

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Pennsylvania**

[Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 40.]

		page
<hr/>		
MAP	The State—Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places	293
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CHARTS	Place of Birth of the Native Population: 1970	294
	Years of School Completed: 1970 and 1960	294
	Population Replacement Index: 1970	294
	Occupation Group of Employed Persons: 1970	295
	Family Income in 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence	295
	Persons Below Poverty Level in 1969	295
<hr/>		
TABLE	page	page
DATA FOR THE STATE		
40	Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970	297
41	Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970	298
42	Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970	300
43	Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970	304
44	Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970	305
45	Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	306
46	Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	307
47	Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960	308
48	General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	309
49	Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	311
50	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	313
51	Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	315
52	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	317
53	Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	319
54	Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	321
55	Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	323
56	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	325
57	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	327

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page
58 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	329	74 Education, Fertility, and Family Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	346
59 General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	331	75 Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	347
60 Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	332	76 Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	348
61 Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970	333	77 Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	349
62 Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	334	78 Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	350
63 Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970	335	79 Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	351
64 Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970	336	80 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	352
65 Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	337	DATA FOR SMSA'S, URBANIZED AREAS, AND PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE	
66 Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	338	81 Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	353
67 Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970	339	82 Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970	361
68 Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	340	83 Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	369
69 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	341	84 Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970	377
70 General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	342	85 Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970	385
71 Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	343	86 Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	393
72 Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	344		
73 Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	345		

CONTENTS—Continued

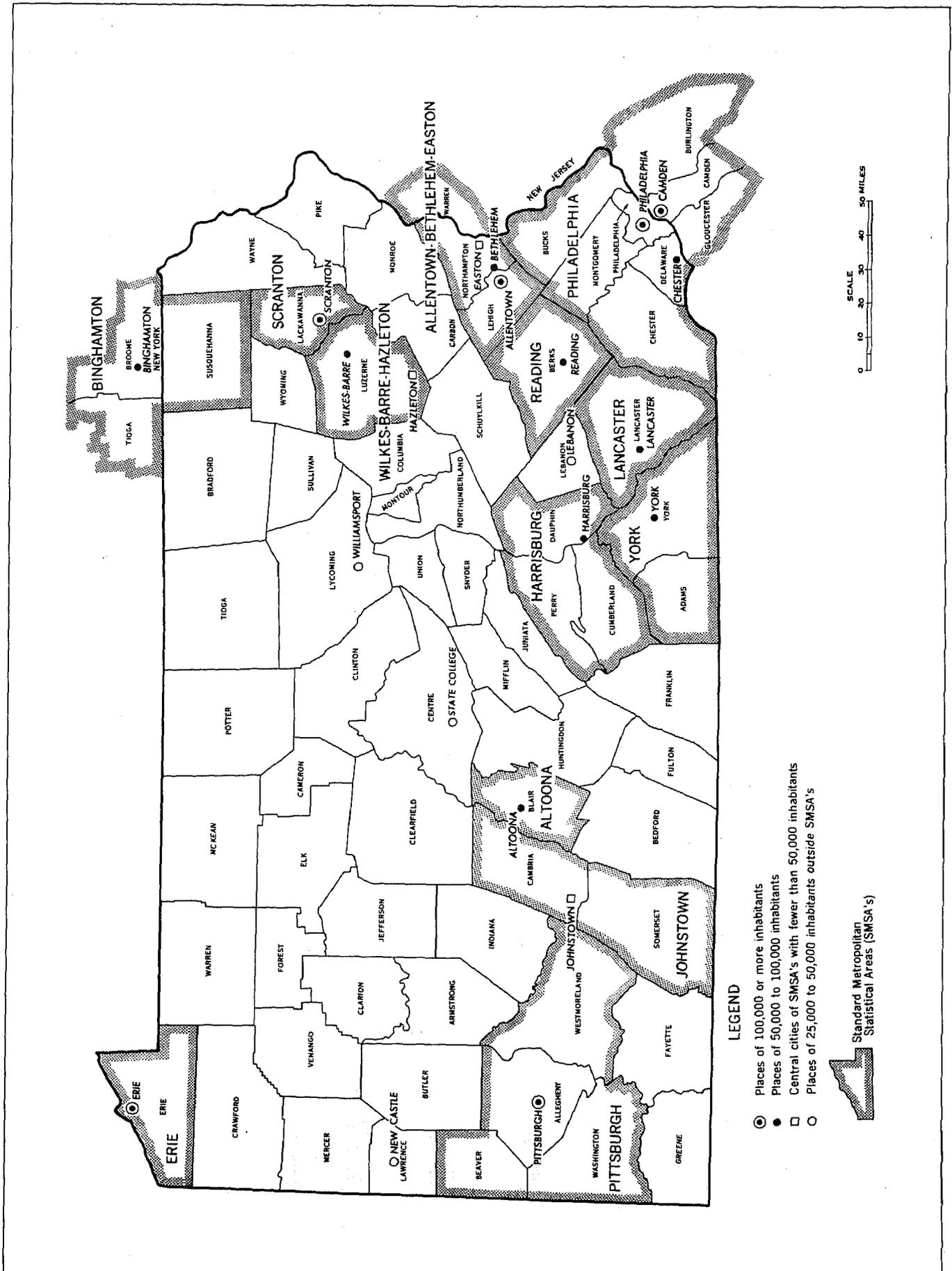
TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
87	Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	401	101	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970	513
88	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970	409		DATA FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000	
89	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	417	102	Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	521
90	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	425	103	Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	529
91	Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	433	104	Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	537
92	Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	441	105	Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	545
93	Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	449	106	Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	553
94	Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	457	107	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	561
95	Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	465	108	Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	569
96	General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970	473	109	Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	573
97	Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970	481	110	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	577
98	Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970	489	111	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	581
99	Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970	497	112	General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	585
100	Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970	505	113	Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	586
			114	Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	587

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
115	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	588	129	General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Counties: 1970	696
116	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	589	130	Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Counties: 1970	697
DATA FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000			131	Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Counties: 1970	698
117	Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	590	132	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Counties: 1970	699
118	Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	619	133	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Counties: 1970	700
DATA FOR COUNTIES			134	Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	701
119	Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970	648	135	Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	707
120	Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970	654	136	Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	713
121	Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970	660	137	Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	719
122	Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970	666	C-1	Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	725
123	Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970	672	C-2	Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	725
124	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970	678	C-3	Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	726
125	Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	684	C-4	Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970	729
126	Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	687			
127	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	690			
128	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	693			

PENNSYLVANIA

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



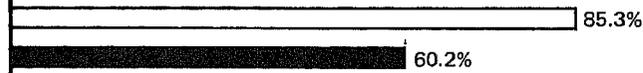
**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

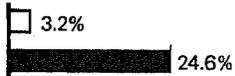
Northeast



North Central



South



West

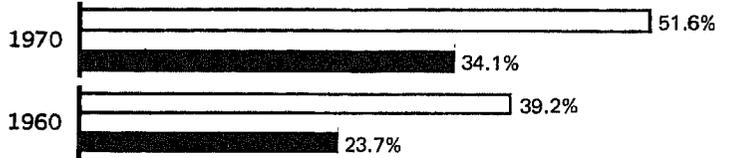


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

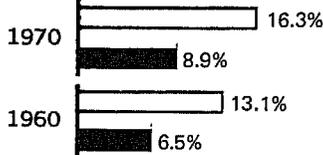
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

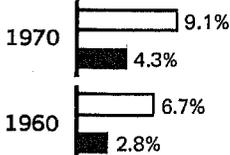
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

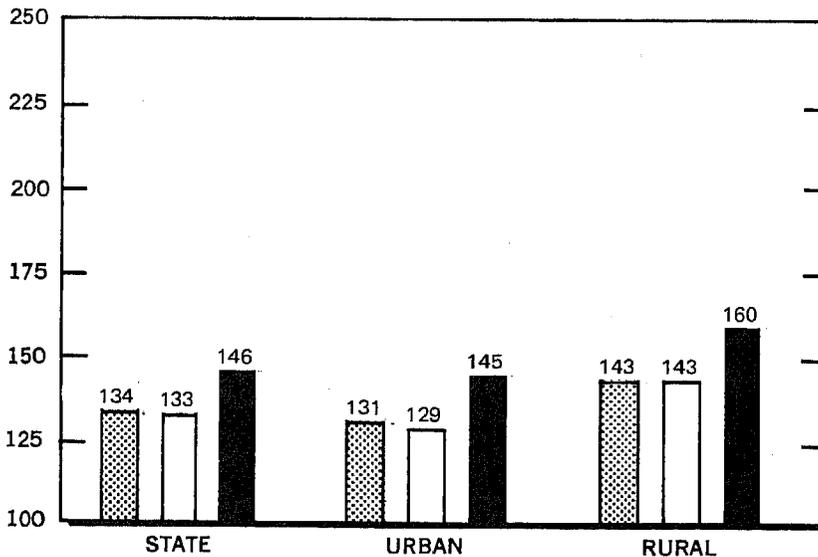


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO

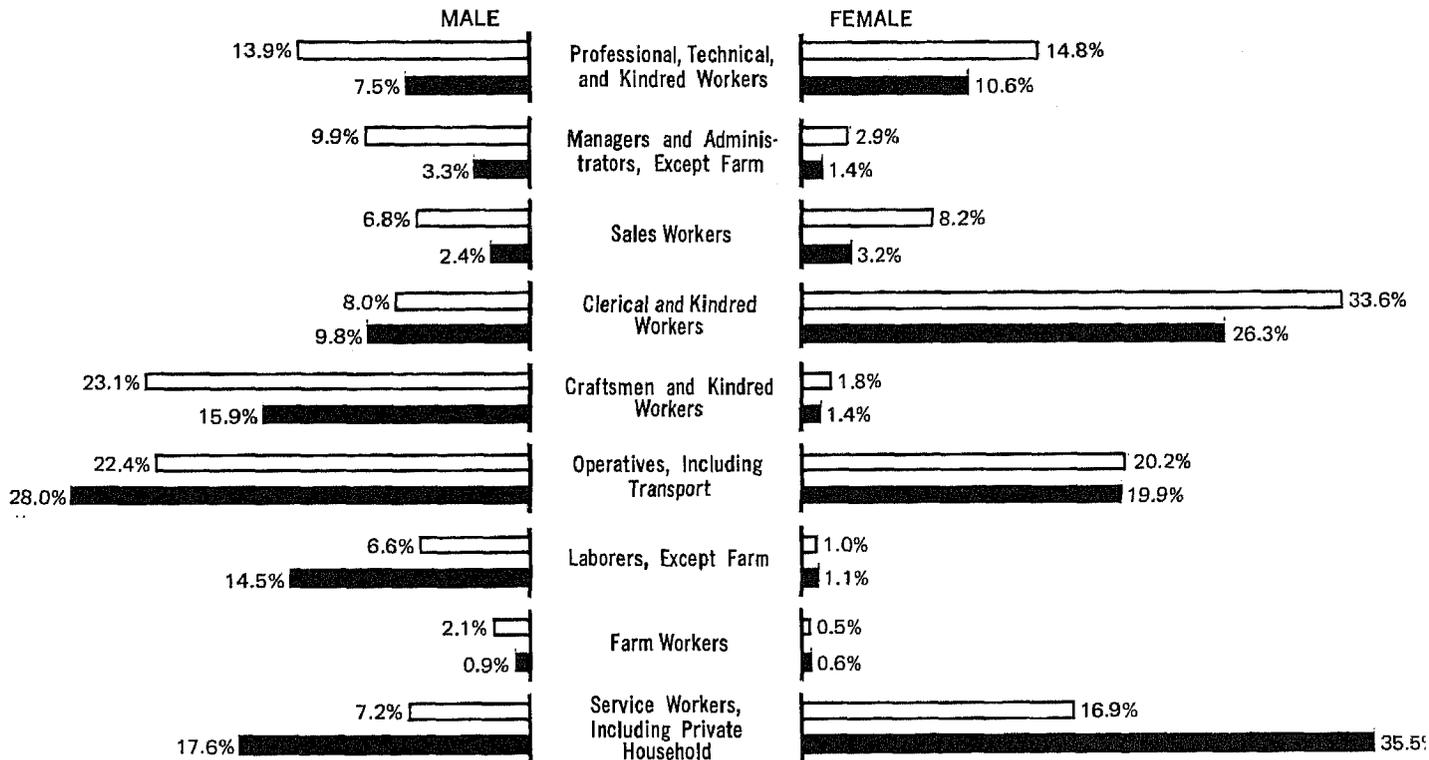


See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

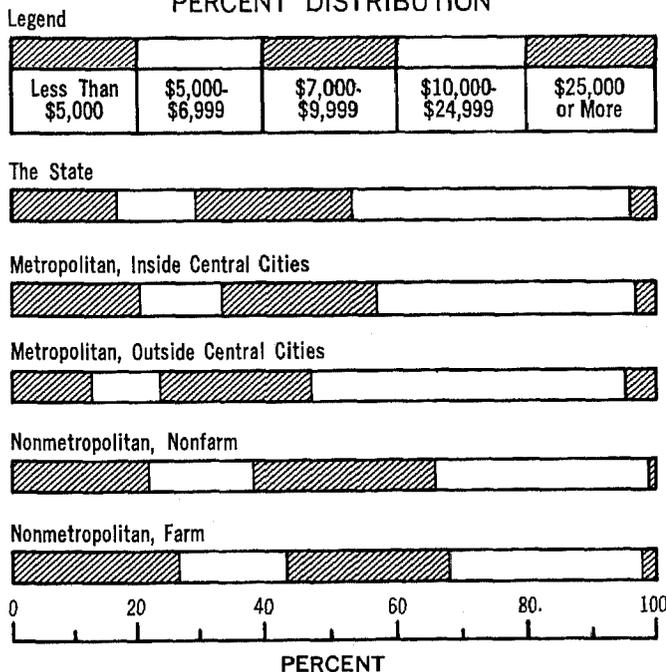
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



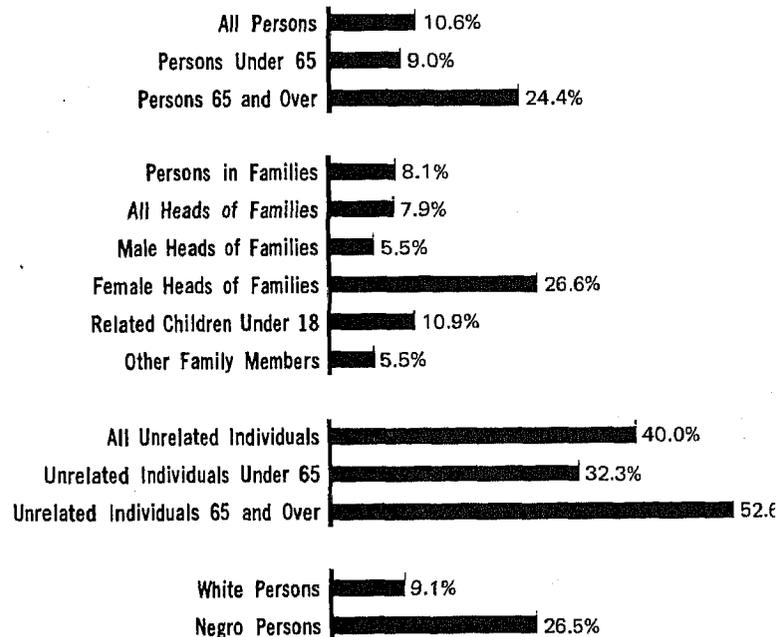
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969

PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of processing errors, income means for certain groups of families and unrelated individuals are not shown in specified tables. Listed below are corrected figures for these means. The effect of the processing errors on the other income data shown in this report is minor.

	Type of Income	Corrected Mean
Table 57		
State - Negro		
Families.....	Farm	\$3,917
Unrelated Individuals.....	Farm	3,911
Urban - Negro		
Families.....	Farm	2,874 (591)*
Unrelated Individuals.....	Farm	4,267
Table 79		
Nonmetropolitan		
Urban.....	Farm	2,697
Table 89		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton-SMSA Pennsylvania portion		
Total.....	Farm	2,237
Urban balance.....	Farm	... (95)*
Trenton - Urbanized Area.....	Farm	5,966
Table 94		
York SMSA.....	Total	6,937
	Other	787 (247)*
Urban balance.....	Total (median)	6,824
	Total (mean)	8,472
Table 107		
Coatesville.....	Other	2,596
West Mifflin.....	Other	2,211
Table 111		
Coatesville.....	Total	8,228
	Other	2,259
West Mifflin.....	Total	7,837
	Other	1,633
Table 118		
Gettysburg - All families.....	Total	10,052
Families with female head.....	Total	5,673
All families.....	Other	2,214 (479)*
Jefferson - All families.....	Total	11,955
Families with female head.....	Total	9,881
All families.....	Other	3,224
Littlestown.....	Total	10,051
	Other	1,301 (309)*
West View: All families.....	Total	10,611
Families with female head.....	Total	7,712
All families.....	Other	1,361 (1,116)*
Table 124		
Adams County.....	Total	9,616
	Other	1,932 (3,571)*
Bucks County.....	Farm	3,002
Lehigh County.....	Farm	2,146
Monroe County.....	Farm	3,525
Table 128		
Adams County: Families.....	Total	4,909
All families and un- related individuals..	Total	4,286
Allegheny County.....	Other	2,035
Chester County.....	Other	1,426
York County.....	Other	787

*Number of families reporting the specified type of income should also be corrected, as shown in parentheses.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued

	Total population		Foreign born—Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school		Persons 25 years old and over		Morried couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born					Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					
Nanticoke	14 641	6.3	35.5	89.6	4.2	30.7	96.7	9.5	34.7	3.0	18.9	88.2	2 072	
New Castle	38 559	5.3	20.9	91.4	5.7	7.8	90.6	11.5	45.6	3.0	21.3	83.2	2 816	
New Kensington	20 297	6.1	24.2	88.1	8.0	22.5	95.2	12.0	51.1	1.9	20.5	82.9	2 758	
Norristown	38 169	6.7	15.4	86.5	10.7	36.3	95.0	11.1	42.0	2.6	28.4	81.9	2 798	
North Braddock	10 853	5.5	25.0	91.9	92.0	2.7	23.4	10.6	39.7	2.5	18.9	85.5	2 899	
North Hills-Ardley (U)	13 608	6.2	18.2	73.1	84.5	15.5	39.9	12.3	59.6	2.8	24.5	87.7	2 794	
Oil City	15 033	2.0	9.2	70.3	88.9	10.1	24.1	12.1	56.2	1.0	23.5	84.6	3 452	
Penn Square-Plymouth Valley (U)	19 929	3.3	16.1	75.5	82.6	13.7	30.6	12.5	70.4	1.0	29.5	94.1	2 887	
Philadelphia	1 948 608	6.5	16.6	82.9	74.7	5.9	36.1	10.9	39.9	2.3	23.2	71.2	2 643	
Phoenixville	14 823	6.7	19.6	91.1	82.7	12.2	37.0	11.3	44.4	1.3	27.7	84.9	2 860	
Pittsburgh	520 146	6.0	19.9	88.5	83.0	6.4	36.0	11.5	46.0	1.8	20.3	75.6	2 682	
Pitston	11 073	6.7	30.1	96.9	91.9	4.0	33.3	11.8	48.9	4.2	20.0	83.1	2 555	
Pleasant Hills	10 392	2.3	14.6	70.8	76.8	13.4	20.5	12.8	80.9	0.3	27.3	93.5	2 736	
Plum	21 964	3.0	13.1	80.3	84.1	12.8	13.7	12.4	66.7	1.0	40.9	93.6	2 896	
Pottstown	25 355	2.1	11.0	89.6	84.8	8.3	16.3	11.4	44.8	2.0	26.1	81.1	2 825	
Pottsville	19 715	1.8	11.4	80.4	90.1	4.6	27.4	12.0	51.2	2.4	21.7	79.9	2 911	
Reading	67 647	4.1	17.2	92.9	87.1	6.2	17.2	12.4	34.8	2.1	21.1	77.2	2 603	
Roslyn (U)	18 317	3.8	17.3	73.9	83.7	20.9	33.7	10.4	65.6	2.2	31.7	89.8	3 193	
Scranton (U)	103 446	4.4	24.9	81.7	88.6	5.8	25.6	11.5	46.7	1.6	19.5	85.1	2 680	
Scranton	11 719	2.0	18.3	84.1	93.4	3.8	27.4	10.7	41.0	2.4	17.3	81.7	2 517	
Shamokin	11 719	2.0	18.3	84.1	93.4	3.8	27.4	10.7	41.0	2.4	17.3	81.7	2 517	
Sharon	22 653	4.8	17.2	84.2	82.4	9.1	10.1	12.1	53.2	1.4	24.8	83.0	3 127	
State College	33 778	3.3	6.9	77.8	57.5	43.5	1.2	12.1	91.9	0.7	27.7	87.9	2 337	
Sunbury	13 025	0.6	3.0	...	91.8	11.3	4.6	84.1	12.0	1.0	23.4	81.3	2 648	
Swissvale	13 860	5.5	25.9	78.5	91.1	3.7	35.0	12.0	51.7	2.1	20.2	88.2	2 580	
Uniontown	16 282	3.4	16.8	83.1	87.7	6.7	14.3	12.1	55.1	2.0	20.4	73.7	3 091	
Warren	12 998	3.2	13.3	80.0	83.5	11.6	10.2	12.4	65.8	0.7	23.4	83.3	2 670	
Washington	19 853	3.1	11.9	80.6	82.8	9.4	16.9	11.5	46.6	1.0	21.2	73.5	2 547	
Waynesboro	10 011	0.4	2.0	...	79.3	7.2	2.9	84.8	12.0	1.3	26.4	80.8	2 719	
West Chester	19 301	2.9	6.8	66.0	65.7	14.2	19.8	12.2	57.6	2.2	25.6	75.0	2 914	
West Mifflin	28 028	3.8	27.4	86.0	90.9	2.4	22.4	12.1	53.0	1.9	21.8	91.9	2 791	
Whitehall	16 547	2.7	19.0	80.0	82.8	7.6	36.2	12.6	75.5	0.9	21.6	91.3	2 485	
Wilkes-Barre	38 844	4.3	24.8	85.7	87.8	6.4	27.0	11.5	46.3	2.8	18.2	83.3	2 390	
Wilkesburg	26 740	5.0	15.7	63.8	80.6	8.2	25.9	12.2	57.4	0.8	22.3	78.1	2 628	
Williamsport	37 918	1.8	7.6	79.3	87.5	11.2	6.7	88.1	12.1	1.2	26.5	81.1	2 924	
Willow Grove (U)	16 392	4.1	15.6	76.8	81.6	17.8	32.0	12.4	64.2	0.9	27.1	92.4	2 662	
Yeadon	12 136	6.1	22.2	77.4	84.0	20.1	50.0	12.2	57.9	1.6	15.2	88.9	2 563	
York	50 335	1.1	3.3	74.5	78.8	7.4	10.8	10.5	37.8	1.9	25.7	71.6	2 840	

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	1.29	43.5	41.5	26.7	67.8	24.7	2.3	45.1	40.5	8.8	25.1	61.2	10 168	5.2	18.9
Alltoona	1.61	37.0	34.5	26.8	75.1	15.1	3.5	29.6	38.4	11.5	5.2	61.5	8 211	8.4	10.9
Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa	1.48	41.1	39.5	25.3	76.4	21.5	3.7	38.0	49.3	15.5	13.0	64.4	10 033	7.3	20.0
Erie	1.53	39.0	35.4	22.4	73.2	21.9	4.1	40.7	44.2	10.2	2.8	59.0	9 363	6.8	15.6
Harrisburg	1.30	44.6	43.4	29.2	73.3	25.8	2.2	21.8	51.7	23.4	24.0	63.5	9 948	6.6	19.6
Johnstown	1.84	32.2	29.1	16.7	65.4	15.8	4.9	31.3	36.1	13.3	14.1	58.2	8 310	9.7	11.2
Lancaster	1.25	45.9	43.8	28.5	78.4	33.8	2.1	39.7	38.0	8.4	9.8	62.6	9 936	6.5	18.1
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	1.40	41.8	37.3	22.0	74.3	28.1	3.7	30.8	51.8	14.4	28.4	60.2	10 783	7.3	25.4
Pittsburgh	1.61	34.0	28.4	15.4	67.6	18.7	4.3	31.7	49.1	11.7	11.8	61.0	9 737	7.2	18.8
Reading	1.20	46.1	45.6	32.6	78.4	26.6	2.4	44.6	37.9	9.2	14.2	63.1	10 038	5.0	17.4
Scranton	1.39	41.1	39.0	22.7	67.9	23.7	5.2	36.8	39.5	12.9	9.1	56.3	8 399	7.8	12.2
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	1.41	41.5	39.1	25.3	68.8	20.4	4.0	40.8	36.8	12.0	11.5	57.4	8 244	8.9	10.9
York	1.29	44.8	44.8	33.7	78.5	29.1	2.3	42.0	38.7	9.5	15.4	63.8	9 828	5.9	17.2

URBANIZED AREAS

Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	1.29	43.4	40.7	27.0	63.5	23.7	2.2	44.6	44.0	8.6	24.1	61.0	10 162	5.3	19.3
Alltoona	1.60	37.6	34.3	27.2	75.2	15.1	3.6	25.2	42.7	12.2	4.2	61.2	8 105	8.5	11.6
Erie	1.48	40.0	35.0	22.0	77.1	20.0	3.8	40.4	47.2	9.6	1.2	60.8	9 380	6.9	15.9
Harrisburg	1.28	44.9	42.8	27.1	77.5	27.3	2.1	16.4	59.1	27.0	25.4	65.4	10 381	6.6	22.3
Johnstown	1.70	33.1	27.7	13.9	69.2	14.5	4.2	36.4	43.5	10.8	7.8	61.5	8 837	7.7	13.1
Lancaster	1.25	45.3	43.8	29.1	66.9	29.6	2.9	37.9	49.0	10.4	6.0	59.3	10 326	6.3	20.9
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	1.41	41.9	36.9	21.7	71.9	27.9	3.8	29.7	52.8	14.7	28.3	60.2	10 723	7.8	25.2
Pittsburgh	1.58	35.0	28.9	15.3	67.4	19.7	4.2	30.0	52.1	11.9	8.2	60.8	9 945	7.1	20.3
Reading	1.15	47.0	45.2	31.4	79.2	27.3	2.8	42.2	43.4	9.1	9.3	62.7	10 101	5.3	18.4
Scranton	1.35	42.1	39.6	23.2	68.6	24.8	5.1	37.7	39.6	13.0	8.6	56.6	8 368	7.8	12.1
Trenton, N.J.-Pa	1.28	46.6	45.1	29.3	69.4	26.7	3.7	30.0	50.5	23.0	18.2	59.7	10 877	6.8	24.6
Wilkes-Barre	1.35	42.9	40.1	25.6	69.4	21.2	3.9	40.2	37.8	11.9	9.3	56.9	8 149	9.4	10.6
York	1.21	45.1	45.2	34.1	82.0	30.5	2.4	42.5	45.0	9.2	6.4	63.0	10 177	5.9	19.5

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Aliquippa	1.86	27.7	21.9	17.1	68.5	13.2	3.9	52.2	31.8	12.7	15.9	59.3	8 545	12.4	11.1
Allentown	1.20	45.1	43.1	31.2	74.9	26.3	2.5	39.1	44.9	8.9	13.5	60.7	9 658	6.1	16.5
Alltoona	1.62	37.7	34.2	28.0	74.3	14.3	3.4	26.1	42.0	11.8	4.1	61.7	7 979	9.0	10.6
Ambridge	1.38	35.7	29.0	15.5	69.0	12.8	4.8	44.8	35.8	8.7	24.6	62.0	8 378	9.7	11.5
Baldwin	1.52	35.6	30.1	9.9	77.3	19.0	3.6	28.8	56.3	9.6	3.7	66.1	10 945	3.3	21.3

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families			
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Median school years completed					Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more	Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
										Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more	
South Uniontown (U)	3 546	4.3	92.2	11.2	45.6	2.17	29.6	8.3	20.3	7 339	18.2	8.0
Southwest Greensburg	3 185	3.9	87.5	12.3	61.4	1.30	40.7	3.6	27.8	9 263	4.1	12.3
South Williamsport	7 153	2.0	89.1	12.2	58.5	1.29	45.9	4.7	39.5	8 689	5.5	7.8
Spangler	3 109	5.6	94.4	9.0	37.7	1.99	33.4	5.9	12.7	7 795	10.9	8.7
Spring City	3 578	2.3	85.1	11.7	47.9	1.10	47.7	0.7	51.1	10 011	2.7	17.3
Springdale	5 202	6.4	90.1	11.7	48.1	1.42	39.4	3.9	40.2	9 197	5.9	12.4
Steeltown	8 556	5.3	82.5	11.0	43.0	1.38	45.4	3.3	30.3	9 147	12.1	16.8
Stowe (U)	3 548	4.8	90.8	10.4	35.3	1.26	45.9	2.5	59.9	9 591	5.3	12.1
Stroudsburg	5 451	2.8	80.9	12.2	56.3	1.18	44.8	1.9	30.8	8 895	8.8	11.5
Sugar Creek	6 078	0.8	92.8	12.1	54.2	1.75	29.7	3.3	43.7	8 669	9.0	7.0
Summit Hill	3 811	6.0	94.3	11.3	44.9	1.55	39.1	3.8	55.8	7 268	8.3	3.5
Swarthmore	6 156	6.1	53.7	16.2	89.5	1.47	36.9	7.2	22.3	17 301	2.5	58.1
Swoyersville	6 789	4.1	91.9	10.2	39.0	1.32	45.5	2.9	49.2	7 965	11.3	8.2
Tamaqua	9 246	1.9	94.5	11.5	46.0	1.45	38.9	3.8	47.6	7 290	10.0	5.3
Tarentum	7 379	3.8	91.6	11.4	46.1	1.70	28.8	6.0	42.0	8 473	6.3	10.0
Taylor	7 031	5.6	92.7	10.8	41.6	1.32	41.0	4.0	45.4	8 186	7.7	9.2
Telford	3 451	2.0	90.9	11.7	48.2	1.26	46.7	2.0	51.6	10 970	1.8	22.6
Throop	4 300	9.4	88.3	10.1	37.0	1.27	42.6	2.8	49.3	8 202	7.3	7.2
Titusville	7 180	2.5	89.6	12.3	61.9	1.67	33.5	3.5	40.4	8 251	9.6	11.4
Towanda	4 224	1.0	82.2	12.4	64.8	1.40	42.3	2.9	38.8	9 949	8.0	21.4
Trefford	4 383	4.7	93.6	12.2	57.0	1.55	31.7	5.4	38.0	10 184	3.6	17.2
Turtle Creek	8 308	4.8	93.2	11.4	45.9	1.40	36.8	4.2	41.9	9 305	5.6	9.7
Tyrone	7 072	0.7	91.7	11.9	48.9	1.63	35.8	2.3	41.3	8 141	8.2	7.6
Union City	3 631	1.5	86.3	11.4	46.0	1.57	43.2	2.4	49.7	7 770	9.7	7.8
Upland	3 930	1.7	86.2	11.2	43.1	1.67	36.0	1.9	46.1	9 886	7.3	19.5
Vandergrift	7 873	5.5	92.6	11.5	47.0	1.84	27.6	5.1	47.1	7 805	9.7	8.8
Verona	3 711	6.2	90.4	11.0	43.3	1.73	33.6	5.2	35.8	8 311	7.9	8.7
Versailles	2 813	3.7	91.7	11.1	44.5	1.45	33.8	8.5	39.1	8 667	6.5	13.6
Washington North (U)	2 855	3.0	90.9	12.3	61.5	1.56	31.5	2.3	41.7	9 538	10.4	17.1
Washington West (U)	3 424	3.6	83.0	8.9	27.2	2.10	28.4	8.2	47.0	6 659	23.9	3.9
Watson town	2 555	0.2	93.8	12.0	51.8	1.48	41.0	1.4	55.0	8 317	8.2	6.9
Waynesburg	5 152	1.5	75.3	12.1	52.4	1.73	35.8	5.1	10.9	7 623	13.5	10.9
Weatherly	2 647	2.6	88.9	11.5	46.4	1.46	40.2	3.3	60.5	8 067	3.6	10.0
Wellsboro	4 003	1.0	79.0	12.4	64.3	1.49	41.8	4.8	24.7	8 421	6.3	17.5
Wesleyville	3 920	1.2	84.5	12.2	59.4	1.42	38.4	4.0	54.5	9 295	5.5	10.2
West Hazleton	6 059	2.4	91.9	11.2	44.6	1.33	41.5	2.6	43.3	8 407	6.2	13.6
West Homestead	3 874	4.5	92.7	11.7	46.8	1.59	32.8	5.1	43.9	9 702	6.5	16.5
Westmont	6 687	2.9	87.5	12.7	75.8	1.49	35.2	2.5	20.9	12 822	2.1	38.5
West Newton	3 648	2.3	94.0	12.0	51.8	1.60	27.7	6.1	36.7	8 637	4.0	13.0
West Pittston	7 073	3.5	90.4	12.2	58.0	1.39	39.6	3.8	39.2	9 196	6.0	14.8
West Reading	4 578	4.3	88.7	12.1	53.9	1.07	43.4	3.2	32.9	10 385	2.2	19.6
West View	8 306	4.3	92.8	12.1	54.6	1.39	37.0	3.4	23.9	9 755	3.6	18.4
West Wyoming	3 687	6.3	92.9	11.4	45.6	1.58	40.0	6.0	50.7	8 306	5.0	10.0
West York	5 314	1.3	85.0	11.0	42.8	1.14	43.0	2.2	45.2	8 960	5.2	12.3
White Oak	9 127	3.6	90.2	12.3	63.1	1.51	31.8	4.3	33.5	10 689	3.2	22.1
Wilmerding	3 211	5.8	92.0	10.8	43.0	1.44	35.6	1.9	48.0	8 377	9.8	10.7
Wilson	8 482	4.2	82.3	12.0	51.6	1.30	43.4	1.1	47.1	9 504	3.5	14.9
Windber	6 377	7.3	93.4	10.8	43.1	1.54	39.1	4.0	29.5	8 202	7.3	10.1
Wormleysburg	3 176	3.9	79.4	12.5	71.0	1.02	51.8	1.0	10.3	12 155	3.7	33.1
Wrightsville	2 668	—	94.3	10.6	35.0	1.25	44.1	1.9	59.5	9 196	8.8	14.0
Wyoming	4 214	4.2	90.7	12.0	49.9	1.32	43.3	4.8	47.2	8 345	8.1	11.7
Wyomissing	7 111	4.7	77.5	12.6	72.1	1.15	44.1	3.2	34.0	13 826	2.9	43.8
Yardley	2 612	3.6	46.1	12.5	68.1	1.14	47.0	3.8	31.9	11 859	2.7	28.7
Youngwood	3 026	2.1	89.2	12.2	61.1	1.40	37.5	4.2	46.4	9 980	6.9	15.4
Zelienople	3 613	2.4	87.6	12.4	64.1	1.48	33.9	3.5	35.0	9 574	3.5	16.1

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born										
The State -----	11 793 864	3.8	14.3	83.0	10.4	20.6	94.1	12.0	1.6	23.9	84.6	2 784
Adams -----	56 937	0.7	2.1	81.1	16.0	18.6	92.3	11.0	1.6	27.0	87.2	3 162
Allegheny -----	1 605 003	4.7	19.9	84.4	7.5	27.6	96.1	12.1	1.4	22.4	85.5	2 749
Armstrong -----	75 590	2.2	9.9	92.7	9.5	6.9	92.1	11.0	1.4	23.2	87.1	2 880
Beaver -----	208 418	4.9	18.4	84.9	7.2	12.3	97.6	11.9	1.5	23.6	87.0	2 855
Bedford -----	42 353	0.2	1.8	88.3	9.1	1.9	90.7	11.2	1.7	25.0	87.6	2 968
Berks -----	296 382	2.7	8.4	89.2	8.2	9.2	94.0	11.1	1.8	22.4	86.8	2 545
Bloir -----	135 356	1.7	7.4	91.6	7.6	16.0	95.5	11.9	1.9	23.5	85.5	2 811
Bradford -----	57 962	1.2	4.6	78.6	12.3	4.7	91.9	12.1	2.0	28.6	84.4	3 313
Bucks -----	415 053	3.5	14.0	75.5	20.5	23.0	95.5	12.2	1.2	29.5	90.5	3 023
Butler -----	127 941	1.8	9.5	90.0	14.2	7.9	91.8	12.1	1.2	27.4	89.5	3 117
Cambria -----	186 785	3.2	17.9	91.8	7.2	21.5	95.9	11.2	1.6	22.4	86.7	2 996
Cameron -----	7 096	0.7	11.1	85.7	16.2	—	92.6	12.1	0.3	26.8	83.4	3 152
Carbon -----	50 573	3.3	16.4	93.5	6.8	18.9	89.0	11.1	1.7	20.3	86.5	2 612
Centre -----	99 267	1.9	5.8	76.4	25.6	2.0	91.8	12.5	1.3	30.0	88.7	2 827
Chester -----	278 304	2.9	9.9	71.1	20.1	15.7	94.2	12.4	1.2	26.8	87.9	2 866
Clarton -----	38 414	0.6	3.5	92.2	15.1	9.7	92.5	12.0	1.3	25.4	86.7	2 979
Clearfield -----	74 619	1.6	11.0	91.5	10.1	3.1	93.4	11.1	1.6	25.0	85.2	3 071
Clinton -----	37 721	0.6	4.4	91.7	13.3	3.3	91.9	12.1	1.9	23.2	85.3	2 933
Columbia -----	55 114	1.4	7.0	90.6	12.4	6.2	94.1	12.1	1.7	23.9	87.0	2 857
Crawford -----	81 342	1.8	7.8	83.2	14.4	3.4	96.9	12.2	1.0	26.6	86.7	3 072
Cumberland -----	158 177	1.3	5.4	79.5	20.4	6.7	94.0	12.3	1.1	25.8	89.3	2 728
Dauphin -----	223 832	2.3	7.5	81.2	11.3	11.9	95.8	12.1	1.3	22.5	81.4	2 652
Delaware -----	600 035	4.8	16.6	79.6	12.8	36.4	96.2	12.3	1.5	23.4	86.8	2 878
Elk -----	37 770	2.4	14.1	90.9	6.5	37.2	94.6	12.1	1.0	27.4	91.1	3 213
Erie -----	263 654	3.2	14.5	82.1	9.4	23.6	94.8	12.2	1.0	27.5	86.4	3 097
Fayette -----	154 667	2.8	15.2	89.0	7.4	8.1	90.9	10.7	2.1	23.2	82.4	3 001
Forest -----	4 926	1.4	5.4	88.2	22.6	—	87.9	11.4	1.4	23.4	88.9	2 789
Franklin -----	100 833	0.8	2.3	83.1	12.8	3.1	92.4	11.4	1.0	26.9	87.0	2 797
Fulton -----	10 776	0.1	0.5	86.3	9.6	0.3	96.8	9.6	2.2	27.9	81.2	2 977
Greene -----	36 090	2.1	8.6	78.2	14.3	0.8	90.6	10.0	1.5	21.2	81.7	2 978
Huntingdon -----	39 108	0.7	2.8	89.4	11.4	0.6	93.2	11.4	1.6	25.0	84.4	3 162
Indiana -----	79 451	2.0	9.6	90.0	17.2	4.1	91.5	12.0	1.6	26.3	87.9	3 128
Jefferson -----	43 695	1.8	10.2	90.8	11.1	3.6	93.4	11.5	1.3	21.1	87.0	2 815
Juniata -----	16 711	0.2	0.8	94.2	9.1	3.0	89.7	10.5	1.7	24.6	89.8	3 126
Lockawanna -----	234 107	4.4	26.2	88.7	6.5	25.6	94.7	11.7	2.2	20.7	88.1	2 510
Lancaster -----	319 693	1.3	4.2	87.6	10.2	13.1	89.8	11.1	1.0	26.6	88.8	2 875
Lawrence -----	107 374	4.2	17.2	86.5	8.1	5.1	93.5	12.0	2.3	22.0	86.9	2 796
Lebanon -----	99 665	1.4	5.0	89.5	10.4	6.4	91.6	11.6	1.3	25.5	87.7	2 828
Lehigh -----	255 304	3.9	13.5	86.6	12.3	18.1	95.9	11.9	1.5	23.5	88.8	2 557
Luzerne -----	342 301	3.8	25.7	89.9	6.4	23.8	93.9	11.5	2.5	20.0	86.8	2 471
Lycoming -----	113 296	1.2	5.3	88.9	10.5	4.3	91.8	12.1	1.2	26.1	85.5	2 910
McKean -----	51 915	1.8	11.8	78.7	9.7	4.6	92.3	12.1	1.4	24.5	85.4	3 132
Mercer -----	127 175	2.8	12.4	84.0	10.5	6.3	93.7	12.2	1.5	24.2	86.5	2 965
Mifflin -----	45 268	0.8	2.6	92.5	8.3	4.8	88.3	11.6	1.1	27.5	86.5	2 803
Monroe -----	45 422	2.8	8.9	77.4	16.0	9.8	87.2	12.1	1.0	23.7	84.3	2 800
Montgomery -----	623 799	4.8	16.8	80.4	17.3	26.2	96.3	12.4	1.5	23.9	90.0	2 772
Montour -----	16 508	1.8	4.3	84.0	12.3	7.7	88.1	11.5	1.3	25.8	85.7	3 054
Northampton -----	214 368	4.8	16.1	83.1	11.5	16.9	95.6	11.4	2.0	22.7	87.9	2 614
Northumberland -----	99 190	1.8	11.7	93.5	8.9	14.7	89.4	11.3	1.6	22.3	85.8	2 698
Perry -----	28 615	0.2	1.8	92.5	9.9	1.5	95.5	11.2	1.4	26.6	87.9	2 835
Philadelphia -----	1 948 608	6.5	16.6	74.7	5.9	36.1	92.7	10.9	2.3	23.2	71.2	2 643
Pike -----	11 818	6.9	13.5	48.0	20.8	2.4	95.5	12.1	1.2	20.4	86.8	2 754
Potter -----	16 395	1.2	5.9	77.3	14.8	0.6	89.4	12.0	1.0	29.4	86.3	3 250
Schuylkill -----	160 086	2.3	16.0	93.8	4.8	22.5	88.4	11.1	2.4	20.3	86.3	2 593
Snyder -----	29 269	0.3	1.7	85.2	13.0	5.6	86.8	10.8	1.9	25.5	84.1	2 679
Somerset -----	76 037	2.1	10.0	90.3	8.2	5.1	94.5	10.3	2.0	23.3	89.9	2 954
Sullivan -----	5 961	2.0	8.3	89.2	12.3	8.9	93.2	12.0	1.1	26.2	87.3	3 421
Susquehanna -----	34 344	2.0	10.1	77.6	12.0	1.7	89.5	12.1	1.6	27.5	89.2	3 341
Tioga -----	39 691	0.8	5.5	80.6	13.6	0.6	95.9	12.1	1.2	28.1	86.8	3 306
Union -----	28 603	0.9	3.4	77.8	21.4	0.7	86.4	12.0	1.5	25.8	86.0	2 720
Venango -----	62 353	1.2	6.4	89.7	10.5	9.5	88.0	12.0	1.2	24.6	85.1	2 831
Warren -----	47 682	2.0	10.7	83.6	13.3	3.1	94.3	12.1	1.0	27.0	86.4	2 933
Washington -----	210 876	3.9	18.4	86.3	9.8	7.7	93.2	11.8	1.6	23.1	86.5	2 757
Wayne -----	29 581	3.0	12.6	80.0	13.0	4.6	89.8	11.6	1.3	23.6	89.4	3 025
Westmoreland -----	376 920	3.5	18.2	90.1	10.5	15.6	97.5	12.1	1.5	24.3	90.3	2 773
Wyoming -----	19 082	1.2	9.6	85.0	21.5	3.5	91.5	12.1	2.0	27.8	86.1	3 112
York -----	272 603	0.9	3.2	82.2	9.2	7.6	94.5	11.2	1.3	25.4	87.6	2 774

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.47	39.4	36.0	22.7	70.0	23.2	3.7	34.1	45.1	13.2	18.7	40.6	9 558	7.9	18.3
Adams	1.38	45.8	45.2	35.3	59.4	28.3	3.1	36.0	34.0	10.7	32.9	61.7	8 821	7.7	13.6
Allegheny	1.57	35.3	29.0	15.0	66.9	20.4	4.1	27.5	53.4	12.3	4.7	60.7	10 090	7.1	21.5
Armstrong	1.88	27.7	24.4	15.9	75.0	11.1	6.8	36.2	32.5	11.4	32.0	59.4	7 702	11.0	8.5
Beaver	1.66	32.1	27.6	16.4	72.7	17.1	3.7	47.8	37.4	9.5	14.9	61.6	9 428	7.2	14.2
Bedford	1.66	35.2	34.2	25.5	81.4	19.3	6.4	25.2	29.8	12.3	22.2	61.2	7 562	12.4	9.1
Berks	1.20	46.1	45.6	32.6	78.4	26.6	2.4	44.6	37.9	9.2	14.2	63.1	10 038	5.0	17.4
Blair	1.61	37.0	34.5	26.8	75.1	15.1	3.5	29.6	38.4	11.5	5.2	61.5	8 211	8.4	10.9
Bradford	1.67	36.7	36.8	28.3	82.5	21.8	4.0	36.6	35.3	12.7	19.8	63.5	8 461	10.5	11.4
Bucks	1.40	42.3	38.9	20.4	79.8	28.1	3.0	37.0	50.6	12.4	43.6	62.5	11 650	4.1	27.6
Butler	1.76	32.3	28.5	16.7	66.3	17.4	3.9	34.9	39.2	14.8	18.5	62.5	9 032	8.6	12.5
Cambria	1.89	31.5	27.5	15.9	61.6	14.3	4.4	32.9	37.8	13.2	8.6	58.8	8 563	9.0	11.4
Cameron	1.30	46.4	45.9	33.0	84.1	16.7	4.6	55.5	34.5	12.6	9.1	68.7	9 850	6.3	14.5
Carbon	1.41	41.3	41.9	26.6	77.7	16.1	2.7	51.9	27.5	10.3	29.9	66.6	7 949	7.4	8.0
Centre	1.49	42.5	42.5	29.5	43.0	21.8	3.7	17.0	53.3	38.3	5.8	43.3	8 905	9.1	17.2
Chester	1.44	39.8	37.2	20.4	69.0	32.2	2.1	35.1	51.9	12.9	34.3	59.7	11 609	4.5	31.7
Clairion	1.87	31.0	28.9	19.2	56.9	15.5	4.3	29.8	35.9	20.0	20.7	52.5	7 635	13.8	9.1
Clearfield	1.70	35.1	32.3	23.2	78.1	17.9	6.9	30.9	35.1	12.5	20.2	61.0	7 488	13.8	7.6
Clinton	1.51	37.1	37.6	33.1	64.3	19.8	8.0	41.2	38.4	17.3	13.7	58.9	7 961	8.8	8.4
Columbia	1.35	43.4	43.4	29.9	63.3	19.8	3.1	46.9	33.3	13.0	12.8	60.5	7 958	8.0	8.2
Crawford	1.55	36.9	36.6	25.7	68.6	25.8	3.5	40.3	36.9	10.4	13.4	58.6	8 658	10.2	11.8
Cumberland	1.29	44.0	42.7	27.1	67.3	29.0	2.1	20.4	54.6	22.0	32.4	62.6	10 671	4.3	23.5
Dauphin	1.28	45.9	44.7	30.9	77.5	24.8	2.2	22.3	51.5	24.8	14.3	64.2	9 710	7.7	18.0
Delaware	1.42	40.3	34.8	17.8	67.5	29.6	2.8	29.7	58.7	11.7	44.6	61.2	11 822	4.6	30.8
Elk	1.54	42.5	38.9	29.1	84.4	16.9	5.9	56.9	35.0	7.0	6.0	63.3	8 472	7.4	8.9
Erie	1.53	39.0	35.4	22.4	73.2	21.9	4.1	40.7	44.2	10.2	2.8	59.0	9 363	6.8	15.6
Fayette	2.11	26.5	22.5	13.6	75.3	12.0	6.7	28.6	33.9	13.0	28.5	61.5	7 150	16.7	7.1
Forest	1.86	28.9	24.1	16.0	79.6	11.6	5.0	40.0	31.6	21.8	31.4	59.0	8 291	8.2	9.3
Franklin	1.41	41.5	41.5	33.3	78.6	23.2	3.3	33.2	37.3	22.1	13.0	67.4	8 578	8.0	11.3
Fulton	1.55	39.6	40.8	31.0	86.0	21.6	6.6	31.5	22.4	20.5	36.6	58.5	6 884	15.2	7.3
Greene	2.17	25.2	22.0	16.9	58.5	14.9	6.2	14.2	32.7	16.2	23.9	53.9	7 337	17.8	7.2
Huntingdon	1.75	36.8	37.0	28.4	63.6	17.3	6.5	34.3	30.4	16.0	20.1	57.0	7 295	12.8	7.5
Indiana	1.79	32.7	28.6	14.2	54.6	19.5	4.5	24.2	38.3	21.2	18.8	50.0	7 947	11.7	11.5
Jefferson	1.67	34.6	33.8	24.0	77.5	16.1	4.4	33.9	32.1	12.1	18.6	61.0	7 520	11.7	8.0
Junioia	1.55	38.0	38.5	23.7	82.6	25.6	3.8	36.4	25.6	16.6	32.4	62.9	7 652	11.2	6.8
Lockawanna	1.39	41.1	39.0	22.7	67.9	23.7	5.2	36.8	39.5	12.9	9.1	56.3	8 399	7.8	12.2
Lancaster	1.25	45.9	43.8	28.5	78.4	33.8	2.1	39.7	38.0	8.4	9.8	62.6	9 936	6.5	28.1
Lawrence	1.66	32.2	28.1	14.7	67.2	18.5	5.0	38.7	38.5	9.8	20.6	62.7	8 664	9.4	11.1
Lebanon	1.22	48.1	47.4	36.1	83.2	26.7	1.8	43.2	32.6	11.9	16.9	64.3	9 450	4.6	14.2
Lehigh	1.23	44.4	42.1	27.6	75.2	27.3	2.2	41.9	44.1	8.4	19.6	62.9	10 302	4.8	19.6
Luzerne	1.41	41.5	39.1	25.3	68.8	20.4	4.0	40.8	36.8	12.0	11.5	57.4	8 244	8.9	10.9
Lycoming	1.47	40.5	40.3	29.5	73.9	21.3	4.4	42.6	40.2	10.4	5.4	62.1	8 638	8.1	11.4
McKeon	1.48	41.1	39.8	27.9	75.6	22.9	5.5	41.0	38.9	11.1	13.5	62.4	8 317	9.0	9.9
Mercer	1.65	33.1	30.8	18.0	67.0	17.0	3.9	42.7	39.0	9.7	12.5	61.1	9 287	7.6	14.1
Mifflin	1.50	37.8	36.2	23.5	86.7	21.2	3.3	44.6	32.1	9.4	9.2	66.4	8 224	9.3	9.6
Monroe	1.35	41.9	41.4	28.5	69.4	23.8	2.4	29.2	40.0	16.3	11.6	57.1	8 961	7.4	13.4
Montgomery	1.34	41.5	36.8	20.9	72.9	33.9	2.4	34.2	58.4	10.1	33.5	62.1	12 747	3.3	37.2
Montour	1.77	35.6	42.6	31.8	74.9	18.4	2.8	37.7	35.4	17.3	24.5	65.2	8 267	10.3	11.4
Northampton	1.31	43.7	42.1	27.2	58.9	21.2	2.1	49.9	36.7	8.4	29.1	59.2	10 027	5.6	18.1
Northumberland	1.45	40.4	39.1	29.0	79.3	19.4	4.1	41.0	32.1	11.3	23.7	62.7	7 364	10.3	6.2
Perry	1.53	37.2	37.6	29.9	84.4	21.0	2.9	26.2	35.0	20.7	57.1	63.2	8 346	9.7	11.2
Philadelphia	1.40	43.3	38.4	25.7	70.7	26.1	4.6	28.2	47.5	17.0	13.0	58.8	9 366	11.2	18.2
Pike	1.63	33.9	32.1	24.5	79.7	17.3	4.5	20.1	43.7	14.6	45.9	57.5	8 372	7.2	13.8
Potter	1.70	34.6	34.8	28.6	82.5	20.6	5.7	34.7	31.7	15.3	25.7	60.2	7 301	13.3	7.8
Schuylkill	1.47	39.4	39.4	22.6	74.3	19.5	3.8	45.5	28.1	10.7	17.3	62.0	7 596	10.9	6.8
Snyder	1.55	40.6	43.9	32.8	54.8	20.3	2.5	36.6	29.1	15.1	24.8	59.5	8 164	9.4	9.9
Somerset	1.70	33.8	32.7	18.6	76.0	19.0	6.1	27.8	32.3	13.3	27.0	56.6	7 634	11.1	10.8
Sullivan	1.69	31.8	32.2	22.9	87.7	26.0	2.9	40.0	30.9	20.3	25.9	53.5	7 077	15.5	20.3
Susquehanna	1.56	37.3	36.9	26.9	85.6	20.7	4.3	34.5	32.6	12.9	35.5	60.8	8 050	12.0	10.4
Tioga	1.78	33.0	35.0	25.7	62.4	26.2	4.9	33.8	34.8	18.9	20.9	51.4	7 725	12.5	9.9
Union	1.64	40.8	42.9	27.8	47.1	25.7	2.2	35.3	36.5	13.6	27.4	51.4	8 601	8.3	23.8
Venango	1.91	31.0	30.1	18.9	68.4	14.7	3.4	37.3	39.3	17.8	11.6	66.1	8 248	10.6	10.2
Warren	1.62	37.2	38.1	30.3	80.8	19.8	3.4	39.1	40.7	16.8	12.6	63.5	9 088	6.9	23.5
Washington	1.73	30.4	26.5	16.1	61.9	14.0	4.2	33.8	38.4	12.4	28.7	63.9	8 664	9.6	12.2
Wayne	1.67	37.7	36.6	27.5	78.8	22.3	3.3	27.6	31.0	15.1	21.0	61.6	7 630	11.4	9.9
Westmoreland	1.69	31.3	27.3	15.9	72.3	15.0	5.4	40.2	42.4	9.8	32.7	60.7	9 293	6.5	14.4
Wyoming	1.55	37.8	37.3	23.6	82.1	22.2	5.8	34.3	36.0	11.5	28.4	57.8	7 955	11.4	9.1
York	1.27	44.6	44.8	33.3	84.0	29.2	2.2	43.2	39.6	9.2	11.9	64.3	10 022	5.6	17.9

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	6 689 938	6 165 323	524 615	100.0	100.0	100.0	6 605 713	6 147 718	457 995	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	94 285	82 804	11 481	1.4	1.3	2.2	145 521	131 970	13 551	2.2	2.1	3.0
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	184 069	148 019	36 050	2.8	2.4	6.9	307 669	254 833	52 836	4.7	4.1	11.5
5 and 6 years	383 273	331 146	52 127	5.7	5.4	9.9	516 687	457 088	59 599	7.8	7.4	13.0
7 years	304 140	272 018	32 122	4.5	4.4	6.1	455 552	416 148	39 404	6.9	6.8	8.6
8 years	986 276	932 069	54 207	14.7	15.1	10.3	1 349 989	1 282 080	67 909	20.4	20.9	14.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 377 241	1 217 313	159 928	20.6	19.7	30.5	1 311 191	1 195 129	116 062	19.8	19.4	25.3
4 years	2 306 108	2 174 143	131 965	34.5	35.3	25.2	1 687 167	1 608 144	79 023	25.5	26.2	17.3
College: 1 to 3 years	469 256	445 236	24 020	7.0	7.2	4.6	407 072	390 104	16 968	6.2	6.3	3.7
4 years	338 713	327 172	11 541	5.1	5.3	2.2	263 990	256 589	7 401	4.0	4.2	1.6
5 years or more	246 577	235 403	11 174	3.7	3.8	2.1	160 875	155 633	5 242	2.4	2.5	1.1
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	10.4	...	...	...	10.2	10.3	8.9	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	4 162 875	3 831 638	331 237	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 913 895	3 638 140	275 755	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	3 005 584	2 789 019	216 565	72.2	72.8	65.4	2 997 059	2 795 954	201 105	76.6	76.9	72.9
Civilian labor force	1 157 291	1 042 619	114 672	27.8	27.2	34.6	916 836	842 186	74 650	23.4	23.1	27.1
Employed	2 988 715	2 774 083	214 632	71.8	72.4	64.8	2 979 624	2 780 180	199 444	76.1	76.4	72.3
Unemployed	2 883 965	2 683 953	200 012	69.3	70.0	60.4	2 785 166	2 610 006	175 160	71.2	71.7	63.5
Not in labor force	1 144 932	1 072 430	72 502	23.2	23.1	24.1	1 070 674	1 004 903	65 771	23.4	23.2	29.5
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	4 684 784	4 286 899	397 885	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 272 191	3 961 648	310 543	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	1 767 836	1 592 409	175 427	37.7	37.1	44.1	1 422 749	1 288 133	134 616	33.3	32.5	43.3
Unemployed	1 692 718	1 528 743	163 975	36.1	35.7	41.2	1 342 042	1 221 015	121 027	31.4	30.8	39.0
Not in labor force	2 916 948	2 694 490	222 458	62.3	62.9	55.9	2 849 232	2 673 515	175 717	66.7	67.5	56.7
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	30 886	28 908	1 978	12.9	13.4	8.5	23 341	22 129	1 212	13.8	14.2	8.8
16 and 17 years	75 671	70 751	4 920	33.3	34.3	23.1	55 387	52 117	3 270	30.6	31.0	25.3
18 and 19 years	107 677	98 498	9 179	54.5	54.7	52.7	77 182	71 273	5 909	59.8	59.9	59.2
20 to 24 years	300 893	276 000	24 893	78.0	78.3	74.3	238 866	219 867	18 999	83.5	83.7	80.8
25 to 34 years	599 694	552 797	46 897	94.1	95.0	84.8	647 119	599 232	47 887	94.9	95.6	87.6
35 to 44 years	623 759	576 216	47 543	95.2	96.0	87.2	745 141	694 410	50 731	95.8	96.3	89.6
45 to 64 years	1 144 932	1 072 430	72 502	88.5	89.1	80.5	1 070 674	1 004 903	65 771	89.5	90.0	82.7
65 years and over	122 072	113 419	8 653	23.2	23.1	24.1	139 349	132 023	7 326	28.3	28.2	29.5
Female:												
14 and 15 years	12 648	11 528	1 120	5.5	5.6	4.8	7 915	7 444	471	5.0	5.1	3.7
16 and 17 years	47 791	44 339	3 452	21.8	22.4	16.1	35 653	33 777	1 876	20.0	20.5	13.7
18 and 19 years	102 214	93 561	8 653	49.2	49.9	54.9	79 770	74 459	5 311	54.0	54.8	44.3
20 to 24 years	256 234	232 132	24 102	56.7	56.9	53.1	161 173	146 588	14 585	48.9	48.8	49.3
25 to 34 years	279 188	241 944	37 244	41.2	39.8	53.1	247 016	215 499	31 517	33.9	32.5	47.8
35 to 44 years	336 492	297 841	38 651	47.2	46.2	56.6	335 566	300 239	35 327	39.9	38.7	54.8
45 to 64 years	661 953	606 605	55 348	45.9	45.4	52.3	497 474	456 555	41 119	38.9	38.2	48.4
65 years and over	71 316	64 459	6 857	9.6	9.2	15.4	58 182	53 772	4 410	9.5	9.2	16.3
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	8 847 659	8 118 537	729 122	100.0	100.0	100.0	8 186 086	7 599 788	586 298	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	3 335 461	4 901 446	434 015	60.3	60.4	59.5	4 775 555	4 429 199	346 356	58.3	58.3	59.1
48 and 49 weeks	3 207 758	2 978 009	229 749	36.3	36.7	31.5	2 714 361	2 535 901	178 460	33.2	33.4	30.4
40 to 47 weeks	302 579	265 980	36 599	3.4	3.3	5.0	261 788	239 289	22 499	3.2	3.1	3.8
27 to 39 weeks	441 969	390 816	51 153	5.0	4.8	7.0	445 537	407 410	38 127	5.4	5.4	6.5
14 to 26 weeks	412 940	376 012	36 928	4.7	4.6	5.1	505 430	464 499	40 931	6.2	6.1	7.0
13 weeks or less	413 265	379 852	33 413	4.7	4.7	4.6	379 993	348 492	31 501	4.6	4.6	5.4
Did not work in previous year	556 950	510 777	46 173	6.3	6.3	6.3	468 446	433 608	34 838	5.7	5.7	5.9
	3 512 198	3 217 091	295 107	39.7	39.6	40.5	3 410 531	3 170 589	239 942	41.7	41.7	40.9
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 883 965	2 683 953	200 012	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 785 166	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	366 336	353 277	13 059	12.7	13.2	6.5	264 192	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	259 305	253 345	5 960	9.0	9.4	3.0	265 331	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	185 775	181 627	4 148	6.4	6.8	2.1	193 838	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	219 934	203 354	16 580	7.6	7.6	8.3	209 157	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	608 454	582 706	25 748	21.1	21.7	12.9	614 189	(NA)	(NA)	22.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	442 660	411 273	31 387	15.3	15.3	15.7	438 396	(NA)	(NA)	15.7	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	167 321	152 732	14 589	5.8	5.7	7.3	166 288	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	188 789	165 880	22 909	6.5	6.2	11.5	246 277	(NA)	(NA)	8.8	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	31 593	31 529	64	1.1	1.2	—	57 173	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	22 142	21 691	451	0.8	0.8	0.2	34 043	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	209 493	180 611	28 882	7.3	6.7	14.4	177 103	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	1 529	897	632	0.1	—	0.3	3 123	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
	180 634	145 031	35 603	6.3	5.4	17.8	116 056	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 692 718	1 528 743	163 975	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 342 042	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	229 218	213 936	15 282	13.5	14.0	9.3	157 725	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	44 466	42 368	2 098	2.6	2.8	1.3	39 075	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	121 218	116 919	4 299	7.2	7.6	2.6	112 549	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	521 816	484 850	36 966	30.8	31.7	22.5	371 546	(NA)	(NA)	27.7	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	28 730	26 706	2 024	1.7	1.7	1.2	20 061	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	310 011	283 315	26 696	18.3	18.5	16.3	284 576	(NA)	(NA)	21.2	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	5 323	5 016	307	0.3	0.3	0.2	1 787	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	15 564	13 951	1 613	0.9	0.9	1.0	12 703	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	2 137	2 125	12	0.1	0.1	—	3 360	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	4 513	4 471	42	0.3	0.3	—	6 903	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	246 625	214 524	32 101	14.6	14.0	19.6	185 009	(NA)	(NA)	13.8	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	41 900	26 752	15 148	2.5	1.7	9.2	72 797	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
	121 197	93 810	27 387	7.2	6.1	16.7	73 951	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
AGE								
Total, all ages	11 793 907	10 744 513	1 016 551	44 535	8 427 380	7 416 456	982 082	41 690
Under 5 years	926 022	820 562	101 748	7 868	639 610	536 991	99 278	7 388
5 to 9 years	1 085 328	966 792	115 593	7 166	741 486	626 186	112 785	6 733
10 to 14 years	1 171 155	1 051 005	117 905	6 347	805 610	689 274	114 488	5 991
15 to 19 years	1 084 110	980 925	101 147	4 111	774 090	676 518	95 764	3 857
20 to 24 years	837 354	759 906	74 256	4 234	629 240	555 474	70 899	3 938
25 to 29 years	703 360	636 772	62 868	3 369	496 939	432 849	60 750	3 067
30 to 34 years	611 380	552 548	55 951	2 904	418 583	361 625	54 394	2 702
35 to 39 years	628 627	568 124	57 995	2 612	433 644	375 213	56 217	2 394
40 to 44 years	739 150	676 810	60 407	1 922	523 211	463 248	58 292	1 825
45 to 49 years	777 800	717 347	58 932	1 248	561 520	503 237	56 981	1 152
50 to 54 years	739 264	686 999	51 003	862	543 821	493 463	49 292	819
55 to 59 years	656 189	610 796	44 363	781	485 070	441 253	42 911	739
60 to 64 years	561 221	523 431	36 937	393	417 835	381 246	35 797	393
65 to 69 years	440 662	408 594	31 081	283	330 333	299 541	29 885	283
70 to 74 years	348 762	326 452	21 478	206	264 793	243 554	20 541	186
75 years and over	483 523	457 450	24 887	229	361 595	336 784	23 808	223
Under 18 years	3 861 356	3 451 624	399 731	24 207	2 656 592	2 259 972	387 957	22 785
21 years and over	7 351 061	6 765 483	564 232	18 264	5 331 082	4 767 364	544 908	16 998
65 years and over	1 272 947	1 192 496	77 446	718	956 721	879 879	74 234	692
Median age	30.7	31.4	24.8	16.1	31.5	32.6	24.8	16.0
Male, all ages	5 664 044	5 172 653	475 986	22 986	3 992 924	3 522 651	456 788	21 311
Under 5 years	471 932	419 019	51 055	4 165	325 143	273 618	49 804	3 925
5 to 9 years	553 192	494 085	57 769	3 636	377 256	319 788	56 351	3 450
10 to 14 years	595 845	535 943	58 728	3 208	407 747	349 776	56 977	3 029
15 to 19 years	544 496	494 316	49 153	2 105	385 024	338 038	46 107	1 929
20 to 24 years	385 788	352 269	32 381	2 007	288 678	257 303	30 325	1 811
25 to 29 years	341 161	311 753	27 982	1 775	240 727	212 810	26 615	1 581
30 to 34 years	295 834	269 943	24 484	1 475	201 133	176 347	23 501	1 312
35 to 39 years	301 308	274 823	25 298	1 418	205 186	179 868	24 262	1 265
40 to 44 years	353 745	325 685	27 114	1 119	247 060	220 350	25 880	1 066
45 to 49 years	370 741	342 630	27 393	726	264 088	237 151	26 331	665
50 to 54 years	351 352	327 257	23 475	428	253 605	230 520	22 565	392
55 to 59 years	311 048	290 362	20 138	411	225 962	206 215	19 275	381
60 to 64 years	260 547	243 424	16 643	217	189 354	172 892	16 024	217
65 to 69 years	194 387	180 049	13 811	126	140 917	127 264	13 169	126
70 to 74 years	146 339	135 882	10 019	117	107 047	97 179	9 490	109
75 years and over	186 329	175 213	10 543	53	133 997	123 532	9 994	53
Under 18 years	1 967 978	1 763 299	199 789	12 483	1 348 723	1 150 972	193 530	11 770
21 years and over	3 420 361	3 158 283	252 299	9 555	2 437 629	2 187 917	241 034	8 688
65 years and over	527 055	491 144	34 373	296	381 961	347 975	32 653	288
Median age	29.1	29.7	23.3	16.1	29.4	30.3	23.1	15.7
Female, all ages	6 129 863	5 571 860	540 565	21 549	4 434 456	3 893 805	525 374	20 379
Under 5 years	454 090	401 543	50 693	3 703	314 467	263 373	49 436	3 463
5 to 9 years	532 136	472 707	57 824	3 530	364 230	306 398	56 434	3 283
10 to 14 years	575 310	515 062	59 177	3 139	397 863	339 498	57 511	2 962
15 to 19 years	539 614	486 609	51 994	2 006	389 066	338 480	49 657	1 928
20 to 24 years	451 566	407 637	41 875	2 227	340 562	298 171	40 574	2 127
25 to 29 years	362 199	325 019	34 886	1 594	256 212	220 039	34 135	1 486
30 to 34 years	315 546	282 605	31 467	1 429	217 450	185 278	30 893	1 390
35 to 39 years	327 319	293 301	32 697	1 194	228 458	195 345	31 955	1 129
40 to 44 years	385 405	351 125	33 293	803	276 151	242 898	32 412	759
45 to 49 years	407 059	374 717	31 539	522	297 432	266 086	30 650	487
50 to 54 years	387 912	359 742	27 528	434	290 216	262 943	26 727	427
55 to 59 years	345 141	320 434	24 225	370	259 108	235 038	23 636	358
60 to 64 years	300 674	280 007	20 294	176	228 481	208 354	19 773	176
65 to 69 years	246 275	228 545	17 270	157	189 416	172 277	16 716	157
70 to 74 years	202 423	190 570	11 459	89	157 746	146 375	11 051	77
75 years and over	297 194	282 237	14 344	176	227 598	213 252	13 814	170
Under 18 years	1 893 378	1 688 325	199 942	11 724	1 307 869	1 109 000	194 427	11 015
21 years and over	3 930 700	3 607 200	311 933	8 709	2 893 453	2 579 447	303 874	6 310
65 years and over	745 892	701 352	43 073	422	574 760	531 904	41 581	404
Median age	32.4	33.1	26.2	16.0	33.6	34.9	26.3	16.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	11 793 907	10 744 513	1 016 551	44 535	8 427 380	7 416 456	982 082	41 690
In households	11 493 769	10 472 738	989 577	43 763	8 207 166	7 214 758	964 809	41 360
Head of household	3 717 324	3 406 613	301 151	10 216	2 722 698	2 420 180	293 893	9 706
Family head	3 011 130	2 777 343	226 941	9 219	2 147 757	1 920 329	221 344	8 768
Male	2 674 336	2 511 406	156 815	7 565	1 869 439	1 711 841	152 182	7 127
Female	336 794	265 937	70 126	1 654	278 318	208 488	69 162	1 641
Primary individual	706 194	629 270	74 210	997	574 941	499 851	72 549	938
Male	246 988	212 528	32 937	670	195 513	162 092	32 016	631
Female	459 206	416 742	41 273	327	379 428	337 759	40 533	307
Wife of head	2 559 312	2 407 860	144 471	6 296	1 787 185	1 640 997	140 293	5 948
Other relative of head	5 066 119	4 541 471	511 385	26 561	3 575 632	3 065 353	498 686	25 098
Not related to head	151 014	116 794	32 570	690	121 651	88 228	31 937	608
In group quarters	300 138	271 775	26 974	772	220 214	201 698	17 273	330
Inmate of institution	123 780	107 237	16 369	311	65 728	56 336	9 305	55
Other	176 358	164 538	10 605	461	154 486	145 362	7 968	275
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	3 011 130	2 777 343	226 941	9 219	2 147 757	1 920 329	221 344	8 768
With own children under 18 years	1 590 021	1 451 989	134 047	7 577	1 100 920	966 315	131 038	7 183
With own children under 6 years	720 217	653 161	64 584	4 871	492 441	426 871	63 294	4 617
Husband-wife families	2 566 378	2 414 740	145 823	7 271	1 790 333	1 643 661	141 510	6 833
With own children under 18 years	1 405 729	1 319 393	82 873	6 025	952 432	868 803	80 526	5 644
With own children under 6 years	656 608	612 891	41 448	4 001	440 300	397 797	40 416	3 747
Families with female head	336 794	265 937	70 126	1 654	278 318	208 488	69 162	1 641
With own children under 18 years	153 975	106 520	47 008	1 403	127 802	80 940	46 459	1 390
With own children under 6 years	54 087	32 342	21 575	795	46 003	24 504	21 338	795

