

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton							Altoona			
	Total	New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion				Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
		Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton				
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	1 915	238	113	1 477	598	414	472	120	356	256	65
Labor force	1 291	167	88	1 124	378	262	352	104	248	187	35
Percent of total	67.4	70.2	77.9	67.0	63.2	63.3	74.6	86.7	69.7	73.0	...
Civilian labor force	1 288	167	88	1 121	378	259	352	104	248	187	35
Employed	1 214	157	78	1 057	356	255	317	101	225	164	35
Unemployed	74	10	10	64	22	4	35	3	23	23	...
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	6.0	...	5.7	5.8	1.5	9.9	2.9	9.3	12.3	...
Not in labor force	624	71	25	553	220	152	120	16	108	69	30
Inmate of institution	74	4	...	70	51	...	6	...	...	21	12
Enrolled in school	208	41	10	167	51	53	59	4	33	19	...
Other: Under 65 years	181	11	11	170	64	52	28	12	19	29	18
65 years and over	161	15	4	146	54	47	27	...	56	285	40
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	2 190	263	118	1 927	596	515	635	119	342	285	40
Labor force	1 137	154	81	983	286	268	300	85	158	145	9
Percent of total	51.9	58.6	68.6	51.0	48.0	55.9	47.2	71.4	46.2	50.9	...
Civilian labor force	1 137	154	81	983	286	268	300	85	158	145	9
Employed	1 106	150	77	956	283	284	284	81	156	143	9
Unemployed	31	4	4	27	3	4	16	4	2	2	...
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	2.6	...	2.7	1.0	1.4	5.3	...	1.3	1.4	...
Not in labor force	1 053	109	37	944	310	227	335	34	184	140	31
Inmate of institution	19	5	...	14	14	...	...	...	...	17	5
Enrolled in school	101	18	5	83	29	32	4	...	22	17	...
Other: Under 65 years	742	55	21	687	246	151	245	23	124	102	13
65 years and over	191	31	6	160	36	47	58	7	38	21	13
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	370	54	21	316	94	106	101	11	55	38	12
Not enrolled in school	163	21	11	142	50	53	32	3	10	5	...
Not high school graduate	110	9	5	101	38	31	28	...	5	5	...
Unemployed or not in labor force	42	4	...	38	24	10	4	...	5	5	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	2 190	263	118	1 927	596	515	635	119	342	285	40
With own children under 6 years	602	54	22	548	173	112	239	19	51	47	...
In labor force	233	21	7	212	73	45	74	15	34	30	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	384	52	22	332	96	85	123	18	105	89	16
In labor force	249	43	22	206	58	57	73	18	39	36	3
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	903	167	63	736	248	196	209	51	172	139	20
In labor force	525	118	51	407	144	111	101	41	83	76	3
With own children under 6 years	307	51	19	256	69	60	108	19	28	24	...
In labor force	138	21	7	117	42	23	37	15	28	24	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	235	46	16	189	69	54	47	9	80	69	11
In labor force	160	37	16	123	46	34	34	9	34	31	3
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b>	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	9.2	...	...	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	39.8	...	...	45.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	84.6	...	...	83.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	86.6	...	...	85.7	82.7	...	87.0	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	86.9	...	...	85.8	92.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	82.8	...	...	79.9	72.1	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	23.8	...	...	23.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female:</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	41.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	53.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	51.0	...	...	50.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	47.5	...	...	46.4	44.9	...	39.7	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	62.3	...	...	60.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	67.8	...	...	64.1	58.1	65.8	66.9	...	52.3	56.0	...
65 years and over	13.5	...	...	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	1 456	186	94	1 270	417	310	392	114	256	182	43
50 to 52 weeks	783	147	72	636	190	158	195	81	143	100	24
27 to 49 weeks	417	33	16	384	160	75	106	24	67	52	15
26 weeks or less	256	6	6	250	67	77	91	9	46	30	4
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 306	181	84	1 125	349	313	359	76	179	166	9
50 to 52 weeks	583	111	61	472	119	159	148	41	73	69	9
27 to 49 weeks	361	33	20	328	100	87	97	30	59	50	9
26 weeks or less	362	37	3	325	130	67	114	5	47	47	...
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Male employed</b>	1 214	157	78	1 057	356	255	317	101	225	164	35
Private wage or salary workers	1 043	136	74	907	303	221	269	86	181	140	23
Government workers	130	6	4	124	37	29	48	10	29	18	7
Local government workers	71	2	...	69	19	9	37	4	13	13	...
Self-employed workers	41	15	...	26	16	5	...	5	15	6	5
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female employed</b>	1 106	150	77	956	283	284	284	81	156	143	9
Private wage or salary workers	903	102	61	801	228	252	233	70	126	117	9
Government workers	188	38	16	150	50	32	51	11	17	13	...
Local government workers	111	22	...	89	24	19	34	6	4	4	...
Self-employed workers	15	10	...	5	5	...	...	...	9	9	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	41	...	...	41	24	...	...	...	10	6	...
Wage or salary workers	41	...	...	41	24	...	...	...	10	6	...
Self-employed workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wage or salary workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Self-employed workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	657	92	56	565	212	112	166	48	106	74	26
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	46	5	5	41	18	5	9	...	6	6	...
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	57	2	...	55	28	8	13	...	...	...	...
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	37	6	6	31	10	5	16	...	6	6	...

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Pennsylvania portion	Erie			Harrisburg		
	Total	New York portion				Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
		Total	Binghamton	Urban balance							
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	864	838	453	249	26	2 423	2 288	99	8 251	5 530	1 911
Labor force	662	646	321	236	16	1 637	1 578	34	5 463	4 013	1 270
Percent of total	76.6	77.1	70.9	87.7	...	67.6	69.0	...	66.2	72.6	66.5
Civilian labor force	658	642	321	232	16	1 629	1 570	34	5 398	3 991	1 253
Employed	599	583	276	218	16	1 493	1 434	34	5 154	3 833	1 179
Unemployed	59	59	45	14	—	136	136	—	244	158	74
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	9.2	14.0	6.0	—	8.3	8.7	—	4.5	4.0	5.9
Not in labor force	202	192	132	33	10	786	710	65	2 788	1 517	641
Inmate of institution	32	32	21	—	—	42	42	—	781	—	208
Enrolled in school	90	90	51	27	—	240	221	19	544	378	142
Other: Under 65 years	65	55	49	6	10	310	264	41	834	716	100
65 years and over	15	15	11	—	—	194	183	5	629	423	191
Female, 16 years old and over	851	824	450	240	27	2 706	2 582	84	9 418	7 051	2 209
Labor force	378	363	202	130	15	1 108	1 066	32	4 825	3 698	1 042
Percent of total	44.4	44.1	44.9	54.2	...	40.9	41.3	...	51.2	52.4	47.2
Civilian labor force	378	363	202	130	15	1 102	1 066	26	4 810	3 691	1 034
Employed	361	346	185	130	15	1 007	971	26	4 520	3 457	978
Unemployed	17	17	17	—	—	95	95	—	290	234	56
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.7	8.4	—	—	8.6	8.9	—	6.0	6.3	5.4
Not in labor force	473	461	248	110	12	1 598	1 516	52	4 593	3 353	1 167
Inmate of institution	32	32	32	—	—	10	—	—	236	—	231
Enrolled in school	74	70	43	15	4	260	249	7	706	544	158
Other: Under 65 years	322	314	152	87	8	1 136	1 080	35	2 855	2 237	598
65 years and over	45	45	21	8	—	192	187	5	796	572	180
Male, 16 to 21 years old	185	185	114	59	—	497	465	32	1 961	1 047	354
Not enrolled in school	90	90	59	31	—	186	180	6	1 225	554	160
Not high school graduate	44	44	26	18	—	84	84	—	773	213	86
Unemployed or not in labor force	33	33	21	12	—	58	58	—	661	137	50
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	851	824	450	240	27	2 706	2 582	84	9 418	7 051	2 209
With own children under 6 years	217	217	100	94	—	783	770	5	1 935	1 590	335
In labor force	82	82	40	39	—	318	318	—	994	837	157
With own children 6 to 17 years only	175	170	118	25	5	474	446	17	1 931	1 460	427
In labor force	93	88	57	9	5	250	233	11	1 179	877	268
Married women, husband present	421	403	210	119	18	1 191	1 127	41	3 934	2 844	995
In labor force	203	193	110	56	10	525	498	21	2 188	1 610	520
With own children under 6 years	169	169	55	91	—	465	456	5	1 068	840	218
In labor force	66	66	27	36	—	193	193	—	569	472	97
With own children 6 to 17 years only	140	140	100	17	—	331	314	6	1 178	837	299
In labor force	66	66	39	9	—	160	154	—	724	527	165
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	—	—	17.9	18.9	—	8.3	8.4	11.0
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	—	18.8	20.1	—	13.2	17.9	19.2
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	—	43.5	45.4	—	40.3	55.4	55.5
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	—	67.6	69.1	...	57.6	65.2	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	—	85.9	90.0	...	76.0	78.5	77.5
25 to 34 years	84.0	88.1	...	83.6	—	91.4	91.3	...	85.5	90.9	78.2
35 to 44 years	91.7	91.7	...	...	—	85.0	88.8	...	93.7	94.2	92.9
45 to 64 years	85.6	84.5	87.7	...	...	73.9	74.7	...	80.7	81.9	77.0
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	—	20.8	18.4	...	23.7	28.3	13.6
Female:											
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	—	4.5	4.6	—	2.2	2.8	—
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	—	11.4	12.9	—	6.6	3.4	16.7
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	—	23.0	23.7	—	46.4	49.4	33.3
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	—	33.2	32.8	—	65.4	64.6	68.2
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	—	47.6	48.6	—	66.3	69.0	...
25 to 34 years	54.5	52.9	...	...	...	51.4	51.8	...	64.0	63.5	66.9
35 to 44 years	32.6	32.6	...	...	...	55.9	56.0	...	60.8	60.5	60.1
45 to 64 years	40.6	39.3	51.1	...	...	46.5	46.5	...	54.2	55.6	49.0
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	—	9.4	7.7	...	18.5	18.2	21.5
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	712	696	363	229	16	1 747	1 627	90	6 001	4 317	1 417
50 to 52 weeks	462	446	201	168	16	1 034	995	24	3 761	2 805	809
27 to 49 weeks	133	133	92	28	—	408	358	40	1 358	987	311
26 weeks or less	117	117	70	33	—	305	274	26	882	525	297
Female, 16 years old and over	464	449	242	164	15	1 329	1 261	54	5 391	4 098	1 208
50 to 52 weeks	213	213	110	82	—	681	654	21	2 988	2 265	671
27 to 49 weeks	112	97	58	28	15	313	295	18	1 294	1 038	233
26 weeks or less	139	139	74	54	—	335	312	15	1 109	795	304
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	599	583	276	218	16	1 493	1 434	34	5 154	3 833	1 179
Private wage or salary workers	542	529	258	206	13	1 310	1 272	19	3 192	2 417	702
Government workers	51	48	18	6	3	107	94	7	1 682	1 224	413
Local government workers	27	24	18	6	3	33	27	—	337	247	84
Self-employed workers	6	6	6	6	—	76	68	8	271	183	64
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
Female employed	361	346	185	130	15	1 007	971	26	4 520	3 457	978
Private wage or salary workers	248	233	131	88	15	807	776	21	2 479	1 808	610
Government workers	89	89	45	27	—	189	184	5	1 982	1 596	362
Local government workers	48	48	29	15	—	116	116	—	303	218	83
Self-employed workers	24	24	9	15	—	11	11	—	52	46	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Male employed, in agriculture	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	61	24
Wage or salary workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	20	13
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	41	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	25	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	21	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	283	270	158	71	13	852	816	36	2 466	1 792	581
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	20	10	10	—	10	82	82	—	197	119	54
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	17	17	17	—	—	91	91	—	523	442	71
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	33	33	28	—	—	65	47	18	141	102	28

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
								Total	Camden	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 012	750	135	1 536	1 166	219	246 450	29 193	10 411	14 540
Labor force	640	524	77	1 119	839	165	178 553	22 147	7 657	12 094
Percent of total	63.2	69.9	57.0	72.9	72.0	75.3	72.4	75.9	73.5	83.2
Civilian labor force	640	524	77	1 119	839	165	172 524	17 546	7 562	7 742
Employed	595	479	77	1 057	797	145	161 352	16 502	7 052	7 313
Unemployed	45	45	—	62	42	20	11 172	1 044	510	429
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	8.6	—	5.5	5.0	12.1	6.5	6.0	6.7	5.5
Not in labor force	372	226	58	417	327	54	67 897	7 046	2 754	2 446
Inmate of institution	97	—	23	110	103	7	7 409	1 262	168	142
Enrolled in school	96	80	11	105	80	25	16 670	2 225	924	999
Other: Under 65 years	78	61	17	105	75	16	26 568	1 993	1 051	653
65 years and over	101	85	7	97	69	6	17 250	1 566	611	652
Female, 16 years old and over	1 224	896	198	1 634	1 286	218	297 843	29 522	13 233	12 692
Labor force	441	347	47	834	665	117	145 999	14 754	6 512	6 524
Percent of total	36.0	38.7	23.7	51.0	51.7	53.7	49.0	50.0	49.2	51.4
Civilian labor force	441	347	47	834	665	117	145 761	14 689	6 501	6 470
Employed	374	291	36	754	585	117	136 351	13 209	5 835	5 846
Unemployed	67	56	11	80	80	—	9 410	1 480	666	624
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	16.1	—	9.6	12.0	—	6.5	10.1	10.2	9.6
Not in labor force	783	549	151	800	621	101	151 844	14 768	6 721	6 168
Inmate of institution	58	—	—	15	—	15	2 082	237	10	95
Enrolled in school	130	87	30	113	91	18	19 177	2 275	1 005	1 039
Other: Under 65 years	530	409	109	521	427	52	104 046	9 722	4 553	4 035
65 years and over	65	53	12	151	103	16	26 539	2 534	1 153	999
Male, 16 to 21 years old	210	150	25	350	285	48	43 409	6 954	1 978	4 043
Not enrolled in school	80	60	7	219	179	28	22 328	4 081	841	2 696
Not high school graduate	33	13	7	105	86	13	12 250	2 073	516	1 177
Unemployed or not in labor force	33	13	7	70	57	13	6 133	769	235	194
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Women, 16 years old and over	1 224	896	198	1 634	1 286	218	297 843	29 522	13 233	12 692
With own children under 6 years	243	199	22	400	348	42	59 415	6 868	3 246	2 938
In labor force	50	33	—	200	171	29	24 929	3 189	1 447	1 351
With own children 6 to 17 years only	228	193	24	314	258	35	58 131	6 105	2 596	2 825
In labor force	115	89	15	210	169	29	33 431	3 657	1 507	1 727
Married women, husband present	501	421	45	651	491	104	123 156	13 958	5 079	6 933
In labor force	181	147	11	380	294	67	62 221	7 228	2 602	3 600
With own children under 6 years	119	96	6	245	193	42	36 399	4 503	1 693	2 293
In labor force	26	14	—	134	105	29	16 227	2 119	814	1 006
With own children 6 to 17 years only	158	127	20	190	150	31	34 697	4 170	1 362	2 267
In labor force	64	42	11	141	111	25	19 551	2 447	794	1 323
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Male: 14 and 15 years	3.7	—	—	—	—	—	8.6	8.7	8.6	10.1
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.6	25.5	19.9	33.9
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	64.2	—	—	58.8	66.3	50.8	78.6
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	68.8	66.9	—	71.7	75.8	61.7	90.5
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	72.8	—	—	80.3	81.9	86.9	93.0
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	87.5	86.9	—	86.5	88.9	91.0	94.6
35 to 44 years	77.3	—	—	92.2	92.9	—	88.3	92.3	90.9	94.1
45 to 64 years	95.8	—	—	92.2	—	—	81.9	86.2	82.4	91.1
65 years and over	79.3	85.4	—	81.6	79.1	—	81.9	86.2	82.4	91.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	4.1	2.9	5.5
16 and 17 years	15.8	—	—	24.6	—	—	15.9	14.7	12.4	15.7
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	39.1	—	—	44.8	42.1	34.2	48.2
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	53.7	—	—	56.5	57.1	56.9	55.4
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	50.8	47.2	—	56.3	59.9	57.6	61.4
25 to 34 years	35.2	35.4	—	68.9	70.0	—	55.3	57.6	56.6	57.6
35 to 44 years	42.6	39.9	—	67.5	62.1	—	59.1	60.8	60.8	60.6
45 to 64 years	34.0	39.2	—	54.3	56.1	—	55.3	56.7	57.1	58.9
65 years and over	40.6	—	—	19.4	14.2	—	16.6	12.5	11.4	15.6
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	740	566	122	1 219	912	180	189 877	23 555	8 375	12 331
50 to 52 weeks	365	284	53	770	583	117	114 858	13 696	4 572	7 475
27 to 49 weeks	181	144	31	295	201	54	51 060	5 770	2 238	2 859
26 weeks or less	194	138	38	154	128	9	23 959	4 089	1 565	1 997
Female, 16 years old and over	502	374	78	986	785	139	166 370	17 329	7 561	7 750
50 to 52 weeks	152	139	4	438	339	56	74 924	6 638	3 129	2 742
27 to 49 weeks	185	128	41	348	284	54	55 073	5 631	2 297	2 732
26 weeks or less	165	107	33	200	162	29	36 373	5 060	2 135	2 276
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Male employed	595	479	77	1 057	797	145	161 352	16 502	7 052	7 313
Private wage or salary workers	503	436	40	902	687	138	120 054	12 188	5 413	5 362
Government workers	83	34	37	109	85	7	35 296	3 553	1 360	1 626
Local government workers	34	15	19	53	49	—	16 207	1 550	776	618
Self-employed workers	9	9	—	46	25	—	5 848	744	279	319
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	17	—	6
Female employed	374	291	36	754	585	117	136 351	13 209	5 835	5 846
Private wage or salary workers	325	256	36	667	514	109	100 425	9 503	4 579	4 007
Government workers	49	35	—	87	71	8	32 993	3 428	1 164	1 705
Local government workers	12	12	—	41	37	—	15 301	1 469	630	678
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 760	264	87	125
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	14	5	9
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	26	15	—	1 985	374	176	82
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	20	9	—	1 436	256	112	58
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	525	118	64	24
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 040	157	74	32
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	619	110	50	22
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	410	47	24	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	245	164	53	475	396	47	88 638	9 814	3 607	4 961
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	10	—	—	34	34	—	8 381	514	283	122
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	53	27	26	59	59	—	14 440	1 449	799	480
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	21	10	11	53	41	7	5 690	476	191	207

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading		
	Pennsylvania portion									
	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	217 257	6 994	187 662	16 648	50 096	30 795	17 623	1 786	1 491	65
Labor force	156 406	5 114	135 508	12 796	32 001	19 639	11 402	1 276	1 106	45
Percent of total	72.0	73.1	72.2	76.9	63.9	63.8	64.7	71.4	74.2	...
Civilian labor force	154 978	5 111	134 369	12 700	31 899	19 597	11 382	1 276	1 106	45
Employed	144 850	4 768	125 263	12 085	29 362	17 764	10 728	1 153	983	45
Unemployed	10 128	343	9 106	615	2 537	1 833	654	123	123	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.7	6.8	4.8	8.0	9.4	5.7	9.6	11.1	—
Not in labor force	60 851	1 880	52 154	3 852	18 095	11 156	6 221	510	385	20
Inmate of institution	6 147	14	3 653	440	1 400	618	622	83	—	—
Enrolled in school	14 445	597	12 098	1 279	4 090	2 384	1 528	162	145	17
Other: Under 65 years	24 575	749	22 519	1 094	6 136	4 218	1 764	152	145	—
65 years and over	15 684	520	13 884	1 039	6 469	3 936	2 307	113	95	3
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	268 321	8 885	235 154	19 963	61 607	38 676	21 193	2 136	1 817	97
Labor force	131 245	4 186	114 213	10 865	23 481	15 158	7 800	1 111	973	71
Percent of total	48.9	47.1	48.6	54.4	38.1	39.2	36.8	52.0	53.5	...
Civilian labor force	131 072	4 171	114 093	10 857	23 477	15 154	7 800	1 111	973	71
Employed	123 142	3 893	106 929	10 434	21 605	13 938	7 160	1 079	941	71
Unemployed	7 930	278	7 164	423	1 872	1 216	640	32	32	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.7	6.3	3.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	2.9	3.3	—
Not in labor force	137 076	4 699	120 941	9 098	38 126	23 518	13 393	1 025	844	26
Inmate of institution	1 845	15	1 367	181	681	95	516	71	—	—
Enrolled in school	16 902	651	14 094	1 442	4 651	2 767	1 667	145	122	12
Other: Under 65 years	94 324	3 295	84 216	5 755	25 331	15 869	8 748	630	570	14
65 years and over	24 005	738	21 264	1 720	7 463	4 787	2 462	179	152	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	36 455	1 302	30 947	2 673	8 224	5 108	2 759	362	287	31
Not enrolled in school	18 247	616	15 900	985	2 987	2 022	859	172	132	5
Not high school graduate	10 177	269	9 000	468	1 432	1 058	310	119	89	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	5 364	168	4 774	241	965	714	190	76	51	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	268 321	8 885	235 154	19 963	61 607	38 676	21 193	2 136	1 817	97
With own children under 6 years	52 547	1 753	46 718	3 464	11 563	7 145	4 151	456	411	12
In labor force	21 740	847	18 968	1 629	3 627	2 157	1 416	193	169	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	52 026	1 743	45 831	3 739	11 650	7 314	4 003	378	343	6
In labor force	29 774	3 931	26 106	2 284	5 297	3 377	1 767	253	225	6
Married women, husband present	109 178	3 473	94 370	9 632	25 762	15 191	9 769	952	826	34
In labor force	54 993	1 809	46 763	5 328	9 944	5 979	3 735	523	450	27
With own children under 6 years	31 696	1 066	27 840	2 574	6 382	3 619	2 571	281	242	12
In labor force	14 108	583	12 063	1 269	2 145	1 223	893	127	109	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30 527	993	26 341	2 626	7 006	4 171	2 596	254	219	6
In labor force	17 104	537	14 651	1 591	3 284	1 991	1 198	168	140	6
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
<b>Male:</b>										
14 and 15 years	8.5	8.8	8.5	11.5	8.5	10.6	6.3	5.1	5.7	—
16 and 17 years	24.5	23.1	24.5	26.8	22.9	25.4	20.6	16.9	15.2	—
18 and 19 years	57.2	47.8	57.9	55.6	44.0	44.6	43.6	43.9	39.2	...
20 and 21 years	70.7	78.8	70.5	72.7	63.3	62.4	67.1	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	80.0	86.1	80.9	84.5	77.9	77.8	78.1	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	86.2	90.6	87.2	91.9	82.4	80.0	86.1	91.9	92.9	...
35 to 44 years	87.7	93.0	88.0	92.4	86.8	85.2	89.9	88.2	92.7	...
45 to 64 years	81.5	82.6	81.3	86.7	78.3	77.6	79.7	83.7	87.0	...
65 years and over	26.9	33.0	24.7	44.5	17.6	18.3	16.0	25.1	24.8	...
<b>Female:</b>										
14 and 15 years	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.8	5.7	3.8	11.4	14.6	—
16 and 17 years	16.0	7.7	16.4	16.7	17.6	20.1	15.0	22.3	...	...
18 and 19 years	45.0	40.6	46.7	41.7	40.9	41.3	42.1	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	56.5	54.7	56.6	54.9	51.6	51.8	52.5	55.9	...	...
22 to 24 years	56.0	56.8	55.1	68.2	48.6	46.5	52.4	62.4	63.9	...
25 to 34 years	55.0	63.0	54.0	63.3	44.9	45.4	44.7	62.9	61.1	...
35 to 44 years	58.9	57.5	58.6	63.7	47.7	47.9	47.0	48.9	49.7	...
45 to 64 years	55.1	47.8	54.8	60.7	41.8	43.9	38.3	62.7	63.5	...
65 years and over	17.0	18.9	15.9	27.8	10.3	11.6	8.5	23.4	28.3	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	166 322	5 312	143 787	13 745	34 850	21 240	12 514	1 409	1 214	57
50 to 52 weeks	101 162	3 147	87 791	8 639	20 909	12 620	7 628	738	646	23
27 to 49 weeks	45 290	1 496	39 482	3 325	8 368	5 221	2 915	418	374	17
26 weeks or less	19 870	669	16 514	1 781	5 573	3 399	1 971	253	194	17
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	149 041	4 690	129 326	12 515	26 774	17 244	8 873	1 347	1 180	86
50 to 52 weeks	68 286	2 047	59 637	5 726	11 673	7 661	3 718	628	549	24
27 to 49 weeks	49 442	1 516	43 147	4 036	7 453	4 892	2 403	305	276	13
26 weeks or less	31 313	1 127	26 542	2 753	7 648	4 691	2 752	414	355	49
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
<b>Male employed</b>	144 850	4 768	125 263	12 085	29 362	17 764	10 728	1 153	983	45
Private wage or salary workers	107 866	4 159	92 522	9 133	22 533	12 984	8 818	923	786	31
Government workers	31 743	499	28 298	2 440	5 648	4 019	1 542	145	117	14
Local government workers	14 657	180	13 202	1 066	2 449	1 750	664	63	63	—
Self-employed workers	5 104	110	4 322	501	1 160	749	359	85	80	—
Unpaid family workers	137	—	121	11	21	12	9	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b>	123 142	3 893	106 929	10 434	21 605	13 938	7 160	1 079	941	71
Private wage or salary workers	90 922	2 968	78 733	7 961	16 301	10 377	5 618	844	763	44
Government workers	29 565	808	25 960	2 233	4 734	3 217	1 345	205	157	27
Local government workers	13 832	404	12 409	897	2 238	1 566	619	101	77	9
Self-employed workers	2 496	117	2 077	240	529	335	170	30	21	—
Unpaid family workers	159	—	159	—	41	9	27	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	1 611	126	1 071	167	195	111	72	12	—	—
Wage or salary workers	1 180	107	776	113	136	81	43	7	—	—
Self-employed workers	407	19	271	54	47	23	24	5	—	—
Unpaid family workers	24	—	24	—	12	7	5	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	883	143	585	70	80	58	18	4	—	—
Wage or salary workers	509	77	334	49	46	40	6	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	363	66	240	21	34	18	12	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	78 824	2 229	69 088	5 627	16 010	9 873	5 726	612	500	19
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7 867	152	6 598	313	1 873	1 324	519	42	15	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	12 991	568	11 685	555	1 753	1 131	579	69	65	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5 214	146	4 694	309	1 207	863	312	61	61	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	273	254	13	659	16	247	47	2 156	1 718	191
Labor force	185	176	6	188	—	151	33	1 668	1 327	159
Percent of total	67.8	69.3	...	28.5	—	61.1	...	77.4	77.2	83.2
Civilian labor force	185	176	6	188	—	151	33	1 643	1 323	138
Employed	161	158	—	156	—	119	33	1 570	1 250	138
Unemployed	24	18	6	32	—	32	—	73	73	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	10.2	...	17.0	—	21.2	—	4.4	5.5	—
Not in labor force	88	78	7	471	—	96	14	488	391	32
Inmate of institution	14	14	—	343	9	4	—	14	10	4
Enrolled in school	25	18	7	47	—	32	5	152	130	11
Other: Under 65 years	34	34	—	48	7	37	4	160	125	10
65 years and over	15	12	—	33	—	23	5	162	126	7
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	291	248	9	854	4	386	47	2 411	2 045	155
Labor force	112	108	4	267	—	221	24	1 188	996	93
Percent of total	38.5	43.5	...	31.3	—	57.3	...	49.3	48.7	60.0
Civilian labor force	112	108	4	267	—	221	24	1 188	996	93
Employed	112	108	4	248	—	208	18	1 130	944	87
Unemployed	—	—	—	19	—	13	6	58	52	6
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	7.1	—	5.9	...	4.9	5.2	...
Not in labor force	179	140	5	587	4	165	23	1 223	1 049	62
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	6	—
Enrolled in school	36	11	—	189	—	23	—	145	104	17
Other: Under 65 years	76	72	—	321	4	82	11	797	710	31
65 years and over	67	57	5	72	—	60	12	268	229	14
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	38	29	6	163	7	64	5	342	292	17
Not enrolled in school	20	11	6	116	7	32	—	153	125	6
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	90	7	10	—	86	73	6
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	90	7	10	—	48	48	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	291	248	9	854	4	386	47	2 411	2 045	155
With own children under 6 years	48	48	—	61	—	50	11	635	561	36
In labor force	14	14	—	27	—	27	—	303	268	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23	23	—	62	—	47	6	474	418	13
In labor force	20	20	—	48	—	38	6	303	263	13
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	77	77	—	175	4	121	40	1 074	848	102
In labor force	48	48	—	110	—	89	17	574	443	61
With own children under 6 years	29	29	—	26	—	15	11	362	291	36
In labor force	3	3	—	15	—	15	—	202	165	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20	20	—	30	—	20	6	303	247	13
In labor force	17	17	—	27	—	17	6	193	153	13
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.5	7.0	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	11.7	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69.2	64.0	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91.9	90.6	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	18.9	—	—	—	95.9	97.4	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	89.7	93.6	—
45 to 64 years	68.8	68.8	—	53.0	—	—	—	85.7	82.7	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.2	33.3	—
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	2.3	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.2	20.4	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74.2	72.2	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.5	65.9	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.9	50.0	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.7	65.2	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	65.6	—	72.8	—	59.0	55.8	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.7	4.5	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	193	184	6	209	—	167	33	1 715	1 339	175
50 to 52 weeks	86	80	6	91	—	68	19	1 177	905	116
27 to 49 weeks	63	60	—	74	—	65	9	393	316	53
26 weeks or less	44	44	—	44	—	34	5	145	118	6
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	147	139	4	425	—	223	30	1 381	1 136	108
50 to 52 weeks	66	62	—	123	—	95	13	618	517	44
27 to 49 weeks	42	38	4	97	—	51	11	444	367	35
26 weeks or less	39	39	—	205	—	77	6	319	252	29
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
<b>Male employed</b>	161	158	—	156	—	119	33	1 570	1 250	138
Private wage or salary workers	119	119	—	96	—	87	5	1 341	1 091	110
Government workers	39	39	—	52	—	32	20	180	137	28
Local government workers	6	6	—	30	—	15	15	58	40	18
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	38	22	—
Unpaid family workers	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
<b>Female employed</b>	112	108	4	248	—	208	18	1 130	944	87
Private wage or salary workers	104	100	4	191	—	168	18	914	759	56
Government workers	8	8	—	57	—	40	—	210	185	25
Local government workers	4	4	—	12	—	12	—	161	150	11
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	8	5	—	9	—	9	—	83	—	—
Wage or salary workers	5	5	—	9	—	9	—	56	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Unpaid family workers	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	78	78	—	195	—	66	24	768	561	93
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6	6	—	125	—	20	4	39	23	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	10	10	—	7	—	7	—	134	101	16
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	49	34	10

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton			Philadelphia					Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Allentown	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 671	67	1 604	274	2 369	7 041	854	1 182	227 737	19 951	207 786
Labor force	1 147	51	1 096	205	1 605	5 013	586	842	165 604	15 026	150 578
Percent of total	68.6	...	68.3	74.8	67.8	71.2	68.6	71.2	72.7	75.3	72.5
Civilian labor force	1 144	51	1 093	205	1 597	4 966	586	842	163 909	14 531	149 378
Employed	1 080	51	1 029	182	1 461	4 756	541	800	153 074	13 657	139 417
Unemployed	64	—	64	23	85	210	45	42	10 835	874	9 961
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	—	5.9	11.2	5.3	4.2	7.7	5.0	6.6	6.0	6.7
Not in labor force	524	16	508	69	764	2 028	268	340	62 133	4 925	57 208
Inmate of institution	57	—	57	—	42	176	7	110	4 371	310	4 061
Enrolled in school	177	10	167	21	203	467	9	86	15 535	1 792	13 743
Other:	167	6	161	19	301	797	78	75	25 794	1 911	24 123
Under 65 years	128	—	128	29	188	588	92	69	16 493	1 212	15 281
65 years and over	39	—	33	—	113	209	—	6	9 301	—	9 301
Female, 16 years old and over	1 923	62	1 861	291	2 654	8 913	1 055	1 340	284 006	23 988	260 018
Labor force	1 007	48	959	151	1 093	4 523	378	687	139 240	12 138	127 102
Percent of total	52.4	48	51.5	51.9	41.2	50.7	35.8	51.3	49.0	50.6	48.9
Civilian labor force	1 007	48	959	151	1 087	4 516	378	687	139 059	12 000	126 959
Employed	980	48	932	149	992	4 233	318	607	130 114	10 916	119 198
Unemployed	27	—	27	2	95	283	60	80	8 945	1 184	7 761
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	—	2.8	1.3	8.7	6.3	15.9	11.6	6.4	9.8	6.1
Not in labor force	916	14	902	140	1 561	4 390	677	653	144 766	11 850	132 916
Inmate of institution	19	—	19	—	5	231	—	12	1 666	103	1 563
Enrolled in school	84	5	79	17	249	677	117	91	17 860	1 913	15 947
Other:	669	4	665	102	1 115	2 743	501	443	99 811	7 770	92 041
Under 65 years	144	—	144	21	192	739	59	107	25 429	2 064	23 365
65 years and over	525	4	521	81	923	2 004	442	336	74 382	5 706	68 676
Male, 16 to 21 years old	328	16	312	38	483	1 290	175	291	38 067	3 733	34 334
Not enrolled in school	144	6	138	5	186	682	67	179	18 669	1 430	17 239
Not high school graduate	97	—	97	5	84	277	20	86	10 225	819	9 406
Unemployed or not in labor force	38	—	38	5	58	171	20	57	5 512	410	5 102
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	1 923	62	1 861	291	2 654	8 913	1 055	1 340	284 006	23 988	260 018
With own children under 6 years	547	4	543	47	775	1 869	210	351	56 616	5 493	51 123
In labor force	207	—	207	30	318	965	33	171	23 608	2 534	21 074
With own children 6 to 17 years only	339	17	322	89	458	1 816	217	267	55 585	5 043	50 542
In labor force	223	17	206	36	239	1 077	104	178	31 844	3 022	28 822
Married women, husband present	735	31	704	139	1 168	3 706	460	505	116 254	10 754	105 500
In labor force	424	27	397	76	519	2 040	158	299	58 601	5 594	53 007
With own children under 6 years	260	4	256	24	461	1 027	96	199	34 263	3 394	30 869
In labor force	117	—	117	24	193	554	14	105	15 223	1 597	13 626
With own children 6 to 17 years only	190	11	179	69	320	1 084	147	155	32 782	3 338	29 444
In labor force	134	11	123	31	154	643	53	116	18 394	1 954	16 440
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	...	—	...	—	18.4	8.6	—	...	8.8	10.0	8.7
16 and 17 years	7.7	—	8.3	...	18.8	18.3	...	...	24.2	22.9	24.4
18 and 19 years	43.0	—	45.4	...	45.4	54.9	...	...	56.7	50.9	57.3
20 and 21 years	...	—	...	...	65.9	70.0	...	64.0	70.3	63.0	71.0
22 to 24 years	84.0	...	83.2	...	86.6	79.4	...	...	81.6	85.4	81.3
25 to 34 years	86.0	...	85.5	...	91.4	89.6	85.1	86.9	87.9	91.7	87.5
35 to 44 years	88.4	...	88.2	...	85.0	94.2	94.9	93.0	88.8	92.8	88.4
45 to 64 years	82.0	...	80.7	...	74.4	80.0	84.5	79.1	82.1	86.7	81.7
65 years and over	27.4	...	27.4	...	19.3	24.5	20.0	37.0	26.7	31.9	26.3
Female:											
14 and 15 years	...	—	...	...	4.5	2.3	—	...	4.8	3.5	4.9
16 and 17 years	...	—	...	...	11.7	6.9	...	...	15.8	14.3	15.9
18 and 19 years	...	—	...	...	23.7	47.0	...	...	45.6	41.7	46.0
20 and 21 years	...	—	...	...	31.9	64.2	...	...	56.6	56.0	56.6
22 to 24 years	51.9	...	49.4	...	48.6	67.6	...	47.2	56.2	59.5	55.9
25 to 34 years	46.3	...	45.8	...	51.4	63.9	37.5	70.0	55.2	58.5	54.9
35 to 44 years	62.6	...	62.2	...	56.2	59.4	36.9	62.1	59.0	61.6	58.7
45 to 64 years	66.7	...	65.1	58.3	46.8	53.2	33.8	55.3	55.3	58.0	55.1
65 years and over	16.8	...	17.3	...	9.6	17.6	46.8	16.8	16.6	13.6	16.8
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 290	57	1 233	200	1 703	5 424	657	921	176 145	16 286	159 859
50 to 52 weeks	669	45	624	111	1 019	3 488	330	586	107 309	9 614	97 695
27 to 49 weeks	371	6	365	59	398	1 242	159	207	47 623	4 006	43 617
26 weeks or less	250	6	244	30	286	694	168	128	21 213	2 666	18 547
Female, 16 years old and over	1 145	48	1 097	172	1 303	5 068	436	614	158 196	14 182	144 014
50 to 52 weeks	495	28	467	69	670	2 777	139	354	71 666	5 514	66 152
27 to 49 weeks	334	20	314	56	306	1 250	157	284	52 637	4 619	48 018
26 weeks or less	316	—	316	47	327	1 041	140	176	33 893	4 049	29 844
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	1 080	51	1 029	182	1 461	4 756	541	800	153 074	13 657	139 417
Private wage or salary workers	930	51	879	151	1 291	2 980	469	687	114 020	10 287	103 733
Government workers	124	—	124	25	94	1 520	63	88	33 532	2 795	30 737
Local government workers	69	—	69	13	27	313	26	49	15 588	1 347	14 241
Self-employed workers	26	—	26	6	76	247	9	25	5 395	569	4 826
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	127	6	121
Female employed	980	48	932	149	992	4 233	318	607	130 114	10 916	119 198
Private wage or salary workers	825	42	783	123	797	2 297	283	536	96 324	8 148	88 176
Government workers	150	6	144	13	184	1 877	35	71	31 040	2 560	28 480
Local government workers	83	—	83	4	116	256	12	37	14 775	1 218	13 557
Self-employed workers	5	—	5	9	11	52	—	—	2 577	194	2 383
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	173	14	159
Male employed, in agriculture	24	—	24	6	—	72	—	15	1 574	244	1 330
Wage or salary workers	24	—	24	—	—	20	—	9	1 139	156	983
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	6	—	52	—	6	411	88	323
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	875	100	775
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	514	66	448
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	350	34	316
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	578	40	538	92	852	2 299	202	399	83 272	7 511	75 761
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	32	—	32	6	82	164	—	34	7 390	388	7 002
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	49	—	49	—	91	506	38	59	13 879	1 223	12 656
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	31	—	31	6	65	117	21	41	5 476	364	5 112

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places				
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Trenton			Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
				Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion					
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	46 044	1 533	267	13 691	13 427	264	284	1 780	598	256	414
Labor force	29 528	1 142	182	9 749	9 517	232	179	1 380	378	187	262
Percent of total	64.1	74.5	68.2	71.2	70.9	87.9	63.0	77.5	63.2	73.0	63.3
Civilian labor force	29 469	1 142	182	9 661	9 450	211	179	1 376	378	187	259
Employed	27 064	1 019	158	9 012	8 811	201	147	1 303	356	164	255
Unemployed	2 405	123	24	649	639	10	32	73	22	23	4
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	10.8	13.2	6.7	6.8	4.7	17.9	5.3	5.8	12.3	1.5
Not in labor force	16 516	391	85	3 942	3 910	32	105	400	220	69	152
Inmate of institution	1 240	—	14	1 142	1 142	—	4	14	51	—	—
Enrolled in school	3 712	148	25	966	955	11	32	135	51	21	53
Other: Under 65 years	5 746	145	34	1 140	1 124	16	41	125	64	19	52
65 years and over	5 818	98	12	694	689	5	28	126	54	29	47
Female, 16 years old and over	56 939	1 892	257	15 610	15 389	221	428	2 096	596	285	515
Labor force	21 810	1 030	112	9 025	8 916	109	245	1 030	286	145	288
Percent of total	38.3	54.4	43.6	57.8	57.9	49.3	57.2	49.1	48.0	50.9	55.9
Civilian labor force	21 806	1 030	112	9 019	8 910	109	245	1 030	286	145	288
Employed	20 104	998	112	8 510	8 406	104	226	972	283	143	284
Unemployed	1 702	32	—	509	504	5	19	58	3	2	4
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	3.1	—	5.6	5.7	4.6	7.8	5.6	1.0	1.4	1.4
Not in labor force	35 129	862	145	6 585	6 473	112	183	1 066	310	140	227
Inmate of institution	606	—	—	163	163	—	—	6	14	—	—
Enrolled in school	4 199	126	11	1 106	1 095	11	23	117	14	17	29
Other: Under 65 years	23 470	584	72	4 497	4 407	90	88	714	246	102	151
65 years and over	6 854	152	62	819	808	11	72	229	36	21	47
Male, 16 to 21 years old	7 502	295	35	2 337	2 293	44	64	297	94	38	106
Not enrolled in school	2 795	137	17	1 018	996	22	32	125	50	5	53
Not high school graduate	1 319	89	—	539	539	—	10	73	38	5	31
Unemployed or not in labor force	881	51	—	297	297	—	10	48	24	5	10
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	56 939	1 892	257	15 610	15 389	221	428	2 096	596	285	515
With own children under 6 years	10 780	423	48	3 695	3 586	109	56	571	173	47	112
In labor force	3 363	181	14	1 982	1 933	49	27	272	73	30	45
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 770	349	23	3 335	3 306	29	53	422	96	89	85
In labor force	4 857	231	20	2 265	2 249	16	44	267	58	36	57
Married women, husband present	23 735	860	77	6 571	6 426	145	156	880	248	139	196
In labor force	9 222	477	48	4 106	4 040	66	106	471	144	76	111
With own children under 6 years	5 889	254	29	2 213	2 115	98	21	301	69	24	60
In labor force	1 998	121	3	1 238	1 200	38	15	171	42	24	23
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 418	225	20	1 949	1 920	29	26	251	69	69	54
In labor force	3 013	146	17	1 329	1 313	16	23	157	46	31	34
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	9.4	5.7	—	13.6	13.7	—	—	6.7	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	23.5	15.2	—	27.7	27.5	—	—	11.2	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	45.1	39.2	—	62.9	62.8	—	—	64.0	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	63.2	—	—	71.8	71.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	77.5	—	—	78.4	77.9	—	—	91.0	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	81.8	93.2	—	77.7	77.0	95.8	—	97.5	82.7	—	—
35 to 44 years	86.8	92.9	—	83.8	83.5	—	—	94.0	92.1	—	—
45 to 64 years	78.0	87.1	68.8	80.8	80.8	—	—	83.0	72.1	—	—
65 years and over	17.6	24.3	—	28.7	28.5	—	—	34.0	—	—	—
Female:											
14 and 15 years	4.9	14.1	—	4.2	4.2	—	—	2.3	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	18.0	—	—	21.4	21.1	—	—	19.6	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	42.0	—	—	51.5	51.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	51.3	—	—	66.5	69.0	—	—	73.4	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	47.7	66.7	—	63.7	64.3	—	—	64.3	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	45.3	64.4	—	62.8	62.5	—	—	51.0	44.9	—	—
35 to 44 years	47.1	50.8	—	69.9	70.3	—	—	67.2	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	42.3	63.1	—	62.0	61.8	—	74.4	55.8	58.1	56.0	65.8
65 years and over	10.3	28.3	—	24.0	24.2	—	—	4.5	—	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	32 072	1 253	190	10 385	10 139	246	195	1 392	417	182	310
50 to 52 weeks	19 193	669	86	6 106	5 928	168	82	946	190	100	150
27 to 49 weeks	7 798	382	60	2 796	2 734	62	74	328	160	52	75
26 weeks or less	5 081	202	44	1 483	1 467	16	39	118	67	30	77
Female, 16 years old and over	24 860	1 244	143	9 916	9 772	144	253	1 181	349	166	313
50 to 52 weeks	10 795	573	62	4 334	4 273	61	108	528	119	69	159
27 to 49 weeks	7 043	289	42	3 301	3 249	52	62	384	100	50	87
26 weeks or less	7 022	382	39	2 281	2 250	31	83	269	130	47	67
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	27 064	1 019	158	9 012	8 811	201	147	1 303	356	164	255
Private wage or salary workers	20 665	817	119	6 847	6 712	135	92	1 116	303	140	221
Government workers	5 326	122	39	1 789	1 728	61	47	165	37	18	29
Local government workers	2 336	63	6	507	472	35	25	58	19	13	9
Self-employed workers	1 052	80	—	376	371	5	8	22	16	6	5
Unpaid family workers	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	20 104	998	112	8 510	8 406	104	226	972	283	143	284
Private wage or salary workers	15 203	807	104	5 645	5 589	56	186	777	228	117	252
Government workers	4 380	170	8	2 754	2 712	42	40	189	50	13	32
Local government workers	2 127	86	4	811	806	5	12	150	24	4	19
Self-employed workers	489	21	—	107	101	6	—	6	5	9	—
Unpaid family workers	32	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	178	—	5	263	263	—	9	—	24	6	—
Wage or salary workers	119	—	5	203	203	—	9	—	24	—	—
Self-employed workers	47	—	—	60	60	—	—	—	—	6	—
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	76	—	—	107	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	46	—	—	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	30	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	14 915	519	78	5 673	5 575	98	85	596	212	74	112
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 787	15	6	849	849	—	24	23	18	6	5
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 659	65	10	1 149	1 139	10	7	101	28	—	8
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 123	61	12	415	409	6	—	34	10	6	5

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	6 994	2 288	5 530	1 166	187 662	30 795	1 491	254	247	1 718
Labor force	5 114	1 578	4 013	839	135 508	19 639	1 106	176	151	1 327
Percent of total	73.1	69.0	72.6	72.0	72.2	63.8	74.2	69.3	61.1	77.2
Civilian labor force	5 111	1 570	3 991	839	134 369	19 597	1 106	176	151	1 323
Employed	4 768	1 434	3 833	797	125 263	17 764	983	158	119	1 250
Unemployed	343	136	158	42	9 106	1 833	123	18	32	73
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	8.7	4.0	5.0	6.8	9.4	11.1	10.2	21.2	5.5
Not in labor force	1 880	710	1 517	327	52 154	11 156	385	78	96	391
Inmate of institution	14	42	—	103	3 653	618	—	14	4	10
Enrolled in school	597	221	378	80	12 098	2 384	145	18	32	130
Other: Under 65 years	749	264	716	75	22 519	4 218	145	34	37	125
65 years and over	520	183	423	69	13 884	3 936	95	12	23	126
Female, 16 years old and over	8 885	2 582	7 051	1 286	235 154	38 676	1 817	248	386	2 045
Labor force	4 186	1 066	3 698	665	114 213	15 158	973	108	221	996
Percent of total	47.1	41.3	52.4	51.7	48.6	39.2	53.5	43.5	57.3	48.7
Civilian labor force	4 171	1 066	3 691	665	114 093	15 154	973	108	221	996
Employed	3 893	971	3 457	585	106 929	13 938	941	108	208	944
Unemployed	278	95	234	80	7 164	1 216	32	—	13	52
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	8.9	6.3	12.0	6.3	8.0	3.3	—	5.9	5.2
Not in labor force	4 699	1 516	3 353	621	120 941	23 518	844	140	165	1 049
Inmate of institution	15	—	—	—	1 367	95	—	—	—	6
Enrolled in school	651	249	544	91	14 094	2 767	122	11	23	104
Other: Under 65 years	3 295	1 080	2 237	427	84 216	15 869	570	72	82	710
65 years and over	738	187	572	103	21 264	4 787	152	57	60	229
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 302	465	1 047	285	30 947	5 108	287	29	64	292
Not enrolled in school	616	180	554	179	15 900	2 022	132	11	32	125
Not high school graduate	269	84	213	86	9 000	1 058	89	—	10	73
Unemployed or not in labor force	168	58	137	57	4 774	714	51	—	10	48
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Women, 16 years old and over	8 885	2 582	7 051	1 286	235 154	38 676	1 817	248	386	2 045
With own children under 6 years	1 753	770	1 590	348	46 718	7 145	411	48	50	361
In labor force	847	318	837	171	18 968	2 157	169	14	27	266
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 743	446	1 460	258	45 831	7 314	343	23	47	418
In labor force	931	233	877	169	26 106	3 377	225	20	38	263
Married women, husband present	3 473	1 127	2 844	491	94 370	15 191	826	77	121	848
In labor force	1 809	498	1 610	294	46 963	5 979	450	48	89	443
With own children under 6 years	1 066	456	840	193	27 840	3 619	242	29	15	291
In labor force	583	193	472	105	12 063	1 223	109	3	15	165
With own children 6 to 17 years only	993	314	837	150	26 341	4 171	219	20	20	247
In labor force	537	154	527	111	14 651	1 991	140	17	17	153
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Male: 14 and 15 years	8.8	18.9	8.4	...	8.5	10.6	5.7	—	—	7.0
16 and 17 years	23.1	20.1	17.9	...	24.5	25.4	15.2	—	—	11.7
18 and 19 years	47.8	45.4	55.4	...	57.9	44.6	39.2	—	—	64.0
20 and 21 years	78.8	69.1	65.2	66.9	70.5	62.4	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	86.1	90.0	78.5	...	80.9	77.8	...	...	...	90.6
25 to 34 years	90.6	91.3	90.9	86.9	87.2	80.0	92.9	...	...	97.4
35 to 44 years	93.0	88.8	94.2	92.9	88.0	85.2	92.7	...	...	93.6
45 to 64 years	82.6	74.7	81.9	79.1	81.3	77.6	87.0	68.8	...	82.7
65 years and over	33.0	18.4	28.3	39.2	24.7	18.3	24.8	...	...	33.3
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.9	4.6	2.8	—	4.9	5.7	14.6	...	...	2.3
16 and 17 years	7.7	12.9	3.4	...	16.4	20.1	...	...	...	20.4
18 and 19 years	40.6	23.7	49.4	...	46.7	41.3	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	54.7	32.8	64.6	...	56.6	51.8	...	...	...	72.2
22 to 24 years	56.8	48.6	69.0	47.2	55.1	46.5	63.9	...	...	65.9
25 to 34 years	63.0	51.8	63.5	70.0	54.0	45.4	61.1	...	...	50.0
35 to 44 years	57.5	56.0	60.5	62.1	58.6	47.9	49.7	...	...	65.2
45 to 64 years	47.8	46.5	55.6	56.1	54.8	43.9	63.5	...	72.8	55.8
65 years and over	18.9	7.7	18.2	14.2	15.9	11.6	28.3	...	...	4.5
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	5 312	1 627	4 317	912	143 787	21 240	1 214	184	167	1 339
50 to 52 weeks	3 147	995	2 805	583	87 791	12 620	646	80	68	905
27 to 49 weeks	1 496	358	987	201	39 482	5 221	374	60	65	316
26 weeks or less	669	274	525	128	16 514	3 399	194	44	34	118
Female, 16 years old and over	4 690	1 261	4 098	785	129 326	17 244	1 180	139	223	1 136
50 to 52 weeks	2 047	654	2 265	339	59 637	7 661	549	62	95	517
27 to 49 weeks	1 516	295	1 038	284	43 147	4 892	276	38	51	367
26 weeks or less	1 127	312	795	162	26 542	4 691	355	39	77	252
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Male employed	4 768	1 434	3 833	797	125 263	17 764	983	158	119	1 250
Private wage or salary workers	4 159	1 272	2 417	687	92 522	12 984	786	119	87	1 091
Government workers	499	94	1 224	85	28 298	4 019	117	39	32	137
Local government workers	180	27	247	49	13 202	1 750	63	6	15	40
Self-employed workers	110	68	183	25	4 322	749	80	—	—	22
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	—	121	12	—	—	—	—
Female employed	3 893	971	3 457	585	106 929	13 938	941	108	208	944
Private wage or salary workers	2 968	776	1 808	514	78 733	10 377	763	100	168	759
Government workers	808	184	1 596	71	25 960	3 217	157	8	40	185
Local government workers	404	116	218	37	12 409	1 566	77	4	12	150
Self-employed workers	117	11	46	—	2 077	335	21	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	—	159	9	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	126	—	61	15	1 071	111	—	5	9	—
Wage or salary workers	107	—	20	9	776	81	—	5	9	—
Self-employed workers	19	—	41	6	271	23	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	24	7	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	143	—	25	—	585	58	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	77	—	21	—	334	40	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	66	—	4	—	240	18	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 229	816	1 792	396	69 088	9 873	500	78	66	561
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	152	82	119	34	6 598	1 324	15	6	20	23
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	568	91	442	59	11 685	1 131	65	10	7	101
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	146	47	102	41	4 694	863	61	12	7	34

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**OCCUPATION**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton							Altoona			
	Total	New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion				Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
Total		Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton					
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>2 320</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>44</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	179	24	—	155	29	47	48	25	20	9	7
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners .....	32	—	—	32	15	3	9	5	4	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	38	11	—	27	—	5	11	5	—	—	—
Technicians, except health .....	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers .....	101	13	—	88	14	36	28	10	16	9	7
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	62	26	12	36	25	—	11	—	—	—	—
Salaried: Retail trade .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries .....	47	18	12	29	18	—	11	—	—	—	—
Self-employed: Retail trade .....	7	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	60	—	—	60	25	9	16	10	16	16	—
Retail trade .....	29	—	—	29	25	4	—	—	3	3	—
Other than retail trade .....	31	—	—	31	—	5	16	10	13	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	240	21	21	219	86	56	50	27	42	32	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	243	29	23	214	58	51	87	15	43	38	—
Mechanics and repairmen .....	36	12	12	24	8	5	11	—	14	14	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	19	12	6	7	—	—	7	—	6	6	—
Construction craftsmen .....	63	5	5	58	23	12	12	11	9	9	—
Other craftsmen .....	125	—	—	125	27	34	57	4	14	9	—
Operatives, except transport .....	714	123	62	591	203	141	167	57	93	74	12
Durable goods manufacturing .....	304	64	47	240	94	49	69	23	18	7	4
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	371	56	12	315	92	88	90	27	65	62	3
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	39	3	3	36	17	4	8	7	10	5	5
Transport equipment operatives .....	92	25	8	67	11	17	32	7	10	10	—
Truck drivers .....	61	16	8	45	11	17	17	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives .....	31	9	—	22	—	—	15	7	10	10	—
Laborers, except farm .....	166	11	—	155	65	47	25	15	34	20	14
Construction laborers .....	40	—	—	40	16	11	—	10	9	9	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	20	—	—	20	8	3	9	—	25	11	14
Other laborers, except farm .....	106	11	—	95	41	33	16	5	10	6	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	34	—	—	34	17	—	—	—	97	92	5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	358	44	29	314	90	127	87	10	32	32	—
Cleaning service workers .....	138	10	10	128	55	37	32	4	15	8	—
Food service workers .....	38	5	—	33	5	19	4	5	8	8	—
Health service workers .....	108	29	19	79	19	50	10	—	24	19	5
Personal service workers .....	12	—	—	12	—	9	3	—	5	5	—
Protective service workers .....	23	—	—	23	—	—	23	—	16	10	6
Private household workers .....	172	4	—	168	30	44	78	16	156	143	9
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 106</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>6</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	75	16	—	59	15	5	23	10	8	4	—
Nurses .....	15	—	—	15	6	—	9	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	4	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	24	9	—	15	—	—	4	5	—	—	—
Technicians, except health .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers .....	31	7	—	24	9	5	10	—	4	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	10	4	4	6	—	—	6	—	16	16	—
Sales workers .....	20	—	—	20	16	4	—	—	3	3	—
Retail trade .....	20	—	—	20	16	4	—	—	13	13	—
Other than retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	160	10	10	150	60	23	50	17	13	13	—
Bookkeepers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	56	4	4	52	15	6	27	4	13	13	—
Other clerical workers .....	104	6	6	98	45	17	23	13	9	9	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	27	6	6	21	—	8	13	—	43	40	3
Operatives, except transport .....	419	75	32	344	100	115	79	32	43	40	—
Durable goods manufacturing .....	146	35	23	111	54	27	20	10	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	261	37	6	224	37	88	59	22	43	40	3
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	12	3	3	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	230	35	25	195	62	85	42	6	51	51	—
Cleaning service workers .....	84	6	6	78	33	27	18	—	12	12	—
Food service workers .....	33	—	—	33	5	19	4	5	8	8	—
Health service workers .....	86	29	19	57	17	30	10	—	19	19	—
Personal service workers .....	12	—	—	12	—	9	3	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers .....	165	4	—	161	30	44	71	16	16	10	6
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
White-collar workers .....	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>\$ 840</b>	<b>\$ 7 357</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$ 639</b>	<b>\$ 4 625</b>	<b>\$ 5 569</b>	<b>\$ 6 730</b>	<b>\$ 6 444</b>	<b>\$ 5 559</b>	<b>\$ 5 397</b>	<b>...</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	8 116	...	...	7 765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	6 354	...	...	6 412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	6 021	...	...	5 803	4 939	...	7 057	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm .....	4 500	...	...	4 444	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>\$ 686</b>	<b>\$ 5 000</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$ 447</b>	<b>\$ 3 221</b>	<b>\$ 3 889</b>	<b>\$ 3 121</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$ 3 121</b>	<b>\$ 3 106</b>	<b>...</b>
Clerical and kindred workers .....	4 245	...	...	4 224	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	4 083	...	...	3 800	...	3 974	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**OCCUPATION**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg			
	Total	New York portion		Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance	
Total		Binghamton	Urban balance								
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	960	929	461	348	31	2 500	2 405	60	9 674	7 290	2 157
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	270	270	65	181	—	201	175	9	700	476	207
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	3	3	—	3	—	4	—	4	19	19	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	22	22	6	12	—	33	33	—	44	39	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	33	33	22	11	—	32	32	—	95	72	17
Technicians, except health.....	19	19	4	15	—	—	—	—	67	40	27
Other professional workers.....	193	193	33	140	—	132	110	5	475	306	158
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	36	36	12	11	—	34	34	—	233	166	60
Salariéd: Retail trade.....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	24	24	—
Other industries.....	25	25	12	—	—	23	23	—	173	114	52
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	6	6	—	6	—	6	6	—	11	11	—
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	25	17	8
Sales workers.....	15	15	5	6	—	8	8	—	243	185	49
Retail trade.....	15	15	5	6	—	8	8	—	215	173	37
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	12	12
Clerical and kindred workers.....	136	131	86	38	5	310	292	14	2 236	1 812	368
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	84	84	51	10	—	312	307	5	613	495	98
Mechanics and repairmen.....	23	23	13	6	—	51	51	—	127	87	31
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	7	7	—	—	—	162	157	5	38	31	7
Construction craftsmen.....	30	30	26	4	—	49	49	—	99	64	35
Other craftsmen.....	24	24	12	4	—	50	50	—	349	313	25
Operatives, except transport.....	119	119	51	55	—	733	719	5	1 123	772	326
Durable goods manufacturing.....	85	85	40	37	—	512	498	5	528	371	142
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	20	20	8	12	—	107	107	—	312	212	100
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	14	14	3	6	—	114	114	—	283	189	84
Transport equipment operatives.....	38	35	35	—	3	158	148	5	491	406	80
Truck drivers.....	34	31	31	—	3	46	41	—	176	126	50
Other transport equipment operatives.....	4	4	4	—	—	112	107	5	315	280	30
Laborers, except farm.....	21	21	16	5	—	231	231	—	1 112	929	167
Construction laborers.....	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	147	120	27
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	5	5	—	5	—	42	42	—	303	237	60
Other laborers, except farm.....	16	16	16	—	—	155	155	—	662	572	80
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	35	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	32	3
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	195	182	121	31	13	384	368	16	2 282	1 637	625
Cleaning service workers.....	94	81	66	—	13	195	190	5	706	448	253
Food service workers.....	45	45	16	25	—	70	70	—	301	239	58
Health service workers.....	30	30	13	6	—	86	86	—	410	283	122
Personal service workers.....	9	9	9	—	—	22	22	—	112	92	20
Protective service workers.....	6	6	6	—	—	6	6	—	175	91	78
Private household workers.....	40	30	19	11	10	129	123	6	525	345	163
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	361	346	185	130	15	1 007	971	26	4 520	3 457	978
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	85	85	29	46	—	93	82	5	251	162	83
Nurses.....	17	17	6	7	—	16	16	—	23	18	5
Health workers, except nurses.....	5	5	—	5	—	6	6	—	16	16	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	22	22	18	4	—	28	28	—	83	60	17
Technicians, except health.....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
Other professional workers.....	35	35	5	24	—	43	32	5	125	68	57
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	4	4	—	—	—	15	15	—	65	46	19
Sales workers.....	9	9	5	—	—	8	8	—	169	130	34
Retail trade.....	9	9	5	—	—	8	8	—	165	126	34
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	90	85	59	19	5	225	211	10	1 755	1 461	250
Bookkeepers.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	64	56	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	22	22	13	9	—	96	86	10	453	356	83
Other clerical workers.....	68	63	46	10	5	123	119	—	1 238	1 049	159
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4	4	4	—	—	21	21	—	70	65	5
Operatives, except transport.....	65	65	26	36	—	189	189	—	362	246	113
Durable goods manufacturing.....	55	55	23	29	—	100	100	—	149	117	29
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	7	7	—	7	—	33	33	—	129	74	55
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	3	3	3	—	—	56	56	—	84	55	29
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	15	10	5
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	57	34	23
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	15	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	64	64	43	18	—	296	291	5	1 251	953	293
Cleaning service workers.....	19	19	16	—	—	139	134	5	300	195	105
Food service workers.....	24	24	6	18	—	65	65	—	156	129	27
Health service workers.....	7	7	7	—	—	76	76	—	377	272	100
Personal service workers.....	9	9	9	—	—	16	16	—	85	72	13
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	5
Private household workers.....	40	30	19	11	10	125	119	6	501	331	153
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	2	2	2	—	—	31	31	—	52	35	17
White-collar workers.....	2	2	2	—	—	4	4	—	16	11	5
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	12	—	12
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	24	24	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	6	6	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$6 893	\$7 015	\$6 766	\$8 906	...	\$5 731	\$5 733	...	\$5 409	\$5 540	\$5 043
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	11 159	11 159	...	11 458	...	5 625	5 938	...	7 758	7 757	7 629
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	6 262	6 303	...	5 647	5 420	6 353
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	...	...	5 649	5 569	...	6 219	6 228	6 274
Laborers, except farm.....	...	...	...	...	...	5 586	5 586	...	4 959	4 975	4 808
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$3 670	\$3 727	\$3 550	\$4 000	...	\$3 335	\$3 344	...	\$3 543	\$3 610	\$3 245
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	3 663	3 598	...	4 439	4 484	4 250
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	...	...	3 718	3 718	...	3 500	3 000	3 940

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
								Total	Camden	Urban balance
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	969	770	113	1 811	1 382	262	297 703	29 711	12 887	13 159
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	62	34	22	119	89	21	24 145	3 020	1 046	1 653
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	5	—	—	552	68	29	35
Health workers, except practitioners	9	9	—	7	—	7	3 953	354	110	209
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	11	8	12	8	—	6 243	996	341	594
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	26	26	—	1 703	209	89	114
Other professional workers	34	14	14	69	55	14	11 694	1 393	477	701
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	4	—	36	7	18	7 478	768	248	364
Salaried:	—	—	—	14	—	14	1 418	225	119	63
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 945	459	114	259
Other industries	—	—	—	22	7	4	651	45	6	24
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	—	—	464	39	9	18
Retail trade	4	4	—	—	—	—	8 147	1 012	504	413
Other industries	—	—	—	18	4	6	5 791	733	412	263
Sales workers	21	21	—	10	—	5	2 356	279	92	150
Retail trade	15	15	—	6	—	—	52 543	4 197	1 750	2 031
Other than retail trade	6	6	—	4	—	—	29 053	3 038	1 197	1 441
Clerical and kindred workers	118	98	5	169	123	30	5 691	684	231	343
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	88	83	—	175	124	27	29 053	3 038	1 197	1 441
Mechanics and repairmen	16	11	—	23	16	3	5 691	684	231	343
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	20	20	—	32	14	5	2 102	173	42	103
Construction craftsmen	4	4	—	20	13	—	6 457	700	238	366
Other craftsmen	48	48	—	100	81	19	14 803	1 481	686	629
Operatives, except transport	231	177	19	594	498	80	60 527	6 137	2 742	2 559
Durable goods manufacturing	141	125	4	448	388	54	18 769	2 189	867	1 044
Non-durable goods manufacturing	63	31	15	97	67	20	27 470	2 499	1 186	945
Nonmanufacturing industries	27	21	—	49	43	6	14 288	1 449	689	550
Transport equipment operatives	24	24	—	61	54	7	15 786	1 837	709	906
Truck drivers	20	20	—	29	22	7	6 598	864	276	483
Other transport equipment operatives	4	4	—	32	32	—	9 188	973	433	423
Laborers, except farm	157	124	29	171	134	19	23 901	2 415	1 308	603
Construction laborers	16	4	12	66	42	12	5 123	592	323	191
Freight, stock, and material handlers	35	18	13	44	31	7	7 642	706	311	296
Other laborers, except farm	106	102	4	61	61	—	11 136	1 117	674	316
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	990	142	62	37
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	11	—	—	1 426	287	139	56
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	204	172	17	348	270	34	56 787	5 288	2 504	2 126
Cleaning service workers	114	107	7	162	117	12	15 009	1 338	588	595
Food service workers	25	20	—	84	59	14	11 362	988	393	477
Health service workers	35	25	—	39	39	—	10 824	1 135	487	440
Personal service workers	13	13	—	33	25	8	4 590	367	131	196
Protective service workers	10	—	10	26	26	—	4 901	487	267	173
Private household workers	60	33	21	99	79	15	16 920	1 570	678	770
Female employed, 16 years old and over	374	291	36	754	585	117	136 351	13 209	5 835	5 846
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	15	—	56	35	17	13 896	1 614	605	870
Nurses	4	4	—	7	—	7	2 141	206	50	133
Health workers, except nurses	5	5	—	—	—	—	1 339	118	45	69
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	6	—	12	8	—	4 710	756	274	448
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	9	9	—	311	42	27	9
Other professional workers	—	—	—	28	18	10	5 395	492	209	211
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 016	198	89	67
Sales workers	15	15	—	10	4	6	4 099	578	358	184
Retail trade	15	15	—	10	4	6	3 483	496	319	150
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	616	82	39	34
Clerical and kindred workers	91	76	—	100	74	10	36 129	2 867	1 179	1 426
Bookkeepers	7	7	—	—	—	—	1 971	184	80	85
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23	23	—	45	33	5	8 859	719	273	364
Other clerical workers	61	46	—	55	41	5	25 299	1 964	826	977
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	13	7	6	1 968	147	43	89
Operatives, except transport	74	42	15	309	251	42	29 326	2 940	1 388	1 121
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	230	196	28	5 531	841	336	400
Non-durable goods manufacturing	53	21	15	64	40	14	17 440	1 454	733	493
Nonmanufacturing industries	21	21	—	15	15	—	6 355	645	319	228
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	5	5	—	401	116	27	74
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	7	7	—	1 503	114	26	88
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	477	47	24	10
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	450	77	40	19
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	119	110	—	171	133	27	29 699	2 964	1 389	1 140
Cleaning service workers	53	53	—	76	53	12	5 592	503	236	209
Food service workers	25	20	—	36	29	7	6 060	559	237	236
Health service workers	25	21	—	34	34	—	9 326	1 056	462	401
Personal service workers	9	9	—	18	10	8	2 978	281	97	144
Protective service workers	—	—	—	3	3	—	495	38	25	13
Private household workers	60	33	21	83	69	9	16 387	1 547	667	758
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	—	—	15	15	—	1 356	164	71	83
White-collar workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	371	59	22	37
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	618	65	23	32
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	5	—	—	4	4	—	353	40	26	14
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	700	58	14	32
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	7	—	7
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	11	—	11
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	40	14	14
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$6 375	\$6 773	...	\$5 267	\$5 159	\$5 647	\$6 255	\$6 486	\$6 023	\$6 920
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 241	8 582	7 912	9 356
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	6 324	6 469	...	7 098	7 293	6 568	7 688
Operatives, including transport	7 542	7 583	...	5 322	5 367	...	6 371	6 586	6 487	6 728
Laborers, except farm	5 565	5 868	...	4 350	3 606	...	5 693	5 411	5 318	5 533
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 453	3 250	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 620	3 217	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$2 304	\$2 620	...	\$3 115	\$2 983	\$3 206	\$3 620	\$3 423	\$3 473	\$3 348
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	3 125	...	...	4 215	4 116	4 312	3 915
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	4 069	4 237	...	3 621	3 472	3 788	3 288

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading			
Pennsylvania portion										
	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>267 992</b>	<b>8 661</b>	<b>232 192</b>	<b>22 519</b>	<b>50 967</b>	<b>31 702</b>	<b>17 888</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>116</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	21 125	550	17 933	2 136	4 273	2 760	1 410	190	141	32
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	484	—	363	111	154	61	87	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	3 599	115	3 207	258	893	596	292	23	23	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	5 247	112	4 373	640	749	453	276	39	19	9
Technicians, except health.....	1 494	41	1 235	165	334	220	103	29	23	—
Other professional workers.....	10 301	282	8 755	962	2 143	1 430	652	99	76	23
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	6 710	119	5 717	717	1 234	762	442	47	26	—
Salaried:.....	1 193	26	1 034	127	283	167	106	16	16	—
Retail trade.....	4 486	62	3 822	464	675	450	218	31	10	—
Other industries.....	606	21	534	51	160	87	73	—	—	—
Self-employed:.....	425	10	327	75	116	58	45	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	7 135	168	6 393	494	1 864	1 144	682	37	28	5
Other than retail trade.....	5 058	143	4 495	355	1 414	838	547	32	28	—
Other than retail trade.....	2 077	25	1 898	139	450	306	135	5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	48 346	1 146	43 697	2 991	8 020	5 397	2 525	298	225	45
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	26 015	759	22 990	2 082	4 243	2 448	1 627	175	157	7
Mechanics and repairmen.....	5 007	109	4 427	414	461	461	208	23	10	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1 929	82	1 644	178	561	232	307	44	44	—
Construction craftsmen.....	5 757	135	5 003	479	936	602	279	46	46	—
Other craftsmen.....	13 322	403	11 616	1 011	2 053	1 153	833	62	57	—
Operatives, except transport.....	54 390	2 188	47 084	4 393	7 158	3 855	3 058	609	568	3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	16 580	1 177	13 025	2 061	3 909	1 612	2 131	275	255	3
Non-durable goods manufacturing.....	24 971	695	22 425	1 592	1 069	688	363	218	208	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	12 839	326	11 634	740	2 180	1 559	564	116	105	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	13 949	459	12 041	1 293	2 233	1 476	688	89	85	—
Truck drivers.....	5 734	145	5 019	510	916	577	311	21	21	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	8 215	314	7 022	783	1 317	899	377	68	64	—
Laborers, except farm.....	21 486	812	18 499	1 680	5 658	3 013	2 492	168	166	5
Construction laborers.....	4 531	254	3 990	248	842	553	262	50	50	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	6 936	106	6 245	510	1 737	984	714	36	31	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	10 019	452	8 264	922	3 079	1 476	1 516	101	85	5
Farmers and farm managers.....	848	92	583	74	92	39	49	9	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 139	152	710	73	110	64	36	7	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	51 499	1 781	44 432	4 396	13 090	8 810	3 938	454	402	15
Cleaning service workers.....	13 671	499	11 458	1 517	4 742	3 174	1 451	94	74	5
Food service workers.....	10 374	250	9 266	678	2 185	1 519	625	69	63	—
Health service workers.....	9 689	321	7 899	1 197	2 955	1 803	1 035	127	110	6
Personal service workers.....	4 223	128	3 704	321	1 223	863	321	58	49	4
Protective service workers.....	4 414	47	4 056	248	687	482	205	30	30	—
Private household workers.....	15 350	425	12 413	2 190	2 992	1 944	941	130	126	4
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>123 142</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>106 929</b>	<b>10 434</b>	<b>21 605</b>	<b>13 938</b>	<b>7 160</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>71</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	12 282	399	10 504	1 163	2 253	1 556	664	101	64	27
Nurses.....	1 935	65	1 706	164	399	241	158	16	16	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	1 221	50	1 062	90	384	285	94	3	3	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	3 954	99	3 318	453	558	354	192	32	19	9
Technicians, except health.....	269	5	233	31	39	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	4 903	180	4 185	425	873	637	220	14	8	18
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 818	40	1 539	213	296	215	81	24	13	—
Sales workers.....	3 521	148	3 079	261	1 119	635	462	32	28	—
Retail trade.....	2 987	134	2 602	218	1 040	585	433	32	28	—
Other than retail trade.....	534	14	477	43	79	50	29	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	33 262	859	30 050	2 045	5 374	3 540	1 746	182	147	29
Bookkeepers.....	1 787	51	1 637	94	268	166	97	31	31	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	8 140	291	7 218	541	1 823	1 193	603	193	146	4
Other clerical workers.....	23 335	517	21 195	1 410	3 283	2 181	1 046	104	79	25
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1 821	67	1 534	153	218	142	67	6	6	—
Operatives, except transport.....	26 386	641	23 637	1 720	1 995	1 147	802	263	253	—
Durable goods manufacturing.....	4 690	462	3 789	651	1 474	123	335	91	87	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing.....	15 986	330	14 736	714	560	355	187	118	118	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	5 710	149	5 112	355	961	669	280	54	48	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	285	5	241	36	28	10	18	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	1 389	25	1 245	86	252	116	136	20	20	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	430	70	293	31	32	16	12	4	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	373	72	235	27	26	20	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	26 735	1 163	22 478	2 656	7 116	4 661	2 249	317	284	11
Cleaning service workers.....	5 089	195	4 228	606	1 588	1 051	501	54	49	5
Food service workers.....	5 501	177	4 768	436	1 443	986	438	45	39	—
Health service workers.....	8 270	314	6 760	1 031	2 592	1 555	935	121	104	6
Personal service workers.....	2 697	117	2 306	231	737	505	201	34	29	—
Protective service workers.....	457	—	432	25	75	55	20	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	14 840	404	12 094	2 043	2 896	1 880	917	130	126	4
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	<b>1 192</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>
White-collar workers.....	312	19	267	26	86	56	30	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	553	22	446	71	67	42	25	8	8	—
Farm workers.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	313	15	266	32	82	65	17	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	<b>642</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	148	16	118	11	25	25	6	6	6	—
Private household workers.....	67	—	57	10	4	4	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	427	10	375	32	61	36	25	10	10	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>\$6 230</b>	<b>\$6 214</b>	<b>\$6 222</b>	<b>\$6 461</b>	<b>\$6 300</b>	<b>\$6 062</b>	<b>\$6 674</b>	<b>\$5 681</b>	<b>\$5 832</b>	<b>...</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	8 197	6 622	8 107	9 193	7 459	6 995	7 874	4 591	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 075	6 791	7 060	7 442	7 144	6 963	7 389	7 071	7 107	...
Operatives, including transport.....	6 342	6 570	6 296	6 521	6 832	6 489	7 269	6 043	5 952	...
Laborers, except farm.....	5 724	5 608	5 758	5 500	6 313	6 191	6 432	5 675	5 450	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	2 397	...	2 268	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	1 429	...	1 582	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>\$3 637</b>	<b>\$3 220</b>	<b>\$3 685</b>	<b>\$3 332</b>	<b>\$3 149</b>	<b>\$3 219</b>	<b>\$3 019</b>	<b>\$2 800</b>	<b>\$2 845</b>	<b>...</b>
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 224	3 568	4 250	4 160	3 767	3 759	3 774	3 282	3 346	...
Operatives, including transport.....	3 633	3 518	3 643	3 611	3 499	3 404	3 645	3 689	3 667	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	273	266	4	404	--	327	51	2 700	2 194	225
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	27	27	--	69	--	43	10	227	172	47
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health workers, except practitioners.....	--	--	--	12	--	12	--	17	8	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	55	46	9
Technicians, except health.....	19	19	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	8
Other professional workers.....	8	8	--	53	--	31	10	143	118	21
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	--	--	--	8	--	8	--	23	14	9
Salaried: Retail trade.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other industries.....	--	--	--	8	--	8	--	23	14	9
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other industries.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales workers.....	--	--	--	6	--	6	--	29	29	--
Retail trade.....	--	--	--	6	--	6	--	29	29	--
Other than retail trade.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers.....	28	28	--	48	--	33	15	270	234	26
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	42	42	--	28	--	20	4	293	234	19
Mechanics and repairmen.....	30	30	--	11	--	7	4	39	37	--
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53	44	--
Construction craftsmen.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49	21	9
Other craftsmen.....	12	12	--	17	--	13	--	152	132	10
Operatives, except transport.....	50	50	--	106	--	101	5	726	616	35
Durable goods manufacturing.....	5	5	--	28	--	28	--	470	437	4
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	35	35	--	78	--	73	5	184	131	31
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	72	54	--
Transport equipment operatives.....	19	19	--	17	--	12	5	96	71	16
Truck drivers.....	12	12	--	12	--	7	5	30	21	6
Other transport equipment operatives.....	7	7	--	5	--	5	--	66	50	10
Laborers, except farm.....	--	--	--	29	--	25	4	300	276	19
Construction laborers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23	23	--
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	45	45	--
Other laborers, except farm.....	--	--	--	29	--	25	4	232	208	19
Farmers and farm managers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	8	5	--	--	--	--	--	67	--	--
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	67	63	4	71	--	60	5	509	451	50
Cleaning service workers.....	40	40	--	29	--	29	--	140	119	13
Food service workers.....	18	14	4	8	--	8	--	104	84	20
Health service workers.....	--	--	--	11	--	11	--	80	80	--
Personal service workers.....	--	--	--	10	--	4	--	63	57	6
Protective service workers.....	--	--	--	13	--	8	5	29	18	11
Private household workers.....	32	32	--	22	--	19	3	144	97	4
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	112	108	4	248	--	208	18	1 130	944	87
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	8	8	--	42	--	26	--	144	124	20
Nurses.....	--	--	--	7	--	7	--	17	8	9
Health workers, except nurses.....	--	--	--	5	--	5	--	--	--	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	49	46	3
Technicians, except health.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional workers.....	8	8	--	26	--	14	--	78	70	8
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	--	--	--	4	--	4	--	17	8	9
Sales workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18	18	--
Retail trade.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18	18	--
Other than retail trade.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers.....	14	14	--	37	--	27	10	180	150	20
Bookkeepers.....	--	--	--	4	--	4	4	5	--	--
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	6	6	--	6	--	6	6	41	36	5
Other clerical workers.....	8	8	--	27	--	27	--	134	114	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	--	--	--	5	--	5	--	14	14	--
Operatives, except transport.....	29	29	--	86	--	81	5	315	258	19
Durable goods manufacturing.....	--	--	--	18	--	18	--	125	117	--
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	26	26	--	68	--	63	5	155	114	19
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	35	27	--
Transport equipment operatives.....	--	--	--	2	--	2	--	10	10	--
Laborers, except farm.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	39	39	--
Farmers and farm managers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	29	25	4	50	--	44	--	264	237	19
Cleaning service workers.....	22	22	--	13	--	13	--	42	21	13
Food service workers.....	4	--	4	8	--	8	--	60	60	--
Health service workers.....	--	--	--	11	--	11	--	65	65	--
Personal service workers.....	--	--	--	10	--	4	--	51	45	6
Protective service workers.....	--	--	--	8	--	8	--	--	--	--
Private household workers.....	32	32	--	22	--	19	3	129	86	4
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25	8	--
White-collar workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blue-collar workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	8	--
Farm workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17	--	--
Service workers, including private household.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	4	4	--
Farm workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household.....	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Workers in other occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	4	--
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$4 136	\$4 545	...	\$3 635	--	\$3 318	...	\$5 886	\$6 024	\$3 920
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	--	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	--	...	...	6 516	6 364	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	...	--	...	...	6 144	6 264	...
Laborers, except farm.....	...	...	...	...	--	...	...	5 478	6 000	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	--	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	...	--	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$2 563	\$2 625	...	\$2 637	--	\$2 411	...	\$3 202	\$3 216	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	--	...	...	3 903	3 764	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	...	--	...	...	3 292	3 391	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 060	99	1 961	331	2 453	8 989	859	1 407	283 188	24 573	258 615
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	149	—	149	16	179	640	41	100	22 728	2 528	20 200
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5	—	5	—	4	19	—	—	525	57	468
Health workers, except practitioners	32	—	32	—	33	44	9	7	3 819	286	3 533
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21	—	21	—	32	89	11	8	5 909	883	5 026
Technicians, except health	3	—	3	—	—	56	—	26	1 586	190	1 396
Other professional workers	88	—	88	16	110	432	21	59	10 889	1 112	9 777
Managers and administrators, except farm	48	12	36	—	34	231	4	7	7 032	583	6 449
Salaried:	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	1 356	174	1 182
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	4 649	364	4 285
Other industries	41	12	29	—	23	171	—	7	599	18	581
Self-employed:	7	—	7	—	6	11	—	—	428	27	401
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	5	25	4	—	7 873	893	6 980
Other industries	60	—	60	16	8	213	21	4	5 597	651	4 946
Sales workers	29	—	29	3	8	197	15	4	2 276	242	2 034
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	50 799	3 504	47 295
Other than retail trade	31	—	31	13	—	161	6	—	27 557	2 517	25 040
Clerical and kindred workers	240	21	219	32	306	2 161	103	123	54 223	5 423	48 801
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	229	18	211	38	312	593	83	133	13 776	1 215	12 561
Mechanics and repairmen	21	7	14	14	51	111	11	19	1 991	139	1 852
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	13	6	7	6	162	38	20	14	6 068	569	5 499
Construction craftsmen	63	5	58	9	49	99	4	13	14 075	1 267	12 808
Other craftsmen	122	29	93	9	50	338	48	87	57 438	4 945	52 493
Operatives, except transport	597	17	580	79	503	491	129	388	17 480	1 754	15 726
Durable goods manufacturing	252	—	252	62	107	275	46	72	26 182	1 976	24 206
Nonmanufacturing industries	309	12	297	10	114	268	21	43	13 776	1 215	12 561
Transport equipment operatives	36	—	36	10	153	476	24	54	15 169	1 565	13 604
Truck drivers	45	—	45	10	41	173	20	22	6 316	734	5 582
Other transport equipment operatives	22	—	22	10	112	303	4	32	8 853	831	8 022
Laborers, except farm	152	—	152	26	231	1 062	153	134	22 672	2 020	20 652
Construction laborers	37	—	37	—	34	147	16	42	4 959	488	4 471
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	—	20	—	42	286	31	61	7 369	570	6 799
Other laborers, except farm	95	—	95	17	155	629	106	31	10 344	962	9 382
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	1 095	99	996
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17	—	17	—	—	32	—	—	821	—	821
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	333	19	314	92	377	2 037	189	270	53 894	4 344	49 550
Cleaning service workers	138	10	128	32	195	630	114	117	14 225	1 094	13 131
Food service workers	33	—	33	15	70	268	20	59	10 877	804	10 073
Health service workers	88	9	79	8	86	376	25	39	9 971	858	9 113
Personal service workers	12	—	12	19	22	107	13	25	4 414	315	4 099
Protective service workers	23	—	23	5	—	96	10	26	4 697	425	4 272
Private household workers	168	—	168	16	129	464	45	79	16 110	1 391	14 719
Female employed, 16 years old and over	980	48	932	149	992	4 233	318	607	130 114	10 916	119 198
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	53	—	53	4	82	224	15	46	13 241	1 365	11 876
Nurses	15	—	15	—	16	23	4	7	2 066	153	1 913
Health workers, except nurses	5	—	5	—	6	16	5	—	1 285	104	1 181
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	—	9	—	28	77	6	8	4 469	670	3 799
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	300	31	269
Other professional workers	24	—	24	4	32	108	—	22	5 121	407	4 714
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	4	6	—	15	70	—	—	1 911	151	1 760
Sales workers	20	—	20	16	8	151	15	4	3 975	524	3 451
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	147	15	4	3 379	451	2 928
Other than retail trade	20	—	20	13	8	4	—	—	596	73	523
Clerical and kindred workers	160	10	150	13	221	1 702	76	74	34 993	2 417	32 576
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	—	6	61	7	—	1 932	165	1 767
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	56	4	52	—	96	444	23	33	8 509	595	7 914
Other clerical workers	104	6	98	13	119	1 197	46	41	24 552	1 657	22 895
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27	6	21	9	21	70	—	13	1 815	110	1 705
Operatives, except transport	339	13	326	40	189	324	57	256	27 888	2 352	25 536
Durable goods manufacturing	118	7	111	—	100	129	—	196	5 105	677	4 428
Nonmanufacturing industries	212	6	206	40	33	111	36	45	16 677	1 132	15 545
Transport equipment operatives	9	—	9	—	56	84	21	15	6 106	543	5 563
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	5	15	—	5	370	95	465
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	30	44	—	7	1 440	106	1 334
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	417	34	383
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	210	15	195	51	296	1 168	110	133	37 5	53	322
Cleaning service workers	84	6	78	12	139	615	53	53	5 279	400	4 879
Food service workers	33	—	33	12	65	153	20	29	5 739	428	5 311
Health service workers	66	9	57	8	76	347	21	34	8 687	794	7 893
Personal service workers	12	—	12	19	16	80	9	10	2 834	229	2 605
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	495	38	457
Private household workers	161	—	161	16	125	446	45	69	15 645	1 368	14 277
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	—	5	—	31	47	—	15	1 304	154	1 150
White-collar workers	5	—	5	—	4	11	—	7	371	59	312
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	9	12	—	4	566	55	511
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	18	24	—	4	353	40	313
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	4	9	6	—	—	647	33	614
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	145	—	145
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	11	67
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	424	22	402
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$5 788	...	\$5 646	\$5 662	\$5 736	\$5 538	\$6 354	\$5 168	\$6 269	\$6 535	\$6 244
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 000	...	7 765	...	5 688	7 712	...	...	8 264	8 944	8 185
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 451	...	6 368	...	6 262	5 692	...	6 516	7 100	7 302	7 079
Operatives, including transport	6 063	...	5 868	...	5 619	6 252	7 546	5 367	6 363	6 661	6 030
Laborers, except farm	4 389	...	4 389	...	5 586	4 932	5 478	3 606	5 706	5 397	5 731
Farmers and farm managers	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	2 354	...	2 344
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	1 578	3 136	1 446
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$3 536	...	\$3 452	\$3 015	\$3 342	\$3 566	\$2 507	\$3 040	\$3 635	\$3 430	\$3 649
Clerical and kindred workers	4 245	...	4 224	...	3 707	4 438	...	...	4 232	4 166	4 237
Operatives, including transport	3 917	...	3 844	...	3 718	3 406	...	4 193	3 630	3 569	3 633

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places				
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Trenton			Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
				Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion					
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	47 168	2 017	270	17 522	17 217	305	373	2 275	639	307	539
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 052	173	27	1 483	1 364	119	53	200	29	9	47
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	148	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	868	23	—	190	181	9	12	17	15	—	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	698	28	—	307	276	31	—	52	—	—	5
Technicians, except health	323	23	19	95	87	8	—	—	—	—	3
Other professional workers	2 015	99	8	872	801	71	41	131	14	9	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 133	26	—	228	223	5	8	18	25	—	—
Salaried:	262	16	—	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	643	10	—	151	146	5	8	18	18	—	—
Other industries	137	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	7	—	—
Self-employed:	91	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 727	33	—	307	302	5	6	29	25	16	9
Other than retail trade	1 311	28	—	251	246	5	6	29	25	3	4
Clerical and kindred workers	416	5	—	56	56	—	—	—	—	13	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 609	256	28	2 846	2 809	37	43	239	86	32	56
Mechanics and repairmen	3 815	164	42	1 406	1 372	34	24	249	58	38	51
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	644	17	30	254	249	5	11	37	8	14	5
Construction craftsmen	480	44	—	140	140	—	—	44	—	6	—
Other craftsmen	833	46	—	301	288	13	—	26	23	9	12
Operatives, except transport	1 858	57	12	711	695	16	13	142	27	9	34
Durable goods manufacturing	6 422	571	50	4 035	4 010	25	106	624	203	74	141
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 407	258	5	1 738	1 713	25	20	435	94	7	49
Nonmanufacturing industries	974	208	35	1 536	1 536	—	78	135	92	62	88
Transport equipment operatives	2 041	105	10	761	761	—	—	54	17	5	4
Truck drivers	2 111	85	19	944	924	20	17	77	11	10	17
Other transport equipment operatives	853	21	12	388	378	10	12	27	11	—	17
Laborers, except farm	1 258	64	7	556	546	10	5	50	—	10	—
Construction laborers	5 225	171	—	1 159	1 136	23	29	276	65	20	47
Freight, stock, and material handlers	798	50	—	277	271	6	—	23	16	—	11
Other laborers, except farm	1 643	31	—	251	245	6	—	45	8	9	3
Farmers and farm managers	2 788	90	—	631	620	11	29	208	41	11	33
Farm laborers and farm foremen	88	—	—	92	92	—	—	—	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	100	—	5	220	220	—	—	—	17	—	—
Cleaning service workers	12 161	408	67	3 930	3 898	32	65	462	90	92	127
Food service workers	4 406	74	40	950	936	14	29	119	55	32	37
Health service workers	2 049	63	18	424	424	—	8	84	5	15	19
Personal service workers	2 692	116	—	949	937	12	11	80	19	8	50
Protective service workers	1 111	49	—	215	215	—	4	63	—	19	9
Private household workers	660	30	—	235	235	—	13	23	—	5	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	20 104	998	112	8 510	8 406	104	226	972	283	143	284
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 150	91	8	850	802	48	26	133	15	4	5
Nurses	387	16	—	76	76	—	7	17	6	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	376	3	—	95	90	5	5	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	519	28	—	215	199	16	—	46	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	39	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	829	36	8	464	437	27	14	70	9	4	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	286	13	—	32	32	—	4	12	—	—	—
Sales workers	1 039	28	—	196	196	—	—	18	16	16	4
Retail trade	960	28	—	176	176	—	—	18	16	3	4
Other than retail trade	79	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5 109	167	14	2 237	2 220	17	37	155	60	13	23
Bookkeepers	250	31	—	71	71	—	4	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 705	37	6	685	685	—	6	36	15	—	6
Other clerical workers	3 154	99	8	1 481	1 464	17	27	119	45	13	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	187	6	—	69	69	—	5	14	—	9	8
Operatives, except transport	1 772	253	29	1 838	1 823	15	86	262	100	40	115
Durable goods manufacturing	365	87	—	817	802	15	18	117	54	—	27
Nondurable goods manufacturing	488	118	26	576	576	—	68	118	37	40	88
Nonmanufacturing industries	919	48	3	445	445	—	—	27	9	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	28	—	—	35	35	—	2	10	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	243	20	—	118	112	6	—	39	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	28	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	—	—	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	6 599	290	29	2 198	2 180	18	44	243	62	51	85
Cleaning service workers	1 489	49	22	409	409	—	13	21	33	12	27
Food service workers	1 362	39	4	248	248	—	8	60	5	12	19
Health service workers	2 371	110	—	778	766	12	11	65	17	8	30
Personal service workers	659	29	—	130	130	—	4	51	—	19	9
Protective service workers	75	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	2 637	130	32	836	836	—	22	86	30	10	44
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b>	235	8	—	136	136	—	—	8	—	—	5
White-collar workers	86	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	5
Blue-collar workers	67	8	—	65	65	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	82	—	—	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b>	90	16	4	41	41	—	—	4	—	4	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	25	6	4	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	61	10	—	38	38	—	—	4	—	4	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b>	\$6 295	\$5 955	\$4 273	\$6 020	\$6 005	\$7 100	\$3 545	\$6 082	\$4 625	\$5 397	\$5 569
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 327	—	—	7 929	7 777	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 147	7 170	—	6 620	6 597	—	—	6 407	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	6 830	5 981	—	6 098	6 087	—	—	6 309	4 939	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6 306	5 575	—	5 212	5 140	—	—	6 000	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	1 060	1 060	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b>	\$3 155	\$2 815	\$2 563	\$3 633	\$3 621	\$4 696	\$2 539	\$3 263	\$3 221	\$3 106	\$3 889
Clerical and kindred workers	3 745	3 321	—	3 929	3 921	—	—	3 833	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	3 470	3 667	—	3 645	3 631	—	—	3 353	—	—	3 974

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**OCCUPATION**

	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>8 661</b>	<b>2 405</b>	<b>7 290</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>232 192</b>	<b>31 702</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>2 194</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	550	175	476	89	17 933	2 760	141	27	43	172
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	—	—	19	—	363	61	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	115	33	39	—	3 207	596	23	—	12	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	112	32	72	8	4 373	453	19	—	—	46
Technicians, except health.....	41	—	40	26	1 235	220	23	19	—	—
Other professional workers.....	282	110	306	55	8 755	1 430	76	8	31	118
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	119	34	166	7	5 717	762	26	—	8	14
Salaried: Retail trade.....	26	—	24	—	1 034	167	16	—	—	—
Other industries.....	62	23	114	7	3 822	450	10	—	8	14
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	21	6	11	—	534	87	—	—	—	—
Other industries.....	10	5	17	—	327	58	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	168	8	185	4	6 393	1 144	28	—	6	29
Retail trade.....	143	8	173	4	4 495	838	28	—	6	29
Other than retail trade.....	25	—	12	—	1 898	306	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 146	292	1 812	123	43 697	5 387	225	28	33	234
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	759	307	495	124	22 690	2 448	157	42	20	237
Mechanics and repairmen.....	109	51	87	16	4 427	461	10	30	7	37
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	82	157	31	14	1 644	232	44	—	—	44
Construction craftsmen.....	135	49	64	13	5 003	602	46	—	—	21
Other craftsmen.....	433	50	313	81	11 616	1 153	57	12	13	132
Operatives, except transport.....	2 198	719	772	498	47 084	3 855	568	50	101	616
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1 177	498	371	388	13 025	1 612	255	5	28	431
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	695	107	212	67	22 425	688	208	35	73	131
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	326	114	189	43	11 634	1 555	105	10	—	54
Transport equipment operatives.....	459	148	406	54	12 041	1 476	85	19	12	71
Truck drivers.....	145	41	126	22	5 019	577	21	12	7	21
Other transport equipment operatives.....	314	107	280	32	7 022	899	64	7	5	50
Laborers, except farm.....	812	231	929	134	18 499	3 013	166	—	25	276
Construction laborers.....	254	34	120	42	3 990	553	50	—	—	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	106	42	237	31	6 245	984	31	—	—	45
Other laborers, except farm.....	452	155	572	61	8 264	1 476	85	—	25	208
Farmers and farm managers.....	92	—	35	—	583	39	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	152	—	32	—	710	64	—	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	1 781	368	1 637	270	44 432	8 810	402	63	60	451
Cleaning service workers.....	499	190	448	117	11 458	3 174	74	40	29	119
Food service workers.....	250	70	239	59	9 266	1 519	63	14	8	84
Health service workers.....	321	86	283	39	7 899	1 803	110	—	11	80
Personal service workers.....	128	22	92	25	3 704	863	49	—	4	57
Protective service workers.....	47	—	91	26	4 056	482	30	—	8	18
Private household workers.....	425	123	345	79	12 413	1 944	126	32	19	97
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>3 893</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>3 457</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>106 929</b>	<b>13 938</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>944</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	399	82	162	35	10 504	1 556	64	8	26	124
Nurses.....	65	16	18	—	1 706	241	16	—	—	8
Health workers, except nurses.....	50	6	16	—	1 062	285	3	—	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	99	28	60	8	3 318	354	19	—	—	46
Technicians, except health.....	5	—	—	9	233	39	8	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	180	32	68	18	4 185	637	18	8	14	70
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	40	15	46	—	1 539	215	13	—	4	8
Sales workers.....	148	8	130	4	3 079	635	28	—	—	18
Retail trade.....	134	8	126	4	2 602	585	28	—	—	18
Other than retail trade.....	14	—	4	—	477	50	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	859	211	1 461	74	30 050	3 540	147	14	27	150
Bookkeepers.....	51	6	56	—	1 637	166	31	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	291	86	356	33	7 218	1 193	37	6	—	36
Other clerical workers.....	517	119	1 049	41	21 195	2 181	79	8	27	114
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	67	21	65	7	1 534	142	6	—	—	14
Operatives, except transport.....	641	189	246	251	23 637	1 147	253	29	81	258
Durable goods manufacturing.....	162	100	117	196	3 789	123	87	—	18	117
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	330	33	74	40	14 736	355	118	26	63	114
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	149	56	55	15	5 112	669	48	3	—	27
Transport equipment operatives.....	5	5	10	5	241	10	—	—	2	10
Laborers, except farm.....	25	30	34	7	1 245	116	20	—	—	39
Farmers and farm managers.....	70	—	4	—	293	16	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	72	—	15	—	235	20	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	1 163	291	953	133	22 478	4 661	284	25	44	237
Cleaning service workers.....	195	134	195	53	4 228	1 051	49	22	13	21
Food service workers.....	177	65	129	29	4 768	986	39	—	8	60
Health service workers.....	314	76	272	34	6 760	1 555	104	—	11	65
Personal service workers.....	117	16	72	10	2 306	505	29	—	4	45
Protective service workers.....	—	—	4	3	432	55	—	—	8	—
Private household workers.....	404	119	331	69	12 094	1 880	126	32	19	86
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>
White-collar workers.....	19	4	11	7	267	56	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	22	9	—	4	446	42	8	—	—	8
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	15	18	24	4	266	65	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	16	—	6	—	118	25	6	4	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	57	4	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	10	9	—	—	375	36	10	—	—	4

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN  
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR  
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>\$6 214</b>	<b>\$5 733</b>	<b>\$5 540</b>	<b>\$5 159</b>	<b>\$6 222</b>	<b>\$6 062</b>	<b>\$5 832</b>	<b>\$4 545</b>	<b>\$3 318</b>	<b>\$6 024</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	6 622	5 938	7 757	—	8 107	6 995	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6 791	6 303	5 420	6 469	7 060	6 963	7 107	—	—	6 364
Operatives, including transport.....	6 570	5 569	6 228	5 367	6 296	6 489	5 952	—	—	6 264
Laborers, except farm.....	5 608	5 586	4 975	3 606	5 758	6 191	5 450	—	—	6 000
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	2 268	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	1 582	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>\$3 220</b>	<b>\$3 344</b>	<b>\$3 610</b>	<b>\$2 983</b>	<b>\$3 685</b>	<b>\$3 219</b>	<b>\$2 845</b>	<b>\$2 625</b>	<b>\$2 411</b>	<b>\$3 216</b>
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 568	3 598	4 484	—	4 250	3 759	3 346	—	—	3 764
Operatives, including transport.....	3 518	3 718	3 000	4 237	3 643	3 404	3 667	—	—	3 391

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton							Altoona			
	Total	New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion				Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
		Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton				
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 320	307	155	2 013	639	539	601	182	381	307	44
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	41	—	—	41	24	—	—	—	10	6	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	67	—	—	67	19	27	12	6	3	3	—
Manufacturing	1 101	182	102	919	304	239	268	82	137	110	15
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	190	22	22	168	44	69	33	17	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	95	48	42	47	7	5	31	4	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	176	17	11	159	52	38	59	10	15	15	—
Transportation equipment	35	—	—	35	21	—	—	14	—	—	—
Other durable goods	56	11	5	45	40	—	5	—	24	13	4
Food and kindred products	50	7	—	43	15	23	—	5	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	306	6	6	300	112	87	55	28	54	51	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	—	—	14	—	—	7	4	16	11	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mtg. indus.)	174	66	16	108	13	17	78	4	28	20	8
Trucking service and warehousing	23	—	—	23	5	11	7	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	5	5	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	64	—	—	64	33	8	9	14	11	11	—
Wholesale trade	52	14	8	38	15	9	14	—	4	4	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34	12	3	22	—	7	15	—	11	11	—
Eating and drinking places	17	5	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	114	21	5	93	49	26	9	9	62	56	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	—	—	31	7	8	6	10	7	7	—
Business and repair services	44	—	—	44	9	13	22	—	14	14	—
Private households	164	8	—	156	25	44	71	16	16	10	6
Other personal services	59	—	—	59	23	14	15	7	13	3	10
Entertainment and recreation services	5	—	—	5	4	—	—	1	4	4	—
Hospitals	116	23	23	93	26	45	13	9	16	16	—
Educational and kindred services	136	32	14	104	5	46	36	11	36	19	7
Other professional and related services	151	10	—	141	39	38	54	10	23	23	—
Public administration	94	—	—	94	40	4	50	—	9	5	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	74	10	10	64	22	4	35	3	23	23	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9	—	—	9	6	—	3	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	37	10	10	27	8	—	19	—	7	7	—
Laborers, except farm	7	—	—	7	—	4	—	3	6	6	—
Farm workers	11	—	—	11	8	—	3	—	10	10	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	27	4	4	23	3	4	16	—	2	2	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	7	4	4	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	16	—	—	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>											
All families	1 464	168	76	1 296	428	343	436	66	239	193	29
Less than \$1,000	64	—	—	64	16	20	28	—	13	8	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	89	4	4	85	47	10	28	—	16	10	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	132	8	3	124	55	39	30	—	20	13	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	164	4	—	160	52	45	58	5	27	22	5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	129	—	—	129	30	32	67	—	6	6	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	113	5	5	108	60	33	15	—	27	27	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	86	6	—	80	16	32	32	—	14	14	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	133	28	15	105	15	20	49	16	26	17	9
\$8,000 to \$8,999	121	6	—	115	60	22	26	—	23	19	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	128	24	—	104	21	28	42	5	11	11	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	98	16	10	82	29	31	12	7	14	14	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	100	25	11	75	8	24	26	17	29	25	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	85	34	28	51	10	2	23	16	13	7	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	—	—	14	9	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 477	\$9 958	...	\$5 796	\$5 233	\$5 773	\$5 467	...	\$6 750	\$6 750	...
Mean income	\$7 695	\$15 655	...	\$6 663	\$6 098	\$6 603	\$6 352	...	\$6 995	\$7 020	...
Families with female head	494	15	15	479	140	128	196	15	52	47	5
Mean income	\$3 909	...	...	\$3 611	\$3 278	\$3 967	\$3 422	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	2 276	224	109	2 052	637	544	666	145	346	252	64
Mean income	\$4 540	\$9 000	\$8 900	\$4 260	\$3 915	\$4 449	\$4 178	\$5 500	\$5 486	\$5 606	...
All unrelated individuals	\$5 999	\$12 853	\$9 806	\$5 250	\$4 951	\$5 353	\$5 088	\$7 070	\$5 884	\$5 915	...
Mean income	812	56	33	756	209	201	230	79	107	59	35
Mean income	\$2 402	...	...	\$2 263	\$1 991	\$2 878	\$2 071	...	\$2 382	...	...
Mean income	\$2 940	...	...	\$2 828	\$2 602	\$3 220	\$2 692	...	\$3 402	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	380	36	19	344	100	88	117	39	27	17	10
Mean income	\$2 273	...	...	\$2 134	\$2 020	...	\$2 048	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 070	\$4 081	\$3 391	\$1 823	\$1 475	\$2 172	\$1 740	\$2 960	\$2 044	\$1 863	\$2 731
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	1 464	168	76	1 296	428	343	436	66	239	193	29
With wage or salary income	1 230	152	73	1 078	326	284	379	66	204	174	13
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 094	\$16 114	...	\$6 963	\$6 781	\$6 809	\$6 419	...	\$6 957	\$6 697	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	57	23	—	34	17	5	7	5	23	14	5
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	263	21	—	242	69	80	74	4	69	54	15
Mean Social Security income	\$1 310	...	...	\$1 246	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	324	3	3	321	101	97	111	—	35	22	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 794	...	...	\$1 788	\$2 441	...	\$1 798	...	...	...	...
With other income	220	34	28	186	46	64	51	10	45	40	5
Mean other income	\$736	...	...	\$805	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.



Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
								Total	Camden	Urban balance
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	969	770	113	1 811	1 382	262	297 703	29 711	12 887	13 159
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	26	15	—	3 025	531	250	114
Mining	—	—	—	4	4	—	293	41	17	24
Construction	40	28	12	132	85	20	16 440	1 901	882	760
Manufacturing	424	358	33	836	664	119	80 175	8 286	3 494	3 790
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	26	20	6	1 516	71	31	40
Primary metal industries	300	272	18	121	95	14	4 149	477	101	302
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	10	10	—	96	72	24	4 451	476	166	279
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	191	159	21	9 510	1 068	393	596
Transportation equipment	11	11	—	6	6	—	5 808	415	128	236
Other durable goods	31	25	—	222	211	11	11 232	1 491	744	568
Food and kindred products	5	5	—	37	26	5	6 787	1 151	660	334
Textiles and fabricated textile products	53	21	15	40	4	28	14 598	799	300	402
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	9	—	4	4	—	3 298	261	125	106
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	5	5	—	93	67	10	18 826	2 077	846	927
Trucking service and warehousing	9	9	—	21	21	—	3 314	492	170	264
Other transportation	4	4	—	5	—	—	6 008	545	143	313
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	36	28	8	56	51	5	10 205	1 106	585	441
Wholesale trade	25	25	—	35	14	16	9 332	789	380	347
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	27	22	—	5	5	—	4 483	407	162	194
Eating and drinking places	16	16	—	38	20	7	7 578	571	227	306
Other retail trade	77	72	—	82	50	24	21 729	2 456	1 209	969
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	13	—	21	21	—	10 095	707	287	337
Business and repair services	25	25	—	58	58	—	9 051	844	378	362
Private households	60	33	21	79	52	22	13 398	1 164	408	677
Other personal services	5	—	—	97	80	5	15 995	1 678	994	491
Entertainment and recreation services	6	—	—	7	—	7	1 715	185	87	66
Hospitals	71	60	7	69	65	9	19 239	1 789	753	772
Educational and kindred services	53	33	15	65	48	9	17 944	2 018	681	1 132
Other professional and related services	47	29	7	114	83	21	20 488	1 794	830	701
Public administration	31	15	10	61	46	7	27 196	2 407	970	1 099
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	45	45	—	62	42	20	10 437	970	462	408
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	40	18	22
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	202	6	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	18	18	—	3	3	—	879	60	27	28
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	5	—	16	9	7	1 756	180	134	35
Operatives, including transport	5	5	—	19	6	13	3 174	362	133	197
Laborers, except farm	13	13	—	24	24	—	2 329	229	87	97
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	13	—	6
Service workers, including private household	4	4	—	—	—	—	1 450	60	43	17
Female, 16 years old and over	57	50	7	72	72	—	8 483	1 327	576	577
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	349	52	14	31
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	58	18	34
Clerical and kindred workers	16	16	—	7	7	—	1 816	180	66	87
Operatives, including transport	21	14	7	47	47	—	3 028	519	152	276
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	12	12	—	353	80	34	32
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	8	8	—	6	6	—	1 578	312	200	87
Private household workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	583	79	53	26
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	750	608	95	1 029	810	141	188 030	20 127	8 744	8 970
Less than \$1,000	49	44	—	66	59	—	10 346	1 019	617	303
\$1,000 to \$1,999	55	50	—	28	28	—	8 826	878	508	298
\$2,000 to \$2,999	69	52	17	71	71	—	11 932	1 022	557	281
\$3,000 to \$3,999	67	64	19	91	73	14	13 787	1 385	786	486
\$4,000 to \$4,999	90	64	15	90	79	11	13 502	1 448	733	501
\$5,000 to \$5,999	37	32	5	130	84	38	13 589	1 380	694	530
\$6,000 to \$6,999	36	25	11	50	41	4	14 659	1 569	708	699
\$7,000 to \$7,999	78	67	5	96	78	18	14 121	1 671	662	787
\$8,000 to \$8,999	80	51	23	92	79	—	13 917	1 528	566	739
\$9,000 to \$9,999	35	35	—	54	49	—	11 924	1 193	477	593
\$10,000 to \$11,999	36	36	—	77	44	23	20 594	2 304	842	1 179
\$12,000 to \$14,999	67	61	—	111	67	33	20 401	2 329	811	1 253
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	27	—	59	44	—	18 040	2 131	667	1 197
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	14	14	—	2 092	256	102	124
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	14	14	—
Median income	\$5 676	\$5 938	...	\$6 770	\$6 268	\$7 194	\$7 522	\$7 815	\$6 674	\$8 812
Mean income	\$6 371	\$6 528	...	\$7 626	\$7 280	\$8 257	\$8 329	\$8 555	\$7 635	\$9 443
Families with female head	221	175	41	313	292	11	57 558	5 153	3 293	1 549
Mean income	\$3 576	\$3 743	...	\$4 614	\$4 352	...	\$5 161	\$5 003	\$4 539	\$6 083
All families and unrelated individuals	1 016	779	168	1 676	1 279	237	278 933	30 102	12 223	14 542
Mean income	\$4 544	\$4 773	\$3 842	\$4 973	\$4 874	\$5 408	\$5 690	\$5 751	\$5 365	\$5 975
All unrelated individuals	\$5 447	\$5 756	\$4 190	\$5 726	\$5 656	\$5 935	\$6 698	\$6 709	\$6 405	\$6 877
Mean income	266	171	73	647	469	96	90 903	9 975	3 479	5 572
All unrelated individuals	\$1 859	\$2 217	...	\$1 697	\$1 757	...	\$2 570	\$2 228	\$2 684	\$1 997
Mean income	\$2 842	\$3 009	...	\$2 706	\$2 852	...	\$3 324	\$2 985	\$3 314	\$2 746
Female unrelated individuals	168	101	45	269	178	58	45 560	3 468	1 716	1 296
Mean income	\$1 557	\$1 701	...	\$2 191	\$2 251	...	\$2 620	\$2 508	\$2 416	\$2 508
Per capita income of persons	\$1 589	\$1 688	\$1 618	\$1 867	\$1 739	\$2 266	\$2 231	\$2 146	\$1 946	\$2 361
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	750	608	95	1 029	810	141	188 030	20 127	8 744	8 970
With wage or salary income	627	510	79	914	715	136	160 968	17 889	7 392	8 320
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 391	\$6 586	...	\$7 595	\$7 300	\$8 161	\$8 410	\$8 405	\$7 648	\$9 090
With nonfarm self-employment income	23	23	—	39	11	15	8 551	1 041	369	513
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 568	\$4 862	\$5 077	\$4 680
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	693	114	29	52
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$5 830	\$2 868	...	...
With Social Security income	154	113	32	137	105	22	32 167	3 227	1 438	1 330
Mean Social Security income	\$1 616	\$1 615	...	\$1 382	\$1 269	...	\$1 445	\$1 341	\$1 361	\$1 305
With public assistance or public welfare income	179	137	36	261	256	5	35 092	3 383	2 212	935
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 693	\$1 598	...	\$1 627	\$1 645	...	\$1 879	\$1 987	\$2 062	\$1 914
With other income	157	141	11	111	88	18	31 898	3 468	1 255	1 763
Mean other income	\$849	\$871	...	\$761	...	...	\$1 785	\$1 556	\$1 392	\$1 686

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading			
Pennsylvania portion										
	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	267 992	8 661	232 192	22 519	50 967	31 702	17 888	2 232	1 924	116
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 494	269	1 656	237	281	175	90	16	—	—
Mining	252	4	176	41	218	52	96	—	—	—
Construction	14 539	517	12 855	948	2 014	1 330	593	122	117	—
Manufacturing	71 889	3 333	60 298	6 962	12 762	5 987	6 332	736	647	18
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 445	36	1 319	72	89	62	25	6	6	—
Primary metal industries	3 672	312	2 111	894	6 111	2 381	3 475	159	130	3
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 975	108	3 263	526	895	329	546	36	36	—
Machinery, including electrical	8 442	215	7 022	1 055	1 680	802	809	131	121	—
Transportation equipment	5 393	492	4 143	671	1 224	114	106	30	21	5
Other durable goods	9 741	796	7 807	981	1 427	696	671	80	71	5
Food and kindred products	5 636	95	5 108	286	699	534	165	47	43	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	13 799	183	13 223	330	164	96	59	116	116	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 037	28	2 740	249	269	222	47	5	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	16 749	1 068	13 562	1 898	1 204	751	429	126	103	5
Trucking service and warehousing	2 822	61	2 463	278	532	289	234	26	26	—
Other transportation	5 463	71	4 957	370	940	542	368	13	13	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	9 099	353	7 841	800	1 778	1 152	571	51	51	—
Wholesale trade	8 543	95	7 937	343	1 069	779	281	66	59	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 076	84	3 704	267	728	491	231	7	7	—
Eating and drinking places	7 007	158	6 416	413	1 265	868	370	12	6	—
Other retail trade	19 273	486	17 334	1 238	3 898	2 560	1 271	170	155	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 388	176	8 646	545	2 073	1 542	500	114	104	10
Business and repair services	8 207	166	7 507	510	1 242	761	431	38	34	—
Private households	12 234	322	9 533	2 084	2 606	1 700	803	106	106	—
Other personal services	14 317	511	12 766	961	2 701	1 951	696	144	135	4
Entertainment and recreation services	1 530	52	1 301	149	242	149	93	14	14	—
Hospitals	17 450	385	14 997	1 515	5 369	3 437	1 812	171	151	3
Educational and kindred services	15 926	459	12 877	2 025	3 948	2 751	1 109	130	65	32
Other professional and related services	18 694	803	15 893	1 563	3 752	2 540	1 155	238	179	36
Public administration	24 789	356	23 035	1 270	3 549	2 646	852	58	55	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	9 467	327	8 520	556	2 281	1 632	603	123	123	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	295	—	255	40	50	36	14	—	—	—
Sales workers	196	7	189	—	71	42	29	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	819	17	741	51	114	105	9	7	7	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 576	24	1 438	105	293	195	85	19	19	—
Operatives, including transport	2 812	146	2 525	122	489	305	161	37	37	—
Laborers, except farm	2 100	66	1 905	124	706	497	204	36	36	—
Farm workers	109	5	93	—	22	15	7	20	20	—
Service workers, including private household	1 390	46	1 226	108	462	374	83	4	4	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	7 156	229	6 451	411	1 446	959	476	28	28	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	297	20	265	12	93	79	14	—	—	—
Sales workers	294	14	259	21	112	69	43	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 636	52	1 532	47	303	199	104	5	5	—
Operatives, including transport	2 509	41	2 229	204	148	92	56	13	13	—
Other blue-collar workers	273	—	252	21	52	36	9	—	—	—
Farm workers	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 266	77	1 102	62	496	313	183	6	6	—
Private household workers	504	11	477	16	107	84	23	4	4	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	167 903	5 663	147 664	12 364	38 949	24 355	13 533	1 350	1 221	36
Less than \$1,000	9 327	324	8 577	379	2 271	1 583	642	59	55	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 948	357	7 087	419	2 541	1 624	873	90	85	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10 910	391	9 816	567	4 010	2 578	1 350	97	93	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12 402	550	11 031	702	3 281	2 154	1 019	108	94	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12 054	431	10 875	625	3 112	2 038	1 032	115	115	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	12 209	375	10 845	652	3 119	1 995	976	92	92	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13 090	444	11 481	985	3 321	2 128	1 122	134	115	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12 450	454	10 874	926	3 027	1 852	1 059	124	100	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	12 389	411	10 813	993	2 748	1 632	1 057	40	40	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	10 781	314	9 370	860	2 464	1 440	952	133	127	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	18 290	538	15 879	1 596	3 405	1 956	1 375	147	128	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	18 072	515	15 534	1 744	3 058	1 796	1 160	111	89	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15 909	513	13 657	1 478	2 277	1 376	817	88	81	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 836	8	1 584	191	209	130	79	12	7	5
\$50,000 or more	286	8	241	27	96	73	20	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 483	\$6 909	\$7 379	\$8 732	\$6 342	\$6 097	\$6 779	\$6 851	\$6 665	...
Mean income	\$8 302	\$7 705	\$8 210	\$9 485	\$7 144	\$7 005	\$7 356	\$7 632	\$7 384	...
Families with female head	52 405	1 807	47 690	2 552	11 870	8 172	3 507	374	369	—
Mean income	\$5 177	\$4 807	\$5 154	\$5 701	\$4 204	\$4 180	\$4 257	\$5 004	\$4 982	...
All families and unrelated individuals	248 831	7 989	218 631	17 556	57 912	37 402	18 953	2 052	1 797	105
Mean income	\$5 683	\$5 434	\$5 644	\$6 772	\$4 636	\$4 412	\$5 085	\$4 879	\$4 895	\$1 906
Mean income	\$6 697	\$6 416	\$6 660	\$7 639	\$5 752	\$5 612	\$6 004	\$5 993	\$5 943	\$6 778
All unrelated individuals	80 928	2 326	70 967	5 192	18 963	13 047	5 420	702	576	69
Mean income	\$2 616	\$2 502	\$2 705	\$2 589	\$1 901	\$1 948	\$1 820	\$1 879	\$1 946	...
Mean income	\$3 366	\$3 278	\$3 435	\$3 245	\$2 893	\$3 011	\$2 630	\$2 839	\$2 888	...
Female unrelated individuals	42 092	1 296	36 625	3 006	9 828	6 993	2 621	355	293	40
Mean income	\$2 629	\$2 648	\$2 673	\$2 555	\$2 018	\$2 144	\$1 735	\$2 197	\$1 962	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 242	\$1 991	\$2 243	\$2 438	\$1 968	\$1 993	\$1 931	\$1 906	\$1 926	\$3 604
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	167 903	5 663	147 664	12 364	38 949	24 355	13 533	1 350	1 221	36
With wage or salary income	143 079	4 771	125 031	11 292	30 382	18 666	10 846	1 212	1 087	36
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 410	\$7 961	\$8 346	\$9 155	\$7 312	\$7 116	\$7 619	\$7 546	\$7 288	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 510	136	6 506	759	1 567	1 005	480	92	86	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 527	\$4 204	\$4 399	\$5 562	\$5 599	\$5 510	\$5 957	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	579	20	448	47	83	42	34	5	5	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 413	...	\$6 638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	28 940	1 059	25 108	2 229	8 966	5 575	3 129	159	139	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 456	\$1 451	\$1 460	\$1 403	\$1 647	\$1 652	\$1 638	\$1 242	\$1 237	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	31 709	1 196	29 178	1 152	9 195	6 354	2 673	245	240	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 868	\$1 750	\$1 878	\$1 826	\$1 926	\$1 978	\$1 793	\$2 201	\$2 219	...
With other income	28 430	846	24 809	2 355	7 274	4 342	2 723	205	182	15
Mean other income	\$1 813	\$1 629	\$1 844	\$1 662	\$2 011	\$2 378	\$1 515	\$648	\$667	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.



Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	273	266	4	404	—	327	51	2 700	2 194	225
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	5	—	9	—	9	—	83	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Construction	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	215	168	15
Manufacturing	43	43	—	130	—	116	9	1 142	1 091	58
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	83	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	24	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	170	162	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	17	—	12	—	388	335	23
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—
Other durable goods	8	8	—	6	—	6	—	196	189	4
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	12	12	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	22	22	—	36	—	27	9	129	112	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	13	13	—	45	—	45	—	75	35	23
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	15	15	—
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	12	12	—	21	—	17	4	93	69	6
Wholesale trade	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	35	16	11
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—
Eating and drinking places	8	4	4	13	—	—	—	25	25	—
Other retail trade	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	152	139	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	6	—	20	—	16	—	32	32	—
Business and repair services	34	34	—	15	—	11	4	37	26	11
Private households	32	32	—	19	—	19	—	123	81	4
Other personal services	20	20	—	17	—	14	3	89	78	6
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	27	27	—
Hospitals	15	15	—	15	—	15	—	100	91	9
Educational and kindred services	22	22	—	27	—	5	5	125	83	42
Other professional and related services	20	20	—	41	—	30	11	239	227	8
Public administration	31	31	—	45	—	40	5	130	88	32
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	24	18	6	32	—	32	—	67	67	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Craftsmen, laborers, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—
Operatives, including transport	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	21	21	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Service workers, including private household	18	18	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	19	—	13	6	52	46	6
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	12	—	6	6	24	18	6
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	8	8	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	172	172	—	263	—	225	24	1 809	1 519	132
Less than \$1,000	26	26	—	18	—	18	—	105	100	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	99	95	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	145	129	16
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	10	—	49	—	49	—	231	180	27
\$4,000 to \$4,999	8	8	—	28	—	23	—	142	114	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6	6	—	24	—	19	5	132	126	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	62	62	—	13	—	13	—	140	131	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	121	107	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	133	106	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	94	58	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	15	15	—	28	—	24	4	212	185	11
\$12,000 to \$14,999	20	20	—	24	—	10	10	97	93	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	6	—	9	—	4	5	109	77	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	13	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	5	25
Median income	\$6 274	\$6 274	—	\$4 661	—	\$3 990	—	\$6 361	\$6 118	—
Mean income	\$6 010	\$6 010	—	\$6 056	—	\$5 283	—	—	\$6 970	—
Families with female head	52	52	—	119	—	114	—	533	512	13
Mean income	—	—	—	\$3 783	—	\$3 769	—	\$5 413	\$3 451	—
All families and unrelated individuals	366	308	5	776	7	323	35	2 535	2 119	202
Mean income	\$3 056	\$4 235	—	\$1 149	—	\$3 214	—	\$5 068	\$5 008	\$5 833
Mean income	\$3 965	\$4 566	—	\$2 748	—	\$4 324	—	\$6 854	\$5 873	\$17 701
All unrelated individuals	194	136	5	513	7	98	11	726	600	70
Mean income	\$1 423	\$1 886	—	\$714	—	—	—	\$2 864	\$2 873	—
Mean income	\$2 151	\$2 739	—	\$1 052	—	—	—	\$3 229	\$3 095	—
Female unrelated individuals	124	72	5	470	—	70	3	333	291	19
Mean income	\$1 726	—	—	\$996	—	—	—	\$2 045	\$1 944	—
Per capita income of persons	\$1 693	\$1 787	—	\$1 167	—	\$1 517	\$2 174	\$2 118	\$1 880	\$5 576
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	172	172	—	263	—	225	24	1 809	1 519	132
With wage or salary income	146	146	—	222	—	194	24	1 507	1 227	125
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 698	\$6 698	—	\$5 823	—	\$5 100	—	\$7 213	\$7 169	\$8 268
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	54	41	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	46	46	—	63	—	48	5	304	248	18
Mean Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 406	\$1 372	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	9	9	—	41	—	41	—	353	316	7
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 875	\$1 915	—
With other income	24	24	—	45	—	35	—	277	221	29
Mean other income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 644	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 060	99	1 961	331	2 453	8 989	859	1 407	283 188	24 573	258 615
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24	—	24	6	—	97	—	15	2 449	344	2 105
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	249	41	208
Construction	64	—	64	3	56	707	40	85	15 795	1 600	14 195
Manufacturing	961	68	893	110	1 195	4 344	391	673	75 478	6 815	68 663
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	8	22	—	20	1 478	65	1 413
Primary metal industries	180	17	163	—	198	354	290	95	3 217	346	2 871
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	65	18	47	—	165	125	10	72	4 137	416	3 721
Machinery, including electrical	170	11	159	15	351	143	—	163	9 007	929	8 078
Transportation equipment	35	—	35	—	144	155	11	6	5 576	351	5 225
Other durable goods	45	—	45	13	108	192	25	211	10 577	1 242	9 335
Food and kindred products	43	—	43	—	16	57	5	31	6 333	974	5 359
Textiles and fabricated textile products	288	6	282	51	—	56	36	4	14 357	641	13 716
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	—	11	11	11	31	9	4	3 217	217	3 000
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mtg. indus.)	124	16	108	20	194	299	5	67	17 579	1 634	15 945
Trucking service and warehousing	23	—	23	—	33	82	9	21	3 154	411	2 743
Other transportation	7	—	7	5	59	151	4	—	5 775	425	5 350
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	64	—	64	11	55	365	36	51	9 835	977	8 858
Wholesale trade	46	8	38	4	30	225	25	14	9 014	714	8 300
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	—	22	11	25	43	22	5	4 324	333	3 991
Eating and drinking places	12	—	12	—	27	120	16	20	7 387	494	6 893
Other retail trade	93	—	93	62	71	638	72	50	20 921	2 051	18 870
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	—	31	7	46	253	13	21	9 851	594	9 257
Business and repair services	44	—	44	14	49	117	25	58	8 779	667	8 112
Private households	156	—	156	16	96	320	45	59	12 731	1 038	11 693
Other personal services	59	—	59	8	116	427	—	80	15 493	1 450	14 043
Entertainment and recreation services	5	—	5	4	32	27	—	—	1 626	149	1 477
Hospitals	102	9	93	16	228	641	60	65	17 911	1 434	16 477
Educational and kindred services	112	14	98	26	140	321	40	48	16 643	1 678	14 965
Other professional and related services	141	—	141	23	125	865	36	89	19 393	1 449	17 944
Public administration	94	—	94	5	70	2 156	25	49	26 380	1 909	24 471
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	64	—	64	23	114	183	45	42	10 115	808	9 307
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	331	40	291
Sales workers	10	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	202	6	196
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	18	3	854	45	809
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9	—	9	—	15	44	5	9	1 708	169	1 539
Operatives, including transport	27	—	27	7	55	53	5	6	3 075	292	2 783
Laborers, except farm	7	—	7	6	22	49	13	24	2 221	170	2 051
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	6	98
Service workers, including private household	11	—	11	10	16	18	4	—	1 430	60	1 370
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	23	—	23	2	81	263	50	72	8 041	1 047	6 994
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	327	36	291
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	346	52	294
Clerical and kindred workers	4	—	4	—	13	65	16	7	1 757	139	1 618
Operatives, including transport	3	—	3	—	29	65	14	47	2 795	367	2 428
Other blue-collar workers	16	—	16	—	—	14	—	12	335	66	269
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	16	—	16
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	2	19	42	8	6	1 483	265	1 218
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	6	16	6	—	578	79	499
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>											
All families	1 314	41	1 273	193	1 769	5 803	687	817	179 129	16 077	163 052
Less than \$1,000	64	—	64	8	80	441	44	59	10 013	849	9 164
\$1,000 to \$1,999	85	—	85	10	109	276	50	28	8 512	760	7 752
\$2,000 to \$2,999	124	—	124	13	127	398	69	71	11 431	793	10 638
\$3,000 to \$3,999	160	—	160	22	193	472	74	73	13 258	1 105	12 153
\$4,000 to \$4,999	129	—	129	6	157	449	79	79	12 879	1 103	11 776
\$5,000 to \$5,999	108	—	108	27	157	576	37	84	12 911	1 063	11 848
\$6,000 to \$6,999	80	—	80	14	125	549	36	45	13 905	1 211	12 694
\$7,000 to \$7,999	111	11	100	17	177	248	72	78	13 278	1 238	12 040
\$8,000 to \$8,999	108	—	108	19	130	436	67	79	13 236	1 184	12 052
\$9,000 to \$9,999	96	—	96	11	125	418	35	49	11 340	945	10 395
\$10,000 to \$11,999	85	6	79	14	185	583	36	44	19 609	1 909	17 700
\$12,000 to \$14,999	86	11	75	25	132	497	61	70	19 270	1 925	17 345
\$15,000 to \$24,999	64	13	51	7	63	415	27	44	17 200	1 758	15 442
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	—	14	—	9	45	—	14	2 004	220	1 784
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	283	14	269
Median income	\$5 880	—	\$5 690	\$6 750	\$6 492	\$6 527	\$5 743	\$6 322	\$7 501	\$7 933	\$7 457
Mean income	\$6 801	—	\$6 622	\$7 020	\$6 812	\$7 422	\$6 387	\$7 299	\$8 312	\$8 653	\$8 278
Families with female head	485	6	479	47	532	1 782	207	296	56 101	4 638	51 463
Mean income	\$3 698	—	\$3 611	—	\$4 568	\$4 252	\$3 660	\$4 375	\$5 161	\$5 026	\$5 173
All families and unrelated individuals	2 044	56	1 988	276	2 583	8 070	910	1 316	262 038	21 633	240 405
Mean income	\$4 391	—	\$4 260	\$5 788	\$4 828	\$5 304	\$4 633	\$4 826	\$5 758	\$6 430	\$5 702
Mean income	\$5 429	—	\$5 270	\$6 003	\$5 538	\$6 175	\$5 527	\$5 616	\$6 760	\$7 264	\$6 714
All unrelated individuals	730	15	715	83	814	2 267	223	499	82 909	5 556	77 353
Mean income	\$2 463	—	\$2 384	—	\$2 120	\$2 324	\$1 917	\$1 756	\$2 676	\$2 560	\$2 684
Mean income	\$2 959	—	\$2 864	—	\$2 768	\$2 983	\$2 877	\$2 862	\$3 406	\$3 247	\$3 417
Female unrelated individuals	350	10	340	23	314	1 225	133	202	43 227	2 850	40 377
Mean income	\$2 282	—	\$2 152	—	\$2 221	\$2 492	\$1 519	\$2 395	\$2 651	\$2 424	\$2 667
Per capita income of persons	\$1 879	\$3 664	\$1 827	\$2 011	\$1 634	\$1 923	\$1 650	\$1 746	\$2 242	\$2 169	\$2 249
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	1 314	41	1 273	193	1 769	5 803	687	817	179 129	16 077	163 052
With wage or salary income	1 096	41	1 055	174	1 459	4 994	578	722	152 878	14 195	138 683
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 160	—	\$6 995	\$6 697	\$6 995	\$7 517	\$6 343	\$7 319	\$8 410	\$8 543	\$8 397
With nonfarm self-employment income	34	—	34	14	94	245	23	14	8 079	811	7 268
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 144	—	—	\$4 560	\$4 807	\$4 533
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	3	18	—	—	577	75	502
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$5 976	—	\$6 419
With Social Security income	227	—	227	54	268	905	140	105	30 663	2 602	28 061
Mean Social Security income	\$1 319	—	\$1 319	—	\$1 933	\$1 320	\$1 507	\$1 269	\$1 446	\$1 352	\$1 455
With public assistance or public welfare income	309	—	309	22	427	1 050	169	256	34 223	2 917	31 306
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 783	—	\$1 783	—	\$1 861	\$1 644	\$1 744	\$1 645	\$1 885	\$2 018	\$1 873
With other income	179	8	171	40	164	894	152	88	30 346	2 783	27 563
Mean other income	\$751	—	\$779	—	\$1 192	\$1 193	\$855	—	\$1 777	\$1 551	\$1 800

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas — Con.						Places				
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Trenton			Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
				Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion					
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47 168	2 017	270	17 522	17 217	305	373	2 275	639	307	539
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	260	—	5	377	377	—	9	—	24	6	—
Mining	104	—	—	10	10	—	—	6	—	—	—
Construction	1 877	117	—	967	939	28	5	173	19	3	27
Manufacturing	11 411	665	43	5 061	4 975	86	125	1 024	304	110	239
Furniture and lumber and wood products	75	6	—	49	49	—	—	83	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	5 395	133	—	427	395	32	—	24	44	—	69
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	806	36	—	299	299	—	10	162	7	—	5
Machinery, including electrical	1 442	121	—	850	836	14	12	350	52	15	38
Transportation equipment	223	26	—	147	136	11	—	17	21	—	—
Other durable goods	1 287	76	8	1 028	1 018	10	6	193	40	13	—
Food and kindred products	682	43	—	68	64	4	16	12	15	—	23
Textiles and fabricated textile products	123	116	22	253	253	—	36	116	112	51	87
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	253	—	—	86	86	—	—	32	—	11	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 125	108	13	1 854	1 839	15	45	35	13	20	17
Trucking service and warehousing	496	26	—	125	120	5	5	15	5	—	11
Other transportation	898	13	—	163	157	6	—	4	—	5	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 592	51	12	517	517	—	21	69	33	11	8
Wholesale trade	1 026	66	16	224	224	—	—	16	15	4	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	701	7	—	121	102	19	—	24	—	11	7
Eating and drinking places	1 193	6	8	225	225	—	13	25	12	—	—
Other retail trade	3 664	161	—	964	954	10	17	139	49	56	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 977	114	6	197	197	—	16	32	7	7	8
Business and repair services	1 146	34	34	885	871	14	15	26	9	14	13
Private households	2 344	106	32	574	569	5	19	85	25	10	44
Other personal services	2 590	139	20	1 078	1 078	—	17	84	23	3	14
Entertainment and recreation services	233	14	—	114	114	—	5	27	4	4	—
Hospitals	5 014	154	15	1 412	1 387	25	15	100	26	16	45
Educational and kindred services	3 725	74	22	1 071	1 009	62	5	89	5	19	46
Other professional and related services	3 506	215	20	1 626	1 615	11	41	227	39	23	38
Public administration	3 411	55	31	1 811	1 777	34	45	110	40	5	4
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	2 160	123	24	601	591	10	32	67	22	23	4
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	50	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	71	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	114	7	—	57	57	—	—	7	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	266	19	—	65	65	—	—	12	6	—	—
Operatives, including transport	445	37	6	273	273	—	—	24	8	7	—
Laborers, except farm	669	36	—	113	109	4	20	21	—	6	4
Farm workers	22	20	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	454	4	18	47	41	6	12	3	8	10	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	1 313	28	—	446	441	5	19	52	3	2	4
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	90	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	112	—	—	13	13	—	—	7	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	281	5	—	91	91	—	—	4	—	—	4
Operatives, including transport	128	13	—	186	181	5	12	24	3	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	42	—	—	14	14	—	—	4	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	444	6	—	76	76	—	7	8	—	2	—
Private household workers	97	4	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>											
All families	36 114	1 257	172	10 263	10 087	176	244	1 558	428	193	343
Less than \$1,000	2 142	55	26	453	445	8	18	100	16	8	20
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 381	85	16	455	451	4	—	99	47	10	10
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 721	93	3	602	592	10	46	129	55	13	39
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 012	94	10	777	777	—	49	180	52	22	45
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 966	115	8	711	711	—	23	114	30	6	32
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 814	92	6	840	824	16	19	126	60	27	33
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 099	120	62	790	780	10	13	131	16	14	32
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 743	100	—	796	777	19	—	107	15	17	20
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 581	40	—	722	712	10	4	106	60	19	22
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 251	127	—	623	594	29	15	64	21	11	28
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 185	134	15	1 204	1 189	15	28	192	29	14	31
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 834	106	20	1 209	1 180	29	20	93	8	25	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 098	84	6	970	944	26	9	93	10	7	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	194	12	—	92	92	—	—	19	9	—	5
\$50,000 or more	93	—	—	19	19	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 329	\$6 788	\$6 274	\$7 633	\$7 597	\$9 379	\$4 391	\$6 237	\$5 233	\$6 750	\$5 773
Mean income	\$7 141	\$7 646	\$6 010	\$8 342	\$8 321	\$9 513	\$5 980	\$7 193	\$6 098	\$7 020	\$6 603
Families with female head	11 167	369	52	3 197	3 176	21	114	512	140	47	128
Mean income	\$4 182	\$4 982	...	\$5 085	\$5 080	...	\$3 769	\$3 451	\$3 278	...	\$3 967
All families and unrelated individuals	53 490	1 857	313	14 132	13 870	262	353	2 178	637	252	544
Mean income	\$4 646	\$4 963	\$4 162	\$6 056	\$6 005	\$8 500	\$3 296	\$5 091	\$3 915	\$5 606	\$4 449
All unrelated individuals	17 376	600	141	\$6 979	\$6 951	\$8 476	\$4 770	\$6 053	\$4 951	\$5 915	\$5 353
Mean income	\$1 921	\$1 907	\$1 847	\$2 930	\$2 841	...	\$1 582	\$2 937	\$1 991	...	\$2 878
Mean income	\$2 926	\$2 887	\$2 683	\$3 365	\$3 297	...	\$2 062	\$3 189	\$2 602	...	\$3 220
Female unrelated individuals	9 079	311	77	1 756	1 734	22	73	297	100	17	88
Mean income	\$2 059	\$2 056	...	\$2 756	\$2 703	...	...	\$1 942	\$2 020	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 977	\$1 992	\$1 770	\$2 049	\$2 036	\$2 812	\$1 630	\$1 936	\$1 475	\$1 863	\$2 172
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	36 114	1 257	172	10 263	10 087	176	244	1 558	428	193	343
With wage or salary income	28 116	1 123	146	9 116	8 945	171	213	1 266	326	174	284
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 307	\$7 583	\$6 698	\$8 291	\$8 272	\$9 286	\$5 712	\$7 342	\$6 781	\$6 697	\$6 809
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 429	86	—	475	470	5	4	54	17	14	5
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 691	...	...	\$4 911	\$4 949	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	76	—	—	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	8 229	139	46	1 435	1 435	—	53	248	69	54	80
Mean Social Security income	\$1 651	\$1 237	...	\$1 438	\$1 438	...	...	\$1 372	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	8 677	240	9	1 756	1 756	—	41	316	101	22	97
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 931	\$2 219	...	\$1 983	\$1 983	...	...	\$1 915	\$2 441	...	...
With other income	6 686	197	24	1 154	1 099	55	35	221	46	40	64
Mean other income	\$2 056	\$651	...	\$1 464	\$1 464	...	...	\$2 644	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	8 661	2 405	7 290	1 382	232 192	31 702	1 924	266	327	2 194
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	269	—	86	15	1 656	175	—	5	9	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	176	52	—	—	—	—
Construction	517	56	629	85	12 855	1 330	117	—	—	168
Manufacturing	3 333	1 166	1 104	664	60 298	5 987	647	43	116	1 001
Furniture and lumber and wood products	36	8	19	20	1 319	62	6	—	—	83
Primary metal industries	312	198	231	95	2 111	2 381	130	—	—	24
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	108	160	93	72	3 263	329	36	—	10	162
Machinery, including electrical	215	346	129	159	7 022	802	121	—	12	335
Transportation equipment	492	144	116	6	4 143	114	21	—	—	17
Other durable goods	796	108	167	211	7 807	696	71	8	6	189
Food and kindred products	95	11	42	26	5 108	534	43	—	16	12
Textiles and fabricated textile products	183	—	33	4	13 223	96	116	22	27	112
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	11	27	4	2 740	222	—	—	—	32
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 068	180	247	67	13 562	751	103	13	45	35
Trucking service and warehousing	61	33	49	21	2 463	289	26	—	5	15
Other transportation	71	59	138	—	4 957	542	13	—	—	4
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	353	55	313	51	7 841	1 522	51	12	17	69
Wholesale trade	95	25	183	14	7 937	779	59	16	—	16
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	84	25	43	5	3 704	491	7	6	—	24
Eating and drinking places	158	27	106	20	6 416	868	6	4	13	25
Other retail trade	486	71	557	50	17 334	2 560	155	—	17	139
Finance, insurance, and real estate	176	42	187	21	8 646	1 542	104	6	16	32
Business and repair services	166	49	71	58	7 507	761	34	34	11	26
Private households	322	96	232	52	9 533	1 700	106	32	19	81
Other personal services	511	110	348	80	12 766	1 951	135	20	14	78
Entertainment and recreation services	52	32	24	—	1 301	149	14	—	—	27
Hospitals	385	228	515	65	14 997	3 437	151	15	15	91
Educational and kindred services	459	140	230	48	12 877	2 751	65	22	5	83
Other professional and related services	803	121	671	83	15 893	2 540	179	20	30	227
Public administration	356	70	1 804	46	23 035	2 646	55	31	40	88
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	327	114	131	42	8 520	1 632	123	18	32	67
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	6	3	—	255	36	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	7	—	10	—	189	42	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	17	—	—	3	741	105	7	—	—	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24	15	19	9	1 438	195	19	—	—	12
Operatives, including transport	146	55	48	6	2 525	305	37	—	—	24
Laborers, except farm	66	22	39	24	1 905	497	36	—	20	21
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	93	15	20	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	46	16	12	—	1 226	374	4	18	12	3
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	229	81	214	72	6 451	959	28	—	13	46
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	20	—	—	—	265	79	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	14	7	28	—	259	69	—	—	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers	52	13	60	7	1 532	199	5	—	—	4
Operatives, including transport	41	29	43	47	2 229	92	13	—	6	18
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	14	12	252	36	—	—	—	4
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household	77	19	39	6	1 102	313	6	—	7	8
Private household workers	11	6	16	—	477	84	4	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	5 663	1 735	4 726	810	147 664	24 355	1 221	172	225	1 519
Less than \$1,000	324	80	379	59	8 577	1 583	55	26	18	100
\$1,000 to \$1,999	357	109	238	28	7 087	1 624	85	16	—	95
\$2,000 to \$2,999	391	122	338	71	9 816	2 578	93	3	46	129
\$3,000 to \$3,999	550	193	413	73	11 031	2 154	94	10	49	180
\$4,000 to \$4,999	431	144	333	79	10 875	2 038	115	8	23	114
\$5,000 to \$5,999	375	157	442	41	11 481	1 995	92	6	19	126
\$6,000 to \$6,999	444	125	186	78	10 874	1 852	115	62	13	131
\$7,000 to \$7,999	454	177	186	78	10 813	1 632	100	—	—	107
\$8,000 to \$8,999	414	125	381	79	9 370	1 440	127	—	—	106
\$9,000 to \$9,999	311	125	332	49	15 879	1 956	127	15	24	58
\$10,000 to \$11,999	538	180	485	44	15 534	1 796	89	20	10	185
\$12,000 to \$14,999	515	132	391	67	13 657	1 376	81	6	4	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999	513	57	302	44	1 584	130	7	—	—	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	9	41	14	241	73	—	—	—	13
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Median income	\$6 909	\$6 500	\$6 446	\$6 268	\$7 379	\$6 097	\$6 665	\$6 274	\$3 990	\$6 118
Mean income	\$7 705	\$6 801	\$7 264	\$7 280	\$8 210	\$7 005	\$7 384	\$6 010	\$5 283	\$6 970
Families with female head	1 807	526	1 559	292	47 690	8 172	369	52	114	512
Mean income	\$4 807	\$4 449	\$4 161	\$4 352	\$5 154	\$4 180	\$4 982	—	\$3 769	\$3 451
All families and unrelated individuals	7 989	2 499	6 650	1 279	218 631	37 402	1 797	308	323	2 119
Mean income	\$5 434	\$4 853	\$5 247	\$4 874	\$5 644	\$4 412	\$4 895	\$4 235	\$3 214	\$5 008
Mean income	\$6 416	\$5 535	\$6 036	\$5 656	\$6 660	\$5 612	\$5 943	\$4 566	\$4 324	\$5 873
All unrelated individuals	2 326	764	1 924	469	70 967	13 047	576	136	98	600
Mean income	\$2 502	\$1 933	\$2 404	\$1 757	\$2 705	\$1 948	\$1 946	\$1 886	—	\$2 873
Mean income	\$3 278	\$2 662	\$3 019	\$2 852	\$3 435	\$3 011	\$2 883	\$2 739	—	\$3 095
Female unrelated individuals	1 296	311	1 012	178	36 625	6 993	293	72	70	291
Mean income	\$2 648	\$2 233	\$2 469	\$2 251	\$2 673	\$2 144	\$1 962	—	—	\$1 944
Per capita income of persons	\$1 991	\$1 612	\$1 912	\$1 739	\$2 243	\$1 993	\$1 926	\$1 787	\$1 517	\$1 880
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	5 663	1 735	4 726	810	147 664	24 355	1 221	172	225	1 519
With wage or salary income	4 771	1 429	4 057	715	125 031	18 666	1 087	146	194	1 227
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 961	\$6 981	\$7 407	\$7 300	\$8 346	\$7 116	\$7 288	\$6 698	\$5 100	\$7 169
With nonfarm self-employment income	136	90	186	11	6 506	1 005	86	—	—	41
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 204	—	\$5 658	—	\$4 399	\$5 510	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	20	3	7	—	448	42	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	\$6 638	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	1 059	263	690	105	25 108	5 575	139	46	48	248
Mean Social Security income	\$1 451	\$1 950	\$1 272	\$1 269	\$1 460	\$1 652	\$1 237	—	—	\$1 372
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 196	427	966	256	29 178	6 354	240	9	41	316
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 750	\$1 861	\$1 669	\$1 645	\$1 878	\$1 978	\$2 219	—	—	\$1 915
With other income	846	164	673	88	24 809	4 342	182	24	35	221
Mean other income	\$1 629	\$1 192	\$1 082	—	\$1 844	\$2 378	\$687	—	—	\$2 644

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton							Altoona			
	Total	New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion				Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
		Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton				
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
Families	1 464	168	76	1 296	428	343	436	66	239	193	29
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.1	1.8	...	24.8	23.6	28.3	25.5	-	14.6	11.4	...
Mean size of family	3.80	3.8	...	3.79	3.98	3.39	3.79	...	3.63	3.82	...
With related children under 18 years	1 038	101	44	937	310	208	364	42	173	143	24
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.53	2.61	...	2.52	2.52	2.15	2.71	...	2.55	2.78	...
Families with female head	494	15	15	479	140	128	196	15	52	47	5
With related children under 18 years	404	15	15	389	128	80	172	9	40	35	5
With related children under 6 years	270	9	9	261	97	52	112	-	23	23	-
Percent of heads in labor force	24.1	-	-	24.9	...	...	25.9	-	...	...	-
Family heads	1 464	168	76	1 296	428	343	436	66	239	193	29
Percent 65 years and over	9.8	12.5	...	9.4	12.9	8.7	7.3	...	17.2	15.5	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	849	132	61	717	236	185	227	46	153	123	13
Percent in labor force	91.2	96.2	...	90.2	91.9	84.3	92.5	...	96.1	95.1	...
Unrelated individuals	763	56	33	707	199	176	216	79	107	59	35
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.8	...	...	17.1	24.6	9.1	17.1	...	2.8	-	...
Percent 65 years and over	22.0	...	...	19.9	14.6	21.0	23.1	...	54.2	...	...
Persons	6 321	699	298	5 622	1 902	1 340	1 869	329	975	796	118
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.0	6.7	2.0	7.0	6.0	10.1	5.4	5.5	14.3	10.3	33.9
Percent 65 years and over	7.3	8.9	3.4	7.1	6.1	8.9	6.5	3.6	13.0	9.9	26.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.6	...	...	69.7	67.2	82.4	67.2	...	59.1	...	...
Households	1 842	194	105	1 648	522	466	516	100	294	231	41
In owner occupied housing units	694	148	76	546	177	121	150	72	159	134	14
Mean value of unit	\$14 053	\$19 625	...	\$12 543	\$11 419	\$11 395	\$8 695	...	\$6 574	\$6 455	...
In renter occupied housing units	1 148	46	29	1 102	345	345	366	28	135	97	27
Mean gross rent	\$87	...	...	\$86	\$91	\$81	\$88	...	\$65	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.8	5.7	10.5	9.2	14.2	4.9	4.8	15.0	13.3	6.5	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	360	12	7	348	146	61	136	5	46	35	11
Percent of all families	24.6	7.1	...	26.9	34.1	17.8	31.2	...	19.2	18.1	...
Mean family income	\$2 310	...	...	\$2 322	\$2 290	...	\$2 471	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 644	...	...	\$1 661	\$1 555	...	\$1 778	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	53.1	...	...	54.0	56.2	...	54.4	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	4.33	...	...	4.37	4.14	...	4.76	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	314	7	7	307	117	49	136	5	36	30	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.14	...	...	3.15	2.93	...	3.39	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	257	3	3	254	89	42	118	5	20	20	...
With related children under 18 years	244	3	3	241	84	34	118	5	15	15	...
With related children under 6 years	172	3	3	169	65	26	78	-	8	8	...
Percent of heads in labor force	14.5	-	-	14.8	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Family heads	360	12	7	348	146	61	136	5	46	35	11
Percent 65 years and over	6.4	...	...	5.2	7.5	...	2.2	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	83	4	4	79	46	15	18	-	6	6	-
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	322	12	6	310	95	50	101	36	43	30	9
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.2	...	...	43.8	47.7	28.4	46.8	...	40.2	...	...
Mean income	\$936	...	...	\$927	...	...	\$915	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$913	...	...	\$924	...	...	\$911	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	35.4	...	...	35.8	...	...	31.7	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	30.1	...	...	29.4	...	...	38.6	...	...	...	...
Persons	1 881	51	35	1 830	699	299	748	56	260	219	37
Percent of all persons	29.8	7.3	11.7	32.6	36.8	22.3	40.0	17.0	26.7	27.5	31.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.2	...	...	7.7	8.9	6.7	6.0	...	16.2	10.5	...
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	...	...	7.5	6.3	10.0	6.7	...	25.0	17.4	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.6	...	...	77.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	1 009	22	22	987	404	161	407	15	114	109	5
Percent living with both parents	22.9	...	...	22.0	23.3	32.3	17.4	...	40.4	42.2	...
Households	497	13	13	484	181	104	154	23	67	50	17
Percent of all households	27.0	6.7	12.4	29.4	34.7	22.3	29.8	23.0	22.8	21.6	...
In owner occupied housing units	97	10	10	87	33	5	31	9	13	8	5
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	400	3	3	397	148	99	123	14	54	42	12
Mean gross rent	\$82	...	...	\$82	\$82	...	\$95	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.9	...	...	17.1	30.4	4.8	2.6	...	...	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	222	4	4	218	91	35	92	-	38	27	11
Percent of all families	15.2	2.4	...	16.8	21.3	10.2	21.1	...	15.9	14.0	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 288	...	...	\$1 280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	160	-	-	160	52	30	78	-	16	16	-
Unrelated individuals	237	9	3	228	67	34	68	31	33	30	3
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.1	...	...	32.2	33.7	31.5	31.5	...	30.8	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$692	...	...	\$708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	1 259	31	25	1 228	525	166	478	31	210	182	28
Percent 65 years and over	7.9	...	...	7.9	7.8	6.0	6.9	...	25.2	16.5	...
Related children under 18 years	694	14	14	680	299	87	294	-	107	102	5
Percent living with both parents	26.4	...	...	24.9	30.4	...	20.1	...	39.3	41.2	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	473	12	7	461	177	90	189	5	91	68	16
Percent of all families	32.3	7.1	...	35.6	41.4	26.2	43.3	...	38.1	35.2	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 114	...	...	\$2 119	\$2 161	...	\$2 191	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	317	3	3	314	103	54	152	5	38	38	-
Unrelated individuals	394	12	6	382	110	75	120	49	47	30	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.6	...	...	54.0	55.3	42.6	55.6	...	43.9	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 161	...	...	\$1 164	\$1 134	...	\$1 195	...	...	...	...
Persons	2 497	54	39	2 443	964	461	921	69	445	378	52
Percent 65 years and over	8.3	...	...	7.9	5.4	10.4	8.4	...	18.7	13.8	...
Related children under 18 years	1 314	22	22	1 292	517	245	515	15	211	201	10
Percent living with both parents	23.4	...	...	22.8	22.8	31.4	19.2	...	35.5	34.8	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg			
	Total	New York portion		Urban balance	Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
		Total	Binghamton								
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
Families	567	546	321	155	21	1 799	1 735	39	6 118	4 726	1 284
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.3	19.0	29.9	5.2	—	24.2	24.6	—	17.9	20.4	9.0
Mean size of family	3.89	3.88	3.84	3.73	—	4.46	4.46	—	3.95	3.98	3.87
With related children under 18 years	455	440	239	140	15	1 350	1 299	26	4 216	3 374	787
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.29	2.31	2.58	1.71	—	3.15	3.16	—	2.64	2.67	2.53
Families with female head	113	108	88	16	5	537	526	11	1 863	1 559	289
With related children under 18 years	89	84	69	11	5	458	447	11	1 531	1 308	221
With related children under 6 years	46	46	43	3	—	311	311	—	827	734	93
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	43.4	43.4	—	51.1	50.5	—
Family heads	567	546	321	155	21	1 799	1 735	39	6 118	4 726	1 284
Percent 65 years and over	7.2	7.5	4.0	7.7	—	8.7	8.2	—	10.5	8.9	15.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	409	393	220	123	16	1 125	1 087	19	3 744	2 840	824
Percent in labor force	96.3	96.2	93.2	100.0	—	89.4	89.5	—	90.2	88.7	95.0
Unrelated individuals	305	305	104	137	—	780	715	54	2 492	1 924	505
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.7	16.7	6.7	4.4	—	16.7	17.2	—	11.4	11.4	12.9
Percent 65 years and over	7.5	7.5	15.4	—	—	22.1	23.2	—	26.6	25.9	28.5
Persons	2 513	2 426	1 338	715	87	8 806	8 449	212	26 646	20 718	5 473
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.1	—	6.2	6.2	2.4	6.8	6.2	8.6
Percent 65 years and over	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.6	—	5.3	5.1	9.0	6.9	6.3	8.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.5	69.5	—	—	—	64.9	65.7	—	68.1	68.4	66.7
Households	629	611	356	208	18	2 112	2 046	46	7 404	5 822	1 468
In owner occupied housing units	171	156	63	50	15	709	659	41	3 484	2 437	957
Mean value of unit	\$18 743	\$19 303	—	—	—	\$10 453	\$9 966	—	\$9 993	\$9 295	\$10 919
In renter occupied housing units	458	455	293	158	3	1 403	1 387	5	3 920	3 385	511
Mean gross rent	\$110	\$111	\$99	\$132	—	\$82	\$82	—	\$90	\$92	\$78
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.6	0.7	1.1	—	—	2.3	2.0	—	3.4	2.0	8.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	67	67	60	3	—	483	464	15	1 520	1 246	264
Percent of all families	11.8	12.3	18.7	1.9	—	26.8	26.7	—	24.8	26.4	20.6
Mean family income	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 419	\$2 403	—	\$2 138	\$2 083	\$2 451
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 760	\$1 774	—	\$1 792	\$1 861	\$1 469
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	50.5	51.7	—	42.2	47.0	18.9
Mean size of family	—	—	—	—	—	4.96	4.95	—	4.37	4.38	4.39
With related children under 18 years	61	61	54	3	—	427	413	10	1 239	1 025	214
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	3.69	3.67	—	3.31	3.33	3.22
Families with female head	53	53	46	3	—	302	297	5	986	850	129
With related children under 18 years	47	47	40	3	—	302	297	5	898	781	117
With related children under 6 years	28	28	25	3	—	229	229	—	552	495	57
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	31.4	31.4	—	34.2	34.3	—
Family heads	67	67	60	3	—	483	464	15	1 520	1 246	264
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	7.2	6.5	—	11.5	9.7	17.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	14	14	14	—	—	153	144	5	429	328	98
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	61.4	59.0	—	74.6	68.0	—
Unrelated individuals	115	115	38	39	—	352	339	7	1 135	838	263
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.7	37.7	36.5	28.5	—	45.1	47.4	—	45.5	43.6	52.1
Mean income	\$586	\$586	—	—	—	\$777	\$768	—	\$783	\$845	\$610
Mean income deficit	\$1 279	\$1 279	—	—	—	\$1 084	\$1 094	—	\$1 054	\$991	\$1 238
Percent receiving public assistance income	38.3	38.3	—	—	—	25.0	23.9	—	17.4	19.7	12.5
Percent 65 years and over	17.4	17.4	—	—	—	28.4	27.7	—	38.9	40.1	33.8
Persons	399	399	300	45	—	2 748	2 635	67	7 773	6 290	1 423
Percent of all persons	15.9	16.4	22.4	6.3	—	31.2	31.2	31.6	29.2	30.4	26.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.5	6.5	7.7	—	—	8.5	8.4	—	9.2	8.9	9.5
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	5.8	5.3	—	—	6.0	5.6	—	8.9	8.3	10.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	61.6	60.8	—	71.6	72.4	67.8
Related children under 18 years	185	182	166	3	3	1 561	1 496	32	4 072	3 380	692
Percent living with both parents	18.9	19.2	21.1	—	—	25.6	25.0	—	21.6	17.9	39.3
Households	95	95	78	10	—	693	667	22	2 113	1 735	368
Percent of all households	15.1	15.5	21.9	4.8	—	32.8	32.6	—	28.5	29.8	25.1
In owner occupied housing units	7	7	—	—	—	118	97	17	579	397	175
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 441	—	—	\$9 541	\$9 325	\$9 864
In renter occupied housing units	88	88	78	10	—	575	570	5	1 534	1 338	193
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	\$77	\$76	—	\$85	\$86	\$79
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	5.5	—	4.9	3.1	12.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	49	49	42	3	—	334	320	10	986	827	149
Percent of all families	8.6	9.0	13.1	1.9	—	18.6	18.4	—	16.1	17.5	11.6
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 218	\$1 243	—	\$1 510	\$1 545	\$1 348
Families with female head	45	45	38	3	—	216	211	5	675	581	87
Unrelated individuals	111	111	38	35	—	309	296	7	926	677	215
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.4	36.4	36.5	25.5	—	39.6	41.4	—	37.2	35.2	42.6
Mean income deficit	\$841	\$841	—	—	—	\$730	\$747	—	\$767	\$700	\$985
Persons	331	328	232	41	3	1 912	1 808	54	5 098	4 264	782
Percent 65 years and over	6.0	6.1	5.6	—	—	6.6	6.7	—	8.9	7.4	14.5
Related children under 18 years	149	146	130	3	3	1 085	1 020	32	2 581	2 251	330
Percent living with both parents	8.7	8.9	10.0	—	—	21.9	20.8	—	14.7	13.4	23.6
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	122	117	87	17	5	592	568	15	1 995	1 584	397
Percent of all families	21.5	21.4	27.1	11.0	—	32.9	32.7	—	32.6	33.5	30.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 609	\$1 674	—	—	—	\$2 388	\$2 401	—	\$2 233	\$2 354	\$1 768
Families with female head	74	69	54	11	5	331	326	5	1 171	1 007	157
Unrelated individuals	133	133	46	49	—	384	371	7	1 273	928	305
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.6	43.6	44.2	35.8	—	49.2	51.9	—	51.1	48.2	60.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 540	\$1 540	—	—	—	\$1 431	\$1 436	—	\$1 366	\$1 323	\$1 495
Persons	713	693	452	126	20	3 357	3 230	64	10 014	7 882	2 051
Percent 65 years and over	7.0	7.2	4.9	9.5	—	6.4	6.2	—	8.6	7.9	10.3
Related children under 18 years	347	332	248	28	15	1 929	1 860	32	5 237	4 237	1 000
Percent living with both parents	41.2	43.1	38.3	—	—	32.5	32.3	—	28.3	23.8	47.6

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
								Total	Camden	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
Families	750	608	95	1 029	810	141	188 030	20 127	8 744	8 970
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.9	22.5	...	25.4	31.6	3.5	18.7	16.8	25.3	10.4
Mean size of family	4.09	4.12	...	4.32	4.51	3.69	3.91	4.07	4.13	4.04
With related children under 18 years	485	412	41	765	628	100	125 643	14 139	6 241	6 340
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.80	2.71	...	2.94	3.11	2.24	2.60	2.67	2.80	2.54
Families with female head	221	175	41	313	292	11	57 558	5 153	3 293	1 549
With related children under 18 years	189	170	14	250	241	4	44 772	4 157	2 699	1 205
With related children under 6 years	110	91	14	162	157	—	22 597	2 269	1 541	610
Percent of heads in labor force	26.4	...	...	42.0	43.3	—	39.1	48.0	45.6	52.3
Family heads	750	608	95	1 029	810	141	188 030	20 127	8 744	8 970
Percent 65 years and over	14.5	12.5	...	10.9	9.6	14.2	10.5	9.8	9.4	8.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	435	362	40	633	457	117	114 407	12 259	4 867	5 744
Percent in labor force	92.2	92.3	...	93.8	94.7	91.5	90.8	92.2	90.7	93.6
Unrelated individuals	253	171	73	606	444	80	85 762	6 669	3 462	2 283
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.7	9.4	...	15.7	15.3	...	14.0	10.3	11.3	10.4
Percent 65 years and over	33.2	38.6	...	27.1	22.7	...	22.2	23.4	20.5	25.6
Persons	3 321	2 675	457	5 049	4 095	600	821 634	88 645	39 615	38 547
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.1	7.8	11.6	6.2	5.5	6.2	7.1	6.1	6.1	5.5
Percent 65 years and over	7.3	7.1	9.2	6.9	5.9	9.3	6.9	5.9	5.7	5.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.3	73.7	...	63.7	65.8	...	66.3	64.3	64.7	62.3
Households	863	692	137	1 348	1 019	204	230 167	22 761	10 351	9 890
In owner occupied housing units	242	187	31	547	362	104	108 844	12 826	4 870	6 198
Mean value of unit	\$9 361	\$8 876	...	\$10 419	\$9 937	\$10 447	\$9 952	\$12 647	\$8 287	\$15 392
In renter occupied housing units	621	505	106	801	657	100	121 323	9 935	5 481	3 692
Mean gross rent	\$73	\$75	\$65	\$100	\$94	\$164	\$87	\$99	\$99	\$101
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.5	2.2	39.4	12.2	5.0	31.9	2.7	4.2	2.2	3.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	218	192	16	220	213	—	38 989	3 901	2 349	1 164
Percent of all families	29.1	31.6	...	21.4	26.3	...	20.7	19.4	26.9	13.0
Mean family income	\$2 183	\$2 225	...	\$2 274	\$2 349	...	\$2 075	\$2 160	\$2 172	\$2 130
Mean income deficit	\$1 651	\$1 642	...	\$1 703	\$1 637	...	\$1 807	\$1 782	\$1 804	\$1 776
Percent receiving public assistance income	53.2	54.7	...	59.1	61.0	...	44.7	41.2	50.0	29.3
Mean size of family	4.27	4.28	...	4.61	4.63	...	3.20	4.49	4.51	4.40
With related children under 18 years	166	152	9	200	193	—	32 320	3 290	2 055	937
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.48	3.45	...	3.36	3.40	...	3.24	3.22	3.37	3.24
Families with female head	137	116	16	159	159	—	25 058	2 360	1 666	549
With related children under 18 years	130	116	9	152	152	—	23 013	2 188	1 551	501
With related children under 6 years	98	84	9	101	101	—	13 763	1 351	988	303
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	30.7	30.7	...	23.5	31.8	28.4	42.6
Family heads	218	192	16	220	213	—	38 989	3 901	2 349	1 164
Percent 65 years and over	11.5	10.4	...	0.5	0.5	...	11.8	13.3	9.6	19.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	61	61	—	60	53	—	10 659	1 068	553	345
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.3	65.3	68.2	62.9
Unrelated individuals	128	79	44	330	237	41	34 322	2 828	1 425	955
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.6	46.2	...	54.5	53.4	...	40.0	42.4	41.2	41.8
Mean income	\$935	...	...	\$789	\$797	...	\$810	\$761	\$772	\$809
Mean income deficit	\$864	...	...	\$1 071	\$1 076	...	\$1 032	\$1 069	\$1 072	\$1 016
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.2	...	...	22.7	24.1	...	25.2	17.2	18.7	18.0
Percent 65 years and over	49.2	...	...	33.0	26.6	...	35.2	42.0	38.2	45.9
Persons	1 058	900	128	1 344	1 223	41	204 400	20 335	12 010	6 073
Percent of all persons	31.9	33.6	28.0	26.6	29.9	6.8	24.9	22.9	30.3	15.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.9	9.7	18.0	10.1	7.9	...	9.6	9.6	8.0	11.4
Percent 65 years and over	8.9	7.9	14.1	9.0	6.1	...	9.6	10.1	7.8	13.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	82.6	...	...	67.0	65.8	63.8	64.6
Related children under 18 years	589	543	29	673	656	—	103 915	11 078	7 064	3 036
Percent living with both parents	17.5	19.0	...	23.8	21.8	...	24.2	26.6	19.5	36.9
Households	301	248	43	388	322	24	57 442	5 148	2 966	1 628
Percent of all households	34.9	35.8	31.4	28.8	31.6	11.8	25.0	22.6	28.7	16.5
In owner occupied housing units	55	36	9	63	38	7	15 552	2 007	858	833
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 445	\$9 594	\$7 203	\$11 712
In renter occupied housing units	246	212	34	325	284	17	41 890	3 141	2 108	795
Mean gross rent	\$71	\$73	...	\$81	\$91	...	\$81	\$99	\$98	\$103
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.6	4.4	...	18.3	11.2	...	3.9	7.8	3.0	9.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	146	125	11	128	121	—	26 062	2 574	1 575	738
Percent of all families	19.5	20.6	...	12.4	14.9	...	13.9	12.8	18.0	8.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 225	\$1 243	...	\$1 634	\$1 567	...	\$1 478	\$1 467	\$1 457	\$1 553
Families with female head	86	70	11	101	101	—	17 185	1 576	1 125	351
Unrelated individuals	94	57	32	284	205	27	26 059	2 171	1 123	661
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.2	33.3	...	46.9	46.2	...	30.4	32.6	32.4	29.0
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$732	\$725	...	\$813	\$848	\$818	\$893
Persons	724	574	111	891	778	27	137 768	13 506	8 057	3 879
Percent 65 years and over	6.6	6.4	5.4	10.7	7.2	...	9.7	10.9	8.9	13.6
Related children under 18 years	385	339	29	430	413	—	68 893	7 048	4 503	1 901
Percent living with both parents	16.6	18.9	...	10.0	6.3	...	21.6	25.6	17.9	36.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	261	219	27	294	283	4	51 427	5 319	3 048	1 680
Percent of all families	34.8	36.0	...	28.6	34.9	2.8	27.4	26.4	34.9	18.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 277	\$2 354	...	\$2 148	\$2 114	...	\$2 230	\$2 171	\$2 277	\$2 078
Families with female head	158	126	27	190	190	—	30 507	2 910	2 022	708
Unrelated individuals	139	83	51	357	252	50	40 713	3 321	1 741	1 075
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.9	48.5	...	58.9	56.8	...	47.5	49.8	50.3	47.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 232	...	...	\$1 427	\$1 457	...	\$1 290	\$1 327	\$1 288	\$1 325
Persons	1 265	1 004	201	1 707	1 528	90	265 335	27 795	15 863	8 728
Percent 65 years and over	7.4	7.1	9.0	8.1	5.7	...	9.3	9.0	7.3	10.4
Related children under 18 years	690	587	75	876	834	25	134 645	15 020	9 000	4 548
Percent living with both parents	20.0	21.6	...	28.7	25.1	...	30.9	35.3	25.3	48.4

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading		
	Pennsylvania portion									
	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
<b>Families</b>	167 903	5 663	147 664	12 364	38 949	24 355	13 533	1 350	1 221	36
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.9	21.1	19.8	9.3	23.6	26.1	19.8	18.1	19.7	—
Mean size of family	3.89	4.03	3.88	3.98	3.80	3.74	3.91	4.07	4.02	...
With related children under 18 years	111 504	3 886	98 506	7 698	24 784	15 505	8 613	945	862	23
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.59	2.79	2.58	2.60	2.60	2.58	2.66	2.73	2.73	...
Families with female head	52 405	1 807	47 690	2 552	11 870	8 172	3 507	374	369	—
With related children under 18 years	40 615	1 427	37 068	1 862	9 418	6 457	2 811	310	305	—
With related children under 6 years	20 328	702	18 648	849	4 976	3 438	1 451	167	167	—
Percent of heads in labor force	38.1	41.3	37.5	47.7	27.4	25.0	31.4	35.3	35.3	—
<b>Family heads</b>	167 903	5 663	147 664	12 364	38 949	24 355	13 533	1 350	1 221	36
Percent 65 years and over	10.6	10.8	10.2	14.2	14.8	14.3	15.6	11.1	10.3	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	102 148	3 421	88 778	8 397	22 401	13 387	8 310	875	770	36
Percent in labor force	90.7	87.7	90.4	94.1	89.5	88.6	91.2	92.8	91.8	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	79 093	2 326	70 433	4 968	18 522	12 767	5 291	644	563	24
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.3	16.2	14.8	7.9	24.7	26.4	21.2	7.9	9.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	22.1	28.1	22.0	22.9	32.2	31.1	33.5	26.4	25.8	...
<b>Persons</b>	732 989	25 175	643 382	54 159	166 592	103 860	58 150	6 132	5 467	154
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.2	7.7	7.1	7.6	10.7	10.6	10.7	6.5	6.7	1.9
Percent 65 years and over	7.0	6.8	6.9	8.0	9.8	9.9	9.6	6.7	6.4	1.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.5	69.6	66.3	67.0	73.1	71.4	76.2	61.5	63.3	...
<b>Households</b>	207 406	6 944	183 820	14 364	48 524	31 093	16 196	1 747	1 586	45
In owner occupied housing units	96 018	2 578	83 619	8 440	17 380	9 311	7 177	684	579	26
Mean value of unit	\$9 592	\$9 928	\$9 129	\$13 163	\$11 219	\$11 564	\$11 024	\$8 061	\$7 041	...
In renter occupied housing units	111 388	4 366	100 201	5 924	31 144	21 782	9 019	1 063	1 007	19
Mean gross rent	\$86	\$96	\$84	\$108	\$86	\$87	\$85	\$88	\$87	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.5	2.5	2.3	4.5	7.3	7.1	6.2	2.2	0.9	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	35 088	1 481	31 636	1 729	9 909	6 551	3 163	313	299	—
Percent of all families	20.9	26.2	21.4	14.0	25.4	26.9	23.4	23.2	24.5	—
Mean family income	\$2 066	\$2 269	\$2 047	\$2 244	\$2 068	\$2 059	\$2 077	\$2 316	\$2 340	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 810	\$1 766	\$1 822	\$1 653	\$1 664	\$1 664	\$1 678	\$1 677	\$1 662	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	45.1	45.7	46.1	27.9	49.5	51.6	46.4	43.1	45.2	—
Mean size of family	4.35	4.52	4.34	4.41	4.14	4.12	4.17	4.70	4.66	—
With related children under 18 years	29 030	1 218	26 371	1 276	7 830	5 196	2 509	256	251	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.23	3.34	3.22	3.49	3.17	3.17	3.13	3.67	3.59	—
Families with female head	22 698	903	20 766	915	6 263	4 269	1 901	180	180	—
With related children under 18 years	20 825	851	19 074	802	5 726	3 909	1 737	170	170	—
With related children under 6 years	12 412	477	11 442	434	3 594	2 474	1 066	113	113	—
Percent of heads in labor force	22.6	32.1	21.9	27.4	17.8	15.6	21.5	22.1	22.1	—
<b>Family heads</b>	35 088	1 481	31 636	1 729	9 909	6 551	3 163	313	299	—
Percent 65 years and over	11.6	11.5	11.2	18.0	15.7	13.8	19.2	14.1	11.7	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	9 591	444	8 466	610	2 387	1 548	779	98	93	—
Percent in labor force	65.3	61.0	64.8	73.3	59.9	57.9	64.8	...	...	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	31 494	940	27 873	1 819	9 213	6 146	2 764	306	266	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.8	40.4	39.6	36.6	49.7	48.1	52.2	47.5	47.2	...
Mean income	\$815	\$863	\$816	\$823	\$946	\$966	\$912	\$798	\$806	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 029	\$967	\$1 028	\$1 003	\$884	\$864	\$921	\$1 038	\$1 027	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.9	29.6	27.0	14.6	36.8	39.8	32.1	12.7	14.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	34.6	40.1	34.9	35.9	42.1	42.2	41.0	38.6	39.5	...
<b>Persons</b>	184 065	7 634	165 121	9 445	50 275	33 159	15 956	1 776	1 658	18
Percent of all persons	25.1	30.3	25.7	17.4	30.2	31.9	27.4	29.0	30.3	11.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.6	10.3	9.4	12.2	13.0	12.0	14.4	11.7	11.8	...
Percent 65 years and over	9.6	9.0	9.4	12.6	12.7	12.3	13.2	10.8	9.9	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.1	73.3	66.2	73.0	69.8	65.7	76.3	67.0	70.7	...
Related children under 18 years	92 837	4 036	83 728	4 485	24 784	16 324	7 943	976	941	—
Percent living with both parents	23.9	26.8	23.2	32.4	24.4	23.0	26.5	28.6	25.9	—
<b>Households</b>	52 294	2 064	47 340	2 556	15 736	10 350	4 965	480	458	3
Percent of all households	25.2	29.7	25.8	17.8	32.4	33.3	30.7	27.5	28.9	...
In owner occupied housing units	13 545	466	11 648	1 292	3 080	1 462	1 358	130	115	...
Mean value of unit	\$8 275	\$9 305	\$7 871	\$11 133	\$8 711	\$9 426	\$8 590	\$5 835	\$6 139	...
In renter occupied housing units	38 749	1 598	35 692	1 264	12 656	8 888	3 607	350	343	3
Mean gross rent	\$80	\$89	\$79	\$94	\$80	\$81	\$78	\$79	\$79	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.5	3.6	3.2	7.5	11.1	9.9	11.3	4.2	2.0	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	23 488	948	21 311	1 076	6 238	4 052	2 081	222	208	—
Percent of all families	14.0	16.7	14.4	8.7	16.0	16.6	15.4	16.4	17.0	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 480	\$1 420	\$1 489	\$1 362	\$1 418	\$1 462	\$1 340	\$1 198	\$1 208	—
Families with female head	15 609	618	14 299	600	4 113	2 774	1 289	118	118	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	23 888	734	21 008	1 409	6 686	4 358	2 103	262	222	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.2	31.6	29.8	28.4	36.1	34.1	39.7	40.7	39.4	...
Mean income deficit	\$810	\$716	\$815	\$762	\$656	\$649	\$665	\$707	\$718	...
<b>Persons</b>	124 262	4 794	111 815	6 144	32 675	21 091	10 930	1 333	1 220	18
Percent 65 years and over	9.5	9.7	9.4	12.4	12.5	11.5	13.7	13.2	12.2	...
Related children under 18 years	61 845	2 508	55 992	2 881	15 783	10 267	5 275	697	662	—
Percent living with both parents	21.2	22.0	20.7	29.5	20.1	20.2	19.7	27.4	23.6	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	46 108	1 900	41 380	2 402	13 119	8 643	4 197	433	410	—
Percent of all families	27.5	33.6	28.0	19.4	33.7	35.5	31.0	32.1	33.6	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 237	\$2 273	\$2 252	\$2 045	\$2 080	\$2 082	\$2 099	\$2 060	\$2 069	—
Families with female head	27 597	1 112	25 180	1 113	7 525	5 152	2 265	218	218	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	37 392	1 142	33 023	2 295	10 775	7 258	3 196	361	321	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.3	49.1	46.9	46.2	58.2	56.8	60.4	56.1	57.0	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 286	\$1 210	\$1 288	\$1 202	\$1 178	\$1 153	\$1 219	\$1 295	\$1 260	...
<b>Persons</b>	237 540	9 557	211 909	13 277	65 333	42 583	21 199	2 493	2 329	18
Percent 65 years and over	9.4	8.7	9.2	11.5	12.7	12.4	13.1	9.7	9.2	...
Related children under 18 years	119 625	5 063	107 199	6 339	31 581	20 476	10 401	1 337	1 277	...
Percent living with both parents	30.4	31.2	29.5	42.3	31.5	30.0	33.5	39.6	37.4	—



Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
Families	172	172	--	263	--	225	24	1 809	1 519	132
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.2	5.2	--	15.6	--	18.2	--	19.5	20.8	5.3
Mean size of family	3.51	3.39	--	3.87	--	3.61	--	3.83	3.81	3.39
With related children under 18 years	92	92	--	123	--	99	15	1 292	1 096	89
Mean number of related children under 18 years	..	..	--	3.08	--	..	..	2.71	2.74	..
Families with female head	52	52	--	119	--	114	--	533	512	13
With related children under 18 years	16	16	--	55	--	50	--	450	434	13
With related children under 6 years	13	13	--	29	--	29	--	272	269	--
Percent of heads in labor force	..	..	--	..	--	..	--	39.3	39.8	--
Family heads	172	172	--	263	--	225	24	1 809	1 519	132
Percent 65 years and over	32.6	32.6	--	19.0	--	17.8	--	11.3	11.3	9.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	97	97	--	106	--	83	19	1 102	881	91
Percent in labor force	..	..	--	87.7	--	..	--	95.0	94.2	..
Unrelated individuals	188	130	5	513	7	98	11	720	600	64
Percent receiving public assistance income	32.4	43.1	..	12.1	--	..	--	14.2	14.7	..
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	13.1	..	6.2	--	..	--	14.6	14.5	..
Persons	792	713	26	1 531	16	911	153	7 641	6 384	511
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.9	10.9	--	10.4	--	10.6	17.0	6.7	6.4	6.5
Percent 65 years and over	13.3	12.9	..	8.9	--	12.0	15.0	7.0	6.8	6.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.5	..	--	78.1	--	72.5	..	69.6	66.7	..
Households	252	243	5	351	--	288	31	2 151	1 892	156
In owner occupied housing units	26	22	--	86	--	56	16	929	793	67
Mean value of unit	..	..	--	..	--	..	..	\$8 703	\$8 133	..
In renter occupied housing units	226	221	5	265	--	232	15	1 222	1 099	89
Mean gross rent	\$69	\$69	..	\$82	--	\$82	..	\$82	\$83	..
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	--	--	--	5.1	--	3.8	..	10.5	9.5	12.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	42	42	--	69	--	69	--	476	430	20
Percent of all families	24.4	24.4	--	26.2	--	30.7	--	26.3	28.3	15.2
Mean family income	..	..	--	..	--	..	..	\$2 208	\$2 146	..
Mean income deficit	..	..	--	..	--	..	..	\$1 426	\$1 458	..
Percent receiving public assistance income	..	..	--	..	--	..	..	41.6	43.7	..
Mean size of family	..	..	--	..	--	..	..	4.04	3.93	..
With related children under 18 years	29	29	--	57	--	57	--	374	335	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	..	..	--	..	--	..	..	3.15	3.16	..
Families with female head	26	26	--	51	--	51	--	304	301	--
With related children under 18 years	13	13	--	45	--	45	--	265	262	--
With related children under 6 years	13	13	--	29	--	29	--	180	177	--
Percent of heads in labor force	..	..	--	..	--	..	..	16.7	16.9	..
Family heads	42	42	--	69	--	69	--	476	430	20
Percent 65 years and over	..	..	--	..	--	..	..	15.1	15.1	..
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	11	11	--	18	--	18	--	126	90	13
Percent in labor force	..	..	--	..	--	..	..	91.3	..	..
Unrelated individuals	100	49	5	430	7	68	4	269	241	--
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.2	37.7	..	83.8	..	..	..	37.4	40.2	..
Mean income	\$652	..	..	\$356	..	..	..	\$679	\$636	..
Mean income deficit	\$1 190	..	..	\$1 477	..	..	..	\$1 158	\$1 203	..
Percent receiving public assistance income	45.0	..	..	8.6	..	..	..	24.2	27.0	..
Percent 65 years and over	19.0	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	23.0	23.2	..
Persons	294	243	5	741	7	379	4	2 191	1 929	48
Percent of all persons	37.1	34.1	..	48.4	..	41.6	2.6	28.7	30.2	9.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.9	11.1	--	3.5	--	6.9	--	7.5	7.4	..
Percent 65 years and over	12.6	11.1	--	4.3	--	8.4	--	9.9	10.1	..
Percent receiving Social Security income	..	..	--	..	--	..	..	56.9	52.1	..
Related children under 18 years	93	89	4	180	--	180	--	1 183	1 046	27
Percent living with both parents	..	..	..	6.7	--	6.7	--	23.0	16.2	..
Households	66	61	5	121	--	115	--	613	566	20
Percent of all households	26.2	25.1	..	34.5	..	39.9	..	28.5	29.9	12.8
In owner occupied housing units	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	141	108	16
Mean value of unit	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$7 154	\$7 681	..
In renter occupied housing units	66	61	5	121	--	115	--	472	458	4
Mean gross rent	..	..	..	\$75	--	\$78	..	\$82	\$83	..
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	--	--	--	9.1	--	9.6	--	16.2	13.8	..
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	42	42	--	41	--	41	--	264	245	4
Percent of all families	24.4	24.4	--	15.6	--	18.2	--	14.6	16.1	3.0
Mean income deficit	..	..	--	..	--	..	..	\$1 274	\$1 296	..
Families with female head	26	26	--	38	--	38	--	200	197	--
Unrelated individuals	94	43	5	397	7	43	4	230	209	--
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.0	33.1	..	77.4	..	..	..	31.9	34.8	..
Mean income deficit	..	..	..	\$1 113	..	..	..	\$838	\$878	..
Persons	258	203	9	588	7	234	4	1 329	1 172	18
Percent 65 years and over	14.3	13.3	..	1.2	--	3.0	--	8.4	9.0	--
Related children under 18 years	93	89	4	130	--	130	--	718	627	10
Percent living with both parents	..	..	..	..	--	..	--	22.7	14.2	..
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	51	51	--	119	--	109	5	604	542	28
Percent of all families	29.7	29.7	--	45.2	--	48.4	..	33.4	35.7	21.2
Mean income deficit	..	..	..	\$1 671	..	\$1 754	..	\$1 943	\$1 985	..
Families with female head	29	29	--	75	--	70	--	347	344	--
Unrelated individuals	125	74	5	461	7	87	11	313	279	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals	66.5	56.9	..	89.9	..	..	..	43.5	46.5	..
Mean income deficit	\$1 387	..	..	\$1 811	..	..	..	\$1 422	\$1 464	..
Persons	322	267	9	946	7	511	46	2 739	2 405	95
Percent 65 years and over	14.0	13.1	..	4.8	--	8.8	--	8.9	9.2	..
Related children under 18 years	117	113	4	273	--	227	25	1 462	1 312	40
Percent living with both parents	47.9	49.6	..	28.6	--	26.0	..	31.7	27.4	..

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Allentown	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	1 314	41	1 273	193	1 769	5 803	687	817	179 129	16 077	163 052
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	23.5	—	24.3	11.4	24.1	18.1	24.6	31.3	19.1	18.1	19.2
Mean size of family.....	3.74	—	3.75	3.82	4.45	3.97	4.13	4.52	3.91	4.10	3.89
With related children under 18 years.....	2.50	22	2.51	2.78	3.16	2.66	2.86	3.09	2.59	2.65	2.59
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	485	6	479	47	532	1 782	207	296	56 101	4 638	51 463
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	395	6	389	35	453	1 483	179	245	43 694	3 740	39 954
With related children under 18 years.....	261	—	261	23	311	807	100	157	22 082	2 067	20 015
Percent of heads in labor force.....	24.9	—	24.9	—	43.4	51.3	24.0	43.3	38.9	48.4	38.0
<b>Family heads</b> .....	1 314	41	1 273	193	1 769	5 803	687	817	179 129	16 077	163 052
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.3	—	9.6	15.5	8.5	10.3	14.6	9.5	10.4	9.6	10.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	729	35	694	123	1 106	3 528	395	460	108 777	9 966	98 811
Percent in labor force.....	91.1	—	90.6	95.1	89.7	90.1	91.4	94.8	90.8	92.9	90.6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	681	15	666	83	765	2 256	223	468	82 061	5 445	76 616
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.4	—	16.8	—	16.5	12.1	9.9	16.0	14.3	10.8	14.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.5	—	17.9	—	21.7	27.5	35.0	23.9	22.3	22.7	22.2
<b>Persons</b> .....	5 590	154	5 436	820	8 642	25 274	3 062	4 161	782 086	71 373	710 713
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.5	—	6.7	10.7	6.2	6.6	8.2	5.6	7.1	6.0	7.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.5	—	6.7	9.6	5.2	6.8	7.4	6.0	6.9	5.9	7.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	71.5	—	71.5	—	64.0	67.4	74.8	64.5	66.2	63.5	66.4
<b>Households</b> .....	1 656	56	1 600	244	2 083	7 004	799	1 043	220 431	18 501	201 930
In owner occupied housing units.....	564	44	520	134	696	3 250	209	376	103 702	10 586	93 116
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 943	—	\$12 098	\$6 455	\$10 497	\$9 809	\$8 661	\$10 555	\$9 762	\$12 191	\$9 486
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 092	12	1 080	110	1 387	3 754	590	667	116 729	7 915	108 814
Mean gross rent.....	\$87	—	\$87	\$63	\$82	\$90	\$73	\$94	\$87	\$103	\$85
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.3	—	8.6	8.6	2.4	3.4	8.6	4.9	2.4	2.8	2.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	348	—	348	35	474	1 459	203	213	37 634	3 235	34 399
Percent of all families.....	26.5	—	27.3	18.1	26.8	25.1	29.5	26.1	21.0	20.1	21.1
Mean family income.....	\$2 322	—	\$2 322	—	\$2 418	\$2 147	\$2 220	\$2 349	\$2 070	\$2 124	\$2 065
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 661	—	\$1 661	—	\$1 759	\$1 798	\$1 678	\$1 637	\$1 814	\$1 813	\$1 815
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	54.0	—	54.0	—	50.6	42.3	57.1	61.0	45.4	44.2	45.5
Mean size of family.....	4.37	—	4.37	—	4.94	4.38	4.36	4.63	4.36	4.45	4.35
With related children under 18 years.....	307	—	307	30	418	1 191	156	193	31 305	2 761	28 544
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.15	—	3.15	—	3.68	3.34	3.54	3.40	3.24	3.32	3.23
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	254	—	254	20	297	957	127	159	24 464	2 133	22 331
With related children under 18 years.....	241	—	241	15	297	876	120	152	22 490	1 975	20 515
With related children under 6 years.....	169	—	169	8	229	537	88	101	13 473	1 239	12 234
Percent of heads in labor force.....	14.8	—	14.8	—	31.4	34.5	—	30.7	23.3	32.6	22.4
<b>Family heads</b> .....	348	—	348	35	474	1 459	203	213	37 634	3 235	34 399
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.2	—	5.2	—	7.4	11.3	9.9	0.5	11.6	13.1	11.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	79	—	79	6	149	400	61	53	10 180	817	9 363
Percent in labor force.....	—	—	—	—	60.4	72.8	—	—	65.3	67.7	65.1
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	278	—	278	36	342	999	117	251	32 569	2 280	30 289
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.8	—	41.7	—	44.7	44.3	52.5	53.6	39.7	41.9	39.5
Mean income.....	\$953	—	\$953	—	\$769	\$788	\$952	\$842	\$816	\$791	\$818
Mean income deficit.....	\$894	—	\$894	—	\$1 092	\$1 045	\$848	\$1 027	\$1 026	\$1 046	\$1 024
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	36.7	—	36.7	—	24.6	19.2	18.8	25.5	26.0	18.2	26.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.1	—	28.1	—	27.5	40.8	48.7	27.9	35.5	41.8	35.0
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 798	—	1 798	225	2 683	7 392	1 002	1 237	196 594	16 674	179 920
Percent of all persons.....	32.2	—	33.1	27.4	31.0	29.2	32.7	29.7	25.1	23.4	25.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.1	—	7.1	12.9	8.5	9.0	9.9	7.8	9.6	9.4	9.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.9	—	6.9	16.9	5.9	8.8	8.3	6.6	9.6	10.0	9.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.0	—	75.0	—	60.1	71.0	—	—	66.4	63.0	66.7
Related children under 18 years.....	987	—	987	109	1 518	3 935	572	656	100 447	9 393	91 054
Percent living with both parents.....	22.0	—	22.0	42.2	25.8	20.5	18.0	21.8	23.6	22.1	23.8
<b>Households</b> .....	458	—	458	56	680	2 020	280	329	55 641	4 293	51 348
Percent of all households.....	27.7	—	28.6	23.0	32.6	28.8	35.0	31.5	25.2	23.2	25.4
In owner occupied housing units.....	78	—	78	8	110	538	40	45	14 746	1 637	13 109
Mean value of unit.....	—	—	—	—	\$6 464	\$9 581	—	—	\$8 337	\$9 345	\$8 212
In renter occupied housing units.....	380	—	380	48	570	1 482	240	284	40 895	2 656	38 239
Mean gross rent.....	\$83	—	\$83	—	\$76	\$85	\$73	\$91	\$81	\$100	\$80
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	16.2	—	16.2	—	6.6	4.9	12.5	10.9	3.5	4.8	3.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	218	—	218	27	325	947	136	121	25 241	2 174	23 067
Percent of all families.....	16.6	—	17.1	14.0	18.4	16.3	19.8	14.8	14.1	13.5	14.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 280	—	\$1 280	—	\$1 232	\$1 510	\$1 240	\$1 567	\$1 482	\$1 480	\$1 482
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	160	—	160	16	211	653	81	101	16 778	1 432	15 346
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	196	—	196	30	299	812	83	205	24 610	1 710	22 900
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	28.8	—	29.4	—	39.1	36.0	37.2	43.8	30.0	31.4	29.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$708	—	\$708	—	\$744	\$762	—	\$725	\$810	\$840	\$808
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 196	—	1 196	182	1 842	4 826	679	778	132 690	11 283	121 407
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.0	—	7.0	16.5	6.6	8.6	5.4	7.2	9.6	10.7	9.5
Related children under 18 years.....	680	—	680	102	1 042	2 497	368	413	66 810	6 086	60 724
Percent living with both parents.....	24.9	—	24.9	41.2	22.0	13.3	17.4	6.3	21.2	21.5	21.1
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	461	—	461	68	578	1 905	241	283	49 336	4 274	45 062
Percent of all families.....	35.1	—	36.2	35.2	32.7	32.8	35.1	34.6	27.5	26.6	27.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 119	—	\$2 119	—	\$2 395	\$2 250	\$2 333	\$2 114	\$2 246	\$2 246	\$2 246
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	314	—	314	38	326	1 137	148	190	29 726	2 611	27 115
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	350	—	350	36	374	1 120	121	266	38 685	2 712	35 973
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	51.4	—	52.6	—	48.9	49.6	54.3	56.8	47.1	49.8	47.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 119	—	\$1 119	—	\$1 435	\$1 359	\$1 256	\$1 414	\$1 283	\$1 293	\$1 282
<b>Persons</b> .....	2 411	—	2 411	384	3 275	9 481	1 187	1 548	253 805	22 442	231 363
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.5	—	7.5	13.5	6.4	8.6	6.1	7.0	9.3	8.9	9.3
Related children under 18 years.....	1 292	—	1 292	201	1 882	5 045	662	834	129 176	12 304	116 872
Percent living with both parents.....	22.8	—	22.8	34.8	32.8	27.0	19.2	25.1	30.0	29.7	30.1

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas — Con.						Places				
	Trenton										
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	36 114	1 257	172	10 263	10 087	176	244	1 558	428	193	343
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	24.0	19.1	5.2	17.1	17.4	—	16.8	20.3	23.6	11.4	28.3
Mean size of family.....	3.79	4.00	3.51	4.12	4.13	4.00	3.80	3.80	3.98	3.82	3.39
With related children under 18 years.....	23 010	885	92	7 482	7 341	141	109	1 118	310	143	208
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.60	2.70	...	2.67	2.68	2.09	3.07	2.74	2.52	2.78	2.15
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	11 167	369	52	3 197	3 176	21	114	512	140	47	128
With related children under 18 years.....	8 836	305	16	2 682	2 671	11	50	434	128	35	80
With related children under 6 years.....	4 687	167	13	1 451	1 440	11	29	269	97	23	52
Percent of heads in labor force.....	26.5	35.3	...	48.7	48.3	...	...	39.8	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	36 114	1 257	172	10 263	10 087	176	244	1 558	428	193	343
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.6	10.0	32.6	7.8	7.9	5.7	18.4	11.0	12.9	15.5	8.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	20 707	806	97	6 425	6 289	136	97	920	236	123	185
Percent in labor force.....	89.5	92.2	...	92.4	92.4	91.9	...	94.5	91.9	95.1	84.3
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	17 066	587	135	3 796	3 710	86	109	620	199	59	176
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	25.2	8.7	45.2	7.7	7.9	—	30.3	14.2	24.6	—	9.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.5	25.2	16.3	16.9	17.3	—	29.4	14.7	14.6	...	21.0
<b>Persons</b> .....	154 029	5 621	739	46 128	45 338	790	1 035	6 542	1 902	796	1 340
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.5	6.5	10.6	5.5	5.6	—	11.9	6.3	6.0	10.3	10.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.7	6.3	13.1	4.6	4.6	2.7	12.8	6.7	6.1	9.9	8.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.6	63.6	...	68.3	69.0	...	77.3	66.1	67.2	...	82.4
<b>Households</b> .....	44 911	1 631	248	11 894	11 658	236	314	1 937	522	231	466
In owner occupied housing units.....	15 403	605	22	4 884	4 804	80	72	828	177	134	121
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 523	\$7 480	...	\$11 982	\$11 974	...	...	\$8 641	\$11 419	\$6 455	\$11 395
In renter occupied housing units.....	29 508	1 026	226	7 010	6 854	156	242	1 109	345	97	345
Mean gross rent.....	\$87	\$88	\$69	\$112	\$112	\$150	\$84	\$83	\$91	...	\$81
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	6.5	0.9	—	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.7	9.2	14.2	6.5	4.9
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	9 287	299	42	2 036	2 019	17	69	434	146	35	61
Percent of all families.....	25.7	23.8	24.4	19.8	20.0	9.7	28.3	27.9	34.1	18.1	17.8
Mean family income.....	\$2 067	\$2 340	...	\$2 302	\$2 312	...	...	\$2 139	\$2 290	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 672	\$1 662	...	\$1 605	\$1 603	...	...	\$1 466	\$1 555	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	50.2	45.2	—	40.1	40.5	—	...	43.3	56.2	...	...
Mean size of family.....	4.15	4.66	...	4.38	4.40	...	...	3.93	4.14	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	7 373	251	29	1 791	1 774	17	57	339	117	30	49
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.16	3.59	...	3.13	3.15	...	...	3.14	2.93	...	...
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	5 912	180	26	1 397	1 393	4	41	301	89	20	42
With related children under 18 years.....	5 403	170	13	1 333	1 329	4	55	262	84	15	34
With related children under 6 years.....	3 402	113	13	841	837	4	29	177	65	8	26
Percent of heads in labor force.....	17.2	22.1	...	37.1	36.8	...	...	16.9	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	9 287	299	42	2 036	2 019	17	69	434	146	35	61
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.1	11.7	...	7.1	7.1	...	...	15.0	7.5	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	2 249	93	11	526	513	13	18	94	46	6	15
Percent in labor force.....	59.8	...	...	69.4	69.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	8 374	284	54	1 416	1 411	5	72	241	95	30	50
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	49.1	48.4	40.0	37.3	38.0	...	66.1	38.9	47.7	...	28.4
Mean income.....	\$948	\$805	...	\$633	\$633	...	...	\$636	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$883	\$1 028	...	\$1 233	\$1 233	...	...	\$1 203	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	37.8	13.7	...	13.7	13.7	...	...	27.0	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	42.1	38.0	...	24.4	24.5	...	...	23.2	...	...	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	46 881	1 676	248	10 340	10 288	52	383	1 945	699	219	299
Percent of all persons.....	30.4	29.8	33.6	22.4	22.7	6.6	37.0	29.7	36.8	27.5	22.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	12.5	11.8	10.9	6.5	6.5	...	6.8	7.4	8.9	10.5	6.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.4	10.0	12.9	5.7	5.8	...	8.4	10.0	6.3	17.4	10.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	68.3	71.3	...	68.6	68.6	...	...	52.1	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	23 282	941	93	5 725	5 704	21	180	1 056	404	109	161
Percent living with both parents.....	24.3	25.9	...	23.7	23.7	...	6.7	17.0	23.3	42.2	32.3
<b>Households</b> .....	14 524	461	66	2 736	2 719	17	115	570	181	50	104
Percent of all households.....	32.3	28.3	26.6	23.0	23.3	7.2	36.6	29.4	34.7	21.6	22.3
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 532	115	—	585	585	—	—	108	33	8	5
Mean value of unit.....	\$9 230	\$6 139	...	\$9 925	\$9 925	...	...	\$7 681	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	11 992	346	66	2 151	2 134	17	115	462	148	42	99
Mean gross rent.....	\$81	\$80	...	\$108	\$107	...	\$78	\$83	\$82	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.7	2.0	—	3.1	3.1	—	9.6	13.7	30.4	...	4.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	5 874	208	42	1 268	1 256	12	41	249	91	27	35
Percent of all families.....	16.3	16.5	24.4	12.4	12.5	6.8	16.8	16.0	21.3	14.0	10.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 422	\$1 208	...	\$1 322	\$1 319	...	...	\$1 298	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	3 913	118	26	911	907	4	38	197	52	16	30
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	6 006	240	48	1 202	1 197	5	47	209	67	30	34
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.2	40.9	35.6	31.7	32.3	...	43.1	33.7	33.7	...	19.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$666	\$708	...	\$933	\$934	...	...	\$878	...	...	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	30 470	1 238	212	6 421	6 386	35	238	1 190	525	182	166
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.0	12.3	15.1	5.7	5.8	...	2.9	8.8	7.8	16.5	6.0
Related children under 18 years.....	14 892	662	93	3 235	3 224	11	130	637	299	102	87
Percent living with both parents.....	20.1	23.6	...	15.7	15.6	...	...	15.5	30.4	41.2	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	12 249	410	51	2 779	2 751	28	109	546	177	68	90
Percent of all families.....	33.9	32.6	29.7	27.1	27.3	15.9	44.7	35.0	41.4	35.2	26.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 094	\$2 069	...	\$2 017	\$2 021	...	\$1 754	\$1 994	\$2 161	...	...
Families with female head.....	7 107	218	29	1 734	1 730	4	70	344	103	38	54
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	9 812	339	79	1 688	1 679	9	98	285	110	30	75
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	57.5	57.8	58.5	44.5	45.3	...	69.9	46.0	55.3	...	42.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 176	\$1 273	...	\$1 466	\$1 468	...	...	\$1 442	\$1 134	...	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	60 630	2 347	276	14 282	14 187	95	528	2 429	964	378	461
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.4	9.2	14.5	5.3	5.3	...	8.5	9.1	5.4	13.8	10.4
Related children under 18 years.....	29 445	1 277	117	7 893	7 855	38	233	1 322	517	201	245
Percent living with both parents.....	30.8	37.4	47.9	33.0	32.9	...	25.3	28.0	22.8	34.8	31.4

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	5 663	1 735	4 726	810	147 664	24 355	1 221	172	225	1 519
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	21.1	24.6	20.4	31.6	19.8	26.1	19.7	5.2	18.2	20.8
Mean size of family.....	4.03	4.46	3.98	4.51	3.88	3.74	4.02	3.39	3.61	3.81
With related children under 18 years.....	3 886	1 299	3 374	628	98 506	15 505	862	92	99	1 096
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.79	3.16	2.67	3.11	2.58	2.58	2.73	...	...	2.74
Families with female head.....	1 807	526	1 559	292	47 690	8 172	369	52	114	512
With related children under 18 years.....	1 427	447	1 308	241	37 068	6 457	305	16	50	434
With related children under 6 years.....	702	311	734	157	18 648	3 438	167	13	29	269
Percent of heads in labor force.....	41.3	43.4	50.5	43.3	37.5	25.0	35.3	...	...	39.8
<b>Family heads</b> .....	5 663	1 735	4 726	810	147 664	24 355	1 221	172	225	1 519
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.8	8.2	8.9	9.6	10.2	14.3	10.3	32.6	17.8	11.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	3 421	1 087	2 840	457	88 778	13 387	770	97	83	881
Percent in labor force.....	87.7	89.5	88.7	94.7	90.4	88.6	91.8	...	...	94.2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	2 326	715	1 924	444	70 433	12 767	563	130	98	600
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.2	17.2	11.4	15.3	14.8	26.4	9.1	43.1	...	14.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.1	23.2	25.9	22.7	22.0	31.1	25.8	13.1	...	14.5
<b>Persons</b> .....	25 175	8 449	20 718	4 095	643 382	103 860	5 467	713	911	6 384
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.7	6.2	6.2	5.5	7.1	10.6	6.7	10.9	10.6	6.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.8	5.1	6.3	5.9	6.9	9.9	6.4	12.9	12.0	6.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	69.6	65.7	68.4	65.8	66.3	71.4	63.3	...	...	66.7
<b>Households</b> .....	6 944	2 046	5 822	1 019	183 820	31 093	1 586	243	288	1 892
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 578	659	2 437	362	83 619	9 311	579	22	56	793
Mean value of unit.....	\$9 928	\$9 966	\$9 295	\$9 937	\$9 129	\$11 564	\$7 041	...	...	\$8 133
In renter occupied housing units.....	4 366	1 387	3 385	657	100 201	21 782	1 007	221	232	1 099
Mean gross rent.....	\$96	\$82	\$92	\$94	\$84	\$87	\$87	\$69	\$82	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.5	2.0	2.0	5.0	2.3	7.1	0.9	-	3.8	9.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	1 481	464	1 246	213	31 636	6 551	299	42	69	430
Percent of all families.....	26.2	26.7	26.4	26.3	21.4	26.9	24.5	24.4	30.7	28.3
Mean family income.....	\$2 269	\$2 403	\$2 083	\$2 349	\$2 047	\$2 059	\$2 340	...	...	\$2 146
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 766	\$1 774	\$1 861	\$1 637	\$1 822	\$1 664	\$1 662	...	...	\$1 458
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	45.7	51.7	47.0	61.0	46.1	51.6	45.2	...	...	43.7
Mean size of family.....	4.52	4.95	4.38	4.63	4.34	4.12	4.66	...	...	3.93
With related children under 18 years.....	1 218	413	1 025	193	26 371	5 196	251	29	57	335
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.34	3.67	3.33	3.40	3.22	3.17	3.59	...	...	3.16
Families with female head.....	903	297	850	159	20 766	4 269	180	26	51	301
With related children under 18 years.....	851	297	781	152	19 074	3 909	170	13	45	262
With related children under 6 years.....	477	229	495	101	11 442	2 474	113	13	29	177
Percent of heads in labor force.....	32.1	31.4	34.3	30.7	21.9	15.6	22.1	...	...	16.9
<b>Family heads</b> .....	1 481	464	1 246	213	31 636	6 551	299	42	69	430
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.5	6.5	9.7	0.5	11.2	13.8	11.7	...	...	15.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	444	144	328	53	8 466	1 548	93	11	18	90
Percent in labor force.....	61.0	59.0	68.0	...	64.8	57.9	...	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	940	339	838	237	27 873	6 146	266	49	68	241
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.4	47.4	43.6	53.4	39.6	48.1	47.2	37.7	...	40.2
Mean income.....	\$863	\$768	\$845	\$797	\$816	\$966	\$806	...	...	\$636
Mean income deficit.....	\$967	\$1 094	\$991	\$1 076	\$1 028	\$864	\$1 027	...	...	\$1 203
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	29.6	23.9	19.7	24.1	27.0	39.8	14.7	...	...	27.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	40.1	27.7	40.1	26.6	34.9	42.2	39.5	...	...	23.2
<b>Persons</b> .....	7 634	2 635	6 290	1 233	165 121	33 159	1 658	243	379	1 929
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	30.3	31.2	30.4	29.9	25.7	31.9	30.3	34.1	41.6	30.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.3	8.4	8.9	7.9	9.4	12.0	11.8	11.1	6.9	7.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.0	5.6	8.3	6.1	9.4	12.3	9.9	11.1	8.4	10.1
Related children under 18 years.....	73.3	60.8	72.4	...	66.2	65.7	70.7	...	...	52.1
Percent living with both parents.....	4 036	1 496	3 380	656	83 728	16 324	941	89	180	1 046
Percent living with both parents.....	26.8	25.0	17.9	21.8	23.2	23.0	25.9	...	6.7	16.2
<b>Households</b> .....	2 064	667	1 735	322	47 340	10 350	458	61	115	566
Percent of all households.....	29.7	32.6	29.8	31.6	25.8	33.3	28.9	25.1	39.9	29.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	466	97	397	38	11 648	1 462	115	-	-	108
Mean value of unit.....	\$9 305	...	\$9 325	...	\$7 871	\$9 426	\$6 139	...	...	\$7 681
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 598	570	1 338	284	35 692	8 888	343	61	115	458
Mean gross rent.....	\$89	\$76	\$86	\$91	\$79	\$81	\$79	...	\$78	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.6	5.5	3.1	11.2	3.2	9.9	2.0	-	9.6	13.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	948	320	827	121	21 311	4 052	208	42	41	245
Percent of all families.....	16.7	18.4	17.5	14.9	14.4	16.6	17.0	24.4	18.2	16.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 420	\$1 243	\$1 545	\$1 567	\$1 489	\$1 462	\$1 208	...	...	\$1 296
Families with female head.....	618	211	581	101	14 299	2 774	118	26	38	197
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	734	296	677	205	21 008	4 358	222	43	43	209
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	31.6	41.4	35.2	46.2	29.8	34.1	39.4	33.1	...	34.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$716	\$747	\$700	\$725	\$815	\$649	\$718	...	...	\$678
<b>Persons</b> .....	4 794	1 807	4 264	778	111 815	21 091	1 220	203	234	1 172
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.7	6.7	7.4	7.2	9.4	11.5	12.2	13.3	3.0	9.0
Related children under 18 years.....	2 508	1 020	2 251	413	55 992	10 267	662	89	130	627
Percent living with both parents.....	22.0	20.8	13.4	6.3	20.7	20.2	23.6	...	-	14.2
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	1 900	568	1 584	283	41 380	8 643	410	51	109	542
Percent of all families.....	33.6	32.7	33.5	34.9	28.0	35.5	33.6	29.7	48.4	35.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 273	\$2 401	\$2 354	\$2 114	\$2 252	\$2 082	\$2 069	...	\$1 754	\$1 985
Families with female head.....	1 112	326	1 007	190	25 180	5 152	218	29	70	344
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	1 142	371	928	252	33 023	7 258	321	74	87	279
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	49.1	51.9	48.2	56.8	46.9	56.8	57.0	56.9	...	46.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 210	\$1 436	\$1 323	\$1 457	\$1 288	\$1 153	\$1 260	...	...	\$1 464
<b>Persons</b> .....	9 557	3 230	7 882	1 528	211 909	42 583	2 329	267	511	2 405
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.7	6.2	7.9	5.7	9.2	12.4	9.2	13.1	8.8	9.2
Related children under 18 years.....	5 063	1 860	4 237	834	107 199	20 476	1 277	113	227	1 312
Percent living with both parents.....	31.2	32.3	23.8	25.1	29.5	30.0	37.4	49.6	26.0	27.4

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Altoona			
	Total	New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion					Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
		Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton					
<b>AGE</b>												
<b>Total, all ages</b> .....	<b>4 437</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>4 137</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>2 966</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>		
Under 5 years.....	774	39	27	735	126	546	44	—	—	—		
5 to 9 years.....	725	26	21	699	137	502	43	6	—	—		
10 to 14 years.....	631	38	25	593	70	452	42	15	—	—		
15 to 19 years.....	511	42	42	469	102	309	21	7	—	—		
20 to 24 years.....	332	22	15	310	54	212	10	19	5	5		
25 to 29 years.....	264	13	13	251	68	156	6	—	—	—		
30 to 34 years.....	262	34	20	228	46	144	31	—	—	—		
35 to 39 years.....	335	40	27	295	37	218	18	9	—	—		
40 to 44 years.....	193	13	13	180	17	163	—	—	—	—		
45 to 49 years.....	111	—	—	111	31	72	—	—	—	—		
50 to 54 years.....	113	9	9	104	21	76	—	—	—	—		
55 to 59 years.....	88	8	8	80	16	64	—	—	—	—		
60 to 64 years.....	19	8	—	11	5	6	—	—	—	—		
65 to 69 years.....	—	17	—	17	4	7	—	6	—	—		
70 to 74 years.....	29	8	8	21	—	13	—	—	—	—		
75 years and over.....	33	—	—	33	7	26	—	—	—	—		
Under 18 years.....	2 436	125	95	2 311	392	1 705	134	21	5	5		
21 years and over.....	1 754	155	113	1 599	298	1 136	60	34	—	—		
65 years and over.....	79	8	8	71	11	46	—	6	—	—		
Median age.....	15.9	21.1	19.9	15.4	16.8	14.8	12.4	...	...	...		
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>2 203</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>27</b>				
Under 5 years.....	370	27	21	343	43	271	23	—	—	—		
5 to 9 years.....	371	—	—	371	58	280	25	—	—	—		
10 to 14 years.....	346	23	16	323	37	245	19	8	—	—		
15 to 19 years.....	228	24	24	204	64	110	8	7	—	—		
20 to 24 years.....	152	17	10	135	23	93	5	6	—	—		
25 to 29 years.....	139	—	—	139	34	91	6	—	—	—		
30 to 34 years.....	112	12	12	100	29	58	6	—	—	—		
35 to 39 years.....	182	34	21	148	29	94	18	—	—	—		
40 to 44 years.....	122	6	6	116	6	110	—	—	—	—		
45 to 49 years.....	50	—	—	50	13	29	—	—	—	—		
50 to 54 years.....	65	9	9	56	15	41	—	—	—	—		
55 to 59 years.....	36	—	—	36	8	28	—	—	—	—		
60 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
65 to 69 years.....	17	—	—	17	4	7	—	6	—	—		
70 to 74 years.....	13	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—		
75 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Under 18 years.....	1 227	58	45	1 169	167	884	67	8	—	—		
21 years and over.....	861	78	58	783	153	558	30	12	—	—		
65 years and over.....	30	—	—	30	4	20	—	6	—	—		
Median age.....	15.3	20.6	19.7	14.8	18.4	13.8	11.8	...	...	...		
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>2 234</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>		
Under 5 years.....	404	12	6	392	83	275	21	—	—	—		
5 to 9 years.....	354	26	21	328	79	222	18	6	—	—		
10 to 14 years.....	285	15	9	270	33	207	23	7	—	—		
15 to 19 years.....	283	18	18	265	38	199	13	—	5	5		
20 to 24 years.....	180	5	5	175	31	119	5	13	—	—		
25 to 29 years.....	125	13	13	112	34	65	—	—	—	—		
30 to 34 years.....	150	22	8	128	17	86	25	—	—	—		
35 to 39 years.....	153	6	6	147	8	124	—	9	—	—		
40 to 44 years.....	71	7	7	64	11	53	—	—	—	—		
45 to 49 years.....	61	—	—	61	18	43	—	—	—	—		
50 to 54 years.....	48	—	—	48	6	35	—	—	—	—		
55 to 59 years.....	52	8	8	44	8	36	—	—	—	—		
60 to 64 years.....	19	8	—	11	5	6	—	—	—	—		
65 to 69 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
70 to 74 years.....	16	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—		
75 years and over.....	33	—	—	33	7	26	—	—	—	—		
Under 18 years.....	1 209	67	50	1 142	225	821	67	13	5	5		
21 years and over.....	893	77	55	816	145	578	30	22	—	—		
65 years and over.....	49	8	8	41	7	26	—	—	—	—		
Median age.....	16.3	23.0	20.5	16.0	14.1	16.1	12.9	...	...	...		
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>4 437</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>4 137</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>2 966</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>		
In households.....	4 410	294	228	4 116	733	2 966	202	62	5	5		
Head of household.....	1 014	66	52	948	217	639	44	19	—	—		
Family head.....	936	66	52	870	176	610	36	19	—	—		
Male.....	812	66	52	746	152	516	30	19	—	—		
Female.....	124	—	—	124	24	94	6	—	—	—		
Primary individual.....	78	—	—	78	41	29	8	—	—	—		
Male.....	39	—	—	39	23	16	—	—	—	—		
Female.....	39	—	—	39	18	13	8	—	—	—		
Wife of head.....	693	67	45	626	112	432	24	17	—	—		
Other relative of head.....	2 682	161	131	2 521	404	1 879	134	21	5	5		
Not related to head.....	21	—	—	21	—	16	—	5	—	—		
In group quarters.....	27	6	—	21	8	—	13	—	—	—		
Inmate of institution.....	13	—	—	13	8	—	5	—	—	—		
Other.....	14	6	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—		
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>												
<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>936</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>19</b>				
With own children under 18 years.....	800	40	33	760	163	539	36	7	—	—		
With own children under 6 years.....	540	31	24	509	127	337	31	7	—	—		
<b>Husband-wife families</b> .....	<b>770</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>				
With own children under 18 years.....	652	40	33	612	135	432	23	7	—	—		
With own children under 6 years.....	463	31	24	432	110	290	18	7	—	—		
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	<b>124</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>				
With own children under 18 years.....	120	—	—	120	24	90	6	—	—	—		
With own children under 6 years.....	61	—	—	61	17	38	6	—	—	—		

