 152	16 577 2 279 3 816 6 134 7 856 8 905 2 340 578 750 208 139 358 574 12 339 1.7 2 768 5 573 5 238 20 446 12 859 6 244 1 143	13 989 2 031 3 404 5 642 7 201 8 011 3 481 1 767 481 512 223 1 40 241 344 11 392 2.0 2 819 5 829 5 512 17 493 13 268 75.8 75.8 3 540 685	479 265 67 216 111 358 180 297 237 076 274 651 126 331 81 360 19 813 24 098 8 576 6 600 10 312 16 100 374 559 2.3 93 772 189 358 166 683 610 544 434 767 71.2 144 419 31 358	127 394 15 195 25 836 43 810 59 681 70 173 35 135 23 359 3 844 4 108 1 814 1 334 1 874 2 526 100 314 1 81 4 849 2 39 397 149 066 112 755 30 854 5 457	22 627 2 815 4 777 7 692 10 057 11 433 5 033 2 766 658 621 391 238 255 365 18 528 2.1 4 075 8 332 7 726 24 453 18 882 77,24 4 537 1 034	27 142 3 211 5 286 8 901 12 402 14 784 7 332 5 152 5 83 612 270 206 295 22 102 1.6 5 055 11 047 8 385 29 477 25 083 85.1 3 375 1 019	14 917 1 526 2 710 4 686 6 551 7 967 4 058 2 866 515 557 335 316 166 224 11 783 2.8 2 613 5 778 4 531 15 955 13 288 83.3 2 202 465	12 816 2 044 3 294 5 276 6 554 7 315 2 923 1 675 401 440 191 288 10 245 1.99 2 77.7 5 217 4 948 15 335 10 980 71.6 3 437 918
Never widowed or divorced Known to have been: Widowed Divorced Widowed and divorced _ TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS	14 855 1 362 2 754 78	37 546 1 702 5 224 143	17 199 1 600 3 765 154	14 285 777 3 659 49	552 395 35 220 73 677 2 197	133 580 10 227 21 242 621	23 321 1 457 5 427 157	30 133 1 685 2 634 15	15 361 739 1 627 45	12 962 977 3 227 61
Persons, in group quarters Inmate of mental hospital	1 090 7 122 216 686 59	2 775 10 649 247 348 - 800 721	1 124 172 102 284 - 566	2 290 207 360 230 1 052 441	44 198 3 908 7 746 5 784 4 196 2 747 8 568 11 249	17 411 783 1 939 1 839 722 - 9 144 2 984	1 618 120 125 180 - 826 367	3 147 	1 917 111 83 49 1 287 387	883 6 147 183 269 6 272
Disabled or handicapped	29 713 3 909 1 527 2 382 2 020 1 912	66 687 7 753 3 506 4 247 3 367 3 126	35 912 5 144 2 493 2 651 2 021 1 927	29 156 3 893 2 200 1 693 1 206 1 170	1 048 445 134 953 57 506 77 447 58 506 55 072	272 583 33 940 13 139 20 801 15 545 14 674	47 926 6 045 3 074 2 971 2 307 2 186	55 246 6 569 3 222 3 347 2 939 2 762	31 060 4 811 1 801 3 010 2 635 2 465	26 560 3 412 2 051 1 361 963 864

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

Standard Metropolitan					Standard ma	tropolitan statist	ical genge			·····	
Statistical Areas				Allentown-Bethl		Troponian Stansi			~ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	A14	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)				Allertown-betni						Altoona	,
Urban Balance	-	New Jerse	y portion		Pen	nsylvania portion					
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Alientown	Bethlehem	Easton	Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	185 781	24 185	14 153	161 596	37 440	26 365	10 893	48 816	44 197	20 185	9 382
	145 710	19 199	11 102	126 511	28 825	18 912	7 389	40 210	32 073	14 182	6 860
Percent of total	78.4	79.4	78.4	78.3	77.0	71.7	67.8	82.4	72.6	70.3	73.1
Armed Forces	232	20	15	212	45	28	25	74	97	27	21
Civilian labor force	145 478	19 179	11 087	126 299	28 780	18 884	7 364	40 136	31 976	14 155	6 839
	142 679	18 603	10 767	124 076	28 134	18 610	7 140	39 577	30 837	13 699	6 581
Unemployed	2 799	576	320	2 223	646	274	224	559	1 139	456	258
Percent of civilian labor force		3,0	2.9	1.8	2.2	1.5	3.0	1.4	3.6	3,2	3.8
Not in labor force	40 071 1 579 13 851	4 986 176 1 357	3 051 71 871	35 085 1 403 12 494	8 615 810	7 453 31	3 504 78	8 606 215	12 124 489	6 003 114	2 522 103
Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years old Percent disabled	6 937 52.1	965 58.0	532 73.8	5 972 51.2	2 093 1 469 50,4	3 845 1 098 50.4	1 640 621 59.9	2 699 1 549	2 780 3 027 53.0	1 207 1 519	590 597
65 years and over	17 704	2 488	1 577	15 216	4 243	2 479	1 165	47.5 4 143	5 828	54.1 3 163	64.8 1 232
Mule, 14 and 15 years old	10 457	1 340	664	9 117	1 964	1 401	495	2 901	2 666	1 181	489
	1 540	183	92	1 357	341	189	78	412	402	151	58
Percent of total	14.7	13.7	13.9	14.9	17.4	13.5	15.8	14.2	15.1	12.8	11.9
	1 478	160	77	1 318	337	185	78	397	383	151	55
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	62 4.0	23 12.6	15	39 2.9	1.2	2.1	-	3.6	19 4.7	-	3
Not in labor force Female, 16 years old and over	8 917	1 157	572	7 760	1 623	1 212	417	2 489	2 264	1 030	431
	206 768	27 763	16 894	1 79 005	45 217	27 635	11 562	54 857	52 362	25 509	11 198
Labor force	89 973	11 012	6 692	78 961	20 390	11 612	4 817	24 337	19 360	9 606	4 172
	43.5	39,7	39.6	44.1	45.1	42.0	41.7	44.4	37.0	37.7	37.3
Armed ForcesCivilian labor force	89 956	11 012	6 692	17 78 944	11 20 379	11 612	4 817	24 331	5 19 355	9 606	4 172
Employed	87 255	10 505	6 398	76 750	19 779	11 280	4 584	23 783	18 700	9 259	4 026
Unemployed	2 701	507	294	2 194	600	332	233	548	655	347	146
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0 116 795	4.6 16 751	10 202	2.8 100 044	2,9 24 827	2.9 16 023	4.8 6 745	30 520	3.4 33 002	3.6 15 903	3.5 7 026
Inmate of institution	2 396	264	103	2 132	1 099	83	71	370	1 104	267	350
	12 100	1 825	1 279	10 275	2 650	1 911	584	3 026	2 812	1 230	632
Other: Under 65 years ald	73 133	10 571	6 150	62 562	13 663	9 815	3 879	20 194	20 340	9 411	4 212
Percent disabled	12.0	11.8	11.1	12.0	14,9	11.0	13.4	9.8	14.0	16.7	15.7
65 years and over	29 166	4 091	2 670	25 075	7 415	4 214	2 211	6 930	8 746	4 995	1 832
Female, 14 and 15 years old	9 821	1 321	711	8 500	1 613	1 391	427	2 862	2 766	1 209	583
Labor force	466 4.7	54 4.1	14 2.0	412 4.8	122 7.6	48 3.5	21 4.9	117	108 3.9	55 4.5	15 2.6
EmployedUnemployed	425 41	47 7	14	378 34	112 10	38 10	21	108	99 9	46 9	15
Percent of civilian labor force	9 355 9 355	1 267	697	8.3 8 088	8.2 1 491	1 343	406	7.7 2 745	8.3 2 658	1 154	568
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over With own children under 6 years	206 768 34 669	27 763 5 106	16 894 2 948	179 005 29 563	45 217 6 251	27 635 4 130	11 562 1 935	54 857 9 359	52 362 8 570	25 509 3 876	11 198
In labor force	9 860	1 275	731	8 585	2 071	1 085	553	2 559	2 432	1 123	436
	28.4	25.0	24.8	29.0	33.1	26.3	28.6	27.3	28.4	29.0	26.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	40 686	5 278	3 006	35 408	7 549	5 358	1 940	11 891	9 769	4 173	2 185
	22 081	2 623	1 461	19 458	4 359	2 775	1 019	6 433	4 506	1 978	1 055
Percent in labor torce	54.3 131 413	49.7 17 379	48.6 10 940	55.0 114 034	57.7 31 417	51.8 18 147	52.5 7 687	54.1 33 607	46.1 34 023 12 422	47.4 17 460	48.3 7 376
In labor force	58 032	7 114	4 500	50 918	13 960	7 752	3 245	15 345	36.5	6 505	2 681
Percent in labor force	44.2	40.9	41.1	44.7	44.4	42.7	42.2	45.7		37.3	36.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	128 837	17 104	9 883	111 733	25 033	16 561	6 145	36 447	30 635	13 822	6 553
With own children under 6 years	32 085	4 716	2 694	27 369	5 520	3 749	1 582	8 997	7 714	3 388	1 489
In labor force	8 569	1 056	582	7 513	1 722	912	439	2 360	2 064	947	355
Percent in labor torce With own children 6 to 17 years only	26.7 36 673	22,4 4 751	21.6 2 703	27.5 31 922 16 777	31.2 6 553 3 535	24.3 4 663 2 253	27.7 1 586 797	26.2 11 023 5 729	26.8 8 469 3 806	28.0 3 484 1 586	23.8 1 915 902
In labor force	19 019 51.9 60 079	2 242 47.2 7 637	1 222 45.2 4 486	52.6 52 442	53.9 12 960	48.3 8 149	50.3 2 977	52.0 16 427	44.9 14 452	45.5 6 950	47.1 3 149
No own children under 18 years In labor force Percent in labor force	25 890 43.1	3 158 41.4	1 905 42.5	22 732 43.3	5 529 42.7	3 233 39.7	1 197 40.2	7 236 44.0	4 697 32,5	2 188 31.5	1 073 34.1
Other women	77 931	10 659	7 011	67 272	20 184	11 074	5 417	18 410	21 727	11 687	4 645
With own children under 6 years	2 584	390	254	2 194	731	381	353	362	856	488	148
	1 291	219	149	1 072	349	173	114	199	368	176	81
Percent in labor force	50.0	56,2	58.7	48.9	47.7	45.4	32.3	55.0	43.0	36.1	54.7
	4 013	527	303	3 486	996	695	354	868	1 300	689	270
	3 062	381	239	2 681	824	522	222	704	700	392	153
In labor force Percent in labor force No own children under 18 years	76.3 71 334	72.3 9 742	78.9 6 454	76.9 61 592	82.7 18 457	75.1 9 998	62.7 4 710	81.1 17 180	53.8 19 571	56.9 10 510	56.7 4 227
In labor torce	32 142	3 956	2 595	28 186	8 431	4 519	2 048	8 109	7 725	4 317	1 608
Percent in labor torce	45.1	40.6	40.2	45.8	45.7	45.2	43.5	47.2	39.5	41.1	38.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											İ
Male: 16 and 17 years 18 and 19 years	37.7	33.3	28.4	38.4	42.2	26.7	38.4	38.6	30.9	30.1	29.8
	50.9	69.4	63.8	49.0	56.3	33.4	35.5	62.3	58.6	60.7	59.5
20 and 21 years	60.5	70.5	68.5	59.4	68.1	41.3	44.9	72.5	78.0	74.0	77.2
22 to 24 years	87.9	89.8	89.0	87.6	90.6	80.5	78.3	89.8	90.1	87.1	92.6
25 to 34 years	96.9	97.7	98.5	96.8	94.7	94.3	95.1	97.8	95.0	95.4	94.9
35 to 44 years	97.5	96.9	96.2	97.6	95.6	98.1	93.1	98.8	96.1	97.1	94.9
45 to 64 years	92.0	92.0	93.2	92.1	90.1	92.9	88.7	93.6	85.1	83.6	86.6
65 years and over	24.7	25.3	21.7	24.6	26.3	21.2	24.6	24.4	15.1	14.3	16.6
Female: 16 and 17 years	27.7	24.4	25.3	28.2	33.3	18.2	32,2	28.3	23.3	25.7	23.5
	54.1	45.8	38.0	55,8	51.7	49.8	52.5	58.4	52.3	51.2	53.0
20 and 21 years22 to 24 years	56.3	45.4	46.4	58.0	58.3	59.5	58.9	58.7	65.1	68.8	63.8
	59.1	49.4	49.2	60.8	61.6	61.9	48.9	62.5	54.4	54.1	53.6
25 to 34 years	44.8	37.7	40.0	45,9	50.7	45.4	46.4	43.5	42.2	43.9	45.1
35 to 44 years	54.0	47.3	46.0	54.9	56.8	53.6	52.2	53.7	48.2	50.9	45.9
45 to 64 years	51.3	51.3	52.9	51,3	53,8	48.7	53.8	51.6	41.8	43.7	44.9
65 years and over	10.4	11.2	10.4	10.2	11,1	10.5	9.5	9.5	6.8		6.4

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	todia basca sii	admple, see lex		buse for deriv		ent, median, etc.) opolitan statistica		symbols, see	text		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		····	Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg	
(or Central Cities)		N	ew York portion								
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Binghamton	Urban balance	Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Male, 16 years old and over Lobor force Percent of total Armed Forces Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Inmate of institution Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years ald Percent disabled 65 years and over Male, 14 and 15 years old Labor force Percent of total Employed Unemployed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Percent of civilian labor force Percent of civilian labor force Percent of total Labor force Percent of total Complexed Armed Female, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total	97 750 75 971 77.7 72 75 899 73 297 2 602 3.4 21 779 1 101 6 545 4 836 46.5 9 297 12.5 763 6 405 827 12.5 763 6 45 847 12.5 778	86 530 67 242 77.7 67 175 64 937 2 238 3.3 19 288 1 052 5 989 4 249 43.6 64 12.3 642 64 9.1 5 055 97 649 40 572 40 572	21 209 15 492 73.0 17 15 475 14 759 14 759 1 184 1 281 42.2 2 460 1 211 159 13.1 147 12 7.5 1 052 26 545 11 215	37 180 29 073 78.2 23 29 050 28 265 2.7 785 2.7 8 107 1 669 47.1 3 293 3 22 13.3 2 415 322 13.3 297 25 7.8 2 093 41 981 8 009 42.9	11 220 8 729 77.8 8 724 8 360 8 364 4.2 2 491 556 587 65.6 1 299 844 121 14.3 121 - 723 12 011 4 483 37.3	84 352 65 759 78.0 150 65 609 63 871 1 738 2.6 18 593 690 6 210 4 089 49.8 7 604 5 827 863 14.8 725 138 16.0 4 964 95 804 37 328 39.0 15	41 488 31 555 76.1 88 31 467 30 525 942 3.0 9 933 434 2 624 2 492 55.1 4 383 2 614 445 17.0 371 74 16.6 2 169 48 711 19 620 40.3 3 19 617	21 851 17 080 78.2 41 17 039 16 689 2.1 4 771 50 2 126 6 908 40.5 1 687 1 589 228 14.6 190 38 16.7 1 331 25 506 10 021 39.3	136 943 107 500 78.5 1 387 106 113 104 120 1 993 1.9, 2 454 9 163 5 993 56.4 11 833 8 367 1 156 1 158 5 92 2 454 9 163 5 993 5 6.4 11 833 1 098 5 5 7 211 155 932 6 44.6 30 6 9 509	21 111 15 526 73.5 81 15 445 15 027 418 2.7 5 585 39 1 233 1 724 50.3 2 589 1 025 111 18 14.0 896 28 435 13 556 47.7 13	69 812 55 451 79.4 650 53 863 938 1.7 14 361 1 225 4 883 2 454 59.4 5 799 4 273 650 15.2 614 36 5.5 3 623 79 998 35 474 44.3 8 35
Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Inmate of institution Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years old. Percent disabled 65 years and over	43 128 1 927 4.3 64 605 1 755 6 909 40 363 12.6 15 578	38 845 1 727 4.3 57 077 1 652 6 265 35 472 12.6 13 688	10 597 618 5.5 15 330 1 158 1 233 7 958 18.0 4 981	17 366 643 3.6 23 973 372 3 105 15 065 10.9 5 431	4 283 200 4,5 7 528 103 644 4 891 12.5 1 890	34 851 2 462 6.6 58 476 894 7 238 37 955 11.8 12 389	18 470 1 147 5.8 29 091 362 2 770 18 609 15.1 7 350	9 338 677 6.8 15 485 134 2 726 9 623 8.4 3 002	67 507 67 627 1 882 2.7 86 393 2 306 10 045 53 219 12.8 20 823	13 543 13 085 458 3.4 14 879 181 1 508 7 961 21.5 5 229	35 466 34 657 809 2.3 44 524 1 926 4 970 27 129 12.0 10 499
female, 14 and 15 years old Labor force	5 800 394 6.8 334 60 15.2 5 406	5 131 332 6.5 272 60 18.1 4 799	1 126 106 9.4 96 10 9.4 1 020	2 106 124 5.9 104 20 16.1 1 982	669 62 9.3 62 - 607	5 538 448 8.1 371 77 17.2 5 090	2 532 234 9.2 194 40 17.1 2 298	1 492 127 8.5 107 20 15.7 1 365	7 862 424 5.4 384 40 9.4 7 438	1 159 54 4.7 37 17	3 925 209 5.3 193 16 7.7 3 716
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over With own children under 6 years In labor force Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force. Percent in labor force No own children under 18 years In labor force. Percent in labor force.	109 660 21 317 5 839 27.4 21 609 11 303 52.3 66 734 27 913 41.8	97 649 18 891 5 151 27.3 19 138 10 072 52.6 59 620 25 349 42.5	26 545 3 807 1 220 32.0 3 971 2 209 55.6 18 767 7 786 41.5	41 982 7 910 1 922 24.3 8 371 4 369 52.2 25 701 11 718 45.6	12 011 2 426 688 28.4 2 471 1 231 49.8 7 114 2 564 36.0	95 804 18 107 4 462 24.6 19 055 9 029 47.4 58 642 23 837 40.6	48 711 8 878 2 162 24.4 8 743 4 176 47.8 31 090 13 282 42.7	25 506 4 453 1 151 25.8 5 247 2 554 48.7 15 806 6 316 40.0	155 932 26 521 8 470 31.9 31 223 16 843 53.9 98 188 44 226 45.0	28 435 3 991 1 758 44.0 4 025 2 307 57.3 20 419 9 491 46.5	79 998 12 922 3 657 28.3 16 413 8 862 54.0 50 663 22 955 45.3
Married wamen, 16 years ald and over, husband present With awn children under 6 years	67 014 19 711 4 989 25.3 19 159 9 562 49.9 28 144 11 891 42.3	59 235 17 439 4 377 25.1 16 932 8 493 50.2 24 864 10 698 43.0	12 960 3 147 908 28,9 3 194 1 688 52,8 6 619 2 725 41,2	25 920 7 445 1 670 22.4 7 509 3 704 49.3 10 966 4 906 44.7	7 779 2 272 612 26.9 2 227 1 069 48.0 3 280 1 193 36.4	57 084 16 391 3 678 22.4 16 918 7 579 44.8 23 775 8 935 37.6	27 172 7 747 1 738 22.4 7 473 3 346 44.8 11 952 4 368 36.5	15 170 4 114 947 23.0 4 694 2 142 45.6 6 362 2 618 41.2	93 351 23 728 6 934 29.2 27 341 14 151 51.8 42 282 19 448 46.0	12 083 2 713 1 143 42.1 2 794 1 575 56.4 6 576 2 949 44.8	49 056 11 919 3 044 25.5 14 573 7 476 51.3 22 564 10 538
Other women With own children under 6 years In labor force Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years anly In labor force Percent in labor force No own children under 18 years In labor force Percent in labor force	42 646 1 606 850 52.9 2 450 1 741 71.1 38 590 16 022 41.5	38 414 1 452 774 53.3 2 206 1 579 71.6 34 756 14 651 42.2	13 585 660 312 47,3 777 521 67,1 12 148 5 061 41.7	16 062 465 252 54.2 862 665 77.1 14 735 6 812 46.2	4 232 154 76 49.4 244 162 66.4 3 834 1 371 35.8	38 720 1 716 784 45.7 2 137 1 450 67.9 34 867 14 902 42.7	21 539 1 131 424 37,5 1 270 830 65,4 19 138 8 914 46,6	10 336 339 204 60.2 553 412 74.5 9 444 3 698 39.2	62 581 2 793 1 536 55.0 3 882 2 692 69.3 55 906 24 778 44.3	16 352 1 278 615 48.1 1 231 732 59.5 13 843 6 542 47.3	46.7 30 942 1 003 613 61.1 1 840 1 386 75.3 28 099 12 417
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									77.0	47.3	44.2
Mole: 16 and 17 years	31.2 60.4 75.8 89.8 96.3 96.4 89.3 21.5	31.4 59.9 73.5 89.2 96.3 96.4 89.3 21.6	35.8 63.6 74.9 85.7 93.7 92.4 86.4 23.6	34.0 52.7 66.9 90.0 96.2 97.4 90.6 19.1	29.0 64.9 95.5 94.5 96.4 96.5 89.3 20.7	37.8 56.9 70.5 91.1 96.4 96.6 90.4 21.9	39.8 64.1 70.3 91.6 95.7 95.2 87.8 19.2	36.2 43.3 59.8 89.6 96.6 96.8 92.8 23.6	34.0 56.2 71.6 88.9 96.0 97.2 90.3 25.8	25.6 58.9 74.0 85.6 93.6 95.4 86.0 28.6	38.7 57.1 70.9 87.0 96.8 97.5 91.2 25.4
20 and 21 years	51.9 56.6 55.1 41.6 48.8 51.6 7.7	52.5 56.6 56.1 41.7 49.1 52.4 7.6	65.6 60.4 58.5 51.2 50.9 53.6 7.3	48.3 58.7 59.0 39.9 48.9 55.0 8.0	45.8 56.5 45.7 41.2 46.2 45.4 8.4	44.1 56.0 50.9 39.4 47.3 45.4 9.7	55.0 55.2 49.5 41.8 50.3 46.9 10.1	33.9 55.4 54.4 39.4 46.9 10.4	24.4 49.0 58.9 62.2 46.9 54.5 53.1 9.8	47.7 60.7 66.1 58.7 63.1 58.6 13.2	27.0 54.3 58.3 62.9 44.4 53.9 53.2 9.8

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Todia based on sun					statistical areas		, acc text]		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelp	hio	
(or Central Cities)				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				Nev	Jersey portio	n
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas				* *						
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Total	Camden	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								ı		
Male, 16 years old and over	87 174	13 740	28 048	104 771	19 437	38 746	1 588 229	318 171	31 426	241 930
	60 331	9 441	20 101	86 189	14 543	31 526	1 246 366	262 307	23 416	205 417
Percent of total	69.2	68.7	71.7	82,3	74.8	81.4	78.5	82.4	74.5	84.9
Armed Forces	164	29	70	180	24	87	41 752	31 857	219	30 233
Civilian labor force	60 167	9 412	20 031	86 009	14 519	31 439	3 204 614	230 450	23 197	175 184
EmployedUnemployed	57 148	8 930	19 307	84 900	14 122	31 062	1 165 250	223 160	21 984	170 256
	3 019	482	724	1 109	397	377	39 364	7 290	1 213	4 928
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	5.1	3.6	1.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	3.2	5.2	2.8
Not in labor force	26 843	4 299	7 947	18 582	4 894	7 220	341 863	55 864	8 010	36 513
Inmate of institution	1 529	28	435	1 130	384	434	22 693	4 531	243	1 028
Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years old Percent disabled	7 723	904 1 303 56.5	2 084 2 186 60.9	5 768 3 504 55.3	7 603 918 63.4	2 592 1 201	106 654 83 834	18 619 11 983	1 895 2 640	13 939 7 7 305
65 years and over	10 364	2 064 874	3 242 1 908	8 180	1 989	57.4 2 993	48.6 128 682	50.2 20 731	54.1 3 232	48.8 14 241
Labor forcePercent of total	555 9.1	101 11.6	182 9.5	6 459 1 580 24.5	986 215 21,8	2 160 429 19.9	98 033 11 798 12.0	19 720 2 163 11.0	1 986 195 9.8	14 845 1 718 11.6
Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	525 30 5,4	101	178 4 2,2	1 495 85 5.4	168 47 21.9	414 15	10 788 999	1 981 171	171 24	1 570 137
Not in labor force	5 543 98 397	773 1 7 666	1 726 32 827	4 879	771	3.5 1 731	8.5 86 235	7,9 17 557	12.3 1 791	13 127
Labor force Percent of total	31 663 32,2	5 808 32.9	11 116 33.9	116 925 53 661 45.9	22 480 10 763 47.9	45 094 21 166 46.9	1 784 074 746 479 41.8	327 324 131 260 40.1	38 067 16 541 43.5	244 536 97 547 39.9
Armed Forces	31 663 30 177	5 808 5 499	11 116 10 596	53 661 51 800	10 763 10 166	21 166 20 458	1 088 745 391 713 247	546 130 714 123 683	16 16 525 15 277	485 97 062 92 285
Unemployed	1 486	309	520	1 861	597	708 (32 144	7 031	1 248	4 777
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	5.3	4.7	3.5	5,5	3.3	4.3	5.4	7.6	4.9
Not in labor force	66 734	11 858	21 711	63 264	11 717	23 928	1 037 595	196 064	21 526	146 989
	1 484	62	361	2 106	163	921	21 291	3 436	14	1 801
	7 774	1 184	2 403	6 502	963	3 338	107 025	20 540	2 093	15 716
Other: Under 65 years old Percent disabled65 years and over65	42 642 13.7 14 834	7 414 15.5 3 198	13 811 13.2 5 136	39 618 10.4 15 038	6 645 16.7	13 743 8.4	675 865 13.8	134 841 11.5	13 786 19.5	102 475 10.6
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 479 142	729 6	1 698	6 507 703	3 946 954	5 926 2 178	233 414 94 066	37 247 19 369	5 633 1 93 6	26 997 14 679
Percent of totalEmployed	2,6 134	0.8 6	2.9 45	10.8 650	55 5.8 47	184 8.4 170	5 242 5.6 4 633	924 4.8 821	61 3.2 49	747 5.1 665
Unemployed Percent of civilion labor force Not in labor force	8 5.6 5 337	723	1 649	53 7.5 5 804	8	14 7.6 1 994	609 11.6 88 824	103 11.1 18 445	12 1 875	82 11.0 13 932
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										10 752
Total women, 16 years old and over	98 397	17 666	32 827	116 925	22 480	45 094	1 784 074	327 324	38 067	244 536
With own children under 6 years	15 582	2 347	4 726	21 856	3 537	7 267	311 242	67 184	7 081	51 059
In labor force	2 848	359	893	6 782	1 374	2 414	76 521	15 382	2 377	10 689
Percent in labor force	18.3	15.3	18.9	31.0	38.8	33.2	24.6	22.9	33.6	20.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 600	3 060	6 523	23 417	3 701	9 030	346 153	70 647	6 147	54 632
In labor force	7 403	1 015	2 495	13 219	2 212	5 339	163 117	32 550	3 194	24 706
Percent in labor force	37.8	33.2	38.2	56.5	59.8	59.1	47.1	46.1	52.0	45.2
No own children under 18 years	63 215	12 259	21 578	71 652	15 242	28 797	1 126 679	189 493	24 839	138 845
	21 412	4 434	7 728	33 660	7 177	13 413	506 841	83 328	10 970	62 152
	33,9	36.2	35.8	47.0	47.1	46.6	45.0	44.0	44.2	44.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	57 859	8 738	19 643	72 851	11 192	27 682	1 011 921	206 077	17 905	158 849
With own children under 6 years	14 312	1 936	4 452	20 117	2 768	6 751	271 383	60 882	4 936	47 657
In labor force	2 397	247	778	5 740	977	2 050	59 674	12 520	1 605	9 001
Percent in labor force	16,7	12.8	17.5	28.5	35,3	30.4	22.0	20.6	32.5	18.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 576	2 542	5 895	21 145	2 899	8 215	291 493	62 135	4 101	49 145
	6 253	738	2 108	11 405	1 604	4 638	127 198	26 816	2 015	20 861
Percent in labor force	35.6	29.0	35.8	53.9	55.3	56.5	43.6	43.2	49.1	42.4
	25 971	4 260	9 296	31 589	5 525	12 716	449 045	83 060	8 868	62 047
	8 167	1 244	3 011	14 728	2 485	6 256	190 426	35 887	3 516	27 350
Percent in labor force	31.4	29.2	32.4	46.6	45.0	49.2	42.4	43.2	39.6	44.1
	40 538	8 928	13 184	44 074	11 288	17 412	772 153	121 247	20 162	85 687
With own children under 6 years	1 270	411	274	1 739	769	516	39 859	6 302	2 145	3 402
In labor force	451	112	115	1 042	397	364	16 847	2 862	772	1 688
Percent in labor force	35,5	27.3	42.0	59.9	51.6	70.5	42.3	<i>4</i> 5,4	36.0	49.6
With own children 6 to 17 years anly	2 024	518	628	2 272	802	815	54 660	8 512	2 046	5 487
	1 150	277	387	1 814	608	701	35 919	5 734	1 179	3 845
Percent in labor force	56.8	53.5	61.6	79.8	75.8	86.0	65.7	67.4	57.6	70.1
	37 244	7 999	12 282	40 063	9 717	16 081	677 634	106 433	15 971	76 798
	13 245	3 190	4 717	18 932	4 692	7 157	316 415	47 441	7 454	34 802
	35.6	39.9	38.4	47.3	48.3	44.5	46.7	44.6	46.7	45.3
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	33,0	07.7	30.4	47.10	, 40.0	11.3	40.7	44.0	40,7	45.5
Mole: 16 and 17 years	24.5	26.0	27.1	56.4	52.4	50.1	34.2	32.9	29.5	35.1
	47.7	50.9	46.6	63.2	46.3	52.8	61.9	75.8	60.3	79.3
20 and 21 years	57.3	71.0	56.8	76.0	82.9	73.5	73.0	85.1	70.5	88.4
22 to 24 years	87.4	94.6	85.9	9 2.8	90.1	91.2	84.7	89.7	85.6	92.6
25 to 34 years	93.5	93.8	92.2	97.0	92.1	97.5	93.5	96.1	92.3	97.9
35 to 44 years	93.7	93.3	94.6	97.5	94.7	98.1	95.2	97.0	92.5	98.0
45 to 64 years	81.2	81.8	84.8	92.8	89.4	92.9	90.1	91.8	86.3	93.7
65 years and overFemale: 16 and 17 years	15.8 11.8	9. 9 11.2	19.6	33.8 34.1	29.0 33.9	33.9	28.1	27.0 20.1	25.7 16.2	27.7
18 and 19 years	41.1	44.4	45.9	56.7	47.1	52.2	53.4	52.4	50.5	53.5
20 and 21 years	51.9	53.4	55.5	58.4	57.6	54.4	61.4	60.2	64.3	59.9
22 to 24 years	44,3	52.1	46.5	58.3	63.8	63.6	59.4	55.7	54.4	56.5
25 to 34 years	34,3	38.1	36.4	46.1	56.5	47.3	42.0	37.3	49.4	35.4
35 to 44 years	39,3	38.3	41.7	56.5	57.7	58.2	47.4	45.2	56.4	43.6
45 to 64 years65 years and over	38.5	38.7	40.4	54.5	60.2	57.3	49.3	48.2	49.1	48.6
	7.4	9.3	8.4	12.8	14.8	12.9	11.1	8.8	10.4	8.6

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	(Data based on samp	ne, 366 16X1. 10	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		ard metropolitan st		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Philadelphi	ı — Con.			Pittsburgh			Reading	
(or Central Cities)		Pennsylvania	portion							
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Maie, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total	1 270 058 984 059 77,5	18 265 13 267 72.6	643 070 476 408 74.1	478 665 390 315 81.5	800 228 599 790 75.0	176 005 123 000 69.9	490 985 374 647 76.3	100 800 80 478 79.8	29 563 22 436 75,9	34 560 28 362 82.1
Armed Forces Civilion labor farce Emplayed Unemployed	9 895 974 164 942 090 32 074 3.3	43 13 224 12 527 697 5.3	5 570 470 838 449 802 21 036 4.5	2 239 388 076 379 470 8 606 2.2	1 846 597 944 574 730 23 214 3.9	326 122 674 116 032 6 642 5.4	990 373 657 361 157 12 500 3.3	124 80 354 78 737 1 617 2.0	22 395 21 735 660 2.9	49 28 313 27 853 460 1.6
Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Inmote of institution Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years old	285 999 18 162 88 035 71 851	4 998 25 1 681 1 434	166 662 7 882 43 356 50 917	88 350 3 627 35 726 15 480	200 438 9 316 61 382 45 616	53 005 2 739 15 553 13 408 49,9	116 338 4 305 36 966 24 818 49.3	20 322 1 2,12 5 087 3 674	7 127 30 1 441 1 661 64.4	6 198 47 2 174 776 52.8
Percent disabled	48.3 107 951	50.4 1 858	48.8 64 507	46.9 33 517	50.4 84 124	21 305	50 249	57.1 10 339	3 995 1 377	3 201 1 826
Mole, 14 and 15 years old Labor force Percent of total Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	78 313 9 635 12.3 8 807 828 8.6	1 176 129 11.0 129	35 412 3 899 11.0 3 423 476 12.2	32 648 4 339 13.3 4 022 317 7.3	48 779 5 815 11.9 5 314 496 8.5	9 386 1 191 12.7 1 023 168 14.1	30 083 3 714 12.3 3 469 245 6.6	5 490 899 16.4 859 40 4.4	250 18.2 238 12 4.8	355 19.4 338 17 4.8
Not in labor force	68 678 1 456 750	1 047 21 002	31 513 761 025	28 309 543 432	42 964 917 758	8 195 213 543	26 369 563 584	4 591 115 174	1 127 36 315	1 471 40 551
Labor force Percent of total Armed Forces Civilian labor force	615 219 42.2 542 614 677	9 175 43.7 15 9 160	329 768 43.3 280 329 488	223 839 41.2 74 223 765	312 008 34.0 63 311 945	80 750 37.8 21 80 729	189 549 33.6 37 189 512	53 082 46.1 - 53 082	16 942 46.7 16 942	19 168 47.3 19 168 18 634
Employed	589 564 25 113 4.1 841 531 17 855 86 485	8 689 471 5.1 11 827 104 1 102	313 718 15 770 4.8 431 257 8 243 40 069	216 522 7 243 3.2 319 593 6 046 36 871	296 172 15 773 5.1 605 750 10 463 63 760	76 533 4 196 5.2 132 793 1 602 15 601	180 457 9 055 4.8 374 035 6 652 38 469	51 475 1 607 3.0 62 092 2 112 6 264	16 288 654 3.9 19 373 136 1 387	534 2.8 21 383 194 3 114
Other: Under 65 years old Percent disabled 65 years ond over Female, 14 and 15 years old	541 024 14.4 196 167 74 697	7 721 21.4 2 900 1 083	269 682 19.2 113 263 35 243	210 038 9.2 66 638 30 435	402 544 11.9 128 983 47 213	79 736 17.5 35 854 9 261	251 562 10.7 77 352 29 524	36 585 12.8 17 131 5 232	10 420 19.4 7 430 1 387	12 537 9.6 5 538
Labor force Parcent of total Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	4 318 5.8 3 812 506 11.7	89 8.2 78 11	1 779 5.0 1 483 296 16.6	1 818 6.0 1 677 141 7.8	1 919 4.1 1 590 329 17.1	412 4.4 302 110 26.7	1 254 4.2 1 063 191 15.2	304 5.8 272 32 10.5	59 5.0 58 11	125 7.4 114 11 8.8
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF	70 379	994	33 464	28 617	45 294	8 849	28 270	4 928	1 318	1 563
OWN CHILDREN Total women, 16 years old and over	1 456 750	21 002	761 025	543 432	917 758	213 543	563 584	115 174	36 315	40 551
With own children under 6 years In labor force Percent in labor force	244 058 61 139 25.1	3 563 1 298 36.4	118 215 33 607 28,4	95 898 20 095 21.0	146 895 25 266 17.2	27 363 5 564 20.3	91 861 15 419 16.8	18 101 6 285 34.7	4 999 1 865 37.3	5 635 1 776 31.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	275 506 130 567 47.4 937 186 423 513	3 625 1 770 48.8 13 814 6 107	125 337 61 285 48.9 517 473 234 876	115 641 52 857 45.7 331 893 150 887	183 382 66 318 36.2 587 481 220 424	33 937 13 508 39.8 152 243 61 678	117 143 42 020 35.9 354 580 132 110	21 596 12 895 59.7 75 477 33 902	5 308 3 221 60.7 26 008 11 856	8 146 4 935 60.6 26 770 12 457
Percent in labor force Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	45.2 805 844	44.2 10 120	45.4 372 461	45.5 334 606	37.5 539 429	40.5	37.3 343 979	44.9 70 492	18 795	46.5 25 680
With own children under 6 years	210 501 47 154 22.4	2 658 952 35.8	92 812 23 848 25.7	90 010 16 952 18.8	132 637 20 392 15.4	21 738 3 998 18.4	84 625 12 557 14,8	16 541 5 400 32.6	4 117 1 446 35.1	5 328 1 562 29.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force Percent in labor force	229 358 100 382 43.8	2 533 1 170 46.2	94 460 42 381 44.9	103 813 44 027 42.4	161 305 53 898 33.4	26 825 9 844 36.7	104 556 34 563 33.1	19 354 11 159 57.7	4 313 2 507 58.1	7 388 4 274 57.9
No own children under 18 years	365 985 154 539 42.2	4 929 2 071 42.0	185 189 76 623 41.4	140 783 60 615 43.1	245 487 78 859 32.1	52 055 16 985 32.6	154 798 49 971 32.3	34 597 15 586 45.1	10 365 4 558 44.0	12 964 5 987 46.2
Other women	650 906 33 557	10 882 905	388 564 25 403	208 826 5 888	378 329 14 258	112 925 5 625	219 605 7 236	44 682 1 560	17 520 882	14 871 307
In labor force Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 985 41.7 46 148	346 38.2 1 092	9 759 38.4 30 877	3 143 53.4 11 828	4 874 34.2 22 077	1 566 27.8 7 112	2 862 39.6 12 587	885 56.7 2 242	419 47.5 995	214 69.7 758
In labor force	30 185 65.4 571 201 268 974 47.1	600 54.9 8 885 4 036 45.4	18 904 61.2 332 284 158 253 47.6	8 830 74.7 191 110 90 272 47.2	12 420 56.3 341 994 141 565 41.4	3 664 51.5 100 188 44 693 44.6	7 457 59.2 199 782 82 139 41.1	1 736 77.4 40 880 18 316 44.8	714 71.8 15 643 7 298 46.7	661 87.2 13 806 6 470 46.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE				İ						
Male: 16 and 17 years	34.5 57.3 68.7	32.8 36.5 70.4	30.7 58.1 68.9	37.0 55.7 66.0	29.8 50.9 62.4	32.9 47.4 55.5	30.0 51.4 63.5	45.6 63.8 75.9	45.2 63.8 76.4	40.1 56.7
22 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	83.2 92.9 94.7 89.7 28.3	70.4 88.3 91.9 93.8 87.3 25.0	80.5 90.7 92.1 86.3 26.1	96.4 97.9 93.9 32.1	85.3 94.5 95.6 88.9 18.7	78.6 89.2 91.7 85.3 22.6	87.2 95.6 96.7 90.2 17.7	73.9 91.8 97.1 97.3 92.0 26.6	76.4 89.7 96.3 95.5 89.9 25,0	73.9 92.4 98.1 99.0 95.3 30.4
Female: 16 and 17 years	24.1 53.6	17.6 49.1	22.6 55.0	25.5 52.4	17.3 47.7	23.0 47.4	17.5 48.0	33.1 51.9	35.8 55.7	35.9 45.2
20 and 21 years 22 to 24 years 25 to 34 years	61.7 60.3 43.1	57.6 58.6 53.9	61.4 60.3 46.8	61.9 61.6 39.3	56.8 54.3 34.3	56.4 58.1 42.7	58.0 55.3 33.4	59.7 60.7 50.7	59.9 64.0 54.1	54.4 64.2 51.7
35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	47.9 49.6 11.5	53.2 48.5 12.7	52.1 50.4 12.1	43.5 49.0 11.1	39.3 38.5 7.5	45.8 42.8 9.5	38.5 38.1 6.9	58.2 54.0 10.6	62.6 58.1 10,6	57.6 55.6 12.3

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on sam	pie, see text.	ror minimum bas		d metropolitan s		·	see text]		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Scranton			Wilkes-Barre		 7		V. 1	
(or Central Cities)									York	
Urban Balance			ĺ							
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total	78 820 58 044 73,6	34 649 25 634 74.0	34 105 25 230 74.0	116 894 83 220 71.2	10 130 7 482 73.9	20 183 14 233 70.5	60 679 43 346	109 870 88 953	16 483 12 782	39 841 32 187
Armed ForcesCivilian labor force Employed	181 57 863 54 408	76 25 558 24 059	94 25 136 23 669	243 82 977 79 252	7 473 7 165	48 14 185 13 507	71.4 130 43 216 41 405	81.0 542 88 411	77.5 28 12 754	80.8 411 31 776
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	3 455 6,0 20 776	1 499 5.9 9 015	1 467 5.8 8 875	3 725 4.5 33 674	308 4,1 2 648	678 4.8 5 950	1 811 4.2 17 333	86 872 1 539 1.7	12 342 412 3.2	31 267 509 1.6
Inmate of institution Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years old	805 5 411 5 772	187 2 489 2 398	86 2 163 2 763	1 979 7 687 10 549	23 608 741	103 1 714 1 694	538 3 910 5 889	20 917 679 6 250	3 701 185 681	7 654 348 2 951
Percent disabled65 years and over	55.9 8 788	49.9 3 941	61.3 3 863	68.6 13 459	44.5 1 276	63.7 2 439	72.6 6 996	4 159 49.9 9 829	809 50.3 2 026	1 320 42.9 3 035
Male, 14 and 15 years old Labor force Percent of total	4 465 672 15.1	2 066 317 15.3	1 771 304 17.2	6 165 802 13.0	612 103 16,8	1 056 203 19.2	3 055 354 11.6	6 843 1 073 15.7	792 152 19.2	2 413 451 18.7
Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	641 27 4.0	298 19 6.0	292 8 2.7	786 16 2.0	98 5 4.9	197 6 3.0	354	1 023 50 4.7	148 4 2.6	· 421
Not in labor force Female, 16 years old and over	3 793 94 820	1 749 42 997	1 467 40 733	5 363 138 855	509 12 838	853 24 724	2 701 73 849	5 770 120 112	640 20 122	6.7 1 962 44 208
Labor force Percent of total Armed Forces	38 966 41.1 5	17 650 41.0 5	17 589 43.2	57 672 41.5 5	5 226 40.7 	10 801 43.7	31 167 42.2 5	53 797 44.8 31	9 422 46.8	19 963 45.2
Civilian labor force	38 961 37 338 1 623	17 645 16 918 727	17 589 16 905 684	57 667 55 799 1 868	5 226 5 033 193	10 801 10 423 378	31 162 30 251 911	53 766 51 999 1 767	9 422 9 076 346	19 956 19 454 502
Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Inmate of institution	4.2 55 854 1 369	4.1 25 347 405	3.9 23 144 188	3.2 81 183 1 379	3.7 7 612 141	3.5 13 923 91	2.9 42 682 746	3.3 66 315 1 162	3.7 10 700 129	2.5 24 245 667
Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years old Percent disabled	5 527 32 694 15.5	2 533 14 304 13.9	2 230 13 977 16.8	7 475 49 145 18.5	606 4 565 17.8	1 218 7 921 21.6	4 148 25 376 19.9	6 388 42 137 12.2	722 5 928 16.7	2 755 14 765 11.6
65 years and over Female, 14 and 15 years ald	16 264 4 052	8 105 1 996	6 749	23 184 5 880	2 300 536	4 693 972	12 412 3 005	16 628 6 584	3 921 891	6 058 2 171
Labor force Percent at total Employed	232 5.7 228	106 5.3 102	96 6.2 96	373 6.3 343	55 10.3 55	80 8.2 74	146 4.9 122	363 5.5 3 <u>36</u>	54 6.1 46	131 6.0 126
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	1.7 3 820	3.8 1 890	1 460	30 8.0 5 507	- - 481	6 892	24 16.4 2 859	27 7.4 6 221	8 837	3.8 2 040
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Total women, 16 years old and over With own children under 6 years In labor force	94 820 12 834 3 003	42 997 5 291 1 272	40 733 5 547 1 312	138 855 19 250 5 178	12 838 1 683 406	24 724 2 899 780	73 849 9 811 2 696	120 112 22 819 8 118	20 122 3 363 1 439	44 208 7 438 2 548
Percent in labor torce	23.4 16 465 8 133	24.0 6 955 3 403	23.7 7 346 3 738	26.9 24 544 12 213	24.1 2 126 1 093	26.9 3 810 2 053	27.5 13 068 6 526	35.6 25 484 14 522	42.8 3 181 1 972	34.3 9 189 5 235
Percent in labor torce	49.4 65 521 27 830	48.9 30 751 12 975	50.9 27 840 12 539	49.8 95 061 40 281	51.4 9 029 3 727	53.9 18 015 7 968	49.9 50 970 21 945	57.0 71 809 31 157	62.0 13 578 6 011	57.0 27 581 12 180
Percent in labor torce	42.5	42.2	45.0	42.4	41.3	44.2	43.1	43.4	44.3	44.2
husband present With own children under 6 years In lobor force	50 962 12 104 2 743	21 704 4 894 1 159	22 482 5 265 1 202	76 283 17 703 4 487	6 951 1 586 381	11 803 2 615 677	40 297 8 932 2 285	78 792 20 896 7 037	10 247 2 607 1 094	28 732 6 924 2 239
Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only in labor force	22.7 14 552 7 036	23.7 5 918 2 832	22.8 6 631 3 310	25.3 21 459 10 278	24.0 1 837 909	25.9 3 154 1 658	25.6 11 498 5 523	33.7 22 978 12 658	42.0 2 425 1 425	32.3 8 279 4 557
Percent in labor force No own children under 18 years In labor force	48.4 24 306 10 119	47.9 10 892 4 367	49.9 10 586 4 621	47.9 37 121 15 051	49.5 3 528 1 314	52.6 6 034 2 316	48.0 19 867 8 321	55.1 34 918 15 628	58.8 5 215 2 236	55.0 13 529 6 351
Percent in labor force	41.6 43 858 730	40.1 21 293 397	43.7 18 251 282	40.5 62 572 1 547	37.2 5 887 97	38.4 12 921 284	41.9 33 552 879	44.8 41 320 1 923	42.9 9 87.5 756	46.9 15 476 514
In labor forcePercent in labor force	260 35.6 1 913	113 28.5 1 037	110 39.0 715	691 44.7 3 085	25 289	103 36.3 656	411 46.8 1 570	1 081 56.2 2 506	345 45.6 756	309 60.1 910
In labor force Percent in labor force No own children under 18 years	1 097 57.3 41 215	571 55.1 19 859	428 59.9 17 254	1 935 62.7 57 940	184 63.7 5 501	395 60.2 11 981	1 003 63.9 31 103	1 864 74.4 36 891	547 72.4	678 74.5 14 052
In labor force Percent in labor force	17 711 43.0	8 608 43.3	7 918 45.9	25 230 43.5	2 413 43,9	5 652 47.2	13 624 43.8	15 529 42.1	8 363 3 775 45.1	5 829 41.5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 16 and 17 years	34.5 53.8 63.8	36.7 54.3 64.6	32.9 57.4 62.6	31.1 55.0 65.5	23.5 58.2 64.1	37.8 50.6 60.3	31.6 54.4 68.9	44.2 64.7 73.6	42.6 75.7 81.9	45.6 53.2 60.4
22 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	84.5 95.1 95.3	83.5 94.9 95.5	84.4 95.4 95.1	83.8 92.7 92.1	78.1 96.0 96.6	80.5 92.6 93.1	87.9 94.4 92.3	91.9 97.1 97.8	94.4 93.8 95.9	98.1 98.0 98.2
45 to 64 years 65 years and over	85.2 23.7	86.7 28.6	85.3 20,4	81.2 20.4	87.3 23.8	83.2 24.2	80.3 19.5 23.1	92.4 29.1 26.2	89.9 27.0 30.5	93.6 34.1 29.9
Female: 16 and 17 years	24.5 52.2 59.3	29.8 52.2 57.2	20.0 55.9 61.9	24.9 52.5 60.3	21.6 50.5 60.3	37.5 58.0 62.8	55.4 61.3	53.2 61.3	55.6 67.3 64.9	50.1 58.8 59.6
22 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	59.3 42.4 50.8	59.3 44.0 50.6	62.7 43.0 53.0	60.7 45.4 52.2	66.4 43.8 54.0	63.1 47.0 55.2	60.2 46.6 53.4	57.6 49.0 57.4	57.4 61.4	48.4 58.0
45 to 64 years 65 years and over	50.7 9.4	51.1 10.3	53.4 9,3	49.0 9.8	49.2 8.7	51.7 12,8	49.9 9.4	51.4 10.1	56.0 10.8	52.5 10.8

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970-Continued

Standard Metropolitan	todia basea on .	ompie, sec tex	. 10/ 1///////	base for derived		Jrbanized areas					
Statistical Areas	Allento	vn-Bethlehem-	-Easton							Philadelphia	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)											
Urban Balance											
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total	125 345 96 468 77.0	8 521 6 542 76.8	1 16 824 89 9 26 77.0	26 322 18 706 71.1	56 344 43 749 77.6	78 672 62 241 79.1	31 891 22 701 71.2	39 385 30 632 77.8	1 307 526 1 018 231 77.9	234 597 192 354 82.0	1 072 929 825 877 77.0
Armed Forces Civilian labor force Employed	96 306 94 524	6 533 6 358	153 89 773 88 166	43 18 663 18 004	116 43 633 42 503	847 61 394 60 299	90 22 611 21 735	74 30 558 30 002	10 275 1 007 956 972 823	2 943 189 411 183 627	7 332 818 545 789 196
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	1 782 1.9 28 877	175 2.7 1 979	1 607 1.8 26 898	659 3.5 7 616	1 130 2.6 12 595	1 095 1.8 16 431	876 3.9 9 190	556 1.8 8 753	35 133 3.5 289 295	5 784 3.1 42 243	29 349 3.6 247 052
Inmate of institution Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years old	1 162 10 497 4 914	28 574 362	1 134 9 923 4 552	212 1 554 1 924	471 3 585 3 103	1 006 4 595 3 673	369 2 259 2 560	731 3 201 1 397	12 543 90 691 74 623	1 241 14 922 9 392	11 302 75 769 65 231
Percent disabled65 years and over 65 years and over Mule, 14 and 15 years old	53.6 12 304 6 859	70.8 1 015 446	52.2 11 289 6 413	58.4 3 926 1 464	52.2 5 436 3 735	56.2 7 157 4 639	56.4 4 002 2 098	63.5 3 424 2 183	48.6 111 438 80 864	50.4 16 688 15 648	48.3 94 750 65 216
Labor force Percent of total	992 14.5 960	52 11.7 43	940 14.7 917	179 12.2 176	607 16.3 501	656 14.1 602	224 10.7 224	464 21.3 408	9 622 11.9 8 739	1 797 11.5 1 650	7 825 12.0 7 089
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	32 3.2 5 867	9 394	23 2,4 5 473	3 1.7 1 285	106 17.5 3 128	54 8.2 3 983	1 874	56 12.1 1 719	883 9.2 71 242	147 8.2 13 851	736 9,4 57 391
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total	141 026 61 250 43.4	9 714 3 959 40.8	131 312 57 291 43.6	32 778 12 321 37.6	64 948 25 951 40.0	94 280 42 313 44.9	38 605 12 772 33.1	45 585 20 649 45.3	1 512 693 634 333 41.9	264 927 107 039 40.4	1 247 766 527 294 42.3
Armed Forces Civilian labor force Employed	17 61 233 59 480	3 959 3 841	17 57 274 55 639	12 321 11 852	25 942 24 395	13 42 300 41 204	12 772 12 148	20 649 19 724	595 633 738 605 688	231 106 808 101 137	364 526 930 504 551
Unemployed Percent of civilion labor force Not in labor force	1 753 2.9 79 776	118 3.0 5 755	1 635 2.9 74 021	469 3.8 20 457	1 547 6.0 38 997	1 096 2.6 51 967	624 4,9 25 833	925 4.5 24 936	28 050 4.4 878 360	5 671 5.3 157 888	22 379 4.2 720 472
Inmote of institution Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years old Percent disabled	1 652 8 268 48 950 11.8	53 441 3 717 12.2	1 599 7 827 45 233 11.8	531 1 620 12 238 17.3	490 3 742 25 699 13.1	1 762 5 062 31 546 14.2	397 2 679 16 513 14.1	795 3 113 14 354 12.2	15 595 89 318 569 890 14.5	1 804 16 633 108 199	13 791 72 685 461 691
65 years and over Female, 14 and 15 years old	20 906 6 435	1 544	19 362 5 976	6 068 1 565	9 066 3 616	13 597 4 451	6 244 1 899	6 674 2 069	203 557 78 609	11.6 31 252 15 534	15.1 172 305 63 075
Labor force Percent of total Employed Employed	299 4.6 270	0.9 4	295 4.9 266	55 3.5 46	334 9.2 274	222 5.0 194	36 1.9 32	142 6.9 125	4 131 5.3 3 610	730 4.7 640	3 401 5.4 2 970
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	29 9.7 6 136	455	29 9.8 5 681	9 1 510	60 18.0 3 262	28 12.6 4 229	1 863	17 12.0 1 927	521 12.6 74 478	90 12.3 14 804	431 12.7 59 674
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over With own children under 6 years In labor force	141 026 22 051 6 324	9 714 1 561 409	131 312 20 490 5 915	32 778 4 970 1 420	64 948 12 019 2 924	94 280 15 018 4 616	38 605 5 229 821	45 585 7 024 2 313	1 512 693 257 652 63 012	264 927 53 508 12 000	1 247 766 204 144 51 012
Percent in labor force	28.7 27 107 14 492	26.2 1 820 835	28.9 25 287 13 657	28.6 5 636 2 631	24.3 12 642 5 926	30.7 18 032 9 714	15.7 7 519 2 628	32.9 8 605 4 848	24.5 287 240 134 190	22.4 56 818 26 138	25.0 230 422 108 052
Percent in labor force	53.5 91 868 40 434 44.0	45.9 6 333 2 715 42.9	54.0 85 535 37 719 44.1	46.7 22 172 8 270 37.3	46.9 40 287 17 101 42.4	53.9 61 230 27 983 45.7	35.0 25 857 9 323 36.1	56.3 29 956 13 488 45.0	46.7 967 801 437 131 45.2	46.0 154 601 68 901 44.6	46.9 813 200 368 230 45.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present With own children under 6 years	85 060 20 111	5 777 1 389	79 283 18 722	18 131 4 390	38 097 10 684	53 663 12 912	21 660 4 682	25 647 6 019	836 325 221 290	164 455 48 238	671 870 173 052
In labor force Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 426 27.0 24 169	326 23.5 1 643	5 100 27,2 22 526	1 193 27.2 4 792	2 354 22.0 11 021	3 496 27.1 15 313	653 13.9 6 623	1 751 29.1 7 460	48 076 21.7 238 038	9 669 20.0 49 676	38 407 22.2 188 362
In labor force Percent in labor force No own children under 18 years	12 207 50.5 40 780	704 42.8 2 745	11 503 51.1 38 035	2 174 45.4 8 949	4 834 43.9 16 392	7 866 51.4 25 438	2 121 32.0 10 355	3 939 52.8 12 168	102 506 43.1 376 997	21 367 43.0 66 541	81 139 43.1 310 456
In labor force Percent in labor force Other womes	17 010 41.7 55 966	1 119 40.8 3 937	15 891 41.8 52 029	2 851 31.9 14 647	6 148 37.5 26 851	11 599 45,6 40 617	3 215 31.0 16 945	5 547 45.6	158 228 42.0 676 368	28 671 43.1 100 472	129 557 41.7 575 896
With own children under 6 years In labor force Percent in labor force	1 940 898 46.3	172 83 48.3	1 768 815 46.1	580 227 39.1	1 335 570 42.7	2 106 1 120 53.2	547 168 30.7	1 005 562 55.9	36 362 14 936 41.1	5 270 2 331 44.2	31 092 12 605 40.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force Percent in labor force	2 938 2 285 77.8 51 088	177 131 74.0	2 761 2 154 78.0	844 457 54.1	1 621 1 092 67.4	2 719 1 848 68.0	896 507 56.6	1 145 909 79.4	49 202 31 684 64.4	7 142 4 771 66.8	42 060 26 913 64.0
No own children under 18 years In lobor force Percent in lobor force	23 424 45.9	3 588 1 596 44.5	47 500 21 828 46.0	13 223 5 419 41.0	23 895 10 953 45.8	35 792 16 384 45.8	15 502 6 108 39.4	17 788 7 941 44.6	590 804 278 903 47,2	88 060 40 230 45.7	502 744 238 673 47.5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								:			
Male: 16 and 17 years	36.3 45.9 55.5	29.3 55.4 64.8	36.9 45.5 55.0	31.9 60.6 74.5	38.4 64.3 71.4	36,4 62,3 75.0	27.1 47.9 60.6	48.5 45.8	32.8 57.9	31.0 62.5	33.1 57.0
22 to 24 years 25 to 34 years	86.9 96.1	88.4 99.7	86.7 95.9	88.6 95.1	91.7 96.0	88.9 96.4	90.7 93.0	64.4 89.7 94.8	69.4 83.8 93.6	74.4 88.9 97.1	68.4 82.7 92.8
35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	97.2 91.9 23.7	95.1 92.8 17.8	97.3 91.9 24.2	96.3 84.0 15,1	95.9 89.5 20.0	97.2 89.9 27.3	94.9 84.4 14.5	96.7 92.1 29.6	95.2 90.0 27.9	97.5 92.8 27.5	94.6 89.3 28.0
Female: 16 and 17 years 18 and 19 years 20 and 21 years	27.4 54.4 59.8	28.4 61.4 60.1	27.3 54.0 59.8	26.6 51.3 68.8	27.4 55.6 56.8	24.3 55.0 61.3	12.2 49.0 55.9	30.5 46.8 54.6	23.2 54.4 61.7	21.5 53.7 61.4	23.6 54.5 61.8
22 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	60.3 45.6 53.1	52.5 43.7 43.5	60.9 45.8 53.8	53.2 44.7 49.3	50.9 40.5 48.2	63.0 47.3 55.3	49.9 36.2 38.5	65.2 49.9 54.8	60.2 42.4 47.4	57.1 37.1 45.2	60.8 43.6 47.9
45 to 64 years 65 years and over	51.2 10.0	49.7 9.6	51.3 10.0	43.4 6.8	46.1 9.8	53.6 10.5	39.0 7.7	55.2 12.8	49.3 11.3	48.5 8.9	49.5 11.7