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
AGE								
Total, all ages	3 141 289	3 103 452	34 004	2 663	225 238	224 605	465	182
Under 5 years	270 184	267 375	2 458	466	16 228	16 196	12	14
5 to 9 years	321 591	318 402	2 784	433	22 251	22 204	24	—
10 to 14 years	337 667	333 960	3 340	334	27 878	27 771	77	22
15 to 19 years	284 401	278 855	5 326	240	25 619	25 552	57	14
20 to 24 years	196 548	192 891	3 332	252	11 566	11 541	25	44
25 to 29 years	196 430	193 961	2 098	269	9 991	9 962	20	33
30 to 34 years	182 889	181 027	1 545	195	9 908	9 896	12	7
35 to 39 years	182 851	180 832	1 735	218	12 132	12 079	43	—
40 to 44 years	201 487	199 148	2 088	90	14 452	14 414	27	7
45 to 49 years	200 450	198 323	1 935	72	15 830	15 787	16	24
50 to 54 years	180 570	178 696	1 689	31	14 873	14 840	22	12
55 to 59 years	158 026	156 501	1 413	37	13 093	13 042	39	5
60 to 64 years	133 004	131 834	1 114	—	10 382	10 351	26	—
65 to 69 years	102 696	101 441	1 175	—	7 633	7 612	21	—
70 to 74 years	78 210	77 163	913	20	5 759	5 735	24	—
75 years and over	114 285	113 043	1 059	6	7 643	7 623	20	—
Under 18 years	1 120 835	1 107 946	11 624	1 386	83 929	83 706	150	36
21 years and over	1 889 393	1 867 913	19 029	1 144	130 586	130 206	295	122
65 years and over	295 191	291 647	3 147	26	21 035	20 970	65	—
Median age	29.1	29.1	24.6	17.1	29.5	29.5	35.6	24.7
Male, all ages	1 555 638	1 534 835	19 050	1 519	115 482	115 167	228	156
Under 5 years	138 621	137 242	1 213	234	8 168	8 159	—	6
5 to 9 years	164 827	163 205	1 410	186	11 109	11 092	8	—
10 to 14 years	173 488	171 605	1 723	163	14 610	14 562	28	16
15 to 19 years	145 601	142 438	3 020	162	13 871	13 840	26	14
20 to 24 years	91 245	89 122	2 035	159	5 865	5 844	21	37
25 to 29 years	95 517	94 040	1 353	161	4 917	4 903	14	33
30 to 34 years	90 041	88 942	977	156	4 660	4 654	6	7
35 to 39 years	90 151	89 011	1 019	153	5 971	5 944	17	—
40 to 44 years	99 600	98 282	1 213	46	7 085	7 053	21	7
45 to 49 years	98 761	97 600	1 055	42	7 892	7 879	7	19
50 to 54 years	90 052	89 054	898	24	7 695	7 683	12	12
55 to 59 years	78 209	77 292	853	25	6 877	6 855	10	5
60 to 64 years	65 511	64 875	599	—	5 682	5 657	20	—
65 to 69 years	49 387	48 718	626	—	4 083	4 067	16	—
70 to 74 years	36 260	35 679	521	8	3 032	3 024	8	—
75 years and over	48 367	47 730	535	—	3 965	3 951	14	—
Under 18 years	575 925	569 091	6 203	691	43 330	43 236	56	22
21 years and over	916 327	904 171	11 099	757	66 405	66 195	166	110
65 years and over	134 014	132 127	1 682	8	11 080	11 042	38	—
Median age	28.4	28.4	25.5	20.5	29.2	29.2	38.2	25.8
Female, all ages	1 585 651	1 568 617	14 954	1 144	109 756	109 438	237	26
Under 5 years	131 563	130 133	1 245	232	8 060	8 037	12	8
5 to 9 years	156 764	155 197	1 374	247	11 142	11 112	16	—
10 to 14 years	164 179	162 355	1 617	171	13 268	13 209	49	6
15 to 19 years	138 800	136 417	2 306	78	11 748	11 712	31	—
20 to 24 years	105 303	103 769	1 297	93	5 701	5 697	4	7
25 to 29 years	100 913	99 921	745	108	5 074	5 059	6	—
30 to 34 years	92 848	92 085	568	39	5 248	5 242	6	—
35 to 39 years	92 700	91 821	716	65	6 161	6 135	26	—
40 to 44 years	101 887	100 866	875	44	7 367	7 361	6	—
45 to 49 years	101 689	100 723	880	30	7 938	7 908	9	5
50 to 54 years	90 518	89 642	791	7	7 178	7 157	10	—
55 to 59 years	79 817	79 209	560	12	6 216	6 187	29	—
60 to 64 years	67 493	66 959	515	—	4 700	4 694	6	—
65 to 69 years	53 309	52 723	549	—	3 550	3 545	5	—
70 to 74 years	41 950	41 484	392	12	2 727	2 711	16	—
75 years and over	65 918	65 313	524	6	3 678	3 672	6	—
Under 18 years	544 910	538 855	5 421	695	40 599	40 470	94	14
21 years and over	973 066	963 742	7 930	387	64 181	64 011	129	12
65 years and over	161 177	159 520	1 465	18	9 955	9 928	27	—
Median age	29.8	29.8	23.6	12.7	29.9	29.9	30.4	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	3 141 289	3 103 452	34 004	2 663	225 238	224 605	465	182
In households	3 061 499	3 033 497	24 315	2 343	225 104	224 483	453	60
Head of household	934 554	926 520	7 137	498	60 072	59 913	121	12
Family head	807 993	801 762	5 507	439	55 380	55 252	90	12
Male	751 711	746 491	4 559	426	53 186	53 074	74	12
Female	56 282	55 271	948	13	2 194	2 178	16	—
Primary individual	126 561	124 758	1 630	59	4 692	4 661	31	—
Male	48 707	47 694	895	20	2 768	2 742	26	—
Female	77 854	77 064	735	—	1 924	1 919	5	—
Wife of head	721 883	714 729	4 109	336	50 244	50 134	69	12
Other relative of head	1 378 299	1 364 259	12 448	1 434	112 188	111 859	251	29
Not related to head	26 763	25 989	621	75	2 600	2 577	12	7
In group quarters	79 790	69 955	9 689	320	134	122	12	122
Inmate of institution	58 052	50 901	7 064	256	—	—	—	—
Other	21 738	19 054	2 625	64	134	122	12	122
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	807 993	801 762	5 507	439	55 380	55 252	90	12
With own children under 18 years	459 159	455 784	2 978	387	29 942	29 890	31	7
With own children under 6 years	215 703	214 227	1 290	247	12 073	12 063	—	7
Husband-wife families	725 445	720 591	4 239	426	50 600	50 488	74	12
With own children under 18 years	424 520	421 860	2 321	374	28 777	28 730	26	7
With own children under 6 years	204 554	203 350	1 032	247	11 754	11 744	—	7
Families with female head	56 282	55 271	948	13	2 194	2 178	16	—
With own children under 18 years	25 525	24 937	544	13	648	643	5	—
With own children under 6 years	7 935	7 689	237	—	149	149	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	11 793 864	10 745 382	1 015 576	44 535	8 428 254	7 417 596	981 752	41 690
Native	11 347 969	10 316 381	1 011 087	44 535	8 040 144	7 045 170	977 458	41 690
Native parentage	9 660 824	8 645 873	1 001 119	44 180	6 639 305	5 659 947	967 818	41 412
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 687 145	1 670 508	9 968	355	1 400 839	1 385 223	9 640	278
Foreign born	445 895	429 001	4 489	—	388 110	372 426	4 294	—
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	445 895	429 001	4 489	—	388 110	372 426	4 294	—
United Kingdom	41 148	41 049	55	—	34 939	34 846	55	—
Ireland	14 971	14 926	19	—	14 101	14 056	19	—
Norway	1 226	1 219	—	—	977	970	—	—
Sweden	2 305	2 301	4	—	1 807	1 803	4	—
Denmark	1 015	1 015	—	—	779	779	—	—
Netherlands	1 919	1 919	—	—	1 493	1 493	—	—
Switzerland	1 638	1 638	—	—	1 197	1 197	—	—
France	4 425	4 425	—	—	3 630	3 630	—	—
Germany ¹	41 609	41 465	18	—	33 644	33 507	18	—
Poland	37 917	37 855	25	—	33 019	32 957	25	—
Czechoslovakia	19 886	19 875	5	—	15 312	15 307	5	—
Austria	21 873	21 823	26	—	17 445	17 395	26	—
Hungary	14 163	14 144	19	—	11 813	11 794	19	—
Yugoslavia	11 825	11 772	10	—	9 321	9 268	10	—
U.S.S.R.	36 084	35 965	31	—	34 594	34 475	31	—
Lithuania	6 056	6 056	—	—	5 304	5 304	—	—
Greece	8 929	8 869	11	—	8 553	8 493	11	—
Italy	93 758	93 586	48	—	84 839	84 689	33	—
Other Europe	13 473	13 385	37	—	11 661	11 573	37	—
Asia	21 177	10 127	131	—	19 607	9 486	126	—
Western Asia ²	6 881	6 690	80	—	6 543	6 360	80	—
China ³	3 258	1 59	—	—	3 009	1 443	—	—
Japan	2 017	96	6	—	1 739	75	6	—
Other Asia	9 021	3 182	45	—	8 316	2 908	40	—
Canada	13 318	13 149	111	—	10 721	10 552	111	—
Mexico	1 482	1 440	—	—	1 335	1 301	—	—
Cuba	3 210	3 145	45	—	2 952	2 887	45	—
Other America	9 807	6 471	3 078	—	9 075	5 892	2 939	—
All other	3 420	2 658	637	—	2 963	2 228	617	—
Not reported	19 261	18 724	179	—	17 029	16 544	163	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 687 145	1 670 508	9 968	355	1 400 839	1 385 223	9 640	278
United Kingdom	157 042	156 542	349	—	126 975	126 531	320	—
Ireland	103 203	102 971	145	—	94 976	94 744	145	6
Norway	4 025	4 018	7	—	3 174	3 167	7	—
Sweden	18 065	18 034	31	—	12 413	12 382	31	—
Denmark	3 920	3 915	5	—	2 977	2 972	5	—
Netherlands	3 772	3 772	—	—	2 828	2 828	—	—
Switzerland	6 401	6 401	—	—	4 853	4 853	—	—
France	14 059	13 972	53	—	10 859	10 772	53	—
Germany ¹	161 002	160 375	460	—	129 286	128 721	424	—
Poland	205 835	205 549	143	—	169 936	169 663	143	—
Czechoslovakia	98 969	98 894	33	—	73 186	73 130	21	—
Austria	123 942	123 825	69	—	94 525	94 421	69	—
Hungary	47 851	47 767	46	—	38 163	38 084	46	—
Yugoslavia	42 599	42 476	24	—	32 330	32 207	24	—
U.S.S.R.	121 264	120 935	156	—	112 961	112 646	156	—
Lithuania	37 127	37 113	5	—	31 190	31 176	5	—
Greece	14 269	14 233	16	—	12 778	12 742	16	—
Italy	351 083	350 583	250	—	304 378	303 897	231	—
Other Europe	39 275	39 067	170	31	32 218	32 026	170	31
Asia	24 752	19 350	642	7	21 488	16 604	620	7
Western Asia ²	13 310	13 223	51	—	11 794	11 707	51	—
China ³	2 752	788	23	—	2 526	650	23	—
Japan	2 463	1 483	126	—	1 844	1 046	126	—
Other Asia	6 227	3 856	442	—	5 324	3 201	420	—
Canada	34 509	33 994	452	16	26 700	26 213	430	16
Mexico	3 225	2 895	258	—	2 733	2 412	249	—
Cuba	1 985	1 790	174	—	1 812	1 617	174	—
Other America	10 376	6 410	3 845	51	9 116	5 251	3 751	51
All other	4 820	3 916	850	—	3 737	2 873	834	—
Not reported	53 775	51 711	1 785	216	45 247	43 291	1 716	148
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	106 634	93 947	9 983	42 710	95 170	83 063	9 632	40 122
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	108 893	94 162	11 746	...	93 572	79 723	10 955	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	44 535	41 603	2 009	44 535	41 690	39 031	1 845	41 690
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	11 347 969	10 316 381	1 011 087	44 535	8 040 144	7 045 170	977 458	41 690
English	9 200 180	8 314 945	874 968	3 318	6 374 279	5 519 523	846 452	2 764
French	25 041	22 752	2 183	30	19 184	16 980	2 122	30
German	392 424	389 969	2 116	23	242 364	240 061	2 036	19
Polish	239 181	238 845	191	—	196 483	196 153	185	—
Russian	32 840	32 777	12	—	25 579	25 524	12	—
Yiddish	93 729	93 555	83	—	92 357	92 195	83	—
Italian	338 063	337 594	252	20	294 717	294 306	217	20
Spanish	62 976	56 509	5 162	40 247	57 414	51 318	4 934	37 983
All other	441 995	435 436	2 001	67	337 816	331 749	1 910	67
Not reported	521 540	393 999	124 119	830	399 951	277 361	119 507	807
Total foreign born	445 895	429 001	4 489	—	388 110	372 426	4 294	—
English	72 279	69 181	2 702	—	62 533	59 581	2 597	—
French	8 682	8 296	361	—	6 864	6 478	361	—
German	62 259	62 004	107	—	50 778	50 535	102	—
Polish	33 913	33 872	25	—	29 003	28 962	25	—
Russian	10 277	10 267	—	—	9 195	9 185	—	—
Yiddish	27 233	27 172	—	—	27 099	27 038	19	—
Italian	95 497	95 337	37	—	86 340	86 196	28	—
Spanish	11 843	10 715	433	—	10 770	9 728	396	—
All other	119 413	107 979	636	—	101 793	91 305	601	—
Not reported	4 499	4 178	169	—	3 735	3 418	165	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	3 141 684	3 104 445	33 415	2 663	223 926	223 341	409	182
Native.....	3 086 073	3 050 039	33 220	2 663	221 752	221 172	409	182
Native parentage.....	2 810 783	2 775 712	32 892	2 616	210 736	210 214	409	152
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	275 290	274 327	328	47	11 016	10 958	—	30
Foreign born.....	55 611	54 406	195	—	2 174	2 169	—	—
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	55 611	54 406	195	—	2 174	2 169	—	—
United Kingdom.....	6 005	5 999	—	—	204	204	—	—
Ireland.....	831	831	—	—	39	39	—	—
Norway.....	243	243	—	—	6	6	—	—
Sweden.....	477	477	—	—	21	21	—	—
Denmark.....	222	222	—	—	14	14	—	—
Netherlands.....	401	401	—	—	25	25	—	—
Switzerland.....	392	392	—	—	49	49	—	—
France.....	774	774	—	—	21	21	—	—
Germany ¹	7 445	7 438	—	—	520	520	—	—
Poland.....	4 704	4 704	—	—	194	194	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	4 408	4 402	—	—	166	166	—	—
Austria.....	4 263	4 263	—	—	165	165	—	—
Hungary.....	2 289	2 289	—	—	61	61	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	2 361	2 361	—	—	143	143	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	1 433	1 433	—	—	57	57	—	—
Lithuania.....	738	738	—	—	14	14	—	—
Greece.....	376	376	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy.....	8 727	8 705	15	—	192	192	—	—
Other Europe.....	1 751	1 751	—	—	61	61	—	—
Asia.....	1 554	630	5	—	16	11	—	—
Western Asia ²	338	330	—	—	—	—	—	—
China ³	249	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan.....	273	21	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other Asia.....	694	263	5	—	11	11	—	—
Canada.....	2 500	2 500	—	—	97	97	—	—
Mexico.....	147	139	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba.....	258	258	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	703	550	139	—	29	29	—	—
All other.....	457	430	20	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	2 152	2 100	16	—	80	80	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	275 290	274 327	328	47	11 016	10 958	—	30
United Kingdom.....	29 130	29 074	29	—	937	937	—	—
Ireland.....	7 895	7 895	—	9	332	332	—	—
Norway.....	828	828	—	—	23	23	—	—
Sweden.....	5 486	5 486	—	—	166	166	—	—
Denmark.....	899	899	—	—	44	44	—	—
Netherlands.....	875	875	—	—	69	69	—	—
Switzerland.....	1 450	1 450	—	—	98	98	—	—
France.....	3 081	3 081	—	—	119	119	—	—
Germany ¹	29 887	29 825	36	—	1 829	1 829	—	—
Poland.....	34 226	34 213	—	—	1 673	1 673	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	24 903	24 884	12	—	880	880	—	—
Austria.....	28 189	28 176	—	—	1 228	1 228	—	—
Hungary.....	9 317	9 312	—	—	371	371	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	10 006	10 006	—	—	263	263	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	7 915	7 901	—	—	388	388	—	—
Lithuania.....	5 714	5 714	—	—	223	223	—	—
Greece.....	1 452	1 452	—	—	39	39	—	—
Italy.....	45 852	45 833	19	—	853	853	—	—
Other Europe.....	6 758	6 742	—	—	299	299	—	—
Asia.....	3 147	2 679	22	—	117	67	—	—
Western Asia ²	1 510	1 510	—	—	6	6	—	—
China ³	214	126	—	—	12	12	—	—
Japan.....	566	434	—	—	53	3	—	—
Other Asia.....	857	609	22	—	46	46	—	—
Canada.....	7 251	7 223	9	—	558	558	—	—
Mexico.....	452	443	—	—	40	40	—	—
Cuba.....	173	173	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	1 249	1 148	94	—	11	11	—	—
All other.....	1 060	1 020	16	—	23	23	—	—
Not reported.....	8 095	7 995	69	38	433	425	—	30
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	10 851	10 286	351	2 412	613	598	—	176
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	14 649	13 767	791	—	672	672	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	2 663	2 397	164	2 663	182	175	—	182
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	3 086 073	3 050 039	33 220	2 663	221 752	221 172	409	182
English.....	2 648 408	2 618 416	28 135	548	177 493	177 004	381	6
French.....	5 699	5 614	61	—	158	158	—	—
German.....	122 600	122 454	80	4	27 460	27 454	—	—
Polish.....	40 730	40 724	6	—	1 968	1 968	—	—
Russian.....	6 850	6 842	—	—	411	411	—	—
Yiddish.....	1 347	1 335	—	—	25	25	—	—
Italian.....	42 609	42 551	35	—	737	737	—	—
Spanish.....	5 232	4 876	228	2 093	330	315	—	171
All other.....	98 082	97 634	91	—	6 097	6 053	—	—
Not reported.....	114 516	109 593	4 584	18	7 073	7 045	28	5
Total foreign born	55 611	54 406	195	—	2 174	2 169	—	—
English.....	9 431	9 285	105	—	315	315	—	—
French.....	1 776	1 776	—	—	42	42	—	—
German.....	10 726	10 714	5	—	755	755	—	—
Polish.....	4 692	4 692	—	—	218	218	—	—
Russian.....	1 054	1 054	—	—	28	28	—	—
Yiddish.....	134	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian.....	8 964	8 948	9	—	193	193	—	—
Spanish.....	1 047	961	37	—	26	26	—	—
All other.....	17 060	16 119	35	—	560	555	—	—
Not reported.....	727	723	4	—	37	37	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	11 349 257	10 317 760	1 011 364	44 535	8 040 417	7 046 103	977 125	41 690
Born in State of residence	9 423 371	8 802 660	609 796	15 695	6 567 913	5 969 580	588 931	14 663
Born in different State	1 368 347	1 082 227	281 245	2 799	1 033 687	757 454	272 300	2 540
Percent of total	12.1	10.5	27.8	6.3	12.9	10.7	27.9	6.1
Northeast	455 772	436 040	18 451	2 255	339 513	320 894	17 591	2 084
North Central	270 735	261 237	8 862	219	193 244	184 683	8 084	198
South	583 952	330 174	252 010	267	459 240	212 968	244 788	208
West	57 888	54 776	1 922	58	41 690	38 909	1 837	50
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	67 384	62 236	3 687	25 445	56 497	51 693	3 550	23 902
State of birth not reported	490 155	370 637	116 636	596	382 320	267 376	112 344	585
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 867 523	9 924 605	913 829	36 667	7 788 310	6 880 553	882 269	34 302
Same house	6 927 513	6 425 035	491 077	9 118	4 906 757	4 423 399	473 551	8 366
Different house in United States	3 386 434	3 052 311	324 753	18 788	2 446 056	2 122 553	315 538	17 699
Same county	2 260 710	1 983 544	272 573	14 365	1 666 695	1 394 294	268 270	13 918
Different county	1 125 724	1 068 767	52 180	4 423	779 361	728 259	47 268	3 781
In Armed Forces in 1965	40 012	37 580	2 294	86	28 647	26 391	2 136	79
Persons attending college in 1965	92 171	88 736	2 548	77	74 894	71 717	2 485	66
Same State	618 525	598 848	18 354	1 315	419 791	403 183	15 575	1 126
Different State	507 199	469 919	33 826	3 108	359 570	325 076	31 693	2 655
In Armed Forces in 1965	33 173	31 018	2 037	77	24 070	22 054	1 916	70
Persons attending college in 1965	45 085	42 502	1 959	59	37 589	35 187	1 857	59
Northeast	196 035	185 627	9 228	2 539	144 510	134 897	8 571	2 139
North Central	107 368	102 937	3 573	140	74 291	70 497	3 163	140
South	156 501	136 093	19 638	320	107 770	88 544	18 629	284
West	47 295	45 242	1 387	109	32 999	31 138	1 230	92
Abroad	75 102	64 444	4 835	5 328	61 830	51 703	4 682	4 977
In Armed Forces in 1965	17 214	15 540	1 555	42	12 781	11 139	1 536	36
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	478 474	382 815	93 164	3 433	373 667	282 898	88 498	3 260
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	163 711	156 418	6 558	333	135 434	130 867	3 885	145
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 211	7 517	617	22	5 228	4 826	335	13
Inmate of institution, 1970	18 146	15 497	2 630	164	7 545	6 791	742	11
Attending college, 1970	137 354	133 404	3 311	147	122 661	119 250	2 808	121
Living with one or both parents	9 589	9 247	315	13	7 765	7 450	297	8
Not living with parents	127 765	124 157	2 996	134	114 896	111 800	2 511	113
Different State in 1965	65 494	61 658	3 315	260	54 938	52 196	2 254	102
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 855	6 247	531	22	4 286	3 936	283	13
Inmate of institution, 1970	4 755	3 758	997	135	2 190	1 883	307	-
Attending college, 1970	53 884	51 653	1 787	103	48 462	46 377	1 664	89
Living with one or both parents	4 450	4 249	179	8	3 580	3 406	161	8
Not living with parents	49 434	47 404	1 608	95	44 882	42 971	1 503	81
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	11 793 864	10 745 382	1 013 576	44 535	8 428 254	7 417 596	981 752	41 690
1969 and 1970	1 891 499	1 664 496	216 033	19 231	1 386 232	1 168 372	208 068	18 360
1965 to 1968	3 131 027	2 781 984	338 503	17 353	2 251 869	1 913 847	328 768	16 135
1960 to 1964	2 048 193	1 873 473	170 986	3 994	1 460 578	1 291 438	165 943	3 492
1950 to 1959	2 376 789	2 223 814	149 296	1 762	1 733 070	1 585 691	144 193	1 628
1949 or earlier	1 396 529	1 324 924	69 506	268	981 618	913 865	65 958	261
Always lived in same house	949 827	876 691	71 252	1 927	614 867	544 383	68 822	1 814
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	4 447 825	4 099 972	335 331	11 043	3 230 136	2 892 700	326 269	10 232
Worked in county of residence	3 286 214	3 039 403	238 143	8 415	2 424 815	2 184 217	232 859	7 840
Percent of all workers	73.9	74.1	71.0	76.2	75.1	75.5	71.4	76.6
Worked outside county of residence	832 211	791 971	38 106	1 690	559 319	521 347	36 114	1 532
Place of work not reported	329 400	268 598	59 082	938	246 002	187 136	57 296	860
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	4 447 825	4 099 972	335 331	11 043	3 230 136	2 892 700	326 269	10 232
Private automobile, driver	2 759 660	2 626 880	127 074	4 979	1 874 964	1 748 655	121 525	4 500
Private automobile, passenger	529 066	494 053	33 634	1 845	377 340	343 993	32 190	1 745
Bus or streetcar	403 249	288 720	112 779	2 239	391 896	277 649	112 523	2 239
Subway or elevated train	71 199	51 150	19 538	235	70 996	50 952	19 533	235
Railroad	56 106	50 901	4 977	75	52 919	47 740	4 951	75
Taxicab	9 934	8 764	1 140	15	8 987	7 862	1 095	15
Walked only	420 759	389 331	29 174	1 484	351 649	321 597	27 881	1 277
Other means	70 735	68 285	2 317	39	39 488	37 210	2 169	39
Worked at home	127 117	121 888	4 698	132	61 897	57 042	4 402	107
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 906 854	3 601 142	295 036	11 282	2 789 903	2 499 190	281 296	10 293
Veteran	1 758 580	1 636 244	119 132	2 122	1 287 862	1 170 220	114 906	1 903
Percent of total	45.0	45.4	40.4	18.8	46.2	46.8	40.8	18.5
Vietnam conflict	252 862	233 820	18 640	611	184 920	168 344	18 205	562
Korean conflict	278 208	252 292	25 219	545	196 194	171 307	24 293	468
Korean conflict and World War II	45 022	42 374	2 560	84	34 878	32 288	2 515	77
World War II	844 616	788 008	55 348	392	626 949	572 637	53 235	362
World War I	93 615	86 850	6 403	53	71 878	65 414	6 155	53
Other service	244 257	232 900	10 962	437	171 043	160 210	10 503	381
Nonveteran	2 148 274	1 964 898	175 904	9 160	1 502 041	1 328 970	166 390	8 390

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	3 085 769	3 049 193	33 789	2 663	223 071	222 464	450	182
Born in State of residence	2 655 720	2 633 735	20 563	1 026	199 738	199 345	302	6
Born in different State	318 308	308 583	8 825	253	16 352	16 190	120	6
Percent of total	10.3	10.1	26.1	9.5	7.3	7.3	26.7	3.3
Northeast	110 844	109 737	86.0	171	5 415	5 409	—	—
North Central	73 669	72 738	77.2	21	3 822	3 816	6	—
South	118 221	110 839	7 108	53	6 491	6 367	114	6
West	15 574	15 269	85	8	624	598	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10 273	9 957	129	1 373	614	586	8	170
State of birth not reported	101 468	96 918	4 272	11	6 367	6 343	20	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 871 451	2 836 841	31 169	2 197	207 769	207 218	391	168
Same house	1 851 816	1 832 998	17 328	716	168 940	168 638	198	36
Different house in United States	905 904	895 478	9 054	1 075	34 474	34 280	161	14
Same county	570 591	565 994	4 168	440	23 424	23 256	135	7
Different county	335 313	329 484	4 886	635	11 050	11 024	26	7
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 142	10 966	158	7	223	223	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	16 757	16 499	163	11	520	520	—	—
Same State	192 510	189 448	2 772	189	6 224	6 217	7	—
Different State	142 803	140 036	2 114	446	4 826	4 807	19	7
In Armed Forces in 1965	8 942	8 803	121	7	161	161	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	7 294	7 113	101	—	202	202	—	—
Northeast	49 777	48 990	649	393	1 748	1 740	8	7
North Central	31 909	31 283	399	—	1 168	1 157	11	—
South	47 157	45 975	1 009	36	1 574	1 574	—	—
West	13 960	13 788	57	17	336	336	—	—
Abroad	12 804	12 296	153	273	468	445	—	78
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 353	4 321	19	6	80	80	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	100 927	96 069	4 634	133	3 887	3 855	32	40
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	28 082	25 356	2 673	188	195	195	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 952	2 650	282	9	31	31	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	10 601	8 706	1 888	153	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	14 529	13 990	503	26	164	164	—	—
Living with one or both parents	1 765	1 738	18	5	59	59	—	—
Not living with parents	12 764	12 252	485	21	105	105	—	—
Different State in 1965	10 465	9 371	1 061	158	91	91	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 546	2 288	248	9	23	23	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 565	1 875	690	135	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	5 354	5 208	123	14	68	68	—	—
Living with one or both parents	853	826	18	—	17	17	—	—
Not living with parents	4 501	4 382	105	14	51	51	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	3 141 684	3 104 445	33 415	2 663	223 926	223 341	409	182
1969 and 1970	489 404	480 373	7 876	762	15 863	15 751	89	109
1965 to 1968	841 891	831 102	9 552	1 182	37 267	37 035	183	36
1960 to 1964	554 341	548 794	5 026	493	33 274	33 241	17	9
1950 to 1959	596 378	590 863	5 056	127	47 341	47 260	47	7
1949 or earlier	369 296	365 565	3 475	—	45 615	45 494	73	7
Always lived in same house	290 374	287 748	2 430	99	44 566	44 560	—	14
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	1 130 572	1 120 407	8 871	675	87 117	86 865	191	136
Worked in county of residence	793 265	787 257	5 135	446	68 134	67 929	149	129
Percent of all workers	70.2	70.3	57.9	66.1	78.2	78.2	78.0	94.9
Worked outside county of residence	260 280	258 036	1 973	158	12 612	12 588	19	—
Place of work not reported	77 027	75 114	1 763	71	6 371	6 348	23	7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	1 130 572	1 120 407	8 871	675	87 117	86 865	191	136
Private automobile, driver	844 511	838 162	5 444	465	40 185	40 063	105	14
Private automobile, passenger	144 935	143 296	1 430	92	6 791	6 764	14	8
Bus or streetcar	10 930	10 648	256	—	423	423	—	—
Subway or elevated train	170	165	5	—	33	33	—	—
Railroad	3 072	3 046	26	—	115	115	—	—
Taxicab	915	876	39	—	32	26	6	—
Walked only	64 023	62 666	1 274	110	5 087	5 068	19	97
Other means	28 724	28 561	139	—	2 523	2 514	9	—
Worked at home	33 292	32 987	258	8	31 928	31 859	38	17
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 038 847	1 024 063	13 581	855	78 104	77 889	159	134
Veteran	452 437	447 846	4 146	208	18 281	18 178	80	11
Percent of total	43.6	43.7	30.5	24.3	23.4	23.3	50.3	8.2
Vietnam conflict	63 580	63 118	411	49	2 362	2 338	24	—
Korean conflict	79 006	78 000	908	77	3 008	2 985	18	—
Korean conflict and World War II	9 914	9 856	45	7	230	230	—	—
World War II	208 720	206 470	2 080	19	8 947	8 901	33	11
World War I	20 588	20 292	243	—	1 149	1 144	5	—
Other service	70 629	70 110	459	56	2 585	2 580	—	—
Nonveteran	586 410	576 217	9 435	647	59 823	59 711	79	123

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	3 298 810	2 973 909	315 908	15 742	2 356 075	2 042 135	305 881	14 890
3 to 34 years old	3 257 288	2 937 911	310 611	15 635	2 323 111	2 014 556	300 714	14 770
Nursery school	41 610	34 437	6 813	216	34 693	27 631	6 725	216
Public	13 830	8 997	4 712	122	11 382	6 819	4 649	122
Percent	33.2	26.1	69.2	56.5	32.8	24.0	69.1	56.5
Parochial	2 061	1 805	231	18	1 866	1 610	231	18
Other private	25 719	23 635	1 870	76	21 445	19 402	1 845	76
Kindergarten	174 152	155 429	18 214	1 069	124 493	106 317	17 725	1 039
Public	156 783	139 238	17 126	958	109 996	92 946	16 682	934
Percent	90.0	89.6	94.0	89.6	88.4	87.4	94.1	89.9
Parochial	7 612	7 117	461	70	6 810	6 315	461	70
Other private	9 757	9 074	627	41	7 687	7 056	582	41
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 826 141	1 630 847	191 227	11 315	1 255 344	1 065 811	186 045	10 648
Public	1 450 793	1 270 426	177 206	9 132	922 105	747 210	172 254	8 521
Percent	79.4	77.9	92.7	80.7	73.5	70.1	92.6	80.0
Parochial	349 343	336 855	11 706	2 078	312 210	299 869	11 610	2 032
Other private	26 005	23 566	2 315	105	21 029	18 732	2 181	95
High school (1 to 4 years)	854 044	773 605	79 054	2 554	597 961	520 637	76 111	2 444
Public	714 539	639 773	73 642	2 174	472 707	400 653	71 089	2 069
Percent	83.7	82.7	93.2	85.1	79.1	77.0	93.4	84.7
Parochial	107 751	104 678	2 921	318	99 613	96 574	2 900	318
Other private	31 754	29 154	2 491	62	25 641	23 410	2 122	57
College	361 341	343 593	15 303	481	310 620	294 160	14 108	423
Public	160 625	152 256	7 494	197	132 963	125 332	6 800	172
Percent	44.5	44.3	49.0	41.0	42.8	42.6	48.2	40.7
Private	200 716	191 337	7 809	284	177 657	168 828	7 308	251
35 years old and over	41 522	35 998	5 297	127	32 964	27 579	5 167	120
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 257 288	2 937 911	310 611	15 635	2 323 111	2 014 556	300 714	14 770
3 and 4 years old	41 042	33 256	7 469	305	33 745	26 106	7 340	305
5 and 6 years old	332 448	294 924	36 482	2 057	233 966	197 398	35 647	1 985
7 to 13 years old	1 559 976	1 397 831	158 793	9 193	1 073 455	915 711	154 891	8 644
14 and 15 years old	453 289	408 609	44 027	2 049	313 635	270 796	42 251	1 941
16 and 17 years old	408 254	371 258	36 292	1 191	286 294	250 938	34 755	1 119
18 and 19 years old	223 998	208 180	15 195	422	177 049	162 266	14 181	389
20 and 21 years old	108 835	104 047	4 325	153	94 522	90 187	3 887	137
22 to 24 years old	62 992	59 496	2 999	147	55 287	51 970	2 843	147
25 to 34 years old	66 454	60 310	5 029	118	55 158	49 184	4 919	103
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.4	55.6	54.4	50.2	56.2	56.5	54.6	50.7
3 and 4 years old	10.7	9.8	17.5	10.2	12.8	11.8	17.6	10.8
5 and 6 years old	78.7	78.5	80.6	72.7	81.3	81.4	80.6	73.4
7 to 13 years old	97.6	97.8	96.4	97.9	96.4	97.9	96.5	96.6
14 and 15 years old	96.7	96.9	95.6	92.0	97.4	97.7	95.9	92.8
16 and 17 years old	91.4	91.9	86.6	68.1	92.1	92.8	87.1	67.7
18 and 19 years old	55.3	56.6	41.4	32.8	58.2	60.3	41.3	32.9
20 and 21 years old	31.7	33.4	15.9	9.9	35.9	38.7	13.3	9.5
22 to 24 years old	12.8	13.3	6.9	5.5	15.1	16.1	6.8	5.9
25 to 34 years old	5.1	5.1	4.2	1.9	6.0	6.2	4.3	1.8
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	190 012	165 375	24 278	1 214	130 122	107 377	22 445	1 093
Not high school graduate	68 557	55 073	13 310	965	46 545	34 352	12 041	861
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	11.9	10.5	26.1	43.7	11.1	9.2	25.2	42.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	41 025	35 239	5 690	688	27 269	21 829	5 356	609
Unemployed or not in labor force	27 532	19 834	7 620	277	19 276	12 523	6 685	252
High school graduate	121 455	110 302	10 968	249	83 577	73 025	10 404	232
Employed or in Armed Forces	96 465	88 918	7 417	180	65 128	58 045	6 981	180
Unemployed or not in labor force	24 990	21 384	3 551	69	18 449	14 980	3 423	52
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	42 210	35 968	5 809	552	31 156	25 291	5 473	493
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	91 545	71 479	19 652	1 448	68 556	49 504	18 713	1 301
5 and 6 years	183 276	157 249	25 431	1 209	133 674	108 694	24 442	1 105
7 years	150 732	135 937	14 532	517	101 863	87 929	13 714	509
8 years	462 761	437 837	24 191	1 069	272 795	249 458	22 722	996
High school: 1 to 3 years	637 336	570 045	65 925	1 670	468 223	403 408	63 570	1 531
4 years	957 807	904 175	52 179	975	671 024	619 717	50 085	866
College: 1 to 3 years	224 748	213 285	10 925	200	173 364	162 411	10 465	178
4 years	187 471	182 657	4 170	120	148 461	143 893	3 991	108
5 years or more	174 905	168 389	4 086	105	139 960	133 823	3 881	80
Median school years completed	11.9	12.0	10.1	8.2	12.0	12.1	10.1	8.2
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	52 075	46 836	4 881	730	41 435	36 503	4 616	719
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	92 524	76 540	15 562	1 320	73 996	58 395	15 201	1 295
5 and 6 years	199 997	173 897	25 495	1 171	157 356	132 002	24 833	1 115
7 years	153 408	136 081	16 972	407	113 943	97 216	16 425	407
8 years	523 515	494 232	28 449	682	344 532	316 309	27 543	666
High school: 1 to 3 years	739 905	647 268	90 823	1 228	559 571	468 937	89 030	1 198
4 years	1 348 301	1 269 968	75 851	1 014	980 561	904 693	73 829	926
College: 1 to 3 years	244 508	231 951	11 804	238	182 118	169 982	11 455	191
4 years	151 242	144 515	5 619	94	116 472	109 976	5 448	56
5 years or more	71 672	67 014	3 546	60	58 284	53 872	3 382	49
Median school years completed	12.0	12.1	10.6	7.6	12.0	12.1	10.6	7.4
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6 689 938	6 165 323	505 902	14 809	4 837 344	4 332 013	488 868	13 783
Less than 1 year of high school	4.2	3.7	9.1	27.3	4.4	3.9	9.0	27.6
4 years of high school or more	29.2	28.6	35.8	61.5	27.7	26.8	35.5	62.4
4 years of college or more	50.2	51.6	33.2	18.9	51.1	53.1	33.2	17.8
4 years of college or more	8.7	9.1	3.4	2.6	9.6	10.2	3.4	2.1
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	10.4	8.0	12.0	12.1	10.4	7.9
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	1 242 613	1 127 566	110 918	5 519	933 444	824 471	105 257	5 122
4 years of college or more	70.9	72.5	55.2	30.0	71.8	74.0	55.2	29.9
4 years of college or more	5.9	6.2	1.9	2.1	6.6	7.2	1.9	2.2
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	2 948 446	2 691 951	250 947	27 031	2 059 846	1 815 491	239 348	22 445
Percent with vocational training	29.1	28.8	32.7	24.1	30.8	30.6	32.8	25.3
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	3 405 878	3 091 431	306 277	29 983	2 465 856	2 161 380	297 627	25 889
Percent with vocational training	21.1	20.4	28.6	20.7	22.9	22.1	28.8	20.9

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	876 659	865 858	9 941	850	65 975	65 815	86	22
3 to 34 years old	868 654	857 985	9 818	843	65 431	65 278	79	22
Nursery school	6 669	6 558	88	—	214	214	—	—
Public	2 350	2 280	63	—	84	84	—	—
Percent	35.2	34.8	...	...	39.3	39.3	...	...
Parochial	191	191	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	4 128	4 087	25	—	130	130	—	—
Kindergarten	47 126	46 590	484	30	2 475	2 464	5	—
Public	44 411	43 927	439	24	2 325	2 314	5	—
Percent	94.2	94.3	90.7	...	93.9	93.9	...	...
Parochial	776	776	—	6	26	26	—	—
Other private	1 939	1 887	45	—	124	124	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	530 086	524 436	5 131	645	40 711	40 600	51	22
Public	492 696	487 329	4 901	589	35 992	35 887	51	22
Percent	92.9	92.9	95.5	91.3	88.4	88.4	...	...
Parochial	33 152	33 011	96	46	3 981	3 975	—	—
Other private	4 238	4 096	134	10	738	738	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	236 318	233 234	2 920	110	19 765	19 734	23	—
Public	223 181	220 500	2 530	105	18 651	18 620	23	—
Percent	94.4	94.5	86.6	95.5	94.4	94.4	...	...
Parochial	7 569	7 535	21	—	569	569	—	—
Other private	5 568	5 199	369	5	545	545	—	—
College	48 455	47 167	1 195	58	2 266	2 266	—	—
Public	26 413	25 675	694	25	1 249	1 249	—	—
Percent	54.5	54.4	58.1	...	55.1	55.1	...	...
Private	22 042	21 492	501	33	1 017	1 017	—	—
35 years old and over	8 005	7 873	123	7	544	537	7	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	868 654	857 985	9 818	843	65 431	65 278	79	22
3 and 4 years old	6 974	6 827	129	—	323	323	—	—
5 and 6 years old	92 672	91 732	830	72	5 810	5 794	5	—
7 to 13 years old	452 075	447 780	3 851	527	34 388	34 282	51	22
14 and 15 years old	128 744	126 920	1 759	108	10 910	10 893	17	—
16 and 17 years old	112 498	110 864	1 531	72	9 453	9 447	6	—
18 and 19 years old	43 741	42 714	1 014	33	3 208	3 200	—	—
20 and 21 years old	13 660	13 227	438	16	633	633	—	—
22 to 24 years old	7 387	7 208	156	—	312	312	—	—
25 to 34 years old	10 883	10 713	110	15	394	394	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.2	53.2	50.6	44.8	57.4	57.4	35.7	18.3
3 and 4 years old	6.2	6.1	13.0	—	4.7	4.7	—	—
5 and 6 years old	73.6	73.5	81.2	57.6	67.5	67.4	...	...
7 to 13 years old	97.0	97.1	91.4	93.1	96.4	96.4	...	...
14 and 15 years old	95.6	95.7	89.1	80.6	91.7	91.7	...	...
16 and 17 years old	90.6	90.8	78.2	...	82.1	82.2	...	...
18 and 19 years old	47.0	47.1	44.4	...	39.9	39.9	...	...
20 and 21 years old	18.2	18.0	...	...	12.0	12.0	...	...
22 to 24 years old	6.1	6.0	10.4	—	5.0	5.0	—	—
25 to 34 years old	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.0	2.0	—	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	54 142	52 260	1 823	90	5 754	5 744	10	31
Not high school graduate	19 573	18 287	1 264	73	2 445	2 440	5	31
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.6	13.0	37.6	43.7	18.3	18.4	...	...
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 755	11 414	329	48	2 007	2 002	5	31
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 818	6 873	935	25	438	438	—	—
High school graduate	34 569	33 973	559	17	3 309	3 304	5	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	28 444	27 985	431	—	2 893	2 888	5	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 125	5 988	128	17	416	416	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	841 856	831 223	9 649	615	61 859	61 670	145	83
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	10 662	10 285	336	43	392	392	—	16
5 and 6 years	21 703	20 715	913	140	1 286	1 260	26	7
7 years	46 395	45 382	955	63	3 207	3 173	34	41
8 years	45 402	44 558	801	8	3 467	3 450	17	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	170 525	168 979	1 399	73	19 441	19 400	20	—
4 years	159 456	157 021	2 319	127	9 657	9 616	36	12
College: 1 to 3 years	268 495	266 196	2 086	102	18 288	18 262	8	7
4 years	48 652	48 146	456	22	2 732	2 728	4	—
5 years or more	36 976	36 730	179	12	2 034	2 034	—	—
Median school years completed	33 590	33 211	205	25	1 355	1 355	—	—
	11.4	11.4	9.5	8.7	10.0	10.0	7.7	...
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	889 042	880 746	7 115	323	59 837	59 671	125	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	10 306	10 004	260	11	334	329	5	—
5 and 6 years	17 829	17 463	344	20	699	682	17	5
7 years	40 484	39 743	657	56	2 157	2 152	5	—
8 years	37 244	36 654	537	6	2 221	2 211	10	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	163 121	162 078	906	16	15 862	15 845	—	—
4 years	170 860	168 903	1 747	30	9 474	9 428	46	—
College: 1 to 3 years	345 827	343 404	1 998	88	21 913	21 871	24	—
4 years	58 136	57 733	337	47	4 254	4 236	12	—
5 years or more	32 627	32 402	165	38	2 143	2 137	6	—
Median school years completed	12 608	12 362	164	11	780	780	—	—
	12.0	12.0	10.5	12.3	11.7	11.7	10.7	...
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1 730 898	1 711 969	16 764	938	121 696	121 341	270	88
Less than 1 year of high school	3.5	3.4	11.1	22.8	2.2	2.2	17.8	...
4 years of high school or more	32.6	32.5	42.4	46.5	40.3	40.3	49.6	...
4 years of college or more	48.4	48.5	33.3	36.8	44.0	44.0	20.0	...
Median school years completed	6.7	6.7	4.3	9.2	5.2	5.2	2.2	...
	11.7	11.8	9.9	9.6	10.8	10.9	9.0	...
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	289 556	283 537	5 616	339	19 613	19 558	45	58
4 years of college or more	68.7	69.0	53.8	34.8	62.2	62.2	...	...
	3.7	3.8	1.7	1.5	2.8	2.8	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	824 525	812 604	11 403	4 375	64 075	63 856	196	211
Female, with less than 15 years of school	25.5	25.5	29.9	18.3	20.2	20.2	...	...
Percent with vocational training	877 513	867 773	8 487	3 924	62 509	62 278	163	170
	16.5	16.4	21.9	20.2	15.3	15.3	...	...

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	2 036 404	1 866 519	163 125	8 158	1 440 272	1 278 588	155 610	7 380
No high school.....	246 211	214 946	30 601	4 184	144 192	114 763	28 851	3 808
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	415 519	356 955	57 563	2 113	296 730	240 698	55 126	1 915
High school, 4 years.....	832 098	774 747	56 014	1 301	567 893	513 094	53 671	1 169
College, 1 year or more.....	542 576	519 871	18 947	560	431 457	410 033	17 962	488
Female, 15 to 44 years old	2 370 543	2 136 589	224 907	8 864	1 701 669	1 475 146	218 525	8 447
No high school.....	187 492	160 619	25 854	4 000	119 773	94 055	24 879	3 898
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	699 437	600 578	96 990	2 701	496 986	400 674	94 678	2 622
High school, 4 years.....	1 092 984	1 007 985	82 252	1 687	774 605	692 335	79 960	1 580
College, 1 year or more.....	390 630	367 407	19 811	476	310 305	288 082	19 008	347
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	991 180	894 246	93 869	4 233	729 628	636 651	90 231	4 055
Ever married.....	299 718	271 998	26 527	2 292	209 951	182 891	26 089	2 200
Percent ever married.....	30.2	30.4	28.3	54.1	28.8	28.7	28.9	54.3
Number of own children under 5 years.....	241 094	213 605	26 768	2 609	160 523	133 751	26 227	2 488
Per 1,000 women.....	243	239	285	616	220	210	291	614
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	804	785	1 009	1 158	765	751	1 005	1 131
Number of children ever born.....	303 407	261 368	41 004	3 540	203 848	162 708	40 349	3 352
Per 1,000 women.....	306	292	437	836	279	256	447	827
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 012	961	1 546	1 545	971	890	1 547	1 524
Women, 25 to 34 years old	677 745	607 624	66 353	3 023	473 662	405 317	65 028	2 876
Ever married.....	596 692	540 286	53 377	2 843	408 153	353 125	52 418	2 710
Percent ever married.....	88.0	88.9	80.4	94.0	86.2	87.1	80.6	94.2
Number of own children under 5 years.....	469 417	432 834	34 190	2 892	322 553	286 947	33 531	2 740
Per 1,000 women.....	693	712	515	957	681	708	516	953
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	787	801	641	1 017	790	813	640	1 011
Number of children ever born.....	1 394 856	1 243 636	146 223	9 737	933 152	785 325	143 566	9 426
Per 1,000 women.....	2 058	2 047	2 204	3 221	1 970	1 938	2 208	3 277
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 338	2 302	2 739	3 425	2 286	2 224	2 739	3 478
Women, 35 to 44 years old	712 724	644 426	65 990	1 997	504 609	438 243	64 367	1 888
Ever married.....	660 264	599 416	58 731	1 892	462 932	403 807	57 312	1 783
Percent ever married.....	92.6	93.0	89.0	94.7	91.7	92.1	89.0	94.4
Number of own children under 5 years.....	140 644	127 738	12 078	607	98 245	85 757	11 709	564
Per 1,000 women.....	197	198	183	304	195	196	182	299
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	213	213	206	321	212	212	204	316
Number of children ever born.....	1 984 140	1 779 632	198 803	7 914	1 369 435	1 171 189	193 411	7 519
Per 1,000 women.....	2 784	2 762	3 013	3 963	2 714	2 672	3 005	3 983
Replacement index.....	134	133	146	191	131	129	145	192
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 005	2 969	3 385	4 183	2 958	2 900	3 375	4 217
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	3 011 130	2 777 343	226 941	9 219	2 147 757	1 920 329	221 344	8 748
With own children under 3 years.....	422 750	384 262	36 844	3 488	290 566	253 009	36 043	3 294
With own children under 6 years.....	720 217	653 161	64 584	4 871	492 441	426 871	63 294	4 617
With own children under 12 years.....	1 194 932	1 085 189	106 286	6 602	820 406	713 216	104 091	6 265
With own children under 18 years.....	1 590 021	1 451 989	134 047	7 577	1 100 920	966 315	131 038	7 183
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 799 409	1 646 609	148 533	7 889	1 258 589	1 109 882	145 087	7 495
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	868 301	797 549	69 414	2 742	607 193	538 533	67 510	2 608
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	474 835	434 666	39 372	932	348 893	309 893	38 273	891
Subfamilies	82 513	67 312	14 946	262	61 474	46 788	14 477	243
Number of own children under 18 years.....	91 227	70 284	20 674	310	67 632	47 435	19 942	301
Husband-wife subfamilies	42 195	38 039	3 996	166	30 852	26 850	3 862	155
Number of own children under 18 years.....	31 768	28 085	3 558	185	22 402	18 915	3 370	184
Subfamilies with female head	36 697	26 425	10 181	89	28 003	18 031	9 887	81
Number of own children under 18 years.....	53 876	37 781	15 955	118	41 258	25 658	15 466	110
Married couples	2 608 573	2 452 779	149 819	7 437	1 821 185	1 670 511	145 372	6 988
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.2
With own children under 6 years.....	671 242	625 757	43 170	4 052	450 562	406 370	42 063	3 798
With own children under 18 years.....	1 425 150	1 336 615	85 002	6 095	966 238	880 510	82 559	5 713
With husband under 45 years.....	1 191 854	1 112 521	75 814	5 933	806 730	729 412	74 151	5 562
Persons, under 18 years old	3 861 356	3 451 624	399 731	24 207	2 656 592	2 259 972	387 957	22 785
Living with both parents.....	3 267 951	3 049 306	270 391	17 316	2 195 134	1 983 886	204 025	16 104
Percent of total.....	84.6	88.3	52.6	71.5	82.6	87.8	52.6	70.7
Living with one parent.....	470 441	315 359	153 783	5 725	378 386	226 008	151 268	5 669
Living with neither parent.....	122 964	86 959	35 557	1 166	83 072	50 078	32 664	1 012
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	4 249 980	3 900 694	336 107	42 229	2 977 728	2 639 742	326 522	36 237
Never widowed or divorced.....	3 665 444	3 385 978	267 745	36 723	2 545 497	2 274 884	260 422	31 259
Known to have been: Widowed.....	175 145	149 528	25 250	1 327	131 392	106 502	24 572	1 241
Divorced.....	419 422	373 705	44 626	4 231	308 591	264 623	43 013	3 789
Widowed and divorced.....	10 031	8 517	1 514	52	7 752	6 267	1 485	52
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	300 138	271 775	26 974	772	220 214	201 698	17 273	330
Inmate of mental hospital.....	32 383	28 695	3 592	64	17 997	15 348	2,608	-
Inmate of home for the aged.....	47 726	46 099	1 622	15	29 764	28 483	1 276	15
Inmate of other institution.....	43 671	32 443	11 155	232	17 967	12 505	5 421	40
In rooming house.....	16 692	13 631	2 800	45	13 465	10 548	2 656	31
In military barracks.....	5 559	4 871	639	62	3 063	2 718	318	33
In college dormitory.....	115 182	110 518	4 071	117	105 346	102 262	2 518	103
Other.....	38 925	35 518	3 095	237	32 612	29 834	2 476	108
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	6 201 134	5 673 414	510 741	53 989	4 449 510	3 936 211	498 341	46 345
Disabled or handicapped.....	651 309	569 065	80 368	7 695	476 709	395 947	79 097	6 757
In labor force.....	304 809	274 272	29 567	3 786	221 387	191 454	29 056	3 327
Not in labor force.....	346 500	294 793	50 801	3 909	255 322	204 493	50 041	3 430
Cannot work.....	261 781	222 344	38 840	2 880	192 268	153 521	38 189	2 579
Disabled 6 months or more.....	247 106	210 241	36 315	2 648	181 053	144 864	35 678	2 365

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural form			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	559 982	551 894	7 429	686	36 150	36 037	86	92
High school, 1 to 3 years	92 013	90 215	1 723	308	10 006	9 968	27	68
High school, 4 years	112 804	110 313	2 401	181	5 985	5 944	36	17
College, 1 year or more	248 435	245 913	2 324	125	15 770	15 740	19	7
	106 730	105 453	981	72	4 389	4 385	4	—
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	627 765	620 427	6 303	410	41 109	41 016	79	7
High school, 1 to 3 years	60 290	59 144	975	102	7 429	7 420	—	—
High school, 4 years	190 278	187 765	2 278	79	12 173	12 139	34	—
College, 1 year or more	300 951	298 266	2 253	107	17 428	17 384	39	—
	76 246	75 252	797	122	4 079	4 073	6	7
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	244 103	240 186	3 603	171	17 449	17 409	35	7
Percent ever married	86 482	85 826	434	85	3 285	3 281	4	7
Number of own children under 5 years	35.4	35.7	12.0	49.7	18.8	18.8	—	—
Per 1,000 women	77 542	76 825	541	114	3 029	3 029	—	7
Per 1,000 women ever married	318	320	150	667	174	170	—	—
Number of children ever born	897	895	1 247	—	922	923	—	—
Per 1,000 women	95 665	94 766	655	181	3 894	3 894	—	7
Per 1,000 women ever married	392	395	182	1 058	223	224	—	—
	1 106	1 104	1 509	—	1 185	1 187	—	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	193 761	192 006	1 313	147	10 322	10 301	12	—
Percent ever married	179 523	178 166	947	133	9 016	8 995	12	—
Number of own children under 5 years	92.7	92.8	72.1	90.5	87.3	87.3	—	—
Per 1,000 women	138 362	137 406	647	152	8 502	8 481	12	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	714	716	493	1 034	824	823	—	—
Number of children ever born	771	771	683	1 143	943	943	—	—
Per 1,000 women	435 677	432 326	2 633	311	26 027	25 985	24	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 249	2 252	2 005	2 116	2 522	2 523	—	—
	2 427	2 427	2 780	2 338	2 887	2 889	—	—
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	194 587	192 687	1 591	109	13 528	13 496	32	—
Percent ever married	184 399	182 708	1 387	109	12 933	12 901	32	—
Number of own children under 5 years	94.8	94.8	87.2	100.0	95.6	95.6	—	—
Per 1,000 women	38 856	38 438	369	43	3 543	3 543	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	200	199	232	394	262	263	—	—
Number of children ever born	211	210	266	394	274	275	—	—
Per 1,000 women	567 029	560 883	5 276	395	47 676	47 560	116	—
Replacement index	2 914	2 911	3 316	3 624	3 524	3 524	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	141	141	160	175	170	170	—	—
	3 075	3 070	3 804	3 624	3 686	3 687	—	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	807 993	801 762	5 507	439	55 380	55 252	90	12
With own children under 6 years	125 291	124 360	801	187	6 893	6 893	—	7
With own children under 12 years	215 703	214 227	1 290	247	12 073	12 063	—	7
With own children under 18 years	353 203	350 690	2 170	330	21 323	21 283	25	7
With sons/daughters under 25 years	459 159	455 784	2 978	387	29 942	29 890	31	7
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	506 958	503 123	3 409	387	33 862	33 804	37	7
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	240 655	238 605	1 873	134	20 453	20 411	31	—
	114 871	113 724	1 077	41	11 071	11 049	22	—
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	19 053	18 574	453	19	1 986	1 970	16	—
	21 495	20 755	726	9	2 100	2 094	6	—
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	9 942	9 798	124	11	1 401	1 391	10	—
	8 090	7 894	188	1	1 276	1 276	—	—
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	8 157	7 863	288	8	537	531	6	—
	11 860	11 371	483	8	758	752	6	—
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	735 387	730 389	4 363	437	52 001	51 879	84	12
With own children under 6 years	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	—	—
With own children under 18 years	208 402	207 119	1 107	247	12 278	12 268	—	7
With husband under 45 years	429 406	426 646	2 417	375	29 506	29 459	26	7
	364 923	362 958	1 628	364	20 201	20 151	35	7
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	1 120 835	1 107 946	11 624	1 386	83 929	83 706	150	36
Percent of total	994 919	987 684	6 266	1 204	77 898	77 736	100	8
Living with one parent	88.8	89.1	53.9	86.9	92.8	92.9	66.7	—
Living with neither parent	88 408	85 741	2 478	50	3 647	3 610	37	6
	37 508	34 521	2 880	132	2 384	2 360	13	22
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	1 196 351	1 185 285	9 442	5 797	75 901	75 667	143	195
Known to have been:	1 049 527	1 040 880	7 208	5 307	70 420	70 214	115	157
Widowed	41 960	41 261	650	67	1 793	1 765	28	19
Divorced	107 087	105 338	1 613	423	3 744	3 744	—	19
Widowed and divorced	2 223	2 194	29	—	56	56	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	79 790	69 955	9 689	320	134	122	12	122
Inmate of home for the aged	14 386	13 347	984	64	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	17 962	17 616	346	—	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	25 704	19 938	5 734	192	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	3 227	3 083	144	14	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	2 496	2 153	321	29	—	—	—	—
Other	9 836	8 256	1 553	14	—	—	—	—
	6 179	5 562	607	7	134	122	12	122
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	1 633 365	1 619 269	12 166	7 332	118 275	117 950	234	312
Disabled or handicapped	163 556	162 074	1 271	906	11 060	11 060	—	32
In labor force	77 423	76 819	511	447	5 999	5 999	—	12
Not in labor force	86 133	85 255	760	459	5 061	5 061	—	20
Cannot work	65 938	65 248	651	301	3 591	3 591	—	—
Disabled 6 months or more	62 753	62 077	637	283	3 316	3 316	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	3 923 318	3 615 348	297 076	11 382	2 801 544	2 509 037	282 863	10 356
Percent of total	2 974 698	2 760 111	206 831	8 815	2 116 391	1 908 916	200 623	8 105
Armed Forces	75.8	76.3	69.6	77.4	75.5	76.1	70.9	78.3
Civilian labor force	16 855	14 927	1 743	100	11 810	10 260	1 387	63
Employed	2 957 843	2 745 184	205 088	8 715	2 104 581	1 898 656	199 236	8 042
Unemployed	2 855 353	2 656 958	191 148	8 101	2 031 491	1 839 551	185 530	7 455
Percent of civilian labor force	102 490	88 226	13 940	614	73 090	59 105	13 706	587
Not in labor force	3.5	3.2	6.8	7.0	3.5	3.1	6.9	7.3
Inmate of institution	948 620	855 237	90 245	2 567	685 153	600 121	82 240	2 251
Enrolled in school	54 791	43 534	11 117	228	26 325	20 379	5 893	31
Other: Under 65 years	284 730	262 373	21 187	783	217 418	196 109	20 242	729
Percent disabled	223 963	189 988	33 245	1 364	162 947	129 772	32 483	1 307
65 years and over	53.1	54.1	48.0	53.3	51.3	52.3	48.0	50.9
	385 136	359 342	24 696	192	278 463	253 861	23 622	184
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	239 557	216 290	22 914	1 033	163 511	141 402	21 791	956
Percent of total	30 886	28 908	1 938	86	21 594	19 669	1 885	86
Employed	12.9	13.4	8.5	8.3	13.2	13.9	8.7	9.0
Unemployed	28 612	26 995	1 580	86	19 854	18 285	1 532	86
Percent of civilian labor force	2 260	1 904	353	-	1 736	1 380	353	-
Not in labor force	7.3	6.6	18.3	-	8.0	7.0	18.7	-
	208 671	187 382	20 976	947	141 917	121 733	19 906	870
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	4 455 744	4 081 400	361 636	10 695	3 280 078	2 917 723	351 171	10 203
Percent of total	1 755 188	1 580 881	168 729	3 560	1 325 638	1 155 578	165 021	3 380
Armed Forces	39.4	38.7	46.7	33.3	40.4	39.6	47.0	33.1
Civilian labor force	728	524	201	8	495	324	168	8
Employed	1 754 460	1 580 357	168 528	3 552	1 325 143	1 155 254	164 853	3 372
Unemployed	681 550	1 518 379	157 821	3 311	1 269 998	1 110 877	154 295	3 153
Percent of civilian labor force	72 910	61 978	10 707	241	55 145	44 377	10 558	219
Not in labor force	4.2	3.9	6.4	6.8	4.2	3.8	6.4	6.5
Inmate of institution	2 700 556	2 500 519	192 907	7 135	1 954 440	1 762 145	186 150	6 823
Enrolled in school	58 196	54 919	3 248	13	34 783	32 303	2 451	13
Other: Under 65 years	285 427	260 228	24 270	722	213 493	189 715	22 891	683
Percent disabled	1 725 617	1 589 917	130 806	6 018	1 218 992	1 087 509	127 358	5 763
65 years and over	13.1	12.0	26.7	16.2	14.0	12.5	27.1	16.3
	631 316	595 455	34 583	382	487 172	452 618	33 450	364
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	229 040	205 499	23 145	1 193	158 492	135 874	22 270	1 136
Percent of total	12 648	11 528	1 104	46	8 583	7 484	1 083	30
Employed	5.5	5.6	4.8	3.9	5.4	5.5	4.9	2.6
Unemployed	11 168	10 364	793	46	7 442	6 651	780	30
Percent of civilian labor force	1 480	1 164	311	-	1 141	833	303	-
Not in labor force	11.7	10.1	28.2	13.3	11.1	11.1	28.0	11.7
	216 392	193 971	22 041	1 147	149 909	128 390	21 187	1 106
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	4 455 744	4 081 400	361 636	10 695	3 280 078	2 917 723	351 171	10 203
In labor force	745 201	670 921	71 045	4 284	511 793	439 511	69 515	4 101
Percent in labor force	184 763	155 540	28 291	910	126 469	97 869	27 773	879
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24.8	23.2	39.8	21.2	24.7	22.3	40.0	21.4
In labor force	862 479	791 206	69 452	2 439	604 958	535 679	67 805	2 337
Percent in labor force	398 008	358 656	38 352	998	280 286	242 015	37 448	919
No own children under 18 years	46.1	45.3	55.2	40.9	45.3	45.2	55.2	39.3
In labor force	2 848 064	2 619 273	221 139	3 972	2 163 327	1 942 533	213 851	3 765
Percent in labor force	1 172 417	1 066 685	102 086	1 652	918 883	815 694	99 800	1 582
	41.2	40.7	46.2	41.6	42.5	42.0	46.7	42.0
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	2 599 892	2 444 440	148 141	6 389	1 817 020	1 667 008	143 847	6 041
In labor force	667 190	621 892	42 285	3 445	447 825	404 056	41 209	3 262
Percent in labor force	151 310	132 434	18 044	811	99 954	81 521	17 701	780
With own children 6 to 17 years only	22.7	21.3	42.7	23.5	22.3	20.2	43.0	23.9
In labor force	750 206	707 483	41 218	1 786	513 433	472 282	39 558	1 705
Percent in labor force	326 137	302 861	22 484	764	221 674	199 202	21 848	706
No own children under 18 years	43.5	42.8	54.5	42.8	43.2	42.2	54.7	41.4
In labor force	1 182 496	1 115 065	64 638	1 158	855 762	790 670	62 680	1 074
Percent in labor force	457 641	425 561	30 814	563	336 916	305 740	30 043	533
	38.7	38.2	47.7	39.4	39.4	38.7	47.9	49.6
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	1 855 852	1 636 960	213 495	4 306	1 463 058	1 250 715	207 324	4 162
In labor force	78 011	49 029	28 760	839	63 968	35 455	28 306	839
Percent in labor force	33 453	23 106	10 247	99	26 515	16 348	10 072	99
With own children 6 to 17 years only	42.9	47.1	35.6	11.8	41.5	46.1	35.6	11.8
In labor force	112 273	83 723	28 234	653	91 525	63 397	27 847	632
Percent in labor force	71 871	55 795	15 868	234	58 612	42 813	15 600	213
No own children under 18 years	64.0	66.6	56.2	35.8	64.0	67.5	56.0	33.7
In labor force	1 665 568	1 504 208	156 501	2 814	1 307 565	1 151 863	151 171	2 691
Percent in labor force	714 776	641 124	71 272	1 089	581 967	509 954	69 757	1 049
	42.9	42.6	45.5	38.7	44.5	44.3	46.1	39.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	33.3	34.3	23.1	30.7	33.5	34.9	23.7	30.8
18 and 19 years	54.5	54.7	52.9	71.5	51.9	51.7	54.0	69.3
20 and 21 years	66.1	65.9	68.7	73.5	63.1	62.3	69.8	74.1
22 to 24 years	85.8	86.5	78.8	82.3	84.5	85.1	80.8	84.0
25 to 34 years	94.1	95.0	84.8	87.3	94.0	94.9	87.2	88.7
35 to 44 years	95.2	96.0	86.9	87.0	95.4	96.2	88.5	89.5
45 to 64 years	88.5	89.1	80.5	76.8	89.0	89.8	81.1	76.0
65 years and over	23.2	23.1	24.1	31.8	24.1	24.0	24.3	32.6
Female:								
16 and 17 years	21.8	22.4	16.1	23.6	23.1	24.2	16.4	22.9
18 and 19 years	49.2	49.9	43.1	34.3	49.2	49.9	44.6	34.9
20 and 21 years	57.4	57.6	55.4	58.4	58.0	58.4	55.8	36.4
22 to 24 years	56.3	56.4	54.7	37.9	58.9	59.4	55.1	38.2
25 to 34 years	41.2	39.8	53.5	32.5	42.6	40.8	53.6	32.4
35 to 44 years	47.2	46.2	56.7	41.2	47.9	46.6	56.8	40.9
45 to 64 years	45.9	45.4	52.3	32.0	47.5	47.0	52.5	30.9
65 years and over	9.6	9.2	15.5	4.7	10.2	9.7	15.7	5.0

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 043 395	1 028 166	14 028	892	78 379	78 145	185	134
Labor force	794 567	787 637	6 070	581	63 740	63 558	138	129
Percent of total	76.2	76.6	43.3	65.1	81.3	81.3	74.6	96.3
Armed Forces	4 940	4 562	356	37	105	105	—	—
Civilian labor force	789 627	783 075	5 714	544	63 635	63 453	138	129
Employed	761 085	754 806	5 486	517	62 777	62 601	132	129
Unemployed	28 542	28 269	228	27	858	852	6	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.0	1.3	1.3	4.3	—
Not in labor force	248 828	240 529	7 958	311	14 639	14 587	47	5
Inmate of institution	28 466	23 155	5 224	197	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	62 439	61 420	916	54	4 867	4 838	29	—
Other: Under 65 years	57 455	56 671	751	52	3 567	3 551	11	5
Percent disabled	58.3	58.4	48.6	75.9	51.3	51.6	—	—
65 years and over	100 468	99 283	1 067	8	6 205	6 198	7	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	69 811	68 666	1 110	77	6 235	6 222	13	—
Labor force	7 692	7 639	53	—	1 600	1 600	—	—
Percent of total	11.0	11.1	4.8	—	25.7	25.7	—	—
Employed	7 196	7 148	48	—	1 562	1 562	—	—
Unemployed	486	486	—	—	38	38	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.4	—	—	2.4	2.4	—	—
Not in labor force	62 119	61 027	1 057	77	4 635	4 622	13	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 101 224	1 089 436	10 310	480	74 442	74 241	155	12
Labor force	404 789	400 611	3 655	173	24 761	24 692	53	7
Percent of total	36.8	36.8	35.5	36.0	33.3	33.3	34.2	—
Armed Forces	216	183	33	—	17	17	—	—
Civilian labor force	404 573	400 428	3 622	173	24 744	24 675	53	7
Employed	387 545	383 564	3 473	151	24 007	23 938	53	7
Unemployed	17 028	16 864	149	22	737	737	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.2	4.1	12.7	3.0	3.0	—	—
Not in labor force	696 435	688 825	6 655	307	49 681	49 549	102	5
Inmate of institution	23 413	22 616	797	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	46 980	45 581	1 357	39	4 938	4 916	22	—
Other: Under 65 years	470 952	466 824	3 389	250	35 686	35 597	59	5
Percent disabled	11.1	11.1	12.6	16.3	9.1	9.1	—	—
65 years and over	135 090	133 804	1 112	18	9 057	9 036	21	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	64 882	63 970	864	57	5 666	5 655	11	—
Labor force	3 519	3 498	21	16	546	546	—	—
Percent of total	5.4	5.5	2.4	—	9.6	9.7	—	—
Employed	3 185	3 172	13	16	541	541	—	—
Unemployed	334	326	8	—	5	5	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	9.3	—	—	0.9	0.9	—	—
Not in labor force	61 363	60 472	843	41	5 120	5 109	11	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	1 101 224	1 089 436	10 310	480	74 442	74 241	155	12
With own children under 6 years	220 766	218 789	1 518	176	12 642	12 621	12	7
In labor force	55 540	54 923	512	24	2 754	2 748	6	7
Percent in labor force	25.2	25.1	33.7	13.6	21.8	21.8	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	239 732	237 781	1 616	102	17 789	17 746	31	—
In labor force	111 412	110 348	893	79	6 310	6 293	11	—
Percent in labor force	46.5	46.4	55.3	77.5	35.5	35.5	—	—
No own children under 18 years	640 726	632 866	7 176	202	44 011	43 874	112	5
In labor force	237 837	235 340	2 250	70	15 697	15 651	36	—
Percent in labor force	37.1	37.2	31.4	34.7	35.7	35.7	32.1	—
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	731 269	725 949	4 215	336	51 603	51 483	79	12
With own children under 6 years	207 234	205 720	1 070	176	12 131	12 116	6	7
In labor force	48 921	48 484	337	24	2 435	2 429	6	7
Percent in labor force	23.6	23.6	31.5	13.6	20.1	20.1	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	219 658	218 124	1 234	81	17 115	17 077	26	—
In labor force	98 595	97 803	630	58	5 868	5 856	6	—
Percent in labor force	44.9	44.8	51.1	—	34.3	34.3	—	—
No own children under 18 years	304 377	302 105	1 911	79	22 357	22 290	47	5
In labor force	114 357	113 467	762	30	6 368	6 354	9	—
Percent in labor force	37.6	37.6	39.9	—	28.5	28.5	—	—
Other women	369 955	363 487	6 095	144	22 839	22 758	76	—
With own children under 6 years	13 532	13 069	448	—	511	505	6	—
In labor force	6 619	6 439	175	—	319	319	—	—
Percent in labor force	48.9	49.3	39.1	—	62.4	63.2	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20 074	19 657	382	21	674	669	5	—
In labor force	12 817	12 545	263	21	442	437	5	—
Percent in labor force	63.8	63.8	68.8	—	65.6	65.3	—	—
No own children under 18 years	336 349	330 761	5 265	123	21 654	21 584	65	—
In labor force	123 480	121 873	1 488	40	9 329	9 297	27	—
Percent in labor force	36.7	36.8	28.3	32.5	43.1	43.1	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	31.9	32.3	14.2	—	42.7	42.7	—	—
18 and 19 years	61.4	62.0	38.0	—	69.5	69.6	—	—
20 and 21 years	75.6	76.2	54.5	—	82.6	82.6	—	—
22 to 24 years	89.1	90.0	43.6	60.9	92.1	92.0	—	—
25 to 34 years	94.4	95.2	34.5	72.2	95.6	95.7	—	—
35 to 44 years	94.8	95.3	51.1	56.3	97.2	97.3	—	—
45 to 64 years	86.7	87.0	64.6	—	93.0	93.1	—	—
65 years and over	18.9	18.9	18.9	—	43.5	43.4	—	—
Female:								
16 and 17 years	18.3	18.4	8.5	—	22.6	22.7	—	—
18 and 19 years	48.4	49.2	18.5	—	58.0	58.0	—	—
20 and 21 years	54.7	54.9	46.2	—	62.2	62.3	—	—
22 to 24 years	48.6	48.7	39.1	—	54.3	54.3	—	—
25 to 34 years	38.1	38.0	44.6	33.3	35.7	35.7	—	—
35 to 44 years	46.0	46.0	52.9	45.0	37.5	37.5	—	—
45 to 64 years	41.9	41.9	44.9	—	32.9	32.8	—	—
65 years and over	7.4	7.4	10.6	—	8.6	8.6	—	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	4 536 903	4 175 337	348 969	11 412	3 301 489	2 950 428	339 825	10 608
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	625 823	593 704	27 621	630	492 399	461 439	26 760	557
Engineers	67 114	65 723	716	39	52 611	51 334	680	33
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	32 573	31 057	682	51	27 811	26 381	654	25
Health workers, except practitioners	76 707	71 042	4 746	88	60 001	54 403	4 693	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	137 089	130 461	6 368	150	101 042	94 664	6 149	135
Technicians, except health	58 903	56 678	2 011	24	43 924	41 802	1 916	24
Other professional workers	253 437	238 743	13 098	298	207 008	192 855	12 668	272
Managers and administrators, except farm	315 785	306 842	8 473	170	239 135	230 500	8 228	143
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	59 585	58 939	592	20	45 323	44 731	554	14
Retail trade	58 336	56 694	1 573	56	45 705	44 095	1 546	41
Other industries	142 828	137 721	4 933	58	109 967	105 047	4 779	52
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	29 649	28 764	793	24	20 905	20 025	793	24
Other industries	25 387	24 724	582	12	17 235	16 602	556	12
Sales workers	316 610	306 637	9 585	393	252 381	242 637	9 414	379
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	67 109	65 865	1 180	51	54 827	53 613	1 156	45
Retail trade	191 974	184 813	6 912	291	151 590	144 591	6 782	291
Other industries	57 527	55 959	1 493	51	45 964	44 433	1 476	43
Clerical and kindred workers	786 897	724 603	60 771	864	638 649	577 397	59 831	825
Bookkeepers	79 243	76 372	2 742	39	62 166	59 336	2 701	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	229 493	217 735	11 436	169	186 125	174 620	11 212	155
Other clerical workers	478 161	430 496	46 593	656	390 358	343 441	45 918	631
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	675 478	641 549	32 997	1 264	453 627	420 865	31 978	1 201
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	55 688	52 489	3 105	141	34 062	30 992	2 992	127
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	92 411	89 166	3 121	153	61 346	58 220	3 038	141
Machinists	27 043	26 040	976	55	18 373	17 395	956	55
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	54 951	52 852	2 025	88	37 383	35 367	1 958	80
Carpenters	45 410	43 824	1 547	66	24 781	23 294	1 458	66
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	117 654	111 903	5 599	170	77 229	71 686	5 415	158
Other craftsmen	282 321	265 275	16 624	591	200 453	183 911	16 161	574
Operatives, except transport	805 039	734 695	68 295	4 784	532 838	464 547	66 571	4 590
Durable goods manufacturing	347 781	322 915	24 276	1 675	228 998	205 078	23 418	1 646
Nondurable goods manufacturing	316 932	288 079	27 921	2 683	209 539	181 339	27 459	2 551
Nonmanufacturing industries	140 326	123 701	16 098	426	94 301	78 130	15 694	393
Transport equipment operatives	184 910	167 209	17 445	350	121 464	104 135	17 128	337
Truck drivers	83 049	75 792	7 159	173	49 154	42 039	7 025	160
Other transport equipment operatives	101 861	91 417	10 306	177	72 310	62 096	10 103	177
Laborers, except farm	220 286	189 630	30 249	1 109	147 393	117 785	29 268	1 031
Construction laborers	37 508	31 597	5 654	179	22 248	16 491	5 714	167
Freight, stock, and material handlers	79 006	69 482	9 450	249	57 841	48 557	9 213	237
Other laborers, except farm	103 772	88 551	14 945	681	67 304	52 737	14 341	627
Farmers and farm managers	37 831	36 725	1 066	16	3 162	2 267	889	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen	27 429	25 891	1 453	382	5 170	4 018	1 097	126
Service workers, except private household ¹	492 427	419 860	70 881	1 411	378 409	307 683	69 185	1 375
Cleaning service workers	112 916	92 087	20 582	333	84 422	64 131	20 068	297
Food service workers	159 621	145 323	13 565	637	118 558	104 626	13 261	637
Health service workers	61 449	47 571	13 726	76	45 881	32 477	13 257	76
Personal service workers	59 250	53 162	5 951	190	45 929	40 003	5 808	190
Protective service workers	56 272	50 688	5 483	51	48 016	42 527	5 394	51
Private household workers	48 388	27 992	20 133	39	36 862	17 155	19 476	28
Female	1 681 550	1 518 379	157 821	3 311	1 269 998	1 110 877	154 295	3 153
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	242 271	225 011	15 563	307	190 570	173 749	15 185	263
Nurses	54 745	51 596	2 474	26	41 793	38 658	2 469	26
Health workers, except nurses	17 900	15 845	1 686	63	15 045	13 048	1 639	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	89 944	84 961	4 814	79	67 797	62 987	4 655	70
Technicians, except health	5 109	4 724	335	—	4 072	3 329	329	—
Other professional workers	74 573	67 885	6 254	139	61 863	55 363	6 093	130
Managers and administrators, except farm	46 372	44 030	2 268	57	35 674	33 382	2 227	57
Sales workers	129 879	124 684	5 014	95	103 651	98 554	4 936	95
Retail trade	114 584	110 057	4 366	77	91 311	86 882	4 288	77
Other than retail trade	15 295	14 627	648	18	12 340	11 672	648	18
Clerical and kindred workers	553 617	510 766	41 841	481	448 678	406 716	41 231	448
Bookkeepers	60 501	58 207	2 200	26	47 398	45 126	2 178	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	219 930	208 730	10 894	146	178 261	167 291	10 693	132
Other clerical workers	273 186	243 829	28 747	309	223 239	194 299	28 360	290
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30 255	27 953	2 222	104	20 858	18 663	2 128	104
Operatives, except transport	333 317	301 233	30 917	1 824	220 679	189 486	30 249	1 764
Durable goods manufacturing	79 320	72 888	6 172	251	51 961	45 719	6 022	251
Nondurable goods manufacturing	216 271	197 879	17 708	1 478	138 871	121 024	17 331	1 429
Nonmanufacturing industries	37 726	30 466	7 037	95	29 847	22 743	6 896	84
Transport equipment operatives	5 733	5 371	354	10	3 020	2 666	351	10
Laborers, except farm	16 428	14 579	1 824	36	10 630	8 828	1 786	36
Farmers and farm managers	3 066	2 582	478	—	790	358	426	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 263	4 821	424	15	1 272	879	375	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	268 491	230 178	37 455	351	198 323	160 998	36 566	351
Cleaning service workers	38 867	31 093	7 657	53	29 295	21 704	7 494	53
Food service workers	109 676	101 760	7 574	92	77 297	69 623	7 367	92
Health service workers	53 876	41 937	11 821	53	40 215	28 607	11 495	53
Personal service workers	37 333	33 507	3 750	117	27 949	24 234	3 654	117
Protective service workers	4 468	3 891	561	—	3 979	3 402	561	—
Private household workers	46 858	27 171	19 461	31	35 633	16 598	18 835	20
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	28 612	26 995	1 580	86	19 854	18 285	1 532	86
Sales workers	10 531	10 204	322	9	8 664	8 346	313	9
Other white-collar workers	1 496	1 360	120	6	1 210	1 077	117	6
Blue-collar workers	8 247	7 581	661	60	5 674	5 022	647	60
Farm workers	2 931	2 900	31	—	432	418	14	—
Service workers, including private household	5 407	4 950	446	11	3 874	3 422	441	11
Female	11 168	10 364	793	46	7 442	6 651	780	30
White-collar workers	3 809	3 435	368	15	2 766	2 402	358	15
Blue-collar workers	1 397	1 241	156	8	877	721	156	8
Farm workers	348	348	—	—	46	46	—	—
Service workers, except private household	3 351	3 156	195	—	2 144	1 952	192	—
Private household workers	2 263	2 184	74	8	1 609	1 530	74	8