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg			
	Total	New York portion			Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
		Total	Binghamton	Urban balance							
<b>AGE</b>											
Total, all ages	207	201	56	102	6	389	168	208	607	296	236
Under 5 years	13	13	7	6	—	113	32	81	119	67	37
5 to 9 years	14	14	—	14	—	71	11	53	83	6	59
10 to 14 years	35	35	—	9	—	31	25	—	127	96	24
15 to 19 years	38	38	8	30	—	6	6	—	45	21	17
20 to 24 years	35	35	—	27	—	26	19	7	26	13	13
25 to 29 years	11	11	11	—	—	43	12	31	45	22	23
30 to 34 years	30	30	5	16	—	41	36	5	48	10	32
35 to 39 years	13	13	13	—	—	24	7	17	71	48	8
40 to 44 years	12	6	6	—	6	6	—	6	23	—	23
45 to 49 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	7	7	—
60 to 64 years	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	15	7	8	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	70	70	15	29	—	221	74	134	367	190	137
21 years and over	107	101	41	43	6	168	94	74	227	106	93
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	15	7	8	—	—	—
Median age	20.5	20.1	...	18.7	...	11.7	22.6	7.2	14.0	13.9	14.6
<b>Male, all ages</b>	137	137	45	72	—	208	99	103	293	146	120
Under 5 years	13	13	7	6	—	44	18	26	49	30	11
5 to 9 years	14	14	—	14	—	45	11	34	27	—	21
10 to 14 years	20	20	—	9	—	25	19	—	49	26	16
15 to 19 years	18	18	8	10	—	6	6	—	30	21	9
20 to 24 years	27	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
25 to 29 years	11	11	11	—	—	27	12	15	16	9	7
30 to 34 years	15	15	—	6	—	18	13	5	41	10	25
35 to 39 years	13	13	13	—	—	24	7	17	50	42	8
40 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	23	—	23
45 to 49 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	55	55	15	29	—	120	54	60	155	77	57
21 years and over	72	72	30	33	—	88	45	43	138	69	63
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	20.6	20.6	...	...	...	13.0	...	8.8	18.6	19.0	27.1
<b>Female, all ages</b>	70	64	11	30	6	181	69	105	314	150	116
Under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	69	14	55	70	37	26
5 to 9 years	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	19	56	6	38
10 to 14 years	15	15	—	—	—	6	6	—	78	70	8
15 to 19 years	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	15	—	8
20 to 24 years	8	8	—	—	—	26	19	7	18	5	13
25 to 29 years	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	29	13	16
30 to 34 years	15	15	5	10	—	23	23	—	7	—	7
35 to 39 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	6	—
40 to 44 years	12	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 49 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	15	7	8	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	15	15	—	—	—	101	20	74	212	113	80
21 years and over	35	29	11	10	6	80	49	31	89	37	30
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	15	7	8	—	—	—
Median age	...	...	...	...	...	9.1	...	4.8	12.0	12.3	9.2
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Total population	207	201	56	102	6	389	168	208	607	296	236
In households	155	149	56	50	6	389	168	208	600	296	236
Head of household	41	41	35	6	—	89	52	37	141	73	55
Family head	30	30	24	6	—	75	38	37	115	53	49
Male	30	30	24	6	—	65	38	27	96	41	49
Female	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	19	12	—
Primary individual	11	11	11	—	—	14	14	—	26	20	6
Male	6	6	6	—	—	7	7	—	26	20	6
Female	5	5	5	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Wife of head	22	16	6	10	6	63	42	21	76	25	36
Other relative of head	70	70	15	29	—	217	74	143	370	193	137
Not related to head	22	22	—	5	—	20	—	7	13	5	8
In group quarters	52	52	—	52	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	52	52	—	52	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>											
Total families	30	30	24	6	—	75	38	37	115	53	49
With own children under 18 years	24	24	18	6	—	62	25	37	100	53	34
With own children under 6 years	24	24	18	6	—	49	18	31	43	18	25
Husband-wife families	30	30	24	6	—	60	38	22	96	41	49
With own children under 18 years	24	24	18	6	—	47	25	22	81	41	34
With own children under 6 years	24	24	18	6	—	34	18	16	43	18	25
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	19	12	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	19	12	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
								Total	Camden	Urban balance
<b>AGE</b>										
Total, all ages	58	—	19	2 475	2 048	266	42 696	11 130	6 526	3 307
Under 5 years	24	—	13	366	299	40	7 264	1 708	1 226	308
5 to 9 years	—	—	—	398	334	35	6 581	1 588	1 050	413
10 to 14 years	14	—	—	447	355	56	5 822	1 362	713	462
15 to 19 years	—	—	—	249	194	40	4 194	1 267	547	589
20 to 24 years	7	—	—	209	199	10	4 395	1 311	744	384
25 to 29 years	6	—	6	151	125	13	3 232	785	489	210
30 to 34 years	—	—	—	142	136	—	2 886	796	486	249
35 to 39 years	7	—	—	95	81	4	2 423	640	270	249
40 to 44 years	—	—	—	198	147	37	1 832	518	220	232
45 to 49 years	—	—	—	78	65	6	1 259	325	183	101
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	31	21	10	922	312	216	54
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	40	34	—	817	229	154	27
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	39	39	—	493	188	160	23
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	62	55	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	17	17	—	148	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	15	—	15	142	19	13	6
Under 18 years	38	—	13	1 398	1 147	153	22 459	5 429	3 350	1 516
21 years and over	13	—	6	985	834	95	17 944	4 854	2 804	1 420
65 years and over	—	—	—	32	17	15	576	81	68	6
Median age	...	...	...	15.5	15.9	15.3	17.0	18.5	17.5	19.0
<b>Male, all ages</b>	26	—	6	1 277	1 041	151	21 834	5 685	3 112	1 841
Under 5 years	12	—	6	212	185	16	3 824	863	619	146
5 to 9 years	—	—	—	191	168	9	3 326	807	564	180
10 to 14 years	7	—	—	176	128	36	2 871	601	319	228
15 to 19 years	—	—	—	119	90	23	2 202	698	257	354
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	138	128	10	2 094	703	280	305
25 to 29 years	—	—	—	66	53	—	1 733	455	258	130
30 to 34 years	—	—	—	33	27	—	1 399	362	190	119
35 to 39 years	7	—	—	85	71	4	1 255	336	144	117
40 to 44 years	—	—	—	130	102	28	990	264	103	142
45 to 49 years	—	—	—	37	30	—	718	150	68	59
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	24	14	10	437	152	91	25
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	28	22	—	448	142	93	15
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	17	17	—	285	111	91	15
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	6	6	—	124	35	35	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	15	—	15	84	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	6	—	6
Under 18 years	19	—	6	672	557	72	11 454	2 663	1 689	714
21 years and over	7	—	—	562	453	67	9 215	2 515	1 262	839
65 years and over	—	—	—	21	6	15	252	41	35	6
Median age	...	...	...	17.5	17.2	18.2	17.0	19.1	16.1	20.2
<b>Female, all ages</b>	32	—	13	1 198	1 007	115	20 862	5 445	3 414	1 466
Under 5 years	12	—	7	154	114	24	3 440	845	607	162
5 to 9 years	—	—	—	207	166	26	3 255	781	486	233
10 to 14 years	7	—	—	271	227	20	2 951	761	394	234
15 to 19 years	—	—	—	130	106	17	1 992	589	290	235
20 to 24 years	7	—	—	71	71	—	2 301	608	464	79
25 to 29 years	6	—	6	85	72	13	1 499	330	231	80
30 to 34 years	—	—	—	109	109	—	1 487	434	296	130
35 to 39 years	—	—	—	10	10	—	1 168	304	126	132
40 to 44 years	—	—	—	68	45	9	842	254	117	90
45 to 49 years	—	—	—	41	35	6	541	175	115	42
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	7	7	—	485	160	125	29
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	12	12	—	369	87	61	12
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	22	22	—	208	77	69	8
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	27	20	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	11	11	—	64	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	13	13	—
Under 18 years	19	—	7	726	590	81	11 005	2 766	1 661	802
21 years and over	6	—	6	423	381	28	8 729	2 339	1 542	581
65 years and over	—	—	—	11	—	—	324	40	33	—
Median age	...	...	...	14.4	14.9	11.9	17.0	17.8	16.8	17.2
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Total population	58	—	19	2 475	2 048	266	42 696	11 130	6 526	3 307
In households	37	—	19	2 475	2 048	266	41 655	10 355	6 503	2 768
Head of household	7	—	—	554	460	52	9 661	2 284	1 408	613
Family head	7	—	—	504	410	52	8 817	2 159	1 352	571
Male	7	—	—	452	358	52	7 040	1 662	973	488
Female	—	—	—	52	52	—	1 777	497	379	83
Primary individual	—	—	—	50	50	—	844	125	56	42
Male	—	—	—	50	50	—	578	95	26	42
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	266	30	30	—
Wife of head	6	—	6	371	329	28	6 055	1 552	953	421
Other relative of head	24	—	13	1 497	1 228	171	25 174	6 265	3 964	1 670
Not related to head	—	—	—	53	31	15	765	254	178	64
In group quarters	21	—	—	—	—	—	1 041	775	23	539
Inmate of institution	14	—	—	—	—	—	167	107	5	26
Other	7	—	—	—	—	—	874	668	18	513
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>										
Total families	7	—	—	504	410	52	8 817	2 159	1 352	571
With own children under 18 years	7	—	—	452	364	52	7 125	1 762	1 072	513
With own children under 6 years	7	—	—	209	169	17	4 604	1 072	706	241
Husband-wife families	7	—	—	452	358	52	6 722	1 575	912	473
With own children under 18 years	7	—	—	406	318	52	5 466	1 297	714	423
With own children under 6 years	7	—	—	193	153	17	3 675	815	503	196
Families with female head	—	—	—	52	52	—	1 777	497	379	83
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	46	46	—	1 514	425	333	75
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	16	16	—	856	238	190	39

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading		
	Pennsylvania portion				Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance						
<b>AGE</b>										
Total, all ages	31 566	253	26 702	3 500	525	118	309	2 637	2 283	36
Under 5 years	5 556	68	4 603	675	55	2	53	470	410	13
5 to 9 years	4 993	10	4 260	574	79	3	49	443	419	11
10 to 14 years	4 460	22	3 886	405	62	26	25	419	376	—
15 to 19 years	2 907	14	2 507	286	46	7	25	216	173	—
20 to 24 years	3 084	35	2 564	358	55	19	31	280	230	—
25 to 29 years	2 447	17	2 051	248	53	7	46	150	106	—
30 to 34 years	2 090	13	1 714	287	31	13	18	134	112	5
35 to 39 years	1 783	7	1 484	223	47	21	26	156	120	—
40 to 44 years	1 314	8	1 115	157	10	—	4	155	136	—
45 to 49 years	934	15	794	85	26	10	5	32	32	—
50 to 54 years	610	6	510	88	48	10	14	56	50	—
55 to 59 years	588	8	513	49	5	—	5	23	23	—
60 to 64 years	305	24	233	48	—	—	—	38	38	—
65 to 69 years	224	—	224	—	—	—	—	21	14	7
70 to 74 years	148	—	130	14	—	—	—	6	6	—
75 years and over	123	6	114	3	8	—	8	38	38	—
Under 18 years	17 030	108	14 529	1 828	228	38	138	1 490	1 340	24
21 years and over	13 090	139	10 954	1 507	265	73	151	1 028	858	12
65 years and over	495	6	468	17	8	—	8	65	58	7
Median age	16.3	21.8	16.2	16.7	21.9	26.4	20.4	14.8	14.2	...
<b>Male, all ages</b>	16 149	114	13 516	1 924	293	51	175	1 441	1 184	15
Under 5 years	2 961	12	2 460	382	42	2	40	255	222	8
5 to 9 years	2 519	—	2 149	319	45	—	38	212	212	—
10 to 14 years	2 270	7	1 959	238	28	19	9	235	210	—
15 to 19 years	1 504	6	1 290	137	27	—	13	128	92	—
20 to 24 years	1 391	12	1 150	159	37	19	13	161	111	—
25 to 29 years	1 278	17	1 025	145	28	—	28	98	63	—
30 to 34 years	1 037	13	842	130	9	—	9	95	78	—
35 to 39 years	919	7	743	144	24	5	19	65	29	—
40 to 44 years	726	8	579	116	6	—	—	95	83	—
45 to 49 years	568	8	476	63	11	—	—	21	21	—
50 to 54 years	285	—	236	43	36	6	6	27	21	—
55 to 59 years	306	—	287	7	—	—	—	9	9	—
60 to 64 years	174	24	123	27	—	—	—	26	26	—
65 to 69 years	89	—	89	—	—	—	—	14	7	7
70 to 74 years	84	—	70	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	8 791	19	7 526	992	135	21	93	803	729	8
21 years and over	6 700	89	5 478	833	139	23	75	574	425	7
65 years and over	211	—	197	14	—	—	—	14	7	7
Median age	16.1	31.2	15.7	15.8	20.6	...	15.2	15.7	13.8	...
<b>Female, all ages</b>	15 417	139	13 186	1 576	232	67	134	1 196	1 099	21
Under 5 years	2 595	56	2 143	293	13	—	13	215	188	5
5 to 9 years	2 474	10	2 111	255	34	3	11	231	207	11
10 to 14 years	2 190	15	1 927	167	34	7	16	184	166	—
15 to 19 years	1 403	8	1 217	149	19	7	12	88	81	—
20 to 24 years	1 693	23	1 414	199	18	—	18	119	119	—
25 to 29 years	1 169	—	1 026	103	25	7	18	52	43	—
30 to 34 years	1 053	—	872	157	22	13	9	39	34	5
35 to 39 years	864	—	741	79	23	16	7	91	91	—
40 to 44 years	588	—	536	41	4	—	4	60	53	—
45 to 49 years	366	7	318	22	15	10	5	11	11	—
50 to 54 years	325	6	274	45	12	4	8	29	29	—
55 to 59 years	282	8	226	42	5	—	5	14	14	—
60 to 64 years	131	—	110	21	—	—	—	12	12	—
65 to 69 years	135	—	135	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
70 to 74 years	64	—	60	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
75 years and over	85	6	76	3	8	—	8	38	38	—
Under 18 years	8 239	89	7 003	836	93	17	45	687	611	16
21 years and over	6 390	50	5 476	674	126	50	76	454	433	5
65 years and over	284	6	271	3	8	—	8	51	51	—
Median age	16.6	11.2	16.7	17.4	24.4	...	24.2	14.1	14.7	...
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Total population	31 566	253	26 702	3 500	525	118	309	2 637	2 283	36
In households	31 300	253	26 511	3 478	454	111	295	2 475	2 283	36
Head of household	7 377	91	6 198	843	135	32	85	547	509	7
Family head	6 658	82	5 637	736	109	11	80	515	484	—
Male	5 378	72	4 452	657	97	—	68	397	366	—
Female	1 280	10	1 185	79	12	—	12	118	118	—
Primary individual	719	9	561	107	26	21	5	32	25	7
Male	483	9	376	65	6	6	—	18	11	7
Female	236	—	185	42	20	15	5	14	14	—
Wife of head	4 503	27	3 793	518	87	27	60	308	287	5
Other relative of head	18 909	127	16 208	1 977	221	41	150	1 590	1 457	24
Not related to head	511	8	312	140	11	11	—	30	30	—
In group quarters	266	—	191	22	71	7	14	162	—	—
Inmate of institution	60	—	36	—	8	—	—	76	—	—
Other	206	—	155	22	63	7	14	86	—	—
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>										
Total families	6 658	82	5 637	736	109	11	80	515	484	—
With own children under 18 years	5 363	82	4 527	569	85	11	62	412	386	—
With own children under 6 years	3 532	45	2 907	441	53	—	53	236	216	—
Husband-wife families	5 147	67	4 250	633	68	—	68	373	342	—
With own children under 18 years	4 169	67	3 430	493	85	11	62	314	288	—
With own children under 6 years	2 860	35	2 284	402	53	—	53	173	153	—
Families with female head	1 280	10	1 185	79	12	—	12	118	118	—
With own children under 18 years	1 089	10	1 009	64	—	—	—	87	87	—
With own children under 6 years	618	10	581	27	—	—	—	63	63	—



Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>Total, all ages</b> .....	44	44	--	62	6	19	5	446	163	66
Under 5 years.....	8	8	--	34	--	19	--	81	36	23
5 to 9 years.....	9	9	--	5	--	--	--	92	31	9
10 to 14 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	--	11
15 to 19 years.....	13	13	--	--	--	--	--	30	14	7
20 to 24 years.....	7	7	--	12	--	--	5	24	6	--
25 to 29 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	43	24	--
30 to 34 years.....	7	7	--	5	--	--	--	49	25	--
35 to 39 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	37	16	--
40 to 44 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	5	7
45 to 49 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22	--	9
50 to 54 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 to 59 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18	--	--
60 to 64 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	6	--
70 to 74 years.....	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 18 years.....	17	17	--	39	--	19	--	230	76	50
21 years and over.....	7	7	--	16	6	--	5	211	82	16
65 years and over.....	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	6	6	--
Median age.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.0	20.4	...
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	31	31	--	50	6	19	--	320	108	39
Under 5 years.....	8	8	--	34	--	19	--	51	11	23
5 to 9 years.....	9	9	--	5	--	--	--	68	20	--
10 to 14 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21	--	--
15 to 19 years.....	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	20	9	7
20 to 24 years.....	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	24	6	--
25 to 29 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21	15	--
30 to 34 years.....	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	43	25	--
35 to 39 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	11	--
40 to 44 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	5	--
45 to 49 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17	--	9
50 to 54 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 to 59 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--
60 to 64 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	6	--
70 to 74 years.....	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 18 years.....	17	17	--	39	--	19	--	160	40	30
21 years and over.....	--	--	--	11	6	--	--	160	68	9
65 years and over.....	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	6	6	--
Median age.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.0	27.7	...
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	13	13	--	12	--	--	5	126	55	27
Under 5 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	30	25	--
5 to 9 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24	11	9
10 to 14 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	11
15 to 19 years.....	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	11	5	--
20 to 24 years.....	--	--	--	12	--	--	5	22	9	--
25 to 29 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	6	--
30 to 34 years.....	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	5	5	--
35 to 39 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
40 to 44 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	7
45 to 49 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--
50 to 54 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 to 59 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--
60 to 64 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 18 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70	36	20
21 years and over.....	7	7	--	5	--	--	5	51	14	7
65 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median age.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.1	...	...
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
<b>Total population</b> .....	44	44	--	62	6	19	5	446	163	66
In households.....	24	24	--	55	6	19	5	438	163	66
Head of household.....	--	--	--	11	6	--	--	116	62	9
Family head.....	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	94	51	9
Male.....	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	94	51	9
Female.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary individual.....	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	22	11	--
Male.....	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	17	11	--
Female.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--
Wife of head.....	7	7	--	5	--	--	5	38	14	7
Other relative of head.....	17	17	--	39	--	19	--	272	81	50
Not related to head.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	6	--
In group quarters.....	20	20	--	7	--	--	--	8	--	--
Inmate of institution.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other.....	20	20	--	7	--	--	--	8	--	--
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>										
<b>Total families</b> .....	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	94	51	9
With own children under 18 years.....	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	86	43	9
With own children under 6 years.....	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	54	43	--
<b>Husband-wife families</b> .....	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	94	51	9
With own children under 18 years.....	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	86	43	9
With own children under 6 years.....	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	54	43	--
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With own children under 18 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With own children under 6 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Allentown	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
<b>AGE</b>											
Total, all ages	4 001	17	3 984	5	200	505	19	2 061	37 402	8 574	28 828
Under 5 years	716	—	716	—	50	110	13	299	6 466	1 456	5 010
5 to 9 years	688	—	688	—	11	64	—	334	5 980	1 341	4 639
10 to 14 years	579	—	579	—	25	112	—	362	5 197	1 056	4 141
15 to 19 years	448	9	439	5	6	38	—	196	3 478	837	2 641
20 to 24 years	295	—	295	—	26	26	—	199	3 564	857	2 707
25 to 29 years	230	—	230	—	12	45	6	125	2 823	639	2 184
30 to 34 years	221	—	221	—	36	32	—	136	2 538	641	1 897
35 to 39 years	282	—	282	—	14	56	—	81	2 064	413	1 651
40 to 44 years	180	—	180	—	—	9	—	147	1 583	370	1 213
45 to 49 years	103	—	103	—	—	—	—	71	1 121	273	848
50 to 54 years	97	—	97	—	—	6	—	21	842	261	581
55 to 59 years	80	—	80	—	13	7	—	34	739	181	558
60 to 64 years	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	39	459	175	284
65 to 69 years	17	—	17	—	7	—	—	—	279	55	224
70 to 74 years	21	8	13	—	—	—	—	17	130	—	130
75 years and over	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	139	19	120
Under 18 years	2 261	9	2 252	5	92	324	13	1 154	20 100	4 415	15 685
21 years and over	1 536	8	1 528	—	108	175	6	840	15 550	3 658	11 892
65 years and over	71	8	63	—	7	—	—	17	548	74	474
Median age	15.2	...	15.1	...	21.5	13.5	...	15.9	16.5	17.6	16.2
<b>Male, all ages</b>	1 970	—	1 970	—	106	250	6	1 048	18 782	4 177	14 605
Under 5 years	337	—	337	—	18	57	6	185	3 394	736	2 658
5 to 9 years	363	—	363	—	11	21	—	168	3 055	699	2 356
10 to 14 years	309	—	309	—	19	34	—	135	2 588	494	2 094
15 to 19 years	189	—	189	—	6	30	—	90	1 746	411	1 335
20 to 24 years	127	—	127	—	—	8	—	128	1 522	329	1 193
25 to 29 years	131	—	131	—	12	16	—	53	1 439	352	1 087
30 to 34 years	93	—	93	—	13	25	—	27	1 199	265	934
35 to 39 years	141	—	141	—	14	50	—	71	1 078	219	859
40 to 44 years	116	—	116	—	—	9	—	102	844	180	664
45 to 49 years	42	—	42	—	—	—	—	30	627	121	506
50 to 54 years	56	—	56	—	—	—	—	14	384	116	268
55 to 59 years	36	—	36	—	13	—	—	22	402	108	294
60 to 64 years	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	266	106	160
65 to 69 years	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	124	35	89
70 to 74 years	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	70	—	70
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	6	38
Under 18 years	1 126	—	1 126	—	54	142	6	564	10 319	2 220	8 099
21 years and over	753	—	753	—	52	108	—	453	7 709	1 727	5 982
65 years and over	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	6	238	41	197
Median age	14.6	—	14.6	—	19.2	17.2	...	17.0	16.0	16.9	15.7
<b>Female, all ages</b>	2 031	17	2 014	5	94	255	13	1 013	18 620	4 397	14 223
Under 5 years	379	—	379	—	32	53	7	114	3 072	720	2 352
5 to 9 years	325	—	325	—	—	43	—	166	2 925	642	2 283
10 to 14 years	270	—	270	—	6	78	—	227	2 609	562	2 047
15 to 19 years	259	9	250	5	—	8	—	106	1 732	426	1 306
20 to 24 years	168	—	168	—	26	18	—	71	2 042	528	1 514
25 to 29 years	99	—	99	—	—	29	6	72	1 384	287	1 097
30 to 34 years	128	—	128	—	23	7	—	109	1 339	376	963
35 to 39 years	141	—	141	—	—	6	—	10	986	194	792
40 to 44 years	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	45	739	190	549
45 to 49 years	61	—	61	—	—	—	—	41	494	152	342
50 to 54 years	41	—	41	—	—	6	—	7	458	145	313
55 to 59 years	44	—	44	—	—	7	—	12	337	73	264
60 to 64 years	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	22	193	69	124
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	155	20	135
70 to 74 years	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	11	60	—	60
75 years and over	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	95	13	82
Under 18 years	1 135	9	1 126	5	38	182	7	590	9 781	2 195	7 586
21 years and over	783	8	775	—	56	67	6	387	7 841	1 931	5 910
65 years and over	41	8	33	—	7	—	—	11	310	33	277
Median age	15.8	...	15.7	...	...	12.0	...	15.0	17.0	18.2	16.6
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Total population	4 001	17	3 984	5	200	505	19	2 061	37 402	8 574	28 828
In households	3 980	17	3 963	5	200	505	19	2 061	37 087	8 468	28 619
Head of household	919	—	919	—	52	112	—	460	8 543	1 828	6 715
Family head	841	—	841	—	38	92	—	410	7 855	1 742	6 113
Male	717	—	717	—	38	80	—	358	6 165	1 298	4 867
Female	124	—	124	—	—	12	—	52	1 690	444	1 246
Primary individual	78	—	78	—	14	20	—	50	688	86	602
Male	39	—	39	—	7	20	—	50	445	56	389
Female	39	—	39	—	7	—	—	—	243	30	213
Wife of head	593	8	585	—	49	61	6	335	5 343	1 232	4 111
Other relative of head	2 447	9	2 438	5	92	327	13	1 235	22 626	5 174	17 452
Not related to head	21	—	21	—	7	5	—	31	575	234	341
In group quarters	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	315	106	209
Inmate of institution	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	67	31	36
Other	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	248	75	173
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>											
Total families	841	—	841	—	38	92	—	410	7 855	1 742	6 113
With own children under 18 years	745	—	745	—	25	77	—	364	6 306	1 417	4 889
With own children under 6 years	502	—	502	—	18	33	—	169	4 011	862	3 149
Husband-wife families	683	—	683	—	38	80	—	358	5 878	1 228	4 650
With own children under 18 years	597	—	597	—	25	65	—	318	4 712	985	3 727
With own children under 6 years	425	—	425	—	18	33	—	153	3 116	620	2 496
Families with female head	124	—	124	—	—	12	—	52	1 690	444	1 246
With own children under 18 years	120	—	120	—	—	12	—	46	1 461	398	1 063
With own children under 6 years	61	—	61	—	—	—	—	16	834	229	605

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places				
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Trenton			Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
				Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion					
<b>AGE</b>											
Total, all ages	378	2 319	44	3 398	3 287	111	24	163	741	5	2 966
Under 5 years	51	423	8	551	533	18	19	36	126	—	546
5 to 9 years	46	430	9	586	571	15	—	31	137	—	502
10 to 14 years	51	376	—	495	465	30	—	—	70	—	452
15 to 19 years	25	173	13	273	268	5	—	14	102	5	309
20 to 24 years	44	230	7	329	314	15	—	6	54	—	212
25 to 29 years	42	106	—	302	291	11	5	24	68	—	156
30 to 34 years	31	117	7	208	196	12	—	25	46	—	144
35 to 39 years	40	120	—	182	182	—	—	16	37	—	218
40 to 44 years	4	136	—	162	157	5	—	5	17	—	163
45 to 49 years	15	32	—	149	149	—	—	—	31	—	72
50 to 54 years	24	50	—	55	55	—	—	—	21	—	76
55 to 59 years	5	23	—	43	43	—	—	—	16	—	64
60 to 64 years	—	38	—	35	35	—	—	—	5	—	6
65 to 69 years	—	21	—	20	20	—	—	6	4	—	7
70 to 74 years	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
75 years and over	—	38	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	—	26
Under 18 years	166	1 364	17	1 775	1 707	68	19	76	392	5	1 705
21 years and over	198	870	7	1 412	1 369	43	5	82	298	—	1 136
65 years and over	—	65	—	28	28	—	—	6	11	—	46
Median age	21.8	14.1	...	16.2	16.4	13.8	...	20.4	16.8	...	14.8
<b>Male, all ages</b>	204	1 199	31	1 883	1 813	70	19	108	363	—	1 470
Under 5 years	38	230	8	307	289	18	19	11	43	—	271
5 to 9 years	38	212	9	345	340	5	—	20	58	—	280
10 to 14 years	28	210	—	252	227	25	—	—	37	—	245
15 to 19 years	6	92	7	133	133	—	—	9	64	—	110
20 to 24 years	32	111	7	151	151	—	—	6	23	—	93
25 to 29 years	17	63	—	165	154	11	—	15	34	—	91
30 to 34 years	9	78	—	135	129	6	—	25	29	—	58
35 to 39 years	24	29	—	111	111	—	—	11	29	—	94
40 to 44 years	—	83	—	112	107	5	—	5	6	—	110
45 to 49 years	—	21	—	99	99	—	—	—	13	—	29
50 to 54 years	12	21	—	33	33	—	—	—	15	—	41
55 to 59 years	—	9	—	14	14	—	—	—	8	—	28
60 to 64 years	—	26	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	—	14	—	5	5	—	—	6	4	—	7
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	110	737	17	967	919	48	19	40	167	—	884
21 years and over	87	432	—	813	791	22	—	68	153	—	558
65 years and over	—	14	—	5	5	—	—	6	4	—	20
Median age	14.6	13.8	...	16.4	16.9	...	...	27.7	18.4	...	13.8
<b>Female, all ages</b>	174	1 120	13	1 515	1 474	41	5	55	378	5	1 496
Under 5 years	13	193	—	244	244	—	—	25	83	—	275
5 to 9 years	8	218	—	241	231	10	—	11	79	—	222
10 to 14 years	23	166	—	243	238	5	—	—	33	—	207
15 to 19 years	19	81	6	140	135	5	—	5	38	5	199
20 to 24 years	12	119	—	178	163	15	5	—	31	—	119
25 to 29 years	25	43	—	137	137	—	—	9	34	—	65
30 to 34 years	22	39	7	73	67	6	—	—	17	—	86
35 to 39 years	16	91	—	71	71	—	—	5	8	—	124
40 to 44 years	4	53	—	50	50	—	—	—	11	—	53
45 to 49 years	15	11	—	50	50	—	—	—	18	—	43
50 to 54 years	12	29	—	22	22	—	—	—	6	—	35
55 to 59 years	5	14	—	29	29	—	—	—	8	—	36
60 to 64 years	—	12	—	14	14	—	—	—	5	—	6
65 to 69 years	—	7	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	38	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	—	26
Under 18 years	56	627	—	808	788	20	—	36	225	5	821
21 years and over	111	438	7	599	578	21	5	14	145	—	578
65 years and over	—	51	—	23	23	—	—	—	7	—	26
Median age	27.4	14.5	...	16.1	15.9	...	...	...	14.1	...	16.1
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Total population	378	2 319	44	3 398	3 287	111	24	163	741	5	2 966
In households	364	2 319	24	3 325	3 214	111	24	163	733	5	2 966
Head of household	98	516	—	744	722	22	—	62	217	—	639
Family head	72	484	—	684	662	22	—	51	176	—	610
Male	68	366	—	622	600	22	—	51	152	—	516
Female	4	118	—	62	62	—	—	—	24	—	94
Primary individual	26	32	—	60	60	—	—	11	41	—	29
Male	6	18	—	45	45	—	—	11	23	—	16
Female	20	14	—	15	15	—	—	—	18	—	13
Wife of head	74	292	7	532	511	21	5	14	112	—	432
Other relative of head	181	1 481	17	1 997	1 929	68	19	81	404	5	1 879
Not related to head	11	30	—	52	52	—	—	6	—	—	16
In group quarters	14	—	20	73	73	—	—	—	8	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	63	63	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other	14	—	20	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>											
Total families	72	484	—	684	662	22	—	51	176	—	610
With own children under 18 years	62	386	—	563	541	22	—	43	163	—	539
With own children under 6 years	42	216	—	366	349	17	—	43	127	—	337
Husband-wife families	68	342	—	595	579	16	—	51	148	—	493
With own children under 18 years	62	288	—	487	471	16	—	43	135	—	432
With own children under 6 years	42	153	—	311	300	11	—	43	110	—	290
Families with female head	4	118	—	62	62	—	—	—	24	—	94
With own children under 18 years	—	87	—	56	56	—	—	—	24	—	90
With own children under 6 years	—	63	—	42	42	—	—	—	17	—	38

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
<b>AGE</b>										
Total, all ages	253	168	296	2 048	26 702	118	2 283	44	19	163
Under 5 years	68	32	67	299	4 603	2	410	8	19	36
5 to 9 years	10	11	6	334	4 260	3	419	9	—	31
10 to 14 years	22	25	96	355	3 886	26	376	—	—	—
15 to 19 years	14	6	21	196	2 507	7	173	13	—	14
20 to 24 years	35	19	13	199	2 564	19	230	7	—	6
25 to 29 years	17	12	22	125	2 051	7	106	—	—	24
30 to 34 years	13	36	10	136	1 714	13	112	7	—	25
35 to 39 years	7	7	48	81	1 484	21	120	—	—	16
40 to 44 years	8	—	—	147	1 115	—	136	—	—	5
45 to 49 years	15	—	—	65	794	10	32	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	6	—	6	21	510	10	50	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	8	13	7	34	513	—	23	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	24	—	—	39	233	—	38	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	—	7	—	—	224	—	14	—	—	6
70 to 74 years	6	—	—	17	130	—	6	—	—	—
75 years and over	6	—	—	—	114	—	38	—	—	—
Under 18 years	108	74	190	1 147	14 529	38	1 340	17	19	76
21 years and over	139	94	106	834	10 954	73	858	7	—	82
65 years and over	6	7	—	17	468	—	58	—	—	6
Median age	21.8	22.6	13.9	15.9	16.2	26.4	14.2	...	...	20.4
<b>Male, all ages</b>	114	99	146	1 041	13 516	51	1 184	31	19	108
Under 5 years	12	18	30	185	2 460	2	222	8	19	11
5 to 9 years	—	11	—	168	2 149	—	212	9	—	20
10 to 14 years	7	19	26	128	1 959	19	210	—	—	—
15 to 19 years	6	6	21	90	1 290	—	92	7	—	9
20 to 24 years	12	—	8	128	1 150	19	111	7	—	6
25 to 29 years	17	12	9	53	1 025	—	63	—	—	15
30 to 34 years	13	13	10	27	842	—	78	—	—	25
35 to 39 years	7	7	42	71	743	5	29	—	—	11
40 to 44 years	8	—	—	102	579	—	83	—	—	5
45 to 49 years	8	—	—	30	476	—	21	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	14	236	6	21	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	—	13	—	22	287	—	9	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	24	—	—	17	123	—	26	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	89	—	7	—	—	6
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	6	70	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	19	54	77	557	7 526	21	729	17	19	40
21 years and over	89	45	69	453	5 478	23	425	—	—	68
65 years and over	—	—	—	6	197	—	7	—	—	6
Median age	31.2	...	19.0	17.2	15.7	...	13.8	...	...	27.7
<b>Female, all ages</b>	139	69	150	1 007	13 186	67	1 099	13	—	55
Under 5 years	56	14	37	114	2 143	—	188	—	—	25
5 to 9 years	10	—	6	166	2 111	3	207	—	—	11
10 to 14 years	15	6	70	227	1 927	7	166	—	—	—
15 to 19 years	8	—	—	106	1 217	—	81	—	—	5
20 to 24 years	23	—	5	71	1 414	—	119	6	—	—
25 to 29 years	—	19	13	72	1 026	—	43	—	—	9
30 to 34 years	—	23	—	109	872	13	34	7	—	—
35 to 39 years	—	—	6	10	741	16	91	—	—	5
40 to 44 years	—	—	—	45	536	—	53	—	—	—
45 to 49 years	7	—	—	35	318	10	11	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	6	—	6	7	274	4	29	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	8	—	7	12	226	—	14	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	22	110	—	12	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	—	7	—	—	135	—	7	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	11	60	—	6	—	—	—
75 years and over	6	—	—	—	76	—	38	—	—	—
Under 18 years	89	20	113	590	7 003	17	611	—	—	36
21 years and over	50	49	37	381	5 476	50	433	7	—	14
65 years and over	6	7	—	11	271	—	51	—	—	—
Median age	11.2	...	12.3	14.9	16.7	...	14.7	...	...	...
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Total population	253	168	296	2 048	26 702	118	2 283	44	19	163
In households	253	168	296	2 048	26 511	111	2 283	24	19	163
Head of household	91	52	73	460	6 198	32	509	—	—	62
Family head	82	38	53	410	5 637	11	484	—	—	51
Male	72	38	41	358	4 452	11	366	—	—	51
Female	10	—	12	52	1 185	—	118	—	—	—
Primary individual	9	14	20	50	561	21	25	—	—	11
Male	9	7	20	50	376	6	11	—	—	11
Female	—	7	—	—	185	15	14	—	—	—
Wife of head	27	42	25	329	3 793	27	287	7	—	14
Other relative of head	127	74	193	1 228	16 208	41	1 457	17	19	81
Not related to head	8	—	5	31	312	11	30	—	—	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	191	7	—	20	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	155	7	—	20	—	—
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>										
Total families	82	38	53	410	5 637	11	484	—	—	51
With own children under 18 years	82	25	53	364	4 527	11	386	—	—	43
With own children under 6 years	45	18	18	169	2 907	—	216	—	—	43
Husband-wife families	67	38	41	388	4 250	11	342	—	—	51
With own children under 18 years	67	25	41	318	3 430	11	288	—	—	43
With own children under 6 years	35	18	18	153	2 284	—	153	—	—	43
Families with female head	10	—	12	52	1 185	—	118	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	10	—	12	46	1 009	—	87	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	10	—	—	16	581	—	63	—	—	—

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton							Altoona			
	Total	New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion				Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
		Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton				
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population	4 437	300	228	4 137	741	2 966	215	62	5	5	-
Foreign born	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native	4 437	300	228	4 137	741	2 966	215	62	5	5	-
Born in State of residence	1 296	71	46	1 225	184	962	6	21	5	5	-
Born in different State	426	41	41	385	121	200	40	-	-	-	-
Northeast	364	41	41	323	87	196	40	-	-	-	-
North Central	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South	54	-	-	54	34	4	-	-	-	-	-
West	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 700	188	141	2 512	436	1 789	169	41	-	-	-
State of birth not reported	15	-	-	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 663	261	201	3 402	615	2 420	171	62	5	5	-
Some house	1 026	82	45	944	129	791	-	6	-	-	-
Different house in United States	1 703	126	111	1 577	285	1 066	62	56	5	5	-
Same county	1 063	81	81	982	170	675	30	12	5	5	-
Different county	640	45	30	595	115	391	32	44	-	-	-
Same State	228	13	6	215	8	152	5	44	-	-	-
Different State	412	32	24	380	107	239	27	-	-	-	-
Northeast	355	24	24	331	80	217	27	-	-	-	-
North Central	16	-	-	16	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
South	41	8	-	33	27	6	-	-	-	-	-
West	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abroad	681	45	37	636	106	427	103	-	-	-	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	253	8	8	245	95	136	6	-	-	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 575	81	63	1 494	223	1 111	92	21	5	5	-
Nursery school	11	-	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Public	4	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	149	6	6	143	41	90	6	6	-	-	-
Public	118	6	6	112	35	65	6	6	-	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 107	58	40	1 049	165	782	70	15	-	-	-
Public	924	58	40	866	144	620	70	15	-	-	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	247	17	17	230	17	198	-	-	5	5	-
Public	226	8	8	218	17	186	-	-	5	5	-
College	61	-	-	61	-	30	16	-	-	-	-
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.3	41.5	42.0	54.1	43.1	58.1	52.3	...	...	...	58.1
3 and 4 years old	8.2	-	-	9.0	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	-
5 and 6 years old	79.9	-	-	79.4	-	86.7	-	-	-	-	-
7 to 13 years old	96.7	-	-	96.5	92.1	97.0	-	-	-	-	-
14 and 15 years old	90.5	-	-	90.5	-	91.7	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years old	56.0	-	-	53.6	-	58.3	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years old	39.5	-	-	43.8	-	48.1	-	-	-	-	-
20 and 21 years old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 to 24 years old	2.7	-	-	3.0	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years old	1.9	-	-	2.1	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>											
No school years completed	42	6	6	36	-	25	11	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	143	21	15	122	28	94	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	129	-	-	129	25	97	-	-	-	-	-
8 years	123	16	9	107	30	76	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	163	12	12	151	17	120	-	-	-	-	-
4 years	92	6	6	86	38	30	12	6	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 years	23	-	-	23	-	8	7	-	-	-	-
4 years or more	21	-	-	21	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
Median school years completed	8.4	-	-	8.5	8.5	8.3	-	-	-	-	-
Percent high school graduates	18.5	-	-	19.3	27.5	12.5	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>											
No school years completed	96	-	-	96	15	69	12	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	180	8	8	172	26	146	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	177	29	21	148	22	114	6	-	-	-	-
8 years	50	-	-	50	14	36	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	131	27	21	104	23	74	7	-	-	-	-
4 years	86	-	-	86	14	35	-	9	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 years	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years or more	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median school years completed	6.4	-	-	6.2	7.0	5.5	-	-	-	-	-
Percent high school graduates	12.9	-	-	13.1	12.3	7.4	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
<b>Families</b>											
With own children under 3 years	393	25	18	368	68	262	31	-	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years	540	31	24	509	127	337	31	7	-	-	-
With own children under 12 years	701	40	33	661	155	448	36	7	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years	800	40	33	760	163	539	36	7	-	-	-
With sons/daughters under 25 years	825	40	33	785	163	564	36	7	-	-	-
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	271	13	6	258	20	224	6	-	-	-	-
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	113	-	-	113	13	92	-	-	-	-	-
Persons under 18 years old	2 436	125	95	2 311	392	1 705	134	21	5	5	-
Living with both parents	1 859	106	81	1 753	301	1 273	111	15	-	-	-
Percent of total	76.3	84.8	-	75.9	76.8	74.7	82.8	-	-	-	-
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	213	13	13	200	15	170	-	9	-	-	-
Children ever born	997	45	45	952	32	875	-	27	-	-	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 681	-	-	4 760	-	5 147	-	-	-	-	-

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Pennsylvania portion	Erie			Harrisburg		
	Total	New York portion		Urban balance		Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population.....	207	201	56	102	6	389	168	208	607	296	236
Foreign born.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native.....	207	201	56	102	6	389	168	208	607	296	236
Born in State of residence.....	72	72	26	20	—	172	70	89	318	148	130
Born in different State.....	16	16	7	9	—	15	15	—	29	—	22
Northeast.....	16	16	7	9	—	8	8	—	29	—	22
North Central.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	119	113	23	73	6	202	83	119	260	148	84
State of birth not reported.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	194	188	49	96	6	276	136	127	488	229	199
Same house.....	12	6	6	—	6	106	73	33	95	15	41
Different house in United States.....	160	160	43	91	—	87	26	48	319	160	138
Same county.....	63	63	37	26	—	87	26	48	241	154	80
Different county.....	97	97	6	65	—	—	—	—	78	6	58
Same State.....	91	91	—	65	—	—	—	—	22	6	8
Different State.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	56	6	50
Northeast.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Central.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad.....	5	5	—	5	—	32	32	—	30	24	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	17	17	—	—	—	51	5	46	44	30	14
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	115	115	21	68	—	72	45	14	238	120	86
Nursery school.....	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public.....	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	7	7	—	7
Public.....	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	7	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	42	42	—	16	—	38	25	—	161	74	62
Public.....	42	42	—	16	—	38	25	—	124	74	25
High school (1 to 4 years).....	8	8	8	—	—	14	14	—	55	38	17
Public.....	8	8	8	—	—	6	6	—	55	38	17
College.....	58	58	6	52	—	7	—	7	15	8	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	65.3	65.3	...	66.7	—	27.2	39.1	10.2	54.8	58.3	45.3
3 and 4 years old.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	99.9	...	...
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	45	45	30	6	—	88	45	43	130	61	63
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	11	8
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	6	6	6	—	—	16	7	9	6	—	6
5 to 7 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	22	13	9	32	13	19
8 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	25	6	19	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	6	42	28	8
4 years.....	9	9	—	—	—	6	6	—	7	9	7
College: 1 to 3 years.....	5	5	5	—	—	7	7	—	9	9	—
4 years or more.....	25	25	19	6	—	—	—	—	15	—	15
Median school years completed.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	9.6	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	23.8	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	27	21	11	10	6	54	30	24	77	32	23
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	7	—	7
5 to 7 years.....	5	5	5	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
8 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	5	5	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	22	16	6	7	—	—
4 years.....	10	4	—	4	6	—	—	—	31	15	16
College: 1 to 3 years.....	12	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
4 years or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Median school years completed.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	30	30	24	6	—	75	38	37	115	53	49
With own children under 3 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	39	18	21	28	18	10
With own children under 6 years.....	24	24	18	6	—	49	18	31	43	18	25
With own children under 12 years.....	24	24	18	6	—	42	25	37	72	41	25
With own children under 18 years.....	24	24	18	6	—	42	25	37	100	53	34
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	24	24	18	6	—	68	31	37	100	53	34
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	13	13	13	—	—	7	7	—	100	53	34
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	69	35	27
Persons under 18 years old.....	70	70	15	29	—	221	74	134	367	190	137
Living with both parents.....	44	44	15	29	—	142	68	74	321	144	137
Percent of total.....	...	...	...	...	—	64.3	...	55.2	87.5	75.8	100.0
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	12	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	15	—	—
Children ever born.....	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia				
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion			
								Total	Camden	Urban balance	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population.....	58	--	19	2 475	2 048	266	42 696	11 130	6 526	3 307	--
Foreign born.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native.....	58	--	19	2 475	2 048	266	42 696	11 130	6 526	3 307	--
Born in State of residence.....	27	--	13	696	520	92	14 324	2 803	2 050	500	--
Born in different State.....	7	--	--	188	182	--	2 613	984	261	613	--
Northeast.....	--	--	--	143	137	--	2 068	747	221	460	--
North Central.....	--	--	--	35	35	--	161	27	13	14	--
South.....	7	--	--	10	10	--	291	139	22	88	--
West.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	93	71	5	51	--
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	13	--	6	1 566	1 333	162	24 990	7 032	4 075	2 155	--
State of birth not reported.....	11	--	--	25	13	12	769	311	140	39	--
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	34	--	6	2 109	1 749	226	35 432	9 422	5 300	2 999	--
Same house.....	7	--	--	366	155	135	8 312	1 908	1 066	415	--
Different house in United States.....	20	--	6	1 163	1 044	61	18 411	4 986	3 076	1 559	--
Same county.....	6	--	6	911	822	37	13 667	2 834	2 241	500	--
Different county.....	14	--	--	252	222	24	4 744	2 152	835	1 059	--
Same State.....	--	--	--	58	39	19	1 405	601	343	162	--
Different State.....	14	--	--	194	183	5	3 339	1 551	492	897	--
Northeast.....	7	--	--	188	177	5	2 531	1 083	431	575	--
North Central.....	--	--	--	6	6	--	215	115	39	76	--
South.....	7	--	--	--	--	--	508	291	22	192	--
West.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	85	62	--	54	--
Abroad.....	--	--	--	502	496	6	4 743	1 291	522	629	--
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	7	--	--	78	54	24	3 966	1 237	636	396	--
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	7	--	--	966	797	102	14 442	3 564	1 885	1 252	--
Nursery school.....	--	--	--	15	15	--	202	49	32	6	--
Public.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	100	9	--	--	--
Kindergarten.....	--	--	--	75	70	5	922	244	130	103	--
Public.....	--	--	--	75	70	5	843	233	125	97	--
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	--	--	--	762	604	97	10 352	2 430	1 436	710	--
Public.....	--	--	--	675	522	97	8 294	2 103	1 199	620	--
High school (1 to 4 years).....	--	--	--	106	100	--	2 602	711	245	360	--
Public.....	--	--	--	100	94	--	2 229	666	229	331	--
College.....	7	--	--	8	8	--	364	130	42	71	--
<b>Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>											
3 and 4 years old.....	...	--	--	55.1	54.1	63.4	48.3	45.6	41.7	51.2	--
5 and 6 years old.....	...	--	--	9.6	11.6	--	8.8	7.2	6.5	5.7	--
7 to 13 years old.....	...	--	--	82.8	...	...	71.7	68.4	63.4	86.4	--
14 and 15 years old.....	...	--	--	97.2	96.6	...	95.7	93.0	90.2	96.1	--
16 and 17 years old.....	...	--	--	96.1	94.6	...	91.6	89.3	79.5	99.9	--
18 and 19 years old.....	...	--	--	55.1	58.4	--	72.3	80.9	75.0	82.6	--
20 and 21 years old.....	...	--	--	...	...	--	29.0	31.4	31.7	31.3	--
22 to 24 years old.....	...	--	--	6.1	6.6	--	9.7	11.2	5.9	11.4	--
25 to 34 years old.....	...	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	2.5	2.2	4.5	--
1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.5	--
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	7	--	--	441	342	57	7 517	2 013	1 073	628	--
No school years completed.....	--	--	--	16	16	--	570	150	123	14	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	--	--	--	171	118	31	1 313	364	267	41	--
5 to 7 years.....	--	--	--	87	80	--	1 658	405	280	68	--
8 years.....	--	--	--	55	51	4	943	163	97	46	--
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	--	--	--	59	31	22	1 503	341	161	127	--
4 years.....	--	--	--	47	40	--	1 146	451	117	234	--
College: 1 to 3 years.....	7	--	--	--	--	--	194	74	28	39	--
4 years or more.....	--	--	--	6	6	--	190	65	--	59	--
Median school years completed.....	...	--	--	6.2	6.5	...	8.2	8.5	6.4	12.1	--
Percent high school graduates.....	...	--	--	12.0	13.5	...	20.4	29.3	13.5	52.9	--
Female, 25 years old and over.....	6	--	6	365	323	28	6 923	1 861	1 173	523	--
No school years completed.....	--	--	--	49	49	--	685	173	164	9	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	--	--	--	45	36	9	1 396	472	386	56	--
5 to 7 years.....	--	--	--	94	87	--	1 573	392	280	61	--
8 years.....	--	--	--	30	30	--	678	141	67	74	--
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	--	--	--	76	56	13	1 294	340	184	105	--
4 years.....	6	--	6	53	53	--	961	253	71	170	--
College: 1 to 3 years.....	--	--	--	18	12	6	234	60	14	25	--
4 years or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	102	30	7	23	--
Median school years completed.....	...	--	--	7.9	7.7	...	7.5	7.2	5.4	10.8	--
Percent high school graduates.....	...	--	--	19.5	20.1	...	18.7	18.4	7.8	41.7	--
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	7	--	--	504	410	52	8 817	2 159	1 352	571	--
With own children under 3 years.....	--	--	--	111	91	13	3 277	705	510	119	--
With own children under 6 years.....	7	--	--	209	169	17	4 604	1 072	706	241	--
With own children under 12 years.....	7	--	--	385	324	31	6 148	1 514	960	392	--
With own children under 18 years.....	7	--	--	452	364	52	7 125	1 762	1 072	513	--
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	7	--	--	452	364	52	7 491	1 867	1 135	522	--
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	7	--	--	201	155	33	2 654	744	381	250	--
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	7	--	--	52	25	21	1 004	308	161	83	--
Persons under 18 years old.....	38	--	13	1 398	1 147	153	22 459	5 429	3 350	1 516	--
Living with both parents.....	24	--	13	1 200	969	140	15 491	3 608	1 990	1 135	--
Percent of total.....	...	--	--	85.8	84.5	91.5	69.0	66.5	59.4	74.9	--
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	--	--	--	78	55	9	1 914	531	216	222	--
Children ever born.....	--	--	--	409	305	27	7 798	2 234	1 003	811	--
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	--	--	--	...	...	...	4 074	4 207	4 644	3 653	--

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading		
	Pennsylvania portion				Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	
Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total						Pittsburgh
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population.....	31 566	253	26 702	3 500	525	118	309	2 637	2 283	36
Foreign born.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native.....	31 566	253	26 702	3 500	525	118	309	2 637	2 283	36
Born in State of residence.....	11 521	87	10 065	943	142	42	80	875	752	24
Born in different State.....	1 629	—	1 193	382	105	26	64	176	143	—
Northeast.....	1 321	—	1 051	250	73	20	46	138	105	—
North Central.....	134	—	78	43	12	—	12	24	24	—
South.....	152	—	57	74	14	—	6	7	7	—
West.....	22	—	7	15	6	—	—	7	7	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	17 958	166	15 018	2 143	271	50	158	1 517	1 319	12
State of birth not reported.....	458	—	426	32	7	—	7	69	69	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	26 010	185	22 099	2 825	470	116	256	2 167	1 873	23
Some house.....	6 404	70	5 212	857	104	16	51	591	457	16
Different house in United States.....	13 425	65	11 709	1 224	280	84	163	1 124	1 025	7
Same county.....	10 833	36	10 024	565	140	53	76	873	866	7
Different county.....	2 592	29	1 685	659	140	31	87	251	159	—
Some State.....	804	—	487	233	—	—	—	37	37	—
Different State.....	1 788	29	1 198	426	140	31	87	214	122	—
Northeast.....	1 448	29	983	308	53	24	29	192	109	—
North Central.....	100	—	87	13	18	—	18	—	—	—
South.....	217	—	105	105	44	7	23	6	6	—
West.....	23	—	23	—	25	—	17	16	7	—
Abroad.....	3 452	—	2 880	435	38	16	10	378	317	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	2 729	50	2 298	309	48	—	32	74	74	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	10 878	37	9 341	1 184	214	46	124	1 049	960	11
Nursery school.....	153	—	122	31	10	—	10	27	27	—
Public.....	91	—	83	8	—	—	—	27	27	—
Kindergarten.....	478	4	557	105	12	—	12	94	94	—
Public.....	610	—	514	90	12	—	12	89	89	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	7 922	19	6 826	837	128	29	62	769	702	11
Public.....	6 191	19	5 287	696	115	29	49	678	622	—
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 891	8	1 650	185	25	7	11	159	137	—
Public.....	1 563	—	1 348	172	25	7	11	133	111	—
College.....	234	6	186	26	39	10	29	—	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	49.3	28.5	49.7	49.7	62.8	...	59.3	57.3	60.6	...
3 and 4 years old.....	9.3	—	8.8	16.1	...	...	...	34.7	39.5	...
5 and 6 years old.....	72.8	...	71.6	89.2	...	...	...	92.8	92.1	...
7 to 13 years old.....	96.5	...	96.6	96.8	92.9	...	...	95.7	95.4	...
14 and 15 years old.....	92.4	...	91.6	99.9	...	...	...	90.4	94.2	...
16 and 17 years old.....	68.9	...	69.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	27.5	...	27.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	8.8	...	9.2	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	3.7	...	3.6	6.7	...	...	...	3.9	4.8	...
25 to 34 years old.....	1.7	...	1.3	3.7	...	...	...	2.5	3.2	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	5 504	77	4 508	689	114	11	62	450	337	7
No school years completed.....	420	8	326	61	11	—	—	13	13	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	949	—	760	124	6	—	6	149	102	7
5 to 7 years.....	1 253	44	1 070	111	12	—	—	108	87	—
8 years.....	780	8	652	98	6	—	—	28	23	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 162	17	987	119	12	6	6	96	66	—
4 years.....	695	—	546	118	16	5	11	42	32	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	120	—	99	14	14	—	14	14	14	—
4 years or more.....	125	—	68	44	37	—	25	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	8.2	...	8.2	8.5	12.6	...	...	6.4	6.6	...
Percent high school graduates.....	17.1	...	15.8	25.5	58.8	...	...	12.4	13.6	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	5 062	27	4 374	513	114	50	64	359	338	5
No school years completed.....	512	—	467	34	—	—	—	35	35	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	924	7	813	86	7	—	7	126	119	—
5 to 7 years.....	1 181	8	1 064	60	16	—	16	111	111	—
8 years.....	537	—	466	61	—	—	—	36	36	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	954	—	865	79	18	7	11	27	27	—
4 years.....	708	12	556	117	27	6	21	24	10	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	174	—	119	50	4	4	4	—	—	—
4 years or more.....	72	—	24	26	42	33	9	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	7.7	...	7.4	9.6	12.6	...	...	5.5	5.4	...
Percent high school graduates.....	18.8	...	16.0	37.6	64.0	...	...	6.7	3.0	...
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>										
Families.....	6 658	82	5 637	736	109	11	80	515	484	—
With own children under 3 years.....	2 572	35	2 082	341	47	—	47	170	150	—
With own children under 6 years.....	3 532	45	2 907	441	53	—	53	236	216	—
With own children under 12 years.....	4 634	45	3 922	515	85	11	62	372	352	—
With own children under 18 years.....	5 363	82	4 527	569	85	11	62	412	386	—
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	5 624	82	4 744	613	89	11	66	428	402	—
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 910	37	1 676	153	28	6	10	169	153	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	696	—	591	84	4	—	4	47	41	—
Persons under 18 years old.....	17 030	108	14 529	1 828	228	38	138	1 490	1 340	24
Living with both parents.....	11 883	61	9 721	1 590	142	8	104	1 002	879	20
Percent of total.....	69.8	56.5	66.9	87.0	62.3	...	75.4	67.2	65.6	...
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	1 383	—	1 208	120	19	8	11	146	139	—
Children ever born.....	5 564	—	4 811	535	37	—	37	700	672	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 023	—	3 983	4 458	...	...	...	4 795	4 835	...



Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population	44	44	--	62	6	19	5	446	163	66
Foreign born	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native	44	44	--	62	6	19	5	446	163	66
Born in State of residence	17	17	--	30	--	10	--	145	52	12
Born in different State	--	--	--	14	--	9	5	32	21	--
Northeast	--	--	--	9	--	9	--	32	21	--
North Central	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	--	--	--	5	--	--	5	--	--	--
West	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	27	27	--	18	6	--	--	269	90	54
State of birth not reported	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	36	36	--	28	6	--	5	365	127	43
Some house	--	--	--	10	6	--	--	103	68	--
Different house in United States	--	--	--	11	6	--	5	137	25	34
Some county	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	101	18	34
Different county	--	--	--	11	6	--	5	36	7	--
Same State	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--
Different State	--	--	--	11	6	--	5	30	7	--
Northeast	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	30	7	--
North Central	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	--	--	--	5	--	--	5	--	--	--
West	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Abroad	20	20	--	7	--	--	--	93	27	9
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	16	16	--	--	--	--	--	32	7	--
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	29	29	--	5	--	--	--	146	33	27
Nursery school	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24	4	9
Kindergarten	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24	4	9
Public	9	9	--	5	--	--	--	88	15	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	67	5	--
Public	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26	14	7
High school (1 to 4 years)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26	14	7
Public	20	20	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	--
College	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	...	...	--	...	--	--	--	48.5	29.5	...
3 and 4 years old	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5 and 6 years old	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7 to 13 years old	...	...	--	...	--	--	--	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	...	...	--	...	--	--	--	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	--	...	--	--	--	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	--	...	--	--	--	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	--	...	--	--	--	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	--	...	--	--	--	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	...	...	--	...	--	--	--	...	...	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	--	--	--	11	6	--	--	136	62	9
No school years completed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23	--	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--
5 to 7 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	28	11	9
8 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21	16	--
High school: 1 to 3 years	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	32	20	--
4 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	15	--
College: 1 to 3 years	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	12	--	--
4 years or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	...	...
Median school years completed	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	19.9	...	...
Percent high school graduates	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	51	14	7
No school years completed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5 to 7 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--
8 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--
High school: 1 to 3 years	--	7	7	--	--	--	--	9	9	--
4 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19	--	--
College: 1 to 3 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--
4 years or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median school years completed	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...	...
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>										
Families	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	94	51	9
With own children under 3 years	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	28	22	--
With own children under 6 years	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	54	43	--
With own children under 12 years	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	86	43	9
With own children under 18 years	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	86	43	9
With sons/daughters under 25 years	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	86	43	9
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19	5	9
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--
Persons under 18 years old	17	17	--	39	--	19	--	230	76	50
Living with both parents	17	17	--	20	--	--	--	194	70	43
Percent of total	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	84.3	...	...
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	5	7
Children ever born	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84	35	49
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	--	...	...	--	--	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population	4 001	17	3 984	5	200	505	19	2 061	37 402	8 574	28 828
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native	4 001	17	3 984	5	200	505	19	2 061	37 402	8 574	28 828
Born in State of residence	1 173	—	1 173	5	79	258	13	520	13 127	2 440	10 687
Born in different State	370	9	361	—	15	14	—	182	2 175	693	1 482
Northeast	332	9	323	—	8	14	—	137	1 831	561	1 270
North Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	129	18	111
South	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	10	158	79	79
West	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	57	35	22
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 443	8	2 435	—	106	233	6	1 346	21 471	5 270	16 201
State of birth not reported	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	13	629	171	458
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 285	17	3 268	5	150	395	6	1 762	30 936	7 118	23 818
Same house	935	9	926	—	73	56	—	162	7 186	1 429	5 757
Different house in United States	1 469	—	1 469	5	33	262	6	1 044	16 598	4 053	12 545
Same county	887	—	887	5	33	226	6	822	12 926	2 558	10 368
Different county	582	—	582	—	—	36	—	222	3 672	1 495	2 177
Same State	209	—	209	—	—	8	—	39	1 168	466	702
Different State	373	—	373	—	—	28	—	183	2 504	1 029	1 475
Northeast	324	—	324	—	—	28	—	177	2 008	761	1 247
North Central	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	6	175	81	94
South	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	260	149	111
West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	38	23
Abroad	636	—	636	—	32	39	—	502	3 835	844	2 991
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	245	8	237	—	12	38	—	54	3 317	792	2 525
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 456	9	1 447	5	52	197	—	804	12 913	2 773	10 140
Nursery school	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	15	193	40	153
Public	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	91
Kindergarten	143	—	143	—	6	16	—	70	842	202	640
Public	112	—	112	—	6	9	—	70	775	191	584
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 032	—	1 032	—	25	118	—	611	9 290	1 944	7 346
Public	849	—	849	—	25	81	—	529	7 387	1 640	5 747
High school (1 to 4 years)	224	9	215	5	14	55	—	100	2 271	488	1 783
Public	203	—	203	5	6	55	—	94	1 912	443	1 469
College	46	—	46	—	7	8	—	8	317	99	218
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.7	...	54.6	...	39.7	51.2	—	54.3	49.4	46.5	50.3
3 and 4 years old	9.5	...	9.5	...	—	—	—	11.6	9.0	6.7	9.7
5 and 6 years old	81.6	...	81.6	...	...	...	...	...	71.8	68.5	72.7
7 to 13 years old	96.4	...	96.4	...	...	99.9	...	96.7	95.4	91.5	96.5
14 and 15 years old	90.1	...	90.1	...	...	...	...	94.6	91.0	85.9	92.2
16 and 17 years old	53.8	...	51.6	...	...	...	...	58.4	73.0	80.3	70.7
18 and 19 years old	38.8	...	38.8	...	...	...	...	...	33.6	45.1	29.4
20 and 21 years old	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	9.6	10.1	9.5
22 to 24 years old	3.1	...	3.1	...	...	...	...	6.6	4.1	3.5	4.3
25 to 34 years old	2.2	...	2.2	...	...	...	...	—	1.8	2.2	1.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>											
No school years completed	645	—	645	—	52	100	—	342	6 477	1 508	4 969
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	36	—	36	—	—	11	—	16	484	137	347
5 to 7 years	122	—	122	—	7	—	—	118	1 129	308	821
8 years	122	—	122	—	13	22	—	80	1 530	337	1 193
High school: 1 to 3 years	106	—	106	—	13	—	—	51	834	127	707
4 years	137	—	137	—	6	36	—	31	1 344	258	1 086
College: 1 to 3 years	86	—	86	—	6	7	—	40	831	229	602
4 years or more	15	—	15	—	7	9	—	—	165	59	106
Median school years completed	21	—	21	—	—	15	—	6	160	53	107
Percent high school graduates	8.4	—	8.4	—	...	10.4	—	6.5	8.1	7.7	8.2
Percent high school graduates	18.9	—	18.9	—	...	31.0	—	13.5	17.8	22.6	16.4
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>											
No school years completed	630	8	622	—	30	55	6	329	6 240	1 519	4 721
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	96	—	96	—	—	12	—	49	646	164	482
5 to 7 years	172	—	172	—	14	7	—	36	1 306	427	879
8 years	150	8	142	—	—	—	—	87	1 423	317	1 106
High school: 1 to 3 years	50	—	50	—	—	5	—	30	605	117	488
4 years	104	—	104	—	16	—	—	56	1 183	254	929
College: 1 to 3 years	58	—	58	—	—	31	6	53	829	179	650
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	176	31	145
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	30	42
Percent high school graduates	5.9	...	5.8	...	...	...	...	7.8	7.3	6.6	7.6
Percent high school graduates	9.2	...	9.3	...	...	...	...	21.6	17.3	15.8	17.7
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
<b>Families</b>											
With own children under 3 years	841	—	841	—	38	92	—	410	7 855	1 742	6 113
With own children under 6 years	361	—	361	—	18	18	—	91	2 837	582	2 255
With own children under 12 years	502	—	502	—	18	33	—	169	4 011	863	3 149
With own children under 18 years	646	—	646	—	25	56	—	324	5 429	1 220	4 209
With sons/daughters under 25 years	745	—	745	—	25	77	—	364	6 306	1 417	4 889
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	770	—	770	—	31	77	—	364	6 621	1 489	5 132
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	250	—	250	—	7	52	—	155	2 356	548	1 808
Percent of total	105	—	105	—	6	—	—	25	864	229	635
<b>Persons under 18 years old</b>											
Living with both parents	2 261	9	2 252	5	92	324	13	1 154	20 100	4 415	15 685
Percent of total	1 700	—	1 700	—	86	278	13	976	13 456	2 758	10 698
Percent of total	75.2	—	75.5	—	...	85.8	...	84.6	66.9	62.5	68.2
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
<b>Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married</b>											
Children ever born	194	—	194	—	—	—	—	55	1 629	357	1 272
Per 1,000 women ever married	934	—	934	—	—	—	—	305	6 607	1 546	5 061
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 814	—	4 814	—	—	—	—	...	4 056	4 331	3 979

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places:**  
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places			
				Trenton							
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population.....	378	2 319	44	3 398	3 287	111	24	163	741	5	2 966
Foreign born.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native.....	378	2 319	44	3 398	3 287	111	24	163	741	5	2 966
Born in State of residence.....	111	776	17	936	913	23	10	52	184	5	962
Born in different State.....	83	143	—	222	194	28	14	21	121	—	200
Northeast.....	59	105	—	166	146	18	9	21	87	—	196
North Central.....	12	24	—	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	—
South.....	6	7	—	41	41	—	5	—	34	—	4
West.....	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	177	1 331	27	2 007	1 947	60	—	90	436	—	1 789
State of birth not reported.....	7	69	—	233	233	—	—	—	—	—	15
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	327	1 896	36	2 847	2 754	93	5	127	615	5	2 420
Same house.....	59	473	—	792	741	51	—	68	129	—	791
Different house in United States.....	210	1 032	—	1 389	1 357	32	5	25	285	5	1 066
Same county.....	122	573	—	1 088	1 073	15	—	18	170	5	675
Different county.....	88	159	—	301	284	17	5	7	115	—	391
Same State.....	—	37	—	140	140	—	—	—	8	—	152
Different State.....	88	122	—	161	144	17	5	7	107	—	239
Northeast.....	40	109	—	147	136	11	—	7	80	—	217
North Central.....	18	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	16
South.....	19	6	—	8	8	—	5	—	27	—	6
West.....	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad.....	26	317	20	315	315	—	—	27	106	—	427
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	32	74	16	351	341	10	—	7	95	—	136
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	157	971	29	1 181	1 131	50	—	33	223	5	1 111
Nursery school.....	10	27	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	11
Public.....	—	27	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	4
Kindergarten.....	12	94	—	78	78	—	—	4	41	—	90
Public.....	12	89	—	78	78	—	—	4	35	—	65
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	85	713	9	923	878	45	—	15	165	—	782
Public.....	78	622	—	678	633	45	—	5	144	—	620
High school (1 to 4 years).....	18	137	—	137	132	5	—	14	17	5	198
Public.....	18	111	—	99	94	5	—	14	17	5	186
College.....	32	—	20	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	30
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	61.8	60.6	...	49.1	48.8	...	—	29.5	43.1	...	58.1
3 and 4 years old.....	...	38.6	...	19.9	19.9	...	—	...	...	...	5.1
5 and 6 years old.....	...	92.6	...	72.8	72.2	...	—	...	...	...	86.7
7 to 13 years old.....	...	95.4	...	97.8	97.7	...	—	...	92.1	...	97.0
14 and 15 years old.....	...	94.2	...	92.7	92.5	...	—	...	...	...	91.7
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	58.3
18 and 19 years old.....	...	...	...	33.1	33.1	...	—	...	...	...	48.1
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	...	4.8	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	4.5
25 to 34 years old.....	...	3.1	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	3.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	62	344	—	695	673	22	—	62	138	—	471
No school years completed.....	—	13	—	31	26	5	—	—	—	—	25
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	6	109	—	126	120	6	—	—	28	—	94
5 to 7 years.....	—	87	—	173	173	—	—	11	25	—	97
8 years.....	—	23	—	112	112	—	—	—	30	—	76
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	12	66	—	163	163	—	—	20	17	—	120
4 years.....	5	32	—	66	55	11	—	15	38	—	30
College: 1 to 3 years.....	14	14	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	8
4 years or more.....	25	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	21
Median school years completed.....	...	6.5	...	8.2	8.2	...	—	...	8.5	...	8.2
Percent high school graduates.....	...	13.4	...	12.9	11.7	...	—	...	27.5	...	12.5
Female, 25 years old and over.....	99	343	7	469	463	6	—	14	114	—	474
No school years completed.....	—	35	—	54	54	—	—	—	15	—	69
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	7	119	—	82	82	—	—	—	26	—	146
5 to 7 years.....	8	111	—	124	124	—	—	—	22	—	114
8 years.....	—	36	—	32	32	—	—	5	14	—	36
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	11	27	—	75	69	6	—	—	23	—	74
4 years.....	27	15	7	38	38	—	—	9	14	—	35
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4	—	—	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years or more.....	42	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	...	5.5	...	7.0	6.9	...	—	...	7.0	...	5.5
Percent high school graduates.....	...	4.4	...	21.7	22.0	...	—	...	12.3	...	7.4
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	72	484	—	684	662	22	—	51	176	—	610
With own children under 3 years.....	36	150	—	258	241	17	—	22	68	—	262
With own children under 6 years.....	42	216	—	366	349	17	—	43	127	—	337
With own children under 12 years.....	62	352	—	504	482	22	—	43	155	—	448
With own children under 18 years.....	62	386	—	563	541	22	—	43	163	—	539
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	66	402	—	609	587	22	—	43	163	—	564
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	16	153	—	170	170	—	—	5	20	—	224
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	4	41	—	94	94	—	—	5	13	—	92
Persons under 18 years old.....	166	1 364	17	1 775	1 707	68	19	76	392	5	1 705
Living with both parents.....	108	899	17	1 412	1 362	50	—	70	301	—	1 273
Percent of total.....	65.1	65.9	...	79.5	79.8	...	...	...	76.8	...	74.7
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	12	139	—	107	107	—	—	5	15	—	170
Children ever born.....	16	672	—	543	543	—	—	35	32	—	875
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	4 835	...	5 075	5 075	...	...	...	...	...	5 147

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population	253	168	296	2 048	26 702	118	2 283	44	19	163
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native	253	168	296	2 048	26 702	118	2 283	44	19	163
Born in State of residence	87	70	148	520	10 065	42	752	17	10	52
Born in different State	—	15	—	182	1 193	26	143	—	9	21
Northeast	—	8	—	137	1 051	20	105	—	9	21
North Central	—	—	—	35	78	—	24	—	—	—
South	—	—	—	10	57	—	7	—	—	—
West	—	7	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	166	83	148	1 333	15 018	50	1 319	27	—	90
State of birth not reported	—	—	—	13	426	—	69	—	—	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	185	136	229	1 749	22 099	116	1 873	36	—	127
Same house	70	73	15	155	5 212	16	457	—	—	68
Different house in United States	65	26	160	1 044	11 709	84	1 025	—	—	25
Same county	36	26	154	822	10 024	53	866	—	—	18
Different county	29	—	6	222	1 685	31	159	—	—	7
Same State	—	—	—	39	487	—	37	—	—	—
Different State	29	—	6	183	1 198	31	122	—	—	7
Northeast	29	—	6	177	983	24	109	—	—	7
North Central	—	—	—	6	87	—	—	—	—	—
South	—	—	—	—	105	7	6	—	—	—
West	—	—	—	—	23	—	7	—	—	—
Abroad	—	32	24	496	2 880	16	317	20	—	27
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	50	5	30	54	2 298	—	74	16	—	7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	37	45	120	797	9 341	46	960	29	—	33
Nursery school	—	—	—	15	122	—	27	—	—	—
Public	—	—	—	—	83	—	27	—	—	—
Kindergarten	4	6	—	70	557	—	94	—	—	4
Public	—	6	—	70	514	—	89	—	—	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19	25	74	604	6 826	29	702	9	—	15
Public	19	25	74	522	5 287	29	622	—	—	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	8	14	38	100	1 650	7	137	—	—	14
Public	—	6	38	94	1 348	7	111	—	—	14
College	6	—	8	8	186	10	—	20	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	28.5	39.1	58.3	54.1	49.7	...	60.6	...	—	29.5
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	11.6	8.8	—	39.5	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	—	—	—	...	71.6	—	92.1	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old	—	—	—	96.6	96.6	—	95.4	—	—	—
14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	94.6	91.6	—	94.2	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	—	—	—	58.4	69.3	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	...	27.5	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	—	9.2	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	6.6	3.6	—	4.8	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	3.2	—	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	77	45	61	342	4 508	11	337	—	—	62
No school years completed	8	—	11	16	326	—	13	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	7	—	118	760	—	102	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	44	13	—	80	1 070	—	87	—	—	11
8 years	8	6	—	51	652	—	23	—	—	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	17	6	28	31	987	6	66	—	—	20
4 years	—	6	—	40	546	5	32	—	—	15
College: 1 to 3 years	—	7	9	—	99	—	14	—	—	—
4 years or more	—	—	—	6	68	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	...	...	...	6.5	8.2	...	6.6	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates	...	...	...	13.5	15.8	...	13.6	...	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over	27	30	32	323	4 374	50	338	7	—	14
No school years completed	—	—	12	49	467	—	35	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7	14	—	36	813	—	119	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	8	—	—	87	1 064	—	111	—	—	—
8 years	—	—	5	30	466	—	36	—	—	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	16	—	56	865	7	27	—	—	—
4 years	12	—	15	53	556	6	10	7	—	9
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	—	12	119	4	—	—	—	—
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	24	33	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	...	...	...	7.7	7.4	...	5.4	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates	...	...	...	20.1	16.0	...	3.0	...	...	...
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>										
Families	82	38	53	410	5 637	11	484	—	—	51
With own children under 3 years	35	18	18	91	2 082	—	150	—	—	22
With own children under 6 years	45	18	18	169	2 907	—	216	—	—	43
With own children under 12 years	45	25	41	324	3 922	11	352	—	—	43
With own children under 18 years	82	25	53	364	4 527	11	386	—	—	43
With sons/daughters under 25 years	82	31	53	364	4 744	11	402	—	—	43
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	37	7	35	155	1 676	6	153	—	—	5
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	—	6	—	25	591	—	41	—	—	5
Persons under 18 years old	108	74	190	1 147	14 599	38	1 340	17	—	76
Living with both parents	61	68	144	969	9 721	8	879	17	—	70
Percent of total	56.5	...	75.8	84.5	66.9	...	65.6	...	...	...
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	—	—	—	55	1 208	8	139	—	—	5
Children ever born	—	—	—	305	4 811	—	672	—	—	35
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	—	...	3 983	—	4 835	—	—	...

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton							Altoona			
	Total	New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion				Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
		Total	Urban port	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton				
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	1 068	102	82	966	209	649	43	19	-	-	-
Labor force	911	97	77	814	169	571	23	13	-	-	-
Percent of total	85.3	95.1	...	84.3	80.9	88.0	...	...	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	911	97	77	814	169	571	23	13	-	-	-
Employed	874	97	77	777	147	571	23	13	-	-	-
Unemployed	37	-	-	37	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	-	-	4.5	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	157	5	5	152	40	78	20	6	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	13	-	-	13	8	-	5	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	64	-	-	64	6	35	15	-	-	-	-
Other: Under 65 years	56	5	5	51	22	29	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	24	-	-	24	4	14	-	6	-	-	-
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 151	95	73	1 056	167	768	43	22	5	5	-
Labor force	517	33	25	484	95	328	12	22	5	5	-
Percent of total	44.9	...	...	45.8	56.9	42.7	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian labor force	517	33	25	484	95	328	12	22	5	5	-
Employed	485	18	18	467	84	322	12	22	5	5	-
Unemployed	32	15	7	17	11	6	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	...	...	3.5	...	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	634	62	48	572	72	440	31	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	116	-	-	107	-	84	8	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	42	9	9	42	-	330	23	-	-	-	-
Other: Under 65 years	476	45	31	431	72	330	23	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	42	8	8	34	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	221	24	24	197	56	105	13	7	-	-	-
Not enrolled in school	140	16	16	124	50	54	5	7	-	-	-
Not high school graduate	108	16	16	92	44	36	5	7	-	-	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	32	-	-	32	21	6	5	-	-	-	-
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	1 151	95	73	1 056	167	768	43	22	5	5	-
With own children under 6 years	443	24	18	419	102	294	17	-	-	-	-
In labor force	176	6	6	170	58	107	5	-	-	-	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	234	8	8	226	21	176	13	9	-	-	-
In labor force	140	8	8	132	6	103	7	9	-	-	-
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	698	67	45	631	117	432	24	17	-	-	-
In labor force	350	22	14	328	72	200	12	17	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years	377	24	18	353	85	251	11	-	-	-	-
In labor force	164	6	6	158	53	100	5	-	-	-	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	167	8	8	159	14	116	13	9	-	-	-
In labor force	107	8	8	99	6	70	7	9	-	-	-
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b>											
14 and 15 years	5.9	-	-	5.9	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
22 to 24 years	91.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	98.0	...	...	97.9	...	96.6	...	...	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	96.4	...	...	95.8	...	100.0	...	...	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	92.1	...	...	91.5	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
<b>Female:</b>											
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	22.2	...	...	25.0	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	28.2	...	...	25.7	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
22 to 24 years	74.6	...	...	78.0	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	46.5	...	...	43.8	...	43.7	...	...	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	54.0	...	...	54.5	...	52.5	...	...	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	36.7	...	...	40.2	...	40.0	...	...	-	-	-
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	939	88	68	851	169	593	38	13	-	-	-
50 to 52 weeks	601	66	59	535	98	388	12	6	-	-	-
27 to 49 weeks	261	22	9	239	60	154	11	7	-	-	-
26 weeks or less	77	-	-	77	11	51	15	-	-	-	-
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	563	44	36	519	111	331	7	22	5	5	-
50 to 52 weeks	206	13	13	193	44	109	7	13	-	-	-
27 to 49 weeks	185	16	8	169	41	112	-	9	-	-	-
26 weeks or less	172	15	15	157	26	110	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Male employed</b>	874	97	77	777	147	571	23	13	-	-	-
Private wage or salary workers	772	97	77	675	128	488	23	13	-	-	-
Government workers	68	-	-	68	13	55	-	-	-	-	-
Local government workers	44	-	-	44	-	44	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	34	-	-	34	6	28	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female employed</b>	485	18	18	467	84	322	12	22	5	5	-
Private wage or salary workers	446	18	18	428	77	290	12	22	5	5	-
Government workers	28	-	-	28	7	21	-	-	-	-	-
Local government workers	21	-	-	21	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	11	-	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	28	21	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	28	21	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	466	52	39	414	77	291	24	-	-	-	-
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	14	-	-	14	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	62	-	-	62	7	55	-	-	-	-	-
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	10	-	-	10	4	6	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg			
	Total	New York portion		Urban balance	Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
Total		Binghamton									
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	82	82	30	43	—	88	45	43	160	82	72
Labor force	33	33	18	6	—	88	45	43	135	66	63
Percent of total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.4	...	...
Civilian labor force	33	33	18	6	—	88	45	43	135	66	63
Employed	33	33	18	6	—	88	45	43	119	66	47
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.9	...	...
Not in labor force	49	49	12	37	—	—	—	—	25	16	9
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	32	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	25	16	9
Others: Under 65 years	17	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	55	49	11	30	6	80	49	31	102	37	36
Labor force	19	19	11	—	—	14	7	7	20	13	—
Percent of total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.6	...	...
Civilian labor force	19	19	11	—	—	14	7	7	20	13	—
Employed	19	19	11	—	—	14	7	7	20	13	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...
Not in labor force	36	30	—	30	6	66	42	24	82	24	36
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	20	20	—	20	—	15	15	—	7	—	—
Others: Under 65 years	16	10	—	10	6	43	27	16	75	24	36
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	37	37	—	37	—	—	—	—	22	13	9
Not enrolled in school	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Not high school graduate	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	55	49	11	30	6	80	49	31	102	37	36
With own children under 6 years	12	12	6	6	—	36	20	16	62	18	36
In labor force	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4	4	—	4	—	15	15	—	19	12	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—
Married women, husband present	22	16	6	10	6	63	42	21	76	25	36
In labor force	6	6	6	—	—	14	7	7	7	7	—
With own children under 6 years	12	12	6	6	—	26	20	6	62	18	36
In labor force	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4	4	—	4	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male: 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	65	65	18	38	—	88	45	43	138	69	63
50 to 52 weeks	27	27	12	6	—	57	26	31	78	25	47
27 to 49 weeks	6	6	6	—	—	24	12	12	47	31	16
26 weeks or less	32	32	—	32	—	7	7	—	13	13	—
Female, 16 years old and over	21	21	11	10	—	14	7	7	49	21	6
50 to 52 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	7	7	—
27 to 49 weeks	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 weeks or less	10	10	—	10	—	7	—	7	21	—	6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	33	33	18	6	—	88	45	43	119	66	47
Private wage or salary workers	33	33	18	6	—	88	45	43	119	66	47
Government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	19	19	11	—	—	14	7	7	20	13	—
Private wage or salary workers	19	19	11	—	—	14	7	7	13	6	—
Government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	9	9	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	9	9	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	28	28	13	6	—	48	20	28	114	52	56
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas — Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
								Total	Camden	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	7	—	—	656	535	79	11 229	3 273	1 545	1 225
Labor force	—	—	—	558	449	79	8 698	2 548	1 111	1 077
Percent of total	—	—	—	85.1	83.9	—	77.5	77.8	71.9	87.9
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	558	449	79	8 014	1 958	1 000	498
Employed	—	—	—	541	432	79	7 399	1 814	1 006	461
Unemployed	—	—	—	17	17	—	615	144	94	37
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	3.0	3.8	—	7.7	7.4	8.5	7.4
Not in labor force	7	—	—	98	86	—	2 531	725	434	148
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	88	5	14
Enrolled in school	7	—	—	38	38	—	700	215	91	83
Other: Under 65 years	—	—	—	60	48	—	1 523	381	303	45
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	41	35	6
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	13	—	6	528	467	40	10 719	2 919	1 863	773
Labor force	—	—	—	163	124	25	3 643	1 111	679	351
Percent of total	—	—	—	30.9	26.6	—	34.0	38.1	36.4	45.4
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	163	124	25	3 606	1 082	679	322
Employed	—	—	—	156	124	25	3 350	1 012	642	289
Unemployed	—	—	—	7	—	—	256	70	37	33
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	7.1	6.5	5.4	10.2
Not in labor force	13	—	6	365	343	15	7 076	1 808	1 184	422
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	13	—	6
Enrolled in school	7	—	—	15	15	—	695	124	86	109
Other: Under 65 years	6	—	6	339	317	15	6 063	1 537	1 071	307
65 years and over	—	—	—	11	—	—	292	34	27	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	—	—	—	123	111	12	2 448	926	313	478
Not enrolled in school	—	—	—	73	61	12	1 467	600	169	355
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	60	48	12	1 094	401	147	208
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	309	90	48	12
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	13	—	6	528	467	40	10 719	2 919	1 863	773
With own children under 6 years	6	—	6	161	161	—	4 233	1 055	722	210
In labor force	—	—	—	33	33	—	845	246	173	54
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	—	—	226	184	28	2 419	677	391	239
In labor force	—	—	—	82	62	13	962	286	122	132
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	6	—	6	371	329	28	6 164	1 587	988	421
In labor force	—	—	—	112	92	13	1 981	566	338	177
With own children under 6 years	6	—	6	145	145	—	3 334	802	525	171
In labor force	—	—	—	33	33	—	689	166	123	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	—	—	196	154	28	1 719	477	235	203
In labor force	—	—	—	72	52	13	757	240	97	111
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
<b>Male:</b>										
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	2.2	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.0	35.9	42.6	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.6	77.5	—	86.1
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	76.5	77.8	72.7	95.7
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	84.3	83.2	81.1	100.0
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	86.4	85.9	82.8	90.4
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	95.3	94.2	—	87.1	86.3	79.4	91.1
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	66.0	—	—	76.6	78.6	69.1	100.0
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.4	—	—	—
<b>Female:</b>										
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.6	17.9	26.4	12.8
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.1	51.9	46.6	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.2	52.4	48.2	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.0	28.9	28.0	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	38.7	34.3	—	32.9	41.0	38.3	49.0
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.9	43.2	40.3	46.8
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.6	31.1	31.4	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.9	—	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	—	—	—	528	428	64	9 224	2 780	1 245	1 112
50 to 52 weeks	—	—	—	341	289	29	5 374	1 469	611	634
27 to 49 weeks	—	—	—	127	85	35	2 575	824	421	248
26 weeks or less	—	—	—	60	54	—	1 275	487	213	230
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	13	—	6	235	209	12	4 232	1 221	739	360
50 to 52 weeks	—	—	—	81	74	—	1 640	459	307	133
27 to 49 weeks	—	—	—	99	80	12	1 506	460	283	99
26 weeks or less	13	—	6	55	55	—	1 086	302	149	128
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
<b>Male employed</b>	—	—	—	541	432	79	7 399	1 814	1 006	461
Private wage or salary workers	—	—	—	507	404	79	6 630	1 548	871	388
Government workers	—	—	—	34	28	—	515	224	115	65
Local government workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	228	86	72	7
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	254	42	20	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b>	—	—	—	156	124	25	3 350	1 012	642	289
Private wage or salary workers	—	—	—	145	113	25	2 806	851	562	225
Government workers	—	—	—	11	11	—	434	134	66	51
Local government workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	251	57	39	18
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	27	14	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	—	—	—	32	32	—	439	214	19	44
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	32	32	—	415	207	12	44
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	7	7	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	8	—	8
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	7	—	—	285	230	32	4 362	1 112	505	437
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	344	86	60	19
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	—	—	19	12	—	448	110	65	15
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7	—	—	25	19	—	445	101	50	36

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.			Pittsburgh			Reading			
	Pennsylvania portion									
	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	7 956	95	6 540	958	172	30	82	704	521	7
Labor force	6 150	86	4 828	915	139	11	75	539	409	7
Percent of total	77.3	...	73.8	95.5	80.8	...	...	76.6	78.5	...
Civilian labor force	6 056	86	4 790	896	133	11	69	539	409	7
Employed	5 585	86	4 363	860	133	11	69	485	362	7
Unemployed	471	—	427	36	—	—	—	54	47	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	—	8.9	4.0	—	—	—	10.0	11.5	...
Not in labor force	1 806	9	1 712	43	33	19	7	165	112	—
Inmate of institution	32	—	18	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
Enrolled in school	485	—	457	11	24	10	7	44	44	—
Other: Under 65 years	1 142	9	1 104	18	9	9	—	61	61	—
65 years and over	147	—	133	14	—	—	—	7	7	—
Female, 16 years old and over	7 800	58	6 707	808	146	57	89	533	512	5
Labor force	2 532	14	2 068	356	40	30	10	186	177	—
Percent of total	32.5	...	30.8	44.1	27.4	...	...	34.9	34.6	...
Civilian labor force	2 524	14	2 060	356	40	30	10	186	177	—
Employed	2 338	14	1 907	338	40	30	10	164	155	—
Unemployed	186	—	153	18	—	—	—	22	22	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	—	7.4	5.1	—	—	—	11.8	12.4	...
Not in labor force	5 268	44	4 639	452	106	27	79	347	335	5
Inmate of institution	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	471	—	398	63	14	7	7	11	11	—
Other: Under 65 years	4 526	38	3 983	386	84	20	64	285	273	5
65 years and over	258	6	245	3	8	—	8	51	51	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 522	6	1 271	174	40	7	14	165	124	—
Not enrolled in school	867	—	689	134	12	—	7	86	51	—
Not high school graduate	693	—	527	122	12	—	7	63	37	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	219	—	211	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Women, 16 years old and over	7 800	58	6 707	808	146	57	89	533	512	5
With own children under 6 years	3 178	23	2 857	386	40	6	34	204	190	5
In labor force	599	—	474	103	6	6	—	72	63	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 742	14	1 554	130	12	—	12	135	128	—
In labor force	676	6	552	74	—	—	—	51	51	—
Married women, husband present	4 577	27	3 860	525	87	27	60	312	291	5
In labor force	1 415	6	1 151	193	29	23	6	142	133	—
With own children under 6 years	2 532	13	2 048	359	40	6	34	130	116	5
In labor force	523	—	406	95	6	6	—	61	52	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 242	14	1 097	93	12	—	12	111	104	—
In labor force	517	6	411	62	—	—	—	40	40	—
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Male: 14 and 15 years	8.3	—	9.3	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
16 and 17 years	30.4	—	29.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
18 and 19 years	71.1	...	59.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
20 and 21 years	75.5	...	71.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
22 to 24 years	84.6	...	83.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
25 to 34 years	86.5	...	84.1	100.0	...	...	...	91.7	95.0	—
35 to 44 years	87.4	...	84.7	97.7	...	...	...	74.4	86.6	—
45 to 64 years	75.8	...	72.7	91.4	...	...	...	...	...	—
65 years and over	25.6	—	27.4	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	3.8	—	3.4	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
16 and 17 years	23.0	...	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
18 and 19 years	38.8	...	39.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
20 and 21 years	33.3	...	31.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
22 to 24 years	34.2	...	34.8	35.4	...	...	...	...	...	—
25 to 34 years	30.2	...	29.5	37.3	...	...	...	...	...	—
35 to 44 years	41.4	...	39.0	55.8	...	...	...	35.8	37.5	—
45 to 64 years	33.3	...	30.1	53.1	...	...	...	...	...	—
65 years and over	4.6	—	4.8	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	6 444	86	5 088	922	157	21	76	593	437	7
50 to 52 weeks	3 905	56	3 048	612	81	6	57	315	272	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 751	24	1 393	256	40	5	12	136	90	7
26 weeks or less	788	6	647	54	36	10	7	142	75	—
Female, 16 years old and over	3 011	14	2 430	441	61	46	15	192	183	—
50 to 52 weeks	1 181	6	1 011	148	42	36	6	69	60	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 046	—	850	164	14	10	4	59	59	—
26 weeks or less	784	8	589	129	5	—	5	64	64	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Male employed	5 585	86	4 363	860	133	11	69	485	362	—
Private wage or salary workers	5 082	86	3 929	800	109	5	57	460	343	—
Government workers	291	—	229	53	18	—	12	13	13	—
Local government workers	142	—	114	28	12	—	6	8	8	—
Self-employed workers	212	—	205	7	6	6	—	12	6	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	2 338	14	1 907	338	40	30	10	164	155	—
Private wage or salary workers	1 955	14	1 584	303	30	20	10	160	151	—
Government workers	300	—	263	22	10	10	—	4	4	—
Local government workers	194	—	178	16	10	10	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	58	—	45	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	25	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	225	—	86	42	41	—	—	58	—	—
Wage or salary workers	208	—	69	42	41	—	—	58	—	—
Self-employed workers	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	22	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	3 250	36	2 640	453	50	5	28	276	211	—
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	258	—	258	—	—	—	—	49	31	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	338	—	309	20	11	—	—	24	24	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	344	—	332	12	—	—	—	26	18	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	14	14	—	11	6	—	—	176	77	16
Labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	72	9
Percent of total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80.7	—	—
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	72	9
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	67	9
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.5	—	—
Not in labor force	14	14	—	11	6	—	—	34	5	7
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	7
Other: Under 65 years	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	22	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	13	13	—	12	—	—	5	61	19	7
Labor force	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	45	9	7
Percent of total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	45	9	7
Employed	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	45	9	7
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	13	13	—	7	—	—	—	16	10	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Other: Under 65 years	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	11	5	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	22	9	7
Not enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Women, 16 years old and over	13	13	—	12	—	—	5	61	19	7
With own children under 6 years	7	7	—	5	—	—	5	5	5	—
In labor force	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	7
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	7
Married women, husband present	7	7	—	5	—	—	5	38	14	7
In labor force	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	27	9	7
With own children under 6 years	7	7	—	5	—	—	5	5	5	—
In labor force	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	7
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	7
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	147	66	9
50 to 52 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	44	9
27 to 49 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	18	—
26 weeks or less	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	16	4	—
Female, 16 years old and over	6	6	—	5	—	—	5	55	19	7
50 to 52 weeks	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	19	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	5	7
26 weeks or less	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	19	14	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Male employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	67	9
Private wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	51	9
Government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	16	—
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	45	9	7
Private wage or salary workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	45	9	7
Government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	97	41	9
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	5	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	920	—	920	—	52	130	—	535	9 195	2 121	7 074
Labor force	776	—	776	—	52	105	—	449	6 908	1 566	5 342
Percent of total	84.3	—	84.3	—	...	80.8	—	83.9	75.1	73.8	75.5
Civilian labor force	776	—	776	—	52	105	—	449	6 826	1 534	5 292
Employed	754	—	754	—	52	97	—	432	6 257	1 416	4 841
Unemployed	22	—	22	—	—	8	—	17	569	118	451
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	—	2.8	—	—	7.6	—	3.8	8.3	7.7	8.5
Not in labor force	144	—	144	—	—	25	—	86	2 287	555	1 732
Inmate of institution	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	37	19	18
Enrolled in school	56	—	56	—	—	25	—	38	624	156	468
Other: Under 65 years	51	—	51	—	—	—	—	48	1 452	339	1 113
65 years and over	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	174	41	133
Female, 16 years old and over	1 017	17	1 000	5	56	73	6	473	9 588	2 393	7 195
Labor force	457	—	457	5	14	13	—	124	3 140	929	2 211
Percent of total	44.9	—	45.7	...	...	...	...	26.2	32.7	38.8	30.7
Civilian labor force	457	—	457	5	14	13	—	124	3 126	923	2 203
Employed	440	—	440	5	14	13	—	124	2 912	870	2 042
Unemployed	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	214	53	161
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	—	3.7	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	5.7	7.3
Not in labor force	560	17	543	—	42	60	6	349	6 448	1 464	4 984
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	6	13
Enrolled in school	101	9	92	—	15	—	—	15	620	159	461
Other: Under 65 years	425	—	425	—	27	60	6	323	5 531	1 272	4 259
65 years and over	34	8	26	—	—	—	—	11	278	27	251
Male, 16 to 21 years old	181	—	181	—	—	22	—	111	1 744	430	1 314
Not enrolled in school	116	—	116	—	—	5	—	61	905	208	697
Not high school graduate	92	—	92	—	—	5	—	48	704	169	535
Unemployed or not in labor force	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	271	60	211
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	1 017	17	1 000	5	56	73	6	473	9 588	2 393	7 195
With own children under 6 years	413	—	413	—	20	54	6	161	3 733	860	2 873
In labor force	170	—	170	—	—	—	—	33	699	210	489
With own children 6 to 17 years only	219	—	219	—	15	12	—	190	2 213	550	1 663
In labor force	125	—	125	—	—	6	—	62	820	217	603
Married women, husband present	598	8	590	—	49	61	6	335	5 445	1 267	4 178
In labor force	301	—	301	—	14	7	—	92	1 692	461	1 231
With own children under 6 years	347	—	347	—	20	54	6	145	2 864	624	2 240
In labor force	158	—	158	—	—	—	—	33	559	138	421
With own children 6 to 17 years only	152	—	152	—	15	—	—	160	1 544	368	1 176
In labor force	92	—	92	—	—	—	—	52	628	171	457
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male: 14 and 15 years	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	7.1	—	8.9
16 and 17 years	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	30.2	31.7	29.8
18 and 19 years	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	58.4	50.8	61.0
20 and 21 years	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	71.9	71.9	71.9
22 to 24 years	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	83.7	83.6	83.7
25 to 34 years	97.8	—	97.8	—	...	...	...	...	84.6	83.6	84.9
35 to 44 years	95.7	—	95.7	—	...	...	...	94.2	86.1	83.7	86.7
45 to 64 years	91.0	—	91.0	—	...	...	...	...	75.5	76.5	75.1
65 years and over	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	22.7	—	27.4
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	2.5	—	3.0
16 and 17 years	23.1	—	25.0	...	—	—	—	...	19.1	22.5	17.9
18 and 19 years	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	42.2	51.6	38.6
20 and 21 years	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	38.5	53.6	32.0
22 to 24 years	76.5	—	76.5	—	...	...	...	...	31.6	29.3	32.3
25 to 34 years	43.2	—	43.2	—	—	—	—	34.3	31.6	39.4	29.1
35 to 44 years	53.2	—	53.2	—	—	—	—	...	41.1	46.1	39.7
45 to 64 years	37.6	—	37.6	—	—	—	—	...	31.8	33.3	31.2
65 years and over	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	6.1	...	4.7
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	813	—	813	—	52	108	—	428	7 372	1 770	5 602
50 to 52 weeks	504	—	504	—	26	64	—	289	4 342	940	3 402
27 to 49 weeks	232	—	232	—	19	31	—	85	2 037	506	1 531
26 weeks or less	77	—	77	—	7	13	—	54	993	324	669
Female, 16 years old and over	471	—	471	5	14	27	6	209	3 655	986	2 669
50 to 52 weeks	173	—	173	—	7	21	—	74	1 506	414	1 092
27 to 49 weeks	162	—	162	5	—	—	—	80	1 256	352	904
26 weeks or less	136	—	136	—	7	6	6	55	893	220	673
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	754	—	754	—	52	97	—	432	6 257	1 416	4 841
Private wage or salary workers	652	—	652	—	52	97	—	404	5 588	1 216	4 372
Government workers	68	—	68	—	—	—	—	28	444	180	264
Local government workers	44	—	44	—	—	—	—	6	209	79	130
Self-employed workers	34	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	225	20	205
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	440	—	440	5	14	13	—	124	2 912	870	2 042
Private wage or salary workers	401	—	401	5	14	6	—	113	2 443	743	1 700
Government workers	28	—	28	—	—	7	—	11	369	100	269
Local government workers	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	6	227	49	178
Self-employed workers	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	85	27	58
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	161	63
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	137	56
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	392	—	392	—	27	84	—	230	3 748	785	2 963
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	332	74	258
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	62	—	62	—	—	16	—	12	396	72	324
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	10	—	10	—	—	8	—	19	414	82	332

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places				
	Trenton										
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	94	528	14	953	931	22	—	77	209	—	649
Labor force	75	416	—	813	791	22	—	72	169	—	571
Percent of total	...	78.8	—	85.3	85.0	...	—	...	80.9	—	88.0
Civilian labor force	69	416	—	805	783	22	—	72	169	—	571
Employed	69	362	—	752	730	22	—	67	147	—	571
Unemployed	—	54	—	53	53	—	—	5	22	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	13.0	—	6.6	6.8	—	—	...	13.0	—	—
Not in labor force	19	112	14	140	140	—	—	5	40	—	78
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	55	55	—	—	—	8	—	—
Enrolled in school	10	44	14	26	26	—	—	5	6	—	35
Other:	9	61	—	59	59	—	—	—	22	—	29
Under 65 years	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	14
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	125	517	13	752	731	21	5	19	167	5	768
Labor force	40	177	—	268	247	21	5	9	95	5	328
Percent of total	32.0	34.2	—	35.6	33.8	...	...	...	56.9	...	42.7
Civilian labor force	40	177	—	268	247	21	5	9	95	5	328
Employed	40	155	—	247	226	21	5	9	84	5	322
Unemployed	—	22	—	21	21	—	—	—	11	—	6
Percent of civilian labor force	—	12.4	—	7.8	8.5	—	—	—	...	—	1.8
Not in labor force	85	340	13	484	484	—	—	10	72	—	440
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	14	11	6	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	84
Other:	71	278	7	428	428	—	—	5	72	—	330
Under 65 years	—	51	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	26
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	14	124	14	169	169	—	—	9	56	—	105
Not enrolled in school	7	51	—	124	124	—	—	—	50	—	54
Not high school graduate	7	37	—	81	81	—	—	—	44	—	36
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	9	—	41	41	—	—	—	21	—	6
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	125	517	13	752	731	21	5	19	167	5	768
With own children under 6 years	34	195	7	324	309	15	5	5	102	—	294
In labor force	6	63	—	83	68	15	5	—	58	—	107
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5	128	—	172	166	6	—	—	21	—	176
In labor force	—	51	—	94	88	6	—	—	6	—	103
Married women, husband present	74	296	7	532	511	21	5	14	117	—	432
In labor force	29	133	—	197	176	21	5	9	72	—	200
With own children under 6 years	34	121	7	282	267	15	5	5	85	—	251
In labor force	6	52	—	75	60	15	5	—	53	—	100
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5	104	—	147	141	6	—	—	14	—	116
In labor force	—	40	—	83	77	6	—	—	6	—	70
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male:	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
14 and 15 years	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
16 and 17 years	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
18 and 19 years	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 34 years	...	95.0	—	88.7	88.0	...	—	—	...	—	96.6
35 to 44 years	...	86.6	—	86.5	86.2	...	—	—	...	—	100.0
45 to 64 years	...	...	—	82.0	82.0	...	—	—	...	—	...
65 years and over	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...
Female:	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
14 and 15 years	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
16 and 17 years	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
18 and 19 years	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	—	45.5	...	...	—	—	...	—	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	—	39.5	37.7	...	—	—	...	—	43.7
35 to 44 years	...	37.5	—	57.0	57.0	...	—	—	...	—	52.5
45 to 64 years	...	...	—	20.0	20.0	...	—	—	...	—	40.0
65 years and over	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	79	444	14	821	799	22	—	66	169	—	593
50 to 52 weeks	52	272	—	519	503	16	—	44	98	—	388
27 to 49 weeks	17	97	—	219	213	6	—	18	60	—	154
26 weeks or less	10	75	14	83	83	—	—	4	11	—	51
Female, 16 years old and over	61	183	6	348	327	21	5	19	111	5	331
50 to 52 weeks	42	60	—	97	91	6	5	—	44	—	109
27 to 49 weeks	14	59	—	152	152	—	—	5	41	5	112
26 weeks or less	5	64	6	99	84	15	—	14	26	—	110
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	69	362	—	752	730	22	—	67	147	—	571
Private wage or salary workers	51	343	—	687	665	22	—	51	128	—	488
Government workers	12	13	—	60	60	—	—	16	13	—	55
Local government workers	6	8	—	11	11	—	—	6	—	—	44
Self-employed workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	28
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	40	155	—	247	226	21	5	9	84	5	322
Private wage or salary workers	30	151	—	211	190	21	5	9	77	5	290
Government workers	10	4	—	31	31	—	—	—	7	—	21
Local government workers	10	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	21
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	33	211	—	457	446	11	—	41	77	—	291
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	31	—	30	30	—	—	5	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	24	—	58	58	—	—	—	7	—	55
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	18	—	43	43	—	—	—	4	—	6