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on so	mple, see lext.	ror minimoni	Urbanized a		ent, median, etc	c.) and meaning or	symbols, see	Text	Places	
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More					Trenton					 	
(or Central Cities)											
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						:		}			
Male, 16 years old and over	614 036	56 949	68 754	91 490	81 409	10 081	75 898	41 677	37 440	20 185	26 365
	460 115	45 267	50 864	70 471	62 009	8 462	54 373	33 804	28 825	14 182	18 912
Percent of total	74.9	79.5	74.0	77.0	76,2	83.9	71.6	81.1	77.0	70.3	71,7
	1 214	85	170	479	410	69	169	48	45	27	28
	458 901	45 182	50 694	69 992	61 599	8 393	54 204	33 756	28 780	14 155	18 884
	441 450	44 141	47 728	67 777	59 522	8 255	51 821	33 066	28 134	13 699	18 610
	17 451	1 041	2 966	2 215	2 077	138	2 383	690	646	456	274
Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Inmate of institution Enrolled in school	3.8 153 921 6 949 47 442	2.3 11 682 60 2 851	5.9 17 890 273 4 652	3.2 21 019 2 795 6 560	3,4 19 400 2 795 5 830	1.6 1 619 730	4,4 21 525 344 5 278	2.0 7 873 472 1 928	2.2 8 615 810 2 093	3.2 6 003 114 1 207	7.5 7 453 31 3 845
Other: Under 65 years old Percent disabled65 years and over	34 762 48.8 64 768	2 288 42.0 6 483	5 161 56.1 7 804	4 253 43.6 7 411	3 922 45,3 6 853	331 32,6 558	7 181 70.4 8 722	1 588 46.4 3 885	1 469 50.4 4 243	1 519 54.1 3 163	1 098 50.4 2 479
Male, 14 and 15 years old	36 614	2 865	3 837	5 442	4 695	747	3 821	2 363	1 964	1 181	1 401
Labor force	4 618	509	621	767	645	122	527	432	341	151	189
Percent of total	12.6	17.8	16.2	14.1	13.7	16.3	13.6	18,3	17.4	12,8	13,5
Employed	4 226	484	590	707	597	110	521	403	337	151	185
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	392 8.5 31 996	25 4.9 2 356	27 4.4 3 216	60 7.8 4 675	48 7.4 4 050	12 9.8 625	6 1.1 3 294	29 6.7 1 931	1.2 1 623	1 030	2.1 1 212
Female, 16 years old and over	716 848	67 981	83 730	104 119	93 027	11 092	92 590	48 005	45 217	25 509	27 635
Labor force	250 742	31 978	35 239	48 518	43 987	4 531	39 723	21 645	20 390	9 606	11 612
Percent of total	35.0	47.0	42.1	46,6	47.3	40.8	42.9	45. <u>1</u>	45.1	37.7	42.0
Armed Forces Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed	250 703	31 978	35 234	48 507	43 976	4 531	39 718	21 638	20 379	9 606	11 612
	238 631	30 870	33 823	46 378	42 050	4 328	38 485	20 980	19 779	9 259	11 280
	12 072	1 108	1 411	2 129	1 926	203	1 233	658	600	347	332
Percent of civilian labor farce Not in labor farce Inmate of institution Enrolled in school	4.8 466 106 8 070 49 728	3.5 36 003 283 3 201	4.0 48 491 593 4 763	4.4 55 601 1 350 7 658	4.4 49 040 1 350 6 770	4.5 6 561 888	3.1 52 867 487 5 114	3.0 26 360 676 2 455	2.9 24 627 1 099 2 650	3.6 15 903 267 1 230	2.9 16 023 83 1 911
Other: Under 65 years old Percent disabled	305 034 12.4 103 274	20 822 14.0 11 697	28 281 15.3 14 854	33 672 13.1 12 921	29 097 14,4 11 823	4 575 7.1 1 098	31 227 20.9 16 039	15 822 13.1 7 407	13 663 14.9 7 415	9 411 16.7 4 995	9 815 11.0 4 214
Female, 14 and 15 years old	35 948	2 782	3 552	5 021	4 361	. 660	3 725	2 322	1 613	1 209	· 1 391
Labor force	1 565	175	202	277	224	53	214	106	122	55	48
Percent of total	4.4	6,3	5,7	5,5	5,1	8.0	5.7	4,6	<i>7.</i> 6	4.5	3.5
Employed Unemployed Percent of civillan labor force Not in labor force	1 276 289 18.5 34 383	153 22 12.6 2 607	198 4 2.0 3 350	244 27 10.0 4 744	197 21 9.6 4 137	47 6 607	184 30 14.0 3 511	98 8 7.5 2 216	112 10 8.2 1 491	46 9 1 154	38 10 1 343
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total wamen, 16 years old and over	716 848	67 981	83 730	104 119	93 027	11 092	92 590	48 005	45 217	25 509	27 635
With own children under 6 years	110 475	9 504	10 838	16 762	14 519	2 243	12 067	8 075	6 251	3 876	4 130
In labor force	19 186	3 247	2 584	5 470	4 973	497	3 288	2 918	2 071	1 123	1 085
Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In tabor force Percent in labor force	17.4	34.2	23.8	32.6	34.3	22.2	27.2	36.1	33.1	29.0	26.3
	139 801	12 050	14 301	20 153	17 558	2 595	15 873	9 348	7 549	4 173	5 358
	51 318	7 214	7 141	11 317	10 106	1 211	8 150	5 365	4 359	1 978	2 775
	36.7	59.9	49.9	56.2	57.6	46.7	51.3	57.4	57.7	47,4	51.8
No own children under 18 years In labor force Percent in labor force	466 572	46 427	58 591	67 204	60 950	6 254	64 650	30 582	31 417	17 460	18 147
	180 238	21 517 4	25 514	31 731	28 908	2 823	28 285	13 362	13 960	6 505	7 752
	38.6	46.3	43.5	47,2	47.4	45.1	43.8	43.7	44.4	37,3	42.7
Morried women, 16 years old and over, husband present With own children under 6 years	409 919 98 667	39 882 8 394	44 186 10 159	57 785 14 323 4 198	50 316 12 195 3 772	7 469 2 128 426	48 953 10 984	29 249 7 039 2 402	25 033 5 520 1 722	13 822 3 388 947	16 561 3 749 912
In labor force	15 136 15.3 121 475 41 006	2 655 31.6 10 490 6 005	2 361 [23.2] 12 549 6 142]	29.3 16 937 9 067	30.9 14 517 7 992	20.0 2 420 1 075	2 814 25.6 13 744 6 808	34.1 8 144 4 463	31.2 6 553 3 535	28.0 3 484 1 586	24.3 4 663 2 253
Percent in labor force	33.8	57.2	48.9	53,5	55.1	44.4	49.5	54.8	53.9	45.5	48.3
No own children under 18 years	189 777	20 998	21 478	26 525	23 <i>6</i> 04	2 921	24 225	14 066	12 960	6 950	8 149
In labor force	62 147	9 384	8 988	12 814	11 479	1 335	10 017	6 341	5 529	2 188	3 233
Percent in labor force	32.7 306 929 11 808	44.7 28 099 1 110	41.8 39 544 679	48.3 46 334 2 439	48.6 42 711 2 324	45.7 3 623	41.3 43 637 1 083	45.1 18 756 1 036	42.7 20 184 731	31.5 11 687 488	39.7 11 074 381
In labor force	4 050	592	223	1 272	1 201	71	474	516	349	176	173
Percent in labor force	34.3	53.3	32.8	52.2	51.7	61.7	43.8	49.8	47.7	36.1	45,4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 326	1 560	1 752	3 216	3 041	175	2 129	1 204	996	689	695
In labor force	10 312 56.3 276 795 118 091	1 209 77.5 25 429 12 133	999 57.0 37 113 16 526	2 250 70.0 40 679 18 917	2 114 69.5 37 346 17 429	136 77.7 3 333 1 488	1 342 63,0 40 425 18 268	902 74.9 16 516 7 021	824 82.7 18 457 8 431	392 56.9 10 510 4 317 41.1	522 75.1 9 998 4 519 45.2
Percent in labor force	42.7	47.7	44.5	46.5	46.7	44,6	45,2	42.5	45.7	41.1	#2*\$
Male: 16 and 17 years	31.1	42.1	34.8	31,4	31.0	33.7	33.7	45.2	42.2	30.1	26.7
	51.1	65.4	55.7	54.0	54.0	53.9	54.0	70.3	56,3	60.7	33.4
20 and 21 years	61.4	77.1	63.8	65.2	66.0	57.3	66.2	78.8	68.1	74.0	41.3
	84.6	91.2	83.9	85.4	84.9	89.2	85.9	92.5	90.6	87.1	80.5
	93.9	97.4	95.1	90.6	89.6	97.7	93.9	96.6	94.7	95.4	94.3
35 to 44 years	95.5	97.4	95.3	93.8	93.1	98.2	92.8	97.6	95.6	97.1	98.1
45 to 64 years	89.0	92.7	86.0	90.1	89.5	95.0	81.3	92.7	90.1	83.6	92.9
65 years and over	19.7	27.3	24.8	26.7	26.5	28.5	21.2	30.5	26.3	14.3	21.2
Female: 16 and 17 years	19.2	35.2	24.9	21.5	22.4	14.8	26.1	30.5	33.3	25.7	18.2
18 and 19 years	48.4	56.2	53.9	47.2	46.7	52.9	56.5	51.0	51.7	51.2	49.8
20 and 21 years	58.2	59.7	59.2	57.6	58.8	48.1	62.5	65.4	58.3	68.8	59.5
22 to 24 years	56.4	65.2	60.9	64.0	63.5	66.8	60.7	62.1	61.6	54.1	61.9
25 to 34 years	35.5	52.5	43.5	49.3	50.1	43.3	46.8	49.5	50.7	43.9	45.4
35 to 44 years	40.1	58.9	51.9	56.7	59.2	39.7	54.1	58.5	56.8	50.9	53.6
45 to 64 years65 years and over	39.7	56.3	52.2	55.0	55.9	46.6	50.8	52.5	53.8	43.7	48,7
	7.9	11.4	9.9	11.8	12.0	9.3	10.6	10.1	11.1	6.9	(0.5

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	thata based on sam	pie, see iexi. ro	or minimum base i	or derived rigur	es (percent, media Places —		ng of symbols, se	ee fext]	, s	
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)										
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philodelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over Labor force	13 267 72.6 43 13 224 12 527 697 5.3 4 998 25 1 681 1 434 50.4 1 858 1 176 129 11.0 129 1 047 21 002 9 175 43.7	41 488 31 555 76.1 88 31 467 30 525 942 3.0 9 933 434 2 624 2 492 55.1 4 383 2 614 445 17.0 371 74 6.6 2 169 48 711 19 620 40.3	21 111 15 526 73.5 81 15 445 15 027 418 2.7 5 585 39 1 233 1 724 50.3 2 589 1 025 1 129 12.6 111 18 14.0 896 28 435 13 556 47.7	19 437 14 543 74.8 24 14 519 14 122 2.7 4 894 384 1 603 918 63.4 1 989 986 215 21.8 47 21.9 771 22 480 10 763 47.9	643 070 476 408 74.1 5 570 470 838 449 802 21 036 4.5 166 662 7 882 43 356 50 917 48.8 64 507 35 412 3 899 11.0 3 423 476 12.2 31 513 761 025 329 768 43.3	176 005 123 000 69.9 326 122 674 116 032 6 642 5.4 53 005 2 739 15 553 13 408 49.9 21 305 9 386 1 191 12.7 1 023 168 14.1 8 195 213 543 80 750 37.8	29 563 22 436 75.9 41 22 395 21 735 660 2.9 7 127 30 1 441 1 661 64.4 3 995 1 377 250 18.2 238 12 4.8 1 127 36 315 16 942 46.7	34 649 25 634 74.0 76 25 558 24 059 9 015 1 499 5.9 9 015 187 2 489 49.9 3 941 2 066 317 15.3 298 19 6.0 1 749 42 997 17 650 41.0	20 183 14 233 70.5 48 14 185 13 507 4.8 5 950 103 1 714 1 694 63.7 2 439 1 056 203 19.2 197 6 3.0 853 24 724 10 801 43.7	16 483 12 782 77.5 27.5 12 342 3.2 3 701 185 681 809 50.3 2 026 792 152 19.2 148 4 2.6 640 20 122 9 422 46.8
Armed Forces Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Inmate of institution Enrolled in school Other: Under 65 years old. Percent disabled 65 years and over Female, 14 and 15 years old Labor force Percent of total Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Percent of civilian labor force	15 9 160 8 689 471 5.1 11 827 104 1 102 7 721 21.4 2 900 1 083 89 8.2 78 11	3 19 617 18 470 1 147 5.8 29 091 362 2 770 18 609 15.1 7 350 2 532 2 234 9.2 194 40	13 13 13 13 13 13 14 14 18 19 18 11 15 18 11 15 18 11 15 18 11 15 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	10 763 10 166 597 5.5 11 717 163 963 6 645 16.7 3 946 954 55 5.8 47 8	280 329 488 313 718 15 770 4.8 431 257 8 243 40 069 269 682 19.2 113 263 35 243 1 779 1 750 1 483 296 16.6	21 80 729 76 533 4 196 5.2 132 793 1 602 15 601 79 736 17.5 35 854 9 261 412 4.4 302 110 26.7	16 942 16 288 654 3.9 19 373 136 1 387 10 420 19.4 7 430 1 387 69 5.0 58 11	5 17 645 16 918 727 4.1 25 347 405 2 533 14 304 13.9 8 105 1 996 106 5.3 102 4 3.8	10 801 10 423 378 3.5 13 923 91 1 218 7 921 21.6 4 693 972 80 8.2 74 6	9 422 9 076 346 3.7 10 700 129 722 5 928 16.7 3 921 891 6.1 46 8
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF	994	2 298	1 105	899	33 464	8 849	1 318	1 890	892	837
Total women, 16 years old and over With own children under 6 years In lobor force Percent in labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor torce Percent in labor force No own children under 18 years In labor force Percent in labor force	21 002 3 563 1 298 36.4 3 625 1 770 48.8 13 814 6 107 44.2	48 711 8 878 2 162 24.4 8 743 4 176 47.8 31 090 13 282 42.7	28 435 3 991 1 758 44.0 4 025 2 307 57.3 20 419 9 491 46.5	22 480 3 537 1 374 38.8 3 701 2 212 59.8 15 242 7 177 47.1	761 025 118 215 33 607 28.4 125 337 61 285 48.9 517 473 234 876 45.4	213 543 27 363 5 564 20.3 33 937 13 508 39.8 152 243 61 678 40.5	36 315 4 999 1 865 37.3 5 308 3 221 60.7 26 008 11 856 45.6	42 997 5 291 1 272 24.0 6 955 3 403 48.9 30 751 12 975 42.2	24 724 2 899 780 26.9 3 810 2 053 53.9 18 015 7 968 44.2	20 122 3 363 1 439 42.8 3 181 1 972 62.0 13 578 6 011 44.3
Morried women, 16 years old and over, husband present With own children under 6 years	10 120 2 658 952 35.8 2 533 1 170 46.2 4 929 2 071 42.0	27 172 7 747 1 738 22.4 7 473 3 346 44.8 11 952 4 368 36.5	12 083 2 713 1 143 42.1 2 794 1 575 56.4 6 576 2 949 44.8	11 192 2 768 977 35.3 2 899 1 604 55.3 5 525 2 485 45.0	372 461 92 812 23 848 25.7 94 460 42 381 44.9 185 189 76 623 41.4	100 618 21 738 3 998 18.4 26 825 9 844 36.7 52 055 16 985 32.6	18 795 4 117 1 446 35.1 4 313 2 507 58.1 10 365 4 558 44.0	21 704 4 894 1 159 23.7 5 918 2 832 47.9 10 892 4 367 40.1	11 803 2 615 677 25.9 3 154 1 658 52.6 6 034 2 316	10 247 2 607 1 094 42.0 2 425 1 425 58.8 5 215 2 236 42.9
Other wamen	10 882 905 346 38.2 1 092 600 54.9 8 885 4 036 45.4	21 539 1 131 424 37.5 1 270 830 65.4 19 138 8 914 46.6	16 352 1 278 615 48.1 1 231 732 59.5 13 843 6 542 47.3	11 288 769 397 51.6 802 608 75.8 9 717 4 692 48.3	388 564 25 403 9 759 38.4 30 877 18 904 61.2 332 284 158 253 47.6	112 925 5 625 1 566 27.8 7 112 3 664 51.5 100 188 44 693 44.6	17 520 882 419 47.5 995 714 71.8 15 643 7 298 46.7	21 293 397 113 28.5 1 037 55.1 19 859 8 608 43.3	12 921 284 103 36.3 656 395 60.2 11 981 5 652 47.2	9 875 756 345 45.6 756 547 72.4 8 363 3 775 45.1
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	20.0	20.0	97.1							
Male: 16 and 17 years	32.8 36.5 70.4 88.3 91.9 93.8 87.3 25.0 17.6 49.1 57.6 58.6 53.9 53.2 48.5 12.7	39.8 64.1 70.3 91.6 95.7 95.2 87.8 19.2 29.3 55.0 44.5 44.5 44.5 10.1	25.6 58.9 74.0 85.6 93.6 95.4 86.0 28.6 18.8 47.7 60.7 66.1 58.7 63.1 58.6	52.4 46.3 62.9 90.1 92.1 94.7 89.4 29.0 33.9 47.1 57.6 63.8 56.5 57.7 60.2 14.8	30.7 58.1 68.9 80.5 90.7 92.1 86.3 26.1 22.6 55.0 61.4 60.3 46.8 52.1 50.4	32.9 47.4 55.5 78.6 89.2 91.7 85.3 22.6 23.0 47.4 56.4 58.1 42.7 45.8 42.8 9.5	45.2 63.8 76.4 89.7 96.3 95.5 89.9 25.0 35.8 55.7 59.9 64.0 54.1 62.6 58.1	36.7 54.3 64.6 83.5 94.9 95.5 86.7 28.6 29.8 52.2 57.2 59.3 44.0 50.6 51.1	37.8 50.6 60.3 80.5 92.6 93.1 83.2 24.2 37.5 58.0 62.8 63.1 47.0 55.2 51.7	42.6 75.7 81.9 94.4 93.8 95.9 89.9 27.0 30.5 55.6 67.3 64.9 57.4 61.4 56.0

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

Standard Metropolitan					Standard	translitas -+-*	tical cres-				
Statistical Areas	<u> </u>		 	All-at		tropolitan statis	nical areas			41.	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)		New Jerse		Allentown-Beth		nsylvania portio	n			Altoons	
Urban Balance			7 1-11-11			- porno					
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton	Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER						····					
Total Professional, technical, and kindred warkers	229 934 28 895	29 108 3 476	17 165 2 140	200 826 25 419	47 913 5 755	29 890 4 602	11 724 1 466	63 360 8 850	49 537 5 242	22 958 2 554	10 607 1 334
EngineersPhysicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 363 1 477	343 185	251 115	3 020 1 292	710 289	502 185	93 55	1 189 547	318 305	101 146	84 101
Health workers, except proctitioners Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicions, except health	3 430 6 377 3 408	327 883 488	212 496 347	3 103 5 494 2 920	794 1 217 589	453 888 464	122 284 147	1 077 1 977 1 103	930 1 541 425	529 705 175	206 382
Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except farm	10 840 14 663	1 250 1 906	719 1 007	9 590 12 757	2 156 3 213	2 110 1 588	765 587	2 957 4 702	1 723 3 149	898 1 462	129 432 790
Solaried: Manufacturing Retail trade Other industries	3 490 2 831 5 677	474 336 733	242 219 398	3 016 2 495 4 944	658 816 1 150	441 275 579	112 110	1 194 790	376 682	147 294	135 174
Self-employed: Retail trade Other industries	1 412 1 253	167 196	76 72	1 245 1 057	318 271	204 89	241 62 62	1 984 352 382	1 524 269 298	777 89 155	363 63 55
Sales workers Manufacturing and wholesale trade	14 347 3 343	1 692 324	1 070 197	12 655 3 019	4 168 924	1 693 381	698 125	4 037 1 086	3 733 779	1 963 411	825 171
Retail trade Other industries Clerical and kindred workers	8 777 2 227 35 199	1 045 323 4 126	708 165 2 515	7 732 1 904 31 073	2 635 609 8 381	1 042 270 5 400	458 115 1 849	2 393 558 9 802	2 433 521 6 879	1 254 298 3 671	512 142 1 492
Bookkeepers Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 184 10 300	510 1 33 6	358 740	3 674 8 964	1 055 2 262	506 1 647	178 559	1 247 2 895	742 1 866	373 1 010	198 394
Other clerical workers Crottsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	20 715 35 128 2 800	2 280 4 667 321	1 417 2 709 175	18 435 30 461 2 479	5 064 6 589 473	3 247 4 354 220	1 112 1 539 124	5 660 9 517 736	4 271 8 642 635	2 288 3 910 260	900 1 716 90
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto Machinists	5 197 851	718 144	437 102	4 479 707	999 161	568 107	183 29	1 331 223	1 961 548	846 296	412 60
Metal croftsmen, except mechanics and machinists Carpenters Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 687 2 345 5 692	300 390 850	210 175 397	2 387 1 955 4 842	607 343 1 062	445 206 637	72 74 268	736 579 1 472	442 461 1 597	206 123 816	89 103 295
Other craftsmen Operatives, except transport	15 556 54 483	1 944 6 582	1 213 4 355	13 612 47 901	2 944 10 403	2 171 5 840	789 2 803	4 440 15 426	2 998	1 363 4 140	667 2 137
Durable goods manufacturing	20 280 28 298	2 778 3 016	1 872 1 992	17 502 25 282	3 699 5 299	2 730 2 462	928 1 584	5 825 8 071	3 316 4 715	1 473 1 767	601 1 074
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 905 9 013 4 261	788 1 199 516	491 655 251	5 117 7 814 3 745	1 405 1 795 776	648 821 330	291 414 181	1 530 2 306 1 104	2 088 2 306 1 03 4	900 983	462 474
Other transport equipment operativesLoborers, except form	4 752 10 763	683 1 317	404 732	4 069 9 446	1 019 1 716	491 1 549	233 648	1 202	1 272 2 539	342 641 1 097	246 228 485
Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers Other laborers, except form	1 740 3 841 5 182	268 482 567	169 296 267	1 472 3 359 4 615	272 764 680	160 436 953	59 270 319	451 1 087 1 358	449 1 045	169 567	98
Farmers and farm managers Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 391 1 281	463 445	41 45	928 836	- 49	4 4 41	317 4 7	31 134	1 045 455 336	361 12 6	227) 35 31
Service workers, except private household ¹	23 038 5 914	3 013 687	1 764 362	20 025 5 227	5 502 1 382	3 662 1 061	1 541 369	5 288 1 352	5 498 1 326	2 848 652	1 136 264
Faod service workers Health service workers Personal service workers	7 949 2 738 2 685	1 061 376 387	615 235 219	6 888 2 362 2 298	1 841 647 623	1 174 390 408	529 126 203	1 909 635 638	1 803 965 630	941 466 321	385 174 130
Protective service workers Private household workers	2 413 1 733	365 222	256 132	2 048 1 511	697 342	398 336	215 168	453 371	502 639	335 312	95 152
Female Professional, technical, and kindred workers	87 255 10 346	10 505 1 276	6 398 755	76 750 9 070	19 779 2 307	11 280 1 580	4 584 464	23 783 2 970	18 700 2 491	9 259 1 303	4 026 573
Nurses Health workers, except nurses Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 645 656 4 002	249 67 528	173 27 292	2 396 589 3 474	556 208 824	354 61 612	94 17 159	859 185 1 190	733 159 1 010	406 108	175 23
Technicians, except health Other professional workers	202 2 841	37 395	32 231	165 2 446	54 665	28 525	190	57 679	34 555	481 11 297	233 18 124
Managers and administrators, except formSales workers	1 913 5 968	293 723	171 527	1 620 5 245	480 1 980	258 704	99 337	465 1 520	483 1 678	274 842	72 375
Retail trade	5 385 583 23 435	642 81 2 912	463 64 1 707	4 743 502 20 523	1 784 196 5 633	619 85 3 274	297 40 1 26 7	1 418 102 6 528	1 538 140 4 713	793 49 2 604	311 64 1 065
Clerical and kindred warkers Baokkeepers Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 966 9 828	376 1 267	255 706	2 590 8 561	723 2 140	304 1 541	147 546	903 2 780	591 1 749	313 949	169 376
Other clerical workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 641 1 639	1 269 261	746 142	9 372 1 378	2 770 307	1 429 162	574 113	2 845 467	2 373 389	1 342 166	520 73
Operatives, except transport Durable goods manufacturing Nondurable goods manufacturing	28 677 5 677 21 162	2 844 1 046 1 595	1 878 641 1 091	25 833 4 631 19 567	5 731 1 196 3 954	3 027 675 2 102	1 475 273 1 047	8 228 1 462 6 329	4 864 1 519 3 006	2 105 805 1 175	1 025 279 625
Nonmanufacturing industries Transport equipment operatives	1 838 289	203 74	146 38	1 635 215	581 46	250 17	155	437 66	339 41	125 21	121
Laborers, except farmFarmers and farm managers	725 96 194	116 32 67	57 4	609 64 127	85	109 ~ 7	41 -	220 10 14	145 34 80	44 - 6	25 10
Farm laborers and farm foremenService workers, except private household'	12 304 1 785	1 695 205	997 118	10 609 1 580	2 873 448	1 817 363	633 80	2 939 386	3 149 391	1 588	652 83
Cleaning service workers	5 458 2 450	737 351	445	4 721 2 099	1 207 586	806 328	263 102	1 335 587	1 245 836	613 421	277 142
Personal service workers Protective service workers Private household workers	1 735 166 1 669	264 30 212	131 30 122	1 471 136 1 457	377 71 337	234 18 325	127 15 150	421 28 356	424 73 633	228 40 306	77 19 152
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	1 007	212	122	1 737	331	323	130	330	633	300	132
MaleSales workers	1 478 708	160 43	77 30	1 318 665	337 180	1 85 134	78 53	397 216	383 130	151 88	55 21
Other white-collar workers	25 409 108	43 43	31	25 366 65	11 91	28	25	8 99 13	23 110 58	3 49	5 10
Form workers	228	31	16	197	55	23		61	58 62	11	15
Female	425 174 53	47 24	14 5	378 150 53	112 52 9	38 5 10	21 15	108 49	99 20 18	46 3	15 12
Blue-collar workers Form workers Service workers, except private household	53 5 124	- 5 14	5	110	31	10	6 - -	26	14 34	1 <u>4</u> 21	3
Private household workers	69	4	4	65	20	13		27	13	8	

Uncludes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	(Data based of	somple, see	lext. For meani			politan statistica	ıl areas Can.				
Statistical Areas			Binghamton		1		Erie			Harrisburg	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)		N	ew York portion			12. 1111			***************************************	Harrisborg	
Urban Balance											
Urbanized Areas	Total	Total	Binghamton	Urban balance	Pennsylva- nia portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
Places of 50,000 or More			20.giiaiii qii	Datarico	tao pornon	70101		balance	10101	riairisburg	Dolonce
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	116 425	103 782	25 356	45 631	12 643	98 722	48 995	26 027	171 747	28 112	88 520
Professional, technical, and kindred workers Engineers	22 141	20 864 4 163	4 058 410	11 389 2 685	1 277	12 813 1 465	6 318 602	3 979 542	24 957 2 349	3 567 238	15 340 1 636
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners Health workers, except practitioners	. 2 221	600 2 076	276 626	233 975	46 145	625 1 651	276 970	231 414	1 000 2 860	132 450	664 1 677
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health	. 2 392	3 569 2 224	725 324	1 784 1 188	398 168	2 904 1 297	1 415 671	920 377	5 157 2 208	582 283	3 027 1 388
Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except farm Salaried: Manufacturing	. 8 951	8 232 8 233 2 280	1 697 1 902 303	4 524 3 916 1 377	438 718 71	4 871 7 323 1 738	2 384 3 364 671	1 495 2 325 671	11 383 14 136 1 475	1 882 1 623 68	6 948 8 625 988
Retail trade Other industries	. 1 593 . 3 516	1 526 3 151	449 835	670 1 365	67 365	1 425 2 725	658 1 441	488 751	2 429 8 246	279 1 085	1 513 5 047
Self-employed: Retail trade Other industries		754 522	163 152	324 180	101 114	676 759	270 324	174 241	1 084 902	141 50	566 511
Sales workers Manufacturing and wholesale trade	. 1 519	6 673 1 422	1 817 387	3 112 670	577 97	7 106 1 467	3 619 783	2 170 457	11 991 2 262	1 625 224	7 616 1 509
Retail trade Other industries.	1 493	3 890 1 361	1 063 367	1 783 659	348 132	4 350 1 289	2 249 587	1 274 439	7 391 2 338	1 128 273	4 543 1 564
Clerical and kindred warkers Bookkeepers Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 992	17 535 1 790 5 023	5 274 587 1 433	7 705 729 2 344	1 546 202 366	16 386 1 549 4 248	9 107 836 2 378	4 367 463 1 211	37 643 3 018	7 917 518	20 719
Other clerical workersCraftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 700	10 722 13 205	3 254 2 765	4 632 5 098	978 2 067	10 589 16 275	5 893 7 468	1 211 2 693 4 108	11 623 23 002 22 641	2 189 5 210 2 573	6 624 12 382 10 878
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen Mechanics and repairmen, except auta	1 446 1 996	1 142 1 719	135 359	387 684	304 277	1 238 2 053	435 931	285 506	2 157 3 519	190 353	999 1 746
Mochinists Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists Carpenters	1 631	561 1 460 762	81 241 105	242 596 208	59 171	1 186 2 112	585 940	288 647	592 1 406	67 91	325 654
Construction croftsmen, except carpenters Other croftsmen	2 358	2 041 5 520	494 1 350	717 2 264	260 317 679	885 2 515 6 286	281 1 232 3 064	227 540 1 615	1 747 3 621 9 599	87 416 1 369	685 1 717 4 752
Operatives, except transport	18 621	15 830 9 288	3 776 1 935	6 697 3 924	2 791 1 345	18 513 12 889	9 201 6 228	4 561 3 299	21 811	2 654	8 793
Nondurable goods manufacturing Nonmanufacturing industries	5 535	4 503 2 039	1 238 603	2 073	1 032 414	3 354 2 270	1 735 1 238	751 511	7 323 9 828 4 660	1 034 889 731	3 157 3 322 2 314
Transport equipment operatives Truck drivers	4 027 1 976	3 382 1 537	926 411	979 413	645 439	3 280 1 466	1 654 631	641 288	6 920 2 893	1 233 436	2 939 1 150
Other transport equipment operatives Laborers, except farm	3 987	1 845 3 268 647	515 1 012 190	566 1 044 145	206 719	1 814 4 050	1 023 2 036	353 905	4 027 8 464	797 1 878	1 789 3 393
Freight, stock, and material handlers Other laborers, except form.		1 392 1 229	436 386	456 443	200 180 339	590 1 267 2 193	281 654 1 101	92 361 452	1 441 3 121 3 902	230 624 1 024	520 1 489 1 384
Farmers and farm managers	1 808 884	963 602	4 7	37 39	845 282	998 836	17 36	41 155	1 842 1 168	51 43	173
Service workers, except private household!	13 394 3 014	12 396 2 733	3 583 601	5 289 1 180	998 281	10 312 2 517	5 803 1 519	2 486 521	18 824 3 923	4 416 934	9 321 1 860
Food service workers Health service workers	1 965	3 664 1 818	997 752	1 656 537	276 147	3 396 1 188	1 793 738	786 263	6 207 1 883	1 096 574	3 172 819
Personal service workers Protective service workers Private household workers	1 661 1 482 1 009	1 575 1 362 831	459 488 232	750 577 326	86 120 178	1 249 939 830	667 547 372	436 210	2 252 2 019	358 448	1 380
Female	43 128	38 845	10 597	17 366	4 283	34 851	18 470	289 9 338	1 350 67 627	532 13 085	532 34 657
Professional, technical, and kindred workers Nurses Health workers, except nurses	7 421 1 577 491	6 822 1 468 468	1 649 434 155	3 380 682 228	599 109 23	5 069 1 181	2 612 663	1 580 304	9 387 2 080	1 416 304	5 680 1 264
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health	2 747 240	2 461 218	480 27	1 252 105	286 22	359 1 978 145	213 997 71	106 629 46	515 3 314 193	84 419 20	316 2 004 124
Other professional workers	2 366 1 363	2 207 1 224	553 325	1 113 546	159 139	1 406 1 031	668 541	495 298	3 285 1 950	589 370	1 972
Sales workers	2 953 2 443	2 756 2 260	726 582	1 353 1 129	197 183	2 966 2 576	1 605 1 450	844 694	5 152 4 591	767 690	3 279 2 945
Other than retail trade	510 13 344	496 12 311	144 3 759	224 5 495	1 033	390 11 719	155 6 497	150 3 222	561 27 237	77 6 124	334
Bookkeepers Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Other clerical workers	1 589 5 190 6 565	1 451 4 829 6 031	452 1 399 1 908	623 2 236 2 636	138 361 534	1 248 4 157 6 314	687 2 321 3 489	1 206	2 230 11 057	396 2 123	1 209 6 283
Croftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	884 8 196	782 6 906	192 1 803	326 2 974	102	861	444	1 637	13 950 1 138	3 605 175	7 192 479
Durable goods manufacturingNondurable goods manufacturing	3 984 3 451	3 544 2 699	786 791	1 539 1 173	440 752	5 254 3 071 1 379	2 600 1 455 676	1 186 703 294	9 851 1 717 6 816	1 126 275 540	3 687 718
Nonmanutacturing industries Transport equipment operatives	761 306	663 277	226 35	262 95	98 29	804 77	469 45	189 14	1 318 201	311 25	2 295 674 65
Laborers, except farm	292 155 134	225 115	101	55 11	67 40	486 131	218	139 17	614 145	126 9	224 10
Service workers, except private household	7 087	84 6 <u>52</u> 8	4 1 775	2 798	50 559	262 6 192	15 3 529	1 469	266 10 409	15 2 418	60 4 981
Cleaning service workers Food service workers Health service workers	855 2 703 1 512	791 2 460 1 388	144 603 531	324 1 128 443	64 243 124	1 065 2 512 1 090	663 1 345	230 547	1 356 4 360	354 660	642 2 182
Personal service workers	1 181	1 121 72	320 43	524 18	60	859 53	666 474 18	237 279 24	1 714 1 420	532 238	733 843
Private household workers	993	815	228	326	178	803	364	270	113 1 277	35 514	54 498
Male	763	642	147	297	121	725	371	190	1 000		,
Sales workersOther white-collar workers	355 42	355 37	91 10	227 9	5	199 55	134 31	28 14	1 098 443 44	111 48 11	614 295 28
Blue-collar workers Farm workers Service workers, including private household	133 117	107 48 95	28	29	26 69	288 58	133 6	100	277 136	14	151 47
Female	116 334	272	18 96	32 104	21 62	125 371	67 194	29 107	198 384	38 37	93
White-collor workersBlue-collor workers	89 26	56 26	31 14	12 8	33	114 48	53 39	35	143 53	37 6 	193 83 31
Farm workers	23 63 133	9 58 123	27 24	21 63	14 5 10	125 80	71	38	18 93	6 15	47
	133	123		03	10	80	31	29	77	10	32

Uncludes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on s	umple, see text.	ror meaning o	of symbols, see to	metropolitan st	otistical areas	Con			
Statistical Areas		Johnstown		Jidildalo	Lancaster	disticul dieds		Philadelp	hin	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)		Juliislowii	-		Luncusiei			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Jersey portion	
Urban Balance			}			Ì	}			
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Total	Camden	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								·· ·· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Total	87 325	14 429	29 903	136 700	24 288	51 520	1 878 497	346 843	37 261	262 541
Professional, technical, and kindred workers Engineers	9 365 718 491	1 456 114 38	4 333 374 357	16 027 1 499 717	2 698 97 107	8 537 944 418	294 193 35 437 17 105	54 072 7 917 2 523	3 045 149 102	44 948 7 004 2 214
Health workers, except practitioners————————————————————————————————————	1 601 3 161	285 463	721 1 350	1 978 3 989	441 521	910	31 639 57 171	5 115 11 947	358 704	4 222 9 547
Technicians, except healthOther professional workers	686 2 708	74 482	332 1 199	1 572 6 272	332 1 200	730 3 456	25 614 127 227	5 372 21 198	272 1 460	4 404 17 557
Managers and administrators, except farm Salaried: Manufacturing	5 124 437	504 38	2 317 189	8 518 1 902	1 054 168	4 331 1 213	146 496 31 569	29 732 7 021 5 780	1 392 125 487	24 605 6 265 4 584
Retail trade Other industries Self-employed: Retail trade	1 001 2 343 800	114 223 82	502 1 075 326	1 555 3 350 866	291 402 111	755 1 657 362	26 117 68 572 10 655	13 629 1 759	565 131	11 423 1 226
Other industries	543	47	225	845 8 840	82 1 569	344 4 147	9 583 143 891	1 543 28 886	84 2 103	1 107 23 901
Sales workers	5 732 894 3 914	1 094 183 808	2 596 414 1 714	1 821 5 638	236 1 094	984 2 483	34 221 80 993	7 054 16 155	261 1 574	6 113 12 937
Other industries	924 11 344	103 2 319	468 4 651	1 381 18 539	239 3 819	680 8 342	28 677 388 283	5 677 67 934	268 6 642	4 851 53 928
BookkeepersSecretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 505 3 347	253 694	1 352	2 234 5 652	445 1 092	1 061 2 491	36 426 115 061 236 796	6 943 20 677	592 1 576	5 494 16 870
Other clerical workersCraftsmen, foremen, and kindred workersAutomobile mechanics, including body repairmen	6 492 14 799 1 283	1 372 2 259 100	2 637 4 757 338	10 653 21 722 1 919	2 282 3 334 269	4 790 7 242 588	260 271 21 046	40 314 55 667 4 549	4 474 4 965 361	31 564 42 222 3 442
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto Machinists	2 034	211 27	690 127	2 577 714	430 142	867 235	34 896 9 757	7 866 2 012	538 188	6 046 1 591
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 263 965	340 51	354 261	2 110 2 174	388 151	851 522	19 517 16 580	4 472 4 056	328 283	3 586 2 955
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters Other craftsmen	2 517 6 404	366 1 164	2 346	3 978 8 250	550 1 404	3 068	46 581 111 894	10 506 22 206	1 001 2 266	7 666 16 936
Operatives, except transport Durable goods manufacturing	17 546 6 507	2 652 1 557	4 850 1 894	28 133 13 060	5 382 3 286	9 700 4 502	268 641 104 788 110 903	45 232 18 097 16 689	7 574 2 868 3 085	30 787 12 837 10 795
Nondurable goods manufacturing Nonmanufacturing industries Transport equipment operatives	5 982 5 057 4 338	608 487 543	1 470 1 486 1 127	11 383 3 690 6 132	1 373 723 1 060	4 112 1 086 1 688	52 950 69 798	10 446 14 165	1 621 1 691	7 155 9 942
Truck driversOther transport equipment operatives	2 191 2 147	210 333	536 591	3 110 3 022	471 589	733 955	27 702 42 096	6 218 7 947	647 1 044	4 320 5 622
Laborers, except farmConstruction laborers	5 922 959	1 174 134	1 744 248	5 946 1 228	1 394 207	1 745 270	72 275 11 918	11 772 2 137	2 539 522	7 306 1 154
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 775 3 188	321 719	600 896	2 279 2 439	501 686	852 623	29 769 30 588	5 161 4 474	841 1 176	3 627 2 525
Formers and form managersForm laborers and form foremen	1 169 928	5	24 96 3 224	4 223 3 026 13 897	11 95 3 493	176 228 4 954	5 819 6 598 198 735	1 626 1 563 33 573	67 171 6 282	347 388 22 626
Service workers, except private household! Cleaning service workersFood service workersFood service workers	10 358 2 706 3 265	2 249 687 688	760 1 012	3 419 5 361	841 1 282	1 107 1 926	40 229 60 232	6 433 11 593	1 438 1 550	3 982 8 504
Health service workers Personal service workers	1 666 1 640	277 242	545 617	1 772 1 747	410 419	575 792	23 798 23 282	3 611 4 033	793 434	2 158 3 074
Protective service workersPrivate household workers	636 700	216 174	205 184	969 1 697	328 379	364 430	28 985 23 497	4 727 2 621	954 790	3 287 1 541
Female Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 177 4 427	5 499 776	10 596 1 918	51 800 6 520	10 166 1 244	20 458 3 223	713 247 109 003	123 683 18 537	15 277 1 474	92 285 14 718
NursesHealth workers, except nurses	1 227 267	226 45	533 137	1 544 380	316 105	717 167	21 088 9 326	3 583 1 382 8 008	190 154 535	3 016 1 112 6 316
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health Other professional workers	2 010 41 882	319 9 177	873 17 358	2 526 210 1 860	368 47 408	1 269 113 957	38 405 2 782 37 402	428 5 136	47 548	293 3 981
Managers and administrators, except farm	795 2 524	iii 590	316	1 123 3 737	255 772	509	20 895 53 776	3 724 11 285	378 1 178	2 813 9 029
Sales workers Retail trade Other than retail trade	2 324 2 344 180	554 36	995 85	3 275 462	670 102	1 458	46 277 7 499	9 676 1 609	1 036	7 733 1 296
Clerical and kindred workersBookkeepers	7 813 1 082	1 665 169	3 170 469	13 128 1 770	2 585 363	5 923 793	277 013 28 458	49 074 5 382	4 728 485	38 903 4 196
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 149 3 582	678 818	1 278 1 423	5 398 5 960	1 034 1 188 214	2 398 2 732 445	110 694 137 861 11 467	20 004 23 688 1 826	1 526 2 717 175	16 301 18 406 1 371
Crattsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, except transport	474 6 349	74 735	156 1 539	1 333 14 231	2 667	4 883	109 586	17 361	3 321	11 162
Durable goods manufacturingNondurable goods manufacturing	428 5 225	42 509 184	62 1 293 184	4 808 8 378 1 045	1 520 870 277	1 683 2 897 303	29 086 63 331 17 169	5 767 8 836 2 758	946 1 818 557	4 067 5 314 1 781
Nonmanufacturing industriesTransport equipment operativesLoborers, except form	696 98 231	16 23	23	212 690	27 171	53 201	2 566 5 278	952 773	32 114	676 553
Farmers and farm managersFarmers and farm foremen	100	= :	8 47	214 475	9	22 57	884 1 297	163 267	24 40	45 114
Service workers, except private household	6 440 1 042	1 335 332	2 102 307	8 480 1 250	1 861 289	3 056 401	98 826 12 900	17 163 1 759	3 034 510	11 399 935
Food service workers	2 512 1 452	519 260	819 471	3 944 1 636	849 360	1 384 549	36 646 20 856	7 292 3 305	858 749	5 307
Personal service workersProtective service workers	1 149 15	160 174	416 15 184	1 246 77 1 657	245 29 361	597 23 418	13 866 2 464 22 656	2 590 453 2 558	268 73 779	1 933 362 1 502
Private household workers EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	697	174	104	1 037	001	4.5	11 030	1 300		
Male	525 204	1 01 77	178 73	1 495 310	168 51	414 163	10 788 3 907	1 981 981	171 51	1 570 873
Soles workers	204 5 136	77 8	55	39 304	2 48	18 89	862 3 366	135 518	20 57	76 375
Form workersService workers, including private household	86 94	16	5 45	610 232	5 62	66 78	361 2 292	47 300	43	17 229
Female	134 56	6 6	45 18	650 107	47 7	1 70 50	4 633 1 794	821 308	49 32	665 260
White-collar workers Form workers	21 5	-	7	80 127	5 -	15 5	479 41	79 8	7 -	45 -
Service workers, except private household	31 21	=	6 14	170 166	18 17	60 40	1 295 1 024	185 241	10	146 214

Uncludes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	(Data based on sa	mple, see lexi.	For meaning a		d metropolitan si	totistical areas -	Con.			
Statistical Areas		Obiledeleb	in Can	31011001	a memopoliton s	Pittsburgh			Reading	
Places of 50,000 or More		Philodelph				rinsburgii			Redding	
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance		Pennsylvan	a portion							
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Tatal	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	1 531 654	21 216	763 520	595 992	870 902	192 565	541 614	130 212	38 023	46 487
Professional, technical, and kindred warkers	240 121	1 936	97 649	114 605	137 307	29 799	90 275	13 847	3 261	6 746
Engineers ———————————————————————————————————	27 520	127	6 001	17 031	17 945	1 873	13 903	1 571	231	950
	14 582	63	6 351	7 156	6 788	2 049	4 160	616	147	326
Health workers, except proclitioners	26 524	293	12 776	11 090	16 667	4 459	10 116	1 961	519	872
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45 224	291	18 180	21 100	27 709	4 617	18 590	3 379	749	1 592
Technicions, except healthOther professional workers	20 242	288	7 195	9 985	14 794	2 184	10 292	1 471	447	670
	106 029	874	47 146	48 243	53 404	14 617	33 214	4 849	1 168	2 336
Managers and administrators, except farm	116 764	748	42 426	59 882	63 328	11 601	42 854	7 975	1 738	3 900
Salaried: Manufacturing	24 548	100	5 569	14 737	12 049	1 314	8 983	1 913	298	1 095
Retail trade Other industries	20 337 54 943	193 310	8 296 21 134	10 098 27 773	12 452 28 998	2 478 5 801 1 052	8 359 19 405	1 413 3 248 819	346 684 296	699 1 628 275
Self-employed: Retail tradeOther industries	8 896 8 040	107 38	4 252 3 175	3 593 3 681	5 281 4 548	956	3 342 2 765	582	114	203
Sales workers Manufacturing and wholesale trade	115 005	963	49 419	54 416	69 185	14 567	46 246	8 400	2 379	3 958
	27 167	123	9 791	14 555	15 001	2 890	10 498	1 903	455	994
Retail trade	64 838	685	30 966	27 932	41 779	9 036	27 356	5 048	1 609	2 213
	23 000	155	8 662	11 929	12 405	2 641	8 392	1 449	315	751
Clerical and kindred workersBookkeepers	320 349 29 483	3 877 379	173 393 14 790	121 640 11 967	157 898 14 843	40 593 3 306	99 558 9 687	19 159 2 126 5 726	5 930 668 1 519	8 061 921 2 505
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	94 384 196 482	1 080 2 418 2 865	46 229 112 374 95 211	39 926 69 747 82 510	48 679 94 376 134 845	12 021 25 266 22 766	31 281 58 590 84 818	11 307 20 125	3 743 4 933	4 635 6 874
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	204 604 16 497 27 030	155 390	7 464 11 766	6 304 11 734	10 074 17 880	1 804 2 934	6 036 11 028	1 612 2 742	307 636	488 973
Machinists	7 745	138	3 457	3 322	5 860	676	3 921	745	193	255
	15 045	324	6 597	6 384	13 513	1 632	9 014	2 386	512	827
Construction craftsmen, except corpenters	12 524	163	4 930	5 258	7 138	1 324	4 027	1 141	170	229
	36 075	497	16 407	14 830	24 063	4 392	14 686	3 309	797	1 143
Other craftsmen	89 688	1 198	44 590	34 678	56 317	10 004	36 106	8 190	2 318	2 959
	223 409	4 570	122 863	70 849	111 059	18 827	68 653	33 248	10 882	9 409
Durable goods manufacturingNondurable goods manufacturing	86 691	2 352	40 547	32 954	69 963	8 244	46 490	12 597	3 721	3 765
	94 214	1 545	56 788	25 277	13 829	3 745	7 397	17 410	5 939	4 693
Nonmanutacturing industries	42 504	673	25 528	12 618	27 267	6 838	14 766	3 241	1 222	951
Transport equipment operatives	55 63 3	958	32 393	16 865	34 437	8 456	19 016	5 234	1 509	1 449
Truck drivers	21 484	313	12 289	6 312	14 439	3 243	7 770	2 679	642	744
	34 149	645	20 104	10 553	19 998	5 213	11 246	2 555	867	705
Laborers, except form	60 503	1 308	34 997	18 021	47 325	11 279	27 266	5 451	1 750	1 491
Construction laborers	9 781	314	5 753	2 691	7 119	1 884	3 474	744	209	223
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24 608	307	15 761	6 794	16 849	4 609	9 653	2 149	731	616
Other laborers, except form	26 114	687	13 483	8 536	23 357	4 786	14 139	2 558	810	652
Farmers and tarm managers	4 193	114	720	507	2 401	93	461	1 445	9	93
Farm laborers and tarm toremen	5 035	186	1 080	877	2 043	163	651	1 157	28	87
Service workers, except private household!	165 162 33 796	3 235 781	99 233 20 539	50 880 9 849	102 854 25 073	31 447 8 177	57 657 13 574 19 570	13 374 3 317	5 243 1 432	4 251 923 1 711
Food service workers Health service workers Personal service workers	48 639 20 187 19 249	631 531 320	25 104 11 714 10 776	18 360 6 455 6 698	33 577 13 213 12 506	9 061 3 912 3 378	7 230 7 607	4 830 1 577 1 726	1 622 611 629	489 563
Protective service workers	24 258	326	17 487	5 502	11 905	4 471	6 383	1 159	537	363
	20 876	456	14 136	4 940	8 220	2 974	4 159	797	361	168
Female	589 564	8 689	313 718	216 522	296 172	76 533	180 457	51 475	16 288	18 634
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	90 466 17 505	921 197	42 005 7 546 4 401	38 905 7 935 2 956	49 892 11 787 3 932	13 125 2 892 1 349	30 664 7 363 2 185	5 680 1 471	1 475 377 123	2 676 658 158
Health workers, except nurses Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health	7 944 30 397 2 354	97 207 40	12 428 1 049	14 079 1 053	18 714 815	3 519 205	12 453 520	385 2 232 131	535 27	1 072 72
Other professional workers Monagers and administrators, except farm	32 266	380 188	16 581 8 515	12 882 7 081	14 644 9 099	5 160 2 351	8 143 5 562	1 461 1 151	413 400	716 453
Sales workers	42 491	523 458	19 379 16 767	19 151 16 480	30 405 26 732	6 469 5 508	20 220 17 865	3 583 3 230	1 141 1 067	1 607 1 434
Retail trade	36 601 5 890 227 939	65 2 960	2 612 120 727	2 671 88 405	3 673 110 278	961 28 766	2 355 69 192	353 13 719	74 3 967	173 5 954
Bookkeepers	23 076	328	11 642	9 256	11 118	2 599	7 139	1 593	466	715
	90 690	1 065	44 403	38 304	46 679	11 588	29 919	5 450	1 441	2 390
Other clerical workersCraftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	114 173	1 567	64 682	40 845	52 481	14 579	32 134	6 676	2 060	2 849
	9 641	137	4 984	3 380	3 730	841	2 309	1 124	386	332
Operatives, except transport	92 225	1 438	55 018	25 296	22 545	5 167	13 118	16 870	5 701	4 649
	23 319	447	10 888	8 743	8 282	872	5 507	3 149	1 042	1 010
Nondurable goods manufacturingNonmanufacturing industries	54 495	677	34 667	12 951	6 901	1 788	3 528	12 612	4 120	3 325
	14 411	314	9 463	3 602	7 362	2 507	4 083	1 109	539	314
Transport equipment operativesLaborers, except farm	1 614	9	490	721	1 107	154	630	126	15	43
	4 505	48	2 636	1 210	2 586	633	1 459	648	208	226
Farmers and farm managers	721	74	333	89	325	26	71	95	_	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 030	76	324	195	389	47	123	274		24
Service workers, except private household ¹	81 663	1 880	45 576	27 416	57 888	16 080	33 095	7 417	2 634	2 502
Cleaning service workers	11 141	309	7 615	2 616	9 070	3 195	4 632	981	464	273
Food service workersHealth service workers	29 354	413	13 784	11 816	24 313	5 927	14 362	3 347	979	1 285
	17 551	497	9 9 97	5 817	11 762	3 418	6 546	1 431	573	429
Personal service workers	11 276	210	5 889	4 119	7 619	1 934	4 637	1 149	401	366
	2 011	28	1 204	704	1 194	305	834	62	15	16
Private household workers	20 098	435	13 731	4 673	7 928	2 874	4 014	788	361	164
Male	8 807	129	3 423	4 022	5 314	1 023	3 469	859	238	338
Sales workersOther white-collar workers	2 926 727	53 6	1 151 382	1 506 290	2 736 197	449 44	1 960 135	330 26	109	160 11
Blue-collar workers Farm workers	2 848 314	36	1 205 19	1 188 72	1 237 222	246 9	754 78	211 88	56 8	65 7
Service workers, including private household	1 992 3 812	34 78	666 1 483	966 1 677	922 1 590	275 302	1 063	204 272	- 55 58	95 114
White-collar workers	1 486	34	783	480	603	138	392	91	23	42
	400	5	246	114	146	37	90	50	11	4
Farm workers	33 1 110	39	297	8 547	28 349	84	13 219	4 91	24	38
Private household workers	783	_	157	528	464	43	349	36		30