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 148 630	1 138 370	8 959	668	86 784	86 539	185	136
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	127 823	126 682	843	73	5 659	5 641	18	—
Engineers.....	14 155	14 043	36	6	346	346	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	4 589	4 503	28	6	173	173	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	15 945	15 878	53	20	761	761	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	34 027	33 783	213	15	2 020	2 014	6	—
Technicians, except health.....	14 498	14 401	89	—	481	475	6	—
Other professional workers.....	44 609	44 074	424	26	1 878	1 872	6	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	73 877	73 569	245	27	2 773	2 773	—	—
Salaried:.....	13 838	13 784	38	6	424	424	—	—
Manufacturing.....	12 255	12 223	27	15	376	376	—	—
Retail trade.....	31 622	31 435	154	6	1 239	1 239	—	—
Other industries.....	8 458	8 453	—	—	286	286	—	—
Self-employed:.....	7 704	7 674	26	—	448	448	—	—
Retail trade.....	61 401	61 154	189	14	2 871	2 871	—	—
Other industries.....	11 907	11 859	42	6	409	409	—	—
Sales workers.....	38 480	38 318	130	—	1 908	1 908	—	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	11 014	10 977	17	8	554	554	—	—
Retail trade.....	11 014	10 977	17	8	554	554	—	—
Other industries.....	141 785	140 750	939	32	6 534	6 523	5	7
Clerical and kindred workers.....	16 135	16 094	41	—	942	942	—	—
Bookkeepers.....	41 311	41 064	224	14	2 057	2 051	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	84 339	83 592	674	18	3 535	3 530	5	7
Other clerical workers.....	213 787	212 634	1 005	63	8 116	8 102	14	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	20 903	20 774	113	14	723	723	—	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	30 011	29 901	74	12	1 054	1 045	9	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	8 381	8 356	20	—	289	289	—	—
Machinists.....	16 995	16 912	67	8	573	573	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	19 481	19 382	89	—	1 148	1 148	—	—
Carpenters.....	38 871	38 663	184	12	1 554	1 554	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	79 145	78 646	458	17	2 775	2 770	5	—
Other craftsmen.....	260 898	258 908	1 681	166	11 403	11 340	43	28
Operatives, except transport.....	114 191	113 267	846	29	4 638	4 616	12	—
Durable goods manufacturing.....	102 480	101 843	451	104	4 923	4 907	11	28
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	44 227	43 798	384	33	1 842	1 817	20	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	60 006	59 659	297	13	3 440	3 415	20	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	32 285	32 156	106	13	1 610	1 597	8	—
Truck drivers.....	27 721	27 503	191	—	1 830	1 818	12	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	69 185	68 143	975	78	3 829	3 823	6	—
Laborers, except farm.....	14 308	14 154	140	12	952	952	—	—
Construction laborers.....	20 111	19 871	237	12	1 054	1 054	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	34 766	34 118	598	54	1 823	1 817	6	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	7 342	7 194	142	—	27 076	27 035	17	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	12 849	12 488	336	155	9 232	9 207	20	101
Service workers, except private household ¹	109 138	107 317	1 672	36	4 967	4 943	24	—
Cleaning service workers.....	27 229	26 691	514	36	1 265	1 265	—	—
Food service workers.....	39 224	38 858	304	—	1 839	1 839	—	—
Health service workers.....	14 740	14 279	456	—	828	815	13	—
Personal service workers.....	12 925	12 767	139	—	396	392	4	—
Protective service workers.....	7 999	7 911	82	—	257	250	7	—
Private household workers.....	10 539	9 872	635	11	884	866	18	—
Female	387 545	383 564	3 473	151	24 007	23 938	53	7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	48 583	48 156	366	44	3 133	3 121	12	—
Nurses.....	12 345	12 331	5	—	607	607	—	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	2 709	2 651	47	26	146	146	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	20 639	20 472	153	9	1 508	1 502	6	—
Technicians, except health.....	—	948	—	—	89	83	6	—
Other professional workers.....	11 942	11 754	161	9	783	783	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	10 239	10 189	41	—	459	459	—	—
Sales workers.....	24 857	24 759	78	—	1 375	1 375	—	—
Retail trade.....	22 110	22 012	78	—	1 167	1 167	—	—
Other than retail trade.....	2 747	2 747	—	—	208	208	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	99 802	99 135	614	26	4 932	4 926	—	7
Bookkeepers.....	12 355	12 333	22	—	748	748	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	39 698	39 474	201	14	1 971	1 965	—	—
Other clerical workers.....	47 749	47 328	391	12	2 213	2 213	—	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8 957	8 850	94	—	440	440	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	107 484	106 621	650	60	5 177	5 149	18	—
Durable goods manufacturing.....	26 271	26 093	143	—	1 104	1 092	7	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	73 722	73 193	366	49	3 678	3 662	11	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	7 491	7 335	141	11	395	395	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	2 442	2 434	3	—	271	271	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	5 435	5 388	38	—	400	400	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	630	578	52	—	1 640	1 640	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	2 016	1 967	49	10	1 946	1 946	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	66 818	65 835	884	—	3 364	3 359	5	—
Cleaning service workers.....	9 181	8 998	163	—	391	391	—	—
Food service workers.....	30 751	30 509	207	—	1 628	1 628	—	—
Health service workers.....	12 909	12 583	321	—	752	747	5	—
Personal service workers.....	9 097	8 986	96	—	287	287	—	—
Protective service workers.....	474	474	—	—	15	15	—	—
Private household workers.....	10 282	9 652	604	11	870	852	18	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	7 196	7 148	48	—	1 562	1 562	—	—
Sales workers.....	1 833	1 824	9	—	38	38	—	—
Other white-collar workers.....	282	279	3	—	4	4	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	2 401	2 387	14	—	172	172	—	—
Farm workers.....	1 228	1 211	17	—	1 267	1 267	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	1 452	1 447	5	—	81	81	—	—
Female	3 185	3 172	13	16	541	541	—	—
White-collar workers.....	956	946	10	—	90	90	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	459	459	—	—	66	66	—	—
Farm workers.....	90	90	—	8	212	212	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	1 111	1 108	3	—	96	96	—	—
Private household workers.....	569	569	—	8	77	77	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	4 536 903	4 175 337	348 969	11 412	3 301 489	2 950 428	339 825	10 608
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	80 184	76 824	3 200	438	15 945	13 226	2 636	175
Mining	41 708	40 942	738	42	14 001	13 546	447	26
Construction	247 035	228 518	18 121	501	156 530	138 544	17 656	482
Manufacturing	1 547 806	1 449 950	94 589	6 270	1 079 126	984 568	91 802	6 025
Furniture and lumber and wood products	39 661	37 842	1 757	233	19 884	18 149	1 697	227
Primary metal industries	231 375	219 129	12 081	721	162 945	151 655	11 147	705
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	114 406	108 566	5 671	504	82 799	77 110	5 635	492
Machinery, except electrical	139 999	135 326	4 322	368	97 965	93 525	4 131	348
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	146 710	138 652	7 629	322	105 947	98 134	7 446	316
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	86 448	80 149	6 174	162	60 717	54 545	6 057	150
Other durable goods	168 887	155 946	12 506	506	112 492	99 957	12 162	498
Food and kindred products	87 996	81 248	6 623	573	61 813	55 255	6 458	505
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	224 014	208 273	15 103	1 767	146 968	131 613	14 859	1 719
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	72 241	68 629	3 460	156	59 571	56 016	3 419	142
Chemical and allied products	57 138	53 778	3 219	119	43 528	40 299	3 112	105
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	178 931	162 412	16 044	839	124 497	108 310	15 779	818
Railroads and railway express service	53 286	51 241	2 029	26	38 767	36 781	1 970	26
Trucking service and warehousing	68 098	64 371	3 621	48	43 546	39 874	3 580	43
Other transportation	42 832	38 070	4 674	123	33 563	28 869	4 611	123
Communications	50 722	47 665	3 001	38	40 507	37 490	2 971	38
Utilities and sanitary services	73 487	64 561	8 800	141	53 674	44 940	8 608	133
Wholesale trade	161 107	150 693	10 143	429	128 209	118 025	9 935	388
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	118 216	113 068	5 041	247	89 286	84 207	4 977	235
Eating and drinking places	123 174	113 843	8 645	341	94 110	84 920	8 555	341
General merchandise retailing	131 470	123 816	7 487	84	107 401	99 866	7 377	76
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	85 443	82 279	3 106	134	55 971	52 882	3 035	134
Other retail trade	234 954	220 092	14 408	399	182 955	168 420	14 169	378
Banking and credit agencies	68 722	65 157	3 476	72	55 912	52 377	3 450	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	121 807	112 874	8 657	141	102 837	93 974	8 613	125
Business services	62 290	57 300	4 765	117	53 404	48 456	4 723	107
Repair services	62 458	57 022	5 246	136	43 447	38 142	5 145	136
Private households	45 104	28 640	16 321	36	33 451	17 619	15 713	18
Other personal services	118 185	99 022	18 463	480	92 061	73 223	18 203	480
Entertainment and recreation services	27 330	25 315	1 930	86	21 667	19 700	1 896	80
Hospitals	168 112	141 627	24 575	201	134 509	108 891	23 765	182
Health services, except hospitals	82 426	75 491	6 643	114	62 608	55 849	6 507	107
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	312 317	290 987	19 975	303	233 085	212 738	19 103	272
Government	199 761	185 773	13 363	166	141 766	128 344	12 885	142
Private	112 556	105 214	6 612	137	91 319	84 394	6 218	130
Other education and kindred services	16 286	14 644	1 591	7	13 188	11 580	1 557	7
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	68 844	62 239	6 417	128	55 212	48 735	6 302	109
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	109 296	96 903	11 771	133	91 473	79 493	11 977	127
Public administration	214 184	182 183	31 536	197	175 044	143 493	31 322	169
Male	2 855 353	2 656 958	191 148	8 101	2 031 491	1 839 551	185 530	7 455
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	68 696	66 377	2 183	416	12 475	10 686	1 730	170
Mining	39 674	38 982	664	42	12 830	12 449	373	26
Construction	233 909	216 057	17 450	488	146 485	129 148	17 021	469
Manufacturing	1 093 474	1 028 409	63 022	4 301	768 385	705 597	61 004	4 118
Furniture and lumber and wood products	32 856	31 382	1 431	213	16 067	14 654	1 384	213
Primary metal industries	215 300	203 540	11 606	699	150 883	140 044	10 707	683
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	98 359	93 416	4 809	469	70 670	65 855	4 696	457
Machinery, except electrical	120 861	117 023	3 506	312	83 521	79 866	3 365	292
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	95 849	91 292	4 267	263	70 958	66 541	4 159	257
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	77 264	71 824	5 320	142	53 729	48 386	5 233	130
Other durable goods	127 243	117 553	9 383	370	84 318	74 927	9 133	362
Food and kindred products	63 141	58 345	4 722	450	44 666	39 945	4 647	390
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	58 978	55 318	3 525	569	42 107	38 502	3 476	555
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	49 301	47 082	2 139	143	40 979	38 817	2 098	129
Chemical and allied products	42 712	40 128	2 464	105	32 227	29 731	2 400	98
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	111 610	101 506	9 850	566	78 260	68 329	9 706	552
Railroads and railway express service	49 913	48 078	1 824	26	35 736	33 960	1 765	26
Trucking service and warehousing	62 753	59 161	3 486	43	39 527	35 990	3 445	43
Other transportation	34 006	29 823	4 111	123	27 407	23 274	4 061	123
Communications	26 748	25 812	915	7	19 989	19 066	907	7
Utilities and sanitary services	63 662	55 655	7 896	135	45 913	38 089	7 713	127
Wholesale trade	125 168	117 024	7 968	348	98 432	90 473	7 795	321
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	68 950	65 785	3 104	196	52 986	49 874	3 056	189
Eating and drinking places	50 286	45 202	4 689	284	41 478	36 452	4 653	284
General merchandise retailing	40 524	37 962	2 500	42	33 249	30 731	2 461	34
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	76 377	73 412	2 921	127	49 704	46 809	2 855	127
Other retail trade	130 522	122 351	7 917	287	99 451	91 467	7 782	266
Banking and credit agencies	27 006	25 680	1 295	26	22 468	21 151	1 284	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	69 734	65 239	4 369	107	57 423	52 979	4 344	91
Business services	36 833	33 895	2 819	77	30 802	27 899	2 784	67
Repair services	55 129	50 457	4 515	131	37 583	33 042	4 414	131
Private households	4 048	2 877	1 145	25	2 925	1 837	1 068	18
Other personal services	46 056	40 543	5 202	318	36 891	31 455	5 138	318
Entertainment and recreation services	17 617	16 309	1 233	86	13 983	12 723	1 199	80
Hospitals	38 145	31 414	6 042	50	30 978	24 554	5 771	44
Health services, except hospitals	26 800	25 370	1 258	51	21 920	20 587	1 192	51
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	123 493	115 986	6 684	108	91 134	84 008	6 358	86
Government	77 490	73 014	4 120	63	53 988	49 709	3 973	48
Private	46 003	42 972	2 564	45	37 146	34 299	2 385	38
Other education and kindred services	5 735	5 043	668	45	4 767	4 091	652	45
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	33 522	30 866	2 580	64	26 076	23 475	2 532	54
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	56 617	52 236	3 982	68	47 602	43 480	3 758	62
Public administration	149 956	130 953	18 706	125	122 892	104 205	18 413	103
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	39 780	37 359	2 373	132	27 296	24 936	2 312	116
Agriculture	3 649	3 609	40	8	697	674	23	—
Nonagriculture industries	36 131	33 750	2 333	124	26 599	24 262	2 289	116
Male	28 612	26 995	1 580	86	19 854	18 285	1 532	86
Agriculture	3 224	3 193	31	—	622	608	14	—
Nonagriculture industries	25 388	23 802	1 549	86	19 232	17 677	1 518	86

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
Total	1 148 630	1 138 370	8 959	668	86 784	86 539	185	136
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26 944	26 369	575	155	37 295	37 229	66	108
Mining	26 885	26 584	301	16	822	812	10	—
Construction	86 092	85 555	537	19	4 433	4 419	14	4
Manufacturing	450 764	447 530	3 234	217	17 916	17 852	64	28
Furniture and lumber and wood products	18 591	18 523	68	6	1 186	1 170	16	6
Primary metal industries	66 435	65 485	950	16	1 995	1 989	6	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	30 627	30 476	151	12	980	980	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	40 488	40 266	222	20	1 546	1 535	11	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	39 379	39 139	240	6	1 384	1 379	5	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	24 728	24 601	127	12	1 003	1 003	—	—
Other durable goods	54 524	54 125	399	8	1 871	1 864	7	—
Food and kindred products	24 494	24 309	185	40	1 689	1 684	5	28
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	73 859	73 479	380	48	3 187	3 181	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12 307	12 250	57	14	363	363	—	—
Chemical and allied products	13 160	13 034	126	14	450	445	5	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	52 172	51 843	329	21	2 262	2 259	3	—
Railroads and railway express service	14 057	13 998	59	—	462	462	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	23 503	23 448	55	5	1 049	1 049	—	—
Other transportation	8 526	8 458	68	—	743	743	—	—
Communications	9 869	9 829	40	—	346	346	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	19 071	18 879	192	8	742	742	—	—
Wholesale trade	31 275	31 050	225	41	1 623	1 618	5	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	27 498	27 429	69	12	1 432	1 432	—	—
Eating and drinking places	27 877	27 736	141	—	1 187	1 187	—	—
General merchandise retailing	23 221	23 102	119	8	848	848	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	28 625	28 550	75	—	847	847	—	—
Other retail trade	49 411	49 084	327	21	2 588	2 588	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	12 193	12 163	30	6	617	617	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	18 189	18 119	70	16	781	781	—	—
Business services	8 526	8 484	42	10	360	360	—	—
Repair services	18 186	18 055	131	—	825	825	—	—
Private households	10 756	10 148	608	18	897	873	24	—
Other personal services	25 351	25 030	321	—	773	769	4	—
Entertainment and recreation services	5 434	5 392	42	6	229	223	6	—
Hospitals	32 166	31 312	854	19	1 437	1 424	13	—
Health services, except hospitals	18 820	18 649	171	7	998	993	5	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	75 158	74 194	964	31	4 074	4 055	13	—
Government	54 990	54 430	560	24	3 005	2 999	6	—
Private	20 168	19 764	404	7	1 069	1 056	13	—
Other education and kindred services	2 944	2 910	34	—	154	154	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	13 153	13 025	128	19	479	479	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	16 850	16 437	413	6	973	973	—	—
Public administration	37 286	36 851	435	28	1 854	1 839	15	—
Male	761 085	754 806	6 279	517	62 777	62 601	132	129
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22 859	22 395	464	145	33 362	33 296	66	101
Mining	26 052	25 751	301	16	792	782	10	—
Construction	83 166	82 665	501	19	4 258	4 244	14	4
Manufacturing	313 602	311 355	2 247	155	11 487	11 457	30	28
Furniture and lumber and wood products	15 700	15 650	50	—	1 089	1 078	11	—
Primary metal industries	62 604	61 689	915	16	1 813	1 807	6	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	26 860	26 732	128	12	829	829	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	35 980	35 802	178	20	1 360	1 355	5	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24 167	24 032	135	6	724	719	5	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	22 574	22 477	97	12	961	961	—	—
Other durable goods	41 494	41 197	297	8	1 429	1 429	—	—
Food and kindred products	17 269	17 194	75	32	1 206	1 206	—	28
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	16 334	16 279	55	14	537	537	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 169	8 112	57	14	153	153	—	—
Chemical and allied products	10 132	10 044	88	7	353	353	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	32 317	32 147	170	14	1 033	1 030	3	—
Railroads and railway express service	13 729	13 670	59	—	448	448	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	22 236	22 181	55	—	990	990	—	—
Other transportation	6 114	6 064	50	—	485	485	—	—
Communications	6 551	6 538	13	—	208	208	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	17 100	16 917	183	8	649	649	—	—
Wholesale trade	25 498	25 318	180	27	1 238	1 233	5	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15 278	15 225	53	7	684	684	—	—
Eating and drinking places	8 620	8 562	58	—	188	188	—	—
General merchandise retailing	7 049	7 005	44	8	226	226	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	25 923	25 853	70	—	750	750	—	—
Other retail trade	29 563	29 376	187	21	1 508	1 508	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	4 401	4 392	9	6	137	137	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11 883	11 832	51	16	428	428	—	—
Business services	5 788	5 753	35	10	243	243	—	—
Repair services	16 801	16 670	131	—	745	745	—	—
Private households	1 076	999	77	7	47	41	6	—
Other personal services	8 943	8 870	73	—	222	218	4	—
Entertainment and recreation services	3 481	3 439	42	6	153	147	6	—
Hospitals	6 981	6 682	299	6	186	178	8	—
Health services, except hospitals	4 686	4 594	92	—	194	189	5	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	31 043	30 669	374	22	1 316	1 309	7	—
Government	22 563	22 366	197	15	939	939	—	—
Private	8 480	8 303	177	7	377	370	7	—
Other education and kindred services	925	909	16	—	43	43	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	7 242	7 187	55	10	204	204	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	8 666	8 407	259	6	349	349	—	—
Public administration	25 829	25 528	301	22	1 235	1 220	15	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	10 381	10 320	61	16	2 103	2 103	—	—
Agriculture	1 456	1 439	17	8	1 496	1 496	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	8 925	8 881	44	8	607	607	—	—
Male	7 196	7 148	48	—	1 562	1 562	—	—
Agriculture	1 329	1 312	17	—	1 273	1 273	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	5 867	5 836	31	—	289	289	—	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	3 208 985	2 978 998	221 609	9 257	2 296 992	2 075 232	214 318	8 465
50 to 52 weeks	2 235 571	2 096 572	133 989	5 563	1 577 888	1 443 301	130 166	5 170
27 to 49 weeks	586 092	525 428	58 597	2 478	426 510	367 894	56 796	2 281
26 weeks or less	387 322	356 998	29 023	1 216	292 594	264 037	27 356	1 014
Male, 16 to 24 years old	619 313	573 143	44 784	2 586	459 575	415 753	42 575	2 323
50 to 52 weeks	210 636	195 558	14 729	1 141	145 161	130 628	14 246	1 094
Median weeks worked	36.2	35.9	40.2	47.9	33.7	32.9	40.8	49.1
Male, 25 to 64 years old	2 420 454	2 247 989	165 926	6 566	1 713 370	1 546 273	161 303	6 037
50 to 52 weeks	1 941 868	1 823 200	114 205	4 373	1 370 570	1 255 573	111 048	4 027
27 to 49 weeks	398 949	354 768	42 589	1 773	285 503	242 659	41 463	1 638
26 weeks or less	79 637	70 021	9 132	420	57 297	48 041	8 792	372
Male, 65 years old and over	169 218	157 866	10 899	105	124 047	113 206	10 440	105
Median weeks worked	49.7	49.8	49.2	49.0	52.0	52.0	49.2	49.0
Female, 16 years old and over	2 067 752	1 868 930	192 352	4 314	1 559 248	1 365 889	187 537	4 068
50 to 52 weeks	960 837	870 500	87 663	1 661	661 160	585 818	75 342	1 590
27 to 49 weeks	563 890	500 555	61 274	1 446	427 382	365 530	59 559	1 381
26 weeks or less	543 025	497 875	43 415	1 207	402 491	359 199	41 760	1 097
Female, 16 to 24 years old	544 578	497 314	45 663	1 707	421 118	375 474	44 161	1 617
50 to 52 weeks	168 371	154 376	13 550	545	129 218	115 563	13 244	545
27 to 49 weeks	134 173	120 788	12 895	433	104 648	91 561	12 606	414
26 weeks or less	242 034	222 150	19 218	729	187 252	168 350	18 311	658
Female, 25 to 39 years old	501 191	438 335	60 092	1 689	358 257	296 846	58 938	1 583
50 to 52 weeks	229 486	199 487	28 863	705	136 770	116 770	20 222	659
27 to 49 weeks	142 030	121 266	19 865	574	103 318	82 993	19 522	541
26 weeks or less	129 675	117 582	11 364	410	88 826	77 083	11 094	383
Female, 40 to 59 years old	803 338	732 387	69 183	841	605 544	536 543	67 445	791
50 to 52 weeks	454 653	416 298	37 409	390	346 122	308 728	36 559	365
27 to 49 weeks	225 617	202 316	22 742	383	170 028	147 354	22 173	370
26 weeks or less	123 068	113 773	9 032	68	89 394	80 461	8 713	56
Female, 60 years old and over	218 645	200 894	17 414	77	174 329	157 024	16 993	77
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	49.0	...	52.0	52.0	49.1	...
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	2 855 353	2 656 958	191 148	8 101	2 031 491	1 839 551	185 530	7 455
Private wage and salary workers	2 282 629	2 133 939	143 255	7 350	1 630 618	1 486 880	138 921	6 753
Employee of own corporation	43 241	42 477	696	57	32 300	31 562	679	57
Federal government workers	106 600	89 018	17 268	168	86 054	68 868	16 903	146
State government workers	85 098	79 195	5 434	77	53 783	48 194	5 182	68
Local government workers	141 160	122 817	18 005	224	113 989	95 968	17 712	212
Self-employed workers	233 440	225 757	7 005	282	144 582	137 346	6 650	276
Unpaid family workers	6 426	6 232	181	...	2 465	2 295	162	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 681 550	1 518 379	157 821	3 311	1 269 998	1 110 877	154 295	3 153
Private wage and salary workers	1 349 410	1 228 441	116 582	2 857	1 025 478	907 375	114 133	2 724
Employee of own corporation	6 240	5 881	334	19	4 769	4 433	316	19
Federal government workers	47 564	34 915	12 396	71	38 526	26 203	12 099	65
State government workers	70 769	62 209	8 349	58	49 362	41 237	7 941	49
Local government workers	146 411	129 049	17 078	231	111 109	94 026	16 820	231
Self-employed workers	53 387	50 016	3 195	69	37 010	33 767	3 092	69
Unpaid family workers	14 009	13 749	221	25	8 513	8 269	210	15
Male employed, in agriculture	67 433	65 120	2 177	416	12 112	10 329	1 724	170
Wage and salary workers	29 768	28 159	1 523	399	8 592	7 334	1 209	153
Self-employed workers	34 644	33 955	604	17	3 327	2 838	479	17
Unpaid family workers	3 021	2 966	50	...	1 193	1 157	36	...
Female employed, in agriculture	11 290	10 249	1 017	22	3 385	2 455	906	5
Wage and salary workers	6 050	5 439	593	12	2 249	1 697	534	5
Self-employed workers	3 296	2 877	413	...	946	579	361	...
Unpaid family workers	1 944	1 933	11	10	190	179	11	...
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	97 461	84 198	12 954	577	69 238	56 244	12 730	550
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7 871	7 458	359	25	6 357	5 952	359	25
Sales workers	3 596	3 262	323	14	3 088	2 758	319	14
Clerical and kindred workers	5 443	4 451	989	32	4 671	3 673	973	32
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24 507	22 383	2 065	71	15 927	13 860	2 026	56
Operatives, including transport	27 163	23 432	3 655	193	18 620	14 995	3 568	193
Laborers, except farm	18 041	14 854	3 154	117	12 020	8 883	3 104	105
Farm workers	1 016	865	151	33	382	242	140	33
Service workers, including private household	8 566	6 509	2 009	73	7 110	5 070	1 992	73
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	65 253	55 638	9 416	212	49 333	39 861	9 282	190
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5 058	4 605	402	5	4 079	3 626	402	5
Sales workers	5 514	5 044	470	...	4 395	3 925	470	...
Clerical and kindred workers	14 747	12 575	2 099	29	12 121	9 973	2 080	19
Operatives, including transport	21 477	18 514	2 917	147	14 648	11 733	2 869	140
Other blue-collar workers	2 420	2 049	371	...	1 664	1 300	364	...
Farm workers	132	106	26	6	56	30	26	6
Service workers, except private household	9 829	7 895	1 920	25	7 453	5 559	1 880	25
Private household workers	1 578	884	679	...	1 241	567	663	...
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	42 513	39 076	3 358	110	28 891	25 638	3 180	106
Farm occupations	4 666	4 582	84	...	845	791	54	...
Nonfarm occupations	37 847	34 494	3 274	110	28 046	24 847	3 126	106
Female, 14 and 15 years old	16 211	14 442	1 737	57	10 656	8 971	1 653	49
Farm occupations	682	661	21	...	92	77	15	...
Nonfarm occupations	15 529	13 781	1 716	57	10 564	8 894	1 638	49
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	1 321 628	1 213 081	104 289	4 738	917 467	813 716	99 974	4 308
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	47 218	35 740	11 193	414	31 405	21 704	9 438	308
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	76 199	59 263	15 968	477	56 597	40 067	15 651	450
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	49 717	42 203	7 306	453	34 112	27 011	6 909	407
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	1 364 071	1 233 224	124 499	3 733	1 002 825	875 857	121 335	3 226
With own children under 5 years in 1970	291 086	266 227	23 058	1 556	203 900	179 805	22 570	1 478
Worker in 1965	140 294	130 854	8 772	470	100 407	91 218	8 614	429
Nonworker in 1970	101 756	97 714	3 601	302	73 644	69 749	3 518	261
No own children under 5 years in 1970	1 072 985	966 997	101 441	2 177	798 925	696 552	98 765	2 048
Worker in 1965	494 340	446 244	46 585	912	373 795	326 883	45 552	857
Nonworker in 1970	68 831	61 484	7 042	177	50 537	43 369	6 883	166
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	380 896	345 919	33 808	1 366	262 904	228 996	33 134	1 306
Nonworker in 1965	286 506	265 247	20 572	974	198 025	177 399	20 079	940
Worker in 1970	81 345	74 065	7 043	191	55 973	48 942	6 834	173
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	74 682	64 128	10 305	325	51 296	40 929	10 169	299

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	844 128	836 094	7 147	663	67 865	67 672	144	129
50 to 52 weeks	604 594	600 322	3 727	374	53 089	52 949	96	19
27 to 49 weeks	151 186	149 164	1 780	127	8 396	8 370	21	70
26 weeks or less	88 348	86 608	1 640	162	6 380	6 353	27	40
Male, 16 to 24 years old	147 706	145 391	2 181	212	12 032	11 999	28	51
50 to 52 weeks	59 052	58 517	478	47	6 423	6 413	5	—
Median weeks worked	42.3	42.6	25.0	19.3	52.0	52.0	...	—
Male, 25 to 64 years old	657 995	652 769	4 525	451	49 089	48 947	98	78
50 to 52 weeks	528 684	525 134	3 075	327	42 614	42 493	82	19
27 to 49 weeks	108 419	107 103	1 110	90	5 027	5 006	16	45
26 weeks or less	20 892	20 532	340	34	1 448	1 448	—	14
Male, 65 years old and over	38 427	37 934	441	—	6 744	6 726	18	—
Median weeks worked	46.1	46.1	47.7	—	52.0	52.0	...	—
Female, 16 years old and over	479 424	474 065	4 731	239	29 080	28 976	84	7
50 to 52 weeks	216 963	214 876	1 825	71	14 499	14 464	20	—
27 to 49 weeks	129 430	127 982	1 285	65	7 078	7 043	30	—
26 weeks or less	133 031	131 207	1 621	103	7 503	7 469	34	7
Female, 16 to 24 years old	115 467	113 869	1 485	83	7 993	7 971	17	7
50 to 52 weeks	35 969	35 629	306	—	3 184	3 184	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	27 874	27 587	283	19	1 651	1 640	6	—
26 weeks or less	51 624	50 653	896	64	3 158	3 147	11	7
Female, 25 to 39 years old	135 911	134 487	1 137	106	7 023	7 002	17	—
50 to 52 weeks	59 820	59 174	535	46	3 553	3 543	6	—
27 to 49 weeks	37 018	36 585	337	33	1 694	1 688	6	—
26 weeks or less	39 073	38 728	265	27	1 776	1 771	5	—
Female, 40 to 59 years old	186 423	184 516	1 706	50	11 371	11 328	32	—
50 to 52 weeks	102 122	101 186	836	25	6 409	6 384	14	—
27 to 49 weeks	52 550	51 929	563	13	3 039	3 033	6	—
26 weeks or less	31 751	31 401	307	12	1 923	1 911	12	—
Female, 60 years old and over	41 623	41 193	403	—	2 693	2 675	18	—
Median weeks worked	48.5	48.5	42.8	—	52.0	52.0	...	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	761 085	754 806	5 486	517	62 777	62 601	132	129
Private wage and salary workers	623 096	618 235	4 253	468	28 915	28 824	81	129
Employee of own corporation	9 892	9 866	17	—	1 049	1 049	—	—
Federal government workers	19 767	19 394	342	22	779	756	23	—
State government workers	29 697	29 399	241	9	1 618	1 602	11	—
Local government workers	25 658	25 336	293	12	1 513	1 513	—	—
Self-employed workers	61 457	61 051	338	6	27 401	27 360	17	—
Unpaid family workers	1 410	1 391	19	—	2 551	2 546	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	387 545	383 564	3 473	151	24 007	23 938	53	7
Private wage and salary workers	307 673	304 865	2 401	126	16 259	16 201	48	7
Employee of own corporation	1 343	1 320	18	—	128	128	—	—
Federal government workers	8 645	8 324	6	6	393	388	5	—
State government workers	20 302	19 867	408	9	1 105	1 105	—	—
Local government workers	33 149	32 876	258	—	2 153	2 147	—	—
Self-employed workers	14 112	13 984	103	—	2 265	2 265	—	—
Unpaid family workers	3 664	3 648	11	10	1 832	1 832	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	21 995	21 531	416	145	33 326	33 260	37	101
Wage and salary workers	14 843	14 512	294	145	6 333	6 313	20	101
Self-employed workers	6 684	6 565	108	—	24 633	24 592	17	—
Unpaid family workers	468	454	14	—	2 360	2 355	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	3 983	3 872	111	10	3 922	3 922	—	7
Wage and salary workers	2 963	2 904	59	—	838	838	—	7
Self-employed workers	711	659	52	—	1 639	1 639	—	—
Unpaid family workers	309	309	—	10	1 445	1 445	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	27 386	27 123	218	27	837	831	6	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 482	1 474	—	—	35	35	—	—
Sales workers	503	499	4	—	5	5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	755	745	10	—	17	11	6	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 324	8 267	39	15	256	256	—	—
Operatives, including transport	8 312	8 206	87	—	231	231	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5 865	5 815	50	12	156	156	—	—
Farm workers	525	514	11	—	99	99	—	—
Service workers, including private household	1 425	1 408	17	—	38	38	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	15 257	15 114	134	22	663	663	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	932	932	—	5	47	47	—	—
Sales workers	1 086	1 086	—	—	33	33	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 523	2 499	19	10	103	103	—	—
Operatives, including transport	6 509	6 461	48	7	320	320	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	734	727	7	—	22	22	—	—
Farm workers	61	61	—	—	8	8	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 294	2 254	40	—	89	89	—	—
Private household workers	332	312	16	—	5	5	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	11 588	11 411	171	4	2 034	2 027	7	—
Farm occupations	2 346	2 316	30	—	1 467	1 467	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	9 242	9 095	141	4	567	560	7	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	4 761	4 677	84	8	794	794	—	—
Farm occupations	282	276	6	—	302	302	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	4 479	4 401	78	8	492	492	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	378 553	373 835	4 264	397	25 608	25 530	51	33
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	15 313	13 546	1 745	106	500	490	10	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	17 875	17 469	317	16	1 727	1 727	—	11
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	15 148	14 735	397	46	457	457	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	340 521	336 703	3 124	195	20 725	20 664	40	12
With own children under 5 years in 1970	83 228	82 470	482	71	3 958	3 952	6	7
Worker in 1965	38 247	37 996	158	41	1 640	1 640	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	26 937	26 790	83	41	1 175	1 175	—	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	257 293	254 233	2 642	124	16 767	16 712	34	5
Worker in 1965	114 048	112 878	1 024	55	6 497	6 483	9	—
Nonworker in 1970	17 234	17 061	153	11	1 060	1 054	6	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	110 542	109 684	663	60	7 250	7 239	11	—
Nonworker in 1965	82 907	82 274	493	34	5 574	5 574	—	—
Worker in 1970	24 283	24 034	209	18	1 089	1 089	—	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	22 061	21 885	125	26	1 325	1 314	11	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	3 011 130	2 777 343	226 941	9 219	2 147 757	1 920 329	221 344	8 768
Less than \$1,000	56 192	43 183	12 760	673	41 697	28 879	12 584	655
\$1,000 to \$1,999	73 769	61 920	11 631	364	49 170	37 630	11 369	364
\$2,000 to \$2,999	112 387	95 545	16 539	649	77 960	61 563	16 123	621
\$3,000 to \$3,999	129 456	111 322	17 645	769	90 453	72 840	17 178	733
\$4,000 to \$4,999	138 374	121 176	16 829	869	95 538	78 762	16 462	809
\$5,000 to \$5,999	170 467	152 899	17 089	1 041	114 248	97 200	16 607	1 002
\$6,000 to \$6,999	204 036	185 497	18 110	957	136 449	118 374	17 687	921
\$7,000 to \$7,999	235 053	217 569	16 979	749	158 258	141 392	16 418	718
\$8,000 to \$8,999	253 179	236 128	16 558	643	173 696	157 105	16 158	613
\$9,000 to \$9,999	237 540	222 549	14 597	583	165 359	150 810	14 191	543
\$10,000 to \$11,999	427 967	403 554	23 659	754	303 109	279 322	23 114	714
\$12,000 to \$14,999	420 814	397 333	22 681	654	311 653	288 822	22 123	615
\$15,000 to \$24,999	434 007	413 751	19 260	479	335 798	316 116	18 776	431
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96 779	94 258	2 185	30	76 887	74 461	2 148	24
\$50,000 or more	21 110	20 659	419	5	17 482	17 053	406	5
Median income	\$9 558	\$9 734	\$7 169	\$4 255	\$9 825	\$10 112	\$7 162	\$4 217
Mean income	\$10 877	\$11 111	\$8 008	\$4 882	\$11 242	\$11 614	\$8 005	\$4 809
Mean income per family member	\$3 079	\$3 173	\$2 059	\$1 508	\$3 215	\$3 366	\$2 059	\$1 500
Index of income concentration	0.334	0.331	0.368	0.354	0.330	0.331	0.368	0.354
Families with female head	336 794	265 937	70 126	1 654	278 318	208 488	69 162	1 641
Mean income	\$6 715	\$7 172	\$4 934	\$3 711	\$6 795	\$7 395	\$4 936	\$3 718
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	1 011 896	895 785	110 644	1 959	836 344	725 248	105 990	1 690
Less than \$1,000	240 316	213 075	25 537	492	193 258	168 261	23 393	396
\$1,000 to \$1,999	237 630	211 506	25 171	325	194 570	169 622	24 055	284
\$2,000 to \$2,999	119 123	105 158	13 235	223	98 223	84 735	12 799	154
\$3,000 to \$3,999	89 763	78 443	10 724	255	74 245	63 230	10 432	220
\$4,000 to \$4,999	67 985	58 662	8 953	126	57 324	48 242	8 757	126
\$5,000 to \$5,999	59 494	51 688	7 614	173	50 070	42 400	7 506	161
\$6,000 to \$6,999	50 361	44 073	6 085	131	42 671	36 498	5 981	124
\$7,000 to \$7,999	39 614	34 794	4 643	79	34 032	29 331	4 539	70
\$8,000 to \$8,999	30 289	26 418	3 670	64	25 955	22 150	3 614	64
\$9,000 to \$9,999	20 041	18 000	1 640	56	16 876	14 894	1 892	56
\$10,000 to \$11,999	24 880	23 185	1 601	11	21 164	19 502	1 568	11
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 139	14 110	948	16	13 165	12 146	938	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 040	11 593	397	—	10 311	9 898	370	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 941	3 846	80	8	3 410	3 315	80	8
\$50,000 or more	1 280	1 234	46	—	1 070	1 024	46	—
Median income	\$2 235	\$2 222	\$2 349	\$2 729	\$2 309	\$2 292	\$2 433	\$3 050
Mean income	\$3 563	\$3 611	\$3 202	\$3 280	\$3 563	\$3 688	\$3 258	\$3 479
Index of income concentration	0.506	0.513	0.459	0.450	0.504	0.514	0.456	0.444
Female unrelated individuals	613 058	553 115	57 313	624	510 654	453 183	54 959	577
Mean income	\$2 997	\$3 056	\$2 454	\$2 722	\$3 090	\$3 164	\$2 503	\$2 740
All families and unrelated individuals	4 023 026	3 673 128	337 585	11 178	2 984 101	2 645 577	327 334	10 458
Median income	\$7 954	\$8 191	\$5 395	\$5 695	\$7 916	\$8 245	\$5 435	\$5 745
Mean income	\$9 038	\$9 282	\$6 433	\$6 251	\$9 109	\$9 443	\$6 468	\$6 271
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	3 011 130	2 777 343	226 941	9 219	2 147 757	1 920 329	221 344	8 768
With wage or salary income	2 620 831	2 424 748	190 294	7 528	1 873 720	1 682 987	185 598	7 109
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 140	\$10 296	\$8 131	\$7 204	\$10 430	\$10 683	\$8 128	\$7 146
With nonfarm self-employment income	290 241	279 572	9 859	442	200 898	190 558	9 614	421
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 311	\$8 438	\$4 751	\$5 460	\$8 934	\$9 152	\$4 734	\$5 560
With farm self-employment income	54 667	53 906	718	22	5 586	4 970	612	10
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 541	\$3 513	...	...	\$4 004	\$3 756	...	...
With Social Security income	659 671	616 812	41 688	698	488 297	447 051	40 226	640
Mean Social Security income	\$1 690	\$1 703	\$1 499	\$1 220	\$1 707	\$1 726	\$1 496	\$1 186
With public assistance or public welfare income	139 552	94 138	44 977	2 133	111 347	66 766	44 194	2 093
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 546	\$1 391	\$1 871	\$2 199	\$1 582	\$1 389	\$1 875	\$2 205
With other income	1 086 601	1 045 138	38 897	916	833 267	793 295	37 701	857
Mean other income	\$2 062	\$2 070	\$1 865	\$1 325	\$2 128	\$2 141	\$1 884	\$1 350
All unrelated individuals	1 011 896	895 785	110 644	1 959	836 344	725 248	105 990	1 690
With wage or salary income	576 147	506 707	65 959	1 428	491 622	425 062	63 311	1 179
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 184	\$4 179	\$4 241	\$3 847	\$4 172	\$4 154	\$4 309	\$4 204
With nonfarm self-employment income	30 600	28 003	2 484	38	24 941	21 949	2 439	31
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 551	\$4 598	\$3 905	...	\$4 687	\$4 755	\$3 938	...
With farm self-employment income	3 790	3 591	199	7	1 093	920	173	7
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 226	\$2 020	...	...	\$3 040	\$2 371	...	...
With Social Security income	342 545	317 771	23 868	131	269 804	245 971	22 993	125
Mean Social Security income	\$1 122	\$1 126	\$1 070	\$1 094	\$1 135	\$1 141	\$1 071	\$1 076
With public assistance or public welfare income	52 655	35 128	17 243	233	44 356	27 251	16 838	233
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$976	\$911	\$1 116	\$1 285	\$991	\$916	\$1 117	\$1 285
With other income	329 640	312 328	15 918	201	277 355	260 820	15 231	201
Mean other income	\$1 855	\$1 892	\$1 185	\$1 394	\$1 863	\$1 905	\$1 203	\$1 394
Per capita income of persons	\$3 093	\$3 183	\$2 152	\$1 528	\$3 235	\$3 378	\$2 169	\$1 530
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$7 567	\$7 681	\$6 188	\$5 349	\$7 711	\$7 892	\$6 200	\$5 409
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 568	10 677	7 975	7 900	10 799	10 944	7 964	7 643
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 074	8 139	7 038	6 169	8 227	8 333	7 045	6 038
Operatives, including transport	6 986	7 045	6 387	5 353	7 048	7 148	6 380	5 346
Laborers, except farm	5 577	5 548	5 773	4 918	5 643	5 608	5 783	4 952
Farmers and farm managers	5 008	5 057	2 383	...	5 175	5 792	2 489	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 879	2 946	1 674	2 851	2 788	3 143	1 695	3 586
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 593	\$3 601	\$3 535	\$3 513	\$3 673	\$3 695	\$3 545	\$3 528
Clerical and kindred workers	4 162	4 164	4 146	3 712	4 249	4 259	4 152	3 782
Operatives, including transport	3 613	3 614	3 616	3 496	3 645	3 649	3 624	3 523

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	807 993	801 762	5 507	439	55 380	55 252	90	12
Less than \$1,000	12 553	12 367	176	13	1 923	1 918	—	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	22 622	22 313	262	—	1 990	1 990	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	31 167	30 732	411	28	3 271	3 261	5	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	35 517	34 996	467	36	3 502	3 502	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	39 255	38 860	346	60	3 609	3 582	21	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	52 035	51 515	482	39	4 213	4 213	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	63 574	63 117	416	36	4 020	4 013	7	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	72 656	72 057	547	31	4 161	4 142	14	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	75 606	75 156	395	23	3 947	3 932	5	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	68 509	68 085	388	40	3 720	3 702	18	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	118 919	118 303	535	40	5 999	5 989	10	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	103 588	102 943	553	39	5 610	5 605	5	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	91 765	91 203	479	48	6 501	6 489	5	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 423	17 328	37	6	2 493	2 493	—	—
\$50,000 or more	2 804	2 787	13	—	421	421	—	—
Median income	\$8 987	\$8 997	\$7 354	\$7 242	\$8 254	\$8 256	...	...
Mean income	\$9 884	\$9 895	\$8 149	\$8 378	\$10 149	\$10 155	...	...
Mean income per family member	\$2 746	\$2 752	\$2 034	\$1 665	\$2 581	\$2 583	...	...
Index of income concentration	0.314	0.315	0.351	0.342	0.417	0.417	...	...
Families with female head	56 282	55 271	948	13	2 194	2 178	16	—
Mean income	\$6 129	\$6 155	\$4 743	...	\$8 991	\$8 992	...	...
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	168 697	163 737	4 599	147	6 855	6 800	55	122
Less than \$1,000	44 979	42 757	2 122	52	2 096	2 074	22	44
\$1,000 to \$1,999	41 663	40 504	1 099	16	1 418	1 401	17	25
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19 871	19 400	430	35	1 029	1 023	6	34
\$3,000 to \$3,999	14 933	14 634	266	16	585	579	6	19
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 281	10 040	196	—	388	388	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9 155	9 023	104	12	277	273	4	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 415	7 300	104	7	282	282	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 438	5 319	104	9	144	144	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 189	4 123	56	—	149	149	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 084	3 025	48	—	81	81	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 544	3 511	33	—	177	177	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 882	1 872	10	—	92	92	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 651	1 617	27	—	78	78	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	492	492	—	—	39	39	—	—
\$50,000 or more	120	120	—	—	20	20	—	—
Median income	\$1 945	\$1 966	\$1 162	\$2 157	\$1 939	\$1 946	...	\$1 680
Mean income	\$3 179	\$3 214	\$1 925	\$2 351	\$3 357	\$3 370	...	\$1 645
Index of income concentration	0.513	0.515	0.537	0.453	0.550	0.550	...	0.351
Female unrelated individuals	99 730	97 269	2 343	47	2 674	2 663	11	—
Mean income	\$2 455	\$2 483	\$1 309	...	\$2 848	\$2 852	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	976 690	965 499	10 106	586	62 235	62 052	145	134
Median income	\$8 066	\$8 099	\$3 754	\$5 725	\$7 584	\$7 590	\$4 784	\$1 720
Mean income	\$8 726	\$8 762	\$5 317	\$6 866	\$9 401	\$9 412	\$5 469	\$1 949
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	807 993	801 762	5 507	439	55 380	55 252	90	12
With wage or salary income	707 246	702 002	4 611	412	39 860	39 754	85	7
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 473	\$9 480	\$8 273	\$8 189	\$8 302	\$8 306	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	81 488	81 164	245	21	7 828	7 823	...	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 121	\$7 123	\$5 398	...	\$4 774	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	12 184	12 082	91	12	36 874	36 831	15	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 664	\$2 659	...	...	\$3 737	...	...	...
With Social Security income	159 302	157 715	1 436	58	12 072	12 046	26	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 661	\$1 662	\$1 582	...	\$1 404	\$1 403	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	27 281	26 448	783	35	924	924	...	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 416	\$1 408	\$1 664	...	\$1 063	\$1 063	...	...
With other income	234 081	232 620	1 171	59	18 956	18 926	25	...
Mean other income	\$1 582	\$1 584	\$1 287	...	\$2 008	\$2 010	...	...
All unrelated individuals								
Total	168 697	163 737	4 599	147	6 855	6 800	55	122
With wage or salary income	81 592	78 744	2 616	127	2 933	2 901	32	122
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 275	\$4 329	\$2 627	\$2 644	\$3 698	\$3 720	...	\$1 645
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 777	5 722	45	7	332	332	...	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 121	\$4 145	...	...	\$2 056	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	1 099	1 081	18	...	1 598	1 590	8	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 695	\$1 695	...	...	\$2 035	\$2 038	...	...
With Social Security income	69 972	69 058	848	6	2 769	2 742	27	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 076	\$1 077	\$1 048	...	\$977	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	8 115	7 693	405	...	184	184	...	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$900	\$892	\$1 072	...	\$919	...	...	...
With other income	49 827	49 054	683	...	2 388	2 384	4	...
Mean other income	\$1 588	\$1 601	\$778	...	\$2 243	\$2 245	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 726	\$2 737	\$1 670	\$1 498	\$2 595	\$2 597	\$1 822	\$1 435
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 840	9 841	8 418	\$4 962	\$5 774	\$5 776	\$4 525	\$1 820
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 800	7 807	6 617	...	7 220	7 220	...	...
Operatives, including transport	6 889	6 890	6 264	6 264	6 475	6 476	...	...
Laborers, except farm	5 485	5 489	5 351	...	5 127	5 133	...	...
Formers and farm managers	4 621	4 690	...	...	5 068	5 071	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 086	3 121	1 806	3 056	2 471	2 486	...	2 074
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	3 794	3 795	3 576	\$3 048	\$3 092	\$3 093	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 560	3 563	3 174	...	3 419	3 423	...	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	3 011 130	2 777 343	226 941	9 219	2 147 757	1 920 329	221 344	8 768
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.6	3.4	19.8	23.1	5.2	3.5	20.0	23.9
Mean size of family	3.53	3.50	3.89	4.56	3.50	3.45	3.89	4.54
With related children under 18 years	1 663 721	1 509 325	150 197	7 782	1 155 112	1 004 699	146 661	7 383
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.31	2.28	2.61	2.95	2.29	2.24	2.61	2.96
Families with female head	336 794	265 937	70 126	1 654	278 318	208 488	69 162	1 641
With related children under 18 years	179 643	124 358	54 775	1 482	148 392	93 874	54 057	1 469
With related children under 6 years	69 986	41 723	28 070	836	58 997	31 136	27 677	836
Percent of heads in labor force	42.6	47.0	36.2	14.0	41.6	46.4	36.1	14.0
Family heads	3 011 130	2 777 343	226 941	9 219	2 147 757	1 920 329	221 344	8 768
Percent 65 years and over	14.8	15.0	11.5	2.7	15.3	15.8	11.3	2.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 300 457	2 158 596	136 674	7 341	1 598 240	1 460 662	132 986	6 919
Percent in labor force	94.6	94.9	90.6	87.9	94.5	94.9	87.7	87.7
Unrelated individuals	907 816	795 603	107 255	1 790	742 624	634 126	103 852	1 564
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.8	4.4	16.1	13.0	6.0	4.3	16.2	14.9
Percent 65 years and over	38.2	40.2	24.1	7.5	36.9	39.1	24.0	8.2
Persons	11 544 377	10 522 277	990 052	43 866	8 253 198	7 260 805	964 175	41 378
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.0	11.3	7.9	1.9	11.6	12.1	7.8	1.9
Percent 65 years and over	10.5	10.8	7.6	1.6	11.2	11.7	7.5	1.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.9	79.7	68.3	48.2	78.7	79.6	68.1	46.9
Households	3 253 226	2 964 168	280 358	9 684	2 515 024	2 232 722	274 325	9 313
In owner occupied housing units	2 152 333	2 024 945	123 924	2 898	1 578 869	1 455 861	120 006	2 757
Mean value of unit	\$16 125	\$16 511	\$9 808	\$9 394	\$16 300	\$16 840	\$9 751	\$8 915
In renter occupied housing units	1 100 893	939 223	156 434	6 786	936 155	776 861	154 319	6 556
Mean gross rent	\$97	\$99	\$86	\$89	\$101	\$104	\$86	\$90
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	236 993	186 061	50 065	2 789	165 043	115 152	49 135	2 683
Percent of all families	7.9	6.7	22.1	30.3	7.7	6.0	22.2	30.6
Mean family income	\$1 934	\$1 894	\$2 084	\$2 477	\$1 905	\$1 829	\$2 081	\$2 448
Mean income deficit	\$1 440	\$1 351	\$1 771	\$1 879	\$1 502	\$1 386	\$1 775	\$1 902
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.8	16.5	46.0	41.0	26.5	18.2	46.2	49.0
Mean size of family	3.65	3.47	4.32	5.08	3.65	3.36	4.32	5.05
With related children under 18 years	143 999	102 371	41 068	2 629	104 958	64 075	40 405	2 530
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.92	2.79	3.24	3.55	2.89	2.67	3.23	3.54
Families with female head	89 508	57 033	32 203	1 091	74 060	42 080	31 750	1 091
With related children under 18 years	72 358	42 578	29 545	1 075	61 024	31 666	29 165	1 075
With related children under 6 years	38 691	20 616	17 956	662	33 328	15 507	17 711	662
Percent of heads in labor force	24.1	25.9	21.8	6.5	23.3	24.9	21.7	6.5
Family heads	236 993	186 061	50 065	2 789	165 043	115 152	49 135	2 683
Percent 65 years and over	27.6	31.6	12.6	2.4	25.2	30.7	12.3	2.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	94 279	80 472	13 351	1 645	58 531	45 070	13 056	1 539
Percent in labor force	69.5	70.3	65.2	67.1	68.3	69.3	65.1	66.7
Unrelated individuals	363 343	315 484	45 658	668	286 573	241 043	43 448	570
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.0	39.7	42.6	37.3	38.6	38.0	41.8	36.4
Mean income	\$874	\$881	\$838	\$761	\$885	\$894	\$846	\$759
Mean income deficit	\$939	\$928	\$1 002	\$1 106	\$936	\$923	\$994	\$1 130
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.2	7.7	27.4	27.8	10.8	7.7	28.2	32.6
Percent 65 years and over	50.2	52.4	35.9	9.0	48.4	50.7	36.4	9.5
Persons	1 227 794	960 365	262 054	14 823	888 800	628 280	255 728	14 115
Percent of all persons	10.6	9.1	26.5	33.8	10.8	8.7	26.5	34.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	24.4	28.3	10.4	2.3	23.9	29.5	10.2	2.2
Percent 65 years and over	24.1	28.0	10.2	1.5	23.8	29.4	10.1	1.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.6	80.7	68.2	53.2	79.0	80.6	67.7	50.0
Related children under 18 years	414 767	281 647	131 685	9 797	300 026	169 578	129 264	9 428
Percent living with both parents	47.3	58.1	24.1	53.8	38.8	50.0	23.8	52.2
Households	424 080	346 977	75 406	3 029	333 993	258 510	73 892	2 929
Percent of all households	13.0	11.7	26.9	31.3	13.3	11.6	26.9	31.5
In owner occupied housing units	188 456	169 525	18 470	365	131 229	113 143	17 682	347
Mean value of unit	\$10 850	\$11 126	\$8 326	\$7 512	\$11 249	\$11 698	\$8 382	\$6 961
In renter occupied housing units	235 624	177 452	56 936	2 664	202 764	145 367	56 210	2 582
Mean gross rent	\$77	\$76	\$80	\$82	\$80	\$81	\$80	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.3	11.2	5.9	4.3	7.0	7.5	5.3	4.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	145 612	112 163	32 947	1 734	102 995	70 219	32 343	1 681
Percent of all families	4.8	4.0	14.5	18.8	4.8	3.7	14.6	19.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 226	\$1 157	\$1 460	\$1 604	\$1 288	\$1 205	\$1 466	\$1 623
Families with female head	59 916	37 871	21 874	685	49 430	27 756	21 541	685
Unrelated individuals	274 636	238 151	34 593	499	214 142	179 630	32 704	427
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.3	29.9	32.3	27.9	28.3	28.3	31.5	27.3
Mean income deficit	\$703	\$691	\$776	\$910	\$707	\$694	\$771	\$925
Persons	796 488	617 261	175 497	9 497	586 389	412 352	170 717	9 110
Percent 65 years and over	23.9	27.9	10.1	1.2	23.0	28.5	10.0	1.1
Related children under 18 years	254 836	167 128	86 873	6 131	189 473	103 647	85 185	5 916
Percent living with both parents	41.8	52.6	21.0	50.6	34.3	45.4	20.7	49.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	352 274	285 097	65 931	3 812	240 721	175 125	64 471	3 665
Percent of all families	11.7	10.3	29.1	41.3	11.2	9.1	29.1	41.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 681	\$1 561	\$2 198	\$2 326	\$1 750	\$1 582	\$2 208	\$2 344
Families with female head	113 718	74 461	38 928	1 273	93 666	55 040	38 339	1 260
Unrelated individuals	430 940	374 473	53 810	806	342 103	288 168	51 428	658
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.5	47.1	50.2	45.0	45.1	45.4	49.5	42.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 206	\$1 195	\$1 271	\$1 346	\$1 199	\$1 187	\$1 260	\$1 424
Persons	1 741 457	1 395 355	338 730	20 340	1 229 756	893 348	329 714	19 521
Percent 65 years and over	22.7	25.8	10.0	1.6	23.0	27.9	9.9	1.5
Related children under 18 years	626 194	454 635	169 450	12 848	432 696	264 959	165 893	12 431
Percent living with both parents	57.7	67.7	30.8	60.0	49.1	60.6	30.4	59.0

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	807 993	801 762	5 507	439	55 380	55 252	90	12
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.4	3.3	14.2	8.0	1.7	1.7	—	...
Mean size of family	3.60	3.60	4.01	5.03	3.93	3.93	...	...
With related children under 18 years	477 104	473 184	3 494	387	31 505	31 442	42	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.33	2.33	2.63	2.80	2.66	2.66	...	...
Families with female head	56 282	55 271	948	13	2 194	2 178	16	...
With related children under 18 years	30 310	29 548	713	13	941	934	5	...
With related children under 6 years	10 694	10 292	393	—	295	295	—	...
Percent of heads in labor force	48.1	48.6	36.6	—	59.0	59.0	—	...
Family heads	807 993	801 762	5 507	439	55 380	55 252	90	12
Percent 65 years and over	13.2	13.2	19.7	1.8	16.2	16.2	...	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	657 129	652 953	3 619	410	45 088	44 981	69	12
Percent in labor force	94.7	94.7	90.5	91.5	96.0	96.0	...	...
Unrelated individuals	158 337	154 677	3 348	104	6 855	6 800	55	122
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.1	5.0	12.1	—	2.7	2.7	—	...
Percent 65 years and over	44.1	44.5	25.8	5.8	44.0	44.0	...	...
Persons	3 066 512	3 037 427	25 412	2 313	224 667	224 045	465	175
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.6	9.6	10.9	2.2	8.8	8.8	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	8.9	8.9	10.4	1.1	9.4	9.4	14.0	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.0	80.0	73.7	...	75.4	75.4	...	...
Households	731 125	724 420	5 987	371	7 077	7 026	46	...
In owner occupied housing units	568 726	564 383	3 881	141	4 738	4 701	37	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	162 399	160 037	2 106	230	2 339	2 325	9	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.0	6.9	20.4	1.9	11.6	11.7	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	66 395	65 347	947	101	6 476	6 461	5	5
Percent of all families	8.2	8.2	17.2	23.0	11.7	11.7	...	...
Mean family income	\$2 060	\$2 056	\$2 252	\$3 369	\$1 605	\$1 603	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 294	\$1 290	\$1 578	\$1 447	\$1 418	\$1 418	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.2	15.0	34.3	18.8	2.3	2.3	...	...
Mean size of family	3.59	3.57	4.42	5.89	4.25	4.25	...	...
With related children under 18 years	35 792	35 040	675	94	3 815	3 805	5	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.94	2.94	3.33	...	3.39	3.39	...	...
Families with female head	15 161	14 659	460	441	436	436	5	...
With related children under 18 years	11 211	10 782	387	—	245	240	5	...
With related children under 6 years	5 298	5 073	252	—	105	105	—	...
Percent of heads in labor force	28.8	28.7	29.0	...	44.8	44.8	...	...
Family heads	66 395	65 347	947	101	6 476	6 461	5	5
Percent 65 years and over	34.1	34.3	27.8	—	22.5	22.6	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	31 496	31 150	305	101	4 724	4 714	5	5
Percent in labor force	69.0	69.0	66.9	76.2	89.8	89.8	...	...
Unrelated individuals	74 114	71 803	2 192	34	3 122	3 092	30	64
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.8	46.4	65.5	32.7	45.5	45.5	...	52.5
Mean income	\$848	\$853	\$683	...	\$600	\$598	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$958	\$952	\$1 171	...	\$925	\$927	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.3	8.2	11.9	...	4.1	4.1	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	57.4	58.3	26.1	...	45.0	44.8	...	...
Persons	312 328	305 394	6 381	629	30 639	30 544	65	79
Percent of all persons	10.2	10.1	25.1	27.2	13.6	13.6	14.0	45.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.3	27.5	15.9	4.1	11.9	11.8	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	26.2	26.4	14.9	2.2	13.7	13.6	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.6	81.7	79.1	...	69.2	69.0	...	...
Related children under 18 years	103 556	100 841	2 473	363	12 773	12 733	31	6
Percent living with both parents	67.1	67.8	39.9	94.5	91.6	91.8	...	...
Households	89 973	88 334	1 533	100	955	955	...	...
Percent of all households	12.3	12.2	25.6	27.0	13.5	13.6	...	...
In owner occupied housing units	57 328	56 464	807	18	560	560	...	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	32 645	31 870	726	82	395	395	...	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	22.3	22.0	35.0	...	25.2	25.2	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	38 989	38 307	618	48	4 098	4 093	—	5
Percent of all families	4.8	4.8	11.2	10.9	7.4	7.4	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 066	\$1 064	\$1 155	...	\$1 232	\$1 232	...	...
Families with female head	10 246	9 875	333	—	311	311	...	...
Unrelated individuals	58 495	56 534	1 877	28	2 463	2 437	26	44
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.9	36.5	26.9	...	35.9	35.8	...	36.1
Mean income deficit	\$691	\$685	\$854	...	\$725	\$728	...	...
Persons	192 996	187 714	4 891	327	19 319	19 274	26	60
Percent 65 years and over	27.7	28.0	14.4	2.4	14.2	14.2	...	...
Related children under 18 years	58 411	56 462	1 764	209	7 733	7 724	...	6
Percent living with both parents	60.1	60.8	37.9	97.1	90.8	90.8	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	103 982	102 399	1 462	142	9 188	9 168	10	5
Percent of all families	12.9	12.8	26.5	32.3	16.6	16.6	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 527	\$1 523	\$1 799	\$2 020	\$1 682	\$1 682	...	...
Families with female head	19 694	19 063	589	13	538	533	5	...
Unrelated individuals	85 766	83 254	2 362	60	3 538	3 502	36	88
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.2	53.8	37.5	57.7	51.6	51.5	...	72.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 246	\$1 238	\$1 530	...	\$1 178	\$1 180	...	...
Persons	476 698	467 004	9 003	715	42 267	42 157	86	104
Percent 65 years and over	22.7	22.8	14.1	3.1	13.3	13.3	...	...
Related children under 18 years	178 955	175 126	3 552	411	17 860	17 820	31	6
Percent living with both parents	75.5	76.1	47.0	90.8	92.0	92.1	...	...

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	11 793 864	8 428 254	6 923 663	3 341 564	3 582 099	644 686	859 905	3 365 610
Native	11 347 969	8 040 144	6 577 395	3 147 664	3 429 731	624 872	837 877	3 307 825
Native parentage	9 660 824	6 639 305	5 368 313	2 587 074	2 781 239	543 000	727 992	3 021 519
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 687 145	1 400 839	1 209 082	560 590	648 492	81 872	109 885	286 306
Foreign born	445 895	388 110	346 268	193 900	152 368	19 814	22 028	57 785
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	445 895	388 110	346 268	193 900	152 368	19 814	22 028	57 785
United Kingdom	41 148	34 939	31 484	13 417	18 067	1 583	1 872	6 209
Ireland	14 971	14 101	13 659	7 711	5 948	202	240	870
Norway	1 226	977	917	441	476	20	40	249
Sweden	2 305	1 807	1 461	652	809	149	197	498
Denmark	1 015	779	660	262	398	57	62	236
Netherlands	1 919	1 493	1 405	421	984	47	41	426
Switzerland	1 638	1 197	1 073	478	595	66	58	441
France	4 425	3 630	3 235	1 647	1 588	167	228	795
Germany ¹	41 609	33 644	30 477	16 180	14 297	1 405	1 762	7 965
Poland	37 917	33 019	29 305	18 173	11 132	1 727	1 987	4 898
Czechoslovakia	19 886	15 312	12 169	4 435	7 734	1 160	1 983	4 574
Austria	21 873	17 445	14 713	7 356	7 357	912	1 820	4 428
Hungary	14 163	11 813	10 471	5 778	4 693	600	742	2 350
Yugoslavia	11 825	9 321	7 993	3 039	4 954	688	640	2 504
U.S.S.R.	36 084	34 594	33 349	27 318	6 031	728	517	1 490
Lithuania	6 056	5 304	4 649	3 050	1 599	226	429	752
Greece	8 929	8 553	7 338	3 600	3 738	834	381	376
Italy	93 758	84 839	73 963	40 209	33 754	5 382	5 494	8 919
Other Europe	13 473	11 661	10 118	6 031	4 087	715	828	1 812
Asia	21 177	19 607	17 774	11 315	6 459	1 157	676	1 570
Western Asia ²	6 881	6 543	5 918	3 473	2 445	421	204	338
China ³	3 258	3 009	2 650	1 780	870	277	82	249
Japan	2 017	1 739	1 511	911	600	113	115	278
Other Asia	9 021	8 316	7 695	5 151	2 544	346	275	705
Canada	13 318	10 721	9 415	3 723	5 692	651	655	2 597
Mexico	1 482	1 335	1 256	728	528	44	35	147
Cuba	3 210	2 952	2 683	1 811	872	91	178	258
Other America	9 807	9 075	8 404	5 705	2 699	462	209	732
All other	3 420	2 963	2 718	1 666	1 052	151	94	457
Not reported	19 261	17 029	15 579	8 754	6 825	590	860	2 232
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 687 145	1 400 839	1 209 082	560 590	648 492	81 872	109 885	286 306
United Kingdom	157 042	126 975	109 670	43 238	66 432	7 096	10 209	30 067
Ireland	103 203	94 976	88 941	46 625	42 316	3 127	2 908	8 227
Norway	4 025	3 174	2 852	1 133	1 719	137	185	851
Sweden	18 065	12 413	8 740	2 745	5 995	1 358	2 315	5 652
Denmark	3 920	2 977	2 521	953	1 568	264	192	943
Netherlands	3 772	2 828	2 514	867	1 647	110	204	944
Switzerland	6 401	4 853	4 227	1 950	2 277	204	422	1 548
France	14 059	10 859	9 156	4 191	4 965	709	994	3 200
Germany ¹	161 002	129 286	113 837	54 811	59 026	6 653	8 796	31 716
Poland	205 835	169 936	146 258	70 764	75 494	9 031	14 647	35 899
Czechoslovakia	98 969	73 186	55 526	16 282	39 244	6 402	11 258	25 783
Austria	123 942	94 525	77 385	29 748	47 637	6 043	11 097	29 417
Hungary	47 851	38 163	32 797	13 788	19 009	2 161	3 205	9 688
Yugoslavia	42 599	32 330	28 003	7 179	20 824	1 933	2 394	10 269
U.S.S.R.	121 264	112 961	107 219	70 104	37 115	2 956	2 786	8 303
Lithuania	37 127	31 190	25 443	12 755	12 688	1 455	4 292	5 937
Greece	14 269	12 778	10 965	4 000	6 965	1 104	709	1 491
Italy	351 083	304 378	258 733	121 171	137 562	22 733	22 912	46 705
Other Europe	39 275	32 218	26 535	12 973	13 562	2 196	3 487	7 057
Asia	24 752	21 488	18 403	8 701	9 702	1 800	1 285	3 264
Western Asia ²	13 310	11 794	9 971	4 285	5 686	1 099	724	1 516
China ³	2 752	2 526	2 358	1 289	1 069	122	46	226
Japan	2 463	1 844	1 431	704	727	223	190	619
Other Asia	6 227	5 324	4 643	2 423	2 220	356	325	903
Canada	34 509	26 700	22 591	8 140	14 451	1 815	2 294	7 809
Mexico	3 225	2 733	2 381	1 040	1 341	187	165	492
Cuba	1 985	1 812	1 702	955	747	57	53	173
Other America	10 376	9 116	8 371	5 432	2 939	400	345	1 260
All other	4 820	3 737	3 242	1 544	1 698	277	218	1 083
Not reported	53 775	45 247	41 070	19 501	21 569	1 664	2 513	8 528
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	106 634	95 170	86 261	63 632	22 629	4 991	3 918	11 464
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	108 893	93 572	85 901	63 346	22 555	3 777	3 894	15 321
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	44 535	41 690	38 641	35 768	2 873	2 060	989	2 845
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	11 347 969	8 040 144	6 577 395	3 147 664	3 429 731	624 872	837 877	3 307 825
English	9 200 180	6 374 279	5 170 521	2 417 144	2 753 377	512 611	691 147	2 825 901
French	25 041	19 184	16 125	7 024	9 301	1 317	1 542	5 857
German	392 424	242 364	199 349	93 065	106 344	13 806	29 209	150 060
Polish	239 181	196 483	169 613	78 756	90 857	10 057	16 813	42 698
Russian	32 840	25 579	21 222	7 922	13 300	1 552	2 805	7 261
Yiddish	93 729	92 357	90 166	66 677	23 489	1 547	644	1 372
Italian	338 063	294 717	252 363	118 688	133 675	21 044	21 310	43 346
Spanish	62 976	57 414	52 408	43 768	8 640	2 997	2 009	5 562
All other	441 995	337 816	271 808	98 610	173 198	24 661	41 347	104 179
Not reported	521 540	399 951	333 620	216 070	117 550	35 280	31 051	121 589
Total foreign born	445 895	388 110	346 268	193 900	152 368	19 814	22 028	57 785
English	72 279	62 533	57 041	27 506	29 535	2 625	2 867	9 746
French	8 682	6 864	6 143	2 906	3 237	356	365	1 818
German	62 259	50 778	46 042	24 354	21 688	1 979	2 757	11 481
Polish	33 913	29 003	25 379	14 936	10 443	1 703	1 921	4 910
Russian	10 277	9 195	8 458	5 901	2 557	314	423	1 082
Yiddish	27 233	27 099	26 589	23 014	3 575	359	151	134
Italian	95 497	86 340	75 373	40 922	34 451	5 344	5 623	9 157
Spanish	11 843	10 770	9 778	6 219	3 559	473	519	1 073
All other	119 413	101 793	88 134	46 137	41 997	6 438	7 221	17 620
Not reported	4 499	3 735	3 331	2 005	1 326	223	181	764

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	11 349 257	8 040 417	6 577 771	3 147 355	3 430 416	625 072	837 574	3 308 840
Born in State of residence	9 423 371	6 567 913	5 309 043	2 470 036	2 839 007	525 461	733 409	2 855 458
Born in different State	1 368 347	1 033 687	892 962	436 564	456 398	64 826	75 899	334 660
Percent of total	12.1	12.9	13.6	13.9	13.3	10.4	9.1	10.1
Northeast	455 772	339 513	290 783	117 065	173 718	20 998	27 732	116 259
North Central	270 735	193 244	158 072	46 453	111 419	16 216	18 956	77 491
South	583 952	459 240	409 338	260 079	149 259	24 259	25 643	124 712
West	57 888	41 690	34 769	12 767	22 002	3 353	3 568	16 198
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	67 384	56 497	50 038	33 886	16 152	3 405	3 054	10 887
State of birth not reported	490 155	382 320	325 728	206 869	118 859	31 380	25 212	107 835
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 867 523	7 788 310	6 392 005	3 082 442	3 309 563	597 977	798 328	3 079 213
Same house	6 927 513	4 906 757	4 041 804	1 905 739	2 136 065	355 655	509 298	2 020 756
Different house in United States	3 386 434	2 446 056	1 981 728	956 179	1 025 549	205 637	258 691	940 378
Same county	2 260 710	1 666 695	1 373 356	751 700	621 656	131 497	161 842	594 015
Different county	1 125 724	779 361	608 372	204 479	403 893	74 140	96 849	346 363
In Armed Forces in 1965	40 012	28 647	23 208	9 652	13 556	2 424	3 015	11 365
Persons attending college in 1965	92 171	74 894	62 935	26 617	36 318	5 739	6 220	17 277
Same State	618 525	419 791	312 798	87 386	225 412	45 865	61 128	198 734
Different State	507 199	359 570	295 574	117 093	178 481	28 275	35 721	147 629
In Armed Forces in 1965	33 173	24 070	19 699	8 658	11 041	1 998	2 373	9 103
Persons attending college in 1965	45 085	37 589	32 689	15 812	16 877	2 578	2 322	7 496
Northeast	196 035	144 510	120 399	51 127	69 272	10 303	13 808	51 525
North Central	107 368	74 291	60 047	17 747	42 300	6 698	7 546	33 077
South	156 501	107 770	88 477	38 446	50 031	8 253	11 040	48 731
West	47 295	32 999	26 651	9 773	16 878	3 021	3 327	14 296
Abroad	75 102	61 830	54 082	31 075	23 007	4 194	3 554	13 272
In Armed Forces in 1965	17 214	12 781	10 616	5 011	5 605	947	1 218	4 433
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	478 474	373 667	314 391	189 449	124 942	32 491	26 785	104 807
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	163 711	135 434	82 805	49 701	33 104	26 954	25 675	28 277
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 211	5 228	4 628	2 649	1 979	327	273	2 983
Inmate of institution, 1970	18 146	7 545	5 373	3 343	2 230	588	1 384	10 601
Attending college, 1970	137 354	122 661	72 604	43 709	28 895	26 039	24 018	14 693
Living with one or both parents	9 589	7 765	6 946	1 597	5 349	338	481	1 824
Not living with parents	127 765	114 896	65 658	42 112	23 546	25 701	23 537	12 869
Different State in 1965	65 494	54 938	42 484	27 421	15 063	6 148	6 306	10 556
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 855	4 286	3 771	2 224	1 547	308	207	2 589
Inmate of institution, 1970	4 755	2 190	1 559	1 092	467	310	321	2 565
Attending college, 1970	53 884	48 462	37 154	24 105	13 049	5 530	5 778	5 422
Living with one or both parents	4 450	3 580	3 281	822	2 459	127	172	870
Not living with parents	49 434	44 882	33 873	23 283	10 590	5 403	5 606	4 552
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	11 793 864	8 428 254	6 923 663	3 341 564	3 582 099	644 686	859 905	3 365 610
1969 and 1970	1 891 499	1 386 232	1 105 411	583 913	521 498	134 064	146 757	505 267
1965 to 1968	3 131 027	2 251 869	1 869 318	911 088	958 230	168 325	214 226	879 158
1960 to 1964	2 048 193	1 460 578	1 225 798	563 052	662 746	99 580	135 200	587 615
1950 to 1959	2 376 789	1 733 070	1 455 969	636 792	819 177	112 494	164 607	643 719
1949 or earlier	1 396 529	981 618	769 062	405 593	363 469	84 706	127 850	414 911
Always lived in same house	949 827	614 887	498 105	241 126	256 979	45 517	71 265	334 940
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	4 447 825	3 230 136	2 652 905	1 276 138	1 376 767	245 771	331 460	1 217 689
Worked in county of residence	3 286 214	2 424 815	1 977 055	1 018 568	958 487	196 124	251 636	861 399
Percent of all workers	73.9	75.1	74.5	79.8	69.6	79.8	75.9	70.7
Worked outside county of residence	832 211	559 319	474 446	134 929	339 517	27 152	57 721	272 892
Place of work not reported	329 400	246 002	201 404	122 641	78 763	22 495	22 103	83 398
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	4 447 825	3 230 136	2 652 905	1 276 138	1 376 767	245 771	331 460	1 217 689
Private automobile, driver	2 759 640	1 874 964	1 522 528	598 553	923 975	147 699	204 737	884 696
Private automobile, passenger	529 066	377 340	298 225	132 777	165 448	33 040	40 275	151 726
Bus or streetcar	403 249	391 896	380 180	281 221	98 959	6 809	4 907	11 353
Subway or elevated train	71 199	70 996	70 907	61 061	9 846	63	26	203
Railroad	56 104	52 919	51 788	17 602	34 186	472	659	3 187
Taxicab	9 934	8 987	6 456	4 060	2 396	1 623	908	947
Walked only	420 759	351 649	243 363	144 901	98 462	47 993	60 293	69 110
Other means	70 735	39 488	31 163	12 313	18 850	3 053	5 272	31 247
Worked at home	127 117	61 897	48 295	23 650	24 645	5 019	8 583	65 220
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 906 854	2 789 903	2 279 849	1 103 857	1 175 992	219 582	290 472	1 116 951
Veteran	1 758 580	1 287 862	1 067 730	486 081	581 649	91 447	128 685	470 718
Percent of total	45.0	46.2	46.8	44.0	49.5	41.6	44.3	42.1
Vietnam conflict	252 862	186 920	153 456	74 699	78 757	14 494	18 970	65 942
Korean conflict	278 208	196 194	164 002	74 007	89 995	13 354	18 838	82 014
Korean conflict and World War II	45 022	34 878	30 135	11 988	18 147	2 125	2 618	10 144
World War II	844 616	626 949	519 468	232 169	287 299	43 504	63 977	217 667
World War I	93 615	71 878	58 598	32 393	26 205	5 715	7 565	21 737
Other service	244 257	171 043	142 071	60 825	81 246	12 255	16 717	73 214
Nonveteran	2 148 274	1 502 041	1 212 119	617 776	594 343	128 135	161 787	646 233

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	2 036 404	1 440 272	1 187 631	562 163	625 468	109 777	142 864	596 132
High school, 1 to 3 years	246 211	144 192	118 467	71 148	47 319	10 783	14 942	102 019
High school, 4 years	415 519	296 730	251 618	148 573	103 045	19 701	25 411	118 789
College, 1 year or more	832 098	567 893	457 950	202 661	255 289	44 682	65 261	264 205
	542 576	431 457	359 596	139 781	219 815	34 611	37 250	111 119
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	2 370 543	1 701 669	1 394 756	667 647	727 109	133 509	173 404	668 874
High school, 1 to 3 years	187 492	119 773	99 257	59 544	39 713	8 799	11 717	67 791
High school, 4 years	699 437	496 986	417 561	225 009	192 552	33 733	45 692	202 451
College, 1 year or more	1 092 984	774 605	629 388	280 299	349 089	62 470	82 747	318 379
	390 630	310 305	248 550	102 795	145 755	28 507	33 248	80 325
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	991 180	729 628	580 669	289 596	291 073	67 937	81 022	261 552
Percent ever married	299 718	209 951	166 322	86 103	80 219	19 520	24 109	89 767
Number of own children under 5 years	30.2	28.8	28.6	29.7	27.6	29.7	29.8	34.3
Per 1,000 women	241 094	160 523	126 275	68 619	57 656	15 358	18 890	80 571
Per 1,000 women ever married	243	220	217	237	198	226	233	308
Number of children ever born	804	765	759	797	719	787	784	898
Per 1,000 women	303 407	203 848	161 902	92 421	69 481	19 027	22 919	99 559
Per 1,000 women ever married	306	279	279	319	239	280	283	381
	1 012	971	973	1 073	866	975	951	1 109
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	677 745	473 662	396 732	192 364	204 368	32 888	44 042	204 083
Percent ever married	596 692	408 153	340 028	157 777	182 251	28 959	39 166	188 539
Number of own children under 5 years	88.0	86.2	85.7	82.0	89.2	88.1	88.9	92.4
Per 1,000 women	469 417	322 553	270 543	120 088	150 455	22 499	29 511	146 864
Per 1,000 women ever married	493	481	482	624	736	684	670	720
Number of children ever born	787	790	796	761	826	777	753	779
Per 1,000 women	1 394 856	933 152	773 631	373 822	399 809	68 174	91 347	461 704
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 058	1 970	1 950	1 943	1 956	2 073	2 074	2 262
	2 338	2 286	2 275	2 369	2 194	2 354	2 332	2 449
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	712 724	504 609	422 415	188 663	233 752	33 250	48 944	188 115
Percent ever married	660 264	462 932	387 170	167 550	219 620	30 531	45 231	197 332
Number of own children under 5 years	92.6	91.7	91.7	88.8	94.0	91.8	92.4	94.8
Per 1,000 women	140 644	98 245	83 112	34 830	48 282	6 121	9 012	42 399
Per 1,000 women ever married	197	195	197	185	207	184	184	204
Number of children ever born	213	212	215	208	220	200	199	215
Per 1,000 women	1 984 140	1 369 435	1 145 750	503 453	642 297	92 475	131 210	614 705
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 784	2 714	2 712	2 669	2 748	2 781	2 681	2 954
Replacement index	134	131	131	129	133	134	130	143
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 005	2 958	2 959	3 005	2 925	3 029	2 901	3 115
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	3 011 130	2 147 757	1 763 675	829 057	934 618	160 392	223 690	863 373
With own children under 6 years	422 750	290 566	239 165	111 941	127 224	22 128	29 273	132 184
With own children under 12 years	720 217	492 441	405 555	186 886	218 669	36 913	49 973	227 776
With own children under 18 years	1 194 932	820 406	679 529	305 307	374 222	58 959	81 918	374 526
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 590 021	1 100 920	910 261	404 825	505 436	79 031	111 628	489 101
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 799 409	1 258 589	1 042 819	468 793	574 026	89 639	126 131	540 820
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	868 301	607 193	504 209	284 661	379 564	42 345	60 639	261 108
	474 835	348 893	295 881	139 107	156 774	22 330	30 682	125 942
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	82 513	61 474	51 541	29 872	21 669	4 475	5 458	21 039
	91 227	67 632	56 828	34 789	22 039	5 020	5 784	23 595
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	42 195	30 852	25 878	13 581	12 297	2 193	2 781	11 343
	31 768	22 402	18 848	10 201	8 647	1 677	1 877	9 366
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	36 697	28 003	23 480	14 998	8 482	2 107	2 416	8 694
	53 876	41 258	34 663	22 611	12 052	3 053	3 542	12 618
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	2 608 573	1 821 185	1 491 615	658 303	833 312	135 325	194 245	787 388
With own children under 6 years	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
With own children under 18 years	671 242	450 562	369 923	159 424	210 499	33 693	46 946	220 680
With husband under 45 years	1 425 150	966 238	796 763	329 760	467 003	68 841	100 634	458 912
	1 191 854	806 730	663 265	283 701	379 564	59 088	84 377	385 124
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	3 861 356	2 656 592	2 214 359	1 019 276	1 195 083	185 326	256 907	1 204 764
Percent of total	3 267 951	2 195 134	1 820 898	755 270	1 065 628	152 304	221 932	1 072 817
Living with one parent	84.6	82.6	82.2	74.1	89.2	82.2	86.4	89.0
Living with neither parent	470 441	378 386	323 338	218 194	105 144	26 880	28 168	92 055
	122 964	83 072	70 123	45 812	24 311	6 142	6 807	39 892
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	4 249 980	2 977 728	2 458 024	1 118 986	1 339 038	216 394	263 210	1 272 252
Known to have been: Widowed	3 665 444	2 545 497	2 099 360	929 736	1 169 624	183 338	262 799	1 119 947
Divorced	175 145	131 392	108 333	59 503	48 830	9 713	13 346	43 753
Widowed and divorced	419 422	308 591	256 914	133 473	123 441	23 912	27 765	110 831
	10 031	7 752	6 583	3 726	2 857	569	600	2 279
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	300 138	220 214	142 428	85 924	56 504	40 999	36 787	79 924
Inmate of home for the aged	32 383	17 997	17 300	6 050	11 250	17	680	14 386
Inmate of other institution	47 726	29 764	23 157	12 744	10 413	2 690	3 917	17 962
In rooming house	43 671	17 967	16 662	9 212	7 450	562	733	25 704
In military barracks	16 692	13 465	9 818	7 169	2 649	2 514	1 143	3 227
In college dormitory	5 559	3 063	3 063	2 747	316	-	-	2 496
Other	115 182	105 346	42 866	29 182	13 684	33 400	29 080	9 836
	38 925	32 612	29 562	18 820	10 742	1 816	1 234	6 313
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	6 201 134	4 449 510	3 680 794	1 780 769	1 900 025	322 468	446 248	1 751 624
Disabled or handicapped	651 309	476 709	396 876	225 341	171 535	33 510	46 323	174 600
In labor force	304 809	221 387	184 385	98 489	85 896	15 750	21 252	83 422
Not in labor force	346 500	255 322	212 491	126 852	85 639	17 760	25 071	91 178
Cannot work	261 781	192 268	159 563	96 593	62 970	13 551	19 154	69 513
Disabled 6 months or more	247 106	181 053	150 093	90 892	59 201	12 779	18 181	66 053