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places - Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	95	45	82	535	6 540	30	521	14	-	77
Labor force	86	45	66	449	4 828	11	409	-	-	72
Percent of total	...	...	...	83.9	73.8	...	78.5	-	-	...
Civilian labor force	86	45	66	449	4 790	11	409	-	-	72
Employed	86	45	66	432	4 363	11	362	-	-	67
Unemployed	-	-	-	17	427	-	47	-	-	5
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	-	3.8	8.9	-	11.5	-	-	...
Not in labor force	9	-	16	86	1 712	19	112	14	-	5
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	-	-	16	38	457	10	44	14	-	5
Other: Under 65 years	9	-	-	48	1 104	9	61	-	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	133	-	7	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over	58	49	37	467	6 707	57	512	13	-	19
Labor force	14	7	13	124	2 068	30	177	-	-	9
Percent of total	...	...	...	26.6	30.8	...	34.6	-	-	...
Civilian labor force	14	7	13	124	2 060	30	177	-	-	9
Employed	14	7	13	124	1 907	30	155	-	-	9
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	153	-	22	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	-	-	7.4	-	12.4	-	-	-
Not in labor force	44	42	24	343	4 639	27	335	13	-	10
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	-	15	-	15	398	7	11	6	-	5
Other: Under 65 years	38	27	24	317	3 983	20	273	7	-	5
65 years and over	6	-	-	11	245	-	51	-	-	-
Male, 16 to 21 years old	6	-	13	111	1 271	7	124	14	-	9
Not enrolled in school	-	-	5	61	689	-	51	-	-	-
Not high school graduate	-	-	5	48	527	-	37	-	-	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	-	-	-	211	-	9	-	-	-
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Women, 16 years old and over	58	49	37	467	6 707	57	512	13	-	19
With own children under 6 years	23	20	18	161	2 657	6	190	7	-	5
In labor force	-	-	-	33	474	6	63	-	-	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14	15	12	184	1 554	-	128	-	-	-
In labor force	6	6	6	62	552	-	51	-	-	-
Married women, husband present	27	42	25	329	3 860	27	291	7	-	14
In labor force	6	7	7	92	1 151	23	133	-	-	9
With own children under 6 years	13	20	18	145	2 048	6	116	7	-	5
In labor force	-	-	-	33	406	6	52	-	-	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14	15	-	154	1 097	-	104	-	-	-
In labor force	6	-	-	52	411	-	40	-	-	-
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Male: 14 and 15 years	-	-	-	...	9.3	-	...	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	-	-	-	...	29.5	-	...	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	-	-	-	...	59.6	-	...	-	-	...
20 and 21 years	-	-	-	...	71.0	-	...	-	-	...
22 to 24 years	-	-	-	...	83.0	-	...	-	-	...
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	...	84.1	-	95.0	-	-	...
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	94.2	84.7	...	86.6	-	-	...
45 to 64 years	-	-	-	...	72.7	...	...	-	-	...
65 years and over	-	-	-	...	27.4	-	...	-	-	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	-	-	-	...	3.4	-	...	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	-	-	-	...	17.6	-	...	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	-	-	-	...	39.2	-	...	-	-	-
20 and 21 years	-	-	-	...	31.2	-	...	-	-	-
22 to 24 years	-	-	-	...	34.8	-	...	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	34.3	29.5	...	...	-	-	...
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	...	39.0	...	37.5	-	-	...
45 to 64 years	-	-	-	...	30.1	...	...	-	-	...
65 years and over	-	-	-	...	4.8	-	...	-	-	-
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	86	45	69	428	5 088	21	437	14	-	66
50 to 52 weeks	56	26	25	289	3 048	6	272	-	-	44
27 to 49 weeks	24	12	31	85	1 393	5	90	-	-	18
26 weeks or less	6	7	13	54	647	10	75	14	-	4
Female, 16 years old and over	14	7	21	209	2 450	46	183	6	-	19
50 to 52 weeks	6	7	21	74	1 011	36	60	-	-	-
27 to 49 weeks	-	-	-	80	850	10	59	-	-	5
26 weeks or less	8	-	-	55	589	-	64	6	-	14
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Male employed	86	45	66	432	4 363	11	362	-	-	67
Private wage or salary workers	86	45	66	404	3 929	5	343	-	-	51
Government workers	-	-	-	28	229	-	13	-	-	16
Local government workers	-	-	-	6	114	-	8	-	-	6
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	205	6	6	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	14	7	13	124	1 907	30	155	-	-	9
Private wage or salary workers	14	7	6	113	1 584	20	151	-	-	9
Government workers	-	-	7	11	263	10	4	-	-	-
Local government workers	-	-	-	6	178	10	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	32	86	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	32	69	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	36	20	52	230	2 640	5	211	-	-	41
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	-	-	-	258	-	31	-	-	5
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	-	-	16	12	309	-	24	-	-	-
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	-	-	19	332	-	18	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton							Altoona			
	New Jersey portion			Pennsylvania portion				Total	Altoona	Urban balance	
	Total	Urban part		Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton				Urban balance
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 359	115	95	1 244	231	893	35	35	5	5	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	51	6	6	45	6	32	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers, except practitioners	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	-	-	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Technicians, except health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	29	6	6	23	6	17	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	-	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Salaried:											
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Other industries	7	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	12	-	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	12	-	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	28	-	-	28	13	15	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	127	-	-	127	5	116	-	6	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen	36	-	-	36	-	30	-	6	-	-	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	13	-	-	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Construction craftsmen	30	-	-	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen	48	-	-	48	5	43	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	792	76	69	716	163	473	35	17	-	-	-
Durable goods manufacturing	231	44	37	187	13	161	12	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	549	32	32	517	143	307	23	17	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	12	-	-	12	7	5	-	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	16	6	6	10	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
Truck drivers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport equipment operatives	16	6	6	10	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	208	6	6	202	17	185	-	-	-	-	-
Construction laborers	8	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	56	6	6	50	17	33	-	-	-	-	-
Other laborers, except farm	144	-	-	144	-	144	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	28	21	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	85	-	-	85	27	43	-	7	5	5	-
Cleaning service workers	53	-	-	53	14	31	-	-	-	-	-
Food service workers	19	-	-	19	-	12	-	7	-	-	-
Health service workers	7	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	485	18	18	467	84	322	12	22	5	5	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	-	-	12	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Nurses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers, except nurses	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technicians, except health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	6	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	6	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	9	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical workers	9	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	411	18	18	393	77	267	12	17	-	-	-
Durable goods manufacturing	46	6	6	40	7	33	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	353	12	12	341	63	229	12	17	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	12	-	-	12	7	5	-	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	11	-	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	22	-	-	22	7	15	-	-	5	5	-
Cleaning service workers	15	-	-	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Food service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health service workers	7	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
White-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blue-collar workers	6	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers in other occupations	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$5 777	...	...	\$5 797	\$5 275	\$5 912	...	...	-	-	-
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 957	...	...	5 957	...	6 177	...	...	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	5 600	...	...	5 681	...	5 847	...	...	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	5 698	...	...	5 628	...	5 733	...	...	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$3 128	...	...	\$3 132	...	\$2 833	...	...	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	3 214	...	...	3 219	...	2 938	...	...	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg			
	Total	New York portion		Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance	
		Total	Binghamton								Urban balance
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	52	52	29	6	—	102	52	50	139	79	47
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	12	6	6	—	21	14	7	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	6	6	—	6	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaried:	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	32	19	13	5	5	—
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Other craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	20	13	7	5	5	—
Operatives, except transport	5	5	5	—	—	6	6	—	36	23	—
Durable goods manufacturing	5	5	5	—	—	6	6	—	29	23	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	27	13	14	28	19	9
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	14	20	11	9
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17	17	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	25	19	6
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	19	6
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	19	19	11	—	—	14	7	7	20	13	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	6	6	—	—	14	7	7	—	—	—
Nurses	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White-collar workers	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	\$6 275	...	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia		
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion	
								Total	Camden
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Total employed, 16 years old and over			697	556	104	10 749	2 826	1 648	750
Professional, technical, and kindred workers			29	29	—	570	170	39	98
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners			—	—	—	24	6	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners			—	—	—	83	21	—	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools			—	—	—	125	19	5	14
Technicians, except health			6	6	—	6	—	—	—
Other professional workers			23	23	—	332	124	34	68
Managers and administrators, except farm			—	—	—	208	77	40	37
Salaried:			—	—	—	69	21	7	14
Retail trade			—	—	—	93	34	19	15
Other industries			—	—	—	41	22	14	8
Self-employed:			—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Retail trade			—	—	—	456	118	48	53
Other industries			11	11	—	362	104	48	39
Sales workers			6	6	—	94	14	—	14
Retail trade			5	5	—	958	219	122	82
Other than retail trade			23	16	—	1 136	267	143	98
Clerical and kindred workers			107	89	8	301	62	24	38
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers			—	—	—	64	27	22	5
Mechanics and repairmen			6	6	—	267	80	53	21
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics			40	22	8	504	98	44	34
Construction craftsmen			318	244	67	4 159	983	703	199
Other craftsmen			142	120	15	1 422	285	185	71
Operatives, except transport			160	108	52	2 261	574	416	112
Durable goods manufacturing			16	16	—	476	124	102	16
Nondurable goods manufacturing			15	—	15	362	67	55	7
Nonmanufacturing industries			15	—	—	183	34	34	—
Transport equipment operatives			—	—	—	179	33	21	7
Truck drivers			—	—	—	903	245	158	50
Other transport equipment operatives			15	—	15	216	65	45	7
Laborers, except farm			76	63	—	225	59	30	12
Construction laborers			6	6	—	462	121	83	31
Freight, stock, and material handlers			21	15	—	12	6	—	6
Other laborers, except farm			49	42	—	406	212	15	46
Farmers and farm managers			29	29	—	212	6	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen			89	75	14	1 551	457	320	74
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>			36	36	—	332	105	90	—
Cleaning service workers			36	22	14	697	182	108	53
Food service workers			—	—	—	73	14	14	—
Health service workers			17	17	—	178	38	11	15
Personal service workers			—	—	—	58	7	—	—
Protective service workers			—	—	—	28	5	—	—
Private household workers			—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over			156	124	25	3 350	1 012	642	289
Professional, technical, and kindred workers			11	11	—	282	64	29	35
Nurses			—	—	—	42	16	—	16
Health workers, except nurses			—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools			—	—	—	74	12	5	7
Technicians, except health			—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers			11	11	—	136	36	24	12
Managers and administrators, except farm			—	—	—	64	13	13	—
Sales workers			—	—	—	153	68	30	32
Retail trade			—	—	—	139	68	30	32
Other than retail trade			—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers			14	7	—	592	168	87	66
Bookkeepers			—	—	—	47	32	17	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists			—	—	—	189	49	14	35
Other clerical workers			14	7	—	356	87	56	16
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers			5	5	—	77	10	—	10
Operatives, except transport			89	64	25	1 697	504	376	109
Durable goods manufacturing			7	7	—	276	87	62	25
Nondurable goods manufacturing			74	49	25	1 272	343	249	75
Nonmanufacturing industries			8	8	—	149	74	65	9
Transport equipment operatives			—	—	—	10	5	—	—
Laborers, except farm			12	12	—	44	31	31	—
Farmers and farm managers			—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen			—	—	—	23	8	—	8
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>			25	25	—	388	136	71	29
Cleaning service workers			7	7	—	55	24	17	—
Food service workers			9	9	—	90	27	4	14
Health service workers			—	—	—	60	14	14	—
Personal service workers			9	9	—	113	27	—	15
Protective service workers			—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers			—	—	—	20	5	5	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old			10	10	—	69	5	—	—
White-collar workers			—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers			10	10	—	44	—	—	—
Farm workers			—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Service workers, including private household			—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old			8	—	—	33	—	—	—
Farm workers			8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household			—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers			—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations			—	—	—	25	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>			\$4 798	\$4 765	...	\$5 252	\$5 065	\$5 023	\$6 968
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers			...	...	...	8 409	9 615	...	13 542
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers			5 227	...	...	6 192	6 033	4 800	...
Operatives, including transport			4 733	4 872	...	5 308	5 144	5 279	6 478
Laborers, except farm			...	...	...	4 635	5 122	4 339	...
Farmers and farm managers			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen			...	...	...	3 045	2 721	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>			\$3 095	\$3 113	...	\$3 646	\$3 660	\$3 500	\$4 108
Clerical and kindred workers			...	...	...	3 920	4 283	...	...
Operatives, including transport			...	...	...	3 614	3 558	3 427	4 304

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading			
Pennsylvania portion										
Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 923	100	6 270	1 198	173	41	79	649	517	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	400	—	276	102	69	30	39	32	13	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	18	—	7	5	13	7	6	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	62	—	51	11	6	6	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	106	—	90	7	16	10	6	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	6	—	6	—	5	—	5	7	7	—
Other professional workers	208	—	122	79	29	7	22	25	6	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	131	—	89	29	12	—	6	—	—	—
Salaried:	48	—	34	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	59	—	31	22	12	—	6	—	—	—
Other industries	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	338	—	324	6	4	—	4	6	—	—
Other industries	258	—	258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	80	—	66	6	4	—	4	6	—	—
Retail trade	739	—	596	128	—	—	—	37	31	—
Other than retail trade	869	19	763	68	19	6	13	40	40	—
Clerical and kindred workers	239	7	201	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	37	—	37	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Mechanics and repairmen	187	12	143	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	406	—	382	17	19	6	13	28	28	—
Construction craftsmen	3 176	19	2 550	523	11	—	11	288	250	—
Other craftsmen	1 137	11	877	234	11	—	11	104	104	—
Operatives, except transport	1 687	8	1 402	224	—	—	—	168	140	—
Durable goods manufacturing	352	—	271	65	—	—	—	16	6	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	295	—	272	23	5	5	—	17	12	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	149	—	126	23	5	5	—	11	6	—
Transport equipment operatives	146	—	146	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Truck drivers	658	24	428	153	12	—	6	79	79	—
Other transport equipment operatives	151	16	115	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	166	—	135	25	6	—	6	—	—	—
Construction laborers	341	8	178	114	6	—	—	79	79	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	194	—	47	40	41	—	—	58	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 094	38	907	121	—	—	—	87	87	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	227	6	164	29	—	—	—	13	13	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	515	—	447	68	—	—	—	26	26	—
Cleaning service workers	59	8	51	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
Food service workers	140	—	123	17	—	—	—	28	28	—
Health service workers	51	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	23	—	12	5	—	—	—	5	5	—
Protective service workers	2 338	14	1 907	338	40	30	10	164	155	—
Private household workers	218	—	172	31	30	30	—	9	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	26	—	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30	—	24	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Nurses	62	—	53	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	100	—	74	26	7	7	—	9	—	—
Technicians, except health	51	—	46	5	6	—	6	—	—	—
Other professional workers	85	—	85	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	71	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	14	—	14	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Retail trade	424	—	337	72	—	—	—	11	11	—
Other than retail trade	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
Clerical and kindred workers	140	—	94	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	269	—	228	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	67	—	67	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Other clerical workers	1 193	—	985	175	—	—	—	87	87	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	189	—	142	47	—	—	—	15	15	—
Operatives, except transport	929	—	786	121	—	—	—	72	72	—
Durable goods manufacturing	75	—	57	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	252	14	206	32	—	—	—	40	40	—
Construction laborers	31	6	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	63	—	48	15	—	—	—	13	13	—
Other laborers, except farm	46	8	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	86	—	69	17	—	—	—	17	17	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	15	—	4	5	—	—	—	5	5	—
Cleaning service workers	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Food service workers	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	44	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Private household workers	33	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$5 304	...	\$5 222	\$6 083	\$6 864	...	...	\$4 793	\$5 283	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 167	...	7 324	10 288	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 356	...	5 914	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	5 344	...	5 222	6 098	...	...	...	5 075	5 363	...
Laborers, except farm	4 519	...	4 428	5 167	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 571	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$3 640	...	\$3 649	\$3 758	...	...	...	\$3 373	\$3 455	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	3 758	...	3 718	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 636	...	3 668	3 753	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	182	76	16
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaries:										
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed: Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	11	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Other craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	55	16
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	—
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	16	16
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Other laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	45	9	7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	11	—	—
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other clerical workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	9	7
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	9	7
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 278	...	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas											
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia			
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 194	--	1 194	5	66	110	--	556	9 169	2 286	6 883	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38	--	38	--	21	--	--	29	450	117	333	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	12	
Health workers, except practitioners	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64	8	56	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	--	15	--	7	--	--	--	109	19	90	
Technicians, except health	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	6	--	6	
Other professional workers	23	--	23	--	14	--	--	23	259	90	169	
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	183	69	114	
Salaried:												
Retail trade	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62	21	41	
Other industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83	34	49	
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	33	14	19	
Other industries	7	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	5	
Sales workers	12	--	12	--	--	15	--	11	423	93	330	
Retail trade	12	--	12	--	--	15	--	6	337	79	258	
Other than retail trade	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	86	14	72	
Clerical and kindred workers	28	--	28	--	--	14	--	16	858	188	670	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	127	--	127	--	26	5	--	89	1 057	221	836	
Mechanics and repairmen	36	--	36	--	--	--	--	--	283	51	232	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	13	--	13	--	6	--	--	61	64	27	37	
Construction craftsmen	30	--	30	--	--	--	--	6	249	74	175	
Other craftsmen	48	--	48	--	20	5	--	22	461	69	392	
Operatives, except transport	688	--	688	--	6	23	--	244	3 622	877	2 745	
Durable goods manufacturing	186	--	186	--	6	23	--	120	1 228	248	980	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	490	--	490	--	--	--	--	108	1 993	520	1 473	
Nonmanufacturing industries	12	--	12	--	--	--	--	16	401	109	292	
Transport equipment operatives	10	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	341	62	279	
Truck drivers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	167	34	133	
Other transport equipment operatives	10	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	174	28	146	
Laborers, except farm	202	--	202	--	13	28	--	63	700	200	500	
Construction laborers	8	--	8	--	--	8	--	6	192	52	140	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	--	50	--	6	--	--	15	190	42	148	
Other laborers, except farm	144	--	144	--	7	20	--	42	318	106	212	
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	6	6	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	29	113	61	52	
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	77	--	77	5	--	19	--	75	1 388	387	1 001	
Cleaning service workers	45	--	45	--	--	--	--	36	278	90	188	
Food service workers	19	--	19	--	--	19	--	22	631	154	477	
Health service workers	7	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	73	14	59	
Personal service workers	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	17	157	26	131	
Protective service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51	--	51	
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	22	5	17	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	440	--	440	5	14	13	--	124	2 912	870	2 042	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	--	5	--	14	--	--	11	227	44	183	
Nurses	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	34	8	26	
Health workers, except nurses	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24	--	24	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	65	12	53	
Technicians, except health	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other professional workers	5	--	5	--	7	--	--	11	104	24	80	
Managers and administrators, except farm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64	13	51	
Sales workers	6	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	139	54	85	
Retail trade	6	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	125	54	71	
Other than retail trade	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	--	14	
Clerical and kindred workers	9	--	9	--	--	7	--	7	534	137	397	
Bookkeepers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	47	32	15	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	165	33	132	
Other clerical workers	9	--	9	--	--	7	--	7	322	72	250	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9	--	9	--	--	--	--	5	77	10	67	
Operatives, except transport	373	--	373	--	--	--	--	64	1 485	468	1 017	
Durable goods manufacturing	40	--	40	--	--	--	--	7	233	87	146	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	321	--	321	--	--	--	--	49	1 130	316	814	
Nonmanufacturing industries	12	--	12	--	--	--	--	8	122	65	57	
Transport equipment operatives	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	5	
Laborers, except farm	11	--	11	--	--	--	--	12	31	31	--	
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	8	--	
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	22	--	22	5	--	--	--	25	328	100	228	
Cleaning service workers	15	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	48	17	31	
Food service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	66	18	48	
Health service workers	7	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	60	14	46	
Personal service workers	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	9	92	15	77	
Protective service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	14	5	9	
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	--	6	--	--	--	--	10	64	--	64	
White-collar workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	--	15	
Blue-collar workers	6	--	6	--	--	--	--	10	44	--	44	
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Service workers, including private household	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	5	
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	25	--	25	
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Service workers, except private household	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Workers in other occupations	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	25	--	25	
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$5 775	--	\$5 775	--	--	\$6 588	--	\$4 765	\$5 351	\$5 374	\$5 345	
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8 315	10 521	7 811	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 194	--	6 194	--	--	--	--	--	6 006	6 029	5 997	
Operatives, including transport	5 623	--	5 623	--	--	--	--	4 872	5 326	5 421	5 305	
Laborers, except farm	5 628	--	5 628	--	--	--	--	--	4 628	4 661	4 621	
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3 318	--	--	
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$3 091	--	\$3 091	--	--	--	--	\$3 113	\$3 661	\$3 642	\$3 669	
Clerical and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3 995	4 453	3 835	
Operatives, including transport	3 205	--	3 205	--	--	--	--	--	3 622	3 562	3 652	

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places			
				Trenton							
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	109	517	—	999	956	43	5	76	231	5	893
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	69	13	—	43	43	—	—	—	6	—	32
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	6	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Technicians, except health	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	29	6	—	31	31	—	—	—	6	—	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	—	—	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	12
Salaried:											
Retail trade	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	6	—	—	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Sales workers	4	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	12
Retail trade	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other than retail trade	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	31	—	78	78	—	5	—	13	—	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	40	—	96	96	—	—	11	5	—	116
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	12	—	21	21	—	—	6	—	—	13
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	30
Other craftsmen	19	28	—	49	49	—	—	—	5	—	43
Operatives, except transport	—	250	—	298	255	43	—	55	163	—	473
Durable goods manufacturing	—	104	—	151	139	12	—	39	13	—	161
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	140	—	99	73	26	—	16	143	—	307
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	6	—	48	43	5	—	—	7	—	5
Transport equipment operatives	5	12	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	5
Truck drivers	5	6	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	6	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	5
Laborers, except farm	6	79	—	179	179	—	—	6	17	—	185
Construction laborers	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	17	—	33
Other laborers, except farm	—	79	—	140	140	—	—	6	—	—	144
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	—	87	—	157	157	—	—	4	27	5	43
Cleaning service workers	—	13	—	43	43	—	—	4	14	—	31
Food service workers	—	26	—	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	12
Health service workers	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Personal service workers	—	28	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	5	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	5	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	40	155	—	247	226	21	5	9	84	5	322
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	5
Nurses	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	7	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	4	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Retail trade	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other than retail trade	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	11	—	45	45	—	5	—	—	—	9
Bookkeepers	—	11	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical workers	—	—	—	26	26	—	5	—	—	—	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	9
Operatives, except transport	—	87	—	89	68	21	—	9	77	—	267
Durable goods manufacturing	—	15	—	36	30	6	—	—	7	—	33
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	72	—	53	38	15	—	9	63	—	229
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	11
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	—	40	—	38	38	—	—	—	7	5	15
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	15
Food service workers	—	13	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Personal service workers	—	17	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	5	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	5	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	6	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	6
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	6	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	...	\$5 316	...	\$5 554	\$5 509	...	...	...	\$5 275	...	\$5 912
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 177
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 847
Operatives, including transport	...	5 363	...	6 283	6 208	...	...	...	...	...	5 733
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	4 958	4 958	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	...	\$3 455	...	\$3 302	\$3 104	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 833
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 938

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	100	52	79	556	6 270	41	517	—	—	76
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	14	—	29	276	30	13	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	—	51	6	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	90	10	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	6	6	—	7	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	14	—	23	122	7	6	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—
Salaried:	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	324	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	11	258	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	6	66	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	5	596	—	31	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	7	16	763	6	40	—	—	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	19	5	89	201	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	7	—	—	—	37	—	12	—	—	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	6	—	61	143	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	12	—	—	6	382	6	28	—	—	5
Other craftsmen	—	13	5	22	2 550	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	19	6	23	244	877	—	104	—	—	55
Durable goods manufacturing	11	6	23	120	1 402	—	140	—	—	39
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8	—	—	108	271	—	6	—	—	16
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	272	—	12	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	126	5	6	—	—	—
Truck drivers	—	—	—	—	146	—	6	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	428	—	79	—	—	6
Laborers, except farm	24	13	19	63	115	—	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	16	—	8	6	135	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	6	—	15	178	—	79	—	—	6
Other laborers, except farm	8	7	11	42	6	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	29	907	—	87	—	—	4
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	38	—	19	75	164	—	13	—	—	4
Cleaning service workers	6	—	—	36	447	—	26	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	19	—	22	51	—	10	—	—	—
Health service workers	8	—	—	—	123	—	28	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	17	51	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	14	7	13	124	1 907	30	155	—	—	9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	7	—	11	172	30	—	—	—	—
Nurses	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	24	13	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	53	10	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	7	—	11	74	7	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	7	7	337	—	11	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	—	15	—	11	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical workers	—	—	7	7	228	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	5	67	—	12	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	64	985	—	87	—	—	9
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	7	142	—	15	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	49	786	—	72	—	—	9
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	8	57	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	14	—	—	25	206	—	40	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	6	—	—	7	25	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	—	—	9	48	—	13	—	—	—
Health service workers	8	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	9	69	—	17	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	6	—	4	—	5	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	10	64	—	6	—	—	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	10	44	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	\$4 765	\$5 222	...	\$5 283	—	—	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	7 324	...	...	—	—	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	5 914	...	...	—	—	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	4 872	5 222	...	5 363	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	...	4 428	...	...	—	—	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	\$3 113	\$3 649	...	\$3 455	—	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	3 718	...	...	—	—	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	3 668	...	...	—	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton							Altoona			
	Total	New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion				Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
		Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton				
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 359	115	95	1 244	231	893	35	35	5	5	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	28	21	8	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction	27	--	--	27	--	27	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing	1 074	94	87	980	192	694	35	23	--	--	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	39	7	--	32	--	26	6	--	--	--	
Primary metal industries	235	--	--	235	12	216	--	6	--	--	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	38	6	6	32	--	32	--	--	--	--	
Machinery, including electrical	51	6	6	45	11	26	--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other durable goods	106	31	31	75	7	62	6	--	--	--	
Food and kindred products	20	12	12	8	--	8	--	--	--	--	
Textiles and fabricated textile products	405	6	6	399	78	272	12	17	--	--	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	--	--	9	--	9	--	--	--	--	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	171	26	26	145	84	43	11	--	--	--	
Trucking service and warehousing	6	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other transportation	7	--	--	7	--	7	--	--	--	--	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	11	--	--	11	--	11	--	--	--	--	
Wholesale trade	17	--	--	17	7	5	--	5	--	--	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	27	--	--	27	--	27	--	--	--	--	
Eating and drinking places	12	--	--	12	--	5	--	7	--	--	
Other retail trade	13	--	--	13	--	13	--	--	--	--	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	--	--	33	--	33	--	--	--	--	
Business and repair services	14	--	--	14	--	14	--	--	--	--	
Private households	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other personal services	19	--	--	19	--	19	--	--	--	--	
Entertainment and recreation services	6	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	
Hospitals	26	--	--	26	14	12	--	--	--	--	
Educational and kindred services	19	--	--	19	--	19	--	5	5	--	
Other professional and related services	20	--	--	20	6	7	--	--	--	--	
Public administration	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	37	--	--	37	22	--	--	--	--	--	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Sales workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clerical and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Operatives, including transport	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Laborers, except farm	17	--	--	17	17	--	--	--	--	--	
Farm workers	5	--	--	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	
Service workers, including private household	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	32	15	7	17	11	6	--	--	--	--	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Sales workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clerical and kindred workers	6	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	
Operatives, including transport	26	15	7	11	5	6	--	--	--	--	
Other blue-collar workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Service workers, except private household	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>											
All families	936	66	52	870	176	610	36	19	--	--	
Less than \$1,000	41	--	--	41	--	34	--	7	--	--	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	51	6	6	45	11	27	7	--	--	--	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	54	--	--	54	6	35	--	6	--	--	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	74	--	--	74	19	49	6	--	--	--	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	56	8	8	48	20	17	11	--	--	--	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	111	--	--	111	21	90	--	--	--	--	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	146	13	6	133	17	103	6	--	--	--	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	85	17	17	68	--	68	--	--	--	--	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	100	--	--	100	47	40	6	--	--	--	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	50	6	6	44	16	28	--	--	--	--	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	83	7	--	76	19	51	--	6	--	--	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	26	--	--	26	--	26	--	--	--	--	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53	9	9	44	--	36	--	--	--	--	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	--	--	6	--	6	--	--	--	--	
\$50,000 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Median income	\$6 555	...	...	\$6 466	\$6 647	\$6 515	...	...	...	...	
Mean income	\$7 058	...	...	\$6 933	\$6 526	\$7 117	...	...	...	...	
Families with female head											
Mean income	\$3 173	--	--	\$3 173	24	94	6	--	--	--	
All families and unrelated individuals	1 039	72	52	967	217	645	52	24	--	--	
Median income	\$6 276	...	...	\$6 188	\$5 929	\$6 393	...	...	...	...	
Mean income	\$6 657	...	...	\$6 541	\$5 911	\$6 931	...	...	...	...	
All unrelated individuals	103	6	--	97	41	35	16	5	--	--	
Median income	\$2 540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mean income	\$3 012	...	...	...	18	19	8	5	--	--	
Female unrelated individuals	50	--	--	50	--	19	--	5	--	--	
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Per capita income of persons	\$1 579	\$1 978	\$1 999	\$1 550	\$1 682	\$1 499	\$979	...	...	...	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	936	66	52	870	176	610	36	19	--	--	
With wage or salary income	841	66	52	775	159	551	30	13	--	--	
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 006	...	...	\$6 879	\$6 646	\$6 918	...	...	...	...	
With nonfarm self-employment income	55	--	--	55	12	36	--	--	--	--	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With farm self-employment income	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With Social Security income	29	--	--	29	5	18	--	6	--	--	
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With public assistance or public welfare income	130	--	--	130	29	84	17	--	--	--	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 333	...	...	\$2 333	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With other income	77	7	--	70	19	45	--	6	--	--	
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg			
	Total	New York portion			Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
		Total	Binghamton	Urban balance							
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	52	52	29	6	—	102	52	50	139	79	47
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	17	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	15	15	—
Manufacturing	5	5	5	—	—	54	32	22	73	34	26
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	43	34	9
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	9	6	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	10	—	10
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	5	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
Other retail trade	7	7	7	—	—	6	6	—	15	—	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	15	6
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Educational and kindred services	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	7	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>											
All families	30	30	24	6	—	75	38	37	115	53	49
Less than \$1,000	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	10	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6	6	6	—	—	23	13	10	16	8	8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	19	13	6	16	6	10
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	5	5	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5	5	5	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 156	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 286	...	...
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	19	12	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	115	115	35	63	—	96	52	44	161	78	63
Median income	\$958	\$958	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 426	...	...
Mean income	\$3 408	\$3 408	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 702	...	...
All unrelated individuals	85	85	11	57	—	21	14	7	46	25	14
Median income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	33	33	5	20	—	7	7	—	7	—	—
Median income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 676	\$1 726	...	\$1 510	...	\$1 387	\$1 810	\$1 131	\$1 543	\$1 509	\$1 619
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	30	30	24	6	—	75	38	37	115	53	49
With wage or salary income	24	24	18	6	—	75	38	37	115	53	49
Mean wage or salary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$7 183	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	10
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	33	23	10
Mean other income	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text]. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Total	Camden	Urban balance
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	—	—	—	697	556	104	10 749	2 826	1 648	750
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	32	32	—	469	222	19	52
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	6	6	—	629	203	151	39
Manufacturing	—	—	—	478	375	82	5 176	1 230	835	296
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	15	7	8
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	107	101	6	235	81	44	37
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	63	59	4	492	111	89	18
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	7	—	—	660	100	58	42
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	26	21	5	136	43	12	23
Other durable goods	—	—	—	47	47	—	490	170	105	29
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	101	84	10	549	183	162	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	52	22	30	1 467	292	209	64
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	167	26	19	7
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	—	75	41	27	792	209	130	68
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	15	—	8
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	35	17	18
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	16	16	—	165	19	12	7
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	61	43	8	343	43	26	17
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	13	13	—	271	71	23	41
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	14	—	14	447	164	113	39
Other retail trade	—	—	—	8	8	—	750	187	101	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	5	5	—	198	47	26	14
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	264	43	30	6
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	8	—	8
Other personal services	—	—	—	18	18	—	529	161	115	34
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	12	—	12
Hospitals	—	—	—	6	—	—	178	45	8	19
Educational and kindred services	—	—	—	—	—	—	301	65	38	19
Other professional and related services	—	—	—	40	40	—	414	159	99	15
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	265	95	35	30
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	17	17	—	571	137	87	37
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	12	—	12
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	8	8	—	69	21	8	6
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	9	9	—	202	52	27	19
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	38	38	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	14	14	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	7	—	—	207	50	23	27
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	9	—	9
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	7	—	—	123	25	15	10
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	7	—	—	504	410	52	8 817	2 159	1 352	571
Less than \$1,000	—	—	—	17	17	—	759	177	120	57
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	30	30	—	332	83	58	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—	15	15	—	645	144	104	17
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	—	—	55	47	8	723	197	155	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	—	78	72	—	823	155	112	23
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	29	23	—	567	231	174	31
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7	—	—	81	67	14	830	229	136	87
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	37	33	4	709	171	95	58
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	—	36	36	—	588	166	107	31
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	43	18	5	541	126	79	33
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	21	11	—	497	144	75	40
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	49	34	15	630	161	82	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	13	7	6	532	157	50	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	15	—	13
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—
Mean income	...	...	...	\$6 346	\$6 015	...	\$6 192	\$6 404	\$5 730	\$7 957
Mean income	...	...	...	\$6 711	\$6 105	...	\$6 953	\$7 349	\$6 428	\$9 321
Families with female head	—	—	—	52	52	—	1 777	497	379	83
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 846	\$4 217	\$4 164	...
All families and unrelated individuals	14	—	—	600	491	67	11 097	3 148	1 579	1 157
Mean income	...	...	...	\$6 022	\$5 417	...	\$5 467	\$4 898	\$5 393	\$4 208
All unrelated individuals	7	—	—	96	81	15	2 280	989	227	586
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 556	\$1 956	\$2 442	\$1 875
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 275	\$2 743	\$3 339	\$2 753
Female unrelated individuals	7	—	—	5	5	—	552	99	78	21
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 652	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	...	...	...	\$1 367	\$1 336	\$1 392	\$1 578	\$1 648	\$1 419	\$2 065
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	7	—	—	504	410	52	8 817	2 159	1 352	571
With wage or salary income	—	—	—	433	339	52	7 004	1 729	996	529
Mean wage or salary income	...	...	...	\$7 011	\$6 565	...	\$7 436	\$7 962	\$7 097	\$9 663
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	434	100	72	24
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 039	\$2 501	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	7	—	—	38	17	15	664	181	140	19
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 134	\$1 155	\$984	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	112	106	—	2 223	547	519	21
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	\$2 375	\$2 314	...	\$2 231	\$2 225	\$2 283	...
With other income	7	—	—	22	16	—	888	233	88	95
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 419	\$1 560	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading		
	Pennsylvania portion				Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance						
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 923	100	6 270	1 198	173	41	79	649	517	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	247	—	86	47	41	—	—	58	—	—
Mining	13	—	8	5	—	—	—	10	—	—
Construction	426	28	324	63	6	6	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	3 946	33	3 094	711	40	—	40	441	408	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	173	—	130	43	—	—	—	12	12	—
Primary metal industries	154	8	68	69	11	—	11	124	124	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	381	—	304	65	9	—	9	13	13	—
Machinery, including electrical	560	—	425	129	—	—	—	46	46	—
Transportation equipment	93	6	46	35	7	—	7	15	15	—
Other durable goods	320	5	266	41	—	—	—	35	35	—
Food and kindred products	366	—	256	93	13	—	13	33	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	1 175	—	1 054	93	—	—	—	104	104	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	141	—	120	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	583	14	425	136	—	—	—	59	59	—
Trucking service and warehousing	32	—	32	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	130	—	116	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	146	—	123	15	6	—	6	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	300	—	232	43	6	—	6	13	7	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	200	—	149	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	281	—	243	38	—	—	—	15	15	—
Other retail trade	563	—	496	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	151	—	137	5	—	—	—	17	11	—
Business and repair services	221	7	186	18	9	—	9	—	—	—
Private households	31	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	368	—	334	34	—	—	—	47	47	—
Entertainment and recreation services	74	24	50	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	133	8	101	24	19	13	6	4	4	—
Educational and kindred services	236	—	192	19	23	17	6	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	255	—	198	57	6	—	6	39	20	—
Public administration	170	—	151	13	6	—	—	5	5	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	434	—	390	36	—	—	—	54	47	7
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	25	—	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	32	—	26	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	48	—	38	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	150	—	138	12	—	—	—	18	18	—
Laborers, except farm	86	—	78	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Farm workers	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	16	16	—
Service workers, including private household	58	—	58	—	—	—	—	15	8	7
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	157	—	124	18	—	—	—	22	22	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	23	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	98	—	93	5	—	—	—	22	22	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	6 658	82	5 637	736	109	11	80	515	484	—
Less than \$1,000	582	—	524	40	—	—	—	22	22	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	249	—	227	22	—	—	—	30	30	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	501	—	463	25	14	—	14	47	47	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	526	10	481	29	—	—	—	55	45	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	668	—	614	28	6	6	—	24	19	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	736	8	666	36	—	—	—	89	89	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	601	—	517	61	5	—	5	66	60	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	538	28	451	46	15	—	15	43	43	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	422	5	322	88	12	—	6	37	27	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	415	24	319	66	6	—	—	31	31	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	553	—	409	133	12	—	12	34	34	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	469	7	343	97	15	—	9	37	37	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	375	—	296	53	18	5	13	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	—	5	7	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 111	...	\$5 765	\$8 920	\$9 417	...	...	\$5 893	\$5 888	...
Mean income	\$6 824	...	\$6 429	\$9 329	\$11 032	...	...	\$6 072	\$6 092	...
Families with female head	1 280	10	1 185	79	12	—	12	118	118	—
Mean income	\$3 702	...	\$3 628	...	...	...	...	\$4 119	\$4 119	...
All families and unrelated individuals	7 949	99	6 564	985	195	50	99	663	539	7
Mean income	\$5 650	...	\$5 452	\$7 683	\$7 167	...	...	\$5 229	\$5 644	...
Mean income	\$6 314	...	\$6 054	\$7 899	\$7 478	...	...	\$5 228	\$5 750	...
All unrelated individuals	1 291	17	927	249	86	39	19	148	55	7
Mean income	\$3 231	...	\$3 158	\$3 650	...	...	...	\$1 824	...	...
Mean income	\$3 681	...	\$3 773	\$3 671	...	...	...	\$2 291	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	453	—	347	91	35	23	12	14	14	—
Mean income	\$2 962	...	\$2 899	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 553	\$2 472	\$1 449	\$2 198	\$2 922	\$4 256	\$2 840	\$1 265	\$1 289	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	6 658	82	5 637	736	109	11	80	515	484	—
With wage or salary income	5 275	72	4 291	714	97	5	74	428	397	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 264	...	\$6 961	\$8 777	...	...	...	\$6 264	\$6 394	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	334	—	289	45	12	6	6	17	11	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 798	...	\$5 332	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	483	40	387	37	18	—	18	66	66	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 126	...	\$1 157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 676	34	1 573	48	12	—	12	117	117	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 233	...	\$2 303	...	...	...	...	\$1 899	\$1 899	...
With other income	655	8	476	144	42	—	42	56	56	—
Mean other income	\$1 389	...	\$1 601	\$791	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.



Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	182	76	16
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	66	16
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	10	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	16	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	9
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Educational and kindred services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	94	51	9
Less than \$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	8	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	9
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	20	20	—	18	6	—	—	136	68	9
Median income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	\$7 294	...	...
Mean income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	\$7 491	...	...
All unrelated individuals	20	20	—	13	6	—	—	42	17	—
Median income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	6	6	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	\$2 060	\$2 558	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	94	51	9
With wage or salary income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	51	9
Mean wage or salary income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	10	—
Mean Social Security income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	10	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean other income	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 194	—	1 194	5	66	110	—	556	9 169	2 286	6 883
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	169	71	98
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Construction	27	—	27	—	—	15	—	6	597	190	407
Manufacturing	944	—	944	—	39	50	—	375	4 474	1 098	3 376
Furniture and lumber and wood products	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	144	7	137
Primary metal industries	234	—	234	—	20	43	—	101	182	73	109
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	59	450	107	343
Machinery, including electrical	37	—	37	—	—	7	—	—	552	100	452
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	21	114	35	79
Other durable goods	75	—	75	—	—	—	—	47	410	125	285
Food and kindred products	8	—	8	—	7	—	—	84	424	162	262
Textiles and fabricated textile products	379	—	379	—	—	—	—	22	1 353	265	1 088
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	153	26	127
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	138	—	138	—	—	—	—	41	692	198	494
Trucking service and warehousing	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	40	8	32
Other transportation	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	154	24	130
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	16	157	19	138
Wholesale trade	17	—	17	—	—	5	—	43	281	43	238
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	13	219	56	163
Eating and drinking places	12	—	12	—	—	10	—	—	411	145	266
Other retail trade	13	—	13	—	6	15	—	8	670	153	517
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	5	182	40	142
Business and repair services	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	247	36	211
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	8	18
Other personal services	19	—	19	—	—	15	—	18	492	140	352
Entertainment and recreation services	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	74
Hospitals	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	138	19	119
Educational and kindred services	19	—	19	5	14	—	—	—	256	57	199
Other professional and related services	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	40	345	114	231
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	229	65	164
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	22	—	22	—	—	8	—	17	525	111	414
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	12	25
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	62	14	48
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	177	33	144
Laborers, except farm	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	116	38	78
Farm workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	14	58
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	165	33	132
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
Operatives, including transport	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	118	25	93
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>											
All families	841	—	841	—	38	92	—	410	7 855	1 742	6 113
Less than \$1,000	41	—	41	—	—	11	—	17	706	154	552
\$1,000 to \$1,999	45	—	45	—	—	—	—	30	294	58	236
\$2,000 to \$2,999	47	—	47	—	—	—	—	15	591	116	475
\$3,000 to \$3,999	74	—	74	—	6	—	—	47	675	162	513
\$4,000 to \$4,999	48	—	48	—	—	—	—	79	740	122	618
\$5,000 to \$5,999	111	—	111	—	13	16	—	23	889	179	710
\$6,000 to \$6,999	126	—	126	—	13	6	—	67	717	183	534
\$7,000 to \$7,999	68	—	68	—	6	5	—	33	623	125	498
\$8,000 to \$8,999	93	—	93	—	—	16	—	36	522	144	378
\$9,000 to \$9,999	44	—	44	—	—	—	—	18	481	112	369
\$10,000 to \$11,999	76	—	76	—	—	23	—	11	595	126	469
\$12,000 to \$14,999	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	34	548	129	419
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	7	446	114	332
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	18	13	5
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	5
Median income	\$6 433	—	\$6 433	—	...	...	—	\$6 015	\$6 045	\$6 437	\$5 933
Mean income	\$6 835	—	\$6 835	—	...	...	—	\$6 105	\$6 811	\$7 406	\$6 642
Families with female head	124	—	124	—	—	12	—	52	1 690	444	1 246
Mean income	\$3 173	—	\$3 173	—	—	...	—	...	\$3 787	\$4 163	\$3 653
All families and unrelated individuals	938	—	938	—	59	117	—	491	9 199	2 079	7 120
Mean income	\$6 142	—	\$6 142	—	...	\$7 100	—	\$5 417	\$5 668	\$5 862	\$5 618
All unrelated individuals	\$6 441	—	\$6 441	—	...	\$7 503	—	\$5 681	\$6 366	\$6 750	\$6 254
Mean income	97	—	97	—	21	25	—	81	1 344	337	1 007
Mean income	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	\$3 193	\$2 786	\$3 359
Female unrelated individuals	50	—	50	—	7	—	—	5	\$3 762	\$3 364	\$3 896
Mean income	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	465	84	381
Per capita income of persons	\$1 512	...	\$1 519	...	\$1 804	\$1 529	...	\$1 328	\$1 530	\$1 603	\$1 508
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	841	—	841	—	38	92	—	410	7 855	1 742	6 113
With wage or salary income	753	—	753	—	38	92	—	339	6 108	1 367	4 741
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 725	—	\$6 725	—	...	...	—	\$6 565	\$7 370	\$8 130	\$7 151
With nonfarm self-employment income	48	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	397	88	309
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 673	...	\$5 316
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	17	611	159	452
Mean Social Security income	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	\$1 091	\$1 022	\$1 115
With public assistance or public welfare income	130	—	130	—	—	6	—	106	2 182	540	1 642
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 333	—	\$2 333	—	...	...	—	\$2 314	\$2 249	\$2 222	\$2 258
With other income	70	—	70	—	—	23	—	16	752	147	605
Mean other income	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	\$1 409	\$1 440	\$1 402

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places			
	Trenton							Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown Altoona Bethlehem	
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion					
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	109	517	—	999	956	43	5	76	231	5	893
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	6	—	—	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	27
Manufacturing	29	408	—	470	432	38	—	66	192	—	694
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	12	—	32	26	6	—	10	—	—	26
Primary metal industries	—	124	—	13	13	—	—	8	12	—	216
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	9	13	—	10	10	—	—	6	—	—	32
Machinery, including electrical	—	46	—	107	101	6	—	20	11	—	26
Transportation equipment	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	35	—	128	128	—	—	6	7	—	62
Food and kindred products	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	104	—	72	57	15	—	16	78	—	272
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	59	—	108	97	11	—	—	84	—	43
Trucking service and warehousing	5	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	6	—	7
Other transportation	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	11
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	6	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	5
Wholesale trade	6	7	—	13	13	—	—	6	7	—	27
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	5
Eating and drinking places	—	15	—	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	13
Other retail trade	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	4	—	—	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	11	—	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	14
Business and repair services	9	—	—	10	10	—	5	—	—	—	19
Private households	—	—	—	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	—	47	—	15	15	—	—	—	6	—	12
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	14	—	19
Hospitals	19	4	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
Educational and kindred services	23	—	—	41	41	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other professional and related services	6	20	—	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	—	54	—	53	53	—	—	5	22	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	18	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	—	22	—	21	21	—	—	—	11	—	6
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	22	—	15	15	—	—	—	5	—	6
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>											
All families	72	484	—	684	662	22	—	51	176	—	610
Less than \$1,000	—	22	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	34
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	30	—	18	18	—	—	—	11	—	27
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	47	—	42	42	—	—	—	6	—	35
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	45	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	49
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6	19	—	74	68	6	—	8	20	—	17
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	89	—	97	97	—	—	7	21	—	90
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	60	—	55	55	—	—	—	17	—	103
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4	43	—	42	42	—	—	6	—	—	68
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6	27	—	47	47	—	—	—	47	—	40
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	31	—	56	56	—	—	5	16	—	28
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12	34	—	97	81	16	—	—	19	—	51
\$12,000 to \$14,999	9	37	—	73	73	—	—	25	—	—	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	—	—	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	...	\$5 888	...	\$7 524	\$7 405	...	...	...	\$6 647	...	\$6 515
Mean income	...	\$6 092	...	\$9 125	\$9 123	...	...	...	\$6 526	...	\$7 117
Families with female head	4	118	—	62	62	—	—	—	24	—	94
Mean income	...	\$4 119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	123	546	20	806	784	22	—	68	217	—	645
Mean income	...	\$8 917	...	\$6 549	\$6 479	...	...	...	\$5 929	...	\$6 393
Mean income	...	\$9 130	...	\$8 197	\$8 170	...	...	...	\$5 911	...	\$6 931
All unrelated individuals	51	62	20	122	122	—	—	17	41	—	35
Mean income	...	...	...	\$2 625	\$2 625	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	\$2 994	\$2 994	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	35	14	6	39	39	—	—	—	18	—	19
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$3 394	\$1 289	...	\$1 885	\$1 881	\$2 010	...	\$2 558	\$1 682	...	\$1 499
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	72	484	—	684	662	22	—	51	176	—	610
With wage or salary income	60	397	—	623	601	22	—	51	159	—	551
Mean wage or salary income	...	\$6 394	...	\$8 091	\$8 051	...	...	...	\$6 646	...	\$6 918
With nonfarm self-employment income	12	11	—	8	8	—	—	—	12	—	36
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	10	66	—	35	35	—	—	10	5	—	18
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	12	117	—	114	114	—	—	10	29	—	84
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 899	...	\$2 189	\$2 189	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	31	56	—	43	43	—	—	—	19	—	45
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**(or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	100	52	79	556	6 270	41	517	—	—	76
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	32	86	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	28	—	15	6	324	6	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	33	32	34	375	3 094	—	408	—	—	66
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	130	—	12	—	—	10
Primary metal industries	8	20	34	101	68	—	124	—	—	8
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	59	304	—	13	—	—	6
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	425	—	46	—	—	20
Transportation equipment	6	6	—	21	46	—	15	—	—	—
Other durable goods	5	—	—	47	266	—	35	—	—	6
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	84	256	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	22	1 054	—	104	—	—	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	6	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	14	—	—	41	425	—	59	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	32	5	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	—	7	—	—	116	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	16	123	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	5	43	232	—	7	—	—	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	13	149	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	—	10	—	243	—	15	—	—	—
Other retail trade	—	6	—	8	496	—	—	—	—	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	5	137	—	11	—	—	—
Business and repair services	7	—	—	—	186	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	—	—	15	18	334	—	47	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	24	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	8	—	—	—	101	13	4	—	—	—
Educational and kindred services	—	7	—	—	192	17	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	—	—	—	40	198	—	20	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	151	—	5	—	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	17	390	—	47	—	—	5
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	8	38	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	9	138	—	18	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	78	—	5	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	16	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	58	—	8	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	124	—	22	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	93	—	22	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	82	38	53	410	5 637	11	484	—	—	51
Less than \$1,000	—	—	11	17	524	—	22	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	30	227	—	30	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—	15	463	—	47	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	6	—	47	481	—	45	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	—	23	614	6	19	—	—	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8	13	8	72	666	—	89	—	—	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	—	6	67	517	—	60	—	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	28	6	5	33	451	—	43	—	—	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5	—	—	36	322	—	27	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	24	—	—	18	319	—	31	—	—	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	—	23	11	409	—	34	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7	—	—	34	343	—	37	—	—	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	7	296	5	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	...	...	...	\$6 015	\$5 765	...	\$5 888	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	\$6 105	\$6 429	...	\$6 092	...	...	...
Families with female head	10	—	12	52	1 185	—	118	—	—	—
Mean income	...	...	...	...	\$3 628	...	\$4 119	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	99	52	78	491	6 564	50	539	20	—	68
Median income	...	...	...	\$5 417	\$5 452	...	\$5 644	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	\$5 681	\$6 054	...	\$5 750	...	...	...
All unrelated individuals	17	14	25	81	927	39	55	20	—	17
Median income	...	...	...	...	\$3 158	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	\$3 773	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	—	7	—	5	347	23	14	6	—	—
Mean income	...	...	...	...	\$2 899	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 472	\$1 810	\$1 509	\$1 336	\$1 449	\$4 256	\$1 289	...	...	\$2 558
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	82	38	53	410	5 637	11	484	—	—	51
With wage or salary income	72	38	53	339	4 291	5	397	—	—	51
Mean wage or salary income	...	...	...	\$6 565	\$6 961	...	\$6 394	...	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	289	6	11	—	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	\$5 332	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	40	—	—	17	387	—	66	—	—	10
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	\$1 157	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	34	—	6	106	1 573	—	117	—	—	10
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	\$2 314	\$2 303	...	\$1 899	...	...	...
With other income	8	—	23	16	476	—	56	—	—	—
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	\$1 601	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Altoona			
	Total	New Jersey portion		Pennsylvania portion					Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
		Total	Urban part	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton					
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
Families	936	66	52	870	176	610	36	19	-	-	-	
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.9	-	-	14.9	16.5	13.8	...	-	-	-	-	
Mean size of family	4.61	...	...	4.62	3.93	4.79	...	...	-	-	-	
With related children under 18 years	809	40	33	769	163	548	36	7	-	-	-	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.82	...	...	2.80	2.21	2.88	...	...	-	-	-	
Families with female head	124	-	-	124	24	94	6	-	-	-	-	
With related children under 18 years	124	-	-	124	24	94	6	-	-	-	-	
With related children under 6 years	65	-	-	65	17	42	6	-	-	-	-	
Percent of heads in labor force	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Family heads	936	66	52	870	176	610	36	19	-	-	-	
Percent 65 years and over	2.0	-	-	2.2	-	2.1	...	...	-	-	-	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	793	66	52	727	152	503	30	13	-	-	-	
Percent in labor force	96.8	...	...	96.6	96.1	97.6	...	...	-	-	-	
Unrelated individuals	95	6	-	89	41	35	8	5	-	-	-	
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Percent 65 years and over	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Persons	4 406	300	228	4 106	733	2 956	202	62	5	5	-	
Percent receiving Social Security income	0.9	-	-	1.0	0.7	0.7	-	...	-	-	-	
Percent 65 years and over	1.8	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	-	...	-	-	-	
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Households	969	66	52	903	207	617	38	19	-	-	-	
In owner occupied housing units	197	21	21	176	42	113	-	6	-	-	-	
Mean value of unit	\$13 359	...	...	\$12 886	...	\$11 896	...	...	-	-	-	
In renter occupied housing units	772	45	31	727	165	504	38	13	-	-	-	
Mean gross rent	\$88	...	...	\$85	\$92	\$82	...	...	-	-	-	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.2	-	-	6.6	13.5	2.8	...	...	-	-	-	
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	227	6	6	221	28	155	24	7	-	-	-	
Percent of all families	24.3	...	...	25.4	15.9	25.4	...	...	-	-	-	
Mean family income	\$2 709	...	...	\$2 743	...	\$2 815	...	...	-	-	-	
Mean income deficit	\$1 606	...	...	\$1 570	...	\$1 473	...	...	-	-	-	
Percent receiving public assistance income	47.6	...	...	48.9	...	47.7	...	...	-	-	-	
Mean size of family	5.05	...	...	5.05	...	4.99	...	...	-	-	-	
With related children under 18 years	213	6	6	207	28	148	24	7	-	-	-	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.69	...	...	3.71	...	3.59	...	...	-	-	-	
Families with female head	90	-	-	90	11	73	6	-	-	-	-	
With related children under 18 years	90	-	-	90	11	73	6	-	-	-	-	
With related children under 6 years	41	-	-	41	4	31	6	-	-	-	-	
Percent of heads in labor force	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Family heads	227	6	6	221	28	155	24	7	-	-	-	
Percent 65 years and over	3.1	-	-	3.2	-	4.5	...	...	-	-	-	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	130	6	6	124	17	75	18	7	-	-	-	
Percent in labor force	85.4	...	...	84.7	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Unrelated individuals	30	-	-	30	9	13	8	-	-	-	-	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Mean income	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Mean income deficit	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Percent 65 years and over	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Persons	1 176	30	30	1 146	146	786	179	21	-	-	-	
Percent of all persons	26.7	10.0	13.2	27.9	19.9	26.6	88.6	...	-	-	-	
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.1	-	-	1.1	3.4	-	-	...	-	-	-	
Percent 65 years and over	2.3	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Related children under 18 years	765	33	28	732	108	543	81	-	-	-	-	
Percent living with both parents	54.2	...	...	54.1	55.6	50.3	...	...	-	-	-	
Households	245	6	6	239	31	168	26	7	-	-	-	
Percent of all households	25.3	...	...	26.5	15.0	27.2	...	...	-	-	-	
In owner occupied housing units	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mean value of unit	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
In renter occupied housing units	238	6	6	232	31	168	26	7	-	-	-	
Mean gross rent	\$83	...	...	\$81	...	\$75	...	...	-	-	-	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.4	-	-	11.7	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	128	6	6	122	23	79	13	7	-	-	-	
Percent of all families	13.7	...	...	14.0	13.1	13.0	...	...	-	-	-	
Mean income deficit	\$1 466	...	...	\$1 448	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Families with female head	55	-	-	55	11	38	6	-	-	-	-	
Unrelated individuals	24	-	-	24	9	7	8	-	-	-	-	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Mean income deficit	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Persons	606	46	41	560	133	373	39	7	-	-	-	
Percent 65 years and over	1.3	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	
Related children under 18 years	384	33	28	351	89	244	18	-	-	-	-	
Percent living with both parents	46.4	...	...	45.3	...	48.4	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	360	6	6	354	49	255	30	13	-	-	-	
Percent of all families	38.5	...	...	40.7	27.8	41.8	...	...	-	-	-	
Mean income deficit	\$1 872	...	...	\$1 836	...	\$1 722	...	...	-	-	-	
Families with female head	107	-	-	107	11	90	6	-	-	-	-	
Unrelated individuals	30	-	-	30	9	13	8	-	-	-	-	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Mean income deficit	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	
Persons	1 811	46	41	1 765	264	1 312	161	13	5	5	-	
Percent 65 years and over	1.8	-	-	1.9	-	1.4	-	...	-	-	-	
Related children under 18 years	1 181	33	28	1 148	152	890	106	-	5	5	-	
Percent living with both parents	65.6	...	...	65.9	68.4	63.9	78.3	-	-	-	-	

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Erie			Harrisburg			
	Total	New York portion			Pennsylvania portion	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance
		Total	Binghamton	Urban balance							
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
<b>Families</b>	30	30	24	6	—	75	38	37	115	53	49
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.9	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.88	—	—
With related children under 18 years	24	24	18	6	—	62	25	37	100	53	34
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.46	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	19	12	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	19	12	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	6	6	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b>	30	30	24	6	—	75	38	37	115	53	49
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	30	30	24	6	—	65	38	27	96	41	49
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	33	33	11	5	—	21	14	7	39	25	14
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	155	149	56	50	6	376	168	208	600	296	236
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.9	4.0	—	—	—	1.9	4.2	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	4.2	3.8	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Households</b>	35	35	29	6	—	84	52	32	135	67	55
In owner occupied housing units	12	12	6	6	—	12	6	6	43	5	31
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	23	23	23	—	—	72	46	26	92	62	24
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.4	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	6	6	6	—	—	28	13	15	19	11	8
Percent of all families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.5	—	—
Mean family income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	28	13	15	19	11	8
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b>	6	6	6	—	—	28	13	15	19	11	8
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	6	6	6	—	—	28	13	15	13	5	8
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	13	13	—	5	—	7	7	—	11	5	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	25	25	12	5	—	173	86	87	120	42	78
Percent of all persons	16.1	16.8	—	—	—	46.0	51.2	41.8	20.0	14.2	33.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	120	54	66	75	26	49
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	—	—	69.2	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Households</b>	—	—	—	—	—	30	20	10	25	11	14
Percent of all households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.5	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	30	20	10	25	11	14
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	6	6	6	—	—	9	—	9	11	11	—
Percent of all families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.6	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	13	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	19	19	6	5	—	68	6	62	47	47	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	59	6	53	26	26	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	6	6	6	—	—	38	13	25	34	19	8
Percent of all families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.6	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	13	6	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	13	13	—	5	—	7	7	—	19	5	14
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	45	45	6	5	—	226	97	129	174	89	78
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	26	26	—	—	—	149	54	95	109	60	49
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	—	—	55.7	—	—	88.1	—	—

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Johnstown			Lancaster			Philadelphia			
	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
							Total	Camden	Urban balance	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
Families	7	—	—	504	410	52	8 817	2 159	1 352	571
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	22.2	25.9	—	25.2	25.3	38.4	3.7
Mean size of family	—	—	—	4.71	4.80	—	4.54	4.62	4.64	4.66
With related children under 18 years	7	—	—	452	364	52	7 375	1 842	1 120	527
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	2.88	2.98	—	2.93	2.90	3.03	2.56
Families with female head	—	—	—	52	52	—	1 777	497	379	83
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	46	46	—	1 619	470	359	83
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	16	16	—	922	273	214	39
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.9	26.4	23.4	—
Family heads	7	—	—	504	410	52	8 817	2 159	1 352	571
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	4.2	1.5	—	2.7	1.8	2.4	1.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	7	—	—	431	352	37	6 705	1 497	935	361
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	88.9	89.8	—	86.3	87.6	85.9	94.7
Unrelated individuals	—	—	—	96	81	15	1 739	512	227	109
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.1	9.2	18.9	3.7
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.1	1.4	3.1	—
Persons	37	—	19	2 468	2 048	266	41 785	10 488	6 496	2 771
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	1.9	1.3	5.6	1.9	2.2	3.0	0.5
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	1.3	0.8	5.6	—	0.8	1.0	0.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.7	—	—	—
Households	—	—	—	532	454	52	9 097	2 060	1 262	587
In owner occupied housing units	—	—	—	153	101	39	3 228	1 078	657	299
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	\$10 815	\$11 250	—	\$9 599	\$11 152	\$7 731	\$16 948
In renter occupied housing units	—	—	—	379	353	13	5 869	982	605	288
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	\$93	\$93	—	\$91	\$107	\$109	\$102
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	4.5	2.0	—	1.9	0.8	—	2.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	7	—	—	155	141	8	2 694	622	475	92
Percent of all families	—	—	—	30.8	34.4	—	30.6	28.8	35.1	16.1
Mean family income	—	—	—	\$2 924	\$2 817	—	\$2 309	\$2 288	\$2 480	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 324	\$1 419	—	\$2 007	\$1 970	\$1 860	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	51.6	52.5	—	48.7	47.1	61.7	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	4.86	4.84	—	5.02	4.97	4.99	—
With related children under 18 years	7	—	—	146	132	8	2 529	581	446	86
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	3.18	3.20	—	3.52	3.53	3.56	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	32	32	—	1 154	312	245	47
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	32	32	—	1 138	312	245	47
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	16	16	—	737	216	167	29
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.7	21.8	21.0	—
Family heads	7	—	—	155	141	8	2 694	622	475	92
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	1.0	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	7	—	—	123	109	8	1 472	288	230	23
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	74.0	76.1	—	65.1	77.4	77.0	—
Unrelated individuals	—	—	—	40	35	5	624	198	93	27
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.9	38.7	41.0	24.8
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$712	\$526	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 162	\$1 326	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.6	10.1	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.6	3.5	—	—
Persons	63	—	—	793	718	45	14 142	3 291	2 461	409
Percent of all persons	—	—	—	32.1	35.1	16.9	33.8	31.4	37.9	14.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	3.4	3.8	—	2.0	1.7	1.4	3.7
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	1.4	1.5	—	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.9	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	11	—	—	463	418	32	9 284	2 005	1 535	273
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	78.6	77.5	—	50.3	41.6	38.8	30.0
Households	—	—	—	181	167	8	2 810	581	446	87
Percent of all households	—	—	—	34.0	36.8	—	30.9	28.2	35.3	14.8
In owner occupied housing units	—	—	—	18	18	—	478	204	175	29
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$7 731	\$8 614	\$7 877	—
In renter occupied housing units	—	—	—	163	149	8	2 332	377	271	58
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	\$89	\$91	—	\$87	\$117	\$115	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	4.4	—	—	2.5	0.9	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	—	—	—	64	64	—	1 751	387	260	84
Percent of all families	—	—	—	12.7	15.6	—	19.9	17.9	19.2	14.7
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 714	\$1 758	\$1 820	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	10	10	—	736	200	136	44
Unrelated individuals	—	—	—	32	27	5	492	172	72	27
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.3	33.6	31.7	24.8
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$920	\$1 028	—	—
Persons	—	—	—	324	319	5	9 341	1 927	1 303	320
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.7	—	1.9
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	185	185	—	5 942	1 146	790	190
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	80.5	80.5	—	48.7	36.6	30.9	25.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	7	—	—	213	195	12	3 637	855	626	134
Percent of all families	—	—	—	42.3	47.6	—	41.2	39.6	46.3	23.5
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 928	\$1 998	—	\$2 434	\$2 366	\$2 383	\$2 575
Families with female head	—	—	—	46	46	—	1 284	323	256	47
Unrelated individuals	—	—	—	40	35	5	781	261	115	36
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.9	51.0	50.7	33.0
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 355	\$1 420	\$1 539	—
Persons	18	—	—	1 099	1 003	77	19 366	4 589	3 311	714
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8
Related children under 18 years	11	—	—	687	614	60	12 053	2 739	2 000	457
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	81.1	79.6	—	57.3	54.1	48.7	58.2

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia—Con.				Pittsburgh			Reading		
	Pennsylvania portion				Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance	Total	Reading	Urban balance
Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance							
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
Families	6 658	82	5 637	736	109	11	80	515	484	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.2	...	27.9	6.5	11.0	—	...	22.7	24.2	—
Mean size of family	4.52	...	4.55	4.39	3.83	...	...	4.69	4.60	—
With related children under 18 years	5 533	82	4 684	577	85	11	62	438	412	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.94	...	2.99	2.85	...	...	...	3.38	3.38	—
Families with female head	1 280	10	1 185	79	12	—	12	118	118	—
With related children under 18 years	1 149	10	1 061	72	—	—	—	102	102	—
With related children under 6 years	649	10	612	27	—	—	—	63	63	—
Percent of heads in labor force	12.9	—	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Families heads	6 658	82	5 637	736	109	11	80	515	484	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.9	—	3.5	—	7.3	—	...	—	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	5 208	72	4 303	644	91	11	62	397	366	—
Percent in labor force	86.0	...	83.6	98.0	...	...	...	84.6	83.3	—
Unrelated individuals	1 227	17	903	238	72	32	12	148	55	7
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.2	—	21.5	2.1	...	—	...	4.7	...	—
Percent 65 years and over	6.7	—	7.5	5.9	—	—	—	9.5	...	—
Persons	31 297	253	26 541	3 469	489	111	302	2 561	2 283	36
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.8	12.3	1.8	1.6	2.5	—	4.0	3.6	4.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	1.6	2.4	1.7	0.5	1.6	—	2.6	2.5	2.5	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	47.7	...	45.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Households	7 037	91	5 924	821	124	27	79	504	487	7
In owner occupied housing units	2 150	28	1 815	248	53	6	35	177	177	—
Mean value of unit	\$8 820	...	\$7 271	\$17 445	...	...	...	\$7 631	\$7 631	—
In renter occupied housing units	4 887	63	4 109	573	71	21	44	327	310	7
Mean gross rent	\$88	...	\$84	\$120	...	...	...	\$95	\$94	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.2	...	1.8	3.0	4.0	—	...	5.4	5.5	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	2 072	—	1 918	114	12	6	6	187	177	—
Percent of all families	31.1	—	34.0	15.5	11.0	...	...	36.3	36.6	—
Mean family income	\$2 315	—	\$2 337	\$2 019	...	...	...	\$2 692	\$2 669	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 018	—	\$2 012	\$2 131	...	...	...	\$1 605	\$1 624	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	49.2	—	50.7	36.8	...	...	...	46.5	49.2	—
Mean size of family	5.03	—	5.06	4.58	...	...	...	4.95	4.94	—
With related children under 18 years	1 948	—	1 802	106	12	6	6	174	164	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.51	—	3.54	3.17	...	...	...	3.55	3.59	—
Families with female head	842	—	797	45	—	—	—	95	95	—
With related children under 18 years	826	—	781	45	—	—	—	95	95	—
With related children under 6 years	521	—	508	13	—	—	—	63	63	—
Percent of heads in labor force	6.1	—	6.3	—	...	...	...	...	...	—
Families heads	2 072	—	1 918	114	12	6	6	187	177	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.9	—	3.2	—	12	6	6	92	82	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 184	—	1 081	63	12	6	6	92	82	—
Percent in labor force	62.1	—	59.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Unrelated individuals	426	—	337	73	26	3	12	80	27	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.7	—	37.3	30.7	...	...	...	54.1	...	—
Mean income	\$798	—	\$831	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 085	—	\$1 058	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	35.7	—	43.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Percent 65 years and over	6.6	—	8.3	—	...	...	...	...	...	—
Persons	10 851	—	10 044	595	104	39	54	1 005	902	—
Percent of all persons	34.7	—	37.8	17.2	21.3	35.1	17.9	39.2	39.5	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.1	—	2.1	3.9	—	—	—	3.4	3.8	—
Percent 65 years and over	1.3	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	1.9	2.1	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	56.5	—	56.5	—	...	...	...	...	...	—
Related children under 18 years	7 279	16	6 833	301	77	30	47	619	568	—
Percent living with both parents	52.7	—	51.3	67.4	...	...	...	40.5	35.2	—
Households	2 229	—	2 041	141	17	6	11	203	193	—
Percent of all households	31.7	—	34.5	17.2	13.7	...	...	40.3	39.6	—
In owner occupied housing units	274	—	240	34	6	6	—	49	49	—
Mean value of unit	\$7 073	—	\$6 523	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
In renter occupied housing units	1 955	—	1 801	107	11	—	11	154	144	—
Mean gross rent	\$81	—	\$82	\$104	...	...	...	\$87	\$87	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.9	—	2.9	4.3	...	...	...	6.9	7.3	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	1 364	—	1 254	86	6	—	6	121	111	—
Percent of all families	20.5	—	22.2	11.7	5.5	—	...	23.5	22.9	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 701	—	\$1 704	...	...	...	...	\$1 056	\$1 136	—
Families with female head	536	—	499	37	—	—	—	65	65	—
Unrelated individuals	320	—	236	68	21	3	7	60	27	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.1	—	26.1	28.6	...	...	...	40.5	...	—
Mean income deficit	\$862	—	\$897	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Persons	7 414	—	6 882	408	111	33	67	639	552	—
Percent 65 years and over	1.1	—	1.1	—	...	...	...	1.9	2.2	—
Related children under 18 years	4 796	—	4 525	211	77	30	47	401	366	—
Percent living with both parents	51.5	—	50.3	66.4	...	...	...	31.2	24.6	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	2 782	10	2 524	182	20	6	14	254	244	—
Percent of all families	41.8	...	44.8	24.7	18.3	...	...	49.3	50.4	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 454	...	\$2 489	\$2 215	...	...	...	\$2 217	\$2 211	—
Families with female head	961	10	900	45	8	—	8	102	102	—
Unrelated individuals	520	9	394	87	43	3	12	87	27	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.4	...	43.6	36.6	...	...	...	58.8	...	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 322	...	\$1 348	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Persons	14 777	46	13 456	959	153	39	86	1 412	1 282	—
Percent 65 years and over	1.2	—	1.3	—	5.2	—	—	3.7	4.1	—
Related children under 18 years	9 314	27	8 568	552	77	30	47	880	829	—
Percent living with both parents	58.3	—	56.5	79.0	...	...	...	54.3	51.5	—



Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton				York		
	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance	Total	York	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	94	51	9
Mean size of family	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	86	43	9
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b>										
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	94	51	9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	94	51	9
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>										
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	42	17	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b>										
Percent receiving Social Security income	24	24	—	62	6	19	5	446	163	66
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	3.7	—
<b>Households</b>										
In owner occupied housing units	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	88	62	9
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	33	—
In renter occupied housing units	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	40	29	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Percent of all families	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	—
Mean family income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b>										
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>										
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	11	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b>										
Percent of all persons	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	83	11	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.6	6.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	39	—	19	—	24	6	7
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Households</b>										
Percent of all households	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	11	—
In owner occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	11	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Percent of all families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>										
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	6	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b>										
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	19	12	7
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	7
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Percent of all families	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>										
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	23	11	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b>										
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	51	—	19	—	82	17	7
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	39	—	19	—	24	6	7
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas										
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton								Philadelphia		
	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster	Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
Families	841	-	841	-	38	92	-	410	7 855	1 742	6 113
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.5	-	15.5	-	-	-	-	25.9	27.8	31.0	26.9
Mean size of family	4.61	-	4.59	-	-	-	-	4.83	4.56	4.68	4.53
With related children under 18 years	754	-	754	-	25	77	-	364	6 517	1 471	5 046
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.81	-	2.81	-	-	-	-	2.98	2.97	2.94	2.97
Families with female head	124	-	124	-	-	12	-	52	1 690	444	1 246
With related children under 18 years	124	-	124	-	-	12	-	46	1 539	424	1 115
With related children under 6 years	65	-	65	-	-	6	-	16	889	253	636
Percent of heads in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.6	28.5	11.9
Family heads	841	-	841	-	38	92	-	410	7 855	1 742	6 113
Percent 65 years and over	2.3	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	1.5	3.0	2.2	3.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	698	-	698	-	38	80	-	352	5 954	1 242	4 712
Percent in labor force	96.4	-	96.4	-	-	-	-	89.8	85.7	88.2	85.0
Unrelated individuals	89	-	89	-	21	25	-	81	1 288	316	972
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.4	13.6	20.0
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	2.2	7.0
Persons	3 970	17	3 953	5	200	505	19	2 061	37 112	8 464	28 648
Percent receiving Social Security income	0.8	-	0.8	-	3.5	-	-	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.8
Percent 65 years and over	1.8	-	1.6	-	3.5	-	-	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.9	-	46.3
Households	881	-	881	-	52	106	-	454	8 102	1 661	6 441
In owner occupied housing units	161	-	161	-	6	36	-	101	2 958	923	2 035
Mean value of unit	\$12 107	-	\$12 107	-	-	-	-	\$11 250	\$8 969	\$10 355	\$8 341
In renter occupied housing units	720	-	720	-	46	70	-	353	5 144	738	4 406
Mean gross rent	\$86	-	\$86	-	-	-	-	\$93	\$90	\$114	\$86
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.8	-	6.8	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.8	0.7	2.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	214	-	214	-	13	19	-	141	2 523	536	1 987
Percent of all families	25.4	-	25.4	-	-	-	-	34.4	32.1	30.8	32.5
Mean family income	\$2 760	-	\$2 760	-	-	-	-	\$2 817	\$2 343	\$2 382	\$2 332
Mean income deficit	\$1 614	-	\$1 614	-	-	-	-	\$1 419	\$1 990	\$1 913	\$2 011
Percent receiving public assistance income	50.5	-	50.5	-	-	-	-	52.5	51.3	54.7	50.4
Mean size of family	5.15	-	5.15	-	-	-	-	4.84	5.02	4.92	5.04
With related children under 18 years	207	-	207	-	13	19	-	132	2 372	501	1 871
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.71	-	3.71	-	-	-	-	3.20	3.53	3.54	3.53
Families with female head	90	-	90	-	-	6	-	32	1 112	282	830
With related children under 18 years	90	-	90	-	-	6	-	32	1 096	282	814
With related children under 6 years	41	-	41	-	-	-	-	16	712	196	516
Percent of heads in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	24.0	6.2
Family heads	214	-	214	-	13	19	-	141	2 523	536	1 987
Percent 65 years and over	3.3	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	1.1	3.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	117	-	117	-	13	13	-	109	1 359	248	1 111
Percent in labor force	83.8	-	83.8	-	-	-	-	76.1	63.4	75.8	60.6
Unrelated individuals	30	-	30	-	7	5	-	35	463	120	343
Percent of all unrelated individuals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.9	38.0	35.3
Mean income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$736	\$505	\$816
Mean income deficit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 159	\$1 410	\$1 072
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.1	42.9	42.9
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	5.8	6.2
Persons	1 132	-	1 132	-	86	114	-	718	13 122	2 759	10 363
Percent of all persons	28.5	-	28.6	-	43.0	22.6	-	34.8	35.4	32.6	36.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	0.4	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	3.8	2.0	1.8	2.1
Percent 65 years and over	1.7	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.9	-	56.5
Related children under 18 years	741	9	732	-	54	75	-	418	8 801	1 763	7 038
Percent living with both parents	53.4	-	54.1	-	-	-	-	77.5	48.8	37.5	51.7
Households	232	-	232	-	20	19	-	167	2 612	502	2 110
Percent of all households	26.3	-	26.3	-	-	17.9	-	36.8	32.2	30.2	32.8
In owner occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	471	204	267
Mean value of unit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$7 567	\$8 614	\$6 767
In renter occupied housing units	232	-	232	-	20	19	-	149	2 141	298	1 843
Mean gross rent	\$81	-	\$81	-	-	-	-	\$91	\$87	\$117	\$82
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.1	-	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	2.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	122	-	122	-	-	11	-	64	1 615	313	1 302
Percent of all families	14.5	-	14.5	-	-	-	-	15.6	20.6	18.0	21.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 448	-	\$1 448	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 719	\$1 801	\$1 699
Families with female head	55	-	55	-	-	6	-	10	694	170	524
Unrelated individuals	24	-	24	-	-	5	-	27	341	99	242
Percent of all unrelated individuals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.5	31.3	24.9
Mean income deficit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$984	-	\$908
Persons	561	9	552	-	6	47	-	319	8 598	1 535	7 063
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	0.8	1.1
Related children under 18 years	360	9	351	-	6	26	-	185	5 570	935	4 635
Percent living with both parents	44.2	-	45.3	-	-	-	-	80.5	47.3	29.7	50.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	347	-	347	-	13	27	-	195	3 341	695	2 646
Percent of all families	41.3	-	41.3	-	-	-	-	47.6	42.5	39.9	43.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 856	-	\$1 856	-	-	-	-	\$1 998	\$2 459	\$2 442	\$2 463
Families with female head	107	-	107	-	-	6	-	46	1 236	293	943
Unrelated individuals	30	-	30	-	7	5	-	35	560	151	409
Percent of all unrelated individuals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.5	47.8	42.1
Mean income deficit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 401	\$1 582	\$1 334
Persons	1 259	9	1 250	5	97	153	-	1 003	17 708	3 699	14 009
Percent 65 years and over	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
Related children under 18 years	1 157	9	1 148	5	54	109	-	614	11 175	2 265	8 910
Percent living with both parents	65.3	-	65.9	-	-	88.1	-	79.6	55.2	47.5	57.2

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Can.						Places				
	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Trenton			Wilkes-Barre	York	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem
				Total	New Jersey portion	Pennsylvania portion					
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
Families	72	484	—	684	662	22	—	51	176	—	610
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	24.2	—	16.7	17.2	—	—	...	16.5	—	13.8
Mean size of family	...	4.66	—	4.70	4.69	...	—	...	3.93	—	4.79
With related children under 18 years	62	412	—	585	563	22	—	43	163	—	548
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	3.38	—	2.89	2.92	...	—	...	2.21	—	2.88
Families with female head	4	118	—	62	62	...	—	...	24	—	94
With related children under 18 years	—	102	—	56	56	—	—	—	24	—	94
With related children under 6 years	—	63	—	42	42	—	—	—	17	—	42
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...
<b>Family heads</b>	72	484	—	684	662	22	—	51	176	—	610
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	—	0.7	0.8	—	—	...	—	—	2.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	62	366	—	609	587	22	—	51	152	—	503
Percent in labor force	...	83.3	—	93.6	93.4	...	—	...	96.1	—	97.6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	44	62	—	115	115	—	—	17	41	—	35
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	—	9.6	9.6	—	—	...	—	—	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
<b>Persons</b>	371	2 319	24	3 328	3 217	111	24	163	733	5	2 956
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.1	4.0	—	1.7	1.8	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.7
Percent 65 years and over	...	2.8	—	0.8	0.9	—	—	3.7	1.5	—	1.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
<b>Households</b>	87	494	—	706	690	16	—	62	207	—	617
In owner occupied housing units	22	177	—	129	124	5	—	33	42	—	113
Mean value of unit	...	\$ 7 631	—	\$11 746	\$11 565	...	—	...	...	—	\$11 896
In renter occupied housing units	65	317	—	577	566	11	—	29	165	—	504
Mean gross rent	...	\$95	—	\$109	\$109	...	—	...	\$92	—	\$82
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	5.5	—	4.4	4.5	—	—	...	13.5	—	2.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	12	177	—	149	149	—	—	—	28	—	155
Percent of all families	...	36.6	—	21.8	22.5	—	—	...	15.9	—	25.4
Mean family income	...	\$2 669	—	\$3 089	\$3 089	—	—	...	...	—	\$2 815
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 624	—	\$1 292	\$1 292	—	—	...	...	—	\$1 473
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	49.2	—	30.2	30.2	—	—	...	...	—	47.7
Mean size of family	...	4.94	—	5.12	5.12	—	—	...	...	—	4.99
With related children under 18 years	12	164	—	137	137	—	—	—	28	—	148
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	3.59	—	3.66	3.66	—	—	...	...	—	3.59
Families with female head	—	95	—	49	49	—	—	—	11	—	73
With related children under 18 years	—	95	—	49	49	—	—	—	11	—	73
With related children under 6 years	—	63	—	42	42	—	—	—	4	—	31
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
<b>Family heads</b>	12	177	—	149	149	—	—	—	28	—	155
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	4.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	12	82	—	100	100	—	—	—	17	—	75
Percent in labor force	...	...	—	93.0	93.0	...	—	...	...	—	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	15	27	—	39	39	—	—	11	9	—	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	—	33.9	33.9	...	—	...	...	—	...
Mean income	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
<b>Persons</b>	93	902	—	802	802	—	—	11	146	—	786
Percent of all persons	25.1	38.9	—	24.1	24.9	—	—	6.7	19.9	—	26.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	3.8	—	0.2	0.2	—	—	...	3.4	—	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
Related children under 18 years	71	588	—	515	515	—	19	6	108	—	543
Percent living with both parents	...	35.2	—	68.3	68.3	—	—	...	55.6	—	50.3
<b>Households</b>	17	193	—	170	170	—	—	11	31	—	168
Percent of all households	...	39.1	—	24.1	24.6	—	—	...	15.0	—	27.2
In owner occupied housing units	6	49	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
In renter occupied housing units	11	144	—	154	154	—	—	11	31	—	168
Mean gross rent	...	\$87	—	\$114	\$114	...	—	...	...	—	\$75
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	7.3	—	4.7	4.7	—	—	...	...	—	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	6	111	—	47	47	—	—	—	23	—	79
Percent of all families	...	22.9	—	6.9	7.1	—	—	...	13.1	—	13.0
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 136	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
Families with female head	—	65	—	4	4	—	—	—	11	—	38
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	10	27	—	29	29	—	—	6	9	—	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	—	25.2	25.2	...	—	...	...	—	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
<b>Persons</b>	94	552	—	266	266	—	—	12	133	—	373
Percent 65 years and over	...	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...
Related children under 18 years	71	366	—	138	138	—	—	6	89	—	244
Percent living with both parents	...	24.6	—	77.5	77.5	—	—	...	...	—	48.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	12	244	—	215	209	6	—	—	49	—	255
Percent of all families	...	50.4	—	31.4	31.6	...	—	...	27.8	—	41.8
Mean income deficit	...	\$2 211	—	\$1 872	\$1 902	...	—	...	...	—	\$1 722
Families with female head	—	102	—	49	49	—	—	—	11	—	90
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	15	27	—	46	46	—	—	11	9	—	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	—	40.0	40.0	...	—	...	...	—	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...
<b>Persons</b>	111	1 282	—	1 168	1 144	24	19	17	264	5	1 312
Percent 65 years and over	...	4.1	—	0.5	0.5	—	—	...	...	—	1.4
Related children under 18 years	71	829	—	718	700	18	19	6	152	5	890
Percent living with both parents	...	51.5	—	72.4	74.3	—	—	...	68.4	—	63.9

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
Families	82	38	53	410	5 637	11	484	—	—	51
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	25.9	27.9	...	24.2	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	...	...	4.80	4.55	...	4.60	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	82	25	53	364	4 684	11	412	...	...	43
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	2.98	2.99	...	3.38	...	...	...
Families with female head	10	—	12	52	1 185	—	118	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	10	—	12	46	1 061	—	102	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	10	—	6	16	612	—	63	...	...	...
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	...	—	12.4	—	...	—	—	...
<b>Family heads</b>	82	38	53	410	5 637	11	484	—	—	51
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	1.5	3.5	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	72	38	41	352	4 303	11	366	...	...	51
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	89.8	83.6	...	83.3	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	17	14	25	81	903	32	55	—	—	17
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	...	21.5	—	...	—	—	...
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	...	—	—	...
<b>Persons</b>	253	168	296	2 048	26 541	111	2 283	24	19	163
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.3	4.2	—	1.3	1.8	—	4.1	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.4	4.2	—	0.8	1.7	—	2.5	—	—	3.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	—	45.6	...	...	—	—	...
<b>Households</b>	91	52	67	454	5 924	27	487	—	—	62
In owner occupied housing units	28	6	5	101	1 815	6	177	—	—	33
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	\$11 250	\$7 271	...	\$7 631	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	63	46	62	353	4 109	21	310	...	...	29
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	\$93	\$84	...	\$94	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	—	2.0	1.8	—	5.5	—	—	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	—	13	11	141	1 918	6	177	—	—	—
Percent of all families	...	...	...	34.4	34.0	...	36.6	...	...	...
Mean family income	—	—	—	\$2 817	\$2 337	...	\$2 669	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 419	\$2 012	...	\$1 624	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	52.5	50.7	...	49.2	...	...	...
Mean size of family	—	—	—	4.84	5.06	...	4.94	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	—	13	11	132	1 802	6	164	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	...	...	3.20	3.54	...	3.59	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	—	6	32	797	—	95	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	—	—	6	32	781	—	95	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	16	508	—	63	...	...	...
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	...	—	—	...
<b>Family heads</b>	—	13	11	141	1 918	6	177	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	13	5	109	1 081	6	82	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	—	...	...	76.1	59.5	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	—	7	5	35	337	3	27	—	—	11
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	...	...	...	37.3	...	...	—	—	...
Mean income	—	—	—	...	\$831	...	...	—	—	...
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	...	\$1 058	...	...	—	—	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	...	43.6	...	...	—	—	...
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	...	8.3	...	...	—	—	...
<b>Persons</b>	—	86	42	718	10 044	39	902	—	—	11
Percent of all persons	—	51.2	14.2	35.1	37.8	35.1	39.5	...	...	6.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	...	...	3.8	2.1	...	3.8	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	—	...	...	1.5	1.4	...	2.1	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	...	...	—	56.5	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	16	54	26	418	6 833	30	568	...	19	6
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	77.5	51.3	...	35.2	...	...	...
<b>Households</b>	—	20	11	167	2 041	6	193	—	—	11
Percent of all households	—	...	...	36.8	34.5	...	39.6	...	...	...
In owner occupied housing units	—	—	—	18	240	6	49	...	...	...
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	...	\$6 523	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	—	20	11	149	1 801	—	144	...	...	11
Mean gross rent	—	...	...	\$91	\$82	...	\$87	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	...	...	—	2.9	...	7.3	...	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	—	—	11	64	1 254	—	111	—	—	—
Percent of all families	—	—	...	15.6	22.2	—	22.9	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	...	\$1 704	—	\$1 136	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	6	10	499	—	65	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	—	—	5	27	236	3	27	—	—	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	...	...	26.1	...	...	—	—	...
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	...	\$897	...	...	—	—	...
<b>Persons</b>	—	6	47	319	6 882	33	552	—	—	12
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	2.2	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	—	6	26	185	4 525	30	366	...	...	...
Percent living with both parents	—	—	...	80.5	50.3	...	24.6	...	...	6
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	10	13	19	195	2 524	6	244	—	—	—
Percent of all families	...	...	...	47.6	44.8	...	50.4	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 998	\$2 489	...	\$2 211	...	...	...
Families with female head	10	—	6	46	900	—	102	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	9	7	5	35	394	3	27	—	—	11
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	43.6	...	...	—	—	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	\$1 348	...	...	—	—	...
<b>Persons</b>	46	97	89	1 003	13 456	39	1 282	—	19	17
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	1.1	1.3	—	4.1	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	27	54	60	614	8 568	30	829	...	19	6
Percent living with both parents	—	...	...	79.6	56.5	...	51.5	...	...	...

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Aliquippa	Ambridge	Baldwin	Beaver Falls	Bellevue	Berwick	Bethel Park	Bloomsburg	Bradford	Brandywine Village (U)	Brentwood	Bristol
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
Total population	22 225	11 335	26 649	14 319	11 579	12 274	34 782	11 652	12 672	11 411	13 768	12 082
Native of native parentage	14 558	6 171	20 968	11 290	8 730	10 392	28 513	10 974	10 258	9 540	10 191	9 007
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	5 255	3 638	4 852	2 296	2 338	1 458	5 307	574	1 978	1 556	3 053	2 492
Foreign born	2 412	1 526	829	733	511	424	962	104	436	315	524	583
Total foreign stock	7 667	5 164	5 681	3 029	2 849	1 882	6 269	678	2 414	1 871	3 577	3 075
United Kingdom	356	71	474	166	364	126	880	207	175	251	337	222
Ireland	56	72	221	130	174	20	298	86	144	113	223	260
Sweden	21	6	22	24	12	7	28	22	147	26	7	11
Germany <sup>1</sup>	270	142	970	267	552	62	73	61	171	165	772	161
Poland	373	1 087	684	499	160	226	589	9	139	100	362	122
Czechoslovakia	826	474	313	152	125	74	404	23	48	25	139	77
Austria	316	581	483	44	216	73	426	60	43	49	179	32
Hungary	115	110	211	135	124	160	218	14	6	25	95	18
U.S.S.R.	184	421	145	76	24	141	160	26	46	50	134	109
Italy	2 557	1 076	1 191	830	549	832	982	1 035	444	444	711	1 689
Canada	70	—	43	93	93	46	256	33	154	67	53	28
Mexico	6	20	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	78	10	—	18	10	—	—	—	—	76	10	—
All other and not reported	2 439	1 094	917	586	438	115	1 276	80	292	427	512	346
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	210	158	164	90	15	53	190	23	33	299	70	651
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	342	197	295	141	15	—	189	33	146	172	—	1 410
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	8	29	20	50	—	26	—	570
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>												
Total	22 225	11 335	26 649	14 319	11 579	12 274	34 782	11 652	12 672	11 411	13 768	12 082
English	13 893	5 875	21 033	11 517	9 276	10 130	29 171	10 237	10 532	9 629	10 547	8 429
French	32	27	44	50	20	6	168	22	61	37	43	40
German	315	349	1 410	356	573	106	1 110	148	144	265	789	180
Spanish	149	85	33	44	8	24	76	6	26	171	18	609
Other	7 836	5 000	4 129	2 352	1 702	2 008	4 257	1 229	1 948	1 285	2 377	2 821
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total native population	19 859	9 835	25 871	13 589	11 129	11 882	33 789	11 521	12 249	11 104	13 231	11 485
Born in State of residence	15 973	8 601	23 364	11 386	9 683	10 823	26 370	10 250	9 643	8 114	12 071	8 887
Born in different State	3 134	944	2 039	1 819	1 030	753	6 791	675	2 120	2 362	893	1 581
Percent of total	15.8	9.6	7.9	13.4	9.3	6.3	20.1	5.9	17.3	21.3	6.7	13.8
Northeast	156	115	461	233	187	416	1 568	355	1 506	1 064	209	900
North Central	536	259	713	790	377	113	2 863	159	268	595	364	126
South	2 403	535	745	708	397	208	1 974	124	315	495	289	475
West	39	35	120	88	69	16	386	37	31	208	31	80
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	153	45	56	63	86	40	138	35	74	85	37	301
State of birth not reported	599	245	412	321	330	266	490	561	412	543	230	516
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	20 583	10 656	24 364	13 221	10 879	11 297	31 591	10 952	11 637	10 313	12 821	10 995
Same house	14 336	7 321	16 860	8 005	6 340	7 591	17 104	5 595	6 800	6 600	8 816	7 015
Different house in United States	5 358	2 905	6 662	4 791	4 091	3 419	13 483	4 582	4 476	3 093	3 606	3 217
Same county	4 584	2 382	5 309	3 601	3 242	2 136	8 808	2 385	3 312	863	3 081	2 399
Different county	774	523	1 353	1 190	849	1 283	4 675	2 197	1 164	2 230	525	818
In Armed Forces in 1965	45	10	112	18	54	39	78	8	72	39	37	48
Persons attending college in 1965	56	31	211	84	185	48	244	102	44	183	43	61
Same State	406	431	493	612	276	624	1 384	1 772	471	1 165	195	374
Different State	368	92	860	578	573	659	3 291	425	693	1 065	330	444
In Armed Forces in 1965	45	5	105	18	54	32	62	8	59	29	37	40
Persons attending college in 1965	13	12	87	26	108	15	110	24	14	75	11	19
Northeast	13	13	206	112	222	360	769	259	391	517	106	287
North Central	157	39	315	308	148	133	1 553	53	91	215	78	15
South	141	26	269	144	127	80	585	73	131	303	146	97
West	57	14	70	14	76	86	384	40	80	30	—	45
Abroad	156	124	87	74	118	44	204	27	61	129	45	89
In Armed Forces in 1965	49	26	50	5	33	31	33	13	29	19	22	13
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	733	306	755	351	330	243	800	748	300	491	354	674
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>												
Different county in 1965	91	25	134	486	91	32	172	1 065	194	101	9	57
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	—	7	—	15	5	13	6	—	15	—	10
Inmate of institution, 1970	42	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	16	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	42	25	127	486	76	27	152	1 059	178	86	9	47
Living with one or both parents	18	7	—	—	13	8	53	17	—	15	—	4
Not living with parents	24	18	127	486	63	19	99	1 042	178	71	9	43
Different State in 1965	25	—	72	177	39	5	101	107	79	41	—	30
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	—	7	—	15	5	13	6	—	15	—	10
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	18	—	65	177	24	—	88	101	63	26	—	20
Living with one or both parents	10	—	—	—	4	—	35	—	6	—	—	—
Not living with parents	8	—	65	177	20	—	53	101	63	20	—	20
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	7 308	4 342	10 028	4 853	4 736	4 981	11 855	4 886	4 670	4 184	5 678	4 612
Worked in county of residence	5 798	3 036	9 361	4 429	4 414	4 188	10 615	3 998	4 052	2 756	5 352	3 626
Percent of all workers	79.3	69.9	93.3	91.3	93.2	84.1	89.5	81.8	86.8	65.9	94.3	78.6
Worked outside county of residence	1 164	1 069	367	240	142	455	735	399	217	1 209	188	770
Place of work not reported	346	238	300	184	180	338	505	489	401	219	138	216
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	7 487	4 217	8 538	4 711	3 720	4 064	10 557	4 229	4 117	3 204	4 619	3 956
Veteran	3 019	1 798	4 499	2 003	1 810	1 935	5 889	1 444	1 948	1 812	2 440	1 890
Percent of total	40.3	42.6	52.7	42.5	48.7	47.6	55.8	34.1	47.3	56.6	52.8	47.8
Vietnam conflict	389	229	521	263	422	297	470	211	275	158	447	386
Korean conflict	419	254	746	297	292	338	1 148	235	225	377	337	250
Korean conflict and World War II	68	27	101	47	60	13	144	40	44	89	45	14
World War II	1 595	990	2 246	1 045	787	938	2 915	622	1 048	919	1 123	965
World War I	140	86	99	161	118	146	150	123	120	17	157	54
Other service	408	212	786	190	131	203	1 062	213	236	252	331	221
Nonveteran	4 468	2 419	4 039	2 708	1 910	2 129	4 668	2 785	2 169	1 392	2 179	2 066

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Butler	Canonsburg	Corbendale	Carlisle	Carnegie	Carnot-Moon (U)	Castle Shannon	Chambersburg	Clairton	Coatesville	Collingdale	Columbia
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
Total population	18 691	11 282	12 808	18 079	10 872	13 093	11 921	17 315	15 096	12 331	10 611	11 237
Native of native parentage	15 610	7 255	9 201	16 934	7 417	11 209	9 657	16 598	10 819	10 264	8 662	10 538
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 445	3 181	3 038	825	2 765	1 587	1 854	507	3 325	1 577	1 654	617
Foreign born	636	846	569	320	690	297	410	210	952	490	295	82
Total foreign stock	3 081	4 027	3 607	1 145	3 455	1 884	2 264	717	4 277	2 067	1 949	699
United Kingdom	209	249	572	149	241	199	244	126	372	112	311	138
Ireland	45	6	235	76	89	64	133	32	44	68	518	9
Sweden	15	8	6	8	28	22	—	—	26	—	7	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	387	169	108	187	338	156	269	53	123	100	130	197
Poland	202	660	445	67	560	174	239	26	239	397	70	20
Czechoslovakia	253	291	35	13	70	72	100	—	681	144	15	5
Austria	255	273	261	—	467	224	180	18	322	144	46	20
Hungary	53	128	26	40	45	56	46	33	124	150	5	—
U.S.S.R.	106	62	62	24	228	71	13	25	66	145	66	5
Italy	1 034	1 324	1 591	74	900	493	389	92	1 451	538	509	110
Canada	40	7	28	110	52	168	49	47	21	7	31	48
Mexico	—	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	7	8	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other America	7	29	—	7	22	10	41	19	8	5	8	—
All other and not reported	471	821	238	370	382	175	561	246	793	241	233	147
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	33	—	—	212	106	128	14	39	59	133	16	52
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	112	—	116	168	113	19	174	114	136	107	186	18
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6	—	—	46	—	—	—	15	—	31	—	47
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>												
Total	18 691	11 282	12 808	18 079	10 872	13 093	11 921	17 315	15 096	12 331	10 611	11 237
English	15 347	7 269	9 653	14 932	7 255	11 038	9 600	16 103	10 778	9 086	9 256	10 298
French	74	52	5	99	23	41	51	18	98	45	10	11
German	463	108	119	293	373	287	462	177	171	94	224	393
Spanish	13	—	—	72	76	60	7	13	26	89	16	42
Other	2 794	3 853	3 031	2 683	3 145	1 667	1 801	1 004	4 023	3 017	1 105	493
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total native population	18 078	10 425	12 244	17 752	10 176	12 810	11 519	17 093	14 090	11 845	10 304	11 163
Born in State of residence	16 230	9 071	11 234	12 347	9 224	9 396	10 306	14 336	11 663	9 425	9 119	10 120
Born in different State	1 232	945	691	3 057	669	3 028	922	2 251	1 832	1 084	819	625
Percent of total	6.8	9.1	5.6	17.2	6.6	23.6	8.0	13.2	13.0	9.2	7.9	5.6
Northeast	260	93	475	1 130	81	740	237	707	130	243	378	94
North Central	540	449	70	577	223	1 127	365	383	311	77	128	137
South	371	387	137	1 162	342	1 022	288	1 101	1 299	726	265	384
West	61	16	9	188	23	139	32	60	92	38	48	10
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	42	35	30	190	18	37	24	58	70	39	16	51
State of birth not reported	574	374	289	2 158	265	349	267	448	525	1 297	350	367
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	17 188	10 458	11 888	16 858	10 148	11 718	10 910	16 034	14 082	11 361	9 673	10 362
Same house	10 969	6 878	8 499	7 950	6 936	5 322	7 720	9 438	10 447	7 199	6 916	7 079
Different house in United States	5 799	3 129	3 126	7 083	2 884	5 815	2 421	5 788	3 132	3 551	2 531	2 863
Same county	4 656	2 401	2 423	3 786	2 284	2 751	1 878	4 011	2 745	3 042	1 371	2 319
Different county	1 143	728	703	3 297	600	3 064	543	1 777	387	509	1 160	544
In Armed Forces in 1965	49	34	38	128	66	61	62	24	39	35	51	22
Persons attending college in 1965	94	55	16	339	35	336	134	122	47	58	55	17
Same State	624	456	268	1 435	323	1 514	220	964	144	299	976	414
Different State	519	272	435	1 862	277	1 550	323	813	243	210	184	130
In Armed Forces in 1965	43	15	30	109	31	55	62	12	31	35	22	15
Persons attending college in 1965	19	14	9	137	23	169	55	25	17	33	13	—
Northeast	60	6	289	706	102	349	68	311	39	142	26	19
North Central	222	159	14	433	21	534	58	155	95	—	90	30
South	120	100	104	667	123	491	177	341	76	63	48	48
West	117	7	28	56	31	176	20	6	33	5	20	27
Abroad	61	116	54	139	33	100	155	117	74	21	42	21
In Armed Forces in 1965	25	13	33	48	22	36	22	25	26	10	19	21
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	359	335	209	1 686	295	481	614	691	429	590	184	399
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>												
Different county in 1965	59	30	32	1 520	34	781	30	504	39	13	48	30
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	121	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	12	159	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	8
Attending college, 1970	59	30	20	1 240	34	755	30	479	39	13	48	22
Living with one or both parents	8	—	—	6	—	24	10	—	4	—	22	5
Not living with parents	51	30	20	1 234	34	731	20	479	35	13	26	17
Different State in 1965	—	—	12	883	21	199	10	290	15	6	15	5
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	109	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	5	159	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	—	—	7	615	21	181	10	283	15	6	15	5
Living with one or both parents	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	7	5
Not living with parents	—	—	7	615	21	174	—	283	15	6	8	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	6 570	4 385	5 017	7 703	4 421	4 745	4 703	6 964	4 991	4 805	3 684	4 954
Worked in county of residence	5 821	3 124	4 160	5 455	4 015	3 907	4 221	6 372	4 491	3 632	1 783	4 047
Percent of all workers	88.6	71.2	82.9	70.8	90.8	82.3	89.8	91.5	90.0	75.6	48.4	81.7
Worked outside county of residence	288	1 056	605	1 154	189	534	341	319	139	539	1 746	669
Place of work not reported	461	205	252	1 094	217	304	141	273	361	634	155	238
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	5 978	3 736	4 124	6 215	3 826	4 267	3 789	5 408	5 069	4 142	3 244	3 684
Veteran	2 788	1 935	2 061	2 314	1 799	2 175	2 110	2 485	2 350	1 777	1 576	1 915
Percent of total	46.6	51.8	50.0	37.2	47.0	50.7	55.7	45.6	46.4	42.9	48.6	52.0
Vietnam conflict	442	291	313	410	285	365	296	348	308	175	263	268
Korean conflict	341	228	308	338	154	506	337	397	339	276	235	293
Korean conflict and World War II	38	42	56	86	28	82	61	66	110	51	48	42
World War II	1 328	1 001	1 027	979	1 021	819	1 032	1 198	1 128	962	711	992
Other service	125	66	106	195	98	15	67	117	176	129	63	98
Nonveteran	514	307	251	306	213	388	317	359	289	184	256	222
Nonveteran	3 190	1 801	2 063	3 901	2 027	2 092	1 679	2 923	2 719	2 365	1 668	1 769

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Connellsville	Conshohocken	Darby	Dormont	Du Bois	Dunmore	Duquesne	Easton	Ellwood City	Emmaus	Forrell
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
Total population	11 643	10 283	13 729	12 856	10 256	17 300	11 410	30 242	10 769	11 498	11 022
Native of native parentage	9 900	7 501	11 337	9 307	8 403	11 136	7 386	23 976	7 418	10 292	7 466
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 519	2 182	1 891	2 692	1 682	5 298	3 240	4 448	2 469	980	2 660
Foreign born	224	600	501	857	171	866	784	1 818	882	226	896
Total foreign stock	1 743	2 782	2 392	3 549	1 853	6 164	4 024	6 266	3 351	1 206	3 556
United Kingdom	84	183	397	421	269	407	191	362	148	41	73
Ireland	55	139	463	201	65	428	171	174	52	71	21
Sweden	15	6	7	34	147	—	28	42	20	—	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	267	104	197	339	73	223	126	540	150	147	36
Poland	163	642	44	199	422	580	261	242	191	57	394
Czechoslovakia	128	14	6	120	54	475	1 185	74	62	252	511
Austria	70	60	39	50	66	572	347	207	188	221	240
Hungary	8	—	54	61	7	60	482	290	90	48	92
U.S.S.R.	28	28	42	80	78	87	77	166	61	44	63
Italy	712	1 232	625	1 012	272	2 913	328	2 761	1 786	59	1 034
Canada	5	35	66	94	13	5	9	76	35	33	45
Mexico	—	—	6	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	8
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	21	139	17	—	9	—	108	103	50	27
All other and not reported	208	318	307	912	387	396	824	1 224	465	148	1 012
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	110	—	179	16	6	36	54	418	157	34	32
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	103	29	230	—	138	17	305	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	22	4	—	—	16	215	—	6	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>											
Total	11 643	10 283	13 729	12 856	10 256	17 300	11 410	30 242	10 769	11 498	11 022
English	9 926	7 472	11 343	9 715	8 548	11 665	7 178	22 375	7 643	8 340	6 682
French	9	28	87	33	23	14	12	83	16	36	49
German	225	159	311	449	149	318	197	1 356	305	2 048	196
Spanish	30	—	117	9	6	28	17	321	69	28	16
Other	1 453	2 624	1 871	2 650	1 530	5 275	4 006	6 107	2 736	1 046	4 079
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population	11 410	9 643	13 269	12 083	10 050	16 493	10 578	28 255	9 929	11 318	10 107
Born in State of residence	10 231	8 489	11 186	10 504	8 994	15 265	9 310	20 692	8 875	10 039	7 852
Born in different State	727	862	1 403	1 219	784	752	772	5 911	855	1 048	1 591
Percent of total	6.4	8.9	10.6	10.1	7.8	4.6	7.3	20.9	8.6	9.3	15.7
Northeast	147	248	451	244	232	422	79	4 317	86	422	133
North Central	154	69	148	465	222	162	119	418	419	319	437
South	353	531	754	420	253	149	559	1 026	264	256	992
West	73	14	50	90	77	19	15	150	86	51	29
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	49	31	67	71	42	69	55	225	46	48	15
State of birth not reported	403	261	613	289	230	407	441	1 427	153	183	649
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 654	9 450	12 436	11 917	9 549	16 095	10 562	27 802	10 045	10 721	10 197
Same house	6 981	6 685	8 338	7 383	6 042	11 524	7 147	15 449	6 625	7 627	6 915
Different house in United States	3 502	2 318	3 389	4 220	3 234	4 086	2 922	10 460	3 164	2 912	2 872
Same county	2 786	1 628	1 793	3 359	1 845	3 342	2 647	6 504	1 823	1 801	2 531
Different county	716	690	1 596	861	1 389	744	275	3 956	1 341	1 111	341
In Armed Forces in 1965	37	84	48	61	44	46	34	84	23	30	7
Persons attending college in 1965	21	40	57	101	94	32	16	179	80	120	—
Same State	379	550	1 121	285	1 055	284	61	1 402	1 011	555	94
Different State	337	140	475	576	334	460	214	2 554	330	556	247
In Armed Forces in 1965	14	61	42	61	37	46	34	84	15	24	7
Persons attending college in 1965	21	—	14	69	6	18	—	116	25	56	—
Northeast	7	73	176	75	126	246	72	2 009	138	152	30
North Central	113	29	33	164	112	51	—	211	59	162	155
South	127	38	259	280	81	163	110	268	84	161	57
West	90	—	7	57	15	—	32	66	49	81	5
Abroad	14	24	51	168	22	97	39	314	12	27	49
In Armed Forces in 1965	6	7	22	23	—	38	24	43	—	—	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	157	423	658	146	251	388	454	1 579	244	155	361
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965	18	51	135	81	170	63	17	1 062	43	37	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	27	—	—	35	—	57	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	11	45	108	73	170	28	17	993	43	37	—
Living with one or both parents	5	8	14	—	18	5	4	20	7	23	—
Not living with parents	6	37	94	73	152	23	13	973	36	14	—
Different State in 1965	13	22	24	52	18	28	7	708	7	20	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	6	16	24	44	18	28	7	682	7	20	—
Living with one or both parents	—	8	7	—	12	5	—	3	—	14	—
Not living with parents	6	8	17	44	6	23	7	679	7	6	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	3 791	4 153	5 076	4 794	4 219	6 918	4 002	11 477	3 731	5 041	3 537
Worked in county of residence	2 919	3 475	2 367	4 399	3 360	6 163	3 660	7 934	2 422	4 432	2 682
Percent of all workers	77.0	83.7	46.6	91.8	79.6	89.1	91.5	69.1	64.9	87.9	75.8
Worked outside county of residence	560	472	2 435	158	588	432	129	2 581	1 059	554	466
Place of work not reported	312	206	274	237	271	323	213	962	250	55	389
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 694	3 457	4 346	4 052	3 388	5 704	4 065	10 850	3 749	3 892	3 637
Veteran	1 684	1 675	2 019	1 925	1 677	2 940	1 786	4 007	1 452	1 732	1 587
Percent of total	45.6	48.5	46.5	47.5	49.5	51.5	43.9	36.9	38.7	44.5	43.6
Vietnam conflict	266	297	367	297	259	419	257	544	239	164	200
Korean conflict	233	312	307	275	378	378	234	512	197	348	305
Korean conflict and World War II	29	38	60	53	43	88	—	115	14	14	16
World War II	809	675	924	888	812	1 493	940	1 985	738	853	795
World War I	141	97	151	151	68	161	103	276	93	68	91
Other service	206	256	210	261	117	401	252	575	171	285	180
Nonveteran	2 010	1 782	2 327	2 127	1 711	2 764	2 279	6 843	2 297	2 160	2 050

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Glenside (U)	Greensburg	Hanover	Hatboro West (U)	Hazleton	Indiana	Jeannette	Jefferson-Trooper (U)	Johnstown	Kingston	Lansdale
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
Total population	17 345	15 820	15 623	13 551	30 426	16 100	15 213	13 493	42 485	18 329	18 451
Native of native parentage	12 255	12 996	14 982	10 899	20 406	14 594	11 179	10 906	31 825	12 667	15 141
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 941	2 404	529	2 116	8 832	1 190	3 355	2 112	8 737	4 846	2 503
Foreign born	1 149	420	112	536	1 188	316	679	475	1 923	816	807
<b>Total foreign stock</b>											
United Kingdom	5 090	2 824	641	2 652	10 020	1 506	4 034	2 587	10 660	5 662	3 310
Ireland	719	366	100	363	393	220	365	273	589	991	473
Sweden	551	75	48	252	371	22	80	67	234	262	257
Germany <sup>1</sup>	12	67	—	31	13	37	16	6	24	8	19
Poland	658	198	128	484	518	38	289	194	790	233	353
Czechoslovakia	220	86	14	132	1 092	86	407	194	967	1 354	225
Austria	27	157	21	42	1 210	96	118	102	2 443	259	102
Hungary	182	232	6	177	1 262	72	340	62	1 284	552	140
U.S.S.R.	132	76	—	107	158	59	56	25	475	139	79
Italy	784	103	52	126	366	21	25	110	210	477	118
Canada	736	1 025	66	486	3 430	511	1 795	1 171	1 553	284	843
Mexico	171	81	43	60	6	6	—	7	113	24	101
Cuba	64	4	—	6	—	15	—	—	109	—	31
Other America	46	—	—	—	10	15	—	—	26	13	17
All other and not reported	94	11	41	11	39	6	—	—	13	—	37
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	694	341	122	375	1 091	302	526	250	1 846	1 071	515
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup>	236	64	78	189	42	107	—	78	260	56	475
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	263	160	111	89	55	94	63	—	864	39	534
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	323
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>											
Total	17 345	15 820	15 623	13 551	30 426	16 100	15 213	13 493	42 485	18 329	18 451
English	13 618	13 050	14 176	11 037	19 684	13 602	11 640	10 956	31 411	13 233	14 583
French	88	56	27	29	24	53	86	39	76	81	71
German	886	229	600	819	774	127	256	472	1 250	337	985
Spanish	141	53	57	67	76	62	—	40	134	34	422
Other	2 612	2 432	763	1 599	9 918	2 256	3 231	1 986	9 614	4 644	2 390
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population	16 251	15 348	15 499	12 993	29 188	15 801	14 628	12 921	40 533	17 480	17 654
Born in State of residence	12 954	13 566	13 131	10 746	26 807	13 850	13 428	11 015	37 260	15 381	14 575
Born in different State	2 627	1 371	1 826	1 814	1 062	1 400	910	2 513	1 453	1 453	2 161
Percent of total	16.2	8.9	11.8	14.0	3.6	8.9	6.2	10.9	6.2	8.3	12.2
Northeast	1 400	295	277	776	642	353	175	634	442	926	1 028
North Central	582	544	314	188	526	206	249	472	472	167	326
South	601	470	1 280	577	175	431	415	474	1 430	292	656
West	44	62	59	147	57	90	114	53	169	68	151
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	102	53	86	125	51	30	26	24	147	87	340
State of birth not reported	568	358	456	308	1 121	521	264	472	613	559	578
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	16 343	14 655	14 460	12 244	28 432	15 475	14 017	12 474	39 440	17 265	16 780
Same house	10 028	8 677	9 350	6 559	20 526	6 194	9 953	8 305	26 455	12 136	9 392
Different house in United States	5 470	5 532	4 484	5 139	7 076	8 259	3 745	3 751	11 880	4 538	6 341
Same county	2 272	4 089	3 023	1 924	5 287	1 378	2 969	2 461	9 632	3 533	3 545
Different county	3 198	1 443	1 461	3 215	1 789	6 881	776	1 290	2 248	1 005	2 796
In Armed Forces in 1965	59	55	65	139	89	34	61	19	134	51	103
Persons attending college in 1965	205	135	117	224	83	219	50	37	116	65	299
Some State	2 330	834	914	2 389	879	6 156	451	815	1 226	478	1 745
Different State	868	609	547	826	910	725	325	475	1 022	527	1 051
In Armed Forces in 1965	45	48	43	112	83	34	48	13	118	21	75
Persons attending college in 1965	81	37	37	93	31	45	4	9	33	58	113
Northeast	616	115	150	317	620	168	89	211	386	317	464
North Central	132	144	70	133	72	257	24	101	227	46	87
South	76	229	289	271	141	194	167	100	310	102	325
West	44	121	38	105	77	106	45	63	99	62	175
Abroad	156	65	78	143	62	117	10	37	147	88	282
In Armed Forces in 1965	25	14	7	30	28	23	10	31	58	34	65
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	689	381	548	403	768	905	309	381	958	503	765
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965	192	196	46	222	37	5 338	47	36	195	127	191
In Armed Forces, 1970	8	—	—	71	8	—	6	—	7	21	21
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	19	—	—	13	5	—	24	—	26
Attending college, 1970	184	196	27	151	—	5 325	36	36	164	106	144
Living with one or both parents	70	14	3	34	11	12	23	8	15	7	22
Not living with parents	114	182	24	117	18	5 313	13	28	149	99	122
Different State in 1965	64	90	15	91	19	184	18	5	60	83	88
In Armed Forces, 1970	8	—	—	56	8	—	6	—	7	8	21
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	26
Attending college, 1970	56	90	15	35	11	184	12	5	47	75	41
Living with one or both parents	20	6	3	8	5	178	6	—	7	—	41
Not living with parents	36	84	12	27	5	—	6	5	40	75	41
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	6 960	5 947	6 831	5 230	11 986	5 617	5 575	5 467	13 996	7 531	8 251
Worked in county of residence	3 067	4 954	5 844	2 824	9 797	4 748	4 475	4 290	13 039	6 650	6 709
Percent of all workers	44.1	83.3	85.6	54.0	81.7	84.5	80.3	78.5	93.2	88.3	81.3
Worked outside county of residence	3 423	744	728	2 200	1 410	526	942	886	448	442	1 155
Place of work not reported	470	249	259	206	779	343	158	291	509	439	387
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	5 720	4 801	5 145	4 140	10 089	5 733	5 062	4 258	13 694	6 173	5 927
Veteran	2 700	2 327	2 406	2 355	5 000	1 525	2 293	2 133	6 385	3 235	3 003
Percent of total	47.2	48.5	46.8	56.9	49.6	26.6	45.3	50.1	46.6	52.4	50.7
Vietnam conflict	331	427	355	330	530	278	381	183	973	422	608
Korean conflict	303	318	300	346	762	164	308	405	905	326	568
Korean conflict and World War II	66	59	39	74	154	49	72	59	193	130	81
World War II	1 411	1 092	1 265	1 119	2 542	724	1 192	1 105	3 186	1 708	1 194
World War I	281	191	149	42	302	111	149	87	401	289	144
Other service	308	240	298	44	710	191	191	294	727	360	408
Nonveteran	3 020	2 474	2 739	1 785	5 089	4 208	2 769	2 125	7 309	2 938	2 924

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>See text for definition.



Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Lansdowne	Latrobe	Lebanon	Lewistown	Lock Haven	Lower Burrell	McKeesport	McKees Ricks	Meadville	Monessen	Monroeville
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
Total population	14 090	11 810	28 572	11 011	11 427	13 697	38 155	11 918	16 573	15 216	29 039
Native of native parentage	10 826	9 258	25 926	10 415	10 644	10 865	26 332	7 598	14 485	8 512	22 680
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 501	2 254	2 001	471	683	2 402	9 641	3 414	1 793	5 209	5 083
Foreign born	763	298	645	125	100	430	2 182	906	295	1 495	1 276
<b>Total foreign stock</b>											
United Kingdom	594	110	236	173	98	269	1 151	163	182	202	734
Ireland	672	86	83	5	26	41	416	122	70	25	242
Sweden	23	21	-	11	6	10	306	4	91	24	75
Germany <sup>1</sup>	274	281	304	82	118	140	840	260	210	138	517
Poland	142	319	120	21	54	492	1 507	780	147	764	444
Czechoslovakia	3	224	244	6	7	363	1 546	700	95	1 062	517
Austria	68	227	326	84	19	203	771	750	46	810	410
Hungary	38	52	135	7	17	44	1 175	174	26	139	220
U.S.S.R.	97	40	211	36	60	66	188	228	24	218	410
Italy	602	913	255	73	198	754	1 442	497	740	1 896	991
Canada	157	19	56	51	23	78	113	39	141	14	239
Mexico	-	5	32	-	-	7	194	-	15	7	58
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	23	-	11
Other America	7	-	5	-	9	-	13	-	11	27	68
All other and not reported	587	255	639	47	148	365	2 161	597	267	1 378	1 423
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	51	90	803	16	15	50	428	94	254	82	415
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	60	144	579	-	-	144	417	164	-	203	57
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	-	6	687	-	-	-	52	-	-	10	6
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>											
Total	14 090	11 810	28 572	11 011	11 427	13 697	38 155	11 918	16 573	15 216	29 039
English	11 917	9 318	22 446	10 062	10 084	10 889	26 573	7 498	14 212	8 060	23 396
French	101	15	62	18	12	51	70	17	101	59	88
German	404	343	2 882	144	271	235	1 043	584	196	184	854
Spanish	35	52	687	8	15	15	200	23	139	56	180
Other	1 633	2 082	2 495	779	1 045	2 507	10 269	3 796	1 925	6 857	4 521
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population	13 369	11 561	27 962	10 884	11 274	13 342	36 034	11 013	16 292	13 791	27 824
Born in State of residence	11 103	10 623	25 077	9 930	10 119	11 826	31 268	9 901	12 455	12 609	21 821
Born in different State	1 915	649	1 686	627	818	1 273	3 029	733	3 102	868	5 419
Percent of total	14.3	5.6	6.0	5.8	7.3	9.5	8.4	6.7	19.0	6.3	19.5
Northeast	887	176	611	173	368	190	440	92	1 182	176	1 419
North Central	291	228	303	188	182	480	791	241	957	188	1 944
South	624	194	696	234	239	523	1 700	340	779	457	1 759
West	113	51	76	32	29	80	98	60	184	47	295
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	83	25	402	8	19	47	188	55	48	31	155
State of birth not reported	268	264	797	319	318	196	1 549	324	687	283	429
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	13 133	10 929	26 299	10 153	10 620	12 712	35 675	11 095	15 390	14 403	26 527
Same house	8 798	7 159	16 324	6 381	5 094	8 574	24 433	7 804	8 286	10 216	14 997
Different house in United States	3 877	3 427	8 957	3 485	5 056	3 928	9 929	2 912	6 327	3 501	10 393
Same county	2 006	2 730	6 899	2 576	2 885	2 414	8 711	2 625	3 807	2 406	6 217
Different county	1 871	697	2 058	909	2 171	1 514	1 218	287	2 520	895	4 176
In Armed Forces in 1965	17	20	190	52	66	34	128	12	53	35	122
Persons attending college in 1965	311	62	150	40	97	117	95	23	152	26	576
Same State	1 239	398	1 272	546	1 699	912	474	146	1 101	526	1 354
Different State	632	299	786	363	472	602	744	141	1 419	369	2 822
In Armed Forces in 1965	6	20	170	44	33	20	120	12	46	30	103
Persons attending college in 1965	195	5	42	19	29	71	36	17	121	12	395
Northeast	244	33	265	67	180	166	118	27	634	98	703
North Central	91	59	97	111	101	239	204	58	347	86	1 035
South	178	144	388	177	101	192	308	43	229	130	708
West	119	63	36	8	90	5	114	13	209	55	376
Abroad	197	27	253	72	27	16	95	16	83	94	385
In Armed Forces in 1965	17	12	79	24	6	16	10	6	22	37	79
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	261	316	765	215	443	194	1 218	363	694	592	752
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965	181	22	86	34	1 513	75	145	6	1 102	33	222
In Armed Forces, 1970	13	-	4	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	-	-	19	8	14	-	16	-	53	-	-
Attending college, 1970	168	22	63	26	1 499	75	108	6	1 049	33	222
Living with one or both parents	-	9	31	18	21	23	9	6	7	-	42
Not living with parents	168	13	32	8	1 478	52	99	-	1 042	33	180
Different State in 1965	137	-	27	11	185	26	88	6	619	16	108
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	-	4	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	-	-	7	-	14	-	16	-	7	-	-
Attending college, 1970	130	-	16	11	171	26	51	6	612	16	108
Living with one or both parents	-	-	8	11	13	12	9	6	-	-	19
Not living with parents	130	-	8	-	158	14	42	-	612	16	89
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	5 689	4 222	12 257	4 421	4 241	4 414	12 713	4 186	6 300	5 135	10 936
Worked in county of residence	2 256	3 439	10 419	4 016	3 545	2 468	11 442	3 747	5 832	3 165	9 796
Percent of all workers	39.7	81.5	85.0	90.8	83.6	55.9	90.0	89.5	92.6	61.6	89.6
Worked outside county of residence	3 196	599	919	213	407	1 786	373	170	110	1 789	841
Place of work not reported	237	184	919	192	289	160	896	269	358	181	299
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 570	3 852	9 339	3 535	3 975	4 435	13 158	4 023	5 639	5 389	8 996
Veteran	2 052	1 855	4 387	1 577	1 509	2 170	6 158	1 805	2 099	2 615	4 958
Percent of total	44.9	48.2	47.0	44.6	38.0	48.9	46.8	44.9	37.2	48.5	55.1
Vietnam conflict	326	264	647	178	314	215	811	193	352	292	553
Korean conflict	276	220	658	196	219	379	938	240	271	351	933
Korean conflict and World War II	59	43	221	55	20	-	193	47	44	28	177
World War II	979	813	1 790	760	684	1 216	3 110	1 005	1 408	1 547	2 329
World War I	178	153	322	124	81	43	388	121	143	110	129
Other service	234	362	749	264	191	317	718	199	181	287	837
Nonveteran	2 518	1 997	4 952	1 958	2 466	2 265	7 000	2 218	3 540	2 774	4 038

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Morrisville	Munhall	Nanticoke	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardsley (U)	Oil City	Penn Square-Plymouth Valley (U)	Phoenixville
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
Total population	11 313	16 666	14 641	38 559	20 297	38 169	10 853	13 608	15 033	19 929	14 823
Native of native parentage	8 697	10 543	8 523	28 455	14 151	29 759	7 546	10 288	13 348	16 068	10 924
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 910	5 017	5 202	8 073	4 907	5 863	2 713	2 475	1 382	3 200	2 904
Foreign born	706	1 106	916	2 031	1 239	2 547	594	845	303	661	995
<b>Total foreign stock</b>											
United Kingdom	2 616	6 123	6 118	10 104	6 146	8 410	3 307	3 320	1 685	3 861	3 899
Ireland	355	760	474	904	417	526	262	483	155	394	216
Sweden	127	315	39	251	79	491	223	307	99	277	173
Germany <sup>1</sup>	40	29	—	27	—	40	78	9	78	11	16
Poland	303	215	352	322	350	429	282	446	183	393	398
Czechoslovakia	329	426	3 254	1 219	1 362	399	232	142	565	363	457
Austria	149	1 751	312	206	507	135	845	18	17	37	422
Hungary	119	641	514	312	51	168	426	128	58	91	328
U.S.S.R.	204	666	74	91	51	82	130	77	15	116	486
Italy	51	152	171	254	173	213	21	251	48	251	387
Canada	396	367	326	4 884	1 510	4 930	359	847	207	1 230	519
Mexico	115	65	5	124	109	51	14	116	96	144	36
Cuba	24	24	—	—	—	47	15	—	11	—	—
Other America	—	14	—	19	37	131	—	44	—	44	—
All other and not reported	404	698	597	1 491	1 316	733	420	452	153	467	439
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	167	76	7	86	89	347	42	116	73	124	57
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	159	87	96	89	108	440	142	137	9	162	62
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	94	6	—	—	—	95	—	—	—	16	20
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>											
Total	11 313	16 666	14 641	38 559	20 297	38 169	10 853	13 608	15 033	19 929	14 823
English	8 679	11 118	7 502	29 525	14 034	28 160	7 512	10 913	12 938	16 177	10 481
French	57	7	10	147	90	85	—	73	17	31	29
German	467	270	225	523	382	783	293	677	221	685	501
Spanish	114	26	7	46	64	281	42	68	42	94	33
Other	1 996	5 245	6 897	8 318	5 727	8 860	3 006	1 877	1 815	2 942	3 779
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population	10 680	15 550	13 838	36 585	19 108	35 645	10 138	12 862	14 711	19 265	13 885
Born in State of residence	5 284	14 610	12 534	31 654	16 966	29 076	9 325	10 873	13 079	15 918	11 486
Born in different State	4 690	576	547	3 577	1 561	4 519	500	1 558	1 114	2 650	1 747
Percent of total	45.8	3.7	4.0	9.8	7.1	12.7	4.9	12.1	7.6	13.8	12.6
Northeast	3 848	91	334	546	170	1 164	61	648	335	1 342	640
North Central	331	209	89	1 550	494	455	100	271	466	565	278
South	566	258	85	1 287	648	2 706	336	571	237	605	724
West	145	18	39	194	49	194	3	68	56	138	105
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	88	49	89	102	83	206	24	69	28	119	139
State of birth not reported	418	315	668	1 252	698	1 844	289	362	490	578	513
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 253	15 599	13 783	35 527	19 011	34 332	10 157	12 572	13 897	18 198	13 673
Same house	6 010	11 656	10 150	23 530	12 972	20 553	7 180	8 855	9 165	11 939	8 925
Different house in United States	3 714	3 446	3 204	10 872	5 155	11 478	2 687	3 226	4 173	5 440	4 147
Same county	1 940	3 087	2 628	8 852	3 632	7 794	2 408	1 283	2 763	2 946	2 476
Different county	1 774	359	576	2 020	1 523	3 684	279	1 943	1 410	2 494	1 671
In Armed Forces in 1965	81	50	42	69	32	159	38	57	71	74	133
Persons attending college in 1965	200	68	44	145	182	412	27	105	78	279	163
Same State	289	144	149	830	1 059	2 021	141	1 305	890	1 482	857
Different State	1 485	215	427	1 190	464	1 663	138	638	520	1 012	614
In Armed Forces in 1965	73	50	31	69	32	146	24	51	63	45	125
Persons attending college in 1965	148	38	20	48	49	116	7	54	22	105	89
Northeast	1 130	15	242	326	55	52	50	281	113	455	280
North Central	64	75	43	487	162	156	68	138	131	149	124
South	189	108	113	234	161	787	15	164	159	268	298
West	102	17	29	143	86	199	5	55	117	140	112
Abroad	49	74	26	169	81	798	12	92	51	171	224
In Armed Forces in 1965	38	33	17	13	12	91	12	13	20	18	58
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	480	423	403	956	803	1 503	278	399	508	648	377
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965	326	54	25	321	170	182	12	113	238	151	132
In Armed Forces, 1970	23	5	5	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	80
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	6	66	—	8	—	—	39	—	—
Attending college, 1970	303	49	14	248	170	168	12	113	199	151	52
Living with one or both parents	—	6	14	7	35	32	12	12	11	53	14
Not living with parents	303	43	—	241	135	136	—	101	188	98	38
Different State in 1965	302	37	25	93	21	47	5	49	18	53	90
In Armed Forces, 1970	15	5	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	6	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	287	32	14	57	21	47	5	49	18	53	17
Living with one or both parents	—	6	14	—	5	9	5	6	11	28	—
Not living with parents	287	26	—	57	16	38	—	43	7	25	17
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	4 543	5 983	5 702	13 109	6 901	16 180	3 976	5 099	5 248	8 031	6 381
Worked in county of residence	1 821	5 603	4 780	10 615	3 602	12 444	3 602	2 888	4 395	5 993	4 004
Percent of all workers	40.1	93.6	83.8	81.0	52.2	76.9	90.6	56.6	83.7	74.6	62.7
Worked outside county of residence	2 283	190	339	1 641	2 818	2 298	133	2 000	242	1 739	1 950
Place of work not reported	439	190	583	853	481	1 438	241	211	611	299	427
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 724	5 741	5 112	12 618	6 973	12 396	3 782	4 467	4 685	6 151	4 621
Veteran	1 706	2 818	2 478	5 607	3 108	5 708	1 672	2 192	2 150	3 219	2 236
Percent of total	45.8	49.1	48.5	44.4	44.6	46.0	44.2	49.1	45.9	52.3	48.4
Vietnam conflict	296	391	240	851	425	1 279	272	337	366	360	410
Korean conflict	290	325	384	828	372	935	243	355	356	624	368
Korean conflict and World War II	35	76	73	94	55	127	30	61	21	88	88
World War II	700	1 554	1 233	2 753	1 670	2 285	900	1 078	1 049	1 661	976
World War I	59	88	175	397	196	298	79	104	94	52	81
Other service	326	384	373	684	390	784	148	257	264	434	313
Nonveteran	2 018	2 923	2 634	7 011	3 865	6 688	2 110	2 275	2 535	2 932	2 385

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Pittston	Pleasant Hills	Plum	Pottstown	Pottsville	Roslyn (U)	Shamokin	Sharon	State College	Sunbury	Swissvale
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
Total population.....	11 073	10 392	21 964	25 355	19 715	18 317	11 719	22 653	33 778	13 025	13 860
Native of native parentage.....	7 005	8 633	18 414	22 030	17 102	14 451	9 339	17 666	30 340	12 554	9 502
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	3 330	1 516	2 884	2 789	2 255	3 177	2 141	3 905	2 336	393	3 595
Foreign born.....	738	243	666	536	358	689	239	1 082	1 102	78	763
Total foreign stock.....	4 068	1 759	3 550	3 325	2 613	3 866	2 380	4 987	3 438	471	4 358
United Kingdom.....	103	212	498	196	219	545	222	633	475	140	440
Ireland.....	219	62	109	82	82	448	93	135	82	19	528
Sweden.....	—	29	49	—	20	19	—	58	96	13	63
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	126	286	233	400	410	499	155	376	343	42	223
Poland.....	386	117	235	405	150	195	736	444	137	70	192
Czechoslovakia.....	79	132	325	227	292	23	159	593	89	—	553
Austria.....	136	76	401	389	184	179	277	464	84	62	342
Hungary.....	21	18	136	240	18	148	35	259	20	—	187
U.S.S.R.....	—	55	76	156	85	419	95	95	523	6	52
Italy.....	2 341	278	563	580	477	768	379	935	248	103	1 109
Canada.....	—	129	103	121	33	112	36	126	281	—	63
Mexico.....	—	17	—	35	—	8	—	7	16	—	18
Cuba.....	—	—	—	—	16	35	—	—	30	—	—
Other America.....	7	27	13	63	—	63	8	7	106	—	8
All other and not reported.....	629	321	809	431	627	405	185	855	1 178	16	580
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup> .....	31	62	—	393	68	221	—	86	356	47	44
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	—	17	35	78	101	—	—	22	264	62	138
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	—	—	—	172	—	48	—	6	58	—	6
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>											
Total.....	11 073	10 392	21 964	25 355	19 715	18 317	11 719	22 653	33 778	13 025	13 860
English.....	6 783	8 734	18 137	20 799	15 095	15 069	9 063	18 014	24 392	11 666	10 113
French.....	6	27	75	64	37	—	12	26	201	7	13
German.....	99	392	430	1 155	689	817	192	400	571	413	307
Spanish.....	12	38	—	297	30	98	—	41	209	14	18
Other.....	4 173	1 201	3 322	3 040	3 864	2 269	2 452	4 172	8 405	925	3 409
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population.....	10 300	10 153	21 286	24 818	19 303	17 544	11 473	21 595	32 622	12 955	13 079
Born in State of residence.....	9 466	7 801	17 908	21 043	17 384	14 676	10 719	17 784	18 773	11 899	11 909
Born in different State.....	402	2 113	2 509	2 250	913	2 302	346	3 097	7 730	649	833
Percent of total.....	3.9	20.8	11.8	9.1	4.7	13.1	3.0	14.3	23.7	5.0	6.4
Northeast.....	282	502	533	704	374	950	159	360	3 169	257	130
North Central.....	34	804	1 025	237	176	245	45	1 524	2 230	178	211
South.....	74	669	790	1 160	325	1 002	104	1 081	1 691	153	450
West.....	12	138	160	149	38	105	38	132	640	61	42
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	39	34	110	234	51	93	35	59	215	33	16
State of birth not reported.....	393	205	759	1 291	955	473	373	655	5 904	374	321
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	10 284	9 417	19 116	23 219	18 303	16 664	11 018	20 874	32 327	11 969	12 944
Same house.....	7 569	5 256	11 015	15 309	13 178	10 594	8 484	13 864	5 943	7 629	8 811
Different house in United States.....	2 373	3 781	6 787	6 879	4 543	5 356	2 300	6 653	16 794	4 130	3 446
Same county.....	1 960	2 517	4 345	4 941	3 709	1 873	1 879	4 763	2 726	2 773	2 971
Different county.....	413	1 264	2 442	1 938	834	3 483	421	1 890	14 068	1 357	475
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	16	45	70	90	62	75	7	102	310	33	38
Persons attending college in 1965.....	23	159	381	113	18	177	5	87	1 996	112	136
Same State.....	149	449	997	1 135	406	2 961	110	646	9 564	1 034	233
Different State.....	264	815	1 445	803	428	522	311	1 244	4 504	323	242
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	16	39	70	67	55	47	7	84	257	18	38
Persons attending college in 1965.....	13	109	236	33	6	41	5	57	1 237	30	58
Northeast.....	211	120	365	259	198	212	148	266	1 715	184	25
North Central.....	5	323	511	113	63	55	34	593	1 160	43	72
South.....	36	261	367	366	152	188	67	331	1 084	42	134
West.....	12	111	202	65	15	67	62	54	545	54	11
Abroad.....	74	67	221	212	83	124	43	50	717	48	41
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	16	6	40	76	33	46	9	18	79	—	13
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	268	313	1 093	819	499	590	191	307	8 873	162	646
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965.....	6	76	131	45	49	151	6	150	10 239	53	93
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	—	—	5	9	—	16	—	—	28	—	8
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	—	8	—	—	10	26	—	8	12	32	—
Attending college, 1970.....	6	68	126	36	39	109	6	142	10 199	21	85
Living with one or both parents.....	—	12	14	10	—	43	—	6	46	—	—
Not living with parents.....	6	56	112	26	39	66	6	136	10 153	21	85
Different State in 1965.....	—	51	88	23	—	50	—	50	2 248	24	50
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	17	—
Attending college, 1970.....	—	51	83	14	—	44	—	42	2 220	7	50
Living with one or both parents.....	—	12	14	6	—	21	—	6	33	—	—
Not living with parents.....	—	39	69	8	—	23	—	36	2 187	7	50
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers.....	4 504	3 498	7 264	10 292	7 179	6 850	4 548	7 413	13 124	5 000	5 397
Worked in county of residence.....	3 617	3 112	6 052	7 950	5 829	3 715	3 743	5 929	8 148	3 558	4 978
Percent of all workers.....	80.3	89.0	83.3	77.2	81.2	54.2	82.3	80.0	62.1	71.2	92.2
Worked outside county of residence.....	686	118	779	1 838	653	2 819	531	1 059	338	1 160	105
Place of work not reported.....	201	268	433	504	697	316	274	425	4 638	282	314
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over.....	3 647	3 259	6 610	8 502	6 403	5 433	3 930	7 428	17 247	4 225	4 790
Veteran.....	1 565	1 885	3 404	3 572	3 152	2 787	1 710	3 403	2 645	1 924	2 273
Percent of total.....	42.9	57.8	51.5	42.0	49.2	51.3	43.5	45.8	15.3	45.5	47.5
Vietnam conflict.....	262	255	527	627	430	398	187	600	993	353	347
Korean conflict.....	231	332	825	538	555	595	220	450	295	257	302
Korean conflict and World War II.....	12	102	66	72	32	87	48	81	70	43	60
World War II.....	758	857	1 161	1 767	1 614	1 240	935	1 544	803	934	1 176
World War I.....	74	67	51	117	180	76	136	204	144	124	146
Other service.....	228	272	774	451	341	391	184	524	340	213	242
Nonveteran.....	2 082	1 374	3 206	4 930	3 251	2 646	2 220	4 025	14 602	2 301	2 517

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Uniontown	Warren	Washington	Weynesboro	West Chester	West Mifflin	Whitehall	Wilkinsburg	Williamsport	Willow Grove (U)	Yeadon
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
Total population	16 282	12 998	19 853	10 011	19 301	28 028	16 547	26 740	37 918	16 392	12 136
Native of native parentage	12 989	10 857	16 862	9 771	17 426	19 288	12 944	21 200	34 382	13 157	8 696
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 736	1 725	2 372	197	1 311	7 666	3 148	4 192	2 865	2 559	2 695
Foreign born	557	416	619	43	564	1 074	455	1 348	671	676	745
Total foreign stock	3 293	2 141	2 991	240	1 875	8 740	3 603	5 540	3 536	3 235	3 440
United Kingdom	250	170	410	45	203	721	315	1 140	337	476	237
Ireland	92	86	71	18	247	223	217	428	179	326	480
Sweden	7	468	22	6	34	119	39	123	71	51	25
Germany <sup>1</sup>	173	161	275	76	137	570	482	583	674	567	201
Poland	230	53	389	13	20	746	338	313	303	121	148
Czechoslovakia	678	27	163	—	7	2 107	190	219	71	61	49
Austria	238	52	111	—	11	831	236	206	131	164	65
Hungary	53	—	63	—	16	973	146	100	39	51	30
U.S.S.R.	149	14	98	—	83	267	157	72	129	70	288
Italy	871	580	947	12	415	747	807	947	915	805	1 481
Canada	29	131	55	7	149	36	50	260	166	115	55
Mexico	7	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	19	—	6
Cuba	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Other America	31	—	15	—	301	—	—	117	—	16	40
All other and not reported	485	395	363	63	241	1 387	551	1 032	502	412	335
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	56	4	115	13	811	180	106	224	138	22	150
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	—	—	—	50	579	145	122	—	56	74
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	18	—	530	6	—	10	—	—	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>											
Total	16 282	12 998	19 853	10 011	19 301	28 028	16 547	26 740	37 918	16 392	12 136
English	13 474	10 789	16 951	9 341	13 685	19 119	13 171	21 891	33 706	13 488	9 364
French	22	30	52	6	62	68	94	144	99	40	43
German	157	292	228	115	323	726	833	748	983	986	184
Spanish	44	4	69	7	718	52	68	111	55	22	90
Other	2 585	1 883	2 553	542	4 513	8 063	2 381	3 846	3 075	1 856	2 455
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population	15 745	12 599	19 296	9 948	18 810	26 907	16 130	25 526	37 246	15 735	11 432
Born in State of residence	13 816	10 518	15 984	7 892	12 351	24 464	13 358	20 574	32 581	12 847	9 599
Born in different State	1 393	1 572	2 680	1 692	2 297	1 670	2 414	3 564	3 726	2 417	1 424
Percent of total	8.8	12.5	13.9	17.0	12.2	6.2	15.0	14.0	10.0	15.4	12.5
Northeast	157	945	393	135	703	236	463	663	1 819	1 126	593
North Central	356	355	667	194	428	441	998	900	724	528	139
South	848	231	1 496	1 329	1 050	906	703	1 800	997	683	679
West	32	41	124	34	116	250	201	186	80	13	13
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	55	26	75	29	451	96	33	137	93	32	26
State of birth not reported	481	483	557	335	3 711	677	325	1 251	846	439	363
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	15 173	11 988	18 350	9 137	18 091	26 132	15 450	24 772	34 943	14 941	11 390
Same house	9 513	7 864	10 951	5 154	7 179	20 694	10 357	13 121	20 608	9 904	7 820
Different house in United States	5 053	3 692	6 561	3 727	6 226	4 834	4 646	9 789	12 676	4 596	3 198
Same county	4 039	2 304	4 842	3 069	3 661	4 212	3 474	7 768	8 754	1 934	910
Different county	1 014	1 388	1 719	658	2 565	622	1 172	2 021	3 922	2 662	2 288
In Armed Forces in 1965	20	39	41	6	78	40	145	157	104	37	37
Persons attending college in 1965	44	112	77	59	229	133	190	439	262	242	249
Same State	421	885	907	297	1 825	213	539	716	2 235	1 857	1 980
Different State	593	503	812	361	740	409	633	1 305	1 687	805	308
In Armed Forces in 1965	20	39	41	6	54	62	40	130	129	94	17
Persons attending college in 1965	17	26	25	27	108	75	138	275	86	92	114
Northeast	47	182	176	64	311	51	132	396	938	326	244
North Central	183	222	289	61	80	179	233	377	172	155	—
South	300	76	242	217	305	111	186	359	368	273	64
West	63	23	105	19	44	68	82	173	209	51	—
Abroad	107	50	95	25	380	102	60	327	153	150	82
In Armed Forces in 1965	33	11	25	6	18	55	29	42	18	47	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	500	382	743	231	4 306	502	387	1 535	1 506	291	290
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965	93	70	637	38	1 384	68	95	325	1 462	158	236
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	12	12	7	—	33	7	15	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	87	66	631	26	1 334	61	95	279	1 448	143	215
Living with one or both parents	—	—	13	—	5	33	29	11	25	26	20
Not living with parents	87	66	618	26	1 329	28	66	268	1 423	117	195
Different State in 1965	37	—	245	26	216	48	54	223	508	101	85
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	33	7	15	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	37	—	245	14	191	48	54	183	494	86	85
Living with one or both parents	—	—	7	—	—	33	9	6	—	19	—
Not living with parents	37	—	238	14	191	15	45	177	494	67	85
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	5 220	5 117	7 164	4 050	7 502	9 991	6 436	10 369	13 698	6 442	5 185
Worked in county of residence	4 281	4 407	6 193	3 261	5 078	9 118	5 759	9 142	11 569	3 688	1 377
Percent of all workers	82.0	86.1	86.4	80.5	67.7	91.3	89.5	88.2	84.5	57.2	26.6
Worked outside county of residence	701	251	520	522	1 657	338	259	424	413	2 421	3 545
Place of work not reported	238	459	451	267	1 567	535	418	803	1 716	333	263
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	5 238	4 196	6 977	3 337	6 764	9 496	5 626	8 572	12 496	5 201	4 234
Veteran	2 341	1 902	2 900	1 335	1 863	5 027	2 954	3 899	5 242	2 741	1 904
Percent of total	44.7	45.3	41.6	40.0	27.5	52.9	52.5	45.5	41.9	52.7	45.0
Vietnam conflict	460	287	448	202	341	614	436	670	679	342	335
Korean conflict	273	334	356	130	275	831	318	559	823	434	219
Korean conflict and World War II	40	34	78	—	64	94	107	40	116	76	55
World War II	1 153	851	1 445	658	798	2 669	1 596	1 704	2 313	1 295	857
World War I	239	122	224	62	97	136	112	326	436	115	172
Other service	176	274	349	283	288	663	385	600	875	479	266
Nonveteran	2 897	2 294	4 077	2 002	4 901	4 469	2 672	4 673	7 254	2 460	2 330

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>See text for definition.

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Alliuppo	Ambridge	Baldwin	Beaver Falls	Belleuve	Berwick	Bethel Park	Bloomsburg	Bradford	Brandywine Village (U)	Brentwood	Bristol
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	5 981	2 564	8 281	4 342	2 719	2 830	12 239	4 210	3 073	4 554	3 430	3 028
Nursery school	112	59	106	33	22	36	262	—	35	115	—	34
Public	98	53	48	—	—	22	23	—	15	12	—	10
Kindergarten	324	143	484	209	203	146	990	118	198	274	182	261
Public	320	143	471	209	203	146	949	118	198	270	170	245
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 337	1 246	4 657	2 077	1 352	1 762	7 046	1 283	1 686	2 655	1 792	1 789
Public	2 790	881	3 207	1 735	834	1 526	5 272	1 224	1 469	1 949	1 097	1 302
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 757	833	2 248	1 060	800	734	3 118	613	866	1 180	1 046	719
Public	1 559	733	2 018	993	612	734	2 947	607	722	907	937	544
College	451	283	786	963	342	152	823	2 196	288	330	410	245
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.5	56.3	58.7	61.8	51.2	50.8	64.3	65.0	54.3	67.1	54.8	51.4
3 and 4 years old	13.4	16.6	10.1	6.9	2.8	5.0	13.4	3.3	12.9	23.2	—	16.9
5 and 6 years old	85.1	91.9	84.0	77.1	88.0	88.9	97.0	88.4	88.5	79.0	85.2	88.6
7 to 13 years old	96.9	99.7	98.0	97.9	99.3	92.5	97.9	97.1	95.9	99.1	98.4	99.5
14 and 15 years old	91.9	99.9	94.3	99.2	99.9	99.9	99.9	87.8	99.9	97.4	99.9	95.8
16 and 17 years old	99.9	91.1	99.9	87.7	94.9	91.2	94.3	99.9	84.3	94.3	95.1	97.6
18 and 19 years old	52.1	50.6	53.1	83.6	45.0	51.1	61.9	83.9	55.3	78.2	67.1	41.7
20 and 21 years old	31.6	34.9	30.9	50.9	17.2	18.2	31.9	74.8	13.5	27.6	23.6	14.0
22 to 24 years old	9.4	8.0	13.3	12.0	16.8	5.1	21.5	18.4	9.6	27.5	11.9	10.3
25 to 34 years old	3.0	8.8	7.2	7.0	9.4	2.5	4.7	6.2	2.2	5.5	7.6	4.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	6 150	3 520	6 888	3 477	2 946	3 325	8 807	2 525	3 232	2 607	3 761	3 155
No school years completed	237	123	38	109	48	64	46	25	31	7	25	106
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	544	189	84	188	59	113	51	27	80	12	68	122
5 to 7 years	890	473	400	401	207	342	358	172	283	87	248	493
8 years	725	487	636	540	362	632	477	267	480	94	470	442
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 535	756	1 428	697	498	730	1 107	463	622	210	558	1 006
4 years	1 724	1 068	2 608	1 066	998	1 090	2 677	1 022	1 250	802	1 552	741
College: 1 to 3 years	254	216	694	192	350	169	1 367	141	158	485	402	106
4 years or more	241	208	1 000	284	424	185	2 724	408	328	910	438	139
Median school years completed	10.3	10.9	12.3	11.2	12.3	11.1	12.9	12.3	12.1	13.6	12.3	10.2
Percent high school graduates	36.1	42.4	62.5	44.3	60.1	43.4	76.8	62.2	53.7	84.3	63.6	31.3
Female, 25 years old and over	6 852	3 935	7 593	4 343	4 133	4 032	9 453	3 255	4 281	2 743	4 598	3 652
No school years completed	230	200	76	112	47	44	69	16	22	10	43	102
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	405	227	153	186	56	126	83	31	109	13	46	225
5 to 7 years	818	474	515	530	227	345	356	258	350	79	344	479
8 years	959	662	778	611	632	634	634	317	576	83	551	582
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 786	864	1 461	950	624	968	1 100	622	819	425	1 002	1 100
4 years	2 092	1 287	3 715	1 478	1 596	1 580	4 766	1 293	1 725	1 373	2 104	864
College: 1 to 3 years	343	104	482	220	342	188	1 244	402	416	352	249	148
4 years or more	219	117	413	256	399	147	1 201	316	264	408	259	152
Median school years completed	10.7	10.4	12.2	11.3	12.2	11.7	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.1	10.2
Percent high school graduates	38.7	38.3	60.7	45.0	56.5	47.5	76.3	61.8	56.2	77.8	56.8	31.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>												
Male, 20 to 49 years old	3 307	1 901	4 986	2 218	2 020	2 072	6 381	2 032	1 789	2 245	2 241	2 118
No high school	537	266	234	285	115	337	210	135	215	64	101	356
High school, 1 to 3 years	912	433	889	360	257	423	661	281	300	168	320	731
High school, 4 years	1 368	882	2 221	888	899	990	2 064	796	885	680	1 184	793
College, 1 year or more	490	320	1 642	685	749	322	3 446	820	389	1 333	636	238
Female, 15 to 44 years old	4 316	2 059	5 806	2 989	2 408	2 243	7 337	2 896	2 276	2 545	2 681	2 390
No high school	464	190	218	316	99	238	205	177	180	59	73	360
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 521	691	1 493	821	550	696	1 634	575	644	612	754	833
High school, 4 years	1 871	992	3 212	1 312	1 266	1 143	3 584	1 122	1 141	1 178	1 417	904
College, 1 year or more	460	186	883	540	493	166	1 914	1 022	311	696	437	293
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>												
Families	5 769	3 289	7 044	3 574	3 211	3 441	8 729	2 714	3 340	2 626	3 829	3 175
With own children under 3 years	763	299	1 069	532	388	438	1 333	415	519	563	434	430
With own children under 6 years	1 200	547	1 887	849	648	735	2 536	638	792	939	725	736
With own children under 12 years	2 069	955	3 188	1 396	1 021	1 199	4 507	965	1 158	1 619	1 281	1 214
With own children under 18 years	2 820	1 354	4 186	1 809	1 393	1 695	5 825	1 253	1 568	2 056	1 720	1 593
With sons/daughters under 25 years	3 299	1 616	4 695	2 050	1 587	1 909	6 314	1 432	1 784	2 192	2 070	1 848
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 710	847	2 244	1 020	709	912	3 041	602	890	1 125	1 054	864
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 034	542	1 214	582	408	513	1 332	333	442	463	696	593
Subfamilies	227	125	136	92	58	127	146	64	73	61	60	133
Number of own children under 18 years	282	71	172	100	51	93	170	80	75	58	32	153
Husband-wife subfamilies	127	77	63	45	33	76	88	15	40	29	56	56
Number of own children under 18 years	106	23	61	35	12	24	84	22	10	28	62	62
Subfamilies with female head	100	36	57	47	25	51	58	44	33	32	4	77
Number of own children under 18 years	176	36	83	65	39	69	86	44	53	48	4	91
Married couples	4 818	2 692	6 407	2 863	2 698	3 012	8 258	2 359	2 663	2 456	3 337	2 675
Percent in subfamilies	2.6	2.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.1
With own children under 6 years	1 010	505	1 871	691	635	686	2 565	604	678	919	716	716
With own children under 18 years	2 388	1 217	3 974	1 420	1 230	1 496	5 617	1 120	1 283	1 948	1 587	1 367
With husband under 45 years	1 807	980	3 196	1 218	1 309	1 316	4 476	1 068	1 040	1 522	1 346	1 166
Total under 18 years old	7 106	2 818	9 811	4 497	3 035	3 673	14 360	2 691	3 855	5 335	3 932	3 779
Living with both parents	5 443	2 355	9 089	3 385	2 645	3 023	13 641	2 274	3 039	4 991	3 609	3 054
Percent of total	76.6	83.6	92.6	75.3	87.1	82.3	95.0	84.5	78.8	93.6	91.8	80.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	1 083	579	1 854	779	549	628	2 699	486	587	973	756	610
Children ever born	3 508	1 478	5 556	2 461	1 574	1 840	7 901	1 385	2 108	2 992	2 247	1 749
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 239	2 553	2 997	3 159	2 867	2 930	2 927	2 850	3 591	3 075	2 972	2 867
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>												
Persons, in group quarters	121	116	27	703	20	32	128	2 146	245	25	15	81
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	56	7	—	—	—	—	27	43	65	—	—	21
Inmate of other institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	52	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	—	—	—	693	—	—	—	35	2 059	180	—	—
Other	13	78	27	10	20	5	50	87	—	—	15	—

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Butler	Canonsburg	Corbendale	Carlisle	Carnegie	Carnot-Moon (U)	Castle Shannon	Chambersburg	Clairton	Coatesville	Collingdale	Columbia
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 960	2 795	3 306	5 441	2 444	4 445	3 608	4 331	4 101	2 846	3 041	2 770
Nursery school.....	7	41	10	54	24	28	34	23	25	36	39	37
Public.....	—	41	10	20	13	7	16	23	25	22	16	7
Kindergarten.....	76	111	213	261	153	165	207	338	204	101	199	176
Public.....	48	111	160	261	153	25	198	324	198	94	179	168
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 364	1 696	1 853	2 141	1 330	2 285	2 051	2 050	2 351	1 670	1 861	1 682
Public.....	1 994	1 467	1 946	1 986	970	2 084	1 063	1 952	1 775	1 385	880	1 254
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 186	808	986	1 122	670	804	1 008	1 091	1 220	900	760	749
Public.....	1 166	741	562	1 084	550	767	769	1 065	1 078	869	369	615
College.....	327	139	244	1 863	267	1 163	308	829	301	139	182	126
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	45.4	52.5	58.0	57.7	49.9	54.3	58.2	52.9	59.0	50.4	55.1	50.4
3 and 4 years old.....	2.3	10.9	2.7	9.8	9.8	4.2	7.8	11.4	7.0	9.2	7.6	11.8
5 and 6 years old.....	41.4	67.4	99.9	82.7	78.5	66.8	82.0	84.7	74.8	69.6	85.6	66.1
7 to 13 years old.....	91.8	98.6	97.3	98.3	96.0	99.8	99.4	93.4	99.5	93.0	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	90.8	99.9	98.5	96.6	93.1	99.9	99.9	91.9	97.5	97.0	89.8	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	85.2	88.2	99.5	95.1	92.5	94.0	90.8	85.3	96.4	92.2	63.3	74.1
18 and 19 years old.....	43.5	24.3	37.5	71.0	56.0	80.4	66.3	60.8	59.9	32.9	43.7	31.3
20 and 21 years old.....	12.6	24.0	40.0	57.7	24.7	45.0	30.2	52.8	24.8	10.5	20.1	17.2
22 to 24 years old.....	8.3	—	16.6	26.2	6.8	15.8	13.5	6.6	11.5	5.5	6.0	3.1
25 to 34 years old.....	3.8	3.9	0.6	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.2	2.2	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 754	3 076	3 403	4 259	3 055	3 046	3 100	4 378	4 081	3 358	2 594	2 923
No school years completed.....	53	33	44	30	74	10	20	50	131	51	15	35
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	120	163	144	106	137	29	24	73	246	106	55	59
5 to 7 years.....	422	481	388	463	365	73	117	377	515	459	244	372
8 years.....	739	601	524	668	499	211	321	867	508	432	291	633
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 094	584	721	672	564	380	561	819	919	812	781	860
4 years.....	1 597	862	1 283	1 078	944	1 116	1 285	1 361	1 352	1 116	915	715
College: 1 to 3 years.....	379	194	168	378	210	459	361	273	215	197	171	141
4 years or more.....	350	158	131	864	262	768	411	558	195	185	122	108
Median school years completed.....	11.9	10.3	11.5	12.2	11.4	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.1	11.3	11.7	10.3
Percent high school graduates.....	48.9	39.5	46.5	54.5	46.4	76.9	66.4	50.1	43.2	44.6	46.6	33.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	6 205	3 582	4 328	5 525	3 604	3 061	3 442	5 743	4 689	3 912	3 139	3 499
No school years completed.....	87	58	76	40	168	26	18	14	122	77	35	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	112	166	169	53	114	31	50	90	264	84	43	60
5 to 7 years.....	527	540	397	573	465	89	168	545	559	461	359	477
8 years.....	920	581	555	783	657	150	393	937	556	540	442	777
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 256	702	700	1 096	591	448	469	1 153	970	981	867	945
4 years.....	2 288	1 201	1 985	1 779	1 279	1 628	1 787	2 042	1 885	1 420	1 261	1 019
College: 1 to 3 years.....	644	213	287	550	156	344	296	410	256	214	69	167
4 years or more.....	371	121	159	651	174	345	261	552	97	135	63	110
Median school years completed.....	12.1	10.9	12.1	12.1	11.0	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.4	10.4
Percent high school graduates.....	53.2	42.9	56.2	53.9	44.6	75.7	68.1	52.3	47.7	45.2	44.4	35.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>												
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	2 764	1 840	1 948	3 243	1 774	2 948	2 181	2 689	2 398	1 930	1 713	1 791
No high school.....	293	350	216	441	177	109	81	402	299	297	120	435
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	592	379	441	516	341	273	273	575	473	442	467	432
High school, 4 years.....	1 295	814	1 025	905	831	1 134	1 119	1 157	1 180	879	828	675
College, 1 year or more.....	584	297	266	1 381	425	1 432	708	555	446	312	298	249
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	3 569	2 199	2 391	3 920	2 076	3 347	2 607	3 887	2 968	2 325	2 087	2 141
No high school.....	274	210	145	331	194	141	90	311	141	236	140	300
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	939	616	644	947	533	556	566	1 037	1 020	731	731	780
High school, 4 years.....	1 781	1 098	1 314	1 480	1 083	1 787	1 435	1 656	1 528	1 142	1 055	885
College, 1 year or more.....	575	275	288	1 162	266	863	516	883	279	216	161	176
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>												
Families.....	4 818	3 008	3 244	4 228	2 962	3 083	3 149	4 485	3 992	3 175	2 744	2 844
With own children under 3 years.....	709	398	386	568	429	673	460	551	474	360	428	380
With own children under 6 years.....	1 157	724	599	971	629	1 151	753	1 015	786	613	762	725
With own children under 12 years.....	1 670	1 147	1 155	1 574	912	1 752	1 356	1 611	1 427	1 044	1 192	1 123
With own children under 18 years.....	2 261	1 547	1 576	2 196	1 271	2 103	1 780	2 130	1 952	1 492	1 546	1 479
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 564	1 761	1 853	2 419	1 514	2 260	1 987	2 381	2 256	1 737	1 741	1 720
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 259	867	957	1 074	705	883	1 023	1 111	1 137	901	828	879
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	641	442	573	548	529	497	545	747	540	540	512	471
Subfamilies.....	107	64	71	60	85	52	47	130	137	113	87	70
Number of own children under 18 years.....	116	51	84	93	104	48	75	158	164	152	96	54
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	40	40	41	38	43	34	22	51	61	34	47	35
Number of own children under 18 years.....	30	17	27	60	35	24	31	36	18	18	47	14
Subfamilies with female head.....	63	24	30	22	35	18	25	71	67	67	40	35
Number of own children under 18 years.....	82	34	57	33	55	24	49	115	110	110	49	40
Married couples.....	3 947	2 506	2 688	3 629	2 550	2 885	2 849	3 810	3 254	2 619	2 374	2 359
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.5
With own children under 6 years.....	1 036	649	571	907	598	1 092	728	902	672	549	744	666
With own children under 18 years.....	1 898	1 342	1 452	1 915	1 177	1 957	1 653	1 857	1 640	1 325	1 379	1 285
With husband under 45 years.....	1 620	1 004	1 083	1 802	1 005	1 872	1 421	1 637	1 261	1 041	1 073	1 021
Total under 18 years old.....	5 714	3 565	3 885	4 850	2 888	4 807	4 267	4 943	4 746	3 783	3 897	3 635
Living with both parents.....	4 736	2 939	3 409	4 149	2 531	4 406	3 825	4 055	3 569	3 091	3 339	3 070
Percent of total.....	82.9	82.4	87.7	85.5	87.6	91.7	89.6	82.0	75.2	81.7	85.7	84.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	815	627	676	916	508	842	761	891	892	633	495	566
Children ever born.....	2 771	1 813	1 964	2 655	1 552	2 415	2 187	2 390	2 715	2 255	1 769	2 118
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 400	2 892	2 905	2 898	3 055	2 868	2 874	2 682	3 044	3 562	3 574	3 742
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>												
Persons, in group quarters.....	185	8	223	2 111	36	955	78	891	—	28	62	182
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	23	—	91	423	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	141
Inmate of other institution.....	30	—	—	41	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—
In rooming house.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	23	—	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	1 606	—	840	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	132	—	132	—	36	115	78	48	—	5	62	41

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places	Connellsville	Conshohocken	Darby	Dormont	Du Bois	Dunmore	Duquesne	Easton	Ellwood City	Emmous	Farrell
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	2 761	2 708	3 847	3 508	2 803	4 329	2 336	8 279	2 636	3 221	3 087
Nursery school.....	12	9	14	42	—	23	33	92	23	85	86
Public.....	—	—	—	5	—	23	33	51	13	12	54
Kindergarten.....	211	96	215	115	218	195	108	610	162	238	131
Public.....	211	96	201	110	218	195	108	576	149	238	122
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 614	1 679	2 185	1 987	1 503	2 475	1 250	3 946	1 464	1 875	1 774
Public.....	1 393	1 450	1 999	1 805	1 304	2 151	1 200	3 523	1 216	1 704	1 459
High school (1 to 4 years).....	763	748	1 002	948	823	1 179	701	1 817	763	792	962
Public.....	644	412	573	877	671	704	658	1 647	749	764	875
College.....	161	176	431	416	259	457	244	1 814	224	231	134
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.1	52.8	55.4	57.0	59.5	56.9	47.3	55.1	54.2	59.6	59.8
3 and 4 years old.....	3.4	—	4.2	8.2	2.1	2.7	8.5	12.5	9.1	19.9	22.3
5 and 6 years old.....	78.8	81.6	67.4	83.7	84.9	93.7	54.2	86.8	70.5	69.5	81.7
7 to 13 years old.....	94.7	99.9	99.0	97.9	99.9	96.3	89.0	99.6	94.1	99.9	97.7
14 and 15 years old.....	87.4	99.9	96.8	99.9	96.5	98.0	81.9	99.9	88.0	97.0	94.0
16 and 17 years old.....	89.1	80.8	87.5	92.6	99.9	90.8	84.1	91.2	92.4	90.5	86.2
18 and 19 years old.....	42.0	39.3	68.7	56.5	65.2	62.0	45.0	62.3	66.7	53.8	42.7
20 and 21 years old.....	3.9	17.7	41.5	31.9	10.4	31.2	21.6	44.4	23.7	49.8	19.1
22 to 24 years old.....	11.0	8.5	9.9	11.0	17.9	13.4	13.1	15.5	10.8	8.5	5.4
25 to 34 years old.....	1.2	4.0	4.5	10.5	3.5	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.5	2.2	4.5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 963	2 736	3 377	3 157	2 707	4 620	3 239	7 555	2 967	3 233	2 885
No school years completed.....	46	81	13	24	29	65	92	148	49	27	143
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	79	132	77	82	54	167	117	332	116	37	211
5 to 7 years.....	253	455	481	216	245	617	596	1 121	232	419	350
8 years.....	477	405	406	406	375	473	470	999	465	508	353
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	568	659	904	605	373	1 033	657	1 680	587	531	663
4 years.....	1 143	755	1 156	1 071	1 190	1 528	1 042	2 142	1 017	938	835
College: 1 to 3 years.....	172	116	153	363	177	345	146	421	269	261	162
4 years or more.....	225	133	139	390	264	392	119	712	232	512	168
Median school years completed.....	12.1	10.3	11.2	12.2	12.2	11.9	10.6	11.1	12.0	12.1	10.7
Percent high school graduates.....	52.0	36.7	42.9	57.8	60.3	49.0	40.4	43.3	51.2	52.9	40.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 798	2 994	4 105	4 295	3 370	5 945	3 754	9 447	3 567	3 582	3 351
No school years completed.....	55	94	25	68	28	117	138	170	57	18	164
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	102	110	48	56	34	194	209	390	117	57	156
5 to 7 years.....	311	472	528	276	259	720	540	1 484	339	361	388
8 years.....	646	362	626	613	506	714	643	1 298	534	542	413
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	719	848	1 150	888	550	1 114	844	2 224	792	666	794
4 years.....	1 563	950	1 409	1 899	1 535	2 443	1 193	2 891	1 267	1 369	1 234
College: 1 to 3 years.....	183	93	176	304	303	390	93	510	277	342	94
4 years or more.....	219	65	143	191	155	253	94	480	184	227	108
Median school years completed.....	12.0	10.6	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	10.2	10.9	11.8	12.1	11.1
Percent high school graduates.....	51.7	37.0	42.1	55.7	59.1	51.9	36.8	41.1	48.4	54.1	42.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	1 767	1 767	2 156	2 066	1 633	2 799	1 731	5 190	1 679	1 957	1 639
No high school.....	211	290	236	150	113	255	134	794	163	321	236
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	370	476	628	381	230	570	326	1 142	328	290	413
High school, 4 years.....	888	745	1 007	872	912	1 292	909	1 735	726	752	649
College, 1 year or more.....	298	256	285	663	378	682	362	1 519	462	594	341
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	2 137	2 056	2 705	2 565	1 943	3 184	2 021	5 442	1 912	2 223	2 035
No high school.....	159	143	165	113	75	164	171	617	165	142	235
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	690	884	884	752	470	821	687	1 814	573	689	764
High school, 4 years.....	1 040	1 050	1 361	1 324	1 221	1 770	1 020	2 309	888	993	901
College, 1 year or more.....	248	176	295	376	177	429	143	702	286	399	135
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	3 092	2 545	3 290	3 304	2 653	4 558	3 097	7 381	2 983	3 151	2 833
With own children under 3 years.....	504	431	542	416	305	621	353	1 115	389	349	320
With own children under 6 years.....	814	647	866	728	541	961	557	1 781	621	663	538
With own children under 12 years.....	1 208	1 049	1 378	1 220	996	1 638	972	2 824	1 062	1 221	1 001
With own children under 18 years.....	1 566	1 319	1 782	1 658	1 357	2 159	1 349	3 683	1 467	1 654	1 437
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 712	1 535	2 034	1 862	1 490	2 534	1 616	4 125	1 626	1 859	1 650
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	746	678	984	968	697	1 231	775	1 815	818	899	907
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	327	463	643	562	351	866	621	1 099	413	448	489
Subfamilies.....	131	84	121	89	87	166	123	268	81	86	153
Number of own children under 18 years.....	127	77	156	83	128	137	148	306	77	115	184
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	64	52	36	48	44	118	53	128	63	53	62
Number of own children under 18 years.....	43	42	25	24	54	79	34	105	39	50	44
Subfamilies with female head.....	61	29	79	41	33	31	66	127	15	33	77
Number of own children under 18 years.....	72	29	125	59	62	41	110	186	26	65	112
Married couples.....	2 466	2 178	2 698	2 734	2 252	3 790	2 493	6 090	2 531	2 942	2 259
Percent in subfamilies.....	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.0	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.7
With own children under 6 years.....	709	606	817	701	540	938	482	1 510	549	677	435
With own children under 18 years.....	1 316	1 186	1 518	1 454	1 250	2 079	1 114	3 086	1 254	1 619	1 129
With husband under 45 years.....	1 117	969	1 248	1 215	913	1 547	817	2 643	872	1 283	749
Total under 18 years old.....	3 782	3 383	4 723	3 980	3 161	5 072	3 193	8 693	3 262	3 684	3 817
Living with both parents.....	2 932	2 885	3 799	3 463	2 690	4 521	2 316	6 801	2 616	3 489	2 708
Percent of total.....	77.5	85.3	80.4	87.0	85.1	89.1	72.5	78.2	80.2	94.7	70.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	597	533	694	714	552	983	432	1 327	523	757	547
Children ever born.....	1 940	1 782	2 545	2 106	1 593	3 018	1 347	4 026	1 487	1 950	1 728
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 250	3 343	3 667	2 950	2 886	3 070	3 118	3 034	2 843	2 576	3 159
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons, in group quarters.....	140	—	614	—	118	259	—	1 871	4	34	35
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	—	364	—	—	146	—	76	—	4	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	83	4	—	—
In rooming house.....	127	—	—	—	10	—	—	168	—	30	10
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	1 515	—	—	—
Other.....	13	—	250	—	8	26	—	29	—	—	25

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Glenside (U)	Greensburg	Hanover	Hatboro West (U)	Hazleton	Indiana	Jeannette	Jefferson-Trooper (U)	Johnstown	Kingston	Lansdale
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	5 058	4 351	3 703	4 180	7 095	8 687	3 414	4 194	10 582	4 402	4 919
Nursery school.....	191	48	31	100	35	47	23	60	54	32	178
Public.....	33	16	10	6	21	11	15	11	29	14	27
Kindergarten.....	305	238	267	254	420	64	25	180	690	207	308
Public.....	273	223	262	254	400	59	25	115	677	193	308
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 565	2 102	2 076	2 568	3 941	1 292	2 017	2 445	5 899	2 223	2 758
Public.....	1 699	1 786	1 722	1 929	2 519	1 194	1 496	1 639	4 500	1 778	2 102
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 386	1 320	1 111	937	2 225	753	1 103	1 189	3 150	1 402	1 182
Public.....	940	1 147	911	773	1 806	721	946	946	2 564	965	905
College.....	611	643	218	321	474	6 531	246	320	789	538	493
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	64.3	57.7	53.2	55.6	55.3	80.9	49.5	62.8	55.8	58.2	51.8
3 and 4 years old.....	43.3	3.1	7.5	14.8	7.2	7.6	2.0	5.2	5.0	9.0	20.8
5 and 6 years old.....	92.1	77.4	75.4	81.2	80.8	73.4	32.9	93.5	87.0	85.7	87.1
7 to 13 years old.....	96.9	99.9	98.7	98.6	99.9	99.9	95.0	98.7	95.9	99.0	98.1
14 and 15 years old.....	96.2	91.9	91.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	97.6	99.9	97.2	95.4
16 and 17 years old.....	94.9	99.9	96.1	89.3	95.4	99.9	89.0	96.0	95.8	97.3	97.7
18 and 19 years old.....	66.0	65.9	49.1	37.0	51.8	93.8	57.8	58.8	53.8	62.5	54.2
20 and 21 years old.....	34.9	38.9	25.8	23.3	20.6	89.6	14.4	29.9	21.7	45.5	21.1
22 to 24 years old.....	26.4	11.5	1.7	14.8	6.6	55.0	2.4	11.6	5.3	10.8	9.8
25 to 34 years old.....	6.9	6.4	2.6	5.6	3.2	17.2	3.8	5.3	4.2	4.5	6.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 648	3 914	4 179	3 453	8 490	2 554	4 064	3 495	11 173	5 063	4 820
No school years completed.....	35	50	5	10	110	7	53	25	231	28	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	22	67	90	35	256	28	208	67	545	90	63
5 to 7 years.....	281	335	462	175	1 052	125	535	276	1 755	496	450
8 years.....	279	513	810	314	1 103	297	666	313	1 705	603	665
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	645	555	775	726	1 639	250	1 013	717	2 482	829	979
4 years.....	1 244	1 319	1 360	1 222	3 279	914	1 215	1 260	3 533	1 683	1 557
College: 1 to 3 years.....	668	373	272	446	424	283	210	302	471	518	561
4 years or more.....	1 474	702	405	525	627	650	164	535	451	816	526
Median school years completed.....	12.9	12.3	11.8	12.4	12.0	12.6	10.7	12.3	10.6	12.3	12.2
Percent high school graduates.....	72.8	61.2	48.7	63.5	51.0	72.3	39.1	60.0	39.9	59.6	54.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	5 842	5 190	5 293	3 605	10 903	3 540	4 936	4 075	14 338	6 698	5 589
No school years completed.....	84	70	18	16	209	16	80	66	260	117	60
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	47	121	128	61	438	21	211	68	606	103	160
5 to 7 years.....	244	357	506	237	1 440	166	637	316	2 144	696	491
8 years.....	603	765	1 214	340	1 647	456	825	354	2 428	758	769
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	879	824	1 015	822	1 938	362	1 028	764	3 115	1 085	1 070
4 years.....	2 338	2 113	1 717	1 591	4 366	1 342	1 813	1 856	4 918	2 866	2 262
College: 1 to 3 years.....	809	453	319	320	475	527	233	332	463	554	451
4 years or more.....	838	487	376	218	390	650	109	319	404	519	326
Median school years completed.....	12.5	12.2	11.3	12.2	11.7	12.6	11.1	12.3	10.7	12.2	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	68.2	58.8	45.6	59.1	48.0	71.2	43.7	61.5	40.3	58.8	54.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	2 655	2 389	2 478	2 732	4 692	2 645	2 487	2 270	6 249	2 768	3 625
No high school.....	82	224	318	185	325	88	350	171	1 000	159	363
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	294	338	543	466	838	113	607	409	1 379	399	679
High school, 4 years.....	778	1 014	1 133	1 086	2 602	688	1 151	965	3 001	1 079	1 469
College, 1 year or more.....	1 501	813	484	995	927	1 756	379	725	869	1 131	1 114
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	3 141	3 522	2 884	2 933	5 486	5 617	2 870	2 636	8 022	3 335	3 912
No high school.....	80	133	277	150	247	47	264	77	791	160	210
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	763	964	991	765	1 566	396	873	754	2 559	815	1 008
High school, 4 years.....	1 237	1 541	1 223	1 508	3 092	2 198	1 520	1 345	3 981	1 672	1 976
College, 1 year or more.....	1 061	884	393	510	581	2 976	213	480	691	688	718
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	4 473	4 097	4 322	3 495	8 379	2 589	4 176	3 414	10 885	5 116	4 986
With own children under 3 years.....	425	604	565	736	975	253	554	422	1 266	541	894
With own children under 6 years.....	803	992	948	1 170	1 633	509	973	739	2 172	891	1 457
With own children under 12 years.....	1 488	1 555	1 537	1 778	2 697	894	1 482	1 387	3 670	1 509	2 163
With own children under 18 years.....	2 060	2 022	2 141	2 217	3 799	1 167	1 987	1 970	5 229	2 288	2 743
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 407	2 289	2 399	2 404	4 449	1 380	2 347	2 221	6 028	2 761	3 086
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 281	1 055	1 244	1 025	2 224	650	1 223	1 129	3 169	1 451	1 304
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	789	599	496	468	1 338	413	762	556	1 850	924	617
Subfamilies.....	73	86	105	127	235	65	107	112	326	172	109
Number of own children under 18 years.....	87	104	131	91	252	63	128	76	343	153	112
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	42	36	46	74	130	31	64	86	126	116	57
Number of own children under 18 years.....	46	11	38	30	114	10	68	34	74	84	27
Subfamilies with female head.....	31	50	55	53	93	34	43	26	189	56	52
Number of own children under 18 years.....	41	93	85	61	122	53	60	42	258	69	85
Married couples.....	3 997	3 441	3 801	3 279	7 099	2 267	3 641	3 178	8 692	4 407	4 475
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.7	1.4	2.6	1.3
With own children under 6 years.....	790	886	892	1 130	1 595	482	895	730	1 874	866	1 397
With own children under 18 years.....	1 951	1 728	1 878	2 076	3 498	1 065	1 799	1 868	4 405	2 087	2 520
With husband under 45 years.....	1 397	1 470	1 674	1 910	2 636	960	1 425	1 441	3 172	1 566	2 399
Total under 18 years old.....	5 297	4 725	4 720	5 184	8 487	2 717	4 712	4 888	12 748	4 848	6 031
Living with both parents.....	4 855	3 912	3 955	4 697	7 536	2 374	4 090	4 426	10 207	4 179	5 382
Percent of total.....	91.7	82.8	83.8	90.6	88.8	87.4	86.8	90.5	80.1	86.2	89.2
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	857	837	879	958	1 524	561	874	849	2 086	963	1 074
Children ever born.....	2 858	2 539	2 516	2 748	4 011	1 651	2 758	2 434	6 141	2 691	2 810
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 335	3 033	2 862	2 868	2 632	2 943	3 156	2 867	2 944	2 794	2 616
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons, in group quarters.....	325	487	245	68	244	5 390	34	87	367	153	172
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	281	26	160	—	164	34	18	—	81	117	148
Inmate of other institution.....	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
In rooming house.....	—	19	—	31	—	66	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	296	—	—	—	5 280	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	44	142	85	—	80	—	16	41	265	36	24



Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Lansdowne	Larrobe	Lebanon	Lewistown	Lock Haven	Lower Burrell	McKeesport	McKees Rocks	Meadville	Monessen	Monroeville
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 578	2 904	6 645	2 349	3 956	4 694	9 247	3 062	4 832	3 867	9 823
Nursery school.....	42	10	42	15	36	23	78	59	11	47	231
Public.....	7	4	17	7	36	17	70	43	—	17	39
Kindergarten.....	231	111	380	197	240	324	563	108	190	208	560
Public.....	231	9	168	189	227	324	563	98	190	208	118
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 786	1 727	4 101	1 418	1 355	2 622	5 133	1 816	1 968	2 065	5 781
Public.....	1 114	1 189	3 611	1 317	1 307	2 357	4 381	1 190	1 792	1 480	4 909
High school (1 to 4 years).....	906	863	1 831	679	547	1 403	2 689	850	1 081	1 120	2 424
Public.....	612	765	1 468	679	531	1 380	2 437	631	1 066	1 045	2 380
College.....	613	193	291	40	1 778	322	784	229	1 582	427	827
<b>Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>											
3 and 4 years old.....	56.6	50.5	48.2	51.5	64.7	65.8	55.6	56.7	59.0	59.8	60.6
5 and 6 years old.....	10.6	3.3	11.9	6.4	13.5	21.7	11.8	20.7	2.4	13.4	13.6
7 to 13 years old.....	80.8	59.6	60.7	82.6	99.9	97.7	81.5	67.3	82.8	78.1	79.1
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	97.2	96.4	98.2	93.8	98.8	97.9	98.8	94.4	98.8	99.3
16 and 17 years old.....	92.6	98.3	96.4	98.5	84.1	99.9	95.5	88.1	99.9	94.9	98.7
18 and 19 years old.....	95.8	90.0	82.0	86.9	81.9	77.2	91.0	99.9	91.3	89.7	96.4
20 and 21 years old.....	61.3	53.1	36.7	36.8	84.6	77.5	53.0	55.3	79.2	64.7	65.3
22 and 24 years old.....	37.0	22.1	14.1	—	76.3	22.5	23.3	14.8	68.9	34.3	40.3
25 to 34 years old.....	26.0	2.1	5.4	5.2	27.5	17.1	9.9	7.2	16.2	16.9	14.2
25 to 34 years old.....	10.4	1.7	1.5	0.7	4.8	5.2	5.0	3.3	4.2	5.2	7.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
<b>Male, 25 years old and over.....</b>											
No school years completed.....	3 643	3 088	7 534	2 911	2 569	3 609	10 747	3 209	4 018	4 414	7 462
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	7	28	90	22	21	47	235	125	20	200	36
5 to 7 years.....	39	50	167	28	65	80	538	137	36	141	60
8 years.....	215	336	948	245	197	288	1 610	405	265	514	256
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	307	477	937	448	314	426	1 873	602	534	460	411
4 years.....	555	524	2 039	650	579	564	2 063	712	751	1 110	847
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 095	1 215	2 557	1 083	940	1 382	3 210	1 010	1 369	1 581	2 562
4 years or more.....	467	209	305	148	176	290	624	132	425	198	919
Median school years completed.....	958	249	491	287	277	532	594	86	618	210	2 371
Percent high school graduates.....	12.6	12.1	11.4	12.1	12.1	12.3	10.6	10.4	12.3	11.4	12.8
Percent high school graduates.....	69.2	54.2	44.5	52.1	54.2	61.1	41.2	38.3	60.0	45.1	78.4
<b>Female, 25 years old and over.....</b>											
No school years completed.....	5 075	3 790	9 174	3 888	3 222	3 892	12 695	3 872	5 325	5 161	7 816
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	28	57	100	4	11	32	222	130	24	271	18
5 to 7 years.....	55	116	241	67	35	94	462	161	121	255	81
8 years.....	268	348	1 080	250	190	320	1 707	431	222	587	316
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	428	610	1 308	574	400	472	2 521	818	697	427	595
4 years.....	894	494	2 370	989	752	636	2 798	920	846	1 193	972
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 336	1 699	3 273	1 536	1 281	1 937	4 058	1 219	2 283	1 969	3 793
4 years or more.....	514	260	375	274	249	219	519	113	669	267	976
Median school years completed.....	552	206	427	194	304	182	408	80	463	192	1 065
Percent high school graduates.....	12.4	12.2	11.4	12.0	12.2	12.2	10.5	10.3	12.3	11.4	12.5
Percent high school graduates.....	67.0	57.1	44.4	51.5	56.9	60.1	39.3	36.5	64.1	47.0	74.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old.....</b>											
No high school.....	2 224	1 853	4 699	1 605	1 909	2 413	5 881	1 786	2 689	2 410	5 792
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	81	176	531	179	145	170	791	203	192	210	163
High school, 4 years.....	270	269	1 298	311	310	311	1 292	483	440	526	496
College, 1 year or more.....	798	1 017	2 224	843	748	1 185	2 762	840	941	1 201	2 110
College, 1 year or more.....	1 075	391	646	272	706	747	1 036	260	1 116	473	3 023
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old.....</b>											
No high school.....	2 523	2 305	5 302	1 967	2 692	2 848	7 016	2 226	3 455	2 731	6 515
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	126	189	467	128	123	159	791	216	207	162	178
High school, 4 years.....	536	518	1 786	671	486	687	2 391	801	701	715	1 380
College, 1 year or more.....	1 187	1 301	2 618	930	1 191	1 579	3 107	1 083	1 454	1 502	3 088
College, 1 year or more.....	674	297	431	238	892	423	727	126	1 093	352	1 869
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
<b>Families.....</b>											
With own children under 3 years.....	3 806	3 124	7 539	3 095	2 642	3 571	10 070	3 158	4 103	4 230	7 322
With own children under 6 years.....	493	361	983	471	421	486	1 062	357	561	320	1 123
With own children under 12 years.....	768	728	1 765	675	622	858	1 899	591	854	644	2 089
With own children under 18 years.....	1 174	1 174	2 895	1 080	1 026	1 554	3 235	1 096	1 390	1 255	3 730
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 592	1 565	3 809	1 502	1 337	2 191	4 584	1 532	1 880	1 914	4 782
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 885	1 769	4 319	1 644	1 531	2 440	5 505	1 785	2 143	2 361	5 210
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	926	909	1 984	774	674	1 325	2 760	944	1 018	1 297	2 496
Subfamilies.....	608	442	1 060	325	362	620	1 881	645	509	850	984
Number of own children under 18 years.....	90	58	268	88	75	78	354	84	55	146	106
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	81	57	293	94	68	44	302	52	58	133	110
Subfamilies with female head.....	50	37	100	40	46	62	201	56	23	94	61
Number of own children under 18 years.....	25	30	79	16	36	28	101	24	8	74	43
Married couples.....	39	21	154	48	29	16	137	23	32	52	41
Number of own children under 18 years.....	55	27	190	78	32	16	176	23	50	59	63
<b>Married couples.....</b>											
Percent in subfamilies.....	3 245	2 679	6 365	2 644	2 252	3 326	8 163	2 337	3 380	3 632	6 948
With own children under 6 years.....	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	0.7	2.6	0.9
With own children under 12 years.....	773	698	1 607	595	567	848	1 633	428	749	628	2 053
With own children under 18 years.....	1 449	1 406	3 249	1 273	1 136	2 035	3 844	1 119	1 558	1 739	4 625
With husband under 45 years.....	1 328	1 163	2 924	1 068	1 080	1 534	2 914	816	1 414	1 131	3 905
<b>Total under 18 years old.....</b>											
Living with both parents.....	3 913	3 744	9 054	3 196	3 104	5 216	10 825	3 583	4 429	4 254	11 516
Percent of total.....	3 474	3 228	7 406	2 536	2 491	4 736	8 533	2 575	3 487	3 643	10 998
Percent of total.....	88.8	86.2	81.8	79.3	80.3	90.8	78.8	71.9	78.7	85.6	95.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....</b>											
Children ever born.....	518	541	1 427	590	495	1 008	1 947	563	733	875	2 326
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 593	1 489	4 525	1 665	1 456	2 997	5 983	1 812	2 160	2 387	6 630
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 075	2 752	3 171	2 822	2 941	2 973	3 073	3 218	2 947	2 728	2 850
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
<b>Persons, in group quarters.....</b>											
Inmate of mental hospital.....	5	59	258	25	1 600	46	202	66	1 618	48	37
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	57	—	149	—	13	—	151	—	—
In rooming house.....	—	—	53	22	33	—	35	—	64	—	—
In military barracks.....	5	—	113	—	63	—	31	52	40	35	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	1 355	—	—	—	1 358	—	—
Other.....	—	59	35	3	—	46	123	14	5	13	37

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Morrisville	Munhall	Nanticoke	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardsley (U)	Oil City	Penn Square-Plymouth Valley (U)	Phoenixville
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 118	4 151	3 116	9 563	4 982	9 338	2 895	4 313	4 282	6 924	3 865
Nursery school.....	15	62	7	24	27	168	5	113	28	204	31
Public.....	10	29	—	16	21	21	—	21	18	14	13
Kindergarten.....	159	245	168	516	286	548	175	288	276	584	267
Public.....	110	233	123	470	266	464	168	255	263	517	267
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 685	2 137	1 843	5 520	2 609	5 824	1 580	2 403	2 419	3 901	2 318
Public.....	1 205	1 215	1 278	5 092	2 023	3 711	1 210	1 445	1 837	2 707	1 461
High school (1 to 4 years).....	807	1 199	871	2 607	1 416	2 286	808	1 095	1 153	1 671	1 055
Public.....	647	1 031	841	2 511	1 281	1 503	679	817	857	1 196	931
College.....	452	508	227	896	644	512	327	414	406	564	194
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	51.6	56.4	54.0	52.7	55.8	46.2	57.3	62.6	58.0	63.6	51.7
3 and 4 years old.....	4.2	14.0	3.8	5.7	3.2	10.2	1.6	17.2	8.6	23.6	6.3
5 and 6 years old.....	85.1	90.7	86.5	76.2	76.5	75.5	89.3	97.2	79.8	92.6	75.5
7 to 13 years old.....	97.6	97.1	99.9	96.8	95.7	98.0	99.7	94.7	96.5	97.7	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	91.1	90.8	99.6	96.6	99.9	93.9	93.3	97.3	99.5	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	99.9	98.7	99.9	81.6	93.8	86.6	91.5	97.3	89.8	99.4	86.1
18 and 19 years old.....	58.4	55.7	52.7	51.8	63.5	37.6	59.3	65.0	62.3	62.4	37.9
20 and 21 years old.....	46.1	24.0	26.1	21.6	38.9	10.8	36.0	25.5	22.6	37.8	5.9
22 to 24 years old.....	10.3	16.7	7.0	10.3	14.4	6.5	14.0	13.1	5.6	21.7	7.7
25 to 34 years old.....	9.2	8.5	1.3	3.3	6.0	2.8	1.5	9.0	3.7	7.1	5.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 022	4 691	4 230	10 079	5 776	9 725	2 927	3 577	3 708	5 102	3 906
No school years completed.....	18	59	100	196	158	183	83	32	24	36	38
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	90	138	242	484	220	427	104	85	34	40	139
5 to 7 years.....	260	363	918	1 069	597	1 326	409	262	254	247	469
8 years.....	368	612	646	1 234	837	1 035	417	352	597	263	533
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	604	1 038	721	2 724	1 054	2 750	681	711	729	853	897
4 years.....	933	1 739	1 109	3 082	1 758	2 775	1 021	1 042	1 483	1 706	1 232
College: 1 to 3 years.....	339	329	227	690	475	609	149	380	259	768	313
4 years or more.....	410	413	267	620	677	620	63	713	328	1 189	285
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.1	9.9	11.3	12.0	11.1	11.0	12.3	12.1	12.7	11.6
Percent high school graduates.....	55.7	52.9	37.9	43.4	50.4	41.2	42.1	59.7	55.8	71.8	46.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 240	5 670	5 467	12 400	6 868	11 184	3 392	4 004	4 664	5 521	4 521
No school years completed.....	37	82	186	268	129	231	97	28	55	45	102
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	38	100	433	432	238	417	192	120	49	32	162
5 to 7 years.....	239	596	1 271	1 139	675	1 474	554	336	282	310	666
8 years.....	443	750	748	1 411	1 073	1 356	545	373	651	339	613
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	710	1 123	1 065	3 264	1 208	2 923	726	765	992	982	1 069
4 years.....	1 387	2 487	1 427	4 560	2 789	3 906	1 141	1 552	2 087	2 843	1 478
College: 1 to 3 years.....	239	297	214	753	374	511	80	391	295	478	260
4 years or more.....	147	235	123	573	382	366	57	439	253	492	171
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.1	9.3	11.7	12.0	11.2	10.3	12.2	12.1	12.4	11.0
Percent high school graduates.....	54.7	53.2	32.3	47.5	51.6	42.8	37.7	59.5	56.5	69.1	42.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	2 126	2 661	2 299	6 134	3 023	7 141	1 750	2 196	2 291	3 724	2 563
No high school.....	217	164	368	746	184	903	204	177	242	100	325
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	328	524	460	1 603	496	1 988	418	379	374	574	535
High school, 4 years.....	853	1 360	1 054	2 544	1 356	2 906	891	820	1 225	1 306	1 154
College, 1 year or more.....	728	613	417	1 241	987	1 344	237	820	450	1 744	549
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	2 451	3 138	2 546	7 386	3 853	7 852	2 091	2 534	2 892	4 307	2 942
No high school.....	203	118	328	635	297	800	155	137	169	134	234
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	595	843	771	2 371	1 026	2 469	732	681	822	1 089	910
High school, 4 years.....	1 085	1 796	1 182	3 458	1 969	3 686	1 064	1 214	1 505	2 231	1 350
College, 1 year or more.....	568	381	265	922	561	897	140	502	396	853	448
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	2 983	4 649	4 037	10 064	5 636	9 320	2 797	3 509	3 763	5 011	3 803
With own children under 3 years.....	402	504	463	1 406	631	1 589	287	494	574	771	592
With own children under 6 years.....	771	776	763	2 148	1 155	2 644	530	858	886	1 477	1 052
With own children under 12 years.....	1 220	1 438	1 172	3 563	1 889	4 089	931	1 399	1 454	2 488	1 572
With own children under 18 years.....	1 557	2 081	1 706	4 910	2 685	4 999	1 338	1 977	1 936	3 209	2 086
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 718	2 519	2 116	5 688	3 157	5 633	1 621	2 298	2 172	3 591	2 345
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	669	1 338	940	2 743	1 552	2 378	832	1 175	1 143	1 732	1 087
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	339	905	717	1 554	958	1 445	703	727	530	910	594
Subfamilies.....	84	130	163	381	156	376	102	96	54	69	92
Number of own children under 18 years.....	85	166	142	391	141	479	63	103	58	94	121
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	57	87	101	256	90	201	58	87	30	46	44
Number of own children under 18 years.....	52	102	61	238	54	172	3	90	16	47	38
Subfamilies with female head.....	23	40	59	116	66	175	38	9	19	23	36
Number of own children under 18 years.....	29	58	78	136	87	307	48	13	32	47	64
Married couples.....	2 645	3 955	3 339	8 486	4 797	7 803	2 296	3 162	3 153	4 693	3 265
Percent in subfamilies.....	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.3
With own children under 6 years.....	731	761	742	1 945	1 047	2 421	485	843	809	1 455	995
With own children under 18 years.....	1 417	1 934	1 585	4 339	2 328	4 364	1 185	1 818	1 699	3 085	1 839
With husband under 45 years.....	1 388	1 506	1 238	3 639	1 774	4 149	855	1 295	1 379	2 533	1 600
Total under 18 years old.....	3 643	4 668	3 712	12 067	5 721	12 712	3 185	4 907	5 071	7 851	4 867
Living with both parents.....	3 246	4 074	3 274	10 040	4 742	10 409	2 723	4 301	4 289	7 387	4 131
Percent of total.....	89.1	87.3	88.2	83.2	82.9	81.9	85.5	87.7	84.6	94.1	84.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	609	771	756	1 908	1 101	1 762	570	828	723	1 542	744
Children ever born.....	1 891	2 288	1 796	5 772	3 310	5 387	1 835	2 403	2 672	4 568	2 317
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 105	2 968	2 376	3 025	3 006	3 057	3 219	2 902	3 696	2 962	3 114
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons, in group quarters.....	107	100	126	632	103	589	43	64	322	176	73
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	65	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	41	12	253	—	89	6	29	94	163	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	217	—	—	—	—	—
In rooming house.....	50	—	26	11	—	108	26	—	—	—	14
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	177	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	57	59	23	191	53	175	7	35	6	13	59

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Pittston	Pleasant Hills	Plum	Pottstown	Pottsville	Roslyn (U)	Shamokin	Sharon	State College	Sunbury	Swissvotc
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	2 707	3 477	6 705	6 827	4 662	6 378	2 390	6 213	19 345	2 694	3 483
Nursery school.....	—	76	148	160	32	153	13	48	213	5	15
Public.....	—	6	40	76	8	13	—	12	66	5	2
Kindergarten.....	193	151	280	469	266	407	181	395	228	199	134
Public.....	193	12	44	455	252	371	181	390	228	192	114
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 353	1 955	4 366	3 775	2 778	3 780	1 359	3 408	1 786	1 714	1 801
Public.....	903	1 555	3 768	3 159	2 017	2 505	986	3 064	1 764	1 635	1 170
High school (1 to 4 years).....	878	878	1 384	2 075	1 391	1 583	712	1 808	1 003	673	987
Public.....	673	750	1 347	1 715	1 059	1 045	587	1 578	987	673	629
College.....	283	417	527	348	195	455	125	554	16 115	103	546
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.9	61.6	50.1	54.4	53.2	63.1	51.5	56.8	70.5	43.7	56.3
3 and 4 years old.....	6.9	13.8	8.3	14.5	6.9	23.1	4.5	4.6	34.5	3.9	2.4
5 and 6 years old.....	74.9	82.8	64.3	91.6	81.7	88.3	82.3	80.9	81.7	76.5	81.2
7 to 13 years old.....	94.8	97.5	99.9	96.6	94.3	98.1	98.3	96.3	99.9	89.0	99.3
14 and 15 years old.....	96.7	98.2	99.9	98.7	96.2	96.8	96.5	96.2	99.9	89.0	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	95.8	99.9	97.2	99.9	93.5	93.6	75.0	92.3	90.6	79.9	86.8
18 and 19 years old.....	58.3	83.6	61.3	47.6	47.7	62.8	52.3	66.2	68.1	22.6	62.4
20 and 21 years old.....	25.4	40.6	35.4	16.4	12.7	23.6	18.4	17.2	75.6	12.0	43.6
22 to 24 years old.....	11.5	11.8	6.8	7.2	1.7	15.4	6.1	12.0	72.3	1.8	21.2
25 to 34 years old.....	2.2	12.2	6.3	2.3	1.9	4.7	—	4.1	46.7	3.1	6.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 934	2 716	5 534	6 622	5 343	4 430	3 250	5 924	4 579	3 395	3 805
No school years completed.....	86	—	74	79	48	31	15	102	—	12	49
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	172	18	113	147	170	82	170	170	13	47	86
5 to 7 years.....	373	37	296	726	585	306	407	447	18	293	387
8 years.....	326	154	439	992	680	315	534	861	82	512	548
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	606	289	952	1 703	1 197	669	710	1 254	194	761	833
4 years.....	1 050	789	1 997	2 213	2 007	1 516	1 167	2 125	512	1 384	1 316
College: 1 to 3 years.....	184	389	601	389	315	645	124	428	530	163	288
4 years or more.....	137	1 040	1 062	373	341	866	123	537	3 230	223	298
Median school years completed.....	11.5	13.5	12.4	11.4	12.0	12.5	11.1	12.1	17+	12.1	12.0
Percent high school graduates.....	46.7	81.7	66.1	44.9	49.8	68.3	43.5	52.2	93.3	52.1	50.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 790	2 905	5 614	7 754	6 491	4 991	4 412	7 006	4 539	4 346	4 658
No school years completed.....	170	20	76	61	48	23	85	82	11	18	91
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	201	5	46	187	206	63	178	160	14	59	143
5 to 7 years.....	518	95	295	903	749	343	639	522	27	490	403
8 years.....	381	156	574	1 111	864	357	872	1 007	139	624	619
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	604	302	842	2 024	1 309	1 049	908	1 448	1 042	1 003	731
4 years.....	1 633	1 337	2 933	2 737	2 790	2 260	1 459	3 055	1 098	1 766	1 933
College: 1 to 3 years.....	145	515	436	406	374	424	166	366	905	213	325
4 years or more.....	138	475	412	325	319	472	105	366	2 103	173	213
Median school years completed.....	12.0	12.7	12.3	11.4	12.1	12.3	10.4	12.1	15.4	11.9	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	50.6	80.1	67.3	44.7	52.3	63.2	39.2	54.1	90.5	49.5	53.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	1 761	1 968	4 481	4 219	3 061	3 237	1 598	3 623	10 981	2 190	2 311
No high school.....	188	34	220	522	403	205	208	326	58	244	138
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	358	129	700	1 085	680	391	357	623	267	504	454
High school, 4 years.....	908	604	1 895	1 922	1 501	1 291	862	1 791	793	1 073	1 144
College, 1 year or more.....	307	1 201	1 666	690	477	1 350	171	883	9 863	369	575
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	2 319	2 294	4 934	4 834	3 574	3 769	1 946	4 324	10 516	2 434	2 723
No high school.....	205	66	220	413	217	140	180	332	139	255	171
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	693	485	969	1 664	1 111	1 094	674	1 219	400	763	711
High school, 4 years.....	1 164	987	2 853	2 226	1 837	1 675	932	2 279	3 429	1 195	1 386
College, 1 year or more.....	257	756	892	531	409	860	160	494	6 548	221	455
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	2 933	2 729	5 611	6 486	5 086	4 354	3 271	5 961	4 412	3 462	3 816
With own children under 3 years.....	300	446	1 335	1 019	608	827	326	909	767	466	499
With own children under 6 years.....	586	746	2 293	1 694	1 103	1 382	565	1 480	1 223	810	770
With own children under 12 years.....	1 011	1 316	3 216	2 665	1 903	2 333	977	2 394	1 812	1 368	1 236
With own children under 18 years.....	1 413	1 748	3 850	3 420	2 450	2 922	1 381	3 109	2 227	1 754	1 655
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 727	1 908	4 135	3 858	2 766	3 216	1 637	3 522	2 395	1 999	2 036
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	870	905	1 502	1 674	1 352	1 582	870	1 593	908	883	1 035
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	692	389	695	858	759	825	529	814	405	474	687
Subfamilies.....	136	9	92	185	170	132	103	176	29	92	98
Number of own children under 18 years.....	133	—	113	158	210	135	92	213	24	153	69
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	99	9	52	113	98	86	66	71	29	28	67
Number of own children under 18 years.....	92	—	54	51	107	66	43	45	24	29	21
Subfamilies with female head.....	35	—	29	68	58	46	37	98	—	64	24
Number of own children under 18 years.....	35	—	37	95	79	69	49	161	—	124	41
Married couples.....	2 350	2 573	5 282	5 737	4 129	3 968	2 695	5 058	4 056	2 912	3 228
Percent in subfamilies.....	4.2	0.3	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	2.1
With own children under 6 years.....	556	717	2 268	1 561	1 004	1 354	532	1 329	1 177	750	746
With own children under 18 years.....	1 242	1 657	3 694	3 059	2 091	2 722	1 181	2 762	2 046	1 516	1 499
With husband under 45 years.....	968	1 404	3 526	2 591	1 611	2 068	889	2 162	2 721	1 365	1 358
Total under 18 years old.....	3 210	4 008	9 105	8 301	6 012	7 542	3 040	7 491	4 480	3 977	3 798
Living with both parents.....	2 667	3 746	8 525	6 734	4 805	6 772	2 484	6 216	3 940	3 235	3 349
Percent of total.....	83.1	93.5	93.6	81.1	79.9	89.8	81.7	83.0	87.9	81.3	88.2
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	633	737	1 291	1 346	1 091	1 256	542	1 110	730	626	706
Children ever born.....	1 781	2 041	3 794	4 029	3 356	4 093	1 573	3 687	1 865	1 848	2 051
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 814	2 769	2 939	2 993	3 076	3 259	2 902	3 322	2 555	2 952	2 905
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons, in group quarters.....	109	68	35	668	285	189	63	200	13 613	86	74
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	12	92	155	—	50	84	21	43
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	68	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	32	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	24	550	22	—	29	62	159	29	5
In rooming house.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 311	—	—
Other.....	96	—	11	106	107	34	34	88	59	4	26

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Uniontown	Warren	Washington	Waynesboro	West Chester	West Mifflin	Whitehall	Wilkinsburg	Williamsport	Willow Grove (U)	Yeaton
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 706	3 242	4 759	2 084	6 496	8 539	5 123	6 203	10 464	4 984	3 029
Nursery school.....	34	25	55	37	72	51	104	82	70	105	68
Public.....	18	13	36	24	35	37	7	18	56	19	14
Kindergarten.....	217	143	272	173	142	414	272	309	663	337	159
Public.....	201	121	260	173	111	414	259	291	651	312	145
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 023	1 899	2 128	1 190	1 865	4 710	2 589	3 404	5 042	2 835	1 397
Public.....	1 734	1 699	1 768	1 156	1 496	3 656	1 651	2 521	4 706	1 928	698
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 075	945	1 138	592	896	2 577	1 499	1 523	2 374	1 260	850
Public.....	987	835	977	580	792	2 324	1 248	1 247	2 192	907	555
College.....	357	237	1 166	92	3 521	787	659	885	2 315	447	555
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	51.8	54.0	51.2	44.2	52.7	61.8	62.8	51.3	54.6	59.7	57.4
3 and 4 years old.....	10.4	6.2	7.8	4.3	16.5	5.0	15.5	15.6	5.4	14.0	18.5
5 and 6 years old.....	83.8	78.7	77.3	84.3	72.8	83.4	91.8	84.5	79.9	86.9	87.0
7 to 13 years old.....	93.7	99.9	86.9	94.8	95.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	92.4	98.8	97.2
14 and 15 years old.....	94.8	86.4	86.3	74.5	99.9	99.9	99.9	88.4	82.9	98.8	94.7
16 and 17 years old.....	44.7	46.6	69.2	48.8	60.1	64.1	82.2	43.2	68.2	51.3	75.9
18 and 19 years old.....	16.9	21.6	44.7	1.5	46.3	33.2	34.0	30.6	53.0	33.9	52.3
20 and 21 years old.....	6.0	9.8	15.7	7.1	26.6	18.2	24.5	16.7	13.5	17.3	23.6
22 to 24 years old.....	8.0	5.6	5.6	1.6	8.5	4.4	8.0	9.2	3.0	7.7	10.4
25 to 34 years old.....											
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 223	3 397	5 062	2 688	3 449	7 682	4 511	7 010	9 061	4 380	3 416
No school years completed.....	68	29	32	17	33	113	18	48	92	24	50
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	173	27	177	56	133	77	28	150	166	60	95
5 to 7 years.....	416	167	601	191	363	663	118	495	887	210	294
8 years.....	598	355	869	500	366	1 045	294	810	963	405	368
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	611	593	1 075	562	630	1 716	609	1 408	2 037	783	671
4 years.....	1 476	1 494	1 597	926	983	2 903	1 370	2 278	3 203	1 395	1 052
College: 1 to 3 years.....	376	287	365	196	336	553	679	758	686	545	319
4 years or more.....	505	445	346	240	605	612	1 395	1 063	1 027	958	567
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.4	11.4	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.9	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.2
Percent high school graduates.....	55.8	65.5	45.6	50.7	55.8	53.0	76.3	58.5	54.3	66.2	56.7
Female, 25 years old and over.....	5 719	4 302	6 535	3 291	4 518	8 288	5 143	9 574	11 653	4 810	4 255
No school years completed.....	57	30	63	11	48	70	16	64	49	19	47
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	199	38	227	35	70	203	56	202	161	93	106
5 to 7 years.....	630	267	723	324	390	799	186	764	1 009	297	357
8 years.....	874	361	1 114	534	431	1 093	442	1 217	1 500	471	523
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	834	765	1 313	694	916	1 732	601	1 901	2 774	931	720
4 years.....	2 169	1 953	2 475	1 222	1 534	3 955	2 572	3 790	4 711	2 049	1 811
College: 1 to 3 years.....	489	558	414	278	512	288	660	772	830	493	327
4 years or more.....	467	330	206	193	617	148	610	864	599	457	364
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.4	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.2
Percent high school graduates.....	54.6	66.0	47.4	51.4	58.9	53.0	74.7	56.7	52.7	62.3	58.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	2 401	2 031	3 405	1 601	3 853	4 945	2 924	4 290	6 032	3 027	2 010
No high school.....	262	100	347	215	313	279	35	276	480	141	115
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	387	286	747	403	377	808	277	756	1 193	522	319
High school, 4 years.....	1 196	1 089	1 376	681	1 182	2 611	955	1 714	2 582	1 068	803
College, 1 year or more.....	556	556	935	302	1 981	1 247	1 657	1 544	1 777	1 296	773
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	2 943	2 562	3 891	1 882	5 907	5 720	3 447	5 348	7 554	3 316	2 309
No high school.....	700	97	299	162	175	213	99	300	509	145	72
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	293	581	1 190	607	733	1 631	764	1 410	2 168	775	465
High school, 4 years.....	1 469	1 396	1 956	865	2 819	3 325	1 627	2 456	3 659	1 560	1 212
College, 1 year or more.....	481	488	446	248	2 180	551	957	1 182	1 218	836	560
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	4 315	3 565	5 156	2 848	3 384	7 521	4 637	7 153	9 176	4 334	3 386
With own children under 3 years.....	519	476	700	440	568	939	567	989	1 499	750	314
With own children under 6 years.....	880	834	1 091	751	866	1 642	1 002	1 597	2 432	1 174	515
With own children under 12 years.....	1 402	1 372	1 767	1 051	1 262	3 016	1 719	2 428	3 590	1 979	916
With own children under 18 years.....	2 001	1 836	2 356	1 378	1 649	4 152	2 447	3 098	4 700	2 508	1 279
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 334	2 013	2 678	1 497	1 856	4 791	2 765	3 527	5 239	2 805	1 638
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 148	930	1 187	638	820	2 474	1 439	1 535	2 446	1 232	807
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	742	444	601	283	471	1 510	733	878	1 218	614	650
Subfamilies.....	172	75	123	66	136	214	73	125	238	77	87
Number of own children under 18 years.....	174	64	190	72	197	171	68	128	331	94	91
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	69	21	42	31	61	129	38	44	91	36	48
Number of own children under 18 years.....	33	5	51	21	62	53	10	24	104	32	39
Subfamilies with female head.....	94	54	78	30	61	72	35	81	143	36	39
Number of own children under 18 years.....	127	59	130	46	121	92	58	104	223	57	52
Married couples.....	3 413	3 053	4 077	2 451	2 758	6 927	4 255	5 859	7 607	3 978	2 926
Percent in subfamilies.....	2.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.6
With own children under 6 years.....	740	752	908	642	817	1 621	978	1 419	2 161	1 149	504
With own children under 18 years.....	1 642	1 634	1 893	1 179	1 409	3 958	2 257	2 521	4 014	2 366	1 193
With husband under 45 years.....	1 268	1 376	1 621	1 092	1 443	2 938	1 773	2 545	3 554	1 969	1 003
Total under 18 years old.....	4 600	4 051	5 397	2 953	4 207	9 453	5 257	7 188	11 607	5 936	3 036
Living with both parents.....	3 388	3 375	3 967	2 387	3 154	8 684	4 802	5 614	9 415	5 484	2 700
Percent of total.....	73.7	83.3	73.5	80.8	75.0	91.9	91.3	78.1	81.1	92.4	88.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	722	727	967	433	576	1 892	1 009	1 204	1 742	1 111	642
Children ever born.....	2 405	2 072	2 730	1 357	1 926	5 515	2 656	3 643	5 600	3 035	1 730
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 331	2 850	2 823	3 134	3 344	2 915	2 632	3 026	3 215	2 732	2 695
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons, in group quarters.....	273	107	1 188	16	5 617	—	34	407	2 076	36	117
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	95	48	30	12	101	—	—	270	165	—	55
Inmate of other institution.....	45	—	37	—	51	—	—	—	17	—	—
In rooming house.....	76	59	115	—	236	—	34	24	589	—	41
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	784	—	5 081	—	—	24	1 242	—	—
Other.....	57	—	222	4	148	—	—	89	63	13	21

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Aliquippa	Ambridge	Baldwin	Beaver Falls	Bellevue	Berwick	Bethel Park	Bloomsburg	Bradford	Brandywine Village (U)	Brentwood	Bristol
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	7 491	4 264	8 530	4 721	3 736	4 103	10 579	4 223	4 127	3 216	4 628	3 968
Labor force	5 353	3 045	7 108	3 328	2 921	3 141	9 034	2 816	2 985	2 844	3 699	3 088
Percent of total	71.5	71.4	83.3	70.5	78.2	76.6	85.4	66.7	72.3	88.4	79.9	77.8
Civilian labor force	5 343	3 034	7 087	3 328	2 904	3 136	9 013	2 817	2 985	2 818	3 697	3 075
Employed	5 201	2 920	6 884	3 190	2 805	3 003	8 734	2 769	2 751	2 773	3 583	2 898
Unemployed	142	114	203	138	99	133	279	42	234	45	114	159
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	3.8	2.9	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.1	1.5	7.8	1.6	3.1	5.2
Not in labor force	2 138	1 219	1 422	1 393	815	962	1 545	1 407	1 142	372	929	880
Inmate of institution	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	7
Enrolled in school	575	321	599	479	206	199	672	904	316	231	215	174
Other: Under 65 years	473	257	295	344	203	185	289	156	247	62	195	240
65 years and over	1 065	641	528	570	406	578	584	347	567	79	519	459
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	8 544	4 673	9 501	5 667	5 205	4 908	11 372	5 032	5 186	3 408	5 653	4 630
Labor force	2 366	1 669	3 387	1 882	2 049	2 241	3 699	2 191	2 138	1 489	2 172	1 886
Percent of total	27.7	35.7	35.6	33.2	39.4	45.7	32.5	43.5	41.2	43.7	38.4	40.7
Civilian labor force	2 366	1 669	3 387	1 882	2 042	2 241	3 699	2 191	2 138	1 489	2 172	1 886
Employed	2 207	1 558	3 121	1 789	1 982	2 166	3 499	2 133	2 030	1 459	2 081	1 834
Unemployed	159	111	266	93	60	75	200	58	108	30	91	52
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.7	5.2	4.9	2.9	3.3	5.4	2.6	5.1	2.0	4.2	2.8
Not in labor force	6 178	3 004	6 114	3 785	3 156	2 667	7 673	2 841	3 048	1 909	3 481	2 744
Inmate of institution	31	7	—	—	—	27	43	—	53	—	14	14
Enrolled in school	647	256	695	463	278	184	847	904	212	185	283	205
Other: Under 65 years	4 206	1 894	4 494	2 349	1 816	1 550	5 865	1 158	1 757	1 550	2 212	1 814
65 years and over	1 294	847	925	973	1 062	906	918	779	1 026	184	986	711
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	925	525	1 167	979	372	472	1 408	1 448	635	508	560	535
Not enrolled in school	212	128	305	219	134	134	328	160	189	87	173	265
Not high school graduate	75	31	50	80	46	37	103	40	31	52	130	130
Unemployed or not in labor force	28	17	26	52	37	4	48	25	14	15	12	44
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	8 544	4 673	9 501	5 667	5 205	4 908	11 372	5 032	5 186	3 408	5 653	4 630
With own children under 6 years	1 332	548	1 889	892	676	755	2 563	641	798	937	692	826
In labor force	235	92	217	170	110	110	244	195	252	171	171	172
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 673	816	2 273	938	767	945	3 218	609	750	1 116	985	840
In labor force	481	322	883	348	314	593	1 236	381	436	601	466	364
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	4 932	2 530	6 398	2 866	2 765	2 885	8 152	2 314	2 677	2 438	3 364	2 529
In labor force	1 082	734	1 924	733	917	1 309	2 315	986	1 003	1 033	1 044	873
With own children under 6 years	1 073	484	1 811	707	645	659	2 520	577	660	896	678	720
In labor force	183	75	179	123	90	184	313	162	188	146	60	155
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 410	684	2 082	720	615	805	3 010	496	622	1 038	872	618
In labor force	368	257	730	235	245	488	1 083	283	344	547	339	242
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
<b>Male:</b>												
14 and 15 years	7.8	20.0	14.6	5.7	17.9	7.2	15.7	12.6	15.2	9.5	21.4	7.5
16 and 17 years	21.1	20.2	30.8	28.3	30.1	43.1	40.1	36.4	46.2	42.6	42.6	32.4
18 and 19 years	49.8	45.5	67.3	48.3	...	...	64.4	29.1	41.9	58.2	62.8	58.1
20 and 21 years	51.7	59.6	66.8	67.0	72.6	77.9	66.4	47.9	72.5	...	85.6	87.0
22 to 24 years	89.4	90.4	90.1	88.7	93.5	93.5	79.4	87.2	91.5	90.1	88.9	96.0
25 to 34 years	98.5	99.2	97.7	94.7	94.5	96.9	97.7	96.0	94.4	98.5	98.0	94.9
35 to 44 years	95.5	97.3	99.4	93.2	93.6	98.5	98.2	97.9	94.3	98.3	100.0	96.2
45 to 64 years	87.3	88.8	93.0	85.3	90.8	90.8	96.4	92.2	88.7	96.4	91.4	89.3
65 years and over	13.2	12.8	19.0	24.7	32.8	9.8	24.7	30.3	21.7	23.3	27.3	15.7
<b>Female:</b>												
14 and 15 years	6.0	2.4	3.0	1.2	6.7	2.3	3.6	13.7	18.1	10.5	2.9	—
16 and 17 years	7.4	—	17.5	15.9	12.6	26.9	29.2	40.4	29.5	40.7	20.0	8.5
18 and 19 years	32.5	51.1	62.3	41.7	43.7	60.7	48.1	35.2	56.9	75.6	54.7	60.9
20 and 21 years	40.8	43.7	71.0	56.2	59.4	63.4	64.0	43.6	54.5	79.1	70.0	63.3
22 to 24 years	48.2	62.3	63.0	56.3	62.8	44.5	47.9	59.7	61.0	54.2	56.9	61.3
25 to 34 years	34.7	42.7	25.4	34.3	50.4	46.3	23.7	49.9	47.0	26.0	42.3	41.8
35 to 44 years	37.9	48.8	39.0	37.8	46.3	57.5	37.5	60.2	57.5	50.9	44.2	44.9
45 to 64 years	29.1	41.6	39.8	37.1	46.7	62.0	37.1	58.4	49.1	48.5	43.9	46.6
65 years and over	5.2	4.6	5.0	7.8	10.9	8.1	6.4	11.2	10.9	4.7	7.6	9.0
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	5 750	3 332	7 494	3 713	3 068	3 256	9 564	3 696	3 216	3 008	3 966	3 265
50 to 52 weeks	3 795	2 231	5 641	2 351	2 191	2 472	7 297	2 027	2 180	2 428	2 966	2 268
27 to 49 weeks	1 266	725	1 164	725	563	498	1 372	615	575	251	562	667
26 weeks or less	689	376	689	637	314	286	895	1 054	461	329	452	330
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	2 710	1 889	3 857	2 276	2 380	2 630	4 570	3 071	2 527	1 748	2 468	2 190
50 to 52 weeks	1 220	1 005	1 858	925	1 311	1 519	1 751	1 050	1 215	1 257	1 492	1 031
27 to 49 weeks	786	507	981	572	573	580	1 261	735	633	523	623	609
26 weeks or less	704	377	1 018	779	496	531	1 558	1 286	679	493	553	550
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
<b>Male employed</b>	5 201	2 920	6 884	3 190	2 805	3 003	8 734	2 769	2 751	2 773	3 583	2 898
Private wage or salary workers	4 489	2 548	6 034	2 812	2 288	2 568	7 323	2 099	2 234	2 395	2 941	2 346
Government workers	480	210	557	238	332	232	825	278	247	242	422	397
Local government workers	316	124	285	188	143	121	454	89	152	147	206	169
Self-employed workers	227	162	289	140	185	203	564	170	239	131	220	155
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b>	2 207	1 558	3 211	1 789	1 982	2 166	3 499	2 133	2 030	1 459	2 081	1 834
Private wage or salary workers	1 614	1 301	2 725	1 503	1 661	1 894	2 785	1 500	1 739	1 206	1 745	1 508
Government workers	463	181	409	212	262	173	596	199	584	199	294	232
Local government workers	351	82	282	138	174	138	485	185	93	153	226	163
Self-employed workers	106	71	63	53	42	61	82	49	87	49	30	81
Unpaid family workers	24	5	14	21	17	38	36	10	5	—	12	13
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	16	—	15	14	4	22	89	70	30	5	10	11
Wage or salary workers	11	—	10	14	4	17	64	70	11	—	10	11
Self-employed workers	—	—	5	—	—	5	25	—	19	5	—	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	7	—	—	—	4	5	—	5	5	—	—	12
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	2 175	1 289	3 474	1 295	1 113	1 283	5 024	981	1 141	1 837	1 330	1 349
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	76	37	20	52	27	15	23	13	33	—	12	40
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	113	92	45	52	52	48	128	83</				