Uncludes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on so		To mouning o			statistical areas -	Con,			
Statistical Areas Places of 50.000 or More		Scranton		***************************************	Wilkes-Bor	re-Hazleton			York	
(or Central Cities)										· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Urban Balance]		J				J			
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Borre	Urban bolance	Total	York	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	<u> </u>									
Total	91 746	40 977	40 574	135 051	12 198	23 930	71 656	138 871	21 418	50 721
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 509 799	4 585 284	4 637 376	14 018 970	1 277 106	2 448 124	7 308 344	15 306 1 778	2 189 170	7 083 921
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners Health workers, except practitioners	670 1 803	352 734 1 006	275 859	824 2 413	113 204 390	146 447	407 1 329 1 979	683 1 470 4 039	72 215	437 650 1 909
Teachers, elementory and secondary schools Technicions, except health Other professional workers	2 370 938 3 929	352 1 857	1 118 425 1 584	3 633 1 016 5 162	73 391	531 155 1 045	498 2 751	1 446 5 890	469 229 1. 034	592 2 574
Managers and administrators, except farm Salaried: Manufacturing	5 615 826	2 680 375	2 190 328	8 119 1 345	869 140	1 260 142	4 296	9 142 2 258	895 147	4 476 1 277
Retail trade Other industries	995 2 501	490 1 253	381 948	1 455 3 458	130 381	248 622	874 1 777	1 670 3 312	242 335	791 1 611
Self-employed: Retail trade Other industries	781 512	355 207	343 190	974 887	103 115	11 <i>7</i> 131	551 443	1 115 787	107 64	444 353
Sales workers Manufacturing and wholesale trade	6 294 1 352	3 288 697	2 357 447	9 164 2 086	1 098 189	1 765 372	5 062 1 230	9 228 1 890	1 447 283	4 468 990
Retail trade	4 032 910 13 778	2 129 462 6 928	1 572 338 5 638	<i>5 665</i> 1 413 18 374	774 135 1 626	1 145 248 4 028	3 087 745 9 779	5 921 1 417 20 047) 004 160 3 292	2 825 653 8 307
Bookkeepers Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 722 3 440	842 1 613	714 1 484	2 433 4 201	187 328	466 878	1 376 2 274	2 105 5 582	284 882	848 2 230
Other clerical workersCraftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 616 12 926	4 473 5 304	3 440 5 782	11 740 19 554	1 111 1 717	2 684 3 061	6 129 10 197	12 360 22 296	2 126 2 862	5 229 7 336
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 944	319 784	489 885	1 627 3 073	209 223 56	193 452	813 1 703	1 821 2 600 1 019	171 342 227	541 885 350
Machinists Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists Carpenters	397 585 991	135 244 257	188 295 510	638 949 1 546	64 65	67 198 175	326 475 878	1 938 1 704	247 77	576 475
Construction craftsmen, except carpentersOther craftsmen	2 011 5 972	741 2 824	995 2 420	3 187 8 534	362 738	523 1 453	1 567 4 435	3 824 9 390	446 1 352	1 043 3 466
Operatives, except transport Durable goods manufacturing	23 281 6 191	9 212 2 049	12 167 3 578	39 053 9 123	3 413 801	5 960 1 578	21 778 4 617	32 421 14 692	5 262 2 786	10 380 4 589
Nondurable goods manufacturing	14 133 2 957	5 721 1 442	7 373 1 216	25 404 4 526	2 162 450	3 681 701	14 763 2 398	14 119 3 610	1 922 554	4 585 1 206
Transport equipment operatives Truck drivers	4 401 2 114	2 117 1 020	1 733 816	5 790 2 702	538 265	940 416	2 914	6 304 3 079 3 225	889 383	1 812 892 920
Other transport equipment operatives Laborers, except farm Construction laborers	2 287 3 571 715	1 097 1 595 185	917 1 459 381	3 088 5 717 1 157	273 361 60	524 1 202 180	1 614 2 808 626	6 518 979	506 1 260 101	1 744 1 85
Freight, stock, and material handlers Other laborers, except form	1 607 1 249	876 534	610	2 186 2 374	125 176	462 560	1 168	2 718 2 821	479 680	890 669
Formers and farm managersForm laborers and farm foremen	389 241	14 26	34	572 329	5 14	24 18	174 95	2 284 1 493	9	116 119
Service workers, except private household ¹	10 211 2 619	5 004 1 333	4 397 1 108	13 598 3 497	1 210 348	3 056 798	6 892 1 774	12 724 2 765	3 007 548	4 536 824
Food service workersHealth service workers	3 061 1 290	1 436 572	1 288 589	4 369 1 565	282 146	1 050 338	2 273 789	4 471 1 314	894 308	1 713 430
Personal service workers	1 113 1 322 530	490 677 224	542 599 173	1 644 1 562 763	203 128 70	243 382 168	813 773 353	1 691 1 139 1 108	354 317 306	703 507 344
Female	37 338	16 918	16 905	55 799	5 033	10 423	30 251	51 999	9 076	19 454
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 448 1 359	1 960 537	1. 970 643	6 129 1 924	579 172	1 156 356	3 266 1 027 187	5 925 1 126 282	938 153 49	2 642 502 139
Health workers, except nurses Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health	311 1 529 44	146 679 26	148 699 13	345 2 267 69	228 228	85 333 16	1 254	2 597 119	338 17	1 287 46
Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except farm	1 205 819	572 469	467 268	1 524 1 252	146 129	366 221	778 674	1 801 1 184	381 156	668 522
Sales workers	2 589 2 387	1 401 1 284	972 926	3 574 3 205	487 487	753 670	1 930 1 715	3 945 3 582	696 640	1 876 1 717
Other than retail trade	202 9 236	117 4 614	3 768	369 12 273	1 045	83 2 851	215 6 476	363 14 341	56 2 416	159 5 815
BoakkeepersSecretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 287 3 281	670 1 541	1 407	1 905 3 945	140 322	370 823	1 056 2 105	1 525 5 413	213 867	596 2 123
Other clerical workersCraftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 668 794	2 403 357	1 869 331	6 423 961	583 67	1 658 170	3 315 539	7 403 1 320	1 336	3 096 499
Operatives, except transport	13 674 1 624	5 312 409	7 322 1 038	23 453 3 021 19 555	2 021 248 1 678	3 624 612 2 814	13 188 1 346 11 416	14 992 3 254 10 475	2 457 735 1 485	4 726 873 3 373
Nandurable goods manufacturing Nonmanufacturing industries Transport equipment operatives	11 275 775 109	4 383 520 13	6 074 210 56	877 52	95 7	198 11	426	1 263 339	237	480 68
Laborers, except farm	204 29	122	79	483 117	24	77 9	284 66	943 112	179	246 6
Farm laborers and farm foremen Service workers, except private household!	40 4 883	5 2 441	1 967	44 6 721	4 600	1 392	3 429	251 7 558	1 658	21 2 693
Cleaning service workers	991 1 655	553 745	362 678	1 196 2 649	123 132	308 553	624 1 395	803 3 414	146 662	228 1 283
Health service workers	1 062 716	503 338	454 340	1 284 1 068	131 149	294 142	617 517	1 206 1 271	282 265	391 495
Protective service workersPrivate household workers	40 513	17 224	23 167	62 740	5 70	12 159	30 353	79 1 089	23 291	42 340
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD			_ }							
MaleSales workers	641 256	298 138 33	112 22	786 304 18	98 66	1 97 74	354 146 13	1 023 328 40	148 78 11	185 12
Other white-collar workers	55 181 11	64	88	298 55	16	92	145 18	275 176	42	121
Service workers, including private household	138	63	70	. 111	. 16	31	32	204	17	94
White-collar workers	228 63	102 39	96 14	343 131 78	55 37 6	74 18 10	122 58 31	336 137 46	46 5 9	126 48 21
Blue-collar workers Farm workers Service workers, except private household	28 5 102	.5 37	18 - 55	78 3 118	12	37	33	5 105	9 26	43
Private household workers	30	21	9	13	-	9	-	43	26	14

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

or	[Data based or	sample, see to	ext. For mear	ning of symbols,					1:		
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas					U	rbanized areas	i 		r		
Places of 50,000 or More	Allentov	vn-Bethlehem-	Easton		-					Philadelphia	
(or Central Cities)											
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas		No lamana	Danie des							Marie Jamani	B
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylva- nia portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Loncaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylva- nia partion
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	154 004	10 199	143 805 19 717	29 856	66 898	101 503	33 883 4 277	49 726 8 251	1 578 511 246 613	284 764 45 800	1 293 747
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 822 2 598 1 083	1 105 124 56	2 474 1 027	3 465 181 210	9 136 1 022 486	16 438 1 788 690	432 292	831 363	28 616 15 305	6 939 2 274	200 813 21 677 13 031
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 480	124 248	2 356 3 954	653 950	1 278 1 993	1 912 2 857	748 1 246	988 1 798	26 845 46 009	4 253 9 680	22 592 36 329
Technicians, except health	2 408	218 335	2 190 7 716	267 1 204	933 3 424	1 493 7 698	305 1 254	765 3 506	20 487 109 351	4 466 18 188	16 021 91 163
Managers and administrators, except form Salaried: Manufacturing	10 199	521 156	9 678 2 321	2 023 233	5 185 1 249	9 134 883	1 936 198	3 826 1 035	122 169 25 064	24 912 6 164	97 257 18 900
Retail trade Other industries	3 956	79 210	1 950 3 746	428 1 041	1 024 2 006	1 622 5 602	415 890	730 1 469	22 401 58 431	4 885 11 496	17 516 46 935
Self-employed: Retail trade Other industries	942 795	46 30	896 765	117 204	399 507	560 467	239 194	305 287	8 600 7 673	1 233 1 134	7 367 6 539
Sales workers Manufacturing and wholesale trade	10 911 2 585	636 116	10 275 2 469	2 568 539	5 244 1 164	8 106 1 627	2 971 527	4 102 939	123 754 29 419	24 907 6 158	98 847 23 261
Retail tradeOther industries	6 772 1 554	473 47	6 299 1 507	1 608 421	3 133 947	4 857 1 622	2 034 410	2 451 712	69 694 24 641	13 809 4 940	55 885 19 701
Clerical and kindred workers Bookkeepers Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	25 874 2 989 7 454	1 488 208 395	24 386 2 781 7 059	4 680 503 1 279	11 990 1 138 3 189	26 297 2 017 8 028	5 549 749 1 577	8 207 979 2 506	340 253 31 506 99 637	57 542 5 772 17 583	282 711 25 734 82 054
Other clerical workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15 431 22 240	885 1 612	14 546 20 628	2 898 5 074	7 663 10 491	16 252 11 999	3 223 5 623	4 722 6 510	209 110 213 982	34 187 44 914	174 923 169 068
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 522 3 146	73 263	1 449 2 883	321 1 174	644 1 350	1 072 1 959	308 606	470 793	16 773 28 521	3 556 6 240	13 217 22 281
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	551 1 966	64 159	487 1 807	353 244	825 1 366	322 646	129 682	241 788	8 043 16 059	1 728 3 713	6 315 12 346
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 160 3 456	97 226	1 063 3 230	199 1 034	423 1 669	663 1 843	1 <i>5</i> 8 817	410 1 014	12 676 38 046	3 055 8 251	9 621 29 795
Other craftsmenOperatives, except transport	10 439 33 974	730 2 886	9 709 31 088	1 749 5 271	4 214 12 135	5 494 8 476	2 923 5 622	2 794 8 259	93 864 216 682	18 371 36 251	75 493 180 431
Durable goods manufacturingNandurable goods manufacturing	13 795 16 203	1 358 1 219	12 437 14 984	1 866 2 166	8 294 2 249	3 445 2 485	3 023 1 417	5 161 1 933	82 999 88 561	14 832 12 978	68 167 75 583
Nonmanufacturing industries Transport equipment operatives	3 976 5 351	309 401	3 667 4 950	1 239 1 310	1 592 2 104	2 546 3 814	1 182 1 198	1 165 1 724	45 122 58 538	8 441 11 021	36 681 47 517
Truck driversOther transport equipment operatives	2 307 3 044 6 727	160 241 420	2 147 2 803	507 803	805 1 299	1 446 2 368 4 736	519 679	768 956 2 179	22 416 36 122	4 710 6 311	17 706 29 811
Laborers, except farm	920 2 538	87 155	6 307 833 2 383	1 435 229 682	2 601 338 851	648 1 896	2 339 280 738	329 881	59 640 9 864 25 719	9 320 1 592 4 198	50 320 8 272 21 521
Other laborers, except farm	3 269	178	3 091	524	1 412	2 192	1 321	969	24 057	3 530	20 527
Farmers and farm managers	51 252 16 348	12 25 1 018	39 227 15 330	47 17 3 530	49 118 7 334	128 158 11 304	63 3 995	108 236 5 722	1 637 2 408 171 867	403 530 26 971	1 234 1 878 144 896
Cleaning service workers	4 195 5 626	249 318	3 946 5 308	785 1 185	1 842 2 274	2 362 3 496	1 156 1 307	1 270 2 238	34 158 50 871	5 094 9 327	29 064 41 544
Health service workersPersonal service workers	1 832 1 894	128 123	1 704 1 771	580 420	898 930	1 259 1 253	598 434	665 794	20 263 20 040	2 665 3 341	17 598 16 699
Protective service workers Private household workers	1 843 1 255	142 75	1 701 1 180	403 436	682 511	1 220 913	329 310	472 602	26 519 20 968	3 996 2 193	22 523 18 775
FemeleProfessional, technical, and kindred workers	59 480 7 303	3 841 360	55 639 6 943	11 852 1 682	24 395 3 673	41 204 6 012	12 148 1 998	19 724 3 255	605 688 91 843	101 137 15 128	504 551 76 715
NursesHealth workers, except nurses	1 883 486	99 22	1 784 464	508 122	904 281	1 407 343	556 147	756 193	17 434 8 362	2 971 1 192	14 463 7 170
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health	2 697 156	136 27	2 561 129	640 29	1 389 100	1 972 110	871 18	1 167 98	31 085 2 354	6 443 314	24 642 2 040
Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except farm	2 081 1 343	76 79	2 005 1 264	383 328	999 761	2 180 1 239	406 288	1 041 489	32 608 18 068	4 208 3 026	28 400 15 042
Sales workers Retail trade	4 759 4 311	355 321	4 404 3 990	1 101 993	2 199 1 925	3 426 3 075	1 371 1 278	1 760 1 528	46 480 40 047	9 718 8 328	36 762 31 719
Other than retail trade Clerical and kindred workers Bookkeepers	448 17 018 2 104	34 978 160	16 040 1 944	108 3 313	274 8 616	351 19 213	93 3 855	232 5 750	6 433 241 497	1 390 41 325	5 043 200 172
Secretories, stenagraphers, and typists Other clerical workers	7 091 7 823	377 441	6 714 7 382	427 1 200 1 686	940 3 132 4 544	1 440 7 663 10 110	526 1 496 1 833	749 2 384 2 617	24 558 95 788 121 151	4 416 16 997 19 912	20 142 78 791
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 046	96 1 272	950	216	558	610	174	373	9 309	1 429	101 239 7 880
Operatives, except transport Durable goods manufacturing Nondurable goods manufacturing	17 617 3 854 12 261	420 758	16 345 3 434 11 503	2 667 993 1 473	3 265 1 812 842	3 154 765 1 562	1 603 57 1 225	3 980 2 405 1 162	87 392 22 550 49 874	13 565 4 679	73 827 17 871
Nonmanufacturing industries Transport equipment operatives	1 502	94 12	1 408	201 25	611 55	827 86	321 34	413	14 968 1 735	6 618 2 268 633	43 256 12 700 1 102
Laborers, except farmFormers and farm managers	463 10	34	429 10	69	300 17	273 9	60	258	4 197 539	632 69	3 565 470
Farm laborers and farm foremenService workers, except private household'	21 8 559	- 585	7 974	12 2 00 9	67 4 388	61 6 241	27 2 428	30 3 192	686 83 668	139 13 330	547 70 338
Cleaning service workersFood service workers	1 356 3 754	100 239	1 256 3 515	252 791	795 1 655	841 2 341	528 1 004	429 1 508	11 338 29 925	1 340 5 661	9 998 24 264
Health service workersPersonal service workers	1 636 1 167	115 68	1 521 1 099	508 301	800 634	1 135 827	550 261	596 517	17 870 11 514	2 472 2 063	15 398 9 451
Protective service warkers Private household workers	138 1 205	16 70	1 135	59 430	37 49 6	88 880	310	29 584	2 290 20 274	417 2 143	1 873 18 131
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Male Soles workers Other white-collar workers	960 545 19	43 25	917 520	176 103	50 1 151	602 262	224 126	408 168	8 739 3 453	1 650 865	7 089 2 588
Blue-callor workers Farm workers	234 13	8	19 226 13	3 55	45 193 16	35 150 43	46 5	17 74 41	731 2 642	87 424	2 218
Service workers, including private household	149	10	139	15	96	112	47	108	104 1 809	17 257	87 1 552
Female White-collar workers	270 116	4 -	266 116	46 3	274 88	1 94 75	32 15	125 35	3 610 1 510	640 277	2 970 1 233
Blue-collar workers Farm workers Service workers	31	-	31	14	44	26 6	7	12	376 8	37	339
Service workers, except private household Private household workers	59 64	4	59 60	21 8	90 52	43 44	6	42 31	898 818	119 207	779 611
Uncludes allocated eases ast shows account to											

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

	Ingia pased ou	sumple, see le	Att. For meat	ing or symbols	s, see rext						
Standard Metropolitan				Urbanized a	reas — Con.					Places	
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More					Trenton						
(or Central Cities)	l		ł								
Urban Balance											
Urbanized Areas	[New Jersey	Pennsylva-	Wilkes-				
Places of 50,000 or More	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	portion	nia portion	Borre	York	Allentown	Altopna	Bethlehem
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	680 081	75 011	81 551	114 155	101 572	12 583	90 306	54 046	47 913	22 958	29 890
Professional, technical, and kindred workers Engineers	113 685 15 475	8 985 1 120	9 222 660	17 305 1 944	14 215 1 439	3 090 505	9 148 445	7 093 929	5 755 710	2 554 101	4 602 502
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners Health workers, except practitioners	5 927 13 575	410 1 318	627 1 593	693 1 697	559 1 456	134 241	523 1 624	366 673	289 794	146 529	185 453
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health	21 260 11 817	2 024 1 011	2 124 777	3 620 1 740	2 961 1 518	659 222	2 335 601	1 709 648	1 217 589	705 175	888 464
Other professional workersManagers and administrators, except form	45 631 51 247	3 102 5 109	3 441 4 870	7 611 7 853	6 282 6 230	1 329 1 623	3 620 5 304	2 768 4 059	2 156 3 213	898 1 462	2 110 1 588
Salaried: Manufacturing	9 747 10 217	1 215 967	703 871	1 311	839 1 251	472 235	746 1 067	1 126 823	658 816	147 294	441 275
Other industries Self-employed: Retail trade	23 991 3 878	2 158 496	2 201 698	4 060 629	3 329 513	731 116	2 301 636	1 454	1 150 318	777 89	579 204
Other industries	3 414	273	397	367	298	69	554	271	271	155	89
Sales workers	57 393 13 056	5 826 1 318	5 645 1 144	7 299 1 370	6 162 1 066	1 137 304	6 421 1 547	4 398 1 061	4 168 924	1 963 411	1 693 381
Retail trade Other industries	33 880 10 457	3 498 1 010	3 701 800	4: 556 1: 373	3 992 1 104	564 269	3 956 918	2 757 580	2 635 609	1 254 298	1 042 270
Clerical and kindred workers	131 850 12 194	12 599 1 430	12 566 1 556	25 172 2 222	22 754 2 015	2 418 207	13 227 1 758	8 775 845	8 381 1 055	3 471 373	5 400 506
Secretaries, stenographers, and typistsOther clerical workers	40 447 79 209	3 600 7 569	3 097 7 913	8 292 14 658	7 419 13 320	873 1 338	3 024 8 445	2 392 5 538	2 262 5 064	1 010 2 288	1 647 3 247
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	98 470 7 181	10 320 686	11 086 808	15 033 1 129	13 416 1 063	1 617	12 434 926	7 613 519	6 589 473	3 910 260	4 354 220
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	12 698 4 146	1 406 406	1 669 323	i 745 539	1 474 477	271 62	2 037 365	897 474	999 161	846 296	568 107
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	9 582 4 890	1 127 346	539 767	1 157 884	991 774	166 110	616 1 005	640 366	607 343	206 123	445 206
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	17 635 42 338	1.685 4.664	1 736 5 244	2 847 6 732	2 604 6 033	243	1 925 5 560	1 068 3 649	1 062 2 944	816 1 363	637 2 171
Operatives, except transport	76 955	17 787	21 379	17 985	16 784	1 201	26 078	11 400	10 403	4 140	5 840
Durable goods manufacturing Nondurable goods manufacturing	47 378 9 951	6 514 9 284	5 627 13 094	9 007 5 896	8 427 5 549	580 347	5 769 17 371	5 951 4 172	3 699 5 299	1 473 1 767	2 730 2 462
Nonmonufacturing industries Transport equipment operatives	19 626 25 738	1 989 2 640	2 658 3 850	3 082 4 053	2 808 3 784	274 269	2 938 3 660	1 277 2 143	1 405 1 795	900 983	648 821
Truck driversOther transport equipment operatives	10 227 15 511	1 217 1 423	1 836 2 014	1 568 2 485	1 478 2 306	90 179) 628 2 032	1 079	776 1 019	342 641	330 491
Laborers, except form Construction laborers	35 000 4 894	2 831 379	3 054 566	4 419 780	4 054 732	365 48	3 836 735	2 210 183	1 716 272	1 097 169	1 549 160
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13 309 16 797	1 200 1 252	1 486	1 570 2 069	1 428 1 894	142 175	1 590 1 511	1 003 1 024	764 680	567 361	436 953
Farmers and farm managersFarm laborers and farm foremen	473 706	86 88	48 33	114 303	114 283	20	190 96	86 84	49	12 6	4
Service workers, except private household'	81 969 20 009	8 246 2 061	9 401 2 441	13 387 3 020	12 601 2 830	786 190	9 416 2 455	5 642 1 027	5 502 1 382	2 848 652	3 662 1 061
Food service workersHealth service workers	26 285 10 104	2 812 1 043	2 724 1 161	3 209 1 607	2 929 1 551	280 56	3 159 1 033	1 931 540	1 841	941 466	1 174
Personal service workers Protective service workers	10 039 10 200	996 768	1 032	1 428 2 042	1 342 1 956	86 86	980 1 097	719 650	623 697	321 335	408 398
Private household warkers	6 595	494	397	1 232	1 175	57	496	543	342	312	336
FemaleProfessional, technical, and kindred workers	238 631 41 007	30 870 3 705	33 823 3 930	46 378 6 436	42 050 5 480	4 328 956	38 485 4 130	20 980 2 675	19 779 2 307	9 259 1 303	11 280 1 580
Nurses	9 522 3 349	968 275	1 180 294	1 187 379	1 005 331	182 48	1 274 252	515 142	556 208	406 108	354 61
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health	14 743 670	1 399 88	1 378	2 478 150	2 038 150	440	1 469 36	1 186 57	824 54	481 11	612 28
Other professional workersManagers and administrators, except form	12 723 7 428	975 761	1 039 737	2 242 1 208	1 956 1 038	286 170	1 099 861	775 516	665 480	297 274	525 258
Sales workers Retail trade	24 909 21 692	2 516 2 285	2 373 2 210	3 079 2 578	2 751 2 338	328 240	2 513 2 234	1 874 1 706	1 980 1 784	842 793	704 619
Other than retail tradeClerical and kindred workers	3 217 92 105	231 8 890	163 8 382	501 19 205	413 17 302	88 1 903	279 8 973	168 6 246	196 5 633	49 2 604	85 3 274
BookkeepersSecretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 120 38 781	1 069 3 417	1 162 2 948	1 731 7 975	1 575 7 127	156 848	1 382 2 808	601 2 308	723 2 140	313 949	304 1 541
Other clerical workers	44 204 2 951	4 404	4 272	9 499	8 600	899	4 783	3 337	2 770	1 342	1 429
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, except transport	15 990	627 9 009	688 12 634	543 7 653	488 7 228	55 425	676 15 799	538 4 998	307 5 731	166 2 105	162 3 027
Durable goods manufacturingNondurable goods manufacturing	5 248 4 614	1 860 6 365	1 447 10 457	3 752 2 858	3 538 2 69 5	214 163	1 818 13 382	1 339 3 145	1 196 3 954	805 1 175	675 2 102
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 128 740	784 46	730	1 043 196	995 187	48	599 35	514 108	581 46	125 21	250 17
Laborers, except formFormers and form managers) 907 82	378 4	201	357 36	319 36	38	361 67	308	85	44	109
Form laborers and farm foremen	150 45 008	17 4 427	5 4 408	65 6 430	65 6 038	392	16 4 567	21	2 873	6 1 588	7 1 817
Cleaning service workers	7 246 18 479	654 1 850	915 1 423	954 2 051	922 1 867	32 184	914 1 847	3 166 255 1 426	448 1 207	203	363
Health service workersPersonal service workers	9 067 5 972	953 645	957 678	1 382 826	1 330 769	52 57	832	494	586	613 421	806 328
Protective service workers	1 091	25 490	40 391	. 158	153	5 52	625 30	534 53	377 71	228 40	234 18
Private household workers	6 354	470	371	1 170	1 118	52	487	524	337	306	325
Male	4 226	484	590	707	597	110	521	403	337	151	185
Sales workers Other white-collar workers	2 261 178	228 15	250 55	366 58	308 49	58	216	203	180 11	88	134
Blue-collar workers	907 83	111 - 15	152	155	135	2Ó	222 18	102	9 <u>1</u>	49	28
Service workers, including private household	797	115	133	122	99	23	57	87	55	- 11	23
White-collar workers	1 276 500	1 53 57	198 53	244 104	1 97 104	47	184 76	98 38	112 52	46 3	38 5
Blue-collar workers	127 8	15	23	44	32	12	41	13	9 -	14	10
Service workers, except private household Private household workers	256 385	51 30	92 30	62 34	51 10	11 24	58 9	37 10	31 20	21 8	10 13

Uncludes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas					Places -	Con.				
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										·
Total Professional, technical, and kindred workers Engineers Physicians, dentists, and related proclitioners Health workers, except practitioners. Teachers, elementary and secondary schools. Technicians, except health Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except form Soloried: Manufacturing Retail trade Other industries Self-employed: Retail trade Other industries	63 293 291 288 874 748 100 193 310	48 995 6 318 602 276 970 1 415 671 2 384 3 364 671 658 1 441 270 324	28 112 3 567 238 132 450 582 283 1 882 1 623 68 279 1 085 141 50	24 288 2 698 97 107 441 521 332 1 200 1 054 168 291 402 111 82	763 520 97 649 6 001 6 351 12 776 18 180 7 195 47 146 42 426 5 569 8 296 21 134 4 252 3 175	192 565 29 799 1 873 2 049 4 459 4 617 2 184 14 617 11 601 1 314 2 478 5 801 1 052 956	38 023 3 261 231 147 519 749 447 1 168 1 738 298 346 684 296	40 977 4 585 284 352 734 1 006 352 1 857 2 680 375 490 1 253 355 207	23 930 2 448 124 146 447 531 155 1 045 1 260 142 248 622 117	21 418 2 189 170 72 215 469 229 1 034 895 147 242 335 5
Soles workers Manufacturing and wholesale trade Relail trade Other industries Clerical and kindred workers Bookkeepers Secretaries, stenagraphers, and typists Other clerical workers Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen Mechanics and repairmen, except auto Machinists Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists Corpenters Construction craftsmen, except corpenters Other craftsmen	963 123 685 155 3 877 379 1 080 2 418 2 865 155 390 1 138 324 163	3 619 783 2 249 587 9 107 836 2 378 5 893 7 468 435 931 585 940 281 1 232 3 064	1 625 224 1 128 273 7 917 518 2 189 5 210 2 573 190 353 67 91 87 416	1 569 236 1 094 239 3 819 445 1 092 2 282 3 334 430 142 388 151 550 1 404	49 419 9 791 30 966 8 662 173 393 14 790 46 229 112 374 95 211 7 464 3 457 6 597 4 930 16 407 44 590	14 567 2 890 9 036 2 641 40 593 3 306 12 021 25 266 22 766 1 804 2 934 676 1 632 1 324 4 392 10 004	2 379 455 1 609 315 5 930 668 1 519 3 743 4 933 307 636 193 512 170 797 2 318	3 288 697 2 129 462 6 928 842 1 613 4 473 5 304 319 784 135 244 257 741	1 765 372 1 145 248 4 028 4 028 4 66 878 2 684 3 061 193 452 67 198 175 523 1 453	1 447 283 1 004 160 3 292 284 882 2 126 2 862 2 171 342 227 77 247 77 446 1 352
Operatives, except transport Durable goods manufacturing Nandurable goods manufacturing Nandurable goods manufacturing Nandurable goods manufacturing Transport equipment operatives Truck drivers Other transport equipment operatives Laborers, except form Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers Other laborers, except form Farmers and form managers	4 570 2 352 1 545 673 958 313 645 1 308 314	9 201 6 228 1 735 1 238 1 654 631 1 023 2 036 281 654 1 101	2 654 1 034 889 731 1 233 436 797 1 878 230 624 1 024	5 382 3 286 1 373 723 1 060 471 589 1 394 207 501 686	122 863 40 547 56 788 25 528 32 393 12 289 20 104 34 997 5 753 15 761 13 483	18 827 8 244 3 745 6 838 8 456 3 243 5 213 11 279 1 884 4 609 4 786	10 882 3 721 5 939 1 222 1 509 642 867 1 750 209 731 810	2 824 9 212 2 049 5 721 1 442 2 117 1 020 1 097 1 595 185 876 534	5 960 1 578 3 681 701 940 416 524 1 202 180 462 560	5 262 2 786 1 922 554 889 383 506 1 260 101 479 680
Farm laborers and farm foremen Service workers, except private hausehold' Cleaning service workers Food service workers Health service workers Personal service workers Protective service workers Private hausehold workers	186 3 235 781 631 531 320 326 456	36 5 803 1 519 1 793 738 667 547 372	43 4 416 934 1 096 574 358 448 532	95 3 493 841 1 282 410 419 328 379	1 080 99 233 20 539 25 104 11 714 10 776 17 487 14 136	163 31 447 8 177 9 061 3 912 3 378 4 471 2 974	28 5 243 1 432 1 622 611 629 537 361	26 5 004 1 333 1 436 572 490 677 224	18 3 056 798 1 050 338 243 382 168	3 007 548 894 308 354 317 306
Female Professional, technical, and kindred workers Nurses Health workers, except nurses Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technicians, except health Other professional workers Managers and administrators, except farm Sales workers Retail trade Other than retail trade Clerical and kindred workers Bookkeepers Secreturies, stenographers, and typists Other clerical workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 689 921 197 97 207 40 380 188 523 458 65 2 960 328 1 065 1 567 137	18 470 2 612 663 213 997 71 668 541 1 605 1 450 155 6 497 687 2 321 3 489 444	13 085 1 416 304 84 419 20 589 370 767 690 77 6 124 396 2 123 3 605 175	10 166 1 244 105 368 47 408 255 772 670 102 2 585 363 1 034 1 188 214	313 718 42 005 7 546 4 401 12 428 1 049 16 581 8 515 19 379 16 767 2 612 120 727 2 612 44 403 64 682 4 984	76 533 13 125 2 892 1 349 3 519 205 5 160 2 351 6 469 5 508 961 28 766 2 599 11 588 14 579 841	16 288 1 475 377 123 535 27 413 400 1 141 1 067 74 3 967 466 1 441 2 060 386	16 918 1 960 537 146 679 26 572 469 1 401 1 284 117 4 614 670 1 541 2 403 357	10 423 1 156 356 85 333 16 366 221 753 670 83 2 851 370 823 1 658	9 076 938 153 49 338 156 696 640 56 2 416 213 867 1 336
Operatives, except transport Durable goods manufacturing Nondurable goods manufacturing Nonmanufacturing industries Transport equipment operatives Laborers, except form Formers and farm monagers Form laborers and farm foremen	1 438 447 677 314 9 48 74 76	2 600 1 455 676 469 45 218 -	1 126 275 540 311 25 126 9	2 667 1 520 870 277 27 171	55 018 10 888 34 667 9 463 490 2 636 333 324	5 167 872 1 788 2 507 154 633 26 47	5 701 1 042 4 120 539 15 208	5 312 409 4 383 520 13 122 -	3 624 612 2 814 198 11 77	2 457 735 1 485 237 55 179
Service workers, except private household! Cleaning service workers Food service workers Health service workers Personal service workers Protective service workers Private household workers	1 880 309 413 497 210 28 435	3 529 663 1 345 666 474 18 364	2 418 354 660 532 238 35	1 861 289 849 360 245 29	45 576 7 615 13 784 9 997 5 889 1 204 13 731	16 080 3 195 5 927 3 418 1 934 305 2 874	2 634 464 979 573 401 15 361	2 441 553 745 503 338 17 224	1 392 308 553 294 142 12	1 658 146 662 282 265 23 291
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Male Sales workers Other white-collar workers Blue-collar workers Form workers Service workers, including private household	129 53 6 36 - 34	371 134 31 133 6 67	111 48 11 14 	168 51 2 48 5 62	3 423 1 151 382 1 205 19 666	1 023 449 44 246 9 275	238 109 10 56 8 55	298 138 33 64 63	197 74 - 92 - 31	148 78 11 42
Female White-collar workers Blue-collar workers Form workers Service workers, except private household Private household workers	78 34 5 - 39	194 53 39 - 71 31	37 6 6 15	47 7 5 - 18 17	1 483 783 246 297 157	302 138 37 	58 23 11 	102 39 5 37 21	74 18 10 37 9	46 5 9 26 6

Uncludes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

Standard Metropolitan	,_ 5,4 00360 011	oumpie, see I	one rat meat	ing or symbols		translitar	A!1				
Statistical Areas				Allentown-Beth		tropolitan statis	fical areas				
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)		New Jerse		Alleli own-bell		nsylvania portio				Altaona	
Urban Balance	·										
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton	Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
TotalAgriculture, forestry, and fisheries	229 934 3 348	29 108 1 068	1 7 165 140	200 826 2 280	47 913 157	29 890 97	11 724	63 360	49 537	22 958	10 607
Mining Construction	1 061 11 071	115 1 797	37 824	946 9 274	98 2 018	47 927	39 5 448	322 263 2 697	834 172 2 331	18 13 847	76 111 533
ManufacturingFurniture and lumber and wood productsPrimary metal industries	103 710 1 207 18 649	12 424 175 633	8 282 84 84 482	91 286 1 032 18 016	18 717 222 2 212	13 804 83	5 001 28	30 869 275	14 640 73	5 991 18	3 059 9
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	6 724 6 595	1 257 2 323	805 1 812	5 467 4 272	1 128 657	6 790 889 228	601 332 609	5 477 1 960 1 767	292 546 1 069	111 177 500	29 167 177
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	9 901 4 558 9 463	922 105 980	640 70 456	8 979 4 453	2 730 1 595	1 132 135	171 11	3 131 1 615	2 021 641	1 065 217	366 141
Food and kindred products	4 508 26 083	802 1 265	438 892	8 483 3 706 24 818	1 284	728 480	492 96	3 111 1 148	1 509 1 204	571 661	265 189
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products	4 516 3 599	726	505 778	3 790 2 379	5 493 801 416	2 415 365 204	1 270 414 200	8 209 1 512 787	2 577 798	1 303 464 43	516 136 10
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) Railroads and railway express service	7 907 2 113	2 016 231	1 320 166	5 891 1 882	1 142 388	355 392	777 131	1 877 601	65 3 845 5 279	861 2 855	1 054 875
Trucking service and warehousingOther transportation	3 634 1 293 1 945	254 258 329	100 135 175	3 380 1 035 1 616	851 271 558	327 90 113	108 53 53	863 356 600	922 287	387 148	195 42 102
Utilities and sanitary services Wholesale trade	4 243 7 107	629 607	413	3 614 6 500	1 066 2 041	314 901	242 257	1 079	664 766	418 435	142
Food, bakery, and dairy storesEating and drinking places	5 083 5 824	703 863	426 441	4 380 4 961	1 173 1 484	598 783	422 353	1 336 1 305	1 760 1 670 1 236	858 770 604	393 408 252
General merchandise retailing Motor vehicles retailing and service stations Other retail trade	6 504 3 857	557 571 1 301	380 390 856	5 947 3 286 8 815	2 321 732 2 496	830 313 1 233	252 165 503	1 737 1 074	1 655 974	930 363	355 258
Banking and credit agencies	3 037 4 091	323 540	218 296	2 714 3 551	684 1 037	400 548	122 215	2 825 1 009 1 144	2 406 570 720	1 193 267 404	557 179 196
Business services	2 121 2 813	253 327	160 145	1 868 2 486	536 620	299 281	109 159	603 694	264 723	128 316	83 99
Private hauseholds	1 729 5 484 1 144	248 641 161	124 374	1 481 4 843	342 1 323	319 685	146 457	375 1 403	632 1 231	313 659	152 300
Hospitals	6 012 4 488	566 615	96 387 338	983 5 446 3 873	286 1 752 1 031	145 835 585	40 221 257	320 1 733 1 129	282 2 256 1 107	153 1 281 538	58 440 256
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	14 517 8 514	1 924 1 200	1 054 653	12 593 7 314	2 631 1 619	2 667 I 165	864 401	3 919 2 578	2 877 2 126	1 205 816	744 629
Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 003 632 3 098	724 63 294	401 29 151	5 279 569 2 804	1 012 137 770	1 502 105 586	463 42 256	1 341 161 749	751 145 846	389 83 475	115 37 213
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration	4 085 5 774	472 974	217 524	3 613 4 800	924 1 469	690 976	340 464	1 028	751 1 537	385 921	200 292
Male	142 679 2 978	18 603 954	10 767 134	1 24 076 2 024	28 134 142	18 610 90	7 140 35	39 577 275	30 837 710	13 699 12	6 581 66
Mining Construction Monufacturing Monufacturing	993 10 511 66 914	102 1 730 8 340	37 791 5 579	891 8 781 58 574	68 1 888 11 723	47 856	5 431	243 2 535	167 2 198	13 793	111 493
Furniture and lumber and wood productsPrimary metal industries	993 17 137	156 611	69 460	837 16 526	184 2 050	9 651 77 6 078	3 179 21 561	20 065 227 5 084	8 922 69 285	3 432 18 104	1 955 5 29
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) - Machinery, except electrical	5 615 6 001	806 2 088	520 1 631	4 809 3 913	995 595	796 210	243 537	1 717 1 628	487 896	152 388	157 158
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	5 454 4 040 7 364	495 85 549	329 55 263	4 959 3 955 4 815	1 509 1 373 1 009	521 130 554	78 11 324	1 798 1 465 2 533	844 634 1 122	458 214 375	162 141 183
Food and kindred products	3 494 6 243	563 379	324 222	2 931 5 864	877 1 588	319 381	78 441	922 1 874	880 670	501 414	126 116
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products	2 874 3 089	402) 038	269 654	2 472 2 051	559 349	268 160	244 181	980 685	576 55	346 43	101
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) Railroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing	4 610 1 940 3 317	1 168 226 224	783 166 89	3 442 1 714 3 093	635 363 751	157 325 280	460 131 108	1 152 555 813	2 404 5 108 806	419 2 742 313	777 843 170
Other transportation	1 022	183 175	104 94	839 1 131	244 308	63 70	47 40	286 499	234 301	127 156	25 58
Utilities and sanitary services	3 633 5 669	576 469	376 214	3 057 5 200	897 1 635	275 624	206 202	900 1 730	658 1 491	386 713	101 333
Food, bakery, and dairy stores Eating and drinking places General merchandise retailing	2 938 2 378 1 996	341 352 132	179 157 92	2 597 2 026 1 864	671 682 694	342 312 269	219 180 71	830 538 522	903 522 476	418 263 245	226 118 111
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 421 5 874	497 767	348 486 69	2 924 5 107	623 1 324	278 713	156 256	522 960 1 650	859 1 230	332 549	220 297
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business services	1 251 2 567 1 246	99 383 192	183 131	1 152 2 184 1 054	329 621 262	178 311 178	30 126 47	411 722 355	187 489 141	93 277 60	61 134
Repair services Private households	2 545	300 54	139	2 245 106	546 14	257 17	147 13	626	649 17	270 17	46 94
Other personal services Entertoinment and recreation services	2 141 801	256 129	20 162 83	1 885 672	481 206	282 107	167 21	580 216	522 147	300 79	141 32
Hospitals	1 114 1 428	124 184	86 110	990 1 244	365 359	137 175	46 71	293 406	571 321 1 097	306 146	109 92
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government Private	6 072 3 365 2 707	779 504 275	399 284 115	5 293 2 861 2 432	900 571 329	1 184 416 768	461 172 289	1 724 1 099 625	890 207	417 338 79	311 272 39 17
Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations _	214 1 637	8 137	73	206 1 500	42 425	33 339	22 145	70 313	64 431	42 251	98
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration	2 080 4 533	198 692	94 372	1 882 3 841	403 1 168	398 819	239 339	536 877	423 1 193	231 716	119 200
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Total	1 903 107 1 796	207 48 159	91 - 91	1 696 59 1 637	449 - 449	223 223	99 	505 7 498	482 77 405	197 197	70 4 66
Male	1 478	160	77	1 318	337	185	78	397	383	151	55
Agriculture	102 1 376	43 117	77	59 1 259	337	185	78	390	63 320	151	4 51

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan		······································		s	tandard metro	politan statistica	ıl areas — Con.			····	
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More	L		Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg	
(or Central Cities)		N	ew York portion								
Urban Balance	Ì	} <u>'</u>			!						
Urbanized Areas	Total	Total	Binghamton	Urban balance	Pennsylva- nia portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Handah	Urbon
Places of 50,000 or More	10101	10101	Dirigitatificat	odidilce	and pornon	10101	Li ie	balance	10101	Harrisburg	balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 001 231	103 782 1 818	25 356 26	45 631 168	12 643 1 183	98 722 2 180	48 995 152	26 027 292	171 747 3 584	28 112 153	88 520 664
Construction	6 617	5 496 39 935	26 1 205 7 663	1 686 19 926	170 1 121 4 363	66 4 831 40 207	23 2 176 19 503	1 098	265 10 997	8 1 686	109 4 815
Furniture and lumber and wood productsPrimary metal industries	1 394 945	1 051 634	314 58	287 266	343 311	1 459 4 294	193 1 969	10 897 800 1 052	37 482 584 3 781	4 114 53 631	16 929 176 2 242
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical	2 552 6 396	2 286 6 120	447 846	1 132 3 478	266 276	4 465 4 532	2 065 2 341	1 248 1 285	2 255 3 005	326 269	1 159 1 574
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	950	15 521 784	1 923 188	8 466 246	914 166	5 345 5 846	2 813 2 791	1 250 1 756	4 385 2 657	283 377	2 239 1 194
Other durable goodsFood and kindred products	1 090	4 316 933	1 384 269	1 763 343	441 157	4 955 1 561	2 647 650	1 160 368	2 024 4 874	397 378	939 2 237
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 201	559 1 539	174 515	161 565	642 201	87 872	36 488	30	5 391 2 089	347 308	7 656 1 230
Chemical and allied products Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	463 6 375	433 5 759	177 1 368	147 3 072	30 616	309 6 482	83 3 427	96 1 635	176 6 261	1 <i>7</i> 728	103 2 180
Railroads and railway express service Trucking service and worehousing Other transportation	695 1 406 823	538 1 150 793	220 296 199	152 412	157 256 30	901 1 242	293 569	163 233 109	3 585 3 333	484 338	1 975 1 658
CommunicationsUtilities and sonitary services	1 134	1 001 1 395	361 421	245 397 536	133 197	443 1 598 1 499	233 1 044 782	273 321	1 281 3 071	198 468	745 1 794
Wholesale tradeFood, bakery, and dairy stores	3 399	3 050	926	1 216	349	2 686	1 476	676	2 379 6 515	571 1 116	1 122 i 3 618
Eafing and drinking places General merchandise retailing	2 783 2 729 2 676	2 459 2 535 2 526	592 764 900	1 101 1 071 931	324 194 150	2 596 2 714 2 771	1 310 1 427 1 614	683 677	3 320 4 530	391 806	1 839 2 336
Mator vehicles retailing and service stations Other retail trade	2 128 5 911	1 821 5 317	336 1 553	818 2 239	307 594	2 175 4 995	868 2 613	699 616 1 513	5 312 3 522 9 774	873 302 1 722	3 216 1 911 5 647
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 422 2 629	1 277 2 385	367 790	582 1 053	145	1 374 2 319	759 1 229	358 699	2 180 6 109	228 1 187	1 386 3 739
Business services Repair services	1 611 1 164	1 526 1 012	323 292	823 344	85 152	1 060 1 348	649 681	257 280	1 930 2 359	295 307	1 162 1 108
Private householdsOther personal services	998 3 088	820 2 805	236 856	320 1 208	178 283	798 2 408	370 1 191	258 794	1 117 4 808	360 1 151	449 2 470
Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals	640 4 783	594 4 407	165 1 629	314 1 681	46 376	660 3 268	367 2 095	216 703	1 038 5 072	133 1 485	614 2 428
Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 233 9 402 7 495	2 087 8 644	811 1 579	747 4 285	146 758	1 719 6 345	906 2 876	505 2 069	3 346 11 047	538 1 175) 995 6 098
Private Other education and kindred services	1 907 473	6 810 1 834 438	1 335 244 190	3 418 867 191	685 73 35	4 357 1 988 337	1 660 1 216	1 539 530	7 567 3 480	767 408	4 170 1 928
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 655 2 700	1 538 2 510	518 609	606	117 190	1 494 1 814	151 911 927	153 317 525	968 3 718 5 560	142 676 1 383	557 2 375 3 083
Public administration	4 204	3 844	1 503	1 323	360	2 874	1 800	610	23 545	5 822	12 678
MaleAgriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining	73 297 2 635 231	64 937 1 553 61	14 759 14 26	28 265 123	8 360 1 082 170	63 871 1 690	30 525 116	16 689 190	104 120 3 059	15 027 109	53 863 545
Construction	6 270 31 649	5 199 28 886	1 148 4 992	1 599 14 665	1 071 2 763	61 4 562 31 523	23 2 052 15 204	28 1 012 8 732	252 10 175 24 905	8 1 479 2 804	104 4 370 12 014
Furniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries	1 072 830	793 544	239 50	187 209	279 286	977 3 845	119 1 787	542 928	456 3 698	25 621	145
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) — Machinery, except electrical.	1 949 5 138	1 730 4 913	356 630	848 2 872	219 225	3 560 3 994	1 619 2 025	954) 1 188	2 010 2 453	292 187	1 001 1 245
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	12 648 647 3 617	12 019 538 3 271	1 265 104 1 010	6 692	629 109	3 540 5 112	1 825 2 437	958 1 520	2 762 2 444	118 297	1 499 1 103
Food and kindred products	887	742	186	1 325 280	346 145	3 804 1 1 <u>1</u> 8	2 024 541	903 253	1 670 3 542	289 316	781
Textile mill and other tabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products	241 1 071 188	175 974 177	88 338 56	30 372 78	66 97 11	55 600	20 354	20 145	1 371 1 380	100 191	433 806
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) Railroads and railway express service	3 361 682	3 010 525	670 214	1 628 152	351 157	276 4 642 857	75 2 378 268	71 1 250 148	159 2 960 3 465	17 351	103
Trucking service and warehousingOther transportation	1 273 560	1 034 550	280 176	349 160	239	1 123 381	502 205	200	3 122 969	427 328 149	1 930 1 545 590
Communications Utilities and sanitary services	1 364	526 1 174	15? 341	216 459	76 190	855 1 260	468 672	187 251	1 746 2 096	157 467	1 037
Whalesale trade	2 706 1 620	2 405 1 456	704 386	929 629	301 164	2 151 1 220	1 212 598	486 335	5 132 1 999	882 244	2 860
Eating and drinking places General merchandise retailing Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 170 837	1 133 796	343 272	521 263	37 41	1 016 741	502 416	293 231	1 692 1 649	366 311	894 985
Other retail tradeBanking and credit agencies	1 966 3 278 566	1 682 2 908 497	316 875 124	754 1 084	284 370	1 915 2 657	785 1 282	509 834	3 182 5 460	273 876	1 695 3 080
Insurance, real estate, and other financeBusiness services	1 456 1 014	1 282 973	410 189	229 583 543	69 174 41	457 1 249 574	266 569 341	85 401	841 2 923	120 492	532 1 842
Repair services Private households	1 014	876 47	234 15	302	138	1 092	503	123 249	1 149 2 030	158 258	695 886
Other personal servicesEntertainment and recreation services	1 075	955 393	364 129	367 181	120 11	44 881 362	20 427 172	24 283 140	134 1 721 706	29 381	57 890
Hospitals	1 259 599	1 142 554	485 277	341	117	549 528	332 250	140	1 096 1 052	84 317 147	414 506 715
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government	3 678 3 059	3 391 2 793	589 526	1 629 1 378	287 266	2 401 1 655	1 129 687	711 533	4 408 3 001	363 229	2 450 1 665
PrivateOther education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership arganizations	619 126 864	598 120 786	63 44 233	251 59	21 6	746 85	442 48	178 26	1 407 336	134 47	785 196
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration	1 286 3 061	1 212 2 821	305 1 123	323 638 977	78 74 240	712 757 2 168	417 353 1 393	148 220 428	1 725 2 950	283 650	1 107
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD					~~~	± 100	. 370	420	14 146	2 818	7 973
Total	1 097	914	243	401	183	1 096	565	297	1 482	1/48	807
Agriculture Nonagriculture industries	145 952	62 852	243	401	83 100	88 1 008	10 555	35 262	177 1 305	. 46 142	65 742
Agriculture	763 122	642 . 53	147	297	121	725 79	371 10	190	1 098 159	. 111	67.4
Nonagriculture industries	641	589	147	297	52	646	361	160	939	111	65 549