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural	
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 923 318	2 801 544	2 289 762	1 110 612	1 179 150	220 508	291 274	1 121 774	
Labor force	2 974 698	2 116 391	1 746 717	814 866	931 851	156 699	212 975	858 307	
Percent of total	75.8	75.5	76.3	73.4	79.0	71.1	73.1	76.5	
Armed Forces	16 855	11 810	10 410	6 436	3 974	670	730	5 045	
Civilian labor force	2 957 843	2 104 581	1 736 307	808 430	927 877	156 029	212 245	853 262	
Employed	2 855 353	2 031 491	1 676 366	773 664	902 702	150 177	204 948	823 862	
Unemployed	102 490	73 090	59 941	34 766	25 175	5 852	7 297	29 400	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	
Not in labor force	948 620	685 153	543 045	295 746	247 299	63 809	78 299	263 467	
Inmate of institution	54 791	26 325	23 323	13 044	10 279	1 003	1 999	28 466	
Enrolled in school	284 730	217 418	163 767	80 383	83 384	26 739	26 912	67 312	
Other: Under 65 years	223 963	162 947	133 751	82 031	51 720	12 507	16 689	61 016	
Percent disabled	53.1	51.3	51.0	50.4	51.9	48.0	56.5	57.9	
65 years and over	385 136	278 463	222 204	120 288	101 916	23 560	32 699	106 673	
Male, 14 and 15 years old	239 557	163 511	135 995	60 629	75 366	11 505	16 011	76 046	
Labor force	30 886	21 594	17 724	7 661	10 063	1 614	2 256	9 292	
Percent of total	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.6	13.4	14.0	14.1	12.2	
Employed	28 612	19 854	16 251	6 829	9 422	1 486	2 117	8 758	
Unemployed	2 260	1 736	1 469	832	637	128	139	524	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	8.0	8.3	10.9	6.3	7.9	6.2	5.6	
Not in labor force	208 671	141 917	118 271	52 968	65 303	9 891	13 755	66 754	
Female, 16 years old and over	4 455 744	3 280 078	2 675 520	1 325 941	1 349 579	261 328	343 230	1 175 666	
Labor force	1 755 188	1 325 638	1 082 449	561 505	520 944	105 374	137 815	429 550	
Percent of total	39.4	40.4	40.5	42.3	38.6	40.3	40.2	36.5	
Armed Forces	728	495	459	333	126	16	20	233	
Civilian labor force	1 754 460	1 325 143	1 081 990	561 172	520 818	105 358	137 795	429 317	
Employed	1 681 550	1 269 998	1 036 630	535 078	501 552	101 052	132 316	411 552	
Unemployed	72 910	55 145	45 360	26 094	19 266	4 306	5 479	17 765	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	
Not in labor force	2 700 556	1 954 440	1 593 071	764 436	828 635	155 954	205 415	746 116	
Inmate of institution	58 196	34 783	29 474	12 894	16 580	2 200	3 109	23 413	
Enrolled in school	285 427	213 493	162 877	74 330	88 547	23 151	27 465	71 934	
Other: Under 65 years	1 725 617	1 218 992	1 013 035	465 388	547 647	87 479	118 478	506 625	
Percent disabled	13.1	14.0	14.1	18.1	10.7	14.1	13.0	10.9	
65 years and over	631 316	487 172	387 685	211 824	175 861	43 124	56 363	144 144	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	229 040	158 492	131 640	59 764	71 876	11 119	15 733	70 548	
Labor force	12 648	8 583	6 800	3 095	3 705	747	1 036	4 065	
Percent of total	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.7	6.6	5.8	
Employed	11 168	7 442	5 863	2 566	3 297	674	905	3 726	
Unemployed	1 480	1 141	937	529	408	73	131	339	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	13.3	13.8	17.1	11.0	9.8	12.6	8.3	
Not in labor force	216 392	149 909	124 840	56 669	68 171	10 372	14 697	66 483	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	4 455 744	3 280 078	2 675 520	1 325 941	1 349 579	261 328	343 230	1 175 666	
With own children under 6 years	745 201	511 793	422 096	197 075	225 021	38 548	51 149	233 408	
In labor force	184 763	126 469	100 741	55 012	45 729	11 253	14 475	58 294	
Percent in labor force	24.8	24.7	23.9	27.9	20.3	29.2	28.3	25.0	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	862 479	604 958	502 111	217 077	285 034	41 881	60 966	257 521	
In labor force	398 008	280 286	227 855	105 283	122 572	21 185	31 246	117 722	
Percent in labor force	46.1	46.3	45.4	48.5	43.0	50.6	51.3	45.7	
No own children under 18 years	2 848 064	2 163 327	1 751 313	911 789	839 524	180 899	231 115	684 737	
In labor force	1 172 417	918 883	753 833	401 210	352 643	72 936	92 094	253 534	
Percent in labor force	41.2	42.5	43.0	44.0	42.0	40.3	39.8	37.0	
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	2 599 892	1 817 020	1 488 009	656 374	681 635	134 958	194 053	782 872	
With own children under 6 years	667 150	447 825	367 832	158 186	209 646	33 720	46 278	219 365	
In labor force	151 310	99 954	78 748	40 347	38 401	9 033	12 173	51 356	
Percent in labor force	22.7	22.3	21.4	25.5	18.3	26.8	26.3	23.4	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	750 206	513 433	424 919	169 089	255 830	35 093	53 421	236 773	
In labor force	326 137	221 674	179 075	76 081	102 994	16 648	25 951	104 463	
Percent in labor force	43.5	43.2	42.1	45.0	40.3	47.4	48.6	44.1	
No own children under 18 years	1 182 496	855 762	695 258	329 099	366 159	66 145	94 359	326 734	
In labor force	457 641	336 916	273 020	130 278	142 742	25 753	38 143	120 725	
Percent in labor force	38.7	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.0	38.9	40.4	36.9	
Other women	1 855 852	1 463 058	1 187 511	669 567	517 944	126 370	149 177	392 794	
With own children under 6 years	78 011	63 968	54 264	38 889	15 375	4 828	4 876	14 043	
In labor force	33 453	26 515	21 993	14 665	7 328	2 220	2 302	6 938	
Percent in labor force	42.9	41.5	40.5	37.7	47.7	46.0	47.2	49.4	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	112 273	91 525	77 192	47 988	29 204	6 788	7 545	20 748	
In labor force	71 871	58 612	48 780	29 202	19 578	4 537	5 295	13 259	
Percent in labor force	64.0	64.0	63.2	60.9	67.0	66.8	70.2	63.9	
No own children under 18 years	1 665 568	1 307 565	1 056 055	582 690	473 365	114 754	136 756	358 003	
In labor force	714 776	581 967	480 833	270 932	209 901	47 183	53 951	132 809	
Percent in labor force	42.9	44.5	45.5	46.5	44.3	41.1	39.5	37.1	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:	16 and 17 years	33.3	33.5	33.6	32.8	34.3	33.9	32.0	32.9
	18 and 19 years	54.5	51.9	55.0	54.6	55.4	40.6	44.7	62.1
	20 and 21 years	66.1	63.1	66.2	65.3	67.3	51.0	57.9	76.1
	22 to 24 years	85.8	84.5	84.6	82.0	87.6	81.6	86.3	89.3
	25 to 34 years	94.1	94.0	93.8	91.4	96.1	93.7	95.9	94.9
	35 to 44 years	95.2	95.4	95.3	92.9	97.2	95.2	96.2	94.9
	45 to 64 years	88.5	89.0	89.1	86.5	91.3	89.3	88.0	87.2
	65 years and over	23.2	24.1	24.6	24.8	24.4	22.5	21.2	20.8
Female:	16 and 17 years	21.8	23.1	23.1	24.1	22.2	23.8	23.5	18.6
	18 and 19 years	49.2	49.2	52.6	52.7	52.4	39.5	39.3	49.1
	20 and 21 years	57.4	58.0	60.3	59.9	60.8	51.5	49.8	55.2
	22 to 24 years	56.3	58.9	59.5	59.7	59.3	56.8	54.8	48.8
	25 to 34 years	41.2	42.6	42.1	46.6	37.9	44.7	45.1	38.0
	35 to 44 years	47.2	47.9	47.1	51.8	43.3	52.7	52.1	45.5
	45 to 64 years	45.9	47.5	47.2	49.5	44.9	49.0	49.4	41.3
	65 years and over	9.6	10.2	10.3	11.3	9.0	10.2	9.5	7.5

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban								Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		Total	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	4 536 903	3 301 489	2 712 996	1 308 742	1 404 254	251 229	337 264	1 235 414	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	80 184	15 945	12 488	4 805	7 683	1 174	2 283	64 239	
Mining	41 708	14 001	6 843	1 587	5 056	1 675	5 683	27 707	
Construction	247 055	156 530	130 708	60 312	70 396	10 093	15 729	90 525	
Manufacturing	1 547 806	1 079 126	854 447	385 460	468 987	92 322	132 357	468 680	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	39 661	19 884	13 547	6 852	6 695	1 890	4 447	19 777	
Primary metal industries	231 375	162 945	126 167	37 227	88 940	15 372	21 406	68 430	
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	114 406	82 799	68 513	29 535	38 978	6 940	7 346	31 607	
Machinery, except electrical	139 999	97 965	80 462	30 152	50 310	7 324	10 179	42 034	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	146 710	105 947	86 815	37 233	49 582	8 022	11 110	40 763	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	86 448	60 717	49 399	20 781	28 618	5 304	6 014	25 731	
Other durable goods	168 887	112 492	86 975	38 945	48 030	10 142	15 375	56 395	
Food and kindred products	87 996	61 813	50 240	29 737	20 503	4 595	6 978	26 183	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	224 014	146 968	105 280	64 406	40 874	15 444	26 244	77 046	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	72 241	59 571	51 113	26 794	24 319	3 644	4 814	12 670	
Chemical and allied products	57 138	43 528	37 404	14 021	23 383	2 710	3 414	13 610	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	178 931	124 997	98 532	49 777	48 755	10 935	15 030	54 434	
Railroads and railway express service	53 286	38 767	32 126	13 787	18 339	2 711	3 930	14 519	
Trucking service and warehousing	68 098	43 546	36 697	19 022	17 675	2 822	4 027	24 552	
Other transportation	42 832	33 563	30 774	16 599	14 175	1 231	1 558	9 269	
Communications	50 722	40 507	34 843	15 014	19 829	2 752	2 912	10 215	
Utilities and sanitary services	73 487	53 674	44 810	22 748	22 062	3 807	5 057	19 813	
Wholesale trade	161 107	128 209	114 401	55 502	58 899	5 914	7 894	32 898	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	118 216	89 286	73 148	34 969	38 179	6 591	9 547	28 930	
Eating and drinking places	123 174	94 110	77 974	39 649	38 325	7 084	9 052	29 064	
General merchandise retailing	131 470	107 401	93 350	44 595	48 755	7 331	6 720	24 069	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	85 443	55 971	43 621	16 632	26 989	4 641	7 709	29 472	
Other retail trade	234 954	182 955	149 273	73 597	75 676	15 222	18 460	51 999	
Banking and credit agencies	68 722	55 912	48 349	22 867	25 482	3 220	4 343	12 810	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	121 807	102 837	92 248	42 931	49 317	4 867	5 722	18 970	
Business services	62 290	53 404	49 276	22 530	26 746	1 996	2 132	8 886	
Repair services	62 458	43 447	36 727	18 883	17 844	2 977	3 743	19 011	
Private households	45 104	33 451	27 969	17 384	10 585	2 523	2 959	11 653	
Other personal services	118 185	92 061	75 831	43 663	32 168	7 321	8 909	26 124	
Entertainment and recreation services	27 330	21 667	17 855	8 767	9 088	1 546	2 266	5 663	
Hospitals	168 112	134 509	112 402	62 329	50 073	9 964	12 143	33 603	
Health services, except hospitals	82 426	62 608	50 999	22 964	28 035	4 958	6 651	19 818	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	312 317	233 085	178 480	80 112	98 368	23 565	31 040	79 232	
Government	199 761	141 766	102 347	41 975	60 372	17 813	21 606	57 995	
Private	112 556	91 319	76 133	38 137	37 996	5 752	9 434	21 237	
Other education and kindred services	16 286	13 188	11 100	5 819	5 281	912	1 176	3 098	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	68 844	55 212	44 921	23 449	21 472	4 656	5 635	13 632	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	109 296	91 473	78 417	40 062	38 355	7 237	5 819	17 823	
Public administration	214 184	175 044	153 119	92 704	60 415	10 117	11 808	39 140	
Male									
Total	2 855 353	2 031 491	1 676 366	773 664	902 702	150 177	204 948	823 862	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	68 696	12 475	9 664	3 631	6 033	1 008	1 803	56 221	
Mining	39 674	12 830	5 738	1 270	4 468	1 556	5 536	26 844	
Construction	233 909	146 485	122 050	56 376	65 674	9 479	14 956	87 424	
Manufacturing	1 093 474	768 385	618 452	258 930	359 522	63 360	86 573	325 089	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	32 856	16 067	11 070	5 565	5 505	1 551	3 446	16 789	
Primary metal industries	215 300	150 883	116 667	33 991	82 676	14 477	19 739	64 417	
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	98 359	70 670	58 363	24 315	34 048	5 949	6 358	27 689	
Machinery, except electrical	120 861	83 521	68 507	25 426	43 081	6 219	8 795	37 340	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	95 849	70 958	59 201	23 684	35 517	5 014	6 743	24 891	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	77 264	53 729	43 744	18 592	25 152	4 634	5 351	23 535	
Other durable goods	127 243	84 318	65 341	28 113	37 228	7 151	11 826	42 925	
Food and kindred products	63 141	44 666	36 600	21 219	15 381	3 375	4 691	18 475	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	58 978	42 107	32 195	20 033	12 162	4 196	5 716	16 871	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	49 301	40 979	35 516	18 290	17 226	2 370	3 093	8 322	
Chemical and allied products	42 712	32 227	28 078	9 951	18 127	1 784	2 365	10 485	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	111 610	78 260	63 170	29 751	33 419	6 640	8 450	33 550	
Railroads and railway express service	49 913	35 736	29 325	12 380	16 945	2 616	3 795	14 177	
Trucking service and warehousing	62 753	39 527	33 305	17 359	15 946	2 540	3 682	23 226	
Other transportation	34 006	27 407	25 266	14 138	11 128	9 952	1 189	6 599	
Communications	26 748	19 989	17 140	6 083	11 057	1 257	1 592	6 759	
Utilities and sanitary services	63 662	45 913	38 234	19 396	18 838	3 233	4 446	17 749	
Wholesale trade	125 168	98 432	87 527	41 078	46 449	4 602	6 303	26 736	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	68 950	52 986	43 651	21 757	21 894	3 779	5 556	15 964	
Eating and drinking places	50 286	41 478	35 539	18 927	16 612	2 767	3 172	8 808	
General merchandise retailing	40 524	33 249	29 283	14 594	14 689	1 987	1 979	7 275	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	76 377	49 704	38 771	14 793	23 978	4 082	6 851	26 673	
Other retail trade	130 522	99 451	81 578	40 531	41 047	7 718	10 155	31 071	
Banking and credit agencies	27 006	22 468	19 440	8 280	11 160	1 331	1 697	4 538	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	69 734	57 423	50 727	21 556	29 171	2 861	3 835	12 311	
Business services	36 833	30 802	28 412	12 141	16 271	1 130	1 260	6 031	
Repair services	55 129	37 583	31 694	16 072	15 622	2 494	3 395	17 546	
Private households	4 048	2 925	2 503	1 243	1 260	196	226	1 123	
Other personal services	46 056	36 891	30 672	17 641	13 031	2 765	3 454	9 165	
Entertainment and recreation services	17 617	13 983	11 539	5 811	5 728	1 017	1 427	3 634	
Hospitals	38 145	30 978	26 346	15 629	10 717	2 100	2 532	7 167	
Health services, except hospitals	26 800	21 920	18 397	7 711	10 686	1 455	2 068	4 880	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	123 493	91 134	67 928	30 578	37 350	10 473	12 733	32 359	
Government	77 490	53 988	37 193	14 975	22 218	7 940	8 855	23 502	
Private	46 003	37 146	30 735	15 603	15 132	2 533	3 878	8 857	
Other education and kindred services	5 735	4 767	4 193	2 358	1 835	297	277	968	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	33 522	26 076	20 686	10 843	9 843	2 459	2 931	7 446	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	56 617	47 602	41 649	18 946	22 703	3 223	2 730	9 015	
Public administration	149 956	122 892	106 657	63 612	43 045	7 440	8 795	27 064	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	39 780	27 296	22 114	9 395	12 719	2 160	3 022	12 484	
Agriculture	3 649	697	531	87	444	53	113	2 952	
Nonagriculture industries	36 131	26 599	21 583	9 308	12 275	2 107	2 909	9 532	
Male									
Total	28 612	19 854	16 251	6 829	9 422	1 486	2 117	8 758	
Agriculture	3 224	622	484	81	403	35	103	2 602	
Nonagriculture industries	25 388	19 232	15 767	6 748	9 019	1 451	2 014	6 156	

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	3 011 130	2 147 757	1 763 675	829 057	934 618	160 392	223 690	863 373
Less than \$1,000	56 192	41 697	35 077	22 925	12 152	2 826	3 794	14 495
\$1,000 to \$1,999	73 769	49 170	38 511	24 004	14 507	4 660	5 999	24 599
\$2,000 to \$2,999	112 387	77 960	59 812	37 669	22 143	8 040	10 108	34 427
\$3,000 to \$3,999	129 456	90 453	70 107	42 330	27 777	8 757	11 589	39 003
\$4,000 to \$4,999	138 374	95 538	75 115	43 981	31 134	8 402	12 021	42 836
\$5,000 to \$5,999	170 467	114 248	88 434	50 598	37 836	10 978	14 836	56 219
\$6,000 to \$6,999	204 036	136 449	106 123	57 171	48 952	12 599	17 727	67 587
\$7,000 to \$7,999	235 053	158 258	124 509	62 629	61 880	14 185	19 564	76 795
\$8,000 to \$8,999	253 179	173 696	138 439	67 849	70 590	14 729	20 528	79 483
\$9,000 to \$9,999	237 540	165 359	133 450	61 999	71 451	13 129	18 780	72 181
\$10,000 to \$11,999	427 967	303 109	249 242	109 761	139 481	21 907	31 960	124 858
\$12,000 to \$14,999	420 814	311 653	264 421	110 697	153 724	19 571	27 661	109 161
\$15,000 to \$24,999	434 007	335 798	294 805	111 198	183 607	16 688	24 305	98 209
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96 779	76 887	69 596	21 407	48 189	3 295	3 996	19 892
\$50,000 or more	21 110	17 482	16 034	4 839	11 195	626	822	3 628
Median income	\$9 558	\$9 825	\$10 098	\$9 087	\$10 988	\$8 662	\$8 790	\$8 953
Mean income	\$10 877	\$11 242	\$11 599	\$10 269	\$12 780	\$9 553	\$9 636	\$9 970
Mean income per family member	\$3 079	\$3 215	\$3 291	\$2 943	\$3 594	\$2 838	\$2 859	\$2 754
Index of income concentration	0.334	0.341	0.339	0.343	0.327	0.329	0.315	0.323
Families with female head	336 794	278 318	232 834	146 858	85 976	21 244	24 240	58 476
Mean income	\$6 715	\$6 795	\$6 926	\$6 488	\$7 674	\$6 162	\$6 092	\$6 335
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	1 011 896	836 344	636 099	412 213	223 886	100 486	99 759	175 552
Less than \$1,000	240 316	193 258	127 870	86 900	40 970	33 561	31 827	47 058
\$1,000 to \$1,999	237 630	194 570	139 499	94 004	45 495	27 777	27 294	43 060
\$2,000 to \$2,999	119 123	98 223	74 947	49 298	25 649	11 654	11 622	20 900
\$3,000 to \$3,999	89 763	74 245	58 906	38 366	20 540	7 410	7 929	15 518
\$4,000 to \$4,999	67 985	57 324	46 741	30 683	16 058	5 100	5 483	10 661
\$5,000 to \$5,999	59 494	50 070	41 839	26 829	15 010	4 077	4 154	9 424
\$6,000 to \$6,999	50 361	42 671	36 115	22 199	13 916	3 165	3 391	7 690
\$7,000 to \$7,999	39 614	34 032	29 260	17 871	11 389	2 340	2 432	5 582
\$8,000 to \$8,999	30 289	25 955	22 640	13 754	8 886	1 549	1 766	4 334
\$9,000 to \$9,999	20 041	16 876	14 673	8 505	6 168	1 050	1 153	3 165
\$10,000 to \$11,999	24 880	21 164	18 499	10 340	8 159	1 377	1 288	3 716
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 139	13 165	11 786	6 433	5 353	698	681	1 974
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 040	10 311	9 266	4 864	4 402	537	508	1 729
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 941	3 410	3 104	1 639	1 465	144	162	531
\$50,000 or more	1 280	1 070	954	528	426	47	69	210
Median income	\$2 235	\$2 309	\$2 676	\$2 511	\$2 993	\$1 601	\$1 661	\$1 946
Mean income	\$3 563	\$3 630	\$3 970	\$3 729	\$4 413	\$2 498	\$2 604	\$3 244
Index of income concentration	0.506	0.504	0.494	0.492	0.493	0.519	0.510	0.515
Female unrelated individuals	613 058	510 654	388 200	241 718	146 482	58 737	63 717	102 404
Mean income	\$2 997	\$3 090	\$3 345	\$3 143	\$3 679	\$2 301	\$2 260	\$2 538
All families and unrelated individuals	4 023 026	2 984 101	2 399 774	1 241 270	1 158 504	260 878	323 449	1 038 925
Median income	\$7 916	\$8 292	\$8 920	\$6 920	\$9 700	\$5 814	\$6 714	\$8 043
Mean income	\$9 038	\$9 109	\$9 577	\$8 097	\$11 163	\$6 836	\$7 467	\$8 833
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	3 011 130	2 147 757	1 763 675	829 057	934 618	160 392	223 690	863 373
With wage or salary income	2 620 831	1 873 720	1 543 345	710 608	832 737	137 979	192 396	747 111
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 140	\$10 430	\$10 718	\$9 673	\$11 609	\$9 052	\$9 115	\$9 410
With nonfarm self-employment income	290 241	200 898	165 526	69 373	96 153	14 044	21 328	89 343
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 311	\$8 934	\$9 171	\$7 996	\$10 018	\$8 178	\$7 597	\$6 909
With farm self-employment income	54 667	5 586	4 211	1 435	2 776	381	994	49 081
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 541	\$4 004	\$4 834	\$4 842	\$4 831	\$3 411	\$7 111	\$3 489
With Social Security income	659 671	488 297	396 730	204 420	192 310	38 627	52 940	171 374
Mean Social Security income	\$1 690	\$1 707	\$1 705	\$1 682	\$1 729	\$1 711	\$1 717	\$1 643
With public assistance or public welfare income	139 552	111 347	94 342	66 552	27 790	7 861	9 144	28 205
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 546	\$1 582	\$1 614	\$1 718	\$1 365	\$1 460	\$1 361	\$1 404
With other income	1 086 601	833 267	712 913	299 222	413 691	50 621	69 733	253 334
Mean other income	\$2 062	\$2 128	\$2 174	\$2 071	\$2 248	\$1 770	\$1 921	\$1 845
All unrelated individuals								
Total	1 011 896	836 344	636 099	412 213	223 886	100 486	99 759	175 552
With wage or salary income	576 147	491 622	368 077	240 956	127 121	64 459	59 086	84 525
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 184	\$4 172	\$4 652	\$4 440	\$5 055	\$2 656	\$2 833	\$4 255
With nonfarm self-employment income	30 600	24 491	19 773	12 934	6 839	2 281	2 437	6 109
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 551	\$4 687	\$4 959	\$4 725	\$5 403	\$3 605	\$3 487	\$4 009
With farm self-employment income	3 790	1 093	770	470	300	188	135	2 697
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 226	\$3 040	\$3 292	\$3 250	\$3 358	\$1 059	\$4 362	\$1 897
With Social Security income	342 545	269 804	208 323	127 034	81 289	27 793	33 688	72 741
Mean Social Security income	\$1 122	\$1 135	\$1 147	\$1 141	\$1 157	\$1 078	\$1 104	\$1 073
With public assistance or public welfare income	52 655	44 356	36 613	28 671	7 942	3 883	3 860	8 299
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$976	\$991	\$1 014	\$1 042	\$913	\$906	\$854	\$900
With other income	329 640	277 355	219 494	130 692	88 802	28 055	29 806	52 285
Mean other income	\$1 855	\$1 863	\$1 987	\$1 760	\$2 321	\$1 352	\$1 437	\$1 811
Per capita income of persons	\$3 093	\$3 235	\$3 330	\$3 019	\$3 620	\$2 775	\$2 817	\$2 737
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 567	\$7 711	\$7 871	\$7 193	\$8 537	\$6 939	\$7 112	\$7 239
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 568	10 799	11 139	9 413	12 100	9 102	9 171	9 830
Operatives, including transport	8 074	8 227	8 363	7 863	8 766	7 592	7 708	7 781
Laborers, except farm	6 986	7 048	7 151	6 819	7 486	6 687	6 676	6 873
Farmers and farm managers	5 577	5 643	5 725	5 709	5 747	5 339	5 396	5 467
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 008	5 175	4 647	2 764	5 715	5 786	6 325	4 997
	2 879	2 778	2 779	2 268	3 184	2 093	3 370	2 894
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 593	\$3 673	\$3 760	\$3 806	\$3 704	\$3 356	\$3 362	\$3 373
Operatives, including transport	4 162	4 249	4 341	4 383	4 297	3 726	3 654	3 784
	3 613	3 645	3 681	3 714	3 635	3 555	3 554	3 554

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	3 011 130	2 147 757	1 763 675	829 057	934 618	160 392	223 690	863 373
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.6	5.2	5.3	8.0	3.0	4.9	4.1	3.3
Mean size of family.....	3.53	3.50	3.52	3.49	3.56	3.37	3.37	3.62
With related children under 18 years.....	1 663 721	1 155 112	955 359	432 475	522 884	83 155	116 598	508 609
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.31	2.29	2.31	2.34	2.28	2.25	2.20	2.35
Families with female head	336 794	278 318	232 834	146 858	85 976	21 244	24 240	58 476
With related children under 18 years.....	179 643	148 392	125 791	83 907	41 884	10 996	11 605	31 251
With related children under 6 years.....	69 986	58 997	50 690	37 367	13 323	4 169	4 138	10 989
Percent of heads in labor force.....	42.6	41.6	40.8	38.0	48.8	45.8	46.3	48.4
Family heads	3 011 130	2 147 757	1 763 675	829 057	934 618	160 392	223 690	863 373
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.8	15.3	15.0	16.9	13.2	17.1	16.9	13.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	2 300 457	1 598 240	1 313 391	570 113	743 278	116 721	168 128	702 217
Percent in labor force.....	94.6	94.5	94.6	93.0	95.8	94.2	94.1	94.7
Unrelated individuals	907 816	742 624	596 472	383 665	212 807	73 203	72 949	165 192
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.8	6.0	6.1	7.5	3.7	5.3	5.3	5.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	38.2	36.9	35.8	34.4	38.4	36.5	45.8	44.1
Persons	11 544 377	8 253 198	6 813 280	3 276 728	3 536 552	613 125	826 793	3 291 179
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.0	11.6	11.2	12.6	10.0	13.3	12.7	9.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.5	11.2	10.8	12.3	9.4	12.9	12.7	9.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	78.9	78.7	78.3	77.2	79.7	80.4	80.3	79.6
Households	3 253 226	2 515 024	2 063 692	1 034 923	1 028 769	195 021	256 311	738 202
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 152 333	1 578 869	1 308 898	570 181	738 717	107 176	162 795	573 464
Mean value of unit.....	\$16 125	\$16 300	\$16 793	\$12 539	\$20 077	\$14 147	\$13 758	\$15 642
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 100 893	936 155	754 794	464 742	290 052	87 845	93 516	164 738
Mean gross rent.....	\$97	\$101	\$104	\$98	\$115	\$88	\$82	\$78
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.1	3.2	7.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	236 993	165 043	133 019	87 336	45 683	14 414	17 610	71 950
Percent of all families.....	7.9	7.7	7.5	10.5	4.9	9.0	7.9	8.3
Mean family income.....	\$1 934	\$1 905	\$1 891	\$1 934	\$1 807	\$2 020	\$1 916	\$2 002
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 440	\$1 502	\$1 562	\$1 604	\$1 480	\$1 255	\$1 251	\$1 299
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.8	26.5	28.1	33.8	17.1	22.5	18.2	14.1
Mean size of family.....	3.65	3.65	3.72	3.85	3.47	3.46	3.30	3.64
With related children under 18 years.....	143 999	104 958	87 476	60 405	27 071	8 328	9 154	39 041
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.92	2.89	2.92	3.02	2.70	2.79	2.67	2.99
Families with female head	89 508	74 060	62 389	44 884	17 505	5 684	5 987	15 448
With related children under 18 years.....	72 358	61 024	52 281	38 482	13 799	4 397	4 346	11 334
With related children under 6 years.....	38 691	33 328	28 854	22 343	6 511	2 302	2 172	5 363
Percent of heads in labor force.....	24.1	23.3	22.9	21.3	28.6	26.6	24.5	28.9
Family heads	236 993	165 043	133 019	87 336	45 683	14 414	17 610	71 950
Percent 65 years and over.....	27.6	25.2	23.5	21.3	27.5	29.9	34.3	33.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	94 279	58 531	46 346	28 305	18 041	5 387	6 798	35 748
Percent in labor force.....	69.5	68.3	68.5	66.0	72.4	68.8	66.8	71.5
Unrelated individuals	363 343	286 573	218 711	147 296	71 415	35 324	32 538	76 770
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.0	38.6	36.7	38.4	33.6	48.3	44.6	46.5
Mean income.....	\$874	\$885	\$877	\$876	\$878	\$882	\$941	\$833
Mean income deficit.....	\$939	\$936	\$943	\$950	\$931	\$953	\$867	\$950
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.2	10.8	11.8	13.8	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	50.2	48.4	47.9	46.0	51.8	42.7	57.7	56.8
Persons	1 227 794	888 800	713 029	483 159	229 870	85 192	90 579	338 994
Percent of all persons.....	10.6	10.8	10.5	14.7	6.5	13.9	11.0	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	24.4	23.9	22.3	20.5	26.1	28.0	32.1	25.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.1	23.8	22.4	20.8	25.7	26.6	32.2	25.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	79.6	79.0	77.7	77.0	78.8	84.8	81.9	80.9
Related children under 18 years.....	414 767	300 026	253 213	180 430	72 783	22 640	24 173	114 741
Percent living with both parents.....	47.3	38.8	36.8	32.8	46.8	46.2	52.5	69.7
Households	424 080	333 993	262 566	175 331	87 235	33 517	37 910	90 087
Percent of all households.....	13.0	13.3	12.7	16.9	8.5	17.2	14.8	12.2
In owner occupied housing units.....	188 456	131 229	100 415	56 793	43 622	12 115	18 699	57 227
Mean value of unit.....	\$10 850	\$11 249	\$11 576	\$9 562	\$14 197	\$10 529	\$9 961	\$9 935
In renter occupied housing units.....	235 624	202 764	162 151	118 538	43 613	21 402	19 211	32 860
Mean gross rent.....	\$77	\$80	\$83	\$81	\$86	\$78	\$66	\$57
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	10.3	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	8.3	9.2	22.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	145 612	102 995	84 862	55 828	29 034	7 941	10 192	42 617
Percent of all families.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.7	3.1	5.0	4.6	4.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 226	\$1 288	\$1 328	\$1 363	\$1 261	\$1 118	\$1 082	\$1 076
Families with female head	59 916	49 430	42 127	30 226	11 901	3 401	3 902	10 486
Unrelated individuals	274 636	214 142	162 219	109 400	52 819	27 453	24 470	60 494
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.3	28.8	27.2	28.5	24.8	37.5	33.5	36.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$703	\$707	\$725	\$730	\$715	\$689	\$611	\$688
Persons	796 488	586 389	474 858	322 972	151 886	54 497	57 034	210 099
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.9	23.0	21.5	20.0	24.7	26.0	32.8	26.4
Related children under 18 years.....	254 836	189 473	163 338	117 073	46 265	12 562	13 573	65 363
Percent living with both parents.....	41.8	34.3	33.0	29.4	42.2	40.3	44.6	63.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	352 274	240 721	190 782	122 576	68 206	21 943	27 996	111 553
Percent of all families.....	11.7	11.2	10.8	14.8	7.3	13.7	12.5	12.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 681	\$1 750	\$1 824	\$1 903	\$1 683	\$1 498	\$1 444	\$1 532
Families with female head	113 718	93 666	78 332	55 855	22 477	7 308	8 026	20 052
Unrelated individuals	430 940	342 103	261 869	175 530	86 339	41 460	38 774	88 837
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	47.5	46.1	43.9	45.8	40.6	56.6	53.2	53.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 206	\$1 199	\$1 202	\$1 213	\$1 180	\$1 233	\$1 141	\$1 233
Persons	1 741 437	1 229 756	975 923	646 147	329 776	118 536	135 297	511 701
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.7	23.0	21.9	20.6	24.4	25.6	29.0	22.0
Related children under 18 years.....	626 194	432 696	356 367	245 021	111 346	34 971	41 358	193 498
Percent living with both parents.....	57.7	49.1	46.5	41.6	57.4	57.3	64.2	76.9

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	8 966 477	3 176 543	3 986 275	1 677 859	125 800	2 382 780	877 599	1 407 910	97 271
Born in State of residence	7 347 165	2 496 843	3 313 930	1 423 709	112 683	2 076 206	757 140	1 232 011	87 055
Born in different State	1 146 094	437 626	510 953	188 604	8 911	222 253	85 108	129 704	7 441
Percent of total	12.8	13.8	12.8	11.2	7.1	9.3	9.7	9.2	7.6
Northeast	372 313	117 707	189 865	62 275	2 466	83 459	31 941	48 569	2 949
North Central	214 403	46 841	123 611	42 189	1 762	56 332	22 792	31 480	2 060
South	512 312	260 254	172 990	74 823	4 245	71 640	25 996	43 398	2 246
West	47 066	12 824	24 487	9 317	438	10 822	4 379	6 257	186
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	60 751	34 007	19 589	6 687	468	6 633	2 901	3 586	146
State of birth not reported	412 467	208 067	141 803	58 859	3 738	77 688	32 450	42 609	2 629
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	8 634 216	3 110 874	3 840 640	1 565 931	116 771	2 233 307	836 796	1 305 520	90 998
Same house	5 473 171	1 926 265	2 465 082	988 745	93 079	1 454 342	515 410	863 071	75 861
Different house in United States	2 688 808	963 255	1 199 650	505 099	20 804	697 626	283 151	400 805	13 670
Same county	1 822 708	756 987	736 814	313 880	15 027	438 002	172 894	256 711	8 397
Different county	866 100	206 268	462 836	191 219	5 777	259 624	110 257	144 094	5 273
In Armed Forces in 1965	32 446	9 741	15 867	6 737	101	7 566	3 039	4 405	122
Persons attending college in 1965	78 565	26 700	40 668	10 855	342	13 606	7 526	5 902	178
Some State	460 039	88 265	261 797	107 174	2 803	158 486	69 729	85 336	3 421
Different State	406 061	118 003	201 039	84 045	2 974	101 138	40 528	58 758	1 852
In Armed Forces in 1965	27 459	8 741	12 947	5 683	88	5 714	2 382	3 259	73
Persons attending college in 1965	39 154	15 843	18 537	4 622	152	5 931	3 209	2 672	50
Northeast	158 362	51 747	76 645	28 943	1 027	37 673	16 118	20 834	721
North Central	82 173	17 819	46 763	17 059	532	25 195	9 709	14 850	636
South	127 708	38 587	58 599	29 373	1 149	28 793	10 584	17 784	425
West	37 818	9 850	19 032	8 670	266	9 477	4 117	5 299	70
Abroad	65 599	31 137	26 529	7 605	328	9 503	4 164	5 199	140
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 288	5 039	6 671	2 547	31	2 926	1 071	1 806	49
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	406 638	190 217	149 379	64 482	2 560	71 836	34 071	36 445	1 327
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	111 772	49 738	46 052	15 852	130	51 939	39 644	12 230	65
In Armed Forces, 1970	7 208	2 657	2 417	2 111	23	1 003	154	841	8
Inmate of institution, 1970	10 246	3 343	2 846	4 057	—	7 900	1 356	6 544	—
Attending college, 1970	94 318	43 738	40 789	9 684	107	43 036	38 134	4 845	57
Living with one or both parents	8 714	1 608	5 737	1 339	30	875	420	426	29
Not living with parents	85 604	42 130	35 052	8 345	77	42 161	37 714	4 419	28
Different State in 1965	52 908	27 440	18 882	6 500	86	12 586	8 616	3 965	5
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 005	2 232	1 926	1 824	23	850	128	722	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 919	1 092	764	1 063	—	1 836	334	1 502	—
Attending college, 1970	43 984	24 116	16 192	3 613	63	9 900	8 154	1 741	5
Living with one or both parents	4 066	828	2 570	656	12	384	182	197	5
Not living with parents	39 918	23 288	13 622	2 957	51	9 516	7 972	1 544	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	9 365 511	3 371 990	4 155 422	1 711 678	126 421	2 428 353	900 842	1 430 006	97 505
1969 and 1970	1 488 449	587 361	623 937	267 258	9 893	403 050	174 934	222 146	5 970
1965 to 1968	2 523 945	917 888	1 107 674	476 092	22 291	607 082	226 307	365 799	14 976
1960 to 1964	1 662 448	568 115	757 446	317 609	19 278	385 745	135 017	236 732	10 996
1950 to 1959	1 935 019	643 443	930 352	334 109	27 115	441 770	159 275	262 269	23 226
1949 or earlier	1 052 901	411 041	439 061	178 942	23 857	343 628	131 516	190 354	21 758
Always lived in some house	702 749	244 142	296 952	137 668	23 987	247 078	73 793	152 706	20 579
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	3 582 983	1 288 124	1 606 583	637 763	50 513	864 842	335 429	492 809	36 604
Worked in county of residence	2 646 974	1 028 365	1 130 957	448 036	39 616	639 240	265 493	345 229	28 518
Percent of all workers	73.9	79.8	70.4	70.3	78.4	73.9	79.2	70.1	77.9
Worked outside county of residence	678 712	136 339	382 818	151 781	7 774	153 499	40 162	108 499	4 838
Place of work not reported	257 297	123 420	92 808	37 946	3 123	72 103	29 774	39 081	3 248
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	3 582 983	1 288 124	1 606 583	637 763	50 513	864 842	335 429	492 809	36 604
Private automobile, driver	2 173 503	605 182	1 066 394	478 899	23 028	586 157	203 388	365 612	17 157
Private automobile, passenger	415 898	134 448	197 816	79 089	4 545	113 168	45 076	65 846	2 246
Bus or streetcar	392 977	282 103	103 690	6 929	255	10 272	6 103	4 001	168
Subway or elevated train	71 129	61 072	9 892	149	16	70	32	21	17
Railroad	55 928	17 602	35 268	99	99	178	49	113	16
Taxicab	8 199	4 185	3 424	558	32	1 735	1 378	357	—
Walked only	321 195	147 248	137 317	34 475	2 155	99 564	67 084	29 548	2 932
Other means	51 347	12 442	22 366	15 217	1 322	19 388	4 680	13 507	1 201
Worked at home	92 807	23 842	30 416	19 488	19 061	34 310	7 639	13 804	12 867
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 092 634	1 113 946	1 369 609	565 252	43 827	814 220	306 348	473 595	34 277
Veteran	1 418 613	491 081	666 653	250 842	10 037	339 967	130 128	201 595	8 244
Percent of total	45.9	44.1	48.7	44.4	22.9	41.8	42.5	42.6	24.1
Vietnam conflict	204 309	75 229	92 077	35 724	1 279	48 553	19 614	27 856	1 083
Korean conflict	224 074	74 769	102 802	44 973	1 530	54 134	18 623	34 053	1 478
Korean conflict and World War II	38 904	12 142	20 175	6 429	158	6 118	2 561	3 485	72
World War II	683 130	234 711	328 532	114 876	5 011	161 486	63 706	93 844	3 956
World War I	74 004	32 695	30 806	9 866	637	19 611	8 377	10 722	512
Other service	194 192	61 535	92 261	38 974	1 422	50 065	17 247	31 655	1 163
Nonveteran	1 674 021	622 865	702 956	314 410	33 790	474 253	176 220	272 000	26 033

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
								Total	Camden	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	255 121	40 533	81 576	315 600	56 100	113 859	4 574 317	916 177	98 036	690 895
Born in State of residence	233 090	37 260	75 356	276 385	46 658	97 732	3 256 189	468 374	56 383	337 260
Born in different State	15 382	2 513	4 500	28 852	6 065	12 618	995 723	384 376	24 242	317 249
Percent of total	6.0	6.2	5.5	9.1	10.8	11.1	21.8	42.0	24.7	45.9
Northeast	3 780	442	1 366	9 209	2 135	4 120	492 968	277 879	13 834	235 147
North Central	3 644	472	1 140	5 892	1 827	3 267	105 337	29 187	809	25 159
South	7 249	1 430	1 793	12 474	2 876	4 661	364 642	65 962	9 388	46 996
West	709	169	201	1 277	227	570	32 776	11 348	211	9 947
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	706	147	245	2 472	1 378	614	49 598	14 648	4 214	8 273
State of birth not reported	5 943	613	1 475	7 891	1 999	2 895	272 807	48 779	13 197	28 113
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	242 802	39 440	78 272	292 674	53 077	107 526	4 419 768	868 184	92 421	654 847
Same house	169 152	26 455	54 153	171 234	28 026	60 254	2 660 944	479 934	52 550	358 830
Different house in United States	65 857	11 880	22 070	108 689	21 381	42 607	1 446 194	326 791	29 373	253 498
Same county	47 584	9 632	16 062	78 829	16 202	28 443	864 825	149 869	22 640	106 350
Different county	18 273	2 248	6 008	29 860	5 179	14 164	581 369	176 922	6 733	147 148
In Armed Forces in 1965	708	134	199	1 013	153	476	12 448	8 050	281	6 824
Persons attending college in 1965	797	116	404	2 411	413	1 335	53 785	12 853	401	11 074
Same State	9 830	1 226	3 448	17 556	2 525	8 438	273 581	50 290	2 616	37 912
Different State	8 443	1 022	2 560	12 304	2 654	5 726	307 788	126 632	4 117	109 236
In Armed Forces in 1965	596	118	151	869	122	403	19 124	7 197	230	6 175
Persons attending college in 1965	303	33	168	992	201	501	31 007	9 856	252	8 643
Northeast	2 567	386	738	4 326	1 114	1 748	158 444	77 155	2 635	66 479
North Central	2 048	227	771	2 185	238	1 415	41 072	13 426	297	11 947
South	3 150	310	850	4 730	1 077	2 081	82 839	25 837	1 083	22 066
West	678	99	201	1 063	225	482	25 433	10 214	102	8 744
Abroad	746	147	294	2 161	995	621	48 807	13 266	1 131	10 488
In Armed Forces in 1965	362	58	124	374	47	168	9 544	3 347	204	2 789
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	7 047	958	1 755	10 590	2 675	4 044	263 823	48 193	9 367	32 031
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	2 607	195	433	5 119	1 373	3 037	79 235	29 069	482	25 870
In Armed Forces, 1970	16	7	—	34	—	14	24 895	19 829	69	18 894
Inmate of institution, 1970	626	24	298	537	—	101	5 216	1 830	—	577
Attending college, 1970	1 965	164	135	4 548	1 373	2 922	49 124	7 410	413	6 399
Living with one or both parents	132	15	58	179	9	143	6 035	1 326	11	1 169
Not living with parents	1 833	149	77	4 369	1 364	2 779	43 089	6 084	402	5 230
Different State in 1965	1 028	60	67	1 416	659	550	50 908	22 570	171	21 001
In Armed Forces, 1970	10	7	—	21	—	7	22 262	18 073	52	17 218
Inmate of institution, 1970	34	6	20	96	—	13	1 778	—	—	182
Attending college, 1970	984	47	47	1 299	659	530	26 868	4 018	119	3 601
Living with one or both parents	29	7	11	78	9	63	2 881	901	4	825
Not living with parents	955	40	36	1 221	650	467	23 987	3 117	115	2 776
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	262 822	42 485	84 191	319 693	57 674	115 733	4 817 894	952 095	102 551	717 134
1969 and 1970	34 666	6 340	10 801	56 971	13 193	20 892	848 793	203 804	23 849	152 901
1965 to 1968	61 558	10 285	19 719	94 452	17 540	36 190	1 369 694	276 868	27 543	209 827
1960 to 1964	42 273	7 875	13 610	56 610	9 136	20 511	866 822	166 670	14 195	131 760
1950 to 1959	55 939	7 701	20 308	56 876	7 989	22 100	964 725	169 311	16 116	130 722
1949 or earlier	41 064	7 042	12 363	30 153	6 435	10 432	445 873	74 889	12 289	51 403
Always lived in same house	27 322	3 242	7 390	24 631	3 381	5 608	321 987	57 553	8 559	40 521
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	85 275	13 996	29 234	135 327	23 835	50 766	1 863 897	369 848	36 378	286 307
Worked in county of residence	69 945	13 039	25 425	116 504	21 561	44 343	1 164 500	198 408	21 173	151 679
Percent of all workers	82.0	93.2	87.0	86.1	90.5	87.3	62.5	53.6	58.2	53.0
Worked outside county of residence	12 037	448	2 960	13 283	1 037	4 689	530 254	138 572	8 782	111 890
Place of work not reported	3 293	509	849	5 540	1 237	1 734	169 143	32 868	6 423	22 738
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	85 275	13 996	29 234	135 327	23 835	50 766	1 863 897	369 848	36 378	286 307
Private automobile, driver	53 910	6 686	18 941	87 944	13 126	34 597	1 068 741	241 235	17 762	188 337
Private automobile, passenger	11 659	1 629	4 077	17 555	3 543	6 262	188 396	40 866	4 695	31 468
Bus or streetcar	4 844	2 647	1 601	2 992	1 656	872	245 684	23 974	7 881	15 196
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	5	—	5	76 852	6 107	817	5 137
Railroad	19	7	12	135	12	101	58 277	4 005	92	3 742
Taxicab	107	30	46	267	191	72	3 891	826	—	632
Walked only	9 473	2 640	3 686	14 211	4 501	6 454	154 728	36 473	3 910	30 727
Other means	1 420	107	294	2 869	283	772	26 099	7 803	369	5 828
Worked at home	3 843	250	577	9 799	523	1 631	41 229	8 559	717	5 240
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	87 100	13 694	27 889	104 697	19 471	38 692	1 546 532	286 337	31 232	211 526
Veteran	37 826	6 385	13 215	40 325	8 100	17 332	721 428	142 782	12 868	111 286
Percent of total	43.4	46.6	47.4	38.5	41.6	44.6	46.6	49.9	41.2	52.6
Vietnam conflict	5 084	973	1 457	5 958	1 224	2 343	111 107	22 076	2 031	17 027
Korean conflict	5 736	905	1 940	6 826	1 236	2 929	117 721	24 999	2 145	19 394
Korean conflict and World War II	990	193	385	1 099	278	525	22 693	5 895	318	4 648
World War II	19 423	3 186	7 283	18 450	3 612	8 319	335 084	63 513	6 177	49 439
World War I	1 905	401	597	1 781	500	758	35 700	5 315	707	3 832
Other service	4 688	727	1 553	6 211	1 250	2 458	99 123	20 984	1 490	16 946
Nonveteran	49 274	7 309	14 674	64 372	11 371	21 360	825 104	143 555	18 364	100 240

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.			Pittsburgh			Reading			
	Pennsylvania portion									
	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	3 658 140	54 000	1 821 093	1 406 592	2 294 411	489 145	1 415 081	288 521	84 021	97 657
Born in State of residence	2 787 815	37 167	1 360 069	1 104 043	1 962 350	406 038	1 214 664	257 417	73 145	86 849
Born in different State	611 347	9 569	293 198	238 014	253 360	60 257	156 020	20 481	6 044	8 378
Percent of total	16.7	17.7	16.1	16.9	11.0	12.3	11.0	7.1	7.2	8.6
Northwest	215 089	1 420	71 817	114 500	46 525	10 669	30 484	8 291	2 258	3 678
North Central	76 150	425	20 267	42 620	81 587	12 532	55 804	4 277	936	2 075
South	298 680	7 544	194 101	70 137	112 711	34 906	61 259	6 828	2 544	2 188
West	21 428	178	7 013	10 757	12 537	2 150	8 473	1 085	307	437
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	34 950	290	23 311	8 961	8 569	2 106	5 300	2 497	1 595	350
State of birth not reported	224 028	6 974	144 515	55 574	70 132	20 744	39 097	8 126	3 237	2 100
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 551 584	51 251	1 789 608	1 355 741	2 223 495	485 429	1 369 953	274 830	81 339	94 174
Same house	2 181 010	31 799	1 096 910	847 257	1 459 405	302 473	903 707	177 563	51 481	59 473
Different house in United States	1 119 403	13 949	542 772	435 575	675 666	157 774	415 085	85 398	25 200	30 478
Same county	714 956	11 707	437 492	203 022	494 195	126 664	302 017	62 729	20 149	21 395
Different county	404 447	2 242	105 280	232 553	181 471	31 110	113 068	22 669	5 051	9 083
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 398	112	5 624	6 717	7 153	1 209	4 554	918	289	330
Persons attending college in 1965	40 932	133	15 739	20 593	19 029	5 961	11 318	1 299	278	657
Same State	223 291	716	40 590	147 450	85 757	13 156	50 869	14 275	2 915	5 210
Different State	181 156	1 526	64 690	85 103	95 714	17 954	62 199	8 394	2 136	3 873
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 927	98	5 100	5 111	6 232	1 086	3 985	818	280	291
Persons attending college in 1965	21 151	81	9 982	9 113	10 122	3 618	5 807	492	79	277
Northwest	81 289	459	29 300	40 126	22 908	5 533	14 506	3 960	1 107	1 934
North Central	27 646	121	7 595	14 568	31 547	4 962	21 437	1 223	160	608
South	57 002	892	23 314	22 724	30 060	5 523	18 998	2 592	722	1 011
West	15 219	54	4 481	7 685	11 199	1 936	7 258	619	147	320
Abroad	35 541	220	19 448	13 113	13 406	4 670	7 436	2 249	1 058	777
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 197	75	3 014	2 513	3 455	853	2 120	541	145	232
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	215 630	5 283	130 478	59 796	75 018	20 512	43 725	9 620	3 600	3 446
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	50 166	97	24 991	19 991	24 199	11 689	10 610	3 618	1 109	1 931
In Armed Forces, 1970	5 066	—	2 401	1 315	704	72	337	52	26	14
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 386	10	1 662	747	2 173	811	737	356	13	23
Attending college, 1970	41 714	87	20 928	17 929	21 322	10 806	9 536	3 210	1 070	1 894
Living with one or both parents	4 709	13	892	3 190	1 843	197	1 396	202	38	125
Not living with parents	37 005	74	20 036	14 739	19 479	10 609	8 140	3 008	1 032	1 769
Different State in 1965	28 338	71	16 147	9 475	10 208	5 128	4 271	837	359	323
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 189	—	2 001	1 024	597	72	261	39	19	14
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 299	—	745	237	517	197	153	108	—	11
Attending college, 1970	22 850	71	13 401	8 214	9 094	4 859	3 857	690	340	298
Living with one or both parents	1 980	13	422	1 198	1 048	124	852	91	23	53
Not living with parents	20 870	58	12 979	7 016	8 046	4 735	3 005	599	317	245
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	3 865 799	56 340	1 948 608	1 474 092	2 401 217	520 146	1 480 212	296 382	87 647	100 488
1969 and 1970	644 989	10 124	335 929	231 243	359 284	95 031	212 064	43 500	14 751	14 529
1965 to 1968	1 092 826	16 419	550 398	407 227	612 493	132 719	380 134	79 327	22 953	27 680
1960 to 1964	697 152	8 829	330 873	280 863	432 589	91 128	268 425	53 884	13 691	18 808
1950 to 1959	795 414	10 578	368 258	345 351	527 502	102 225	337 325	60 294	15 492	22 125
1949 or earlier	370 984	6 270	219 635	115 749	290 319	65 388	174 010	39 464	14 822	12 093
Always lived in some house	264 434	4 120	143 515	93 659	179 030	33 655	108 254	19 913	5 938	5 253
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	1 494 049	20 224	741 907	582 107	853 151	187 994	530 729	127 832	36 961	45 840
Worked in county of residence	966 092	13 422	559 771	300 844	706 455	171 280	442 155	104 426	32 889	37 969
Percent of all workers	64.7	66.4	75.5	51.7	82.8	91.1	83.3	81.7	89.0	82.8
Worked outside county of residence	391 682	3 164	96 720	244 520	100 975	4 616	62 162	18 166	2 169	6 374
Place of work not reported	136 275	3 638	85 416	36 743	45 721	12 098	26 412	5 240	1 903	1 497
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	1 494 049	20 224	741 907	582 107	853 151	187 994	530 729	127 832	36 961	45 840
Private automobile, driver	827 506	10 938	309 440	393 933	531 187	87 743	341 432	82 765	18 879	31 056
Private automobile, passenger	147 530	3 414	64 682	64 118	93 685	16 978	62 294	16 409	4 760	6 019
Bus or streetcar	221 710	2 046	196 141	22 874	121 076	54 753	62 997	8 402	5 666	2 491
Subway or elevated train	70 745	18	60 931	9 696	137	57	69	14	5	9
Railroad	54 272	443	17 277	33 721	881	23	802	97	61	17
Taxicab	3 065	—	1 236	1 488	1 716	641	940	238	191	16
Walked only	118 255	2 748	71 983	36 470	76 084	22 778	46 868	13 033	6 226	4 499
Other means	18 296	200	6 339	6 273	12 885	1 953	7 414	1 950	317	616
Worked at home	32 670	353	13 878	11 534	15 500	3 068	7 913	4 924	856	1 117
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 260 195	18 220	637 074	476 786	798 628	175 793	490 185	100 698	29 539	34 472
Veteran	578 646	7 560	276 943	235 899	378 743	77 818	239 384	45 729	13 546	17 044
Percent of total	45.9	41.5	43.5	49.5	47.4	44.3	48.8	45.4	45.9	49.4
Vietnam conflict	89 031	1 452	43 996	35 329	49 586	10 769	30 901	5 872	1 968	1 980
Korean conflict	92 722	1 186	44 664	35 940	58 704	10 684	37 105	7 251	1 938	2 727
Korean conflict and World War II	16 798	169	6 644	8 053	9 255	1 795	6 153	1 299	450	514
World War II	271 571	3 330	129 218	113 307	191 767	40 412	121 408	21 765	6 201	8 483
World War I	30 385	480	17 737	9 919	19 392	5 636	11 257	2 682	1 210	935
Other service	78 139	943	34 684	33 351	50 039	8 522	32 560	6 860	1 779	2 405
Nonveteran	681 549	10 660	360 131	240 887	419 885	97 975	250 801	54 969	15 993	17 428

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH										
<i>Total native population</i>	223 893	99 011	95 583	329 125	29 188	56 316	170 507	326 641	49 736	114 807
Born in State of residence	198 656	87 770	86 624	295 762	26 807	49 457	154 851	267 856	39 185	92 788
Born in different State	15 135	6 561	5 470	17 933	1 062	3 614	8 313	40 258	5 579	15 843
Percent of total	6.8	6.6	5.7	5.4	3.6	6.4	4.9	12.3	11.2	13.8
<i>North</i>	9 429	4 372	3 200	10 637	642	2 136	5 046	8 906	1 199	4 748
<i>North Central</i>	2 198	690	1 014	2 565	188	447	1 133	5 467	551	2 804
<i>South</i>	2 807	1 213	1 045	3 914	175	812	1 780	24 409	3 664	7 699
<i>West</i>	701	286	211	817	57	219	354	1 476	165	592
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	724	314	324	1 335	121	220	772	1 251	207	582
State of birth not reported ..	9 378	4 366	3 165	14 095	1 198	3 025	6 571	17 276	4 765	5 594
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
<i>Total population, 5 years old and over</i> ..	217 769	96 628	93 453	318 784	28 432	55 073	166 486	301 746	46 009	107 424
Same house	152 448	66 107	68 741	227 776	20 526	36 736	123 275	186 484	26 909	65 237
Different house in United States	56 695	26 150	22 042	78 747	7 076	15 374	37 745	98 926	15 883	35 794
Same county	42 640	20 573	16 753	58 329	5 287	11 856	29 411	67 523	12 482	23 017
Different county	14 055	5 577	5 289	20 418	1 789	3 518	8 334	31 403	3 401	12 777
<i>In Armed Forces in 1965</i>	715	381	263	958	89	187	431	1 289	112	659
Persons attending college in 1965 ..	1 003	486	274	1 008	83	181	523	1 843	253	941
Same State	4 983	1 992	1 788	8 879	879	1 124	3 607	15 368	1 413	6 140
Different State	9 072	3 585	3 501	11 539	910	2 394	4 727	16 035	1 988	6 637
<i>In Armed Forces in 1965</i>	650	355	243	850	83	172	368	1 104	112	543
Persons attending college in 1965 ..	543	280	143	471	89	89	291	851	97	488
<i>North</i>	5 605	2 225	2 180	6 740	620	1 384	2 828	4 638	604	2 377
<i>North Central</i>	977	309	394	1 452	72	190	571	2 183	326	1 129
<i>South</i>	1 828	776	725	2 586	141	568	1 086	8 026	971	2 650
<i>West</i>	662	275	202	761	77	252	242	1 188	87	481
Abroad	931	452	359	941	62	241	442	1 604	164	747
<i>In Armed Forces in 1965</i>	321	112	161	358	28	44	189	457	40	207
Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..	7 695	3 919	2 311	11 320	768	2 722	5 024	14 732	3 053	5 646
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	1 858	1 047	458	2 150	37	832	646	2 989	287	2 119
<i>In Armed Forces, 1970</i>	19	11	8	94	8	16	56	358	6	290
Inmate of institution, 1970	309	157	47	663	—	7	177	260	78	66
Attending college, 1970	1 530	879	403	1 393	29	809	413	2 371	203	1 763
Living with one or both parents ..	120	50	70	236	11	35	107	185	57	72
Not living with parents	1 410	829	333	1 157	18	774	306	2 186	146	1 691
Different State in 1965	1 031	499	295	1 215	19	566	322	1 685	110	1 301
<i>In Armed Forces, 1970</i>	19	11	8	75	8	16	37	310	6	242
Inmate of institution, 1970	120	22	5	226	—	—	20	42	8	21
Attending college, 1970	892	466	282	914	11	550	265	1 333	96	1 038
Living with one or both parents ..	79	34	45	126	6	16	57	131	32	61
Not living with parents	813	432	237	788	5	534	208	1 202	64	977
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
<i>Total</i>	234 107	103 446	100 568	342 301	30 426	58 844	178 321	329 540	50 335	116 029
1969 and 1970	30 563	14 640	11 231	41 237	3 448	9 188	19 352	55 785	10 559	19 478
1965 to 1968	54 914	24 768	21 969	76 985	6 800	13 573	37 741	90 883	13 778	32 313
1960 to 1964	40 229	17 937	16 904	54 243	5 063	9 086	28 070	60 701	8 469	21 108
1950 to 1959	44 178	20 611	18 786	69 844	6 651	11 634	36 435	62 717	7 515	24 795
1949 or earlier	36 583	15 142	17 598	59 570	5 448	9 739	33 750	36 020	6 934	11 826
Always lived in same house	27 640	10 348	14 080	40 422	3 016	5 624	22 973	23 434	3 080	6 509
PLACE OF WORK										
<i>All workers</i>	90 606	40 520	40 048	132 771	11 986	23 469	70 252	137 305	21 077	50 545
Worked in county of residence	76 406	34 816	33 536	108 069	9 797	19 826	58 484	105 981	17 743	39 941
Percent of all workers	84.3	85.9	83.7	81.4	81.7	84.5	83.2	77.2	84.2	79.0
Worked outside county of residence ..	8 256	2 837	4 067	15 307	1 410	1 440	7 219	21 152	800	7 152
Place of work not reported	5 944	2 867	2 445	9 395	779	2 203	4 549	10 172	2 534	3 452
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
<i>All workers</i>	90 606	40 520	40 048	132 771	11 986	23 469	70 252	137 305	21 077	50 545
Private automobile, driver	54 466	22 469	24 731	81 033	6 629	11 982	42 703	98 057	12 643	36 786
Private automobile, passenger	14 802	6 907	6 597	21 053	1 671	3 664	11 645	18 067	3 243	6 560
Bus or streetcar	6 275	4 360	1 889	8 165	882	2 328	4 194	1 608	924	418
Subway or elevated train	5	—	—	30	11	—	19	38	—	32
Railroad	29	3	26	7	—	—	—	16	—	—
Toxicab	91	—	—	373	125	75	164	280	107	160
Walked only	11 079	5 181	5 445	17 138	2 347	4 567	9 091	11 431	3 472	4 636
Other means	1 204	429	485	1 650	129	250	801	2 635	244	726
Worked at home	2 274	790	779	3 322	192	596	1 635	5 173	444	1 227
VETERAN STATUS										
<i>Civilian male, 16 years old and over</i> ..	78 659	34 593	34 018	116 737	10 089	20 130	60 622	109 446	16 443	39 410
Veteran	38 441	17 056	16 870	54 586	5 000	9 314	28 889	46 690	7 051	17 950
Percent of total	48.9	49.3	49.6	46.8	49.6	46.3	47.7	42.7	42.9	45.5
<i>Vietnam conflict</i>	5 325	2 524	2 230	7 160	530	1 164	3 986	6 792	1 154	2 361
<i>Korean conflict</i>	5 333	2 087	2 442	7 805	762	1 313	3 906	7 643	1 059	2 822
<i>Korean conflict and World War II</i> ..	1 120	448	552	1 508	154	267	765	1 256	184	789
<i>World War II</i>	19 039	8 641	8 443	27 093	2 542	4 576	14 540	21 823	3 223	8 789
<i>World War I</i>	2 406	1 179	903	3 280	302	695	1 726	2 373	567	895
<i>Other service</i>	5 218	2 177	2 300	7 740	710	1 299	3 966	6 803	864	2 509
Nonveteran	40 218	17 537	17 148	62 151	5 089	10 816	31 733	62 756	9 392	21 460

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas									Philadelphia		
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton			Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion									
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	345 399	23 870	321 529	79 236	168 152	234 836	92 744	114 165	3 802 441	716 141	3 086 300	
Born in State of residence	284 510	15 951	268 559	72 749	137 895	183 760	85 446	94 402	2 725 125	370 655	2 354 470	
Born in different State	45 686	7 020	38 666	3 996	22 207	32 009	5 432	14 524	804 568	298 563	506 005	
Percent of total	13.2	29.4	12.0	5.0	13.2	13.6	5.9	12.7	21.2	41.7	16.4	
Northeast	28 871	6 475	22 396	1 125	7 557	8 953	1 418	5 115	396 227	227 095	169 132	
North Central	6 450	135	6 315	1 082	7 169	6 481	1 239	3 071	78 518	19 914	58 604	
South	8 602	337	8 265	1 506	6 451	15 073	2 492	5 672	305 902	44 235	261 667	
West	1 763	73	1 690	283	1 030	1 502	283	666	23 921	7 319	16 602	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 275	151	4 124	203	759	1 372	306	1 651	40 150	9 625	30 525	
State of birth not reported	10 928	748	10 180	2 288	7 291	17 695	1 560	3 588	232 598	37 298	195 300	
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	337 569	23 278	314 291	75 052	160 008	222 600	89 776	108 538	3 688 073	677 035	3 011 038	
Same house	211 999	15 458	196 541	49 591	101 098	126 976	62 132	57 506	2 263 800	393 278	1 870 522	
Different house in United States	107 870	6 961	100 909	22 826	52 073	79 568	25 303	44 849	1 171 607	245 685	925 922	
Same county	66 419	4 912	61 507	17 303	39 093	45 197	19 028	31 072	736 212	122 343	613 869	
Different county	41 451	2 049	39 402	5 523	12 980	34 371	6 275	13 777	435 395	123 342	312 053	
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 398	89	1 309	254	533	1 293	239	406	15 745	4 456	11 289	
Persons attending college in 1965	3 202	214	2 988	317	921	2 701	361	1 314	42 172	8 353	33 819	
Same State	22 030	578	21 452	3 024	4 681	21 480	3 704	7 302	209 522	35 712	173 810	
Different State	19 421	1 471	17 950	2 499	8 299	12 891	2 571	6 475	225 873	87 630	138 243	
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 149	85	1 064	238	484	990	200	337	13 281	3 915	9 366	
Persons attending college in 1965	1 497	127	1 370	579	2 998	846	134	574	24 094	6 119	17 975	
Northeast	11 099	1 268	9 831	607	2 998	4 137	930	2 317	120 800	57 764	63 036	
North Central	2 759	41	2 718	374	2 998	4 137	930	2 317	28 918	8 340	20 578	
South	4 081	137	3 944	922	1 663	5 013	630	2 338	59 236	15 789	43 447	
West	1 482	25	1 457	391	937	1 294	235	515	16 919	5 737	11 182	
Abroad	3 350	184	3 166	255	1 000	1 769	322	1 350	38 841	7 976	30 865	
In Armed Forces in 1965	537	35	502	59	304	572	152	142	6 842	1 700	5 142	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	14 350	675	13 675	2 380	5 837	14 287	2 019	4 833	213 825	30 096	183 729	
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	6 578	158	6 420	390	1 962	2 492	541	3 490	49 804	8 249	41 555	
In Armed Forces, 1970	58	-	58	12	36	536	7	14	5 170	1 788	3 382	
Inmate of institution, 1970	532	64	468	99	214	169	303	87	2 841	577	2 264	
Attending college, 1970	5 988	94	5 894	279	1 712	1 787	231	3 389	41 793	5 884	35 909	
Living with one or both parents	411	13	398	40	50	269	38	98	5 006	1 107	3 899	
Not living with parents	5 577	81	5 496	239	1 662	1 518	193	3 291	36 787	4 777	32 010	
Different State in 1965	3 451	89	3 362	74	898	865	94	939	29 160	4 851	24 309	
In Armed Forces, 1970	45	-	45	12	36	453	7	7	4 406	1 668	2 738	
Inmate of institution, 1970	116	32	84	10	61	28	16	13	1 092	182	910	
Attending college, 1970	3 290	57	3 233	52	801	384	71	919	23 662	3 001	20 661	
Living with one or both parents	211	13	198	15	24	114	12	59	2 296	778	1 518	
Not living with parents	3 079	44	3 035	37	777	270	59	860	21 366	2 223	19 143	
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE												
Total	363 509	25 140	338 369	81 225	175 425	240 584	96 433	116 931	4 020 420	743 748	3 276 672	
1969 and 1970	57 864	3 748	54 116	13 215	30 613	43 969	12 737	25 103	672 324	136 452	535 872	
1965 to 1968	97 875	6 169	91 706	19 689	47 300	72 146	22 555	36 339	1 135 527	219 521	916 006	
1960 to 1964	61 368	4 568	56 800	12 743	29 231	42 604	17 176	20 332	724 527	139 264	585 263	
1950 to 1959	78 014	5 304	72 710	16 290	34 974	48 234	22 096	19 347	827 638	140 605	687 033	
1949 or earlier	45 560	3 662	41 898	12 855	18 288	20 750	14 242	10 206	383 233	60 902	322 331	
Always lived in same house	22 828	1 689	21 139	6 433	15 019	12 881	7 627	5 604	277 171	47 004	230 167	
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	151 417	10 086	141 331	29 196	66 073	101 161	33 011	49 022	1 539 555	280 332	1 259 223	
Worked in county of residence	107 582	5 982	101 600	26 885	60 854	64 834	29 386	44 009	964 761	145 660	819 101	
Percent of all workers	71.1	59.3	71.9	92.1	92.1	64.1	89.0	89.8	62.7	52.0	65.0	
Worked outside county of residence	36 491	3 647	32 844	1 240	825	25 745	2 587	2 948	435 130	114 022	321 108	
Place of work not reported	7 344	457	6 887	1 071	4 394	10 582	1 038	2 065	139 664	20 650	119 014	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION												
All workers	151 417	10 086	141 331	29 196	66 073	101 161	33 011	49 022	1 539 555	280 332	1 259 223	
Private automobile, driver	100 563	7 030	93 533	19 384	46 829	66 993	19 591	32 104	845 603	189 034	656 569	
Private automobile, passenger	21 926	1 540	20 386	4 376	8 229	15 895	4 146	6 450	154 302	33 368	120 934	
Bus or streetcar	5 424	89	5 335	1 566	3 005	6 871	4 041	2 276	242 113	22 325	219 788	
Subway or elevated train	80	6	74	9	7	-	-	5	76 459	5 860	70 599	
Railroad	94	-	94	82	37	113	13	6	53 570	3 733	49 837	
Taxicab	1 004	255	749	35	238	410	30	225	3 008	687	2 321	
Walked only	17 097	874	16 223	2 952	6 009	7 797	4 381	6 120	115 537	14 340	101 197	
Other means	2 034	124	1 910	415	958	1 295	293	584	19 283	5 574	13 709	
Worked at home	3 195	168	3 027	377	761	1 779	516	1 192	29 680	5 411	24 269	
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	125 112	8 513	116 599	26 278	56 374	77 731	31 753	39 407	1 297 014	231 439	1 065 575	
Veteran	56 517	3 966	52 551	12 442	26 707	38 540	15 108	17 344	608 525	118 145	490 380	
Percent of total	45.2	46.6	45.1	48.1	47.4	49.6	47.6	44.0	46.9	51.0	46.0	
Vietnam conflict	8 345	646	7 699	1 731	4 325	5 304	1 930	2 352	93 106	17 633	75 473	
Korean conflict	8 855	634	8 221	1 693	4 226	6 011	2 274	2 803	97 592	20 625	76 967	
Korean conflict and World War II	1 496	110	1 386	399	485	1 659	449	589	18 655	4 667	13 988	
World War II	26 402	1 822	24 580	6 259	12 463	18 609	7 938	8 085	285 559	53 176	232 383	
World War I	2 832	232	2 600	876	1 362	2 155	737	922	31 128	4 303	26 825	
Other service	8 587	522	8 065	1 684	3 646	4 802	1 780	2 593	82 485	17 741	64 744	
Nonveteran	68 595	4 547	64 048	13 636	29 667	39 191	16 645	22 063	688 489	113 294	575 195	

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	
Total	Urban balance
Total	40 574
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 637
Engineers	376
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	275
Health workers, except practitioners	859
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 118
Technicians, except health	425
Other professional workers	1 584
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 190
Salaried:	
Manufacturing	328
Retail trade	381
Other industries	948
Self-employed:	
Retail trade	343
Other industries	190
Sales workers	2 357
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	447
Retail trade	1 572
Other industries	338
Clerical and kindred workers	5 626
Bookkeepers	187
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 484
Other clerical workers	3 440
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 782
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	489
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	885
Machinists	188
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	295
Carpenters	510
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	995
Other craftsmen	2 420
Operatives, except transport	12 167
Durable goods manufacturing	3 578
Nondurable goods manufacturing	7 373
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 216
Transport equipment operatives	1 733
Truck drivers	816
Other transport equipment operatives	917
Laborers, except farm	1 459
Construction laborers	381
Freight, stock, and material handlers	610
Other laborers, except farm	468
Farmers and farm managers	34
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 397
Cleaning service workers	1 108
Food service workers	1 288
Health service workers	589
Personal service workers	490
Protective service workers	599
Private household workers	173

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 585	4 637	135 051	12 198	23 930	71 656	138 871	21 418	50 721
Engineers	284	376	14 018	1 277	2 448	7 308	15 306	2 189	7 083
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	799	284	970	106	124	344	1 778	170	921
Health workers, except practitioners	670	352	824	113	146	407	683	72	437
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 803	734	2 413	204	447	1 329	1 470	215	650
Technicians, except health	2 370	1 006	3 633	390	531	1 979	4 039	469	1 909
Other professional workers	938	352	1 016	73	155	498	1 446	229	592
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 929	1 857	5 162	391	1 045	2 751	5 890	1 034	2 574
Salaried:	5 615	2 680	8 119	869	1 260	4 296	9 142	895	4 476
Manufacturing	826	375	1 345	140	142	651	2 258	147	1 277
Retail trade	995	490	1 455	130	248	874	1 670	242	791
Other industries	2 501	1 253	3 458	381	622	1 777	3 312	335	1 611
Self-employed:	781	355	974	103	117	551	1 115	107	444
Retail trade	512	207	887	115	131	443	787	64	353
Sales workers	6 294	3 288	9 164	1 098	1 765	5 062	9 228	1 447	4 468
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 352	497	2 084	189	372	1 230	1 890	283	990
Retail trade	4 032	2 129	5 665	774	1 145	3 087	5 921	1 004	2 825
Other industries	910	462	1 413	135	248	745	1 417	160	653
Clerical and kindred workers	13 778	6 928	18 374	1 626	4 028	9 779	20 047	3 292	8 307
Bookkeepers	1 722	842	2 433	187	466	1 376	2 105	284	848
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 440	1 613	4 201	328	878	2 274	5 582	882	2 230
Other clerical workers	8 616	4 473	11 740	1 111	2 684	6 129	12 360	2 126	5 229
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 926	5 304	19 554	1 717	3 061	10 197	22 296	2 862	7 336
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 026	319	1 627	209	193	813	1 821	171	541
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 944	784	3 073	223	452	1 703	2 600	342	885
Machinists	397	135	638	56	67	326	1 019	227	350
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	585	244	949	64	198	475	1 938	247	576
Carpenters	991	257	1 546	65	175	878	1 704	77	475
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 011	741	3 187	362	523	1 567	3 824	446	1 043
Other craftsmen	5 972	2 824	8 534	738	1 453	4 435	9 390	1 352	3 466
Operatives, except transport	23 281	9 212	39 053	3 413	5 960	21 778	32 421	5 262	10 380
Durable goods manufacturing	6 191	2 049	3 578	9 123	801	4 617	14 692	2 786	4 589
Nondurable goods manufacturing	14 133	5 721	25 404	2 162	3 681	14 763	14 119	1 922	4 585
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 957	1 442	4 526	450	70	2 398	3 610	554	1 206
Transport equipment operatives	4 401	2 117	5 790	538	940	2 914	6 304	889	1 812
Truck drivers	2 114	1 020	2 702	265	416	1 300	3 079	383	892
Other transport equipment operatives	2 287	1 097	3 088	273	524	1 614	3 225	506	920
Laborers, except farm	3 571	1 595	5 717	361	1 202	2 808	6 518	1 260	1 744
Construction laborers	715	185	1 157	60	180	626	979	101	185
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 607	876	2 186	125	462	1 168	2 718	479	690
Other laborers, except farm	1 249	534	2 374	176	560	1 014	2 821	680	669
Farmers and farm managers	389	14	572	5	24	174	2 284	-	116
Farm laborers and farm foremen	241	26	329	14	18	95	1 493	9	119
Service workers, except private household ¹	10 211	5 004	13 598	1 210	3 056	6 892	12 724	3 007	4 536
Cleaning service workers	2 619	1 333	3 497	348	798	1 774	2 765	548	824
Food service workers	3 061	1 436	4 369	282	1 050	2 273	4 471	894	1 713
Health service workers	1 290	572	1 565	146	338	789	1 314	308	430
Personal service workers	1 113	490	1 644	203	243	813	1 691	354	703
Protective service workers	1 322	677	1 562	128	382	773	1 139	317	507
Private household workers	530	224	763	70	168	353	1 108	306	344