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Butler	Canonsburg	Carbondale	Carlisle	Carnegie	Carnot-Moon (U)	Castle Shannon	Chambersburg	Clairton	Coatesville	Collingdale	Columbia
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	5 971	3 768	4 146	6 445	3 795	4 302	3 795	5 435	5 075	4 160	3 215	3 696
Labor force	4 364	2 850	3 024	4 445	2 846	3 265	3 219	4 195	3 479	3 243	2 549	2 965
Percent of total	73.1	75.6	72.9	69.0	75.0	75.9	84.8	77.2	68.6	78.0	79.3	80.2
Civilian labor force	4 364	2 850	3 004	4 228	2 836	3 226	3 198	4 185	3 462	3 243	2 549	2 965
Employed	4 083	2 754	2 819	4 096	2 711	3 161	3 132	4 065	3 313	3 148	2 482	2 897
Unemployed	281	96	185	132	125	65	66	120	149	95	67	68
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	3.4	6.2	3.1	4.4	2.0	2.1	2.9	4.3	2.9	2.6	2.3
Not in labor force	1 607	918	1 122	2 000	949	1 037	576	1 240	1 596	917	666	731
Inmate of institution	36	8	23	153	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	45
Enrolled in school	324	186	249	1 029	180	716	184	289	388	224	217	146
Other: Under 65 years	429	250	291	305	268	201	142	281	449	203	149	215
65 years and over	818	474	559	513	501	120	250	608	759	490	300	325
Female, 16 years old and over	7 735	4 408	5 221	7 399	4 494	4 417	4 360	7 556	5 942	4 809	3 966	4 404
Labor force	2 754	1 757	2 216	3 483	1 766	1 617	1 773	3 217	1 874	2 033	1 434	2 234
Percent of total	35.6	39.9	42.4	47.1	36.6	36.6	40.7	42.6	36.5	42.3	36.3	50.7
Civilian labor force	2 754	1 757	2 216	3 475	1 766	1 617	1 773	3 217	1 874	2 033	1 434	2 234
Employed	2 615	1 635	2 065	3 357	1 714	1 536	1 714	3 038	1 756	1 966	1 383	2 132
Unemployed	139	122	151	118	52	81	61	179	118	67	51	102
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	6.9	6.8	3.4	2.9	5.0	3.4	5.6	6.3	3.3	3.6	4.6
Not in labor force	4 981	2 651	3 005	3 916	2 728	2 800	2 587	4 339	4 068	2 776	2 532	2 170
Inmate of institution	17	—	68	311	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	96
Enrolled in school	370	204	225	680	225	643	306	858	401	202	247	236
Other: Under 65 years	3 017	1 789	1 762	1 911	1 753	1 927	1 860	2 112	2 762	1 771	1 684	1 170
65 years and over	1 577	658	950	1 014	750	230	421	1 287	905	803	601	668
Male, 16 to 21 years old	834	506	544	1 622	457	913	468	691	714	570	458	536
Not enrolled in school	345	220	175	333	159	134	95	306	235	236	144	328
Not high school graduate	140	71	29	183	27	51	8	130	58	63	39	161
Unemployed or not in labor force	87	40	11	48	25	33	—	52	31	27	22	54
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Women, 16 years old and over	7 735	4 408	5 221	7 399	4 494	4 417	4 360	7 556	5 942	4 809	3 966	4 404
With own children under 6 years	1 225	739	574	1 056	625	1 144	775	1 045	861	662	772	771
In labor force	268	185	100	427	120	245	128	514	162	159	166	318
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 147	826	948	1 217	625	940	1 009	1 095	1 174	930	748	770
In labor force	514	400	452	697	248	403	390	561	441	436	267	463
Married women, husband present	4 021	2 594	2 677	3 728	2 475	2 882	2 776	3 748	3 322	2 691	2 229	2 392
In labor force	1 214	921	1 021	1 800	768	1 042	948	1 658	948	1 029	882	1 225
With own children under 6 years	1 085	649	528	958	570	1 072	730	865	705	579	718	690
In labor force	209	154	89	355	94	216	103	391	113	126	142	267
With own children 6 to 17 years only	924	698	837	1 014	576	864	911	930	960	791	579	645
In labor force	376	332	403	565	214	363	318	453	328	362	159	363
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
Male: 14 and 15 years	14.7	10.8	28.4	22.9	12.4	7.7	15.8	14.2	6.6	9.6	9.5	19.3
16 and 17 years	38.3	35.7	36.3	37.7	44.2	12.3	52.6	34.1	19.9	19.7	32.8	50.9
18 and 19 years	56.3	69.8	58.9	40.3	49.7	13.1	65.8	44.7	50.7	76.7	60.2	69.9
20 and 21 years	76.8	74.1	68.6	53.2	67.3	34.9	—	69.8	66.0	86.6	65.7	86.0
22 to 24 years	85.6	86.6	89.4	72.2	91.9	84.3	92.1	87.2	88.3	93.1	86.5	97.9
25 to 34 years	95.5	96.6	92.9	90.5	95.7	97.8	94.4	98.2	92.2	95.8	95.5	97.2
35 to 44 years	91.9	97.5	94.8	95.3	93.6	98.2	98.6	97.3	94.0	95.9	96.4	97.9
45 to 64 years	88.9	88.2	87.0	88.4	89.7	91.8	93.9	91.2	83.9	91.8	93.5	87.7
65 years and over	17.8	19.1	21.4	27.2	15.4	24.1	30.0	24.0	8.4	29.7	29.7	32.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.4	8.5	21.3	11.1	5.1	2.3	10.8	7.1	—	5.2	7.3	2.1
16 and 17 years	20.8	29.6	33.5	35.0	23.3	13.7	28.1	18.1	15.1	23.4	26.7	28.6
18 and 19 years	48.6	75.8	85.1	43.6	55.3	18.4	52.4	25.5	55.7	61.0	75.2	71.6
20 and 21 years	55.4	59.4	50.0	56.1	61.5	53.5	78.2	40.9	44.9	67.4	61.8	76.2
22 to 24 years	60.2	41.6	72.5	68.8	53.3	47.0	63.7	61.8	49.6	62.3	55.3	55.8
25 to 34 years	42.4	47.2	48.0	51.5	47.8	32.9	35.7	54.4	44.8	44.8	45.4	48.9
35 to 44 years	47.1	50.5	54.4	55.9	44.1	47.5	37.5	66.0	42.6	52.9	32.6	62.8
45 to 64 years	40.6	42.4	47.3	60.5	43.7	44.6	46.7	53.1	31.7	47.2	37.9	65.5
65 years and over	6.8	5.3	10.5	14.4	10.0	4.5	12.6	13.4	5.2	12.2	7.6	15.2
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	4 641	2 988	3 249	5 483	3 015	3 795	3 403	4 417	3 804	3 405	2 736	3 125
50 to 52 weeks	3 107	2 106	2 041	3 117	2 090	2 660	2 594	3 486	2 574	3 405	1 989	2 229
27 to 49 weeks	1 034	525	818	1 057	631	545	544	569	766	440	441	598
26 weeks or less	500	357	390	1 309	294	590	265	362	464	306	298	298
Female, 16 years old and over	3 180	1 869	2 386	4 423	2 059	2 143	2 033	3 983	2 072	2 336	1 724	2 560
50 to 52 weeks	1 578	1 085	1 008	1 958	969	787	1 023	1 916	1 312	1 836	1 224	1 224
27 to 49 weeks	827	294	831	1 071	547	622	472	876	553	557	430	818
26 weeks or less	775	490	547	1 394	543	734	538	1 191	600	467	458	518
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
Male employed	4 083	2 754	2 819	4 096	2 711	3 161	3 132	4 065	3 313	3 148	2 482	2 897
Private wage or salary workers	3 419	2 244	2 113	3 046	2 123	2 769	2 567	3 371	2 818	2 503	2 072	2 514
Government workers	378	274	445	670	384	281	378	1 381	348	416	285	272
Local government workers	210	134	133	221	170	130	135	302	202	152	67	103
Self-employed workers	286	230	261	373	200	111	187	302	222	127	125	111
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	7	4	—	—	11	20	7	—	—
Female employed	2 615	1 635	2 065	3 357	1 714	1 536	1 712	3 038	1 756	1 966	1 383	2 132
Private wage or salary workers	2 093	1 221	1 738	2 491	1 368	1 130	1 473	2 222	1 356	1 480	1 209	1 908
Government workers	433	337	254	734	280	312	191	713	253	365	143	134
Local government workers	276	117	169	464	154	224	145	336	174	164	84	83
Self-employed workers	83	56	68	102	55	85	38	82	105	91	21	85
Unpaid family workers	6	21	5	30	11	9	10	21	42	30	10	5
Male employed, in agriculture	25	6	28	54	26	12	9	23	—	10	—	14
Wage or salary workers	20	6	17	48	26	12	9	—	—	6	—	9
Self-employed workers	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	20	—	5	6	6	23	—	5	—	4	6	14
Wage or salary workers	16	—	—	—	6	13	—	5	—	4	6	5
Self-employed workers	4	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 627	1 181	1 304	1 662	1 058	1 847	1 524	1 762	1 592	1 203	1 175	1 100
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	68	28	41	77	35	10	10	55	84	41	19	16
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	127	94	56	154	61	83	30	93	109	67	40	39
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	122	50	123	46	33	30	49	62	70	32	24	21

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Connellsville	Conshohocken	Darby	Dormont	Du Bois	Dunmore	Duquesne	Easton	Ellwood City	Emmaus	Farrell
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	3 683	3 448	4 346	4 071	3 416	5 723	4 071	10 893	3 728	3 881	3 649
Labor force	2 564	2 751	3 287	3 013	2 520	4 362	2 730	7 389	2 691	3 247	2 608
Percent of total	69.6	79.8	75.6	74.0	73.8	76.2	67.1	67.8	72.2	83.7	71.5
Civilian labor force	2 554	2 751	3 287	3 000	2 520	4 339	2 719	7 364	2 691	3 244	2 608
Employed	2 428	2 710	3 103	2 909	2 430	4 075	2 589	7 140	2 549	3 204	2 527
Unemployed	126	41	184	91	90	264	130	224	142	40	81
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	1.5	5.6	3.0	3.6	6.1	4.8	3.0	5.3	1.2	3.1
Not in labor force	1 119	697	1 059	1 058	896	1 361	1 341	3 504	1 037	634	1 041
Inmate of institution	—	—	96	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	245	194	287	347	275	348	308	1 640	264	144	280
Other:	341	111	311	216	242	425	381	621	178	136	251
65 years and over	533	392	365	495	379	543	652	1 165	595	354	510
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	4 608	3 806	5 213	5 358	4 089	7 155	4 606	11 562	4 277	4 350	4 114
Labor force	1 450	1 627	2 075	2 118	1 898	3 006	1 522	4 817	1 312	1 936	1 476
Percent of total	31.5	42.7	39.8	39.5	46.4	42.0	33.2	41.7	30.7	44.5	35.9
Civilian labor force	1 450	1 623	2 070	2 118	1 898	3 006	1 522	4 817	1 312	1 936	1 476
Employed	1 387	1 596	2 045	2 045	1 793	2 903	1 408	4 584	1 192	1 885	1 409
Unemployed	63	27	101	73	105	103	114	233	120	51	67
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	1.7	4.9	3.4	5.5	3.4	7.5	4.8	9.1	2.6	4.5
Not in labor force	3 158	2 179	3 138	3 240	2 191	4 149	3 084	6 745	2 965	2 414	2 638
Inmate of institution	—	—	268	—	—	101	—	71	4	—	—
Enrolled in school	176	162	354	335	180	434	298	584	224	243	250
Other:	2 038	1 467	1 869	1 877	1 281	2 359	1 961	3 879	1 960	1 575	1 808
65 years and over	944	550	647	1 028	721	1 255	825	2 211	777	592	580
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	476	488	669	626	541	760	581	2 743	509	437	595
Not enrolled in school	165	193	220	179	142	234	225	731	122	114	219
Not high school graduate	34	103	77	88	17	75	94	426	22	52	108
Unemployed or not in labor force	30	30	64	24	—	32	66	109	20	7	72
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	4 608	3 806	5 213	5 358	4 089	7 155	4 606	11 562	4 277	4 350	4 114
With own children under 6 years	894	733	907	743	574	943	608	1 935	610	713	614
In labor force	214	180	202	149	181	254	136	553	102	222	222
With own children 6 to 17 years only	744	670	893	918	785	1 245	774	1 940	828	1 007	882
In labor force	296	281	436	382	425	647	243	1 019	307	561	338
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	2 454	2 275	2 445	2 524	2 239	3 722	2 381	6 145	2 552	2 992	2 209
With own children under 6 years	717	768	912	842	784	1 498	547	2 433	660	1 286	686
In labor force	148	140	145	122	149	889	470	1 582	543	678	432
With own children 6 to 17 years only	622	599	663	762	700	1 144	601	1 586	699	963	674
In labor force	249	229	281	255	355	588	165	797	236	528	260
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b>											
14 and 15 years	2.3	18.0	14.6	22.5	19.9	21.7	4.2	15.8	14.7	23.2	2.4
16 and 17 years	20.8	34.0	32.7	25.4	42.0	43.2	31.0	38.4	34.8	66.0	16.7
18 and 19 years	65.4	87.8	65.7	54.5	27.3	54.5	46.8	35.5	47.6	62.7	68.0
20 and 21 years	—	80.6	74.4	57.8	85.6	58.9	56.6	44.9	69.7	72.6	67.4
22 to 24 years	88.5	93.8	89.3	90.6	87.5	90.1	82.5	78.3	92.1	87.7	78.7
25 to 34 years	92.0	98.4	95.3	96.2	96.0	97.1	88.7	95.1	96.9	94.9	99.2
35 to 44 years	92.8	95.9	97.8	98.0	92.0	96.4	87.9	93.1	97.1	100.0	95.2
45 to 64 years	82.7	94.1	84.3	88.1	88.3	85.8	86.9	88.7	91.5	94.5	90.9
65 years and over	16.6	24.0	28.4	27.8	22.2	26.6	9.5	24.6	8.0	28.0	10.1
<b>Female:</b>											
14 and 15 years	4.6	3.4	4.5	1.8	10.6	6.5	3.7	4.9	15.6	8.2	6.4
16 and 17 years	12.8	24.4	22.4	17.1	41.4	22.6	7.2	32.2	14.9	41.4	17.4
18 and 19 years	39.8	69.1	59.6	39.3	56.4	57.5	53.7	52.5	22.5	53.0	53.3
20 and 21 years	27.2	70.0	62.3	68.0	70.6	59.2	64.6	58.9	57.3	58.4	53.5
22 to 24 years	46.8	51.2	52.3	65.1	64.5	62.5	60.2	48.9	45.3	63.3	50.0
25 to 34 years	40.7	44.3	38.7	35.1	48.1	41.9	42.7	46.4	31.8	46.1	51.7
35 to 44 years	43.1	43.7	44.5	47.3	54.9	56.0	46.8	52.2	40.4	51.3	50.8
45 to 64 years	40.3	49.4	49.5	51.1	56.8	51.7	34.2	53.8	37.7	51.5	34.5
65 years and over	2.3	9.5	10.4	12.8	11.9	8.2	7.2	9.5	3.9	7.3	5.6
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	2 693	2 800	3 479	3 286	2 763	4 646	3 010	8 957	2 882	3 400	2 783
50 to 52 weeks	1 944	2 020	2 368	2 153	2 003	3 167	2 035	4 995	2 139	2 632	1 864
27 to 49 weeks	393	565	731	697	385	945	589	1 751	428	536	624
26 weeks or less	356	215	380	436	375	534	386	2 211	315	232	295
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 611	1 997	2 485	2 446	1 984	3 377	1 742	5 661	1 588	2 220	1 710
50 to 52 weeks	716	892	1 124	1 284	1 068	1 642	733	2 315	697	998	741
27 to 49 weeks	436	594	722	581	429	1 098	549	1 862	363	688	462
26 weeks or less	459	511	639	581	487	637	460	1 484	528	534	507
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Male employed</b>	2 428	2 710	3 103	2 909	2 430	4 075	2 589	7 140	2 549	3 204	2 527
Private wage or salary workers	1 960	2 435	2 734	2 378	2 008	3 042	2 184	5 876	2 156	2 709	2 192
Government workers	288	159	265	335	228	605	308	732	267	255	226
Local government workers	130	80	55	148	81	233	197	568	143	196	110
Self-employed workers	171	116	104	196	186	424	97	508	126	231	109
Unpaid family workers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b>	1 387	1 596	1 969	2 045	1 793	2 903	1 408	4 584	1 192	1 885	1 409
Private wage or salary workers	1 077	1 414	1 748	1 759	1 560	2 504	1 123	3 871	891	1 583	1 123
Government workers	274	162	189	244	174	322	202	532	221	212	204
Local government workers	83	81	69	185	114	169	94	380	182	201	158
Self-employed workers	26	20	32	35	49	77	68	163	69	57	74
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	5	10	—	15	18	11	33	8
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	—	9	31	—	19	—	—	35	—	6	—
Wage or salary workers	—	5	17	—	15	—	—	24	—	6	—
Self-employed workers	—	4	14	—	4	—	—	11	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5
Wage or salary workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	1 152	1 142	1 320	1 304	1 122	1 908	983	2 890	1 057	1 361	1 137
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	91	21	62	20	62	44	58	126	27	3	42
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	92	27	63	70	74	59	35	105	57	31	116
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	67	21	33	42	49	106	66	93	18	15	53

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Glenside (U)	Greensburg	Hanover	Hatboro West (U)	Hazleton	Indiana	Jeannette	Jefferson-Trooper (U)	Johnstown	Kingston	Lonsdale
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	5 709	4 825	5 117	4 249	10 130	5 780	5 094	4 228	13 740	6 218	5 979
Labor force .....	4 523	3 750	4 121	3 728	7 482	3 175	3 861	3 525	9 441	4 613	5 177
Percent of total .....	79.2	80.5	80.5	87.7	73.9	54.9	75.8	83.4	68.7	74.2	86.6
Civilian labor force .....	4 507	3 738	4 121	3 641	7 473	3 158	3 851	3 520	9 412	4 580	5 140
Employed .....	4 444	3 564	4 042	3 555	7 165	3 075	3 666	3 490	8 930	4 465	5 040
Unemployed .....	63	174	79	86	308	83	185	30	482	115	100
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.4	4.7	1.9	2.4	4.1	2.6	4.8	0.9	5.1	2.5	1.9
Not in labor force .....	1 186	1 075	996	521	2 648	2 605	1 233	703	4 299	1 605	802
Inmate of institution .....	23	—	56	15	23	10	3	—	28	27	18
Enrolled in school .....	354	296	179	197	608	2 072	306	247	904	489	221
Other: Under 65 years .....	205	192	253	113	741	151	277	109	1 303	348	151
65 years and over .....	604	587	508	196	1 276	372	647	347	2 064	741	412
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	7 026	6 901	6 376	4 596	12 838	7 956	6 007	4 907	17 666	7 934	7 004
Labor force .....	2 737	2 648	2 944	2 003	5 226	2 835	2 170	2 090	5 808	3 189	3 366
Percent of total .....	39.0	38.4	46.2	43.6	40.7	35.6	36.1	42.6	32.9	40.2	48.1
Civilian labor force .....	2 737	2 648	2 944	1 998	5 226	2 835	2 170	2 090	5 808	3 184	3 366
Employed .....	2 667	2 483	2 889	1 868	5 033	2 784	2 038	2 057	5 499	3 094	3 247
Unemployed .....	70	165	55	130	193	51	132	33	309	90	119
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.6	6.2	1.9	6.5	3.7	1.8	6.1	1.6	5.3	2.8	3.5
Not in labor force .....	4 289	4 253	3 432	2 593	7 612	5 121	3 837	2 817	11 858	4 745	3 638
Inmate of institution .....	258	26	104	22	141	34	15	—	62	90	130
Enrolled in school .....	406	643	276	174	606	2 845	270	255	1 184	455	255
Other: Under 65 years .....	2 405	2 405	1 812	2 018	4 565	1 410	2 536	1 905	7 414	2 636	2 310
65 years and over .....	1 220	1 179	1 240	379	2 300	832	1 016	657	3 198	1 564	943
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	735	569	625	538	1 155	2 865	682	592	1 776	811	584
Not enrolled in school .....	199	136	236	176	393	185	217	163	626	145	165
Not high school graduate .....	42	14	66	60	157	28	59	56	198	55	62
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	5	—	29	8	81	13	10	11	112	6	9
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	7 026	6 901	6 376	4 596	12 838	7 956	6 007	4 907	17 666	7 934	7 004
With own children under 6 years .....	816	1 049	980	1 160	1 683	562	993	799	2 347	918	1 455
In labor force .....	181	220	407	227	406	120	232	163	359	224	480
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 259	1 028	1 168	1 010	2 126	696	1 018	1 201	3 060	1 372	1 254
In labor force .....	468	497	735	451	1 093	381	420	590	1 015	613	764
Married women, husband present .....	3 961	3 537	3 754	3 188	6 951	2 392	3 548	3 148	8 738	4 345	4 407
In labor force .....	1 266	1 244	1 846	1 199	2 604	854	1 039	1 196	2 229	1 524	1 961
With own children under 6 years .....	759	909	886	1 078	1 586	510	884	747	1 936	843	1 355
In labor force .....	127	171	349	188	381	87	187	138	247	182	399
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 145	841	960	911	1 837	624	886	1 134	2 542	1 171	1 104
In labor force .....	389	379	593	369	909	314	319	544	738	460	634
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years .....	17.6	18.9	15.7	19.8	16.8	18.6	14.7	20.0	11.6	18.0	27.1
16 and 17 years .....	35.7	33.9	58.1	39.6	23.5	41.2	32.7	48.0	26.0	26.1	57.8
18 and 19 years .....	63.6	65.3	78.7	78.4	58.2	24.9	46.6	69.0	50.9	43.8	71.6
20 and 21 years .....	71.0	—	84.3	77.0	64.1	42.2	87.3	76.1	71.0	59.4	78.6
22 to 24 years .....	80.4	87.1	96.2	93.8	78.1	60.7	88.2	87.9	94.6	82.0	92.9
25 to 34 years .....	97.5	98.9	98.7	98.2	96.0	89.6	98.3	98.4	93.8	96.7	98.5
35 to 44 years .....	98.0	98.6	96.6	99.6	96.6	99.0	96.4	99.3	93.3	95.4	98.8
45 to 64 years .....	94.5	91.3	89.1	94.7	87.3	92.4	91.0	94.5	81.8	90.5	94.1
65 years and over .....	35.5	25.2	30.6	21.7	23.8	30.1	18.0	30.6	9.9	27.3	37.0
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years .....	2.9	4.0	7.5	6.9	10.3	5.2	4.0	13.2	0.8	3.8	16.9
16 and 17 years .....	29.9	20.7	36.7	33.9	21.6	25.3	23.9	36.0	11.2	14.8	40.1
18 and 19 years .....	51.7	37.9	62.4	73.9	50.5	22.6	59.7	65.2	44.4	44.6	64.6
20 and 21 years .....	81.1	55.8	53.8	64.2	60.3	40.8	62.6	82.4	53.4	66.2	74.8
22 to 24 years .....	76.0	54.9	68.3	57.9	66.4	53.8	52.2	78.5	52.1	70.5	54.1
25 to 34 years .....	46.0	39.6	58.6	30.3	43.8	39.1	40.6	31.1	38.1	43.6	49.1
35 to 44 years .....	39.7	41.8	57.5	39.9	54.0	49.5	39.0	45.5	38.3	47.7	56.7
45 to 64 years .....	48.1	50.0	57.5	57.5	49.2	53.4	41.4	50.8	38.7	51.2	58.0
65 years and over .....	7.5	10.4	9.5	5.8	8.7	13.7	7.8	14.2	9.3	10.5	11.2
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	4 938	4 008	4 346	3 895	7 992	4 910	4 062	3 748	10 126	4 989	5 470
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 452	2 737	3 206	3 104	5 569	1 686	2 792	2 857	7 058	3 463	4 115
27 to 49 weeks .....	879	805	721	484	1 711	1 083	860	504	1 867	959	937
26 weeks or less .....	607	466	419	307	712	2 141	410	387	1 201	567	418
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	3 182	3 252	3 424	2 287	5 832	5 145	2 429	2 470	6 875	3 664	3 888
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 542	1 436	1 798	898	2 576	982	1 303	1 072	3 377	1 752	1 707
27 to 49 weeks .....	879	828	934	694	2 115	1 168	600	624	1 857	1 126	1 273
26 weeks or less .....	761	988	692	695	1 141	2 995	526	774	1 641	786	908
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Male employed</b> .....	4 444	3 564	4 042	3 555	7 165	3 075	3 666	3 490	8 930	4 465	5 040
Private wage or salary workers .....	3 441	2 885	3 309	3 001	5 364	1 860	3 262	2 899	7 661	3 329	4 538
Government workers .....	407	351	363	336	958	949	192	300	898	549	282
Local government workers .....	187	181	175	99	475	127	101	139	505	193	150
Self-employed workers .....	587	320	370	218	825	255	207	285	367	587	215
Unpaid family workers .....	9	8	—	—	18	11	5	6	4	—	5
<b>Female employed</b> .....	2 667	2 483	2 889	1 868	5 033	2 784	2 038	2 057	5 499	3 094	3 247
Private wage or salary workers .....	2 219	1 958	2 493	1 615	4 170	1 371	1 768	1 711	4 538	2 535	2 834
Government workers .....	343	363	241	207	611	1 333	184	289	802	353	328
Local government workers .....	269	271	203	127	321	213	145	172	537	172	268
Self-employed workers .....	69	80	106	37	234	80	76	32	135	177	50
Unpaid family workers .....	36	82	49	9	18	—	10	25	24	29	35
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	32	—	45	41	25	25	15	35	20	13	31
Wage or salary workers .....	11	—	35	36	20	10	10	28	20	10	22
Self-employed workers .....	21	—	10	5	5	10	5	7	—	3	9
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	8	11	—	16	4	11	6	12	4	11	6
Wage or salary workers .....	8	11	—	16	4	5	6	12	—	11	6
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	1 768	1 532	1 632	1 914	3 228	942	1 573	1 739	4 119	1 793	2 220
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	31	14	13	17	81	2	47	15	206	43	33
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	81	65	24	31	216	62	36	49	180	108	38
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	16	26	53	52	191	13	42	10	193	68	38

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Lansdowne	Lotrobe	Lebanon	Lewistown	Lock Haven	Lower Burrell	McKeesport	McKees Rocks	Meadville	Monessen	Monroeville
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	4 566	3 861	9 344	3 521	3 966	4 484	13 199	3 999	5 668	5 405	8 989
Labor force	3 448	2 982	7 415	2 653	2 717	3 456	9 164	2 822	3 921	3 813	7 845
Percent of total	75.5	77.2	79.4	75.3	68.5	77.1	69.4	70.6	69.2	70.5	87.3
Civilian labor force	3 434	2 982	7 388	2 653	2 717	3 446	9 126	2 822	3 921	3 794	7 845
Employed	3 387	2 837	7 267	2 597	2 508	3 262	8 691	2 625	3 837	3 607	7 657
Unemployed	47	145	121	56	209	184	435	197	84	187	188
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	4.9	1.6	2.1	7.7	5.3	4.8	7.0	2.1	4.9	2.4
Not in labor force	1 118	879	1 929	868	1 249	1 028	4 035	1 177	1 747	1 592	1 144
Inmate of institution	—	—	53	16	68	—	29	—	44	—	—
Enrolled in school	324	286	406	136	680	476	846	353	872	449	573
Other: Under 65 years	196	167	474	186	141	208	1 100	336	195	436	137
65 years and over	598	426	996	530	360	344	2 060	488	636	707	434
Female, 16 years old and over	6 040	4 695	11 190	4 645	4 772	4 769	15 453	4 739	7 040	6 152	9 721
Labor force	2 585	1 610	5 396	1 928	1 786	1 420	4 955	1 718	2 730	1 816	3 412
Percent of total	42.8	34.3	48.2	41.5	37.4	29.8	32.1	36.3	38.8	29.5	35.1
Civilian labor force	2 581	1 610	5 396	1 928	1 786	1 420	4 955	1 718	2 730	1 816	3 412
Employed	2 489	1 469	5 256	1 863	1 660	1 371	4 618	1 645	2 659	1 686	3 253
Unemployed	92	141	140	65	126	49	337	73	71	130	159
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	8.8	2.6	3.4	7.1	3.5	6.8	4.2	2.6	7.2	4.7
Not in labor force	3 455	3 085	5 794	2 717	2 986	3 349	10 498	3 021	4 310	4 336	6 309
Inmate of institution	—	—	57	6	103	—	13	—	132	—	—
Enrolled in school	276	267	411	163	867	428	817	268	752	454	752
Other: Under 65 years	1 782	2 029	3 490	1 574	1 359	2 525	6 732	1 981	2 151	2 860	4 898
65 years and over	1 397	789	1 836	974	657	396	2 936	772	1 275	1 022	659
Male, 16 to 21 years old	574	581	1 173	407	1 094	753	1 736	569	1 391	679	1 132
Not enrolled in school	177	188	486	174	163	137	641	180	241	169	169
Not high school graduate	23	14	211	17	50	14	179	71	78	40	4
Unemployed or not in labor force	9	—	49	17	35	14	82	28	30	6	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	6 040	4 695	11 190	4 645	4 772	4 769	15 453	4 739	7 040	6 152	9 721
With own children under 6 years	714	813	1 933	703	634	872	1 954	627	913	700	2 146
In labor force	139	204	740	203	241	134	380	135	254	164	306
With own children 6 to 17 years only	809	816	2 029	791	701	1 295	2 706	907	972	1 307	2 723
In labor force	481	308	1 192	467	386	425	896	342	530	433	973
Married women, husband present	3 119	2 745	6 373	2 566	2 242	3 327	8 112	2 374	3 369	3 434	7 041
In labor force	1 173	834	2 841	1 040	857	859	2 128	666	1 272	852	2 161
With own children under 6 years	702	746	1 621	589	534	838	1 628	446	786	624	2 058
In labor force	130	195	560	154	181	124	250	89	201	140	263
With own children 6 to 17 years only	633	714	1 650	650	562	1 185	2 193	695	777	1 134	2 603
In labor force	319	257	861	360	282	348	676	237	406	336	879
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male: 14 and 15 years	8.2	15.7	16.6	14.4	39.8	11.7	13.1	13.2	17.6	9.3	13.2
16 and 17 years	33.3	23.5	45.2	38.7	31.2	27.9	22.7	16.7	32.8	22.4	43.0
18 and 19 years	54.5	62.8	72.5	70.8	55.6	40.7	59.1	39.9	34.0	48.0	57.7
20 and 21 years	73.2	73.6	86.6	—	55.0	60.2	70.3	60.7	41.7	51.3	75.7
22 to 24 years	77.1	95.3	90.3	92.6	79.2	82.0	81.7	88.2	85.3	83.3	90.1
25 to 34 years	97.2	98.2	96.3	94.8	92.5	94.3	94.3	94.5	94.5	92.9	97.2
35 to 44 years	98.2	98.9	93.6	91.6	96.0	96.7	93.8	96.4	98.5	92.9	100.0
45 to 64 years	90.9	90.7	91.1	93.2	91.6	91.7	85.2	87.1	92.9	86.2	90.0
65 years and over	30.6	22.2	24.1	18.5	19.2	15.3	14.3	21.7	25.7	12.8	20.5
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.2	—	4.3	4.7	7.7	—	4.7	3.6	6.3	5.0	3.0
16 and 17 years	27.1	13.4	31.9	15.5	36.0	6.2	21.8	12.0	20.1	7.6	18.5
18 and 19 years	58.3	61.7	67.0	41.3	30.5	37.9	46.6	43.3	37.8	43.0	43.3
20 and 21 years	71.9	43.7	68.1	51.3	33.0	60.0	54.5	55.6	44.6	57.7	60.1
22 to 24 years	65.8	61.1	63.5	59.9	51.9	49.5	57.2	67.9	59.8	62.8	51.0
25 to 34 years	46.0	44.1	53.9	37.9	48.4	29.9	36.2	41.7	41.4	39.3	32.9
35 to 44 years	57.3	40.6	60.8	64.2	60.4	35.6	41.6	47.5	55.8	39.8	34.8
45 to 64 years	53.7	36.2	55.6	53.1	44.7	30.5	35.4	39.0	50.6	28.9	40.0
65 years and over	14.5	7.4	13.2	10.1	7.7	7.7	5.8	8.9	8.1	5.2	6.5
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 768	3 179	7 809	2 781	3 271	3 700	10 034	3 032	4 676	4 140	8 209
50 to 52 weeks	2 513	2 255	5 776	1 932	1 846	2 635	6 757	1 850	2 812	2 714	6 369
27 to 49 weeks	710	571	1 304	612	617	669	2 067	781	761	943	1 100
26 weeks or less	545	353	729	237	208	396	1 210	401	1 103	483	740
Female, 16 years old and over	3 049	1 826	6 138	2 285	2 646	1 661	5 820	1 984	3 493	2 144	4 209
50 to 52 weeks	1 592	773	3 105	1 276	920	578	2 672	1 013	1 454	912	1 540
27 to 49 weeks	749	573	1 635	451	601	540	1 604	552	832	590	1 195
26 weeks or less	708	506	1 398	558	1 125	543	1 544	419	1 207	642	1 474
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	3 387	2 837	7 267	2 597	2 508	3 262	8 691	2 625	3 837	3 607	7 657
Private wage or salary workers	2 686	2 361	5 942	2 097	1 835	2 750	7 294	2 275	3 156	3 051	6 621
Government workers	398	218	813	251	495	311	893	249	409	332	575
Local government workers	191	131	402	109	115	196	576	144	231	192	302
Self-employed workers	295	258	502	249	178	197	481	101	272	219	451
Unpaid family workers	8	—	10	—	—	4	23	—	—	5	10
Female employed	2 489	1 469	5 256	1 863	1 660	1 371	4 618	1 645	2 659	1 686	3 253
Private wage or salary workers	2 070	1 199	4 358	1 534	1 109	1 086	3 694	1 427	2 198	1 278	2 590
Government workers	371	204	709	257	495	248	707	154	384	340	567
Local government workers	244	179	435	199	221	194	492	111	219	249	461
Self-employed workers	36	47	177	49	42	33	173	53	68	43	66
Unpaid family workers	12	19	12	23	14	4	44	11	9	25	30
Male employed, in agriculture	24	15	9	10	21	3	16	13	—	—	42
Wage or salary workers	24	7	—	—	21	3	12	9	—	—	27
Self-employed workers	—	8	—	10	—	—	4	4	—	—	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	2	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	28
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 297	1 164	2 980	1 071	1 045	1 798	3 757	1 199	1 416	1 654	4 233
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	13	17	108	47	16	34	144	94	25	81	15
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	45	64	127	72	85	33	267	78	67	69	170
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	34	25	56	57	63	92	202	93	63	60	63

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Morrisville	Munhall	Nanticoke	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardsley (U)	Oil City	Penn Square-Plymouth Valley (U)	Phoenixville
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 776	5 738	5 113	12 623	6 986	12 446	3 800	4 522	4 706	6 169	4 809
Labor force	3 164	4 184	3 513	9 062	4 943	10 066	2 712	3 639	3 425	5 427	4 035
Percent of total	83.8	72.9	68.7	71.8	70.8	80.9	71.4	80.5	72.8	88.0	83.9
Civilian labor force	3 125	4 172	3 505	9 052	4 925	10 030	2 702	3 611	3 425	5 422	3 892
Employed	3 082	4 068	3 361	8 619	4 653	9 717	2 624	3 510	3 318	5 311	3 822
Unemployed	43	104	144	433	272	313	78	101	107	111	70
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	2.5	4.1	4.8	5.5	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.8
Not in labor force	612	1 554	1 600	3 561	2 043	2 380	1 088	883	1 281	742	774
Inmate of institution	—	9	40	64	—	231	6	—	12	50	—
Enrolled in school	228	408	327	890	550	556	372	360	375	332	189
Other: Under 65 years	129	348	599	918	496	513	224	155	314	112	168
65 years and over	255	789	634	1 689	997	1 080	486	368	580	248	417
Female, 16 years old and over	4 228	6 864	6 323	15 337	8 313	14 223	4 357	4 857	5 844	6 757	5 636
Labor force	1 873	2 214	2 532	5 288	2 581	6 941	1 461	1 817	2 112	2 917	2 680
Percent of total	44.3	32.3	40.0	34.5	31.0	48.8	33.5	37.4	36.1	43.2	47.6
Civilian labor force	1 873	2 214	2 532	5 288	2 581	6 937	1 461	1 817	2 112	2 917	2 680
Employed	1 771	2 133	2 453	4 982	2 426	6 680	1 408	1 743	1 997	2 840	2 593
Unemployed	102	81	79	306	155	257	53	74	115	77	87
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	3.7	3.1	5.8	6.0	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.4	2.6	3.2
Not in labor force	2 355	4 650	3 791	10 049	5 732	7 282	2 896	3 040	3 732	3 840	2 956
Inmate of institution	—	—	31	189	—	75	4	—	82	113	—
Enrolled in school	250	425	265	934	581	483	304	282	433	402	239
Other: Under 65 years	1 592	3 033	2 221	6 282	3 768	4 736	1 850	2 112	2 164	2 810	1 890
65 years and over	513	1 160	1 274	2 644	1 383	1 988	738	617	1 053	515	827
Male, 16 to 21 years old	478	710	678	1 726	851	1 597	639	718	708	840	579
Not enrolled in school	142	213	206	685	235	810	190	167	237	194	224
Not high school graduate	49	59	68	293	94	347	56	62	87	63	58
Unemployed or not in labor force	14	22	28	139	52	129	29	32	32	4	13
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	4 228	6 864	6 323	15 337	8 313	14 223	4 357	4 857	5 844	6 757	5 636
With own children under 6 years	769	815	814	2 328	1 201	2 787	538	879	914	1 548	1 055
In labor force	210	111	229	416	242	872	88	159	210	342	290
With own children 6 to 17 years only	744	1 309	984	2 791	1 564	2 419	808	1 101	1 039	1 730	1 038
In labor force	380	396	436	1 083	555	1 364	287	445	509	828	637
Married women, husband present	2 629	3 897	3 297	8 371	4 827	7 885	2 264	3 189	3 141	4 693	3 274
In labor force	1 108	921	1 290	2 581	1 272	3 372	584	1 040	1 088	1 839	1 452
With own children under 6 years	708	753	741	1 994	1 059	2 403	481	834	832	1 502	968
In labor force	188	89	203	333	182	657	64	135	187	304	244
With own children 6 to 17 years only	658	1 154	852	2 388	1 301	2 006	708	984	886	1 629	847
In labor force	315	332	384	868	443	1 038	244	370	433	764	497
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male: 14 and 15 years	15.2	5.1	14.9	6.5	14.8	19.7	9.3	9.0	8.1	16.4	8.0
16 and 17 years	43.5	32.7	35.9	15.5	15.3	39.9	32.0	38.6	24.9	50.1	51.8
18 and 19 years	62.4	46.5	67.2	44.5	48.2	62.4	34.7	57.4	48.0	63.2	75.2
20 and 21 years	56.1	70.7	63.7	71.3	57.5	75.9	70.0	72.1	75.0	86.4	86.9
22 to 24 years	95.7	85.2	85.4	88.6	87.7	89.7	92.3	84.1	94.8	97.4	96.0
25 to 34 years	97.5	93.0	93.9	96.2	94.4	95.8	96.6	96.9	96.8	97.1	97.0
35 to 44 years	97.8	98.2	93.3	96.5	96.0	95.1	95.8	96.9	93.2	99.3	98.3
45 to 64 years	93.9	88.9	74.1	86.7	87.8	92.3	90.7	94.7	87.6	96.7	93.4
65 years and over	26.8	12.1	22.2	18.3	8.8	29.1	15.2	35.4	16.4	32.2	29.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	6.5	3.2	3.6	8.2	4.6	6.8	—	10.2	3.7	6.3	—
16 and 17 years	4.3	15.5	10.9	17.1	10.4	37.0	19.7	26.7	17.4	38.3	27.7
18 and 19 years	58.4	49.3	59.1	48.3	34.0	66.9	46.9	56.1	40.3	64.5	71.8
20 and 21 years	53.2	63.4	77.3	52.5	56.4	74.5	61.8	53.5	68.6	68.6	70.1
22 to 24 years	67.2	53.8	56.1	47.2	63.2	59.8	60.6	51.2	49.0	66.1	59.5
25 to 34 years	51.7	44.4	44.4	32.0	28.3	47.4	40.4	31.3	43.9	38.2	45.4
35 to 44 years	45.6	40.0	50.5	44.0	37.1	56.6	34.4	36.6	43.2	42.4	59.1
45 to 64 years	46.6	37.0	48.5	43.8	36.5	57.9	36.6	46.7	46.3	50.4	56.8
65 years and over	11.7	7.5	10.4	8.8	4.2	15.3	5.4	8.2	8.4	8.9	8.1
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 385	4 555	3 683	9 499	5 281	10 694	2 872	3 923	3 717	5 705	4 161
50 to 52 weeks	2 456	3 280	2 536	6 718	3 641	7 501	1 890	2 800	2 709	4 367	2 960
27 to 49 weeks	611	769	743	1 825	1 050	2 156	439	655	502	854	786
26 weeks or less	318	506	404	956	590	1 037	343	468	506	484	415
Female, 16 years old and over	2 260	2 676	2 927	5 700	3 012	7 965	1 786	2 268	2 362	3 509	3 091
50 to 52 weeks	1 096	1 304	1 324	3 042	1 452	3 882	891	871	1 198	1 571	1 486
27 to 49 weeks	589	701	1 089	1 271	727	2 390	354	739	497	913	973
26 weeks or less	575	671	514	1 387	833	1 693	541	658	667	1 025	622
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	3 082	4 068	3 361	8 619	4 653	9 717	2 624	3 510	3 318	5 311	3 822
Private wage or salary workers	2 512	3 539	2 532	7 157	3 806	8 065	2 250	2 815	2 695	4 543	3 305
Government workers	343	372	555	856	516	1 049	244	378	426	432	352
Local government workers	172	180	242	459	348	545	150	212	231	232	187
Self-employed workers	219	157	269	596	331	603	130	314	197	331	161
Unpaid family workers	8	—	5	10	—	—	—	3	—	5	4
Female employed	1 771	2 133	2 453	4 982	2 426	6 680	1 408	1 743	1 997	2 840	2 593
Private wage or salary workers	1 497	1 797	1 977	3 997	1 948	5 427	1 408	1 439	1 499	2 334	2 059
Government workers	246	274	347	722	365	1 043	183	215	418	410	471
Local government workers	115	174	115	449	247	498	122	182	266	309	162
Self-employed workers	19	52	106	188	104	172	13	74	75	67	43
Unpaid family workers	9	10	23	75	9	38	4	15	5	29	20
Male employed, in agriculture	25	15	—	43	6	87	48	53	—	17	8
Wage or salary workers	12	8	—	43	—	44	34	41	—	17	4
Self-employed workers	13	7	—	—	6	43	14	9	—	—	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	4	4	5	32	4	6	—	—	8
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	5	27	—	6	—	—	8
Self-employed workers	—	—	4	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 253	1 670	1 570	3 808	1 963	4 095	1 114	1 560	1 470	2 760	1 619
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8	37	87	160	49	93	26	26	61	6	17
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	80	44	115	251	79	284	75	55	142	44	47
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	32	74	83	154	108	158	14	30	47	60	47

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. **Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Pittston	Pleasant Hills	Plum	Pottstown	Pottsville	Roslyn (U)	Shamokin	Sharon	State College	Sunbury	Swissvale
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 649	3 270	6 642	8 519	6 432	5 441	3 924	7 422	17 331	4 226	4 803
Labor force	2 667	2 656	5 647	6 548	4 703	4 721	2 700	5 557	7 934	3 199	3 476
Percent of total	73.1	81.2	85.0	76.9	73.1	86.8	68.8	74.9	45.8	75.7	72.4
Civilian labor force	2 658	2 656	5 642	6 528	4 694	4 694	2 700	5 557	7 883	3 199	3 470
Employed	2 577	2 603	5 450	6 395	4 466	4 572	2 590	5 281	7 567	3 097	3 390
Unemployed	81	53	192	133	228	122	110	276	316	102	80
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.0	3.4	2.0	4.9	2.6	4.1	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.3
Not in labor force	982	614	995	1 971	1 729	720	1 224	1 865	9 397	1 027	1 327
Inmate of institution	—	26	—	—	99	40	—	4	28	—	37
Enrolled in school	259	—	432	752	292	365	272	473	8 561	196	340
Other: Under 65 years	325	172	211	384	575	83	313	396	517	245	325
65 years and over	398	145	352	835	763	232	639	992	291	549	662
Female, 16 years old and over	4 707	3 560	6 878	9 540	7 998	6 058	5 151	8 707	12 592	5 285	5 790
Labor force	2 136	1 124	2 011	4 450	3 008	2 389	2 048	2 771	5 428	2 259	2 170
Percent of total	45.4	31.6	29.2	46.6	37.6	39.4	39.8	31.8	43.1	42.7	37.5
Civilian labor force	2 136	1 124	2 011	4 450	3 008	2 389	2 048	2 771	5 428	2 259	2 170
Employed	2 086	1 069	1 953	4 232	2 936	2 330	1 988	2 610	5 251	2 126	2 056
Unemployed	50	55	58	218	72	59	60	161	177	133	114
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	4.9	2.9	4.9	2.4	2.5	2.9	5.8	3.3	5.9	5.3
Not in labor force	2 571	2 436	4 867	5 090	4 990	3 669	3 103	5 936	7 164	3 026	3 620
Inmate of institution	—	42	—	12	57	—	—	46	56	16	43
Enrolled in school	296	354	399	407	451	374	188	667	3 887	141	339
Other: Under 65 years	1 545	1 771	3 953	3 234	2 990	2 654	1 766	3 679	2 566	1 846	2 184
65 years and over	730	269	515	1 437	1 492	526	1 149	1 544	655	1 023	1 054
Male, 16 to 21 years old	530	398	782	1 293	698	779	504	966	10 705	627	627
Not enrolled in school	160	56	168	334	306	179	211	343	1 660	241	156
Not high school graduate	58	18	49	112	96	46	50	101	201	96	45
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	14	31	38	75	21	29	53	157	52	33
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	4 707	3 560	6 878	9 540	7 998	6 058	5 151	8 707	12 592	5 285	5 790
With own children under 6 years	637	745	2 293	1 753	1 197	1 439	569	1 411	1 215	829	764
In labor force	168	87	262	614	251	253	176	251	322	282	167
With own children 6 to 17 years only	845	999	1 544	1 703	1 389	1 534	782	1 632	1 040	921	915
In labor force	465	326	555	1 002	613	634	407	674	517	498	329
Married women, husband present	2 406	2 574	5 298	5 779	4 145	4 020	2 645	4 918	4 242	2 906	3 232
In labor force	1 054	784	1 341	2 437	1 459	1 351	931	1 294	1 918	1 163	1 035
With own children under 6 years	557	721	2 251	1 565	1 062	1 360	501	1 225	1 181	708	709
In labor force	146	73	240	528	196	221	144	183	288	224	142
With own children 6 to 17 years only	708	941	1 436	1 492	1 338	1 370	627	1 419	922	733	786
In labor force	369	283	482	822	485	512	309	516	423	359	269
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male: 14 and 15 years	19.6	13.5	11.3	6.6	18.7	9.9	5.9	16.1	27.9	21.8	21.4
16 and 17 years	37.3	22.3	18.2	28.7	29.3	37.9	21.1	29.1	38.0	37.8	41.9
18 and 19 years	54.1	...	59.9	47.4	45.9	56.9	50.0	60.0	33.2	56.2	39.3
20 and 21 years	78.0	...	61.7	75.8	73.3	89.1	95.7	77.7	31.5	81.0	58.4
22 to 24 years	96.8	91.7	94.2	95.7	81.1	89.7	93.5	89.1	49.5	91.5	93.0
25 to 34 years	94.8	91.7	97.9	96.8	94.8	100.0	94.7	96.8	68.4	96.5	94.7
35 to 44 years	90.3	94.4	99.8	97.1	89.2	98.4	90.3	95.4	92.5	93.7	95.6
45 to 64 years	81.5	93.1	92.6	89.7	86.9	97.6	84.7	90.1	93.2	89.1	85.8
65 years and over	19.1	28.0	18.9	28.7	25.0	36.2	14.4	16.4	27.8	23.8	15.0
Female: 14 and 15 years	9.8	7.1	8.4	7.2	6.7	5.7	2.2	2.7	17.4	4.7	2.4
16 and 17 years	32.1	14.0	15.8	28.6	20.1	33.1	22.4	12.1	30.9	28.6	15.5
18 and 19 years	51.9	39.1	44.8	68.0	43.9	59.8	53.5	46.3	34.3	56.3	37.6
20 and 21 years	76.2	53.1	60.7	72.9	62.6	76.8	67.8	57.1	48.0	59.0	51.1
22 to 24 years	57.9	46.0	30.9	58.9	56.1	57.3	60.5	40.8	62.1	61.4	78.2
25 to 34 years	42.7	24.7	24.2	41.6	40.0	25.3	48.3	32.7	46.9	46.1	46.5
35 to 44 years	59.3	35.0	33.6	58.7	43.5	39.2	58.1	44.6	48.9	56.4	43.3
45 to 64 years	53.1	39.7	37.6	54.5	47.5	51.7	46.7	37.9	49.1	51.0	42.3
65 years and over	11.1	5.0	4.8	15.8	11.3	12.8	9.9	8.2	5.1	13.5	3.5
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	2 841	2 932	5 966	6 889	4 877	4 910	2 844	5 808	15 836	3 378	3 761
50 to 52 weeks	1 812	2 252	4 505	5 067	3 397	3 818	1 983	4 316	3 392	2 430	2 673
27 to 49 weeks	685	418	968	1 178	1 110	653	530	980	2 976	573	599
26 weeks or less	344	262	493	644	370	439	331	512	948	375	489
Female, 16 years old and over	2 446	1 444	2 674	5 136	3 391	2 835	2 273	3 288	9 546	2 617	2 363
50 to 52 weeks	1 007	505	990	2 447	1 862	1 135	1 329	1 590	1 760	1 245	1 245
27 to 49 weeks	956	500	778	1 426	906	818	571	717	2 221	644	614
26 weeks or less	483	439	906	1 263	623	882	373	981	5 565	708	504
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	2 577	2 603	5 450	6 395	4 466	4 572	2 590	5 281	7 567	3 097	3 390
Private wage or salary workers	1 937	2 140	4 758	5 583	3 517	3 667	2 005	4 798	3 051	2 582	2 971
Government workers	354	268	512	404	592	571	316	280	4 313	340	261
Local government workers	145	80	295	208	301	240	77	176	121	172	137
Self-employed workers	286	195	169	408	357	328	269	192	195	165	158
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	11	8	10	—
Female employed	2 086	1 069	1 953	4 232	2 936	2 330	1 988	2 610	5 251	2 126	2 056
Private wage or salary workers	1 789	825	1 619	3 503	2 416	2 010	1 716	2 145	2 347	1 802	1 731
Government workers	235	219	250	567	386	272	185	334	2 767	265	271
Local government workers	141	191	193	311	275	184	83	245	435	152	186
Self-employed workers	57	20	69	141	129	45	62	110	127	43	21
Unpaid family workers	5	5	15	21	5	3	25	21	10	16	17
Male employed, in agriculture	13	—	49	40	27	47	18	22	161	11	15
Wage or salary workers	9	—	36	25	21	28	10	22	127	11	15
Self-employed workers	4	—	8	15	6	19	8	—	26	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	10	6	10	—	—	—	5	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 191	1 412	2 994	2 645	2 081	2 328	1 069	2 267	1 893	1 354	1 331
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	54	—	49	50	104	23	40	74	82	15	64
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	74	—	106	116	154	78	90	148	216	87	74
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	60	—	81	34	141	17	64	94	154	59	50

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. **Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Uniontown	Warren	Washington	Waynesboro	West Chester	West Mifflin	Whitehall	Wilksburg	Williamsport	Willow Grove (U)	Yeadon
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	5 258	4 207	6 963	3 356	6 777	9 547	5 611	8 632	12 508	5 285	4 250
Labor force	3 529	3 345	4 699	2 614	4 377	7 444	4 485	6 416	8 820	4 461	3 224
Percent of total	67.1	79.5	67.5	77.9	64.6	78.0	79.9	74.3	70.5	84.4	75.9
Civilian labor force	3 524	3 345	4 693	2 579	4 357	7 430	4 485	6 374	8 805	4 424	3 214
Employed	3 295	3 229	4 464	2 476	4 253	7 243	4 417	6 089	8 379	4 350	3 164
Unemployed	229	116	229	103	104	187	68	285	426	74	50
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	3.5	4.9	4.0	2.4	2.5	1.5	4.5	4.8	1.7	1.6
Not in labor force	1 729	862	2 264	742	2 400	2 103	1 126	2 216	3 688	824	1 026
Inmate of institution	73	7	53	8	—	—	—	29	5	—	17
Enrolled in school	317	198	875	161	1 464	785	476	450	1 398	296	354
Other: Under 65 years	509	149	480	124	598	564	262	470	817	124	185
65 years and over	830	508	856	449	329	754	388	1 267	1 468	404	470
Female, 16 years old and over	6 965	5 253	8 143	4 043	8 797	10 243	6 396	11 766	15 121	5 835	5 208
Labor force	2 217	2 110	3 118	1 701	3 821	3 264	2 185	4 787	5 854	2 343	2 291
Percent of total	31.8	40.2	38.3	42.1	43.4	31.9	34.2	40.7	38.7	40.2	44.0
Civilian labor force	2 217	2 110	3 110	1 701	3 821	3 264	2 185	4 782	5 854	2 343	2 291
Employed	2 096	2 046	2 923	1 645	3 754	3 033	2 105	4 563	5 666	2 259	2 250
Unemployed	121	64	187	56	67	231	80	219	188	84	41
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	3.0	6.0	3.3	1.8	7.1	3.7	4.6	3.2	3.6	1.8
Not in labor force	4 748	3 143	5 025	2 342	4 976	6 979	4 211	6 979	9 267	3 492	2 917
Inmate of institution	67	41	14	4	137	—	—	241	177	—	38
Enrolled in school	391	253	471	136	1 983	792	513	552	1 218	310	274
Other: Under 65 years	2 837	1 826	3 023	1 409	1 929	5 262	2 960	3 792	5 116	2 510	1 700
65 years and over	1 453	1 023	1 517	793	927	925	738	2 394	2 756	672	905
Male, 16 to 21 years old	670	567	1 474	445	2 653	1 353	761	959	2 646	646	526
Not enrolled in school	308	175	336	225	808	325	96	378	675	152	89
Not high school graduate	100	29	160	69	96	52	5	136	305	42	35
Unemployed or not in labor force	73	—	73	14	26	18	—	91	141	6	13
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	6 965	5 253	8 143	4 043	8 797	10 243	6 396	11 766	15 121	5 835	5 208
With own children under 6 years	945	878	1 153	756	852	1 652	967	1 635	2 543	1 208	602
In labor force	195	283	340	223	285	210	105	451	717	232	106
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 129	973	1 245	629	749	2 568	1 383	1 524	2 261	1 335	790
In labor force	424	479	568	343	488	872	473	514	1 114	564	365
Married women, husband present	3 366	3 037	4 034	2 465	2 483	6 959	4 121	5 921	7 685	4 029	3 009
In labor force	916	1 173	1 404	954	1 277	1 794	1 125	2 245	2 895	1 364	1 163
With own children under 6 years	125	754	931	652	746	1 564	915	1 419	2 219	1 150	547
In labor force	125	224	282	147	226	1 85	78	369	598	200	79
With own children 6 to 17 years only	894	864	985	522	578	2 393	1 239	1 120	1 865	1 232	699
In labor force	311	390	404	267	327	746	387	452	855	472	288
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male: 14 and 15 years	5.2	20.7	15.1	32.3	13.8	9.4	4.3	16.5	11.0	9.6	13.3
16 and 17 years	25.0	54.6	45.3	34.0	53.0	31.7	27.3	35.0	25.0	44.3	20.9
18 and 19 years	56.0	73.0	26.7	64.5	23.1	52.3	48.8	58.5	42.8	67.6	49.4
20 and 21 years	60.6	84.1	44.9	100.0	40.9	52.4	51.3	71.4	68.7	86.7	66.3
22 to 24 years	83.6	95.9	87.4	96.0	71.9	84.0	93.2	88.1	84.1	91.5	83.8
25 to 34 years	87.2	93.8	93.2	98.4	94.2	94.4	93.8	94.8	94.8	98.1	94.1
35 to 44 years	90.7	98.4	91.3	96.1	95.4	97.3	97.0	96.0	95.7	99.5	97.2
45 to 64 years	84.2	93.2	87.8	91.7	95.8	90.0	92.5	90.4	86.8	94.0	91.6
65 years and over	18.8	23.0	18.0	18.1	47.4	9.7	28.7	20.2	21.9	24.8	29.6
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	4.0	3.2	9.6	11.5	1.6	3.6	2.4	7.1	5.4	2.9
16 and 17 years	15.4	34.0	15.8	20.7	25.1	6.6	18.4	23.6	26.1	33.7	22.8
18 and 19 years	37.6	57.2	39.5	46.1	18.7	60.2	45.9	54.5	42.3	48.8	61.0
20 and 21 years	64.6	59.2	57.2	64.0	48.2	63.2	56.7	62.4	45.9	64.1	72.1
22 to 24 years	49.2	47.8	52.6	46.3	63.0	58.1	66.3	60.0	50.5	62.3	72.3
25 to 34 years	43.0	47.7	41.8	41.2	59.2	27.6	33.9	47.8	40.5	36.9	53.9
35 to 44 years	36.8	47.9	53.8	60.1	67.0	31.3	37.0	52.8	49.2	40.3	41.9
45 to 64 years	37.2	50.8	46.0	54.7	62.9	34.3	36.6	50.7	50.3	46.6	51.1
65 years and over	9.3	7.9	9.9	11.5	16.7	7.7	3.8	10.5	11.9	10.7	11.1
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 733	3 468	5 507	2 716	5 997	8 202	4 805	6 847	9 818	4 691	3 551
50 to 52 weeks	2 681	2 766	3 511	2 246	2 780	5 944	3 768	4 736	6 313	3 640	2 410
27 to 49 weeks	689	427	795	250	1 135	1 326	612	1 390	1 995	652	717
26 weeks or less	363	275	1 201	220	2 082	932	425	721	1 510	399	424
Female, 16 years old and over	2 574	2 586	3 580	1 984	5 646	3 860	2 653	5 570	7 466	2 832	2 735
50 to 52 weeks	1 351	1 355	2 042	1 156	1 927	1 683	1 218	2 721	3 585	1 305	1 407
27 to 49 weeks	618	510	608	414	1 382	1 084	657	1 473	1 808	772	756
26 weeks or less	605	721	930	414	2 337	1 093	778	1 376	2 073	755	572
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	3 295	3 229	4 464	2 476	4 253	7 243	4 417	6 089	8 379	4 350	3 164
Private wage or salary workers	2 454	2 500	3 687	2 001	3 192	6 406	3 727	4 959	7 022	3 516	2 447
Government workers	473	494	460	314	738	555	341	718	747	516	444
Local government workers	235	215	285	77	285	327	163	332	402	229	121
Self-employed workers	368	235	317	152	309	263	344	412	610	318	273
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	9	14	19	5	—	—	—	—
Female employed	2 096	2 046	2 923	1 645	3 754	3 033	2 105	4 563	5 666	2 259	2 250
Private wage or salary workers	1 503	1 585	2 417	1 335	2 350	2 508	1 681	3 632	4 979	1 849	1 775
Government workers	472	393	339	214	1 326	417	363	706	556	362	427
Local government workers	304	141	220	60	553	304	284	391	361	256	261
Self-employed workers	103	47	150	76	72	87	52	193	110	48	43
Unpaid family workers	18	21	17	20	6	21	9	32	21	—	5
Male employed, in agriculture	7	10	21	6	84	42	5	45	59	13	6
Wage or salary workers	—	10	15	—	79	37	—	31	37	10	—
Self-employed workers	7	—	6	6	5	5	5	14	22	3	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	15	18	—	6	—	29	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	6	—	29	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 436	1 387	1 914	860	1 366	3 472	1 983	2 469	3 339	2 182	1 114
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	117	46	152	26	35	58	20	62	110	11	25
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	73	69	99	56	128	109	89	176	193	82	73
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	127	36	83	25	24	100	66	102	174	25	27

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Aliquippa	Ambridge	Baldwin	Beaver Falls	Bellevue	Berwick	Bethel Park	Bloomsburg	Bradford	Brandywine Village (U)	Brentwood	Bristol
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 408	4 478	10 095	4 979	4 787	5 169	12 233	4 902	4 781	4 232	5 664	4 732
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	670	489	1 775	627	952	407	3 037	747	627	1 130	804	465
Engineers	64	49	289	38	79	11	818	20	58	337	53	13
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	19	41	31	6	44	22	97	20	37	19	50	16
Health workers, except practitioners	55	49	209	82	204	40	247	122	114	71	68	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	273	114	328	179	178	132	476	172	135	140	171	165
Technicians, except health	79	105	213	44	77	54	229	33	39	83	120	23
Other professional workers	180	131	705	278	370	148	1 170	380	244	480	342	201
Managers and administrators, except farm	344	146	774	207	328	317	1 819	341	391	479	438	262
Salaried:												
Manufacturing	39	—	166	29	47	107	490	38	87	124	54	36
Retail trade	87	51	136	44	72	59	263	79	95	64	135	31
Other industries	131	62	404	63	159	93	932	170	127	244	216	105
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	66	16	29	45	32	23	71	37	36	25	25	18
Other industries	21	17	39	26	18	35	63	17	46	22	8	72
Sales workers	409	308	909	339	448	262	1 532	262	293	531	597	169
Retail trade	310	264	535	247	181	221	815	218	167	293	280	116
Other than retail trade	99	44	374	92	267	41	717	44	126	238	317	53
Clerical and kindred workers	931	659	2 222	773	1 260	662	2 056	830	931	871	1 482	894
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 531	675	1 921	692	539	938	1 553	645	573	520	779	431
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	58	52	122	47	40	77	68	42	38	52	43	31
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	127	46	278	57	54	131	256	90	74	56	108	77
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	309	94	237	129	68	94	116	69	44	33	75	92
Construction craftsmen	381	149	499	122	139	270	423	165	137	121	152	116
Other craftsmen	656	334	785	337	238	366	690	279	280	258	401	309
Operatives, except transport	1 411	1 026	802	975	370	1 546	486	1 019	790	246	343	1 208
Durable goods manufacturing	1 177	849	381	765	187	549	259	1 655	570	140	171	435
Nondurable goods manufacturing	55	37	120	65	50	990	46	751	101	53	38	621
Nonmanufacturing industries	179	140	301	145	133	97	181	103	119	53	134	152
Transport equipment operatives	216	145	414	186	213	183	394	157	154	75	281	159
Laborers, except farm	821	348	349	398	130	301	284	165	232	64	243	273
Construction laborers	47	12	55	27	25	34	50	21	47	10	48	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	244	127	153	123	49	128	95	53	98	24	91	100
Other laborers, except farm	530	209	141	248	56	139	139	91	87	30	104	150
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	4	5	18	—	15	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18	—	—	—	4	17	17	60	6	—	5	16
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	1 010	631	901	717	493	498	967	638	712	310	681	629
Cleaning service workers	287	115	199	222	91	154	189	139	148	45	134	242
Food service workers	303	233	386	255	201	154	408	261	281	168	257	156
Health service workers	177	91	70	82	50	54	74	79	119	11	75	71
Personal service workers	104	83	104	53	69	76	160	75	55	35	95	66
Protective service workers	86	52	107	61	49	29	117	46	80	40	88	66
Private household workers	47	51	28	65	46	33	70	38	57	6	11	32
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 207	1 558	3 211	1 789	1 982	2 166	3 499	2 133	2 030	1 459	2 081	1 834
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	290	164	549	272	404	145	766	383	302	281	302	190
Nurses	36	43	166	54	134	30	193	96	86	54	63	42
Health workers, except nurses	17	6	26	16	46	10	56	5	29	26	—	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	194	70	214	115	124	74	309	134	90	110	143	100
Technicians, except health	10	—	4	—	5	—	6	6	—	—	10	—
Other professional workers	33	45	139	87	95	31	202	142	97	91	86	43
Managers and administrators, except farm	88	30	70	53	47	41	110	56	65	58	78	49
Sales workers	278	226	334	203	164	128	540	111	97	226	172	108
Retail trade	252	215	318	173	110	123	500	102	92	206	153	99
Other than retail trade	26	11	16	30	54	5	40	9	5	20	19	9
Clerical and kindred workers	593	452	1 536	529	916	512	1 431	655	731	636	1 071	606
Bookkeepers	77	47	146	34	126	60	127	26	93	55	119	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	254	183	687	222	401	260	649	231	256	279	450	294
Other clerical workers	262	222	703	273	389	192	655	398	382	302	502	273
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30	21	32	11	41	95	27	52	25	37	32	43
Operatives, except transport	238	207	140	282	83	911	58	500	287	69	56	501
Durable goods manufacturing	122	131	19	172	31	79	21	43	227	35	12	142
Nondurable goods manufacturing	36	23	55	43	19	797	9	418	10	26	9	284
Nonmanufacturing industries	80	53	66	67	33	35	28	39	50	8	35	75
Transport equipment operatives	6	17	15	—	—	5	45	—	9	6	3	—
Laborers, except farm	11	11	21	14	11	58	12	27	29	4	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	619	379	486	360	266	238	445	313	433	136	356	300
Cleaning service workers	94	14	85	98	22	23	41	46	52	—	58	54
Food service workers	245	181	281	142	154	101	249	158	204	111	164	101
Health service workers	170	91	44	74	45	54	63	52	119	6	61	65
Personal service workers	57	47	46	27	22	49	63	37	19	19	41	54
Protective service workers	16	16	11	4	—	—	18	—	10	—	5	8
Private household workers	47	51	28	65	46	33	65	31	52	6	11	32
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	34	32	70	15	39	9	125	14	26	37	43	20
White-collar workers	29	6	47	6	30	4	94	5	11	18	38	7
Blue-collar workers	5	17	16	9	—	5	18	5	—	7	—	13
Farm workers	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	7	—	9	—	13	4	10	12	5	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	25	5	13	4	11	5	28	19	47	32	9	—
White-collar workers	14	5	8	4	—	—	16	—	16	—	4	—
Blue-collar workers	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	13	11	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	5	—	11	—	12	10	18	21	5	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$7 533	\$7 185	\$8 988	\$7 023	\$7 733	\$6 000	\$11 085	\$5 919	\$6 843	\$11 450	\$8 364	\$7 355
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 594	8 091	11 401	7 829	9 038	8 250	13 588	8 632	9 371	14 173	9 462	9 463
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 503	7 592	9 519	8 257	8 354	6 504	10 478	6 504	7 015	9 361	8 969	8 039
Operatives, including transport	7 657	7 271	8 294	7 088	7 525	5 827	8 162	5 535	6 483	9 375	8 202	7 554
Laborers, except farm	6 271	5 891	6 278	5 720	5 820	4 667	5 655	1 897	5 022	—	6 063	5 221
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$3 385	\$3 357	\$3 570	\$2 988	\$4 448	\$3 403	\$3 271	\$2 942	\$3 454	\$3 333	\$4 194	\$3 372
Clerical and kindred workers	4 250	4 318	4 160	3 167	4 809	3 651	4 142	1 875	3 757	4 403	4 543	4 101
Operatives, including transport	3 523	4 130	4 167	4 143	—	3 487	—	3 314	3 974	—	—	3 538

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Butler	Canonsburg	Carbondale	Carlisle	Carnegie	Carnot-Moon (U)	Castle Shannon	Chambersburg	Clairton	Coatesville	Collingdale	Columbia
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 698	4 389	4 884	7 453	4 425	4 697	4 844	7 103	5 069	5 114	3 865	5 029
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	848	373	552	1 401	561	1 136	865	1 144	516	493	322	379
Engineers	37	21	14	39	62	206	116	57	25	41	37	15
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	41	30	26	61	25	44	23	85	21	18	6	6
Health workers, except practitioners	153	54	129	142	43	71	107	158	91	107	37	52
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	314	85	227	348	114	241	193	251	120	106	71	78
Technicians, except health	69	39	33	115	42	190	106	113	74	21	38	64
Other professional workers	234	144	123	696	275	384	320	480	185	200	133	164
Managers and administrators, except farm	376	268	302	574	265	433	396	558	243	232	233	169
Salaried:	30	30	22	105	38	100	53	47	29	17	55	34
Retail trade	84	75	62	108	67	39	67	99	31	28	35	22
Other industries	207	84	129	233	91	253	240	321	91	88	91	78
Self-employed:	32	64	63	86	44	41	17	35	56	85	43	18
Retail trade	23	15	26	42	25	—	19	56	30	14	—	17
Sales workers	509	261	334	707	331	364	595	470	363	272	295	239
Retail trade	386	210	258	510	180	153	335	347	283	185	168	186
Other than retail trade	123	51	76	197	151	211	260	123	80	87	127	53
Clerical and kindred workers	1 195	709	676	1 356	969	976	1 200	1 244	898	980	967	735
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	910	721	738	648	693	755	791	825	946	795	866	777
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	63	67	56	39	42	79	130	95	34	34	57	53
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	106	89	94	32	74	206	91	126	124	97	128	105
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	57	106	87	39	73	63	67	84	149	135	123	144
Construction craftsmen	219	215	152	159	186	111	173	167	252	153	227	161
Other craftsmen	465	244	349	319	318	296	330	353	383	376	331	314
Operatives, except transport	1 026	991	1 239	1 015	479	298	248	1 180	639	1 012	487	1 564
Durable goods manufacturing	668	703	477	292	215	193	111	244	455	584	297	787
Nondurable goods manufacturing	169	88	632	496	126	28	29	728	65	326	101	683
Nonmanufacturing industries	189	200	130	227	138	77	108	208	119	102	89	94
Transport equipment operatives	332	82	273	196	227	91	188	280	192	141	165	243
Laborers, except farm	445	167	130	287	233	144	153	372	476	379	140	283
Construction laborers	75	44	53	55	49	15	26	47	27	26	24	47
Freight, stock, and material handlers	125	43	56	121	58	42	95	150	173	72	88	127
Other laborers, except farm	245	80	41	111	126	87	30	175	276	281	28	109
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	—	—	24	15	9	9	16	—	4	—	14
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	952	759	609	1 126	601	479	386	903	739	750	385	584
Cleaning service workers	199	154	105	201	166	74	77	206	173	147	75	157
Food service workers	340	260	161	422	180	232	181	309	236	156	146	153
Health service workers	106	187	122	88	124	20	29	139	84	139	43	57
Personal service workers	120	64	73	112	35	75	46	94	61	99	39	94
Protective service workers	92	65	117	51	62	51	53	122	107	49	67	87
Private household workers	79	58	15	104	51	9	15	111	57	52	5	33
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 615	1 635	2 065	3 357	1 714	1 536	1 712	3 038	1 756	1 966	1 383	2 132
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	451	151	328	636	225	323	329	456	210	249	124	163
Nurses	109	39	107	116	33	62	88	102	61	103	28	45
Health workers, except nurses	33	9	12	29	5	15	10	37	18	—	9	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	217	63	172	212	81	159	125	166	75	76	59	40
Technicians, except health	9	6	—	34	10	5	—	—	10	—	5	20
Other professional workers	83	34	37	245	96	82	106	151	46	70	23	58
Managers and administrators, except farm	91	43	56	76	57	48	54	83	54	46	27	18
Sales workers	280	148	144	372	159	118	231	281	228	139	124	124
Retail trade	275	143	139	356	151	74	208	244	218	118	104	110
Other than retail trade	5	5	5	16	8	44	23	37	10	21	20	14
Clerical and kindred workers	794	544	473	979	700	661	787	774	649	649	687	475
Bookkeepers	119	44	100	96	68	38	95	98	59	62	69	91
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	259	244	154	387	244	308	333	257	292	291	270	174
Other clerical workers	416	256	219	496	368	315	359	419	298	296	348	210
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	46	16	57	21	40	9	15	54	35	17	44	47
Operatives, except transport	253	198	682	545	143	30	57	69	71	320	166	870
Durable goods manufacturing	75	98	107	153	32	5	—	39	38	85	89	294
Nondurable goods manufacturing	124	54	557	294	72	18	18	621	—	181	58	552
Nonmanufacturing industries	54	46	18	98	39	8	39	30	33	54	19	24
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	32	9	8	55	11	14	8	30	32	27	14	19
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	567	468	289	578	329	324	208	554	414	457	192	357
Cleaning service workers	71	47	30	72	53	31	30	85	71	47	13	66
Food service workers	249	170	102	263	119	197	118	244	191	125	106	117
Health service workers	92	172	95	84	104	20	29	130	84	80	38	57
Personal service workers	84	50	48	68	25	60	31	77	38	71	12	90
Protective service workers	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	—
Private household workers	79	58	15	85	40	9	15	111	57	52	5	27
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	44	27	81	68	22	16	41	44	17	17	22	38
White-collar workers	33	21	39	57	22	—	—	28	6	—	11	26
Blue-collar workers	11	6	32	7	—	6	9	17	7	8	11	12
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	10	4	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	16	15	47	30	10	—	21	22	—	16	13	4
White-collar workers	11	7	6	9	—	—	10	6	—	6	13	4
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5	8	41	11	5	—	—	16	—	4	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	4	5	—	5	—	—	6	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$7 294	\$7 258	\$6 133	\$6 349	\$7 350	\$9 819	\$8 707	\$6 846	\$7 692	\$7 613	\$8 613	\$6 675
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 588	8 488	8 164	9 597	9 040	12 235	10 952	9 604	9 014	9 721	10 476	8 194
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 107	7 664	6 561	6 723	7 861	10 080	9 495	6 752	8 361	8 569	9 425	7 497
Operatives, including transport	7 315	7 256	5 753	6 116	6 763	8 027	7 879	6 280	7 787	7 428	8 412	6 351
Laborers, except farm	5 987	6 273	4 872	4 080	5 798	7 224	5 553	5 320	7 062	6 643	6 063	5 900
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$3 490	\$3 577	\$3 255	\$3 327	\$3 911	\$3 371	\$4 013	\$3 727	\$3 321	\$4 032	\$3 978	\$3 429
Clerical and kindred workers	4 039	3 953	3 417	3 564	4 433	4 074	4 806	4 832	4 406	4 506	4 518	4 018
Operatives, including transport	3 647	4 156	3 265	3 773	3 571	—	—	3 959	—	3 554	4 197	3 524

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Connellsville	Conshohocken	Darby	Dormont	Du Bois	Dunmore	Duquesne	Easton	Elwood City	Emmaus	Farrell
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>3 815</b>	<b>4 306</b>	<b>5 072</b>	<b>4 954</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>6 978</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>11 724</b>	<b>3 741</b>	<b>5 089</b>	<b>3 936</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	390	361	350	663	460	887	362	1 466	552	722	401
Engineers .....	16	21	16	54	26	62	20	93	72	128	51
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	11	72	25	47	35	57	8	55	27	27	4
Health workers, except practitioners .....	57	37	102	61	51	114	44	122	45	69	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	148	31	47	145	128	242	106	284	211	218	161
Technicians, except health .....	21	90	34	88	41	74	54	147	84	82	38
Other professional workers .....	137	110	126	268	179	338	130	765	113	198	84
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	300	148	306	379	440	366	111	587	154	466	178
Salaried: .....	26	46	30	49	54	42	—	112	10	123	24
Manufacturing .....	65	20	85	112	142	57	24	110	63	80	25
Retail trade .....	159	55	178	158	156	152	46	241	56	183	54
Other industries .....	26	15	—	44	64	81	23	62	16	43	45
Self-employed: .....	24	12	13	16	24	34	18	62	9	37	30
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	330	157	246	430	396	431	217	698	249	328	213
Retail trade .....	217	96	170	244	250	280	187	458	120	157	149
Other than retail trade .....	113	61	76	186	146	151	30	240	129	171	64
Clerical and kindred workers .....	531	916	1 247	1 367	800	1 213	864	1 849	621	883	508
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	648	714	929	740	528	970	669	1 539	693	716	487
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen .....	64	72	93	60	34	83	30	124	16	73	11
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile .....	87	79	125	82	111	138	58	183	107	82	59
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	95	99	105	50	70	50	128	101	163	97	103
Construction craftsmen .....	95	159	268	248	89	205	92	342	57	117	89
Other craftsmen .....	333	305	338	300	216	434	321	789	350	357	225
Operatives, except transport .....	710	1 130	710	312	447	1 670	608	2 803	825	1 117	954
Durable goods manufacturing .....	369	549	327	106	444	1 373	476	928	592	626	842
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	146	475	202	58	96	1 073	41	1 584	91	386	22
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	195	106	181	150	107	224	91	291	142	105	90
Transport equipment operatives .....	287	204	240	149	150	316	145	414	42	161	134
Laborers, except farm .....	151	207	175	129	217	307	360	648	218	160	363
Construction laborers .....	33	10	28	42	15	73	61	59	14	56	25
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	68	74	79	41	104	154	112	270	86	40	108
Other laborers, except farm .....	50	123	68	46	98	80	187	319	118	64	230
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	—	—	22	—	10	—	—	4	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	448	433	750	753	510	783	609	1 541	370	490	662
Cleaning service workers .....	132	192	187	109	119	197	164	369	138	156	115
Food service workers .....	139	129	263	317	169	232	120	529	81	203	200
Health service workers .....	67	25	145	102	89	97	112	126	28	37	79
Personal service workers .....	30	28	42	94	42	109	45	203	84	49	101
Protective service workers .....	62	34	59	90	40	101	105	215	34	6	17
Private household workers .....	20	36	93	32	65	35	52	168	17	40	31
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>2 903</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>4 584</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>1 409</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	204	169	182	219	199	374	160	464	188	270	170
Nurses .....	57	33	63	49	41	99	33	94	25	69	30
Health workers, except nurses .....	5	9	23	6	15	10	6	17	20	—	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	95	27	29	85	90	149	73	159	117	124	85
Technicians, except health .....	—	23	9	13	—	3	—	4	—	10	4
Other professional workers .....	47	77	58	66	53	113	48	190	26	67	23
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	55	21	14	82	66	63	40	99	39	35	30
Sales workers .....	160	79	140	195	187	174	149	337	97	121	121
Retail trade .....	154	79	131	170	172	174	139	297	77	102	111
Other than retail trade .....	6	—	9	25	15	—	10	40	20	19	10
Clerical and kindred workers .....	359	612	812	978	567	799	566	1 267	383	562	324
Bookkeepers .....	44	62	95	114	94	88	60	147	47	68	60
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	116	222	278	400	185	304	207	546	121	181	95
Other clerical workers .....	199	328	439	464	288	407	299	574	215	313	169
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	28	37	16	21	19	66	47	113	47	41	24
Operatives, except transport .....	352	407	265	97	318	1 002	93	1 475	168	529	160
Durable goods manufacturing .....	155	168	99	—	227	75	31	273	33	200	108
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	131	207	100	36	69	885	26	1 047	91	302	6
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	66	32	66	61	22	42	36	155	44	27	46
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	5	—	4	3
Laborers, except farm .....	—	5	5	5	18	—	27	41	21	24	17
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	209	230	437	412	354	384	274	633	232	259	524
Cleaning service workers .....	9	66	68	39	65	91	38	80	45	36	68
Food service workers .....	118	104	174	180	146	131	80	263	62	146	185
Health service workers .....	45	25	135	88	76	90	112	102	28	27	79
Personal service workers .....	25	10	24	47	27	59	24	127	69	38	57
Protective service workers .....	—	8	6	32	7	—	—	15	23	—	—
Private household workers .....	20	36	93	32	65	35	52	150	17	40	31
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>6</b>
White-collar workers .....	5	12	10	29	18	26	—	53	11	22	—
Blue-collar workers .....	—	27	—	7	11	15	8	25	10	12	—
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Service workers, including private household .....	—	—	16	15	—	—	24	—	—	9	6
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>
White-collar workers .....	—	—	4	—	6	—	7	15	15	11	—
Blue-collar workers .....	9	—	4	4	—	9	—	6	—	—	—
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	—	7	5	—	11	4	—	—	—	8	—
Private household workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>\$6 699</b>	<b>\$7 721</b>	<b>\$7 550</b>	<b>\$7 864</b>	<b>\$6 762</b>	<b>\$6 428</b>	<b>\$7 719</b>	<b>\$6 683</b>	<b>\$7 786</b>	<b>\$8 255</b>	<b>\$7 907</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	8 718	9 289	8 670	9 221	9 664	9 296	8 224	8 381	8 992	12 441	9 500
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	7 647	8 438	8 496	8 538	7 350	6 667	8 377	7 131	8 354	8 242	8 444
Operatives, including transport .....	6 318	7 460	7 141	7 398	6 144	5 575	8 117	6 728	7 623	7 524	7 962
Laborers, except farm .....	5 211	6 418	5 857	6 273	5 133	4 422	7 114	5 829	5 179	5 919	6 750
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>\$3 333</b>	<b>\$3 937</b>	<b>\$3 273</b>	<b>\$3 983</b>	<b>\$2 966</b>	<b>\$3 555</b>	<b>\$3 463</b>	<b>\$3 369</b>	<b>\$2 820</b>	<b>\$3 213</b>	<b>\$3 318</b>
Clerical and kindred workers .....	3 703	4 513	4 617	4 593	3 448	3 844	4 030	3 736	3 400	3 253	4 484
Operatives, including transport .....	3 446	3 897	3 799	3 719	3 801	3 421	—	3 546	3 123	3 379	3 713

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Glenside (U)	Greensburg	Hanover	Harbors West (U)	Hazleton	Indiana	Jeannette	Jefferson-Trooper (U)	Johnstown	Kingston	Lansdale
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	7 111	6 047	6 931	5 423	12 198	5 859	5 704	5 547	14 429	7 559	8 287
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	1 618	1 054	694	833	1 277	1 312	641	841	1 456	1 127	1 496
Engineers .....	225	156	34	169	106	74	58	104	114	72	264
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	152	74	42	15	113	20	22	47	38	77	72
Health workers, except practitioners .....	147	106	52	54	204	117	116	112	285	162	160
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	256	209	295	134	390	347	135	138	463	285	307
Technicians, except health .....	117	72	36	129	73	69	112	102	74	38	211
Other professional workers .....	721	437	235	332	391	691	200	338	482	493	482
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	1 050	448	531	869	410	268	509	504	648	518	518
Salaried: .....	241	70	135	146	140	18	31	134	38	117	200
Manufacturing .....	131	119	84	69	130	103	61	82	114	211	121
Retail trade .....	533	180	104	234	381	189	87	241	223	325	148
Other industries .....	85	48	56	22	103	61	35	20	82	93	31
Self-employed: .....	60	31	51	60	115	39	54	32	47	102	18
Retail trade .....											
Other industries .....											
Sales workers .....	962	593	804	593	1 098	497	360	562	1 094	844	524
Retail trade .....	478	413	601	323	774	364	274	356	808	505	253
Other than retail trade .....	484	180	203	270	324	133	86	206	286	339	271
Clerical and kindred workers .....	1 623	1 201	1 084	959	1 626	1 345	1 048	1 085	2 319	1 496	1 556
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	662	653	1 066	1 028	1 717	474	754	1 012	2 259	848	1 088
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen .....	50	46	73	149	209	26	51	67	100	51	61
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile .....	110	79	171	107	223	69	88	179	211	105	156
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	72	112	113	147	120	25	185	91	367	45	171
Construction craftsmen .....	161	145	249	172	427	76	135	219	417	161	267
Other craftsmen .....	269	271	460	453	738	278	295	456	1 164	486	433
Operatives, except transport .....	419	669	1 659	666	3 413	419	1 342	735	2 652	1 215	1 724
Durable goods manufacturing .....	221	413	606	401	801	153	893	278	1 557	280	967
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	110	60	871	151	2 162	76	301	353	608	668	645
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	88	196	182	114	450	190	148	104	487	267	112
Transport equipment operatives .....	99	169	182	196	538	137	216	154	543	284	293
Laborers, except farm .....	143	358	301	112	361	213	401	178	1 174	174	337
Construction laborers .....	12	23	32	37	60	48	7	34	134	6	48
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	59	183	149	31	125	59	222	94	321	88	108
Other laborers, except farm .....	72	152	120	44	176	106	172	50	719	80	181
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	9	—	5	5	8	9	—	4	9
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	—	5	—	20	14	15	11	10	—	—	14
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	500	833	641	454	1 210	974	618	425	2 249	669	670
Cleaning service workers .....	75	220	103	68	348	92	136	81	687	186	173
Food service workers .....	198	274	233	217	282	461	256	156	688	194	289
Health service workers .....	34	111	89	44	146	46	73	80	277	103	64
Personal service workers .....	91	102	115	63	203	240	93	23	242	76	52
Protective service workers .....	74	75	59	39	128	70	35	53	216	58	54
Private household workers .....	35	64	52	31	70	58	37	27	174	44	58
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 667	2 483	2 889	1 868	5 033	2 784	2 038	2 057	5 499	3 094	3 247
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	590	441	281	223	579	612	289	302	776	453	556
Nurses .....	102	82	37	49	172	82	78	83	226	127	147
Health workers, except nurses .....	45	33	13	9	33	15	32	39	45	35	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	181	171	171	88	228	231	82	104	319	157	220
Technicians, except health .....	20	—	—	5	—	32	12	9	—	—	20
Other professional workers .....	242	155	60	72	146	252	85	67	177	134	142
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	133	64	50	30	129	97	50	61	111	122	59
Sales workers .....	288	258	352	264	487	224	172	257	590	323	159
Retail trade .....	263	239	343	254	487	202	157	227	554	276	124
Other than retail trade .....	25	19	9	10	—	22	15	30	36	47	35
Clerical and kindred workers .....	1 187	887	753	726	1 045	1 027	696	835	1 665	1 019	1 100
Bookkeepers .....	140	109	89	64	140	72	70	84	169	220	114
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	518	358	241	389	322	429	356	324	678	295	517
Other clerical workers .....	529	420	423	273	583	526	270	427	818	503	469
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	49	25	100	40	67	32	31	37	74	57	53
Operatives, except transport .....	153	177	826	229	2 021	191	328	232	735	636	830
Durable goods manufacturing .....	65	63	112	116	248	57	169	98	42	117	264
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	71	26	626	88	1 678	53	132	110	509	447	416
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	17	88	88	25	95	81	27	24	184	72	50
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	15	—	14	7	—	3	24	16	—	24
Laborers, except farm .....	8	31	56	22	24	5	23	16	23	29	30
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	—	5	—	6	4	5	6	6	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	224	516	419	283	600	538	403	260	1 335	411	372
Cleaning service workers .....	19	84	27	14	123	39	51	19	332	77	27
Food service workers .....	120	220	175	165	132	307	199	121	519	140	229
Health service workers .....	34	97	89	44	131	26	73	66	260	91	58
Personal service workers .....	36	67	92	35	149	144	65	18	160	71	31
Protective service workers .....	11	5	19	5	5	4	4	8	—	—	5
Private household workers .....	35	64	52	31	70	53	37	27	174	44	58
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	61	61	51	53	98	31	40	61	101	62	81
White-collar workers .....	27	35	24	4	66	22	35	22	77	34	34
Blue-collar workers .....	12	22	21	31	16	9	5	27	8	18	17
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household .....	22	4	6	15	16	—	—	12	16	10	32
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	11	14	15	4	55	8	9	38	6	13	47
White-collar workers .....	—	—	—	—	37	4	9	13	6	10	5
Blue-collar workers .....	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	—
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	6	—	—	4	12	—	—	25	—	—	28
Private household workers .....	5	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>\$10 239</b>	<b>\$7 651</b>	<b>\$7 202</b>	<b>\$9 464</b>	<b>\$6 606</b>	<b>\$6 250</b>	<b>\$7 496</b>	<b>\$9 500</b>	<b>\$7 204</b>	<b>\$7 003</b>	<b>\$8 295</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	14 245	11 229	10 969	11 835	8 859	8 674	9 255	12 781	7 403	9 671	10 780
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	8 805	7 641	7 146	9 612	7 175	9 000	8 531	9 724	8 414	7 025	9 289
Operatives, including transport .....	6 655	7 135	6 630	7 694	5 777	5 564	7 570	7 967	7 450	5 629	7 531
Laborers, except farm .....	3 333	4 286	3 395	6 042	5 581	1 906	6 429	3 500	6 333	4 577	5 800
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>\$4 468</b>	<b>\$3 411</b>	<b>\$3 454</b>	<b>\$3 702</b>	<b>\$3 215</b>	<b>\$1 818</b>	<b>\$3 712</b>	<b>\$3 723</b>	<b>\$3 252</b>	<b>\$3 366</b>	<b>\$4 182</b>
Clerical and kindred workers .....	4 442	4 360	3 474	4 346	3 614	1 306	4 364	4 096	3 709	3 811	4 800
Operatives, including transport .....	5 188	3 611	3 886	4 460	3 180	3 214	3 816	4 196	3 457	3 325	4 284

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Lansdowne	Latrobe	Lebanon	Lewistown	Lock Haven	Lower Burrell	McKeesport	McKees Rocks	Meadville	Monessen	Monroeville
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 876	4 306	12 523	4 460	4 168	4 633	13 309	4 270	6 496	5 293	10 910
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 511	630	1 111	498	654	966	1 530	316	1 188	578	3 119
Engineers	154	53	86	28	31	164	98	12	107	29	96
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	125	15	88	30	7	31	89	11	45	26	146
Health workers, except practitioners	162	129	189	90	48	168	155	57	200	77	191
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	270	149	345	138	199	249	386	87	263	248	455
Technicians, except health	81	51	97	31	69	121	217	40	57	54	249
Other professional workers	719	233	306	181	300	233	584	109	496	144	1 117
Managers and administrators, except farm	470	273	584	399	333	302	667	200	610	203	1 267
Salaried:											
Manufacturing	71	46	119	33	61	40	65	15	150	22	251
Retail trade	78	33	121	136	50	75	168	63	127	33	209
Other industries	268	89	247	131	131	129	282	98	238	75	683
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	—	57	52	60	72	33	105	13	71	54	48
Other industries	53	48	45	35	19	25	47	11	24	19	76
Sales workers	483	286	839	336	260	335	874	177	387	393	1 353
Retail trade	243	189	548	251	190	235	657	130	209	282	715
Other than retail trade	240	97	291	85	70	100	217	47	178	111	638
Clerical and kindred workers	1 677	686	1 750	663	728	651	2 538	944	1 025	932	1 564
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	705	646	1 755	727	483	854	2 115	730	794	1 005	1 409
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	59	28	93	85	50	89	106	83	36	63	143
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	118	57	218	107	107	86	275	79	125	129	195
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	32	134	263	57	75	104	376	84	195	158	233
Construction craftsmen	187	140	414	150	94	205	412	199	115	210	345
Other craftsmen	309	287	767	328	157	370	946	285	323	445	493
Operatives, except transport	314	846	3 706	930	687	695	2 140	842	1 104	1 007	772
Durable goods manufacturing	127	643	1 101	287	157	436	1 513	429	660	737	532
Nondurable goods manufacturing	69	118	2 300	586	427	65	130	174	262	125	44
Nonmanufacturing industries	118	85	305	57	103	194	497	239	182	145	196
Transport equipment operatives	141	150	417	144	87	166	433	188	135	164	249
Laborers, except farm	118	167	561	196	336	184	1 117	252	275	452	309
Construction laborers	28	7	98	17	80	38	136	48	35	56	27
Freight, stock, and material handlers	47	45	270	73	87	50	300	116	95	101	154
Other laborers, except farm	43	115	193	106	169	96	681	88	145	295	128
Farmers and farm managers	—	8	—	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	9	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	8
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	398	575	1 672	498	555	457	1 761	612	889	523	820
Cleaning service workers	59	148	347	120	122	136	500	188	209	127	173
Food service workers	162	192	614	161	214	146	561	164	330	183	311
Health service workers	48	74	254	82	34	32	200	64	82	63	36
Personal service workers	47	50	182	90	76	65	159	71	141	56	163
Protective service workers	63	48	189	34	72	45	232	90	79	71	113
Private household workers	59	39	119	59	29	23	122	5	89	36	33
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 489	1 469	5 256	1 863	1 660	1 371	4 618	1 645	2 659	1 686	3 253
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	579	302	495	248	290	338	566	137	505	277	805
Nurses	90	95	102	65	36	129	98	40	129	66	112
Health workers, except nurses	73	24	44	19	12	31	59	17	44	6	74
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	162	96	231	92	141	132	219	55	147	171	341
Technicians, except health	9	—	4	10	5	—	4	—	17	—	18
Other professional workers	245	87	114	62	96	46	186	25	168	34	260
Managers and administrators, except farm	43	44	93	52	19	12	174	46	107	40	126
Sales workers	167	133	420	185	143	171	509	111	157	250	537
Retail trade	131	118	388	180	124	146	465	102	133	235	465
Other than retail trade	36	15	32	5	19	25	44	9	24	15	72
Clerical and kindred workers	1 315	521	1 135	493	513	418	1 782	623	791	580	1 163
Bookkeepers	146	57	141	48	36	68	154	68	88	56	135
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	580	232	534	175	245	194	681	237	309	243	501
Other clerical workers	589	232	460	270	232	156	947	318	394	281	527
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	—	134	33	19	30	62	32	48	21	33
Operatives, except transport	113	117	1 954	429	306	103	340	295	433	194	86
Durable goods manufacturing	36	64	91	53	38	15	85	98	272	50	39
Nondurable goods manufacturing	34	39	1 777	346	229	33	41	114	110	110	9
Nonmanufacturing industries	43	14	86	30	39	55	214	83	50	34	38
Transport equipment operatives	3	—	25	4	—	5	11	15	—	—	5
Laborers, except farm	9	20	66	40	41	5	36	—	27	—	28
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	195	297	815	320	300	266	1 018	381	507	288	437
Cleaning service workers	10	18	84	39	48	43	191	117	66	39	59
Food service workers	103	150	391	134	164	112	460	132	257	146	214
Health service workers	43	63	181	72	24	21	180	64	71	52	36
Personal service workers	27	29	100	66	38	45	108	33	62	38	101
Protective service workers	—	16	13	5	—	12	24	11	21	—	—
Private household workers	55	35	119	59	29	23	116	5	84	36	33
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	19	36	109	29	48	35	84	29	49	24	87
White-collar workers	4	17	70	18	30	29	34	13	14	13	51
Blue-collar workers	6	14	39	—	9	6	30	12	25	11	27
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	9	5	—	11	9	—	20	4	10	—	9
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	13	—	21	9	12	—	25	4	16	4	19
White-collar workers	8	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	6	—	7
Blue-collar workers	—	—	10	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5	—	11	4	2	—	—	4	5	4	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	12
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$8 825	\$8 032	\$6 889	\$6 750	\$6 428	\$8 504	\$7 394	\$6 856	\$7 277	\$7 658	\$10 349
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 700	8 951	9 272	8 677	8 725	10 810	8 718	7 792	10 440	7 877	13 114
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 853	9 058	7 677	7 089	6 738	8 854	7 901	7 758	8 255	8 666	9 492
Operatives, including transport	8 063	8 218	6 439	6 509	6 341	7 427	7 258	6 500	6 465	7 738	8 415
Laborers, except farm	4 528	3 850	5 022	5 100	5 350	5 685	6 269	4 820	4 105	7 078	5 172
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$4 511	\$3 483	\$3 288	\$3 578	\$3 077	\$2 878	\$3 304	\$3 522	\$3 584	\$3 380	\$3 276
Clerical and kindred workers	4 804	4 354	3 903	3 898	3 252	3 494	4 001	4 132	3 566	3 659	4 033
Operatives, including transport	4 014	2 935	3 248	4 594	3 284	2 605	2 781	4 056	4 592	3 688	3 833

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Morrisville	Munhall	Nanticoke	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardsley (U)	Oil City	Penn Square-Plymouth Valley (U)	Phoenixville
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	4 853	6 201	5 814	13 601	7 079	16 397	4 032	5 253	5 315	8 151	6 415
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	877	850	530	1 465	1 221	1 730	283	832	746	1 891	708
Engineers .....	130	53	13	69	126	164	12	160	41	419	57
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	15	47	33	71	47	79	5	51	51	68	11
Health workers, except practitioners .....	110	86	109	268	163	216	77	36	143	225	141
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	155	232	140	384	289	331	60	148	218	275	130
Technicians, except health .....	88	134	22	87	215	265	44	79	77	150	160
Other professional workers .....	379	298	213	586	381	675	85	358	216	754	205
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	341	279	225	867	507	766	100	613	342	902	243
Salaried: .....											
Manufacturing .....	58	42	30	98	30	139	20	131	64	285	49
Retail trade .....	66	58	50	204	107	167	18	74	61	177	40
Other industries .....	134	151	80	399	205	346	27	325	177	320	105
Self-employed: .....											
Retail trade .....	63	16	39	72	125	76	17	42	14	73	28
Other industries .....	20	12	26	94	40	38	18	41	26	47	21
Sales workers .....	353	395	414	975	531	993	221	548	325	766	299
Retail trade .....	232	238	230	678	333	681	137	312	195	427	225
Other than retail trade .....	121	157	184	297	198	312	84	236	130	339	74
Clerical and kindred workers .....	967	1 494	681	2 390	1 200	2 964	960	873	1 068	1 648	1 218
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	733	1 161	748	2 034	918	2 136	641	751	816	1 173	687
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen .....	33	60	88	130	103	144	35	66	54	67	10
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile .....	142	138	154	236	97	246	93	100	160	156	103
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	117	229	56	448	111	187	156	116	125	116	76
Other craftsmen .....	158	210	141	358	190	548	131	216	131	258	155
Operatives, except transport .....	283	524	309	862	417	1 011	226	253	346	576	343
Durable goods manufacturing .....	779	889	2 071	2 371	1 159	3 456	819	595	667	694	1 840
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	376	675	443	1 797	749	1 385	670	333	437	306	639
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	244	99	1 278	241	233	1 605	67	144	90	194	1 052
Transport equipment operatives .....	159	115	350	333	177	466	82	118	140	194	139
Transport equipment operatives .....	139	179	184	658	238	722	141	180	185	227	185
Laborers, except farm .....	199	349	285	891	424	931	281	215	323	211	464
Construction laborers .....	20	44	43	101	32	164	54	38	12	44	52
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	86	74	134	249	127	289	105	61	132	123	130
Other laborers, except farm .....	93	231	108	541	265	478	122	116	179	44	282
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	4	—	6	43	19	3	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	—	—	—	30	—	25	11	—	—	4	16
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	450	586	654	1 781	790	2 390	527	572	781	622	690
Cleaning service workers .....	138	115	114	444	201	471	174	147	216	91	256
Food service workers .....	125	254	165	597	221	674	133	180	214	297	196
Health service workers .....	19	44	112	170	91	540	58	87	102	60	104
Personal service workers .....	55	69	79	212	93	257	32	74	114	90	66
Protective service workers .....	49	92	91	246	125	236	100	53	83	65	43
Private household workers .....	15	19	18	139	85	241	29	71	62	13	65
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 771	2 133	2 453	4 982	2 426	6 680	1 408	1 743	1 997	2 840	2 593
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	279	348	224	775	377	685	163	251	351	599	310
Nurses .....	86	61	85	216	93	121	29	25	113	178	83
Health workers, except nurses .....	24	18	15	37	43	84	39	11	25	62	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	84	162	82	283	172	228	56	92	149	174	114
Technicians, except health .....	—	5	—	5	10	51	—	11	11	28	17
Other professional workers .....	85	102	42	234	59	201	39	112	53	157	63
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	73	50	44	173	110	135	17	37	38	65	59
Sales workers .....	106	189	158	479	238	489	115	209	140	275	169
Retail trade .....	90	165	145	439	198	445	90	188	131	253	152
Other than retail trade .....	16	24	13	40	40	44	25	21	9	22	17
Clerical and kindred workers .....	761	1 012	408	1 736	847	2 066	629	589	767	1 279	764
Bookkeepers .....	67	70	76	209	121	206	40	54	75	197	48
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	311	378	147	642	349	824	285	303	252	522	337
Other clerical workers .....	383	564	185	885	377	1 036	304	232	440	560	379
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	11	31	34	84	15	101	31	42	29	28	34
Operatives, except transport .....	271	120	1 202	556	251	1 490	136	212	99	246	805
Durable goods manufacturing .....	137	29	148	331	73	444	67	112	43	96	188
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	117	54	1 006	136	125	837	41	70	14	72	578
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	17	37	28	49	53	209	28	30	42	78	39
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	4	4	—	—	24	11	8	10	24	13
Laborers, except farm .....	24	20	53	32	46	65	6	10	15	41	41
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	4	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	231	344	304	1 000	461	1 391	273	322	491	296	328
Cleaning service workers .....	32	40	30	162	65	127	69	26	117	25	47
Food service workers .....	88	205	95	482	176	464	102	131	186	157	114
Health service workers .....	19	35	76	159	86	472	54	79	70	52	91
Personal service workers .....	31	54	58	117	69	170	13	53	87	48	61
Protective service workers .....	5	10	—	25	12	41	16	19	5	5	—
Private household workers .....	15	19	18	139	81	225	29	67	62	13	62
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	33	10	24	46	36	119	15	21	23	60	26
White-collar workers .....	11	10	13	35	20	47	15	5	5	17	—
Blue-collar workers .....	5	—	11	5	10	50	—	12	18	24	26
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household .....	17	—	—	6	6	22	—	4	—	19	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	7	11	8	46	11	45	—	27	13	28	—
White-collar workers .....	—	3	8	6	—	—	—	5	—	4	—
Blue-collar workers .....	7	—	—	20	—	2	—	—	4	—	—
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	—	—	—	15	—	34	—	5	4	14	—
Private household workers .....	—	8	—	5	11	9	—	17	5	10	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$8 156	\$8 234	\$5 828	\$7 052	\$7 647	\$8 386	\$7 284	\$9 562	\$7 117	\$10 063	\$7 465
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	9 636	9 163	8 730	8 690	9 403	9 239	7 850	12 970	8 894	12 489	9 200
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	8 911	8 645	6 403	7 663	8 470	8 170	7 958	10 145	7 727	9 925	8 730
Operatives, including transport .....	7 594	8 213	5 279	6 752	7 070	7 083	7 806	7 646	6 843	7 810	7 406
Laborers, except farm .....	7 250	6 919	4 327	5 837	6 026	6 066	6 156	5 107	5 000	4 417	6 256
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$4 452	\$4 077	\$3 485	\$3 325	\$3 368	\$3 848	\$3 412	\$3 553	\$3 368	\$4 147	\$4 189
Clerical and kindred workers .....	4 724	4 507	3 612	3 684	4 096	4 383	4 091	4 206	3 779	4 454	4 422
Operatives, including transport .....	3 968	—	3 499	3 548	3 429	3 673	4 186	4 564	2 405	4 095	4 341