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan				Standard	i metropolitan st	atistical areas	– Con.			•
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelp	hia	,
(or Central Cities)								New	Jersey portion	.3
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas								4		
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Total	Camden	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Manufacturing Fyrniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical. Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods Food and kindred products Textile mill and other fobricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) Railroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing	2 386 4 997 4 572 27 372 883 12 726 786 753 387 1 317 1 748 1 222 5 581 637 148 1 184 1 818	14 429 24 89 457 5 806 12 3 883 102 4 293 339 276 496 169 208 55 70	29 903 1922 1 566 1 216 8 484 4 629 218 166 75 388 491 366 1 396 269 296 502 383 139	136 700 8 007 8 846 54 230 1 435 3 622 4 226 5 401 5 580 1 991 10 485 3 949 7 967 2 807 1 236 5 531 2 344 2 290	24 288 205 70 1 111 9 918 246 730 1 028 715 1 390 232 2 769 651 476 630 119 932 91 361	51 520 626 150 2 308 21 304 444 1 353 1 902 1 997 2 319 407 4 403 1 103 1 103 1 103 1 2 875 1 389 617 2 427 74 666	1 878 497 18 892 2 192 98 337 579 085 8 865 32 222 43 229 56 350 66 168 41 628 59 925 36 817 65 970 40 321 44 406 83 157 14 250 24 176 25 267	346 843 4 426 363 21 895 10 631 1 372 3 958 8 490 9 236 16 737 6 976 11 271 7 827 8 390 8 470 10 361 13 543 2 340 5 619 5 483	37 261 311 63 2 371 11 605 137 323 1 086 515 1 749 523 1 583 1 587 1 018 697 525 1 862 2 236 547 355	262 541 1 394 217 15 499 81 980 1 020 3 030 6 471 7 757 13 717 5 700 8 014 5 397 5 747 7 199 8 107 9 824 1 861 4 171 4 268
Other transportation Communications Utilities and sonitary services Wholesale trade Food, bakery, and dairy stores Eating and drinking places General merchandise retailling Motor vehicles retailling and service stations Other retail trade Banking and cradit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business services Repair services Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration	885 1 581 2 316 2 776 2 075 2 751 2 292 4 024 1 036 1 277 412 1 268 702 2 128 4 420 4 194 2 284 6 355 4 408 1 947 1 192 1 386 1 229	191 248 395 467 462 251 669 150 164 99 129 129 137 91 896 267 918 437 918 437 918 437 918	388 750 977 1 084 596 1 183 815 1 711 469 586 153 406 194 751 1 700 651 65 511 608 1 093	634 1 060 1 517 4 621 3 570 3 498 3 018 6 562 1 463 1 989 1 049 2 158 1 670 3 621 3 400 3 230 6 520 3 400 3 230 6 520 3 400 3 230 6 520 3 400 3 230 8 937 5 901 3 480 1 899 1 721 2 888	270 237 749 587 803 867 472 1 125 213 391 303 254 331 960 212 1 048 506 1 320 605 715 92 441 387 768	199 478 478 530 1 785 1 380 1 122 1 281 1 146 2 798 682 995 454 712 494 1 373 2 83 3 1 216 1 525 4 608 3 188 1 420 2 56 961 803 1 311	24 886 31 084 80 324 48 048 53 547 58 159 31 455 104 241 34 064 71 536 60 99 28 103 20 607 50 239 11 704 70 265 35 442 126 052 76 464 49 588 7 381 26 752 58 194 108 616	5 089 6 009 14 271 8 766 10 662 11 897 7 652 18 852 6 508 12 866 6 328 5 825 2 250 8 850 2 015 5 981 22 370 16 886 4 138 9 088 4 138 9 088 19 663	340 816 1 204 868 1 340 531 2 215 531 1 071 539 554 507 1 792 214 1 512 385 1 560 1 116 444 103 598 1 179 2 610	4 131 4 410 11 545 6 622 8 058 9 560 5 699 14 500 5 393 10 595 1 1490 1 597 6 940 4 974 4 974 17 455 13 049 4 406 809 3 104 6 776 6 776
Male Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Manufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods Food and kindred products Textile mill and other fabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) Railroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing Other transportation Communications	12 395 691 700 235 1 264 1 407 908 683	8 930 20 85 412 4 967 124 3 738 87 277 301 197 16 148 17 50 197 49 41 89	19 307 119 1 536 1 151 6 589 94 4 484 60 60 380 404 275 172 171 171 172 173 141 502 366 103 257	84 900 7 072 8 493 34 545 1 166 3 296 4 546 3 183 1 802 7 486 2 734 2 205 1 841 2 205 1 841 2 758 2 157 426 5 125	14 122 171 70 1 052 6 293 154 645 623 539 623 227 1 890 427 150 416 73 526 86 336 153	31 062 472 135 2 214 13 938 350 1 246 1 370 1 671 1 461 334 3 225 860 1 027 910 287 1 197 74 633 129 243	1 165 250 15 293 1 885 92 557 413 549 7 306 29 493 35 898 47 033 44 841 36 981 44 634 26 073 23 143 27 298 33 375 57 474 12 291 21 951 20 578	223 160 3 699 333 20 795 79 287 1 175 3 633 6 911 7 754 11 697 6 452 8 516 5 689 2 655 5 784 8 799 10 222 2 109 5 174 4 276 2 796	21 984 231 58 2 306 7 706 107 303 883 383 1 039 496 1 189 1 033 242 487 394 1 150 229 495 318 1 000	170 256 1 105 206 14 631 62 247 875 2 766 5 5260 6 520 9 812 5 264 6 147 4 902 4 902 4 902 6 875 7 710 1 660 3 818 3 361 2 417
Wholesale trade Food, bakery, and dairy stores Sating and drinking places General merchandise retailing Mator vehicles retailing and service stations Other retail trade Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business services Repair services Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Health services, except hospitals Elementory and secondary schools and colleges Government Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nanprofit membership organizations Legol, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	1 304 1 920 1 526 680 907 2 057 2 164 336 843 222 1 187 45 896 242 843 767 2 352 1 670 682 54 675 658 1 905	266 215 150 211 212 284 23 82 27 114 12 153 56 120 90 287 184 103 10 117 59 409	630 842 619 200 411 721 892 175 417 81 363 16 348 88 326 418 824 418 824 633 191 17 213 341 742	386 3 600 1 972 1 232 897 2 482 3 878 612 1 283 648 1 963 98 1 282 391 570 785 3 547 2 323 1 224 145 987 809 2 203	227 576 335 346 237 422 610 90 247 187 222 24 374 151 147 101 536 221 315 225 209 181 622	1459 806 423 397 1 049 1 544 650 274 652 50 500 183 214 449 1 877 1 328 84 447 424 991	26 776 61 295 29 916 25 499 18 645 28 030 58 261 13 659 38 856 20 741 24 089 2 044 20 807 18 107 12 597 48 227 28 809 20 218 12 315 29 562 74 555	5 201 11 207 5 305 4 770 3 483 6 964 10 360 2 399 6 826 3 995 4 862 117 3 768 1 386 2 259 2 110 8 304 6 352 1 952 356 2 100 4 914 14 005	749 915 565 703 322 525 1 050 138 447 284 436 22 708 146 250 61 558 450 108 27 327 456 1 852	3 765 9 112 3 934 3 624 2 847 7 962 2 1116 5 660 3 298 82 2 698 1 048 1 616 1 858 6 566 4 884 1 682 267 1 518 3 834 10 168
Total Agriculture Nonagriculture industries Male Agriculture Nonagriculture industries	659 97 562 525 86 439	107 107 101 101	223 5 218 178 5 173	2 145 753 1 392 1 495 621 874	215 12 203 168 12 156	584 74 510 414 69 345	15 421 592 14 829 10 788 510 10 278	2 802 99 2 703 1 981 82 1 899	220 220 171 171	2 235 33 2 202 1 570 33 1 537

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

	[Data pased on su		. 101 ///							
Standard Metropolitan	1			Stando	d metropolitan s	tatistical areas	Con.			
Statistical Areas		Philadelph	ia_Con			Pittsburgh			Reading	
Places of 50,000 or More	<u> </u>	rinidaeipii				///installing				
(or Central Cities)	1	Pennsylvan	ia portíon							
Urban Balance										
Urbanized Areas				Urban			Urban	-		Urban
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	balance	Total	Pittsburgh	balance	Total	Reading	balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER							4			
						*** ***				44 40-
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 531 654 14 466	21 216 341	763 520 3 080	595 992 3 873	870 902 6 273	192 565 551	541 614 2 102	130 212 2 946	38 023 71	46 487 263
Mining	1 829 76 442	24 1 007	442 35 499	854 30 060	7 456 45 811	408 9 688	3 294 26 155	771 5 902	77 1 274	206 1 854
Construction	472 454	8 611	214 965	191 770	275 989	39 617	185 705	58 048	16 939	19 214
Furniture and lumber and wood productsPrimary metal industries	7 493 28 264	138 626	3 800 6 163	2 320 15 485	2 859 101 210	653 11 780	1 658 70 407	1 471 7 162	332 1 946	373 2 429
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	34 739 47 114	488 665	16 496 17 434	13 860 22 996	26 932 25 119	3 428 2 793	18 327 17 808	3 148 4 838	689 1 455	1 112 1 890
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	49 431	343	21 113	22 358	27 553	3 383	19 000	5 504	1 239	2 069
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	34 652 48 681	1 433 1 308	12 937 21 162	16 858 19 450	8 119 33 349	877 4 333	5 981 21 826	3 442 4 253	910 1 301	1 149 1 379
Food and kindred products	28 990	176	17 314	7 952	13 453	4 672	7 186	4 647	1 833	1 572
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57 580 31 851	477 154	38 388 17 145	13 186 12 431	3 565 10 531	880 2 866	1 632 i 6 567 i	14 186 1 507	4 249 485	4 081 645
Chemical and allied products	34 045	701	11 270	17 058	8 76.	1 011	6 325	1 349	419	427
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) Railroads and railway express service	69 614 11 910	2 102 80	31 743 5 426	27 816 5 680	14 533 12 567	2 941 2 414	8 988 8 604	6 541 1 155	2 081 459	2 088 443
Trucking service and warehousingOther transportation	18 557 19 784	125 200	10 637 12 148	5 687 6 141	13 079 10 771	3 073 2 448	7 336 6 360	2 073 678	492 199	678 226
Communications	19 297	251	8 251	9 237	10 804	2 570	6 976	842	204	411 856
Utilities and sanitary services	25 075 66 053	562 389	13 482 33 867	9 140 26 136	14 657 34 480	3 251 9 008	8 456 21 413	2 176 3 771	749 1 157	1 570
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	39 282	451	20 362	15 482	24 904	5 305	16 043	2 813	857	1 066
Eating and drinking placesGeneral merchandise retailing	42 885 46 262	495 318	22 294 24 975	16 355 18 345	25 982 30 523	6 875 7 060	15 524 19 942	3 364 3 772	1 097 1 212	1 221 1 700
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	23 803 85 389	182 1 214	8 808 43 541	11 431 33 613	16 779 44 871	2 606 11 391	10 785 27 677	2 295 5 607	418 1 903	818 2 239
Banking and credit agencies	27 556	227	14 933	10 755	14 963	3 333	10 282	2 049	584	877
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	58 670 29 771	421 182	28 414 14 420	25 817 12 788	24 357 16 875	6 624 4 291	15 489 11 116	3 230 1 404	1 006 473	1 495 657
Repair services	22 278	245	11 677	7 731	11 896	2 981	6 911	1 662	418	534
Private households	18 357 41 389	353 777	11 343 25 947	5 121 12 202	8 001 23 155	2 740 6 854	4 092 13 462	759 3 329	326 1 393	167 1 073
Entertainment and recreation services	9 689 60 339	137 884	4 692 35 260	4 008 20 344	6 617 39 564	1 825 13 124	3 847 21 661	822 4 048	254 1 396	312 1 547
HospitalsHealth services, except hospitals	29 461	434	12 659	13 469	14 315	3 421	8 924	2 120	600	912
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	103 682 59 578	1 096 630	44 364 24 435	46 651 26 976	61 479 35 633	15 553 5 906	37 434 23 951	6 849 5 287	1 821 1 203	3 020 2 489
Private Other education and kindred services	44 104 6 301	466 36	19 929 3 271	19 675 2 426	25 846 3 143	9 647 1 138	13 483 1 714	1 562 426	618 120	531 184
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations _	22 614	400	12 150	8 208	14 721	4 639	8 516	1 681	604	633
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration	49 106 88 953	728 1 046	25 780 60 833	19 206 23 462	21 553 35 317	6 190 13 587	13 221 18 573	2 525 3 095	721 1 199	1 156 1 155
Male	942 090	12 527	449 802	379 470	574 730	116 032	361 157	78 737	21 735	27 853
Agriculture, torestry, and fisheries	11 594 1 552	190 24	2 191 352	3 113 704	5 186 6 914	445 300	1 678 2 979	2 482 741	62 72	202 206
Construction	71 762	964	33 205	28 149	42 747	8 981	24 268	5 560	1 186	1 700
Manufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products	334 262 6 131	6 578 107	142 133 3 193	144 305 1 901	233 697 2 353	31 562 539	158 635 1 344	36 861 1 164	10 282 244	12 735 297
Primary metal industriesFabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) _	25 860 28 987	589 335	5 667 13 446	14 140 11 807	94 328 24 211	10 577 3 013	65 604 16 497	6 599 2 700	1 810 564	2 144 933
Machinery, except electrical	39 279	538 222	14 535	19 281	21 819	2 312	15 405	4 296	1 282	1 678
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	33 144 30 529	1 238	14 125 11 673	15 405 14 577	21 536 7 104	2 713 735	14 862 5 211	3 284 3 187	649 849	1 304 1 065
Other durable goods	36 118	1 131	15 302	14 452	26 370	3 209	17 405	3 128	846	1 067
Food and kindred products Textile mill and other tabricated textile products	20 384 20 488	120 207	12 341 13 385	5 764 5 303	10 068 833	3 375 329	5 438 414	2 801 3 389	1 071	931 1 058
Printing, publishing, and allied industriesChemical and allied products	21 514 24 576	97 518	11 446 7 855	8 470 12 477	7 722 7 246	2 029 725	4 899 5 305	1 092 966	352 290	463 284
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	47 252	1 476	19 165	20 728	10 107	2 006	6 251	4 255	1 346	1 511
Railroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing	10 182 16 777	69 102	4 560 9 802	4 880 4 989	11 792 11 794	2 203 2 764	8 105 6 525	1 086 1 933	432 455	421 627
Other transportation	16 302 9 542	180 47	10 456 3 359	4 800 5 041	8 576 5 565	2 053 914	5 004 3 746	556 481	193 89	177 250
Utilities and sanitary services	21 515	419	11 520	7 928	12 592	2 784	7 178	1 909	689	719
Wholesole tradeFood, bakery, and dairy stores	50 088 24 611	278 223	24 729 13 427	20 342 9 295	26 576 13 268	6 539 3 003	16 845 8 494	2 884 1 474	874 439	1 204 586
Eating and drinking places	20 729	213	11 401	7 712	9 714	2 920	5 873	1 237	464	427
General merchandise retailing Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	15 162 21 066	74 143	8 574 7 820	5 696 10 071	9 190 15 132	2 394 2 381	5 770 9 677	1 087 1 977	352 359	462 693
Other retail tradeBanking and credit agencies	47 901 11 260	602 87	24 540 5 434	18 815 5 130	23 323 6 002	6 220 1 187	13 929 4 310	3 243 638	1 058 171	1 243 298
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	32 030	198	13 617	15 570	14 455 10 700	3 704	9 250	1 694	500	805 I
Business servicesRepair services	16 746 19 227	99 235	7 702 9 895	7 283 6 724	10 700	2 351 2 534	7 341 6 104	865 1 512	265 373	394 471
Private households	1 927	18	790	744	810	230	415	39	9	9 1
Other personal servicesEntertainment and recreation services	17 039 6 620	172 83	10 602 3 248	5 342 2 686	8 684 4 111	2 848 1 208	5 022 2 312	1 249 496	544 152	421 173
Hospitals	15 848 10 487	143 40	10 080 4 296	4 672 5 308	8 030 5 064	2 942 1 341	4 128 3 172	822 622	234 159	315 303
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	39 923	388	16 884	17 969	23 681	6 043	14 183	2 542	689	1 075
GovernmentPrivate	21 657 18 266	228 160	8 781 8 103	9 667 8 302	13 307 10 374	1 929 4 114	9 035 5 148	2 038 504	490 199	929 146
Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations _	2 525 10 215	19 131	1 501 5 505	799 3 704	1 016 6 753	358 2 018	587 3 929	171 891	68 305	53 296
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	24 648	154	11 619	10 844	12 585	3 277	8 085	1 506	394	736
Public administration	60 550	654	40 560	16 855	26 301	10 528	13 613	2 179	866	852
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD				-			1			
Agriculture	12 619 493	207	4 906 33	5 699 170	6 904 318	1 325 18	4 532 127	1 131 105	296 8	452 7
Nonagriculture industries	12 126	207	4 873	5 529	6 586	1 307	4 405	1 026	288	445
MaleAgriculture	8 807 428	129	3 423 33	4 022 147	5 314 285	1 023 18	3 469 114	859 101	238 8	338
Nonogriculture industries	8 379	129	3 390	3 875	5 029	1 005	3 355	758	230	331

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan				Standard	metropoliton	statistical areas –	- Con.			
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Scranton		· · ·	Wilkes-Bar	re-Hazleton			York	·
(or Central Cities)										
Urban Balance										
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Scranton	Urban bolance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER							bolance		TOTA	DOMINICE
Total	91 746	40 977	40 574	135 051	12 198	23 930	71 656	138 871	27 418	E0 701
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	840 678	145 139	81 380	1 127 1 914	29 252	71 136	325 1 060	4 224 669	42 32	50 721 392 176
Construction	. 5 071 . 33 799	1 960 13 417	2 293 17 313	7 823 55 150	570 4 758	1 338 8 387	3 946 30 172	8 759 58 388	883 9 281	2 438 20 957
Furniture and lumber and wood products	. [201	203 67	426 128	1 692 1 122	89 290	393 56	924 361	4 392 2 430	616 288	1 545 1 048
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical	2 427	1 287 634	1 793 1 482	3 216 2 455	124 392	.584 303	1 847 1 187	4 369 11 815	972 2 112	1 590 4 596
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Mator vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	.1 444	859 112 912	1 238 310	3 785 1 502	460 53	581 140	1 682 755	3 659 921	470 154	1 149 273 1 923
Food and kindred products	. 1 555	757	1 388 678	4 195 3 134	254 139	736 577	2 301 1 582	5 545 3 485	1 274 355	1 058
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	. 2 873	4 901 1 5 <u>1</u> 6	6 646 1 044	19 899 1 982	1 967 146	2 470 521	11 820 978	8 196 3 398	1 682 622	2 883 1 476
Chemical and allied products Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) Railroads and roilway express service	4 454	98 2 071	1 959	668 11 500	100 744	66 1 960	274 6 461	281 9 897	53 683	113 3 303
Trucking service and warehousingOther transportation	835 2 125 716	399 1 063 341	343 761 278	860 1 897 734	60 146 66	187 363 138	498 864	466 3 106	60 398	138 1 022
Communications Utilities and sanitary services	907	505 576	279 503	1 327 2 515	72 359	184 455	316 782 1 181	584 1 162 1 948	66 185 340	179 459 691
Whalesale trade	3 523	2 042	1 145	4 500	380	831	2 526	4 399	804	1 623
Food, bakery, and dairy stores Eating and drinking places General merchandise retailing	3 073 2 633 2 355	1 576 1 244 1 276	1 205 1 102 878	3 897 3 661 3 217	376 282 365	783 805 727	2 197 1 976 1 690	2 765 3 533 4 920	368 612 898	1 165 1 442 2 346
Matar vehicles retailing and service stations Other retail trade	1 582	71.4 2 596	643 1 980	2 254 6 942	208 726	324 1 313	1 295 1 275 3 779	2 707 7 368	296 1 299	949 3 172
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 106	534 882	463 654	1 973 2 594	204 226	448 561	991	1 561 2 186	212 269	693 1 002
Business services	826 1 108	500 511	251 418	855 1 933	66 256	226 274	412 919	882 1 737	202 275	364 523
Private households Other personal services	537 2 445	235 1 171	161 1 044	756 3 221	70 371	138 701	362 1 632	1 016 3 570	242 734	331 1 414
Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals	406 3 705	206 1 457	136 1 968	675 4 537	44 347	150 1 004	338 2 464	798 2 502	213 475	271 1 004
Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 783 4 908	879 2 279	604 2 101	2 562 7 247	322 668	405 1 468	1 165 3 774	2 143 7 600	372 971	992 3 380
Government Private	3 016 1 892	1 325 954	1 412 689	4 439 2 808	529 139	748 720	2 201 1 573	5 109 2 491	670 301	2 158 1 222
Other education and kindred services	631 1 520 1 829	326 822 936	203 614 685	343 2 106 2 328	38 164	93 492	1 089	397 1 594	76 380	152 634
Public administration	4 759	2 246	2 088	6 103	231 542	550 1 378	3 281	2 912 4 975	716 717	1 027 1 785
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	54 408 765	24 059 134	23 669 76	79 252 939	7 165 25	13 507 62	41 405 215	86 872 3 737	12 342 42	31 267 345
Mining Construction	533 4 870	82 1 880	322 2 194	1 819 7 539	248 542	117 1 313	1 002 3 757	625 8 447	28 848	167 2 310
Manufacturing	18 126 708 183	7 324 179 67	8 983 409 110	28 679 1 434 1 070	2 525 84 290	4 259 322 45	15 372 800 330	38 462 3 506 2 085	6 117 478	14 198 1 236
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical	3 136 1 846	1 192 - 536	1 672 1 045	2 957 2 303	118 375	525 276	1 706 1 111	3 679 10 466	241 731 1 917	862 1 367 4 004
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 488 386	579 98	769 266	1 533 1 420	182 48	174 140	763 716	2 422 835	312 131	825 254
Other durable goods Food and kindred products	1 951 1 203	714 599	1 040 502	3 102 2 425	223 124	508 446	1 737 1 225	3 757 2 337	768 223	1 356 779
Textile mill and other tabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 669 1 994	1 257 1 033	1 306 726	4 689 1 578	430 125	517 446	2 878 754	1 741 2 228	364 458	779 792 994
Chemical and allied productsOther nondurable goods (incl. not specified mtg. indus.)	300 2 262	77 993	178 960	522 5 646	100 426	45 815	216 3 136	220 5 186	44 450	1 633
Railroads and railway express service	812 1 942	399 967	324 684	860 1 819	60 146	187 358	498 811	466 2 824	60 346	138 914
Other transportation	493 433	243 179	204 152	654 663	55 19	112 80	282 404	355 621	52 82	115 231
Utilities and sanitary services Wholesale trade	1 127 2 863	484 1 624	460 941	2 050 3 754	303 336	351 681	943 2 105	1 722 3 211	265 521	637 1 255
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 038 1 396	1 100 696	770 615	2 636 1 702	264 187	548 434	1 463 876	1 584 1 249	198 211	704 542
General merchandise retailing	710 1 430 2 918	361 629	282 596 1 098	982 2 011	98 181	219 269	443 1 138 2 391	1 520 2 437	240 254	732 853
Other retail trade Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	402 1 043	1 472 187 554	159	4 175 771 1 525	364 78 146	751 118 302	408 723	3 895 538 1 498	596 54 154	1 589 285 717
Repair services	473 1 030	309 469	110 394	568 1 808	53 231	146 246	245 878	533 1 592	108 238	265 478
Private households	70 1 150	24 475	17 569	63 1 338	152	13 346	14 688	68 1 123	31	18 472
Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals	245 979	113 302	84 608	462 1 177	35 77	117 220	220 687	475 433	261 97 81	174
Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	712 1 793	367 768	253 801	948 3 094	95 306	125 641	484 1 520	579 2 740	84 276	196 325 1 158
Government Private	1 119 674	450 318	526 275	1 860 1 234	257 49	291 350	898 622	1 820 920	216 60	704 454
Other education and kindred servicesWelfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations _	197 853	115 417	59 364	147 1 171	17 84	27 217	86 648	134 771	20 195	61 334
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration	1 023 3 982	531 1 854	392 1 780	1 210 4 688	79 459	269 979	586 2 518	1 534 3 699	342 541	624 1 430
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Agriculture	16	400	388	1 129 62	153	271	476 18	1 359 185	194	547 13
Nonagriculture industries	853	400	388	1 067	153	271	458	1 174	194	534
Agriculture Nonagriculture industries	641 11 630	298 - 298	292	786 59 727	98 - 98	197 - 197	354 18 336	1 023 180 843	148 148	421 13 408
Trong to and a mustines as a second as a s	030	470	272	: /4/	70	177	330	843	148	408

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan						Irbanized areas	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Statistical Areas	Allento	wn-Bethlehem-	Easton	<u></u>		. :				Philadelphia	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)			2001011								
Urban Balance											
Urbanized Areas	F	New Jersey	Pennsylva-	A14	Fata	Unadahuan	lahaatawa	1	Takal	New Jersey	Pennsylva-
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	portion	nia portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	portion	nia partion
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								:		•	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	154 004 662	10 199 62	143 805 600	29 856 70	66 898 353	101 503 598	33 883 115	49 726 547	1 578 511 8 245	284 764 1 622	1 293 747 6 623
MiningConstruction	255 6 029	14 393	241 5 636	37 1 251	3 035 27 038	87 5 869	470 1 218	98 2 199	1 414 80 018	260 17 192	1 154 62 826 379 149
Manufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries	68 624 607 15 198	5 442 42 426	63 182 565 14 772	7 537 22 140	27 038 250 2 641	16 641 150 2 748	12 321 30 8 073	18 846 454 1 304	468 454 6 810 20 475	89 305 1 120 3 077	5 690 17 398
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) _ Machinery, except electrical	4 504 4 692	389 1 581	4 115 3 111	226 672	2 905 3 279	1 416 1 346	278 208	1 753 1 593	35 374 46 034	7 117 7 956	28 257 38 078
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	7 334 3 298	418 37	6 916 3 261	1 351 344	3 895 4 073	2 078 1 439	33 568	2 962 385	55 785 35 294	15 081 6 027	40 704 29 267
Other durable goodsFood and kindred products	5 105 2 715	289 52	4 816 2 663	756 801	3 524 811	1 237 1 792	679 573	5 429 1 113	46 469 30 312	9 051 6 776	37 418 23 536
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	15 379	707 365	14 672 2 963	1 536 506	36 675	1 167 1 468	1 311 342	813 1 279	54 143 35 883	6 224 7 675	47 919 28 208
Chemical and allied productsOther nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 872 4 592	336 800	1 536 3 792	43 1 140	155 4 794	105 1 695	54 172	274 1 487	34 591 67 284	8 155 11 046	26 436 56 238
Railroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing	1 553 2 041	131 48	1 422 1 993	3 569 530	378 749	2 400 1 869	539 284	115 708	12 682 19 725	2 036 4 488	10 646 15 237
Other transportation	835 1 351	90 62	745 1 289	166 514	337 1 265	885 2 023	181 458	331 496	22 393 21 190	4 410 4 349	17 983 16 841
Utilities and sonitary services Wholesale trade	2 825 5 245	285 157	2 540 5 088	552 1 182	988 1 969	1 538 4 558	845 1 112	523 1 815	27 148 70 213	5 039 12 367	22 109 57 846
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 707 4 062	313 227	3 394 3 835	1 090 776	1 743 1 878	1 875 2 746	1 193 845	1 311 1 308	41 222 45 923	7 052 8 812	34 170 37 111
General merchandise retailing Mator vehicles retailing and service stations	5 323 2 321	273 157	5 050 2 164	1 210 529	2 198 1 191	3 814 1 960	1 771 701	1 703 940	52 032 24 848	10 217 5 892	41 815 18 956
Other retail trade Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 241 2 212 3 026	501 136 158	6 740 2 076 2 868	1 514 380 562	3 676 999 1 777	6 204 1 472 4 694	1 736 444 566	2 569 565 1 088	89 459 30 491 63 598	15 923 5 639 11 265	73 536 24 852 52 333
Business services	1 588 1 779	74 89	1 514 1 690	189 407	842 920	1 355 1 217	234 394	620 557	31 730 23 335	5 475 4 766	26 255 18 569
Private householdsOther personal services	1 221	71 232	1 150 3 705	437 866	506 1 742	703 3 010	315 862	617 1 667	18 000 44 349	1 870 7 419	16 130 36 930
Entertainment and recreation services	825	50 244	775 4 433	201 1 552	492 2 622	458 3 652	211 1 815	426 1 778	10 037 61 246	1 658 7 888	8 379 53 358
Health services, except hospitalsElementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 959	126 436	2 833 9 444	710 1 606	1 293 3 958	2 230 5 370	850 2 309	1 289 4 197	29 867 103 202	5 047 17 862	24 820 85 340
GovernmentPrivate	5 593 4 287	291 145	5 302 4 142	1 156 450	2 345 1 613	3 790 1 580	1 641 668	2 770 l 1 427	60 265 42 937	13 233 4 629	47 032 38 308
Other education and kindred services	436 2 373 2 976	79 129	436 2 294 2 847	107 635 529	210 1 116 1 369	607 2 519 3 886	79 506	265 961 863	6 292 23 155	840 3 523	5 452 19 632
Public administration	4 041	220	3 821	1 148	2 213	17 263	443 1 066	1 324	50 612 97 631	7 466 15 082	43 146 82 549
MaleAgriculture, forestry, and fisheries	583	6 358 56	88 166 527	18 004 58	42 503 235	60 299 459	21 735 74	30 002 464	972 823 6 242	183 627 1 276	789 196 4 966
Mining Construction Monufacturing	210 5 659 45 577	14 387 3 638	196 5 272 41 939	37 1 167 4 380	36 2 835 21 449	5 250 12 410	452 1 118 10 384	98 2 080 12 900	1 179 75 036	244 16 269	935 58 767
Furniture and lumber and wood productsPrimary metal industries	502 13 884	32 404	470 13 480	18	141 2 393	105 2 686	20 7 783	329 1 169	335 357 5 719 18 813	66 979 945 2 809	268 378 4 774 16 004
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical	3 833 4 262	271 1 426	3 562 2 836	196 546	2 262 2 891	1 234 988	255 193	1 150 1 289	29 179 38 603	5 831 6 666	23 348
Electrical mochinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 946 2 919	169 31	3 777 2 888	599 341	2 680 3 584	1 434 1 268	29 552	1 668 343	38 699 31 426	10 618 5 585	28 081 25 841
Food and kindred products	3 863 2 159	146 38	3 717 1 2 121	504 586	2 735 667	1 008 1 441	603 433	3 873 785	34 463 22 048	4 909 4 978	27 554 17 070
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 734 2 142	133 189	3 601 1 953	484 380	20 488	285 957	109 271	332 887	20 149 24 276	2 160 5 241	17 989
Chemical and allied products Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 595 2 738	285 514	1 310 2 224	43 550	131 3 457	105 899	49 87	181 894	26 019 45 963	6 854 8 383	19 165 37 580
Railroads and railway express service	1 415 1 858 691	131 48 76	1 284 1 810 615	3 438 436 136	345 664 289	2 298 1 767 676	528 265	110 663 227	10 852 17 985	1 832 4 093	9 020 13 892
Communications Utilities and sonitory services	927 2 410	30 261	897 2 149	208 468	619 826	1 052 1 335	126 279 662	203 465	18 620 10 375 23 287	3 525 2 379 4 350	15 095 7 996 18 937
Wholesale trade	4 139 2 072	122 115	4 017 1 957	992 602	1 609 805	3 589 1 153	869 590	1 463 754	53 169 25 942	9 750 4 258	43 419
Eating and drinking places	1 733 1 574	58 57	1 675	347 344	741 595	1 115 1 187	297 551	576 523	22 580 16 837	4 128 3 031	21 684 18 452 13 806
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 060 4 039	152 285	1 908 3 754	467 714	1 052 1 911	1 765 3 294	625 817	848 1 397	22 167 49 780	5 413 8 585	16 754
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	917 1 803	46 82	871 1 721	129 388	332 910	600 2 200	143 363	260 735	12 390 33 951	2 150 5 858	10 240 28 093
Business servicesRepair services	894 1 606	66 83	828 1 523	84 356	436 714	800 987	95 352	366 459	17 850 19 815	3 433 3 933	14 417 15 882
Private households Other personal services	102 1 520	15 90	87 1 430	17 403	38 629	66 1 080	22 363	62 666	1 575 18 602	98 3 267	1 477 15 335
Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals	581 880 988	42 63 32	539 817 956	106 381 223	249 457 412	282 760 789	128 300 340	269 278	6 831 16 010	1 145 1 758	5 686 14 252 9 126
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 154 2 176	183 118	3 971 2 058	563 475	1 543	1 912 1 380	701 487	368 1 767 1 149	10 946 39 376 21 827	1 820 6 744 5 055	9 126 32 632 16 772
Other education and kindred services	1 978 158	65	1 913 158	88 59	594 61	532 231	214 27	618 85	17 549 2 495	1 689 294	15 860 2 201
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizotions Leggl, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 190 1 575 3 209	21 50 155	1 169 1 525 3 054	315 332 854	500 539 1 672	1 155 2 167 9 838	243 232 789	436 444	10 549 25 688	1 796 4 078	8 753 21 610
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	3 207	133	3 034	:	1 0/2	7 636	789	1 036	67 337	11 141	56 196
Total	1 230	47	1 183	222	775	796	256	533	12 349	2 290	10 059
Agriculture	7 1 223	47	1 176	222	36 739	67 729	5 251	56 477	222 12 127	33 2 257	9 870
MaleAgriculture	960 7	43	917	176	501 31	602 61	224 5	408 51	8 739 205	1 650 33	7 089 172
Nonagriculture industries	953	43	910	176	470	541	219	357	8 534	1 617	6 917

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Constant Mainer diam	[Data based on s	sample, see te	xt. For mean	ing of symbols	s, see text]	370 - 1			T		
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas		· ·		Urbanized a	reas — Con.		·			Places	
Places of 50,000 or More			Į		Trenton]				
(or Central Cities)			,								
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas											
Places of 50,000 or More	Pittsburgh	Reading	Screnton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylva- nia portion	Wilkes- Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total	680 081	75 011	81 551	114 155	101 572	12 583	90 306	54 046	47 913	22 958	29 890
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 356 2 574	272 215	226 519	715 193	627 143	88 50	371 1 059	269 98	157 98	18 13	97 47
Construction	33 735 203 861	2 725 31 639	4 253 30 730	6 018 34 290	5 445 30 035	573 4 255	4 989 36 302	2 399 22 946	2 018 18 717	847 5 991	927 13 804
Furniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries	2 127 73 128	575 3 733	629 195	235 3 445	202 2 501	33 944	1 275 316	1 747 775	222 2 212	18 111	83 6 790
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical	20 080 19 400	1 596 3 087	3 080 2 116	2 678 3 424	2 408 2 990	270 434	2 307 1 350	2 230 5 788	1 128 657	177 50 0	889 228
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	20 000 6 653	2 875 1 728	2 097	4 453 1 642	3 971 1 494	482 148	2 060 835	1 362 276	2 730 1 595	1 065 217	1 132 135
Other durable goodsFood and kindred products	22 412 11 242	2 268	2 300	4 914 885	4 432 789	482 96	2 915 2 083	2 739 849	1 284 1 037	571 661	728 480
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 980 8 879	7 177 911	11 547 2 560	1 660 2 025	1 510 1 790	150 235	13 368 1 451	3 604 1 636	5 493 801	1 303 464	2 415 365
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	6 950 11 010	789 3 654	4 030	2 416 6 513	2 123 5 825	293 688	323 8 019	1 813	416 1 142	43 861	204 355
Roilroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing	10 517 9 861	856 1 055	742 1 824	799 1 353	658 1 192	141 161	660 1 168	141	388 851	2 855 387	392 327
Other transportationCommunications	8 398 9 000	389 575	619 784	968 1 578	812 1 393	156 185	426 912	158 501	271 558	148 418	90 113
Utilities and sanitary services	10 791 29 312	1 472 2 572	1 079 3 187	1 921 3 238	1 807 2 690	11.4 548	1 495 3 202	764 2 010	1 066 2 041	435 858 .	314 901
Food, bakery, and dairy stores Eating and drinking places	19 736 20 753	1 707 1 957	2 781 2 346	2 193 2 859	1 978 2 598	215 261	2 B24 2 671	1 109 1 487	1 173 1 484	770 604	598 783
General merchandise retailing Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	25 694 12 112	2 721 1 084	2 154 1 357	2 622 1 728	2 263 1 499	359 229	2 351 1 520	2 510 878	2 321 732	930 363	830 313
Other retail tradeBanking and credit agencies	36 229 12 966	3 732 1 346	4 576 997	6 109 1 358	5 406 1 126	703 232	4 791 1 380	3 267 640	2 496 684	1 193 267	1 233
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21 157 15 009	2 367 1 078	1 536 751	2 912 2 774	2 338 2 455	574 319	1 839 618	887 492	1. 037 536	404 128	548 299
Repair services	9 280 6 268	868 449	929 396	1 781 : 914	1 624 857	157 57	1 126 476	613 465	620 342	316 313	281
Other personal servicesEntertainment and recreation services	18 755 5 236	2 217 494	2 215 342	3 146 611	2 958 569	188 42	2 220 441	1 454 358	1 323 286	659 153	319 685 145
Hospitals Health services, except hospitals	32 360 11 404	2 727 1 372	3 425 1 483	3 873 2 087	3 548 1 840	325 247	3 201 1 443	1 154 1 025	1 752 1 031	1 281 538	835 585
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	48 845 27 038	3 842 2 840	4 380 2 737	8 418 5 792	7 239 4 919	1 179 873	4 944 2 728	3 066 2 095	2 631 1 619	1 205 816	2 667 1 165
PrivateOther education and kindred services	21 807 2 730	1 002 257	1 643	2 626 730	2 320 662	306 68	2 216 228	971 132	1 012 137	389 83	1 502
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations _ Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	12 181 18 503	1 147 1 764	1 436 1 621	1 732 4 070	1 555 3 648	177 422	1 533 1 609	784 1 415	770 924	475 385	586 690
Public administration	30 458	2 112	4 334	13 165	12 607	558	4 507	1 766	1 469	921	976
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	441 450 1 895	44 141 215	47 728 210	67 777 548	59 522 475	8 255 73	51 821 266	33 066 222	28 134 142	13 699 12	18 610 90
MiningConstruction	2 176 31 328	210 2 518	404	158 5 709	113 5 151	45 558	982 4 785	2 298	1 888 1 888	13 793	47 856
Manufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products Primary metal industries	172 344 1 745	20 294 420 3 399	16 307 588	23 882 194	20 527 179	3 355 J	18 471 1 080	15 841	11 723 184	3 432 18	9 651 77
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	67 619 17 964 16 722	1 322 2 735	177 2 864 1 581	3 171 2 225 2 919	2 281 1 978 2 536	890 247 383	279 2 123 1 255	655 1 836 5 151	2 050 995 595	104 152 388	6 078 796
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	15 810 5 763	1 648 1 643	1 34B	2 188 1 160	1 866 1 056	322 104	865 806	940	1 509 1 373	458 214	210 521 130
Other durable goods	17 789	1 578	1 754	3 396	3 048	348	2 144	1 734	1 009	375	554
Food and kindred products Textile mill and other tabricated textile products	8 309 679	1 826 1 957	1 101 2 563	636 459	554 367	82 92	1 595 3 198	584 886	877 1 588	501 414	319 381
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products	6 571 5 700	689 530	1 759 255	1 214 1 534	1 078 1 280	136 254	1 169 244	1 221 111	559 349	346 43	268 160
Other nondurable goods (incl. nat specified mtg. indus.) Railroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing	7 673 9 839 8 823	2 547 807 978	1 953 723 1 651	4 786 769	4 304 637 1 012	482 132 138	3 713 660	1 111	635 363	419 2 742	157 325 280
Other transportation	6 716 4 436	346 319	447	1 150 647 586	524 479	123	1 1.15 366 453	1 103 104 240	751 244 308	313 127 156	63 70
Utilities and sanitary services	9 205	1 300	944	1 665	1 563	102	1 190	651	897	386	275
Wholesale trade	22 518 10 646	1 943 907	2 565 1 870	2 549 1 280	2 129 1 176	420 104	2 656 1 908	1 467 671	1 635 671	713 418	624 342
Eating and drinking places General merchandise retailing	8 288 7 766	793 766 931	1 311	1 374 808	1 .260 669	114	1 265 649	565 797	682 694	263 245	312 269
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations Other retail trade Banking and credit agencies	10 891 18 860 5 294	2 048 438	1 225 2 570 346	1 552 3 639 506	1 341 3 167 427	211 472 79	1 314 2 955 490	780 1 591 218	623 1 324 329	332 549 93	278 713 178
Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business services	12 264 9 449	1 239 633	932 419	1 614 1 402	1 298 1 225	316 177	968 377	598 331	621 262	277 60	311 178
Repair services	8 056	765	863	1 357	1 219	138	1 057	542	546	270	257
Private households Other personal services	599 7 303	18 856	1 044	58 1 275	1 206 1 206	5 69	27 988	506	14 481	17 300	17 282
Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals	3 261 6 591 4 205	285 487 410	197 910 620	382 876	345 828 652	37 \ 48 104	318 826 553	182 239 291	206 365 359	79 306	107 137
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 434 9 735	1 370 1 065	1 569 976	756 3 118 2 110	2 624 1 739	494 371	2 028 1 103	944 673	900 571	146 417 338	175
PrivateOther education and kindred services	8 699 903	305 110	593 174	1 008 275	885 233	123	925 99	271	329 42	79 42	416 768 33 339
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations _ Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	5 517 10 930	534 1 069	781 923	731 1 752	648 1 525	83 227	817 844	383 807	425 403	251 231	339 398
Public administration	22 913	1 552	3 634	7 359	7 016	343	3 394	1 382	1 168	716	819
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										100	
Agriculture	5 502 132	637 15	788	951 18	794 12	157	705 18	501	449	197	223
Nonagriculture industries	5 370 4 226	622 484	788 590	933 7 07	782 597	151	687 521	501 403	44 9 337	197 151	223 185
Agriculture	124 4 102	15 469	590	12 695	12 585	110	18 503	403	337	151	185
									<i>.</i>	131	,05

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan					Places —	- Con.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas										
Places of 50,000 or More	Chester	Erie	Horrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	21 216	48 995	28 112	24 288	763 520	192 565	38 023	40 977	23 930	01 410
Total Agriculture, forestry, and fisherias Mining Construction Manufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products	34! 24 1 007 8 611 138	152 23 2 176 19 503 193	153 8 1 686 4 114 53	205 70 1 111 9 918 246	3 080 442 35 499 214 965 3 800	551 408 9 688 39 617 653	71 77 1 274 16 939 332	145 139 1 960 13 417 203	71 136 1 338 8 387 393	21 418 42 32 883 9 281 616
Primary metal industries Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	665 343 1 433	1 969 2 065 2 341 2 813 2 791 2 647	631 326 269 283 377 397	730 1 028 715 1 390 232 2 769	6 163 16 496 17 434 21 113 12 937 21 162	11 780 3 428 2 793 3 383 877 4 333	1 946 689 1 455 1 239 910 1 301	67 1 287 634 859 112 912	56 584 303 581 140 736	288 972 • 2 112 470 154 1 274
Food and kindred products Textile mill and other fabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) Raifraads and roilway express service Trucking service and warehousing Other transportation Communications	176 477 154 701 2 102 80 125 200 251	650 36 488 83 3 427 293 569 233 1 044	378 347 308 17 728 484 338 198 468	651 476 630 119 932 91 361 196 270	17 314 38 388 17 145 11 270 31 743 5 426 10 637 12 148 8 251	4 672 880 2 866 1 011 2 941 2 414 3 073 2 448 2 570	1 833 4 249 485 419 2 081 459 492 199 204	757 4 901 1 516 98 2 071 399 1 063 341 505	577 2 470 521 66 1 960 187 363 138 184	355 1 682 622 53 683 60 398 66 185
Utilities and sonitory services Wholesale trade— Food, bakery, and dairy stores Eating and drinking places General merchandise retailing Motor vehicles retailing and service stations— Other retail trade	389 451 495 318	782 1 476 1 310 1 427 1 614 868 2 613	571 1 116 391 806 873 302 1 722	237 749 587 803 867 472 1 125	13 482 33 867 20 362 22 294 24 975 8 808 43 541	3 251 9 008 5 305 6 875 7 060 2 606 11 391	749 1 157 857 1 097 1 212 418 1 903	576 2 042 1 576 1 244 1 276 714 2 596	455 831 783 805 727 324 1 313	340 l 804 368 612 898 296 1 299
Banking and credit agencies. Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business services Repair services Private households Other personal services	227 421 182 245 353	759 1 229 649 681 370 1 191	228 1 187 295 307 360 1 151	213 391 303 254 331 960	14 933 28 414 14 420 11 677 11 343 25 947	3 333 6 624 4 291 2 981 2 740 6 854	584 1 006 473 418 326 1 393	534 882 500 511 235	448 561 226 274 138 701	212 269 202 275 242 734
Enterlainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and calleges Government Private	137 884 434 1 096 630 466	367 2 095 906 2 876 1 660 1 216	133 1 485 538 1 175 767 408	212 1 048 506 1 320 605 715	4 692 35 260 12 659 44 364 24 435 19 929	1 825 13 124 3 421 15 553 5 906 9 647	254 1 396 600 1 821 1 203 618	206 1 457 879 2 279 1 325 954	150 1 004 405 1 468 748 720	213 475 372 971 670 301
Other education and kindred services Welfore, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services Public administration. Male	36 400 728 1 046	151 911 927 1 800 30 525	142 676 1 383 5 822	92 441 387 768	3 271 12 150 25 780 60 833	1 138 4 639 6 190 13 587	120 604 721 1 199	326 822 936 2 246	93 492 550 1 378	76 380 716 717
Agriculture, torestry, ond fisheries Mining Construction Manufacturing Furniture and lumber and wood products	. 190 24 964 6 578 107	116 23 2 052 15 204 119	109 8 1 479 2 804 25	171 70 1 052 6 293 154	449 802 2 191 352 33 205 142 133 3 193	116 032 445 300 8 981 31 562 539	21 735 62 72 1 186 10 282 244	24 059 134 82 1 880 7 324 179	13 507 62 117 1 313 4 259 322	12 342 42 42 28 848 6 117 478
Primary metal industries Fabricaled metal industries (including not specified metal) Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Mator vehicles and other transportation equipment Other durable goods	538 222 1 238	1 787 1 619 2 025 1 825 2 437 2 024	621 292 187 118 297 289	645 623 539 623 227 1 890	5 667 13 446 14 535 14 125 11 673 15 302	10 577 3 013 2 312 2 713 735 3 209	1 810 564 1 282 649 849 846	67 1 192 536 579 98 714	45 525 276 174 140 508	241 731 1 917 312 131 768
Food and kindred products Textile mill and other fabricated textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemical and allied products Other nandurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	97 518 1 476	541 20 354 75 2 378	316 100 191 17 351	427 150 416 73 526	12 341 13 385 11 446 7 855 19 165	3 375 329 2 029 725 2 006	979 1 071 352 290 1 346	599 1 257 1 033 77 993	446 517 446 45 815	223 364 458 44 450
Railroads and railway express service Trucking service and warehousing Other Ironsportation Communications Utilities and sanitory services Wholesole trade	102 180	268 502 205 468 672	427 328 149 157 467 882	86 336 153 92 227 576	4 560 9 802 10 456 3 359 11 520 24 729	2 203 2 764 2 053 914 2 784 6 539	432 455 193 89 689	399 967 243 179 484	187 358 112 80 351	60 346 52 82 265
Food, bokery, and dairy stores tating and drinking places General merchandise retailing Mator vehicles retailing and service stations Other retail trade Banking and credit agencies	223 213 74 143 602 87	598 502 416 785 1 282 266	244 366 311 273 876	335 346 237 422 610 90	13 427 13 427 11 401 8 574 7 820 24 540 5 434	3 003 2 920 2 394 2 381 6 220 1 187	874 439 464 352 359 1 058 171	1 624 1 100 696 361 629 1 472 187	681 548 434 219 269 751	521 198 211 240 254 596
Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business services Repair services Private households	198 99 235 18	569 341 503 20	492 158 258 29	247 187 222 24	13 617 7 702 9 895 790	3 704 2 351 2 534 230	500 265 373	554 309 469 24	302 146 246 13	54 154 108 238
Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Government	172 83 143 40 388 228	427 172 332 250 1 129 687	381 84 317 147 ' 363 229	374 151 147 101 536 221	10 602 3 248 10 080 4 296 16 884 8 781	2 848 1 208 2 942 1 341 6 043 1 929	544 152 234 159 689 490	475 113 302 367 768 450	346 117 220 125 641	261 97 81 84 276
Private Other education and kindred services Welfare, religious, and nonprolit membership organizations - legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services - Public administration	160 19 131 154 654	442 48 417 353 1 393	134 47 283 650 2 818	315 25 209 181 622	8 103 1 501 5 505 11 619 40 560	4 114 358 2 018 3 277 10 528	199 68 305 394 866	450 318 115 417 531 1 854	291 350 27 217 269 979	216 60 20 195 342 541
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									-	-
Tetal	207 207 129	565 10 555 371	148 6 142	215 12 203 168	4 906 33 4 873 3 423	1 325 18 1 307 1 023	296 8 288	400 400	271 271	194
Agriculture Nonagriculture industries	129	10 361	111	12 156	3 423 33 3 390	1 023 18 1 005	238 8 230	298 	1 97 - 197	148 148

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

Uncludes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

283

511 531

775 270

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970-Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text] SMSA's Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con. Places of 50,000 or More Binghamton Harrisburg (or Central Cities) New York portion Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Urbar balance Pennsylvania portion Urban balance Urban balance Total Binghamton Total Harrisbura Places of 50,000 or More Total WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED
Male, 16 years old and over______
50 to 52 weeks ______
27 to 49 weeks ______ 115 903 84 384 18 090 13 429 23 644 8 855 16 439 11 468 3 163 1 808 3 168 60 187 44 151 8 710 7 326 12 371 4 310 35.8 16 421 11 772 2 608 2 041 53 274 10 175 7 818 48 061 13 708 8 369 14 049 5 013 37.2 12 779 3 452 2 493 23 423 3 982 3 659 6 641 1 676 869 22 362 7 032 3 997 6 947 59 11 8 687 14 427 5 767 39.4 62 212 26 weeks or less Mala, 16 to 24 years old 50 to 52 weeks Median weeks worked 3 168 1 270 44.9 11 943 9 463 1 895 585 1 328 12 892 4 992 37.9 1 **535** 775 52.0 3 069 6 088 3 832 2 069 1 198 30.4 14 031 11 235 2 453 343 861 855 40.2 37.2 52 749 41 394 9 784 1 571 3 340 24 820 18 904 4 962 954 1 624 Mole, 25 to 64 years old ______ 50 to 52 weeks ______ 55 098 86 095 12 252 23 842 7 114 44 683 52 207 8 123 1 882 3 814 46 622 6 872 1 604 3 277 9 943 1 763 546 1 100 72 547 11 017 2 531 6 164 38 340 5 206 1 137 3 133 20 819 5 585 2 445 578 1 134 1 251 278 537 26 weeks or less Mele, 65 years old and over 52.0 52 498 25 728 12 460 52.0 22 753 11 133 5 460 6 160 6 226 52.0 15 543 8 747 3 673 3 123 3 772 1 380 9 463 3 736 2 002 968 766 5 590 3 888 1 177 5 2 445 5 2.0 52.0 47 291 23 616 10 856 12 819 12 078 3 701 2 605 5 772 49.8 44 930 19 875 10 841 14 214 12 823 3 561 2 902 4 340 49.4 82 489 41 609 20 480 20 400 21 771 12 722 6 956 2 662 3 104 3 252 1 103 42 093 21 409 10 141 10 543 10 866 21 235 10 323 4 968 5 207 2 112 1 604 1 491 1 151 317 326 508 1 469 619 376 474 12 708 5 129 2 913 15 20 480 20 400 21 771 6 693 5 404 9 674 21 149 10 655 5 540 4 954 4 666 4 246 808 973 543 866 062 772 940 744 274 2 070 931 922 152 373 2 465 2 864 1 233 607 6 6 360 10 834 4 764 2 543 3 527 16 963 9 480 4 281 3 202 604 383 541 680 12 075 50 to 52 weeks ______ 27 to 49 weeks _____ 26 weeks or less _____ 5 652 2 962 3 461 18 490 11 697 6 271 3 338 567 265 196 582 1 303 3 540 4 954 31 364 19 808 7 433 4 123 8 205 1 392 8 823 5 224 2 119 1 024 4 493 2 556 1 097 26 weeks or less female, 40 to 59 years old 50 to 52 weeks 5 140 3 527 983 630 1 726 52.0 2 424 17 028 10 958 3 801 2 269 3 997 52.0 **523** 671 27 to 49 weeks
26 weeks or less
Female, 60 yeers eld and over
Median weeks worked 4 137 2 656 4 648 52.0 682 377 554 42.7 4 819 3 033 937 238 1 105 CLASS OF WORKER 73 316 1 386 8 936 9 055 4 051 14 759 11 253 272 363 815 1 247 1 076 ale employed, 16 years old and over _____ Private wage and salary workers _____ 28 265 23 631 376 8 360 5 813 95 149 63 871 53 466 877 1 062 30 525 25 874 409 16 689 14 227 251 226 15 027 9 990 129 53 863 37 895 785 898 1 099 3 081 4 119 785 5 249 4 830 2 021 3 830 38 1 248 3 540 4 485 5 851 182 638 428 1 820 1 737 28 3 081 4 119 4 339 121 1 205 1 558 1 426 39 459 366 1 512 1 327 2 953 4 929 134 1 919 615 865 915 Self-employed workers
Unpoid family workers

Female employed, 18 years old and over
Private wage and salary workers

Employee of own corporation 8 446 316 67 627 46 737 243 3 221 9 450 5 559 2 226 38 845 29 023 123 851 731 108 34 657 23 982 134 13 085 7 875 123 465 2 478 5 19 84 136 24 78 132 453 172 78 9 91 46 713 543 2 610 5 634 1 606 342 Federal government workers
State government workers
Local government workers
Self-employed workers 490 1 100 3 102 1 080 308 259 407 414 153 847 444 547 131 3 185 1 010 274 28 105 48 57 4 555 2 989 1 225 824 620 881 359 77 179 130 49 399 311 348 1 648 718 887 43 490 325 129 Unpaid family workers ale employed, in agriculture Wage and salary workers Self-employed workers 34 14 7 7 107 73 34 1 549 659 833 1 082 278 758 487 330 157

123

92 31

45 34 11

56 **555**

12

12

125

46 101

50 40 11

27

45 6

36

Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 135	954	267	390	181	1 077	527	233	1 716	179	943
form occupations	180	108	-	12	72	119	6	18	237	··· <u>·</u>	99
Nonfarm occupations	955	846	267	378	109	958	521	215	1 479	179	844
Female, 14 and 15 years old	459	369	119	122	90	518	205	139	593	73	317
Farm occupations	19	ö	***		io	50	203	'"'	24	/3	317
Nonform occupations	440	360	119	122	80	468	205	139	569	67	317
	70		117	124	00	400	203	137	307	0/	317
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS?											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	34 034	30 286	6 280	13 097	3 748	28 586	12 970	7 749	47 586	6 009	24 554
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	738	644	325	157	94	652	409	117	1 055	249	486
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 170	1 989	466	902	181	1 831	917	408	3 111	1 000	1 235
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 394	1 187	329	416	207	754	449	156	1 046	253	386
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children										250	
under 6 years old in 1965	32 374	29 173	7 259	13 246	3 201	28 769	14 857	7 539	49 666	8 296	25 896
With own children under 5 years in 1970	8 385	7 442	1 689	3 226	943	6 989	3 687	1 770	10 660	1 585	5 337
Worker in 1965	4 055	3 671	879	1 652	384	3 349	î 819	818	5 074	696	2 596
Nonworker in 1970	2 878	2 611	607	1 208	267	2 536	1 398	596	3 517	366	1 927
No own children under 5 years in 1970	23 989	21 731	5 570	10 020	2 258	21 780	11 170	5 769	39 006	6 711	20 559
Worker in 1965	11 278	10 305	2 700	4 625	973	9 278	5 015	2 371	19 348	3 307	10 191
Nonworker in 1970	1 726	1 569	375	657	157	1 637	773	394	2 268	281	1 253
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to	, ,,,,,	. 20/	0,0	03/	137	1 007	773	3/4	2 200	201	1 253
10, no ewn children under 6	10 237	9 084	1 798	3 891	1 153	8 115	3 584	2 217	14 224		
Nonworker in 1965	7 339	6 512	1 183	2 887	827	6 151	2 537	1 781	9 932	1 848	7 143
Worker in 1970	2 350	2 119	398	929	231	1 823	2 337 717			1 170	5 158
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 352	2 091	527	793	261			540	3 429	422	1 819
11 O THE IT 1700, WOLKER III 17/0	2 3321	∠ ∪91	52/	/93	261	1 487	833	318	3 521	518	1 645

^{*}Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately. ²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

2 631

937 591 103

47

449

80

484

35 204 723

166

409 560 57

57 265

36

169 77

376 469 48

289 15

Unpoid family workers

female employed, in agriculture

Wage and salary workers

Self-employed workers

Unpoid family workers _____

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED
Male, 16 years old and over!
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs

Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport

Laborers, except farm ______

Form workers
Service workers, including private household.
Female, 16 years old and over!

Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs.