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	
Male	Female
Total	292
White-collar workers	112
Sales workers	138
Other white-collar workers	33
Blue-collar workers	88
Farm workers	11
Service workers, including private household	63

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
Total	91 746	40 977	40 574	135 051	12 198	23 930	71 656	138 871	21 418	50 721
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	840	145	81	1 127	29	71	325	4 224	42	392
Mining.....	678	139	380	1 914	252	136	1 060	669	83	176
Construction.....	5 071	1 960	2 293	7 823	570	1 338	3 946	8 759	382	2 438
Manufacturing.....	33 799	13 417	17 313	55 150	4 758	8 387	30 172	58 388	9 281	20 955
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	753	203	426	1 692	89	393	924	4 392	616	1 547
Primary metal industries.....	201	67	128	1 122	290	56	361	2 430	288	1 048
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	3 374	1 287	1 793	3 216	124	584	1 847	11 815	972	1 590
Machinery, except electrical.....	2 427	634	1 482	2 455	392	303	1 187	3 659	2 112	4 596
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2 355	859	1 238	3 785	460	581	1 682	3 659	470	1 149
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	444	112	310	1 502	53	140	755	921	154	273
Other durable goods.....	2 601	912	1 388	4 195	254	736	2 301	5 545	1 274	1 923
Food and kindred products.....	1 555	757	678	3 134	139	577	1 582	3 485	355	1 058
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	12 383	4 901	6 646	19 899	1 967	2 470	11 820	8 196	1 682	2 883
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2 873	1 516	1 044	1 982	146	521	978	3 398	622	1 476
Chemical and allied products.....	379	98	221	668	100	66	274	281	53	113
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	4 454	2 071	1 959	11 500	744	1 960	6 461	9 897	683	3 303
Railroads and railway express service.....	835	399	343	860	60	187	498	466	60	138
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2 125	1 063	761	1 897	146	363	864	3 106	398	1 022
Other transportation.....	716	341	278	734	66	138	316	584	66	179
Communications.....	907	505	279	1 327	72	184	782	1 162	185	459
Utilities and sanitary services.....	1 265	576	503	2 515	359	455	1 181	1 948	340	691
Wholesale trade.....	3 523	2 042	1 145	4 500	380	831	2 526	4 399	804	1 623
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	3 073	1 576	1 205	3 897	376	783	2 197	2 765	368	1 165
Eating and drinking places.....	2 633	1 244	1 102	3 661	282	805	1 976	3 533	612	1 442
General merchandise retailing.....	2 355	1 276	878	3 217	365	727	1 690	4 920	898	2 346
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	1 582	714	643	2 254	208	324	1 295	2 707	296	949
Other retail trade.....	5 090	2 596	1 980	6 942	726	1 313	3 779	7 368	1 299	3 172
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 106	534	463	1 973	204	448	991	1 561	212	693
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 691	882	654	2 594	226	561	1 362	2 186	269	1 002
Business services.....	826	500	251	855	66	226	412	882	202	364
Repair services.....	1 108	511	418	1 933	256	274	919	1 737	275	523
Private households.....	537	235	161	756	70	138	362	1 016	242	331
Other personal services.....	2 445	1 171	1 044	3 221	371	701	1 632	3 570	734	1 414
Entertainment and recreation services.....	406	206	136	675	44	150	338	798	213	271
Hospitals.....	3 705	1 457	1 968	4 537	347	1 004	2 464	2 502	475	1 004
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 783	879	604	2 562	322	405	1 165	2 143	372	992
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	4 908	2 279	2 101	7 247	668	1 468	3 774	7 600	971	3 380
Government.....	3 016	1 325	1 412	4 439	529	748	2 201	5 109	670	2 158
Private.....	1 892	954	689	2 808	139	720	1 573	2 491	301	1 222
Other education and kindred services.....	631	326	203	343	38	93	149	397	76	152
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 520	822	614	2 106	164	492	1 089	1 594	380	634
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	1 829	936	685	2 328	231	550	1 111	2 912	716	1 027
Public administration.....	4 759	2 246	2 088	6 103	542	1 378	3 281	4 975	717	1 785
Male	54 408	24 059	23 669	79 252	7 165	13 507	41 405	86 872	12 342	31 247
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	765	134	76	939	25	62	215	3 737	42	345
Mining.....	533	82	322	1 819	248	117	1 002	6 625	28	167
Construction.....	4 870	1 880	2 194	7 539	542	1 313	3 757	8 447	848	2 310
Manufacturing.....	18 126	7 324	8 983	28 679	2 525	4 259	15 372	38 462	6 117	14 198
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	708	179	409	1 434	84	322	800	3 506	478	1 236
Primary metal industries.....	183	67	110	1 070	290	45	330	2 085	241	862
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	3 136	1 192	1 672	2 957	118	525	1 706	3 679	731	1 367
Machinery, except electrical.....	1 846	536	1 045	2 303	375	276	1 111	10 466	1 917	4 004
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1 488	579	769	1 533	182	174	763	2 422	312	825
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	386	98	266	1 420	48	140	716	835	131	254
Other durable goods.....	1 951	714	1 040	3 102	223	508	1 737	3 757	768	1 356
Food and kindred products.....	1 203	599	502	2 425	124	446	1 225	2 337	223	779
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	2 669	1 257	1 306	4 689	430	517	2 878	1 741	364	792
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1 994	1 033	726	1 578	125	446	754	2 228	458	994
Chemical and allied products.....	300	77	178	522	100	45	216	220	44	96
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	2 262	993	960	5 646	426	815	3 136	5 186	450	1 633
Railroads and railway express service.....	612	399	324	860	60	187	498	466	60	138
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1 942	967	684	1 819	146	338	811	2 824	346	914
Other transportation.....	493	243	204	654	55	112	282	355	52	115
Communications.....	433	179	132	663	19	80	404	621	82	231
Utilities and sanitary services.....	1 127	484	460	2 050	303	351	943	1 722	265	637
Wholesale trade.....	2 863	1 624	941	3 754	336	681	2 105	3 211	521	1 255
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	2 038	1 100	770	2 636	264	548	1 463	1 584	198	704
Eating and drinking places.....	1 396	696	615	1 702	187	434	876	1 249	211	542
General merchandise retailing.....	710	361	282	982	98	219	443	1 520	240	732
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	1 430	629	596	2 011	181	269	1 138	2 437	254	853
Other retail trade.....	2 918	1 472	1 098	4 175	364	751	2 391	3 895	596	1 589
Banking and credit agencies.....	402	187	159	771	78	118	408	538	54	285
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 043	554	378	1 525	146	302	723	1 498	154	717
Business services.....	473	309	110	568	53	146	245	533	108	265
Repair services.....	1 030	469	394	1 808	231	246	878	1 592	238	478
Private households.....	70	24	17	63	—	13	14	68	31	18
Other personal services.....	1 150	475	569	1 338	152	346	688	1 123	261	472
Entertainment and recreation services.....	245	113	84	462	35	117	220	475	97	174
Hospitals.....	979	302	608	1 177	77	220	687	433	81	196
Health services, except hospitals.....	712	367	253	948	95	125	484	579	84	325
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	1 793	768	801	3 094	306	641	1 520	2 740	276	1 158
Government.....	1 119	450	526	1 860	257	291	898	1 820	216	704
Private.....	674	318	275	1 234	49	350	622	920	60	454
Other education and kindred services.....	197	115	59	147	17	27	86	134	20	61
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	853	417	364	1 171	84	217	648	771	195	334
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	1 023	531	392	1 210	79	269	586	1 534	342	624
Public administration.....	3 982	1 854	1 780	4 688	459	979	2 518	3 699	541	1 430

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD

Total	869	400	388	1 129	153	271	476	1 359	194	547
Agriculture.....	16	—	—	62	—	—	18	185	—	13
Nonagriculture industries.....	853	400	388	1 067	153	271	458	1 174	194	534
Male	641	298	292	786	98	197	354	1 023	148	421
Agriculture.....	11	—	—	59	—	—	18	180	—	13
Nonagriculture industries.....	630	298	292	727	98	197	336	843	148	408

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylva- nia portion	Allatona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylva- nia portion
Total	154 004	10 199	143 805	29 856	66 898	101 503	33 883	49 726	1 578 511	284 764	1 293 747
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	662	62	600	70	353	598	115	547	8 245	1 622	6 623
Mining	255	14	241	37	41	87	470	98	1 414	260	1 154
Construction	6 029	393	5 636	1 251	3 035	5 869	1 218	2 199	80 018	17 192	62 826
Manufacturing	68 624	5 442	63 182	7 537	27 038	16 641	12 321	18 846	468 454	89 305	379 149
Furniture and lumber and wood products	407	42	365	22	250	150	30	454	6 810	1 120	5 690
Primary metal industries	15 198	426	14 772	140	2 641	2 748	8 073	1 304	20 475	3 077	17 398
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4 504	389	4 115	226	2 905	1 416	278	1 753	35 374	7 117	28 257
Machinery, except electrical	4 692	1 581	3 111	672	3 279	1 346	208	1 593	46 034	7 956	38 078
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 334	418	6 916	1 351	3 895	2 078	33	2 962	55 785	15 081	40 704
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 298	37	3 261	344	4 073	1 439	568	385	35 294	6 027	29 267
Other durable goods	5 105	289	4 816	756	3 524	1 237	679	5 429	46 469	9 051	37 418
Food and kindred products	2 715	52	2 663	801	811	1 792	573	1 113	30 312	6 776	23 536
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	15 379	707	14 672	1 536	36	1 167	1 311	813	54 143	6 224	47 919
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 328	365	2 963	506	675	1 468	342	1 279	35 883	7 675	28 208
Chemical and allied products	1 872	336	1 536	43	155	105	54	274	34 591	8 155	26 436
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	4 592	800	3 792	1 140	4 794	1 695	172	1 487	67 284	11 046	56 238
Railroads and railway express service	1 553	131	1 422	3 569	378	2 400	539	115	12 682	2 036	10 646
Trucking service and warehousing	2 041	48	1 993	530	749	1 869	284	708	19 725	4 488	15 237
Other transportation	835	90	745	166	337	885	181	331	22 393	4 410	17 983
Communications	1 351	62	1 289	514	1 265	2 023	458	496	21 190	4 349	16 841
Utilities and sanitary services	2 825	285	2 540	552	988	1 538	845	523	27 148	5 039	22 109
Wholesale trade	5 245	157	5 088	1 182	1 969	4 558	1 112	1 815	70 213	12 367	57 846
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 707	313	3 394	1 090	1 743	1 875	1 193	1 311	41 222	7 052	34 170
Eating and drinking places	4 062	227	3 835	776	1 878	2 746	845	1 308	45 923	8 812	37 111
General merchandise retailing	5 323	273	5 050	1 210	2 198	3 814	1 771	1 703	52 032	10 217	41 815
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 321	157	2 164	529	1 191	1 960	701	940	24 848	5 892	18 956
Other retail trade	7 241	501	6 740	1 514	3 676	6 204	1 736	2 569	89 459	15 923	73 536
Banking and credit agencies	2 212	136	2 076	380	999	1 472	444	565	30 491	5 639	24 852
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 026	158	2 868	562	1 777	4 694	566	1 088	63 598	11 265	52 333
Business services	1 588	74	1 514	189	842	1 355	234	620	31 730	5 475	26 255
Repair services	1 779	89	1 690	407	920	1 217	394	527	23 335	4 766	18 569
Private households	1 221	71	1 150	437	506	703	315	617	18 000	1 870	16 130
Other personal services	3 937	232	3 705	866	1 742	3 010	862	1 667	44 349	7 419	36 930
Entertainment and recreation services	825	50	775	201	492	458	211	426	10 037	1 658	8 379
Hospitals	4 677	244	4 433	1 552	2 622	3 652	1 815	1 778	61 246	7 888	53 358
Health services, except hospitals	2 959	126	2 833	710	1 293	2 230	850	1 289	29 867	5 047	24 820
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 880	436	9 444	1 606	3 958	5 370	2 309	4 197	103 202	17 862	85 340
Government	5 593	291	5 302	1 156	2 345	3 790	1 641	2 770	60 265	13 233	47 032
Private	4 287	145	4 142	450	1 613	1 580	668	1 427	42 937	4 629	38 308
Other education and kindred services	436	-	436	107	210	607	79	265	6 292	840	5 452
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 373	79	2 294	635	1 116	2 519	506	961	23 155	3 523	19 632
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 976	129	2 847	529	1 369	3 886	443	863	50 612	7 466	43 146
Public administration	4 041	220	3 821	1 148	2 213	17 263	1 066	1 324	97 631	15 082	82 549
Male	94 524	6 358	88 166	18 004	42 503	60 299	21 735	30 002	972 823	183 627	789 196
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	583	56	527	58	235	459	74	464	6 242	1 276	4 966
Mining	210	14	196	37	36	82	452	98	1 179	244	935
Construction	5 659	387	5 272	1 167	2 835	5 250	1 118	2 080	75 036	16 249	58 787
Manufacturing	45 577	3 638	41 939	4 380	21 449	12 410	10 384	12 900	335 357	66 979	268 378
Furniture and lumber and wood products	502	32	470	18	141	105	20	329	5 719	945	4 774
Primary metal industries	13 884	404	13 480	133	2 393	2 686	7 783	1 169	18 813	2 809	16 004
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 833	271	3 562	196	2 262	1 234	255	1 150	29 179	5 831	23 348
Machinery, except electrical	4 262	1 426	2 836	546	2 891	988	193	1 289	38 603	6 666	31 937
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 946	169	3 777	599	2 680	1 434	29	1 668	38 699	10 618	28 081
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	2 919	31	2 888	341	3 584	1 268	552	343	31 426	5 585	25 841
Other durable goods	3 863	146	3 717	504	2 735	1 008	603	3 873	34 463	6 909	27 554
Food and kindred products	2 159	38	2 121	586	667	1 441	433	785	22 048	4 978	17 070
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	3 734	133	3 601	484	20	285	109	332	20 149	2 160	17 989
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 142	189	1 953	380	488	957	271	887	24 276	5 241	19 035
Chemical and allied products	1 595	285	1 310	43	131	105	49	181	26 019	6 854	19 165
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 738	514	2 224	550	3 457	899	87	894	45 963	8 383	37 580
Railroads and railway express service	1 415	131	1 284	3 438	345	2 298	528	110	10 852	1 832	9 020
Trucking service and warehousing	1 858	48	1 810	436	664	1 767	265	663	17 985	4 093	13 892
Other transportation	691	76	615	136	289	676	126	227	18 620	3 525	15 095
Communications	927	30	897	208	619	1 052	279	203	10 375	2 379	7 996
Utilities and sanitary services	2 410	261	2 149	468	826	1 335	662	465	23 287	4 350	18 937
Wholesale trade	4 139	122	4 017	992	1 609	3 589	869	1 463	53 169	9 750	43 419
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 072	115	1 957	602	805	1 153	590	754	25 942	4 258	21 684
Eating and drinking places	1 733	58	1 675	347	741	1 115	297	576	22 580	4 128	18 452
General merchandise retailing	1 574	57	1 517	344	595	1 187	551	523	16 837	3 031	13 806
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 060	152	1 908	467	1 052	1 765	625	848	22 167	5 413	16 754
Other retail trade	4 039	285	3 754	714	1 911	3 294	817	1 397	49 780	8 585	41 195
Banking and credit agencies	917	46	871	129	332	600	143	260	12 390	2 150	10 240
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 803	82	1 721	388	910	2 200	363	735	33 951	5 858	28 093
Business services	894	66	828	84	436	800	95	366	17 850	3 433	14 417
Repair services	1 606	83	1 523	356	714	987	352	459	19 815	3 933	15 882
Private households	1 027	15	1 012	17	38	66	22	62	1 575	98	1 477
Other personal services	1 520	90	1 430	403	629	1 080	363	666	18 602	3 267	15 335
Entertainment and recreation services	881	42	839	106	249	282	128	269	6 831	1 145	5 686
Hospitals	880	33	847	381	457	760	300	278	16 010	1 758	14 252
Health services, except hospitals	982	32	950	223	412	789	300	368	10 946	1 820	9 126
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 154	183	3 971	563	1 543	1 912	701	1 767	39 376	6 744	32 632
Government	2 176	118	2 058	475	949	1 380	487	1 149	21 827	5 055	16 772
Private	1 978	65	1 913	88	594	532	214	618	17 549	1 689	15 860
Other education and kindred services	158	-	158	59	61	231	27	85	2 495	294	2 201
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 190	21	1 169	315	500	1 155	243	436	10 549	1 796	8 753
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 575	50	1 525	539	1 167	2 332	444	444	25 688	4 078	21 610
Public administration	3 209	155	3 054	854	1 672	9 838	789	1 036	67 337	11 141	56 196
Female	60 480	3 841	56 639	11 852	24 395	41 204	12 148	19 724	605 688	101 137	504 551
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	-	7	-	36	67	5				

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas-Con.						Places								
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Trenton			Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem				
				Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total	680 081	75 011	81 551	114 155	101 572	12 583	90 306	54 046	47 913	22 958	29 890				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 356	272	226	715	627	88	371	269	157	18	97				
Mining	2 574	215	519	193	143	50	1 059	98	98	13	47				
Construction	33 735	2 725	4 253	6 018	5 445	573	4 989	2 399	2 018	847	927				
Manufacturing	203 861	31 639	30 730	34 290	30 035	4 255	36 302	22 946	18 717	5 991	13 804				
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 127	575	629	235	202	33	1 275	1 747	222	18	83				
Primary metal industries	73 128	3 733	195	3 445	2 501	944	316	775	2 212	111	6 790				
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	20 080	1 596	3 080	2 678	2 408	270	2 307	2 230	1 128	177	889				
Machinery, except electrical	19 400	3 087	2 116	3 424	2 990	434	1 350	5 788	657	500	228				
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	20 000	2 875	2 097	4 453	3 971	482	2 060	1 362	2 730	1 065	1 132				
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	6 653	1 728	422	1 642	1 494	148	835	276	1 595	217	135				
Other durable goods	22 412	2 268	2 300	4 914	4 432	482	2 915	2 739	1 284	571	728				
Food and kindred products	11 242	3 246	1 435	885	789	96	2 083	849	1 037	661	480				
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 980	7 177	11 547	1 660	1 510	150	13 368	3 604	5 493	1 203	2 415				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 879	911	2 560	2 025	1 790	235	1 451	1 636	801	464	365				
Chemical and allied products	6 950	789	319	2 416	2 123	293	323	1 327	416	43	204				
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	11 010	3 654	4 030	6 513	5 825	688	8 019	1 813	1 142	861	355				
Railroads and railway express service	10 517	856	742	799	658	141	660	141	388	2 855	392				
Trucking service and warehousing	9 861	1 055	1 824	1 353	1 192	161	1 168	1 258	851	387	327				
Other transportation	8 398	389	619	968	812	156	426	158	271	148	90				
Communications	9 000	575	784	1 578	1 393	185	912	501	558	418	113				
Utilities and sanitary services	10 791	1 472	1 079	1 921	1 807	114	1 495	764	1 066	435	314				
Wholesale trade	29 312	2 572	3 187	3 238	2 690	548	3 202	2 010	2 041	858	901				
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19 736	1 707	2 781	2 193	1 978	215	2 824	1 109	1 173	770	598				
Eating and drinking places	20 753	1 957	2 346	2 859	2 598	261	2 671	1 487	1 484	604	783				
General merchandise retailing	25 694	2 721	2 154	2 622	2 263	359	2 351	2 510	2 321	930	830				
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	12 112	1 084	1 357	1 728	1 499	229	1 520	1 372	2 321	363	313				
Other retail trade	36 229	3 732	4 576	6 109	5 406	703	4 791	3 267	2 496	1 193	1 233				
Banking and credit agencies	12 966	1 346	997	1 358	1 126	232	1 380	624	2 484	267	400				
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21 157	2 367	1 536	2 912	2 338	574	1 839	887	1 037	404	548				
Business services	15 009	1 078	751	2 774	2 455	319	618	397	536	128	299				
Repair services	9 280	868	929	1 781	1 624	157	1 126	613	620	316	281				
Private households	6 268	449	396	914	857	57	476	465	342	313	319				
Other personal services	18 755	2 217	2 215	3 146	2 958	188	2 220	1 454	1 323	659	685				
Entertainment and recreation services	5 236	494	342	611	569	42	442	286	286	153	145				
Hospitals	32 360	2 727	3 425	3 873	3 548	325	3 201	1 154	1 752	1 281	835				
Health services, except hospitals	11 404	1 372	1 483	2 087	1 840	247	1 443	1 025	1 031	588	585				
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	48 845	3 842	4 380	8 418	7 239	1 179	4 944	3 066	2 631	1 205	2 667				
Government	27 038	2 840	2 737	5 792	4 919	873	2 728	2 095	1 619	816	1 165				
Private	21 807	1 002	1 643	2 626	2 320	306	2 216	971	1 012	389	1 502				
Other education and kindred services	2 730	257	529	730	662	68	228	132	137	83	105				
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	12 181	1 147	1 436	1 732	1 555	177	1 533	784	770	475	586				
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	18 503	1 764	1 621	4 070	3 648	422	1 609	1 415	924	385	690				
Public administration	30 458	2 112	4 334	13 165	12 607	558	4 507	1 766	1 469	921	976				
Male	441 450	44 141	47 728	67 777	59 522	8 255	51 821	33 066	28 134	13 699	18 610				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 895	215	210	548	475	73	266	142	132	12	90				
Mining	2 176	210	404	158	113	45	982	85	68	13	47				
Construction	31 328	2 518	4 074	5 709	5 151	558	4 785	2 298	1 888	793	856				
Manufacturing	172 344	20 294	16 307	23 882	20 527	3 355	18 471	15 841	11 723	3 432	9 651				
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 745	420	588	194	179	15	1 080	1 365	184	18	77				
Primary metal industries	67 619	3 399	1 777	3 171	2 281	890	1 279	1 655	2 050	104	6 078				
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	17 964	1 322	2 864	2 225	1 978	247	2 123	1 836	2 050	152	794				
Machinery, except electrical	16 722	2 735	1 581	2 919	2 536	383	1 255	5 151	595	388	210				
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15 810	1 648	1 348	2 188	1 866	322	865	940	1 509	458	521				
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	5 763	1 643	364	1 160	1 056	104	806	247	1 373	214	130				
Other durable goods	17 789	1 578	1 754	3 396	3 048	348	2 144	1 734	1 009	375	554				
Food and kindred products	8 309	1 826	1 101	636	554	82	1 595	584	877	501	319				
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	6 779	1 957	2 563	459	367	92	3 198	886	1 588	414	381				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 571	689	1 759	1 214	1 078	136	1 169	1 221	559	346	268				
Chemical and allied products	5 700	530	255	1 534	1 280	254	244	1 111	349	43	160				
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	7 673	2 547	1 953	4 786	4 304	482	3 713	1 111	635	419	157				
Railroads and railway express service	9 839	807	723	769	637	132	660	141	363	2 742	325				
Trucking service and warehousing	8 823	978	1 651	1 150	1 012	138	1 115	1 103	751	313	280				
Other transportation	6 716	346	447	647	524	123	366	104	244	127	63				
Communications	4 436	319	331	586	479	107	453	240	308	156	70				
Utilities and sanitary services	9 205	1 300	944	1 665	1 563	102	1 190	651	897	386	275				
Wholesale trade	22 518	1 943	2 565	2 549	2 129	420	2 656	1 467	1 635	713	624				
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10 646	907	1 870	1 280	1 176	104	1 908	671	671	418	342				
Eating and drinking places	8 288	793	1 311	1 374	1 260	114	1 265	565	682	263	312				
General merchandise retailing	7 766	766	643	808	669	139	694	797	694	245	269				
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	10 891	931	1 225	1 552	1 341	211	1 314	780	623	332	278				
Other retail trade	18 860	2 048	2 570	3 639	3 167	472	2 955	1 591	1 324	549	713				
Banking and credit agencies	5 294	438	346	506	427	79	490	218	329	93	178				
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12 264	1 239	932	1 614	1 298	316	968	598	621	277	311				
Business services	9 449	633	419	1 402	1 225	177	377	331	262	60	178				
Repair services	8 056	765	863	1 357	1 219	138	1 057	542	546	270	257				
Private households	599	18	41	58	53	5	27	44	14	17	17				
Other personal services	7 303	856	1 044	1 275	1 206	69	988	506	481	300	282				
Entertainment and recreation services	3 261	285	197	382	345	37	318	182	206	79	107				
Hospitals	6 591	487	910	876	828	48	826	239	365	306	137				
Health services, except hospitals	4 205	410	620	756	652	104	553	291	359	146	175				
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 434	1 370	1 569	3 118	2 624	494	2 028	944	900	417	1 184				
Government	9 735	1 065	976	2 110	1 739	373	1 103	673	571	338	416				
Private	8 699	305	593	1 008	885	123	925	271	329	79	768				
Other education and kindred services	903	110	174	275	233	42	99	43	42	42	33				
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5 517	534	781	731	648	83	817	383	425	251	339				
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	10 930	1 069	923	1 752	1 525	227	844	807	403	231	398				
Public administration	22 913	1 552	3 634	7 359	7 016	343	3 394	1 382	1 168	716	819				
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD															
Total	5 502	637	788	951	794	157	705	501	449	197	223				
Agriculture	132	15	-	18	12	6	18	-	-	-	-				
Nonagriculture industries	5 370	622	788	933	782	151	687	501	449	197	223				
Male	4 226	484	590	707	597	110	521	403	337						

Table 87. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

Chester Erie Harrisburg Lancaster Philadelphia Pittsburgh Reading Scranton Wilkes-Barre York

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Total	21 216	48 995	28 112	24 288	763 520	192 565	38 023	40 977	23 930	21 418
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	341	152	153	205	3 080	551	71	145	71	42
Mining	24	23	8	70	442	408	77	139	136	32
Construction	1 007	2 176	1 686	1 111	35 499	9 688	1 274	1 960	1 338	883
Manufacturing	8 611	19 503	4 114	9 918	214 965	39 617	16 939	13 417	8 387	9 281
Furniture and lumber and wood products	138	193	53	246	3 800	653	332	203	393	616
Primary metal industries	626	1 969	631	730	6 163	11 780	1 946	67	56	288
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	488	2 065	326	1 028	16 496	3 428	689	1 287	584	972
Machinery, except electrical	665	2 341	269	715	17 434	2 793	1 455	634	303	1 112
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	343	2 813	283	1 390	21 113	3 383	1 239	859	581	470
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 433	2 791	377	232	12 937	877	910	112	140	154
Other durable goods	1 308	2 647	397	2 769	21 162	4 333	1 301	912	736	1 274
Food and kindred products	176	650	378	651	17 314	4 672	1 833	757	577	355
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	477	36	347	476	38 388	880	4 249	4 901	2 470	1 682
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	154	488	308	630	17 145	2 866	485	1 516	521	670
Chemical and allied products	701	83	17	119	11 270	1 011	419	98	66	53
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 102	3 427	728	932	31 743	2 941	2 081	2 071	1 960	683
Railroads and railway express service	80	293	484	91	5 426	2 414	459	399	187	60
Trucking service and warehousing	125	569	338	361	10 637	3 073	492	1 063	363	398
Other transportation	200	233	198	196	12 148	2 448	199	341	138	66
Communications	251	1 044	468	270	8 251	2 570	204	505	184	185
Utilities and sanitary services	562	782	571	237	13 482	3 251	749	576	455	340
Wholesale trade	389	1 476	1 116	749	33 867	9 008	1 157	2 042	831	804
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	451	1 310	391	587	20 362	5 305	857	1 576	783	368
Eating and drinking places	495	1 427	804	803	22 294	6 875	1 097	1 244	805	612
General merchandise retailing	318	1 614	873	867	24 975	7 060	1 212	1 276	797	898
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	182	868	472	472	8 808	2 606	418	714	324	296
Other retail trade	1 214	2 613	1 722	1 125	43 541	11 391	1 903	2 596	1 313	1 299
Banking and credit agencies	227	759	228	213	14 933	3 333	584	534	446	212
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	421	1 229	1 187	391	28 414	6 624	1 006	882	561	269
Business services	182	649	295	303	14 420	4 291	473	500	226	202
Repair services	245	681	307	254	11 677	2 981	418	511	274	275
Private households	353	370	360	331	11 343	2 740	326	235	138	242
Other personal services	777	1 191	1 151	960	25 947	6 854	1 393	1 171	701	734
Entertainment and recreation services	137	367	133	212	4 692	1 825	254	206	150	213
Hospitals	884	2 095	1 485	1 048	35 260	13 124	1 396	1 457	1 004	475
Health services, except hospitals	434	906	538	506	12 659	3 421	600	879	405	372
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 096	2 876	1 175	1 320	44 364	15 553	1 821	2 279	1 468	971
Government	630	1 660	767	605	24 435	5 906	1 203	1 325	748	670
Private	466	1 216	408	715	19 929	9 647	618	954	720	301
Other education and kindred services	36	151	142	92	3 271	1 138	120	326	93	76
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	400	911	676	441	12 150	4 639	604	822	492	380
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	728	927	1 383	387	25 780	6 190	721	936	550	716
Public administration	1 046	1 800	5 822	768	60 833	13 587	1 199	2 246	1 378	717
Males	12 527	30 525	15 027	14 122	449 802	116 032	21 735	24 059	13 507	12 342
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	190	116	109	171	2 191	445	62	134	62	42
Mining	24	23	8	70	352	300	72	82	117	28
Construction	964	2 052	1 479	1 070	33 205	8 981	1 186	1 880	1 313	848
Manufacturing	6 578	15 204	2 804	6 293	142 133	31 562	10 282	7 324	4 259	6 117
Furniture and lumber and wood products	107	119	25	154	3 193	539	244	179	322	478
Primary metal industries	589	1 787	621	645	5 667	10 577	1 810	67	45	241
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	335	1 619	292	423	13 446	3 013	564	1 192	525	731
Machinery, except electrical	538	2 025	187	539	14 535	2 312	1 282	536	276	1 917
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	222	1 825	118	423	14 125	2 713	649	579	174	312
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 238	2 437	297	227	11 673	735	849	98	140	131
Other durable goods	1 131	2 024	289	1 890	15 302	3 209	846	714	508	768
Food and kindred products	120	541	316	427	12 341	3 375	979	599	446	223
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	207	20	100	150	13 385	329	1 071	1 257	517	364
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	97	354	191	416	11 446	2 029	352	1 033	446	458
Chemical and allied products	518	75	17	73	7 855	725	290	77	45	44
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 476	2 378	351	526	19 165	2 006	1 346	993	815	450
Railroads and railway express service	69	268	427	86	4 560	2 203	432	399	187	60
Trucking service and warehousing	102	502	328	336	9 802	2 764	455	967	358	346
Other transportation	180	205	149	153	10 456	2 053	193	243	112	52
Communications	47	468	157	92	3 359	914	89	179	80	82
Utilities and sanitary services	419	672	467	227	11 520	2 784	689	484	351	265
Wholesale trade	278	1 212	882	576	24 729	6 539	874	1 624	681	521
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	223	598	244	335	13 427	3 003	439	1 100	548	198
Eating and drinking places	213	502	366	346	11 401	2 920	464	696	434	211
General merchandise retailing	74	416	311	237	8 574	2 394	352	361	219	240
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	143	785	273	422	7 820	2 381	359	629	269	254
Other retail trade	602	1 282	876	610	24 540	6 220	1 058	1 472	751	596
Banking and credit agencies	87	266	120	90	5 434	1 187	171	187	118	54
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	198	569	492	247	13 617	3 704	500	554	302	154
Business services	99	341	158	187	7 702	2 351	265	309	146	108
Repair services	235	503	258	222	9 895	2 534	373	469	246	238
Private households	18	20	29	24	790	230	9	24	13	31
Other personal services	172	427	381	374	10 602	2 848	544	475	346	261
Entertainment and recreation services	83	172	84	151	3 248	1 208	152	113	117	97
Hospitals	143	332	317	147	10 080	2 942	234	302	220	81
Health services, except hospitals	40	250	147	101	4 296	1 341	159	367	125	84
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	388	1 129	363	536	16 884	6 043	689	768	641	276
Government	228	687	229	221	8 781	1 929	490	450	291	216
Private	160	442	134	315	8 103	4 114	199	318	350	60
Other education and kindred services	19	48	47	25	1 501	358	68	115	27	20
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	131	417	283	209	5 505	2 018	305	417	217	195
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	154	353	650	181	11 619	3 277	394	531	269	342
Public administration	654	1 393	2 818	622	40 560	10 528	866	1 854	979	541
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Total	207	565	148	215	4 906	1 325	296	400	271	194
Agriculture	—	10	6	12	33	18	8	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	207	555	142	203	4 873	1 307	288	400	271	194
Males	129	371	111	168	3 423	1 023	238	298	197	148
Agriculture	—	10	—	12	33	18	8	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	129	361	111	156	3 390	1 005	230	298	197	148

Table 88. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton							Altoona				
	New Jersey portion			Pennsylvania portion				Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance	
	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton					
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	158 536	20 413	11 915	138 123	30 994	22 415	8 957	42 592	34 276	15 138	7 448	
50 to 52 weeks	112 827	14 780	8 530	98 047	21 946	14 474	4 995	32 334	24 282	10 706	5 190	
27 to 49 weeks	26 272	3 683	2 264	22 589	5 362	3 436	1 751	6 451	6 100	2 712	1 247	
26 weeks or less	19 437	1 950	1 121	17 487	3 686	4 505	2 211	3 807	3 894	1 720	1 011	
Male, 16 to 24 years old	30 777	3 435	2 129	27 342	6 077	6 047	2 873	6 764	6 219	2 764	1 258	
50 to 52 weeks	9 990	1 526	914	8 464	2 150	1 155	458	2 503	2 225	1 027	365	
Median weeks worked	32.6	46.8	47.3	30.6	39.1	17.5	15.3	39.9	38.9	39.7	31.6	
Male, 25 to 64 years old	119 274	15 738	9 066	103 536	22 915	15 393	5 575	33 862	26 393	11 550	5 783	
50 to 52 weeks	98 763	12 646	7 266	86 117	18 721	12 851	4 334	28 906	21 368	9 316	4 665	
27 to 49 weeks	17 778	2 673	1 581	15 105	3 581	2 067	1 062	4 456	3 964	1 752	841	
26 weeks or less	2 733	419	219	2 314	613	475	179	500	1 061	482	277	
Male, 65 years old and over	8 485	1 240	720	7 245	2 062	975	509	1 966	1 664	824	407	
Median weeks worked	49.2	49.4	48.7	49.1	52.0	49.5	43.8	48.8	45.9	47.1	40.3	
Female, 16 years old and over	105 234	13 602	8 405	91 632	23 877	13 296	5 661	28 202	22 644	11 212	4 884	
50 to 52 weeks	48 471	5 783	3 480	42 688	11 372	6 238	2 315	13 460	10 738	5 556	2 276	
27 to 49 weeks	30 213	3 738	2 304	26 475	6 505	3 820	1 862	8 043	6 016	2 916	1 223	
26 weeks or less	26 550	4 081	2 621	22 469	6 000	3 238	1 484	6 699	5 890	2 740	1 385	
Female, 16 to 24 years old	26 143	3 558	2 430	22 585	6 538	3 265	1 479	6 417	5 687	2 824	1 226	
50 to 52 weeks	7 898	989	641	6 909	1 968	947	409	2 173	1 958	1 047	377	
27 to 49 weeks	6 363	723	489	5 640	1 606	800	424	1 451	1 346	630	283	
26 weeks or less	11 882	1 846	1 300	10 036	2 964	1 518	646	2 793	2 383	1 147	566	
Female, 25 to 39 years old	25 483	3 132	1 785	22 351	5 194	2 982	1 209	7 064	5 727	2 669	1 133	
50 to 52 weeks	11 230	1 258	698	9 972	2 480	1 349	417	3 117	2 677	1 333	506	
27 to 49 weeks	7 728	911	518	6 817	1 494	943	450	2 114	1 482	672	318	
26 weeks or less	6 525	963	569	5 562	1 220	690	342	1 833	1 568	664	329	
Female, 40 to 59 years old	42 993	5 442	3 256	37 551	9 119	5 760	2 296	12 301	8 873	4 480	1 949	
50 to 52 weeks	24 239	2 908	1 760	21 331	5 240	3 326	1 188	7 092	4 988	2 550	1 114	
27 to 49 weeks	12 896	1 627	1 005	11 269	2 625	1 664	777	3 677	2 534	1 275	496	
26 weeks or less	5 858	907	491	4 951	1 254	770	331	1 532	1 351	655	339	
Female, 60 years old and over	10 615	1 470	934	9 145	3 026	1 289	677	2 420	2 357	1 239	556	
Median weeks worked	49.6	48.1	46.7	49.8	52.0	49.6	48.8	48.7	49.1	52.0	52.0	
CLASS OF WORKER												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	142 679	18 603	10 767	124 076	28 134	18 610	7 140	39 577	30 837	13 699	6 581	
Private wage and salary workers	120 442	14 716	8 942	105 726	23 957	15 854	5 876	34 212	24 878	11 134	5 292	
Employee of own corporation	1 984	403	185	1 581	440	20	20	606	370	157	87	
Federal government workers	2 127	471	265	1 656	420	383	101	461	668	352	111	
State government workers	2 331	546	286	1 785	439	216	63	549	1 043	438	299	
Local government workers	6 583	794	505	5 789	1 477	1 084	568	1 558	1 613	898	308	
Self-employed workers	10 861	2 009	759	8 852	1 822	1 056	508	2 743	2 555	858	571	
Unpaid family workers	335	67	10	268	19	17	24	54	80	19	9	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	87 255	10 505	6 398	76 750	19 779	11 280	4 584	23 783	18 700	9 259	4 026	
Private wage and salary workers	74 676	8 557	5 444	66 119	17 065	9 674	3 871	20 586	15 590	7 883	3 272	
Employee of own corporation	382	87	34	295	88	34	25	82	59	22	15	
Federal government workers	596	196	75	400	94	48	90	103	259	111	79	
State government workers	1 581	269	180	1 312	411	249	62	343	653	272	152	
Local government workers	6 969	1 003	535	5 966	1 442	948	380	1 939	1 478	648	405	
Self-employed workers	2 577	340	127	2 237	665	302	163	568	480	254	68	
Unpaid family workers	856	140	37	716	102	59	18	244	240	91	50	
Male employed, in agriculture	2 937	924	120	2 013	142	90	35	269	710	12	66	
Wage and salary workers	1 540	473	73	1 067	126	72	24	230	261	—	39	
Self-employed workers	1 275	426	47	849	16	13	11	39	408	12	27	
Unpaid family workers	122	25	—	97	—	5	—	—	41	—	—	
Female employed, in agriculture	370	114	6	256	15	7	4	47	124	6	10	
Wage and salary workers	140	42	6	98	10	—	—	27	34	6	4	
Self-employed workers	102	32	—	70	5	—	—	15	39	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	128	40	—	88	—	7	—	5	51	—	6	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 689	554	312	2 135	632	258	217	522	1 101	442	239	
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	217	45	30	172	54	21	12	56	82	38	19	
Sales workers	170	24	8	146	34	43	14	28	29	29	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	133	18	9	115	28	12	5	42	20	11	5	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	718	127	82	591	134	58	65	151	353	151	98	
Operatives, including transport	683	211	114	472	136	18	72	115	293	85	61	
Laborers, except farm	441	72	36	369	147	60	17	73	210	70	37	
Farm workers	26	5	—	21	4	—	6	—	19	—	10	
Service workers, including private household	255	47	33	208	80	34	20	49	87	53	9	
Female, 16 years old and over	2 456	449	264	2 007	554	301	221	470	551	287	130	
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	154	29	25	125	14	42	5	33	80	56	12	
Sales workers	158	33	13	125	56	10	18	15	63	33	19	
Clerical and kindred workers	453	89	40	364	103	44	24	104	104	62	14	
Operatives, including transport	1 018	229	138	789	225	103	110	158	190	90	51	
Other blue-collar workers	73	9	4	64	5	5	16	22	12	4	8	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	427	45	15	382	124	67	22	87	43	20	3	
Private household workers	21	6	—	15	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969												
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 038	216	102	1 822	392	274	95	589	484	196	80	
Farm occupations	221	53	6	168	—	—	—	37	72	—	13	
Nonfarm occupations	1 817	163	96	1 654	392	274	95	552	412	196	67	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	641	93	30	548	158	102	24	123	145	59	19	
Farm occupations	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	5	
Nonfarm occupations	636	88	30	548	158	102	24	123	110	59	14	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	63 287	8 279	4 595	55 008	11 721	7 685	2 890	18 398	14 185	6 047	2 976	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 082	163	88	919	356	116	126	170	444	159	114	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 355	301	145	2 054	585	399	105	464	625	323	109	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 160	260	150	900	224	121	93	242	551	223	102	
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	64 562	8 031	4 791	56 531	13 387	8 686	3 167	17 773	14 846	6 794	3 210	
With own children under 5 years in 1970	13 939	2 119	1 285	11 820	2 677	1 623	719	3 611	3 385	1 525	680	
Worker in 1965	7 518	1 005	606	6 513	1 472	839	385	2 143	1 579	708	350	
Nonworker in 1970	5 283	744	444	4 539	1 008	597	258	1 531	1 043	491	221	
No own children under 5 years in 1970	50 623	5 912	3 506	44 711	10 710	7 063	2 448	14 162	11 461	5 269	2 530	
Worker in 1965	27 625	3 068	1 860	24 557	5 862	3 775	1 227	8 028	5 365	2 708	1 067	
Nonworker in 1970	3 570	546	305	3 024	725	447	169	1 015	676	354	115	
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	17 748	2 555	1 414	15 193	3 356	2 079	834	5 247	4 050	1 750	826	
Nonworker in 1965	12 593	1 954	1 112	10 639	2 209	1 511	585	3 775	2 906	1 259	592	
Worker in 1970	4 283	567	336	3 716	794	531	214	1 270	769	319	176	
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 388	511	281	3 877	931	481	211	1 267	914	409	156	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg			
	Total	New York portion			Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
		Total	Binghamton	Urban balance							
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	80 433	71 267	16 421	31 064	9 186	70 138	33 391	18 724	115 903	16 439	60 187
50 to 52 weeks	59 915	53 274	11 772	23 423	6 641	48 061	22 362	12 779	84 384	11 468	44 151
27 to 49 weeks	11 851	10 175	2 608	3 982	1 676	13 708	7 032	3 452	18 090	3 163	8 710
26 weeks or less	8 687	7 818	2 041	3 659	869	8 369	3 997	2 493	13 429	1 808	7 326
Male, 16 to 24 years old	14 427	12 892	3 069	6 088	1 535	14 049	6 947	3 832	23 644	3 168	12 371
50 to 52 weeks	5 767	4 992	1 239	2 069	775	5 013	2 562	1 198	8 855	1 270	4 310
Median weeks worked	52.0	49.3	32.1	42.7	42.7	52.0	41.1	30.4	40.2	44.9	35.8
Male, 25 to 64 years old	62 212	55 098	12 252	23 842	7 114	52 749	24 820	14 031	88 095	11 943	44 683
50 to 52 weeks	52 207	46 622	9 943	20 812	5 585	41 394	18 904	11 235	72 547	9 463	38 340
27 to 49 weeks	8 123	6 872	1 763	2 445	1 251	9 784	4 962	2 453	11 017	1 895	5 206
26 weeks or less	1 882	1 604	426	770	278	1 571	674	343	2 531	585	1 137
Male, 65 years old and over	3 814	3 277	1 100	1 134	537	3 340	1 624	861	6 164	1 328	3 133
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.8	52.0	37.8	49.4	52.0	49.2
Female, 16 years old and over	52 498	47 291	12 722	21 225	5 207	44 930	22 753	12 708	82 489	15 543	42 093
50 to 52 weeks	35 728	33 616	6 956	10 323	2 112	19 875	11 133	5 129	41 609	8 747	21 409
27 to 49 weeks	12 460	10 856	2 662	4 968	1 604	10 841	5 460	2 913	20 480	3 673	10 141
26 weeks or less	14 310	12 819	3 104	5 944	1 491	14 214	6 166	4 665	20 400	3 123	10 543
Female, 16 to 24 years old	13 229	12 078	3 264	5 940	1 151	12 823	6 224	4 246	21 771	3 772	10 816
50 to 52 weeks	4 018	3 701	1 103	1 744	317	3 561	2 070	808	6 693	1 380	3 062
27 to 49 weeks	2 931	2 605	711	1 274	326	2 902	1 397	973	5 404	929	2 772
26 weeks or less	6 280	5 772	1 438	2 922	508	6 360	2 759	2 465	9 674	1 463	5 032
Female, 25 to 39 years old	13 544	12 075	2 604	5 152	1 469	10 834	5 224	2 864	21 149	3 736	10 202
50 to 52 weeks	6 271	5 452	1 383	2 373	619	4 764	2 567	1 233	10 655	2 002	5 196
27 to 49 weeks	3 338	2 962	541	1 303	376	2 543	1 265	607	5 540	968	2 582
26 weeks or less	3 935	3 461	680	1 476	474	3 527	1 392	1 024	4 954	766	2 424
Female, 40 to 59 years old	20 523	18 490	5 140	8 342	2 033	16 963	8 823	4 493	31 364	5 590	17 028
50 to 52 weeks	12 671	11 697	3 527	5 167	974	9 480	5 224	2 556	19 808	3 888	10 958
27 to 49 weeks	4 819	4 137	983	1 937	682	4 281	2 119	1 097	7 433	1 177	3 901
26 weeks or less	3 033	2 656	630	1 238	377	3 202	1 480	840	4 123	525	2 269
Female, 60 years old and over	5 202	4 648	1 726	1 801	554	4 310	2 480	1 105	8 205	2 445	3 997
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	42.7	49.0	52.0	49.1	52.0	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	73 297	64 937	14 759	28 265	8 360	63 871	30 525	16 689	104 120	15 027	53 863
Private wage and salary workers	57 991	52 178	11 253	23 631	5 813	53 466	25 874	14 227	73 316	9 990	37 895
Employee of own corporation	993	898	272	376	95	877	409	251	1 386	129	785
Federal government workers	1 248	1 099	363	406	149	1 062	638	226	8 936	1 275	5 249
State government workers	3 540	3 081	815	1 205	459	1 327	428	468	9 055	1 919	4 830
Local government workers	4 485	4 119	1 247	1 558	366	2 953	1 820	615	4 051	865	2 021
Self-employed workers	5 851	4 339	1 076	1 426	1 512	4 929	1 737	1 105	8 446	915	3 830
Unpaid family workers	182	121	5	39	61	134	28	48	316	63	38
Female employed, 16 years old and over	43 128	38 485	10 597	17 366	4 283	34 851	18 470	9 338	67 627	13 085	34 557
Private wage and salary workers	32 393	29 023	7 887	13 261	3 370	28 731	15 929	7 310	46 737	7 875	23 982
Employee of own corporation	147	123	18	84	24	108	76	9	243	46	134
Federal government workers	543	465	142	136	78	490	308	91	3 221	713	1 756
State government workers	2 610	2 478	824	847	132	1 100	259	620	9 450	3 185	4 555
Local government workers	5 634	5 181	1 399	2 444	453	3 102	1 407	881	5 559	1 010	2 989
Self-employed workers	1 606	1 434	311	547	172	1 080	414	359	2 226	274	1 225
Unpaid family workers	342	264	34	131	78	348	153	77	434	28	150
Male employed, in agriculture	2 631	1 549	14	123	1 082	1 648	107	179	2 970	105	487
Wage and salary workers	937	659	7	92	278	718	73	130	1 204	48	330
Self-employed workers	1 591	833	7	31	758	887	34	49	1 641	57	157
Unpaid family workers	103	57	—	—	46	43	—	—	125	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	366	265	12	45	101	490	36	102	499	38	110
Wage and salary workers	165	115	12	34	50	325	36	74	218	25	81
Self-employed workers	154	114	—	11	40	129	—	22	180	13	18
Unpaid family workers	47	36	—	—	11	36	—	6	101	—	11
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	2 449	2 091	660	737	358	1 592	851	327	1 900	384	895
Professional, technical, & managerial wks.	196	169	77	63	27	143	49	57	158	34	108
Sales workers	80	77	38	19	3	102	32	21	45	10	26
Clerical and kindred workers	170	157	40	83	13	23	17	—	169	37	77
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	700	561	130	174	139	395	214	77	464	70	202
Operatives, including transport	573	508	143	192	65	507	293	81	450	93	198
Laborers, except farm	484	399	130	145	85	253	151	50	392	73	204
Farm workers	35	30	7	5	5	40	—	16	30	—	—
Service workers, including private household	204	183	95	56	21	125	91	25	158	42	80
Female, 16 years old and over¹	1 723	1 523	565	555	200	2 210	1 029	596	1 717	433	724
Professional, technical, & managerial wks.	166	161	70	74	5	168	52	98	157	14	71
Sales workers	107	107	32	29	—	93	53	29	157	51	68
Clerical and kindred workers	409	376	128	155	33	458	241	134	431	92	215
Operatives, including transport	560	469	158	185	91	950	413	213	548	122	189
Other blue-collar workers	57	48	22	26	9	104	46	24	60	21	33
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	5	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	334	289	125	78	45	301	147	81	229	95	76
Private household workers	21	15	—	3	6	45	30	—	31	16	10
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 135	954	267	390	181	1 077	527	233	1 716	179	943
Farm occupations	180	108	—	12	72	119	6	18	237	—	99
Nonfarm occupations	955	846	267	378	109	958	521	215	1 479	179	844
Female, 14 and 15 years old	459	369	119	122	90	518	205	139	593	73	317
Farm occupations	19	9	—	—	10	50	—	—	24	6	—
Nonfarm occupations	440	360	119	122	80	468	205	139	569	67	317
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	34 034	30 286	6 280	13 097	3 748	28 586	12 970	7 749	47 586	6 009	24 554
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	738	644	325	157	94	652	409	117	1 055	249	486
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 170	1 989	466	902	181	1 831	917	408	3 111	1 000	1 235
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 394	1 187	329	416	207	754	449	156	1 046	253	386
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	32 374	29 173	7 259	13 246	3 201	28 769	14 857	7 539	49 666	8 296	25 896
With own children under 5 years in 1970	8 385	7 442	1 889	3 226	943	6 989	3 887	1 770	10 660	1 585	5 337
Worker in 1965	4 055	3 671	859	1 652	384	3 349	1 819	818	5 074	696	2 596
Nonworker in 1970	2 878	2 611	607	1 208	267	2 536	1 398	596	3 517	366	1 927
No own children under 5 years in 1970	23 989	21 731	5 570	10 020	2 258	21 780	11 170	5 769	39 006	6 711	20 559
Worker in 1965	11 278	10 305	2 700	4 625	973	9 278	5 015	2 371	19 348	3 307	10 191
Nonworker in 1970	1 726	1 569	375	657	157	1 637	773	394	2 268	281	1 253
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	10 237	9 084	1 798	3 891	1 153	8 115	3 584	2 217	14 224	1 848	7 143
Nonworker in 1965	7 359	6 512	1 183	2 887	827	6 151	2 537	1 781	9 932	1 170	5 158
Worker in 1970	2 350	2 119	398	929	231	1 823	717	540	3 429	422	1 819
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 352	2 091	527	793	261	1 487	833	318	3 521	518	1 645

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	New Jersey portion			
							Total	Camden	Urban balance	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	65 850	10 126	21 712	92 204	15 985	34 276	1 334 355	275 521	25 313	213 840
50 to 52 weeks.....	43 527	7 058	14 996	67 783	10 713	25 169	925 914	192 554	15 896	151 646
27 to 49 weeks.....	13 689	1 867	4 267	14 671	2 941	5 092	249 752	50 886	5 614	38 277
26 weeks or less.....	8 634	1 201	2 449	9 750	2 331	4 015	158 689	32 081	3 803	23 917
Male, 16 to 24 years old	12 441	1 791	3 671	20 779	4 484	7 348	272 275	65 778	5 254	53 719
50 to 52 weeks.....	3 663	649	1 072	8 970	1 597	2 603	94 098	24 725	1 946	20 451
Median weeks worked.....	34.3	42.1	34.3	46.9	37.7	37.5	38.8	42.8	42.1	43.6
Male, 25 to 64 years old	50 441	7 982	16 922	65 991	10 460	24 720	992 108	198 933	18 530	152 777
50 to 52 weeks.....	38 532	6 252	13 391	55 710	8 523	21 386	797 032	162 719	13 236	127 653
27 to 49 weeks.....	9 603	1 332	2 981	8 346	1 622	2 882	162 494	30 245	3 992	21 429
26 weeks or less.....	2 306	396	550	1 335	308	452	27 004	5 969	1 302	3 695
Male, 65 years old and over	2 968	353	1 119	6 034	1 041	2 208	69 972	10 810	1 529	7 344
Median weeks worked.....	48.3	45.1	49.4	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.9	48.3	49.3
Female, 16 years old and over	38 342	6 875	13 229	63 679	12 563	25 564	874 477	155 912	18 897	116 133
50 to 52 weeks.....	17 063	3 377	6 092	29 844	6 027	11 651	403 760	67 169	8 713	49 942
27 to 49 weeks.....	10 186	1 857	3 546	17 345	3 344	7 043	248 608	44 152	5 234	32 663
26 weeks or less.....	11 093	1 641	3 591	16 490	3 192	6 870	222 109	44 591	4 950	33 528
Female, 16 to 24 years old	9 974	1 783	3 096	17 444	3 285	7 116	230 229	40 453	4 776	30 794
50 to 52 weeks.....	2 832	632	946	5 154	860	1 736	74 174	12 219	1 465	9 480
27 to 49 weeks.....	2 169	473	619	4 935	972	2 019	59 912	10 455	1 253	7 767
26 weeks or less.....	4 973	678	1 531	7 555	1 453	3 361	96 143	17 779	2 058	13 547
Female, 25 to 39 years old	8 378	1 391	2 772	16 511	2 951	6 195	219 591	41 598	5 117	30 502
50 to 52 weeks.....	3 686	673	1 220	7 424	1 279	2 778	97 504	16 117	2 267	11 545
27 to 49 weeks.....	2 386	422	812	4 639	925	1 720	66 710	12 686	1 479	9 320
26 weeks or less.....	2 306	296	740	4 448	747	1 697	55 287	12 795	1 371	9 637
Female, 40 to 59 years old	16 047	2 790	5 837	22 499	4 451	9 363	333 270	66 915	7 166	45 461
50 to 52 weeks.....	8 657	1 555	3 254	13 696	2 885	5 714	186 107	32 828	4 056	24 558
27 to 49 weeks.....	4 513	730	1 635	5 823	984	2 453	95 359	17 127	2 019	12 685
26 weeks or less.....	2 877	505	948	2 980	582	1 196	51 804	10 960	1 111	8 218
Female, 60 years old and over	3 943	911	1 524	7 025	1 876	2 890	91 477	12 946	1 838	9 376
Median weeks worked.....	49.0	52.0	46.7	52.0	52.0	49.8	52.0	48.9	52.0	48.9
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	57 148	8 930	19 307	84 900	14 122	31 062	1 165 250	223 160	21 984	170 256
Private wage and salary workers.....	45 926	7 661	15 526	68 214	12 203	25 685	921 622	175 793	17 123	136 238
Employee of own corporation.....	586	39	324	1 433	68	653	42 422	4 846	219	3 888
Federal government workers.....	954	153	350	1 607	307	734	64 086	14 592	1 119	11 530
State government workers.....	2 404	240	846	1 679	216	899	20 288	4 225	368	2 749
Local government workers.....	2 481	505	785	2 718	628	1 257	69 182	12 200	2 192	8 220
Self-employed workers.....	5 187	367	1 768	9 939	747	2 442	88 363	16 064	1 172	11 350
Unpaid family workers.....	196	4	32	743	21	45	1 709	286	10	169
Female employed, 16 years old and over	30 177	5 499	10 566	51 800	10 166	20 458	713 247	123 683	15 277	92 285
Private wage and salary workers.....	22 847	4 538	7 976	43 595	8 921	16 893	571 227	96 653	12 502	72 990
Employee of own corporation.....	93	7	44	172	19	55	3 418	794	52	602
Federal government workers.....	469	62	122	565	101	198	31 138	4 941	619	3 354
State government workers.....	2 143	203	728	1 395	212	777	19 234	3 616	360	2 335
Local government workers.....	3 123	537	1 228	3 507	536	1 641	67 277	13 995	1 404	10 314
Self-employed workers.....	1 127	135	449	1 944	734	2 177	49 451	3 381	328	2 480
Unpaid family workers.....	468	24	93	794	62	215	4 920	1 097	64	812
Male employed, in agriculture	1 948	112	73	7 061	171	472	15 100	3 629	231	1 085
Wage and salary workers.....	805	20	78	2 642	145	282	9 162	2 012	157	694
Self-employed workers.....	1 034	—	34	3 820	34	178	5 555	1 546	74	381
Unpaid family workers.....	109	—	—	599	—	—	383	71	—	10
Female employed, in agriculture	415	4	73	930	34	154	3 548	727	80	289
Wage and salary workers.....	157	—	65	479	18	112	2 196	431	56	167
Self-employed workers.....	104	4	8	215	16	32	1 000	194	24	51
Unpaid family workers.....	154	—	—	236	—	10	352	102	—	71
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over	2 940	467	695	1 062	372	363	37 498	6 977	1 116	4 738
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs.....	132	34	50	99	42	42	4 622	883	43	684
Sales workers.....	61	28	20	42	6	14	1 636	321	8	282
Clerical and kindred workers.....	88	35	29	51	12	15	3 306	505	78	388
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	997	93	209	242	88	67	8 353	1 785	294	1 167
Operatives, including transport.....	726	142	138	272	91	122	9 704	1 911	367	1 254
Laborers, except farm.....	689	86	192	207	81	59	5 131	839	176	539
Farm workers.....	71	—	9	32	5	—	292	114	8	24
Service workers, including private household.....	134	45	34	105	43	44	3 924	530	116	368
Female, 16 years old and over	1 285	281	445	1 756	573	654	29 352	6 482	1 130	4 405
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs.....	83	26	28	55	9	34	2 430	446	40	339
Sales workers.....	140	36	41	109	33	31	2 267	564	30	454
Clerical and kindred workers.....	245	66	118	259	82	136	8 187	1 739	205	1 302
Operatives, including transport.....	399	44	148	845	286	278	8 860	2 173	349	1 415
Other blue-collar workers.....	55	—	26	103	31	43	845	197	49	87
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	42	15	7	—
Service workers, except private household.....	207	54	52	264	98	81	3 938	679	327	478
Private household workers.....	29	16	5	32	4	9	752	99	53	46
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	882	147	261	1 986	215	580	17 232	3 294	345	2 442
Farm occupations.....	151	—	12	816	5	92	827	344	—	124
Nonfarm occupations.....	731	147	249	1 170	210	488	16 405	2 950	345	2 318
Female, 14 and 15 years old	204	10	67	913	120	232	7 086	1 336	80	972
Farm occupations.....	5	—	—	162	—	14	155	—	6	55
Nonfarm occupations.....	199	10	67	751	120	218	6 931	1 223	74	917
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	28 272	4 119	9 562	35 758	5 572	13 337	550 412	113 578	9 625	87 778
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	1 356	206	445	541	209	149	19 906	2 349	592	1 019
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	1 090	180	260	1 276	266	341	37 888	6 285	1 555	3 786
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	1 508	193	349	605	197	187	18 638	2 957	454	1 999
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	27 511	5 012	9 215	35 467	6 300	13 674	574 425	107 331	11 613	80 816
With own children under 5 years in 1970.....	5 745	914	1 778	8 699	1 332	3 066	121 203	26 036	2 485	19 780
Worker in 1965.....	2 253	355	782	4 546	627	1 608	60 662	12 746	939	10 123
Nonworker in 1970.....	1 681	300	602	3 017	351	1 080	45 045	9 938	583	8 057
No own children under 5 years in 1970.....	21 766	4 098	7 437	26 768	4 968	10 608	453 222	81 295	9 128	61 036
Worker in 1965.....	9 244	1 874	3 402	14 929	2 820	5 868	213 010	38 068	4 106	28 892
Nonworker in 1970.....	1 398	249	569	1 779	325	763	30 151	6 196	653	4 656
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	7 837	1 107	2 536	10 686	1 819	3 994	157 977	33 669	2 846	26 140
Nonworker in 1965.....	6 066	881	1 982	7 256	1 119	2 780	218 752	25 762	1 944	20 267
Worker in 1970.....	1 301	151	487	2 601	420	1 066	34 070	7 001	597	5 382
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	1 353	174	413	2 868	573	1 035	30 802	6 131	687	4 571

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading		
	Pennsylvania portion				Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance						
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 058 834	14 548	513 092	420 205	647 135	136 366	402 475	85 739	24 064	30 398
50 to 52 weeks.....	733 360	9 256	338 924	303 486	450 366	86 080	287 351	63 305	16 842	22 782
27 to 49 weeks.....	198 866	3 249	110 106	67 895	119 890	28 868	70 308	13 992	4 803	4 403
26 weeks or less.....	126 608	2 043	64 062	48 824	76 879	21 418	44 816	8 442	2 419	3 213
Male, 16 to 24 years old	206 497	3 454	100 761	81 570	115 632	29 718	69 234	15 211	4 602	5 232
50 to 52 weeks.....	69 373	1 178	35 441	25 386	35 145	8 077	21 083	6 306	1 962	1 831
Median weeks worked.....	37.2	37.1	40.7	32.6	32.4	29.3	32.2	44.2	45.8	34.9
Male, 25 to 64 years old	793 175	10 295	380 942	316 979	502 327	98 008	316 648	65 047	17 669	23 232
50 to 52 weeks.....	634 313	7 695	287 667	267 167	401 108	73 482	258 472	54 420	14 098	19 971
27 to 49 weeks.....	132 249	2 164	75 753	43 004	84 532	19 265	49 380	9 245	3 133	2 879
26 weeks or less.....	26 613	436	17 522	6 808	16 687	5 261	8 796	1 382	438	382
Male, 65 years old and over	59 162	799	31 389	21 656	29 176	8 640	16 593	5 481	1 793	1 934
Median weeks worked.....	52.0	49.7	52.0	52.0	49.5	52.0	49.0	49.0	47.8	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	718 565	10 519	377 175	268 075	366 893	95 118	222 818	62 191	19 627	23 016
50 to 52 weeks.....	336 591	5 278	184 726	119 185	168 537	44 535	102 253	29 984	9 573	10 769
27 to 49 weeks.....	204 456	2 833	109 398	74 613	96 144	24 600	58 742	16 733	5 492	5 839
26 weeks or less.....	177 518	2 408	83 051	74 277	102 212	25 983	61 823	15 474	4 562	6 408
Female, 16 to 24 years old	189 776	2 627	95 308	76 090	101 176	29 245	69 616	15 329	4 700	6 020
50 to 52 weeks.....	61 955	992	33 380	22 946	31 648	8 638	19 084	4 666	1 586	1 484
27 to 49 weeks.....	49 457	628	25 915	18 952	24 098	7 136	14 178	3 706	1 136	1 370
26 weeks or less.....	78 364	1 007	36 013	34 192	45 430	13 471	26 354	6 957	1 978	3 166
Female, 25 to 39 years old	177 903	2 815	94 686	62 408	83 653	19 529	51 039	15 155	4 217	5 129
50 to 52 weeks.....	81 387	1 395	46 145	26 343	37 965	9 648	22 703	7 307	2 055	2 426
27 to 49 weeks.....	54 024	754	29 208	18 763	22 467	5 190	13 963	4 250	1 238	1 358
26 weeks or less.....	42 492	666	19 333	17 302	23 221	4 691	14 373	3 598	924	1 345
Female, 40 to 59 years old	272 355	3 878	141 107	103 241	146 365	35 133	91 366	24 788	7 864	9 423
50 to 52 weeks.....	153 279	2 251	81 562	56 635	81 376	20 281	50 446	14 696	4 643	5 642
27 to 49 weeks.....	78 232	1 101	41 080	29 142	39 907	9 501	24 834	6 792	2 218	2 456
26 weeks or less.....	40 844	526	18 465	17 464	25 082	5 351	16 086	3 300	1 003	1 325
Female, 60 years old and over	78 531	1 199	46 074	26 336	35 699	11 211	20 797	6 919	2 846	2 444
Median weeks worked.....	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.8	52.0	49.4	49.3	48.5	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	942 090	12 527	449 802	379 470	574 730	116 032	361 157	78 737	21 735	27 853
Private wage and salary workers.....	745 829	10 580	342 531	310 941	478 798	89 938	306 549	66 111	18 391	23 460
Employee of own corporation.....	19 100	87	6 123	10 396	7 638	1 557	4 982	1 137	148	547
Federal government workers.....	49 494	504	31 584	15 310	16 160	5 572	9 087	1 012	324	431
State government workers.....	16 063	231	7 645	6 222	10 534	2 537	5 705	1 670	232	292
Local government workers.....	56 982	724	36 901	15 692	30 492	9 792	17 124	3 323	1 360	1 128
Self-employed workers.....	72 299	467	30 529	30 855	37 912	8 060	22 332	6 395	1 422	2 032
Unpaid family workers.....	1 423	21	612	450	834	133	360	226	6	10
Female employed, 16 years old and over	589 564	8 689	313 718	216 522	296 172	76 533	180 457	51 475	16 288	18 634
Private wage and salary workers.....	474 574	6 859	251 031	176 357	239 751	63 404	145 942	43 249	14 046	15 532
Employee of own corporation.....	2 624	7	1 143	1 200	1 020	335	542	153	34	63
Federal government workers.....	26 197	310	19 264	5 437	5 921	2 163	3 000	460	155	146
State government workers.....	15 618	396	6 961	6 547	9 848	2 233	5 701	1 741	307	717
Local government workers.....	53 282	839	27 090	20 528	28 984	6 382	18 681	3 741	1 146	1 545
Self-employed workers.....	16 070	268	7 705	6 111	9 371	1 934	5 722	1 708	556	497
Unpaid family workers.....	3 823	17	1 667	1 542	2 297	417	1 371	576	78	197
Male employed, in agriculture	11 471	190	2 187	3 023	5 149	429	1 137	2 482	62	202
Wage and salary workers.....	7 150	142	1 599	2 170	2 737	292	1 377	1 056	52	120
Self-employed workers.....	4 009	48	524	828	2 167	130	481	1 272	10	77
Unpaid family workers.....	312	—	64	25	245	7	45	144	—	5
Female employed, in agriculture	2 821	151	882	721	1 087	106	424	459	9	61
Wage and salary workers.....	1 765	81	527	571	570	79	260	183	—	35
Self-employed workers.....	806	70	297	119	377	27	128	121	9	15
Unpaid family workers.....	250	—	58	31	140	—	36	155	—	11
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over	30 521	649	19 878	8 282	21 867	6 228	11 760	1 570	640	447
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs.....	3 739	40	1 734	1 620	5 773	424	923	109	17	48
Sales workers.....	1 315	26	743	467	941	298	580	54	15	39
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2 801	49	1 995	659	1 038	321	590	97	41	37
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6 588	126	3 937	2 131	5 434	1 369	2 879	343	137	81
Operatives, including transport.....	7 793	189	5 465	1 715	5 480	1 283	3 079	582	261	107
Laborers, except farm.....	4 292	104	3 132	825	4 703	1 400	2 515	223	104	65
Farm workers.....	178	5	112	27	158	24	61	34	20	4
Service workers, including private household.....	3 394	94	2 411	771	2 177	956	963	113	40	56
Female, 16 years old and over	22 870	395	14 318	6 880	13 424	3 586	7 671	1 514	616	490
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs.....	1 984	32	930	848	1 228	408	673	81	41	22
Sales workers.....	1 703	24	843	730	1 757	482	1 044	93	33	29
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6 448	96	4 077	1 909	3 509	934	2 094	164	46	88
Operatives, including transport.....	6 687	97	4 510	1 631	2 159	387	1 127	864	383	215
Other blue-collar workers.....	648	10	471	127	421	126	202	55	31	14
Farm workers.....	27	—	27	8	8	—	5	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household.....	3 059	104	1 976	788	2 643	756	1 524	144	52	69
Private household workers.....	653	11	538	92	327	121	156	17	4	4
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	13 938	167	5 270	6 431	7 771	1 697	4 765	1 291	361	501
Farm occupations.....	483	—	44	136	328	20	129	146	8	23
Nonfarm occupations.....	13 455	167	5 226	6 295	7 443	1 677	4 636	1 145	353	478
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 750	107	2 273	2 476	2 354	518	1 466	470	124	185
Farm occupations.....	42	—	10	5	73	—	28	30	—	—
Nonfarm occupations.....	5 708	107	2 263	2 471	2 281	518	1 438	440	124	185
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	436 834	5 181	206 093	174 446	272 062	50 837	171 189	35 020	8 668	12 440
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	17 557	286	12 195	2 595	8 677	3 226	4 026	714	303	124
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	31 603	800	21 942	7 007	12 326	3 625	6 609	1 363	531	321
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	15 681	225	10 388	3 931	10 943	3 171	5 728	778	311	164
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	467 094	6 596	243 446	174 281	282 484	63 372	174 374	34 752	9 813	12 545
With own children under 5 years in 1970.....	95 167	1 374	45 877	38 267	58 484	10 523	37 447	7 056	1 901	2 377
Worker in 1965.....	47 916	527	21 736	20 441	27 400	4 818	18 074	3 710	930	1 349
Nonworker in 1970.....	35 107	301	14 833	16 070	21 927	3 603	14 668	2 370	528	887
No own children under 5 years in 1970.....	371 927	5 222	197 569	136 014	224 000	52 849	136 927	27 696	7 912	10 168
Worker in 1965.....	174 942	2 182	94 908	62 394	91 512	22 835	56 368	15 389	4 485	5 853
Nonworker in 1970.....	23 955	272	13 133	8 322	13 855	3 413	8 277	1 721	446	630
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	124 308	1 601	55 882	52 100	79 046	14 463	50 398	9 748	2 384	3 466
Nonworker in 1965.....	92 990	1 070	39 478	41 103						

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
	WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	62 647	27 781	26 943	89 262	7 992	13 584	46 167	95 035	13 504	34 711
50 to 52 weeks	40 401	17 901	17 544	59 469	5 569	9 678	30 969	70 956	9 448	25 664
27 to 49 weeks	14 333	6 097	6 315	19 441	1 711	3 407	10 188	14 363	2 693	5 031
26 weeks or less	7 913	3 783	3 084	10 352	712	2 499	5 010	9 716	1 365	4 016
Male, 16 to 24 years old	11 591	5 517	4 589	16 120	1 176	3 512	8 071	18 683	2 904	7 071
50 to 52 weeks	3 349	1 636	1 341	5 038	440	910	2 517	7 950	1 183	2 465
Median weeks worked	33.4	33.0	35.7	37.0	43.0	27.6	38.2	46.1	47.5	36.6
Male, 25 to 64 years old	47 311	20 190	21 037	68 516	6 294	11 100	35 852	70 472	9 610	25 449
50 to 52 weeks	35 188	15 216	15 528	52 100	4 830	8 238	27 367	60 192	7 780	22 087
27 to 49 weeks	10 199	4 129	4 630	13 928	1 311	2 343	7 247	8 832	1 512	2 957
26 weeks or less	1 924	845	879	2 488	153	519	1 238	1 448	318	405
Male, 65 years old and over	3 745	2 074	1 317	4 626	522	972	2 244	5 880	992	2 191
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.3	49.2	49.8	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	44 798	20 347	19 916	66 066	5 832	12 252	35 639	64 456	10 914	24 046
50 to 52 weeks	20 083	9 393	8 905	29 721	2 576	5 884	16 139	30 840	5 352	11 563
27 to 49 weeks	13 944	6 015	6 644	27 761	2 115	3 580	17 552	17 552	3 188	6 411
26 weeks or less	10 771	4 939	4 361	14 584	1 141	2 788	7 645	16 264	2 374	6 072
Female, 16 to 24 years old	10 476	5 102	4 233	15 082	1 252	3 031	7 849	16 234	2 907	6 163
50 to 52 weeks	3 522	1 682	1 484	5 006	403	929	2 751	5 351	993	1 991
27 to 49 weeks	2 420	1 093	1 099	4 028	392	842	2 037	3 862	805	1 359
26 weeks or less	4 534	2 337	1 652	6 048	457	1 260	3 061	7 021	1 109	2 833
Female, 25 to 39 years old	9 002	3 562	4 113	14 697	1 200	2 322	7 863	17 562	2 620	6 060
50 to 52 weeks	3 751	1 611	1 698	6 421	579	1 126	3 362	8 310	1 240	2 764
27 to 49 weeks	2 778	1 133	1 247	4 791	402	659	2 630	4 982	1 736	4 482
26 weeks or less	2 473	818	1 168	3 485	219	537	1 871	4 271	538	1 560
Female, 40 to 59 years old	19 655	8 658	9 249	28 112	2 569	4 975	15 626	24 274	3 905	9 417
50 to 52 weeks	10 171	4 667	4 677	14 578	1 294	2 805	8 056	14 169	2 424	5 642
27 to 49 weeks	6 908	2 816	3 513	10 163	984	1 539	5 730	6 751	1 077	2 600
26 weeks or less	2 576	1 175	1 059	3 371	291	631	1 840	3 354	404	1 175
Female, 60 years old and over	5 665	3 025	2 313	8 175	811	1 924	4 301	6 385	1 482	2 386
Median weeks worked	49.2	49.4	49.0	48.9	46.6	52.0	48.9	49.1	49.1	49.7
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	54 408	24 059	23 669	79 252	7 165	13 507	41 405	86 872	12 342	31 267
Private wage and salary workers	41 007	18 426	17 794	61 831	5 364	10 499	32 469	71 496	10 658	25 991
Employee of own corporation	788	396	290	1 210	180	160	1 195	1 195	21	569
Federal government workers	3 005	1 199	1 437	3 322	275	671	1 887	2 547	81	949
State government workers	2 168	668	1 232	2 629	208	260	1 396	1 637	184	497
Local government workers	2 695	1 424	1 045	3 850	475	891	1 753	3 037	590	1 179
Self-employed workers	5 391	2 314	2 129	7 475	825	1 151	3 796	7 947	645	2 624
Unpaid family workers	142	28	31	165	18	35	208	208	22	37
Female employed, 16 years old and over	37 338	16 918	16 905	55 799	5 033	10 423	30 251	51 998	9 074	19 454
Private wage and salary workers	31 832	14 396	14 532	47 072	4 170	8 667	25 812	43 518	7 796	16 280
Employee of own corporation	106	52	32	246	14	52	151	184	31	66
Federal government workers	603	256	272	1 462	60	421	794	1 044	104	189
State government workers	1 183	498	536	1 714	230	251	804	1 004	144	324
Local government workers	2 196	1 066	981	3 236	321	720	1 563	4 163	732	1 697
Self-employed workers	1 308	590	530	1 954	234	326	1 048	2 051	213	767
Unpaid family workers	216	54	54	361	18	39	210	2 085	27	195
Male employed, in agriculture	247	128	72	915	25	62	207	3 723	42	345
Wage and salary workers	336	103	50	449	20	38	122	1 556	37	220
Self-employed workers	354	25	22	453	5	19	85	2 064	5	125
Unpaid family workers	57	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	75	11	5	188	4	9	110	481	—	47
Wage and salary workers	51	11	5	118	4	—	39	254	—	30
Self-employed workers	19	—	—	118	—	9	71	119	—	17
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	108	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	3 338	1 433	1 423	3 651	295	663	1 778	1 472	394	476
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	208	93	104	227	51	79	165	165	10	114
Sales workers	127	75	42	94	17	44	83	83	33	34
Clerical and kindred workers	105	43	62	134	13	42	68	78	30	32
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	991	388	399	1 120	113	142	536	340	58	106
Operatives, including transport	1 219	532	542	1 158	78	221	600	361	103	93
Laborers, except farm	460	162	202	537	31	76	280	215	75	26
Farm workers	14	4	5	39	—	—	12	49	5	6
Service workers, including private household	173	111	51	281	9	63	136	168	76	65
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	1 522	672	642	1 755	188	357	873	1 654	320	459
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	88	61	16	134	12	34	59	117	36	57
Sales workers	136	60	66	90	22	33	108	117	17	48
Clerical and kindred workers	231	99	76	239	25	51	127	268	53	80
Operatives, including transport	762	328	362	961	108	168	477	803	108	190
Other blue-collar workers	93	32	56	48	3	16	29	61	12	19
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	5	—
Service workers, except private household	147	56	58	149	—	46	79	211	76	34
Private household workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	36	9	11
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	847	352	378	977	139	237	415	1 553	205	547
Farm occupations	27	—	—	70	—	—	27	351	4	30
Nonfarm occupations	820	352	378	907	139	237	388	1 202	201	517
Female, 14 and 15 years old	295	128	104	378	55	75	133	536	45	190
Farm occupations	6	—	—	3	—	—	6	61	—	6
Nonfarm occupations	289	128	104	375	55	75	133	475	45	184
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	24 872	10 075	11 353	37 358	3 228	5 912	19 122	38 454	4 759	13 736
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	977	360	389	2 212	81	331	949	536	176	114
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 299	545	585	2 144	216	415	1 057	2 311	522	750
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 563	600	722	2 008	191	331	983	710	134	207
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	26 713	11 585	12 088	39 247	3 509	6 483	21 079	36 931	5 599	13 598
With own children under 5 years in 1970	5 119	2 128	2 245	7 954	741	1 099	4 183	9 077	1 333	3 114
Worker in 1965	2 715	1 109	1 218	4 292	392	601	2 339	4 419	596	1 675
Nonworker in 1970	2 102	846	936	3 046	285	430	1 683	2 760	351	1 083
No own children under 5 years in 1970	21 594	9 457	9 843	31 293	2 768	5 384	16 896	27 854	4 266	10 484
Worker in 1965	11 179	4 205	5 322	16 205	1 501	2 945	8 870	14 861	2 173	5 662
Nonworker in 1970	1 181	526	529	1 652	141	281	911	1 803	247	652
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	6 994	2 809	3 083	10 078	832	1 571	5 205	12 028	1 620	4 129
Nonworker in 1965	5 209	2 101	2 277	7 226	589	1 101	3 708	7 979	972	2 729
Worker in 1970	1 532	515	760	2 239	204	392	1 089	3 052	484	1 007
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 474	590	665	2 343	198	367	1 230	3 331	544	1 138