Clerical and kindred workers
Operatives, including transport
Other blue-collar workers

Farm workers
Service workers, except private household
Private household workers

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969

101

158 45 169

38 25 13

384

110 81

18 11

108 26 77

202 198

204

80 724

76 10

36 36

57 21

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

lincludes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

SMSA's	[Data based on sam	pie, see lext. A	or minimum bus	***************************************	es (percent, media) and metropolitan st			see text)		
Places of 50,000 or More	· · ·	Dhiladalah		3,01,00						
(or Central Cities)		Philadelphi				Pittsburgh			Reading	
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas		Pennsylvani	a partion							
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Mule, 16 years old and over 50 to 52 weeks	1 058 834 733 360	14 548 9 256	513 092 338 924	420 205 303 486	647 135 450 366	1 36 366 86 080	402 475 287 351	85 739 63 305	24 064 16 842	30 398 22 782
27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less	198 866 126 608	3 249 2 043	110 106 64 062	67 895 48 824	119 890 76 879	28 868 21 418	70 308 44 816	13 992 8 442	4 803 2 419	4 403 3 213
Male, 16 to 24 years old 50 to 52 weeks Median weeks worked	206 497 69 373	3 454 1 178	100 761 35 441	81 570 25 386	115 632 35 145	29 718 8 077	69 234 21 083	15 211 6 306	4 602 1 962	5 232 1 831
Male, 25 to 64 years old	37.2 793 175	37.1 10 295	40.7 380 942	32.6 316 979	32.4 502 327	29.3 98 008	32.2 316 648	44.2 65 047	45.8 17 669	34.9 23 232
50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks	634 313 132 249	7 695 2 164	287 667 75 753	267 167 43 004	401 108 84 532	73 482 19 265	258 472 49 380	54 420 9 245	14 098 3 133	19 971 2 879
26 weeks or less	26 613 59 162	436 799	17 522 31 389	6 808 21 656	16 687 29 176	5 261 8 640	8 796 16 593	1 382 5 481	438 1 793	382 1 934
Median weeks worked	52.0 718 565	49.7 10 519	52.0 377 175	52.0 268 075	49.5 366 893	52.0 95 118	49.0 222 818	49.0 62 191	47.8 19 627	52.0 23 016
50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less	336 591 204 456 177 518	5 278 2 833	184 726 109 398	119 185 74 613	168 537 96 144	44 535 24 600	102 253 58 742	29 984 16 733	9 573 5 492	10 769 5 839
Female, 16 to 24 years old 50 to 52 weeks	189 776 61 955	2 408 2 627 992	83 051 95 308 33 380	74 277 76 090	102 212 101 176	25 983 29 245	61 823 59 616	15 474 15 329	4 562 4 700	6 408 6 020
27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less	49 457 78 364	628 1 007	25 915 36 013	22 946 18 952 34 192	31 648 24 098 45 430	8 638 7 136	19 084 14 178	4 666 3 706	1 586 1 136	1 484 1 370
Female, 25 to 39 years old 50 to 52 weeks	177 903 81 387	2 815 1 395	94 686 46 145	62 408 26 343	83 653 37 965	13 471 19 529 9 648	26 354 51 039 22 703	6 957 15 155	1 978 4 217	3 166 5 129
27 to 49 weeks	54 024 42 492	754 666	29 208 19 333	18 763 17 302	22 467 23 221	5 190 4 691	13 963 14 373	7 307 4 250 3 598	2 055 1 238 924	2 426 1 358 1 345
Female, 40 to 59 years old 50 to 52 weeks	272 355 153 279	3 878 2 251	141 107 81 562	103 241 56 635	146 365 81 376	35 133 20 281	91 366 50 446	24 788 14 696	7 864 4 643	9 423 5 642
27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less	78 232 40 844	1 101 526	41 080 18 465	29 142 17 464	39 907 25 082	9 501 5 351	24 834 16 086	6 792 3 300	2 218 1 003	2 456 1 325
Female, 60 years old and over Median weeks worked	78 531 52.0	1 199 52.0	46 074 52.0	26 336 52.0	35 699 49.8	11 211 52.0	20 797 49.4	6 919 49.3	2 846 48.5	2 444 52.0
CLASS OF WORKER Male employed, 16 years old and over	942 090	12 527	449 802	379 470	574 730	116 032	361 157			
Private wage and salary workers Employee of own corporation	745 829 19 100	10 580 87	342 531 6 123	310 941 10 396	478 798 7 638	89 938 1 557	306 549 4 982	78 737 66 111 ,1 137	21 735 18 391	27 853 23 460
Federal government workers	49 494 16 063	504 231	31 584 7 645	15 310 6 222	16 160 10 534	5 572 2 537	9 087 5 705	1 012 1 670	148 324 232	547 431 792
Local government workers Self-employed workers	56 982 72 299	724 467	36 901 30 529	15 692 30 855	30 492 37 912	9 792 8 060	17 124 22 332	3 323 6 395	1 360 1 422	1 128 2 032
Unpaid family workers Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 423 589 564	21 8 689	612 313 718	450 216 522	834 296 172	133 76 533	360 180 457	226 51 475	6 16 288	10 18 634
Private wage and salary workers Employee of own corporation	474 574 2 624	6 859 7	251 031 1 143	176 357 1 200	239 751 1 020	63 404 335	145 942 542	43 249 153	14 046 34	15 532 63
Federal government workers	26 197 15 618	310 396	19 264 6 961	5 437 6 547	5 921 9 848	2 163 2 233	3 000 5 701	460 1 741	155 307	146 717
Local government workers Self-employed workers	53 282 16 070	839 268	27 090 7 705	20 528 6 111	28 984 9 371	6 382 1 934	18 681 5 762	3 741 1 708	1 146 556	1 545 497
Unpoid family workers	3 823 11 471	17 190	1 667 2 187	1 542 3 023	2 297 5 149	417 429	1 371 1 663	576 2 482	78 62	197 202
Wage and salory workers Self-employed workers Unpoid family workers	7 150 4 009	142 48	1 599 524	2 170 828	2 737 2 167	292 130	1 137 481	1 066 1 272	52 10	120 77
Female employed, in agriculture Wage and salary workers	312 2 821 1 765	151	64 882 537	25 721	245 1 087	7 106	45 424	144 459	9	5 61
Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	806 250	81 70	527 297 58	571 119 31	570 377	79 27	260 128	183 121	9	35 15
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED					140	-	36	155	-	11
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	30 521 3 739	649 40	19 878 1 734	8 282 1 620	21 867 1 573	6 228 424	11 760 923	1 570 109	640 17	447 48
Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers	1 315 2 801	26 49	743 1 995	467 659	941 1 038	298 321	580 590	54 97	15 41	39 37
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport Laborers, except form	6 568 7 793	126 189	3 937 5 465	2 131 1 715	5 434 5 480	1 369 1 283	2 879 3 079	343 582	137 261	81 107
Farm workers	4 292 178 3 394	104 5 94	3 132 112 2 411	825 27	4 703 158	1 400 24	2 515	223 34	104 20	65
Female, 16 years old and over! Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	22 870 1 984	395 32	14 318 930	6 680	2 177 13 424	956 3 586	963 7 671	113 1 514	40 616	56 490
Sales workers	1 703 6 448	24 96	843 4 077	848 730 1 909	1 228 1 7 57 3 509	408 482	673 1 044	- 81 93	41 33	22 29
Operatives, including transport Other blue-collar workers	6 687 648	97 10	4 510 471	1 631 127	2 159 421	934 387 126	2 094 1 127 202	164 864	46 383	88 215
Farm workers	27 3 059	104	27 1 976	788	8 2 643	756	1 524	55 5 144	31 52	14
Private household workers	653	11	538	92	327	121	156	17	4	69
Male, 14 and 15 years old	13 938 483	167	5 27 0 44	6 431	7 771	1 697	4 765	1 291	361	501
Nonfarm occupations Famale, 14 and 15 years old	13 455 5 75 0	167 1 07	5 226 2 273	136 6 295 2 476	328 7 443 2 354	20 1 677	129 4 636	146 1 145	8 353	23 478
Farm occupationsNonfarm occupations	42 5 708	107	10 2 263	2 471	73 2 281	518 - 518	1 466	470 30	124	185
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS? Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970				:			1 438	. 440	124	185
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	436 834 17 557	5 181 286	206 093 12 195	174 446 2 595	272 062 8 677	50 837 3 226	171 189 4 026	35 020 714	8 668 303	12 440 124
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children	31 603 15 681	800 225	21 942 10 388	7 007 3 931	12 326 10 943	3 625 3 171	6 609 5 728	1 363 778	531 311	321 164
With Own children under 5 years in 1970	467 094 95 167	6 596	243 446	174 281	282 484	63 372	174 374	34 752	9 813	12 545
Worker in 1965 Nonworker in 1970	47 916 35 107	1 374 527 301	45 877 21 736	38 267 20 441	58 484 27 400	10 523 4 818	37 447 18 074	7 056 3 710	1 901 930	2 377 1 349
Worker in 1965	371 927 174 942	301 5 222 2 182	14 833 197 569	16 070 136 014	21 927 224 000	3 603 52 849	14 668 136 927	2 237 27 696	528 7 912	887 10 168
Nonworker in 1970 Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to	23 955	272	94 908 13 133	62 394 8 322	91 512 13 855	22 835 3 413	56 368 8 277	15 389 1 721	4 485 446	5 853 630
Nonworker in 1965	124 308 92 990	1 601 1 070	55 882 39 478	52 100 41 103	79 046 65 774	14 463	50 398	9 748	2 384	3 466
Worker in 1970 Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	27 069 24 671	363 399	11 344 12 707	11 903 8 793	65 774 14 008 9 986	11 502 2 832 2 286	42 270 8 934 6 126	6 490 2 523	1 488 559	2 428 991
			- · - · - · - · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	V 1/VI	7 7 7 7 1	£ £00	0 120	2 746	721	876

Uncludes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately. 2The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970-Continued

Uncludes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

?The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

*	[Data based on s	comple, see tex	t. For minimun	base for derived	figures (percer	nt, median, etc.)	and meaning of	symbols, see	text]		
SMSA's					U	rbanized areas					,
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)	Allentov	wn-Bethlehem-	Easton							Philadelphia	
Urban Balance	-										
Urbanized Areas		New Jersey	Pennsylvania							Mayı Jacon	Dames I !-
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	portion	portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	106 266 74 809	7 063 5 077	99 203 69 732	20 047 14 059	46 240 31 809	66 285 49 395	24 503 17 284	33 719 23 618	1 092 259 757 140	203 329 146 978	888 930 610 162
27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less	17 132 14 325	1 301 685	15 831 13 640	3 594 2 394	9 211 5 220	9 926 6 964	4 371 2 848	5 497 4 604	206 018 129 101	34 611 21 740	171 407 107 361
Male, 16 to 24 years old 50 to 52 weeks	21 836 6 401	1 204 532	20 632 5 869	3 586 1 293	9 032 3 392	12 381 4 835	4 121 1 301	8 217 2 649	208 531 69 900	36 202 12 665	1 72 329 57 235
Median weeks worked Male, 25 to 64 years old	26.9 78 937	46.6 5 464	26.3 73 473	38.4 15 350	41.0 35 048	41.9 50 002	35.4 19 358	33.4 23 450	37.3 824 681	38.1 158 574	37.2 666 107
50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks	65 709 11 366	4 350	61 359	12 295	27 283	42 544 5 999	15 516	19 840	657 632	130 249	527 383
26 weeks or less	1 862	965 149	10 401 1 713	2 353 702	6 610 1 155	1 459	3 088 754	3 063 547	138 716 28 333	23 814 4 511	114 902 23 822
Male, 65 years old and over	5 493 49.7	395 48.8	5 098 49.7	1 111 45.8	2 160 52.0	3 902 52.0	1 024 47.6	2 052 52.0	59 047 52.0	8 553 49.0	50 494 52.0
Female, 16 years old and over 50 to 52 weeks	71 221 33 515	4 651 2 015	66 570 31 500	14 388 7 006	30 168 14 685	49 262 26 180	1 5 224 7 142	24 954 11 201	738 986 345 466	1 26 089 55 346	612 897 290 120
27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less	19 992 17 714	1 385 1 251	18 607 16 463	3 700 3 682	7 102 8 381	11 772 11 310	4 065 4 017	6 715 7 038	209 574 183 946	35 026 35 717	174 548 148 229
Femule, 16 to 24 years old 50 to 52 weeks	17 917 5 667	1 138 400	16 779 5 267	3 716 1 313	8 049 2 640	11 986 3 947	3 832 1 290	7 106 1 642	193 433 63 866	32 849 10 248	160 584 53 618
27 to 49 weeks 26 weeks or less	4 333 7 917	287 451	4 046 7 466	838 1 565	1 840 3 569	3 037 5 002	831 1 711	2 050 3 414	50 098 79 469	8 198 14 403	41 900
Female, 25 to 39 years old 50 to 52 weeks	16 428 7 355	1 012 412	15 416 6 943	3 423 1 699	7 102 3 408	12 265 6 276	3 145 1 442	5 986	182 576 82 316	32 664	65 066 149 912
27 to 49 weeks	4 911	304	4 607	876	1 640	3 070	926	2 559 1 756	55 278	12 940 9 742	69 376 45 536
26 weeks or less	4 162 29 466	296 1 953	3 866 27 513	848 5 661	2 054 11 898	2 919 19 637	777 6 480	1 671 8 779	44 982 282 943	9 982 49 773	35 000 233 170
50 to 52 weeks	16 798 8 650	999 647	15 799 8 003	3 207 I 570	7 038 2 798	12 853 4 355	3 566 1 769	5 406 2 109	158 852 80 866	27 022 13 864	131 830 67 002
26 weeks or less	4 018 7 410	307 548	3 711 6 862	884 1 588	2 062 3 119	2 429 5 374	1 145 1 767	7 264 3 083	43 225 80 034	8 887 10 803	34 338 69 231
Median weeks worked	52.0	43.5	52.0	49.9	52.0	52.0	49.2	52.0	52.0	49.3	52.0
Male employed, 16 years old and over	94 524	6 358	88 166	18 004	42 503	60 299	21 735	30 002	972 823	183 627	789 196
Private wage and salary workers Employee of awn corporation	80 990 1 136	5 497 72	75 493 1 064	14 555 227	36 291 629	41 811 799	18 405 267	25 187 481	767 302 19 638	146 948 3 998	620 354 15 640
Federal government workers	1 338 1 321	51 170	1 287 1 151	443 645	793 620	5 942 6 058	379 620	559 882	57 930 15 458	11 928 2 699	46 002 12 759
Local government workers	4 627 6 141	235 400	4 392 5 741	1 079 1 263	2 216 2 545	2 455 3 948	863 1 448	1 261 2 071	60 696 70 250	9 954 11 937	50 742 58 313
Unpaid family workersFemale employed, 16 years old and over	107 59 480	5 3 841	102 55 639	19 11 852	38 24 395	85 41 204	20 12 148	42 19 724	1 187 605 688	161 101 137	1 026 504 551
Private wage and salory workers Employee of own corporation	51 385 223	3 392	47 993 214	9 944 34	20 824 85	26 869 172	9 955 42	16 413 57	488 430 2 846	81 306 591	407 124 2 255
Federal government workers	343 1 086	21 91	322 995	190 379	382 401	2 263 7 450	139	204	27 541	3 243	24 298
Local government workers	4 602 1 659	252 80	4 350 1 579	902	1 981	3 256	441 1 216	813 1 433	14 121 55 972	2 229 10 898	11 892 45 074
Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	405	5	400	308 129	613 194	1 246 120	334 63	656 205	15 797 3 827	2 612 849	13 185 2 978
Male employed, in agriculture Wage and salary workers	569 475	42 32	527 443	58 19	219 145	403 280	74 64	464 323	6 138 4 322	1 256 808	4 882 3 514
Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	89 5	10	79 5	39 -	74	123	10	127	1 721 95	438 10	1 283 85
Female employed, in agriculture	79 47	6 6	73 41	12 6	118 90	1 24 98	41 37	83 45	1 963 1 284	346 204	1 617 1 080
Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	20 12	_	20 12	- 6	22 6	26	4	28 10	523 156	75 67	448 89
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED								i			
Male, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	1 700 142	167 10	1 533 132	630 57	1 026 90	1 028 136	842 58	522 69	33 362 3 948	5 519 681	27 843 3 267
Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers	115 80	3 4	112 76	29 11	53 17	20 107	48 41	15 19	1 478 3 085	280 451	1 198 2 634
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	434 372	54 62	380 310	223 136	254 342	233 205	224 218	107 133	7 327 8 655	1 383 1 516	5 944 7 139
Laborers, except formForm workers	313 15	24	289 15	107	155 5	201	183	106	4 551 167	658 27	3 893 140
Service workers, including private household- Female, 16 years old and over!	193 1 593	10 1 09	183 1 484	62 393	106 1 379	101 1 007	66 546	59 874	3 661 25 536	465	3 196
Protessional, technical, & managerial wkrs _ Sales workers	105 110	11 16	94	56 48	126 66	84 100	41	27	2 080	5 190 351	20 346 1 729
Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	279 620	14 50	265	76	318	260	68 148	55 158	2 009 7 221	476 1 429	1 533 5 792
Other blue-collar workers	48	4	570 44	141 9	535 60	259 55	119 15	390 43	7 481 713	1 600 13 <u>2</u>	5 881 579
Service workers, except private household.	304	10	294	23	5 180	5 148	73	137	34 3 482	7 753	27 2 729
Private household workers	; 4	-	4	6	30	26	16	13	717	99	618
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 303	67	1 236	235 9	671	926	317	559	13 669	2 594	11 075
Nonform occupations Female, 14 and 15 years ald	24 1 279	67	1 212	226	11 660	64 862	12 305	55 504	259 13: 410	102 2 492	157 10 918
Farm occupations	402	10	392	71 5	307	298 6	58	230	5 480 64	918 49	4 562 15
Nonform occupations LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS?	402	10	392	66	307	292	58	221	5 416	869	4 547
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	41 412 804	2 830 51	38 582 753	8 091 244	18 654	27 408	10 611	12 835	453 484	90 022	363 462
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 591	81	1 510	407	466 1 218	604 2 001	436 303	280 455	16 288 33 666	1 525 5 004	14 763 28 662
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children	735	100	635	311	545	571	401	288	16 416	2 293	14 123
with own children under 5 years in 1970	43 661 8 902	2 880 706	40 781 8 196	8 983 1 986	20 168 4 928	30 279 6 172	10 991 1 970	13 569 2 870	485 432 100 245	85 917 20 375	399 515 79 870
Worker in 1965 Nonworker in 1970	4 910 3 450	334 236	4 576 3 214	973 663	2 389 1 814	2 959 2 078	806 677	1 451 943	50 059 37 252	10 234 7 998	39 825 29 254
No own children under 5 years in 1970 Worker in 1965	34 759 18 804	2 174 1 141	32 585 17 663	6 997 3 428	15 240 6 660	24 107 12 075	9 021 4 076	10 699 5 636	385 187 180 813	65 542 30 919	319 645 149 894
Nonworker in 1970 Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to	2 384	148	2 236	443	1 083	1 371	622	744	25 571	4 888	20 683
10, no own children under 6 Nonworker in 1965	11 720 8 348	825 671	10 895 7 677	2 302 1 641	5 227 3 848	8 065 5 782	2 887	3 964	130 146	26 877	103 269
Warker in 1970 Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 810	200	2 610	418	3 868 1 073	5 782 2 019	2 300 516	2 689 994	97 658 27 479	20 640 5 552	77, 018 21, 927
Includes persons who last worked more	2 841	143	2 698	2The concept "w	1 069	1 846	426	1 070	25 323	4 845	20 478

Uncludes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Uncludes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately,

*The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

	(Data based on s	ample, see text	. For minimun	n base for derive				of symbols, se	e text]		
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	· .			·		ropolitan statist	ical areas				
Places of 50,000 or More				Allentown-Bethle	ehem–Easton				<u> </u>	Altoona	
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance	_	New Jersey	portion		Penr	nsylvania portion					
Urbanized Areas	7.4.1	T-4-1	11-1	Tatal	Allantassa	Pothlohom	Easton	Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urbon bolance
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	EUSTOIL	Baidice	10101	Allouid	Bolance
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
Families Total	143 319	19 212	11 300	124 107	28 799	18 693	7 381	39 648	35 333	16 467	7 455
Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999	1 858 2 394 4 073	307 321 607	148 209 380	1 551 2 073 3 466	392 597 920	240 357 593	189 254 381	398 363 765	674 990 1 561	311 466 840	136 193 287
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999	4 073 4 809 5 820	758 770	446 470 528 605	4 051 5 050	920 1 309 1 405 1 486	593 674 764	343 488	965 1 219	2 226 2 301	1 103 1 192	488 454
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	6 613 8 718	938 1 040	528 605	5 675 7 678	1 876	921 1 242	494 575	1 390 2 200 2 882	2 457 3 183 3 551	1 226 1 507 1 622	449 585
\$7,000 to \$7,999\$8,000 to \$8,999\$9,000 to \$9,999	10 972 12 098 12 346	1 548 1 640 1 478	918 1 048 944	9 424 10 458 10 868	2 303 2 463 2 507	1 204 1 541 1 513	749 542 563	3 379 3 414	3 423 2 504	1 607 1 070	287 488 454 449 585 776 708 508
\$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999	23 324 23 270	3 299 2 925	1 930 1 731	10 868 20 025 20 345 18 849	4 323 4 469	2 735 3 041	909 990	6 868 7 084	4 642 3 972	1 988 1 797	1 074 849
\$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	21 852 4 070 1 102	3 003 453 125	1 620 255 68	18 849 3 617 977	3 777 749 223	3 023 647 198	705 143 56	7 173 1 226 322	3 112 596 141	1 480 216 42	681 201 66
Median income	\$10 168 \$11 521	\$10 121	\$9 951 \$10 819	\$10 176 \$11 594	\$9 658 \$10 988	\$10 218 \$11 720	\$8 401 \$9 541	\$10 830 \$12 449	\$8 211 \$9 166	\$7 979 \$8 814	\$8 508 \$10 002
Mean income Mean income per family member Index of income concentration	\$3 357 0.307	\$11 045 \$3 139 0.303	\$3 133 0.296	\$3 392 0.304	\$3 362 0.318	\$3 429 0.323	\$2 805 0.345	\$3 611 0.285	\$2 629 0.322	\$2 564 0.323	\$2 951 0.353
Families with female head Mean income	12 522 \$7 160	1 722 \$7 259	1 198 \$6 704	10 800 \$7 144	3 322 \$6 940	2 019 \$6 602	1 123 \$5 939	\$7 390	3 826 \$5 771	2 166 \$5 781	741 \$5 823
Unrelated Individuals	46 489	5 659	3 870	40 830	13 253	8 641	4 868	7 968	10 339	5 824	2 347
Less than \$1,000	10 379 10 963	1 311 1 017	941 678	9 068 9 946 4 892	3 210 2 962 1 444	1 988 2 589 1 069	1 272 1 458 717	1 309 1 698 900	2 392 2 954 1 538	1 263 1 892 742	484 510 428 258 164 118 85 43 35 40 14
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999	5 653 4 723 3 384	761 533 386	553 318 245	4 190 2 998	1 396 1 046	666 445	386 344	1 035 734	1 020 603	583 357	258 164
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 699 2 376	410 291	245 277 215	2 289 2 085	790 726	422 382 274	175 160	540 476 365	482 426 314	269 240 177	118 105 85
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 706 1 282 1 002	236 216 133	170 157 85	1 470 1 066 869	506 342 235 290	232 184	95 88 89	241 183	139 113	86 48	43 35
\$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$11,999	i 119 551	133 177 109	85 113 73 24 21	942 442	116	219 79	28 32	240 119	161 108	47 60	53 40
\$9,000 to \$9,799 \$10,000 to \$1,799 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	475 118 59	39 30 10	24 21	436 88 49	136 39 15	63 22 7	19 5	108 11 9	32 57	13 47 ~	10 -
Median income	\$2 337 \$3 529	\$2 659 \$3 827	\$2 571 \$3 661	\$2 286 \$3 488	\$2 315 \$3 453	\$1 901 \$3 329	\$1 797 \$2 630	\$3 074 \$3 941	\$1 940 \$2 974	\$1 872 \$2 992	\$2 419 \$3 333
Mean income Index of income concentration Femole unrelated individuals	0.492 26 777	0.488 3 828	0.486 2 784	0.497 22.949	0.504 8 641	0.502 3 682	0.473 2 170	0.459 5 328 \$3 234	0.477 7 033	0.481 4 169	0.470 1 522 \$2 690
Mean incomeAll families and unrelated individuals	\$2 988 189 808	\$2 958 24 871	\$2 765 15 170	\$2 993 164 937	\$2 823 42 052	\$3 244 27 334	\$2 737 12 249	\$3 234 47 616 \$9 820	\$2 539 45 672	\$2 663 22 291	9 802
Median income Mean income	\$8 580 \$9 563	\$8 647 \$9 403	\$8 402 \$8 993	\$8 569 \$9 588	\$7 522 \$8 613	\$7 890 \$9 067	\$5 437 \$6 795	\$11 026	\$7 008 \$7 764	\$6 516 \$7 293	\$7 281 \$8 405
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	}									** ***	
All families	143 319 127 481	19 212 16 647	11 300 9 946 \$10 111	124 107 110 834 \$10 597	28 799 25 294 \$10 114	18 693 16 613 \$11 107	7 381 6 255 \$8 923	39 648 36 034 \$11 101	35 333 29 833 \$8 672	16 467 13 610 \$8 480	7 455 6 395 \$9 117
Mean wage or salary income With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 553 14 251 \$8 066	\$10 257 2 176 \$8 045	958 \$9 400	12 075 \$8 070	2 677 \$8 333 27	1 530 \$7 850 33	689 \$6 816	4 083 \$8 718	3 159 \$7 464	1 338 \$6 114	\$10 999 30
With form self-employment income	2 149 \$3 173 29 684	525 \$3.879	2 376	1 624 25 717	27 6 869	33 4 285	1 982	7 336	\$4 050 9 708	17 5 316	
With Social Security Income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 695 3 812	3 967 \$1 700 665	\$1 693 424	\$1 694 3 147	\$1 721 933	\$1 679 684	\$1 732 446	\$1 690 626	\$2 025 1 334	\$2 150 771	1 933 \$1 909 224
Mean public assistance or public welfare income_ With other incomeMean other income	\$1 456 57 976	\$1 776 7 509	\$1 832 4 470	\$1 389 50 467	\$1 496 11 889 \$2 106	\$1 324 8 007 \$1 797	\$1 731 2 647 \$2 136	\$1 168 16 792 \$2 599	\$1 329 11 719 \$1 541	\$1 417 5 885 \$1 532	\$1 090 2 671 \$1 797
All unrelated individuals	\$2 212 46 489	\$1 862 5 659	\$1 702 3 870	\$2 264 40 830 25 017	13 253 8 195	8 641 5 917	4 868 3 076	7 968 4 325	10 339 4 414	5 824 2 440	2 347 1 037
With wage or salary income	28 098 \$3 978 1 342	3 081 \$4 551 185	2 205 \$4 283 106	\$3 908 1 157	\$3 861 350	\$3 411 249	\$2 737 92	\$5 006 182	\$4 069 293	\$4 159 156	\$4 293 54
Mean wage or solary lincome With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income With farm self-employment income	\$3 375 243	\$4 232 50	\$5 178 6	\$3 237 193	\$4 012 10	\$3 307 22	25	\$2 775 5	\$5 273 49	\$6 453 6	
Mean form self-employment income	\$1 092 16 449 \$1 139	2 230 \$1 162	1 472 \$1 193	\$1 073 14 219 \$1 136	4 636 \$1 102	2 519 \$1 164	1 511 \$1 114	3 366 \$1 198	4 680 \$1 200	2 635 \$1 205	1 139 \$1 241
Mean Social Security Income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income_	1 396 \$878	197 \$925	136 \$918	1 199 \$870	418 \$720	191 \$890	270 \$1 010	159 \$871 3 182	543 \$885 3 479	320 \$890 1 959	\$889 929
With other income Mean other income	17 956 \$1 533	2 261 \$1 778	1 555 \$1 472	15 695 \$1 497	4 861 \$1 503	3 677 \$1 278	1 788 \$1 300	\$1 594	\$1 426	\$1 425 \$2 595	\$1 562 \$2 947
Per capita income of persons MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN	\$3 352	\$3 180	\$3 169	\$3 379	\$3 330	\$3 415	\$2 764	\$3 617	\$2 631	φ2 373	₩ £ 741
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS							,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Male, 16 years old and ever with earnings' Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 721 10 421	\$7 899 10 380	\$7 929 9 983	\$7 695 10 428	\$7 385 9 796	\$7 792 10 597	\$6 683 8 381	\$8 144 11 294	\$6 810 9 158 7 271	\$6 657 8 719 7 238	\$7 236 9 853 7 391
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 221 7 231	8 553 7 382 6 307	8 494 7 387 6 392	8 175 7 207 6 088	7 856 6 947 5 306	8, 551 7, 204 5, 947	7 131 6 728 5 829	8 445 7 427 6 466	6 472 4 966	6 060 4 860	6 742 5 428
Laborers, except farmFarm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen_	6 112 4 799 3 359	5 313 3 171	•••.	4 305 3 617	-	•••	• • • •	7 125	4 378 2 231	•••	•••
female, 16 years old and over with earnings'	\$3 531 4 095	\$3 594 4 056	\$3 605 4 125 3 629	\$3 524 4 099	\$3 477 4 047 3 578	\$3 570 4 367 3 547	\$3 369 3 736 3 546	\$3 625 4 155 3 608	\$3 390 3 737 3 742	\$3 520 3 930 3 879	\$3 131 3 396 3 484
Operatives, including transport	3 575	3 704	3 629	3 564	3 5/8	3 34/	J 340	3 000	3 /44	. 0.077.	U 704

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	223.0 00000 011			, de de l	Standard metro			1 41 0111111111111111111111111111111111	or levil		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More			Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg	
(or Central Cities)		N ₁	ew York portion								
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Binghamton	Urban balance	Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS Families											
Total \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$12,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$55,000 to \$24,999 \$55,000 to \$49,999 \$15,000 to \$49,999 \$15,000 to \$40,999 \$15,000 to \$40,990 \$15,000	1 908 3 045 3 166 3 373 4 153 4 644 5 211 5 747 5 548 11 100 11 913 12 738 2 141 331 \$10 033 \$10 033 \$10 033 \$3 022 0.321 6 925	67 135 917 1 552 2 554 2 634 2 815 3 396 4 400 4 990 4 858 9 974 10 911 11 970 1 980 326 \$10 320 \$11 124 \$3 094 0.315 6 205	16 082 307 418 842 819 854 1 002 1 120 1 167 2 149 2 208 564 182 \$9 321 \$10 726 \$3 223 0.363 2 538	28 970 322 593 1 084 1 236 1 454 1 600 2 018 8 88 4 385 5 233 6 095 936 937 938 939 \$11 672 \$3 294 0 306 2 399	8 942 142 3554 491 532 558 757 786 811 757 690 1 126 1 002 768 161 1 002 768 161 102 38 850 \$2 477 0.329	65 024 936 1 445 2 418 2 663 3 734 4 570 6 003 6 037 5 415 10 167 8 754 8 066 1 734 341 59 363 310 0.317 6 208	32 105 521 758 1 419 1 630 1 471 1 956 2 483 3 012 3 023 2 743 4 766 4 046 3 489 613 175 \$8 927 \$9 819 \$2 725 0.316 4 059	16 895 165 376 530 539 620 847 976 1 454 1 541 1 292 2 702 2 506 2 676 617 54 \$10 080 \$11 019 \$3 063 0.315 1 337	106 177 2 000 1 955 2 872 3 763 4 600 5 955 6 990 8 218 8 638 8 539 15 486 3 409 749 \$9 948 \$11 185 \$3 241 0.322 10 642	16 577 800 545 865 1 014 1 122 1 293 1 117 1 296 1 342 1 145 1 145 1 868 1 784 296 101 \$9 188 \$2 728 0.363 3 715	54 814 681 629 1 068 1 532 1 908 2 459 3 260 3 973 4 146 4 132 8 203 9 407 10 655 2 252 512 882 \$12 88 513 862 6 33 625 0.310
Unrelated Individuals	\$6 547 25 654	\$6 623 23 546	\$6 288 8 385	\$7 060 10 681	\$5 891 2 108	\$6 003 22 404	\$5 781 12 458	\$6 543 6 892	\$6 620 38 173	\$5 475	\$7 421
Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$1,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$25,000 to \$40,999 \$25,000 to \$40,999 \$25,000 to \$40,999 \$25,000 to \$40,999	5 983 2 890 2 424 1 777 1 606 1 289 792 528 784 440 260 50 12 \$2 313 \$3 481 0.494	5 513 5 2626 2 190 1 670 1 491 1 181 817 756 426 426 423 45 12 \$2 344 \$3 513 0.498	1 484 1 941 1 105 845 668 665 502 360 234 149 203 101 81 21 6 \$2 695 \$3 642 0.461	2 926 2 412 1 044 946 771 771 773 448 284 284 332 230 356 217 104 12 6	470 583 264 234 107 115 108 62 36 51 32 14 27 5 5 \$2 004 \$3 123	6 313 5 900 2 450 1 804 1 328 1 224 966 620 562 327 410 233 171 73 23 \$1 829 \$3 013 0.517	2 499 3 566 1 507 1 169 809 763 636 376 380 209 258 120 110 47 9 \$2 109 \$3 326	2 908 1 603 406 398 223 198 223 198 124 61 95 74 22 22 22 22 24 37 0.549	8 243 7 838 4 431 3 437 3 114 2 877 2 374 1 577 1 334 736 620 500 104 56 \$2 678 \$3 801 0.488	2 199 2 173 1 375 1 194 1 066 1 034 765 534 418 182 251 189 114 32 22 \$3 023 \$3 932 0.459	3 244 3 445 2 123 1 631 1 469 1 302 1 114 794 474 531 262 56 34 \$2 963 \$4 122 0.477
Mean income	15 611 \$2 851 101 731 \$8 232 \$8 996	14 339 \$2 890 90 681 \$8 412 \$9 147	5 383 \$3 119 24 467 \$6 779 \$8 298	6 368 \$2 808 39 651 \$8 879 \$9 432	1 272 \$2 409 11 050 \$7 025 \$7 757	13 980 \$2 434 87 428 \$7 788 \$8 510	7 816 \$2 859 44 563 \$7 323 \$8 004	4 520 \$1 842 23 787 \$7 939 \$8 533	23 627 \$3 321 144 350 \$8 194 \$9 232	7 540 \$3 498 28 125 \$5 735 \$7 030	10 704 \$3 703 72 279 \$9 150 \$10 313
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS All families With wage or solary income Mean wage or solary income With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income With form self-employment income With form self-employment income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean public assistance or public welfare income Mean other income Mean other income Mean other income Mean wage or salary income With wage or solary income With nonfarm self-employment income Mean wage or salary income With farm self-employment income Mean social Security income With Social Security income With Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean form self-employment income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean other income Mean other income Per capita income of persons MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS	76 077 66 593 \$10 399 6 421 \$8 507 2 203 \$3 33 93 \$1 726 2 636 \$1 515 25 606 \$1 547 25 654 14 532 704 157 \$2 182 8 835 \$1 139 \$762 8 835 \$1 139 \$762 8 835 \$1 393 1 312 \$762 \$764 \$3 036	67 135 59 306 51 0666 5 178 59 139 1 260 \$3 177 13 230 \$1 741 2 261 \$1 522 23 291 \$1 563 23 546 13 660 \$4 103 \$1 627 7 797 \$1 148 \$1 174 \$735 \$1 410 \$3 105	16 082 13 556 \$9 749 1 293 \$13 222 24 24 16 676 5 745 \$1 676 5 745 \$2 417 8 385 4 435 232 \$5 257 	28 970 25 926 \$11 401 2 044 \$9 111 70 5 459 \$1 752 \$1 334 10 907 \$1 235 10 681 6 945 2 715 2 286 \$1 190 2 866 \$1 195 4 94 4 94 4 94 8 674 3 4 44 3 4 574 3 2 90	8 942 7 287 7 287 7 287 7 287 1 243 1 243 \$5 873 943 \$5 027 2 084 \$1 629 2 315 \$1 469 2 315 \$1 392 2 108 886 \$4 335 73 52 1 038 \$1 070 \$988 \$988 \$1 399 \$2 497	65 024 57 256 \$9 795 5 647 \$9 034 1 397 \$1 787 2 847 \$1 374 \$1 787 2 847 \$1 374 \$1 374 \$1 374 \$1 374 \$1 375 \$4 517 123 \$4 903 7 417 \$1 146 \$935 5 618 \$1 480 \$2 829	32 105 28 064 \$9 340 2 281 \$9 708 56 6 6666 \$1 848 \$1 433 9 103 9 103 12 458 6 874 \$4 128 290 \$5 147 4 585 \$1 211 747 \$951 3 308 \$1 605 \$2 771	16 895 15 158 \$10 484 1 529 \$8 788 \$1 782 2 888 \$1 762 4 886 \$1 578 6 892 4 507 \$2 572 173 \$4 094 17 17 1 799 \$1 047 219 \$808 1 585 \$1 266 \$2 993	106 177 94 583 \$10 959 \$8 146 2 767 \$2 818 20 614 \$1 670 3 468 \$1 432 40 431 7727 38 173 23 420 \$4 253 1 266 \$4 361 \$1 649 \$1 110 \$1 131 \$1 124 \$847 \$1 880 \$3 254	16 577 14 029 \$8 742 1 163 \$7 216 26 26 4 214 \$1 674 1 625 \$1 648 5 279 \$2 185 11 548 6 720 \$4 606 348 \$4 138 30 37 646 \$1 167 6466 \$\$887 3 953 \$2 933 \$2 912	54 814 49 489 \$11 216 5 976 \$9 282 31 00 532 \$1 778 1 0182 23 873 \$1 790 17 465 10 980 \$4 4025 \$1 132 310 \$767 7 095 \$1 32 3 5625 \$1 132 3 10 \$1 790 \$1 132 \$1 32 \$1 32
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings! Professional, managerial, and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport Laborers, except farm Formers and farm managers Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen. Femele, 16 years old and ever with earnings' Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	\$7 860 11 609 7 869 6 735 5 061 4 444 3 150 \$3 856 4 182 3 875	\$8 076 11 750 8 001 6 860 5 110 3 772 2 979 \$3 943 4 248 3 958	\$7 277 10 361 7 535 6 545 5 279 \$4 029 4 415 3 832	\$8 661 12 227 7 997 6 946 4 324 \$3 941 4 273 4 048	\$6 429 8 965 7 168 6 071 4 900 4 786 3 357 \$3 218 3 480 3 500	\$7 619 10 187 8 047 7 054 5 235 4 897 2 508 \$3 347 3 749 3 822	\$7 347 9 529 7 614 6 914 5 273 \$3 457 3 960 3 938	\$8 117 11 201 8 569 7 171 5 116 1 938 \$3 217 3 465 3 597	\$7 395 10 329 7 672 6 631 5 305 4 897 2 895 \$3 814 4 362 3 627	\$6 455 8 489 6 867 6 266 5 115 \$3 961 4 599 3 426	\$7 980 11 137 8 055 6 850 5 441 3 700 4 638 \$3 945 4 422 3 769

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan				se for derived figur		statistical areas				
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelp	hia	
(or Central Cities)				······································				New	Jersey porti	י תכ
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas										
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Total	Camden	Urban balance
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										h
Families	66 417	10 885	22 342	81 480	13 989	30 736	1 194 960	233 555	24 675	176 468
Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999	1 338 2 042 3 168 4 165 4 194 4 855	226 387 660 709 626 781	390 465 788 1 176 1 303 1 275	1 294 1 626 2 407 2 789 3 277 4 558	402 370 643 607 710 1 083	269 470 690 943	24 622 23 869 35 588 41 678 45 247 53 226	4 182 3 718 5 798 7 123 8 427 9 662	1 086 905 1 408 1 664 1 695 1 769	2 440 2 315 3 326 4 334 5 372 6 331
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 425 6 113	972 1 028 1 164 923 1 400	1 593 2 022 2 029 2 024 3 075	5 523 6 239 6 898 6 546 13 061	1 118 1 238 1 297 1 121 1 986	1 334 1 768 2 069 2 452 2 249 4 883	62 560 73 917 85 240 85 570 168 453	11 972 14 600 16 331 17 545 34 370	2 016 1 882 2 007 1 806 2 867	8 153 10 311 11 893 13 048 26 567
\$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	7 115 6 008 1 137 293 \$8 310	1 118 756 89 46 \$8 046	2 858 2 577 593 174 \$9 064	12 495 11 731 2 535 501 \$9 936	7 826 1 440 118 30 \$8 635	5 570 5 315 1 404 303 \$10 863	191 876 235 726 56 377 11 011 \$10 783	40 205 48 865 9 581 1 176 \$11 014	2 860 2 356 321 33 \$7 954	32 169 40 973 8 230 1 006 \$11 559
Mean income Mean income per family member Index of income concentration Fomilies with female head Mean income	\$8 310 \$9 255 \$2 563 0.328 6 659 \$6 030	\$8 735 \$2 511 0.317 1 758 \$5 680	\$10 395 \$2 977 0.333 2 047 \$6 530	\$11 017 \$3 101 0.316 6 603 \$6 810	\$9 209 \$2 706 0.308 2 301 \$6 176	\$12 301 \$3 652 0.320 2 395 \$7 269	\$12 223 \$3 380 0.338 154 736 \$7 116	\$12 033 \$3 249 0.310 23 335 \$6 857	\$7 954 \$8 627 \$2 338 0.348 6 055 \$5 464	\$12 668 \$3 414 0.298 14 844 \$7 429
Unrelated Individuals	18 589	4 491	5 296	25 987	9 276	10 593	436 290	76 440	10 790	58 506
Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	5 383 5 044 2 411 1 685 1 092 768 571 401 468	1 075 1 239 592 454 317 203 166 140 129	999 1 499 814 517 345 288 216 139 162 98	5 963 6 056 3 056 2 509 2 052 1 810 1 417 928 642	1 966 2 416 1 154 937 806 709 445 276 201	2 626 2 492 1 174 955 692 688 566 390 273 183	85 184 84 607 51 97 40 818 33 284 30 608 26 106 21 847 16 762 11 250	13 678 15 359 10 821 8 165 6 093 5 320 4 233 3 291 2 508 1 642	2 265 2 356 1 345 1 027 998 771 662 433 295	9 877 11 754 8 624 6 502 4 608 4 059 3 101 2 513 1 884 1 263
\$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	296 243 70 102 46 9	104 52 10 4 6	90 40 62 23 4	496 437 323 227 56 15	89 69 61 21 4	227 180 123 24	14 317 9 382 7 275 2 302 636	2 473 1 402 1 131 287 37	279 104 90 14	1 959 1 171 936 234 21
Median income Mean income Index of income concentration Female unrelated individuals Mean income All families and unrelated individuals	\$1 775 \$2 732 0.523 11 783 \$2 312 85 006	\$1 945 \$2 851 0.462 3 080 \$2 311 15 376	\$2 184 \$3 348 0.517 3 822 \$2 851 27 638	\$2 319 \$3 393 0.482 15 661 \$2 949 107 467	\$2 222 \$3 138 0.465 5 259 \$2 836 23 265	\$2 152 \$3 373 0.502 6 863 \$2 885 41 329	\$2 931 \$4 179 0.491 241 157 \$3 604	\$2 849 \$3 920 0.476 32 231 \$3 450 309 995	\$2 575 \$3 436 0.469 6 146 \$2 580 35 465	\$2 884 \$3 977 0.474 22 420 \$3 710 234 974
Median income	\$7 056 \$7 828	\$6 368 \$7 016	27 638 \$7 995 \$9 044	\$8 296 \$9 174	23 265 \$5 905 \$6 788	\$8 925 \$10 013	1 631 250 \$8 790 \$10 071	\$9 194 \$10 033	\$6 166 \$7 048	234 974 \$9 705 \$10 504
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS			:							••
All families With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income With farm self-employment income With farm self-employment income Mean form self-employment income Men Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfore income Mean public assistance or public welfore income With other income Mean other income	66 417 55 582 \$8 681 6 340 \$6 933 7 760 \$3 284 18 299 \$1 695 4 126 \$1 372 25 174 \$1 818	10 885 9 019 \$8 293 579 \$5 227 18 3 449 \$1 766 \$1 432 4 362 \$2 245	22 342 18 792 \$9 625 2 400 \$8 690 6 001 \$1 779 1 096 \$1 332 9 488 \$1 926	81 480 72 420 79 959 9 800 \$7 621 5 721 \$4 374 \$1 640 2 310 \$1 284 29 072 \$1 703	13 989 12 284 \$8 780 1 063 \$7 213 11 3 268 \$1 675 1 116 \$1 398 4 549 \$1 375	30 736 27 942 \$11 033 3 542 \$9 250 335 \$3 391 5 844 \$1 666 495 \$1 216 12 994 \$1 974	1 194 960 1 059 246 \$11 255 118 760 \$9 357 7 862 \$4 177 240 837 \$1 668 61 899 \$1 690 481 680 \$2 145	233 555 211 102 \$11 277 22 233 58 487 2 182 \$3 159 41 103 \$1 641 9 589 \$1 736 91 923 \$1 633	24 675 20 896 \$8 509 1 645 \$5 574 43 5 877 \$1 571 3 679 \$2 027 6 660 \$1 368	176 468 161 527 \$11 780 16 873 \$8 982 \$3 506 29 385 \$1 654 4 899 \$1 558 73 688 \$1 668
All unrelated individuals	18 589 8 473 \$3 531 540 \$3 049 71	4 491 2 032 \$3 720 102 \$2 556	5 296 2 284 \$4 333 206 \$3 143	25 987 16 400 \$3 675 962 \$3 703 200 \$1 496	9 276 5 986 \$3 513 283 \$3 368 18	10 593 7 092 \$3 342 372 \$4 111 32	436 290 274 058 \$4 731 14 480 \$4 936 988 \$2 526	76 440 52 891 \$4 377 2 321 \$4 396 273 \$1 493 18 127	10 790 6 108 \$4 500 333 \$4 641 17	58 506 42 515 \$4 290 1 648 \$4 238 126 \$1 871 12 457 \$1 165
With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income Mean other income Per capita income of persons	8 200 \$1 046 1 298 \$760 6 418 \$1 467 \$2 540	2 021 \$1 107 411 \$794 1 655 \$1 462 \$2 539	2 767 \$1 097 285 \$776 2 248 \$1 748 \$2 985	8 491 \$1 077 914 \$934 8 724 \$1 611 \$3 097	2 935 \$1 095 497 \$953 2 807 \$1 217 \$2 749	3 244 \$1 077 249 \$913 3 924 \$1 714 \$3 594	120 120 \$1 153 21 333 \$1 050 139 254 \$2 097 \$3 419	18 127 \$1 146 2 146 \$975 20 554 \$1 686 \$3 273	3 405 \$1 114 708 \$1 095 2 723 \$1 273 \$2 441	12 45/ \$1 165 1 111 \$924 15 632 \$1 760 \$3 445
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS		·			·			1.8		
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings! Professional, managerial, and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport Laborers, except form Farmers and farm managers Farm laborers, except unpoid, and farm foremen. Femole, 16 years old and over with earnings! Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	\$7 139 8 947 7 991 7 038 5 691 4 993 2 411 \$3 164 3 376 3 315	\$7 204 7 403 8 414 7 450 6 333 	\$7 763 9 505 8 457 7 455 6 062 \$3 215 3 361 3 320	\$7 295 10 061 7 818 6 822 5 096 5 684 2 524 \$3 453 4 017 3 820	\$6 543 8 038 7 428 6 460 5 070 \$3 615 4 219 4 081	\$7 880 11 128 8 008 6 854 4 672 7 688 2 000 \$3 565 3 950 3 921	\$8 222 11 734 8 684 7 341 5 611 5 180 3 119 \$3 937 4 447 3 809	\$8 652 12 006 8 976 7 542 5 461 5 084 2 879 \$3 737 4 272 3 552	\$6 576 8 122 7 747 6 595 5 429 3 043 \$3 568 4 238 3 706	\$9 068 12 370 9 170 7 791 5 480 5 394 3 391 \$3 785 4 278 3 618

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970— Continued

Standard Metropolitan	(Data pasea an sur	ilpie, see text.	or minimon oc		rd metropolitan s			70, 200 (0.1.)		
Statistical Areas		Philadelphi	Con.			Pittsburgh			Reading	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)		Pennsylvani			<u> </u>					
Urban Balance										
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
Families	961 405	13 409	479 265	373 055	621 432	127 394	390 098	78 396	22 627	27 889
Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$11,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$55,000 or \$4,999 \$55,000 or \$4,999 \$55,000 or \$4,999	20 440 20 151 29 790 34 555 36 820 43 564 50 588 59 317 68 909 68 925 134 083 151 671 186 861 46 796 9 835 \$12 269	505 564 663 953 753 797 820 1 070 1 134 1 040 1 676 1 605 1 612 184 33 \$8 51 147	15 019 14 048 20 984 23 579 24 586 27 344 30 263 33 360 37 764 34 634 63 522 66 731 72 258 \$9 366 \$10 431	3 951 4 322 6 258 7 703 8 868 11 919 15 312 19 151 23 667 25 619 6 921 91 310 91 310 91 320 6 300 \$12 236 \$14 375	10 971 13 984 22 499 24 883 26 436 30 958 39 348 49 110 54 609 51 483 91 273 88 743 91 723 20 467 4 945 \$9 737 \$11 176	3 369 4 081 6 907 6 941 8 104 9 203 9 788 10 466 9 395 15 877 15 528 15 363 4 066 1 380 \$8 800 \$10 536	5 903 7 530 12 219 13 954 15 453 17 153 22 947 29 541 33 740 32 715 59 166 59 183 63 176 14 242 3 176 \$10 132 \$11 607	908 1 352 2 282 2 988 3 212 4 116 4 999 5 576 6 554 6 964 12 974 12 840 11 160 1 930 541 \$10 038 \$11 058	327 632 965 1 196 1 365 1 559 1 705 2 038 1 942 1 940 3 253 3 039 2 195 3 346 125 38 8 786	184 289 607 7711 818 1 206 1 368 1 564 2 374 4 809 5 275 5 345 5 345 271 271 271 271 4 11 134
Mean income per family member Index of income concentration Families with female head Mean income	\$3 412 0.344 131 401 \$7 162	\$2 480 0.346 2 915 \$5 868	\$2 949 0.341 90 699 \$6 609	\$3 946 0.334 32 226 \$8 667	\$3 168 0.329 68 310 \$6 770	\$3 047 0.373 23 197 \$6 464	\$3 297 0.322 38 333 \$7 029	\$3 274 0.301 7 103 \$7 151	\$2 937 0.315 3 467 \$6 439	\$3 801 0.289 2 093 \$8 099
Unrelated Individuals	359 850	6 410	230 060	101 838	184 842	74 365	93 951	27 229	12 527	9 061
Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 \$1,000 \$1,000 \$1,999 \$2,000 \$2,999 \$3,000 \$3,999 \$4,000 \$4,999 \$5,000 \$5,999 \$5,000 \$5,999 \$7,000 \$7,999 \$8,000 \$8,999 \$9,000 \$9,999 \$10,000 \$11,999 \$12,000 \$11,999 \$12,000 \$14,999 \$12,000 \$24,999 \$15,000 \$24,999 \$25,000 \$24,999 \$25,000 \$34,999 \$50,000 \$34,999 \$34,000 \$34,000	71 506 69 248 41 091 32 653 27 191 25 288 21 873 18 556 14 254 9 608 11 844 7 980 6 144 2 015 599	1 370 1 217 218 508 495 419 428 355 306 137 163 107 59	45 979 47 523 27 337 21 313 17 48 16 336 13 695 11 230 8 876 5 491 4 302 2 935 917 229	19 187 16 678 10 490 9 076 7 735 7 137 6 498 5 984 4 295 3 325 4 521 3 024 2 683 899 306	39 880 45 921 21 743 15 738 11 685 10 609 9 544 8 244 5 790 3 795 5 233 2 920 2 539 883 318	17 013 18 538 8 410 6 406 4 996 4 009 3 396 3 194 2 217 1 338 2 072 1 091 1 074 417	18 872 23 063 11 279 7 966 5 780 5 804 5 396 4 366 3 088 2 152 2 733 1 635 1 307 401	6 354 6 239 3 127 2 695 2 216 1 740 1 375 960 684 591 591 315 224 92	2 513 3 217 1 574 1 376 1 075 886 521 401 290 243 188 98 106 27	2 805 1 791 791 793 617 461 543 336 233 169 251 145 76 29
Median Income Mean Income Index of income concentration Femole unrelated individuals Mean Income All families and unrelated individuals Median income Mean Income	\$2 953 \$4 235 0.492 208 926 \$3 628 1 321 255 \$8 697 \$10 081	\$2 746 \$3 798 0.476 3 165 \$2 930 19 819 \$6 671 \$7 417	\$2 788 \$3 931 0.481 130 740 \$3 312 709 325 \$7 206 \$8 323	\$3 503 \$4 919 0.500 64 308 \$4 292 474 893 \$10 687 \$12 347	\$2 304 \$3 759 0.511 115 835 \$3 060 806 274 \$8 357 \$9 475	\$2 194 \$3 757 0.526 44 779 \$3 138 201 759 \$6 411 \$8 037	\$2 447 \$3 832 0.498 61 408 \$3 112 484 049 \$8 945 \$10 098	\$2 327 \$3 483 0.491 17 214 \$2 826 105 625 \$8 369 \$9 105	\$2 339 \$3 292 0.475 7 878 \$2 597 35 154 \$6 401 \$7 414	\$1 963 \$3 517 0.521 6 348 \$3 082 36 950 \$9 492 \$10 225
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND	410 001	ψ, 4ττ	40 020	412 049	Ψ/ 4/0	40 001	VIO 070	ψ, 103	Ψ, 414	ψ10 225
With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income Men wage or salary income Men wage or salary income Men nonfarm self-employment income Men nonfarm self-employment income Men farm self-employment income Men farm self-employment income Men farm self-employment income With Social Security income Men Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Men public assistance or public welfare income Men of the rincome Mean other income	961 405 848 144 \$11 250 96 527 \$9 557 5 680 \$4 568 199 734 \$1 674 \$2 310 \$1 682 389 757 \$2 266	13 409 11 537 \$9 059 612 \$6 522 36 3 263 \$1 619 1 628 \$1 705 3 665 6 410	479 265 412 228 \$9 916 40 228 \$7 788 839 \$6 545 112 004 \$1 640 41 302 \$1 779 169 211 \$1 983	373 055 337 984 \$12 701 43 547 \$11 346 \$6 710 69 131 \$1 731 7 779 \$1 265 175 377 \$2 510	621 432 538 819 \$10 456 53 521 \$8 645 3 894 \$2 346 139 941 \$1 751 30 287 \$1 564 248 566 \$2 199 184 842	127 394 106 383 \$9 572 10 660 \$9 457 260 \$703 34 313 \$1 729 12 009 \$1 766 50 043 \$2 846	390 098 341 501 \$10 881 33 458 \$8 819 967 \$2 978 85 438 \$1 772 14 951 105 095 \$2 067 93 951	78 396 69 757 \$10 301 7 534 \$7 501 2 064 \$4 245 17 018 \$1 664 2 295 \$1 278 31 388 \$1 650	22 627 19 660 \$9 224 1 809 \$7 192 43 6 242 \$1 657 1 335 \$1 445 8 396 \$1 446	27 889 25 065 \$11 406 2 940 \$8 870 1 128 5 715 \$1 723 385 \$990 13 118 \$1 740
All unrelated individuals. With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income With farm self-employment income With social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income Mean other income Per capita income of persons	359 850 221 167 \$4 815 12 159 \$5 039 715 \$2 920 101 993 \$1 155 19 187 \$1 059 118 700 \$2 168 \$3 454	4 030 \$4 625 127 \$5 896 — 1 867 \$1 079 \$1 132 1 702 \$1 345 \$2 619	230 060 137 325 \$4 743 7 683 \$4 866 64 806 \$1 149 16 281 \$1 082 70 134 \$1 746 \$3 041	66 184 \$4 989 3 407 \$5 409 151 \$4 865 29 672 \$1 177 1 907 \$863 40 150 \$2 864 \$3 982	97 324 \$4 626 5 215 \$5 121 337 \$2 490 67 801 \$1 149 12 424 \$1 009 65 055 \$1 947 \$3 195	74 365 42 779 \$4 299 2 156 \$5 117 61 22 121 \$1 149 6 682 \$1 080 23 884 \$2 148 \$3 136	47 576 \$4 873 2 549 \$5 165 117 \$979 37 915 \$1 156 4 817 \$932 35 866 \$1 854 \$3 316	27 229 15 772 \$3 969 839 \$4 773 152 \$1 438 10 315 \$1 117 838 \$793 9 698 \$1 632 \$3 250	12 527 6 934 94 003 354 \$4 623 6 5 288 \$1 079 \$802 4 326 \$1 306 \$2 977	9 061 5 813 53 518 270 \$5 593 23 2 662 \$1 178 104 \$619 3 241 \$2 067 \$3 762
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years ald and ever with earnings: Professional, managerial, and kindred workers Craffsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport Laborers, except farm Farmers and farm managers Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen. Female, 16 years old and over with earnings! Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	\$8 124 11 660 8 601 7 296 5 639 5 220 3 222 \$3 979 4 485 3 859	\$7 025 8 838 7 684 7 221 5 699 \$3 613 4 293 3 806	\$7 359 9 635 8 082 6 937 5 733 2 571 2 288 \$4 012 4 542 3 823	\$9 157 12 782 9 236 7 751 5 364 6 000 3 620 \$3 991 4 452 3 925	\$8 053 11 002 8 627 7 588 6 174 4 630 2 794 \$3 560 4 220 3 734	\$7 214 9 284 7 866 7 076 6 175 5 917 \$3 670 4 275 3 612	\$8 351 11 539 8 813 7 749 6 152 5 295 2 813 \$3 565 4 252 3 819	\$7 445 9 876 7 963 7 113 5 740 4 916 2 765 \$3 790 3 672	\$6 716 8 580 7 431 6 705 5 513 \$3 510 3 903 3 635	\$8 214 11 113 8 405 7 465 5 704 \$3 569 3 744 3 811

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—
Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on sam					statistical areas				
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Scronton			Wilkes-Barre	Hazleton			York	
(or Central Cities)		 								
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas			i							
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED			Ī						-	
Families										
Total Less than \$1,000	1 1 1 1 1 1	27 142 531	26 872 390	90-642 1 961	8 379 143	14 917 335	48 014 1 115	87 457 1 112	12 816 263	31 467 328
\$1,000 is \$1,999 \$2,000 is \$2,999 \$3,000 is \$3,999 \$4,000 is \$4,999 \$5,000 is \$5,999 \$5,000 is \$5,999	1 624 2 479 3 159	722 1 129	708	2 501 3 911	185 351	429 705	1 373 2 132	1 646 2 720	263 358 639	457 727
\$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999	3 678 4 710	1 410 1 708 2 118	1 346 1 507 2 129	5 554 5 500 7 410	472 530 606	937 889 1 360	3 072 3 024 3 871	3 333 3 766 4 544	912 714 873	928 1 066 1 378
30,000 10 30,777	2 9/2	2 675 2 640	2 567 2 662	7 892 8 658	682 932	1 411 1 332	4 090 4 583	5 726 6 877	1 024 1 019	328 457 727 928 1 066 1 376 1 804 2 158 2 587
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$9,999	5 465 5 108 7 933	2 336 2 221 3 342	2 420 2 230 3 556	7 941 7 646 12 132	803 704 1 110	1 297 1 193 1 776	4 216 4 056 6 391	7 615 7 717 13 789	1 065 1 031 1 895	2 587 2 715 4 750
\$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	6 922 6 027	2 978 2 592	3 115 2 715	9 663 7 808	923 751	1 674 1 302	5 062 3 925	13 568 11 892	1 592 1 193	5 521 5 467
\$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	1 262 203	636 104	451 61	1 595 470	148 39	216 61	846 258	2 355 797	198 40	1 128 453
Median income	\$8 399 \$9 467 \$2 741	\$8 273 \$9 519 \$2 810	\$8 460 \$9 361 \$2 686	\$8 244 \$9 233 \$2 685	\$8 359 \$9 373 \$2 828	\$8 047 \$8 979 \$2 598	\$8 177 \$9 152 \$2 684	\$9 828 \$11 206	\$8 569 \$9 202 \$2 770	\$10 668 \$12 630
Mean income per family member Index of income concentration Families with female head	0.323 8 154	0.336 4 105	0.309	0.328 12 148	0.321 1 075	0.329 2 653	0.336 6 652	\$3 240 0.311 6 972	0.324 2 274	\$3 773 0.311 2 252
Mean income Unrelated Individuals	\$6 791	\$6 753	3 549 \$6 985	\$6 679	\$6 694	\$6 764	\$6 706	\$6 637	\$5 200	\$7 633
Tatal	1 9 088 4 793	10 704 2 670	6 452 1 410	26 728 7 111	2 453 570	6 996 1 992	13 044 3 388	24 253 5 163	7 202 1 261	9 737 2 265
Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999	5 157 2 514	3 060 1 348	1 651 963	6 835 3 504	678 314	1 719 973	3 413 1 697	5 784 3 091	1 652 1 056	2 441 1 056 1 007
\$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999	1 948 1 437 848	989 828 451	794 529 316	2 979 1 925 1 348	273 159 105	742 512 305	1 569 923 712	2 526 1 825 1 372	755 596 477	1 007 803 508
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999	683 471	402 242	246 180	885 529	100 63	267 87 81	394 256	1 221 925	398 339	496 328 312
\$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999	361 157 289	189 84 152	137 50	457 258 386	61 34 63	72	251 120 118	772 414 539	225 103 179	312 145
\$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999	173 179	109 137	50 79 56 17	230 181	11 10	104 73 35 28	100	302 198	85 57	145 171 87 63 35 20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	56 22	21 22	24	80 20	6	28 5	75 24 4	54 67	10	35 20
Median income	\$1 921 \$2 980	\$1 876 \$3 034	\$2 171 \$2 946	\$1 915 \$2 908	\$1 968 \$3 181	\$1 876 \$2 871	\$1 918 \$2 766	\$2 382 \$3 801	\$2 652 \$3 649	\$2 154 \$3 388
Mean income Index of income concentration Female unrelated individuals Mean income	0.505 13 184 \$2 471	0.520 7 327 \$2 475	0.456 4 676 \$2 482	0.490 18 224 \$2 470	0.498 1 854 \$2 710	0.494 4 286 \$2 565	0,477 9 385 \$2 385	0.484 14 528 \$3 211	0.454 4 351 \$2 857	0.492 5 952 \$3 026
All families and unrelated individuals	80 569	37 846 \$6 637 \$7 685	33 324 \$7 384 \$8 119	117 370	10 832 \$7 249 \$7 971	21 913 \$6 035 \$7 029	61 058 \$6 946 \$7 788	111 710 \$8 504 \$9 598	20 018	41 204 \$8 984
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND	\$7 039 \$7 930	\$7 685	\$8 119	\$6 928 \$7 793	\$7 971	\$7 029	\$7 788	\$9 598	\$6 319 \$7 204	\$10 446
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	41 401	. 07 140	26 872	00 440	0 270	14 017	49.014	07 457	10.01/	03.447
All families With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income	61 481 52 925 \$8 780	27 142 23 230 \$8 789	23 379 \$8 716	90 642 77 640 \$8 569	8 379 7 235 \$8 42 6	14 917 12 801 \$8 282	48 014 41 056 \$8 544	87 457 77 980 \$9 971	12 816 11 138 \$8 764	31 467 28 343 \$10 716
With nonform self-employment income	6 685 \$7 127	2 887 \$7 644	\$6 829	9 691 \$6 717	\$6 763 16	1 529 \$6 654	4 988 \$6 887	9 318 \$7 788 3 730	940 \$7 354 22	3 622 \$9 801 213
With farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income With public assistance or public welfare income	506 \$3 712 17 306	42 7 932	7 737	726 \$2 093 27 038	2 458	19 4 837	142 \$3 548 14 621	\$3 143 16 373	3 043	\$2 294 5 873
Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 603 3 285	\$1 646 1 627	\$1 577 1 392	\$1 553 4 684	\$1 607 428	\$1 554 860	\$1 543 2 489	\$1 659 2 667	\$1 677 1 030	\$1 685 568
Mean public assistance or public welfare income_ With other income Mean other income	\$1 287 22 630 \$1 585	\$1 431 10 245 \$1 616	\$1 106 9 668 \$1 445	\$1 317 33 325 \$1 705	\$1 055 3 319 \$1 671	\$1 460 5 749 \$1 555	\$1 276 17 398 \$1 614	\$1 387 29 935 \$2 918	\$1 658 3 857 \$1 712	\$1 058 12 468 \$3 788
All unrelated individuals With wage or salary income	19 088 8 794	10 704 5 020	6 452 2 920	26 728 11 963	2 453 1 000	6 996 3 746	13 044 5 397	24 253 13 152	7 202 3 912	9 737 5 848
Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income	\$3 743 667	\$3 774 378	\$3 892 211	\$3 835 843	\$4 206 67	\$3 304 229	\$3 981 391	\$4 163 832	\$4 390 264	\$3 665 286
Mean nonform self-employment income With form self-employment income Mean form self-employment income	\$4 518 21	\$5 360 5	\$3 643	\$3 821 39	ii	\$3 147 	\$4 445 8	\$3 141 219 \$1 636	\$3 113 14	\$3 090 33
With Social Security income Mean Social Security Income With public ossistance or public welfare income	8 158 \$1 071	4 559 \$1 073	2 906 \$1 072	1) 999 \$) 036	1 310 \$955 178	2 781 \$1 047	6 014 \$1 037	\$1 636 9 756 \$1 107	2 873 \$1 135	3 367 \$1 107
Mean public assistance or public welfare income_	1 250 \$837 6 548	688 \$882 3 683	490 \$794 2 172	1 678 \$846 8 855	178 \$779 1 037	401 \$821 2 242	843 \$824 4 150	943 \$961 8 608	510 \$976 2 415	218 \$919 3 413
With other income	\$1 667	\$1 630 \$2 806	\$1 550 \$2 699	\$1 661 \$2 674	\$1 889 \$2 824	\$1 670 \$2 620	\$1 428 \$2 667	\$2 640 \$3 259	\$1 874 \$2 880	\$1 950
Per capita income of persons	\$2 7 35	⊅ ∡ 000	ΨZ 077	φ 4 0/4	₽ £ 0£4	φ 4 132 0	42 007	ф Ј 2J7	₽ ∠ 00U	\$3 710
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings1 Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 356 8 977	\$6 316 8 846	\$6 290 8 846	\$6 245 8 784	\$6 606 8 859	\$5 882 8 527	\$6 177 8 495	\$7 441 9 981	\$6 731 8 714	\$7 900 10 926
Croftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	6 849 5 686	6 929 5 634	6 694 5 665	6 872 5 611	7 175 5 777	6 669 5 425	6 721 5 531	7 873 7 050	7 377 6 767	8 035 7 132
Laborers, except farmFarmers and farm managersFarm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen_	5 089 4 833 4 190	5 235	4 895	4 966 3 307 3 263	5 581	4 373	5 004 3 951	5 292 5 862 3 167	5 417	4 738 6 556
Female, 16 years old and ever with earnings1 Clerical and kindred workers	\$3.376 3.759	\$3 400 3 868	\$3 393 3 733 3 339	\$3 340 3 679 3 338	\$3 215 3 614	\$3 371 3 619 3 392	\$3 351 3 731	\$3 502 3 983 3 650	\$3 544 4 098	\$3 \$25 3 926
Operatives, including transport	3 338	3 379	3 339	3 338	3 180	3 392	3 350	3 650	3 669	3 681

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

Standard Metropolitan	(Data based on	sample, see te	xt. For minimu	m base for derive			tc.) and meaning	of symbols,	see text]		
Statistical Areas		B 244				rbanized areas			T		
Places of 50,000 or More	Allento	vn-Bethlehem-	Easton	a.						Philadelphia	
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance											•
Urbanized Areas			Pennsylvania							New Jersey	Pennsylvania
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	portion	portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	portion	portion
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS Families											
Total Less than \$1,000	95 732	6 692	89 040	21 270	44 096	62 875	25 329	29 679	1 001 925	187 474	814 451
\$1,000 to \$1,999	.1 1 632	100 132 225	1 166 1 500	379 599	628 974	1 306 1 041	410 634	527 518	22 080 21 238	3 291 2 998	18 789
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999	2 690 3 393 3 936	293 307	2 465 3 100 3 629	1 055 1 376 1 493	1 783 1 943 1 783	1 626 2 124	1 104 1 284	890 975	31 024 36 328	4 412 5 413	26 612 30 915 32 582 37 792
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	4 317	296 388	4 021 5 540	1 527 1 865	2 396 3 109	2 655 3 270 3 671	1 326 1 495 1 948	1 168 1 646 1 866	38 919 44 892 52 546	6 337 7 100 9 001	32 582 37 792 43 545
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 326	631 628	6 695 7 457	2 129 2 019	3 962 4 074	4 452 4 853	2 365 2 507	2 016 2 418	61 143 71 441	10 942 12 887	50 201 58 554
\$7,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	8 088 14 849	573 1 071	7 515 13 778	1 332 2 699	3 675 6 853	4 738 8 941	2 291 3 530	2 090 4 454	70 960 139 386	13 795 27 705	57 165 111 681
\$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999	15 740 14 851 2 789	994 868 138	14 746 13 983 2 651	2 338 1 992 368	5 921 5 656 1 110	10 196 11 181	3 120 2 613	4 922 4 743	159 267 196 446	33 160 41 183	126 107 155 263
\$50,000 or more	842	48	794	. 99	229	2 283 538	514 188	1 172 274	47 019 9 236	8 256 994	38 763 8 242
Median income Mean income Mean income per family member	\$11 633	\$9 604 \$10 594 \$3 054	\$10 208 \$11 712 \$3 455	\$8 105 \$9 210 \$2 688	\$9 380 \$10 332 \$2 865	\$10 381 \$11 674 \$3 435	\$8 837 \$10 042 \$2 882	\$10 326 \$11 669	\$10 723 \$12 153	\$11 268 \$12 302	\$10 588 \$12 119
Index of income concentration	0.310 9 488	0.302 781	0.304 8 707	0.333 2 623	0.317 4 865	\$3 435 0.322 7 533	0.323 2 908	\$3 443 0.334 3 238	\$3 363 0.343 140 571	\$3 317 0.309 19 817	\$3 374 0.346 120 754
Mean income Unrelated Individuals	\$6 839	\$6 362	\$6 882	\$5 891	\$5 889	\$6 578	\$6 070	\$6 686	\$7 065	\$6 895	\$7 093
.	35 042	1 874	33 168	7 373	14 649	23 326	7 332	14 432	359 325	44 094	315 231
Less than \$1,000	7 756 8 675 4 248	279 384 313	7 477 8 291 3 935	1 599 2 216 1 016	2 973 4 023	3 851 4 068	1 530 2 035	3 420 3 648	68 118 69 505	7 671 8 032	60 447 61 473
\$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999	3 467 2 566	187 109	3 280 2 457	722 460	1 687 1 383 1 021	2 824 2 353 2 154	1 072 715 507	1 632 1 283 1 068	41 368 32 831 27 309	5 115 4 107 3 580	36 253 28 724 23 729
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	1 963 1 759	124 97	1 839 1 662	364 300	901 769	2 081 1 654	337 294	976 714	25 466 22 221	3 580 3 247 2 819	28 724 23 729 22 219 19 402
\$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999	1 293 972	124 105	1 169 867	240 124	478 478	1 195 976	216 232	464 363	18 681 14 558	2 377 1 730	16 304 12 828
\$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999	720 824 358	105 42 56 29 15	678 768 329	69 95 92 19	240 336	602 665	181 109	243 211	9 667 12 473	1 230 1 916	8 437 10 557
\$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999	323 87	15 10	308 77	19 57	172 127 52	462 325 76	39 39 22	205 161 40	8 270 6 349 1 985	1 116 932 206	7 154 5 417
\$50,000 or more	3i \$2 257	\$2 875	31	\$1 942	52 9	40	4	4	524	16	1 779 508
Mean income	\$3 458 0.491	\$3 974 0.450	\$2 207 \$3 428 0.495	\$3 098 0,480	\$2 195 \$3 393 0.484	\$3 391 \$4 286 0.453	\$2 094 \$3 165 0.481	\$2 091 \$3 299 0.496	\$3 020 \$4 288	\$3 299 \$4 422 0,477	\$2 985 \$4 270
Female unrelated individuals	19 895 \$3 013	1 229 \$2 957	18 666 \$3 016	5 105 \$2 667	9 152 \$2 830	15 052 \$3 705	5 091 \$2 630	8 581 \$2 942	0.486 211 354 \$3 631	27 106 \$3 462	0.490 184 248 \$3 656
All families and unrelated individuals	130 774 \$8 350	8 566 \$8 401	122 208 \$8 346	28 643 \$6 700	58 745 \$7 901	86 201	32 661 \$7 635	44 111 \$7 695	1 361 250 \$8 779	231 568 \$9 980	1 129 682 \$8 527
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND	\$8 350 \$9 443	\$9 146	\$9 463	\$7 637	\$8 601	\$8 476 \$9 675	\$8 498	\$8 931	\$10 077	\$10 801	\$9 928
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS All families	95 732	6 692	89 040	21 270	44 096	62 875	25 329	20 470	1 001 005	107 474	
With wage or salary income	85 220 \$10 621	5 860 \$9 772	79 360 \$10 683	17 714 \$8 705	38 861 \$9 841	56 024 \$10 809	21 322 \$9 386	29 679 26 489 \$10 673	1 001 925 884 950 \$11 220	1 87 474 169 772 \$11 531	814 451 715 178 \$11 146
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 940 \$8 571	514 \$11 080	8 426 \$8 418	1 814 \$7 490	3 309 \$9 910	6 112 59 032	2 006 \$8 518	2 940 \$9 236	97 054	17 476 \$8 783	79 578 \$9 660
With farm self-employment income	193 \$7 370 20 727	10 1 489	183 \$7 595 19 238	42	\$3 854	\$1 287	45 - :::	\$3 391	\$9 502 2 268 \$5 357 208 315	591 \$3 563 33 616	1 677 \$5 990
Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 701 2 898	\$1 683 318	\$1 702 2 580	6 597 \$2 107 900	8 563 \$1 830 2 115	12 863 \$1 722 2 422	7 175 \$1 788 1 514	6 056 \$1 698 1 304	208 315 \$1 666 57 682	\$1 641	174 699 \$1 671
With other income	51 477 39 876	\$1 683 318 \$2 017 2 644	\$1 410 37 232	\$1 371 7 602	\$1 394 12 748	\$1 574 25 581	\$1 368 10 817	\$1 374 i	\$1 715 403 378	8 024 \$1 754 75 537	49 658 \$1 709 327 841
Mean other income	\$2 282 35 042	\$1 798 1 874	\$2 317 33 168	\$1 674 7 373	\$1 674 14 649	\$1 837 23 326	\$2 050 7 332	12 088 \$1 959 14 432	\$2 149 359 325	\$1 639 44 094	\$2 266
With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income	21 801 \$3 844	979 \$4 899	20 822 \$3 795	3 161 \$4 221	8 136 \$4 236	13 753 \$4 947	3 294 \$4 081	9 671 \$3 395	218 170	25 868 \$5 409	315 231 192 302 \$4 886
With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income With form self-employment income	\$3 415	38	\$3 205	202 \$6 562	362 \$5 394	813 \$4 688	192 \$2 679	462 \$3 693	12 061 \$5 073	1 601 \$4 747	10 460 \$5 123
With Social Security income	62 12 062	- 876	11 186	12 3 307	6 5 333	39 8 010	- - 2 467	41	441 \$2 567	71 	370 \$2 946
Mean Social Security income	\$1 148 1 102	\$1 262 94	\$1 139	\$1 220 405	5 332 \$1 208 788	\$1 159 820	3 457 \$1 136 532	4 283 \$1 091 569	105 190 \$1 159 19 850	14 803 \$1 177 1 599	90 387 \$1 156 18 251
With other income	\$851 13 703	775	\$850 12 928	\$910 2 568	\$968 3 943	\$858 8 838	\$805 2 939	\$935 4 812	\$1 065 121 092	1 599 \$1 028 16 042	\$1 068 105 050
Mean other income Per capita income of persons	\$1 435 \$3 410	\$1 500 \$3 127	\$1 431 \$3 431	\$1 441 \$2 709	\$1 545 \$2 896	\$2 047 \$3 475	\$1 664 \$2 888	\$1 624 \$3 387	\$2 115 \$3 419	\$1 767 \$3 366	\$2 168 \$3 431
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS	·			,		42 0	42 000	ψο σων	#5 417 ************************************	φ3 300	\$3 431
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings! Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 750 10 556	\$7 774 9 483	\$7 748 10 641	\$6 781 9 120	\$7 655 10 319	\$7 803 10 839	\$7 647 9 377	\$7 563 10 910	\$8 198	\$8 768	\$8 071
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	8 247 7 219	8 433 7 343	8 232 7 207	7 233 6 113	7 974 7 057	7 933 6 782	9 5/7 8 564 7 511	7 909 6 769	11 689 8 681 7 295	12 222 9 025 7 563	11 536 8 587 7 235
Laborers, except farm	6 017	6 301	5 997	5 054	5 247	5 440 1 932	6 194	4 774 7 333	5 588 3 906	5 450 4 783	5 611 2 952
Form laborers, except unpaid, and form foremen. Female, 16 years old and over with earnings Clerical and kindred workers	4 300 \$3 537 4 113	\$3 466 3 929	4 333 \$3 541	\$ 3 447	\$3 473	\$4 026	\$3 198	2 679 \$3 627	2 648 \$3 959	3 190 \$3 750	2 429 \$4 000
Operatives, including transport	3 591	3 519	4 123 3 595	3 820 3 829	3 886 3 901	4 521 3 547	3 455 3 398	4 058 4 236	4 474 3 811	4 274 3 640	4 516 3 842

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on sa	mple, see text	. For minimu			cent, median,	etc.) and meaning	of symbols, s	see fext]		
Statistical Areas				Urbanized as					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Places	
Places of 50,000 or More			}		Trenton			J			
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance											
Urbanized Areas	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scronton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
Places of 50,000 or More INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED	, msoorga	Redding	SCIONION	10101	portion	pornon	Wilkes Daily	1016	Allelitowit	Allound	Bennenen
INDIVIDUALS											
Families Total	476 926	45 398	54 014	68 740	60 592	8 148	59 166	33 283	28 799	16 467	18 693
Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999	8 535 10 368 17 002	491 850 1 408	921 1 430 2 144	1 204 1 252 2 042	1 103 1 167 1 903	101 85 139	1 345 1 668 2 641	479 604 943	392 597	311 466	240 357 593
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999	18 480 20 196	1 772 1 996	2 756 3 215	2 290 2 666	2 127 2 513	163 153	3 828 3 637	1 391 1 282	920 1 309 1 405	840 1 103 1 192	674 764
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	22 813 29 013	2 453 2 710	4 247 5 242	3 085 3 731	2 821 3 460	264 271	4 905 5 214	1 605 2 129	1 486 1 876	1 226 1 507	921 1 242
\$7,000 to \$7,999\$8,000 to \$8,999	35 886 39 907 38 376	3 266 3 614 3 777	5 302 4 756 4 451	4 108 4 866 4 763	3 796 4 411 4 318	312 455 445	5 584 5 111 4 894	2 339 2 714 2 701	2 303 2 463 2 507	1 622 1 607 1 070	1 204 1 541 1 513
\$8,000 to \$8,999 \$7,000 to \$11,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999	69 327 70 096	7 192 7 514	6 898 6 093	9 948 11 908	8 917 10 369) 031 1 539	7 716 6 372	5 142 5 457	4 323 4 469	7 988 1 797	2 735 3 041
\$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	74 690 17 773 4 464	6 788 1 214 353	5 307 1 087 165	13 658 2 785 434	11 282 2 147 258	2 376 638 176	4 967 980 304	5 246 1 043 208	3 777 749 223	1 480 216 42	3 023 647 198
Median income	\$9 945 \$11 531	\$10 101 \$11 202	\$8 368 \$9 440	\$10 877 \$11 982	\$10 600 \$11 499	\$13 277 \$15 579	\$8 149 \$9 129	\$10 177 \$11 226	\$9 658 \$10 988	\$7 979 \$8 814	\$10 218 \$11 720 \$3 429
Mean income per family member	\$3 279 0.335	\$3 412 0.308	\$2 748 0.324	\$3,377 0.317	\$3 248 0.312	\$4 319 0.322	\$2 663 0.331	\$3 366 0.313	\$3 362 0.318	\$2 564 0.323	0.323
Mean income	56 713 \$6 885	5 069 \$7 058	7 654 \$6 861	9 237 \$7 113	8 712 \$6 999	525 \$9 011	8 803 \$6 731	3 442 \$5 935	3 322 \$6 940	2 166 \$5 781	2 019 \$6 602
Unrelated Individuals	153 252	17 721	17 156	24 773	22 816	1 957	18 990	11 512	13 253	5 824	8 641
Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999	31 221 37 127 17 993	3 585 4 149 2 064	4 080 4 711 2 311	5 994 4 640 2 495	5 673 4 367 2 353	321 273 142	5 098 4 862 2 535	2 268 2 623 1 483	3 210 2 962 1 444	1 263 1 892 742	1 988 2 589 1 069
1,000 to \$1,999	13 332 10 015	1 922 1 530	1 783 1 357	2 119 1 871	1 949 1 707	170 164	2 140 1 365	1 099 914	1 396 1 046	583 357	666 445
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	9 271 8 282 7 141	1 216 936 654	767 648 422	1 738 1 572 1 240	1 575 1 412 1 095	163 160 145	973 643 310	732 651 522	790 726 506	269 240 177	422 382 274
\$9.000 to \$9.999	5 067 3 250	470 366	326 134	860 583	727 499	133 84 (322 181	454 208	342 235	86 48	232 184
\$10,000 to \$11,999\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 567 2 577	384 205 162	231 165	832 468 273	744 415 227	88 53	217 173 110	271 160 83	290 116	47 60	219 79
\$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	2 315 804 290	56 22	154 45 22	73 15	64 9	46 9 6	52 9	35 9	136 39 15	13 47	63 22 7
Median income	\$2 460 \$3 915	\$2 546 \$3 634	\$1 955 \$3 001	\$2 702 \$3 849	\$2 58) \$3 715	\$4 442 \$5 411	\$1 904 \$2 825	\$2 583 \$3 658	\$2 315 \$3 453	\$1 872 \$2 992	\$1 901 \$3 329
Index of income concentration Female unrelated individuals	0.510 97 325 \$3 203	0.474 11 677 \$3 018	0.495 12 003 \$2 478	0.487 14 715 \$3 233	0.492 13 573 \$3 107	0.449 1 142 \$4 735	0.485 12 936 \$2 466	0,471 7 222 \$2 868	0.504 8 641 \$2 823	0.481 4 169 \$2 663	0.502 3 682 \$3 244
Mean income All families and unrelated individuals Median income	630 178	63 119 \$8 137	71 170 \$6 995	93 513 \$8 822	83 408	10 105 \$11 626	78 156	44 795	42 052 \$7 522	22 291	27 334 \$7 890 \$9 067
Mean income	\$8 409 \$9 679	\$9 077	\$7 888	\$9 828	\$8 522 \$9 369	\$13 610	\$6 697 \$7 597	\$8 421 \$9 281	\$8 613	\$6 516 \$7 293	\$9 067
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS All families	476 926	45 398	54 014	68 740	60 592	8 148	59 166	33 283	28 799	16 467	18 693
With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income	413 718 \$10 704	40 221 \$10 456	46 609 \$8 753	61 589 \$11 101	54 079 \$10 754	7 510 \$13 596	50 687 \$8 496	29 652 \$10 359	25 294 \$10 114	13 610 \$8 480	16 613 \$11 107
With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income With form self-employment income	41 066 \$9 080 1 106	4 201 \$8 242 154	5 733 \$7 239 130	6 357 \$9 025 127	5 493 \$8 516 103	864 \$12 256 24	6 156 \$6 772 146	3 321 \$9 404 159	2 677 \$8 333 27	1 338 \$6 114 17	1 530 \$7 850 33
Mean form self-employment income With Social Security income	\$2 446 109 102	\$9 771 10 756	\$6 265 15 669	14 199	\$6 411 12 925	1 274	\$3 537 18 215	\$2 327 6 523	6 869	5 316	4 285
Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 760 24 632 \$1 604	\$1 688 1 662 \$1 348	\$1 612 3 019	\$1 677 3 392 \$1 755	\$1 677 3 279 \$1 787	\$1 685 113 \$838	\$1 548 3 147 51 338	\$1 696 1 276 \$1 544	\$1 721 933 \$1 496	\$2 150 771 \$1 417	\$1 679 684 \$1 324
Mean public assistance or public welfare income. With other income	202 417 \$2 293	19 272 \$1 635	\$1 281 19 913 \$1 533	26 258 \$1 937	\$1 787 22 482 \$1 786	3 776 \$2 832	\$1 338 21 510 \$1 623	12 116 \$1 800	11 889 \$2 106	5 885 \$1 532	8 007 \$1 797
All unrelated individuals	153 252 82 677	17 721 9 924	17 156 7 940	24 773 16 208	22 816 14 777	1 957 1 431	1 8 990 8 736	11 512 6 230	13 253 8 195	5 824 2 440	8 641 5 917
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 732 4 307 \$5 337	\$4 257 537 \$5 348	\$3 818 589 \$4 745	\$4 280 690 \$4 114	\$4 163 619 \$4 221	\$5 483 71	\$3 706 585 \$4 078	\$4 448 369 \$3 420	\$3 861 350 \$4 012	\$4 159 156 \$6 453	\$3 411 249 \$3 307
With form self-employment income Mean form self-employment income	163 \$3 683	19		46	40			39	10		22
With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income_	54 393 \$1 160 10 554	7 137 \$1 112 663	7 465 \$1 073 1 178	6 853 \$1 157 773	6 418 \$1 160 715	435 \$1 120 58	8 269 \$1 044 1 183	4 662 \$1 130 604	4 636 \$1 102 418	2 635 \$1 205 320	2 519 \$1 164 191
Mean public assistance or public welfare income_ With other income	\$1 028 55 474	\$786 6 511	\$845 5 855	\$1 085 7 511	\$1 107 6 846	665	\$821 6 007	\$988 3 904	\$720 4 861	\$890 1 959	\$890 3 677 \$1 278
Mean other income Per capita income of persons	\$2 005	\$1 660 \$3 423	\$1 601 \$2 753	\$1 825 \$3 369	\$1 799 \$3 239	\$2 087 \$4 371	\$1 544 \$2 665	\$1 837 \$3 368	\$1 503 \$3 330	\$1 425 \$2 595	\$1 278 \$3 415
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 129 11 258	\$7 519 10 200	\$6 303 8 846	\$7 916 11 188	\$7 737 10 605	\$10 055 13 591 9 359	\$6 094 8 557 6 704	\$7 669 10 482 8 063	\$7 385 9 796 7 856	\$6 657 8 719 7 238	\$7 792 10 597 8 551 7 204
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transportLaborers, except farm	8 652 7 610 6 156	8 022 7 070 5 619	6 806 5 650 5 073	8 400 7 135 5 5 33	8 316 7 084 5 516	7 793 5 670	5 491 4 785	7 184 5 264	6 947 5 306	6 060 4 860	7 204 5 947
Farmers and form managers Form laborers, except unpaid, and form foremen_ Female, 16 years eld and over with earnings	5 220 3 600			1 462	1 486		4 125	\$3 611	53 477	\$3 520	\$3 570
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings1 Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	\$3 619 4 288 3 724	\$3 566 3 857 3 718	\$3 397 3 801 3 356	\$4 115 4 449 4 031	\$4 086 4 445 4 037	\$4 406 4 476 3 909	\$3 353 3 701 3 352	4 119 3 687	4 047 3 578	3 930 3 879	4 367 3 547

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data based on sam	pie, see text. T	or majimoni base	ioi delived ligi	Places —		371110013	, see lext]		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)										
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas	PL.	.	U	lament	Bhile Jatatia	District	D===d!	C	William Barre	V(
Places of 50,000 or More	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia 	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
INDIVIDUALS Families										
Tatel Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,099 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$11,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$55,000 or \$4,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$15,000 to \$1,000 to \$1	13 409 505 564 663 953 753 797 820 1 070 1 134 1 040 1 676 1 605 1 612 184 33 \$8 511 \$9 147 \$2 480 0.346	32 105 521 758 1 419 1 630 1 471 1 956 2 483 3 012 3 023 2 743 4 766 4 046 3 489 613 175 \$8 927 \$9 819 \$2 725 0.316	16 577 800 545 865 1 014 1 122 1 293 1 117 1 296 1 342 1 145 1 989 1 868 1 784 296 101 \$9 188 \$7 728 0.363	13 989 402 370 643 607 710 1 083 1 118 1 238 1 297 1 121 1 986 1 826 1 440 1 118 30 \$8 635 \$9 209 \$2 706 0.308	479 265 15 019 14 048 20 984 23 579 24 586 27 344 30 263 33 360 37 764 34 634 63 522 66 731 72 099 13 074 2 258 \$9 366 \$10 431 \$2 949 0.341	127 394 3 369 4 081 6 926 6 907 6 941 8 104 9 203 9 788 10 466 9 395 15 877 15 528 15 363 4 066 1 380 \$8 800 \$10 536 \$3 047 0.373	22 627 327 632 965 1 196 1 365 1 559 1 705 2 038 1 942 1 940 3 253 3 039 2 195 346 125 \$8 786 \$9 695 \$2 937 0.315	27 142 531 722 1 129 1 410 1 708 2 118 2 675 2 640 2 336 2 221 3 342 2 578 2 592 636 104 \$\$9 519 \$\$2 810 0,336	14 917 335 429 705 937 889 1 360 1 411 1 332 1 297 1 193 1 776 1 674 1 302 216 61 \$8 979 \$2 598 0.329	12 816 2633 358 639 912 714 873 1 024 1 019 1 065 1 592 1 193 1 198 40 \$8 569 \$9 202 \$2 770 0.324
Mean income	2 915 \$5 868	4 059 \$5 781	3 715 \$5 475	2 301 \$6 176	90 699 \$6 609	23 197 \$6 464	3 467 \$6 439	4 105 \$6 753	2 653 \$6 764	2 274 \$5 200
Unrelated Individuals Total Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$8,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$44,999 \$55,000 to \$44,999 \$50,000 to \$44,999 \$50,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or \$49,999 \$50,000 or \$49,999 \$50,000 or \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	6 410 1 370 1 217 828 508 495 419 428 355 306 137 163 107 59	12 458 2 499 3 566 1 507 1 169 809 763 636 376 380 209 258 120 110	11 548 2 199 2 173 1 375 1 194 1 036 1 034 765 534 418 182 251 189 114 32 22	9 276 1 966 2 416 1 154 937 806 709 445 276 201 122 89 69 61 21	230 060 45 979 47 523 27 337 21 313 17 486 16 336 13 695 11 230 8 876 5 491 6 411 4 302 2 935 917 229	74 365 17 013 18 538 8 410 6 406 4 996 4 009 3 396 3 194 2 217 1 338 2 072 1 091 1 074 417	12 527 2 513 3 217 1 574 1 376 1 075 886 521 401 290 243 188 98 106 27 12	10 704 2 670 3 060 1 348 989 828 451 402 242 242 189 84 152 109 137 21 22	6 996 1 992 1 719 973 742 512 305 267 87 81 73 104 73 35 28	7 202 1 261 1 652 1 056 755 596 477 398 339 225 103 179 85 57
Median income Mean income Index of income concentration Female unrelated individuals Mean income All families and unrelated individuals Median income Mean income	\$2 746 \$3 798 0.476 3 165 \$2 930 19 819 \$6 671 \$7 417	\$2 109 \$3 326 0.492 7 816 \$2 859 44 563 \$7 323 \$8 004	\$3 023 \$3 932 0.459 7 540 \$3 498 28 125 \$5 735 \$7 030	\$2 222 \$3 138 0.465 5 259 \$2 836 23 265 \$5 905 \$6 788	\$2 788 \$3 931 0,481 130 740 \$3 312 709 325 \$7 206 \$8 323	\$2 194 \$3 757 0.526 44 779 \$3 138 201 759 \$6 411 \$8 037	\$2 339 \$3 292 0.475 7 878 \$2 597 35 154 \$6 401 \$7 414	\$1 876 \$3 034 0.520 7 327 \$2 475 37 846 \$6 637 \$7 685	\$1 876 \$2 871 0.494 4 286 \$2 565 21 913 \$6 035 \$7 029	\$2 652 \$3 649 0.454 4 351 \$2 857 20 018 \$6 319 \$7 204
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	4, 41,	φυ 004	φ7 000	φα 700	φο 323	φυ υστ	· 4/4/4	φ/ 0 03	φ/ 027	ş/ 204
All familles With wage or solary income Mean wage or solary income With nonfarm self-employment income With nonfarm self-employment income With farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income Mean social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income With other income Mean ather income	13 409 11 537 \$9 059 612 \$6 522 36 3 263 \$1 619 1 628 \$1 705 \$1 623	32 105 28 064 \$9 340 2 281 \$9 708 56 6 666 \$1 841 1 868 \$1 433 9 103 \$1 741	16 577 14 029 \$8 742 1 163 \$7 216 26 4 214 \$1 674 1 625 \$1 648 5 279 \$2 185	13 989 12 284 \$8 780 1 063 \$7 213 11 3 268 \$1 675 1 116 \$1 398 4 549 \$1 375	479 265 412 228 \$9 916 40 228 \$7 788 839 \$6 545 112 004 \$1 640 41 302 \$1 779 169 211 \$1 983	127 394 106 383 \$9 572 10 660 \$9 457 260 \$703 34 313 \$1 729 12 009 \$1 766 50 043 \$2 846	22 627 19 660 \$9 224 1 809 \$7 192 43 6 242 \$1 657 1 335 \$1 432 8 396 \$1 446	27 142 23 230 \$8 789 2 887 \$7 644 42 7 932 \$1 646 1 627 \$1 431 10 245 \$1 616	14 917 12 801 \$8 282 1 529 \$6 654 19 4 837 \$1 554 860 \$1 460 5 749 \$1 555	12 816 11 138 \$8 764 940 \$7 354 22 3 043 \$1 677 1 030 \$1 658 3 857 \$1 712
All unrelated individuals	6 410 4 030 \$4 625 127 \$5 896	12 458 6 874 \$4 128 290 \$5 147	11 548 6 720 \$4 606 348 \$4 138 30	9 276 5 986 \$3 513 283 \$3 368 18	230 060 137 325 \$4 743 7 683 \$4 866 273 \$3 704	74 365 42 779 \$4 299 2 156 \$5 117 61	12 527 6 934 \$4 003 354 \$4 623 6	10 704 5 020 \$3 774 378 \$5 360 5	6 996 3 746 \$3 304 229 \$3 147	7 202 3 912 \$4 390 264 \$3 113
With Social Security income	1 867 \$1 079 579 \$1 132 1 702 \$1 345 \$2 619	4 585 \$1 211 747 \$951 3 308 \$1 605 \$2 771	3 764 \$1 167 646 \$887 3 953 \$2 033 \$2 912	2 935 \$1 095 497 \$953 2 807 \$1 217 \$2 749	64 806 \$1 149 16 281 \$1 082 70 134 \$1 746 \$3 041	22 121 \$1 149 6 682 \$1 080 23 884 \$2 148 \$3 136	5 288 \$1 079 609 \$802 4 326 \$1 306 \$2 977	4 559 \$1 073 688 \$882 3 683 \$1 630 \$2 806	2 781 \$1 047 401 \$821 2 242 \$1 670 \$2 620	2 873 \$1 135 510 \$976 2 415 \$1 874 \$2 880
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings! Professional, managerial, and kindred workers Croftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, including transport Laborers, except farm Farmers and farm managers	\$7 025 8 838 7 684 7 221 5 699	\$7 347 9 529 7 614 6 914 5 273	\$6 455 8 489 6 867 6 266 5 115	\$6 543 8 038 7 428 6 460 5 070	\$7 359 9 635 8 082 6 937 5 733 2 571	\$7 214 9 284 7 866 7 076 6 175	\$6 716 8 580 7 431 6 705 5 513	\$6 316 8 846 6 929 5 634 5 235	\$5 882 8 527 6 669 5 425 4 373	\$6 731 8 714 7 377 6 767 5 417
Form laborers, except unpoid, and form foremen. Famale, 16 years old and over with earnings' Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	\$3 613 4 293 3 806	\$3 457 3 960 3 938	\$3 961 4 599 3 426	\$3 615 4 219 4 081	2 288 \$4 012 4 542 3 823	5 917 \$3 670 4 275 3 612	\$3 510 3 903 3 635	\$3 400 3 868 3 379	\$3 371 3 619 3 392	\$3 544 4 098 3 669

Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barrocks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Date based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan	sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see te Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
Statistical Areas			•	Allentown-Bethl		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		 1		Altoona	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)		New Jersey	v portion		Penr	nsylvania portio	1	-			
Urban Balance	<u> </u>										
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Urban port	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton	Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS											. :
Percent receiving public assistance income	143 319 2.7 3.43	19 212 3.5 3.52	11 300 3.8 3.45	1 24 107 2.5 3.42	28 799 3.2 3.27	18 693 3.7	7 381 6.0	39 648	35 333 3.8	16 467 4.7	7 455 3.0 3.39
Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years_	77 378 2.19	10 647 2.29	6 115 2.20	66 731 2.17	14 191 2.15	3.42 9 775 2.17	3.40 3 887 2.21	3.45 21 843 2.16	3.49 19 196 2.30	3.44 8 480 2.32	3 977
Families with female head With related children under 18 years	12 522 6 241	1 722 836 322	1 198 564	10 800 5 405	3 322 1 661	2 019 1 059	1 123 664 329	2 701 1 165	3 826 1 903	2 166 1 043	741 386 103
With related children under 6 years Percent of heads in labor force	2 258 48,8	53.1	239 55.6	1 936 48.1	660 48.6	343 46.4	30.4	290 55.9	603 38.6	346 34.7	53.4
Percent 65 years and over	143 319 14.1 113 498	19 212 15.1 15 060	11 300 16.1 8 631	1 24 107 14.0 98 438	28 799 17.6 21 212	18 693 14.4 14 372	7 38 1 17.8 5 169	39 648 12.0 32 915	35 333 17.9 26 249	16 467 21.4 11 428	7 455 17.4 5 617
Civilian male family heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	96.6 40 266	96.9 5 052	97.5 3 263	96.5 35 214	96.2 11 622	95.9 6 307	95.2 3 622	97.2 7 927	93.4 10 128	92.0 5 824	94.3 2 325
Unrelated individuals Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	3.5 40.8	3.9 47.5	4.2 47.4	3.4 39.8	3.6 38.3	3.0 37.1	7.5 40.7	2.0 43.9	5.4 44.5	5.5 43.9	4.8 44.6
Persons Percent receiving Social Security income	532 140 11.0	72 648 10.7	42 288 11.5	459 492 11.0	1 05 751 13.8	70 199 12.1	28 726 15.0	144 615 9.4	133 320 14.3	62 424 16.9	27 596 14.6
Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income		11,1 77,4	11.9 78.6	10.6 82.1	13.5 82.2	11.3 83.4	14.1 83.0	9.2 81.9	12.3 84.7	14.7 85.4	12.6 85.7
In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit	1 55 709 107 257 \$16 981	1 9 807 13 498 \$17 906	12 920 8 180 \$16 549	135 902 93 759 \$16 848	35 632 21 749 \$14 772	22 242 14 067 \$16 898	9 228 4 654 \$11 408	42 851 33 284 \$18 243	38 568 27 513 \$11 585	20 022 13 812 \$10 063	8 295 5 676 \$14 012
In renter occupied housing units Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	48 452 \$97	6 309 \$100	4 740 \$102	42 143 \$96	13 883 \$100	8 175 \$98	4 574 \$83	9 567 \$99	11 055 \$75	6 210 \$75 2.8	.2 619 \$81
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL	3.9	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.9	2.8	5.8	2.8	4.8	2.8	4.0
Families	7 427	1 000	600	6 427	1.758	1 058	827	1 302	2 967	1 475	516
Mean family income	\$1 837 \$1 373	5.2 \$1 747 \$1 510	5.3 \$1 880 \$1 453	5.2 \$1 851 \$1 352	6.1 \$1 881 \$1 365	5.7 \$1 941 \$1 450	11.2 \$2 058 \$1 428	3.3 \$1 687 \$1 360	8.4 \$1 939 \$1 508	9.0 \$2 003 \$1 582	6.9 \$1 773 \$1 589
Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family	15.1 3.42	12.4 3.47	17.0 3.50	15.6 3.41	19.5 3.38	25.6 3.70	30.7 3.74	4.2 3.13	17.5 3.75	20.8 3.94	3.53
Mean income certain public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Families with femole head With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years	4 117 2.80	577 2.77 290	373 2.66	3 540 2.81 2 252	1 000 2.78 680	677 2.98 476	580 2,89	599 2.63 382	1 865 2.89 1 012	1 003 3.00 590	307 2.63 183
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	2 542 2 003 979	238 107	208 181 85	1 765 872	553 308	381 175	437 371 227	263 69	789 339	474 210	140
Percent of heads in labor force	24.6 7 42 7	24.3 1 000	600	24.7 6 427	24.0 1 758	28.0 1 058	16.7 827	1 302	20.1 2 967	12.9 1 475	516
Percent 65 years and overCivilian male heads under 65 years	31,8 2 904	28.9 452	30.3 230 77.0	32.3 2 452 76.3	33.8 582 76.8	25.0 403 73.0	21.2 251 68.9	38.9 504 79.4	26.7 1 300 72.3	25.8 587 74.1	26.6 219 66.7
Percent in labor force Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	76.6 14 619	78.3 1 617	948 29.1	13 002	4 303 37.0	2 382 37.8	1 513 41.8	2 773 35.0	4 736 46.8	2 899 49,8	897 38.6
Mean income deficit	36.3 \$906 \$899	32.0 \$852 \$928	\$890 \$907	36.9 \$912 \$895	\$896 \$913	\$948 \$877	\$1 024 \$801	\$904 \$890	\$880 \$919	\$919 \$893	\$830 \$972
Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	6.3 54.1	5.5 61.7	6.3 57.7	6.4 53.2	6.7 53.5	4.5 45.3	15.5 51.6	61.3	10.1 53.3	9.6 51.9	11.5 55.7
Persons Percent of all persons	39 985 7.5	5 082 7.0	3 046 7.2	34 903 7.6	10 246 9.7	6 300 9.0	4 609 16.0	6 854 4.7 35.7	15 853 11.9 26.3	8 716 14.0 26.8	2 716 9.8 27.4
Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income	30.7 30.5 83.6	28.7 29.6 78.5	28.4 28.3 79.0	31.0 30.6 84.3	34.5 32.9 87.0	25.3 24.9 84.1	26.8 23.9 85.4	38.2 82.2	24.9 78.9	24.9 80.8	27.3 73.7
Related children under 18 yearsPercent living with both parents	11 449 49.4	1 614 54.6	1 010 43.9	9 835 48.6	2 737 37.9	2 02 9 47.6	1 597 39.8	1 558 57.2	5 371 55.1	2 970 51.4	838 54.4
Households Percent of all households	15 471 9.9	1 867 9.4	1 232 9.5	13 604 10.0	4 341 12.2	2 475 11.1	1 696 18.4	3 055 7.1 1 847	5 834 15.1 2 966	3 446 17.2 1 577	1 073 12.9 551
In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit	7 148 \$12 711	935 \$13 728 932	\$12 295 \$12 711	6 213 \$12 558 7 391	1 756 \$11 891 2 585	858 \$12 387 1 617	449 \$9 961 1 247	\$13 641 1 208	\$8 536 2 868	\$7 749 1 869	\$11 112 522
In renter occupied housing units Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8 323 \$76 12.5	\$83 11.2	\$87 8.5	\$75 12.7	\$78 11.8	\$75 7.4	\$67 15.7	\$78 10.6	\$62 13.4	\$65 8.4	\$62 11.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF											. :
POVERTY LEVEL Femilies	4 411	655	389	3 756	1 080	653 3.5	487 6.6	745 1.9	1 877 5.3	911 5.5	354 4.7
Percent of all families Mean income deficit Families with female head	\$1 235 \$1 662	3.4 \$1 275 212	3.4 \$1 212 147	3.0 \$1 228 1 450	3.8 \$1 164 479	\$1 238 326	\$1 234 276	\$1 334 232	\$1 256 744	\$1 372 428	\$1 284 159
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	10 853 27.0	1 238 24.5	719 22.0	9 615 27.3	3 339 28.7	1 750 27.7	1 021 28.2	1 964 24.8	3 540 35.0	2 136 36.7	703 30.2
Mean income deficit	\$668 25 694	\$689 3 353	\$662 1 995	\$665 22 341	\$645 6 990	\$639 4 1 93	\$621 2 752	\$698 4 311	\$691 10 617	\$665 5 807	\$718 1 978
Percent 65 years and overRelated children under 18 years	29.3 6 912	30.6 901	29.3 572	29.1 6 011	32.1 1 794	22.1 1 310	23.8 979 31.1	33.9 955 57.1	24.9 3 536 47.5	24.2 1 975 42.8	28.5 612 40.5
Percent living with both parents INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF	43.4	47.1	35.5	42.8	33.1	42.4	31.1	37.1	47.5	42.0	40.5
POVERTY LEVEL				9 805	2 574	1 670	1 164	2 077	4 825	2 426	861
Families Percent of all families Mean income deficit	11 467 8.0 \$1 558	1 662 8.7 \$1 559	9 80 8.7 \$1 535	7.9 \$1 558	8.9 \$1 614	8.9 \$1 602	15.8 \$1 775	5.2 \$1 485	13.7 \$1 633	14.7 \$1 681	11.5 \$1.599
Families with female head	3 376 17 439	461 1 977	336 1 221	2 915 15 462	868 5 004	604 2 904	522 1 789	535 3 253	1 376 5 724	796 3 466	253 1 109
Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit	43.3 \$1 164	39.1 \$1 159	37.4 \$1 098	43.9 \$1 165	43.1 \$1 202	46.0 \$1 138	\$1 100	\$1 168	56.5 \$1 169	59.5 \$1 161	47.7 \$1 189
Persons Percent 65 years and over	57 843 28.8	7 847 29.2	4 586 31.5	49 996 28.7	13 852 31,4 4 043	9 20 1 24.6 3 160	6 082 23.8 2 200	10 165 34.7 2 824	24 365 21.9 9 079	13 120 22.4 4 842	4 145 24.2 1 333
Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	18 452 60.1	2 709 59.2	1 524 47.8	15 743 60.3	4 063 49.3	58.2	48.7	71.2	66.9	62.7	64.4