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton			Urbanized areas					Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Allentown	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	106 266	7 063	99 203	20 047	46 240	66 285	24 503	33 719	1 092 259	203 329	888 930
50 to 52 weeks	74 809	5 077	69 732	14 059	31 809	49 395	17 284	23 618	757 140	146 978	610 162
27 to 49 weeks	17 132	1 301	15 831	3 594	9 211	9 926	4 371	5 497	206 018	34 611	171 407
26 weeks or less	14 325	685	13 640	2 394	5 220	6 964	2 848	4 604	129 101	21 740	107 361
Male, 16 to 24 years old	21 836	1 204	20 632	3 586	9 032	12 381	4 121	8 217	208 531	36 202	172 329
50 to 52 weeks	6 401	532	5 869	1 293	3 392	4 835	1 301	2 649	69 900	12 665	57 235
Median weeks worked	26.9	46.6	26.3	38.4	41.0	41.9	35.4	33.4	37.3	38.1	37.2
Male, 25 to 64 years old	78 937	5 464	73 473	15 350	35 048	50 002	19 358	23 450	824 681	158 574	666 107
50 to 52 weeks	65 709	4 350	61 359	12 295	27 283	42 544	15 516	19 840	657 632	130 249	527 383
27 to 49 weeks	11 366	965	10 401	2 353	6 610	5 999	3 063	3 063	138 716	23 814	114 902
26 weeks or less	1 862	149	1 713	702	1 155	1 459	754	547	28 333	4 511	23 822
Male, 65 years old and over	5 493	395	5 098	1 111	2 160	3 902	1 024	2 052	59 407	8 553	50 854
Median weeks worked	49.7	48.8	49.7	45.8	52.0	52.0	47.6	52.0	52.0	49.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	71 221	4 651	66 570	14 388	30 168	49 262	15 224	24 954	738 986	126 089	612 897
50 to 52 weeks	33 515	2 015	31 500	7 006	14 685	26 180	7 142	11 201	345 466	55 346	290 120
27 to 49 weeks	19 992	1 385	18 607	3 700	7 102	11 772	4 065	6 715	209 574	35 026	174 548
26 weeks or less	17 714	1 251	16 463	3 682	8 381	11 310	4 017	7 038	183 946	35 717	148 229
Female, 16 to 24 years old	17 917	1 138	16 779	3 716	8 049	11 986	3 832	7 104	193 433	32 849	160 584
50 to 52 weeks	5 667	400	5 267	1 313	2 640	3 947	1 290	1 642	63 866	10 248	53 618
27 to 49 weeks	4 333	287	4 046	838	1 840	3 037	831	2 050	50 098	8 198	41 900
26 weeks or less	7 917	451	7 466	1 565	3 569	5 002	1 711	3 414	79 469	14 403	65 066
Female, 25 to 39 years old	16 428	1 012	15 416	3 423	7 102	12 265	3 145	5 986	182 576	32 664	149 912
50 to 52 weeks	7 355	412	6 943	1 699	3 408	6 276	1 442	2 559	82 316	12 940	69 376
27 to 49 weeks	4 911	304	4 607	876	1 640	3 070	926	1 756	55 278	9 742	45 536
26 weeks or less	4 162	296	3 866	848	2 054	2 919	777	1 671	44 982	9 982	35 000
Female, 40 to 59 years old	29 466	1 953	27 513	5 661	11 898	19 637	6 480	8 779	282 943	49 773	233 170
50 to 52 weeks	16 798	999	15 799	3 207	7 038	12 853	3 566	5 406	158 852	27 022	131 830
27 to 49 weeks	8 650	647	8 003	1 570	2 798	4 355	1 769	2 109	80 866	13 864	67 002
26 weeks or less	4 018	307	3 711	884	2 062	2 429	1 145	1 264	43 225	8 887	34 338
Female, 60 years old and over	7 410	548	6 862	1 588	3 119	5 374	1 767	3 083	80 034	10 803	69 231
Median weeks worked	52.0	43.5	52.0	49.9	52.0	52.0	49.2	52.0	52.0	49.3	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	94 524	6 358	88 166	18 004	42 503	60 299	21 735	30 002	972 823	183 627	789 196
Private wage and salary workers	80 990	5 497	75 493	14 555	36 291	41 811	18 405	25 187	767 302	146 948	620 354
Employee of own corporation	1 136	72	1 064	227	629	799	267	481	19 638	3 998	15 640
Federal government workers	1 338	51	1 287	443	793	5 942	379	559	57 930	11 928	46 002
State government workers	1 321	170	1 151	645	620	6 058	620	882	15 458	2 699	12 759
Local government workers	4 627	235	4 392	1 079	2 216	2 455	863	1 261	60 696	9 954	50 742
Self-employed workers	6 141	400	5 741	1 263	2 545	3 948	1 448	2 071	70 250	11 937	58 313
Unpaid family workers	107	5	102	19	38	85	20	42	1 187	161	1 026
Female employed, 16 years old and over	59 480	3 841	55 639	11 852	24 395	41 204	12 148	19 724	605 688	101 137	504 551
Private wage and salary workers	51 385	3 392	47 993	9 944	20 824	26 669	9 955	16 413	488 430	81 306	407 124
Employee of own corporation	223	9	214	34	85	172	42	57	2 846	591	2 255
Federal government workers	343	21	322	190	382	2 263	139	204	27 541	3 243	24 298
State government workers	1 086	91	995	379	401	7 450	441	813	14 121	2 229	11 892
Local government workers	4 602	252	4 350	902	1 981	3 256	1 216	1 433	55 972	10 898	45 074
Self-employed workers	1 659	80	1 579	308	613	1 246	334	656	15 797	2 612	13 185
Unpaid family workers	405	5	400	129	194	120	63	205	3 827	849	2 978
Male employed, in agriculture	569	42	527	58	219	403	74	464	6 138	1 256	4 882
Wage and salary workers	475	32	443	19	145	280	64	323	4 322	808	3 514
Self-employed workers	89	10	79	39	74	123	10	127	1 721	438	1 283
Unpaid family workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	14	95	10	85
Female employed, in agriculture	79	6	73	12	118	124	41	83	1 963	346	1 617
Wage and salary workers	47	6	41	6	90	96	37	45	1 284	204	1 080
Self-employed workers	20	—	20	—	22	28	4	28	523	75	448
Unpaid family workers	12	—	12	6	6	—	—	10	156	67	89
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	1 700	167	1 533	630	1 026	1 028	842	522	33 362	5 519	27 843
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	142	10	132	57	90	136	58	69	3 948	681	3 267
Sales workers	115	3	112	29	53	20	48	15	1 478	280	1 198
Clerical and kindred workers	80	4	76	11	17	107	41	19	3 085	451	2 634
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	434	54	380	223	254	233	224	107	7 327	1 383	5 944
Operatives, including transport	372	62	310	136	342	205	218	133	8 655	1 516	7 139
Laborers, except farm	313	24	289	107	155	201	183	106	4 551	658	3 893
Farm workers	15	—	15	—	5	—	—	5	167	27	140
Service workers, including private household	1 993	10	1 883	62	106	101	66	59	3 661	465	3 196
Female, 16 years old and over¹	1 593	109	1 484	393	1 379	1 007	546	874	25 536	5 190	20 346
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	105	11	94	56	126	84	41	27	2 080	351	1 729
Sales workers	110	16	94	48	66	68	55	22	2 009	476	1 533
Clerical and kindred workers	279	14	265	76	318	260	148	158	7 221	1 429	5 792
Operatives, including transport	620	50	570	141	535	259	119	390	7 481	1 600	5 881
Other blue-collar workers	48	4	44	9	60	55	15	43	711	132	579
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	4	34	7	27
Service workers, except private household	304	10	294	23	180	148	73	137	3 482	753	2 729
Private household workers	4	—	4	6	30	26	16	13	717	99	618
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 303	67	1 236	235	671	926	317	559	13 669	2 594	11 075
Farm occupations	24	—	24	9	11	64	12	55	259	102	157
Nonfarm occupations	1 279	67	1 212	226	660	862	305	504	13 410	2 492	10 918
Female, 14 and 15 years old	402	10	392	71	307	298	58	230	5 480	918	4 562
Farm occupations	—	—	—	5	6	6	—	9	64	49	15
Nonfarm occupations	402	10	392	66	307	292	58	221	5 416	869	4 547
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	41 412	2 830	38 582	8 091	18 654	27 408	10 611	12 835	453 484	90 022	363 462
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	804	51	753	244	466	604	436	280	16 288	1 525	14 763
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 591	81	1 510	407	1 218	2 001	303	455	33 666	5 004	28 662
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	735	100	635	311	545	571	401	288	16 416	2 293	14 123
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	43 661	2 880	40 781	8 983	20 168	30 279	10 991	13 569	485 432	85 917	399 515
With own children under 5 years in 1970	8 902	706	8 196	1 986	4 928	6 172	1 970	2 870	200 245	20 375	79 870
Worker in 1965	4 910	334	4 576	973	2 389	2 959	806	1 451	50 059	10 234	39 825
Nonworker in 1970	3 450	236	3 214	663	1 814	2 078	677	943	37 252	7 998	29 254
No own children under 5 years in 1970	34 759	2 174	32 585	6 997	15 240	24 107	9 021	10 699	385 187	65 542	319 645
Worker in 1965	18 804	1 141	17 663	3 428	6 660	12 075	4 076	5 636</			

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.								Places					
	Trenton								Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem	
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion								
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED														
Male, 16 years old and over	497 756	48 257	54 724	75 665	66 582	9 083	58 358	35 673	30 994	15 138	22 415			
50 to 52 weeks	346 037	35 450	35 445	52 523	45 696	6 827	38 274	26 338	21 946	10 706	14 474			
27 to 49 weeks	91 426	8 297	12 412	13 957	12 597	1 360	12 902	5 901	5 362	2 712	3 436			
26 weeks or less	60 293	4 510	6 867	9 185	8 289	896	7 182	3 434	3 686	1 720	4 505			
Male, 16 to 24 years old	90 626	8 142	10 106	14 481	12 885	1 596	11 055	6 746	6 017	2 764	6 047			
50 to 52 weeks	26 883	3 339	2 977	4 558	4 003	555	3 252	2 674	2 150	1 027	1 155			
Median weeks worked	32.0	43.9	34.3	33.9	33.9	34.7	34.9	45.1	39.1	39.7	17.5			
Male, 25 to 64 years old	383 675	36 773	41 227	57 531	50 347	7 184	44 268	26 588	22 915	11 550	15 393			
50 to 52 weeks	307 647	30 590	30 744	46 102	39 984	6 118	33 511	22 528	18 721	9 316	12 851			
27 to 49 weeks	63 141	5 456	8 759	9 496	8 526	970	9 079	3 482	3 581	1 752	2 067			
26 weeks or less	12 887	727	1 724	1 933	1 837	96	1 678	578	613	482	475			
Male, 65 years old and over	23 455	3 342	3 391	3 653	3 350	303	3 035	2 339	2 062	824	975			
Median weeks worked	49.7	48.6	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.6	49.6	52.0	47.1	49.5			
Female, 16 years old and over	295 399	37 154	40 257	56 408	50 931	5 477	45 353	25 578	23 877	11 212	13 296			
50 to 52 weeks	136 230	18 127	18 298	26 375	24 039	2 336	20 771	12 278	11 372	5 556	6 238			
27 to 49 weeks	77 724	9 947	12 659	15 671	14 091	1 580	14 656	7 269	6 505	2 916	3 820			
26 weeks or less	81 445	9 080	9 300	14 362	12 801	1 561	9 926	6 031	6 000	2 740	3 238			
Female, 16 to 24 years old	82 836	8 517	9 337	15 157	13 481	1 676	10 338	6 479	6 538	2 824	3 265			
50 to 52 weeks	26 049	2 734	3 166	4 203	3 706	497	3 489	2 118	1 968	1 047	947			
27 to 49 weeks	19 905	2 081	2 182	3 719	3 266	453	2 753	1 621	1 606	630	800			
26 weeks or less	36 882	3 702	3 989	7 235	6 509	726	4 096	2 740	2 964	1 147	1 518			
Female, 25 to 39 years old	65 664	8 418	7 675	13 753	12 294	1 459	9 694	6 468	5 194	2 669	2 982			
50 to 52 weeks	29 943	4 039	3 309	6 110	5 480	630	4 253	3 030	2 480	1 333	1 349			
27 to 49 weeks	17 950	2 309	2 380	4 283	3 824	459	3 122	1 925	1 494	672	943			
26 weeks or less	17 771	2 070	1 986	3 360	2 990	370	2 319	1 513	1 220	664	690			
Female, 40 to 59 years old	117 197	15 389	17 907	22 330	20 369	1 961	19 444	9 827	9 119	4 480	5 760			
50 to 52 weeks	65 420	9 092	9 344	13 262	12 255	1 007	10 172	5 837	5 240	2 550	3 326			
27 to 49 weeks	31 905	4 107	6 329	6 202	5 619	583	6 927	2 811	2 625	1 275	1 664			
26 weeks or less	19 872	2 190	2 234	2 866	2 495	371	2 345	1 179	1 254	655	770			
Female, 60 years old and over	29 702	4 830	5 338	5 168	4 787	381	5 877	2 804	3 026	1 239	1 289			
Median weeks worked	52.0	49.0	49.2	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.7	48.8	52.0	49.6	49.6			
CLASS OF WORKER														
Male employed, 16 years old and over	441 450	44 141	47 728	67 777	59 522	8 255	51 821	33 066	28 134	13 699	18 610			
Private wage and salary workers	366 533	37 454	36 220	49 700	43 016	6 684	40 557	28 162	23 957	11 134	15 854			
Employee of own corporation	6 206	630	686	1 276	965	311	699	535	440	157	98			
Federal government workers	14 009	688	2 636	2 619	2 408	211	2 472	742	420	352	383			
State government workers	7 049	620	1 900	5 825	5 562	263	1 460	456	439	438	216			
Local government workers	25 238	2 274	2 470	4 781	4 319	462	2 555	1 349	1 477	898	1 084			
Self-employed workers	28 167	3 089	4 443	4 757	4 137	620	4 683	2 316	1 822	858	1 056			
Unpaid family workers	454	16	59	95	80	15	94	41	19	19	17			
Female employed, 16 years old and over	238 631	30 870	33 823	46 378	42 050	4 328	38 485	20 980	19 779	9 259	11 280			
Private wage and salary workers	195 108	26 498	28 928	32 142	28 788	3 354	32 670	17 718	17 065	7 883	9 674			
Employee of own corporation	842	81	84	210	184	26	179	78	88	22	34			
Federal government workers	4 842	265	528	1 309	1 223	86	1 200	215	94	111	48			
State government workers	6 746	582	1 034	6 980	6 740	240	917	304	411	272	249			
Local government workers	23 363	2 397	2 047	4 769	4 256	513	2 175	1 883	1 442	648	948			
Self-employed workers	6 969	890	1 120	941	834	107	1 284	713	665	254	302			
Unpaid family workers	1 603	238	166	237	209	28	239	147	102	91	59			
Male employed, in agriculture	1 864	215	200	531	463	68	258	222	142	12	90			
Wage and salary workers	1 284	147	153	421	371	50	149	122	126	—	72			
Self-employed workers	548	63	47	110	92	18	104	100	16	12	13			
Unpaid family workers	32	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5			
Female employed, in agriculture	461	57	16	162	147	15	105	47	15	6	7			
Wage and salary workers	306	28	11	121	106	15	33	30	10	6	—			
Self-employed workers	137	18	5	41	41	—	72	17	5	—	—			
Unpaid family workers	18	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7			
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED														
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	16 380	1 012	2 856	2 108	1 970	138	2 335	650	632	442	258			
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	1 261	60	197	222	201	21	130	92	54	38	21			
Sales workers	873	45	117	91	72	19	77	44	34	29	13			
Clerical and kindred workers	856	71	105	202	187	15	110	58	28	11	12			
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 866	207	787	436	403	33	663	102	134	151	58			
Operatives, including transport	3 809	352	1 074	656	632	24	768	132	136	85	18			
Laborers, except farm	3 540	162	364	276	269	7	329	80	147	70	60			
Farm workers	72	20	9	13	13	—	12	4	—	—	5			
Service workers, including private household	1 821	80	162	192	173	19	194	127	80	53	34			
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	10 265	1 037	1 314	1 972	1 784	188	1 179	600	554	287	301			
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	1 012	58	77	168	153	15	93	77	14	56	42			
Sales workers	1 415	58	126	119	87	32	33	46	56	33	10			
Clerical and kindred workers	2 773	116	175	451	403	78	171	103	103	62	44			
Operatives, including transport	1 325	567	690	811	776	35	623	227	225	90	103			
Other blue-collar workers	304	45	88	48	48	—	39	24	5	4	5			
Farm workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Service workers, except private household	2 030	110	114	223	219	4	120	89	124	20	67			
Private household workers	262	8	5	36	36	—	—	14	—	6	—			
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969														
Male, 14 and 15 years old	6 124	730	730	1 077	907	170	608	525	392	196	274			
Farm occupations	136	25	—	20	20	—	27	4	—	—	—			
Nonfarm occupations	5 988	705	730	1 057	887	170	581	521	392	196	274			
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 851	263	232	389	342	47	191	157	158	59	102			
Farm occupations	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Nonfarm occupations	1 828	263	232	389	342	47	191	157	158	59	102			
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²														
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	205 990	19 146	21 428	32 920	28 812	4 108	23 655	13 966	11 721	6 047	7 685			
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 490	413	749	1 683	1 662	21	1 151	252	356	159	116			
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	9 425	789	1 130	2 892	2 697	195	1 430	1 051	585	323	399			
Worker in 1965, nonworker														

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	14 548	33 391	16 439	15 985	513 092	136 366	24 064	27 781	15 584	13 506
50 to 52 weeks	9 256	22 362	11 468	10 713	338 924	86 080	16 842	17 901	9 678	9 448
27 to 49 weeks	3 249	7 032	3 163	2 941	110 106	28 868	4 803	6 097	3 407	2 693
26 weeks or less	2 043	3 997	1 808	2 331	64 062	21 418	2 419	3 783	2 499	1 365
Female, 16 to 24 years old	3 454	6 947	3 168	4 484	100 761	29 718	4 602	5 517	3 512	2 904
50 to 52 weeks	1 178	2 562	1 270	1 597	35 441	8 077	1 962	1 636	910	1 183
Median weeks worked	37.1	41.1	44.9	37.7	45.8	29.3	40.7	33.0	27.6	47.5
Male, 25 to 64 years old	10 295	24 820	11 943	10 460	380 942	98 008	17 669	20 190	11 100	9 610
50 to 52 weeks	7 695	18 904	9 463	8 523	287 667	73 482	14 098	15 216	8 238	7 780
27 to 49 weeks	2 164	4 962	1 895	1 629	75 753	19 265	3 133	4 129	2 343	1 512
26 weeks or less	436	954	585	308	17 522	5 261	438	845	519	318
Female, 65 years old and over	799	1 624	1 328	1 041	31 389	8 640	1 793	2 074	972	992
Median weeks worked	49.7	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	47.8	52.0	52.0	49.8
Female, 16 years old and over	10 519	22 753	15 543	12 563	377 175	95 118	19 627	20 347	12 252	10 914
50 to 52 weeks	5 278	11 133	6 747	6 027	184 726	44 535	9 573	9 393	5 884	5 352
27 to 49 weeks	2 833	5 460	3 673	3 344	109 398	24 600	5 492	6 015	3 580	3 188
26 weeks or less	2 408	6 160	3 123	3 192	83 051	25 983	4 562	4 939	2 788	2 374
Female, 16 to 24 years old	2 627	6 226	3 772	3 285	95 308	29 245	4 700	5 102	3 031	2 907
50 to 52 weeks	992	2 070	1 380	860	33 380	8 638	1 682	1 682	929	993
27 to 49 weeks	628	1 397	929	972	25 915	7 136	1 136	1 083	842	805
26 weeks or less	1 007	2 759	1 463	1 453	36 013	13 471	1 978	2 337	1 260	1 109
Female, 25 to 39 years old	2 815	5 224	3 736	2 951	94 686	19 529	4 217	3 562	2 322	2 620
50 to 52 weeks	1 395	2 567	2 002	1 279	46 145	9 648	2 055	1 611	1 126	1 240
27 to 49 weeks	754	1 265	968	925	29 208	5 190	1 238	1 133	659	842
26 weeks or less	666	1 392	766	747	19 333	4 691	924	818	537	538
Female, 40 to 59 years old	3 878	8 823	5 590	4 451	141 107	35 133	7 864	8 658	4 975	3 985
50 to 52 weeks	2 251	5 224	3 888	2 885	81 562	20 281	4 643	4 667	2 805	2 424
27 to 49 weeks	1 101	2 119	1 177	984	41 080	9 501	2 218	2 816	1 539	1 077
26 weeks or less	526	1 480	525	582	18 465	5 351	1 003	1 175	631	404
Female, 60 years old and over	1 199	2 480	2 445	1 876	46 074	11 211	2 846	3 025	1 924	1 482
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.5	49.4	52.0	49.1
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	12 527	30 525	15 027	14 122	449 802	116 032	21 735	24 059	13 507	12 342
Private wage and salary workers	10 580	25 874	9 990	12 203	342 531	89 938	18 391	18 426	10 499	10 658
Employee of own corporation	87	409	129	68	6 123	1 557	148	396	160	81
Federal government workers	504	638	1 275	307	31 584	5 572	324	1 199	671	241
State government workers	231	428	1 919	216	7 645	2 537	232	668	260	186
Local government workers	724	1 820	865	628	36 901	9 792	1 360	1 424	891	590
Self-employed workers	467	1 737	915	747	30 529	8 060	1 422	2 314	1 151	645
Unpaid family workers	21	28	63	21	612	133	6	28	35	22
Female employed, 16 years old and over	8 689	18 470	13 085	10 166	313 718	76 533	16 288	16 918	10 423	9 076
Private wage and salary workers	6 859	15 929	7 875	8 921	251 031	63 404	14 046	14 396	8 667	7 796
Employee of own corporation	7	76	46	19	1 143	335	34	52	52	31
Federal government workers	310	308	713	101	19 264	2 163	155	256	421	104
State government workers	396	259	3 185	212	6 961	2 233	307	498	251	144
Local government workers	839	1 407	1 010	536	27 090	6 382	1 146	1 066	720	732
Self-employed workers	268	414	274	334	7 705	1 934	556	590	326	273
Unpaid family workers	17	153	28	62	1 667	417	78	112	38	27
Male employed, in agriculture	190	107	105	171	2 187	429	62	128	62	42
Wage and salary workers	142	73	48	145	1 599	292	52	103	38	37
Self-employed workers	48	34	57	19	524	130	10	25	19	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	7	64	7	—	—	5	—
Female employed, in agriculture	151	36	38	34	882	106	9	11	9	—
Wage and salary workers	81	36	25	18	527	79	—	11	—	—
Self-employed workers	70	—	13	16	297	27	—	—	9	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	649	851	384	372	19 878	6 228	640	1 433	663	394
Professional, technical, & managerial wrks	40	49	34	37	1 734	424	17	93	51	10
Sales workers	26	32	10	6	743	298	15	75	44	33
Clerical and kindred workers	49	37	37	12	1 995	321	41	43	42	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	126	214	70	88	3 937	1 369	137	388	142	58
Operatives, including transport	189	293	93	91	5 465	1 283	261	532	221	103
Laborers, except farm	104	151	73	81	3 132	1 400	104	162	76	75
Farm workers	5	—	—	5	112	24	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	94	91	42	43	2 411	956	40	111	63	5
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	395	1 029	433	573	14 318	3 586	616	672	357	320
Professional, technical, & managerial wrks	32	52	14	9	930	408	41	61	34	36
Sales workers	24	53	51	33	843	482	33	60	11	17
Clerical and kindred workers	96	241	92	82	4 077	934	46	99	51	53
Operatives, including transport	97	413	122	284	4 510	387	383	328	168	108
Other blue-collar workers	10	46	21	31	471	126	31	32	16	12
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	104	147	95	98	1 976	756	52	56	—	5
Private household workers	11	30	16	4	538	121	4	5	—	9
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	167	527	179	215	5 270	1 697	361	352	237	205
Farm occupations	—	6	—	5	44	20	8	—	—	4
Nonfarm occupations	167	521	179	210	5 226	1 677	353	352	237	201
Female, 14 and 15 years old	107	205	73	120	2 273	518	124	128	75	45
Farm occupations	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	107	205	67	120	2 263	518	124	128	75	45
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	5 181	12 970	6 009	5 572	206 093	50 837	8 668	10 075	5 912	4 759
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	286	409	249	209	12 195	3 226	303	360	331	176
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	800	917	1 000	266	21 942	3 625	531	545	415	522
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	225	449	253	197	10 388	3 171	311	600	331	134
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	6 596	14 857	8 296	6 300	243 446	63 372	9 813	11 585	6 483	5 599
With own children under 5 years in 1970	1 374	3 687	1 585	1 332	45 877	10 523	1 901	2 128	1 099	1 333
Worker in 1965	527	1 819	696	627	21 736	4 818	930	1 109	601	596
Nonworker in 1970	301	1 398	366	351	14 833	3 603	528	846	430	331
No own children under 5 years in 1970	5 222	11 170	6 711	4 968	197 569	52 849	7 912	9 457	5 384	4 266
Worker in 1965	2 182	5 015	3 307	2 820	94 908	22 835	4 485	4 905	2 945	2 373
Nonworker in 1970	272	773	281	325	13 133	3 413	446	526	281	247
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	1 601	3 584	1 848	1 819	55 882	14 463	2 384	2 809	1 571	1 620
Nonworker in 1965	1 070	2 537	1 170	1 119	39 478	11 502	1 488	2 101	1 101	972
Worker in 1970	363	717	422	420	11 344	2 832	559	515	392	484
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	399	833	518	573	12 707	2 286	721	590	367	544

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

		Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
		Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton					Alltoona				
		New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion							
		Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton	Urban balance	Total	Alltoona	Urban balance
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
Families											
Total	143 319	19 212	11 300	124 107	28 799	18 693	7 381	39 648	35 333	16 467	7 455
Less than \$1,000	1 858	307	148	1 551	392	240	189	398	674	311	136
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 394	321	209	2 073	597	357	254	363	990	466	193
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 073	607	380	3 466	920	593	381	765	1 561	840	287
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 809	758	446	4 051	1 309	674	343	965	2 226	1 103	488
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 820	770	470	5 050	1 405	764	488	1 219	2 301	1 192	454
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 613	938	528	5 675	1 486	921	494	1 390	2 457	1 226	449
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8 718	1 040	605	7 678	1 876	1 242	575	2 200	3 183	1 507	585
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10 972	1 548	918	9 424	2 303	1 204	749	2 882	3 551	1 622	776
\$8,000 to \$8,999	12 098	1 640	1 048	10 458	2 463	1 541	542	3 379	3 423	1 607	708
\$9,000 to \$9,999	12 346	1 478	944	10 868	2 507	1 513	563	3 414	2 504	1 070	508
\$10,000 to \$11,999	23 324	3 299	1 930	20 025	4 323	2 735	909	6 868	4 642	1 988	1 074
\$12,000 to \$14,999	23 270	2 925	1 731	20 345	4 469	3 041	990	7 084	3 972	1 797	849
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21 852	3 003	1 620	18 849	3 777	3 023	705	7 173	3 112	1 480	681
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 070	453	255	3 617	749	647	143	1 226	596	216	201
\$50,000 or more	1 102	125	68	977	223	198	56	322	141	42	66
Median income	\$10 168	\$10 121	\$9 951	\$10 176	\$9 658	\$10 218	\$8 401	\$10 830	\$8 211	\$7 979	\$8 508
Mean income	\$11 521	\$11 045	\$10 819	\$11 594	\$10 988	\$11 720	\$9 541	\$12 449	\$9 166	\$8 814	\$10 002
Mean income per family member	\$3 357	\$3 139	\$3 133	\$3 392	\$3 362	\$3 429	\$2 805	\$3 611	\$2 629	\$2 564	\$2 951
Index of income concentration	0.307	0.303	0.296	0.304	0.318	0.323	0.345	0.285	0.322	0.293	0.353
Families with female head	12 522	1 722	1 198	10 800	3 322	2 019	1 123	2 701	3 826	2 166	741
Mean income	\$7 160	\$7 259	\$6 704	\$7 144	\$6 940	\$6 602	\$5 939	\$7 390	\$5 771	\$5 781	\$5 823
Unrelated Individuals											
Total	46 489	5 659	3 870	40 830	13 253	8 641	4 868	7 968	10 339	5 824	2 347
Less than \$1,000	10 379	1 311	941	9 068	3 210	1 988	1 272	1 309	2 392	1 263	484
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10 963	1 017	678	9 946	2 962	2 589	1 458	1 698	2 954	1 892	510
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 653	761	553	4 892	1 444	1 069	717	800	1 538	742	258
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 723	533	318	4 190	1 396	666	386	1 035	1 020	583	238
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 384	386	245	2 998	1 046	445	344	734	603	357	164
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 699	410	277	2 289	790	422	175	540	482	269	118
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 376	291	215	2 085	726	382	160	476	426	240	105
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 706	236	170	1 470	506	274	95	365	314	177	85
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 282	216	157	1 066	342	232	88	241	139	86	42
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 002	133	85	869	235	184	29	183	113	47	35
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 119	177	113	942	290	219	32	240	161	47	53
\$12,000 to \$14,999	551	109	73	442	116	79	28	119	108	60	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	475	39	24	436	136	63	19	108	32	13	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	30	21	88	39	22	5	11	5	4	—
\$50,000 or more	59	10	—	49	15	7	—	9	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 337	\$2 659	\$2 571	\$2 286	\$2 315	\$1 901	\$1 797	\$3 074	\$1 940	\$1 872	\$2 419
Mean income	\$3 529	\$3 827	\$3 661	\$3 488	\$3 453	\$3 329	\$2 630	\$3 941	\$2 974	\$2 992	\$3 333
Index of income concentration	0.492	0.488	0.486	0.497	0.504	0.502	0.473	0.459	0.477	0.481	0.470
Female unrelated individuals	26 777	3 828	2 784	22 949	8 641	3 682	2 170	5 328	7 033	4 169	1 522
Mean income	\$2 988	\$2 958	\$2 765	\$2 993	\$2 823	\$3 244	\$2 737	\$3 234	\$2 539	\$2 663	\$2 690
All families and unrelated individuals	189 808	24 871	15 170	164 937	42 052	27 334	12 249	47 616	45 672	22 291	9 802
Median income	\$8 580	\$8 647	\$8 402	\$8 569	\$7 522	\$7 890	\$5 437	\$9 820	\$7 008	\$6 516	\$7 281
Mean income	\$9 563	\$9 403	\$8 993	\$9 588	\$8 613	\$9 067	\$6 795	\$11 026	\$7 764	\$7 293	\$8 405
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families											
All families	143 319	19 212	11 300	124 107	28 799	18 693	7 381	39 648	35 333	16 467	7 455
With wage or salary income	127 481	16 647	9 946	110 834	25 294	16 613	6 255	36 034	29 833	13 610	6 395
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 553	\$10 257	\$10 111	\$10 597	\$10 114	\$11 107	\$8 923	\$11 101	\$8 672	\$8 480	\$9 117
With nonfarm self-employment income	14 251	2 176	958	12 075	2 677	1 530	689	4 083	3 159	1 338	664
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 066	\$8 045	\$9 400	\$8 070	\$8 333	\$7 850	\$6 816	\$8 718	\$7 464	\$6 114	\$10 999
With farm self-employment income	2 149	525	44	1 624	27	33	22	107	514	17	30
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 173	\$3 879	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 050	...	...
With Social Security income	29 684	3 967	2 376	25 717	6 869	4 285	1 982	7 336	9 708	5 316	1 933
Mean Social Security income	\$1 695	\$1 700	\$1 693	\$1 694	\$1 721	\$1 679	\$1 732	\$1 690	\$2 025	\$2 150	\$1 909
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 812	665	424	3 147	933	684	446	626	1 334	771	224
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 456	\$1 776	\$1 832	\$1 389	\$1 496	\$1 324	\$1 731	\$1 168	\$1 329	\$1 417	\$1 090
With other income	57 976	7 509	4 470	50 467	11 889	8 007	2 647	16 792	11 719	5 885	2 671
Mean other income	\$2 212	\$1 862	\$1 702	\$2 264	\$2 106	\$1 797	\$2 136	\$2 599	\$1 541	\$1 532	\$1 797
All unrelated individuals											
All unrelated individuals	46 489	5 659	3 870	40 830	13 253	8 641	4 868	7 968	10 339	5 824	2 347
With wage or salary income	28 098	3 081	2 205	25 017	8 195	5 917	3 076	4 325	4 414	2 440	1 037
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 978	\$4 551	\$4 283	\$3 908	\$3 861	\$3 411	\$2 737	\$5 006	\$4 069	\$4 159	\$4 293
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 342	185	106	1 157	350	249	92	182	293	156	54
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 375	\$4 232	\$5 178	\$3 237	\$4 012	\$3 307	...	\$2 775	\$5 273	\$6 453	...
With farm self-employment income	243	50	6	193	10	22	25	5	49	6	6
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 092	...	...	\$1 073	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	16 449	2 230	1 472	14 219	4 336	2 519	1 511	3 366	4 680	2 635	1 139
Mean Social Security income	\$1 139	\$1 162	\$1 193	\$1 126	\$1 102	\$1 164	\$1 114	\$1 198	\$1 200	\$1 205	\$1 241
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 396	197	136	1 199	418	191	120	159	543	320	112
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$878	\$925	\$918	\$870	\$720	\$890	\$1 010	\$871	\$885	\$890	\$889
With other income	17 956	2 261	1 555	15 695	4 861	3 677	1 788	3 182	3 479	1 959	929
Mean other income	\$1 533	\$1 778	\$1 472	\$1 497	\$1 503	\$1 278	\$1 300	\$1 594	\$1 426	\$1 425	\$1 562
Per capita income of persons	\$3 352	\$3 180	\$3 169	\$3 379	\$3 330	\$3 415	\$2 764	\$3 617	\$2 631	\$2 595	\$2 947
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹											
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 721	\$7 899	\$7 929	\$7 695	\$7 385	\$7 792	\$6 683	\$8 144	\$6 810	\$6 657	\$7 236
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 421	10 380	9 983	10 428	9 796	10 597	8 381	11 294	9 158	8 719	9 853
Operatives, including transport	8 221	8 553	8 494	8 175	7 856	8 551	7 131	8 445	7 271	7 238	7 391
Laborers, except farm	7 231	7 382	7 387	7 207	6 947	7 204	6 728	7 427	6 472	6 060	6 742
Farmers and farm managers	6 112	6 307	6 392	6 088	5 306	5 947	5 829	6 466	4 966	4 860	5 428
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 799	5 313	...	4 305	...	...	...	...	4 378	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 359	3 171	...	3 617	...	...	...	...	2 231	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 531	\$3 994	\$3 605	\$3 524	\$3 477	\$3 570	\$3 369	\$3 625	\$3 390	\$3 520	\$3 131
Operatives, including transport	4 095	4 056	4 125	4 099	4 047	4 367	3 736	4 155	3 737	3 930	3 396
Operatives, including transport	3 575	3 704	3 629	3 564	3 578	3 547	3 546	3 608	3 742	3 879	3 484

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg			
	Total	New York portion			Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
		Total	Binghamton	Urban balance							
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
Families											
Total	76 077	67 135	16 082	28 970	8 942	65 024	32 105	16 895	106 177	16 577	54 814
Less than \$1,000	1 059	917	307	322	142	936	521	165	2 000	800	681
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 908	1 552	418	593	356	1 445	758	376	1 955	545	629
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 045	2 554	842	973	491	2 418	1 419	530	2 872	865	1 068
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 166	2 634	819	1 084	532	2 663	1 630	539	3 763	1 014	1 532
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 373	2 815	854	1 074	558	2 741	1 471	620	4 600	1 122	1 908
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 153	3 396	1 002	1 236	757	3 734	1 956	847	5 955	1 293	2 459
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 644	3 858	1 120	1 454	786	4 570	2 483	976	6 990	1 117	3 240
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 211	4 400	1 167	1 600	811	6 003	3 012	1 454	8 218	1 296	3 973
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 747	4 990	1 115	2 018	757	6 037	3 023	1 541	8 638	1 342	4 146
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 548	4 858	1 237	1 868	690	5 415	2 743	1 292	8 539	1 145	4 132
\$10,000 to \$11,999	11 100	9 974	2 096	4 385	1 126	10 167	4 766	2 702	15 486	1 989	8 203
\$12,000 to \$14,999	11 913	10 911	2 149	5 233	1 002	8 754	4 046	2 506	16 319	1 868	9 407
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 738	11 970	2 208	6 095	768	8 066	3 489	2 676	16 684	1 784	10 655
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 141	1 980	566	936	161	1 734	613	617	3 409	296	2 252
\$50,000 or more	331	326	182	99	5	341	175	54	749	101	509
Median income	\$10 033	\$10 320	\$9 321	\$11 032	\$8 050	\$9 363	\$8 927	\$10 080	\$9 948	\$8 176	\$10 882
Mean income	\$10 856	\$11 124	\$10 726	\$11 672	\$8 850	\$10 404	\$9 819	\$11 019	\$11 185	\$9 188	\$12 286
Mean income per family member	\$3 021	\$3 094	\$3 223	\$3 294	\$2 477	\$2 831	\$2 725	\$3 063	\$3 241	\$2 728	\$3 625
Index of income concentration	0.321	0.315	0.363	0.306	0.329	0.317	0.316	0.315	0.322	0.363	0.310
Families with female head	6 925	6 205	2 538	2 399	720	6 208	4 059	1 337	10 642	3 715	4 810
Mean income	\$6 547	\$6 623	\$6 288	\$7 060	\$5 891	\$6 003	\$5 781	\$6 543	\$6 620	\$5 475	\$7 421
Unrelated Individuals											
Total	25 654	23 546	8 385	10 681	2 108	22 404	12 458	6 892	38 173	11 548	17 465
Less than \$1,000	5 983	5 513	1 484	2 926	470	6 313	2 499	2 908	8 243	2 199	3 244
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 940	5 357	1 941	2 412	583	5 900	3 566	1 603	7 838	2 173	3 445
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 890	2 626	1 105	1 044	264	2 450	1 507	599	4 431	1 375	2 123
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 424	2 190	845	946	234	1 804	1 169	406	3 437	1 194	1 631
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 777	1 670	688	771	107	1 328	809	398	3 114	1 066	1 469
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 606	1 491	665	573	115	1 224	763	223	2 877	1 034	1 302
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 289	1 181	502	468	108	966	636	198	2 374	765	1 114
\$7,000 to \$7,999	879	817	360	284	62	620	376	149	1 577	534	794
\$8,000 to \$8,999	792	756	234	332	36	562	380	124	1 334	418	669
\$9,000 to \$9,999	528	477	149	230	51	327	209	61	736	182	474
\$10,000 to \$11,999	784	752	203	356	32	410	258	95	932	251	531
\$12,000 to \$14,999	440	426	101	217	14	233	120	74	620	189	317
\$15,000 to \$24,999	260	233	81	104	27	171	110	22	500	114	262
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	45	6	12	5	73	47	22	104	32	56
\$50,000 or more	12	12		6		23	9		56	22	34
Median income	\$2 313	\$2 344	\$2 695	\$2 002	\$2 044	\$1 829	\$2 109	\$1 336	\$2 678	\$3 023	\$2 963
Mean income	\$3 481	\$3 513	\$3 642	\$3 357	\$3 123	\$3 013	\$3 326	\$2 437	\$3 801	\$3 932	\$4 122
Index of income concentration	0.494	0.498	0.461	0.512	0.528	0.517	0.492	0.549	0.488	0.459	0.477
Female unrelated individuals	15 611	14 339	5 383	6 368	1 272	13 980	7 816	4 520	23 627	7 540	10 704
Mean income	\$2 851	\$2 809	\$3 119	\$2 808	\$2 409	\$2 434	\$2 859	\$1 842	\$3 321	\$3 498	\$3 703
All families and unrelated individuals	101 731	90 681	24 467	39 651	11 050	87 428	44 563	23 787	144 350	28 125	72 279
Median income	\$8 232	\$8 412	\$6 779	\$8 879	\$7 025	\$7 788	\$7 323	\$7 939	\$8 194	\$5 735	\$9 150
Mean income	\$8 996	\$9 147	\$8 298	\$9 432	\$7 757	\$8 510	\$8 004	\$8 533	\$9 232	\$7 030	\$10 313
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families											
All families	76 077	67 135	16 082	28 970	8 942	65 024	32 105	16 895	106 177	16 577	54 814
With wage or salary income	66 593	59 306	13 556	25 926	7 287	57 256	28 064	15 158	94 583	14 029	49 489
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 399	\$10 666	\$9 749	\$11 401	\$8 223	\$9 795	\$9 340	\$10 484	\$10 375	\$8 742	\$11 216
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 421	5 178	1 293	2 044	1 243	5 647	2 281	1 529	10 959	1 163	5 976
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 507	\$9 139	\$13 222	\$9 111	\$5 873	\$9 034	\$9 708	\$8 788	\$8 146	\$7 216	\$9 282
With farm self-employment income	2 203	1 260	24	70	943	1 397	56	78	2 767	26	335
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 969	\$3 177	—	—	\$5 027	\$3 447	—	—	\$2 818	—	\$1 963
With Social Security income	15 314	13 230	4 142	5 459	2 084	11 974	6 666	2 888	20 614	4 214	10 532
Mean Social Security income	\$1 726	\$1 741	\$1 787	\$1 752	\$1 629	\$1 787	\$1 841	\$1 762	\$1 670	\$1 674	\$1 718
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 636	2 261	1 152	555	375	2 847	1 868	495	3 468	1 625	1 015
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 515	\$1 222	\$1 676	\$1 334	\$1 469	\$1 374	\$1 433	\$1 417	\$1 432	\$1 648	\$1 382
With other income	25 606	23 291	5 745	10 907	2 315	17 666	9 103	4 886	40 431	5 279	23 873
Mean other income	\$1 547	\$1 563	\$2 417	\$1 235	\$1 392	\$1 956	\$1 741	\$1 578	\$1 727	\$2 185	\$1 790
All unrelated individuals											
All unrelated individuals	25 654	23 546	8 385	10 681	2 108	22 404	12 458	6 892	38 173	11 548	17 465
With wage or salary income	14 546	13 660	4 635	6 945	886	13 035	6 874	4 507	23 420	6 720	10 980
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 332	\$4 332	\$4 435	\$3 939	\$4 335	\$3 571	\$4 128	\$2 572	\$4 253	\$4 606	\$4 412
With nonfarm self-employment income	704	631	232	268	73	567	290	173	1 266	348	665
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 349	\$4 103	\$5 237	\$2 715	—	\$4 517	\$5 147	\$4 094	\$4 361	\$4 138	\$4 925
With farm self-employment income	157	105	—	23	52	123	—	17	151	30	22
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 182	\$1 627	—	—	—	\$4 903	—	—	\$1 649	—	—
With Social Security income	8 835	7 797	3 076	2 866	1 038	7 417	4 585	1 799	12 110	3 764	5 625
Mean Social Security income	\$1 139	\$1 148	\$1 133	\$1 190	\$1 070	\$1 146	\$1 211	\$1 047	\$1 131	\$1 167	\$1 132
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 312	1 174	464	454	138	1 056	747	219	1 124	646	310
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$762	\$735	\$849	\$674	\$988	\$935	\$951	\$808	\$847	\$887	\$767
With other income	8 417	7 782	2 954	3 454	635	5 618	3 308	1 585	13 691	3 953	7 095
Mean other income	\$1 404	\$1 410	\$1 653	\$1 175	\$1 339	\$1 480	\$1 605	\$1 266	\$1 830	\$2 033	\$1 919
Per capita income of persons	\$3 036	\$3 105	\$3 187	\$3 290	\$2 497	\$2 829	\$2 771	\$2 993	\$3 254	\$2 912	\$3 614
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 860	\$8 076	\$7 277	\$8 661	\$6 429	\$7 619	\$7 347	\$8 117	\$7 395	\$6 455	\$7 980
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 609	11 750	10 361	12 227	8 965	10 187	9 529	11 201	10 329	8 489	11 137
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 869	8 001	7 535	7 997	7 168	8 047	7 614	8 569	7 672	6 867	8 055
Operatives, including transport	6 735	6 860	6 545	6 946	6 071	7 054	6 914	7 171	6 631	6 266	6 850
Laborers, except farm	5 061	5 110	5 279	4 324	4 900	5 235	5 273	5 116	5 305	5 115	5 441
Farmers and farm managers	4 444	3 772	—	—	4 786	4 897	—	—	4 897	—	3 700
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 150	2 978	—	—	3 357	2 508	—	—	2 895	—	4 638
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 854	\$3 943	\$4 029	\$3 441	\$3 218	\$3 347	\$3 457	\$3 217	\$3 814	\$3 961	\$3 945
Clerical and kindred workers	4 182	4 248	4 415	4 273	3 480	3 749	3 960	3 465	4 362	4 599	4 422
Operatives, including transport	3 875	3 958	3 832	4 048	3 500	3 822	3 938	3 597	3 627	3 426	3 769

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Total	Camden	Urban balance
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
Families										
Total	66 417	10 885	22 342	81 480	13 989	30 736	1 194 960	233 555	24 675	176 468
Less than \$1,000	1 338	226	390	1 294	402	269	24 622	4 182	1 086	2 440
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 042	387	465	1 626	370	470	23 869	3 716	905	2 315
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 168	660	788	2 407	643	690	35 588	5 798	1 408	3 326
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 165	709	1 176	2 789	607	943	41 678	7 123	1 664	4 334
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 194	626	1 303	3 277	710	1 017	45 247	8 427	1 695	5 372
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 855	781	1 275	4 558	1 083	1 334	53 226	9 662	1 769	6 331
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 425	972	1 593	5 523	1 118	1 768	62 560	11 972	2 016	8 153
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 113	1 028	2 022	6 239	1 238	2 069	73 917	14 600	1 882	10 311
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 159	1 164	2 029	6 898	1 297	2 452	85 240	16 331	2 007	11 893
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 758	923	2 024	6 546	1 121	2 249	85 570	17 545	1 806	13 048
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 647	1 400	3 075	13 061	1 986	4 883	168 453	34 370	2 867	26 567
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7 115	1 718	2 858	12 495	7 826	5 570	191 876	40 205	2 860	32 149
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 008	756	2 577	11 731	1 440	5 315	235 726	48 865	2 356	40 973
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 137	89	593	2 535	118	1 404	56 377	9 581	321	8 230
\$50,000 or more	293	46	174	501	30	303	11 011	1 176	33	1 006
Median income	\$8 310	\$8 046	\$9 064	\$9 936	\$8 635	\$10 863	\$10 783	\$11 014	\$7 954	\$11 559
Mean income	\$9 255	\$8 735	\$10 395	\$11 017	\$9 209	\$12 301	\$12 223	\$12 033	\$8 627	\$12 668
Mean income per family member	\$2 563	\$2 511	\$2 977	\$3 101	\$2 706	\$3 652	\$3 380	\$3 249	\$2 338	\$3 414
Index of income concentration	0.328	0.317	0.333	0.316	0.308	0.330	0.308	0.310	0.348	0.298
Families with female head	6 659	1 758	2 047	6 603	2 301	2 395	154 736	23 335	6 055	14 844
Mean income	\$6 030	\$5 680	\$6 530	\$6 810	\$6 176	\$7 269	\$7 116	\$6 857	\$5 464	\$7 429
Unrelated individuals										
Total	18 589	4 491	5 296	25 987	9 276	10 593	436 290	76 440	10 790	58 506
Less than \$1,000	5 383	1 075	999	5 963	1 966	2 626	85 184	13 678	2 265	9 877
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 044	1 239	1 499	6 056	2 416	2 492	84 607	15 359	2 356	11 754
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 411	592	814	3 056	1 154	1 174	51 912	10 821	1 345	8 624
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 685	454	517	2 509	937	955	40 818	8 165	1 027	6 502
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 092	317	345	2 052	806	692	33 284	6 093	998	4 608
\$5,000 to \$5,999	768	203	288	1 810	709	688	30 608	5 320	771	4 059
\$6,000 to \$6,999	571	166	216	1 417	445	566	26 106	4 233	662	3 101
\$7,000 to \$7,999	401	140	139	928	276	390	21 847	3 291	433	2 513
\$8,000 to \$8,999	468	129	162	642	201	273	16 762	2 508	295	1 884
\$9,000 to \$9,999	296	104	98	496	122	183	11 250	1 642	151	1 263
\$10,000 to \$11,999	243	52	90	437	89	227	14 317	2 473	279	1 959
\$12,000 to \$14,999	70	10	40	323	69	180	9 382	1 402	104	1 171
\$15,000 to \$24,999	102	4	62	227	61	123	7 275	1 131	90	936
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	6	23	56	21	24	2 302	287	14	234
\$50,000 or more	9	-	4	15	4	-	636	37	-	21
Median income	\$1 775	\$1 945	\$2 184	\$2 319	\$2 222	\$2 152	\$2 931	\$2 849	\$2 575	\$2 884
Mean income	\$2 732	\$2 851	\$3 348	\$3 393	\$3 158	\$3 373	\$4 179	\$3 920	\$3 436	\$3 977
Index of income concentration	0.523	0.462	0.517	0.482	0.465	0.502	0.491	0.476	0.469	0.474
Female unrelated individuals	11 983	3 080	3 822	15 661	5 259	6 863	241 157	32 231	6 146	22 420
Mean income	\$2 312	\$2 311	\$2 851	\$2 949	\$2 836	\$2 885	\$3 604	\$3 450	\$2 580	\$3 710
All families and unrelated individuals	85 006	15 376	27 638	107 467	23 265	41 329	1 631 250	309 995	35 465	234 974
Median income	\$7 056	\$6 368	\$7 995	\$8 296	\$5 905	\$8 925	\$8 790	\$9 194	\$6 166	\$9 705
Mean income	\$7 828	\$7 016	\$9 044	\$9 174	\$6 788	\$10 013	\$10 071	\$10 033	\$7 048	\$10 504
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	66 417	10 885	22 342	81 480	13 989	30 736	1 194 960	233 555	24 675	176 468
With wage or salary income	55 582	9 019	18 792	72 420	12 284	27 942	1 059 246	211 102	20 896	161 527
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 681	\$8 293	\$9 625	\$9 959	\$8 780	\$11 033	\$11 255	\$11 277	\$8 509	\$11 780
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 340	6 579	2 400	9 800	1 063	3 542	118 760	22 233	1 645	16 873
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 933	\$5 227	\$8 690	\$7 621	\$7 213	\$9 250	\$9 357	\$8 487	\$5 574	\$8 982
With farm self-employment income	1 760	18	86	5 721	11	335	7 862	2 182	43	583
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 284	...	...	\$4 374	...	\$3 391	\$4 177	\$3 159	...	\$3 506
With Social Security income	18 299	3 449	6 001	14 764	3 268	5 844	240 837	41 103	5 877	29 385
Mean Social Security income	\$1 695	\$1 766	\$1 779	\$1 640	\$1 675	\$1 666	\$1 668	\$1 641	\$1 571	\$1 654
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 124	946	1 096	2 310	1 116	495	61 899	9 589	3 679	4 899
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 372	\$1 432	\$1 332	\$1 284	\$1 398	\$1 216	\$1 690	\$1 736	\$2 027	\$1 558
With other income	25 174	4 362	9 488	29 072	4 549	12 994	481 680	91 923	6 660	73 683
Mean other income	\$1 818	\$2 245	\$1 926	\$1 703	\$1 375	\$1 967	\$2 145	\$1 633	\$1 368	\$1 668
All unrelated individuals	18 589	4 491	5 296	25 987	9 276	10 593	436 290	76 440	10 790	58 506
With wage or salary income	8 473	2 032	2 284	16 400	5 986	7 092	274 058	52 891	6 108	42 515
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 531	\$3 720	\$4 333	\$3 675	\$3 513	\$3 342	\$4 731	\$4 377	\$4 500	\$4 290
With nonfarm self-employment income	540	102	206	962	283	372	14 480	2 321	333	1 648
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 049	\$2 556	\$3 143	\$3 703	\$3 368	\$4 111	\$4 936	\$4 396	\$4 641	\$4 238
With farm self-employment income	71	-	5	200	18	32	988	273	17	126
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$1 496	...	...	\$2 526	\$1 493	...	\$1 871
With Social Security income	8 200	2 021	2 767	8 491	2 935	3 244	120 120	18 127	3 405	12 457
Mean Social Security income	\$1 046	\$1 107	\$1 097	\$1 077	\$1 095	\$1 077	\$1 153	\$1 146	\$1 114	\$1 165
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 298	411	285	914	497	249	21 333	2 146	708	1 111
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$760	\$794	\$776	\$934	\$953	\$913	\$1 050	\$975	\$1 095	\$924
With other income	6 418	1 655	2 248	8 724	2 807	3 924	139 254	20 554	2 723	15 632
Mean other income	\$1 467	\$1 462	\$1 748	\$1 611	\$1 217	\$1 714	\$2 097	\$1 686	\$1 273	\$1 760
Per capita income of persons	\$2 540	\$2 539	\$2 985	\$3 097	\$2 749	\$3 594	\$3 419	\$3 273	\$2 441	\$3 445
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 139	\$7 204	\$7 763	\$7 295	\$6 543	\$7 880	\$8 222	\$8 652	\$6 576	\$9 068
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 947	7 403	9 505	10 061	8 038	11 128	11 734	12 006	8 122	12 370
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 991	8 414	8 457	7 818	7 428	8 008	8 684	8 976	7 747	9 170
Operatives, including transport	7 038	7 450	7 455	6 822	6 460	6 854	7 341	7 542	6 595	7 791
Laborers, except farm	5 691	6 333	6 062	5 096	5 070	5 611	5 611	5 461	5 429	5 480
Farmers and farm managers	4 993	-	-	5 684	...	...	5 180	5 084	...	5 394
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 411	-	...	2 524	...	2 000	3 119	2 879	3 043	3 391
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 164	\$3 252	\$3 215	\$3 453	\$3 615	\$3 565	\$3 937	\$3 737	\$3 568	\$3 785
Clerical and kindred workers	3 376	3 709	3 361	4 017	4 219	3 950	4 447	4 272	4 238	4 276
Operatives, including transport	3 315	3 457	3 320	3 820	4 081	3 921	3 809	3 552	3 706	3 618

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading		
	Pennsylvania portion				Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
Families										
Total	961 405	13 409	479 265	373 055	621 432	127 394	390 098	78 396	22 627	27 889
Less than \$1,000	20 440	505	15 019	3 951	10 971	3 369	5 903	908	327	184
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20 151	564	14 048	4 322	13 984	4 081	7 530	1 352	632	289
\$2,000 to \$2,999	29 790	663	20 984	6 258	22 499	6 926	12 219	2 282	965	607
\$3,000 to \$3,999	34 555	953	23 579	7 703	24 883	6 907	13 954	2 988	1 196	771
\$4,000 to \$4,999	36 820	753	24 586	8 868	26 436	6 941	15 453	3 212	1 365	818
\$5,000 to \$5,999	43 564	797	27 344	11 919	30 958	8 104	17 153	4 116	1 559	1 206
\$6,000 to \$6,999	50 588	820	30 263	15 312	39 348	9 203	22 947	4 999	1 705	1 368
\$7,000 to \$7,999	59 317	1 070	33 360	19 151	49 110	9 788	29 541	5 576	2 038	1 566
\$8,000 to \$8,999	68 909	1 134	37 764	23 667	54 609	10 466	33 740	6 554	1 942	2 034
\$9,000 to \$9,999	68 025	1 040	34 634	25 612	51 483	9 395	32 715	6 964	1 940	2 374
\$10,000 to \$11,999	134 083	1 676	63 522	54 499	91 273	15 877	59 166	12 974	3 253	4 809
\$12,000 to \$14,999	151 671	1 605	66 731	66 921	88 743	15 528	59 183	12 840	3 039	5 275
\$15,000 to \$24,999	186 861	1 612	72 099	91 310	91 723	15 363	63 176	11 160	2 195	5 345
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46 796	184	13 074	27 262	20 467	4 066	14 242	1 930	346	971
\$50,000 or more	9 835	33	2 258	6 300	4 945	1 380	3 176	541	125	272
Median income	\$10 724	\$8 511	\$9 366	\$12 236	\$9 737	\$8 800	\$10 132	\$10 038	\$8 786	\$11 134
Mean income	\$12 269	\$9 147	\$10 431	\$14 375	\$11 176	\$10 536	\$11 607	\$11 058	\$9 695	\$12 404
Mean income per family member	\$3 412	\$2 480	\$2 949	\$3 946	\$3 168	\$3 047	\$3 297	\$3 274	\$2 937	\$3 801
Index of income concentration	0.344	0.346	0.341	0.334	0.329	0.322	0.322	0.301	0.315	0.289
Families with female head	131 401	2 915	90 699	32 226	68 310	23 197	38 333	7 103	3 467	2 093
Mean income	\$7 162	\$5 868	\$6 609	\$8 667	\$6 770	\$6 464	\$7 029	\$7 151	\$6 439	\$8 099
Unrelated Individuals										
Total	359 850	6 410	230 060	101 838	184 842	74 365	93 951	27 229	12 527	9 061
Less than \$1,000	71 506	1 370	45 979	19 187	39 880	17 013	18 872	6 354	2 513	2 805
\$1,000 to \$1,999	69 248	1 217	47 523	16 678	45 921	18 538	23 063	6 239	3 217	1 791
\$2,000 to \$2,999	41 091	828	27 337	10 490	21 743	8 410	11 279	3 127	1 574	822
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32 653	508	21 313	9 076	15 738	6 406	7 966	2 695	1 376	773
\$4,000 to \$4,999	27 191	495	17 486	7 735	11 685	4 996	5 780	2 216	1 075	617
\$5,000 to \$5,999	25 288	419	16 336	7 137	10 609	4 009	5 804	1 740	886	461
\$6,000 to \$6,999	21 873	428	13 695	6 498	9 544	3 396	5 396	1 375	521	543
\$7,000 to \$7,999	18 556	355	11 230	5 984	8 244	3 194	4 366	960	401	336
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14 254	306	8 876	4 295	5 790	2 217	3 088	684	290	233
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 608	137	5 491	3 325	3 795	1 338	2 152	591	243	169
\$10,000 to \$11,999	11 844	163	6 411	4 521	5 233	2 072	2 733	591	188	251
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7 980	107	4 302	3 024	2 920	1 091	1 635	315	98	145
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 144	59	2 935	2 683	2 539	1 074	1 307	224	106	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 015	18	917	899	883	417	401	92	27	29
\$50,000 or more	599	—	229	306	318	194	109	26	12	10
Median income	\$2 953	\$2 746	\$2 788	\$3 503	\$2 304	\$2 194	\$2 447	\$2 327	\$2 339	\$1 963
Mean income	\$4 235	\$3 798	\$3 931	\$4 919	\$3 759	\$3 757	\$3 832	\$3 483	\$3 292	\$3 517
Index of income concentration	0.492	0.476	0.481	0.500	0.511	0.526	0.498	0.491	0.475	0.521
Female unrelated individuals	208 926	3 165	130 740	64 308	115 835	44 779	61 408	17 214	7 878	6 348
Mean income	\$3 628	\$2 930	\$3 312	\$4 292	\$3 060	\$3 138	\$3 112	\$2 826	\$2 597	\$3 082
All families and unrelated individuals	1 321 255	19 819	709 325	474 893	806 274	201 759	484 049	105 625	35 154	36 950
Median income	\$8 697	\$6 671	\$7 206	\$10 687	\$8 357	\$6 411	\$8 945	\$8 369	\$6 401	\$9 492
Mean income	\$10 081	\$7 417	\$8 323	\$12 347	\$9 475	\$8 037	\$10 098	\$9 105	\$7 414	\$10 225
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	961 405	13 409	479 265	373 055	621 432	127 394	390 098	78 396	22 627	27 889
With wage or salary income	848 144	11 537	412 228	337 984	538 819	106 383	341 501	69 757	19 660	25 065
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 250	\$9 059	\$9 916	\$12 701	\$10 456	\$9 572	\$10 881	\$10 301	\$9 224	\$11 406
With nonfarm self-employment income	96 527	612	40 228	43 547	53 521	10 660	33 458	7 534	1 809	2 940
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 557	\$6 522	\$7 788	\$11 346	\$8 645	\$9 457	\$8 819	\$7 501	\$7 192	\$8 870
With farm self-employment income	5 680	36	839	944	3 894	260	967	2 064	43	148
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 568	...	\$6 545	\$6 710	\$2 346	\$703	\$2 978	\$4 245	...	\$6 269
With Social Security income	199 734	3 263	112 004	69 131	139 941	34 313	85 438	17 018	6 242	5 715
Mean Social Security income	\$1 674	\$1 619	\$1 640	\$1 731	\$1 751	\$1 729	\$1 772	\$1 664	\$1 657	\$1 723
With public assistance or public welfare income	52 310	1 628	41 302	7 779	30 287	12 009	14 951	2 295	1 335	385
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 682	\$1 705	\$1 779	\$1 265	\$1 564	\$1 431	\$1 278	\$1 278	\$1 432	\$990
With other income	389 757	3 665	169 211	175 377	248 566	50 043	165 095	31 388	8 396	13 118
Mean other income	\$2 266	\$1 623	\$1 983	\$2 510	\$2 199	\$2 846	\$2 067	\$1 650	\$1 446	\$1 740
All unrelated individuals	359 850	6 410	230 060	101 838	184 842	74 365	93 951	27 229	12 527	9 061
With wage or salary income	221 167	4 030	137 325	66 184	47 779	97 324	42 576	15 772	6 934	5 813
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 815	\$4 625	\$4 743	\$4 989	\$4 626	\$4 299	\$4 873	\$3 969	\$4 003	\$3 518
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 159	127	7 683	3 407	5 215	2 156	2 549	839	354	270
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 039	\$5 896	\$4 866	\$5 409	\$5 121	\$5 117	\$5 165	\$4 773	\$4 623	\$5 593
With farm self-employment income	715	—	273	151	337	61	117	152	6	23
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 920	...	\$3 704	\$4 865	\$2 490	...	\$979	\$1 438	...	...
With Social Security income	101 993	1 867	64 806	29 672	67 801	22 121	37 915	10 315	5 288	2 662
Mean Social Security income	\$1 155	\$1 079	\$1 149	\$1 177	\$1 149	\$1 149	\$1 156	\$1 117	\$1 079	\$1 178
With public assistance or public welfare income	19 187	579	16 281	1 907	12 424	6 682	4 817	838	609	104
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 059	\$1 132	\$1 082	\$863	\$1 009	\$1 080	\$932	\$793	\$802	\$619
With other income	118 700	1 702	70 134	40 150	65 055	23 884	35 866	9 698	4 326	3 241
Mean other income	\$2 168	\$1 345	\$1 746	\$2 864	\$1 947	\$2 148	\$1 854	\$1 632	\$1 306	\$2 067
Per capita income of persons	\$3 454	\$2 619	\$3 041	\$3 982	\$3 195	\$3 136	\$3 316	\$3 250	\$2 977	\$3 762
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$8 124	\$7 025	\$7 359	\$9 157	\$8 053	\$7 214	\$8 351	\$7 445	\$6 716	\$8 214
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 660	8 838	9 635	12 782	11 002	9 284	11 539	9 876	8 580	11 113
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 601	7 684	8 082	9 236	8 627	7 866	8 813	7 963	7 431	8 405
Operatives, including transport	7 296	7 221	6 937	7 751	7 588	7 076	7 749	7 113	6 705	7 465
Laborers, except farm	5 639	5 699	5 733	5 364	6 174	6 175	6 152	5 740	5 513	5 704
Formers and farm managers	5 220	...	2 571	6 000	4 630	...	5 295	4 916	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 222	...	2 288	3 620	2 794	5 917	2 813	2 765	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 979	\$3 613	\$4 012	\$3 991	\$3 560	\$3 670	\$3 565	\$3 536	\$3 510	\$3 569
Clerical and kindred workers	4 485	4 293	4 542	4 452	4 220	4 275	4 252	3 790	3 903	3 744
Operatives, including transport	3 859	3 806	3 823	3 925	3 734	3 612	3 819	3 672	3 635	3 811

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Total	Scranton	Urban balance
Total	61 481	27 142	26 872
Less than \$1,000	1 037	531	390
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 624	722	708
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 479	1 129	1 015
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 159	1 410	1 346
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 678	1 708	1 507
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 710	2 118	2 129
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 972	2 675	2 567
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 902	2 640	2 662
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 465	2 336	2 420
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 108	2 221	2 230
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 933	3 342	3 556
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 922	2 978	3 115
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 027	2 592	2 715
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 262	636	451
\$50,000 or more	203	104	61
Median income	\$8 399	\$8 273	\$8 460
Mean income	\$9 467	\$9 519	\$9 361
Mean income per family member	\$2 741	\$2 810	\$2 686
Index of income concentration	0.323	0.336	0.309
Families with female head	8 154	4 105	3 549
Mean income	\$6 791	\$6 753	\$6 985

Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Scranton	Urban balance
Total	19 088	10 704	6 452
Less than \$1,000	4 793	2 670	1 410
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 157	3 060	1 651
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 514	1 348	963
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 948	989	794
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 437	828	529
\$5,000 to \$5,999	848	451	316
\$6,000 to \$6,999	683	402	246
\$7,000 to \$7,999	471	242	180
\$8,000 to \$8,999	361	189	137
\$9,000 to \$9,999	157	84	50
\$10,000 to \$11,999	289	152	79
\$12,000 to \$14,999	173	109	56
\$15,000 to \$24,999	179	137	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	56	21	24
\$50,000 or more	22	22	-
Median income	\$1 921	\$1 876	\$2 171
Mean income	\$2 980	\$3 034	\$2 946
Index of income concentration	0.505	0.520	0.456
Female unrelated individuals	13 184	7 327	4 676
Mean income	\$2 471	\$2 475	\$2 482
All families and unrelated individuals	80 569	37 846	33 324
Mean income	\$7 039	\$6 637	\$7 384
Mean income	\$7 930	\$7 685	\$8 119

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Total	Scranton	Urban balance
All families	61 481	27 142	26 872
With wage or salary income	52 925	23 230	23 379
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 780	\$8 789	\$8 716
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 685	2 887	2 846
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 127	\$7 644	\$6 828
With farm self-employment income	506	42	88
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 712	...	...
With Social Security income	17 306	7 932	7 737
Mean Social Security income	\$1 603	\$1 646	\$1 577
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 285	1 627	1 392
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 287	\$1 431	\$1 106
With other income	22 630	10 245	9 668
Mean other income	\$1 585	\$1 616	\$1 445
All unrelated individuals	19 088	10 704	6 452
With wage or salary income	8 794	5 020	2 920
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 743	\$3 774	\$3 892
With nonfarm self-employment income	667	378	211
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 518	\$5 360	\$3 643
With farm self-employment income	21	5	39
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...
With Social Security income	8 158	4 559	2 906
Mean Social Security income	\$1 071	\$1 073	\$1 072
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 250	688	490
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$837	\$882	\$794
With other income	6 548	3 683	2 172
Mean other income	\$1 667	\$1 630	\$1 550
Per capita income of persons	\$2 735	\$2 806	\$2 699

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Total	Scranton	Urban balance
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 356	\$6 316	\$6 290
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 977	8 846	8 846
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 849	6 929	6 694
Operatives, including transport	5 686	5 634	5 665
Laborers, except farm	5 089	5 235	4 895
Farmers and farm managers	4 833	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 190	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 376	\$3 400	\$3 393
Clerical and kindred workers	3 759	3 868	3 733
Operatives, including transport	3 338	3 379	3 339

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Can.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
Families										
Total	61 481	27 142	26 872	90 642	8 379	14 917	48 014	87 457	12 816	31 467
Less than \$1,000	1 037	531	390	1 961	143	335	1 115	1 112	263	328
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 624	722	708	2 501	185	429	1 373	1 646	358	457
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 479	1 129	1 015	3 911	351	705	2 132	2 720	639	727
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 159	1 410	1 346	5 554	472	937	3 072	3 333	912	928
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 678	1 708	1 507	5 500	530	889	3 766	3 766	714	1 066
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 710	2 118	2 129	7 410	606	1 360	3 871	4 544	873	1 378
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 972	2 675	2 567	7 892	682	1 411	4 090	5 726	1 024	1 804
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 902	2 640	2 662	8 658	932	1 332	4 583	6 877	1 019	2 158
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 465	2 336	2 420	7 941	803	1 297	4 216	7 615	1 065	2 587
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 108	2 221	2 230	7 646	704	1 193	4 056	7 717	1 031	2 715
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 933	3 342	3 556	12 132	1 110	1 776	6 391	13 789	1 895	4 750
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 922	2 978	3 115	9 663	923	1 674	5 062	13 568	1 592	5 521
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 027	2 592	2 715	7 808	751	1 302	3 925	11 892	1 193	5 467
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 262	636	451	1 595	148	216	846	2 355	198	1 128
\$50,000 or more	203	104	61	470	39	61	258	797	40	453
Median income	\$8 399	\$8 273	\$8 460	\$8 244	\$8 359	\$8 047	\$8 177	\$9 828	\$8 569	\$10 668
Mean income	\$9 467	\$9 519	\$9 361	\$9 233	\$9 373	\$8 979	\$9 152	\$11 206	\$9 202	\$12 630
Mean income per family member	\$2 741	\$2 810	\$2 686	\$2 685	\$2 828	\$2 598	\$2 684	\$3 240	\$2 770	\$3 773
Index of income concentration	0.323	0.336	0.309	0.328	0.329	0.336	0.311	0.311	0.324	0.311
Families with female head	8 154	4 105	3 549	12 148	1 075	2 653	6 652	6 972	2 274	2 252
Mean income	\$6 791	\$6 753	\$6 985	\$6 679	\$6 694	\$6 764	\$6 706	\$6 637	\$5 200	\$7 633
Unrelated Individuals										
Total	19 088	10 704	6 452	26 728	2 453	6 996	13 044	24 253	7 202	9 737
Less than \$1,000	4 793	2 670	1 410	7 111	1 992	3 388	3 388	5 163	1 261	2 265
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 157	3 060	1 651	6 835	678	1 719	3 113	5 784	1 652	2 441
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 514	1 348	963	3 504	314	973	3 091	3 091	1 056	1 056
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 948	989	794	2 979	273	742	1 669	2 526	755	1 007
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 437	828	529	1 925	159	512	1 697	1 825	596	803
\$5,000 to \$5,999	848	451	316	1 348	105	305	712	1 372	477	508
\$6,000 to \$6,999	683	402	246	885	100	267	394	1 221	398	496
\$7,000 to \$7,999	471	242	180	529	63	87	256	925	339	328
\$8,000 to \$8,999	361	189	137	457	61	81	251	772	225	312
\$9,000 to \$9,999	157	84	50	258	34	73	120	414	103	145
\$10,000 to \$11,999	289	152	79	386	63	104	118	539	179	171
\$12,000 to \$14,999	173	109	56	230	11	73	100	302	85	87
\$15,000 to \$24,999	179	137	17	181	10	35	75	198	57	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	56	21	24	80	6	28	24	54	10	35
\$50,000 or more	22	22	-	20	6	5	4	67	9	20
Median income	\$1 921	\$1 876	\$2 171	\$1 915	\$1 968	\$1 876	\$1 918	\$2 382	\$2 652	\$2 154
Mean income	\$2 980	\$3 034	\$2 946	\$2 908	\$3 181	\$2 871	\$2 766	\$3 801	\$3 649	\$3 388
Index of income concentration	0.505	0.520	0.456	0.490	0.498	0.494	0.477	0.484	0.454	0.492
Female unrelated individuals	13 184	7 327	4 676	18 224	1 854	4 286	9 385	14 528	4 351	5 952
Mean income	\$2 471	\$2 475	\$2 482	\$2 470	\$2 710	\$2 565	\$2 385	\$3 211	\$2 857	\$3 026
All families and unrelated individuals	80 569	37 846	33 324	117 370	10 832	21 913	61 058	111 710	20 018	41 204
Mean income	\$7 039	\$6 637	\$7 384	\$6 928	\$7 249	\$6 035	\$6 946	\$8 504	\$6 319	\$8 984
Mean income	\$7 930	\$7 685	\$8 119	\$7 793	\$7 971	\$7 029	\$7 788	\$9 598	\$7 204	\$10 446
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	61 481	27 142	26 872	90 642	8 379	14 917	48 014	87 457	12 816	31 467
With wage or salary income	52 925	23 230	23 379	77 640	7 235	12 801	41 056	77 980	11 138	28 343
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 780	\$8 789	\$8 716	\$8 569	\$8 426	\$8 282	\$8 544	\$9 971	\$8 764	\$10 716
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 685	2 887	2 846	9 691	1 123	1 529	4 988	9 318	940	3 622
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 127	\$7 644	\$6 828	\$6 717	\$6 763	\$6 654	\$6 887	\$7 798	\$7 354	\$9 801
With farm self-employment income	506	42	88	726	16	19	142	3 730	22	213
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 712	...	...	\$2 093	...	...	...	\$3 548	...	...
With Social Security income	17 306	7 932	7 737	27 038	2 458	4 837	14 621	16 373	3 043	5 873
Mean Social Security income	\$1 603	\$1 646	\$1 577	\$1 553	\$1 607	\$1 554	\$1 543	\$1 659	\$1 677	\$1 685
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 285	1 627	1 392	4 684	428	860	2 489	2 667	1 030	1 068
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 287	\$1 431	\$1 106	\$1 317	\$1 055	\$1 460	\$1 276	\$1 387	\$1 658	\$1 058
With other income	22 630	10 245	9 668	33 325	3 319	5 749	17 398	29 935	3 857	12 468
Mean other income	\$1 585	\$1 616	\$1 445	\$1 705	\$1 671	\$1 555	\$1 614	\$2 918	\$1 712	\$3 788
All unrelated individuals	19 088	10 704	6 452	26 728	2 453	6 996	13 044	24 253	7 202	9 737
With wage or salary income	8 794	5 020	2 920	11 963	1 000	3 746	5 397	13 152	3 912	5 848
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 743	\$3 774	\$3 892	\$3 835	\$4 206	\$3 304	\$3 981	\$4 163	\$4 390	\$3 665
With nonfarm self-employment income	667	378	211	843	67	229	391	832	264	286
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 518	\$5 360	\$3 643	\$3 821	...	\$3 147	\$4 445	\$3 141	\$3 113	\$3 090
With farm self-employment income	21	5	39	39	11	-	8	219	14	33
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 636	...	...
With Social Security income	8 158	4 559	2 906	11 999						