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan					Standard metrop	politan statistical	areas — Con.				
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		, <u>,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,</u>	Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg	
(or Central Cities)		N	ew York portion								
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas				Urban	Pennsylvania			Urban			Urban
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Binghamton	balance	portion	Total	Erie	balance	Total	Harrisburg	balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										.,	
Percent receiving public assistance income	76 077 3.5	67 135 3.4	16 082 7.2	28 970 1.9 3.54	8 942 4.2 3.57	65 024 4.4 3.68	32 105 5.8 3.60	16 895 2.9 3.60	106 177 3.3 3.45	16 577 9.8 3.37	54 814 1.9 3.39
Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.59 44 685 2.39	3.60 39 419 2.38	3.33 8 186 2.29	16 937 2.31	5 266 2.42	38 528 2.44	18 272 2,43	10 021 2.35	59 239 2.21	8 455 2.36	29 978 2,13
Families with female head	6 925 3 837	6 205 3 502 1 297	2 538 1 424	2 399 1 269	720 335	6 208 3 621	4 059 2 320	1 337 800 251	10 642 6 061 2 393	3 715 2 377 1 216	4 810 2 558 819
With related children under 6 years Percent of heads in labor force	1 400 52.4	52.9	627 46.3	42) 59.1	103 46.6	1 487 43.2	1 046 36.9	61.8	56.0 106 177	50.4 16 577	64.7 54 814
Percent 65 years and over Civilian male family heads under 65 years	76 077 13.7 60 245	67 135 13.4 53 214	16 082 18.5 11 118	28 970 12.6 23 388	8 942 15.5 7 031	65 024 13.1 51 499	32 105 15.2 24 075	11.4	13.0 82 830	17.8 10 461	12.8 43 450
Percent in labor force	95.2 23 273	95.2 21 165	94.0 8 385	95.4 8 317	95.0 2 108	95.8 18 924	94.6 11 761	96.5 4 394	95.8 33 236	92.0 11 548	96.5 15 040
Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	5.6 37.9	5.5 36.7	5.5 36.5	5.5 33.6	6.5 49.9	5.6 39.0	6.4 39.2	5.0 38.3	3.4 37.0	5.6 34.8	2.1 37.8
Persons Percent receiving Social Security income	296 582 10.1	262 521 10.0	61 908 14.6	110 967 9.3	34 061 11.3	257 904 9.2	127 448 10.8	65 166 8.7	399 714 10.3	67 377 14.2	200 832 10.2
Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income	9.8 80.1	9.7 80.2	14.2 82.2	9.1 79.6	11.0 79.4	9.2 77.7	10.8 77.8	8.6 79.1	9.9 78.8	14.5 74.6	9.9 79.9
In owner occupied housing units	73 646 46 223	66 935 41 591 \$20 193	18 866 7 304 \$19 527	31 542 21 026 \$21 599	6 711 4 632 \$12 418	66 738 45 363 \$16 712	36 756 21 353 \$15 063	18 136 14 020 \$18 424	115 861 75 899 \$17 110	23 994 10 152 \$10 914	61 703 42 956 \$19 147
Mean value of unit In renter occupied housing units Mean gross rent	\$19 414 27 423 \$100	25 344 \$103	11 562 \$98	10 516 \$111	2 079 \$65	21 375 \$90	15 403 \$89	4 116 \$101	39 962 \$97 3.9	13 842 \$93	18 747 \$103
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.6	2.1	3.2	0.9	7.7	2.2	2.4	1.4	3.9	4.1	2.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL	5 558	4 481	1 390	1 564	1 077	4 420	2 475	1 020	6 957	2 472	2 205
Percent of all families	7.3 \$1 971 \$1 247	6.7 \$1 898 \$1 283	8.6 \$1 925 \$1 214	5.4 \$1 820 \$1 330	\$2 274 \$1 094	6.8 \$1 974 \$1 410	7.7 \$2 018 \$1 448	\$2 065 \$1 285	6.6 \$1 880 \$1 471	14.9 \$1 909 \$1 719	4.0 \$1 801 \$1 410
Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family	16.7 3.46	17.2 3.41	32.7 3.25	9.5 3.28	14.5 3.69	20.9 3.65	27.0 3.76	15.7 3.53	20.1 3.60	36.2 3.93	11.1 3.32 1 264
With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years_	3 066 2.80	2 471 2.78	800 2,63	808 2.69 471	595 2.86 204	2 773 2.87 1 718	1 676 2.95 1 176	572 2.78 318	4 276 2.88 2 640	1 800 3.08 1 409	1 264 2.59 766
Families with female head With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	1 686 1 290 667	1 482 1 172 618	624 517 331	367 169	118 49	1 479 911	1 055 695	239 120	2 229 1 201	1 245 744	638 299
Percent of heads in labor force Family heads	31.9 5 558	32.8 4 481	31.4 1 390	37.3 1 564	1 077	29.4 4 420	27.1 2 475	34.2 1 020	33.5 6 957	31.0 2 472	38.8 2 205
Percent 65 years and over	31.8 2 381	31.5 1 820	30.9 402	33.1 649	33.0 561	27.8 1 664	25.7 794	29.4 430	26.5 2 779	17.8 739 68.3	31.0 861 77.8
Percent in labor force Unrelated individuals	76.2 8 948	73.5 7 975	72.1 3 190	68.0 2 884	85.0 973	72.3 8 333	64.6 5 063	77.4 2 007	75.1 11 224	4 151	4 457 29.6
Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income Mean income deficit	38.4 \$868 \$942	37.7 \$858 \$956	38.0 \$918 \$902	34.7 \$850 \$974	46.2 \$947 \$830	44.0 \$876 \$927	43.0 \$950 \$856	45.7 \$796 \$1 022	33.8 \$853 \$953	35.9 \$822 \$1 001	\$886 \$934
Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	8.4 53.2	7.9 51.1	9.7 48.9	4.8 48.2	13.1 69.8	8.1 51.3	10.3 52.1	5.2 49.0	6.9 49.1	11.3 43.5	4.2 50.3
Persons Percent of all persons	28 183 9.5	23 238 8.9	7 707 12.4	8 011 7.2	4 945 14.5	24 467 9.5	14 364 11.3	5 608 8.6	36 257 9.1	13 860 20.6	11 768 5.9 28.2
Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income	28.3 27.9 81.2	28.7 28.2 81.1	31.2 30.3 81.8	29.3 28.6 79.7	26.4 26.7 81.9	25.7 26.2 79.5	25.4 25.9 79.1	27.7 27.2 81.4	23.8 24.1 77.0	18.0 18.3 73.4	29.7 76.8
Reloted children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	8 474 58.1	6 889 53.3	2 072 38.6	2 216 52.2	1 585 79.1	7 917 47.2	4 804 38.2	1 619 61.0	12 286 44.6	5 549 26.6	3 278 48.4
Households Percent of all households	8 865 12.0	7 700 11.5	3 092 16.4	3 002 9.5	1 165 17.4	8 292 12.4	5 297 14.4	1 982 10.9	12 690 11.0	4 979 20.8	4 672 7.6
In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit In renter occupied housing units	3 662 \$14 087 5 203	3 056 \$14 982 4 644	557 \$15 615 2 535	1 521 \$16 494 1 481	\$9 577 559	3 658 \$12 217 4 634	1 769 \$11 441 3 528	1 228 \$13 487 754	5 670 \$11 290 7 020	1 338 \$9 629 3 641	2 401 \$13 309 2 271
Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$82 8.5	\$85 7.1	\$84 7.4	\$92 4.2	\$56 17.4	\$75 7.6	\$76 7.6	\$77 6.7	\$78 12.0	\$81 6.9	\$81 7.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 163	2 623	731	979	540	2 662	1 475	563	4 364	1 649	1 367
Percent of all families	\$1 075 1 040	3.9 \$1 108 919	4.5 \$1 165 358	3.4 \$1 096 318	6.0 \$916 121	4.1 \$1 190 1 201	4.6 \$1 221 816	3.3 \$1 162 210	4.1 \$1 258 1 826	9.9 \$1 441 984	\$1 237 \$1 237
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	6 791 29.2	6 048 28.6	2 228 26.6	2 299 27.6	743 35.2	6 380 33.7	3 711 31.6	1 614 36.7	8 439 25,4	3 163 27.4	3 272 21.8
Mean income deficit	\$704 17 510	\$723 14 923	\$725 4 579	\$697 5 592	\$555 2 587	\$679 15 993	\$624 9 158	\$746 3 681	\$728 23 442	\$775 9 474	\$719 7 602
Percent 65 years and overRelated children under 18 years	27.3 4 762	26.5 4 031	27.2 1 123	25.9 1 438	32.3 731	25.7 4 930 39.7	24.7 3 014 30.8	26.1 1 003 53.5	24.0 7 295 36.9	17.4 3 593	28.6 1 930
Percent living with both parents INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF	55.9	52.8	32.8	54.4	73.5	39.7	30.6	33.3	30.9	21.8	42.3
POVERTY LEVEL	8 812	7 103	2 201	2 483	1 709	7 150	3 976	1 597	10 317	3 361	3 425
Percent of all families Mean income deficit	11.6 \$1 469	10.6 \$1 487	13.7 \$1 425	8.6 \$1 506	19.1 \$1 393	11.0 \$1 563	12.4 \$1 611	9.5 \$1 494	9.7 \$1 700	20.3 \$2 055	6.2 \$1 569
Families with female head Unrelated individuals	2 256 10 795	1 976 9 650	840 3 939	651 3 472	280 1 145	2 167 9 884	1 430 5 958	438 2 418	3 326 13 288	1 706 4 790	1 011 5 423
Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit	46.4 \$1 195	45.6 \$1 204	47.0 \$1 142	41.7 \$1 225	1 ' 1	52.2 \$1 196	50.7 \$1 146	\$1 258	40.0 \$1 218	41.5 \$1 287	36.1 \$1 177
Persons Percent 65 years and over Related children under 18 years	42 704 25.2 14 529	34 989 25.9 11 504	11 322 28.2 3 310	1 2 064 27.5 3 653	7 715 21.8 3 025	36 736 24.3 13 079	20 752 25.2 7 380	8 193 25.8 2 562	51 707 22.2 18 886	18 015 18.1 7 317	17 496 27.3 5 569
Percent living with both parents	67.7	63.0	52.5	61.2	85.6	61.4	53.7	66.5	55.6	35.2	59.5

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan	sample, see text.	For minimum	base for derived f	igures (percent, m		statistical areas				
Statistical Areas		Johnstown	T	310110011	Lancaster	alunanda di cua -		Philadelp	hia	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)						<u> </u>		··	Jersey portio	n .
Urban Balance							-			
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urbon balance	Total	- Total	Comden	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										·
Families Percent receiving public assistance income	66 417 6.2	10 885 8.7	22 342 4.9	81 480 2.8 3.55	13 989 8.0 3.40	30 736 1.6	1 194 960 5.2 3.62	233 555 4.1 3.70	24 675 14.9 3.69	176 468 2.8 3.71
Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years_	3,61 36 443 2,39	3.48 5 496 2.30	3.49 11 757 2.29	46 885 2,33	7 594 2.29	3.37 16 684 2.14	680 479 2.36	142 601 2.37	13 961 2.55	108 869 2.35
Families with female headWith related children under 18 years	6 659 3 048	1 758 856	2 047 868	6 603 3 718	2 301 1 485	2 395 1 221	154 736 90 283	23 335 14 144	6 055 4 125 2 173	14 844 8 463 3 053
With related children under 6 years Percent of heads in labor force	37.3	339 27.4	237 46.0	1 535 58.3	722 51.5	414 70.3	37 514 43.3	5 805 46.7	39.3	50.7
Percent 65 years and over Civilian male family heads under 65 years	16.9	10 885 19.5 7 491	22 342 16.9 17 125	81 480 13.5 65 363	13 989 16.3 9 846	30 736 13.9 24 623	1 194 960 13.2 900 004	233 555 10.5 181 655	24 675 15.1 15 643	176 468 9.7 140 518
Percent in labor force Unrelated individuals	90,6	90.7 4 491	91.6 5 296	96.8 22 474	95.1 8 490	96.9 7 903	95.2 389 015	96.2 52 182	92.2 10 711	96.9 34 327
Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	7.7	9.2 42.7	5.4 47.1	4.1 38.9	5.9 35.5	3.2 41.0	5.5 32.5	4.1 35.1	6.6 33.8	3.2 35.7
Percent receiving Social Security Income	13.8	42 358 17.0	83 303 14.1	311 905 9.5	56 107 13.6	111 418 10.4	4 710 662 9.6	917 315 8.1	101 753 11.3	689 187 7.6
Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income	D .	13.8 87.3	11.6 83.3	9.7 77.7	13.4 81.0	10.5	9.5 76.5	7.7 78.9	10.6 77.3	7.2 79.4
In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit	45 431	12 962 5 160 \$10 330	24 548 17 162 \$14 841	81 964 54 160 \$18 028	18 881 9 446 \$12 331	34 122 23 582 \$20 388	1 379 344 910 345 \$17 737	252 332 182 153 \$18 208	30 143 17 292 \$8 563	192 361 142 051 \$19 245
In renter occupied housing units	21 796	7 802 \$73	7 386 \$76	27 804 \$95 4.3	9 435 \$91	10 540 \$106	468 999 \$113	70 179 \$116	12 851 \$98	50 310 \$120
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL	8.1	6.6	4.4	4.3	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.0
Families Percent of all families	6 423 9.7	1 186 10.9	1 506 6.7	5 288 6 5	1 405 10.0	1 309 4.3	87 470	14 209 6.1	3 968 16.1	8 088 4.6
Mean family income	\$2 060 \$1 298	\$2 054 \$1 320	\$1 923 \$1 343	6.5 \$1 923 \$1 423	\$1 941 \$1 459	\$1 906 \$1 283	7.3 \$1 879 \$1 679	\$1 865 \$1 690	\$2 097 \$1 718	\$1 761 \$1 670
Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family	23.5 3.63 3.641	39.5 3.56 735	18.1 3.44 821	14.1 3.84 3 259	33.6 3.63 950	6.9 3.31 722	28.0 3.89 61 363	22.2 3.91 10 260	43.4 4.24 3 135	14.5 3.70 5 601
Mean number of related children under 18 years_ Families with female head	2.89 1 763	2.93 579	2.62 422 264	3.11 1 552	2.86 686	2.61 437	3.00 42 260	2,93 6 305	3.28 2 398	2.72 3 299
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent of heads in labor force	1 230 587 20.6	443 243 15,2	264 120 30.8	1 262 736 39.7	611 402 35.6	351 174 55.2	36 558 20 561 24.5	5 520 3 087 28.0	2 165 1 345 23.0	2 819 1 469 32.1
Family heads	6 423	1 186 27.1	1 506 33.5	5 288 26.3	1 405 20.6	1 309 27.5	87 470 20.1	14 209 18.4	3 968 14.4	8 088 20.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 114	384 64.3	703 58.2	2 569 84.1	497 75.1	573 79.4	31 116 70.5	5 400 73.6	1 187 66.6	3 095 75.4
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	8 339 49,5	2 170 48.3	2 320 43.8	8 293 36.9	3 448 40.6	2 532 32.0 \$949	132 737 34.1	16 643 31.9	4 343 40.5	9 713 28.3 \$889
Mean income	\$931	\$873 \$935 14.7	\$958 \$843 8.8	\$884 \$929 6.4	\$919 \$920 8.7	\$868 5.7	\$834 \$993 10.8	\$854 \$957 7.1	\$836 \$982 10.8	\$923 5.4
Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over Persons	55.3	52.2 6 394	57.8 7 500	49.0 28 580	41.9 8 551	54.2 6 870	43.8 473 227	52.1 72 254	50.7 21 180	53.6 39 676
Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income	12.3 27.8	15.1 29.3	9.0 32.9	9.2 22.1	15.2 23.4 22.8	6.2 30.9 30.8	10.0 18.3 18.9	7.9 18.6 18.5	20.8 15.7 15.1	5.8 20.5 20.6
Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years	24.8 82.9 10 412	25.8 84.7 2 123	29.3 84.7 2 160	23.4 78.7 9 976	84.2 2 737	84.5 1 855	75.5 183 342	78.2 30 385	78.3 10 484	78.5 15 343
Percent living with both parents Households	65.4 10 785	38.6 2 647	67.5 3 164	64.0 8 410	38.6 3 215	53.3 2 729	36.0 159 893	41.8 22 838	25.8 6 418	46.8 13 612
Percent of all households In owner occupied housing units	16.0 5 303	20.4 618	12.9 1 543	10.3 3 628 \$12 680	17.0 892 \$9 948	8.0 1 365 \$14 445	65 419	9.1 11 816 \$12 716	21.3 2 468 \$7 307	7.1 7 599 \$14 341
Mean value of unit	\$8 144 5 482 \$54	\$8 845 2 029 \$61	\$10 067 1 621 \$57	4 782 \$80	2 323 \$82 6.4	1 364 \$85	\$12 000 94 474 \$90	11 022 \$101	3 950 \$91	6 013 \$108
Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$54 21.2	14.2	14.1	13.5	6.4	12.4	4.0	4.5	3.1	3.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families Percent of all families Mean income deficit	3 788 5.7 \$1 058	688 6.3 \$1 071	900 4.0 \$1 146	3 146 3.9 \$1 277	841 6.0 \$1 331	750 2.4 \$1 154	57 962 4.9 \$1 406	9 365 4.0 \$1 440	2 560 10.4 \$1 453	5 347 3.0 \$1 438
Families with female head		354 1 630	296 1 792	i 035 6 238	471 2 535	271 1 872	29 146 99 739	4 343 12 307	1 609 3 305	2 277 6 898
Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit	39.1 \$660	36.3 \$706	33.8 \$569	27.8 \$696	29.9 \$690	23.7 \$632	25.6 \$776	23.6 \$747	30.9 \$752	20.1 \$737
Persons Percent 65 years and over	20 108 25.5	4 095 24.2	4 821 29.6	17 926 23.8	5 505 22.8	4 236 31.0	323 539 18.0	48 711 17.8	14 112 15.6	26 546 19.1
Related children under 18 yearsPercent living with both parents	6 089 8.08	1 287 36.0	1 219 63.0	5 844 58.6	1 625 29.8	1 030 44.8	122 058 33,4	19 896 39.1	6 611 22.1	10 186 44.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL			:							
Families Percent of all families	15.2	1 806 16.6	2 385 10.7	7 675 9.4 \$1 692	2 009 14.4 \$1 750	1 877 6.1 \$1 564	122 817 10,3 \$1 960	21 168 9.1 \$1 884	5 595 22.7 \$2 030	12 168 6.9 \$1 842
Mean income deficitFamilies with female head	2 288	\$1 572 772	\$1 536 580	1 907	874 4 108	512 3 146	52 650 159 162	7 969 20 138	2 780 5 210	4 206 11 791
Unrelated Individuals Percent of all unrelated Individuals Mean income deficit	9 569 56.8 \$1 229	2 494 55,5 \$1 232	2 683 50.7 \$1 147	9 931 44.2 \$1 186	48.4 \$1 190	3 146 39.8 \$1 104	40.9 \$1 243	20 138 38.6 \$1 201	48.6 \$1 233	34.3 \$1 171
Persons Percent 65 years and over		9 003	11 513	39 722 22.2	11 572 22,4	9 425 30.1	638 272 18.8	104 476 17.7	29 178 15.0	58 698 19.2
Related children under 18 yearsPercent living with both parents	17 936	3 147 52.3	24.3 3 891 74.2	14 782 70.3	3 953 46.9	2 705 61.4	251 212 44.2	44 745 51.0	14 029 33.0	23 992 57.3

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barrocks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Date based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan				Standa	rd metropolitan s	tatistical areas	– Con.			
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Philadelphi	a — Con.	I		Pittsburgh			Reading	
(or Central Cities)		Pennsylvani	a portion		***					
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas										
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families Percent receiving public assistance income	_ 5.4	13 409 12.1	479 265 8,6	373 055 2.1	621 432 4.9	1 27 394 9.4	390 098 3.8	78 396 2.9	22 627 5.9	27 889 1.4
Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years	_ 537 878	3.69 7 619 2.51	3.54 255 449 2.37	3.64 216 219 2.34	3.53 339 186 2.29	3.46 63 243 2.33	3,52 214 607 2,27	3.38 40 992 2.16	3.30 10 708 2.22	3.26 14 126 2.02
Families with female head With related children under 18 years	- 131 401 76 139	2 915 1 938	90 699 54 512	32 226 16 452	68 310 34 411	23 197 12 244	38 333 18 797	7 103 3 563	3 467 1 783	2 093 1 030
Percent of heads in labor force	- 31 709 - 42.7	916 40.3	24 732 39.0	5 018 58.3	12 833 33.7	5 346 26.9	6 371 38.8	1 391 54.1	828 46.0	258 69.0
Percent 65 years and over Civilian male family heads under 65 years	_1 13.9	13 409 15.7 8 894	479 265 15.9 327 288	373 055 12.0 301 370	621 432 14.8	127 394 18.7	390 098 14.2	78 396 15.1	22 627 19.5	27 889 14.5
Percent in labor force	94.9	92.1 5 796	92.7 219 772	96.8 92 954	476 615 94.7	85 473 92.4 65 75 8	305 149 95.3	61 200 96.7	15 624 94.7	22 257 97.8
Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	. 5.7	10.0 32.9	7.4 31.7	2.1 33.3	1 70 930 7.3 39.3	10.2 34.5	88 922 5.4 41.5	24 363 3.4 41.8	11 701 5.2 43.4	7 058 1.5 38.6
Persons Percent receiving Social Security income	10.0	55 256 11.4	1 914 885 11.4	1 452 019 8.6	2 363 444 11.3	506 214 13.8	1 462 316 11.0	289 123 12.0	86 398 16.5	98 068 11.1
Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income		10.6 79.1	11.5 75.0	8.7 77.2	10.4 80.6	13.4 77.6	10.0 81.9	11.7 82.3	15.9 83.6	11.2 79.7
In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit	. 728 192	16 888 8 410 \$10 405	602 841 350 538 \$11 952	419 699 300 922 \$22 694	686 304 450 596 \$17 248	1 60 889 74 983 \$14 735	431 111 300 396	84 648 59 152	29 807 16 323	31 034 24 118
In renter occupied housing units Mean gross rent	398 820 \$113	8 478 \$98	252 303 \$101	118 777 \$138	235 708 \$100	85 906 \$104	\$18 105 130 715 \$100	\$14 913 25 496 \$90	\$10 268 13 484 \$81	\$17 955 6 916 \$112
Percent facking some or all plumbing facilities INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.1	3.6	5.9	2.2	4.1	3.3	1.7
families		2 171	53 705	13 538	44 783	14 195	23 487	3 929	1 786	786
Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit	\$1 882	16.2 \$2 124 \$1 630	11.2 \$1 913 \$1 706	3.6 \$1 724 \$1 607	7.2 \$1 877 \$1 436	11.1 \$1 954 \$1 466	5.0 \$1 819 \$1 434	5.0 \$1 848 \$1 325	7.9 \$2 059 \$1 227	2.8 \$1 752 \$1 432
Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family	. 29.1 3.89	37.3 4.13	34.7 3.97	11.4 3.56	26.6 3.52	38.1 3.66	22.8 3.42	18.8 3.39	32.6 3.47	5.0 3.29
With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Families with female head	3,02	1 584 3.22 1 222	38 614 3.08 28 548	8 479 2.74 5 179	27 167 2.78 18 980	9 380 2.91 7 460	14 019 2.65 9 722	2 234 2.74 1 401	1 132 2.83 889	427 2.48 234
With related children under 18 years	31 038 17 474	1 082 606	24 874 14 430	4 223 2 020	15 277 8 054	6 251 3 693	7 750 3 758	1 177 666	769 483	195 93
Percent of heads in labor force	73 261	29.9 2 171	21.6 53 705	35.6 13 538	18.8 44 783	15.5 14 195	22.3 23 487	33.3 3 929	30.0 1 786	 786
Percent 65 years and over Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	25 716	17.9 661 60.1	19.2 17 399 66.4	24.3 5 692 78.4	27.1 16 036 67.9	22.6 4 296 60.8	8 421 70.7	30.7 1 492 74.4	27.1 499 64.5	34.0 315 80.6
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	116 094 34.5	2 176 37.5	81 242 37.0	26 410 28.4	68 056 39.8	25 910 39.4	34 424 38.7	9 172 37.6	4 563 39.0	2 529 35.8
Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income	\$998	\$870 \$957 19.0	\$843 \$989 14.0	\$813 \$1 014 3.9	\$915 \$895 13.2	\$929 \$897 18.6	\$915 \$890	\$885 \$909	\$931 \$867	\$817 \$993
Percent 65 years and over	42.6	46.6 11 148	43.0 294 434	41.8 74 576	52.2 225 706	46.0 77 885	10.3 55.4 114 663	5.8 56.0 22 495	9.1 61.2	2.1 45.0
Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income	10.6 18.3	20.2 16.4	15.4 17.4	5.1 21.6	9.5 25.6	15.4 22.1	7.8 27.7	7.8 33.8	10 763 12.5 36.2	5 113 5.2 31.9
Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years	19.0 75.1 152 957	15.1 80.7 5 134	18.1 74.2 117 473	22.7 76.0 23 306	24.9 79.5	22.3 76.6	26.5 80.9	33.0 84.9	34.4 85.2	32.9 82.7
rercent living with both parents	34.9	27.5 3 576	31.0 102 057	46.9 26 125	74 821 42.2 85 283	27 179 31.7 29 537	36 655 43.1	6 192 46.5	3 286 31.8	1 022 52.7
Percent of all households In owner occupied housing units	l 53 603	21.2 1 078	16.9 35 603	6.2 13 801	12.4 34 082	18.4 7 017	45 783 10.6 20 824	8 965 10.6 4 389	5 057 17.0 1 748	1 977 6.4 1 333
Mean value of unit In renter occupied housing units Mean gross rent	\$11 843 83 452 \$89	\$9 167 2 498 \$86	\$9 156 66 454 \$85	\$17 575 12 324 \$111	\$11 871 51 201	\$11 075 22 520	\$12 564 24 959	\$10 294 4 576	\$7 837 3 309	\$12 813 644
Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	\$78 11.1	\$83 13.0	\$77 7.6	\$69 11.1	\$64 7.2	\$93 6.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families Percent of all families	48 597 5.1	1 351 10.1	35 738 7.5	9 037 2.4	27 465 4.4	8 447 6.6	14 690 3.8	2 355 3.0	1 003 4.4	517 1.9
Mean income deficit Families with female head	\$1 399 24 803	\$1 353 821	\$1 421 19 634	\$1 353 3 649	\$1 245 12 356	\$1 309 4 747	\$1 226 6 403	\$1 137 851	\$1 031 513	\$1 210 164
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit	87 432 26.0 \$781	1 669 28.8 \$710	60 682 27.6 \$776	20 092 21.6 \$793	49 553 29.0 \$678	18 801 28.6 \$680	24 909 28.0 \$678	6 899 28.3 \$675	3 451 29.5 \$613	1 933 27.4 \$771
Percent 65 years and over	274 828 18.0	7 126 14.9	201 300 17.3	52 137 20.7	145 414 24.2	50 152 21.2	74 541 25.4	14 920 31.8	6 870 35.8	3 625 29.4
Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	102 162 32.3	3 153 24.2	78 579 28.6	15 890 44.2	46 363 38.0	16 817 28.3	23 078 39.4	3 705 43.0	1 748 21.8	693 49.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							ŀ			
Families Percent of all families Mean income deficit	101 649 10.6 \$1 976	2 816 21.0 \$2 086	73 216 15.3 \$2 038	19 721 5.3 \$1 809	65 938 10.6 \$1 677	20 042 15.7 \$1 770	35 083 9.0 \$1 649	6 240 8.0 \$1 499	2 769 12,2	1 373 4.9
Families with female head	44 681 139 024	1 488 2 650	35 217 96 796	6 565	23 891 81 477	9 212	12 387	\$1 488 1 909	\$1 474 1 187	\$1 429 372
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit	41.3 \$1 250	45.7 \$1 197	44.0 \$1 248	34.7 \$1 242	47.7 \$1 160	31 135 47.3 \$1 163	41 477 46.6 \$1 149	10 943 44.9 \$1 171	5 531 47.3 \$1 121	2 973 42.1 \$1 259
Persons	533 796 19.1	14 300 15.0	385 116 18.3	104 337 22.5	319 148 23.7	105 091 21.9	164 808 25.2	32 930 31.2	15 699	7 246 34.7
Related children under 18 yearsPercent living with both parents	206 467 42.7	6 552 32.9	154 278 38.1	34 545 56.5	111 238 53.8	36 956 41.6	55 982 55.1	9 986 58.0	5 161 46.7	1 576 56.2

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text, For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan	sample, see text.	For minimum t	oase for derived to	gures (percent, med Standard		tatistical areas-				
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Scranton			Wilkes-Barre				York	
(or Central Cities)										~~··
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas									.'	
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS	41 401	27 142	26 872	90 642	8 379	14 917	48 014	87 457	12 816	31 467
Families Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family	61 481 5.3 -3.45	6.0 3.39	5.2 3.48	5.2 3.44	5.1 3.31	5.8 3.46	5.2 3.41	3.0 3.46	8.0 3.32	1.8 3.35
With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years_	30 718 2.24 8 154	13 009 2.28 4 105	13 470 2.18 3 549	45 033 2.19 12 148	4 002 2.18 1 075	6 985 2.26 2 653	23 500 2.14 6 652	50 175 2.22 6 972	6 931 2.23 2 274	17 215 2.12 2 252
Families with female head With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	2 688 732	1 450 395	1 039 301	4 487 1 442	337 69	963 313 35.1	2 368 813 43.7	4 163 1 686 53.0	1 490 752 46.8	1 259 399 57.6
Percent of heads in labor force	32.4 61 481	27.6 27 142	33.9 26 872	43.1 90 642 18.2	8 379 19.5	14 917 21.4	48 014 18.1	87 457 13.5	12 816 17.3	31 467 13.4
Percent 65 years and over Civilian male family heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	18.7 44 480 92.8	19.9 18 880 92.9	18.6 19 630 92.4	66 001 90.4	5 999 93.8	10 039 91.3	34 799 89.6	70 007 96.5	8 755 96.0	25 346 96.9
Unrelated individuals Percent receiving public assistance income	17 572 7.1	9 594 7.2	6 427 7.6	25 555 6.6	2 453 7.3	5 973 6.7	12 894 6.5	22 290 4.2	7 202 7.1 39.8	7 774 2.8 43.3
Percent 65 years and over	46.3 229 895	47.1 101 528	100 060	45.7 337 264	50.0 30 222 16.2	46.2 57 534 16.6	45.7 176 636 15.2	43.8 324 772 10.3	49 779 14.7	113 112 10.5
Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income	14.2 13.0 79.0	15.6 14.5 79.1	13.8 12.4 78.7	14.9 12.8 80.0	14.0 81.0	15.1 80.7	12.8 79.4	10.1 81.0	14.6 81.3	10.3 79.7
Households	60 932 33 424	27 797 11 462	27 146 17 211	90 897 54 943	8 157 4 061	17 074 8 395 \$11 175	48 890 29 566 \$12 895	86 883 60 860 \$16 753	16 798 8 087 \$10 606	34 490 24 860 \$19 019
In renter occupied housing units	\$14 281 27 508 \$76	\$13 449 16 335 \$80	\$13 801 9 935 \$70	\$13 383 35 954 \$77	\$14 855 4 096 \$80	8 679 \$81	19 324 \$76	26 023 \$89	8 711 \$86	9 630 \$96
Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.7	4.7	5.5	8.1	2.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL	4 798	2 214	1 998	8 089 8.9	597 7.1	1 475 9.9	4 425 9.2	5 173 5.9	1 305 10.2	1 291 4.1
Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit	7.8 \$1 940 \$1 241	8.2 \$1 908 \$1 333	7.4 \$1 975 \$1 176	\$1 947 \$1 305	\$1 960 \$1 201	\$2 012 \$1 298	\$1 901 \$1 297	\$1 952 \$1 289	\$2 066 \$1 287	\$1 732 \$1 362
Mean tamily income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years	16.6 3.34 2 346	21.3 3.42 1 150	12.8 3.26 919	16.0 3.42 4 066	9.9 3.31 274	22.3 3.50 802	15.5 3.31 2 102	14.2 3.53 3 018	30.6 3.57 906	7.7 3.21 692
Mean number of related children under 18 years Families with female head	2.76 1 411	2.90 743	2.63 538	2.80 2 405	2.93 172 104	2.82 513	2.69 1 334 759	2.87 1 605 1 333	2.77 698 587	2.61 435 351 177
With related children under 18 years	878 362 16.0	501 191 5.2	329 152 21.7	1 498 687 24.6	34	367 163 25.2	384 21.1	812 29.1	379 21.1	29.9
Family heads	4 798 35.8	2 214 34.0	1 998 37.0	8 089 32.8	597 35.2	1 475 30.4 635	4 425 33.5 2 020	5 173 32.4 2 108	1 305 25.3 360	1 291 35.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	2 019 66.3	879 62.8 4 340	872 70.5 2 844	3 729 58.0 11 859	263 70.3 1 158	59.2 2 579	55.2 6 094	76.1 8 798	78.6 2 733	443 76.7 3 006
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income	7 950 45.2 \$865	45.2 \$899	44.3 \$861	46.4 \$840	47.2 \$885	43.2 \$886	47.3 \$833	39.5 \$897 \$894	37.9 \$902 \$911	38.7 \$931 \$868
Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	\$933 11.3 57.9	\$903 11.9 57.8	\$933 11.8 61.3	\$956 10.3 58.1	\$912 11.7 61.4	\$920 11.6 59.4	\$964 10.1 59.5	6.7 59.3	12.0 53.1	4.6 57.9
PersonsPersons	23 981 10.4	11 906 11.7	9 355 9.3	39 525 11.7	3 136 10.4	7 736 13.4	20 746 11.7	27 061 8.3	7 395 14.9	7 148 6.3 36.5
Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over	32.1 31.4 79.4	32.9 31.6 81.1	32.8 32.2 77.9	31.1 28.9 78.9	38.7 33.3 82.3	30.0 30.0 78.6	32.0 29.6 78.4	30.4 30.4 83.8	27.8 27.7 85.0	36.2 82.6
Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	6 421 64.1	3 259 59.3	2 441 65.5	11 270 61.2	784 70.0	2 255 48.6	5 596 61.7	8 509 51.7	2 432 27.5	1 813 44.5 3 028
Households	8 839 14.5 3 414	4 566 16.4 1 227	3 613 13.3 1 726	14 360 15.8 6 740	1 367 16.8 434	3 054 17.9 1 013	7 940 16.2 3 942	9 399 10.8 4 947	2 964 17.6 928	8.8 1 705
Mean value of unit	\$11 011 5 425	\$10 907 3 339	\$10 316 1 887	\$9 744 7 620	\$11 306 933 \$71	\$8 859 2 041 \$72	\$9 620 3 998 \$64	\$11 994 4 452 \$73	\$8 248 2 036 \$75	\$13 842 1 323 \$76 11.7
Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$62 9.4	\$66 7.3	\$56 11.0	\$66 11.7	8.3	9.2	11.6	16.0	\$75 15.3	11.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								0.055	749	778
Families Percent of all families	2 777 4.5 \$1 054	1 294 4.8 \$1 186	1 153 4.3 \$954	4 726 5.2 \$1 130	309 3.7 \$1 108	813 5.5 \$1 196	2 638 5.5 \$1 108	2 955 3.4 \$1 120	5.8 \$1 050	2.5 \$1 228
Mean income deficitFamilies with female head	887 6 080	455 3 ,206	361 2 234	1 582 9 304	99 900	323 1 925	877 4 843	1 017 6 663	420 2 050	290 2 294 29.5
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit	34.6 \$694	33.4 \$685	34.8 \$670	36.4 \$699	36.7 \$656	32.2 \$691	37.6 \$698	29.9 \$649 16 866	28.5 \$677 4 651	\$602 4 739
PersonsPersons Percent 65 years and over	14 744 33,6 3 319	7 275 33.2 1 701	5 814 34.4 1 296	24 541 31.7 5 952	1 934 36.8 415	4 750 31.9 1 249	12 982 32.9 2 954	30.6 4 909	28.2 1 402	35.6 1 073
Related children under 18 yearsPercent living with both parents	56.2	53.7	55.0	51.5	57.3	43.2	49.7	44.2	26.9	34.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL		1			: 000	2 193	6 975	7 928	1 967	1 986
Families Percent of all families Mean income deficit	7:502 12:2 \$1:466	3 403 12.5 \$1 556	3 168 11.8 \$1 401	12 542 13.8 \$1 511	923 11.0 \$1 439	14.7 \$1 556 752	14.5	9.1 \$1 530 2 239	15.3 \$1 577 941	6.3 \$1 518 641
Families with female head	1: 827 9: 466	974 5 161	690 3 398	3 309 14 086	231 1 342	3 095		2 239 10 517 47,2	3 299 45.8	3 557 45.8
Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit	53.9 \$1.194	53.8 \$1 173	52.9 \$1 188	55.1 \$1 218 58 742	54.7 \$1 202 4 508	51.8 \$1 179 10 930	\$1 213	\$1 157 39 092	\$1 164 10 450	\$1 147 9 911
Persons Percent 65 years and over Related children under 18 years	35,931 27,2 11,251	17 264 28.3 5 457	14 409 27.1 4 438	25.6 18 853	29.9 1 252	27.1 3 430	25.6 9 941	27.5 13 479 61.1	25.4 3 677 40.8	33.7 2 667 51.6
Percent living with both parents	74.8	70.1	77.2	69.5	75,5	57.8	71.0	01.1	40.0	5,10

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Date based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan				ved figures (perc		rbanized areas		-			
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Allento	wn-Bethlehem-	-Easton		•. • • •				:	Philadelphia	
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance											
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
ALL INCOME LEVELS		•									
Families Percent receiving public assistance income	3.0	6 692 4.8 3.47 3 490 2.20 781 355 169	89 040 2.9 3.39 46 989 2.16 8 707 4 368 1 593	21 270 4.2 3.43 11 058 2.27 2 623 1 282 417	44 096 4.8 3.61 25 494 2.40 4 865 2 809 1 178	62 875 3.9 3.40 34 098 2.20 7 533 4 391 1 844	25 329 6.0 3.48 13 121 2.28 2 908 1 340 432	29 679 4.4 3.39 16 181 2.20 3 238 1 984 885	1 001 925 5.8 3.61 564 377 2.37 140 571 82 177 34 659	187 474 4.3 3.71 113 906 2.37 19 817 11 937 4 967	814 451 6.1 3.59 450 471 2.37 120 754 70 240 29 692
Percent of heads in labor force Family heads Percent 65 years and over Civilian male family heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	46.7 95 732 14.7 74 455 96.5	50.3 6 692 16.6 5 037 97.5	46.3 89 040 14.5 69 418 96.5	37.4 21 270 20.4 15 053 92.5	41.0 44 096 13.9 34 125 95.3	55.3 62 875 13.7 47 573 95.6	32.2 25 329 17.3 18 839 91.9	55.6 29 679 14.2 22 831 96.5	42.2 1 001 925 13.6 746 320 94.9	46.1 187 474 10.7 148 905	41.5 814 451 14.3 597 415
Unrelated individuals Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	29 790 3.7 39.3	1 874 5.0 46.5	27 916 3.6 38.8	7 351 5.5 42.6	13 929 5.7 38.6	22 698 3.6 36.3	7 332 7.3 43.3	11 857 4.8 36.2	341 899 5.8 32.7	96.5 42 863 3.7 35.6	94.5 299 036 6.1 32.3
Persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 55 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Households	354 833 11.6 11.2 82.2 111 655	25 088 11.7 11.9 79.2 7 654	329 745 11.6 11.2 82.5 104 001	80 228 16.4 14.0 85.6 25 165	172 950 9.9 9.9 77.5 49 176	236 396 11.0 10.8 77.6 75 383	95 596 15.0 12.0 85.8 28 392	112 450 11.5 11.4 80.8	3 962 725 9.9 9.8 76.1 1 187 213	738 162 8.3 7.9 78.9 208 134	3 224 563 10.3 10.3 75.7 979 079
In owner occupied housing units	75 188 \$16 542 36 467 \$98 3.3	5 166 \$14 215 2 488 \$85 3.2	70 022 \$16 714 33 979 \$98 3.3	17 511 \$11 194 7 654 \$79 3.2	31 801 \$16 706 17 375 \$92 2.0	47 408 \$17 624 27 975 \$101 2.5	16 615 \$14 446 11 777 \$75 4.9	22 455 \$19 148 13 616 \$104 1.8	775 596 \$17 005 411 617 \$114 1.4	152 509 \$18 112 55 625 \$122 1.1	623 087 \$16 734 355 992 \$112 1.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families Percent of oil families Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Families with female head With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent of heads in labor force	5 047 5.3 \$1 855 \$1 415 19.3 3.45 2 952 2.80 2 050 1 652 833 22.8	367 5.5 \$1 777 \$1 444 20.7 3.33 214 2.60 155 128 71	4 680 5.3 \$1 861 \$1 413 19.2 3.46 2 738 2.82 1 895 1 524 762 22.8	1 810 8.5 \$1 973 \$1 552 19.6 3.84 1 188 2.93 706 555 237 15.6	3 059 6.9 \$2 005 \$1 416 23.3 3.68 1 978 2.91 1 335 1 176 748 28.9	4 153 6.6 \$1 882 \$1 601 25.5 3.71 2 795 2.92 1 995 1 718 964 32.9	1 952 7.7 \$1 986 \$1 297 29.9 3.44 1 122 2.80 797 569 284 19.4	1 871 6.3 \$1 921 \$1 425 26.1 3.56 1 215 2.78 816 709 462 40.7	78 296 7.8 \$1 882 \$1 691 30.0 3.90 55 401 3.01 39 414 34 165 19 256 23.8	11 148 5.9 \$1 847 \$1 696 24.6 3.86 8 038 2.92 5 375 4 707 2 660 28.4	67 148 8.2 \$1 888 \$1 691 30.8 3.91 47 363 3.03 34 039 29 458 16 596 23.0
Family heads Percent 65 years and over Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	5 047 30.7 1 758 75.4	367 31.1 118 80.5	4 680 30.6 1 640 75.0	1 810 25.2 745 72.6	3 059 26.5 1 053 70.0	4 153 22.2 1 411 74.0	1 952 29.9 736 62.1	1 871 21.8 728 76.2	78 296 19.7 26 993 69.5	11 148 18.7 4 060 73.3	67 148 19.8 22 933 68.8
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	10 897 36.6 \$920 \$893 7.0 52.2	591 31.5 \$868 \$933 7.3 51.4	10 306 36.9 \$923 \$890 7.0 52.2	3 494 47.5 \$906 \$907 10.2 50.9	5 910 42.4 \$924 \$881 9.1 52.4	7 106 31.3 \$835 \$982 8.1 47.4	3 329 45.4 \$917 \$890 11.7 53.5	4 440 37.4 \$935 \$904 7.7 41.5	116 707 34.1 \$847 \$981 11.6 44.2	13 475 31.4 \$877 \$936 7.2 52.8	103 232 34.5 \$843 \$987 12.2 43.1
Persons Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	28 302 8.0 30.7 29.9 84.4 8 166 42.8	1 812 7.2 30.4 26.7 84.1 590 32.0	26 490 8.0 30.7 30.1 84.5 7 576 43.7	10 449 13.0 26.9 24.8 80.3 3 446 52.1	9.9 25.9 26.3 79.1 5 617 41.6	22 528 9.5 21.7 22.0 74.8 8 164 33.9	10 042 10.5 31.3 27.3 85.7 3 106 47.3	11 100 9.9 24.6 23.6 84.7 3 398 43.8	422 341 10.7 18.1 18.7 75.0 165 987 33.7	56 558 7.7 19.4 19.2 78.3 23 772 36.6	365 783 11.3 17.9 18.6 74.5 142 215 33.3
Households Percent of all households In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit In renter occupied housing units Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11 575 10.4 4 912 \$12 430 6 663 \$75 10.8	768 10.0 359 \$10 870 409 \$70 9.8	10 807 10.4 4 553 \$12 553 6 254 \$76 10.9	4 084 16.2 1 969 \$8 660 2 115 \$66 9.5	6 329 12.9 2 560 \$12 396 3 769 \$77 6.9	8 380 11.1 3 225 \$12 281 5 155 \$81 6.7	4 229 14.9 1 457 \$10 225 2 772 \$61 13.9	4 161 11.5 1 459 \$13 123 2 702 \$87 6.7	145 424 12.2 57 793 \$11 576 87 631 \$90 3.5	18 868 9.1 9 706 \$12 601 9 162 \$103 3.5	126 556 12.9 48 087 \$11 369 78 469 \$88 3.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families Percent of oil families Mean income deficit Fomilies with female head Uareloted Individuals	3 085 3.2 \$1 239 1 394 8 068	241 3.6 \$1 209 121 467	2 844 3.2 \$1 242 1 273 7 601	1 125 5.3 \$1 334 526 2 591	1 791 4.1 \$1 221 927 4 388	2 708 4.3 \$1 355 1 363 5 339	1 131 4.5 \$1 089 501 2 484	1 118 3.8 \$1 301 545 3 278	52 050 5.2 \$1 413 27 121 86 995	7 399 3.9 \$1 442 3 668 9 772	44 651 5.5 \$1 409 23 453 77 223
Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit Persons Percent 65 years and over Related children under 18 years	27.1 \$659 18 672 28.0 5 271	24.9 \$657 1 253 25.5 369	27.2 \$660 17 419 28.2 4 902	35.2 \$678 7 004 24.7 2 302	31.5 \$646 1 0 955 24.9 3 534	23.5 \$767 15 046 21.1 5 097	33.9 \$655 6 410 25.6 1 845	27.6 \$668 7 117 23.1 2 002	25.4 \$768 288 652 17.8 111 010	22.8 \$736 38 259 18.2 15 731	25.8 \$772 250 393 17.7 95 279
Percent living with both parents INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	37.6	19.2	39.0	42.3	33.4	28.1	43.7	35.1	31.3	34.4	30.8
Families Percent of all families Mean income deficit Families with female head	7 661 8.0 \$1 612 2 682	9.3 \$1 472 260	7 036 7.9 \$1 624 2 422	2 991 14,1 \$1 640 939	4 926 11.2 \$1 574 1 669	5 957 9.5 \$1 853 2 490	3 043 12.0 \$1 517 1 064	2 712 9,1 \$1 694 1 025	108 233 10.8 \$1 996 48 893	16 033 8.6 \$1 938 6 756	92 200 11.3 \$2 006 42 137
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit Persons	12 962 43.5 \$1 166 39 947	768 41.0 \$1 116 2 934	12 194 43.7 \$1 169 37 013	4 196 57.1 \$1 167 15 773	6 952 49.9 \$1 166 24 944	8 432 37.1 \$1 241 30 902	3 865 52.7 \$1 184 14 794	5 318 44.9 \$1 172 15 133	140 036 41.0 \$1 233 562 998	16 348 38.1 \$1 183 79 808	123 688 41.4 \$1 240 483 190
Percent 65 years and over	28.8 12 639 54.2	27.5 1 031 41.4	28.9 11 608 55.3	22.3 5 625 63.6	25.6 8 661 55.6	21.3 11 628 43.9	23.9 5 007 60.5	23.4 4 927 51.6	18.8 223 352 41.5	18.7 33 821 45.5	18.8 189 531 40.8

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, callege students in dormitaries, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan			11	Urbanized a		ores, ena mean	ng of symbols, s	e lext)		Places	
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More					Trenton						
(or Central Cities)											
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas			ĺ		New Jersey	Pennsylvania					
Places of 50,000 or More	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	portion	portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family	476 926 5.2 3.52	45 398 3.7 3.28	54 014 5.6 3.44	68 740 4.9 3.55	60 592 5.4 3.54	8 148 1.4	59 166 5.3	33 283 3.8 3.33	28 799 3.2 3.27	16 467 4.7 3,44	18 693 3.7 3.42
With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years_	257 249 2.29	22 283 2.12	26 479 2.23	38 550 2,26	33 526 2.26	3.61 5 024 2.24	3,43 28 751 2,17	18 161 2.14	14 191 2.15	8 480 2.32	9 775 2.17
Families with female head With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	56 713 28 729 10 802	5 069 2 565 1 026	7 654 2 489 696	9 237 5 380 2 322	8 712 5 087 2 228	525 293 94	8 803 3 160 1 053	3 442 2 141 978	3 322 1 661 660	2 166 1 043 346	2 019 1 059 343
Percent of heads in labor force	33.5 476 926	50.5 45 398	30.3 54 014	52.0 68 740	51.4 60 592	 8 148	41.3 59 166	50.0 33 283	48.6 28 799	34.7 16 467	46.4 18 693
Percent 65 years and over Civilian male family heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	15.1 360 807 94.7	16.7 34 006 96.4	19.2 38 510 92.7	13.4 51 873 96.0	13.9 44 942 95.9	9.5 6 931	18.8 42 130	14.4 25 753	17.6 21 212 96.2	21.4 11 428 92.0	14.4 14 372 95.9
Unrelated individuals Percent receiving public assistance income	142 634 7.4	16 797 3.9	16 021 7.4	21 757 3.6	19 800 3.6	97.1 1 957 3.0	90.0 1 7 817 6.6	96.9 11 127 5.4	11 622 3.6	5 824 5.5	6 307 3.0
Percent 65 years and over	38.1 1 819 823	41.9 165 853	46.8 201 588	30.9 265 687	31.7 234 337	22.0 31 350	45.1 220 615	41.7	38.3 105 751	43.9 62 424	37.1 70 199
Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over	11.5 10.7	13.7 13.5	14.7 13.5 78.9	9.9 9.5 79.1	10.3 9.9 79.0	6.7 6.4	15.4 13.3	11.5 11.6	13.8 13.5 82.2	16.9 14.7 85.4	12.1 11.3 83.4
Percent receiving Social Security income Households In owner occupied housing units	80.3 546 092 346 612	81.9 54 850 36 416	78.9 54 943 28 673	79.1 79 426 51 659	79.0 70 25 1 45 274	80.1 9 175 6 385	79.8 62 541 36 179	80.1 38 824 25 734	35 632 21 749	20 022 13 812	22 242 14 067
Mean value of unit	\$17 767 199 480	\$14 948 18 434	\$13 660 26 270	\$18 289 27 767	\$17 064 24 977	\$26 978 2 790	\$12 549 26 362	\$16 698 13 090	\$14 772 13 883	\$10 063 6 210	\$16 898 8 175
Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$104 3.1	\$92 2.4	\$76 4.1	\$117 1.5	\$114 1.6	\$143 0.4	\$78 4.7	\$93 4.7	\$100 3.9	\$75 2.8	\$98 2.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL	33 949	2 384	4 212	4 670	4 384	286	5 540	1 975	1 758	1 475	1 058
Families Percent of all families Mean family income	7.1 \$1 864	5.3 \$1 963 \$1 287	7.8 \$1 940	6.8 \$2 001	7.2 \$2 037	3.5 \$1 444 \$1 919	9.4 \$1 949 \$1 297	5.9 \$1 888	6.1 \$1 881	9.0 \$2 003	5.7 \$1 941
Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 466 28.8 3.53	\$1 287 25.8 3.41	\$1 258 17.3 3.34	\$1 522 25.5 3.80	\$1 496 27.1 3.82	\$1 919 3.55	\$1 297 17.1 3.39	\$1 368 22.1 3.43	\$1 365 19.5 3.38	\$1 582 20.8 3.94	\$1 450 25.6 3.70
Mean size of family	21 336 2.77	1 459 2.73	2 069 2.78	3 297 2.93	3 098 2.96	199 2.48	2 756 2.75	1 258 2.73	1 000 2.78	1 003 3.00	677 2.98
Families with female head With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	15 710 12 919 6 874	1 066 911 557	1 281 830 343	2 348 2 092 1 244	2 260 2 013 1 202	88 79 42	1 760 1 064 511	901 769 474	680 553 308	590 474 210	476 381 175
Percent of heads in labor force Family heads	19.2 33 949	35.2 2 384	12.5 4 212	36.2 4 670	35.3 4 384	 286	21.7 5 540	23,2 1 975	24.0 1 758	12.9 1 475	28.0 1 058
Percent 65 years and over Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	25.5 11 345 67.6	28.3 751 69.1	35.4 1 751 66.6	21.1 1 514 73.7	21.0 1 369 73.3	22.4 145 77.9	32.5 2 509 57.6	29.6 599 79.5	33.8 582 76.8	25.8 587 74.1	25.0 403 73.0
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	54 335 38,1	6 362 37.9	7 1 84 44.8	7 296 33.5	6 737 34.0	559 28.6	8 1 65 45.8	4 289 38,5	4 303 37.0	2 899 49.8	2 382 37.8
Mean income	\$924 \$890 14.1	\$883 \$917 7.1	\$884 \$915 11.9	\$790 \$1 037 5.4	\$783 \$1 042 5.5	\$873 \$977 5.0	\$852 \$949 10.5	\$895 \$913 9,1	\$896 \$913 6.7	\$919 \$893 9.6	\$948 \$877 4,5
Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over Persons	51.3 174 143	56.8 14 497	59.1 21 261	38.9 25 058	39.5 23 485	30.9 1 573	58.5 26 939	55.7 11 0 54	53.5 10 246	51.9 8 716	45.3 6 300
Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income	9.6 25.0	8.7 34.9	10.5 32.9	9.4 19.0	10.0 18.9	5.0 20.0	12.2 31.0 29.1	9.1 30.7 31.3	9.7 34.5 32.9	14.0 26.8	9.0 25.3 24.9
Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years	24.5 78.8 58 597	34.0 84.0 4 027	31.9 79.7 5 700	18.0 80.5 9 792	18.0 80.0 9 280	17.7 88.1 512	78.9 7 508	83.0 3 347	87.0 2 737	24.9 80.8 2 970	84.1 2 029
Percent living with both parents	37.5 67 820	36.5 6 464	62.0 8 179	34.2 8 468	32.7 7 931	61.3 537 (58.7 10 420	31.3 4 600	37.9 4 341	51.4 3 446	47.6 2 475
Percent of all households In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit	12.4 24 460 \$12 460	11.8 2 749 \$10 020	14.9 2 953 \$10 562	10.7 3 291 \$12 375	11.3 3 074 \$11 636	5.9 217 \$22 846	16.7 4 751 \$9 561	11,8 1 975 \$11 249	12.2 1 756 \$11 891	17.2 1 577 \$7 749	11.1 858 \$12 387
In renter occupied housing units	43 360 \$82	3 715 \$68 6.5	5 226 \$62 8.9	5 177 \$103 3.1	4 857 \$101 3.0	320 \$132 3.7	\$9 561 5 669 \$68 10.7	2 625 \$76 13,8	2 585 \$78 11.8	1 869 \$65 8.4	1 617 \$75 7.4
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF	9,4	0.0	0.7	3.1	. 3.0	0,7	10.7	10.0	11.0	0.4	
POVERTY LEVEL	21 013	1 409	2 447	2 922	2 708	214	3 228	1 183	1 080	911	653
Percent of all families	4.4 \$1 271	3.1 \$1 089	\$1 077	4.3 \$1 298	4.5 \$1 277 1 482	2.6 \$1 567 65	5.5 \$1 129 1 157	3.6 \$1 163 563	3.8 \$1 164 479	5.5 \$1 372 428	3.5 \$1 238 326
Families with female headUnrelated individuals	10 303 38 985 27.3	635 4 841 28.8	816 5 440 34.0	1 547 5 743 26.4	5 319 26.9	424 21.7	6 340 35.6	3 285 29.5	3 339 28.7	2 136 36.7	1 750 27.7
Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit Persons	\$683 1 12 771	\$675 9 541	\$679 13 089	\$781 16 443	\$784 15 201	\$745 1 242	.\$698 16 678	\$659 7 193	\$645 6 990	\$665 5 807	\$639 4 193
Percent 65 years and over Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	23.4 36 720 33.8	34,2 2 249 30.1	33.7 2 997 54.3	16.8 5 726 30.6	17.1 5 295 27.9	12.8 431 64.0	31.7 4 009 48.4	31.9 1 971 29.7	32,1 1 794 33,1	24.2 1 975 42.8	22.1 1 310 42.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families Percent of all families	49 570 10.4	3 792 8.4	6 571 12.2	6 807 9.9	6 401 10.6	406 5.0	8 627 14.6	2 951 8,9	2 574 8.9	2 426 14.7	1 670 8.9
Mean income deficitFamilies with female head	\$1 712 19 680	8,4 \$1 472 1 467	\$1 481 1 664	\$1 786 2 989	\$1 768 2 864	\$2:074 125	\$1 498 2 427	\$1 610 1 223	\$1 614 868	\$1 681 796	\$1 602 604
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals	65 491 45.9	7 629 45.4 \$1 172	8 559 53.4	8 757 40.2 \$1 281	8 111 41.0 \$1 282	646 33.0 \$1 273	9 825 55.1 \$1 201	5 074 45,6 \$1 183	5 004 43.1 \$1 202	3 466 59.5 \$1 161	2 904 46.0 \$1 138
Persons	\$1 151 * 243 943 23.7	\$1 172 20 950 32.5	\$1 179 31 673 27.8	34 946 18.4	32 871 18.4	2 075 19.3	40 244 25.5	15 289 29,1	13 852 31.4	13 120 22.4	9 201
Percent 65 years and over Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	84 904 49.0	6 304 48.7	9 ⁸⁹⁵ 73.3	13 842 42.6	13 181 41.5	661 64.4	12 674 67.8	4 942 43,4	4 063 49.3	4 842 62.7	24.6 3 160 58.2