Table 89. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-**

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
Families											
Total	95 732	6 692	89 040	21 270	44 096	62 875	25 329	29 679	1 001 925	187 474	814 451
Less than \$1,000	1 266	100	1 166	379	628	1 306	410	527	22 080	3 291	18 789
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 632	132	1 500	599	974	1 041	634	518	21 238	2 998	18 240
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 690	225	2 465	1 055	1 783	1 626	1 104	890	31 024	4 412	26 612
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 393	293	3 100	1 376	1 943	2 124	1 284	975	36 328	5 413	30 915
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 936	307	3 629	1 493	1 783	2 655	1 326	1 168	38 919	6 337	32 582
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 317	296	4 021	1 527	2 396	3 270	1 495	1 646	44 892	7 100	37 792
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 928	388	5 540	1 865	3 109	3 671	1 948	1 866	52 546	9 001	43 545
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 326	631	6 695	2 129	3 962	4 452	2 365	2 016	61 143	10 942	50 201
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 085	628	7 457	2 019	4 074	4 853	2 507	2 418	71 441	12 887	58 554
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8 088	573	7 515	1 332	3 675	4 738	2 291	2 090	70 960	13 795	57 165
\$10,000 to \$11,999	14 849	1 071	13 778	2 699	6 853	8 941	3 530	4 454	139 386	27 705	111 681
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 740	994	14 746	2 338	5 921	10 196	3 120	4 922	159 267	33 160	126 107
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 651	868	13 783	1 992	5 656	11 181	2 613	4 743	196 446	41 183	155 263
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 789	138	2 651	368	1 110	2 283	514	1 172	47 019	8 256	38 763
\$50,000 or more	842	48	794	99	229	538	188	274	9 236	994	8 242
Median income	\$10 162	\$9 604	\$10 208	\$8 105	\$9 380	\$10 381	\$8 837	\$10 326	\$10 723	\$11 268	\$10 588
Mean income	\$11 633	\$10 594	\$11 712	\$9 210	\$10 332	\$11 674	\$10 042	\$11 669	\$12 153	\$12 302	\$12 119
Mean income per family member	\$3 426	\$3 054	\$3 455	\$2 688	\$2 865	\$3 435	\$2 882	\$3 443	\$3 363	\$3 317	\$3 374
Index of income concentration	0.310	0.302	0.304	0.333	0.317	0.322	0.323	0.334	0.343	0.309	0.346
Families with female head	9 488	781	8 707	2 623	4 865	7 533	2 908	3 238	140 571	19 817	120 754
Mean income	\$6 839	\$6 362	\$6 882	\$5 891	\$5 889	\$6 578	\$6 070	\$6 686	\$7 065	\$6 895	\$7 093
Unrelated Individuals											
Total	35 042	1 874	33 168	7 373	14 649	23 326	7 332	14 432	359 325	44 094	315 231
Less than \$1,000	7 756	279	7 477	1 599	2 973	3 851	1 530	3 420	68 118	7 671	60 447
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 675	384	8 291	2 216	4 023	4 068	2 035	3 648	69 505	8 032	61 473
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 248	313	3 935	1 016	1 687	2 824	1 072	1 632	41 368	5 115	36 253
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 467	187	3 280	722	1 383	2 353	715	1 283	32 831	4 107	28 724
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 566	109	2 457	460	1 021	2 154	507	1 068	27 309	3 580	23 729
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 963	124	1 839	364	901	2 081	337	976	25 466	3 247	22 219
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 759	97	1 662	300	769	1 654	294	714	22 221	2 819	19 402
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 293	124	1 169	240	478	1 195	216	464	18 681	2 377	16 304
\$8,000 to \$8,999	972	105	867	124	478	976	232	363	14 558	1 730	12 828
\$9,000 to \$9,999	720	42	678	69	240	602	181	243	9 647	1 230	8 417
\$10,000 to \$11,999	824	56	768	95	336	665	109	211	12 473	1 916	10 557
\$12,000 to \$14,999	358	29	329	92	172	462	39	205	8 270	1 116	7 154
\$15,000 to \$24,999	323	15	308	19	127	325	39	161	6 349	932	5 417
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	10	77	57	52	76	22	4	1 985	206	1 779
\$50,000 or more	31	-	31	-	9	40	4	4	524	16	508
Median income	\$2 257	\$2 875	\$2 207	\$1 942	\$2 195	\$3 391	\$2 094	\$2 091	\$3 020	\$3 299	\$2 985
Mean income	\$3 458	\$3 974	\$3 428	\$3 098	\$3 393	\$4 286	\$3 165	\$3 299	\$4 288	\$4 422	\$4 270
Index of income concentration	0.491	0.450	0.495	0.480	0.484	0.453	0.481	0.496	0.486	0.477	0.490
Female unrelated individuals	19 895	1 229	18 666	5 105	9 152	15 052	5 091	8 581	211 354	27 106	184 248
Mean income	\$3 013	\$2 957	\$3 016	\$2 667	\$2 830	\$3 705	\$2 630	\$2 942	\$3 631	\$3 462	\$3 656
All families and unrelated individuals	130 774	8 566	122 208	28 643	58 745	86 201	32 661	44 111	1 361 250	231 568	1 129 682
Median income	\$8 350	\$8 401	\$8 346	\$6 700	\$7 901	\$8 476	\$7 635	\$7 695	\$8 779	\$9 980	\$8 527
Mean income	\$9 443	\$9 146	\$9 463	\$7 637	\$8 601	\$9 675	\$8 498	\$8 931	\$10 077	\$10 801	\$9 928
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families											
All families	95 732	6 692	89 040	21 270	44 096	62 875	25 329	29 679	1 001 925	187 474	814 451
With wage or salary income	85 220	5 860	79 360	17 714	38 861	56 024	21 322	26 489	884 950	169 772	715 178
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 621	\$9 772	\$10 683	\$8 705	\$9 841	\$10 809	\$9 386	\$10 673	\$11 220	\$11 531	\$11 146
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 940	514	8 426	1 814	3 309	6 112	2 006	2 940	97 054	17 476	79 578
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 571	\$11 080	\$8 418	\$7 490	\$9 910	\$9 032	\$8 518	\$9 236	\$9 502	\$8 783	\$9 660
With farm self-employment income	1 911	10	1 901	42	115	225	45	205	2 268	591	1 677
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 370	...	\$7 595	...	\$3 854	\$1 287	...	\$3 391	\$5 357	\$3 563	\$5 990
With Social Security income	20 727	1 489	19 238	6 597	8 563	12 863	7 175	6 056	208 315	33 616	174 699
Mean Social Security income	\$1 701	\$1 663	\$1 702	\$2 107	\$1 830	\$1 722	\$1 788	\$1 698	\$1 666	\$1 641	\$1 671
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 898	318	2 580	900	2 115	2 422	1 514	1 304	57 682	8 024	49 658
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 477	\$2 017	\$1 410	\$1 371	\$1 394	\$1 574	\$1 368	\$1 374	\$1 715	\$1 754	\$1 709
With other income	39 876	2 644	37 232	7 602	12 748	25 581	10 817	12 088	403 378	75 537	327 841
Mean other income	\$2 282	\$1 798	\$2 317	\$1 674	\$1 674	\$1 837	\$2 050	\$1 959	\$2 149	\$1 639	\$2 266
All unrelated individuals											
All unrelated individuals	35 042	1 874	33 168	7 373	14 649	23 326	7 332	14 432	359 325	44 094	315 231
With wage or salary income	21 801	979	20 822	3 161	8 136	13 753	3 294	9 671	218 170	25 868	192 302
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 844	\$4 899	\$3 795	\$4 221	\$4 236	\$4 947	\$4 081	\$3 395	\$4 948	\$5 409	\$4 886
With nonfarm self-employment income	862	38	824	202	362	813	192	462	12 061	1 601	10 460
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 415	...	\$3 205	\$6 562	\$5 394	\$4 688	\$2 679	\$3 693	\$5 073	\$4 747	\$5 123
With farm self-employment income	62	...	62	12	6	39	-	41	441	71	370
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 567	...	\$2 946
With Social Security income	12 062	876	11 186	3 307	5 332	8 010	3 457	4 283	105 190	14 803	90 387
Mean Social Security income	\$1 148	\$1 262	\$1 139	\$1 220	\$1 208	\$1 159	\$1 136	\$1 091	\$1 159	\$1 177	\$1 156
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 102	94	1 008	405	788	820	532	569	19 850	1 599	18 251
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$851	...	\$850	\$910	\$968	\$858	\$805	\$935	\$1 065	\$1 028	\$1 068
With other income	13 703	775	12 928	2 568	3 943	8 838	2 939	4 812	121 092	16 042	105 050
Mean other income	\$1 435	\$1 500	\$1 431	\$1 441	\$1 545	\$2 047	\$1 664	\$1 624	\$2 115	\$1 767	\$2 168
Per capita income of persons	\$3 410	\$3 127	\$3 431	\$2 709	\$2 896	\$3 475	\$2 888	\$3 387	\$3 419	\$3 366	\$3 431
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹											
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 750	\$7 774	\$7 748	\$6 781	\$7 655	\$7 803	\$7 647	\$7 563	\$8 198	\$8 768	\$8 071
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 556	9 483	10 641	9 120	10 319	10 839	9 377	10 910	11 689	12 222	11 536
Operatives, including transport	8 247	8 433	8 232	7 233	7 974	7 933	8 564	7 909	8 681	9 025	8 587
Laborers, except farm	7 219	7 343	7 207	6 113	7 057	6 782	7 511	6 769	7 295	7 563	7 235
Farmers and farm managers	6 017	6 301	5 997	5 054	5 247	5 440	6 194	4 774	5 588	5 450	5 611
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	1 932	-	7 333	3 906	4 783	2 932
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 537	\$3 466	\$3 541	\$3 447	\$3 473	\$4 026	\$3 198	\$3 627	\$3 959	\$3 750	\$4 000
Clerical and kindred workers	4 113	3 929	4 123	3 820	3 886	4 521	3 455	4 058	4 474	4 274	4 516
Operatives, including transport	3 591	3 519	3 595	3 829	3 901	3 547	3 398	4 236	3 811	3 640	3 842

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-**
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places					
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Trenton			Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem	
				Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion						
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
Families												
Total	476 926	45 398	54 014	68 740	60 592	8 148	59 166	33 283	28 799	16 467	18 693	
Less than \$1,000	8 535	491	921	1 204	1 103	101	1 345	479	392	311	240	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10 368	850	1 430	1 252	1 167	85	1 668	597	466	357	357	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17 002	1 408	2 144	2 042	1 903	139	2 641	943	720	640	593	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18 480	1 772	2 756	2 290	2 127	163	3 828	1 391	1 309	1 103	674	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	20 196	1 996	3 215	2 666	2 513	153	4 637	1 282	1 405	1 192	764	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	22 813	2 453	4 247	3 085	2 821	264	5 905	1 605	1 486	1 226	921	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29 013	2 710	5 242	3 731	3 460	271	7 214	2 129	1 876	1 507	1 240	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	35 886	3 266	5 302	4 108	3 796	312	8 584	2 339	2 303	1 622	1 204	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	39 907	3 614	5 754	4 866	4 411	455	9 111	2 714	2 463	1 607	1 541	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	38 376	3 777	4 451	4 763	4 318	445	8 494	2 701	2 507	1 070	1 513	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	69 327	7 192	6 898	9 948	8 917	1 031	12 716	5 142	4 323	1 988	2 735	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	70 096	7 514	6 093	11 908	10 369	1 539	6 372	5 457	4 469	1 797	3 041	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74 690	6 788	5 307	13 658	11 282	2 376	4 967	5 246	3 777	1 480	3 023	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 773	1 214	1 087	2 785	2 147	638	980	1 043	3 777	216	647	
\$50,000 or more	4 464	353	165	434	258	176	304	208	223	42	198	
Median income	\$9 945	\$10 101	\$8 368	\$10 877	\$10 600	\$13 277	\$8 149	\$10 177	\$9 658	\$7 979	\$10 218	
Mean income	\$11 531	\$11 202	\$9 440	\$11 982	\$11 499	\$15 579	\$9 129	\$11 226	\$10 988	\$8 814	\$11 720	
Mean income per family member	\$3 279	\$3 412	\$2 748	\$3 377	\$3 248	\$4 319	\$2 663	\$3 366	\$3 362	\$2 564	\$3 429	
Index of income concentration	0.335	0.308	0.324	0.317	0.312	0.322	0.331	0.313	0.318	0.323	0.323	
Families with female head	56 713	5 069	7 654	9 237	8 712	525	8 803	3 442	3 322	2 166	2 019	
Mean income	\$6 885	\$7 058	\$6 861	\$7 113	\$6 999	\$9 011	\$6 731	\$5 935	\$6 940	\$5 781	\$6 602	
Unrelated Individuals												
Total	153 252	17 721	17 156	24 773	22 816	1 957	18 990	11 512	13 253	5 824	8 641	
Less than \$1,000	31 221	3 585	4 080	5 994	5 673	321	5 098	2 268	3 210	1 263	1 988	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37 127	4 149	4 711	6 640	4 367	273	4 862	2 623	2 962	1 892	2 589	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17 993	2 064	2 311	2 495	2 353	142	2 535	1 483	1 444	742	1 069	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	13 332	1 922	1 783	2 119	1 949	170	2 140	1 099	1 396	583	666	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 015	1 530	1 357	1 871	1 707	164	1 365	914	1 046	357	445	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9 271	1 216	767	1 738	1 575	163	973	732	790	269	422	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8 282	936	648	1 572	1 412	160	643	651	726	240	382	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 141	654	422	1 240	1 095	145	310	522	506	177	274	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 067	470	326	860	727	133	322	454	342	86	232	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 250	366	134	583	499	84	181	208	235	48	164	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 567	384	231	832	744	88	217	271	290	47	219	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 577	205	165	468	415	53	173	160	116	60	79	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 315	162	154	273	227	46	110	83	136	13	63	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	804	56	45	73	64	9	52	39	39	7	22	
\$50,000 or more	290	22	22	15	9	6	9	9	15	—	7	
Median income	\$2 460	\$2 546	\$1 955	\$2 702	\$2 581	\$4 442	\$1 904	\$2 583	\$2 315	\$1 872	\$1 901	
Mean income	\$3 915	\$3 634	\$3 001	\$3 849	\$3 715	\$5 411	\$2 825	\$3 658	\$3 453	\$2 992	\$3 329	
Index of income concentration	0.510	0.474	0.495	0.487	0.492	0.449	0.485	0.471	0.504	0.481	0.502	
Female unrelated individuals	97 325	11 677	12 003	14 715	13 573	1 142	12 936	7 222	8 641	4 169	3 682	
Mean income	\$3 203	\$3 018	\$2 478	\$3 233	\$3 107	\$4 735	\$2 466	\$2 868	\$2 823	\$2 663	\$3 244	
All families and unrelated individuals	630 178	63 119	71 170	93 513	83 408	10 105	78 156	44 795	42 052	22 291	27 334	
Median income	\$8 409	\$8 137	\$6 995	\$8 822	\$8 522	\$11 626	\$6 697	\$8 421	\$7 522	\$6 516	\$7 890	
Mean income	\$9 679	\$9 077	\$7 888	\$9 828	\$9 369	\$13 610	\$7 597	\$9 281	\$8 613	\$7 293	\$9 067	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	476 926	45 398	54 014	68 740	60 592	8 148	59 166	33 283	28 799	16 467	18 693	
With wage or salary income	413 718	40 221	46 609	61 589	54 079	7 510	50 687	29 652	25 294	13 610	16 613	
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 704	\$10 456	\$8 753	\$11 101	\$10 754	\$13 596	\$8 496	\$10 539	\$10 114	\$8 480	\$11 107	
With nonfarm self-employment income	41 066	4 201	5 733	6 357	5 493	864	6 156	3 321	2 677	1 338	1 530	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 080	\$8 242	\$7 239	\$9 025	\$8 516	\$12 256	\$6 772	\$9 404	\$8 333	\$6 114	\$7 850	
With farm self-employment income	1 106	154	130	127	103	24	146	159	27	17	33	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 446	\$9 771	\$6 265	...	\$6 411	...	\$3 537	\$2 327	...	...	...
With Social Security income	109 102	10 756	15 669	14 199	12 925	1 274	18 215	6 523	6 869	5 316	4 285	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 760	\$1 688	\$1 612	\$1 677	\$1 677	\$1 685	\$1 548	\$1 696	\$1 721	\$2 150	\$1 679	
With public assistance or public welfare income	24 632	1 662	3 019	3 392	3 279	113	3 147	1 276	933	771	684	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 604	\$1 348	\$1 281	\$1 755	\$1 787	\$838	\$1 338	\$1 544	\$1 496	\$1 417	\$1 324	
With other income	202 417	19 272	19 173	26 258	22 482	3 776	21 510	12 116	11 889	5 885	8 007	
Mean other income	\$2 293	\$1 635	\$1 533	\$1 937	\$1 786	\$2 832	\$1 623	\$1 800	\$2 106	\$1 532	\$1 797	
All unrelated individuals	153 252	17 721	17 156	24 773	22 816	1 957	18 990	11 512	13 253	5 824	8 641	
With wage or salary income	82 677	9 924	7 940	16 208	14 777	1 431	8 736	6 230	8 195	2 440	5 917	
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 732	\$4 257	\$3 818	\$4 280	\$4 163	\$5 483	\$3 706	\$4 448	\$3 861	\$4 159	\$3 411	
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 307	537	589	690	619	71	585	369	350	156	249	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 337	\$5 348	\$4 745	\$4 114	\$4 221	...	\$4 078	\$3 420	\$4 012	\$6 453	\$3 307	
With farm self-employment income	163	19	5	46	40	...	8	39	10	6	22	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 683	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	54 393	7 137	7 465	6 853	6 418	435	8 269	4 662	4 636	2 635	2 519	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 160	\$1 112	\$1 073	\$1 157	\$1 160	\$1 120	\$1 044	\$1 130	\$1 102	\$1 205	\$1 164	
With public assistance or public welfare income	10 554	663	1 178	773	715	58	1 183	604	418	320	191	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 028	\$786	\$845	\$1 085	\$1 107	...	\$821	\$988	\$720	\$890	\$890	
With other income	55 474	6 511	5 855	7 511	6 846	665	6 007	3 904	4 861	1 959	3 677	
Mean other income	\$2 005	\$1 660	\$1 601	\$1 825	\$1 799	\$2 087	\$1 544	\$1 837	\$1 503	\$1 425	\$1 278	
Per capita income of persons	\$3 317	\$3 423	\$2 753	\$3 369	\$3 239	\$4 371	\$2 665	\$3 368	\$3 330	\$2 595	\$3 415	
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$8 129	\$7 519	\$6 303	\$7 916	\$7 737	\$10 055	\$6 094	\$7 669	\$7 385	\$6 657	\$7 792	
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 258	10 200	8 846	11 188	10 605	13 591	8 557	10 482	9 796	8 719	10 597	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 652	8 022	6 806	8 400	8 316	9 359	6 704	8 063	7 856	7 238	8 551	
Operatives, including transport	7 610	7 070	5 650	7 135	7 084	7 793	5 491	7 184	6 947	6 060	7 204	
Laborers, except farm	6 156	5 619	5 073	5 533	5 516	5 670	4 785	5 264	5 306	4 860	5 947	
Farmers and farm managers	5 220	...	...	1 462	1 486	...	4 125	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 419	\$3 544	\$3 397	\$4 115	\$4 086	\$4 406	\$3 353	\$3 611	\$3 477	\$3 520	\$3 570	
Clerical and kindred workers	4 288	3 857	3 801	4 449	4 445	4 476	3 701	4 119	4 047	3 930	4 367	
Operatives, including transport	3 724	3 718	3 356	4 031	4 037	3 909	3 352	3 687	3 578	3 879	3 547	

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
Families										
Total	13 409	32 105	16 577	13 989	479 265	127 394	22 627	27 142	14 917	12 816
Less than \$1,000	505	521	800	402	15 019	3 369	327	531	335	263
\$1,000 to \$1,999	564	758	545	370	14 048	4 081	632	722	429	358
\$2,000 to \$2,999	663	1 419	865	643	20 984	6 926	965	1 129	705	639
\$3,000 to \$3,999	953	1 630	1 014	607	23 579	6 907	1 196	1 410	937	912
\$4,000 to \$4,999	753	1 471	1 122	710	24 586	6 941	1 365	1 708	889	714
\$5,000 to \$5,999	797	1 956	1 293	1 083	27 344	8 104	1 559	2 118	1 360	873
\$6,000 to \$6,999	820	2 483	1 117	1 118	30 263	9 203	1 705	2 675	1 411	1 024
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 070	3 012	1 296	1 238	33 360	9 788	2 038	2 640	1 332	1 019
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 134	3 023	1 342	1 297	37 764	10 466	1 942	2 336	1 297	1 065
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 040	2 743	1 145	1 121	34 634	9 395	1 940	2 221	1 193	1 031
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 676	4 766	1 989	1 986	63 522	15 877	3 253	3 342	1 776	1 895
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 605	4 046	1 868	1 826	66 731	15 528	3 039	2 978	1 674	1 592
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 612	3 489	1 784	1 440	72 099	15 363	2 195	2 592	1 302	1 193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	184	613	296	118	13 074	4 066	346	636	216	198
\$50,000 or more	33	175	101	30	2 258	1 380	125	104	61	40
Median income	\$8 511	\$8 927	\$8 176	\$8 635	\$9 346	\$8 800	\$8 786	\$8 273	\$8 047	\$8 569
Mean income	\$9 147	\$9 819	\$9 188	\$9 209	\$10 431	\$10 536	\$9 695	\$9 519	\$8 979	\$9 202
Mean income per family member	\$2 480	\$2 725	\$2 728	\$2 706	\$2 949	\$3 047	\$2 937	\$2 810	\$2 598	\$2 770
Index of income concentration	0.346	0.316	0.363	0.308	0.341	0.373	0.315	0.336	0.329	0.324
Families with female head	2 915	4 059	3 715	2 301	90 699	23 197	3 467	4 105	2 653	2 274
Mean income	\$5 868	\$5 781	\$5 475	\$6 176	\$6 609	\$6 464	\$6 439	\$6 753	\$6 764	\$5 200
Unrelated Individuals										
Total	6 410	12 458	11 548	9 276	230 060	74 365	12 527	10 704	6 996	7 202
Less than \$1,000	1 370	2 499	2 199	1 966	45 979	17 013	2 513	2 670	1 992	1 261
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 217	3 566	2 173	2 416	47 323	18 538	3 217	3 050	1 719	1 652
\$2,000 to \$2,999	828	1 507	1 375	1 154	27 337	8 410	1 574	1 348	973	1 056
\$3,000 to \$3,999	508	1 169	1 194	937	21 313	6 406	1 376	989	742	757
\$4,000 to \$4,999	495	809	1 066	806	17 486	4 996	1 075	828	512	596
\$5,000 to \$5,999	419	763	1 034	709	16 336	4 009	886	451	305	477
\$6,000 to \$6,999	428	636	765	445	13 695	3 996	521	402	267	398
\$7,000 to \$7,999	355	376	534	276	11 230	3 194	401	242	87	339
\$8,000 to \$8,999	306	380	418	201	8 676	2 217	290	189	81	225
\$9,000 to \$9,999	137	209	182	122	5 491	1 338	243	84	73	103
\$10,000 to \$11,999	163	258	251	89	6 411	2 072	188	152	104	179
\$12,000 to \$14,999	107	120	189	69	4 302	1 091	98	109	73	85
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59	110	114	61	2 935	1 074	106	137	35	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	47	32	21	917	417	27	21	38	10
\$50,000 or more	-	9	22	4	229	194	12	22	5	9
Median income	\$2 746	\$2 109	\$3 023	\$2 222	\$2 788	\$2 194	\$2 339	\$1 876	\$1 876	\$2 652
Mean income	\$3 798	\$3 326	\$3 932	\$3 138	\$3 931	\$3 757	\$3 292	\$3 034	\$2 871	\$3 649
Index of income concentration	0.476	0.492	0.459	0.465	0.481	0.526	0.475	0.520	0.494	0.454
Female unrelated individuals	3 165	7 816	7 540	5 259	130 740	44 779	7 878	7 327	4 286	4 351
Mean income	\$2 930	\$2 859	\$3 498	\$2 836	\$3 312	\$3 138	\$2 597	\$2 475	\$2 565	\$2 857
All families and unrelated individuals	19 819	44 563	28 125	23 265	709 325	201 759	35 154	37 846	21 913	20 018
Median income	\$6 671	\$7 323	\$5 735	\$5 905	\$6 411	\$6 401	\$6 637	\$6 035	\$6 319	\$6 319
Mean income	\$7 417	\$8 004	\$7 030	\$6 788	\$8 323	\$8 037	\$7 414	\$7 685	\$7 029	\$7 204
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	13 409	32 105	16 577	13 989	479 265	127 394	22 627	27 142	14 917	12 816
With wage or salary income	11 537	28 064	14 029	12 284	412 228	106 383	19 660	23 230	12 801	11 138
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 059	\$9 340	\$8 742	\$8 780	\$9 916	\$9 572	\$9 224	\$8 789	\$8 282	\$8 764
With nonfarm self-employment income	612	2 281	1 163	1 063	40 228	10 660	1 809	2 887	1 529	940
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 522	\$9 708	\$7 216	\$7 213	\$7 788	\$9 457	\$7 192	\$7 644	\$6 654	\$7 354
With farm self-employment income	36	56	26	11	839	260	43	42	19	22
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	\$6 545	\$703	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	3 263	6 666	4 214	3 288	112 004	34 313	6 242	7 932	4 837	3 043
Mean Social Security income	\$1 619	\$1 841	\$1 674	\$1 675	\$1 640	\$1 729	\$1 657	\$1 646	\$1 554	\$1 677
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 628	1 868	1 625	1 116	41 302	12 009	1 335	1 627	860	1 030
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 705	\$1 433	\$1 648	\$1 398	\$1 779	\$1 766	\$1 432	\$1 431	\$1 460	\$1 658
With other income	3 665	9 103	5 279	4 549	169 211	50 043	8 396	10 245	5 749	3 857
Mean other income	\$1 623	\$1 741	\$2 185	\$1 375	\$1 983	\$2 846	\$1 446	\$1 616	\$1 555	\$1 712
All unrelated individuals	6 410	12 458	11 548	9 276	230 060	74 365	12 527	10 704	6 996	7 202
With wage or salary income	4 030	6 874	6 720	5 986	137 325	42 779	6 934	5 020	3 746	3 912
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 625	\$4 128	\$4 606	\$3 513	\$4 743	\$4 299	\$4 003	\$3 774	\$3 304	\$4 390
With nonfarm self-employment income	127	290	348	283	7 683	2 156	354	378	229	264
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 896	\$5 147	\$4 138	\$3 368	\$4 866	\$5 117	\$4 623	\$5 360	\$3 147	\$3 113
With farm self-employment income	-	-	30	18	273	61	6	5	-	14
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	\$3 704	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	1 867	4 585	3 764	2 935	64 806	22 121	5 288	4 559	2 781	2 873
Mean Social Security income	\$1 079	\$1 211	\$1 167	\$1 095	\$1 149	\$1 149	\$1 079	\$1 073	\$1 047	\$1 135
With public assistance or public welfare income	579	747	646	497	16 281	6 682	609	688	401	510
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 132	\$951	\$887	\$953	\$1 082	\$1 080	\$802	\$882	\$821	\$976
With other income	1 702	3 308	3 953	2 807	70 134	23 884	4 326	3 683	2 242	2 415
Mean other income	\$1 345	\$1 605	\$2 033	\$1 217	\$1 746	\$2 148	\$1 306	\$1 630	\$1 670	\$1 874
Per capita income of persons	\$2 619	\$2 771	\$2 912	\$2 749	\$3 041	\$3 136	\$2 977	\$2 806	\$2 620	\$2 880
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 025	\$7 347	\$6 455	\$6 543	\$7 359	\$7 214	\$6 716	\$6 316	\$5 882	\$6 731
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 838	9 529	8 489	8 038	9 635	9 284	8 580	8 846	8 527	8 714
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 684	7 614	6 867	7 428	8 082	7 866	7 431	6 929	6 669	7 377
Operatives, including transport	7 221	6 914	6 266	6 460	6 937	6 076	6 705	5 634	5 425	6 767
Laborers, except farm	5 699	5 273	5 115	5 070	5 733	6 175	5 513	5 235	4 373	5 417
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	2 571	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	2 288	5 917	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 613	\$3 457	\$3 961	\$3 615	\$4 012	\$3 670	\$3 510	\$3 400	\$3 371	\$3 544
Clerical and kindred workers	4 293	4 599	4 219	4 219	4 542	4 275	3 903	3 868	3 619	4 098
Operatives, including transport	3 806	3 938	3 426	4 081	3 823	3 612	3 635	3 379	3 392	3 669

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas														
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton						Altoona								
	Total	New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion			Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance					
Total		Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton									
ALL INCOME LEVELS															
Families	143 319	19 212	11 300	124 107	28 799	18 693	7 381	39 648	35 333	16 467	7 455				
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.5	3.2	3.7	6.0	1.6	3.8	4.7	3.0				
Mean size of family.....	3.43	3.52	3.45	3.42	3.27	3.42	3.40	3.45	3.49	3.44	3.39				
With related children under 18 years.....	77 378	10 647	6 115	66 731	14 191	9 775	3 887	21 843	19 196	8 480	3 977				
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.19	2.29	2.20	2.17	2.15	2.17	2.21	2.16	2.30	2.32	2.11				
Families with female head.....	12 522	1 722	1 198	10 800	3 322	2 019	1 123	2 701	3 826	2 166	741				
With related children under 18 years.....	6 241	836	564	5 405	1 661	1 059	664	1 165	1 903	1 043	386				
With related children under 6 years.....	2 258	322	239	1 936	660	343	329	290	603	346	103				
Percent of heads in labor force.....	48.8	53.1	55.6	48.1	46.6	46.4	30.4	55.9	38.6	34.7	53.4				
Family heads	143 319	19 212	11 300	124 107	28 799	18 693	7 381	39 648	35 333	16 467	7 455				
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.1	15.1	16.1	14.0	17.6	14.4	17.8	12.0	17.9	21.4	17.4				
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	113 498	15 060	8 631	98 438	21 212	14 372	5 169	32 915	26 249	11 428	5 617				
Percent in labor force.....	96.6	96.9	97.5	96.5	96.2	95.9	95.2	97.2	93.4	92.0	94.3				
Unrelated individuals	40 266	5 052	3 263	35 214	11 622	6 307	3 622	7 927	10 128	5 824	2 325				
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.0	7.5	2.0	5.4	5.5	4.8				
Percent 65 years and over.....	40.8	47.5	47.4	39.8	38.3	37.1	40.7	43.9	44.5	43.9	44.6				
Persons	532 140	72 648	42 288	459 492	105 751	70 199	28 726	144 615	133 320	62 424	27 596				
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.0	10.7	11.5	11.0	13.8	12.1	15.0	9.4	14.3	16.9	14.6				
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.7	11.1	11.9	10.6	13.5	11.3	14.1	9.2	12.3	14.7	12.6				
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.5	77.4	78.6	82.1	82.2	83.4	83.0	81.9	84.7	85.4	85.7				
Households	155 709	19 807	12 920	135 902	35 632	22 242	9 228	42 851	38 568	20 022	8 295				
In owner occupied housing units.....	107 257	13 498	8 180	93 759	21 749	14 067	4 654	33 284	27 513	13 812	5 676				
Mean value of unit.....	\$16 981	\$17 906	\$16 549	\$16 848	\$14 772	\$16 898	\$11 408	\$18 243	\$11 585	\$10 063	\$14 012				
In renter occupied housing units.....	48 452	6 309	4 740	42 143	13 883	8 175	4 574	9 567	11 055	6 210	2 619				
Mean gross rent.....	\$97	\$100	\$102	\$96	\$100	\$98	\$83	\$99	\$75	\$75	\$81				
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.9	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.9	2.8	5.8	2.8	4.8	2.8	4.0				
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL															
Families	7 427	1 000	600	6 427	1 758	1 058	827	1 302	2 967	1 475	516				
Percent of all families.....	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	6.1	5.7	11.2	3.3	8.4	9.0	6.9				
Mean family income.....	\$1 837	\$1 747	\$1 880	\$1 851	\$1 881	\$1 941	\$2 058	\$1 687	\$1 939	\$2 003	\$1 773				
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 373	\$1 510	\$1 453	\$1 352	\$1 365	\$1 450	\$1 428	\$1 360	\$1 508	\$1 582	\$1 589				
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.1	12.4	17.0	15.6	19.5	25.6	30.7	4.2	17.5	20.8	15.1				
Mean size of family.....	3.42	3.47	3.50	3.41	3.38	3.70	3.74	3.13	3.75	3.94	3.53				
With related children under 18 years.....	4 117	577	373	3 540	1 000	677	580	599	1 865	1 003	307				
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.80	2.77	2.66	2.81	2.78	2.98	2.89	2.63	2.89	3.00	2.63				
Families with female head.....	2 542	290	208	2 252	680	476	437	382	1 012	590	183				
With related children under 18 years.....	2 003	238	181	1 765	553	381	371	263	789	474	140				
With related children under 6 years.....	979	107	85	872	308	175	227	69	339	210	46				
Percent of heads in labor force.....	24.6	24.3	...	24.7	24.0	28.0	16.7	...	20.1	12.9	...				
Family heads	7 427	1 000	600	6 427	1 758	1 058	827	1 302	2 967	1 475	516				
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.8	28.9	30.3	32.3	33.8	25.0	21.2	38.9	26.7	25.8	26.6				
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	2 904	452	230	2 452	582	403	251	504	1 300	587	219				
Percent in labor force.....	76.6	78.3	77.0	76.3	76.8	73.0	68.9	79.4	72.3	74.1	66.7				
Unrelated individuals	14 619	1 617	948	13 002	4 303	2 382	1 513	2 373	4 736	2 899	897				
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	36.3	32.0	29.1	36.9	37.0	37.8	41.8	35.0	46.8	49.8	38.6				
Mean income.....	\$906	\$852	\$890	\$912	\$896	\$948	\$1 024	\$904	\$980	\$919	\$830				
Mean income deficit.....	\$899	\$928	\$907	\$895	\$913	\$877	\$801	\$890	\$919	\$893	\$972				
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.3	5.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	4.5	15.5	3.7	10.1	9.6	11.5				
Percent 65 years and over.....	54.1	61.7	57.7	53.2	53.5	45.3	51.6	61.3	53.3	51.9	55.7				
Persons	39 985	5 082	3 046	34 903	10 246	6 300	4 609	6 854	15 853	8 716	2 716				
Percent of all persons.....	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.6	9.7	9.0	16.0	4.7	11.9	14.0	9.8				
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	30.7	28.7	28.4	31.0	34.5	25.3	26.8	35.7	26.3	27.4	27.4				
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.5	29.6	28.3	30.6	32.9	24.9	23.9	38.2	24.9	24.9	27.3				
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	83.6	78.5	79.0	84.3	87.0	84.1	85.4	82.2	78.9	80.8	73.7				
Related children under 18 years.....	11 449	1 614	1 010	9 835	2 737	2 029	1 597	1 558	5 371	2 970	838				
Percent living with both parents.....	49.4	54.6	43.9	48.6	37.9	47.6	39.8	57.2	55.1	51.4	54.4				
Households	15 471	1 867	1 232	13 604	4 341	2 475	1 694	3 055	5 834	3 466	1 073				
Percent of all households.....	9.9	9.4	9.5	10.0	12.2	11.1	18.4	7.1	15.1	17.2	12.9				
In owner occupied housing units.....	7 148	935	521	6 213	1 756	858	449	1 847	2 966	1 577	551				
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 711	\$13 728	\$12 295	\$12 558	\$11 891	\$12 387	\$9 961	\$13 641	\$8 536	\$7 749	\$11 112				
In renter occupied housing units.....	8 323	932	711	7 391	2 585	1 617	1 247	1 208	2 868	1 869	522				
Mean gross rent.....	\$76	\$83	\$87	\$75	\$78	\$75	\$67	\$78	\$62	\$65	\$62				
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	12.5	11.2	8.5	12.7	11.8	7.4	15.7	10.6	13.4	8.4	11.7				
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL															
Families	4 411	655	389	3 756	1 080	653	487	745	1 877	911	354				
Percent of all families.....	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.5	6.6	1.9	5.3	5.5	4.7				
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 235	\$1 275	\$1 212	\$1 228	\$1 164	\$1 238	\$1 234	\$1 334	\$1 256	\$1 372	\$1 284				
Families with female head.....	1 662	212	147	1 450	479	326	276	232	744	428	159				
Unrelated individuals	10 853	1 238	719	9 615	3 339	1 750	1 021	1 964	3 540	2 136	703				
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	27.0	24.5	22.0	27.3	28.7	27.7	28.2	24.8	35.0	36.7	30.2				
Mean income deficit.....	\$668	\$689	\$662	\$665	\$645	\$639	\$621	\$698	\$691	\$665	\$718				
Persons	25 694	3 353	1 995	22 341	6 990	4 193	2 752	4 311	10 617	5 807	1 978				
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.3	30.6	29.3	29.1	32.1	22.1	23.8	33.9	24.9	24.2	28.5				
Related children under 18 years.....	6 912	901	572	6 011	1 794	1 310	979	955	3 536	1 975	612				
Percent living with both parents.....	43.4	47.1	35.5	42.8	33.1	42.4	31.1	57.1	47.5	42.8	40.5				
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL															
Families	11 467	1 662	980	9 805	2 574	1 670	1 164	2 077	4 825	2 426	861				
Percent of all families.....	8.0	8.7	8.7	7.9	8.9	8.9	15.8	5.2	13.7	14.7	11.5				
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 558	\$1 559	\$1 535	\$1 558	\$1 614	\$1 602	\$1 775	\$1 485	\$1 633	\$1 681	\$1 599				
Families with female head.....	3 376	461	336	2 915	868	604	522	535	1 376	796	253				
Unrelated individuals	17 439	1 977	1 221	15 462	5 004	2 904	1 789	3 253	5 724	3 466	1 109				
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	43.3	39.1	37.4	43.9	43.1	46.0	49.4	41.0	56.5	59.5	47.7				
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 164	\$1 159	\$1 098	\$1 165	\$1 202	\$1 138	\$1 100	\$1 168	\$1 169	\$1 161	\$1 189				
Persons	57 843	7 847	4 586	49 996	13 852	9 201	6 082	10 165	24 365	13 120	4 145				
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.8	29.2	31.5	28.7	31.4	24.6	23.8	34.7	21.9	22.4	24.2				
Related children under 18 years.....	18 452	2 709	1 524	15 743	4 063	3 160	2 200	2 824	9 079	4 842	1 333				
Percent living with both parents.....	60.1	59.2	47.8	60.3	49.3	58.2	48.7	71.2	66.9	62.7	64.4				

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Pennsylvania portion	Erie			Harrisburg		
	Total	New York portion		Urban balance		Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
		Total	Binghamton									Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	76 077	67 135	16 082	28 970	8 942	65 024	32 105	16 895	106 177	16 577	54 814
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.5	3.4	7.2	1.9	4.2	4.4	5.8	2.9	3.3	9.8	1.9
Mean size of family.....	3.59	3.60	3.33	3.54	3.57	3.68	3.60	3.60	3.45	3.37	3.39
With related children under 18 years.....	44 685	39 419	8 186	16 937	5 266	38 528	18 272	10 021	59 239	8 455	29 978
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.39	2.38	2.29	2.31	2.42	2.44	2.43	2.35	2.21	2.36	2.13
Families with female head.....	6 295	6 205	2 538	2 399	720	6 208	4 059	1 337	10 642	3 715	4 810
With related children under 18 years.....	3 837	3 502	1 424	1 269	335	3 621	2 320	800	6 061	2 377	2 558
With related children under 6 years.....	1 400	1 297	427	421	103	1 487	1 046	251	2 393	1 216	819
Percent of heads in labor force.....	52.4	52.9	46.3	59.1	46.6	43.2	36.9	61.8	56.0	50.4	64.7
Family heads	76 077	67 135	16 082	28 970	8 942	65 024	32 105	16 895	106 177	16 577	54 814
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.7	13.4	18.5	12.6	15.5	13.1	15.2	11.4	13.0	17.8	12.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	60 245	53 214	11 118	23 388	7 031	51 499	24 075	13 822	82 830	10 461	43 450
Percent in labor force.....	95.2	95.2	94.0	95.4	95.0	95.8	94.6	96.5	95.8	92.0	96.5
Unrelated individuals	23 273	21 165	8 385	8 317	2 108	18 924	11 761	4 394	33 236	11 548	15 040
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.5	5.6	6.4	5.0	3.4	5.6	2.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	37.9	36.7	36.8	33.6	49.9	39.0	39.2	38.3	37.0	34.8	37.8
Persons	296 582	262 521	61 908	110 967	34 061	257 904	127 448	65 166	399 714	67 377	200 832
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.1	10.0	14.6	9.3	11.3	9.2	10.8	8.7	10.3	14.2	10.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.8	9.7	14.2	9.1	11.0	9.2	10.8	8.6	9.9	14.5	9.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.1	80.2	82.2	79.6	79.4	77.7	77.8	79.1	78.8	74.6	79.9
Households	73 646	66 935	18 866	31 542	6 711	66 738	36 756	18 136	115 861	23 994	61 703
In owner occupied housing units.....	46 223	41 591	7 304	21 026	4 632	45 363	21 353	14 020	75 899	10 152	42 956
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 414	\$20 193	\$19 527	\$21 599	\$12 418	\$16 712	\$15 063	\$18 424	\$17 110	\$10 914	\$19 147
In renter occupied housing units.....	27 423	25 344	11 562	10 516	2 079	21 375	15 403	4 116	39 962	13 842	18 747
Mean gross rent.....	\$100	\$103	\$98	\$111	\$65	\$90	\$89	\$101	\$97	\$93	\$103
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.6	2.1	3.2	0.9	7.7	2.2	2.4	1.4	3.9	4.1	2.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	5 558	4 481	1 390	1 564	1 077	4 420	2 475	1 020	6 957	2 472	2 205
Percent of all families.....	7.3	6.7	8.6	5.4	12.0	6.8	7.7	6.0	6.6	14.9	4.0
Mean family income.....	\$1 971	\$1 898	\$1 925	\$1 820	\$2 274	\$1 974	\$2 018	\$2 065	\$1 880	\$1 909	\$1 801
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 247	\$1 283	\$1 214	\$1 330	\$1 094	\$1 410	\$1 448	\$1 285	\$1 471	\$1 719	\$1 410
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.7	17.2	32.7	9.5	14.5	20.9	27.0	15.7	20.1	36.2	11.1
Mean size of family.....	3.46	3.41	3.25	3.28	3.69	3.65	3.76	3.53	3.60	3.93	3.32
With related children under 18 years.....	3 066	2 471	800	808	595	2 773	1 676	572	4 276	1 800	1 264
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.80	2.78	2.63	2.69	2.86	2.87	2.95	2.78	2.88	3.08	2.59
Families with female head.....	1 686	1 482	624	471	204	1 718	1 176	318	2 640	1 409	766
With related children under 18 years.....	1 290	1 172	517	367	118	1 479	1 055	239	2 229	1 245	638
With related children under 6 years.....	667	618	331	169	49	911	695	120	1 201	744	299
Percent of heads in labor force.....	31.9	32.8	31.4	37.3	...	29.4	27.1	34.2	33.5	31.0	38.8
Family heads	5 558	4 481	1 390	1 564	1 077	4 420	2 475	1 020	6 957	2 472	2 205
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.8	31.5	30.9	33.1	33.0	27.8	25.7	29.4	26.5	17.8	31.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	2 381	1 820	402	649	561	1 664	794	430	2 779	739	861
Percent in labor force.....	76.2	73.5	72.1	68.0	85.0	72.3	64.6	77.4	75.1	68.3	77.8
Unrelated individuals	8 948	7 975	3 190	2 884	973	8 333	5 063	2 007	11 224	4 151	4 457
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	38.4	37.7	38.0	34.7	46.2	44.0	43.0	45.7	33.8	35.9	29.6
Mean income.....	\$868	\$858	\$918	\$850	\$947	\$876	\$950	\$796	\$853	\$822	\$886
Mean income deficit.....	\$942	\$956	\$902	\$974	\$830	\$927	\$856	\$1 022	\$953	\$1 001	\$934
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.4	7.9	9.7	4.8	13.1	8.1	10.3	5.2	6.9	11.3	4.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	53.2	51.1	48.9	48.2	69.8	51.3	52.1	49.0	49.1	43.5	50.3
Persons	28 183	23 238	7 707	8 011	4 945	24 467	14 364	5 608	36 257	13 860	11 748
Percent of all persons.....	9.5	8.9	12.4	7.2	14.5	9.5	11.3	8.6	9.1	20.6	5.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	28.3	28.7	31.2	29.3	26.4	25.7	25.9	27.2	23.8	18.0	28.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	27.9	28.2	30.3	28.6	26.7	26.2	25.4	27.1	24.1	18.3	29.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.2	81.1	81.8	79.7	81.9	79.5	79.1	81.4	77.0	73.4	76.8
Related children under 18 years.....	8 474	6 889	2 072	2 216	1 585	7 917	4 804	1 619	12 286	5 549	3 278
Percent living with both parents.....	58.1	53.3	38.6	52.2	79.1	47.2	38.2	61.0	44.6	26.6	48.4
Households	8 865	7 700	3 092	3 002	1 165	8 297	5 297	1 982	12 690	4 979	4 672
Percent of all households.....	12.0	11.5	16.4	9.5	17.4	12.4	14.4	10.9	11.0	20.8	7.6
In owner occupied housing units.....	3 662	3 056	557	1 521	606	3 658	1 769	1 228	5 670	1 338	2 401
Mean value of unit.....	\$14 087	\$14 982	\$15 615	\$16 494	\$9 577	\$12 217	\$11 441	\$13 487	\$11 290	\$9 629	\$13 309
In renter occupied housing units.....	5 203	4 644	2 535	1 481	559	4 634	3 528	754	7 020	3 641	2 271
Mean gross rent.....	\$82	\$85	\$84	\$92	\$56	\$75	\$76	\$77	\$78	\$81	\$81
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.5	7.1	7.4	4.2	17.4	7.6	7.6	6.7	12.0	6.9	7.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 163	2 623	731	979	540	2 662	1 475	563	4 364	1 649	1 367
Percent of all families.....	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.4	6.0	4.1	4.6	3.3	4.1	9.9	2.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 075	\$1 108	\$1 165	\$1 096	\$916	\$1 190	\$1 221	\$1 162	\$1 258	\$1 441	\$1 237
Families with female head.....	1 040	919	358	318	121	1 201	816	210	1 826	984	515
Unrelated individuals	6 791	6 048	2 228	2 299	743	6 380	3 711	1 614	8 439	3 163	3 272
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	29.2	28.6	26.6	27.6	35.2	33.7	31.6	36.7	25.4	27.4	21.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$704	\$723	\$725	\$697	\$555	\$679	\$624	\$746	\$728	\$775	\$719
Persons	17 510	14 923	4 579	5 592	2 587	15 993	9 158	3 681	23 442	9 474	7 602
Percent 65 years and over.....	27.3	26.5	27.2	25.9	32.3	25.7	24.7	26.8	24.0	17.4	28.6
Related children under 18 years.....	4 762	4 031	1 123	1 438	731	4 930	3 014	1 003	7 295	3 593	1 930
Percent living with both parents.....	55.9	52.8	32.8	54.4	73.5	39.7	30.8	53.5	36.9	21.8	42.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	8 812	7 103	2 201	2 483	1 709	7 150	3 976	1 597	10 317	3 361	3 425
Percent of all families.....	11.6	10.6	13.7	8.6	19.1	11.0	12.4	9.5	9.7	20.3	6.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 469	\$1 487	\$1 425	\$1 506	\$1 393	\$1 563	\$1 611	\$1 494	\$1 700	\$2 055	\$1 569
Families with female head.....	2 256	1 976	840	551	280	2 167	1 430	438	3 326	1 706	1 011
Unrelated individuals	10 795	9 650	3 939	3 472	1 145	9 884	5 958	2 418	13 288	4 790	5 423
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	46.4	45.6	47.0	41.7	54.3	52.2	50.7	55.0	40.0	41.5	36.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 195	\$1 204	\$1 142	\$1 225	\$1 117	\$1 196	\$1 146	\$1 258	\$1 218	\$1 287	\$1 177
Persons	42 704	34 989	11 322	12 064	7 715	36 736	20 752	8 193	51 707	18 015	17 496
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.2	24.9	25.2	25.5	21.8	24.3	23.2	25.8	22.2	18.1	27.3
Related children under 18 years.....	14 529	11 504	3 310	3 653	3 025	13 079	7 380	2 562	18 886	7 317	5 569
Percent living with both parents.....	67.7	63.0	52.5	61.2	85.6	61.4	53.7	66.5	55.6	35.2	59.5

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
							Total	Camden	Urban balance	
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	66 417	10 885	22 342	81 480	13 989	30 736	1 194 960	233 555	24 675	176 468
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.2	8.7	4.9	2.8	8.0	1.6	5.2	4.1	14.9	2.8
Mean size of family.....	3.61	3.48	3.49	3.55	3.40	3.37	3.62	3.70	3.69	3.71
With related children under 18 years.....	36 443	5 496	11 757	46 885	7 594	16 684	680 479	142 601	13 961	108 869
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.39	2.30	2.29	2.33	2.29	2.14	2.36	2.37	2.55	2.35
Families with female head.....	6 659	1 758	2 047	6 603	2 301	2 395	154 736	23 335	6 055	14 844
With related children under 18 years.....	3 048	856	868	3 718	1 485	1 221	90 283	14 144	4 125	8 463
With related children under 6 years.....	1 044	339	237	1 535	722	414	37 514	5 805	2 173	3 053
Percent of heads in labor force.....	37.3	27.4	46.0	58.3	51.5	70.3	46.7	39.3	50.7	39.3
Family heads	66 417	10 885	22 342	81 480	13 989	30 736	1 194 960	233 555	24 675	176 468
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.9	19.5	16.9	13.5	16.3	13.9	13.2	10.5	15.1	9.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	50 399	7 491	17 125	65 363	9 846	24 623	900 004	181 655	15 643	140 518
Percent in labor force.....	90.6	90.7	91.6	96.8	95.1	96.9	95.2	96.2	92.2	96.9
Unrelated individuals	16 846	4 491	5 296	22 474	8 490	7 903	389 015	52 182	10 711	34 327
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.7	9.2	5.4	4.1	5.9	3.2	5.5	4.1	6.6	3.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	45.6	42.7	47.1	38.9	35.5	41.0	32.5	35.1	33.8	35.7
Persons	256 678	42 358	83 303	311 905	56 107	111 418	4 710 662	917 315	101 753	689 187
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	13.8	17.0	14.1	9.5	13.6	10.4	9.6	8.1	11.3	7.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.1	13.8	11.6	9.7	13.4	10.5	9.5	7.7	10.6	7.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	84.6	87.3	83.3	77.7	81.0	80.1	76.5	78.9	77.3	79.4
Households	67 227	12 962	24 548	81 964	18 881	34 122	1 379 344	252 332	30 143	192 361
In owner occupied housing units.....	45 431	5 160	17 162	54 160	9 446	23 582	910 345	182 153	17 292	142 051
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 950	\$10 330	\$14 841	\$18 028	\$12 331	\$20 388	\$17 737	\$18 208	\$8 563	\$19 245
In renter occupied housing units.....	21 796	7 802	7 386	27 804	9 435	10 540	468 999	70 179	12 851	50 310
Mean gross rent.....	\$68	\$73	\$76	\$95	\$91	\$106	\$113	\$116	\$98	\$120
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.1	6.6	4.4	4.3	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	6 423	1 186	1 506	5 288	1 405	1 309	87 470	14 209	3 968	8 088
Percent of all families.....	9.7	10.9	6.7	6.5	10.0	4.3	7.3	6.1	16.1	4.6
Mean family income.....	\$2 060	\$2 054	\$1 923	\$1 923	\$1 941	\$1 906	\$1 879	\$1 865	\$2 097	\$1 761
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 298	\$1 320	\$1 343	\$1 459	\$1 459	\$1 459	\$1 679	\$1 690	\$1 718	\$1 670
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	23.5	39.5	18.1	14.1	33.6	6.9	28.0	22.2	43.4	14.5
Mean size of family.....	3.63	3.56	3.44	3.84	3.63	3.31	3.89	3.91	4.24	3.70
With related children under 18 years.....	3 641	735	821	3 259	950	722	61 363	10 260	3 135	5 601
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.89	2.93	2.62	2.86	2.61	2.61	3.00	2.93	3.28	2.72
Families with female head.....	1 763	579	422	1 552	686	437	42 260	6 305	2 398	3 299
With related children under 18 years.....	1 230	443	264	1 262	611	351	36 558	5 520	2 165	2 819
With related children under 6 years.....	587	243	120	736	402	174	20 561	3 087	1 345	1 469
Percent of heads in labor force.....	20.6	15.2	30.8	39.7	35.6	55.2	24.5	28.0	23.0	32.1
Family heads	6 423	1 186	1 506	5 288	1 405	1 309	87 470	14 209	3 968	8 088
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.0	27.1	33.5	26.3	20.6	27.5	20.1	18.4	20.2	20.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	3 114	384	703	2 569	497	573	31 116	5 400	1 187	3 095
Percent in labor force.....	64.4	64.3	58.2	84.1	75.1	79.4	70.5	73.6	66.6	75.4
Unrelated individuals	8 339	2 170	2 320	8 293	3 448	2 532	132 737	16 643	4 343	9 713
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	49.5	48.3	43.8	36.9	40.6	32.0	34.1	31.9	40.5	28.3
Mean income.....	\$866	\$873	\$958	\$884	\$919	\$864	\$834	\$854	\$836	\$889
Mean income deficit.....	\$931	\$935	\$843	\$929	\$920	\$868	\$993	\$957	\$982	\$923
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.3	14.7	8.8	6.4	8.7	5.7	10.8	7.1	10.8	5.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	55.3	52.2	57.8	49.0	41.9	54.2	43.8	52.1	50.7	53.6
Persons	31 667	6 394	7 500	28 580	8 551	6 870	473 227	72 254	21 180	39 676
Percent of all persons.....	12.3	15.1	9.0	9.2	15.2	6.2	10.0	7.9	20.8	5.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	27.8	29.3	32.9	22.1	23.4	30.9	18.3	18.6	15.7	20.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.8	25.8	29.3	23.4	22.8	30.8	18.9	18.5	15.1	20.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.9	84.7	84.7	78.7	84.5	75.5	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.5
Related children under 18 years.....	10 412	2 123	2 160	9 976	2 737	1 855	183 342	30 385	10 484	15 343
Percent living with both parents.....	65.4	38.6	67.5	64.0	38.6	53.3	41.8	25.8	46.8	46.8
Households	10 785	2 647	3 164	8 410	3 215	2 729	159 893	22 838	6 418	13 612
Percent of all households.....	16.0	20.4	12.9	10.3	17.0	8.0	11.6	9.1	21.3	7.1
In owner occupied housing units.....	5 303	618	1 543	3 628	892	1 365	65 419	11 816	2 468	7 599
Mean value of unit.....	\$8 144	\$8 845	\$10 067	\$12 680	\$9 948	\$14 445	\$12 000	\$12 716	\$7 307	\$14 341
In renter occupied housing units.....	5 482	2 029	1 621	4 782	2 323	1 364	94 474	11 022	3 950	6 013
Mean gross rent.....	\$54	\$61	\$57	\$80	\$82	\$85	\$90	\$101	\$91	\$108
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	21.2	14.2	14.1	13.5	6.4	12.4	4.0	4.5	3.1	3.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	3 788	688	900	3 146	841	750	57 962	9 365	2 560	5 347
Percent of all families.....	5.7	6.3	4.0	3.9	6.0	2.4	4.9	4.0	10.4	3.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 058	\$1 071	\$1 146	\$1 277	\$1 331	\$1 154	\$1 406	\$1 440	\$1 453	\$1 438
Families with female head.....	1 195	354	296	1 035	471	271	29 146	4 343	1 609	2 277
Unrelated individuals	6 585	1 630	1 792	6 238	2 535	1 872	99 739	12 307	3 305	6 898
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.1	36.3	33.8	27.8	29.9	23.7	25.6	23.6	30.9	20.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$660	\$706	\$569	\$696	\$690	\$632	\$776	\$747	\$752	\$737
Persons	20 108	4 095	4 821	17 926	5 505	4 236	323 539	48 711	14 112	26 546
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.5	24.2	29.6	23.8	22.8	31.0	18.0	17.8	15.6	19.1
Related children under 18 years.....	6 089	1 287	1 219	5 844	1 625	1 030	122 058	19 896	6 611	10 186
Percent living with both parents.....	60.8	36.0	63.0	58.6	29.8	44.8	33.4	39.1	22.1	44.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	10 105	1 806	2 385	7 675	2 009	1 877	122 817	21 168	5 595	12 168
Percent of all families.....	15.2	16.6	10.7	9.4	14.4	6.1	10.3	9.1	22.7	6.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 527	\$1 572	\$1 536	\$1 692	\$1 750	\$1 564	\$1 960	\$1 884	\$2 030	\$1 842
Families with female head.....	2 288	772	580	1 907	874	512	52 650	7 969	2 980	4 206
Unrelated individuals	9 569	2 494	2 683	9 931	4 108	3 146	159 162	20 138	5 210	11 791
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	56.8	55.5	50.7	44.2	48.4	39.8	40.9	38.6	48.6	34.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 229	\$1 232	\$1 147	\$1 186	\$1 190	\$1 104	\$1 243	\$1 201	\$1 233	\$1 171
Persons	48 326	9 003	11 513	39 722	11 572	9 425	638 272	104 476	29 178	58 698
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.9	23.8	24.3	22.2	22.4	30.1	18.8	17.7	15.0	19.2
Related children under 18 years.....	17 936	3 147	3 891	14 782	3 953	2 705	251 212	44 745	14 029	23 992
Percent living with both parents.....	75.5	52.3	74.2	70.3	46.9	61.4	44.2	51.0	33.0	57.3

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading		
	Pennsylvania portion				Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading		Urban balance
Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance	
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	961 405	13 409	479 265	373 055	621 432	127 394	390 098	78 396	22 627	27 889
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.4	12.1	8.6	2.1	4.9	9.4	3.8	2.9	5.9	1.4
Mean size of family.....	3.60	3.69	3.54	3.64	3.53	3.46	3.52	3.38	3.30	3.26
With related children under 18 years.....	537 878	7 619	255 449	216 219	339 186	63 243	214 607	40 992	10 708	14 126
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.36	2.51	2.37	2.34	2.29	2.33	2.27	2.16	2.22	2.02
Families with female head	131 401	2 915	90 699	32 226	68 310	23 197	38 333	7 103	3 467	2 093
With related children under 18 years.....	76 139	1 938	54 512	16 452	34 411	12 244	18 797	3 563	1 783	1 030
With related children under 6 years.....	31 709	916	24 732	5 018	12 833	5 346	6 371	1 391	828	258
Percent of heads in labor force.....	42.7	40.3	39.0	58.3	33.7	26.9	38.8	54.1	46.0	69.0
Family heads	961 405	13 409	479 265	373 055	621 432	127 394	390 098	78 396	22 627	27 889
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.9	15.7	15.9	12.0	14.8	18.7	14.2	15.1	19.5	14.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	718 349	8 894	327 288	301 370	476 615	85 473	305 149	61 200	15 624	22 257
Percent in labor force.....	94.9	92.1	92.7	96.8	94.7	92.4	95.3	96.7	94.7	97.8
Unrelated individuals	336 833	5 796	219 772	92 554	170 930	65 758	88 922	24 363	11 701	7 058
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.7	10.0	7.4	2.1	7.3	10.2	5.4	3.4	5.2	1.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	32.1	32.9	31.7	33.3	39.3	34.5	41.5	41.8	43.4	38.6
Persons	3 793 347	55 256	1 914 885	1 452 019	2 363 444	506 214	1 462 316	289 123	86 398	98 068
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.0	11.4	11.4	8.6	11.3	13.8	11.0	12.0	16.5	11.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.0	10.6	11.5	8.7	10.4	13.4	11.7	11.7	15.9	11.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.0	79.1	75.0	77.2	80.6	77.6	81.9	82.3	83.6	79.7
Households	1 127 012	16 888	602 841	419 699	686 304	160 889	431 111	84 648	29 807	31 034
In owner occupied housing units.....	728 192	8 410	350 538	300 922	450 596	74 983	300 396	59 152	16 323	24 118
Mean value of unit.....	\$17 620	\$10 405	\$11 538	\$22 694	\$17 248	\$14 735	\$18 105	\$14 913	\$10 268	\$17 955
In renter occupied housing units.....	398 820	8 478	252 303	118 777	235 708	85 906	130 715	25 496	13 484	6 916
Mean gross rent.....	\$113	\$98	\$101	\$138	\$100	\$104	\$100	\$90	\$81	\$112
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.1	3.6	5.9	2.2	4.1	3.3	1.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	73 261	2 171	53 705	13 538	44 783	14 195	23 487	3 929	1 786	786
Percent of all families.....	7.6	16.2	11.2	3.6	7.2	11.1	6.0	5.0	7.9	2.8
Mean family income.....	\$1 882	\$2 124	\$1 913	\$1 724	\$1 877	\$1 954	\$1 819	\$1 848	\$2 059	\$1 752
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 676	\$1 630	\$1 706	\$1 607	\$1 436	\$1 466	\$1 434	\$1 325	\$1 227	\$1 432
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	29.1	37.3	34.7	11.4	26.6	38.1	22.8	18.8	32.6	5.0
Mean size of family.....	3.89	4.13	3.97	3.56	3.52	3.66	3.42	3.39	3.47	3.29
With related children under 18 years.....	51 103	1 584	38 614	8 479	27 167	9 380	14 019	2 234	1 132	427
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.02	3.22	3.08	2.74	2.78	2.91	2.65	2.74	2.83	2.48
Families with female head	35 955	1 222	28 548	5 179	18 980	7 460	9 722	1 401	889	234
With related children under 18 years.....	31 038	1 082	24 874	4 223	15 277	6 251	7 750	1 177	769	195
With related children under 6 years.....	17 474	606	14 430	2 020	8 054	3 693	3 758	666	483	93
Percent of heads in labor force.....	23.9	29.9	21.6	35.6	18.8	15.5	22.3	33.3	30.0	...
Family heads	73 261	2 171	53 705	13 538	44 783	14 195	23 487	3 929	1 786	786
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.4	17.9	19.2	24.3	27.1	22.6	28.2	30.7	27.1	34.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	25 716	661	17 399	5 692	16 036	4 296	8 421	1 492	499	315
Percent in labor force.....	69.8	60.1	66.4	78.4	67.9	60.8	70.7	74.4	64.5	80.6
Unrelated individuals	116 094	2 176	81 242	26 410	68 056	25 910	34 424	9 172	4 563	2 529
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	34.5	37.5	37.0	28.4	39.8	39.4	38.7	37.6	39.0	35.8
Mean income.....	\$832	\$870	\$843	\$813	\$915	\$929	\$915	\$885	\$931	\$817
Mean income deficit.....	\$998	\$957	\$989	\$1 014	\$895	\$897	\$890	\$909	\$867	\$993
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.3	19.0	14.0	3.9	13.2	18.6	10.3	5.8	9.1	2.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	42.6	46.6	43.0	41.8	52.2	46.0	55.4	56.0	61.2	45.0
Persons	400 973	11 148	294 434	74 576	225 706	77 885	114 663	22 495	10 763	5 113
Percent of all persons.....	10.6	20.2	15.4	5.1	9.5	15.4	7.8	7.8	12.5	5.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	18.3	16.4	17.4	21.6	25.6	22.1	27.7	33.8	36.2	31.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.0	15.1	18.1	22.7	24.9	22.3	26.5	33.0	34.4	32.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.1	80.7	74.2	76.0	79.5	76.6	80.9	84.9	85.2	82.7
Related children under 18 years.....	152 957	5 134	117 473	23 306	74 821	27 179	36 655	6 192	3 286	1 022
Percent living with both parents.....	34.9	27.5	31.0	46.9	42.2	31.7	43.1	46.5	31.8	52.7
Households	137 055	3 576	102 057	26 125	85 283	29 537	45 783	8 965	5 057	1 977
Percent of all households.....	12.2	21.2	16.9	6.2	12.4	18.4	10.6	10.6	17.0	6.4
In owner occupied housing units.....	53 603	1 078	35 603	13 801	34 082	7 017	20 824	4 389	1 748	1 333
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 843	\$9 167	\$9 156	\$17 575	\$11 871	\$11 075	\$12 564	\$10 294	\$7 837	\$12 813
In renter occupied housing units.....	83 452	2 498	66 454	12 324	51 201	22 520	24 959	4 576	3 309	644
Mean gross rent.....	\$89	\$86	\$85	\$111	\$78	\$83	\$77	\$69	\$64	\$93
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	11.1	13.0	7.6	11.1	7.2	6.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	48 597	1 351	35 738	9 037	27 465	8 447	14 690	2 355	1 003	517
Percent of all families.....	5.1	10.1	7.5	2.4	4.4	6.6	3.8	3.0	4.4	1.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 399	\$1 353	\$1 421	\$1 353	\$1 245	\$1 309	\$1 226	\$1 137	\$1 031	\$1 210
Families with female head.....	24 803	821	19 634	3 649	12 356	4 747	6 403	851	513	164
Unrelated individuals	87 432	1 669	60 682	20 092	49 553	18 801	24 909	6 899	3 451	1 933
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	26.0	28.8	27.6	21.6	29.0	28.6	28.0	28.3	29.5	27.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$781	\$710	\$766	\$793	\$678	\$680	\$678	\$675	\$613	\$771
Persons	274 828	7 126	201 300	52 137	145 414	50 152	74 541	14 920	6 870	3 625
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.0	14.9	17.3	20.7	24.2	21.2	25.4	31.8	35.8	29.4
Related children under 18 years.....	102 162	3 153	78 579	15 890	46 363	16 817	23 078	3 705	1 748	693
Percent living with both parents.....	32.3	24.2	28.6	44.2	38.0	28.3	39.4	43.0	21.8	49.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	101 649	2 816	73 216	19 721	65 938	20 042	35 083	6 240	2 769	1 373
Percent of all families.....	10.6	21.0	15.3	5.3	10.6	15.7	9.0	8.0	12.2	4.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 976	\$2 086	\$2 038	\$1 809	\$1 677	\$1 770	\$1 649	\$1 488	\$1 474	\$1 429
Families with female head.....	44 681	1 488	35 217	6 565	23 891	9 212	12 387	1 909	1 187	372
Unrelated individuals	139 024	2 650	96 796	32 239	81 477	31 135	41 477	10 943	5 531	2 973
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	41.3	45.7	44.0	34.7	47.7	47.3	46.6	44.9	47.3	42.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 250	\$1 197	\$1 248	\$1 242	\$1 160	\$1 163	\$1 149	\$1 171	\$1 121	\$1 259
Persons	533 796	14 300	385 116	104 337	319 148	105 091	164 808	32 930	15 699	7 246
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.1	15.0	18.3	22.5	23.7	21.9	25.2	31.2	31.7	24.6
Related children under 18 years.....	206 467	6 552	154 278	34 545	111 238	36 956	55 982	9 986	5 161	1 576
Percent living with both parents.....	42.7	32.9	38.1	56.5	53.8	41.6	55.1	58.0	46.7	56.2

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	61 481	27 142	26 872	90 642	8 379	14 917	48 014	87 457	12 816	31 467
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.8	5.2	3.0	8.0	1.8
Mean size of family	3.45	3.39	3.48	3.44	3.31	3.46	3.41	3.46	3.32	3.35
With related children under 18 years	30 718	13 009	13 470	45 033	4 002	6 985	23 500	50 175	6 931	17 215
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.24	2.28	2.18	2.19	2.18	2.26	2.14	2.22	2.23	2.12
Families with female head	8 154	4 105	3 549	12 148	1 075	2 653	6 652	6 972	2 274	2 252
With related children under 18 years	2 688	1 450	1 039	4 487	337	963	2 368	4 163	1 490	1 259
With related children under 6 years	732	395	301	1 442	69	313	813	1 686	752	399
Percent of heads in labor force	32.4	27.6	33.9	43.1	...	35.1	43.7	53.0	46.8	57.6
Family heads	61 481	27 142	26 872	90 642	8 379	14 917	48 014	87 457	12 816	31 467
Percent 65 years and over	18.7	19.9	18.6	18.2	19.5	21.4	18.1	13.5	17.3	13.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	44 480	18 880	19 630	66 001	5 999	10 039	34 799	70 007	8 755	25 346
Percent in labor force	92.8	92.9	92.4	90.4	93.8	91.3	89.6	96.5	96.0	96.9
Unrelated individuals	17 572	9 594	6 427	25 555	2 453	5 973	12 894	22 290	7 202	7 774
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.1	7.2	7.6	6.6	7.3	6.7	6.5	4.2	7.1	2.8
Percent 65 years and over	46.3	47.1	46.3	45.7	50.0	46.2	45.7	43.8	39.8	43.3
Persons	229 895	101 528	100 060	337 264	30 222	57 534	176 636	324 772	49 779	113 112
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.2	15.6	13.8	14.9	16.2	16.6	15.2	10.3	14.7	10.5
Percent 65 years and over	13.0	14.5	12.4	12.8	14.0	15.1	12.8	10.1	14.6	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.0	79.1	78.7	80.0	81.0	80.7	79.4	81.0	81.3	79.7
Households	60 932	27 797	27 146	90 897	8 157	17 074	48 890	86 883	16 798	34 490
In owner occupied housing units	33 424	11 462	17 211	54 943	4 061	8 395	29 566	60 860	8 087	24 860
Mean value of unit	\$14 281	\$13 449	\$13 801	\$13 383	\$14 855	\$11 175	\$12 855	\$16 753	\$10 606	\$19 019
In renter occupied housing units	27 508	16 335	9 935	35 954	4 096	8 679	19 324	26 023	8 711	9 630
Mean gross rent	\$76	\$80	\$70	\$77	\$80	\$81	\$76	\$89	\$86	\$96
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.7	4.7	5.5	8.1	2.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	4 798	2 214	1 998	8 089	597	1 475	4 425	5 173	1 305	1 291
Percent of all families	7.8	8.2	7.4	8.9	7.1	9.9	9.2	5.9	10.2	4.1
Mean family income	\$1 940	\$1 908	\$1 975	\$1 947	\$1 960	\$2 012	\$1 901	\$1 952	\$2 066	\$1 732
Mean income deficit	\$1 241	\$1 333	\$1 176	\$1 305	\$1 201	\$1 298	\$1 297	\$1 289	\$1 287	\$1 362
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.6	21.3	12.8	16.0	9.9	22.3	15.5	14.2	30.6	7.7
Mean size of family	3.34	3.42	3.26	3.42	3.31	3.50	3.31	3.53	3.57	3.21
With related children under 18 years	2 346	1 150	919	4 066	274	802	2 102	3 018	906	692
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.76	2.90	2.63	2.405	2.80	2.82	2.69	2.87	2.77	2.61
Families with female head	1 411	743	538	2 405	172	513	1 334	1 605	698	435
With related children under 18 years	878	501	329	1 498	104	367	759	1 333	587	351
With related children under 6 years	362	191	152	687	34	163	384	812	379	177
Percent of heads in labor force	16.0	5.2	21.7	24.6	...	25.2	21.1	29.1	21.1	29.9
Family heads	4 798	2 214	1 998	8 089	597	1 475	4 425	5 173	1 305	1 291
Percent 65 years and over	35.8	34.0	37.0	32.8	35.2	37.4	33.5	32.4	25.3	35.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 019	879	872	3 729	263	635	2 020	2 108	360	443
Percent in labor force	66.3	62.8	70.5	58.0	70.3	59.2	55.2	76.1	78.6	76.7
Unrelated individuals	7 950	4 340	2 844	11 859	1 158	2 579	6 094	8 798	2 733	3 006
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.2	45.2	44.3	46.4	47.2	43.2	47.3	39.5	37.9	38.7
Mean income	\$865	\$899	\$861	\$840	\$885	\$886	\$833	\$897	\$902	\$931
Mean income deficit	\$933	\$903	\$933	\$954	\$912	\$920	\$964	\$894	\$911	\$868
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.3	11.9	11.8	10.3	11.7	11.6	10.1	6.7	12.0	4.6
Percent 65 years and over	57.9	57.8	61.3	58.1	61.4	59.4	59.5	59.3	53.1	57.9
Persons	23 981	11 906	9 355	39 525	3 136	7 736	20 746	27 061	7 395	7 148
Percent of all persons	10.4	11.7	9.3	11.7	10.4	13.4	11.7	8.3	14.9	6.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	32.1	32.9	32.8	31.1	38.7	30.0	32.0	30.4	27.8	36.5
Percent 65 years and over	31.4	31.6	32.2	28.9	33.3	30.0	29.6	30.4	27.7	36.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.4	81.1	77.9	78.9	82.3	78.6	78.4	83.8	85.0	82.6
Related children under 18 years	6 421	3 259	2 441	11 270	784	2 255	5 596	8 509	2 432	1 813
Percent living with both parents	64.1	59.3	65.5	61.2	70.0	48.6	61.7	51.7	27.5	44.5
Households	8 839	4 566	3 613	14 360	1 367	3 054	7 940	9 399	2 964	3 028
Percent of all households	14.5	16.4	13.3	15.8	16.8	17.9	16.2	10.8	17.6	8.8
In owner occupied housing units	3 414	1 227	1 726	6 740	434	1 013	3 942	4 947	928	1 705
Mean value of unit	\$11 011	\$10 907	\$10 316	\$9 744	\$11 306	\$8 859	\$9 620	\$11 994	\$8 248	\$13 842
In renter occupied housing units	5 425	3 339	1 887	7 620	933	2 041	3 998	4 452	2 036	1 323
Mean gross rent	\$62	\$66	\$56	\$66	\$71	\$72	\$64	\$73	\$75	\$76
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.4	7.3	11.0	11.7	8.3	9.2	11.6	16.0	15.3	11.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 777	1 294	1 153	4 726	309	813	2 638	2 955	749	778
Percent of all families	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.2	3.7	5.5	5.5	3.4	5.8	2.5
Mean family income	\$1 054	\$1 186	\$954	\$1 130	\$1 108	\$1 108	\$1 108	\$1 120	\$1 050	\$1 228
Mean income deficit	887	455	361	1 582	99	323	877	1 017	420	290
Families with female head	6 080	3 206	2 234	9 304	900	1 925	4 843	6 663	2 050	2 294
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.6	33.4	34.8	36.4	35.7	32.2	37.6	29.9	28.5	29.5
Mean income deficit	\$694	\$685	\$670	\$699	\$656	\$691	\$698	\$649	\$677	\$602
Persons	14 744	7 275	5 814	24 541	1 934	4 750	12 982	16 866	4 651	4 739
Percent 65 years and over	33.6	33.2	34.4	31.7	36.8	31.9	32.9	30.6	28.2	35.6
Related children under 18 years	3 319	1 701	1 296	5 952	415	1 249	2 954	4 909	1 402	1 073
Percent living with both parents	56.2	53.7	55.0	51.5	57.3	43.2	49.7	44.2	26.9	34.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	7 502	3 403	3 168	12 542	923	2 193	6 975	7 928	1 967	1 986
Percent of all families	12.2	12.5	11.8	13.8	11.0	14.7	14.5	9.1	15.3	6.3
Mean family income	\$1 466	\$1 556	\$1 401	\$1 511	\$1 439	\$1 556	\$1 479	\$1 530	\$1 577	\$1 518
Mean income deficit	1 827	974	690	3 309	231	752	1 776	2 239	941	641
Families with female head	9 466	5 161	3 398	14 086	1 342	3 095	7 335	10 517	3 299	3 557
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.9	53.8	52.9	55.1	54.7	51.8	56.9	47.2	45.8	45.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 194	\$1 173	\$1 188	\$1 218	\$1 202	\$1 179	\$1 213	\$1 157	\$1 164	\$1 147
Persons	35 931	17 264	14 409	58 742	4 508	10 930	31 726	39 092	10 450	9 911
Percent 65 years and over	27.2	28.3	27.1	25.6	29.9	27.1	25.6	23.4	25.4	33.7
Related children under 18 years	11 251	5 457	4 438	18 853	1 252	3 430	9 941	13 479	3 677	2 667
Percent living with both parents	74.8	70.1	77.2	69.5	75.5	57.8	71.0	61.1	40.8	51.6