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barrocks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan				,	Places	·Con.	,			
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance					-		-			
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years families with female head With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent of heads in labor force	12.1 3.69 7 619 2.51 2 915 1 938	32 105 5.8 3.60 18 272 2.43 4 059 2 320 1 046 36.9	16 577 9.8 3.37 8 455 2.36 3 715 2 377 1 216 50.4	13 989 8.0 3.40 7 594 2.29 2 301 1 485 722 51.5	479 265 8.6 3.54 255 449 2.37 90 699 54 512 24 732 39.0	127 394 9.4 3.46 63 243 2.33 23 197 12 244 5 346 26.9	22 627 5,9 3.30 10 708 2.22 3 467 1 783 828 46.0	27 142 6.0 3.39 13 009 2.28 4 105 1 450 395 27.6	14 917 5.8 3.46 6 985 2.26 2 653 963 313 35.1	12 816 8.0 3.32 6 931 2.23 2 274 1 490 752 46.8
Family heads Percent 65 years and over Civilian mole family heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	- 15.7 - 8 894	32 105 15.2 24 075 94.6	16 577 17.8 10 461 92.0	13 989 16.3 9 846 95.1	479 265 15.9 327 288 92.7	127 394 18.7 85 473 92.4	22 627 19.5 15 624 94.7	27 142 19.9 18 880 92.9	14 917 21.4 10 039 91.3	12 816 17.3 8 755 96.0
Unrelated Individuals Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over Persons	_[10.0	11 761 6.4 39.2	11 548 5.6 34.8	8 490 5.9 35.5	219 772 7.4 31.7	65 758 10.2 34,5	11 701 5.2 43.4	9 594 7.2 47.1	5 973 6.7 46.2	7 202 7.1 39.8
Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income	11.4 10.6 79.1	127 448 10.8 10.8 77.8	67 377 14.2 14.5 74.6	56 107 13.6 13.4 81.0	1 914 885 11.4 11.5 75.0	506 214 13.8 13.4 77.6	86 398 16.5 15.9 83.6	101 528 15.6 14.5 79.1	57 534 16.6 15.1 80.7	49 779 14.7 14.6 81.3
Households In owner occupied housing units Mean value of unit In renter occupied housing units Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$ 410 \$10 405 8 478 \$ \$98	36 756 21 353 \$15 063 15 403 \$89 2.4	23 994 10 152 \$10 914 13 842 \$93 4.1	18 881 9 446 \$12 331 9 435 \$91 2.9	602 841 350 538 \$11 952 252 303 \$101 1.7	160 889 74 983 \$14 735 85 906 \$104 5.9	29 807 16 323 \$10 268 13 484 \$81 3.3	27 797 11 462 \$13 449 16 335 \$80 3.6	17 074 8 395 \$11 175 8 679 \$81 4.7	16 798 8 087 \$10 606 8 711 \$86 8.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of all families	\$2 124 \$1 630 37.3 4.13 1 584 3.22 1 082 606 29.9 2 171 17.9 661 60.1 2 176 37.5 \$870 \$957 19.0 46.6	2 475 7.7 \$2 018 \$1 448 \$1 448 \$1 448 \$1 448 \$1 676 \$2,95 \$1 176 \$055 \$695 \$27.1 \$2 475 \$25.7 \$794 \$44.6 \$5 063 \$950 \$856 \$0.3 \$52.1 \$1 364 \$11.3	2 472 14.9 \$1 909 \$1 719 \$3.2 3.93 1 800 3.08 1 409 1 245 744 31.0 2 472 17.8 739 68.3 4 151 35.9 \$822 \$1 001 11.3 43.5	1 405 33.6 33.6 3.63 950 2.86 686 681 402 35.6 1 405 20.6 497 75.1 3 448 40.6 \$919 \$920 8.7 41.9	53 705 19.2 17.0 34.7 3.97 38 614 3.08 28 548 24 874 14 430 21.6 53 705 19.2 17 399 66.4 81 242 37.0 \$843 \$989 14.0 43.0	14 195 11 11 1 15 1 954 \$1 466 \$1 36,6 9 380 2.91 7 460 6 251 3 693 15.5 14 195 22.6 4 296 60.8 25 910 39.4 \$9.29 \$897 18.6 46.0 77 885	1 786 7.9 \$2 059 \$1 227 32.6 3.47 1 132 2.83 889 769 483 30.0 1 786 27.1 499 64.5 4 563 39.0 \$931 \$867 9.1 61.2	2 214 8.2 \$1 908 \$1 333 21.3 3.42 \$1 150 2.90 743 501 191 5.2 2 214 34.0 879 62.8 4 340 45.2 \$899 \$903 11.9 57.8	1 475 9.9 \$2 012 \$1 298 22.3 3.50 802 2.82 513 367 163 25.2 1 475 30.4 635 59.2 2 579 43.2 \$886 \$920 11.6 59.4 7 736 13.4	1 305 10.2 \$2 066 \$1 287 906 3.57 906 2.77 678 587 379 21.1 1 305 25.3 360 78.6 2 733 37.9 \$902 \$911 12.0 53.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.1 80.7 5 134 27.5 3 576 21.2 1 078 \$9 167 2 498	25.4 25.9 79.1 4 804 38.2 5 297 14.4 1 769 \$11 441 3 528 \$76 7.6	18.0 18.3 73.4 5 549 26.6 4 979 20.8 1 338 1 338 \$9 629 3 641 \$81 6.9	23.4 22.8 84.2 2 737 38.6 3 215 17.0 892 \$9 948 2 323 \$82	17.4 18.1 74.2 117 473 31.0 102 057 16.9 35 603 \$9 156 66 454 \$85	22.1 22.3 76.6 27 179 31.7 29 537 18.4 7 017 \$11 075 22 520 \$83	36.2 34.4 85.2 3 286 31.8 5 057 17.0 1 748 \$7 837 3 309 \$64	32.9 31.6 81.1 3 259 59.3 4 566 16.4 1 227 \$10 907 3 339 \$66 7.3	30.0 30.0 78.6 2 255 48.6 3 054 17.9 1 013 \$8 859 2 041 \$72	27.8 27.7 85.0 2 432 27.5 2 964 17.6 928 \$8 248 2 036
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	3.6	/ .0	6.9	6.4	3.6	13.0	7.2	7.3	9.2	\$75 15.3
Families Percent of all families Mean income deficit Families with female head Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit Persons Percent 65 years and over Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF	1 351 10.1 \$1 353 821 1 669 28.8 \$710 7 126 14.9 3 153 24.2	1 475 4.6 \$1 221 816 3 711 31.6 \$624 9 158 24.7 3 014 30.8	1 649 9.9 \$1 441 984 3 163 27.4 \$775 9 474 17.4 3 593 21.8	841 6.0 \$1 331 471 2 535 29.9 \$690 5 505 22.8 1 625 29.8	35 738 7.5 \$1 421 19 634 60 682 27.6 \$776 201 300 17.3 78 579 28.6	8 447 6.6 \$1 309 4 747 18 801 28.6 \$680 50 152 21.2 16 817 28.3	1 003 4.4 \$1 031 513 3 451 29.5 \$613 6 870 35.8 1 748 21.8	1 294 4.8 \$1 186 455 3 206 33.4 \$685 7 275 33.2 1 701 53.7	813 5.5 \$1 196 323 1 925 32.2 \$691 4 750 31.9 1 249 43.2	749 5.8 \$1 050 420 2 050 28.5 \$677 4 651 28.2 1 402 26.9
POVERTY LEVEL Families	2 816	3 976	3 361	2 009	73 216	20 042	2 769	9 400	A 100	
Percent of all families Percent of all families Percent of all families with female head Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income deficit Persons Percent 65 years and over Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	21.0 \$2 086 1 488 2 650 45.7 \$1 197 14 300 15.0 6 552 32.9	12.4 \$1 611 1 430 5 958 50.7 \$1 146 20 752 25.2 7 380 53.7	20.3 \$2 055 1 706 4 790 41.5 \$1 287 18 015 18.1 7 317 35.2	14.4 \$1 750 874 4 108 48.4 \$1 190 11 572 22.4 3 953 46.9	15.3 \$2 038 35 217 96 796 44.0 \$1 248 385 116 18.3 154 278 38.1	20 042 15.7 \$1 770 9 212 31 135 47.3 \$1 163 105 091 21.9 36 956 41.6	2 769 12.2 \$1 474 1 187 5 531 47.3 \$1 121 15 699 31.7 5 161 46.7	3 403 12.5 \$1 556 974 5 161 53.8 \$1 173 17 264 28.3 5 457 70.1	2 193 14,7 \$1 556 752 3 095 51.8 \$1 179 10 930 27.1 3 430 57.8	1 967 15.3 \$1 577 941 3 299 45.8 \$1 164 10 450 25.4 3 677 40.8

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

Standard Metropolitan	(Daid based on	Sumple, see text	. 101 111111111111111111111111111111111	Dase for derived		nt, medion, etc.) o tropolitan statisti		3711100137 404	(CAI)		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More			 	Allentown-Bethl						Altoona	
(or Central Cities)	~ ~~~~~	New Jerse	y portion	······································	Pen	nsylvania partion					
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton	Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population Foreign born Native	6 540 147 6 393	716 17 699	307 11 296	5 824 130 5 694	1 989 16 1 973	1 390 60 1 330	1 901 54 1 847	336 - 336	981 - 981	796 796	118
Barn in State of residence Born in different State Northeost North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc. State of birth not reported	3 393 2 495 305 86 2 090 14 58 447	363 320 41 7 270 2 - 16	170 122 18 - 104 - 4	3 030 2 175 264 79 1 820 12 58 431	1 045 721 58 21 642 8 199	726 529 64 35 418 12 29 46	969 725 121 14 590 - 16 137	194 122 17 9 96 - 5	695 268 7 21 240 - 4 14	573 212 7 16 189 - 11	79 32
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 593 1 998 3 161 2 155 1 006 467 539 235 51 253 	598 314 264 109 155 1 12 43 31 - 12 - 13	233 168 52 25 27 8 19 7 7 - 12 - 6	4 995 1 684 2 897 2 046 851 355 496 204 51 241	1 685 440 1 053 740 313 126 187 25 14 148 - 37	1 187 594 554 427 127 73 54 20 - 34 - 9	1 596 460 978 716 262 82 180 115 11 54 	321 87 221 120 101 31 70 44 26 -	967 560 278 210 68 10 58 - - 58 - 129	749 441 188 143 45 5 40 40 120	152 104 39 39 - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 024 42 42 181 1755 1 283 1 202 385 385 133 53.3 11.7 99.9 91.9 91.0 40.1 13.3 6.0 8.1	164 	37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37,	1 860 42 42 176 170 1 178 1 100 344 337 120 53.8 12.6 92.3 99.9 95.3 98.0 40.3 14.7 2.1	560 12 12 56 56 397 377 377 81 81 14 45.8 88.1 99.9 	475 17 17 52 52 254 208 100 100 52 61.8 99.9 	657 7 62 62 411 399 134 127 43 55.3 79.4 99.9 	112 - 6 - 82 82 13 13 11 61.5 - 	310 12 6 13 6 175 168 110 110 61.1 91.3	254 6 6 7 160 153 81 81 - - 56.6 90.4 	40
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years Median school years completed Percent high school graduates Famele, 25 years old and over No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years High school: 1 to 3 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years Median school years completed Percent high school graduates	1 422 45 151 318 319 314 73 71 78 9.8 32.2 1 700 31 114 308 233 364 74 43 9.9 28.3	174 17 47 13 46 35 8 8 9,7 29,3 214 	82 -6 -9 -9 -3 	1 248 45 134 271 98 293 279 65 63 9.8 32.6 1 486 31 91 261 212 482 308 74 27 9.9	470 29 62 107 46 102 101 9 14 8.8 26.4 440 13 15 57 69 171 76 69 31 8	267 3 25 54 23 48 82 17 15 10.8 42.7 430 12 41 56 72 136 84 26 3 9.8 26.3	337 3 17 68 23 110 84 18 14 10.6 34.4 467 6 31 111 57 140 113 9 - 9.6 26.1	105 4 10 23 6 18 12 20 10,6 41,9 101 - 4 15 15 16 10 12 20 10,6 11,9 11,0	287 12 24 53 40 71 58 11 18 9.6 30.3 266 - 27 29 80 96 30 4 11.9	208 6 24 32 30 61 50 - 5 5,6 26.4 214 - 18 25 70 21 30 - 11.7	49 6 6 5 10 8 7 7 7 35 - 9
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
With own children under 3 years	1 464 346 560 779 955 1 028 402 197	168 30 44 88 95 114 60	76 16 16 38 38 49 23	1 296 316 516 691 860 914 342 178	428 106 180 228 279 305 111 67	343 64 122 151 206 226 100 44	436 135 191 266 325 325 115 52	66 11 23 38 42 45 13	239 23 53 103 1156 173 90 58	193 23 47 93 132 145 72 49	29 - 4 18 18 18 5
Persons, under 18 years old Living with both parents Percent of total	2 679 1 320 49.3	257 228 88.7	86 65 	2 422 1 092 45,1	852 377 44.2	522 254 48.7	862 335 38.9	105 75 71.4	361 202 56.0	316 172 54.4	30 21
CHILDREN EVER BORN	302	58	29	244	74	79	71	13	50	38	12
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married_ Children ever born Per 1,000 women ever married	1 163 3 851	206		957 3 922	382	220	316 	25	216	187	29

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Ingla pasea ou s					opolitan statistical	areas – Con.				
Statistical Areas			Binghamton				Erie		•	Harrisburg	
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)		Ne	w York portion								
Urban Balance	<u> </u>							1			
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Total	Binghamton	Urban bolance	Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population Foreign born	2 632 44 2 588	2 545 44 2 501	1 403 10 1 393	753 26 727	87 87	8 999 33 8 966	8 586 29 8 557	249 4 245	28 064 110 27 954	20 876 71 20 805	6 058 34 6 024
Native Barn in State at residence Born in different State	1 399	1 336 1 002	840 449	293 386	63 24	4 802 3 420	4 630 3 227	93 121	15 177 7 091	10 799 5 252	3 609 1 562
NortheastNorth Central	233 96	214 96	96 34	64 62	19 -	131 247	102 220	15 27	533 230	341 145	140 56
South West	693	688 4	315 4	260 - 8	5 -	3 024 18 12	2 887 18 4	79 - 5	6 262 66 93	4 710 56 58	1 360 6 35
Born abroad, at sea, etc State of birth not reported	155	155	104	40	-	732	696	26	5 593	4 696	818
RESIDENCE IN 1965	2 279	2 191	1 204	590	88	7 752	7 325	292	24 975	18 355	5 515
Total population, 5 years old and over Same house Different house in United States	946 1 154	905 1 113	635 517	99 393	41 41	3 914 3 311	3 793 3 106	80 111	12 662 8 922	9 209 6 618	2 890 1 905
Same county Different county	470 684	451 662	350 167	53 340	19 22 7	2 614 697	2 524 582	38 73	6 818 2 104	5 244 1 374	1 434 471
Same State Different State	316 368	309 353	110 57 —	82 258 17	15 5	95 602 137	57 525 87	38 35 8	828 1 276 341	439 935 265	164 307 76
Northeast North Central South	26 98 233	21 98 223	8 49	90 140	10	159 306	136 302	23	187 689	100 511	75 156
West	11	11	_	11	-	72	39	33	59 199	59 163	36
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	179	173	52	98	6	455	387	68	3 192	2 365	684
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	767	727	409	194	40	3 162	2 965	124	8 733	6 704	1 832
Nursery school	-	-	-	-		143 96 227	143 96	-	163 70	145 66	18 4 138
Kindergorten	70 62 362	64 56 333	28 20 207	36 36 35	6 6 29	220 1 887	227 220 1 767	- 68	605 597 5 431	462 454 4 339	138 1 017
Public	345 196	316 191	196 127	29 31	29 5	1 778 710	1 670 667	56 30	5 327 2 245	4 273 1 598	979 575
Public	196 139	191 139	127 47	31 92	5 -	675 195	632 161	30 26	2 212 289	1 583 160	557 84
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 3 and 4 years old	48.8	47.9	52.4	36.7		57.8 21.5	56,5 21.9	90.5	52.5 13.9	53.1 14.9	58.4 9.2
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	79.9 88.9	76.7 86.1	85.8			69.4 97.4	71.1 96.4		82.2 96.0	81.1 97.5	87.1 89.5
14 and 15 years old	95.9 82.2	95.9 80.7		• • •		96.7 88.8	94.5 88.9	:::	93.1 77.2	95.2 92.9	90.8 84.3
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	55.3 15.7	55.3 15.7	•••		-	65.0 13.4	63.0 9.0	:::	36.8 9.0	33.1 8.2	73.5 12.7 20.2
22 to 24 years old	16.5 11.5	16.5 12.1	•••	24.1	-	4.5 7.1	4.7 7.2	-	9.0 1.4	4.5 1.6	0.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	.07		214	174		1 705	1 643	40	£ 40£	4 100	1 700
Male, 25 years old and over	607 15 21	581 15 21	314 6 15	176	26 -	1 735 66 176	1 643 66	60	5 685 149 412	4 102 110 298	1 382 39 95
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	53 73	50 70	40 54	6	3	344 197	328 182	10 10	916 664	579 436	317 215
High school: 1 to 3 years	127 125	107 125	70 91	28 22	20 	475 318	443 309	27 4	1 701 1 390	1 282 1 095	358 228
College: 1 to 3 years	52 141	52 141	24 14	17 103	-	77 82 9.5	71 78 9.5	4	218 235	139 163	65 65
Median school years completedPercent high school graduates	12.1 52.4	12.2 54.7 560	10.8 41.1 326	16.2 80.7 112	23	27.5 1 899	27.9 1 816	55	10.2 32.4 7 208	10.5 34.1 5 282	9.2 25.9 1 774
Female, 25 years old and ever No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years	583 12 29	12 29	6 19	-		79 104	71 104	-	137 375	91 274	46 101
5 to 7 years 8 years	71 45 109	66 42 109	46 34 56	27	5 3	426 184 516	416 176 507	6 8 9	1 053 586 2 556	700 354 2 042	337 218
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years	193	178 44	128 19	28 21	15	451 72	424 56	21	2 095 166	1 553 121	471 477 45
4 years or more Median school years completed	80 12.1	80 12.1	18 12.0	36 13.1		67 9.9	62 9.8		240 10.7	147	79 10.2
Percent high school graduates	54.4	53.9	50.6	75.9	•••	31.1	29.8		34.7	34.5	33.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION Families	567	546	. 321	155	21	1 799	1 735	39	6 118	4 726	1 284
With own children under 3 years	153 238	153 238	57 104	82 105	-	507 762	503 753	5	1 062 1 884	901 1 576	161 297
With own children under 12 years	331 417	326 412	168 217	117 134	5 5	1 034 1 253	998 1 212	21 26	3 080 3 802	2 513 3 042	537 709 779
With sons/daughters under 25 years With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	439 193 97	434 193 97	239 139 77	134 25 12	5	1 332 586 338	1 286 565 327	26 16 6	4 109 1 856 1 052	3 276 1 410 797	779 406 243
Persons, under 18 years old	1 035 679	997 668	57 0 331	264 196	38 11	4 236 2 355	4 050 2 269	94 41	11 648	9 094	2 174
Living with both porents Percent of total	65.6	67.0	58.1	74.2		55.6	2 269 56.0		5 834 50.1	4 422 48.6	1 299 59,8
CHILDREN EVER BORN Women, 35 to 44 yr. aid, ever married	135	135	99	25	_	507	457	32	1 352	972	334
Children ever born Per 1,000 women ever married	477 3 533	477 3 533	389	42	- -	2 453 4 838	2 300 5 033	72	4 670 3 454	3 398 3 496	1 164 3 485

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Data based on sam	ple, see text. I	or minimum base					zee text1		
Statistical Areas				Standar	Lancaster	statistical areas –	- Con.	Philadelph		
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)		Johnstown			Luncosier				Jersey portion	1
Urban Balance										
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Total	Comden	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	3 607 35	2 683 6	480 29	5 254 39	4 249 23	638 12	843 393 4 822	94 346 758	40 128 130	42 359 552
Native Born in State of residence	3 572 2 423 974	2 677 1 830 786	451 332 119	5 215 3 687 1 256	4 226 2 870 1 106	626 494 110	838 571 484 886 242 409	93 588 44 756 34 838	39 998 21 556 10 492	41 807 18 311 18 962
Born in different State Northeast North Central	51 14	51 14	-	88 46	78 34	10	24 521 5 882	9 933 1 327	2 469 138	5 739 1 037
South	909	721	119	1 109 13 49	981 13 45	100	209 803 2 203 4 207	22 729 849 1 410	7 852 33 184	11 428 758 961
Barn abroad, at sea, etc State of birth not reported	175	61	-	223	205	18	107 069	12 584	7 766	3 573
RESIDENCE IN 1965					2 722	***	757 921	84 338	35 193	38 471
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 232 1 577 1 349	2 344 1 156 1 077	232 139	4 567 1 642 2 493	3 739 1 190 2 180	566 287 242	400 951 265 015	37 887 33 654	16 571 13 280	15 386 16 919
Same county Different county) 095 254	880 197	120 19	1 779 714 300	1 576 604 197	173 69 62	215 514 49 501 15 374	18 889 14 765 3 676	10 669 2 611 1 052	7 003 9 916 1 916
Same State Different State Northeast	136 118 54	116 81 54	19	414 107	407 100	7 7	34 127 12 121	11 089 5 500	1 559 839	8 000 3 716
North CentralSouth	8 48 8	19	19	292 9	6 292 9	-	2 291 17 885 1 830	826 3 811 952	51 616 53	695 2 856 733
Abroad	32 274	111	32 61	79 353	79 290	37	5 677 86 278	2 221 10 576	116 5 226	1 801 4 365
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 190 9	853 9	187	1 673 34	1 445 30 30	161 -	255 565 4 897 3 034	30 232 482 225	13 269 254 115	13 426 192 97
Public Kindergarten Public	9 75 75	9 59 59	16 16	34 162 157	126 121	36 36	14 608 13 550	1 974 1 854	784 720	981 933
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	649 622	483 456	100 100	1 096 1 070 273	982 956 228	58 58	160 083 1 147 091 64 277	19 548 18 687 6 646	9 026 8 543 2 592	8 278 7 973 3 129
High school (1 to 4 years) Public College	417 408 40	277 268 25	71 71 -	267 108	222 79	38 38 29	59 690 11 700	6 367 1 582	2 461 613	3 008 846
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 3 and 4 years old	57.5 7.8	55.3 4.0	75.7	53.0 20.4	52.5 16.4	56.5	53.3 15.5	52.7 10.5	54.5 10.9	51.2 10.0
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	64.5 88.4	63.4 88.4	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	99.1 96.3 92.5	99.9 95.4 95.9	•••	79.4 96.4 96.1	75.1 96.0 93.8	69.9 95.9 93.8	81.0 96.3 95.3
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	99.9 88.1 53.4	99.9 93.2	***	77.0 26.1	78.6 29.1		85.8 37.5	83.1 37.7	81.3 47.3	88.3 30.4
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	19.3 - 4.6	5.6		23.8 2.1 1.3	17.9 2.5 1.4		12.4 6.4 4.0	14.7 7.3 4.7	16.9 6.3 4.3	14.5 7.7 5.3
25 to 34 years old YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	4,0	3,0	_	5						
Male, 25 years old and over	714 18	533 13	94	1 083	802 17	147 6	186 410 4 259	19 852 364	7: 731 150	9 225 128
No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	118 181	77 141	15 14	57 216	48 155	5 28 33	15 689 32 828 19 092	1 608 3 410 2 206	673 1 542 1 162	613 1 139 706
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	76 118 150	47 107 117	18 5 20	186 300 249	111 256 176	29 46	55 030 43 096	5 120 4 963	2 221 1 470	2 357 2 832
College: I to 3 years	28 25	21 10	7 15	30 19 9,6	30 9 9.8	9.2	9 310 7 106 10.2	1 268 913 10.4	296 217 9.5	841 609 11.6
Median school years completedPercent high school graduates	8.5 28.4	8.8 27.8	•••	27.5	26.8	31.3	31.9	36.0	25.6 9 917	9 746
Female, 25 years old and over No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years	888 12 64	667 - 43	144 12 11	1 170 41 24	883 41 24	176	230 266 3 924 12 634	22 563 301 1 141	155 553	85 392
5 to 7 years 8 years	146 181	121 130	25 15 65	195 193 357	129 150 287	35 25 59	35 350 22 961 75 956	3 455 2 612 6 717	1 673 1 137 3 302	1 232 1 085 2 656
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years	253 197 29	172 166 29	16	309 18	221 18	- 41	60 978 10 034	5 953 1 276	2 334 430	2 945 659
4 years or more Median school years completed Percent high school graduates	6 9.5 2 6.1	6 9.7 30.1	9.4 11.1	33 10.1 30.8	13 10.0 28.5	16 10.4 32.4	8 429 10.6 34.5	1 108 10.7 36.9	333 10.3 31,2	692 11.3 44.1
FAMILY COMPOSITION										e.
Families With own children under 3 years	750 134	608 112	95 5	1 029 272	810 218	141 47	188 030 30 689	20 127 3 727	8 744 1 763	8 970 1 611
With own children under 6 years	209 318	170 263	17 27	404 626 715	327 516 584	70 89 100	53 973 89 103 112 199	6 514 10 490 12 875	2 999 4 637 5 666	2 868 4 723 5 851
With own children under 18 years With sons/doughters under 25 years With sons/doughters 13 to 19 years	418 461 230	345 375 167	41 54 47	743 284	612 233	100 37	124 159 57 657	13 971 6 383	6 144 2 840	6 337 2 822 1 476
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	144 1 581	105	29 172	130 2 271	98 1 95 1	225	32 464 333 146	3 376 39 628	1 520	16 877
Living with both porentsPercent of total	687 43.5	547 46,2	90 52.3	1 280 56.4	1 064 54.5	181 80.4	178 304 53.5	23 434 59.1	8 327 45.9	12 063 71.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN	,					40	40 400) • 11 E 100	2 147	2 404
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married Children ever born Per 1,000 women ever married	178 663 3 725	123 398 3 236	33 195	230 1 046 4 548	175 731 4 177	42 295	49 680 166 254 3 346	5 188 18 457 3 558	8 222 3 830	7 959
rer 1,000 women ever married	J 123	3 200				. , ,				

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Data sases on samp	<u> </u>			rd metropolitan st	atistical areas -	- Con.			
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Philadelphia	- Con.			Pittsburgh			Reading	
(or Central Cities)		Pennsylvania	portion							
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH										.
Total population Foreign born Native	749 047 4 064 744 983	25 469 42 25 427	653 747 3 294 650 453	55 666 622 55 044	170 296 528 169 768	105 393 327 105 066	59 844 193 59 651	6 443 40 6 403	5 524 28 5 496	199 12 187
Born in State of residence	440 130 207 571 14 588 4 555 187 074 1 354 2 797	14 289 6 094 289 49 5 724 32 77	383 402 182 669 12 063 3 705 165 715 1 186 2 455	34 189 15 912 1 881 515 13 423 93 221	112 659 45 778 1 621 2 701 41 040 416 458	69 638 28 078 1 056 1 578 25 241 203 301	39 612 16 331 527 987 14 617 200 148	3 983 1 884 207 99 1 572 6 89	3 471 1 592 167 68 1 351 6 75	109 57 5 - 52
State of birth not reported	94 485	4 967	81 927	4 722	10 873	7 049	3 560	447	358	21
RESIDENCE IN 1965 Total population, 5 years old and over _	673 583	22 581	587 574	50 152	154 083	95 632	53 935	5 814	4 898	230
Same house Different house in United States Same county Different county Same State Different State Northeast North Central South West Abroad Moved, 1965 residence not reported	363 064 231 361 196 625 34 736 11 698 23 038 6 621 1 465 14 074 878 3 456 75 702	12 839 6 679 5 622 1 057 273 784 222 23 533 533 50 3 013	313 142 205 350 179 710 25 640 6 789 18 851 5 141 1 190 11 773 747 2 836 66 246	30 435 15 842 9 299 6 543 3 746 2 797 1 052 127 1 493 125 513 3 362	85 431 58 929 51 512 7 417 2 493 4 924 1 086 1 173 2 313 352 614 9 109	51 697 37 845 33 813 4 032 1 001 813 740 1 347 131 337 5 753	30 686 19 925 17 143 2 782 1 057 1 725 260 392 859 214 241 3 083	2 769 2 634 1 814 820 482 338 94 45 193 6 123 288	2 277 2 280 1 685 595 353 242 76 — 166 — 110 231	94 99 61 38 27 11 - 11 - 13 24
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years eld	225 333 4 415 2 809 12 634 11 696 140 535 128 404 57 631 53 323 10 118 53.4 16.1 80.0 96.4 86.1 37.4 12.0 6.2 3.9	7 934 146 91 432 418 5 016 4 910 2 116 2 026 224 53.4 13.0 80.1 93.8 83.5 95.8 83.5 34.4 4.6	195 833 3 863 2 505 10 942 10 087 123 071 111 801 50 087 46 214 7 870 53.2 16.2 79.9 96.7 96.2 85.8 35.8 35.8	17 053 387 213 1 058 1 027 10 173 9 542 4 313 4 083 1 122 55.9 18.9 79.7 95.4 96.4 89.8 49.8 21.2 8.8 5.6	53 998 1 672 1 355 3 257 3 160 32 229 30 949 13 734 13 061 3 106 59.5 23.5 83.7 96.1 93.3 89.3 54.7 20.0 9.4	33 713 1 209 939 2 050 1 986 20 137 19 228 8 192 7 741 2 125 60.2 225.7 88.3 96.9 94.0 89.2 55.0 19.2	18 787 463 416 1 179 1 153 11 228 10 875 5 005 4 807 912 58.1 20.6 76.1 95.3 92.6 91.0 54.8 20.3 9.5	2 163 71 71 213 213 1 265 1 201 454 416 160 55.8 27.9 76.1 93.3 99.9 88.4 35.6 29.1 6.2	1 894 71 71 205 205 1 149 1 115 388 358 81 57.4 32.5 81.1 75.7 99.9 93.6 28.4 21.7	106
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									•	
Male, 25 years old and over No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years 4 years 4 years 4 years College: 2 to 3 years 4 years 7 years 8 years 9 ye	166 558 3 895 14 081 29 418 16 886 49 910 38 133 8 042 6 193 10.1 31.4	5 175 116 394 1 137 641 1 696 977 159 55 9.5 23.0	144 639 3 437 12 595 25 435 14 410 43 890 32 908 6 933 5 031 10.1 31.0	12 819 239 875 2 193 1 314 3 360 3 255 710 873 10.6 37.7	39 129 1 259 3 614 6 688 4 600 10 372 9 249 1 982 1 365 10.0 32.2	24 050 721 2 087 4 095 2 826 6 673 5 491 1 355 802 10.0 31.8	13 827 512 1 398 2 332 1 529 3 456 3 520 583 497 10.0 33.3	1 334 43 184 220 146 262 374 40 65 9.8 35.9	1 132 37 147 196 132 227 317 35 41 9.7 34,7	29 - 8 - - 3 13 5
Female, 25 years old and over	207 703 3 623 11 493 31 895 20 349 69 239 55 025 8 758 7 321 10.6 34.2	6 670 108 323 1 365 734 2 131 1 624 236 149 10.1 30.1	182 769 3 221 10 418 27 771 17 843 62 115 47 971 7 351 6 079 10.6 33.6	15 598 216 685 2 347 1 518 4 252 4 696 965 919 11.1 42.2	47 913 765 2 714 6 755 5 325 14 485 14 512 2 225 1 132 10.7 37.3	30 230 396 1 673 4 215 3 351 9 368 8 948 1 475 804 10.8 37.1	16 344 334 948 2 346 1 808 4 770 5 120 720 298 10.7 37.6	1 573 30 161 254 174 447 407 52 48 10.1 32.2	1 352 12 142 227 164 405 353 34 15 10.0 29.7	47 - - - 3 16 18 6
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
With own children under 3 years	167 903 26 962 47 459 78 613 99 324 110 188 51 274 29 088	5 663 869 1 638 2 731 3 440 3 781 1 852 1 141	147 664 24 033 42 150 69 743 87 875 97 345 44 919 25 314	12 364 1 764 3 127 5 193 6 722 7 637 3 718 2 202	38 949 5 939 10 542 17 512 22 262 24 801 12 085 6 939	24 355 3 644 6 573 10 952 13 935 15 495 7 577 4 363	13 533 2 137 3 757 6 205 7 763 8 647 4 104 2 345	1 350 301 458 710 853 903 406 229	1 221 286 426 660 779 821 354 204	36 5 17 17 23 31
Persons, under 18 years old Living with both parents Percent of lotal	293 518 154 870 52.8	10 796 5 469 50.7	256 828 133 038 51.8	21 338 13 733 64.4	66 039 34 539 52.3	40 320 19 847 49.2	23 728 13 615 57.4	2 772 1 528 55.1	2 419 1 272 52.6	45 41 ⊶ •
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married_ Children ever born Per 1,000 women ever morried	44 492 147 797 3 322	1 335 5 857 4 387	39 419 128 504 3 260	3 174 11 170 3 519	9 873 33 611 3 404	6 098 20 475 3 358	3 464 12 027 3 472	307 1 317 4 290	263 1 166 4 433	7 13

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	(Data based on sam	-p	anvill ouse			statistical areas		-2		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More	<u> </u>	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre			1	York	
(or Central Cities)										
Urban Balance Urbanized Areas										
Places of 50,000 or More	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Yotal population	855 8	770 8	. 26	1.913 40	25	925 13	153 12	7 792 11	6 481 11	533
Native Born in State of residence	847	7 62 439	26 17	1 873 894	25 12	912 477	141	7 781 4 392	6 470 3 601	533 376
Born in different State	65	235 60	9 5	606 100	• - =	299 73	33 5	2 063 110	1 659 106	122
North Central	13 166	13 162	. 4	. 24 469 13	= =	10 216	28	76 1 865 12	63 1 490	105 12
Born abrood, at sea, etc State of birth not reported	- 96	88	- -	27 346	13	7 129	7	25 1 301	1 206	30
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and overSame house	722 317	636 284	20 14	1 775 526	; 24 11	801 234	1 36 91	6 745 3 169	5 676 2 776	474 179
Different house in United States	319 185	272 185	-	763 336	_ =	411 336	39	2 763 2 095	2 289 1 753	164
Some State	134 64 70	87 17 70	_	427 131	-	75 44 31	39 6 33	668 118 550	536 88 448	86 30 56
Northeast		17 12	-	296 20 89	-	- 31	33	58 77	25 77	12
North Central South West	41	41	_	178 9	-	31	33	403 12	346	44
Abroad Moved, 1965 residence not reported	- 86	80	6	19 467	13	156	6	15 798	611	15 116
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			j							
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old Nursery school	219	159	13	535 12	=	229 12	39	2 714 117	2 375 111	124
Public	5	5	.=1	12 18	-	12 7	6	110 212	104 174	13 8
PublicElementary (1 to 8 years)	5 141	110 110	-	18 208 149	-	7 148 115	6 27 27	207 1 761 1 706	174 1 553 1 498	58
Public	132 60 54	101 38 38	6	271 83	-	45 40	6	571 552	499 490	58 58 38 28
College	13	6 -	7	26		17	-	53	38	9
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 3 and 4 years old	47.3	40.3		43.1	-	46.8	•	56,7 28.7	58.5 33.8	40.5
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	60.4	60.4	-	76.8	-	81.5		75.7 99.9	78.3 99.9	
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old				73.3	-)	99.7 96.7 34.9	99.9 99.9 31.9	:::
16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old			-	55.8 7.1 7.1	. ~	•••	-	34.9 8.8 4.9	5.3 3.6	::_
25 to 34 years old	·· <u>·</u>	Ξ.	·· <u>-</u>	<u></u>	-	=	-	2.4	2.0	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over	221 °	218		430	9	164	37	1 653	1 288	160
No school years completed	7 5	7 5	= 1	41	-		9	65 119	29 69	6
5 to 7 years 8 years	7	7	-	70 79	9	32 21	4	333 229	260 195	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	75 52 68	72 52 68	=[126 85	-	. 50 61	5 -	479 326	394 265	7 51 33
College: 1 to 3 years4 years or more	7	7		10 10	-		5 10	55 47	50 26	21
Median school years completed Percent high school graduates	10.0 33.9	10.0 34.4	-	9,4 24.4	•••	10.7 37.2		9.5 25.9	9.7 26.5	10.8 36.9
Female, 25 years old and over	230	216	5	355 7	4	289 7	47	1 811 25	1 542 20	101
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	17 46	12 . 46	5	31 48	-	19 39	12	97 307	85 250	13
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	43 53	39 48	_	19 118	4	19 114	-	259 559	224 502	13 9 19 28 23 9
4 yearsCollege: 1 to 3 years	59	59	-	113 10	-	76 10	26 -	416 89	349 66	28 23
4 years or more Median school years completed Percent high school groduates	12 9.5 30.9	12 9.7 32.9		9 10,8 37,2		5 10.6 31.5	-	59 10.2 31.1	46 10.1 29.9	12.3 59.4
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	172	172	-	263 27	-	225 22	24	1 809 385	1 519 332	132 34
With own children under 3 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 12 years	30 52 64	30 52 64	-	46 90	-	36 75	10 15	671 1 036	578 887	54
With own children under 18 years	80 80	80 80		109 143		85 119	15	1 184	1 021	54 70 70 77 28
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	31 4	31	=	60 52		41 52	10	469 233	377 195	28 16
Persons, under 18 years old Living with both parents Percent af total	311 125 40.2	284 121 42.6	8 4	572 165 28.8	5 5	340 99 29.1	64 52	3 528 1 973 55.9	2 966 1 540 51.9	208 155 74.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married_ Children ever born	36 155	36 155	=	43 186	: -	43 186	- -	331 1 137	264 951	22 33
Per 1,000 women ever married	4, 100		-	111				3 435	3 602	

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Urbanized areas											
Statistical Areas	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton				3,23,250					Philadelphia		
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)												
Urban Balance												
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania • portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Loncoster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	
PLACE OF BIRTH										:		
Total population	5 775	163	5 612	820	8 795	25 917	3 077	4 340	795 208	72 457	722 751	
Foreign born Native Barn in State of residence	141 5 634 2 990	11 1 52 56	130 5 482 2 934	820 580	33 8 762 4 702	99 25 818 13 826	3 071 2 126	23 4 317 2 947	4 316 790 892 461 378	476 71 981 37 214	3 840 718 911 424 164	
Born in different State	2 185 270	92 10	2 093 260	229 7	3 329 117	6 628 464	884 51	1 116 78	225 322 20 667	23 492 6 849	201 830 13 818	
North Central	79 1 824	82	79 1 742	16 206	232 2 962 18	180 5 910 74	14 819	34 991 13	5 007 197 861 1 787	786 15 371 486	4 221 182 490 1 301	
Born abroad, at sea, etc	12 58 401	4	12 58 397	11	722	87 5 277	61	45 209	3 562 100 630	846 10 429	2 716 90 201	
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over _	4 892 1 646	108 65	4 784 1 581	773 450	7 562 3 867	22 964 11 676	2 693 1 342	3 828 1 230	714 314 381 383	64 603 30 382	649 711 351 001	
Different house in United States	2 831 2 014	30 16	2 801 1 998	194 149 45	3 168 2 562 606	8 182 6 468 1 714	1 179 982 197	2 202 1 598 604	249 111 208 354 40 757	25 456 16 614 8 842	223 655 191 740 31 915	
Different county Same State Different State	817 320 497	14 8 6	803 312 491	5 40	69 537	554 1 160	116 81	197 407	12 863 27 894	2 578 6 264	10 285 21 630	
NortheastNorth Central	204 51	-	204 51	. =	95 136	331- 151	54 -	100 6	9 794 1 765	3 716 431	6 078 1 334	
South WestAbroad	242 - 82	6 - 6	236 - 76	40 - 	306 - 72	619 59 193	19 8 —	292 9 79	15 082 1 253 4 678	1 714 403 1 368	13 368 850 3 310	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	333	7	326	129	455	2 913	172	317	79 142	7 397	71 745	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Nursery schoolPublic	1 838 36 36	34	1 804 36 36	254 6 6	3 047 143 96	8 207 159 66	1 022 9 9	1 471 30 30	241 389 4 665 2 909	24 309 404 190	217 080 4 261 2 719	
Kindergarten	176 170	=	!76 170	7	227 220	558 550	66 66	130 125	13 829 12 829	1 563 1 457	12 266 11 372	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 169 1 091	25 25 9	1 144 1 066	160 153	1 819 1 710	5 244 5 140	574 547	997 971	151 775 139 096	15 777 15 003	135 998 124 093	
High school (1 to 4 years) PublicCollege	337 330 120	9 -	328 321 120	- 81 	697 662 161	2 054 2 021 192	348 339 25	228 222 86	60 814 56 442 10 306	5 244 5 025 1 321	55 570 51 417 8 985	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.4 13.0		53.7 13.2	56.6	56.9 21.9	54.1 14.2	58.4 8.5	53.0 16.4	53.7 15.6	56.6 10.5	53.4 16.2	
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	90.9 99.9	Ξ,	90.9 99.9	90.4	70.9 96.9	81.0 95.9	63.6 92.9	99.9 95.7	79.6 96.5	76.5 95.9	79.9 96.6	
14 and 15 years old	95.0 99.0		95.0 99.5	•••	96.1 88.1	94.7 92.7	99.9 93.0	95.9 78.6	96.2 86.1	95.5 87.4	96.3 86.0	
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	39.1 14.7 2.0	-	41.3 14.7 2.1	-	63.0 8.7 4.6	41.0 7.5 4.3	47.0	29.1 20.4 2.5	38.0 12.2 6.2	47.9 22.1 7.6	37.0 11.2 6.1	
25 to 34 years old YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	8.8	-	8.9	-	7.1	1.7	5.1	1.4	3.9	4.9	3.8	
Male, 25 years old and over	1 224	45	1 179	226	1 699	5 285	612	812	175 024	15 047	159 977	
No school years completedElementary: 1 to 4 years	39 120		39 114	6 24	66 171	152 386	13 92	17 48	4 030 14 886	263 1 216	3 767 13 670	
5 to 7 years	257 98 292	5 - 14	252 98 278	24 38 35 61	334 192 470	868 602 1 548	155 65 112	155 111 263	30 854 17 802 52 367	2 545 1 767 4 162	28 309 16 035 48 205	
College: 1 to 3 years	299 56	20 -	279 56	50 	313 71	1 309 198	137 28	179	39 933 8 640	3 434 929	36 499 7 711	
4 years or more	63 10.0 34.2	٠	63 9.9 33.8	12 9.5 27.4	82 9.6 27.4	222 10.2 32.7	10 8.7 28.6	9 9.9 26.8	6 512 10.1 31.5	731 10.2 33.9	5 781 10.1 31.2	
Female, 25 years old and over	1 482	48	1 434	220	1 866	6 790	779	937	220 231	18 237	201 994	
No school years completedElementary: 1 to 4 years	31 87 257	18	31 87 239	- 18	71 104 422	125 364 1 001	54 146	41 24 145	3 731 12 203 33 672	240 908 2 696	3 491 11 295 30 976	
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	218 478	6 16	212 462	25 76	184 516	541 2 423	140 227	163 302	21 837 73 180	2 097 5 554	19 740 67 626	
4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years or more	316 74 21	8 -	308 74 21	71 30	445 62 62	1 954 167 215	177 29 6	221 18 23	58 323 9 310	4 814 984	53 509 8 326	
Median school years completed	9.9 27.7		10.0	11.6 45.9	9.9 30.5	10.7 34.4	9.7 27.2	9.9 28.0	7 975 10.6 34.3	944 10.7 37.0	7 031 10.6 34.1	
FAMILY COMPOSITION										1.5		
Families With own children under 3 years	1 314 321	41 5	1 273 316	193 23	1 769 503	5 803 1 044	687 117	817 218	179 129 29 122	16 077 2 931	163 052 26 191	
With own children under 6 years	521 705	5 22	516 683	47 93	758 1 014	1 826 2 969	175 278	330 523	51 256 84 740	5 135 8 341	46 121 76 399	
With own children under 18 years With sans/daughters under 25 years With sans/daughters 13 to 19 years	874 928 356	22 27 17 5	852 901 339	132 145 72	1 233 1 307 581	3 636 3 922 1 758	374 417 209	591 619 233	106 886 118 348 55 024	10 371 11 268 5 257	96 515 107 080 49 767	
With sans/daughters 18 to 24 years Persons, under 18 years old	175	. 5 44	170	49 316	333 4:134	998 10 944	134 1 340	98	31 156	2 879	28 277	
Living with both parents Percent of total	1 072 44.9	31	1 041 44.5	172 54.4	2 310 55.9	5 526 50.5	621 46.3	1 972 1 075 54.5	315 496 166 822 52.9	31 618 17 878 56.5	283 878 148 944 52.5	
CHILDREN EVER BORN								ļ		7 ₄		
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married_ Children ever born	251 971	14 28	237 943	38 187	484 2 362	1 244 4 393	150 575	183 785	47-546 158-208	4 228 15 075	43 318 143 133	
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 869	•••	3 979		4 880	3 531	3 833	4 290	3 327	3 566	3 304	

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	Urbanized areas Con.									Places		
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More					Trenton							
(or Central Cities) Urban Balance												
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoana	Bethlehem	
PLACE OF BIRTH	!											
Total population Foreign born Native Born in State of residence Born in different State Northeast South Vest Born obroad, at sea, etc.	157 102 500 156 602 103 553 42 347 1 507 2 378 38 085 377 444 10 258	5 678 40 5 638 3 553 1 635 172 68 1 389 6 755	796 8 788 456 244 65 13 166 -	47 825 179 47 646 22 496 15 171 1 565 290 13 238 78 232 9 747	47 031 179 46 852 22 287 14 667 1 380 275 12 938 74 216	794 209 504 185 15 300 4 16	1 049 25 1 024 578 303 73 10 220	6 655 11 6 644 3 744 1 677 106 63 1 508	1 989 16 1 973 1 045 721 58 21 642	796 	1 390 60 1 330 726 529 64 35 418 12	
RESIDENCE IN 1965	10 230	375	66	9 /4/	9 682	65	136	1 219	. 199	11	46	
Total population, 5 years old and over _	142 085	5 075	656	42 319	41 684	635	904	5 869	1 685	749	1 187	
Some house Different house in United States Same county Different county Same State Different State Northeast North Central South West Abroad Moved, 1965 residence not reported	78 030 55 059 48 699 6 360 1 731 4 629 1 063 1 099 2 127 340 553 8 443	2 353 2 350 1 735 615 362 253 76 177 	298 272 185 87 17 70 17 12 41 - - 86	21 082 14 481 11 088 3 393 1 211 2 182 896 77 1 141 68 168 6 588	20 926 14 091 11 034 3 057 1 127 1 930 675 77 1 110 68 149 6 518	156 390 54 336 84 252 221 31 19	325 417 336 81 50 31 - - 31 - 162	2 865 2 338 1 779 559 111 448 25 77 346 - 8 658	1 053 740 313 126 187 25 14 148 - 37	441 188 143 45 5 40 - - 40 - 120	594 554 427 127 73 54 20 - 34 - 9	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Tatal enrolled, 3 to 34 years old Nursery school Public Kindergarien Public Elementory (1 to 8 years) Public High school (1 to 4 years) Public College Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old 5 and 4 years old	49 824 1 582 1 265 3 071 2 985 29 787 28 554 12 520 11 906 2 864 59.3 23.7 84.5	1 947 71 71 213 213 1 162 1 122 402 372 99 57.0 31.8 80.8	172 	16 003 561 310 1 029 982 9 947 9 625 3 804 3 575 662 55.0 22.2 79.7	15 713 544 300 1 022 975 9 799 9 485 3 745 3 524 603 55.1 21.9 79.6	290 17 10 7 148 140 59 51 59 52.0	248 12 12 7 7 167 134 45 40 17	2 461 117 110 182 182 1 584 1 529 531 512 47 59.1 35.0 78.1	560 12 12 56 56 397 377 81 81 14 45.8 8.2 88.1	254 6 6 7 7 160 153 81 81 	475 17 17 52 52 52 254 208 100 100 52 61.8	
7 to 13 years old	96.4 92.8 90.2 54.5 19.8 9.1 6.5	96.0 99.9 94.2 27.9 22.7 6.8 6.7	60.4	99.8 94.2 85.5 41.1 9.5 6.5 5.1	99.9 93.9 85.2 40.9 9.9 6.2 4.1	89.9 35.8	76.1 	99.9 99.9 99.9 99.9 35.9 9.7 3.5	99.9	90.4 - - -	99.9	
Male, 25 years old and over	36 005	1 161	218	10 467	10 266	201	196	1 339	470	208	267	
No school years completed	1 165 3 250 6 065 4 141 9 740 8 512 1 858 1 274 10.0 32.3	37 155 196 132 230 330 40 41 9.8 35.4	7 5 7 72 52 68 7 10.0 34.4	258 1 050 1 756 1 001 2 980 2 421 572 429 10.2 32.7	247 1 033 1 741 1 001 2 936 2 376 556 376 10.1 32.2	11 17 15 44 45 16 53 12.3 56.7	9 36 25 55 61 5 5 5 10.5 36.2	29 69 273 195 404 287 50 32 9.8 27.6	29 62 107 46 102 101 9 14 8.8 26.4	6 24 32 30 61 50 - 5 7.6 26.4	3 25 54 23 48 82 17 15 10.8 42.7	
Female, 25 years old and over No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years or more Median school years completed	44 276 685 2 507 6 181 4 879 13 464 13 364 2 125 1 071 10.8	1 399 12 146 227 164 408 369 52 21	221 7 46 39 48 59 - 12 9.5	11 423 167 571 1 861 1 092 3 508 3 264 555 405	11 276 167 566 1 848 1 075 3 478 3 231 527 384 10.7	147 	331 7 31 48 19 114 97 10 5	20 85 250 224 506 364 71 50	13 15 57 69 171 76 31 8	214 - 18 25 70 71 30 - 11.7	430 12 41 56 72 136 84 26 3	
Percent high school graduates FAMILY COMPOSITION	37.4	i 31.6	32.1	37,0	36.7	55.8	33.8	30.9	26.1	47.2	26.3	
Femilies	36 114 5 530 9 887 16 396 20 723 23 031 11 136 6 431	1 257 291 443 677 802 852 365 212	172 30 52 64 80 80 31	10 263 2 047 3 405 5 422 6 801 7 379 3 338 1 841	10 087 1 981 3 298 5 285 6 660 7 227 3 310 1 815	176 66 107 137 141 152 28 26	244 27 41 85 95 129 46 52	1 558 336 588 903 1 037 1 132 396 202	428 106 180 228 279 305 111 67	193 23 47 93 132 145 72 49	343 64 122 151 206 226 100	
Persons, under 18 years old Living with both parents Percent of total	60 861 31 639 52.0	2 460 1 313 53.4	292 125 42.8	20 591 11 533 56.0	20 261 11 230 55.4	330 303 91.8	385 132 34.3	3 038 1 595 52.5	852 377 44.2	316 172 54.4	522 254 48.7	
CHILDREN EVER BORN				- 77								
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married_ Children ever born Per 1,000 women ever married	9 070 30 867 3 403	270 1 179 4 367	36 155	2 743 9 562 3 486	2 720 9 437 3 469	23 125 	43 186	282 968 3 433	74 382	38 187	79 220 	

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard Metropolitan	[Data passo ou sout	Places — Con.											
Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance		·	-		ı			1.6	. ,				
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York			
PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total population Foreign born Native Born in State of residence Born in different State Northeast North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc. State of birth not reported	25 469 42 25 427 14 289 6 094 289 49 5 724 32 77 4 967	8 586 29 8 557 4 630 3 227 102 220 2 887 18 4 696	20 876 71 20 805 10 799 5 252 341 145 4 710 56 58 4 696	4 249 23 4 226 2 870 1 106 78 34 981 13 45 205	653 747 3 294 650 453 383 402 182 669 12 063 3 705 165 715 1 186 2 455 81 927	105 393 327 105 066 69 638 28 078 1 056 1 578 25 241 203 301 7 049	5 524 28 5 496 3 471 1 592 167 68 1 351 6 75 358	770 8 762 439 235 60 13 162 	925 13 912 477 299 73 10 216 - 7 129	6 481 11 6 470 3 601 1 659 106 63 1 490 4 1 206			
RESIDENCE IN 1965										. :			
Total population, 5 years old and over	22 581 12 839 6 679 5 622 1 057 273 784 222 23 533 6 50 3 013	7 325 3 793 3 106 2 524 582 57 57 136 302 - 39 387	18 355 9 209 6 618 5 244 1 374 439 935 265 100 511 59 163 2 365	3 739 1 190 2 180 1 576 604 197 407 100 6 292 9 79 290	587 574 313 142 205 350 179 710 25 640 6 789 18 851 5 141 1 190 11 773 747 2 836 66 246	95 632 51 697 37 845 33 813 4 032 1 001 3 031 813 740 1 347 131 337 5 753	4 898 2 277 2 280 1 685 595 353 242 76 	636 284 272 185 87 17 70 17 12 41 -	801 234 411 336 75 44 31 31 156	5 676 2 776 2 289 1 753 536 88 448 25 77 346			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					i .								
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 934 146 91 432 418 5 016 4 910 2 116 2 026 224	2 965 143 96 227 220 1 767 1 670 667 632 161	6 704 145 66 462 454 4 339 4 273 1 598 1 583 1 60	1 445 30 30 126 121 982 956 228 222 79	195 833 3 863 2 505 10 942 10 087 123 071 111 801 50 087 46 214 7 870	33 713 1 209 939 2 050 1 1 986 20 137 19 228 8 192 7 741 2 125	1 894 71 71 205 205 1 149 1 115 388 358 81	159 - 5 5 110 101 38 38 6	229 12 12 7 7 148 115 45 40 17	2 375 111 104 174 174 1 553 1 498 499 490 38			
Percent enrelled, 3 to 34 years old	53.4 13.0 80.1 93.8 95.8 83.5 34.4 6.4 2.4 4.6	56.5 21.9 71.1 96.4 94.5 88.9 63.0 9.0 4.7 7.2	53.1 14.9 81.1 97.5 95.2 92.9 33.1 8.2 4.5	52.5 16.4 99.9 95.4 95.9 78.6 29.1 17.9 2.5	53.2 16.2 79.9 96.7 96.2 85.8 10.6 6.1 3.8	60.2 25.7 88.3 96.9 94.0 89.2 55.0 19.2 9.4 7.8	57.4 32.5 81.1 95.7 99.9 93.6 28.4 21.7 7.3 4.9	60.4	81.5	58.5 33.8 78.3 99.9 99.9 99.9 31.9 5.3 3.6 2.0			
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Male, 25 years old and over No school years completed. Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years 4 years 4 years Median school years completed Percent high school graduales Femele, 25 years old and over No school years completed Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 175 116 394 1 137 641 1 696 977 159 55 9.5 23.0 6 670 108 323 1 365	1 643 66 166 328 182 443 309 71 78 9.5 27.9	4 102 110 298 579 436 1 282 1 095 139 163 10.5 34.1 5 282 91 274 700	802 17 48 155 111 256 176 30 9 9.8 26.8 883 41 24	144 639 3437 12 595 25 435 14 410 43 890 32 908 6 933 5 031 10.1 31.0 182 769 3 221 10 418 27 771	24 050 721 2 087 4 095 2 826 6 673 5 491 1 355 802 10.0 31.8 30 230 1 673 1 673 4 215	1 132 37 147 196 132 227 317 35 41 9.7 34.7 1 352 12 142 227	218 7 5 7 72 52 68 7 7 10.0 34.4 216	164 - 32 21 50 61 - 10.7 37.2 289 7 19	1 288 29 69 260 195 394 265 50 26 9.7 26.5 1 542 20 85			
8 years	734 2 131 1 624 236 149 10.1 30.1	176 507 424 56 62 9.8 29.8	354 2 042 1 553 121 147 10.8 34.5	150 287 221 18 13 10.0 28.5	17 843 62 115 47 971 7 351 6 079 10.6 33.6	3 351 9 368 8 948 1 475 804 10.8 37.1	164 405 353 34 15 10.0 29.7	39 48 59 - 12 9.7 32.9	19 114 76 10 5 10.6 31.5	224 502 349 66 46 10.1 29.9			
FAMILY COMPOSITION			4										
Families	5 663 869 1 638 2 731 3 440 3 781 1 852 1 141	1 735 503 753 998 1 212 1 286 565 327	4 726 901 1 576 2 513 3 042 3 276 1 410 797	810 218 327 516 584 612 233 98	147 664 24 033 42 150 69 743 87 875 97 345 44 919 25 314	24 355 3 644 6 573 10 952 13 935 15 495 7 577 4 363	1 221 286 426 660 779 821 354 204	172 30 52 64 80 80 31	225 22 36 75 85 119 41 52	1 519 332 578 887 1 021 1 109 377 195			
Persons, under 18 years old Living with both parents Percent of total	10 796 5 469 50.7	4 050 2 269 56.0	9 094 4 422 48.6	1 951 1 064 54.5	256 828 133 038 51.8	40 320 19 847 49,2	2 419 1 272 52.6	284 121 42.6	340 99 29,1	2 966 1 540 51.9			
CHILDREN EVER BORN	,	<u>;</u>							•				
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married_ Children ever born Per 1,000 women ever married	1 335 5 857 4 387	2 300 5 033	972 3 398 3 496	1 75 731 4 177	39 419 128 504 3 260	6 098 20 475 3 358	263 1 166 4 433	36 155	43 186	264 951 3 602			