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	95 732	6 692	89 040	21 270	44 096	62 875	25 329	29 679	1 001 925	187 474	814 451
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.0	4.8	2.9	4.2	4.8	3.9	6.0	4.4	5.8	4.3	6.1
Mean size of family.....	3.40	3.47	3.39	3.43	3.61	3.40	3.48	3.39	3.61	3.71	3.59
With related children under 18 years.....	50 479	3 490	46 989	11 058	25 494	34 098	13 121	16 181	564 377	113 906	450 471
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.17	2.20	2.16	2.27	2.40	2.20	2.28	2.27	2.37	2.37	2.37
Families with female head	9 488	781	8 707	2 623	4 865	7 533	2 908	3 238	140 571	19 817	120 754
With related children under 18 years.....	4 723	355	4 368	1 282	2 809	4 391	1 340	1 984	82 177	11 937	70 240
With related children under 6 years.....	1 762	169	1 593	417	1 178	1 844	432	885	34 659	4 967	29 692
Percent of heads in labor force.....	46.7	50.3	46.3	37.4	41.0	55.3	32.2	55.6	42.2	46.1	41.5
Family heads	95 732	6 692	89 040	21 270	44 096	62 875	25 329	29 679	1 001 925	187 474	814 451
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.7	16.6	14.5	20.4	13.9	13.7	17.3	14.2	13.6	10.7	14.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	74 455	5 037	69 418	15 053	34 125	47 573	18 839	22 831	746 320	148 905	597 415
Percent in labor force.....	96.5	97.5	96.5	92.5	95.3	95.6	91.9	96.5	94.9	96.5	94.5
Unrelated individuals	29 790	1 874	27 916	7 351	13 929	22 698	7 332	11 857	341 899	42 863	299 036
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.7	5.0	3.6	5.5	5.7	3.6	7.3	4.8	5.8	3.7	6.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	39.3	46.5	38.8	42.6	38.6	36.3	43.3	36.2	32.7	35.6	32.3
Persons	354 833	25 088	329 745	80 228	172 950	236 396	95 596	112 450	3 962 725	738 162	3 224 563
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.6	11.7	11.6	16.4	9.9	11.0	15.0	11.5	9.9	8.3	10.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.2	11.9	11.2	14.0	9.9	10.8	12.0	11.4	9.8	7.9	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.2	79.2	82.5	85.6	77.5	77.6	85.8	80.8	76.1	78.9	75.7
Households	111 655	7 654	104 001	25 165	49 176	75 383	28 392	36 071	1 187 213	208 134	979 079
In owner occupied housing units.....	75 188	5 166	70 022	17 511	31 801	47 408	16 615	22 455	775 596	152 509	623 087
Mean value of unit.....	\$16 542	\$14 215	\$16 714	\$11 194	\$16 706	\$17 624	\$14 446	\$19 148	\$17 005	\$18 112	\$16 734
In renter occupied housing units.....	36 467	2 488	33 979	7 654	17 375	27 975	11 777	13 616	411 617	55 625	355 992
Mean gross rent.....	\$98	\$85	\$98	\$79	\$92	\$101	\$75	\$104	\$114	\$122	\$112
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.0	2.5	4.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	5 047	367	4 680	1 810	3 059	4 153	1 952	1 871	78 296	11 148	67 148
Percent of all families.....	5.3	5.5	5.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.7	6.3	7.8	5.9	8.2
Mean family income.....	\$1 855	\$1 777	\$1 861	\$1 973	\$2 005	\$1 882	\$1 986	\$1 921	\$1 882	\$1 847	\$1 888
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 415	\$1 444	\$1 413	\$1 552	\$1 416	\$1 601	\$1 297	\$1 425	\$1 691	\$1 696	\$1 691
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	19.3	20.7	19.2	19.6	23.3	25.5	29.9	26.1	30.0	24.6	30.8
Mean size of family.....	3.45	3.33	3.46	3.84	3.68	3.71	3.44	3.56	3.90	3.86	3.91
With related children under 18 years.....	2 952	214	2 738	1 188	1 978	2 795	1 122	1 215	55 401	8 038	47 363
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.80	2.60	2.82	2.93	2.91	2.92	2.80	2.78	3.01	2.92	3.03
Families with female head	2 050	155	1 895	706	1 335	1 995	797	816	39 414	5 375	34 039
With related children under 18 years.....	1 652	128	1 524	555	1 176	1 718	569	709	34 165	4 707	29 458
With related children under 6 years.....	833	71	762	237	748	964	284	462	19 256	2 660	16 596
Percent of heads in labor force.....	22.8	...	22.8	15.6	28.9	32.9	19.4	40.7	23.8	28.4	23.0
Family heads	5 047	367	4 680	1 810	3 059	4 153	1 952	1 871	78 296	11 148	67 148
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.7	31.1	30.6	25.2	26.5	22.2	29.9	29.7	19.7	18.7	19.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 758	118	1 640	745	1 053	1 411	736	728	26 993	4 060	22 933
Percent in labor force.....	75.4	80.5	75.0	72.6	70.0	74.0	62.1	76.2	69.5	73.3	68.8
Unrelated individuals	10 897	591	10 306	3 494	5 910	7 106	3 329	4 440	116 707	13 475	103 232
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	36.6	31.5	36.9	47.5	42.4	31.3	45.4	37.4	34.1	31.4	34.5
Mean income.....	\$920	\$868	\$923	\$906	\$924	\$835	\$917	\$935	\$847	\$877	\$843
Mean income deficit.....	\$893	\$933	\$890	\$907	\$881	\$982	\$890	\$904	\$981	\$936	\$987
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.0	7.3	7.0	10.2	9.1	8.1	11.6	7.7	11.6	7.2	12.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	52.2	51.4	52.2	50.9	52.4	47.4	53.5	41.5	44.2	52.8	43.1
Persons	28 302	1 812	26 490	10 449	17 170	22 528	10 042	11 100	422 341	56 558	365 783
Percent of all persons.....	8.0	7.2	8.0	13.0	9.9	9.5	10.5	9.9	10.7	7.7	11.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	30.7	30.4	30.7	26.9	25.9	21.7	31.3	24.6	18.1	19.4	17.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.9	26.7	30.1	24.8	26.3	22.0	27.3	23.6	18.7	19.2	18.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	84.4	84.1	84.5	80.3	79.1	74.8	85.7	84.7	75.0	78.3	74.5
Related children under 18 years.....	8 166	590	7 576	3 446	5 617	8 164	3 106	3 398	165 987	23 772	142 215
Percent living with both parents.....	42.8	32.0	43.7	52.1	41.6	33.9	47.3	43.8	33.7	36.6	33.3
Households	11 575	768	10 807	4 084	6 329	8 380	4 229	4 161	145 424	18 868	126 556
Percent of all households.....	10.4	10.0	10.7	16.2	12.9	11.1	14.9	11.5	12.2	9.1	12.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	4 912	359	4 553	1 969	2 560	3 225	1 457	1 459	57 793	9 706	48 087
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 430	\$10 870	\$12 553	\$8 660	\$12 396	\$12 281	\$10 225	\$13 123	\$11 576	\$12 601	\$11 369
In renter occupied housing units.....	6 663	409	6 254	2 115	3 769	5 155	2 772	2 702	87 631	9 162	78 469
Mean gross rent.....	\$75	\$70	\$76	\$66	\$77	\$81	\$61	\$87	\$90	\$103	\$88
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	10.8	9.8	10.9	9.5	6.9	6.7	13.9	6.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 085	241	2 844	1 125	1 791	2 708	1 131	1 118	52 050	7 399	44 651
Percent of all families.....	3.2	3.6	3.2	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.8	5.2	3.9	5.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 239	\$1 209	\$1 242	\$1 334	\$1 221	\$1 355	\$1 089	\$1 301	\$1 413	\$1 442	\$1 409
Families with female head.....	1 394	121	1 273	526	927	1 363	501	545	27 121	3 668	23 453
Unrelated individuals	8 068	467	7 601	2 591	4 388	5 339	2 484	3 278	86 995	9 772	77 223
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	27.1	24.9	27.2	35.2	31.5	23.5	33.9	27.6	25.4	22.8	25.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$659	\$657	\$660	\$678	\$646	\$767	\$655	\$668	\$768	\$736	\$772
Persons	18 672	1 253	17 419	7 004	10 955	15 046	6 410	7 117	288 652	38 259	250 393
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.0	25.5	28.2	24.7	24.9	21.1	25.6	23.1	17.8	18.2	17.7
Related children under 18 years.....	5 271	369	4 902	2 302	3 534	5 097	1 845	2 002	111 010	15 731	95 279
Percent living with both parents.....	37.6	19.2	39.0	42.3	33.4	28.1	43.7	35.1	31.3	34.4	30.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	7 661	625	7 036	2 991	4 926	5 957	3 043	2 712	108 233	16 033	92 200
Percent of all families.....	8.0	9.3	7.9	14.1	11.2	9.5	12.0	9.1	10.8	8.6	11.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 612	\$1 472	\$1 624	\$1 640	\$1 574	\$1 853	\$1 517	\$1 694	\$1 996	\$1 938	\$2 006
Families with female head.....	2 682	260	2 422	939	1 669	2 490	1 064	1 025	48 893	6 756	42 137
Unrelated individuals	12 962	768	12 194	4 196	6 952	8 432	3 865	5 318	140 036	16 348	123 688
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	43.5	41.0	43.7	57.1	49.9	37.1	52.7	44.9	41.0	38.1	41.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 166	\$1 116	\$1 169	\$1 167	\$1 166	\$1 241	\$1 184	\$1 172	\$1 233	\$1 183	\$1 240
Persons	39 947	2 944	37 013	15 773	24 944	30 902	14 794	15 133	562 998	79 808	483 190
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.8	27.5	28.9	22.3	25.6	21.3	23.9	23.4	18.8	18.7	18.8
Related children under 18 years.....	12 639	1 031	11 608	5 625	8 661	11 628	5 007	4 927	223 352	33 821	189 531
Percent living with both parents.....	54.2	41.4	55.3	63.6	55.6	43.9	60.5	51.6	41.5	45.5	40.8

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	476 926	45 398	54 014	68 740	60 592	8 148	59 166	33 283	28 799	16 467	18 693
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.2	3.7	5.6	4.9	5.4	1.4	5.3	3.8	3.2	4.7	3.7
Mean size of family.....	3.52	3.28	3.44	3.55	3.54	3.61	3.43	3.33	3.27	3.44	3.42
With related children under 18 years.....	257 249	22 283	26 479	38 550	33 526	5 024	28 751	18 161	14 191	8 460	9 775
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.29	2.12	2.23	2.26	2.26	2.24	2.17	2.14	2.15	2.32	2.17
Families with female head	56 713	5 069	7 654	9 237	8 712	525	8 803	3 442	3 322	2 166	2 019
With related children under 18 years.....	28 729	2 565	2 489	5 380	5 087	293	3 160	2 141	1 661	1 043	1 059
With related children under 6 years.....	10 802	1 026	696	2 322	2 228	94	1 053	978	660	346	343
Percent of heads in labor force.....	33.5	30.3	30.3	32.0	31.4	...	41.3	50.0	48.6	34.7	46.4
Family heads	476 926	45 398	54 014	68 740	60 592	8 148	59 166	33 283	28 799	16 467	18 693
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.1	16.7	19.2	13.4	13.9	9.5	18.8	14.4	17.6	21.4	14.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	360 807	34 006	38 510	51 873	44 942	6 931	42 130	25 753	21 212	11 428	14 372
Percent in labor force.....	94.7	96.4	92.7	96.0	95.9	97.1	90.0	96.9	96.2	92.0	95.9
Unrelated individuals	142 634	16 797	16 021	21 757	19 800	1 957	17 817	11 127	11 622	5 824	6 307
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.4	3.9	7.4	3.6	3.6	3.0	6.6	5.4	3.6	5.5	3.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	38.1	41.9	46.8	30.9	31.7	22.0	45.1	41.7	38.3	43.9	37.1
Persons	1 819 823	165 853	201 588	265 687	234 337	31 350	220 615	122 123	105 751	62 424	70 199
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.5	13.7	14.7	9.9	10.3	6.7	15.4	11.5	13.8	16.9	12.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.7	13.5	13.5	9.5	9.9	6.4	13.3	11.6	13.5	14.7	11.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.3	81.9	78.9	79.1	79.0	80.1	79.8	80.1	82.2	85.4	83.4
Households	546 092	54 850	54 943	79 426	70 251	9 175	62 541	38 824	35 632	20 022	22 242
In owner occupied housing units.....	346 612	36 416	28 673	51 659	45 274	6 385	36 179	25 734	21 749	13 812	14 067
Mean value of unit.....	\$17 767	\$14 948	\$13 660	\$18 289	\$17 064	\$26 978	\$12 549	\$16 698	\$14 772	\$10 063	\$16 898
In renter occupied housing units.....	199 480	18 434	26 270	27 767	24 977	2 790	26 362	13 090	13 883	6 210	8 175
Mean gross rent.....	\$104	\$92	\$76	\$117	\$114	\$143	\$78	\$93	\$100	\$75	\$98
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.1	2.4	4.1	1.5	1.6	0.4	4.7	4.7	3.9	2.8	2.8

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	33 949	2 384	4 212	4 670	4 384	286	5 540	1 975	1 758	1 475	1 058
Percent of all families.....	7.1	5.3	7.8	6.8	7.2	3.5	9.4	5.9	6.1	9.0	5.7
Mean family income.....	\$1 864	\$1 963	\$1 940	\$2 001	\$2 037	\$1 444	\$1 949	\$1 888	\$1 881	\$2 003	\$1 941
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 466	\$1 287	\$1 258	\$1 522	\$1 496	\$1 919	\$1 297	\$1 368	\$1 365	\$1 582	\$1 450
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	28.8	25.8	17.3	25.5	27.1	...	17.1	22.1	19.5	20.8	25.6
Mean size of family.....	3.53	3.41	3.34	3.80	3.82	3.55	3.39	3.43	3.38	3.94	3.70
With related children under 18 years.....	21 336	1 459	2 069	3 297	3 098	199	2 756	1 258	1 000	1 003	677
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.77	2.73	2.78	2.93	2.96	2.48	2.75	2.73	2.78	3.00	2.98
Families with female head	15 710	1 066	1 281	2 348	2 260	88	1 760	901	680	590	476
With related children under 18 years.....	12 919	911	830	2 092	2 013	79	1 064	769	553	474	381
With related children under 6 years.....	6 874	557	343	1 244	1 202	42	511	474	308	210	175
Percent of heads in labor force.....	19.2	35.2	12.5	36.2	35.3	...	21.7	23.2	24.0	12.9	28.0
Family heads	33 949	2 384	4 212	4 670	4 384	286	5 540	1 975	1 758	1 475	1 058
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.5	28.3	35.4	21.1	21.0	22.4	32.5	29.6	33.8	25.8	25.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	11 345	751	1 751	1 514	1 369	145	2 509	599	582	587	403
Percent in labor force.....	67.6	69.1	66.6	73.7	73.3	77.9	57.6	79.5	76.8	74.1	73.0
Unrelated individuals	54 335	6 362	7 184	7 296	6 737	559	8 165	4 289	4 303	2 899	2 382
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	38.1	37.9	44.8	33.5	34.0	28.6	45.8	38.5	37.0	49.8	37.8
Mean income.....	\$924	\$883	\$884	\$790	\$783	\$873	\$852	\$895	\$896	\$919	\$948
Mean income deficit.....	\$890	\$917	\$915	\$1 037	\$1 042	\$977	\$949	\$913	\$913	\$893	\$877
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	14.1	7.1	11.9	5.4	5.5	5.0	10.5	9.1	6.7	9.6	4.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	51.3	56.8	59.1	38.9	39.5	30.9	58.5	55.7	53.5	51.9	45.3
Persons	174 143	14 497	21 261	25 058	23 485	1 573	26 939	11 054	10 246	8 716	6 300
Percent of all persons.....	9.6	8.7	10.5	9.4	10.0	5.0	12.2	9.1	9.7	14.0	9.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	25.0	34.9	32.9	19.0	18.9	20.0	31.0	30.7	34.5	26.8	25.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.5	34.0	31.9	18.0	18.0	17.7	29.1	31.3	32.9	24.9	24.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	78.8	84.0	79.7	80.5	80.0	88.1	78.9	83.0	87.0	80.8	84.1
Related children under 18 years.....	58 597	4 027	5 700	9 792	9 280	512	7 508	3 347	2 737	2 970	2 029
Percent living with both parents.....	37.5	36.5	62.0	34.2	32.7	61.3	58.7	31.3	37.9	51.4	47.6
Households	67 820	6 464	8 179	8 468	7 931	537	10 420	4 600	4 341	3 446	2 475
Percent of all households.....	12.4	11.8	14.9	10.7	11.3	5.9	16.7	11.8	12.2	17.2	11.1
In owner occupied housing units.....	24 460	2 749	2 953	3 291	3 074	217	4 751	1 975	1 756	1 577	858
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 460	\$10 020	\$10 562	\$12 375	\$11 636	\$22 846	\$9 561	\$11 249	\$11 891	\$7 749	\$12 387
In renter occupied housing units.....	43 360	3 715	5 226	5 177	4 857	320	5 669	2 625	2 585	1 869	1 617
Mean gross rent.....	\$82	\$78	\$62	\$103	\$101	\$132	\$68	\$76	\$78	\$65	\$75
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.4	6.5	8.9	3.1	3.0	3.7	10.7	13.8	11.8	8.4	7.4

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	21 013	1 409	2 447	2 922	2 708	214	3 228	1 183	1 080	911	653
Percent of all families.....	4.4	3.1	4.5	4.3	4.5	2.6	5.5	3.6	3.8	5.5	3.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 271	\$1 089	\$1 077	\$1 298	\$1 277	\$1 567	\$1 129	\$1 163	\$1 164	\$1 372	\$1 238
Families with female head.....	10 303	635	816	1 547	1 482	65	1 157	563	479	428	326
Unrelated individuals	38 985	4 841	5 440	5 743	5 319	424	6 340	3 285	3 339	2 136	1 750
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	27.3	28.8	34.0	26.4	26.9	21.7	35.6	28.7	28.7	36.7	27.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$683	\$675	\$679	\$781	\$784	\$745	\$698	\$659	\$645	\$665	\$639
Persons	112 771	9 541	13 089	16 443	15 201	1 242	16 678	7 193	6 990	5 807	4 193
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.4	34.2	33.7	16.8	17.1	12.8	31.7	31.9	32.1	24.2	22.1
Related children under 18 years.....	36 720	2 249	2 997	5 726	5 295	431	4 009	1 971	1 794	1 975	1 310
Percent living with both parents.....	33.8	30.1	54.3	30.6	27.9	64.0	48.4	29.7	33.1	42.8	42.4

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	49 570	3 792	6 571	6 807	6 401	406	8 627	2 951	2 574	2 426	1 670
Percent of all families.....	10.4	8.4	12.2	9.9	10.6	5.0	14.6	8.9	8.9	14.7	8.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 712	\$1 472	\$1 481	\$1 786	\$1 768	\$2 074	\$1 498	\$1 610	\$1 614	\$1 681	\$1 602
Families with female head.....	19 680	1 467	1 664	2 989	2 864	125	2 427	1 223	868	796	604
Unrelated individuals	65 491	7 629	8 559	8 757	8 111	646	9 825	5 074	5 004	3 466	2 904
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	45.9	45.4	53.4	40.2	41.0	33.0	55.1	45.6	43.1	59.5	46.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 151	\$1 172	\$1 179	\$1 281	\$1 282	\$1 273	\$1 201	\$1 183	\$1 202	\$1 161	\$1 138
Persons	243 943	20 950	31 673	34 946	32 871	2 075	40 244	15 289	13 852	13 120	9 201
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.7	32.5	27.8	18.4	18.4	19.3	25.5	29.1	31.4	22.4	24.6
Related children under 18 years											

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	13 409	32 105	16 577	13 989	479 265	127 394	22 627	27 142	14 917	12 816
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.1	5.8	9.8	8.0	8.6	9.4	5.9	6.0	5.8	8.0
Mean size of family	3.69	3.60	3.37	3.40	3.54	3.46	3.30	3.39	3.46	3.32
With related children under 18 years	7 619	18 272	8 455	7 594	255 449	63 243	10 708	13 009	6 985	6 931
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.51	2.43	2.36	2.29	2.37	2.33	2.22	2.28	2.24	2.23
Families with female head	2 915	4 059	3 715	2 301	90 699	23 197	3 467	4 105	2 653	2 274
With related children under 18 years	1 938	2 320	2 377	1 485	54 512	12 244	1 783	1 450	963	1 490
With related children under 6 years	916	1 046	1 216	722	24 732	5 346	828	395	313	752
Percent of heads in labor force	40.3	36.9	50.4	51.5	39.0	26.9	46.0	27.6	35.1	46.8
Family heads	13 409	32 105	16 577	13 989	479 265	127 394	22 627	27 142	14 917	12 816
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	15.2	17.8	16.3	15.9	18.7	19.5	19.5	21.4	17.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	8 894	24 075	10 461	9 846	327 288	85 473	15 624	18 880	10 039	8 755
Percent in labor force	92.1	94.6	92.0	95.1	92.7	92.4	94.7	92.9	91.3	96.0
Unrelated individuals	5 796	11 761	11 548	8 490	219 772	65 758	11 701	9 594	5 973	7 202
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.0	6.4	5.6	5.9	7.4	10.2	5.2	7.2	6.7	7.1
Percent 65 years and over	32.9	39.2	34.8	35.5	31.7	34.5	43.4	47.1	46.2	39.8
Persons	55 256	127 448	67 377	56 107	1 914 885	506 214	86 398	101 528	57 534	49 779
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.4	10.8	14.2	13.6	11.4	13.8	16.5	15.6	16.6	14.7
Percent 65 years and over	10.6	10.8	14.5	13.4	11.5	13.4	15.9	14.5	15.1	14.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.1	77.8	74.6	81.0	75.0	77.6	83.6	79.1	80.7	81.3
Households	16 888	36 756	23 994	18 881	602 841	160 889	29 807	27 797	17 074	16 798
In owner occupied housing units	8 410	21 353	10 152	9 446	350 538	74 983	16 323	11 462	8 395	8 087
Mean value of unit	\$10 405	\$15 063	\$10 914	\$12 331	\$11 952	\$14 735	\$10 268	\$13 449	\$11 175	\$10 606
In renter occupied housing units	8 478	15 403	13 842	9 435	252 303	85 906	13 484	16 335	8 679	8 711
Mean gross rent	\$98	\$89	\$93	\$91	\$101	\$104	\$81	\$80	\$81	\$86
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.5	2.4	4.1	2.9	1.7	5.9	3.3	3.6	4.7	8.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 171	2 475	2 472	1 405	53 705	14 195	1 786	2 214	1 475	1 305
Percent of all families	16.2	7.7	14.9	10.1	11.2	11.1	7.9	8.2	9.9	10.2
Mean family income	\$2 124	\$2 018	\$1 909	\$1 940	\$1 954	\$1 954	\$2 059	\$1 908	\$2 012	\$2 066
Mean income deficit	\$1 630	\$1 448	\$1 719	\$1 459	\$1 706	\$1 466	\$1 227	\$1 333	\$1 298	\$1 287
Percent receiving public assistance income	37.3	27.0	36.2	33.6	34.7	38.1	32.6	31.3	22.3	30.6
Mean size of family	4.13	3.76	3.93	3.63	3.97	3.66	3.47	3.42	3.50	3.57
With related children under 18 years	1 584	1 676	1 800	950	38 614	9 380	1 132	1 150	802	906
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.22	2.95	3.08	2.86	3.08	2.91	2.83	2.90	2.82	2.77
Families with female head	1 222	1 176	1 409	686	28 548	7 460	889	743	513	698
With related children under 18 years	1 082	1 055	1 245	611	24 874	6 251	769	501	367	587
With related children under 6 years	606	695	744	402	14 430	3 693	483	191	163	379
Percent of heads in labor force	29.9	27.1	31.0	35.6	21.6	15.5	30.0	5.2	25.2	21.1
Family heads	2 171	2 475	2 472	1 405	53 705	14 195	1 786	2 214	1 475	1 305
Percent 65 years and over	17.9	25.7	17.8	20.6	19.2	22.6	27.1	24.0	30.4	25.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	661	794	497	497	17 399	4 296	499	879	635	360
Percent in labor force	60.1	64.6	68.3	75.1	66.4	60.8	64.5	62.8	59.2	78.6
Unrelated individuals	2 176	5 063	4 151	3 448	81 242	25 910	4 563	4 340	2 579	2 733
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.5	43.0	35.9	40.6	37.0	39.4	39.0	45.2	43.2	37.9
Mean income	\$870	\$950	\$822	\$919	\$843	\$929	\$931	\$899	\$886	\$902
Mean income deficit	\$957	\$856	\$1 001	\$920	\$989	\$897	\$867	\$903	\$920	\$911
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.0	10.3	11.3	8.7	14.0	18.6	9.1	11.9	11.6	12.0
Percent 65 years and over	46.6	52.1	43.5	41.9	43.0	46.0	61.2	57.8	59.4	53.1
Persons	11 148	14 364	13 860	8 551	294 434	77 885	10 763	11 906	7 736	7 395
Percent of all persons	20.2	11.3	20.6	15.4	15.4	15.4	12.5	11.7	13.4	14.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.4	25.4	18.0	23.4	17.4	22.1	36.2	32.9	30.0	27.8
Percent 65 years and over	15.1	25.9	18.3	22.8	18.1	22.3	34.4	31.6	30.0	27.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.7	79.1	73.4	84.2	74.2	76.6	85.2	81.1	78.6	85.0
Related children under 18 years	5 134	4 804	5 549	2 737	117 473	27 179	3 286	3 259	2 255	2 432
Percent living with both parents	27.5	38.2	26.6	38.6	31.0	31.7	31.8	59.3	48.6	27.5
Households	3 576	5 297	4 979	3 215	102 057	29 537	5 057	4 566	3 054	2 964
Percent of all households	21.2	14.4	20.8	17.0	16.9	18.4	17.0	16.4	17.9	17.6
In owner occupied housing units	1 078	1 769	1 338	892	35 603	7 017	1 748	1 227	1 013	928
Mean value of unit	\$9 167	\$11 441	\$9 629	\$9 948	\$9 156	\$11 075	\$7 837	\$10 907	\$8 859	\$8 248
In renter occupied housing units	2 498	3 528	3 641	2 323	66 454	22 520	3 309	3 339	2 041	2 036
Mean gross rent	\$86	\$76	\$81	\$82	\$85	\$83	\$64	\$66	\$72	\$75
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.6	7.6	6.9	6.4	3.6	13.0	7.2	7.3	9.2	15.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 351	1 475	1 649	841	35 738	8 447	1 003	1 294	813	749
Percent of all families	10.1	4.6	9.9	6.0	7.5	6.6	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 353	\$1 221	\$1 441	\$1 331	\$1 421	\$1 309	\$1 031	\$1 186	\$1 196	\$1 050
Families with female head	821	816	984	471	19 634	4 747	513	455	323	420
Unrelated individuals	1 669	3 711	3 163	2 535	60 682	18 801	3 451	3 206	1 925	2 050
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.8	31.6	27.4	29.9	27.6	28.6	29.5	33.4	32.2	28.5
Mean income deficit	\$710	\$624	\$775	\$690	\$776	\$680	\$613	\$685	\$691	\$677
Persons	7 126	9 158	9 474	5 505	201 300	50 152	6 870	7 275	4 750	4 651
Percent 65 years and over	14.9	24.7	17.4	22.8	17.3	21.2	35.8	33.2	31.9	28.2
Related children under 18 years	3 153	3 014	3 593	1 625	78 579	16 817	1 748	1 701	1 249	1 402
Percent living with both parents	24.2	30.8	21.8	29.8	28.6	28.3	21.8	53.7	43.2	26.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 816	3 976	3 361	2 009	73 216	20 042	2 769	3 403	2 193	1 967
Percent of all families	21.0	12.4	20.3	14.4	15.3	15.7	12.2	12.5	14.7	15.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 086	\$1 611	\$2 055	\$1 750	\$2 038	\$1 770	\$1 474	\$1 556	\$1 556	\$1 577
Families with female head	1 488	1 430	1 706	874	35 217	9 212	1 187	974	752	941
Unrelated individuals	2 650	5 958	4 790	4 108	96 796	31 135	5 531	5 161	3 095	3 299
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.7	50.7	41.5	48.4	44.0	47.3	47.3	53.8	51.8	45.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 197	\$1 146	\$1 287	\$1 190	\$1 248	\$1 163	\$1 121	\$1 173	\$1 179	\$1 164
Persons	14 300	20 752	18 015	11 572	385 116	105 091	15 699	17 264	10 930	10 450
Percent 65 years and over	15.0	25.2	18.1	22.4	18.3	21.9	31.7	28.3	27.1	25.4
Related children under 18 years	6 552	7 380	7 317	3 953	154 278	36 956	5 161	5 457	3 430	3 677
Percent living with both parents	32.9	53.7	35.2	46.9	38.1	41.6	46.7	70.1	57.8	40.8

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton							Altoona			
	Total	New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion					Total	Altoona	Urban balance
Total		Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton	Urban balance				
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	6 540	716	307	5 824	1 989	1 390	1 901	336	981	796	118
Foreign born.....	147	17	11	130	16	60	54	-	-	-	-
Native.....	6 393	699	296	5 694	1 973	1 330	1 847	336	981	796	118
Born in State of residence.....	3 393	363	170	3 030	1 045	726	969	194	695	573	79
Born in different State.....	2 495	320	122	2 175	721	529	725	122	268	212	32
Northeast.....	305	41	18	264	58	64	121	17	7	7	-
North Central.....	86	7	-	79	21	35	14	9	21	16	-
South.....	2 090	270	104	1 820	642	418	590	96	240	189	32
West.....	14	2	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	58	-	-	58	8	29	16	5	4	-	4
State of birth not reported.....	447	16	4	431	199	46	137	15	14	11	3
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	5 593	598	233	4 995	1 685	1 187	1 596	321	967	749	152
Some house.....	1 998	314	168	1 684	440	594	460	87	560	441	104
Different house in United States.....	3 161	264	52	2 897	1 053	554	978	221	278	188	39
Some county.....	2 155	109	25	2 046	740	427	716	120	210	143	39
Different county.....	1 006	155	27	851	313	127	262	101	68	45	-
Some State.....	467	112	8	355	126	73	82	31	68	45	-
Different State.....	539	43	19	496	187	54	180	70	58	40	-
Northeast.....	235	31	7	204	25	20	115	44	-	-	-
North Central.....	51	-	-	51	-	-	11	26	-	-	-
South.....	253	12	12	241	148	34	54	-	58	40	-
West.....	89	13	6	76	37	9	22	8	-	-	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	345	7	7	338	155	30	136	5	129	120	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	2 024	164	46	1 860	560	475	657	112	310	254	40
Nursery school.....	42	-	-	42	12	17	7	-	12	6	-
Public.....	42	-	-	42	12	17	7	-	6	6	-
Kindergarten.....	181	5	-	176	56	52	62	6	13	7	6
Public.....	175	5	-	170	56	52	62	-	6	6	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 283	105	37	1 178	397	254	411	82	175	160	5
Public.....	1 202	102	37	1 100	377	208	399	82	168	153	5
High school (1 to 4 years).....	385	41	9	344	81	100	134	13	110	81	29
Public.....	378	41	9	337	81	100	127	13	110	81	29
College.....	133	13	-	120	14	52	43	11	-	-	-
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	53.3	48.7	33.8	53.8	45.8	61.8	55.3	61.5	61.1	56.6	...
3 and 4 years old.....	11.7	-	-	12.6	8.2	-	7.8	-	-	-	-
5 and 6 years old.....	91.1	-	-	92.3	88.1	-	79.4	-	-	-	-
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	-	-	99.9	99.9	-	99.9	-	91.3	90.4	-
14 and 15 years old.....	91.9	-	-	95.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years old.....	91.0	-	-	98.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years old.....	40.1	-	-	40.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 and 21 years old.....	13.3	-	-	14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 to 24 years old.....	6.0	-	-	2.1	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years old.....	8.1	-	-	8.7	2.3	21.2	10.2	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	1 422	174	82	1 248	470	267	337	105	287	208	49
No school years completed.....	45	-	-	45	29	3	3	4	12	6	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	151	17	6	134	62	25	17	10	24	24	-
5 to 7 years.....	318	47	9	271	107	54	68	23	53	32	6
8 years.....	111	13	13	98	46	23	23	6	40	30	5
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	339	46	25	293	102	48	110	18	71	61	10
4 years.....	314	35	29	279	101	82	84	12	58	50	8
College: 1 to 3 years.....	73	8	-	65	9	17	18	12	11	-	7
4 years or more.....	71	8	-	63	14	15	14	20	18	5	7
Median school years completed.....	9.8	9.7	...	9.8	8.8	10.8	10.6	10.6	9.6	9.6	...
Percent high school graduates.....	32.2	29.3	...	32.6	26.4	42.7	34.4	41.9	30.3	26.4	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 700	214	91	1 486	440	430	467	101	266	214	35
No school years completed.....	31	-	-	31	13	12	6	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	114	23	3	91	15	41	31	4	-	-	-
5 to 7 years.....	308	47	21	261	57	56	111	15	27	18	9
8 years.....	233	21	12	212	69	72	57	14	29	25	-
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	533	51	39	482	171	136	140	15	80	70	10
4 years.....	364	56	16	308	76	84	113	35	96	71	16
College: 1 to 3 years.....	74	-	-	74	31	26	9	8	30	30	-
4 years or more.....	43	16	-	27	8	3	-	10	4	-	-
Median school years completed.....	9.9	9.9	...	9.9	10.2	9.8	9.6	12.1	11.9	11.7	...
Percent high school graduates.....	28.3	33.6	...	27.5	26.1	26.3	26.1	52.5	48.9	47.2	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	1 464	168	76	1 296	428	343	436	66	239	193	29
With own children under 3 years.....	346	30	16	316	106	64	135	11	23	23	-
With own children under 6 years.....	560	44	16	516	180	122	191	23	53	47	-
With own children under 12 years.....	779	88	38	691	228	151	266	38	103	93	4
With own children under 18 years.....	955	95	38	860	279	206	325	45	156	132	18
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 028	114	49	914	305	226	325	45	173	145	18
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	402	60	23	342	111	100	115	13	90	72	18
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	197	19	11	178	67	44	52	7	58	49	5
Persons, under 18 years old.....	2 679	257	86	2 422	852	522	862	105	361	316	30
Living with both parents.....	1 320	228	65	1 092	377	254	335	75	202	172	21
Percent of total.....	49.3	88.7	...	45.1	44.2	48.7	38.9	71.4	56.0	54.4	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	302	58	29	244	74	79	71	13	50	38	12
Children ever born.....	1 163	206	56	957	382	220	316	25	216	187	29
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 851	...	...	3 922	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Pennsylvania portion	Erie			Harrisburg		
	Total	New York portion		Urban balance		Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	2 632	2 545	1 403	753	87	8 999	8 586	249	28 064	20 876	6 058
Foreign born	44	44	10	26	—	33	29	4	110	71	34
Native	2 588	2 501	1 393	727	87	8 966	8 557	245	27 954	20 805	6 024
Born in State of residence	1 399	1 336	840	293	63	4 802	4 630	93	15 177	10 799	3 609
Born in different State	1 026	1 002	449	386	24	3 420	3 227	121	7 091	5 252	1 562
Northeast	233	214	96	64	19	131	102	15	533	341	140
North Central	96	96	34	62	—	247	220	27	230	145	56
South	693	688	315	260	5	3 024	2 887	79	6 262	4 710	1 360
West	4	4	4	—	—	18	18	—	66	56	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	8	—	8	—	12	4	5	93	58	35
State of birth not reported	155	155	104	40	—	732	696	26	5 593	4 696	818
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 279	2 191	1 204	590	88	7 752	7 325	292	24 975	18 355	5 515
Same house	946	905	635	99	41	3 914	3 793	80	12 662	9 209	2 890
Different house in United States	1 154	1 113	517	393	41	3 311	3 106	111	8 922	6 618	1 905
Same county	470	451	350	53	19	2 614	2 524	38	6 818	5 244	1 434
Different county	684	662	167	340	22	697	582	73	2 104	1 374	471
Same State	316	309	110	82	7	95	57	38	828	439	164
Different State	368	353	57	258	15	602	525	35	1 276	935	307
Northeast	26	21	—	17	5	137	87	8	341	265	76
North Central	98	98	8	90	—	159	136	23	187	100	75
South	233	223	49	140	10	306	302	4	689	511	156
West	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	59	59	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	72	39	33	199	163	36
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	179	173	52	98	6	455	387	68	3 192	2 365	684
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	767	727	409	194	40	3 162	2 965	124	8 733	6 704	1 832
Nursery school	—	—	—	—	—	143	143	—	163	145	18
Public	—	—	—	—	—	96	96	—	70	66	4
Kindergarten	70	64	28	36	6	227	227	—	605	462	138
Public	62	56	20	36	6	220	220	—	597	454	138
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	362	333	207	35	29	1 887	1 767	68	5 431	4 339	1 017
Public	345	316	196	29	29	1 778	1 670	56	5 327	4 273	979
High school (1 to 4 years)	196	191	127	31	5	710	667	30	2 245	1 598	575
Public	196	191	127	31	5	675	632	30	2 212	1 583	557
College	139	139	47	92	—	195	161	26	289	160	84
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.8	47.9	52.4	36.7	...	57.8	56.5	90.5	52.5	53.1	58.4
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	—	—	21.5	21.9	—	13.9	14.9	9.2
5 and 6 years old	79.9	76.7	...	...	...	69.4	71.1	...	82.2	81.1	87.1
7 to 13 years old	88.9	86.1	85.8	...	...	97.4	96.4	...	96.0	97.5	89.5
14 and 15 years old	95.9	95.9	...	...	...	96.7	94.5	...	93.1	95.2	90.8
16 and 17 years old	82.2	80.7	...	...	...	88.8	88.9	...	77.2	92.9	84.3
18 and 19 years old	55.3	55.3	...	...	...	65.0	63.0	...	36.8	33.1	73.5
20 and 21 years old	15.7	15.7	...	...	...	13.4	9.0	...	9.0	8.2	12.7
22 to 24 years old	16.5	16.5	...	...	...	4.5	4.7	...	9.0	4.5	20.2
25 to 34 years old	11.5	12.1	—	24.1	—	7.1	7.2	—	1.4	1.6	0.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	607	581	314	176	26	1 735	1 643	60	5 685	4 102	1 382
No school years completed	15	15	6	—	—	66	66	—	149	110	39
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	21	21	15	—	—	176	166	5	412	298	95
5 to 7 years	53	50	40	6	3	344	328	10	916	579	317
8 years	73	70	54	—	3	197	182	10	664	436	215
High school: 1 to 3 years	127	107	70	28	20	475	443	27	1 701	1 282	358
4 years	125	125	91	22	3	318	309	4	1 390	1 095	228
College: 1 to 3 years	52	52	24	17	—	77	71	—	218	139	65
4 years or more	141	141	14	103	—	82	78	4	235	163	65
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	10.8	16.2	...	9.5	9.5	...	10.2	10.5	9.2
Percent high school graduates	52.4	54.7	41.1	80.7	...	27.5	27.9	...	32.4	34.1	25.9
Female, 25 years old and over	583	560	326	112	23	1 899	1 816	55	7 208	5 282	1 774
No school years completed	12	12	6	—	—	79	71	—	137	91	46
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	29	29	19	—	—	104	104	—	375	274	101
5 to 7 years	71	66	46	—	5	426	416	6	1 053	700	337
8 years	45	42	34	—	3	184	176	8	584	354	218
High school: 1 to 3 years	109	109	56	27	—	516	507	9	2 556	2 042	471
4 years	193	178	128	28	15	451	424	21	2 095	1 553	477
College: 1 to 3 years	44	44	19	21	—	72	56	6	166	121	45
4 years or more	80	80	18	36	—	67	62	5	240	147	79
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.0	13.1	...	9.9	9.8	...	10.7	10.8	10.2
Percent high school graduates	54.4	53.9	50.6	75.9	...	31.1	29.8	...	34.7	34.5	33.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	567	546	321	155	21	1 799	1 735	39	6 118	4 726	1 284
With own children under 3 years	153	153	57	82	—	507	503	—	1 062	901	161
With own children under 6 years	238	238	104	105	—	762	753	5	1 884	1 576	297
With own children under 12 years	331	326	168	117	5	1 034	998	21	3 080	2 513	537
With own children under 18 years	417	412	217	134	5	1 253	1 212	26	3 802	3 042	709
With sons/daughters under 25 years	439	434	239	134	5	1 332	1 286	26	4 109	3 276	779
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	193	193	139	25	—	586	565	16	1 856	1 410	406
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	97	97	77	12	—	338	327	6	1 052	797	243
Persons, under 18 years old	1 035	997	570	264	38	4 236	4 050	94	11 648	9 094	2 174
Living with both parents	679	668	331	196	11	2 355	2 269	41	5 834	4 422	1 299
Percent of total	65.6	67.0	58.1	74.2	...	55.6	56.0	...	50.1	48.6	59.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	135	135	99	25	—	507	457	32	1 352	972	334
Children ever born	477	477	389	42	—	2 453	2 300	72	4 670	3 398	1 164
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 533	3 533	...	...	—	4 838	5 033	...	3 454	3 496	3 485

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
								Total	Camden	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	3 607	2 683	480	5 254	4 249	638	843 393	94 346	40 128	42 359
Foreign born	35	6	29	39	23	12	4 822	758	130	552
Native	3 572	2 677	451	5 215	4 226	626	838 571	93 588	39 998	41 807
Born in State of residence	2 423	1 830	332	3 687	2 870	494	484 886	44 756	21 556	18 311
Born in different State	974	786	119	1 256	1 106	110	242 409	34 838	10 492	18 962
Northeast	51	51	—	88	78	10	24 521	9 933	2 469	5 739
North Central	14	14	—	46	34	—	5 882	1 327	138	1 037
South	909	721	119	1 149	981	100	209 803	22 729	7 852	11 428
West	—	—	—	13	13	—	2 203	849	33	758
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	—	49	45	4	4 207	1 410	184	961
State of birth not reported	175	61	—	223	205	18	107 069	12 584	7 766	3 573
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 232	2 344	464	4 567	3 739	566	757 921	84 338	35 193	38 471
Same house	1 577	1 156	232	1 642	1 190	287	400 951	37 887	16 571	15 386
Different house in United States	1 349	1 077	139	2 493	2 180	242	265 015	33 654	13 280	16 919
Same county	1 095	880	120	1 779	1 576	173	215 514	18 889	10 669	7 003
Different county	254	197	19	714	604	69	49 501	14 765	2 611	9 916
Same State	136	116	—	300	197	62	15 374	3 676	1 052	1 916
Different State	118	81	19	414	407	7	34 127	11 089	1 559	8 000
Northeast	54	54	—	107	100	7	12 121	5 500	839	3 716
North Central	8	—	—	6	6	—	2 291	826	51	695
South	48	19	19	292	292	—	17 885	3 811	616	2 856
West	8	—	—	9	9	—	1 830	952	53	733
Abroad	32	—	32	79	79	—	5 677	2 221	116	1 801
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	274	111	61	353	290	37	86 278	10 576	5 226	4 365
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 190	853	187	1 673	1 445	161	255 565	30 232	13 269	13 426
Nursery school	9	9	—	34	30	—	4 897	482	254	192
Public	9	9	—	34	30	—	3 034	225	115	97
Kindergarten	75	59	16	162	126	36	14 608	1 974	784	981
Public	75	59	16	157	121	36	13 550	1 854	720	933
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	649	483	100	1 096	982	58	160 083	19 548	9 026	8 278
Public	622	456	100	1 070	956	58	147 091	18 687	8 543	7 973
High school (1 to 4 years)	417	277	71	273	228	38	64 277	6 646	2 592	3 129
Public	408	268	71	267	222	38	59 690	6 367	2 461	3 008
College	40	25	—	108	79	29	11 700	1 582	613	846
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.5	55.3	75.7	53.0	52.5	56.5	53.3	52.7	54.5	51.2
3 and 4 years old	7.8	4.0	—	20.4	16.4	—	15.5	10.5	10.9	10.0
5 and 6 years old	64.5	63.4	—	99.1	99.9	—	79.4	75.1	69.9	81.0
7 to 13 years old	88.4	88.4	—	96.3	95.4	—	96.4	96.0	95.9	94.3
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	—	92.5	95.9	—	96.1	93.8	93.8	95.3
16 and 17 years old	88.1	93.2	—	77.0	78.6	—	85.8	83.1	81.3	88.3
18 and 19 years old	53.4	—	—	26.1	29.1	—	37.5	37.7	47.3	30.4
20 and 21 years old	19.3	—	—	23.8	17.9	—	12.4	14.7	16.9	14.5
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	2.1	2.5	—	6.4	7.3	6.3	7.7
25 to 34 years old	4.6	5.6	—	1.3	1.4	—	4.0	4.7	4.3	5.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	714	533	94	1 083	802	147	186 410	19 852	7 731	9 225
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	13	—	26	17	6	4 259	364	150	128
5 to 7 years	118	77	15	57	48	5	15 689	1 608	673	613
8 years	181	141	14	216	155	28	32 828	3 410	1 542	1 139
High school: 1 to 3 years	76	47	18	186	111	33	19 092	2 206	1 162	706
4 years	118	107	5	300	256	29	55 030	5 120	2 221	2 357
College: 1 to 3 years	150	117	20	249	176	46	43 096	4 963	1 470	2 832
4 years or more	28	21	7	30	30	—	9 310	1 268	296	841
Median school years completed	8.5	10	15	19	9	—	7 106	913	217	609
Percent high school graduates	28.4	27.8	—	27.5	26.8	31.3	31.9	36.0	25.6	46.4
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	888	667	144	1 170	883	176	230 266	22 563	9 917	9 746
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	12	—	12	41	41	—	3 924	301	155	85
5 to 7 years	64	43	11	24	24	—	12 634	1 141	553	392
8 years	146	121	25	195	129	35	35 350	3 455	1 673	1 232
High school: 1 to 3 years	181	130	15	193	150	25	22 961	2 612	1 137	1 085
4 years	253	172	65	357	287	59	75 956	6 717	3 302	2 656
College: 1 to 3 years	197	166	16	309	221	41	60 978	5 953	2 334	2 945
4 years or more	29	29	—	18	18	—	10 034	1 276	430	659
Median school years completed	6	6	—	33	13	16	8 429	1 108	333	692
Percent high school graduates	9.5	9.7	9.4	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.3	11.3
Percent of total	26.1	30.1	11.1	30.8	28.5	32.4	34.5	36.9	31.2	44.1
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years	750	608	95	1 029	810	141	188 030	20 127	8 744	8 970
With own children under 6 years	134	112	5	272	218	47	50 689	3 727	1 763	1 611
With own children under 12 years	209	170	17	404	327	70	53 973	6 514	2 999	2 868
With own children under 18 years	318	263	27	626	516	89	89 103	10 490	4 637	4 723
With sons/daughters under 25 years	418	345	41	715	584	100	112 199	12 875	5 666	5 851
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	461	375	54	743	612	100	124 159	13 971	6 144	6 337
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	230	167	47	284	233	37	57 657	6 383	2 840	2 822
Persons, under 18 years old	144	105	29	130	98	22	32 464	3 376	1 520	1 476
Living with both parents	1 581	1 184	172	2 271	1 951	225	333 146	39 628	18 135	16 877
Percent of total	687	547	90	1 280	1 064	181	178 304	23 434	8 327	12 063
Percent of total	43.5	46.2	52.3	56.4	54.5	80.4	53.5	59.1	45.9	71.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married										
Children ever born	178	123	33	230	175	42	49 680	5 188	2 147	2 404
Per 1,000 women ever married	663	398	195	1 046	731	295	166 254	18 457	8 222	7 959
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 725	3 236	—	4 548	4 177	—	3 346	3 558	3 830	3 111

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading		
	Pennsylvania portion				Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance						
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	749 047	25 469	653 747	55 666	170 296	105 393	59 844	6 443	5 524	199
Foreign born	4 064	42	3 294	622	528	327	193	40	28	12
Native	744 983	25 427	650 453	55 044	169 768	105 066	59 651	6 403	5 496	187
Born in State of residence	440 130	14 289	383 402	34 189	112 659	69 638	39 612	3 983	3 471	109
Born in different State	207 571	6 094	182 669	15 912	45 778	28 078	16 331	1 884	1 592	57
Northeast	14 588	289	12 063	1 881	1 621	1 056	527	207	167	5
North Central	4 555	49	3 705	515	2 701	1 578	987	99	68	—
South	187 074	5 724	165 715	13 423	41 040	25 241	14 617	1 572	1 351	52
West	1 354	32	1 186	93	416	203	200	6	6	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 797	77	2 455	221	458	301	148	89	75	—
State of birth not reported	94 485	4 967	81 927	4 722	10 873	7 049	3 560	447	358	21
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	673 583	22 581	587 574	50 152	154 083	95 632	53 935	5 814	4 898	230
Same house	363 064	12 839	313 142	30 435	85 431	51 697	30 686	2 769	2 277	94
Different house in United States	231 361	6 679	205 350	15 842	58 929	37 845	19 925	2 634	2 280	99
Same county	196 625	5 622	179 710	9 299	51 512	33 813	17 143	1 814	1 685	61
Different county	34 736	1 057	25 640	6 543	7 417	4 032	2 782	820	595	38
Same State	11 698	273	6 789	3 746	2 493	1 001	1 057	482	353	27
Different State	23 038	784	18 851	2 797	4 924	3 031	1 725	338	242	11
Northeast	6 621	222	5 141	1 052	1 086	813	260	94	76	—
North Central	1 465	23	1 190	127	1 173	740	392	45	—	—
South	14 074	533	11 773	1 493	2 313	1 347	859	193	166	11
West	878	6	747	125	352	131	214	6	—	—
Abroad	3 456	50	2 836	513	614	337	241	123	110	13
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	75 702	3 013	66 246	3 362	9 109	5 753	3 083	288	231	24
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	225 333	7 934	195 833	17 053	53 998	33 713	18 787	2 163	1 894	106
Nursery school	4 415	146	3 863	387	1 672	1 209	463	71	71	—
Public	2 809	91	2 505	213	1 355	939	416	71	71	—
Kindergarten	12 634	432	10 942	1 058	3 257	2 050	1 179	213	205	8
Public	11 696	418	10 087	1 027	3 160	1 986	1 153	213	205	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	140 535	5 016	123 071	10 173	32 229	20 137	11 228	1 265	1 149	13
Public	128 404	4 910	111 801	9 542	30 949	19 228	10 875	1 201	1 115	7
High school (1 to 4 years)	57 631	2 116	50 087	4 313	13 734	8 192	5 005	454	388	14
Public	53 323	2 026	46 214	4 083	13 061	7 741	4 807	416	358	14
College	10 118	224	7 870	1 122	3 106	2 125	912	160	81	71
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.4	53.4	53.2	55.9	59.5	60.2	58.1	55.8	57.4	66.3
3 and 4 years old	16.1	13.0	16.2	18.9	23.5	25.7	20.6	27.9	32.5	—
5 and 6 years old	80.0	80.1	79.9	79.7	83.7	88.3	76.1	76.1	81.1	—
7 to 13 years old	96.4	93.8	96.7	95.4	96.1	96.9	95.3	93.3	95.7	—
14 and 15 years old	96.4	95.8	96.2	96.4	93.3	94.0	92.6	99.9	99.9	—
16 and 17 years old	86.1	83.5	85.8	89.8	89.3	89.2	91.0	88.4	93.6	—
18 and 19 years old	37.4	34.4	35.8	49.8	54.7	55.0	54.8	35.6	28.4	—
20 and 21 years old	12.0	6.4	10.6	21.2	20.0	19.2	20.3	29.1	21.7	—
22 to 24 years old	6.2	2.4	6.1	8.8	9.4	9.4	9.5	6.2	7.3	—
25 to 34 years old	3.9	4.6	3.8	5.6	6.4	7.8	4.2	6.0	4.9	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	166 558	5 175	144 639	12 819	39 129	24 050	13 827	1 334	1 132	29
No school years completed	3 895	116	3 437	239	1 259	721	512	43	37	—
Elementary:										
1 to 4 years	14 081	394	12 595	875	3 614	2 087	1 398	184	147	8
5 to 7 years	29 418	1 137	25 435	2 193	6 688	4 095	2 332	220	196	—
8 years	16 886	641	14 410	1 314	4 600	2 826	1 529	146	132	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	49 910	1 696	43 890	3 360	10 372	6 673	3 456	262	227	3
4 years	38 133	977	32 908	3 255	9 249	5 491	3 520	374	317	13
College:										
1 to 3 years	8 042	159	6 933	710	1 982	1 355	583	40	35	5
4 years or more	6 193	55	5 031	873	1 365	802	497	65	41	—
Median school years completed	10.1	9.5	10.1	10.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.7	—
Percent high school graduates	31.4	23.0	31.0	37.7	32.2	31.8	33.3	35.9	34.7	—
Female, 25 years old and over	207 703	6 670	182 769	15 598	47 913	30 230	16 344	1 573	1 352	47
No school years completed	3 623	108	3 221	216	765	396	334	30	30	—
Elementary:										
1 to 4 years	11 493	323	10 418	685	2 714	1 673	948	161	142	4
5 to 7 years	31 895	1 365	27 771	2 347	6 755	4 215	2 346	254	227	—
8 years	20 349	734	17 843	1 518	5 325	3 351	1 808	174	164	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	69 239	2 131	62 115	4 252	14 485	9 368	4 770	447	405	3
4 years	55 025	1 624	47 971	4 696	14 512	8 948	5 120	407	353	16
College:										
1 to 3 years	8 758	236	7 351	965	2 225	1 475	720	52	34	18
4 years or more	7 321	149	6 079	919	1 132	804	298	48	15	6
Median school years completed	10.6	10.1	10.6	11.1	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.1	10.0	—
Percent high school graduates	34.2	30.1	33.6	42.2	37.3	37.1	37.6	32.2	29.7	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	167 903	5 663	147 664	12 364	38 949	24 355	13 533	1 350	1 221	36
With own children under 3 years	26 962	869	24 033	1 764	5 939	3 644	2 137	301	286	5
With own children under 6 years	47 459	1 638	42 150	3 127	10 542	6 573	3 757	458	426	17
With own children under 12 years	78 613	2 731	69 743	5 193	17 512	10 952	6 205	710	660	17
With own children under 18 years	99 324	3 440	87 875	6 722	22 262	13 935	7 763	853	779	23
With sons/daughters under 25 years	110 188	3 781	97 345	7 637	24 801	15 495	8 647	903	821	31
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	51 274	1 852	44 919	3 718	12 085	7 577	4 104	406	354	11
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	29 088	1 141	25 314	2 202	6 939	4 363	2 345	229	204	8
Persons, under 18 years old	293 518	10 796	256 828	21 338	66 039	40 320	23 748	2 772	2 419	45
Living with both parents	154 870	5 469	133 038	13 733	34 539	19 847	13 615	1 528	1 272	41
Percent of total	52.8	50.7	51.8	64.4	52.3	49.2	57.4	55.1	52.6	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	44 492	1 335	39 419	3 174	9 873	6 098	3 464	307	263	7
Children ever born	147 797	5 857	128 504	11 170	33 611	20 475	12 027	1 317	1 166	13
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 322	4 387	3 260	3 519	3 404	3 358	3 472	4 290	4 433	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	855	770	26	1 913	25	925	153	7 792	6 481	533
Foreign born	8	8	—	40	—	13	12	11	11	—
Native	847	762	26	1 873	25	912	141	7 781	6 470	533
Born in State of residence	507	439	17	894	12	477	101	4 392	3 601	376
Born in different State	244	235	9	606	—	299	33	2 063	1 659	122
Northeast	65	60	5	100	—	73	5	110	106	—
North Central	13	13	—	24	—	10	—	76	63	5
South	166	162	4	469	—	216	28	1 865	1 490	105
West	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	12	—	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	25	4	5
State of birth not reported	96	88	—	346	13	129	7	1 301	1 206	30
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	722	636	20	1 775	24	801	136	6 745	5 676	474
Same house	317	284	14	526	11	234	91	3 169	2 776	179
Different house in United States	319	272	—	763	—	411	39	2 763	2 289	164
Same county	185	185	—	336	—	336	—	2 095	1 753	78
Different county	134	87	—	427	—	75	39	668	536	86
Same State	64	17	—	131	—	44	6	118	88	30
Different State	70	70	—	296	—	31	33	550	448	56
Northeast	17	17	—	20	—	—	—	58	25	12
North Central	12	12	—	89	—	—	—	77	77	—
South	41	41	—	178	—	31	33	403	346	44
West	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	12	—	—
Abroad	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	15	—	15
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	86	80	6	467	13	156	6	798	611	116
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	219	159	13	535	—	229	39	2 714	2 375	124
Nursery school	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	117	111	6
Public	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	110	104	6
Kindergarten	5	5	—	18	—	7	6	212	174	13
Public	5	5	—	18	—	7	6	207	174	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	141	110	—	208	—	148	27	1 761	1 553	58
Public	132	101	—	149	—	115	27	1 706	1 498	58
High school (1 to 4 years)	60	38	6	271	—	45	6	571	499	38
Public	54	38	—	83	—	40	6	552	490	28
College	13	6	7	26	—	17	—	53	38	9
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	47.3	40.3	...	43.1	—	46.8	...	56.7	58.5	40.5
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.7	33.8	...
5 and 6 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75.7	78.3	...
7 to 13 years old	60.4	60.4	—	76.8	—	81.5	...	99.9	99.9	...
14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.7	99.9	...
16 and 17 years old	—	—	—	73.3	—	—	—	96.7	99.9	...
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	55.8	—	—	—	34.9	31.9	...
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	8.8	5.3	...
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	4.9	3.6	...
25 to 34 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	2.0	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	221	218	—	430	9	164	37	1 653	1 288	160
No school years completed	7	7	—	41	—	—	—	65	29	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5	5	—	9	—	—	9	119	69	—
5 to 7 years	7	7	—	70	—	32	4	333	260	37
8 years	75	72	—	79	9	21	4	229	195	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	52	52	—	126	—	50	5	479	394	51
4 years	68	68	—	85	—	61	—	326	265	33
College: 1 to 3 years	7	7	—	10	—	—	5	55	50	5
4 years or more	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	47	26	21
Median school years completed	10.0	10.0	—	9.4	...	10.7	...	9.5	9.7	10.8
Percent high school graduates	33.9	34.4	—	24.4	—	37.2	...	25.9	26.5	36.9
Female, 25 years old and over	230	216	5	355	4	289	47	1 811	1 542	101
No school years completed	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	25	20	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	17	12	5	31	—	19	12	97	85	—
5 to 7 years	46	46	—	48	—	39	9	307	250	13
8 years	43	39	—	19	—	19	—	259	224	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	53	48	—	118	4	114	—	559	502	19
4 years	59	59	—	113	—	76	26	416	349	28
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	89	66	23
4 years or more	12	12	—	9	—	5	—	59	46	9
Median school years completed	9.5	9.7	...	10.8	...	10.6	...	10.2	10.1	12.3
Percent high school graduates	30.9	32.9	—	37.2	—	31.5	...	31.1	29.9	59.4
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	172	172	—	263	—	225	24	1 809	1 519	132
With own children under 3 years	30	30	—	27	—	22	5	385	332	34
With own children under 6 years	52	52	—	46	—	36	10	671	578	54
With own children under 12 years	64	64	—	90	—	75	15	1 036	887	70
With own children under 18 years	80	80	—	109	—	85	15	1 184	1 021	70
With sons/daughters under 25 years	80	80	—	143	—	119	15	1 284	1 109	77
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	31	31	—	60	—	41	10	469	377	28
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	4	4	—	52	—	52	—	233	195	16
Persons, under 18 years old	311	284	8	572	5	340	64	3 528	2 966	208
Living with both parents	125	121	4	165	5	99	52	1 973	1 540	155
Percent of total	40.2	42.6	...	28.8	...	29.1	...	55.9	51.9	74.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	36	36	—	43	—	43	—	331	264	22
Children ever born	155	155	—	186	—	186	—	1 137	951	33
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	3 435	3 602	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Allentown	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	5 775	163	5 612	820	8 795	25 917	3 077	4 340	795 208	72 457	722 751
Foreign born	141	11	130	—	33	99	6	23	4 316	476	3 840
Native	5 634	152	5 482	820	8 762	25 818	3 071	4 317	790 892	71 981	718 911
Born in State of residence	2 990	56	2 934	580	4 702	13 826	2 126	2 947	461 378	37 214	424 164
Born in different State	2 185	92	2 093	229	3 329	6 428	884	1 116	225 322	23 492	201 830
Northeast	270	10	260	7	117	464	51	78	30 667	6 849	31 818
North Central	79	—	79	16	232	180	14	34	5 007	786	4 221
South	1 824	82	1 742	206	2 962	5 910	819	991	197 861	15 371	182 490
West	12	—	12	—	18	74	—	13	1 787	486	1 301
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	58	—	58	—	9	87	—	45	3 562	846	2 716
State of birth not reported	401	4	397	11	722	5 277	61	209	100 630	10 429	90 201
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 892	108	4 784	773	7 562	22 964	2 693	3 828	714 314	64 603	649 711
Same house	1 646	65	1 581	450	3 867	11 676	1 342	1 230	381 383	30 382	351 001
Different house in United States	2 831	30	2 801	194	3 168	8 182	1 179	2 202	249 111	25 456	223 655
Same county	2 014	16	1 998	149	2 562	6 468	982	1 598	208 354	16 614	191 740
Different county	817	14	803	45	606	1 714	197	604	40 757	8 842	31 915
Some State	320	8	312	5	69	554	116	197	12 863	2 578	10 285
Different State	497	6	491	40	537	1 160	81	407	27 894	6 264	21 630
Northeast	204	—	204	—	95	331	54	100	9 794	3 716	6 078
North Central	51	—	51	—	136	151	—	6	1 765	431	1 334
South	242	6	236	40	306	619	19	292	15 082	1 714	13 368
West	—	—	—	—	—	59	8	9	1 253	403	850
Abroad	82	6	76	—	72	193	—	79	4 678	1 368	3 310
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	333	7	326	129	455	2 913	172	317	79 142	7 397	71 745
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 838	34	1 804	254	3 047	8 207	1 022	1 471	241 389	24 309	217 080
Nursery school	36	—	36	6	143	159	9	30	4 665	404	4 261
Public	36	—	36	6	96	66	9	30	2 909	190	2 719
Kindergarten	176	—	176	7	227	558	66	130	13 829	1 563	12 266
Public	170	—	170	—	220	550	66	125	12 829	1 457	11 372
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 169	25	1 144	160	1 819	5 244	574	997	151 775	15 777	135 998
Public	1 091	25	1 066	153	1 710	5 140	547	971	139 096	15 003	124 093
High school (1 to 4 years)	337	9	328	81	697	2 054	348	228	60 814	5 244	55 570
Public	330	9	321	81	662	2 021	339	222	56 442	5 025	51 417
College	120	—	120	—	161	192	25	86	10 306	1 321	8 985
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.4	...	53.7	56.6	56.9	54.1	58.4	53.0	53.7	56.6	53.4
3 and 4 years old	13.0	—	13.2	...	21.9	14.2	8.5	16.4	15.6	10.5	16.2
5 and 6 years old	90.9	—	90.9	...	70.9	81.0	63.6	99.9	79.6	76.5	79.9
7 to 13 years old	99.9	...	99.9	90.4	96.9	95.9	92.9	95.7	96.5	95.9	96.6
14 and 15 years old	95.0	...	95.0	...	96.1	94.7	99.9	95.9	96.2	95.5	96.3
16 and 17 years old	99.0	...	99.5	...	88.1	92.7	93.0	78.6	86.1	87.4	86.0
18 and 19 years old	39.1	...	41.3	...	63.0	41.0	47.0	29.1	38.0	47.9	37.0
20 and 21 years old	14.7	—	14.7	...	8.7	7.5	...	20.4	12.2	22.1	11.2
22 to 24 years old	2.0	—	2.1	...	4.6	4.3	...	2.5	6.2	7.6	6.1
25 to 34 years old	8.8	—	8.9	...	7.1	1.7	5.1	1.4	3.9	4.9	3.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	1 224	45	1 179	226	1 699	5 285	612	812	175 024	15 047	159 977
No school years completed	39	—	39	6	66	152	13	17	4 030	263	3 767
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	120	6	114	24	171	386	92	48	14 886	1 216	13 670
5 to 7 years	257	5	252	38	334	868	155	155	30 854	2 545	28 309
8 years	98	—	98	35	192	602	65	111	17 802	1 767	16 035
High school: 1 to 3 years	292	14	278	61	470	1 548	112	263	52 367	4 162	48 205
4 years	299	20	279	50	313	1 309	137	179	39 933	3 434	36 499
College: 1 to 3 years	56	—	56	—	71	198	28	30	8 640	929	7 711
4 years or more	63	—	63	12	82	222	10	9	6 512	731	5 781
Median school years completed	10.0	...	9.9	9.5	9.6	10.2	8.7	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.1
Percent high school graduates	34.2	...	33.8	27.4	27.4	32.7	28.6	26.8	31.5	33.9	31.2
Female, 25 years old and over	1 482	48	1 434	220	1 866	6 790	779	937	220 231	18 237	201 994
No school years completed	31	—	31	—	71	125	—	41	3 731	240	3 491
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	87	—	87	—	104	364	54	24	12 203	908	11 295
5 to 7 years	257	18	239	18	422	1 001	146	145	33 672	2 696	30 976
8 years	218	6	212	25	184	541	140	163	21 837	2 097	19 740
High school: 1 to 3 years	478	16	462	76	516	2 423	227	302	73 180	5 554	67 626
4 years	316	8	308	71	445	1 954	177	221	58 323	4 814	53 509
College: 1 to 3 years	74	—	74	30	62	167	29	18	9 310	984	8 326
4 years or more	21	—	21	—	62	215	6	23	7 975	944	7 031
Median school years completed	9.9	...	10.0	11.6	9.9	10.7	9.7	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.6
Percent high school graduates	27.7	...	28.1	45.9	30.5	34.4	27.2	28.0	34.3	37.0	34.1
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	1 314	41	1 273	193	1 769	5 803	687	817	179 129	16 077	163 052
With own children under 3 years	321	5	316	23	503	1 044	117	218	29 122	2 931	26 191
With own children under 6 years	521	5	516	47	758	1 826	175	330	51 256	5 135	46 121
With own children under 12 years	705	22	683	93	1 014	2 969	278	523	84 740	8 341	76 399
With own children under 18 years	874	22	852	132	1 233	3 636	374	591	106 886	10 371	96 515
With sons/daughters under 25 years	928	27	901	145	1 307	3 922	417	619	118 348	11 268	107 080
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	356	17	339	72	581	1 758	209	233	55 024	5 257	49 767
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	175	5	170	49	333	998	134	98	31 156	2 879	28 277
Persons, under 18 years old	2 385	44	2 341	316	4 134	10 944	1 340	1 972	315 496	31 618	283 878
Living with both parents	1 072	31	1 041	172	2 310	5 526	621	1 075	166 822	17 878	148 944
Percent of total	44.9	...	44.5	54.4	55.9	50.5	46.3	54.5	52.9	56.5	52.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	251	14	237	38	484	1 244	150	183	47 546	4 228	43 318
Children ever born	971	28	943	187	2 362	4 393	575	785	158 208	15 075	143 133
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 869	...	3 979	...	4 880	3 531	3 833	4 290	3 327	3 566	3 304

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places				
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Trenton			Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
				Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion					
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	157 102	5 678	796	47 825	47 031	794	1 049	6 655	1 989	796	1 390
Foreign born.....	500	40	8	179	179	—	25	11	16	—	60
Native.....	156 602	5 638	788	47 646	46 852	794	1 024	6 644	1 973	796	1 330
Born in State of residence.....	103 553	3 553	456	22 496	22 287	209	578	3 744	1 045	573	726
Born in different State.....	42 347	1 635	244	15 171	14 667	504	303	1 677	721	212	529
Northeast.....	1 507	172	65	1 565	1 380	185	73	106	58	7	64
North Central.....	2 378	68	13	290	275	15	10	63	21	16	35
South.....	38 085	1 389	166	13 238	12 938	300	220	1 508	642	189	418
West.....	377	6	—	78	74	4	—	—	—	—	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	444	75	—	232	216	16	7	4	8	—	29
State of birth not reported.....	10 258	375	88	9 747	9 682	65	136	1 219	199	11	46
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	142 085	5 075	656	42 319	41 684	635	904	5 869	1 685	749	1 187
Same house.....	78 030	2 353	298	21 082	20 926	156	325	2 865	440	441	594
Different house in United States.....	55 059	2 350	272	14 481	14 091	390	417	2 338	1 053	188	554
Same county.....	48 699	1 735	185	11 088	11 034	54	336	1 779	740	143	427
Different county.....	6 360	615	87	3 393	3 057	336	81	559	313	45	127
Same State.....	1 731	362	17	1 211	1 127	84	50	111	126	5	73
Different State.....	4 629	253	70	2 182	1 930	252	31	448	187	40	54
Northeast.....	1 063	76	17	896	675	221	—	25	25	—	20
North Central.....	1 099	—	12	77	77	—	—	77	14	—	—
South.....	2 127	177	41	1 141	1 110	31	31	346	148	40	34
West.....	340	—	—	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad.....	553	123	—	168	149	19	—	8	37	—	9
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	8 443	249	86	6 588	6 518	70	162	658	155	120	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	49 824	1 947	172	16 003	15 713	290	248	2 461	560	254	475
Nursery school.....	1 582	71	—	561	544	17	12	117	12	6	17
Public.....	1 265	71	—	310	300	10	12	110	12	6	17
Kindergarten.....	3 071	213	5	1 029	1 022	7	7	182	56	7	52
Public.....	2 985	213	5	982	975	7	7	182	56	7	52
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	29 787	1 162	110	9 947	9 799	148	167	1 584	397	160	254
Public.....	28 554	1 122	101	9 625	9 485	140	134	1 529	377	153	208
High school (1 to 4 years).....	12 520	402	44	3 804	3 745	59	45	531	81	81	100
Public.....	11 906	372	38	3 575	3 524	51	40	512	81	81	100
College.....	2 864	99	13	662	603	59	17	47	14	—	52
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	59.3	57.0	41.3	55.0	55.1	52.0	45.6	59.1	45.8	56.6	61.8
3 and 4 years old.....	23.7	31.8	—	22.2	21.9	—	—	35.0	8.2	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	84.5	80.8	—	79.7	79.6	—	—	78.1	88.1	—	—
7 to 13 years old.....	96.4	96.4	60.4	99.8	99.9	89.9	76.1	99.9	99.9	90.4	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	92.8	99.9	—	94.2	93.9	—	—	99.9	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old.....	90.2	94.2	—	85.5	85.2	—	—	99.9	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old.....	54.5	27.9	—	41.1	40.9	—	—	35.9	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old.....	19.8	22.7	—	9.5	9.9	—	—	9.7	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	9.1	6.8	—	6.5	6.2	—	—	3.5	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	6.5	6.7	—	5.1	4.1	35.8	—	1.9	2.3	—	21.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	36 005	1 161	218	10 467	10 266	201	196	1 339	470	208	267
No school years completed.....	1 165	37	7	258	247	11	—	29	29	6	3
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	3 250	155	5	1 050	1 033	17	9	69	62	24	25
5 to 7 years.....	6 065	196	7	1 756	1 741	15	36	273	107	32	54
8 years.....	4 141	132	72	1 001	1 001	—	25	195	46	30	23
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	9 740	230	52	2 980	2 936	44	55	404	102	61	48
4 years.....	8 512	330	68	2 421	2 376	45	61	287	101	50	82
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 858	41	7	572	556	16	5	30	9	—	17
4 years or more.....	1 274	—	—	429	376	53	5	32	14	5	15
Median school years completed.....	10.8	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.1	12.3	10.5	9.8	8.8	9.6	10.8
Percent high school graduates.....	37.4	35.4	34.4	32.7	32.2	56.7	36.2	27.6	26.4	26.4	42.7
Female, 25 years old and over.....	44 276	1 399	221	11 423	11 276	147	331	1 570	440	214	430
No school years completed.....	685	12	—	167	167	—	7	20	13	—	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	2 507	146	17	571	566	5	31	85	15	—	41
5 to 7 years.....	6 181	227	46	1 861	1 848	13	48	250	57	18	56
8 years.....	4 879	164	39	1 092	1 075	17	19	224	69	25	72
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	13 464	408	48	3 508	3 478	30	114	506	171	70	136
4 years.....	13 364	369	59	3 264	3 231	33	97	364	76	71	84
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 125	52	—	555	527	28	10	71	31	30	26
4 years or more.....	1 071	21	12	405	384	21	5	50	8	—	3
Median school years completed.....	10.8	10.1	9.5	10.7	10.7	12.3	10.6	10.2	10.2	11.7	9.8
Percent high school graduates.....	37.4	31.6	32.1	37.0	36.7	55.8	33.8	30.9	26.1	47.2	26.3
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	36 114	1 257	172	10 263	10 087	176	244	1 558	428	193	343
With own children under 3 years.....	5 530	291	30	2 047	1 981	66	27	336	106	23	64
With own children under 6 years.....	9 887	443	52	3 405	3 298	107	41	588	180	47	122
With own children under 12 years.....	16 396	677	64	5 422	5 285	137	85	903	228	93	151
With own children under 18 years.....	20 723	802	80	6 801	6 660	141	95	1 037	279	132	206
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	23 031	852	80	7 379	7 227	152	129	1 132	305	145	226
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	11 136	365	31	3 338	3 310	28	46	396	111	72	100
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	6 431	212	4	1 841	1 815	26	52	202	67	49	44
Persons, under 18 years old.....	40 861	2 460	292	20 591	20 261	330	385	3 038	852	316	522
Living with both parents.....	31 639	1 313	125	11 533	11 230	303	132	1 595	377	172	254
Percent of total.....	52.0	53.4	42.8	56.0	55.4	91.8	34.3	52.5	44.2	54.4	48.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	9 070	270	36	2 743	2 720	23	43	282	74	38	79
Children ever born.....	30 867	1 179	155	9 562	9 437	125	186	968	382	187	220
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 403	4 367	—	3 486	3 469	—	—	3 433	—	—	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	25 469	8 586	20 876	4 249	653 747	105 393	5 524	770	925	6 481
Foreign born	42	29	71	23	3 294	327	28	8	13	11
Native	25 427	8 557	20 805	4 226	650 453	105 066	5 496	762	912	6 470
Born in State of residence	14 289	4 630	10 799	2 870	383 402	69 638	3 471	439	477	3 601
Born in different State	6 094	3 227	5 252	1 106	182 669	28 078	1 592	235	299	1 659
Northeast	289	102	341	78	12 063	1 056	167	60	73	106
North Central	49	220	145	34	3 705	1 578	68	13	10	63
South	5 724	2 887	4 710	981	165 715	25 241	1 351	162	216	1 490
West	32	18	56	13	1 186	203	6	—	—	—
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	77	4	58	45	2 455	301	75	—	7	4
State of birth not reported	4 967	696	4 696	205	81 927	7 049	358	88	129	1 206
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	22 581	7 325	18 355	3 739	587 574	95 632	4 898	636	801	5 676
Same house	12 839	3 793	9 209	1 190	313 142	51 697	2 277	284	234	2 776
Different house in United States	6 679	3 106	6 618	2 180	205 350	37 845	2 280	272	411	2 289
Same county	5 622	2 524	5 244	1 576	179 710	33 813	1 685	185	336	1 753
Different county	1 057	582	1 374	604	25 640	4 032	595	87	75	536
Same State	273	57	439	197	6 789	1 001	353	17	44	88
Different State	784	525	935	407	18 851	3 031	242	70	31	448
Northeast	222	87	265	100	5 141	813	76	17	—	25
North Central	23	136	100	6	1 190	740	—	12	—	77
South	533	302	511	292	11 773	1 347	166	41	31	346
West	6	—	9	—	747	131	—	—	—	—
Abroad	50	39	163	79	2 836	337	110	—	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 013	387	2 365	290	66 246	5 753	231	80	156	611
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 934	2 965	6 704	1 445	195 833	33 713	1 894	159	229	2 375
Nursery school	146	143	145	30	3 863	1 209	71	—	12	111
Public	91	96	66	30	2 505	939	71	—	12	104
Kindergarten	432	227	462	126	10 942	2 050	205	5	7	174
Public	418	220	454	121	10 087	1 986	205	5	7	174
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 016	1 767	4 339	982	123 071	20 137	1 149	110	148	1 553
Public	4 910	1 670	4 273	956	111 801	19 228	1 115	101	115	1 498
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 116	667	1 598	228	50 087	8 192	388	38	45	499
Public	2 026	632	1 583	222	46 214	7 741	358	38	40	490
College	224	161	160	79	7 870	2 125	81	6	17	38
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.4	56.5	53.1	52.5	53.2	60.2	57.4	40.3	46.8	58.5
3 and 4 years old	13.0	21.9	14.9	16.4	16.2	25.7	32.5	—	—	33.8
5 and 6 years old	80.1	71.1	81.1	99.9	79.9	88.3	81.1	—	—	78.3
7 to 13 years old	93.8	96.4	97.5	95.4	96.7	96.9	95.7	60.4	81.5	99.9
14 and 15 years old	95.8	94.5	95.2	95.9	96.2	94.0	99.9	—	—	99.9
16 and 17 years old	83.5	88.9	92.9	78.6	85.8	89.2	93.6	—	—	99.9
18 and 19 years old	34.4	63.0	33.1	29.1	35.8	55.0	28.4	—	—	31.9
20 and 21 years old	6.4	9.0	8.2	17.9	10.6	19.2	21.7	—	—	5.3
22 to 24 years old	2.4	4.7	4.5	2.5	6.1	9.4	7.3	—	—	3.6
25 to 34 years old	4.6	7.2	1.6	1.4	3.8	7.8	4.9	—	—	2.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	5 175	1 643	4 102	802	144 639	24 050	1 132	218	164	1 288
No school years completed	116	66	110	17	3 437	721	37	7	—	29
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	394	166	298	48	12 595	2 087	147	5	—	69
5 to 7 years	1 137	328	579	155	25 435	4 095	196	7	32	260
8 years	641	182	436	111	14 410	2 826	132	72	21	195
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 696	443	1 282	256	43 890	6 673	227	52	50	394
4 years	977	309	1 095	176	32 908	5 491	317	68	61	265
College: 1 to 3 years	159	71	139	30	6 933	1 355	35	7	—	50
4 years or more	55	78	163	9	5 031	802	41	—	—	26
Median school years completed	9.5	9.5	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.0	9.7	10.0	10.7	9.7
Percent high school graduates	23.0	27.9	34.1	26.8	31.0	31.8	34.7	34.4	37.2	26.5
Female, 25 years old and over	6 670	1 816	5 282	883	182 769	30 230	1 352	216	289	1 542
No school years completed	108	71	91	41	3 221	396	12	—	7	20
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	323	104	274	54	10 418	1 673	142	12	19	85
5 to 7 years	1 365	416	700	129	27 771	4 215	227	46	39	250
8 years	734	176	354	150	17 843	3 351	164	39	19	224
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 131	507	2 042	287	62 115	9 368	405	48	114	502
4 years	1 624	424	1 553	221	47 971	8 948	353	59	76	349
College: 1 to 3 years	236	56	121	18	7 351	1 475	34	—	10	66
4 years or more	149	62	147	13	6 079	804	15	—	5	46
Median school years completed	10.1	9.8	10.8	10.0	10.6	10.8	10.0	9.7	10.6	10.1
Percent high school graduates	30.1	29.8	34.5	28.5	33.6	37.1	29.7	32.9	31.5	29.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	5 663	1 735	4 726	810	147 664	24 355	1 221	172	225	1 519
With own children under 3 years	869	503	901	218	24 033	3 644	286	30	22	332
With own children under 6 years	1 638	753	1 576	327	42 150	6 573	426	52	36	578
With own children under 12 years	2 731	998	2 513	516	69 743	10 952	660	64	75	887
With own children under 18 years	3 440	1 212	3 042	584	87 875	13 935	779	80	85	1 021
With sons/daughters under 25 years	3 781	1 286	3 276	612	97 345	15 495	821	80	119	1 109
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 852	565	1 410	233	44 919	7 577	354	31	41	377
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 141	327	797	98	25 314	4 363	204	4	52	195
Persons, under 18 years old	10 796	4 050	9 094	1 951	256 828	40 320	2 419	284	340	2 966
Living with both parents	5 469	2 269	4 422	1 064	133 038	19 847	1 272	121	99	1 540
Percent of total	50.7	56.0	48.6	54.5	51.8	49.2	52.6	42.6	29.1	51.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	1 335	457	972	175	39 419	6 098	263	36	43	264
Children ever born	5 857	2 300	3 398	731	128 504	20 475	1 166	155	186	951
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 387	5 033	3 496	4 177	3 260	3 358	4 433	—	—	3 602