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Pittston	Pleasant Hills	Plum	Pottstown	Pottsville	Roslyn (U)	Shamokin	Sharon	State College	Sunbury	Swissvale
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 663	3 672	7 403	10 627	7 402	6 902	4 578	7 891	12 818	5 223	5 446
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	273	1 160	1 582	1 049	809	1 285	330	974	4 542	473	861
Engineers	22	56	358	76	55	189	4	101	203	27	80
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	64	67	103	163	136	113	52	111	192	84	118
Health workers, except practitioners	174	209	259	257	235	220	111	216	312	158	222
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	26	120	256	210	50	129	14	121	162	35	159
Technicians, except health	160	452	582	341	270	604	140	363	3 615	159	253
Other professional workers	226	519	644	461	539	658	255	531	634	329	261
Managers and administrators, except farm	48	136	158	117	127	199	33	104	36	11	35
Salaried:											
Manufacturing	36	98	147	97	133	104	72	159	107	103	78
Retail trade	74	236	300	159	176	298	108	186	429	166	124
Other industries	37	29	19	32	75	16	24	50	34	22	24
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	31	20	20	56	28	41	18	32	28	27	—
Other industries	181	397	604	718	457	742	418	550	605	476	395
Sales workers	101	193	269	537	302	379	277	402	440	348	279
Retail trade	80	204	335	181	155	363	141	148	165	128	116
Other than retail trade	585	604	1 047	1 665	1 343	1 463	494	1 166	2 652	886	1 245
Clerical and kindred workers	633	433	1 047	1 489	977	887	565	1 250	415	790	789
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	34	5	150	106	64	83	65	62	12	96	35
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	79	54	212	198	181	123	56	170	25	92	79
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	74	25	148	288	74	156	15	276	23	25	136
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	138	115	393	308	254	163	167	181	89	202	181
Construction craftsmen	308	234	594	589	404	362	262	561	266	375	356
Other craftsmen	1 716	142	766	2 875	1 737	848	1 397	1 755	387	972	844
Operatives, except transport	361	69	457	1 234	525	508	135	1 578	86	410	665
Durable goods manufacturing	1 278	23	66	1 431	984	164	1 083	41	79	431	48
Nondurable goods manufacturing	77	50	243	210	228	176	179	136	222	131	131
Nonmanufacturing industries	180	76	300	368	355	232	227	271	153	248	183
Transport equipment operatives	219	76	280	631	335	230	341	459	331	289	268
Laborers, except farm	66	13	45	48	73	55	73	45	43	47	9
Construction laborers	71	35	80	239	102	80	133	134	75	128	91
Freight, stock, and material handlers	82	28	155	344	160	95	135	280	213	114	168
Other laborers, except farm	—	—	8	11	6	—	13	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	9	5	10	—	—	—	5	9	121	11	15
Farm laborers and farm foremen	411	244	635	1 232	746	472	502	884	2 881	692	539
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	131	33	134	324	196	90	131	245	112	172	146
Cleaning service workers	95	69	229	353	211	241	106	260	1 103	260	189
Food service workers	38	21	49	173	104	50	51	133	32	89	36
Health service workers	60	47	74	203	103	24	130	70	193	64	77
Personal service workers	63	48	86	116	64	44	42	125	70	61	71
Protective service workers	30	16	30	108	98	85	31	42	97	57	46
Private household workers	2 086	1 069	1 953	4 232	2 936	2 330	1 988	2 610	5 251	2 126	2 056
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	392	312	357	392	2 361	324	169	434	1 298	223	362
Nurses	56	48	89	100	105	70	43	90	87	78	89
Health workers, except nurses	9	19	14	48	26	32	9	21	56	11	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	102	152	150	150	161	146	71	160	270	90	181
Technicians, except health	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	5	36	—	4
Other professional workers	23	86	104	88	69	76	46	158	849	44	75
Managers and administrators, except farm	47	33	70	68	101	49	49	108	92	65	54
Sales workers	58	142	195	355	185	276	229	278	230	241	189
Retail trade	49	110	171	332	153	243	202	243	203	216	174
Other than retail trade	9	32	24	23	32	33	27	35	27	25	15
Clerical and kindred workers	396	405	728	1 203	893	1 054	339	724	2 043	555	869
Bookkeepers	53	43	123	155	105	136	53	97	92	77	82
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	151	171	335	467	334	408	93	262	626	213	382
Other clerical workers	192	191	270	581	454	510	193	365	1 325	265	405
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	41	10	47	86	56	22	29	73	5	47	17
Operatives, except transport	1 149	32	161	1 257	867	204	879	347	112	462	231
Durable goods manufacturing	72	9	81	205	74	111	17	271	31	137	167
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 073	8	39	965	749	78	836	19	12	264	18
Nonmanufacturing industries	4	15	41	87	44	15	26	57	69	61	46
Transport equipment operatives	11	6	10	5	—	17	5	10	16	16	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	24	45	21	6	26	25	16	49	30
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	160	115	331	717	354	293	232	569	1 342	411	268
Cleaning service workers	31	10	25	117	45	21	54	100	30	36	33
Food service workers	47	39	178	238	126	185	35	236	535	219	147
Health service workers	33	21	45	160	94	50	34	106	32	79	36
Personal service workers	26	14	48	142	55	17	77	59	93	37	25
Protective service workers	4	10	10	17	4	4	5	30	—	—	15
Private household workers	30	9	30	98	98	85	31	42	92	57	36
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	41	25	26	30	69	42	7	70	52	35	34
White-collar workers	20	17	12	18	30	24	—	45	44	8	12
Blue-collar workers	21	4	3	12	15	—	—	19	4	5	22
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	4	11	—	24	18	7	4	—	11	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	17	27	30	25	26	4	13	45	10	6
White-collar workers	14	6	—	6	—	7	4	13	10	5	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	4	14	11	13	—	—	16	5	—
Private household workers	—	11	23	4	5	6	—	—	19	—	6
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$5 831	\$11 493	\$9 399	\$7 656	\$6 306	\$9 355	\$5 632	\$8 243	\$2 753	\$6 231	\$7 631
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 585	13 755	10 765	9 949	8 944	12 994	7 521	9 586	8 220	8 049	8 764
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 572	10 854	10 417	8 330	6 867	9 273	6 305	8 564	2 981	6 709	8 363
Operatives, including transport	5 495	8 221	8 589	7 617	5 835	7 954	5 260	8 210	1 829	5 885	7 512
Laborers, except farm	5 398	—	5 931	6 212	5 295	4 333	5 763	7 151	1 417	4 656	6 103
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$3 394	\$3 869	\$3 391	\$3 505	\$3 431	\$2 972	\$3 187	\$3 278	\$1 509	\$3 039	\$4 188
Clerical and kindred workers	3 826	4 120	4 161	4 239	3 841	4 214	3 682	4 012	1 648	3 236	4 771
Operatives, including transport	3 263	—	4 032	3 455	3 291	4 705	3 242	4 760	2 300	3 350	5 087

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Uniontown	Warren	Washington	Waynesboro	West Chester	West Mifflin	Whitehall	Wilksburg	Williamsport	Willow Grove (U)	Yeaton
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 391	5 275	7 387	4 121	8 007	10 276	6 522	10 652	14 045	6 609	5 414
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	842	791	797	548	1 370	1 274	1 739	2 084	1 720	1 350	1 198
Engineers	66	38	20	105	99	192	405	246	94	231	88
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	87	54	26	6	55	33	106	77	112	25	105
Health workers, except practitioners	85	100	162	43	144	164	86	390	253	165	154
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	280	152	162	134	418	234	285	357	347	297	267
Technicians, except health	50	89	96	121	102	251	140	144	135	123	58
Other professional workers	274	358	331	119	552	400	717	870	779	509	526
Managers and administrators, except farm	417	428	508	234	315	438	845	650	984	793	407
Salaried:											
Manufacturing	23	61	83	59	67	39	163	77	216	224	60
Retail trade	95	91	113	45	65	67	204	153	187	185	61
Other industries	201	176	196	58	139	256	401	301	382	277	247
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	79	46	72	52	32	65	51	66	129	51	24
Other industries	19	54	44	20	12	11	26	53	70	56	15
Sales workers	508	242	526	183	564	609	903	861	1 116	718	413
Retail trade	345	131	379	110	397	407	471	599	681	343	199
Other than retail trade	163	111	147	73	167	202	432	262	435	375	214
Clerical and kindred workers	864	1 064	1 257	714	1 899	1 908	1 350	2 472	2 415	1 304	1 347
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	791	772	902	681	894	2 060	706	1 244	1 551	1 020	734
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	65	69	87	80	50	104	41	95	166	80	48
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	115	64	133	76	94	319	119	164	240	116	74
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	50	140	144	129	61	431	87	130	110	129	109
Construction craftsmen	199	163	113	96	216	362	187	278	320	281	162
Other craftsmen	362	336	425	300	473	844	272	577	715	414	341
Operatives, except transport	773	840	1 422	1 068	1 121	1 735	267	948	3 029	483	530
Durable goods manufacturing	295	588	954	518	410	1 379	153	495	1 409	286	184
Nondurable goods manufacturing	212	112	154	436	460	81	27	133	1 292	82	188
Nonmanufacturing industries	266	140	314	114	251	275	87	320	328	115	158
Transport equipment operatives	229	104	295	108	199	340	126	360	489	206	102
Laborers, except farm	259	280	415	90	370	619	191	479	810	168	118
Construction laborers	26	21	62	8	32	82	41	69	103	9	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers	102	148	151	41	78	160	74	207	346	68	66
Other laborers, except farm	131	111	202	41	260	377	76	203	361	91	35
Farmers and farm managers	7	—	6	—	16	14	5	5	11	16	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	5	5	—	35	29	—	10	15	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	605	699	1 149	409	1 056	1 179	375	1 390	1 793	534	532
Cleaning service workers	165	181	318	99	217	253	65	279	509	113	64
Food service workers	155	192	323	129	241	408	116	432	635	191	153
Health service workers	65	154	137	54	116	129	39	309	156	61	72
Personal service workers	101	45	164	48	128	162	80	138	228	78	93
Protective service workers	81	79	132	40	152	138	55	167	197	48	72
Private household workers	96	50	105	80	168	71	15	149	112	17	27
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 096	2 046	2 923	1 645	3 754	3 033	2 105	4 563	5 666	2 259	2 250
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	368	259	313	230	673	346	417	864	658	442	507
Nurses	53	75	113	44	112	150	66	245	171	151	113
Health workers, except nurses	33	16	25	25	31	14	10	97	59	6	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	189	84	97	90	301	133	219	286	237	186	197
Technicians, except health	—	10	16	14	23	—	12	4	11	—	5
Other professional workers	93	74	62	57	206	49	110	232	180	99	166
Managers and administrators, except farm	99	77	93	25	48	68	113	123	116	96	91
Sales workers	236	114	289	63	200	323	310	470	473	245	128
Retail trade	209	99	268	44	179	260	288	428	426	198	119
Other than retail trade	27	15	21	19	21	43	22	42	47	47	9
Clerical and kindred workers	612	831	923	460	1 588	1 221	987	1 775	1 696	971	974
Bookkeepers	72	76	136	63	76	86	91	202	229	107	90
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	275	290	485	164	449	580	437	722	669	428	450
Other clerical workers	265	465	302	233	1 063	555	459	851	798	436	434
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35	37	48	102	60	36	10	61	118	29	68
Operatives, except transport	298	259	534	432	474	181	40	299	1 513	138	199
Durable goods manufacturing	49	159	299	24	154	78	9	67	455	61	54
Nondurable goods manufacturing	203	40	80	371	241	24	17	75	931	39	105
Nonmanufacturing industries	46	60	155	37	79	79	14	157	127	38	40
Transport equipment operatives	5	—	7	—	11	—	5	12	5	—	5
Laborers, except farm	22	55	23	18	12	32	4	29	101	25	6
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	5	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	325	364	588	235	543	732	204	795	879	291	257
Cleaning service workers	54	44	83	36	115	83	19	104	149	57	19
Food service workers	102	147	253	87	133	318	74	256	381	88	79
Health service workers	65	122	100	44	83	122	39	267	146	61	72
Personal service workers	58	34	99	39	99	121	61	76	138	49	46
Protective service workers	19	—	5	—	8	38	—	40	20	—	6
Private household workers	96	50	105	75	141	71	15	135	107	17	15
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	37	32	46	37	58	13	69	77	39	31
White-collar workers	9	15	12	36	6	40	10	46	35	10	22
Blue-collar workers	5	8	6	5	31	18	3	9	42	11	9
Farm workers	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	14	—	18	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	10	5	12	25	10	5	5	31	15	5
White-collar workers	—	10	—	—	20	—	5	—	6	11	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	5	—	5	10	—	—	10	—	5
Private household workers	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	10	4	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$6 585	\$7 790	\$6 775	\$6 637	\$6 344	\$8 593	\$10 471	\$7 625	\$6 591	\$9 970	\$8 585
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 864	9 872	8 752	8 531	9 332	9 967	13 670	9 636	9 045	12 450	10 021
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 199	8 233	7 513	7 000	7 210	9 445	10 045	8 027	7 164	10 213	9 273
Operatives, including transport	6 084	7 206	6 675	6 639	6 527	8 610	7 897	7 487	6 173	8 370	8 006
Laborers, except farm	4 979	4 400	5 627	4 400	1 632	6 780	6 250	6 452	5 214	4 042	5 543
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$3 239	\$3 570	\$3 393	\$3 376	\$3 807	\$3 306	\$4 045	\$4 127	\$3 569	\$3 949	\$4 984
Clerical and kindred workers	3 618	3 550	3 697	3 944	4 114	4 161	4 671	4 870	3 956	4 415	4 922
Operatives, including transport	2 881	4 392	3 824	3 451	3 821	3 567	—	4 194	3 661	3 443	4 261

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Aliquippa	Ambridge	Baldwin	Beaver Falls	Bellevue	Berwick	Bethel Park	Bloomsburg	Brodford	Brandywine Village (U)	Brentwood	Bristol
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 408	4 478	10 095	4 979	4 787	5 169	12 233	4 902	4 781	4 232	5 664	4 732
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	17	15	14	13	27	89	81	41	5	10	23
Mining	17	11	43	—	10	13	1440	5	89	—	6	23
Construction	174	160	702	159	170	198	942	180	204	161	245	226
Manufacturing	3 864	2 006	2 904	2 000	1 009	2 934	2 852	1 729	1 678	1 295	1 187	2 225
Furniture and lumber and wood products	12	8	25	5	—	—	27	26	52	15	18	14
Metal industries	3 306	1 592	1 384	1 223	39	231	1 127	173	415	112	601	420
Machinery, except electrical	57	32	279	57	106	47	314	41	143	181	97	115
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	154	139	216	157	151	265	16	301	247	56	159
Transportation equipment	24	11	43	—	23	548	71	95	6	211	20	113
Other durable goods	244	144	240	334	59	60	356	33	310	157	114	153
Food and kindred products	19	26	307	38	159	534	102	58	34	43	85	70
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	24	9	22	30	5	765	19	103	6	39	4	182
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	5	185	27	61	67	202	71	139	87	128	40
Chemicals and allied products	61	25	121	36	63	19	209	23	31	92	25	572
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	61	—	139	34	28	455	162	90	241	111	39	387
Railroads and railway express service	159	78	185	95	56	—	183	—	13	31	—	16
Trucking service and warehousing	50	50	165	63	101	66	61	43	25	42	109	36
Other transportation	74	74	138	22	53	—	246	10	61	12	118	41
Communications	30	4	181	42	107	12	161	64	59	133	137	52
Utilities and sanitary services	65	64	165	61	91	38	201	70	67	46	105	44
Wholesale trade	107	67	441	116	308	129	831	84	117	296	323	147
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	162	167	338	116	99	140	309	126	176	96	166	117
Eating and drinking places	207	216	327	171	163	72	351	180	157	187	202	111
General merchandise retailing	166	167	472	154	132	93	688	96	96	215	301	61
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	76	54	210	48	54	127	247	131	94	133	133	56
Other retail trade	312	282	499	219	226	235	689	316	298	200	300	187
Banking and credit agencies	88	68	260	55	181	42	365	34	112	36	242	55
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	73	50	390	66	212	59	419	38	111	236	254	46
Business and repair services	102	43	410	144	254	105	503	65	80	149	243	177
Private households	35	38	22	64	43	33	65	38	70	19	16	27
Other personal services	255	161	187	112	131	123	225	146	187	43	128	149
Entertainment and recreation services	37	20	59	29	65	21	88	58	28	34	44	7
Hospitals	322	188	316	248	344	132	310	264	249	119	232	178
Health services, except hospitals	98	20	114	26	54	79	182	71	132	23	84	89
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	342	126	387	245	222	174	670	599	120	213	286	182
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	121	79	258	412	117	74	281	30	155	165	117	102
Other education and kindred services	22	10	29	25	14	5	51	45	10	21	43	10
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	55	51	171	73	153	88	141	80	57	76	91	42
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	109	83	316	104	152	38	499	160	102	108	180	102
Public administration	263	141	391	96	253	112	442	159	193	138	303	201
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	59	37	83	19	50	14	153	33	73	69	52	20
Agriculture	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	59	28	83	19	50	14	153	33	68	69	52	20
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>5 201</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>6 884</b>	<b>3 190</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>3 003</b>	<b>8 734</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>2 773</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>2 898</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	15	15	14	9	22	89	76	36	5	10	11
Construction and mining	174	154	709	148	160	211	983	165	254	157	215	243
Manufacturing	3 493	1 721	2 520	1 661	790	1 728	2 617	1 098	1 148	1 030	1 010	1 535
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	3 114	1 488	1 246	1 174	257	231	1 060	140	313	93	516	364
Machinery, including electrical	69	81	374	171	225	107	537	52	302	346	131	170
Transportation equipment	24	11	58	—	23	511	66	85	6	194	20	94
Other durable goods	202	99	208	247	50	55	337	26	148	122	100	108
Food and kindred products	13	17	242	21	100	378	97	47	24	38	65	33
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	5	—	—	195	10	611	—	14	—	41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	5	161	9	51	45	146	55	83	56	107	28
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	61	20	201	34	75	154	337	61	230	152	53	683
Transportation	245	127	460	165	171	66	420	48	79	71	255	81
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	80	68	209	62	124	40	299	84	62	150	160	50
Wholesale trade	54	36	331	98	209	114	683	69	89	229	212	124
Food, bakery, and dairy products	70	78	193	37	57	70	157	91	89	36	123	65
Eating and drinking places	47	66	114	73	53	15	192	110	38	63	87	60
Other retail trade	252	220	591	219	224	240	843	279	242	286	402	122
Finance, insurance, and real estate	87	50	361	45	194	47	504	42	111	177	258	58
Business and repair services	92	33	330	80	197	88	437	54	74	99	147	108
Personal services	73	70	86	39	46	58	121	75	126	40	48	48
Entertainment and recreation services	37	10	39	10	29	11	66	29	19	21	19	7
Health services, including hospitals	45	22	114	67	84	34	122	95	67	38	102	59
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	138	57	141	95	77	72	255	255	35	79	94	73
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	35	22	88	196	30	21	133	19	64	76	31	28
Other education and kindred services	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	18	76
Other professional and related services	66	83	282	97	152	83	439	84	49	95	148	74
Public administration	197	103	287	79	191	83	348	106	169	121	244	155
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	34	32	70	15	39	9	125	14	26	37	43	20
Agriculture	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	34	23	70	15	39	9	125	14	21	37	43	20
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>128</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>152</b>
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6	5	28	23	5	5	36	—	15	15	7	—
Sales workers	—	—	16	9	—	11	30	—	5	17	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	6	13	6	—	10	5	—	10	5	24	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17	38	31	35	19	45	52	—	75	8	42	79
Operatives, including transport	15	23	72	16	16	36	41	17	62	42	26	54
Laborers, except farm	78	29	33	38	28	20	67	10	25	5	4	7
Farm workers	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	11	—	10	5	34	6	19	—	11	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>115</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>52</b>
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	15	—	11	11	19	—	18	4	—	11	5	—
Sales workers	39	9	23	18	19	—	13	—	—	5	14	8
Clerical and kindred workers	16	23	16	10	15	19	77	16	26	5	32	5
Operatives, including transport	20	13	17	16	4	51	26	23	3	5	24	5
Other blue-collar workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	16	19	31	22	9	—	38	5	14	—	13	10
Private household workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Butler	Canonsburg	Carbon-dale	Carlisle	Carnegie	Carnot-Moon (U)	Castle Shannon	Chambers-burg	Clairton	Coatesville	Collingdale	Columbia
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 698	4 389	4 884	7 453	4 425	4 697	4 844	7 103	5 069	5 114	3 865	5 029
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	45	6	33	66	32	35	9	28	—	14	6	28
Mining	14	53	130	13	25	5	23	16	27	10	—	—
Construction	299	189	200	337	273	134	351	286	186	122	259	2 229
Manufacturing	2 160	1 741	1 828	1 615	1 182	1 401	967	1 842	2 148	2 270	1 361	2 833
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	10	137	4	16	5	—	11	19	—	4	119
Metal industries	1 113	464	338	114	474	563	427	12	1 637	1 229	89	879
Machinery, except electrical	57	109	124	20	142	185	39	386	40	132	177	181
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	72	752	70	348	77	33	81	5	39	70	251	177
Transportation equipment	408	26	58	32	30	145	21	142	9	33	249	15
Other durable goods	137	196	209	91	86	155	103	123	179	249	98	344
Food and kindred products	46	31	70	53	121	11	108	308	16	79	53	46
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	103	19	661	300	11	5	5	576	—	103	54	663
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	71	45	42	33	47	57	99	76	30	59	156	104
Chemicals and allied products	14	19	10	15	95	166	47	—	154	32	28	47
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	139	70	109	605	83	76	37	203	25	264	202	258
Railroads and railway express service	71	11	104	15	119	46	108	27	41	53	89	46
Trucking service and warehousing	106	34	60	94	46	74	65	160	53	50	44	61
Other transportation	44	17	17	39	80	561	97	18	57	11	29	12
Communications	96	24	53	179	61	48	144	122	14	41	59	76
Utilities and sanitary services	91	14	65	104	48	89	87	53	59	142	59	92
Wholesale trade	192	83	86	153	209	169	314	93	149	95	132	90
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	221	135	160	184	151	82	146	163	199	137	153	78
Eating and drinking places	232	227	142	211	134	217	174	169	246	114	122	76
General merchandise retailing	196	148	75	172	177	74	242	198	148	89	135	98
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	130	120	82	167	62	73	92	151	72	45	120	73
Other retail trade	459	264	356	747	190	112	224	430	302	290	162	248
Banking and credit agencies	128	79	75	100	120	73	119	105	99	48	95	38
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	189	82	72	159	126	138	230	67	83	67	193	33
Business and repair services	138	79	62	158	177	212	214	120	101	75	113	88
Private households	73	57	4	69	30	9	18	121	46	26	5	33
Other personal services	275	113	152	300	132	127	119	203	117	259	76	130
Entertainment and recreation services	38	31	25	40	22	17	25	35	36	31	14	23
Hospitals	316	346	388	190	297	94	134	249	159	418	150	91
Health services, except hospitals	140	79	117	179	73	60	65	191	61	55	28	93
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	295	147	238	465	154	330	187	418	164	180	90	103
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	200	46	75	508	106	167	111	312	76	56	70	61
Other education and kindred services	16	13	17	54	18	11	29	36	23	3	10	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	167	40	62	189	89	47	142	149	79	92	23	75
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	121	64	33	431	142	118	146	100	113	156	90	59
Public administration	246	147	173	515	150	174	262	1 271	211	165	187	162
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	60	42	128	98	32	16	62	66	17	33	35	42
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	60	42	128	98	32	6	62	66	17	33	35	42
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>												
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	6	28	60	26	12	9	23	—	10	—	14
Construction and mining	300	227	308	329	272	134	346	280	197	122	248	219
Manufacturing	1 790	1 400	1 032	929	936	1 201	779	1 017	1 905	1 799	1 031	1 644
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	5	137	4	16	5	—	11	14	—	4	82
Metal industries	1 031	428	313	114	403	505	328	12	1 483	1 109	76	657
Machinery, including electrical	77	681	125	162	162	181	110	355	61	131	309	256
Transportation equipment	390	26	43	32	30	134	21	98	9	33	202	8
Other durable goods	121	158	141	64	69	132	103	102	152	212	81	219
Food and kindred products	18	21	65	38	94	11	90	228	10	43	43	25
Textiles and fabricated textile products	10	—	92	149	—	—	—	68	—	8	34	199
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	50	33	42	22	43	31	65	38	21	40	115	95
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	93	48	74	344	119	202	62	105	155	223	167	103
Transportation	211	57	177	141	201	573	255	200	114	53	138	107
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	116	19	89	202	66	119	114	106	43	123	78	122
Wholesale trade	155	64	70	108	145	133	245	93	130	51	118	75
Food, bakery, and dairy products	122	58	102	129	92	47	79	77	92	76	84	34
Eating and drinking places	91	74	74	92	47	84	39	72	56	44	23	24
Other retail trade	351	294	264	544	158	148	301	389	180	198	214	222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	139	82	79	166	110	99	187	101	83	62	120	36
Business and repair services	110	64	39	115	129	151	172	84	49	66	80	71
Personal services	104	36	95	105	29	31	45	59	43	77	45	21
Entertainment and recreation services	29	9	12	40	17	5	13	12	24	17	3	23
Health services, including hospitals	109	108	184	71	138	32	42	109	41	143	28	18
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	90	68	63	184	56	121	69	185	61	57	21	52
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	83	9	16	272	39	84	30	116	26	5	33	24
Other education and kindred services	—	4	—	4	7	4	16	5	9	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	85	43	47	276	128	105	127	153	84	89	44	64
Public administration	173	109	140	329	115	117	219	1 017	160	144	146	128
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	44	27	81	68	22	16	41	44	17	17	22	38
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	44	27	81	68	22	6	41	44	17	17	22	38
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>												
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	15	15	—	6	—	7	4	9	—	—	6	—
Sales workers	10	7	—	16	9	11	10	—	10	—	6	5
Clerical and kindred workers	11	—	—	11	5	10	—	5	17	16	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35	15	64	23	21	14	32	16	15	33	21	19
Operatives, including transport	85	23	95	43	38	9	—	16	48	24	10	14
Laborers, except farm	76	17	16	20	37	—	15	43	41	13	—	22
Farm workers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	28	—	6	10	7	10	5	21	—	—	18	8
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>												
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	22	—	—	5	5	6	6	11	2	—	—	6
Sales workers	35	31	16	6	5	9	4	19	4	—	5	5
Clerical and kindred workers	23	27	10	29	22	22	11	9	27	18	18	20
Operatives, including transport	24	8	83	34	—	9	5	7	5	28	14	25
Other blue-collar workers	6	—	9	6	6	6	—	6	6	4	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	20	26	22	17	9	15	9	36	—	9	8	18
Private household workers	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Connellsville	Conshohocken	Darby	Dormont	Du Bois	Dunmore	Duquesne	Easton	Ellwood City	Emmous	Farrell
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 815	4 306	5 072	4 954	4 223	6 978	3 997	11 724	3 741	5 089	3 936
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	9	36	—	19	—	—	39	—	6	5
Mining	38	14	—	4	30	9	—	—	—	—	7
Construction	152	198	287	374	165	396	77	5	10	—	—
Manufacturing	1 080	2 308	1 430	888	1 196	2 473	1 793	448	65	213	76
Furniture and lumber and wood products	30	26	4	20	6	57	4	5 001	1 978	2 315	2 035
Metal industries	227	500	99	338	134	176	4	28	5	26	15
Machinery, except electrical	56	235	167	49	36	172	1 446	933	1 226	399	1 057
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	33	255	233	79	148	171	81	609	358	145	21
Transportation equipment	6	113	246	21	5	30	59	171	19	443	516
Other durable goods	503	286	104	119	649	121	7	11	18	261	152
Food and kindred products	20	49	55	57	75	131	115	492	116	202	228
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	166	141	47	9	9	980	36	96	16	84	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29	69	130	121	43	291	17	1 270	145	372	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	122	84	28	—	57	20	414	45	216	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	10	512	261	47	91	287	4	200	4	84	—
Railroads and railway express service	331	38	150	77	111	69	47	777	26	83	20
Trucking service and warehousing	53	80	74	55	58	205	59	131	5	39	17
Other transportation	28	17	131	62	25	52	14	108	12	44	23
Communications	47	100	71	124	71	100	43	53	8	30	18
Utilities and sanitary services	138	71	113	60	74	131	40	242	6	85	13
Wholesale trade	66	172	251	230	208	256	54	242	26	99	15
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	103	106	189	124	133	276	162	257	55	146	136
Eating and drinking places	100	95	208	284	77	172	101	422	181	64	71
General merchandise retailing	124	115	137	283	143	218	122	353	60	156	151
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	118	48	73	144	117	103	51	252	72	79	129
Other retail trade	302	132	234	271	423	305	212	165	46	104	40
Banking and credit agencies	56	33	104	112	47	92	89	503	209	256	121
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	91	76	166	257	141	160	67	122	32	84	18
Business and repair services	108	92	180	201	61	149	57	215	51	190	50
Private households	20	41	95	32	70	51	42	268	34	174	49
Other personal services	96	46	148	191	106	249	116	146	17	32	19
Entertainment and recreation services	14	20	13	66	20	10	51	40	10	41	22
Hospitals	159	98	375	205	250	293	202	221	10	83	130
Health services, except hospitals	37	70	106	129	64	116	25	40	10	101	51
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	217	77	54	142	145	292	118	401	257	307	233
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	60	80	111	131	107	132	70	463	42	103	24
Other education and kindred services	11	18	5	19	14	46	6	42	20	27	8
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	88	32	64	95	90	86	42	256	57	20	61
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	72	46	68	135	101	126	61	340	64	113	71
Public administration	99	74	199	259	157	411	265	464	140	54	98
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	46	39	55	46	82	15	99	36	69	24
Agriculture	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Nonagriculture industries	5	46	39	55	46	82	15	99	36	62	24
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>											
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 428	2 710	3 103	2 909	2 430	4 075	2 589	7 140	2 549	3 204	2 527
Construction and mining	190	173	285	352	188	371	83	35	65	213	75
Manufacturing	733	1 627	1 064	681	749	1 305	1 599	436	65	1 490	1 736
Furniture and lumber and wood products	25	20	4	20	6	53	—	21	5	12	15
Metal industries	195	455	81	308	118	158	1 351	804	1 144	364	1 005
Machinery, including electrical	89	302	335	98	102	267	101	615	341	384	440
Transportation equipment	6	57	211	21	5	27	—	11	18	254	87
Other durable goods	355	197	32	73	408	105	96	324	90	135	149
Food and kindred products	20	33	43	45	63	79	14	78	12	59	23
Textiles and fabricated textile products	26	23	24	—	—	236	—	441	23	86	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17	28	105	74	26	184	13	244	39	63	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	512	229	42	21	196	24	641	17	133	17
Transportation	390	115	324	174	190	274	135	286	20	110	52
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	134	92	111	113	96	181	44	246	26	170	16
Wholesale trade	42	141	171	156	155	211	30	202	49	114	86
Food, bakery, and dairy products	58	47	94	73	78	203	56	219	76	38	30
Eating and drinking places	21	34	89	143	25	111	37	180	13	74	46
Other retail trade	294	119	225	314	394	319	132	483	165	242	108
Finance, insurance, and real estate	89	55	143	137	129	114	55	156	47	170	32
Business and repair services	98	70	130	119	24	83	33	194	19	137	26
Personal services	48	25	83	89	37	150	50	180	34	50	51
Entertainment and recreation services	5	20	13	44	16	10	28	21	4	37	12
Health services, including hospitals	50	41	109	86	53	101	13	117	27	27	27
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	90	28	24	57	52	109	32	172	117	149	111
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	17	23	42	73	34	—	31	289	11	39	—
Other education and kindred services	11	6	—	10	—	19	—	22	5	—	—
Other professional and related services	68	38	44	108	79	111	32	384	79	95	56
Public administration	90	47	121	180	112	357	199	339	103	43	69
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	39	26	51	29	65	8	78	21	50	6
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Nonagriculture industries	5	39	26	51	29	65	8	78	21	43	6
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	121	41	174	87	90	249	113	217	136	40	69
Sales workers	—	—	—	9	—	33	—	12	10	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	10	—	6	8	—	16	17	14	15	—	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	6	45	—	—	10	—	5	5	—	6
Operatives, including transport	32	12	17	34	—	70	23	65	43	20	21
Laborers, except farm	58	16	36	11	51	78	21	72	14	11	15
Farm workers	6	7	24	9	23	32	28	17	32	5	21
Service workers, including private household	10	—	46	12	10	—	—	6	17	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	57	27	91	70	73	98	105	221	101	51	51
Sales workers	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	15	4	9	19	—	14	9	18	5	—	5
Operatives, including transport	17	7	24	23	10	8	35	24	14	10	6
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	11	—	11	19	11	4	45	22	10	11	22
Private household workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Glenside (U)	Greensburg	Hanover	Halboro West (U)	Hazleton	Indiana	Jeannette	Jefferson-Trooper (U)	Johnstown	Kingston	Lansdale
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 111	6 047	6 931	5 423	12 198	5 859	5 704	5 547	14 429	7 559	8 287
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	40	11	45	57	29	42	21	47	24	24	37
Mining	—	17	41	13	252	129	9	16	89	39	13
Construction	366	243	343	374	570	274	108	259	457	322	412
Manufacturing	1 748	1 454	2 893	1 914	4 758	619	2 840	1 894	5 806	1 890	4 095
Furniture and lumber and wood products	29	19	183	24	89	—	30	16	12	84	39
Metal industries	344	280	343	277	414	68	273	369	4 017	120	432
Machinery, except electrical	219	253	371	328	392	86	696	185	102	72	587
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	256	251	44	338	460	4	256	175	4	129	694
Transportation equipment	52	30	65	95	53	—	111	108	293	32	160
Other durable goods	219	361	139	354	254	196	868	153	339	187	725
Food and kindred products	103	32	273	43	139	16	38	142	276	216	139
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	96	27	425	90	1 967	43	18	167	496	482	319
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	152	55	221	99	146	87	57	65	169	155	138
Chemicals and allied products	136	25	11	127	100	14	21	138	22	21	518
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	142	121	818	139	744	105	472	376	76	392	344
Railroads and railway express service	34	67	37	14	60	9	44	56	208	18	106
Trucking service and warehousing	24	100	42	59	146	28	180	57	55	94	108
Other transportation	61	26	11	32	66	28	11	56	70	70	20
Communications	140	126	72	92	72	29	54	105	191	116	110
Utilities and sanitary services	70	208	82	111	359	74	71	132	248	121	105
Wholesale trade	324	250	186	237	380	107	130	215	395	434	177
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	168	277	151	105	376	212	230	147	467	306	249
Eating and drinking places	178	176	156	178	282	348	145	146	462	203	167
General merchandise retailing	278	247	427	192	365	180	162	254	760	325	126
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	173	111	146	173	208	145	133	119	251	189	114
Other retail trade	490	507	631	363	726	461	235	371	669	624	362
Banking and credit agencies	159	77	62	79	204	38	38	115	150	113	83
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	554	119	112	186	226	122	62	177	164	312	319
Business and repair services	214	156	118	231	322	119	104	230	228	162	185
Private households	38	69	57	17	70	63	32	21	179	54	54
Other personal services	160	200	216	112	371	139	184	88	437	274	139
Entertainment and recreation services	60	81	55	30	44	80	21	19	91	48	41
Hospitals	231	237	113	86	347	184	298	220	896	319	178
Health services, except hospitals	240	168	144	92	322	106	48	117	267	135	191
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	376	209	303	192	529	1 695	180	217	655	307	324
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	271	260	97	114	139	113	62	101	263	320	180
Other education and kindred services	27	32	9	—	38	—	—	26	43	51	12
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	141	128	81	58	164	113	80	70	247	129	86
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	303	154	109	83	231	167	99	114	133	208	139
Public administration	243	337	187	229	542	180	123	158	524	352	155
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	72	75	66	57	153	39	49	99	107	75	130
Agriculture	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	72	75	62	50	153	39	49	99	107	75	130
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>4 444</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>4 042</b>	<b>3 555</b>	<b>7 165</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>3 666</b>	<b>3 490</b>	<b>8 930</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>5 040</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32	—	45	41	25	25	15	35	20	13	31
Construction and mining	340	242	356	363	790	361	117	261	497	326	379
Manufacturing	1 289	1 206	1 794	1 404	2 525	397	2 192	1 457	4 967	1 156	2 689
Furniture and lumber and wood products	24	19	157	24	84	—	25	10	12	46	39
Metal industries	250	270	276	249	408	52	257	339	3 862	98	380
Machinery, including electrical	348	403	349	492	557	79	804	275	87	137	813
Transportation equipment	47	30	52	90	48	—	111	82	277	32	152
Other durable goods	150	299	105	223	223	119	587	114	301	128	473
Food and kindred products	76	22	215	43	124	5	19	124	197	175	111
Textiles and fabricated textile products	71	5	147	39	430	—	4	57	16	221	75
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	130	36	99	68	125	54	46	42	148	121	93
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	193	122	394	176	526	88	339	414	67	198	553
Transportation	103	162	90	92	261	60	210	129	287	167	196
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	118	207	111	173	322	92	49	162	262	162	146
Wholesale trade	258	203	143	207	336	81	96	173	266	341	126
Food, bakery, and dairy products	94	159	90	76	264	127	145	90	215	185	150
Eating and drinking places	86	55	52	63	187	141	24	44	150	67	50
Other retail trade	518	446	583	391	643	433	292	378	707	667	342
Finance, insurance, and real estate	417	105	97	131	224	117	52	152	105	203	227
Business and repair services	160	96	114	167	284	101	73	167	141	93	131
Personal services	104	93	64	47	152	55	85	36	165	95	65
Entertainment and recreation services	46	37	33	15	35	50	4	—	56	36	18
Health services, including hospitals	186	96	38	46	172	69	64	85	210	149	71
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	107	40	111	77	257	585	73	87	184	126	84
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	148	40	42	49	59	26	37	103	158	71	71
Other education and kindred services	—	11	5	—	17	—	—	—	10	23	—
Other professional and related services	247	145	108	91	163	184	73	85	176	215	134
Public administration	191	221	173	171	459	120	76	112	409	283	130
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	61	61	51	53	98	31	40	61	101	62	83
Agriculture	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	61	61	47	46	98	31	40	61	101	62	83
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>63</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100</b>
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	6	16	19	34	5	5	—	34	18	18
Sales workers	5	26	17	—	17	4	11	—	28	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7	5	—	5	13	11	15	6	35	12	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	45	18	—	113	18	36	5	93	34	19
Operatives, including transport	22	33	14	28	78	6	31	10	142	19	27
Laborers, except farm	6	42	10	16	31	24	49	—	86	7	16
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	7	17	4	9	10	10	16	9	45	15	6
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>51</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>119</b>
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4	8	5	11	12	4	18	—	26	15	5
Sales workers	—	16	—	16	22	—	15	5	36	3	6
Clerical and kindred workers	19	47	14	31	25	15	22	6	66	25	31
Operatives, including transport	6	27	15	17	108	12	48	5	44	17	67
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5	40	5	36	—	5	4	6	54	3	4
Private household workers	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.



Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Lansdowne	Lalrobe	Lebanon	Lewistown	Lock Haven	Lower Burrell	McKeesport	McKees Rocks	Meadville	Monessen	Monroeville
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 876	4 306	12 523	4 460	4 168	4 633	13 309	4 270	6 496	5 293	10 910
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32	15	9	15	21	3	24	13	—	—	70
Mining	—	22	257	4	9	17	10	—	—	—	36
Construction	274	144	460	136	219	280	501	182	283	151	491
Manufacturing	1 204	1 962	5 735	1 786	1 469	1 742	5 081	1 459	2 259	2 559	3 171
Furniture and lumber and wood products	37	—	6	10	38	53	77	8	6	10	16
Metal industries	49	922	1 789	395	35	958	3 375	656	362	2 013	764
Machinery, except electrical	126	459	137	101	24	88	270	67	254	53	710
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	179	81	70	92	23	72	248	63	150	35	721
Transportation equipment	109	13	124	86	380	10	161	109	4	13	292
Other durable goods	78	217	252	54	42	265	485	96	797	4	129
Food and kindred products	37	135	523	69	41	33	174	103	55	16	269
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	59	11	1 872	750	314	19	5	18	123	112	77
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	205	30	161	59	42	41	114	22	100	103	148
Chemicals and allied products	86	40	129	98	116	64	95	78	349	23	71
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	239	54	672	72	414	139	77	239	59	52	81
Railroads and railway express service	58	26	94	26	36	45	165	215	315	63	224
Trucking service and warehousing	52	35	145	97	19	46	118	121	8	22	168
Other transportation	109	35	43	10	32	19	120	24	23	26	51
Communications	178	64	136	34	46	58	89	38	9	35	119
Utilities and sanitary services	105	46	215	59	19	118	190	83	70	45	103
Wholesale trade	242	43	286	180	77	89	364	201	134	116	568
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	158	115	276	110	104	185	468	136	156	156	252
Eating and drinking places	141	173	383	126	156	79	473	139	190	143	299
General merchandise retailing	144	78	310	185	83	100	562	110	167	99	646
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	63	78	183	102	128	129	195	77	111	133	284
Other retail trade	301	235	608	306	252	259	819	220	322	286	577
Banking and credit agencies	417	46	96	76	40	66	208	54	108	68	156
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	252	59	176	78	48	104	304	147	90	129	355
Business and repair services	40	47	261	25	48	18	398	149	75	78	688
Private households	120	83	364	68	121	113	393	119	70	31	37
Other personal services	46	52	107	79	41	19	69	20	100	289	98
Entertainment and recreation services	340	281	586	215	75	194	574	183	290	137	300
Hospitals	159	60	265	110	47	97	134	31	229	62	138
Health services, except hospitals	296	200	374	209	569	374	506	84	350	332	582
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	236	101	159	47	63	61	243	99	459	37	329
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	23	20	40	14	50	—	36	—	30	—	58
Other education and kindred services	132	35	161	92	79	62	283	61	182	105	125
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	259	76	246	67	116	43	306	62	144	136	392
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	248	108	474	143	167	95	573	210	235	185	294
Public administration											
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	32	36	130	38	60	35	109	33	65	28	106
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	32	36	130	38	60	35	109	33	65	28	106
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>7 267</b>	<b>2 597</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>8 691</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>3 837</b>	<b>3 607</b>	<b>7 657</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	30	15	9	10	21	3	16	13	—	—	42
Construction and mining	250	138	680	140	208	301	474	171	264	144	493
Manufacturing	835	1 631	3 414	1 232	1 007	1 538	4 570	1 111	1 540	2 249	2 870
Furniture and lumber and wood products	32	—	6	10	27	53	63	8	6	5	16
Metal industries	33	858	1 712	374	30	901	3 179	584	303	1 931	691
Machinery, including electrical	216	401	144	124	36	140	406	93	275	78	1 322
Transportation equipment	80	13	114	86	302	10	149	98	4	13	261
Other durable goods	53	162	230	46	15	232	449	64	491	99	246
Food and kindred products	32	123	347	46	33	29	109	62	82	16	72
Textiles and fabricated textile products	37	—	421	397	113	—	5	—	82	17	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	127	40	118	64	10	29	90	5	66	61	104
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	225	44	322	108	441	144	120	197	268	29	136
Transportation	180	78	253	115	82	105	363	313	325	111	417
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	158	65	226	72	53	163	181	70	74	35	168
Wholesale trade	159	43	220	126	63	68	256	131	93	80	485
Food, bakery, and dairy products	108	72	135	75	63	105	184	61	81	66	139
Eating and drinking places	76	52	143	51	41	30	138	40	53	27	118
Other retail trade	243	226	550	310	271	253	700	211	316	241	737
Finance, insurance, and real estate	350	71	155	93	57	124	255	56	118	104	354
Business and repair services	178	54	201	19	43	129	263	85	61	56	586
Personal services	64	46	149	34	41	41	114	37	92	49	108
Entertainment and recreation services	31	41	69	22	28	9	56	14	37	6	58
Health services, including hospitals	162	62	350	60	25	87	124	32	109	39	164
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	132	89	150	85	264	169	189	32	143	112	176
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	86	44	45	17	23	15	123	36	212	10	122
Other education and kindred services	9	10	13	—	21	—	11	—	9	14	16
Other professional and related services	171	37	226	50	80	40	245	66	160	104	366
Public administration	165	63	279	86	117	82	429	146	150	160	238
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	19	36	109	29	48	35	84	29	49	24	87
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	19	36	109	29	48	35	84	29	49	24	87
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>47</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>184</b>
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	8	11	—	14	9	4	12	—	19	23
Sales workers	6	—	4	12	—	5	5	10	—	—	43
Clerical and kindred workers	5	9	4	—	10	10	13	13	5	—	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	35	11	5	29	45	124	55	28	25	25
Operatives, including transport	8	47	58	13	112	70	137	41	6	56	33
Laborers, except farm	—	37	19	5	26	32	95	29	40	47	50
Farm workers	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	13	5	6	17	—	5	15	18	5	2	5
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>81</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>135</b>
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	22	—	9	—	10	5	11	—	—	10	19
Sales workers	9	32	—	4	5	5	40	16	11	9	27
Clerical and kindred workers	29	26	13	11	10	9	40	20	15	32	19
Operatives, including transport	6	36	81	29	46	10	64	6	40	45	18
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	4	5	12	—	6	—	5	3	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	23	16	11	36	5	77	22	—	—	28
Private household workers	—	—	6	5	2	—	—	—	—	5	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Morrisville	Munhall	Nanticoke	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardsley (U)	Oil City	Penn Square-Plymouth Valley (U)	Phoenixville
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 853	6 201	5 814	13 601	7 079	16 397	4 032	5 253	5 315	8 151	6 415
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	15	4	47	11	119	52	59	—	17	16
Mining	22	18	242	63	68	21	—	4	19	11	5
Construction	222	230	194	518	270	903	118	361	193	408	204
Manufacturing	1 829	2 516	2 468	4 838	2 840	6 232	1 987	1 514	1 706	2 728	3 420
Furniture and lumber and wood products	10	6	6	36	65	132	5	40	17	32	48
Metal industries	557	1 723	121	1 513	1 466	1 023	847	271	333	431	746
Machinery, except electrical	155	262	64	996	156	761	257	248	504	577	143
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	163	122	225	68	88	659	468	201	15	414	245
Transportation equipment	24	18	94	493	12	212	41	68	35	147	57
Other durable goods	278	129	206	1 163	458	762	211	219	250	315	440
Food and kindred products	55	85	32	155	95	420	39	64	19	117	100
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	30	5	724	15	41	697	—	105	4	101	369
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	86	84	42	90	69	145	23	84	126	144	53
Chemicals and allied products	95	12	6	30	94	514	13	120	51	205	254
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	376	70	948	279	296	907	83	94	352	245	965
Railroads and railway express service	71	115	34	411	19	129	87	47	124	61	44
Trucking service and warehousing	76	78	56	221	31	217	11	27	60	57	61
Other transportation	47	73	6	87	53	86	35	38	10	26	30
Communications	59	97	43	182	62	227	38	53	115	171	29
Utilities and sanitary services	27	105	107	291	133	331	18	148	176	184	104
Wholesale trade	110	142	187	306	221	669	120	273	101	540	97
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	102	216	151	511	212	368	134	108	171	252	134
Eating and drinking places	122	136	137	437	206	537	78	127	98	253	113
General merchandise retailing	108	153	128	425	154	584	42	202	135	354	171
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	89	117	93	275	141	148	46	148	96	184	34
Other retail trade	320	246	279	772	388	703	211	273	308	477	244
Banking and credit agencies	104	151	77	171	95	237	53	92	118	155	57
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	197	221	108	352	93	455	74	221	187	246	158
Business and repair services	135	226	121	276	257	493	94	163	104	280	77
Private households	15	19	18	130	65	225	22	71	67	13	60
Other personal services	120	136	178	352	188	516	105	111	206	134	85
Entertainment and recreation services	27	32	14	64	74	68	9	77	47	72	24
Hospitals	148	218	277	571	369	1 063	215	150	339	312	384
Health services, except hospitals	69	81	88	300	144	215	50	109	94	169	114
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	216	252	195	514	394	451	140	241	324	325	263
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	85	127	99	179	118	182	52	169	68	131	101
Other education and kindred services	30	21	6	105	13	49	16	45	15	14	10
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	79	112	93	342	99	154	29	64	130	88	110
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	175	69	134	281	125	381	48	160	76	168	103
Public administration	224	279	277	580	256	634	148	178	228	321	163
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	40	21	32	92	47	164	15	48	36	88	26
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	40	21	32	92	47	164	15	48	36	88	26
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>3 082</b>	<b>4 068</b>	<b>3 361</b>	<b>8 619</b>	<b>4 653</b>	<b>9 717</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>5 311</b>	<b>3 822</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	15	—	43	6	87	—	53	—	17	8
Construction and mining	239	221	414	562	305	871	113	360	201	382	195
Manufacturing	1 361	2 199	1 164	4 004	2 348	4 303	1 646	1 154	1 452	2 328	2 328
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5	6	6	36	59	100	5	40	13	23	20
Metal industries	519	1 580	116	1 443	1 375	932	805	235	308	404	674
Machinery, including electrical	222	336	132	890	168	930	558	346	479	699	232
Transportation equipment	24	18	94	467	12	172	34	63	35	132	33
Other durable goods	181	106	187	787	388	565	154	145	214	255	355
Food and kindred products	41	34	32	131	63	352	20	54	15	102	69
Textiles and fabricated textile products	22	—	199	11	—	128	—	61	—	58	89
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	47	60	38	65	64	97	18	54	72	115	37
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	300	59	360	174	219	1 027	52	156	316	340	819
Transportation	172	248	88	674	99	375	112	101	178	114	120
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	55	89	113	313	149	390	32	188	204	269	112
Wholesale trade	73	89	162	281	170	529	88	218	86	420	82
Food, bakery, and dairy products	45	88	85	204	139	262	54	49	106	162	94
Eating and drinking places	42	43	69	139	79	250	28	45	21	136	58
Other retail trade	317	235	276	699	363	670	136	364	271	541	186
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	177	101	205	88	268	26	199	131	192	60
Business and repair services	86	144	109	188	175	330	57	128	73	210	65
Personal services	44	36	71	133	73	212	55	51	60	68	44
Entertainment and recreation services	27	6	14	38	29	42	9	57	32	48	19
Health services, including hospitals	19	62	116	176	133	276	38	86	106	97	90
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	109	82	86	134	200	158	41	94	96	108	103
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	49	25	50	45	33	66	20	88	17	55	33
Other education and kindred services	25	12	6	65	—	5	—	10	5	5	5
Other professional and related services	144	70	183	303	84	162	26	123	94	152	114
Public administration	137	227	254	413	178	461	95	140	185	207	106
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	33	10	24	46	36	119	15	21	23	60	26
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	33	10	24	46	36	119	15	21	23	60	26
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>43</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>63</b>
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	22	11	20	10	29	—	11	—	42	6
Sales workers	—	—	4	11	14	13	—	—	16	21	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	13	5	25	15	52	—	—	—	3	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	36	41	109	28	56	6	21	19	27	35
Operatives, including transport	15	28	34	171	110	74	10	25	43	—	10
Laborers, except farm	4	—	11	55	56	24	20	22	24	5	7
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	33	32	21	52	14	6	—	8	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>91</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>87</b>
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	—	6	6	6	13	—	7	4	18	10
Sales workers	11	12	—	55	—	5	—	8	—	23	—
Clerical and kindred workers	27	31	11	30	60	49	6	11	30	10	24
Operatives, including transport	35	5	53	71	46	86	10	22	15	8	34
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	17	9	46	15	54	15	17	16	13	13
Private household workers	—	4	—	11	—	—	10	—	15	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Pittston	Pleasant Hills	Plum	Pottstown	Pottsville	Roslyn (U)	Shamokin	Sharon	State College	Sunbury	Swissvale
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 663	3 672	7 403	10 627	7 402	6 902	4 578	7 891	12 818	5 223	5 446
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	10	64	46	37	47	18	22	166	11	18
Mining	16	28	164	6	125	—	47	13	30	15	16
Construction	235	180	546	386	472	390	339	139	270	251	192
Manufacturing	2 424	1 150	2 242	5 193	2 739	2 148	1 885	4 004	792	1 687	2 213
Furniture and lumber and wood products	50	9	43	54	93	63	85	12	10	109	—
Metal industries	200	618	750	1 417	464	354	84	1 660	19	147	789
Machinery, except electrical	82	84	281	284	57	289	21	30	40	111	163
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	53	98	423	158	71	367	5	1 459	143	10	507
Transportation equipment	101	48	99	489	135	164	100	475	5	192	217
Other durable goods	150	89	219	337	225	268	36	254	130	253	350
Food and kindred products	82	34	77	324	147	78	185	20	39	175	83
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	1 277	5	28	856	1 168	114	1 020	5	6	458	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	86	69	64	201	46	112	135	42	111	66	49
Chemicals and allied products	16	68	95	156	6	204	10	7	34	5	20
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	327	28	163	917	327	135	204	40	255	161	35
Railroads and railway express service	86	40	170	27	108	45	52	70	—	127	103
Trucking service and warehousing	39	29	127	103	73	43	52	65	9	190	61
Other transportation	25	23	61	54	45	72	41	23	82	29	43
Communications	54	39	65	108	127	81	47	49	105	56	61
Utilities and sanitary services	69	35	131	117	89	123	55	58	121	120	88
Wholesale trade	59	149	476	243	228	340	131	137	96	183	131
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	78	67	134	221	163	193	162	224	184	199	192
Eating and drinking places	82	80	184	290	145	180	98	181	461	198	130
General merchandise retailing	39	140	236	305	201	339	131	284	209	201	150
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	45	72	131	148	155	147	82	191	68	152	281
Other retail trade	252	198	321	632	515	366	265	420	638	303	281
Banking and credit agencies	39	91	209	121	99	182	80	135	45	88	81
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	75	146	188	182	99	309	101	135	186	70	125
Business and repair services	94	201	426	225	141	315	62	122	432	100	150
Private households	30	16	26	89	86	91	25	47	115	72	41
Other personal services	91	45	124	288	211	112	191	192	245	147	175
Entertainment and recreation services	—	19	51	53	40	48	7	27	134	37	35
Hospitals	107	77	180	491	294	149	104	265	109	206	172
Health services, except hospitals	75	80	103	130	161	132	59	148	100	109	120
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	180	278	300	367	280	281	143	301	4 966	220	173
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	121	129	241	195	87	152	79	97	646	101	225
Other education and kindred services	11	22	16	32	38	18	5	25	88	—	19
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	73	40	66	128	91	97	148	244	79	79	79
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	44	110	193	219	124	193	60	118	2 037	85	104
Public administration	207	178	228	228	386	315	160	248	240	192	211
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	55	42	53	60	94	68	11	83	97	45	40
Agriculture	—	—	3	—	9	—	—	6	—	11	—
Nonagriculture industries	55	42	50	60	85	68	11	77	97	34	40
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>2 577</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>5 450</b>	<b>6 395</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>4 572</b>	<b>2 590</b>	<b>5 281</b>	<b>7 567</b>	<b>3 097</b>	<b>3 390</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	—	49	40	27	47	18	22	161	11	15
Construction and mining	231	203	664	374	573	377	386	146	271	254	182
Manufacturing	1 104	1 016	1 936	3 544	1 634	1 694	907	3 446	650	1 122	1 715
Furniture and lumber and wood products	50	9	24	48	89	63	76	12	10	109	—
Metal industries	180	566	694	1 260	436	282	79	1 580	19	124	680
Machinery, including electrical	124	156	619	325	108	554	26	1 242	120	84	494
Transportation equipment	87	48	90	433	126	159	100	338	5	182	165
Other durable goods	89	73	188	303	161	158	28	199	120	143	237
Food and kindred products	48	30	65	193	132	67	145	20	39	126	62
Textiles and fabricated textile products	271	5	24	103	320	57	210	5	—	160	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	66	42	56	127	24	107	119	32	89	52	38
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	189	87	176	752	238	247	124	18	248	142	39
Transportation	150	87	321	145	208	147	140	145	62	294	185
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	107	50	183	148	126	169	50	77	191	133	116
Wholesale trade	49	135	415	204	164	264	102	101	80	162	90
Food, bakery, and dairy products	56	52	64	160	102	125	95	84	150	105	91
Eating and drinking places	56	50	58	117	87	64	64	39	283	36	43
Other retail trade	215	224	380	525	491	418	227	500	463	309	246
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	142	233	160	107	293	80	103	102	94	110
Business and repair services	83	160	345	170	110	244	47	52	168	75	95
Personal services	50	41	50	110	82	80	83	67	112	55	88
Entertainment and recreation services	—	9	25	32	30	25	7	9	74	11	21
Health services, including hospitals	47	42	67	106	54	52	52	105	55	68	53
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	80	101	151	111	120	119	61	89	3 036	91	39
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	46	46	119	104	25	36	40	11	295	44	74
Other education and kindred services	11	11	6	5	11	5	—	5	22	—	9
Other professional and related services	78	86	192	169	147	158	92	100	1 187	84	88
Public administration	146	148	192	171	309	253	130	178	205	149	130
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	41	25	26	30	69	42	7	70	52	35	34
Agriculture	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	—
Nonagriculture industries	41	25	23	30	69	42	7	64	52	24	34
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>81</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>80</b>
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	19	21	15	—	8	7	18	58	11	9
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	37	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	10	—	8	—	10	25	4	—	13	—	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22	4	75	17	51	18	29	46	27	10	35
Operatives, including transport	28	19	30	42	86	32	42	96	28	31	22
Laborers, except farm	17	11	38	35	44	31	11	79	44	39	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, including private household	4	—	20	20	11	8	12	10	72	—	5
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>85</b>
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	5	5	10	6	—	12	5	43	6	—
Sales workers	4	19	11	5	6	6	—	33	34	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	31	15	43	22	7	6	41	31	14	45
Operatives, including transport	25	—	—	83	24	20	33	22	—	77	12
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	5	44	14	20	9	24	64	10	15
Private household workers	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	5	5	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Uniontown	Warren	Washington	Waynesboro	West Chester	West Mifflin	Whitehall	Wilkinsburg	Williamsport	Willow Grove (U)	Yeadon
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 391	5 275	7 387	4 121	8 007	10 276	6 522	10 652	14 045	6 609	5 414
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	39	21	6	99	60	5	51	59	42	6
Mining	232	10	61	—	11	10	28	37	10	3	—
Construction	343	181	250	130	351	373	456	378	637	357	151
Manufacturing	1 049	1 773	2 463	1 998	2 078	4 645	1 593	2 560	5 449	1 964	1 457
Furniture and lumber and wood products	25	94	10	25	67	40	9	8	494	24	8
Metal industries	332	611	812	55	269	3 189	779	666	1 029	289	59
Machinery, except electrical	35	60	145	868	471	173	311	106	1 069	240	132
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10	511	309	24	118	172	82	600	634	318	300
Transportation equipment	82	45	15	223	191	89	29	55	401	152	140
Other durable goods	144	91	679	73	147	401	185	410	192	280	124
Food and kindred products	81	12	65	17	177	76	88	165	363	91	113
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	261	—	56	384	14	10	13	9	1 079	110	137
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	55	92	87	149	141	102	99	121	426	178	170
Chemicals and allied products	5	—	61	—	435	36	73	97	58	184	43
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	19	257	224	180	288	59	63	118	667	98	231
Railroads and railway express service	31	21	6	10	15	240	50	150	198	35	72
Trucking service and warehousing	49	56	132	28	120	95	74	116	180	10	31
Other transportation	57	10	70	—	41	145	85	144	75	83	87
Communications	66	90	77	8	114	115	109	142	163	119	73
Utilities and sanitary services	123	140	190	32	81	152	76	161	138	98	57
Wholesale trade	169	56	176	61	192	225	436	470	606	370	232
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	184	141	172	82	157	274	125	286	344	148	209
Eating and drinking places	137	141	208	96	137	283	103	309	395	221	117
General merchandise retailing	241	520	353	70	124	329	385	354	356	284	161
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	142	106	118	88	114	148	118	211	211	173	64
Other retail trade	378	278	434	200	624	378	418	565	889	280	275
Banking and credit agencies	145	108	84	28	87	142	211	248	197	139	134
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	142	62	82	72	206	230	293	359	387	273	334
Business and repair services	111	84	188	123	195	327	416	309	366	194	172
Private households	95	41	119	91	148	71	15	146	112	17	27
Other personal services	227	110	376	119	213	207	113	335	366	160	173
Entertainment and recreation services	45	33	35	19	44	117	55	58	103	66	12
Hospitals	145	426	442	137	285	372	194	840	566	221	318
Health services, except hospitals	168	141	200	80	178	157	104	276	269	154	81
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	381	276	204	150	912	442	311	412	531	414	340
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	103	23	291	48	202	174	180	402	524	158	224
Other education and kindred services	27	11	5	6	31	12	23	64	34	50	9
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	179	96	177	120	95	69	134	261	300	77	78
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	129	99	152	48	611	176	285	353	189	220	165
Public administration	286	203	301	271	483	278	216	548	448	279	355
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	47	37	58	62	68	18	74	108	54	36
Agriculture	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	14	47	33	53	62	68	18	74	108	54	36
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>											
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	29	21	6	84	42	5	45	59	13	6
Construction and mining	535	173	290	115	328	340	437	349	612	350	141
Manufacturing	715	1 391	1 860	1 304	1 419	4 198	1 445	2 037	3 335	1 562	1 037
Furniture and lumber and wood products	25	85	10	25	44	20	9	3	352	24	3
Metal industries	326	558	748	46	239	3 010	724	575	909	279	46
Machinery, including electrical	45	369	366	768	213	546	237	738	356	429	358
Transportation equipment	82	40	15	218	138	73	20	42	351	107	108
Other durable goods	85	72	377	63	118	344	167	312	144	232	93
Food and kindred products	61	6	44	95	60	60	79	127	289	70	83
Textiles and fabricated textile products	36	—	11	20	4	5	—	—	284	58	58
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	35	64	66	70	90	63	73	92	224	142	116
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	20	197	223	77	478	77	131	148	426	221	172
Transportation	123	87	166	38	142	414	192	376	421	121	122
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	145	177	185	36	102	175	139	171	175	184	79
Wholesale trade	134	47	144	46	130	179	375	318	431	322	174
Food, bakery, and dairy products	132	64	87	58	100	127	86	140	217	76	126
Eating and drinking places	53	60	57	36	105	115	49	146	162	136	75
Other retail trade	435	351	398	216	483	405	471	532	763	400	293
Finance, insurance, and real estate	161	108	78	57	132	177	216	279	304	195	242
Business and repair services	91	57	159	91	128	286	261	272	222	142	116
Personal services	106	65	154	44	132	62	20	128	170	67	114
Entertainment and recreation services	35	24	31	—	32	65	40	41	82	42	5
Health services, including hospitals	91	176	168	48	147	81	136	263	181	63	113
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	145	123	88	36	338	170	61	113	238	188	117
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	35	14	180	21	58	59	168	372	77	77	78
Other education and kindred services	15	—	—	—	14	4	14	19	19	24	—
Other professional and related services	152	122	170	100	165	137	250	317	308	185	104
Public administration	185	165	228	224	218	208	161	376	308	203	232
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	37	32	46	37	58	13	69	77	39	31
Agriculture	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	14	37	28	41	37	58	13	69	77	39	31
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	193	102	229	89	104	183	53	274	416	74	50
Sales workers	6	15	22	5	14	19	28	14	28	5	14
Clerical and kindred workers	25	—	6	—	19	18	—	31	26	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	4	16	4	16	5	30	26	5	11	—
Operatives, including transport	50	37	39	—	15	53	—	82	90	25	—
Laborers, except farm	47	20	79	30	—	33	14	28	136	11	14
Farm workers	37	16	43	28	31	30	—	31	59	10	5
Service workers, including private household	11	14	33	10	21	8	6	49	45	18	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	95	56	132	56	60	203	63	174	171	84	41
Sales workers	8	6	23	—	15	12	4	20	15	10	—
Clerical and kindred workers	19	11	6	11	—	26	10	25	4	10	3
Operatives, including transport	22	6	38	9	25	62	34	40	27	18	20
Other blue-collar workers	25	17	5	18	—	22	6	16	84	32	8
Farm workers	—	—	5	5	—	13	—	—	16	5	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	16	16	55	3	15	42	5	58	11	9	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Aliquippa	Ambridge	Baldwin	Beaver Falls	Bellevue	Berwick	Bethel Park	Bloomsburg	Bradford	Brandywine Village (U)	Brentwood	Bristol
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	5 769	3 289	7 044	3 574	3 211	3 441	8 729	2 714	3 340	2 626	3 829	3 175
Less than \$1,000	197	121	77	88	56	51	64	40	85	—	43	58
\$1,000 to \$1,999	176	112	68	152	69	49	58	85	150	10	30	85
\$2,000 to \$2,999	301	160	122	276	95	160	109	136	177	16	114	153
\$3,000 to \$3,999	334	170	165	160	100	239	115	162	215	20	91	153
\$4,000 to \$4,999	320	144	212	207	156	251	172	136	215	17	134	154
\$5,000 to \$5,999	301	227	207	269	174	277	132	244	248	34	198	222
\$6,000 to \$6,999	374	247	288	386	234	414	249	194	260	62	211	266
\$7,000 to \$7,999	568	357	481	324	280	306	423	333	314	90	260	193
\$8,000 to \$8,999	575	282	628	359	295	383	452	273	270	134	388	280
\$9,000 to \$9,999	518	258	688	213	342	338	484	214	193	138	409	228
\$10,000 to \$11,999	811	499	1 240	442	424	465	1 338	331	502	421	593	586
\$12,000 to \$14,999	655	333	1 365	354	482	254	1 867	311	332	520	607	385
\$15,000 to \$24,999	569	340	1 306	308	427	205	2 680	189	312	1 004	587	355
\$25,000 to \$49,999	65	22	169	32	67	49	525	55	45	160	154	49
\$50,000 or more	5	17	28	4	10	—	—	11	22	—	10	8
Median income	\$8 545	\$8 378	\$10 945	\$7 769	\$9 428	\$7 913	\$13 235	\$8 099	\$8 022	\$14 140	\$10 123	\$9 103
Mean income	\$9 070	\$9 081	\$11 660	\$8 407	\$10 352	\$8 362	\$14 390	\$8 968	\$8 976	\$14 790	\$11 319	\$9 734
Families with female head	820	474	523	600	456	388	411	320	505	131	424	481
Mean income	\$5 519	\$5 843	\$6 809	\$5 724	\$7 477	\$5 604	\$7 760	\$6 413	\$5 273	\$8 630	\$7 138	\$6 295
All families and unrelated individuals	7 252	4 352	7 934	5 591	4 542	4 492	9 555	5 923	4 854	2 842	4 866	4 120
Mean income	\$7 539	\$7 300	\$10 360	\$5 790	\$8 032	\$6 662	\$12 643	\$2 775	\$6 099	\$13 652	\$9 073	\$7 765
Mean income	\$7 914	\$7 747	\$10 837	\$6 354	\$8 732	\$7 114	\$13 576	\$5 013	\$7 133	\$14 101	\$9 904	\$8 504
All unrelated individuals	1 483	1 063	890	2 017	1 331	1 051	826	3 209	1 514	216	1 037	945
Mean income	\$2 387	\$2 365	\$3 049	\$1 639	\$4 087	\$2 290	\$3 309	\$2 196	\$5 750	\$4 402	\$2 551	\$2 551
Mean income	\$3 416	\$3 622	\$4 321	\$2 716	\$4 822	\$3 028	\$4 981	\$1 667	\$3 068	\$5 721	\$4 681	\$4 369
Female unrelated individuals	788	621	588	1 220	1 013	740	499	1 828	1 008	136	760	570
Mean income	\$2 285	\$2 390	\$3 402	\$2 404	\$4 177	\$2 526	\$3 418	\$1 583	\$2 984	\$4 503	\$4 176	\$3 949
Per capita income of persons	\$2 596	\$2 950	\$3 231	\$2 482	\$3 436	\$2 593	\$3 726	\$2 539	\$2 743	\$3 510	\$3 493	\$2 904
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>												
All families	5 769	3 289	7 044	3 574	3 211	3 441	8 729	2 714	3 340	2 626	3 829	3 175
With wage or salary income	4 737	2 812	6 546	2 923	2 751	2 943	8 126	2 386	2 792	2 572	3 318	2 783
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 136	\$8 673	\$11 139	\$8 383	\$9 410	\$8 139	\$13 327	\$8 356	\$13 630	\$10 733	\$9 101	\$9 101
With nonfarm self-employment income	326	253	427	229	282	288	871	266	313	237	307	318
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 762	\$7 066	\$8 279	\$5 688	\$10 507	\$5 501	\$8 365	\$7 026	\$9 796	\$8 630	\$9 080	\$8 345
With farm self-employment income	6	3	17	4	5	11	48	22	5	5	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	1 609	1 018	1 129	956	892	913	1 253	668	892	260	902	797
Mean Social Security income	\$1 824	\$1 686	\$1 654	\$1 827	\$1 742	\$1 646	\$1 888	\$1 466	\$1 654	\$1 615	\$1 860	\$1 901
With public assistance or public welfare income	429	168	134	320	146	151	67	68	289	28	102	130
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 609	\$1 353	\$1 441	\$1 597	\$963	\$1 367	...	...	\$1 500	...	\$1 072	\$1 516
With other income	1 936	1 275	3 009	1 266	1 543	977	4 314	695	1 042	1 127	1 918	925
Mean other income	\$1 469	\$1 369	\$1 203	\$1 562	\$1 809	\$1 528	\$1 586	\$1 316	\$1 580	\$1 130	\$1 644	\$1 310
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Families	717	319	229	478	194	204	229	245	408	31	134	305
Percent of all families	12.4	9.7	3.3	13.4	6.0	5.9	2.6	9.0	12.2	1.2	3.5	9.6
Mean family income	\$1 899	\$1 327	\$1 494	\$2 067	\$1 732	\$1 825	\$1 838	\$1 997	\$1 947	...	\$1 794	\$2 144
Mean income deficit	\$1 580	\$1 547	\$1 783	\$1 216	\$1 281	\$1 170	\$1 863	\$1 031	\$1 233	...	\$1 038	\$1 516
Percent receiving public assistance income	31.4	11.6	4.4	33.7	27.3	17.2	0.9	8.2	32.6	...	11.2	16.7
Mean size of family	3.80	2.83	3.41	3.44	3.02	3.05	4.03	3.05	3.29	...	2.73	3.95
With related children under 18 years	506	140	154	294	112	114	137	114	222	31	55	223
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.99	2.26	2.46	2.77	2.21	2.38	3.29	2.61	2.87	...	...	2.98
Families with female head	381	120	110	246	103	72	45	83	167	15	78	135
With related children under 18 years	334	97	84	209	76	62	30	55	131	15	36	109
Family heads	717	319	229	478	194	204	229	245	408	31	134	305
Civilian male heads under 65 years	209	109	79	121	51	62	122	99	137	16	38	120
Percent in labor force	69.4	59.6	...	83.5	...	...	73.0	...	57.7	...	...	87.5
Unrelated individuals	594	433	277	533	330	455	249	741	540	71	277	411
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.1	40.7	31.1	39.8	24.8	43.3	31.2	56.5	40.3	32.9	26.7	43.5
Mean income	\$975	\$723	\$820	\$1 052	\$913	\$1 049	\$889	\$826	\$1 033	...	\$1 070	\$906
Mean income deficit	\$824	\$1 082	\$1 004	\$762	\$879	\$733	\$915	\$995	\$758	...	\$719	\$906
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.7	7.4	4.0	12.6	3.6	12.4	3.4	13.8	...	...	...	5.1
Persons	3 318	1 336	1 057	2 175	915	1 078	1 173	1 489	1 883	221	643	1 617
Percent of all persons	15.0	11.8	4.0	16.0	7.9	8.8	3.4	15.3	15.2	1.9	4.7	13.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.0	33.5	22.5	25.2	38.6	43.9	23.2	38.6	33.4	9.5	50.4	21.4
Percent 65 years and over	18.9	31.4	21.8	22.9	36.0	43.9	22.7	33.6	31.5	6.8	44.5	20.7
Percent receiving public assistance income	84.7	77.9	67.4	74.2	83.0	86.7	89.5	94.0	88.5	...	83.9	85.1
Related children under 18 years	1 382	304	381	776	230	283	447	274	626	99	98	682
Percent living with both parents	30.0	25.7	40.9	28.7	32.2	35.7	79.2	44.5	36.9	...	...	53.4
Households	1 093	573	416	866	427	502	380	535	800	57	360	554
Percent of all households	17.7	16.4	5.5	19.4	10.8	13.3	4.1	17.5	18.9	2.1	7.9	15.2
In owner occupied housing units	413	213	225	228	122	243	293	181	272	51	159	220
Mean value of unit	\$9 978	\$13 527	\$18 030	\$10 297	\$12 881	\$8 656	\$19 167	\$11 699	\$10 173	...	\$17 712	\$10 158
In renter occupied housing units	680	360	191	638	305	259	87	354	528	6	201	334
Mean gross rent	\$75	\$63	\$118	\$69	\$104	\$56	\$79	\$72	\$79	...	\$92	\$104
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.3	7.2	1.2	2.5	7.5	4.0	10.0	5.6	7.0	...	1.7	3.1
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Families	474	235	161	278	100	101	151	135	227	20	63	184
Percent of all families	8.2	7.1	2.3	7.8	3.1	2.9	1.7	5.0	6.8	0.8	1.6	5.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 260	\$1 246	\$1 005	\$1 370	\$1 222	\$1 222	\$1 619	\$812	\$1 029	...	\$1 329	\$1 329
Families with female head	277	107	70	146	60	51	35	57	88	11	44	93
Unrelated individuals	371	354	192	335	211	320	211	620	362	65	168	322
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.0	33.3	21.6	25.0	15.9	30.4	26.5	47.3	27.0	30.1	16.2	34.1
Mean income deficit	\$685	\$813	\$853	\$645	\$787	\$491	\$573	\$688	\$558	...	\$570	\$655
Persons	2 079	1 034	722	1 240	510	631	869	1 027	1 138	173	319	1 138
Percent of all persons	9.4	7.9	2.7	8.7	4.4	5.2	2.5	8.8	9.0	1.5	2.3	9.4
Related children under 18 years	910	270	240	418	133	148	343	158	390	77	39	508
Percent living with both parents	22.3	24.1	55.8	18.2	22.6	34.5	75.8	23.4	35.6	...	...	49.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Families	957	466	360	725	276	436	324	393	576	49	215	433
Percent of all families	16.6	14.2	5.1	20.3	8.6	12.7	3.7	14.5	17.2	1.9	5.6	13.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 949	\$1 694	\$1 778	\$1 508	\$1 570	\$1 142	\$2 077	\$1 242	\$1 521	...	\$1 218	\$1 826
Families with female head	442	152	125	314	123	113	58	117	212	22	96	146
Unrelated individuals	748	538	385	666	395	524	314	846	639	87	33	

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Butler	Conansburg	Carbondale	Carlisle	Carnegie	Carnot-Moon (U)	Castle Shannon	Chambersburg	Clairton	Coatesville	Collingdale	Columbia
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	4 818	3 008	3 244	4 228	2 962	3 083	3 149	4 485	3 992	3 175	2 744	2 844
Less than \$1,000	114	62	48	98	58	23	57	68	87	74	62	54
\$1,000 to \$1,999	251	144	79	67	56	51	47	103	119	56	48	62
\$2,000 to \$2,999	318	165	170	155	112	52	33	229	230	118	71	90
\$3,000 to \$3,999	260	163	204	178	139	47	58	249	196	91	116	127
\$4,000 to \$4,999	275	119	182	217	124	56	56	223	291	164	75	167
\$5,000 to \$5,999	294	180	290	229	148	69	68	304	193	242	110	186
\$6,000 to \$6,999	382	221	315	370	196	119	95	463	262	151	147	191
\$7,000 to \$7,999	370	269	335	366	278	117	242	369	332	209	229	275
\$8,000 to \$8,999	594	322	264	267	246	218	282	394	433	316	188	232
\$9,000 to \$9,999	387	271	244	284	243	277	313	299	262	242	238	266
\$10,000 to \$11,999	586	439	489	578	535	503	622	600	642	487	571	352
\$12,000 to \$14,999	550	323	318	538	367	699	578	573	508	479	408	471
\$15,000 to \$24,999	348	305	243	687	397	722	639	526	362	458	446	326
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	21	5	158	63	121	55	75	69	69	35	36
\$50,000 or more	—	4	5	36	—	9	4	10	6	19	—	13
Median income	\$8 244	\$8 562	\$7 997	\$9 588	\$9 510	\$12 041	\$11 040	\$8 595	\$8 661	\$9 688	\$10 308	\$9 143
Mean income	\$8 539	\$8 851	\$8 856	\$11 016	\$10 100	\$12 839	\$11 825	\$9 464	\$9 260	\$10 771	\$10 560	\$9 839
Families with female head	678	448	454	526	345	177	223	621	661	432	348	403
Mean income	\$6 297	\$5 748	\$5 975	\$6 722	\$8 696	\$5 346	\$8 040	\$6 475	\$6 663	\$7 690	\$6 862	\$7 364
All families and unrelated individuals	6 974	3 789	4 332	7 737	3 982	4 658	3 753	7 016	5 113	4 302	\$6 281	\$7 381
Mean income	\$6 564	\$7 575	\$6 697	\$5 708	\$7 915	\$9 437	\$10 264	\$6 326	\$7 523	\$8 157	\$6 390	\$7 535
Mean income	\$7 044	\$7 755	\$7 335	\$7 392	\$8 502	\$9 472	\$10 680	\$7 094	\$7 910	\$9 300	\$9 371	\$8 161
All unrelated individuals	2 156	781	1 088	3 509	1 020	1 575	604	2 531	1 121	1 127	537	937
Mean income	\$2 308	\$2 542	\$2 085	\$1 621	\$2 773	\$1 042	\$3 842	\$1 731	\$1 982	\$3 428	\$2 247	\$2 451
Mean income	\$3 703	\$3 534	\$2 797	\$3 026	\$3 860	\$2 881	\$4 715	\$2 896	\$3 101	\$4 126	\$3 299	\$3 067
Female unrelated individuals	1 610	478	832	1 882	684	764	434	1 959	679	628	479	597
Mean income	\$3 011	\$2 544	\$2 392	\$3 390	\$3 422	\$1 983	\$3 728	\$2 186	\$2 237	\$3 128	\$2 793	\$2 492
Per capita income of persons	\$2 643	\$2 634	\$2 487	\$3 198	\$3 130	\$3 376	\$3 349	\$2 872	\$2 678	\$3 169	\$2 858	\$2 806
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>												
All families	4 818	3 008	3 244	4 228	2 962	3 083	3 149	4 485	3 992	3 175	2 744	2 844
With wage or salary income	4 028	2 496	2 739	3 736	2 550	2 929	2 918	3 895	3 308	2 640	2 412	2 645
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 436	\$8 820	\$8 273	\$9 699	\$9 582	\$12 252	\$10 973	\$9 253	\$9 008	\$9 964	\$10 335	\$9 151
With nonfarm self-employment income	371	275	339	532	254	219	290	381	240	278	191	166
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 936	\$7 492	\$7 058	\$8 776	\$7 863	\$8 052	\$7 333	\$7 150	\$6 877	\$8 672	\$5 000	\$6 745
With farm self-employment income	6	—	36	23	5	18	5	15	4	7	—	4
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	1 302	749	993	850	711	244	549	992	1 148	893	634	629
Mean Social Security income	\$1 622	\$1 754	\$1 866	\$1 707	\$1 959	\$2 004	\$1 627	\$1 643	\$1 664	\$1 821	\$1 918	\$1 674
With public assistance or public welfare income	206	182	218	123	106	65	68	116	452	102	118	98
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 190	\$1 460	\$1 407	\$1 405	\$1 402	—	—	\$1 189	\$1 997	\$1 237	\$1 175	—
With other income	1 539	776	1 101	1 806	1 147	1 240	1 308	1 167	1 499	1 116	979	923
Mean other income	\$1 447	\$1 251	\$1 264	\$2 172	\$1 695	\$1 094	\$1 623	\$1 612	\$1 803	—	\$1 283	\$1 564
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Families	658	346	274	293	213	103	132	359	427	232	167	218
Percent of all families	13.7	11.5	8.4	6.9	7.2	3.3	4.2	8.0	10.7	7.3	6.1	7.7
Mean family income	\$1 943	\$1 829	\$2 226	\$1 671	\$1 790	\$1 538	\$1 414	\$2 111	\$2 122	\$2 067	\$1 639	\$2 086
Mean income deficit	\$1 097	\$1 309	\$1 208	\$1 366	\$1 342	\$1 663	\$2 016	\$1 463	\$1 515	\$2 008	\$2 008	\$1 443
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.1	26.9	19.3	13.7	11.3	15.5	9.8	9.7	50.1	14.2	22.8	20.2
Mean size of family	3.12	3.21	3.73	3.04	3.17	3.18	3.59	3.91	4.09	3.44	4.17	3.75
With related children under 18 years	317	194	161	165	111	82	87	208	305	126	116	151
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.33	2.67	3.10	2.25	2.31	—	—	2.73	2.98	4.08	3.44	2.78
Families with female head	218	169	94	109	66	49	49	139	211	104	90	97
With related children under 18 years	135	121	70	98	48	49	44	92	168	65	74	88
Family heads	658	346	274	293	213	103	132	359	427	232	167	218
Civilian male heads under 65 years	251	80	107	115	101	48	64	141	144	76	51	91
Percent in labor force	74.5	—	62.6	67.0	61.4	—	—	83.0	66.7	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	947	300	495	791	359	238	152	745	537	330	228	399
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.9	38.4	45.5	38.1	35.2	30.1	25.2	39.3	47.9	29.3	42.5	42.6
Mean income	\$849	\$894	\$699	\$972	\$963	\$613	\$830	\$904	\$900	\$883	\$1 034	\$829
Mean income deficit	\$945	\$892	\$1 096	\$859	\$836	\$1 270	\$985	\$886	\$863	\$924	\$746	\$965
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3	10.3	13.9	7.0	5.3	4.6	9.2	7.8	16.0	4.5	4.4	9.0
Persons	2 997	1 412	1 518	1 681	1 035	566	626	2 003	2 207	1 278	925	1 217
Percent of all persons	16.1	12.5	11.9	10.4	9.5	4.6	5.3	12.1	14.6	10.4	8.7	11.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	35.3	29.2	25.4	27.1	32.7	10.4	17.6	30.2	22.2	25.4	21.1	23.3
Percent 65 years and over	34.2	29.9	27.1	31.5	32.7	11.3	16.5	34.6	19.3	24.8	26.5	29.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	87.2	75.4	67.7	76.4	81.1	—	—	70.9	81.0	85.4	74.8	69.8
Related children under 18 years	763	507	527	371	264	159	232	565	812	498	375	380
Percent living with both parents	60.0	34.9	60.9	45.6	61.4	27.0	60.3	54.7	37.9	35.7	45.1	38.9
Households	1 292	563	531	717	448	186	210	874	807	498	304	520
Percent of all households	21.5	16.4	15.1	13.3	12.7	5.4	6.0	15.5	18.3	12.8	10.4	15.2
In owner occupied housing units	504	190	163	246	212	33	102	292	280	221	145	245
Mean value of unit	\$9 593	\$10 809	\$9 077	\$10 755	\$12 027	—	\$15 551	\$13 549	\$11 048	\$11 652	\$12 733	\$8 721
In renter occupied housing units	788	373	368	471	236	153	108	582	527	277	159	275
Mean gross rent	\$65	\$70	\$57	\$85	\$69	\$123	\$118	\$68	\$78	\$89	\$87	\$65
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.8	5.7	12.2	11.0	7.6	—	—	2.4	1.8	15.5	—	19.6
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Families	325	197	154	165	124	76	109	181	250	134	120	112
Percent of all families	6.7	6.5	4.7	3.9	4.2	2.5	3.5	4.0	6.3	4.2	4.4	3.9
Mean family income	\$1 093	\$1 183	\$952	\$1 388	\$1 240	—	\$1 482	\$1 105	\$1 291	\$1 436	\$1 734	\$1 479
Families with female head	123	94	76	86	34	—	42	70	105	54	68	48
Unrelated individuals	734	240	411	569	237	113	561	347	226	152	290	290
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.0	30.7	37.8	27.4	23.2	27.4	18.7	29.6	31.0	20.1	28.3	30.9
Mean income deficit	\$697	\$597	\$814	\$625	\$685	\$733	\$650	\$732	\$781	\$761	\$548	\$773
Persons	1 732	939	914	1 084	620	460	462	1 122	1 217	749	634	647
Percent of all persons	9.3	8.3	7.2	6.2	5.7	3.5	3.9	6.5	8.1	6.1	6.0	5.8
Related children under 18 years	388	359	242	245	139	125	160	208	429	277	271	157
Percent living with both parents	41.8	36.8	36.4	43.3	65.5	25.6	61.9	47.6	35.4	39.7	52.4	32.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Families	903	526	469	435	290	160	162	586	620	329	201	322
Percent of all families	18.7	17.5	14.5	10.3	9.8	5.2	5.1	13.1	15.5	10.4	7.3	11.3
Mean family income	\$1 466	\$1 510	\$1 403	\$1 566	\$1 672	\$1 762	\$2 392	\$1 346	\$1 754	\$1 836	\$2 493	\$1 683
Families with female head	270	203	134	144	75	71	53	186	125	97	77	118
Unrelated individuals	1 071	395	580	946	484</							

Table 107. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Connellsville	Conshohocken	Darby	Dormont	Du Bois	Dunmore	Duquesne	Easton	Ellwood City	Emmaus	Forrell
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	3 092	2 545	3 290	3 304	2 653	4 558	3 097	7 381	2 983	3 151	2 833
Less than \$1,000	65	28	118	41	32	70	62	189	30	37	50
\$1,000 to \$1,999	122	36	45	70	59	91	127	254	80	34	84
\$2,000 to \$2,999	260	103	80	95	96	138	167	381	193	85	135
\$3,000 to \$3,999	234	91	106	126	171	230	168	343	166	68	195
\$4,000 to \$4,999	226	116	183	196	150	263	156	488	130	54	120
\$5,000 to \$5,999	320	96	237	145	188	328	161	494	203	118	168
\$6,000 to \$6,999	267	137	257	317	238	382	226	575	181	215	220
\$7,000 to \$7,999	299	213	305	269	294	468	214	749	390	244	236
\$8,000 to \$8,999	287	258	276	293	210	438	382	542	249	272	339
\$9,000 to \$9,999	229	276	247	299	226	370	346	563	250	230	210
\$10,000 to \$11,999	395	414	495	469	368	627	385	909	447	397	388
\$12,000 to \$14,999	229	379	475	490	309	549	363	990	367	647	318
\$15,000 to \$24,999	136	366	432	409	261	509	309	705	276	582	324
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	11	34	71	40	87	27	143	21	124	30
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	14	11	8	4	56	—	44	16
Median income	\$7 174	\$9 705	\$9 154	\$9 334	\$8 469	\$8 705	\$8 700	\$8 401	\$8 476	\$11 101	\$8 615
Mean income	\$7 432	\$10 406	\$9 611	\$10 367	\$9 428	\$9 699	\$9 014	\$9 541	\$8 851	\$15 485	\$9 498
Families with female head	556	323	530	477	336	676	474	1 123	376	176	502
Mean income	\$5 449	\$7 040	\$6 246	\$7 844	\$7 059	\$7 851	\$5 726	\$5 939	\$6 239	\$6 507	\$5 606
All families and unrelated individuals	4 127	3 291	4 396	4 600	3 810	5 700	4 096	12 249	3 807	3 766	3 617
Mean income	\$5 705	\$8 743	\$7 595	\$7 762	\$6 579	\$7 647	\$7 583	\$5 437	\$7 441	\$9 829	\$7 741
Median income	\$6 248	\$9 242	\$7 961	\$8 856	\$7 315	\$8 428	\$7 638	\$6 795	\$7 677	\$13 540	\$8 179
All unrelated individuals	1 035	746	1 106	1 296	1 157	1 142	999	4 868	824	615	784
Mean income	\$1 788	\$3 850	\$1 993	\$3 847	\$1 834	\$2 597	\$2 039	\$1 797	\$2 325	\$2 473	\$2 065
Median income	\$2 709	\$5 270	\$3 054	\$5 004	\$2 471	\$3 353	\$3 371	\$2 630	\$3 429	\$3 573	\$3 415
Female unrelated individuals	656	397	750	982	740	869	601	2 170	536	423	448
Mean income	\$2 136	\$3 322	\$2 064	\$3 816	\$2 138	\$2 869	\$2 528	\$2 737	\$2 504	\$2 718	\$2 130
Per capita income of persons	\$2 236	\$2 994	\$2 560	\$3 183	\$2 722	\$2 797	\$2 727	\$2 764	\$2 738	\$4 517	\$2 710
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	3 092	2 545	3 290	3 304	2 653	4 558	3 097	7 381	2 983	3 151	2 833
With wage or salary income	2 459	2 290	2 959	2 840	2 336	3 994	2 553	6 255	2 489	2 863	2 383
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 714	\$10 074	\$9 466	\$9 362	\$8 726	\$8 783	\$8 980	\$8 923	\$8 842	\$11 456	\$9 233
With nonfarm self-employment income	187	159	124	303	236	480	182	689	201	358	205
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 316	\$8 007	\$5 727	\$7 296	\$8 605	\$7 979	\$5 890	\$6 816	\$5 753	\$8 307	\$7 709
With farm self-employment income	10	—	4	4	6	9	—	22	4	8	5
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	800	652	773	936	676	1 225	952	1 982	785	663	774
Mean Social Security income	\$1 869	\$1 640	\$1 636	\$1 874	\$1 825	\$1 768	\$1 814	\$1 732	\$1 741	\$1 656	\$1 708
With public assistance or public welfare income	348	77	202	115	80	153	247	446	154	43	334
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 230	—	\$1 395	\$993	—	\$899	\$1 727	\$1 731	\$2 021	—	\$1 819
With other income	648	851	1 124	1 429	940	1 702	1 175	2 647	1 091	1 496	1 011
Mean other income	\$1 436	\$1 160	\$1 200	\$2 520	\$1 344	\$1 543	\$1 502	\$2 136	\$1 435	\$7 962	\$1 356
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	496	122	260	200	189	317	342	827	288	114	285
Percent of all families	16.0	4.8	7.9	6.1	7.1	7.0	11.0	11.2	9.7	3.6	10.1
Mean family income	\$2 441	\$1 795	\$1 852	\$1 961	\$2 135	\$2 145	\$1 834	\$2 058	\$2 271	\$1 382	\$2 202
Mean income deficit	\$1 193	\$1 325	\$1 804	\$1 187	\$1 357	\$1 158	\$1 337	\$1 428	\$879	\$1 504	\$1 592
Percent receiving public assistance income	45.0	16.4	18.8	15.0	12.2	13.9	30.4	30.7	33.0	5.3	48.4
Mean size of family	3.96	3.16	4.12	3.37	3.65	3.46	3.46	3.74	3.27	2.88	4.20
With related children under 18 years	339	99	171	117	106	157	207	580	163	53	217
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.97	—	3.42	2.26	3.14	2.70	2.86	2.89	2.60	—	3.29
Families with female head	195	77	144	87	64	96	157	437	127	26	162
With related children under 18 years	178	67	96	51	31	55	145	371	117	23	152
Family heads	496	122	260	200	189	317	342	827	288	114	285
Civilian male heads under 65 years	210	28	97	79	110	146	108	251	75	37	63
Percent in labor force	54.8	—	—	—	69.1	82.2	60.2	68.9	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	549	182	527	335	530	459	455	1 513	346	258	343
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.0	24.4	47.6	25.8	48.7	40.2	45.5	41.8	42.0	42.0	43.8
Mean income	\$1 046	\$932	\$844	\$1 033	\$889	\$886	\$984	\$1 024	\$1 149	\$928	\$837
Mean income deficit	\$760	\$869	\$975	\$751	\$931	\$900	\$820	\$801	\$634	\$857	\$961
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.3	—	13.1	1.8	11.1	6.3	9.9	15.5	7.5	3.5	14.3
Persons	2 514	568	1 599	1 008	1 220	1 557	1 637	4 609	1 288	586	1 540
Percent of all persons	21.6	5.5	7.8	7.8	12.0	9.1	14.4	16.0	11.9	5.1	14.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	23.0	32.9	16.4	33.2	31.0	33.3	27.3	26.8	34.0	44.7	18.9
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	33.6	17.1	33.7	28.0	32.4	25.8	23.9	32.1	43.7	19.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.7	90.1	63.5	87.1	82.4	80.0	77.3	85.4	90.3	88.7	79.7
Related children under 18 years	962	161	565	276	309	419	613	1 597	407	118	682
Percent living with both parents	47.4	29.8	46.0	42.0	73.8	63.0	20.2	39.8	17.4	67.8	29.2
Households	862	261	492	449	575	555	623	1 696	600	255	544
Percent of all households	24.3	8.8	12.8	10.9	16.9	12.4	17.5	18.4	17.3	7.5	16.2
In owner occupied housing units	251	139	246	188	291	239	232	449	257	140	230
Mean value of unit	\$8 169	\$11 151	\$9 995	\$13 923	\$8 627	\$10 603	\$9 125	\$9 961	\$12 042	\$12 680	\$8 445
In renter occupied housing units	611	122	246	261	284	316	391	1 247	343	115	314
Mean gross rent	\$60	\$102	\$86	\$106	\$63	\$59	\$68	\$67	\$65	\$77	\$79
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.1	4.2	6.7	—	8.5	5.4	5.6	15.7	3.5	11.8	4.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	229	60	180	109	92	155	227	487	124	75	154
Percent of all families	7.4	2.4	5.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	7.3	6.6	4.2	2.4	5.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 044	—	\$1 546	\$1 082	—	\$1 128	\$1 012	\$1 234	\$804	—	\$1 559
Families with female head	65	47	108	46	31	52	100	276	60	22	70
Unrelated individuals	348	117	411	243	442	353	285	1 021	217	185	301
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.6	15.7	37.2	18.8	40.6	30.9	28.5	28.2	26.3	30.1	38.4
Mean income deficit	\$587	\$792	\$718	\$496	\$610	\$646	\$688	\$621	\$419	\$636	\$608
Persons	1 192	299	1 083	600	792	822	1 064	2 752	587	424	928
Percent of all persons	10.2	2.9	8.1	4.7	7.7	4.8	9.3	9.2	5.4	3.7	8.4
Related children under 18 years	362	93	344	135	181	146	384	979	143	110	342
Percent living with both parents	36.5	—	40.7	48.9	69.6	46.6	26.8	31.1	9.8	72.7	27.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	727	182	389	293	268	494	484	1 164	447	180	398
Percent of all families	23.5	7.2	11.8	8.9	10.1	10.8	15.6	15.8	15.0	5.7	14.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 577	\$1 540	\$1 979	\$1 446	\$1 670	\$1 389	\$1 612	\$1 775	\$1 203	\$1 555	\$1 929
Families with female head	235	91	174	128	64	110	195	522	144	44	221
Unrelated individuals	647	251	608	390	634	537	515	1 789	411	297	417
Percent of all unrelated individuals	62.5	33.6	55.0	30.1	58.2	47.0	51.6	49.4	49.9	48.3	53.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 056	\$1 011	\$1 263	\$1 048	\$1 192	\$1 184	\$1 153	\$1 100	\$942	\$1 157	\$1 207
Persons	3 494	772	2 266	1 386	1 587	2 373	2 241	6 082	1 976	858	1 992
Percent of all persons	30.0	7.5	17.0	10.8	15.5	13.9	19.6	20.2	18.3	7.5	18.1
Related children under 18 years	1 349	213	868	404	438	792	836	2 200	691	202	895
Percent living with both parents	57.4	22.5	60.0	46.3	81.5	78.9	31.2	48.7	44.7	79.7	32.1

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Glenside (U)	Greensburg	Hanover	Hotboro West (U)	Hazleton	Indiana	Jeannette	Jefferson-Trooper (U)	Johnstown	Kingston	Lansdale
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	4 473	4 097	4 322	3 495	8 379	2 589	4 176	3 414	10 885	5 116	4 986
Less than \$1,000	38	78	34	43	143	68	39	30	226	114	33
\$1,000 to \$1,999	38	85	71	36	185	92	100	31	387	129	46
\$2,000 to \$2,999	55	212	177	20	351	157	158	66	660	188	112
\$3,000 to \$3,999	111	199	158	62	472	124	206	51	709	282	74
\$4,000 to \$4,999	80	284	175	87	530	114	237	61	626	299	116
\$5,000 to \$5,999	144	289	261	90	606	128	233	74	781	372	201
\$6,000 to \$6,999	165	185	266	90	682	204	275	125	972	393	188
\$7,000 to \$7,999	201	313	373	196	932	199	417	187	1 028	363	336
\$8,000 to \$8,999	231	299	362	244	803	213	490	220	1 164	393	316
\$9,000 to \$9,999	220	273	453	253	704	189	399	201	923	376	427
\$10,000 to \$11,999	592	488	604	657	1 110	274	610	583	1 400	722	902
\$12,000 to \$14,999	547	609	708	890	923	346	534	698	1 118	561	1 057
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 390	588	524	715	751	342	450	861	756	578	1 037
\$25,000 to \$49,999	527	158	114	93	148	120	14	190	89	251	131
\$50,000 or more	134	37	42	19	39	19	14	36	46	95	10
Median income	\$13 983	\$9 383	\$9 627	\$11 907	\$8 359	\$8 979	\$8 863	\$12 335	\$8 046	\$9 066	\$11 428
Mean income	\$17 730	\$10 937	\$10 987	\$12 412	\$9 373	\$10 695	\$9 977	\$13 880	\$8 735	\$11 341	\$12 001
Families with female head	417	562	465	212	1 075	298	500	228	1 758	668	432
Mean income	\$12 321	\$5 581	\$6 376	\$8 692	\$6 694	\$6 827	\$6 645	\$10 112	\$5 680	\$6 464	\$8 337
All families and unrelated individuals	5 858	4 103	5 884	4 093	10 832	10 050	5 320	4 008	15 376	6 686	6 306
Median income	\$11 496	\$6 870	\$7 831	\$11 176	\$7 249	\$1 269	\$7 848	\$11 428	\$6 368	\$7 472	\$10 194
Mean income	\$14 977	\$8 385	\$9 010	\$11 310	\$7 971	\$3 795	\$8 006	\$12 520	\$7 016	\$9 546	\$10 547
All unrelated individuals	1 385	2 006	1 562	598	2 453	7 461	1 144	594	4 491	1 570	1 320
Median income	\$4 987	\$2 037	\$2 795	\$3 872	\$1 968	\$843	\$1 918	\$3 294	\$1 945	\$2 751	\$4 772
Mean income	\$6 088	\$3 174	\$3 539	\$4 873	\$3 181	\$1 401	\$2 228	\$4 707	\$2 851	\$3 695	\$5 055
Female unrelated individuals	934	1 581	1 191	387	1 854	4 535	812	449	3 080	1 195	891
Mean income	\$5 262	\$2 822	\$3 257	\$3 934	\$2 710	\$1 215	\$2 697	\$3 685	\$2 311	\$3 252	\$4 488
Per capita income of persons	\$5 110	\$3 247	\$3 380	\$3 420	\$2 824	\$2 393	\$2 769	\$3 748	\$2 539	\$3 485	\$3 603
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	4 473	4 097	4 322	3 495	8 379	2 589	4 176	3 414	10 885	5 116	4 986
With wage or salary income	3 797	3 421	3 769	3 272	7 235	2 157	3 686	3 087	9 019	4 298	4 670
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 416	\$10 036	\$9 611	\$11 639	\$8 426	\$9 848	\$9 002	\$12 690	\$8 293	\$9 658	\$11 272
With nonfarm self-employment income	854	483	513	294	1 123	290	290	427	579	831	318
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 425	\$10 285	\$9 578	\$9 624	\$6 763	\$9 663	\$5 455	\$9 640	\$5 227	\$9 142	\$7 800
With farm self-employment income	18	4	38	—	16	10	4	12	18	3	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	1 055	1 000	1 083	407	2 458	582	1 079	669	3 449	1 479	838
Mean Social Security income	\$2 039	\$1 793	\$1 667	\$1 750	\$1 607	\$1 642	\$1 698	\$1 695	\$1 766	\$1 777	\$1 769
With public assistance or public welfare income	52	222	119	79	428	53	292	58	946	189	80
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 327	\$885	—	\$1 055	—	\$1 259	—	\$1 432	\$1 640	—
With other income	2 636	1 764	1 915	1 465	3 319	899	1 633	1 341	4 362	2 338	2 231
Mean other income	\$4 474	\$1 924	\$2 293	\$1 123	\$1 671	\$2 710	\$1 395	\$2 184	\$2 245	\$2 557	\$1 414
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	97	362	186	128	597	244	305	105	1 186	373	140
Percent of all families	2.2	8.8	4.3	3.7	7.1	9.4	7.3	3.1	10.9	7.3	2.8
Mean family income	—	\$2 051	\$1 944	\$1 912	\$1 960	\$1 613	\$2 115	\$1 544	\$2 054	\$1 708	\$1 634
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 248	\$1 183	\$1 581	\$1 201	\$1 231	\$1 068	\$1 498	\$1 320	\$1 442	\$1 439
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	33.1	16.7	11.7	9.9	4.1	30.8	3.8	39.5	10.2	6.4
Mean size of family	—	3.37	3.26	3.80	3.31	2.84	3.31	3.05	3.56	3.22	3.11
With related children under 18 years	38	238	105	74	274	82	169	53	735	164	74
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—	2.52	2.57	—	2.93	—	2.63	—	2.93	2.65	—
Families with female head	35	143	91	32	172	59	115	41	579	126	59
With related children under 18 years	26	129	76	32	104	31	87	29	443	71	53
Family heads	97	362	186	128	597	244	305	105	1 186	373	140
Civilian male heads under 65 years	23	155	47	62	263	91	90	55	384	143	30
Percent in labor force	—	74.8	—	—	70.3	—	—	—	64.3	59.4	—
Unrelated individuals	252	663	535	182	1 158	1 433	575	179	2 170	563	257
Percent of all unrelated individuals	18.2	38.7	34.3	30.4	47.2	60.9	50.3	30.1	48.3	35.9	19.5
Mean income	\$1 026	\$776	\$924	\$841	\$885	\$752	\$1 042	\$1 094	\$873	\$927	\$918
Mean income deficit	\$771	\$1 020	\$832	\$968	\$912	\$1 118	\$751	\$695	\$935	\$861	\$881
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.8	11.2	3.7	—	11.7	3.1	10.8	2.8	14.7	8.3	1.9
Persons	495	1 884	1 141	669	3 136	2 127	1 584	499	6 394	1 764	693
Percent of all persons	2.9	12.2	7.4	5.0	10.4	19.5	10.4	3.7	15.1	9.7	3.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	40.6	25.2	47.9	22.4	38.7	23.8	38.9	27.1	29.3	37.0	36.2
Percent 65 years and over	50.5	24.3	43.1	21.5	33.3	24.1	34.7	25.5	25.8	35.7	39.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.2	85.6	89.2	100.0	82.3	83.2	89.8	84.3	84.7	80.6	79.6
Related children under 18 years	55	587	296	253	784	194	458	141	2 123	438	171
Percent living with both parents	—	44.6	27.7	33.6	70.0	68.0	43.7	33.3	38.6	50.9	19.3
Households	254	772	516	220	1 367	845	703	232	2 647	721	295
Percent of all households	4.7	15.2	10.3	5.8	16.8	23.0	15.1	6.2	20.4	13.4	5.1
In owner occupied housing units	145	248	232	126	434	305	310	145	618	290	174
Mean value of unit	\$21 388	\$11 945	\$12 685	\$16 006	\$11 306	\$15 344	\$7 249	\$24 112	\$8 845	\$16 131	\$15 560
In renter occupied housing units	109	524	284	94	933	540	393	87	2 029	431	121
Mean gross rent	\$129	\$79	\$71	—	\$71	\$103	\$64	—	\$61	\$83	\$117
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	9.3	8.3	5.9	8.3	4.0	8.7	1.7	14.2	1.5	3.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	68	194	100	75	309	162	142	70	688	219	92
Percent of all families	1.5	4.7	2.3	2.1	3.7	6.3	3.4	2.1	6.3	4.3	1.8
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 082	\$1 108	—	\$1 108	\$1 008	\$1 030	—	\$1 071	\$1 413	—
Families with female head	27	91	57	19	99	42	62	17	354	68	49
Unrelated individuals	146	522	396	149	900	1 261	426	103	1 630	389	170
Percent of all unrelated individuals	10.5	30.5	25.4	24.9	36.7	53.6	37.2	17.3	36.3	24.8	12.9
Mean income deficit	\$727	\$785	\$598	\$657	\$656	\$762	\$466	\$544	\$706	\$689	\$764
Persons	316	1 121	751	407	1 934	1 700	908	340	4 095	1 138	464
Percent of all persons	1.8	7.1	4.9	3.0	6.4	10.6	5.9	2.5	9.7	6.2	2.5
Related children under 18 years	43	276	190	128	415	102	235	112	1 287	288	134
Percent living with both parents	—	36.2	17.4	13.3	57.3	57.8	33.6	42.0	36.0	39.6	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	155	592	383	171	923	371	439	141	1 806	625	232
Percent of all families	3.5	14.4	8.9	4.9	11.0	14.3	10.5	4.1	16.6	12.2	4.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 546	\$1 447	\$1 139	\$1 937	\$1 439	\$1 405	\$1 478	\$1 829	\$1 572	\$1 501	\$1 479
Families with female head	44	212	140	32	231	87	148	41	772	182	69
Unrelated individuals	356	775	675	210	1 342	1 598	663	206	2 494	684	302
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.7	45.2	43.2	35.1	54.7	67.9	58.0	34.7	55.5	43.6	22.9
Mean income deficit	\$920	\$1 287	\$1 055	\$1 253	\$1 202	\$1 443	\$1 070	\$1 036	\$1 232	\$1 121	\$1 159
Persons	895	2 810	1 890	893	4 508	2 716	2 213	666	9 003	2 856	1 106
Percent of all persons	5.2	17.8	12.2	6.6	14.9	16.9	14.5	5.0	21.2	15.7	6.0
Related children under 18 years	227	948	514	347	1 252	350	747	200	3 147	863	358
Percent living with both parents	60.4	56.6	43.2	50.4	75.5	62.0	59.8	53.0	52.3	67.	



Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Lonsdowne	Latrobe	Lebanon	Lewistown	Lock Haven	Lower Burrell	McKeesport	McKees Rocks	Meadville	Monessen	Monroeville
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	3 806	3 124	7 539	3 095	2 642	3 571	10 070	3 158	4 103	4 230	7 322
Less than \$1,000	46	40	143	38	35	32	251	149	78	61	33
\$1,000 to \$1,999	40	67	122	81	83	47	369	84	196	118	93
\$2,000 to \$2,999	93	73	235	202	169	109	596	197	219	129	60
\$3,000 to \$3,999	86	146	387	212	182	111	541	228	212	236	110
\$4,000 to \$4,999	163	181	307	151	141	151	551	156	242	204	181
\$5,000 to \$5,999	150	167	544	201	210	146	493	235	218	255	160
\$6,000 to \$6,999	197	175	575	351	246	233	867	298	250	277	260
\$7,000 to \$7,999	186	222	802	289	278	268	880	277	316	388	392
\$8,000 to \$8,999	234	346	736	270	266	343	861	272	313	491	477
\$9,000 to \$9,999	233	353	716	275	172	356	917	261	323	417	415
\$10,000 to \$11,999	585	491	1 074	351	315	618	1 293	310	546	665	1 180
\$12,000 to \$14,999	725	378	1 017	339	268	613	1 223	366	527	612	1 460
\$15,000 to \$24,999	844	391	648	261	241	468	1 063	282	521	336	2 067
\$25,000 to \$49,999	186	75	183	68	23	62	127	36	105	33	379
\$50,000 or more	38	19	50	6	13	14	38	7	37	8	55
Median income	\$11 624	\$9 411	\$8 889	\$8 083	\$7 917	\$9 971	\$8 566	\$7 838	\$9 023	\$8 910	\$12 616
Mean income	\$12 914	\$10 554	\$9 919	\$8 961	\$8 834	\$10 722	\$9 269	\$8 581	\$10 122	\$9 292	\$13 830
Families with female head	505	350	1 037	447	385	223	1 630	687	588	491	330
Mean income	\$9 263	\$7 072	\$6 030	\$5 789	\$6 601	\$5 958	\$5 771	\$6 037	\$5 306	\$7 433	\$8 212
All families and unrelated individuals	5 270	4 088	10 317	4 280	5 094	3 925	13 989	4 198	7 273	5 281	8 338
Mean income	\$9 674	\$8 277	\$7 426	\$6 541	\$3 888	\$9 517	\$6 899	\$6 673	\$4 966	\$8 038	\$11 899
Median income	\$10 793	\$8 789	\$8 153	\$7 309	\$5 525	\$10 044	\$7 638	\$7 378	\$6 713	\$8 055	\$12 936
All unrelated individuals	1 464	964	2 778	1 185	2 452	354	3 919	1 040	3 170	1 051	1 016
Mean income	\$4 290	\$1 821	\$2 546	\$2 176	\$1 144	\$2 171	\$1 913	\$2 766	\$1 444	\$1 851	\$5 143
Median income	\$5 278	\$3 072	\$3 359	\$2 993	\$1 959	\$3 203	\$3 447	\$3 726	\$2 301	\$3 075	\$6 494
Female unrelated individuals	1 128	669	1 820	878	1 476	227	2 407	609	1 855	712	587
Mean income	\$4 809	\$2 728	\$2 881	\$2 687	\$1 710	\$2 281	\$2 631	\$2 741	\$2 237	\$2 285	\$4 518
Per capita income of persons	\$4 016	\$3 045	\$2 963	\$2 858	\$2 489	\$2 878	\$2 813	\$2 572	\$2 944	\$2 772	\$3 712
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	3 806	3 124	7 539	3 095	2 642	3 571	10 070	3 158	4 103	4 230	7 322
With wage or salary income	3 303	2 750	6 715	2 580	2 282	3 169	8 303	2 582	3 479	3 563	6 827
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 581	\$9 596	\$9 102	\$8 558	\$8 324	\$10 242	\$9 004	\$8 724	\$9 874	\$9 010	\$12 870
With nonfarm self-employment income	368	343	708	280	210	283	718	146	294	303	657
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 041	\$9 257	\$9 175	\$9 474	\$9 852	\$8 835	\$7 132	\$5 785	\$11 309	\$5 745	\$8 757
With farm self-employment income	-	14	16	9	5	-	13	4	-	-	9
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income	1 138	732	1 700	786	554	663	3 097	898	924	1 277	931
Mean Social Security income	\$1 870	\$1 734	\$1 672	\$1 776	\$1 530	\$1 783	\$1 708	\$1 734	\$1 851	\$1 713	\$1 688
With public assistance or public welfare income	83	123	355	157	144	78	956	397	179	206	89
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	-	\$948	\$1 210	\$1 630	\$1 373	-	\$1 442	\$2 079	\$1 766	\$1 179	-
With other income	2 108	1 198	2 440	924	779	1 559	3 912	930	955	1 972	3 419
Mean other income	\$2 202	\$1 690	\$1 583	\$1 449	\$1 571	\$1 310	\$1 733	\$1 431	\$1 915	\$1 537	\$1 743
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	142	186	510	268	283	164	1 129	425	484	287	198
Percent of all families	3.7	6.0	6.8	8.7	10.7	4.6	11.2	13.5	11.8	6.8	2.7
Mean family income	\$1 664	\$1 987	\$1 988	\$2 180	\$2 126	\$2 140	\$1 876	\$1 735	\$1 945	\$1 796	\$1 912
Mean income deficit	\$1 536	\$1 155	\$1 486	\$890	\$1 099	\$1 553	\$1 364	\$1 765	\$1 134	\$1 263	\$1 872
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.2	24.2	22.0	16.0	27.2	21.3	37.0	41.4	21.3	18.1	5.1
Mean size of family	3.42	3.19	3.68	3.13	3.42	3.98	3.37	3.75	3.16	3.10	4.14
With related children under 18 years	71	90	388	157	168	126	673	322	273	146	149
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	-	-	2.65	2.23	2.70	2.76	2.62	2.85	2.47	2.55	2.94
Families with female head	52	84	263	107	122	61	552	223	200	129	51
With related children under 18 years	26	65	258	85	80	61	435	206	159	96	41
Family heads	142	186	510	268	283	164	1 129	425	484	287	198
Civilian male heads under 65 years	53	51	153	85	107	87	345	133	152	80	113
Percent in labor force	-	-	82.4	-	80.4	-	59.4	51.1	67.1	-	95.6
Unrelated individuals	345	488	1 065	516	528	166	1 919	393	867	544	244
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.6	50.6	38.3	43.5	46.4	46.9	49.0	37.8	45.9	51.8	24.0
Mean income	\$1 054	\$720	\$604	\$1 104	\$983	\$712	\$874	\$1 056	\$910	\$939	\$931
Mean income deficit	\$741	\$1 099	\$894	\$674	\$861	\$1 105	\$940	\$758	\$901	\$859	\$896
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.1	8.4	6.3	16.5	9.7	7.8	19.4	14.0	7.3	12.5	5.7
Persons	830	1 082	2 944	1 354	1 497	818	5 720	1 985	2 396	1 433	1 063
Percent of all persons	5.9	9.2	10.3	12.4	15.1	6.0	15.0	16.7	16.0	9.4	3.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	33.7	36.8	30.0	40.5	26.8	13.8	28.3	18.1	33.6	37.6	17.5
Percent 65 years and over	40.1	32.3	30.2	41.4	23.8	10.9	26.3	18.4	32.2	33.4	14.2
Percent receiving public assistance income	78.1	75.6	83.5	88.8	87.4	-	76.8	80.1	86.4	88.1	86.1
Related children under 18 years	182	249	1 040	347	423	347	1 792	862	670	374	433
Percent living with both parents	59.9	18.9	37.9	47.6	55.8	50.4	39.2	31.8	53.1	38.0	74.8
Households	393	490	1 313	714	553	246	2 434	665	998	702	353
Percent of all households	8.2	13.4	14.4	18.1	17.8	6.7	19.9	18.3	19.2	14.5	4.5
In owner occupied housing units	163	241	500	263	128	178	727	129	292	295	244
Mean value of unit	\$15 911	\$12 993	\$7 845	\$10 159	\$10 000	\$14 305	\$8 944	\$8 496	\$14 290	\$13 081	\$16 992
In renter occupied housing units	230	249	813	451	425	68	1 707	536	706	407	109
Mean gross rent	\$110	\$73	\$69	\$66	\$64	-	\$67	\$72	\$72	\$46	\$118
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.3	9.0	15.5	7.7	8.9	8.5	5.8	13.2	8.1	10.4	2.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	100	109	313	94	138	104	684	292	309	174	143
Percent of all families	2.6	3.5	4.2	3.0	5.2	2.9	6.8	9.2	7.5	4.1	2.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 249	\$882	\$1 325	-	\$1 006	\$1 245	\$1 175	\$1 477	\$841	\$1 051	\$1 458
Families with female head	46	39	181	53	61	48	389	200	137	78	41
Unrelated individuals	215	398	787	358	415	130	1 458	261	715	407	172
Percent of all unrelated individuals	14.7	41.3	28.3	30.2	36.5	36.7	37.2	25.1	37.8	38.7	16.9
Mean income deficit	\$581	\$823	\$674	\$418	\$559	\$869	\$691	\$595	\$590	\$597	\$717
Persons	576	743	1 875	674	853	547	3 786	1 292	1 658	915	758
Percent of all persons	4.1	6.3	6.6	6.1	7.6	4.0	9.9	10.9	10.1	6.0	2.6
Related children under 18 years	157	140	593	155	190	235	1 157	623	416	206	308
Percent living with both parents	60.5	33.6	32.5	31.0	54.2	46.8	27.7	19.6	50.0	42.7	75.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	213	274	732	430	453	250	1 570	651	658	425	263
Percent of all families	5.6	8.8	9.7	13.9	17.1	7.0	15.6	20.6	16.0	10.0	3.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 719	\$1 470	\$1 753	\$1 169	\$1 362	\$1 778	\$1 690	\$1 883	\$1 499	\$1 477	\$2 226
Families with female head	68	84	332	145	154	86	692	287	241	155	56
Unrelated individuals	445	563	1 281	655	657	175	2 208	452	1 003	605	295
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.4	58.4	46.1	55.3	57.8	49.4	56.3	43.5	53.1	57.6	29.0
Mean income deficit	\$979	\$1 376	\$1 154	\$925	\$1 107	\$1 488	\$1 236	\$1 073	\$1 198	\$1 200	\$1 159
Persons	1 179	1 513	3 998	2 006	2 305	1 178	7 778	2 850	3 242	2 038	1 363
Percent of all persons	8.4	12.8	14.0	10.3	20.5	8.6	20.4	24.0	19.8	13.4	4.7
Related children under 18 years	268	410	1 451	538	809	524	2 615	1 225	1 007	653	562
Percent living with both parents	69.0	50.7	48.5	59.5	70.0	59.4					

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Morrisville	Munhall	Nanticoke	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardsley (U)	Oil City	Penn Square-Plymouth Valley (U)	Phoenixville
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	2 983	4 649	4 037	10 064	5 636	9 320	2 797	3 509	3 763	5 011	3 803
Less than \$1,000	41	63	134	231	124	115	77	62	55	20	74
\$1,000 to \$1,999	52	70	115	460	185	216	103	47	119	26	74
\$2,000 to \$2,999	61	151	161	673	237	387	126	47	252	41	117
\$3,000 to \$3,999	74	192	364	546	309	268	107	88	194	41	101
\$4,000 to \$4,999	97	154	336	775	401	422	119	53	203	92	163
\$5,000 to \$5,999	153	226	392	775	310	436	202	105	297	101	160
\$6,000 to \$6,999	143	240	396	910	487	657	225	116	320	138	212
\$7,000 to \$7,999	196	310	447	949	507	782	255	151	345	202	239
\$8,000 to \$8,999	300	523	315	970	421	766	253	236	367	284	354
\$9,000 to \$9,999	216	517	260	750	542	815	235	241	299	276	334
\$10,000 to \$11,999	453	657	502	1 258	729	1 575	420	523	433	791	593
\$12,000 to \$14,999	589	709	373	1 046	663	1 442	342	548	417	1 131	650
\$15,000 to \$24,999	711	711	263	770	579	1 174	279	896	404	1 597	640
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	55	39	170	122	240	54	329	44	253	92
\$50,000 or more	27	71	20	20	20	25	—	67	14	18	—
Median income	\$10 700	\$9 765	\$7 404	\$7 949	\$8 613	\$9 750	\$8 729	\$12 468	\$8 263	\$13 309	\$10 248
Mean income	\$11 897	\$12 580	\$8 071	\$8 623	\$9 581	\$10 417	\$9 320	\$15 235	\$9 189	\$14 086	\$10 783
Families with female head	282	561	592	1 474	686	1 371	387	312	491	265	450
Mean income	\$9 114	\$8 309	\$5 929	\$5 519	\$5 402	\$7 076	\$7 799	\$8 275	\$5 691	\$8 259	\$7 607
All families and unrelated individuals	4 135	5 751	5 412	13 395	7 339	13 100	3 569	4 084	5 283	5 639	5 097
Mean income	\$8 886	\$8 860	\$5 978	\$6 508	\$7 231	\$8 068	\$7 465	\$11 298	\$6 521	\$12 725	\$8 642
All unrelated individuals	1 152	1 102	1 375	3 331	1 703	3 780	772	575	1 520	628	1 294
Mean income	\$3 869	\$2 806	\$1 786	\$1 727	\$1 987	\$3 689	\$1 830	\$2 774	\$1 967	\$6 795	\$3 711
Mean income	\$5 223	\$3 825	\$2 473	\$2 547	\$3 162	\$4 543	\$2 769	\$3 889	\$3 148	\$7 609	\$4 306
Female unrelated individuals	650	787	1 039	2 195	1 160	2 181	507	368	1 048	396	813
Mean income	\$4 487	\$2 989	\$2 064	\$2 289	\$2 611	\$3 564	\$2 083	\$3 408	\$2 862	\$5 828	\$4 028
Per capita income of persons	\$3 653	\$3 701	\$2 456	\$2 469	\$2 929	\$3 013	\$2 596	\$4 048	\$2 616	\$3 768	\$3 144
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	2 983	4 649	4 037	10 064	5 636	9 320	2 797	3 509	3 763	5 011	3 803
With wage or salary income	2 733	3 955	3 319	8 381	4 679	8 460	2 352	3 143	3 184	4 743	3 513
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 887	\$10 269	\$7 873	\$8 344	\$9 283	\$9 819	\$9 415	\$13 118	\$8 803	\$12 962	\$10 148
With nonfarm self-employment income	266	276	358	793	465	658	148	439	271	529	229
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 456	\$8 486	\$5 820	\$9 438	\$7 124	\$8 197	\$6 970	\$11 879	\$9 752	\$9 584	\$8 083
With farm self-employment income	13	4	10	15	23	22	15	—	9	11	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	576	1 345	1 406	2 562	1 518	1 945	818	715	842	706	794
Mean Social Security income	\$1 740	\$1 867	\$1 431	\$1 774	\$1 783	\$1 730	\$1 691	\$1 783	\$1 826	\$1 707	\$1 670
With public assistance or public welfare income	66	158	275	760	312	433	190	82	232	64	123
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 102	\$1 134	\$1 424	\$1 579	\$1 609	\$1 593	\$1 281	—	\$1 491	—	\$1 211
With other income	1 010	2 214	1 519	2 162	2 371	2 886	1 037	1 923	893	2 320	1 351
Mean other income	\$1 404	\$5 794	\$1 257	\$1 680	\$1 695	\$1 550	\$1 190	\$2 928	\$2 269	\$1 190	\$1 506
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	137	214	353	1 311	547	701	283	142	385	86	231
Percent of all families	4.6	4.6	8.7	13.0	9.7	7.5	10.1	4.0	10.2	1.7	6.1
Mean family income	\$1 499	\$1 862	\$1 487	\$2 027	\$1 879	\$2 058	\$1 785	\$1 334	\$2 234	—	\$1 821
Mean income deficit	\$1 681	\$1 331	\$1 359	\$1 308	\$1 363	\$1 370	\$1 105	\$1 793	\$1 162	—	\$1 458
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	17.8	19.5	29.4	30.3	16.8	24.0	10.6	29.1	—	25.1
Mean size of family	3.28	3.21	2.82	3.63	3.36	3.68	2.97	3.15	3.69	—	3.43
With related children under 18 years	93	115	144	755	334	455	98	88	235	58	145
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—	2.70	2.18	3.01	2.46	2.80	—	—	3.03	—	2.76
Families with female head	45	112	118	500	245	265	84	64	158	44	110
With related children under 18 years	36	89	86	378	196	231	53	50	116	38	92
Family heads	137	214	353	1 311	547	701	283	142	385	86	231
Civilian male heads under 65 years	71	44	90	499	181	286	70	48	151	25	75
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	68.5	63.5	77.3	—	—	76.2	—	—
Unrelated individuals	359	404	728	1 727	743	1 072	410	197	512	124	348
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.2	36.7	52.9	54.8	44.9	28.4	53.1	34.3	39.4	19.7	26.9
Mean income	\$886	\$805	\$917	\$1 000	\$979	\$953	\$984	\$642	\$987	\$990	\$946
Mean income deficit	\$954	\$982	\$870	\$802	\$831	\$857	\$825	\$1 181	\$827	\$817	\$850
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.7	2.0	12.0	14.6	19.2	11.3	10.0	4.1	17.0	2.4	4.3
Persons	809	1 092	1 723	6 486	2 582	3 655	1 251	644	1 932	433	1 140
Percent of all persons	7.2	6.6	11.8	17.0	12.7	9.7	11.6	4.7	13.2	2.2	7.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.4	35.4	46.9	28.0	28.4	23.5	35.1	22.8	25.5	27.9	30.2
Percent 65 years and over	23.0	33.7	44.7	26.8	24.7	22.8	35.3	27.0	24.7	21.7	26.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	87.1	84.0	78.0	85.4	79.9	81.6	74.4	71.8	85.3	—	88.5
Related children under 18 years	190	311	315	2 185	777	1 261	310	209	717	147	391
Percent living with both parents	64.7	16.4	47.0	51.9	40.3	45.4	47.1	27.8	51.6	43.5	43.0
Households	280	453	882	2 485	1 052	1 376	567	232	751	164	487
Percent of all households	7.9	9.0	20.4	20.8	16.2	12.0	18.5	6.2	16.6	3.0	10.6
In owner occupied housing units	102	252	300	1 078	374	529	256	163	345	128	283
Mean value of unit	\$13 529	\$10 372	\$7 636	\$9 221	\$12 939	\$11 154	\$8 269	\$19 817	\$7 477	\$21 182	\$10 383
In renter occupied housing units	178	201	582	1 407	678	847	311	69	406	36	204
Mean gross rent	\$120	\$82	\$56	\$66	\$71	\$101	\$65	—	\$61	—	\$101
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.3	4.2	9.5	5.3	8.6	8.4	5.3	4.7	9.5	1.8	10.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	97	110	240	779	356	404	133	109	199	56	161
Percent of all families	3.3	2.4	5.9	7.7	6.3	4.3	4.8	3.1	5.3	1.1	4.2
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 410	\$1 119	\$1 077	\$1 064	\$1 105	\$1 243	\$1 391	\$1 016	—	\$1 133
Families with female head	32	73	98	325	165	150	47	45	97	27	68
Unrelated individuals	261	286	588	1 194	554	806	290	162	378	92	238
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.7	26.0	42.8	37.9	33.5	21.3	37.6	28.2	28.8	14.6	18.4
Mean income deficit	\$766	\$810	\$571	\$576	\$578	\$604	\$599	\$918	\$568	—	\$683
Persons	601	607	1 205	4 039	1 716	2 310	636	515	1 068	269	756
Percent of all persons	5.3	3.6	8.3	10.5	8.4	6.1	5.9	3.8	7.1	1.4	5.1
Related children under 18 years	158	140	201	1 370	500	790	98	174	354	87	236
Percent living with both parents	68.4	5.0	31.3	45.2	37.0	40.9	—	33.3	43.5	—	49.6
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	180	368	571	1 861	766	1 021	383	224	653	151	371
Percent of all families	6.0	7.9	14.1	18.5	13.6	11.0	13.7	6.4	17.4	3.0	9.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 979	\$1 374	\$1 419	\$1 622	\$1 673	\$1 692	\$1 464	\$1 816	\$1 354	\$1 423	\$1 602
Families with female head	68	131	168	616	294	339	105	76	213	57	132
Unrelated individuals	415	476	884	1 953	924	1 319	476	254	626	143	450
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.0	43.2	64.3	61.9	54.6	34.9	61.7	48.2	48.2	22.8	34.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 244	\$1 248	\$1 125	\$1 132	\$1 093	\$1 111	\$1 123	\$1 286	\$1 092	\$1 133	\$1 061
Persons	1 007	1 642	2 486	8 768	3 516	5 367	1 748	961	3 171	706	1 747
Percent of all persons	8.9	9.9	18.2	22.9	17.3	16.2	16.2	7.1	21.2	3.6	11.8
Related children under 18 years	248	486	639	3 166	1 107	2 150	491	290	1 262	283	627
Percent living with both parents	58.1	43.8	69.3	60.6	51.9	57.1	64.4	39.7	64.3	66.1	54.7

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 107. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Pittston	Pleasant Hills	Plum	Pottstown	Pottsville	Roslyn (U)	Shamokin	Sharon	State College	Sunbury	Swissvale
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	2 933	2 729	5 611	6 486	5 086	4 354	3 271	5 961	4 412	3 462	3 816
Less than \$1,000	57	31	65	103	122	85	49	110	61	38	75
\$1,000 to \$1,999	100	42	62	104	188	47	174	185	105	70	72
\$2,000 to \$2,999	105	36	60	198	306	35	231	274	186	244	112
\$3,000 to \$3,999	179	20	126	225	279	85	270	309	198	274	158
\$4,000 to \$4,999	158	28	98	255	361	66	291	169	275	216	246
\$5,000 to \$5,999	306	60	184	307	444	100	375	293	266	374	200
\$6,000 to \$6,999	241	74	264	502	432	127	351	309	218	414	218
\$7,000 to \$7,999	352	92	370	484	467	237	329	550	256	349	361
\$8,000 to \$8,999	201	164	565	579	469	309	257	763	239	307	434
\$9,000 to \$9,999	278	155	497	502	355	298	218	668	298	307	308
\$10,000 to \$11,999	384	359	1 169	1 127	618	691	327	987	444	413	603
\$12,000 to \$14,999	290	480	1 140	1 140	533	844	286	611	571	266	494
\$15,000 to \$24,999	209	969	922	846	393	1 138	91	569	924	172	441
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	186	84	86	110	268	22	155	326	12	83
\$50,000 or more	27	33	5	28	9	24	—	9	45	6	31
Median income	\$7 911	\$13 897	\$10 880	\$9 968	\$7 880	\$12 345	\$6 699	\$9 028	\$10 468	\$7 289	\$9 104
Mean income	\$9 210	\$14 964	\$11 217	\$10 512	\$8 718	\$13 598	\$7 222	\$9 675	\$12 498	\$7 836	\$10 020
Families with female head	526	124	241	685	774	345	531	697	255	469	501
Mean income	\$7 734	\$11 045	\$7 540	\$6 596	\$5 598	\$7 163	\$5 720	\$5 669	\$8 441	\$5 046	\$6 879
All families and unrelated individuals	3 696	3 018	6 045	9 218	7 036	4 833	4 647	7 888	24 342	4 973	4 850
Median income	\$6 949	\$13 178	\$10 584	\$7 824	\$6 189	\$11 605	\$5 161	\$8 051	\$1 540	\$5 787	\$8 186
Mean income	\$7 859	\$14 136	\$10 709	\$8 324	\$7 053	\$12 626	\$5 809	\$8 122	\$3 628	\$6 303	\$8 778
All unrelated individuals	763	289	434	2 732	1 950	479	1 376	1 927	19 930	1 511	1 034
Median income	\$2 111	\$4 750	\$2 582	\$2 260	\$1 855	\$2 851	\$1 778	\$2 325	\$1 214	\$1 993	\$2 988
Mean income	\$2 665	\$6 311	\$4 144	\$3 131	\$2 712	\$3 797	\$2 449	\$3 316	\$1 664	\$2 791	\$4 195
Female unrelated individuals	548	170	214	1 498	1 304	352	1 065	1 275	7 482	1 088	726
Mean income	\$2 303	\$4 186	\$2 618	\$2 968	\$2 232	\$3 257	\$2 165	\$2 858	\$1 428	\$2 323	\$3 485
Per capita income of persons	\$2 609	\$4 108	\$2 961	\$3 054	\$2 538	\$3 360	\$2 280	\$2 840	\$2 631	\$2 409	\$3 058
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	2 933	2 729	5 611	6 486	5 086	4 354	3 271	5 961	4 412	3 462	3 816
With wage or salary income	2 475	2 527	5 295	5 716	4 273	4 041	2 607	5 072	4 137	3 041	3 221
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 423	\$13 963	\$10 976	\$10 070	\$8 451	\$12 540	\$7 163	\$9 571	\$11 111	\$7 635	\$9 896
With nonfarm self-employment income	370	300	369	519	411	499	359	383	626	231	260
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 437	\$9 781	\$5 332	\$7 010	\$9 346	\$9 245	\$4 740	\$8 532	\$5 136	\$6 173	\$7 893
With farm self-employment income	9	—	25	12	11	12	8	6	37	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	999	332	662	1 479	1 339	633	997	1 417	530	771	1 083
With Social Security income	1 486	1 596	1 809	1 762	1 580	1 611	1 662	1 779	1 765	1 700	1 694
Mean Social Security income	189	32	116	163	258	84	171	223	59	220	130
With public assistance or public welfare income	383	—	208	561	420	—	577	1 089	—	513	887
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	963	1 444	1 874	2 458	917	1 930	857	1 769	2 535	742	1 637
With other income	1 336	1 438	\$825	\$1 674	\$1 906	\$1 453	\$1 447	\$1 753	\$1 920	\$1 133	\$1 361
Mean other income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	275	106	206	329	619	201	401	477	285	335	211
Percent of all families	9.4	3.9	3.7	5.1	12.2	4.6	12.3	8.0	6.5	9.7	5.5
Mean family income	\$2 133	\$1 029	\$1 438	\$1 630	\$2 082	\$1 744	\$2 113	\$1 830	\$1 639	\$2 630	\$1 565
Mean income deficit	\$1 050	\$2 176	\$1 616	\$1 649	\$1 184	\$2 292	\$1 029	\$1 609	\$1 379	\$867	\$1 655
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.1	4.7	4.4	20.7	14.7	21.4	18.5	20.5	4.2	26.9	19.4
Mean size of family	3.31	3.96	3.38	3.52	3.50	4.44	3.24	3.64	2.96	3.70	3.34
With related children under 18 years	147	73	121	197	310	153	214	288	173	220	127
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.43	—	2.47	2.93	3.22	3.55	2.62	2.99	1.67	2.80	2.68
Families with female head	92	45	45	154	225	105	99	187	16	136	97
With related children under 18 years	58	40	36	125	153	105	73	167	16	109	78
Family heads	275	106	206	329	619	201	401	477	285	335	211
Civilian male heads under 65 years	103	43	108	106	217	78	171	167	259	128	68
Percent in labor force	61.2	—	72.2	73.6	75.6	161	52.6	73.1	49.4	70.3	—
Unrelated individuals	394	76	148	1 245	1 414	413	757	850	6 798	674	279
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.8	26.3	34.1	45.4	52.0	33.6	55.0	44.1	67.7	44.6	28.9
Mean income	\$891	—	\$943	\$559	\$965	\$968	\$1 015	\$861	\$911	\$1 042	\$1 044
Mean income deficit	\$923	—	\$1 000	\$1 300	\$943	\$831	\$773	\$956	\$1 007	\$751	\$754
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.4	—	8.1	19.7	12.7	4.3	9.2	8.6	0.1	9.2	7.6
Persons	1 244	494	844	2 407	3 183	1 054	2 058	2 587	7 641	1 915	993
Percent of all persons	11.2	4.8	5.9	9.5	14.3	5.8	17.6	11.5	32.1	14.8	7.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.6	12.3	17.3	24.6	33.6	11.3	39.0	29.8	34.4	33.9	33.9
Percent 65 years and over	25.0	10.5	19.7	24.4	30.0	11.8	37.0	24.8	1.8	29.7	29.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.3	—	70.5	85.5	85.0	75.8	83.5	89.6	74.5	88.7	83.0
Related children under 18 years	338	237	270	637	921	483	546	798	303	619	337
Percent living with both parents	65.7	43.0	60.7	27.8	50.6	33.3	62.6	37.6	86.1	49.4	36.9
Households	424	152	253	832	1 358	297	1 027	1 014	2 007	792	409
Percent of all households	14.7	5.3	4.5	10.6	21.4	6.4	24.2	14.3	26.9	18.5	9.3
In owner occupied housing units	192	109	178	372	595	206	496	539	54	228	161
Mean value of unit	\$8 612	\$19 908	\$13 029	\$10 751	\$9 407	\$14 949	\$6 210	\$10 329	—	\$9 543	\$11 096
In renter occupied housing units	232	43	75	460	763	91	531	475	1 953	564	248
Mean gross rent	\$65	—	—	\$82	\$63	—	\$54	\$74	\$148	\$59	\$82
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.5	3.3	17.0	7.1	7.4	—	14.6	4.4	9.2	9.6	4.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	130	80	131	223	317	151	197	319	171	122	167
Percent of all families	4.4	2.9	2.3	3.4	6.2	3.5	6.0	5.4	3.9	3.5	4.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 005	—	\$1 494	\$1 429	\$1 026	\$1 866	\$860	\$1 311	\$1 257	\$727	\$1 202
Families with female head	46	31	122	119	107	80	58	154	7	74	69
Unrelated individuals	254	61	122	1 026	859	596	610	513	501	166	166
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.3	21.1	28.1	37.6	44.1	26.7	43.3	31.7	54.9	33.2	16.1
Mean income deficit	\$676	—	\$674	\$1 050	\$614	\$528	\$465	\$764	\$698	\$478	\$659
Persons	617	401	844	1 808	1 877	696	1 267	1 818	6 067	890	688
Percent of all persons	5.6	3.9	2.6	7.1	9.6	3.8	10.8	8.0	18.0	6.9	5.0
Related children under 18 years	121	199	206	401	420	334	326	609	210	170	221
Percent living with both parents	42.1	51.3	48.5	25.7	47.1	21.6	63.2	30.4	96.7	21.8	51.1
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	445	125	281	532	989	247	590	718	446	586	325
Percent of all families	15.2	4.6	5.0	8.2	18.9	5.7	18.0	12.0	10.1	16.9	8.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 268	\$2 692	\$1 905	\$1 700	\$1 466	\$2 791	\$1 341	\$1 754	\$1 489	\$1 172	\$1 748
Families with female head	135	65	56	182	313	118	139	276	7 802	162	122
Unrelated individuals	416	96	211	1 383	1 149	187	885	962	7 802	162	406
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.5	33.2	46.6	50.6	58.9	39.0	64.3	49.9	77.7	57.7	39.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 149	—	\$1 099	\$1 607	\$1 252	\$1 120	\$1 072	\$1 265	\$1 320	\$984	\$958
Persons	1 977	601	1 236	3 404	4 385	1 293	2 791	3 432	9 143	3 028	1 527
Percent of all persons	17.8	5.8	5.6	12.4	23.2	7.1	23.8	15.2	27.1	23.3	11.0
Related children under 18 years	663	289	463	1 029	1 543	664	730	1 144	446	1 016	484
Percent living with both parents	69.4	53.3	73.0	50.7	60.0	45.8	68.4	45.7	88.6		

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Uniontown	Warren	Washington	Waynesboro	West Chester	West Mifflin	Whitehall	Wilkinsburg	Williamsport	Willow Grove (U)	Yeaton
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	4 315	3 565	5 156	2 848	3 384	7 521	4 637	7 153	9 176	4 334	3 386
Less than \$1,000	108	44	91	54	30	110	41	156	192	58	22
\$1,000 to \$1,999	201	56	182	69	81	95	64	160	297	26	66
\$2,000 to \$2,999	330	173	429	170	88	161	65	273	506	58	38
\$3,000 to \$3,999	396	216	364	226	121	193	76	338	551	56	104
\$4,000 to \$4,999	268	126	311	184	155	241	158	414	445	96	130
\$5,000 to \$5,999	357	211	434	264	150	306	130	445	600	159	169
\$6,000 to \$6,999	344	262	436	268	255	334	169	533	781	178	144
\$7,000 to \$7,999	330	272	437	214	204	506	207	610	985	190	194
\$8,000 to \$8,999	401	213	451	190	333	704	236	523	833	225	199
\$9,000 to \$9,999	332	327	359	244	271	886	238	526	677	267	247
\$10,000 to \$11,999	456	592	746	392	517	1 454	640	973	1 206	662	493
\$12,000 to \$14,999	360	497	473	317	538	1 047	1 427	992	831	1 258	750
\$15,000 to \$24,999	363	426	366	226	127	95	381	187	191	180	228
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	115	69	30	24	54	80	25	36	26	10
\$50,000 or more	11	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 465	\$9 641	\$7 757	\$7 883	\$10 016	\$10 309	\$13 219	\$9 237	\$8 253	\$12 644	\$11 542
Mean income	\$8 240	\$10 887	\$8 301	\$8 440	\$11 306	\$11 289	\$15 119	\$10 291	\$9 175	\$13 358	\$12 831
Families with female head	749	413	671	338	531	477	305	1 080	1 233	311	376
Mean income	\$5 355	\$7 045	\$5 293	\$5 319	\$6 969	\$6 778	\$7 867	\$6 025	\$5 640	\$8 399	\$10 743
All families and unrelated individuals	6 183	4 798	8 334	3 831	10 862	8 402	5 530	10 472	15 164	4 991	4 192
Mean income	\$5 554	\$7 800	\$5 055	\$6 479	\$3 076	\$9 841	\$11 678	\$7 391	\$5 407	\$11 749	\$10 257
Mean income	\$6 634	\$9 030	\$6 081	\$7 111	\$5 062	\$10 498	\$13 490	\$8 515	\$6 479	\$12 320	\$11 337
All unrelated individuals	1 868	1 233	3 178	983	7 478	881	893	3 319	5 988	657	806
Mean income	\$1 776	\$2 405	\$1 644	\$2 124	\$1 422	\$2 411	\$4 626	\$3 429	\$1 646	\$4 608	\$4 339
Mean income	\$2 925	\$3 662	\$2 478	\$3 258	\$2 237	\$3 745	\$5 029	\$4 686	\$2 347	\$5 470	\$5 058
Female unrelated individuals	1 367	865	1 670	673	4 422	571	625	2 388	3 517	372	616
Mean income	\$2 631	\$3 435	\$2 235	\$2 743	\$2 094	\$2 592	\$3 950	\$3 838	\$2 243	\$4 553	\$4 717
Mean income	\$2 527	\$3 342	\$2 557	\$2 726	\$2 847	\$3 156	\$4 481	\$3 364	\$2 605	\$3 753	\$3 925
Per capita income of persons											
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	4 315	3 565	5 156	2 848	3 384	7 521	4 637	7 153	9 176	4 334	3 386
With wage or salary income	3 388	3 059	4 281	2 458	3 140	6 907	4 183	5 950	7 790	3 924	3 024
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 866	\$9 101	\$8 041	\$8 418	\$9 938	\$10 328	\$13 687	\$9 624	\$8 728	\$12 418	\$11 537
With nonfarm self-employment income	462	286	354	193	358	466	485	673	689	464	358
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 963	\$10 541	\$9 425	\$5 254	\$9 372	\$6 685	\$13 010	\$7 149	\$10 921	\$9 993	\$9 418
With farm self-employment income	12	6	16	16	—	24	23	13	—	—	13
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	1 176	777	1 417	585	715	1 478	819	1 991	2 154	799	896
Mean Social Security income	\$1 711	\$1 975	\$1 659	\$1 712	\$1 629	\$1 730	\$1 820	\$1 908	\$1 773	\$1 573	\$1 723
With public assistance or public welfare income	435	110	—	70	96	189	115	546	507	59	41
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 708	\$1 315	\$1 596	—	—	\$1 465	\$889	\$1 474	\$1 599	—	—
With other income	1 084	943	222	498	1 281	2 983	2 710	3 163	2 437	2 180	1 744
Mean other income	\$2 243	\$4 037	\$1 546	\$1 577	\$1 899	—	\$1 813	\$2 179	\$1 585	\$1 478	\$2 005
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	623	187	679	273	207	342	131	575	954	111	106
Percent of all families	14.4	5.2	13.2	9.6	6.1	4.5	2.8	8.0	10.4	2.6	3.1
Mean family income	\$2 042	\$1 791	\$2 190	\$2 218	\$2 110	\$1 734	\$1 416	\$1 861	\$2 078	\$1 032	\$1 409
Mean income deficit	\$1 303	\$1 305	\$1 037	\$1 401	\$1 324	\$1 762	\$1 591	\$1 482	\$1 265	\$1 746	\$1 302
Percent receiving public assistance income	28.6	8.6	42.4	8.8	10.7	11.4	10.7	33.4	24.2	5.4	5.7
Mean size of family	3.57	3.21	3.39	3.97	3.74	3.66	2.98	3.54	3.58	2.77	2.61
With related children under 18 years	365	98	426	194	130	219	72	379	548	58	38
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.85	—	2.57	2.92	2.73	2.67	—	2.80	3.05	—	—
Families with female head	238	66	348	117	97	104	68	314	368	36	34
With related children under 18 years	184	53	261	94	73	90	47	276	288	31	28
Family heads	623	187	679	273	207	342	131	575	954	111	106
Civilian male heads under 65 years	270	62	221	125	82	178	40	149	360	27	15
Percent in labor force	63.7	—	52.0	88.0	—	49.4	—	80.5	70.8	—	—
Unrelated individuals	1 020	530	1 184	429	1 826	374	202	990	2 349	160	197
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.6	43.0	48.8	43.6	41.7	42.5	22.6	30.0	49.4	24.4	24.4
Mean income	\$1 003	\$964	\$898	\$981	\$473	\$791	\$923	\$995	\$884	\$777	\$950
Mean income deficit	\$788	\$850	\$918	\$810	\$1 401	\$1 018	\$882	\$799	\$940	\$1 031	\$852
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.1	5.3	18.6	2.8	1.3	8.0	—	13.6	10.6	6.3	—
Persons	3 242	1 130	3 484	1 514	2 600	1 626	593	3 023	5 763	468	474
Percent of all persons	20.1	8.8	18.3	15.1	16.3	5.8	3.6	11.5	15.9	2.9	3.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.8	39.3	27.6	29.3	12.2	19.4	32.7	27.9	31.9	35.5	33.1
Percent 65 years and over	27.5	35.0	24.8	24.2	12.4	18.9	25.0	29.8	30.6	40.4	43.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	83.8	89.4	89.4	94.8	84.5	82.1	93.2	78.6	83.8	79.4	72.1
Related children under 18 years	955	231	1 106	543	344	539	148	1 005	1 576	88	76
Percent living with both parents	47.5	36.8	35.6	48.8	30.8	51.6	43.9	31.6	45.1	—	—
Households	1 377	497	1 348	638	554	529	305	1 238	2 275	220	240
Percent of all households	25.3	12.1	21.6	18.4	12.5	7.2	5.7	13.5	20.0	4.7	6.1
In owner occupied housing units	395	200	421	215	149	375	177	280	715	109	175
Mean value of unit	\$10 262	\$13 188	\$9 196	\$12 538	\$12 198	\$13 841	\$21 194	\$12 035	\$12 772	\$18 933	\$16 407
In renter occupied housing units	982	297	927	423	405	154	128	958	1 560	111	65
Mean gross rent	\$67	\$79	\$70	\$59	\$108	\$92	\$81	\$94	\$70	\$97	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.4	4.4	10.2	7.5	4.5	2.1	—	8.2	10.4	16.8	4.2
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	382	107	321	154	106	242	109	338	531	89	72
Percent of all families	8.9	3.0	6.2	5.4	3.1	3.2	2.4	4.7	5.8	2.1	2.1
Mean family income	\$1 063	\$1 225	\$949	\$1 303	\$1 291	\$1 467	\$1 057	\$1 361	\$1 086	—	—
Mean income deficit	170	45	170	64	66	75	63	197	239	36	30
Families with female head	704	350	936	314	1 663	274	136	641	1 755	133	134
Unrelated individuals	37.7	28.4	38.6	31.9	38.0	31.3	15.2	19.4	36.9	20.2	16.6
Mean income deficit	\$570	\$694	\$637	\$548	\$1 036	\$833	\$713	\$652	\$708	\$756	\$679
Persons	1 999	718	2 104	894	2 030	1 113	458	1 785	3 614	375	314
Percent of all persons	12.4	5.5	10.6	8.9	10.6	4.0	2.8	6.7	9.6	2.3	2.6
Related children under 18 years	553	171	572	317	184	378	120	595	913	83	54
Percent living with both parents	37.8	32.7	34.1	54.6	12.0	49.7	35.0	18.5	35.8	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	894	401	964	426	305	510	226	848	1 457	157	180
Percent of all families	20.7	11.2	18.7	15.0	9.0	6.8	4.9	11.9	15.9	3.6	5.3
Mean family income	\$1 616	\$1 200	\$1 403	\$1 612	\$1 617	\$1 937	\$1 503	\$1 717	\$1 512	\$1 859	\$1 279
Families with female head	275	136	429	126	139	134	84	402	502	45	40
Unrelated individuals	1 163	599	1 412	517	2 284	444	263	1 236	2 778	208	271
Percent of all unrelated individuals	62.3	48.6	58.3	52.6	52.1	50.4	29.5	37.5	58.5	31.7	33.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 112	\$1 171	\$1 186	\$1 082	\$1 530	\$1 262	\$1 085	\$1 042	\$1 217	\$1 186	\$1 094
Persons	4 293	1 898	4 660	2 037	3 482	2 307	965	4 323	7 980	673	882
Percent of all persons	26.6	14.7	23.5	20.4	16.2	8.2	5.8	16.3	21.1	4.1	7.3
Related children under 18 years	1 373	543	1 508	687	603	863	266	1 523	2 464	168	197
Percent living with both parents	57.0</										

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Aliquippa	Beaver Falls	Bristol	Canonsburg	Carlisle	Chambersburg	Clairton	Coatesville	CConnellsville	Conshohocken
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population	4 966	1 738	766	892	971	843	3 746	2 561	420	661
Foreign born	11	—	—	—	6	5	6	15	—	—
Native	4 955	1 738	766	892	965	838	3 740	2 546	420	661
Born in State of residence	3 032	1 279	479	721	493	604	2 326	1 510	371	400
Born in different State	1 638	428	222	135	215	213	1 181	470	31	251
Northeast	16	28	75	4	17	14	37	12	8	—
North Central	40	56	21	53	22	9	56	6	3	—
South	1 570	344	126	78	176	190	1 076	452	20	251
West	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	—	—	—	11	—	9	—	—	—
State of birth not reported	278	31	65	36	246	21	224	566	18	10
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 411	1 524	640	820	845	732	3 506	2 298	370	620
Same house	2 566	888	286	445	392	318	2 360	1 216	269	426
Different house in United States	1 494	559	236	344	341	325	907	869	91	170
Same county	1 368	488	181	295	195	239	869	823	83	64
Different county	126	71	55	49	146	86	38	46	8	106
Same State	15	29	31	49	49	16	9	46	8	106
Different State	111	42	24	—	97	70	29	—	—	—
Northeast	—	—	24	—	6	—	21	—	—	—
North Central	36	13	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
South	75	29	—	—	67	70	8	—	—	—
West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	8	32	—	—	13	—	14	3	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	343	45	118	31	99	89	225	210	10	24
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 664	501	269	387	259	240	1 431	759	139	189
Nursery school	76	—	—	20	4	—	25	19	—	—
Public	76	—	—	20	4	—	25	15	—	—
Kindergarten	119	28	98	30	38	16	93	5	13	22
Public	119	28	98	30	38	11	93	14	13	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	957	297	127	218	112	116	853	468	80	90
Public	949	263	127	212	112	116	841	439	80	90
High school (1 to 4 years)	447	138	22	119	71	69	407	247	46	77
Public	438	125	9	106	71	69	388	247	46	77
College	65	38	22	—	34	39	53	11	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.5	53.5	64.8	70.9	46.8	45.7	68.6	54.7	57.9	55.3
3 and 4 years old	29.7	—	—	—	—	—	21.3	17.4	—	—
5 and 6 years old	90.2	—	—	—	—	—	79.6	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old	96.4	81.8	—	99.9	91.0	68.3	99.9	90.5	—	—
14 and 15 years old	93.6	88.2	—	—	—	—	99.9	98.8	—	—
16 and 17 years old	97.5	—	—	—	—	—	99.9	97.0	—	—
18 and 19 years old	38.9	—	—	—	—	—	77.9	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	17.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.9	—	—
25 to 34 years old	4.8	8.6	—	—	—	5.4	2.0	—	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 103	376	146	176	202	185	815	583	80	178
No school years completed	23	22	—	—	—	19	41	4	—	8
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	189	31	9	18	7	3	103	63	5	26
5 to 7 years	260	62	30	30	26	16	171	129	9	45
8 years	102	19	—	32	43	29	98	87	—	28
High school: 1 to 3 years	305	96	57	41	82	59	203	137	30	34
4 years	180	116	50	42	25	48	132	117	36	37
College: 1 to 3 years	29	12	—	7	8	6	40	21	—	—
4 years or more	15	18	—	6	11	5	27	—	—	—
Median school years completed	8.8	10.7	10.8	9.6	9.9	10.3	8.9	9.2	—	8.4
Percent high school graduates	20.3	38.8	34.2	31.3	21.8	31.9	24.4	28.0	—	20.8
Female, 25 years old and over	1 273	413	202	184	260	228	979	669	106	157
No school years completed	29	14	—	—	12	—	16	24	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	122	28	—	5	11	6	53	20	—	21
5 to 7 years	181	49	28	29	30	42	146	117	6	22
8 years	134	45	45	19	31	29	119	128	23	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	444	97	26	49	88	90	348	192	17	9
4 years	290	152	67	70	70	34	257	154	42	68
College: 1 to 3 years	52	12	16	9	2	15	34	34	4	—
4 years or more	21	16	20	3	16	12	6	—	14	—
Median school years completed	10.2	11.2	12.0	11.4	10.6	10.2	10.3	9.7	12.2	9.0
Percent high school graduates	28.5	43.6	51.0	44.6	33.8	26.8	30.3	28.1	56.6	43.3
<b>FAMILIES</b>										
Families	1 156	410	155	187	214	192	850	573	82	159
With own children under 3 years	268	69	27	37	28	41	117	65	7	38
With own children under 6 years	389	116	63	67	62	96	235	112	7	38
With own children under 12 years	553	224	88	120	94	118	422	250	25	60
With own children under 18 years	681	255	105	150	128	139	531	329	30	72
With sons/daughters under 25 years	754	286	105	154	146	139	565	377	39	84
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	332	133	43	76	57	66	308	222	26	35
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	160	116	25	21	41	28	169	120	22	24
Subfamilies	77	22	23	16	8	4	54	49	11	10
Number of own children under 18 years	138	38	23	10	13	4	98	103	17	13
Husband-wife subfamilies	—	6	—	11	—	—	4	6	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	12	—	5	—	—	4	9	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	77	16	23	5	8	4	45	31	11	7
Number of own children under 18 years	138	26	23	5	13	4	84	70	17	7
Persons under 18 years old	2 093	741	363	469	346	337	1 565	1 049	173	229
Living with both parents	1 100	444	198	251	220	253	785	610	67	168
Percent of total	52.6	59.9	54.5	53.5	63.6	75.1	50.2	58.2	38.7	73.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	187	115	71	73	62	13	262	147	4	33
Children ever born	764	345	242	242	169	76	1 037	765	32	109
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 086	3 000	—	—	—	—	3 958	5 204	—	—

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places With 400 or More Negro Population	Darby	Duquesne	Easton	Farrell	Jeanette	Johnstown	Lansdowne	McKeesport	McKees Rocks	Meedville
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population	1 889	1 844	1 901	3 290	603	2 683	440	3 921	757	730
Foreign born	6	3	54	9	—	6	—	—	5	3
Native	1 883	1 841	1 847	3 281	603	2 677	440	3 921	752	727
Born in State of residence	1 294	1 289	969	1 867	425	1 830	289	2 484	561	414
Born in different State	456	495	725	1 029	156	786	118	928	139	258
Northeast	35	20	121	49	—	51	16	19	—	7
North Central	28	12	14	134	12	14	10	54	19	6
South	393	463	590	846	136	721	92	849	120	245
West	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	5	16	—	—	—	4	35	—	6
State of birth not reported	124	52	137	385	22	61	29	474	52	49
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 721	1 625	1 596	2 922	421	2 344	399	3 547	651	617
Same house	1 110	1 044	460	1 463	229	1 156	291	2 110	279	266
Different house in United States	534	558	978	1 230	159	1 077	96	1 280	304	293
Same county	368	477	716	1 089	135	880	17	1 165	295	228
Different county	166	81	262	141	24	197	79	115	9	65
Same State	106	—	82	20	12	116	65	18	3	40
Different State	60	81	180	121	12	81	14	97	6	25
Northeast	5	6	115	23	5	54	—	10	—	—
North Central	8	—	11	67	7	—	—	13	—	4
South	47	75	54	31	—	19	14	27	6	15
West	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	47	—	6
Abroad	—	20	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	77	3	136	229	33	111	12	157	68	30
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	498	443	657	1 069	115	853	127	1 240	334	227
Nursery school	—	11	7	49	—	9	4	16	10	5
Public	—	11	7	29	—	9	—	16	6	—
Kindergarten	50	17	62	74	—	59	4	99	29	—
Public	50	17	62	74	—	59	4	99	29	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	276	269	411	645	66	483	65	802	214	142
Public	266	269	399	620	66	456	59	763	214	142
High school (1 to 4 years)	158	125	134	294	49	277	36	274	77	66
Public	143	125	127	283	44	268	36	251	77	61
College	14	21	43	7	—	25	18	49	4	14
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.7	43.9	55.3	56.3	33.9	55.3	58.8	56.5	64.0	58.4
3 and 4 years old	...	...	7.8	31.2	...	4.0	...	13.9	...	...
5 and 6 years old	...	...	79.4	69.9	...	63.4	...	81.6	...	...
7 to 13 years old	95.5	64.6	99.9	69.9	...	88.4	...	98.6	99.9	79.6
14 and 15 years old	...	...	...	95.1	...	99.9	...	86.8	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	84.1	...	83.0	...	93.2	...	80.2	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	...	35.4	...	...	...	44.1	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.2	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	5.0	...	...	...	...	8.7	...	...
25 to 34 years old	...	3.6	10.2	...	...	5.6	...	1.0	...	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>										
No school years completed	468	357	337	678	91	533	108	861	100	142
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	26	32	17	90	30	77	—	42	9	4
5 to 7 years	134	96	68	86	10	141	5	146	19	25
8 years	41	44	23	98	6	47	10	84	13	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	124	75	110	212	25	107	23	203	29	62
4 years	126	72	84	125	20	117	34	236	26	14
College: 1 to 3 years	6	14	18	41	—	21	9	34	—	14
4 years or more	11	—	14	8	—	10	27	26	—	3
Median school years completed	9.8	8.6	10.6	9.7	...	8.8	12.5	10.0	9.5	10.1
Percent high school graduates	30.6	24.1	34.4	25.7	...	27.8	64.8	34.4	26.0	21.8
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>										
No school years completed	633	458	467	790	147	667	158	1 031	195	189
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	16	28	31	32	5	43	14	23	15	25
5 to 7 years	92	60	111	114	23	121	11	173	8	16
8 years	67	88	57	129	10	130	6	65	16	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	164	147	140	191	59	172	30	363	88	50
4 years	242	118	113	305	46	166	61	233	51	63
College: 1 to 3 years	35	13	9	12	4	29	23	56	14	11
4 years or more	17	—	4	7	—	6	15	3	—	4
Median school years completed	11.6	10.1	9.6	10.9	10.8	9.7	12.3	10.3	11.0	11.0
Percent high school graduates	46.4	29.5	26.1	41.0	34.0	30.1	61.4	29.5	34.9	41.3
<b>FAMILIES</b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Families	459	392	436	756	148	608	123	893	213	190
With own children under 3 years	38	59	135	155	37	112	5	130	45	21
With own children under 6 years	78	102	191	239	61	170	24	229	86	26
With own children under 12 years	138	185	266	379	74	263	44	384	128	67
With own children under 18 years	192	245	325	484	89	345	49	498	159	99
With sons/daughters under 25 years	236	267	325	530	113	375	67	571	159	109
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	108	132	115	252	48	167	25	244	66	63
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	94	100	52	138	41	105	25	172	13	26
<b>Subfamilies</b>										
Number of own children under 18 years	39	30	52	75	—	44	10	53	3	3
Husband-wife subfamilies	73	38	90	108	—	82	5	38	3	—
Subfamilies with female head	—	4	2	10	—	2	5	20	—	3
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	39	26	50	65	—	42	5	33	3	—
Number of own children under 18 years	73	38	84	88	—	82	5	38	3	—
<b>Persons under 18 years old</b>										
Living with both parents	629	841	862	1 469	302	1 184	132	1 608	424	322
Percent of total	37.5	36.7	33.5	61.3	14.8	54.7	62	83.7	71	11.6
Per 1,000 women ever married	59.6	43.6	38.9	55.3	49.0	46.2	47.0	52.1	16.7	36.0
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Woman, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	131	94	71	159	49	123	16	223	53	67
Children ever born	456	460	316	649	230	398	54	714	182	212
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 481	...	...	4 082	...	3 236	...	3 202	...	...

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

	Monessen	Monroeville	New Castle	New Kensington	Narristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardley (U)	Phoenixville	Pottstown	Roslyn (U)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population.....	1 280	523	2 350	1 109	6 456	1 194	1 066	844	2 248	1 948
Foreign born.....	—	3	—	—	65	—	7	4	35	27
Native.....	1 280	520	2 350	1 109	6 391	1 194	1 059	840	2 213	1 921
Born in State of residence.....	920	332	1 489	697	3 911	937	767	482	1 386	1 328
Born in different State.....	294	176	731	324	1 991	228	258	312	696	500
Northeast.....	13	29	39	8	125	—	—	21	84	27
North Central.....	21	27	104	3	40	—	—	4	5	11
South.....	260	120	588	297	1 797	228	238	287	601	462
West.....	—	—	—	16	29	—	—	—	6	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	10	—	18	—	—	—	—	6
State of birth not reported.....	66	12	120	88	471	29	34	42	131	87
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	1 191	511	2 063	1 023	5 644	1 073	972	747	1 891	1 787
Same house.....	376	218	1 040	463	3 288	677	674	406	1 122	1 191
Different house in United States.....	702	233	943	455	1 925	366	256	318	694	486
Same county.....	588	210	794	321	1 192	351	166	123	406	368
Different county.....	114	23	149	134	733	15	90	195	288	118
Same State.....	59	8	45	85	344	9	33	67	73	93
Different State.....	55	15	104	49	389	6	57	128	215	25
Northeast.....	3	—	30	—	32	6	—	—	62	10
North Central.....	10	—	38	18	5	—	34	—	—	—
South.....	42	15	36	4	320	—	5	128	145	15
West.....	—	—	—	27	32	—	—	—	8	—
Abroad.....	7	8	—	—	58	—	—	—	32	26
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	106	52	80	105	373	30	34	23	43	84
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	491	176	812	315	1 981	397	392	314	786	646
Nursery school.....	10	—	9	—	61	—	14	—	41	—
Public.....	10	—	9	—	12	—	14	—	34	—
Kindergarten.....	52	18	57	31	106	31	38	16	61	40
Public.....	52	18	47	31	106	31	38	16	61	40
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	323	90	530	181	1 300	248	197	195	497	365
Public.....	306	90	521	181	1 149	248	170	169	485	365
High school (1 to 4 years).....	72	35	199	85	459	108	132	103	175	180
Public.....	72	35	199	85	452	108	115	103	155	180
College.....	34	33	17	18	55	10	11	—	12	61
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	66.0	67.7	58.5	51.7	50.3	58.0	66.0	58.5	55.7	59.7
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	16.3	—	18.6	—	—	—	31.4	—
5 and 6 years old.....	—	—	—	—	63.2	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old.....	97.6	—	95.2	87.0	96.8	94.1	97.2	99.9	82.4	85.8
14 and 15 years old.....	—	—	99.9	—	99.9	—	—	—	93.5	91.4
16 and 17 years old.....	—	—	86.9	—	92.5	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old.....	—	—	—	—	39.8	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old.....	—	—	—	—	12.0	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	—	—	—	—	2.9	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	9.5	—	2.0	4.5	0.8	—	5.1	9.0	2.7	5.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	273	141	488	265	1 364	251	246	148	460	444
No school years completed.....	8	4	9	12	37	19	10	3	—	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	33	—	44	27	102	13	22	15	22	18
5 to 7 years.....	37	6	119	35	271	54	41	22	83	96
8 years.....	31	23	35	16	82	19	45	10	75	42
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	82	13	116	83	436	78	47	75	145	107
4 years.....	81	63	132	67	362	68	67	9	120	114
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1	10	29	18	63	—	6	—	10	44
4 years or more.....	—	22	4	7	11	—	8	—	5	11
Median school years completed.....	10.0	12.4	10.0	10.5	10.3	9.8	9.3	10.0	10.0	10.5
Percent high school graduates.....	30.0	67.4	33.8	34.7	32.0	27.1	32.9	15.5	29.3	38.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	355	148	603	282	1 631	296	267	178	476	537
No school years completed.....	17	—	—	10	5	—	6	14	7	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	7	—	72	14	104	11	9	26	28	22
5 to 7 years.....	22	17	101	61	189	43	52	25	68	86
8 years.....	46	8	58	23	153	49	31	9	36	49
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	144	21	217	76	522	91	103	64	170	137
4 years.....	92	75	141	82	518	94	47	22	143	189
College: 1 to 3 years.....	22	22	—	16	107	3	19	14	10	32
4 years or more.....	5	5	14	—	33	5	—	4	14	—
Median school years completed.....	10.8	12.4	10.0	10.3	11.1	10.5	10.0	9.7	10.7	11.4
Percent high school graduates.....	33.5	68.9	25.7	34.8	40.3	34.5	24.7	22.5	35.1	45.3
<b>FAMILIES</b>										
Families.....	271	144	499	244	1 329	257	225	184	470	446
With own children under 3 years.....	27	30	99	37	212	32	15	41	102	47
With own children under 6 years.....	47	34	156	61	364	59	43	55	172	132
With own children under 12 years.....	132	67	267	116	646	102	69	105	268	176
With own children under 18 years.....	174	83	329	142	759	136	145	132	297	248
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	207	89	344	178	838	167	149	149	324	289
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	112	54	176	88	363	93	107	56	117	195
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	66	26	54	71	239	93	79	26	52	151
Subfamilies.....	19	10	35	24	133	26	27	26	6	54
Number of own children under 18 years.....	11	15	51	27	195	14	55	47	6	60
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	8	5	14	—	47	16	23	7	—	28
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	10	30	—	46	—	47	14	—	23
Subfamilies with female head.....	11	5	21	24	86	10	4	19	6	26
Number of own children under 18 years.....	11	5	21	27	149	14	8	33	6	37
Persons under 18 years old.....	533	179	1 095	393	2 722	463	446	418	1 072	781
Living with both parents.....	351	158	663	218	1 789	372	276	232	759	431
Percent of total.....	65.9	88.3	60.5	55.5	65.7	80.3	61.9	55.5	70.8	55.2
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	92	45	99	67	337	94	49	45	114	120
Children ever born.....	338	157	391	280	1 206	313	173	141	355	581
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	—	—	—	—	3 579	—	—	—	3 114	4 842

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Sharon	State College	Swissvale	Uniontown	Washington	West Chester	West Mifflin	Wilksburg	Williamsport	Yeadon
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population.....	1 257	996	563	1 175	2 040	3 063	1 530	5 350	1 121	1 796
Foreign born.....	15	15	—	—	9	53	21	26	—	13
Native.....	1 257	981	563	1 175	2 031	3 010	1 509	5 324	1 121	1 783
Born in State of residence.....	663	357	406	989	1 537	2 286	935	3 715	878	1 177
Born in different State.....	546	218	138	167	415	374	465	1 279	210	539
Northeast.....	—	51	4	—	5	29	55	87	14	69
North Central.....	83	12	—	—	27	8	6	101	28	28
South.....	463	155	134	167	374	337	398	1 061	168	442
West.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	30	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	8	—	—	8	13	4	46	—	4
State of birth not reported.....	48	398	19	19	71	337	105	284	33	63
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	1 148	952	516	998	1 875	2 724	1 418	4 770	1 011	1 677
Same house.....	490	107	272	488	1 121	1 325	952	2 037	869	1 230
Different house in United States.....	605	321	215	439	648	1 102	376	2 340	115	395
Same county.....	479	—	215	387	561	900	329	1 974	74	116
Different county.....	126	321	—	52	87	202	47	366	41	279
Some State.....	7	239	—	14	53	129	5	79	25	262
Different State.....	119	82	—	38	34	73	42	287	16	17
Northeast.....	—	17	—	—	—	21	—	58	—	9
North Central.....	56	—	—	—	13	—	10	102	8	—
South.....	63	65	—	20	16	45	25	67	8	8
West.....	—	—	—	18	5	7	—	60	—	—
Abroad.....	—	41	—	—	18	2	—	53	—	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	53	483	29	71	88	273	90	340	27	46
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	452	567	148	354	505	866	493	2 079	425	495
Nursery school.....	—	—	2	—	12	43	8	15	7	7
Public.....	—	—	2	—	12	26	8	9	—	—
Kindergarten.....	42	—	3	18	25	37	32	123	14	15
Public.....	42	—	3	18	21	37	32	117	14	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	299	9	76	219	293	497	313	1 246	248	266
Public.....	299	9	62	219	287	493	283	1 139	248	257
High school (1 to 4 years).....	111	38	61	104	151	217	122	543	120	167
Public.....	111	38	61	104	134	209	122	499	120	138
College.....	—	520	6	13	24	72	18	152	36	40
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	61.2	61.2	47.4	55.1	49.9	50.3	64.1	62.5	68.4	60.5
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	24.3	—	20.8	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	—	—	—	—	55.4	83.3	—	88.5	—	—
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	—	—	95.1	88.7	86.2	99.9	98.9	99.5	94.0
14 and 15 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	69.0	—	86.2	—	—
16 and 17 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	95.7	—	99.0	—	—
18 and 19 years old.....	—	61.0	—	—	—	34.1	—	54.4	—	—
20 and 21 years old.....	—	58.3	—	—	—	—	—	27.0	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	—	—	—	—	9.5	20.7	—	24.7	—	18.9
25 to 34 years old.....	—	—	—	—	5.3	1.3	—	7.0	—	9.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>										
No school years completed.....	287	50	145	235	516	678	375	1 096	250	469
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	3	—	2	—	11	7	24	21	—	9
5 to 7 years.....	40	—	12	24	39	49	4	27	13	35
8 years.....	44	9	14	51	96	104	62	109	45	44
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	62	—	21	15	74	85	40	84	25	46
4 years.....	37	9	44	52	85	177	97	290	56	71
College: 1 to 3 years.....	72	7	45	77	150	183	122	386	90	101
4 years or more.....	29	—	7	11	48	18	9	90	17	30
Median school years completed.....	8.9	—	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.6	10.8	12.0	11.3	12.3
Percent high school graduates.....	35.2	—	35.9	39.6	40.9	37.8	39.5	51.6	44.4	56.3
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>										
No school years completed.....	271	91	159	317	624	861	446	1 313	294	605
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	3	—	12	—	—	5	8	27	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	3	—	5	30	31	21	23	43	11	23
8 years.....	42	—	8	60	121	163	49	51	25	59
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	46	—	31	35	101	81	56	106	30	45
4 years.....	99	16	22	66	162	251	72	377	67	71
College: 1 to 3 years.....	63	31	48	102	175	226	229	566	117	202
4 years or more.....	12	8	26	15	18	62	6	102	33	52
Median school years completed.....	10.3	36	12.0	10.5	10.1	10.9	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.5
Percent high school graduates.....	28.8	—	50.9	39.7	33.5	39.5	53.4	54.0	54.8	67.3
<b>FAMILIES</b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Families.....	293	34	133	263	481	643	423	1 247	200	454
With own children under 3 years.....	61	17	37	57	70	105	59	208	22	17
With own children under 6 years.....	93	17	47	99	124	171	84	399	57	65
With own children under 12 years.....	165	17	73	125	160	240	171	679	96	145
With own children under 18 years.....	186	26	76	144	206	309	211	855	128	258
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	200	26	79	169	254	337	257	912	145	304
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	92	9	25	83	112	175	109	466	97	166
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	38	9	14	57	76	88	91	183	40	103
<b>Subfamilies</b>										
Number of own children under 18 years.....	28	—	—	6	36	49	27	54	11	32
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	20	—	—	—	51	69	33	72	11	17
Subfamilies with female head.....	12	—	—	6	15	12	—	21	5	19
Number of own children under 18 years.....	4	—	—	—	30	—	—	20	5	4
Persons under 18 years old.....	16	—	—	—	21	30	21	33	6	13
Number of own children under 18 years.....	16	—	—	—	21	62	21	52	6	13
Living with both parents.....	563	70	208	521	695	1 196	555	2 439	470	523
Percent of total.....	327	47	144	161	400	679	367	1 554	296	400
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	58.1	—	69.2	30.9	57.6	56.8	66.1	63.7	63.0	76.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
<b>Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married</b>										
Children ever born.....	85	7	23	54	105	142	105	317	63	133
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	335	56	111	308	295	568	281	1 076	201	267
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	—	—	—	—	2 810	4 000	2 676	3 394	—	2 008



Table 109. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population	Aliquippa	Beaver Falls	Bristol	Canonsburg	Carlisle	Chambersburg	Clairton	Coatesville	Connellsville	Conshohocken
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 380	510	164	232	340	244	1 083	755	122	212
Labor force	992	345	113	138	223	170	653	567	97	147
Percent of total	71.9	67.6	68.9	59.5	65.6	69.7	60.3	75.1	79.5	69.3
Civilian labor force	992	345	113	138	210	170	647	567	97	147
Employed	942	330	96	138	188	148	607	551	89	147
Unemployed	50	15	17	—	22	22	40	16	8	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.3	15.0	—	10.5	12.9	6.2	2.8	—	—
Not in labor force	388	165	51	94	117	74	430	188	25	65
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	23	4	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	93	49	9	24	51	30	133	71	13	6
Other: Under 65 years	140	60	19	25	19	19	143	84	6	28
65 years and over	155	56	23	45	24	21	154	33	6	31
Female, 16 years old and over	1 691	560	268	259	332	306	1 310	858	145	236
Labor force	506	227	116	137	208	134	353	379	64	143
Percent of total	29.9	40.5	43.3	52.9	62.7	43.8	26.9	44.2	44.1	60.6
Civilian labor force	506	227	116	137	200	134	353	379	64	143
Employed	470	211	107	106	195	120	314	341	64	143
Unemployed	36	16	9	31	5	14	39	38	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.0	7.8	22.6	2.5	10.4	11.0	10.0	—	—
Not in labor force	1 185	333	152	122	124	172	957	479	81	93
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	125	50	17	17	30	30	158	40	14	31
Other: Under 65 years	887	242	118	91	93	87	639	361	49	46
65 years and over	173	41	17	14	13	55	160	78	18	16
Male, 16 to 21 years old	177	93	18	52	93	51	213	130	31	34
Not enrolled in school	56	36	9	25	35	10	53	55	18	28
Not high school graduate	16	10	—	25	25	—	17	30	8	17
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	5	—	14	13	—	3	17	8	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Women, 16 years old and over	1 691	560	268	259	332	306	1 310	858	145	236
With own children under 6 years	414	124	81	71	71	92	272	117	18	38
In labor force	112	42	9	29	34	46	83	42	6	30
With own children 6 to 17 years only	304	131	26	81	65	38	302	222	25	29
In labor force	109	54	16	42	62	23	110	121	16	8
Married women, husband present	791	304	118	112	140	120	559	456	61	113
In labor force	253	111	69	66	90	59	167	199	33	78
With own children under 6 years	235	82	41	45	46	71	162	69	7	31
In labor force	78	32	9	20	37	50	30	30	—	23
With own children 6 to 17 years only	197	86	9	37	49	23	178	162	12	21
In labor force	64	34	9	26	46	14	64	101	12	—
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Male: 14 and 15 years	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	20.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	84.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	95.5	—	—	—	—	—	79.6	89.8	—	—
35 to 44 years	88.8	83.2	—	—	—	—	89.1	92.9	—	—
45 to 64 years	80.6	75.5	—	—	—	—	74.4	81.2	—	—
65 years and over	9.9	—	—	—	—	—	14.9	—	—	—
Female: 14 and 15 years	8.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	31.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	41.0	—	—	—	—	—	30.8	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	37.8	49.6	—	—
45 to 64 years	41.3	40.6	—	—	—	—	33.3	61.8	—	—
65 years and over	23.8	57.3	—	—	67.3	—	27.0	37.8	—	—
65 years and over	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 028	364	113	157	252	181	742	593	88	154
50 to 52 weeks	684	218	85	99	108	100	407	397	50	89
27 to 49 weeks	197	104	28	22	64	71	220	68	18	65
26 weeks or less	147	42	—	36	80	10	115	128	20	—
Female, 16 years old and over	536	300	133	125	233	152	423	435	69	184
50 to 52 weeks	270	79	63	58	147	55	126	223	36	65
27 to 49 weeks	154	110	43	31	26	57	127	85	26	72
26 weeks or less	112	111	27	36	60	40	170	127	7	47
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Male employed	942	330	96	138	188	148	607	551	89	147
Private wage or salary workers	809	276	78	106	143	64	540	359	73	120
Government workers	112	35	—	22	45	72	64	169	11	27
Local government workers	61	12	—	9	18	4	38	54	6	11
Self-employed workers	16	19	18	10	—	12	3	16	5	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	470	211	107	106	195	120	314	341	64	143
Private wage or salary workers	327	185	87	92	120	82	218	224	46	129
Government workers	121	22	7	14	75	38	76	103	11	14
Local government workers	86	15	—	5	45	5	51	15	4	9
Self-employed workers	16	4	13	—	—	—	20	14	7	—
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	5	—	—	—	13	12	—	10	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	428	188	86	77	74	122	387	238	30	57
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	36	13	—	3	6	5	45	9	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	61	—	—	14	13	11	56	63	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	18	16	36	6	13	27	16	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 109. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population	Darby	Duquesne	Easton	Farrell	Jeannette	Johnstown	Lansdowne	McKeesport	McKees Rocks	Meadville
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	596	494	472	902	140	750	137	1 130	126	192
Labor force	403	290	352	626	107	524	106	683	84	153
Percent of total	67.6	58.7	74.6	69.4	76.4	69.9	77.4	60.4	66.7	79.7
Civilian labor force	403	290	352	626	107	524	101	683	84	153
Employed	341	268	317	573	101	479	96	623	66	136
Unemployed	62	22	35	53	6	45	5	60	18	17
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	7.6	9.9	8.5	5.6	8.6	5.0	8.8	...	11.1
Not in labor force	193	204	120	276	33	226	31	447	42	39
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Enrolled in school	43	56	59	97	10	80	21	85	13	23
Other: Under 65 years	82	91	28	65	12	61	5	184	10	6
65 years and over	68	57	27	114	11	85	5	168	19	10
Female, 16 years old and over	761	616	635	1 113	194	896	189	1 365	241	235
Labor force	388	228	300	399	55	347	123	439	62	91
Percent of total	51.0	37.0	47.2	35.8	28.4	38.7	65.1	32.2	25.7	38.7
Civilian labor force	383	228	300	399	55	347	123	439	62	91
Employed	346	210	284	356	52	291	123	403	51	86
Unemployed	37	18	16	43	3	56	—	36	11	5
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	7.9	5.3	10.8	...	16.1	—	8.2	...	...
Not in labor force	373	388	335	714	139	549	66	926	179	144
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Enrolled in school	61	66	32	96	22	87	10	118	19	15
Other: Under 65 years	224	253	245	526	91	409	25	604	143	103
65 years and over	88	69	58	92	26	53	31	191	17	26
Male, 16 to 21 years old	99	109	101	190	32	150	21	185	15	37
Not enrolled in school	30	52	32	88	12	60	—	72	—	3
Not high school graduate	25	40	28	48	3	13	—	22	—	3
Unemployed or not in labor force	25	34	4	42	—	13	—	11	—	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Women, 16 years old and over	761	616	635	1 113	194	896	189	1 365	241	235
With own children under 6 years	101	112	239	305	61	199	18	230	81	27
In labor force	52	36	74	149	17	33	14	68	20	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	141	157	123	242	27	193	30	255	66	54
In labor force	96	84	73	81	12	89	30	87	26	28
Married women, husband present	340	221	209	547	98	421	85	560	77	121
In labor force	170	98	101	225	39	147	51	172	14	62
With own children under 6 years	74	46	108	163	20	96	18	118	10	15
In labor force	44	24	37	65	6	14	14	22	—	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	68	70	47	150	27	127	9	160	22	32
In labor force	47	48	34	65	12	42	9	72	3	23
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Male: 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	87.0	97.5	...	...	...	86.3	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	92.7	...	...
45 to 64 years	79.2	78.7	100.0	94.8	...	85.4	...	73.1	...	...
65 years and over	36.4	...	...	13.0	...	15.8	...	7.0	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	15.3	...	...	...	7.5	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	42.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	50.4	47.9	39.7	50.0	...	35.4	...	35.0	...	...
45 to 64 years	53.8	40.2	66.9	26.1	...	39.9	...	53.7	...	...
65 years and over	38.5	...	...	...	...	39.2	...	33.1	...	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	437	305	392	683	117	566	116	752	90	160
50 to 52 weeks	255	193	195	432	69	284	60	451	30	85
27 to 49 weeks	136	79	106	161	19	144	32	213	50	60
26 weeks or less	46	33	91	90	29	138	24	88	10	15
Female, 16 years old and over	422	242	359	462	82	374	138	531	68	101
50 to 52 weeks	186	108	148	118	43	139	65	160	21	23
27 to 49 weeks	159	61	97	146	14	128	49	208	23	28
26 weeks or less	77	73	114	198	25	107	24	163	24	50
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Male employed	341	268	317	573	101	479	96	623	66	136
Private wage or salary workers	265	210	269	526	83	436	58	547	53	114
Government workers	59	51	48	44	15	34	28	57	13	22
Local government workers	12	32	37	12	—	15	28	23	13	15
Self-employed workers	17	7	—	3	3	9	10	19	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	346	210	284	356	52	291	123	403	51	86
Private wage or salary workers	267	184	233	304	30	256	73	295	38	58
Government workers	52	22	51	42	22	35	46	92	13	28
Local government workers	6	—	34	16	11	12	20	36	7	5
Self-employed workers	27	4	—	10	—	—	4	12	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Wage or salary workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	163	126	166	324	36	164	41	301	37	60
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	34	26	9	3	—	—	—	31	6	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	3	6	13	59	—	27	4	54	3	7
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	5	16	22	—	10	—	17	4	19

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 109. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Monessen	Monroeville	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardley (U)	Phoenixville	Pottstown	Roslyn (U)
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>351</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>581</b>
Labor force .....	273	150	399	239	1 386	267	247	168	508	447
Percent of total .....	77.8	87.7	63.9	67.5	77.3	73.4	78.4	89.8	31.8	76.9
Civilian labor force .....	270	150	399	239	1 383	267	247	156	508	447
Employed .....	230	144	375	225	1 311	257	223	140	498	421
Unemployed .....	40	6	24	14	72	10	24	16	10	26
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.8	4.0	6.0	5.9	5.2	3.7	9.7	10.3	2.0	5.8
Not in labor force .....	78	21	225	115	408	97	68	19	113	134
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school .....	27	6	81	45	120	36	32	—	37	79
Other: Under 65 years .....	20	—	64	13	119	20	5	13	30	24
65 years and over .....	31	15	80	57	86	41	31	6	46	31
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>457</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>662</b>
Labor force .....	175	94	241	113	1 333	163	182	147	395	366
Percent of total .....	38.3	49.2	30.7	28.4	61.5	37.8	47.8	52.1	62.7	55.3
Civilian labor force .....	175	94	241	113	1 333	163	182	147	395	366
Employed .....	153	94	220	113	1 299	153	162	140	370	354
Unemployed .....	22	—	21	—	34	10	—	7	25	12
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.6	—	8.7	—	2.6	6.1	—	4.8	6.3	3.3
Not in labor force .....	282	97	543	285	834	268	199	135	235	296
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school .....	45	11	59	9	117	39	30	30	59	44
Other: Under 65 years .....	191	74	389	219	572	188	146	94	145	203
65 years and over .....	46	12	95	57	139	41	23	11	31	43
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>110</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	9	6	25	21	123	39	8	10	41	18
Not high school graduate .....	5	—	15	4	67	—	—	10	20	5
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	—	—	9	4	38	—	—	7	15	5
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>457</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>662</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	57	44	183	94	446	63	62	74	155	157
In labor force .....	35	10	32	15	266	20	36	26	82	84
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	119	48	185	82	427	83	92	72	116	115
In labor force .....	63	25	71	30	278	37	27	45	90	59
<b>Married women, husband present</b> .....	<b>174</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>297</b>
In labor force .....	65	63	111	53	631	71	72	51	237	178
With own children under 6 years .....	46	34	101	62	283	46	51	44	117	97
In labor force .....	24	10	22	6	170	15	32	14	71	52
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	72	48	123	43	306	66	69	24	92	64
In labor force .....	30	25	55	22	198	28	20	21	66	33
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years .....	—	—	—	—	4.8	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years .....	—	—	—	—	19.7	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	86.2	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	87.1	—	90.0	—	—	—	93.6	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	90.8	—	—	—	100.0	—
45 to 64 years .....	93.5	—	77.0	100.0	87.4	100.0	95.9	—	90.7	95.1
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	43.0	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years .....	—	—	—	—	23.8	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	61.0	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years .....	—	—	—	—	86.4	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	33.5	—	71.5	—	—	—	63.7	60.5
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	35.9	—	69.3	44.6	—	—	74.6	53.9
45 to 64 years .....	21.4	—	43.1	—	60.1	—	44.0	—	78.4	62.6
65 years and over .....	—	—	11.2	—	39.8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>273</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>475</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	151	115	271	164	930	109	155	81	364	318
27 to 49 weeks .....	73	22	94	38	417	126	60	58	120	79
26 weeks or less .....	49	19	58	93	173	40	37	21	36	78
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>211</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>434</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	78	49	109	48	731	79	109	76	225	169
27 to 49 weeks .....	41	43	52	23	500	37	45	62	113	148
26 weeks or less .....	92	18	115	58	319	97	73	39	104	117
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
<b>Male employed</b> .....	<b>230</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>421</b>
Private wage or salary workers .....	201	115	275	183	1 101	197	150	121	447	292
Government workers .....	20	22	89	42	129	44	68	10	34	115
Local government workers .....	5	10	62	25	65	10	53	5	9	52
Self-employed workers .....	9	3	11	—	81	16	9	—	17	14
Unpaid family workers .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>354</b>
Private wage or salary workers .....	107	85	162	91	918	129	167	97	278	301
Government workers .....	46	5	50	19	345	24	15	43	84	53
Local government workers .....	13	5	29	8	77	6	—	7	36	30
Self-employed workers .....	—	4	4	3	36	—	—	—	8	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>
Wage or salary workers .....	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	15
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	16	10	—	—	—	6
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Wage or salary workers .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	8	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	<b>112</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>192</b>
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	13	—	24	—	26	—	—	—	8	13
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	12	—	22	—	74	13	11	—	13	7
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	3	—	16	8	24	—	—	11	—	5

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 109. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

	Sharon	State College	Swissvale	Uniontown	Washington	West Chester	West Mifflin	Wilksburg	Williamsport	Yeadon
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	383	519	175	316	647	890	473	1 401	338	614
Labor force .....	273	259	131	209	418	742	331	1 135	220	453
Percent of total .....	71.3	49.9	74.9	66.1	64.6	83.4	70.0	81.0	65.1	73.8
Civilian labor force .....	273	259	131	204	418	742	331	1 131	220	453
Employed .....	205	211	131	175	414	718	322	1 088	209	445
Unemployed .....	68	48	—	29	4	24	9	43	11	8
Percent of civilian labor force .....	24.9	18.5	—	14.2	1.0	3.2	2.7	3.8	5.0	1.8
Not in labor force .....	110	260	44	107	229	148	142	266	118	161
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school .....	29	256	18	30	54	44	44	125	51	86
Other: Under 65 years .....	34	4	17	20	79	42	43	83	30	24
65 years and over .....	47	—	9	39	96	37	55	58	37	51
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	372	430	204	395	775	1 116	561	1 815	380	745
Labor force .....	128	209	121	142	340	638	239	831	134	428
Percent of total .....	34.4	48.6	59.3	35.9	43.9	57.2	42.6	45.8	35.3	57.4
Civilian labor force .....	128	209	121	142	340	638	239	831	134	428
Employed .....	110	199	104	132	303	626	203	791	134	421
Unemployed .....	18	10	17	10	37	12	36	40	—	7
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.1	4.8	14.0	7.0	10.9	1.9	15.1	4.8	—	1.6
Not in labor force .....	244	221	83	253	435	478	322	984	246	317
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school .....	30	169	5	28	33	84	44	227	47	60
Other: Under 65 years .....	208	52	41	158	271	269	205	642	134	160
65 years and over .....	6	—	37	67	131	125	73	115	65	97
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	52	443	27	58	92	150	62	232	76	105
Not enrolled in school .....	23	159	—	18	17	69	17	68	16	22
Not high school graduate .....	9	21	—	8	6	22	4	35	8	7
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	6	21	—	4	6	15	4	20	4	7
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	372	430	204	395	775	1 116	561	1 815	380	745
With own children under 6 years .....	114	20	46	108	141	185	95	419	58	77
In labor force .....	29	5	38	33	60	78	27	183	30	47
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	86	7	30	42	98	152	118	420	74	214
In labor force .....	40	7	12	16	58	123	63	203	42	129
Married women, husband present .....	204	56	107	170	350	440	339	906	166	443
In labor force .....	82	12	67	63	155	264	132	502	82	244
With own children under 6 years .....	71	20	36	58	82	140	74	307	52	64
In labor force .....	21	5	29	23	39	56	17	143	24	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	61	7	19	21	76	81	81	281	54	179
In labor force .....	29	7	10	7	43	62	35	166	37	94
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	—	—
16 and 17 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.9	—	—
18 and 19 years .....	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years .....	—	71.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	87.5	97.2	—	92.8	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	88.4	92.1	98.8	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	80.9	96.7	84.9	88.5	—	97.6
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years .....	—	63.9	—	—	—	—	—	19.3	—	—
20 and 21 years .....	—	27.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.0	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.9	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	43.4	72.0	59.0	49.1	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	26.5	—	—	41.8	51.9	83.3	57.1	57.3	—	62.1
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	49.0	56.0	37.4	47.4	—	64.9
Percent in labor force .....	—	—	—	—	16.0	29.8	—	5.0	—	5.8
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	287	458	151	228	479	771	382	1 199	271	509
50 to 52 weeks .....	163	58	95	159	325	487	249	776	168	298
27 to 49 weeks .....	96	93	33	38	95	196	84	316	44	152
26 weeks or less .....	28	307	23	31	59	88	49	107	59	59
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	159	348	140	155	365	740	244	991	176	519
50 to 52 weeks .....	57	130	62	70	199	436	92	408	88	215
27 to 49 weeks .....	50	64	37	29	48	156	63	304	43	205
26 weeks or less .....	52	154	41	56	118	148	89	279	45	99
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
<b>Male employed</b> .....	205	211	131	175	414	718	322	1 088	209	445
Private wage or salary workers .....	201	90	118	141	316	542	288	817	146	270
Government workers .....	4	109	13	28	72	141	28	241	34	139
Local government workers .....	4	—	3	6	49	64	16	74	22	43
Self-employed workers .....	—	12	—	—	26	31	6	30	29	36
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b> .....	110	199	104	132	303	626	203	791	134	421
Private wage or salary workers .....	97	89	84	123	248	456	153	610	108	258
Government workers .....	10	110	20	9	35	154	42	171	26	137
Local government workers .....	7	—	7	4	16	56	14	59	9	87
Self-employed workers .....	3	—	—	—	16	16	8	6	—	16
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	4	12	—	—	5	4	5	10	—	—
Wage or salary workers .....	4	—	—	—	5	4	5	10	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	143	41	57	98	165	286	187	720	119	159
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	9	8	5	20	17	21	10	21	5	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	8	—	15	7	12	36	11	40	4	13
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	22	16	—	18	9	4	11	24	7	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More Negro Population**

**OCCUPATION**

	Alliquippa	Beaver Falls	Bristol	Canonsburg	Carlisle	Chambersburg	Clairton	Cootesville	Connellsville	Conshohocken
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 412</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>290</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	101	55	—	13	36	24	79	41	14	21
Health workers .....	17	7	—	3	—	13	36	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	31	18	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—
Technicians, except health .....	5	5	—	—	4	6	8	8	—	3
Other professional workers .....	48	25	—	10	32	—	32	33	14	18
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	26	5	18	10	—	—	—	18	—	—
Salaried .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed .....	—	5	18	10	—	—	—	18	—	—
Sales workers .....	60	4	—	20	21	19	41	10	—	—
Retail trade .....	55	4	—	20	13	14	36	4	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	107	46	29	24	30	28	69	65	8	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	167	47	8	38	—	36	72	109	13	20
Mechanics and repairmen .....	18	—	—	—	—	11	4	15	—	—
Construction craftsmen .....	39	12	—	18	—	5	7	19	7	14
Operatives, except transport .....	356	135	60	40	59	47	173	221	50	93
Durable goods manufacturing .....	262	113	20	29	22	14	115	122	19	44
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	37	5	14	5	32	24	16	84	7	31
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	57	17	26	6	5	9	42	15	24	18
Transport equipment operatives .....	47	20	—	5	7	15	50	37	—	41
Laborers, except farm .....	267	84	8	12	34	30	213	80	29	19
Construction laborers .....	11	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	262	135	72	51	151	65	194	266	39	67
Cleaning and food service workers .....	149	65	39	30	91	47	64	56	16	62
Health service workers .....	71	41	26	21	23	11	52	103	4	5
Personal service workers .....	16	8	—	—	5	7	12	19	19	—
Protective service workers .....	10	7	—	—	14	—	2	9	—	—
Private household workers .....	14	10	8	31	42	4	30	37	—	14
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>470</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>143</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	31	29	—	3	21	18	30	9	14	21
Health workers .....	10	7	—	3	—	13	17	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	21	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Sales workers .....	48	—	—	14	13	19	32	10	—	—
Retail trade .....	43	—	—	14	13	14	27	4	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	74	30	18	15	14	15	59	34	8	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	12	—	—	11	—	10	7	9	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport .....	102	50	26	17	32	32	22	65	20	49
Manufacturing .....	50	38	—	17	32	32	11	53	13	37
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	52	12	26	—	—	—	11	12	7	12
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	6	7	—	—	13	—	26	—	—	—
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup> .....	185	78	55	26	66	32	115	176	22	51
Cleaning and food service workers .....	108	41	22	5	32	21	30	32	4	46
Health service workers .....	64	37	26	21	19	11	52	59	4	5
Personal service workers .....	4	—	—	—	5	—	12	19	14	—
Private household workers .....	14	10	8	31	36	4	30	37	—	14

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>\$6 814</b>	<b>\$6 824</b>	<b>\$6 265</b>	<b>\$6 105</b>	<b>\$3 125</b>	<b>\$5 560</b>	<b>\$7 063</b>	<b>\$5 798</b>	...	<b>\$5 775</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	7 870	...	...	...	...	...	7 466	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	7 447	7 050	...	...	...	...	7 194	4 877	...	...
Laborers, except farm .....	6 143	...	...	...	...	...	7 287	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaired, and farm foremen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>\$3 213</b>	<b>\$3 011</b>	<b>\$3 462</b>	...	<b>\$2 554</b>	<b>\$2 778</b>	<b>\$2 506</b>	<b>\$2 992</b>	...	<b>\$3 375</b>
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 412</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>290</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	5	—	—	—	13	12	—	14	7	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	32	13	—	4	—	—	30	8	6	6
Manufacturing .....	715	265	62	82	98	53	408	385	54	157
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Metal industries .....	602	164	22	22	5	—	339	165	27	48
Machinery, including electrical .....	32	64	—	44	22	13	4	17	—	23
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	29
Other durable goods .....	39	21	18	5	4	9	30	83	12	—
Food and kindred products .....	—	6	—	—	6	—	5	20	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products .....	—	—	8	—	14	15	—	—	8	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries) .....	42	10	14	11	47	9	21	100	7	50
Trucking service and warehousing .....	11	—	—	—	7	9	4	5	—	19
Other transportation .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	5	29	10	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services .....	23	—	8	—	12	—	24	42	9	18
Wholesale trade .....	6	6	—	9	10	—	35	11	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	24	9	—	—	9	9	13	11	5	—
Eating and drinking places .....	16	—	—	17	—	—	14	19	—	13
Other retail trade .....	101	13	9	35	20	24	132	27	14	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	5	15	—	14	20	4	23	—	7	—
Business and repair services .....	20	18	48	31	23	4	19	11	5	7
Private households .....	8	19	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	14
Other personal services .....	58	—	13	—	35	13	16	66	11	—
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Hospitals .....	144	66	44	26	33	10	81	149	4	18
Educational and kindred services .....	78	56	—	—	32	20	25	32	7	23
Other professional and related services .....	77	34	11	22	31	24	66	44	14	—
Public administration .....	57	23	—	4	35	69	18	34	—	3

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

OCCUPATION

	Darby	Duquesne	Easton	Farrell	Jeanette	Johnstown	Lansdowne	McKeesport	McKees Rocks	Meadville
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>687</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>222</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	26	4	48	42	—	34	55	71	3	21
Health workers .....	4	—	9	5	—	9	19	7	3	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	7	—	11	—	—	11	11	19	—	10
Technicians, except health .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other professional workers .....	15	4	28	37	—	14	25	41	—	11
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	—	7	11	9	—	4	18	27	—	—
Salaried .....	—	—	11	9	—	—	13	22	—	—
Self-employed .....	—	7	—	—	—	4	5	5	—	—
Sales workers .....	24	27	16	6	—	21	4	20	5	6
Retail trade .....	24	27	—	3	—	15	4	16	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	114	63	50	65	34	98	36	162	11	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	75	46	87	81	13	83	25	37	17	37
Mechanics and repairmen .....	28	17	11	—	6	11	6	—	—	13
Construction craftsmen .....	28	4	12	—	—	4	—	8	5	3
Operatives, except transport .....	143	46	167	301	62	177	25	144	27	39
Durable goods manufacturing .....	87	34	69	272	—	125	—	76	8	24
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	30	—	90	3	32	31	10	18	13	9
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	26	12	8	26	3	21	15	50	6	6
Transport equipment operatives .....	57	19	32	34	5	24	—	34	9	—
Laborers, except farm .....	7	94	25	128	11	124	5	225	14	12
Construction laborers .....	3	15	—	7	—	4	—	52	6	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	167	133	87	235	23	172	20	251	31	72
Cleaning and food service workers .....	99	36	36	75	10	127	9	135	15	67
Health service workers .....	24	72	10	58	13	25	3	50	4	—
Personal service workers .....	17	5	3	10	—	13	8	18	—	5
Protective service workers .....	4	20	23	—	—	—	—	22	7	—
Private household workers .....	69	39	78	28	5	33	31	51	—	35

	Darby	Duquesne	Easton	Farrell	Jeanette	Johnstown	Lansdowne	McKeesport	McKees Rocks	Meadville
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>346</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>86</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	14	—	23	14	—	15	32	30	3	15
Health workers .....	4	—	9	5	—	9	9	—	3	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	—	—	4	—	—	6	11	19	—	10
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	24	16	—	6	—	15	4	20	—	6
Retail trade .....	24	16	—	3	—	15	4	16	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	84	39	50	39	20	76	36	132	6	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	21	15	27	4	15	23	8	61	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Operatives, except transport .....	59	12	79	44	7	42	—	37	16	5
Manufacturing .....	47	—	79	30	7	21	—	20	10	5
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	12	12	—	14	—	21	—	17	—	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup> .....	96	88	42	221	20	110	15	139	17	25
Cleaning and food service workers .....	37	11	22	61	7	73	4	65	8	20
Health service workers .....	24	72	10	58	13	21	3	34	4	—
Personal service workers .....	17	5	3	10	—	9	8	18	—	5
Private household workers .....	69	39	71	28	5	33	31	45	—	35

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$6 614</b>	<b>\$7 254</b>	<b>\$6 730</b>	<b>\$7 654</b>	<b>\$6 192</b>	<b>\$6 773</b>	...	<b>\$6 362</b>	...	<b>\$5 655</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	7 000	...	7 057	8 071	...	7 583	...	6 920	...	...
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	...	6 913	...	5 868	...	6 314	...	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>\$2 664</b>	<b>\$2 313</b>	<b>\$3 121</b>	<b>\$1 750</b>	...	<b>\$2 620</b>	<b>\$3 844</b>	<b>\$3 274</b>	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 956	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>687</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>222</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Construction .....	28	16	12	7	—	28	4	87	11	23
Manufacturing .....	204	183	268	571	92	358	36	296	38	65
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—
Metal industries .....	15	171	64	349	3	282	—	196	21	33
Machinery, including electrical .....	26	6	59	63	15	—	9	12	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	52	—	—	19	—	11	—	15	—	—
Other durable goods .....	29	6	5	127	42	25	—	28	—	19
Food and kindred products .....	5	—	—	3	—	5	—	21	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	18	—	57	—	—	21	6	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries) .....	—	—	7	—	—	9	9	3	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	54	—	78	6	32	5	12	17	13	13
Other transportation .....	—	17	7	3	—	9	—	7	10	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services .....	45	4	—	—	11	4	10	13	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	5	9	6	—	28	10	34	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	10	—	14	12	—	25	—	12	—	—
Eating and drinking places .....	12	22	15	—	10	22	5	11	2	—
Other retail trade .....	13	—	9	9	—	14	—	32	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	33	30	9	46	3	72	8	68	5	7
Business and repair services .....	19	10	6	6	—	13	3	41	5	12
Private households .....	15	8	22	12	—	25	26	23	—	—
Other personal services .....	71	29	71	16	5	33	18	26	—	29
Entertainment and recreation services .....	47	14	15	92	—	—	17	87	15	16
Hospitals .....	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—
Educational and kindred services .....	21	71	13	54	7	60	8	81	3	—
Other professional and related services .....	35	12	36	15	—	33	35	75	3	32
Public administration .....	83	15	54	56	4	29	21	78	9	30
Public administration .....	46	30	50	24	15	15	18	40	16	8

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places With 400 or More Negro Population	OCCUPATION									
	Monessen	Monroeville	New Castle	New Kensington	Narristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardsley (U)	Phoenixville	Pottstown	Roslyn (U)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>775</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19	41	32	19	117	11	19	22	32	59
Health workers	7	4	14	5	32	11	—	11	12	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	5	10	7	34	—	8	5	—	40
Technicians, except health	—	5	—	2	20	—	—	—	13	—
Other professional workers	—	27	8	5	31	—	11	6	7	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	1	7	23	7	39	6	10	3	8	15
Salaried	—	—	23	7	35	—	5	—	—	11
Self-employed	1	7	—	—	4	6	5	3	8	4
Sales workers	11	27	17	6	43	5	8	—	15	33
Retail trade	6	27	10	6	39	5	2	—	10	28
Clerical and kindred workers	63	70	44	93	339	122	32	35	58	92
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23	12	62	13	210	71	22	17	98	71
Mechanics and repairmen	4	—	8	—	28	9	14	4	8	—
Construction craftsmen	5	12	13	—	67	5	6	5	17	13
Operatives, except transport	120	30	112	85	648	40	88	37	350	185
Durable goods manufacturing	105	25	96	70	260	37	72	28	165	118
Non-durable goods manufacturing	7	—	4	—	308	3	9	6	156	55
Nonmanufacturing industries	8	5	12	6	80	—	7	3	29	12
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	39	—	100	15	37	20	16	72
Laborers, except farm	52	10	74	35	259	55	49	61	55	98
Construction laborers	6	4	8	4	76	12	10	9	6	25
Formers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	21	10	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	73	37	128	63	644	55	101	64	178	65
Cleaning and food service workers	26	33	79	19	229	43	54	30	81	49
Health service workers	38	4	14	28	310	3	36	16	66	5
Personal service workers	4	—	17	4	39	—	5	18	5	6
Protective service workers	5	—	8	—	35	—	—	—	12	—
Private household workers	15	4	59	17	178	20	39	13	58	85
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>354</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19	5	20	5	80	11	—	11	13	35
Health workers	7	—	10	—	24	11	—	11	12	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	5	10	—	34	—	—	—	—	30
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	8	11
Sales workers	6	17	9	6	24	5	8	—	5	21
Retail trade	6	17	6	5	24	5	2	—	5	21
Clerical and kindred workers	37	54	30	49	262	90	27	35	44	60
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15	14	4	36	80	41	—	14	16	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	4	7	6
Operatives, except transport	28	—	12	5	219	—	46	15	124	92
Manufacturing	20	—	—	5	160	—	43	15	108	85
Nonmanufacturing industries	8	—	12	—	59	—	3	—	16	7
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	—	4
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	4	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	8	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	48	14	78	31	494	27	66	50	117	34
Cleaning and food service workers	10	10	50	5	148	24	30	16	45	18
Health service workers	34	4	14	26	281	3	36	16	53	5
Personal service workers	4	—	—	—	27	—	—	18	5	6
Private household workers	15	4	59	17	173	20	35	10	48	85
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>\$6 426</b>	<b>\$6 833</b>	<b>\$6 073</b>	<b>\$6 737</b>	<b>\$6 342</b>	<b>\$6 697</b>	<b>\$6 139</b>	<b>\$5 406</b>	<b>\$6 258</b>	<b>\$6 260</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	6 913	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	6 530	...	...	...	6 604	7 033
Operatives, including transport	7 063	...	5 727	...	6 237	...	...	...	...	4 750
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Formers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>\$3 243</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$2 547</b>	<b>\$2 536</b>	<b>\$3 550</b>	<b>\$1 750</b>	<b>\$2 000</b>	<b>\$2 840</b>	<b>\$3 705</b>	<b>\$2 887</b>
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	4 273	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	3 238	...	...	...	4 814	3 741
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>775</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	5	—	45	10	—	8	—	21
Mining	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	10	4	22	18	190	15	30	17	17	42
Manufacturing	201	59	223	178	897	171	134	125	489	239
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	13
Metal industries	162	18	91	112	166	130	33	223	58	58
Machinery, including electrical	18	24	37	—	154	15	47	43	32	32
Transportation equipment	—	11	47	—	40	—	10	—	19	41
Other durable goods	4	6	34	42	128	7	30	54	39	35
Food and kindred products	—	—	5	—	49	10	—	—	10	5
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	5	75	—	—	—	15	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	—	5	—	14	—	5	3	—	—
Other non-durable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	7	—	—	19	271	9	9	26	140	44
Trucking service and warehousing	6	4	4	—	28	—	7	—	—	5
Other transportation	—	—	12	—	22	4	16	—	—	31
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	12	51	3	54	5	12	16	—	33
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	47	21	3	3	5	17
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	8	10	5	23	6	—	—	10	6
Eating and drinking places	—	19	12	—	80	5	4	—	14	17
Other retail trade	15	38	23	25	138	14	19	—	47	91
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	10	5	—	59	9	38	19	24	10
Business and repair services	8	11	10	13	56	14	—	—	29	23
Private households	15	4	50	12	151	18	39	13	43	91
Other personal services	5	—	37	12	140	7	—	—	38	17
Entertainment and recreation services	—	5	—	—	4	—	5	—	11	—
Hospitals	44	9	24	19	372	41	36	37	77	2
Educational and kindred services	20	26	78	24	81	35	28	17	17	74
Other professional and related services	20	21	17	14	139	13	19	25	33	20
Public administration	12	4	8	15	77	22	15	—	15	47

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More Negro Population**

**OCCUPATION**

	Sharon	State College	Swissvale	Uniontown	Washington	West Chester	West Mifflin	Wilksburg	Williamsport	Yeaton
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>315</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>866</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	9	63	9	13	41	89	49	212	6	221
Health workers .....	—	7	—	8	10	3	12	55	—	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	3	—	—	5	9	42	12	39	—	96
Technicians, except health .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	5	—	4
Other professional workers .....	6	56	4	—	22	44	5	113	—	86
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	11	11	9	4	40	49	—	72	12	69
Salaried .....	8	11	9	4	25	49	—	60	5	65
Self-employed .....	3	—	—	—	15	—	—	12	—	4
Sales workers .....	13	5	7	12	39	18	4	64	—	35
Retail trade .....	9	5	7	7	30	4	4	42	—	20
Clerical and kindred workers .....	29	44	37	49	90	204	92	402	21	186
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	62	—	15	37	53	139	53	160	21	75
Mechanics and repairmen .....	9	—	3	5	5	27	9	40	9	23
Construction craftsmen .....	13	—	—	10	14	44	6	30	3	10
Operatives, except transport .....	84	59	30	84	134	299	73	175	106	146
Durable goods manufacturing .....	81	17	25	37	73	119	63	95	63	53
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	—	42	5	31	20	121	20	21	33	49
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	3	—	—	16	41	59	10	59	10	44
Transport equipment operatives .....	9	—	10	10	23	45	30	75	12	9
Laborers, except farm .....	45	17	50	23	67	70	76	214	50	21
Construction laborers .....	5	—	4	—	5	—	5	25	9	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	10	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	37	211	56	49	183	309	120	408	100	95
Cleaning and food service workers .....	26	59	47	30	90	162	29	237	66	18
Health service workers .....	11	—	9	—	41	50	47	125	4	46
Personal service workers .....	—	5	—	8	22	7	25	18	11	11
Protective service workers .....	—	—	—	11	13	45	7	20	14	4
Private household workers .....	16	—	12	26	47	107	17	87	15	9

<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>110</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>421</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	9	44	9	8	15	54	20	100	6	122
Health workers .....	—	7	5	8	5	3	12	37	—	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	3	—	—	—	5	34	8	23	6	64
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	7	—	6	4	10	9	—	31	—	24
Sales workers .....	9	—	7	7	30	4	4	37	—	10
Retail trade .....	9	—	7	7	30	4	4	32	—	10
Clerical and kindred workers .....	14	44	31	35	53	149	69	225	21	112
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	3	—	10	5	34	45	22	75	11	34
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	—	—	—	—	5	29	—	3	—	18
Operatives, except transport .....	31	—	13	35	67	138	5	54	57	49
Manufacturing .....	31	—	13	31	53	131	—	25	51	44
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	—	—	—	4	14	7	5	29	6	5
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5
Laborers, except farm .....	9	—	2	—	—	12	—	14	4	—
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup> .....	15	111	24	17	76	140	82	240	31	77
Cleaning and food service workers .....	7	37	15	13	26	82	18	109	17	9
Health service workers .....	8	—	9	—	27	34	40	121	4	46
Personal service workers .....	—	—	—	4	13	7	19	—	—	6
Private household workers .....	16	—	12	26	47	80	17	81	15	4

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>\$7 243</b>	<b>\$1 592</b>	<b>\$6 115</b>	<b>\$5 700</b>	<b>\$5 864</b>	<b>\$5 973</b>	<b>\$7 385</b>	<b>\$6 944</b>	<b>\$5 722</b>	<b>\$8 099</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 295	...	10 870
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	5 846	...	7 408	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...	...	...	7 079	...	7 048	...	6 690
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 130	...	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>\$3 048</b>	<b>\$1 054</b>	<b>\$1 988</b>	<b>\$1 795</b>	<b>\$3 184</b>	<b>\$3 342</b>	<b>\$3 031</b>	<b>\$3 495</b>	<b>\$3 240</b>	<b>\$5 423</b>
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	3 476	...	3 959	...	4 886
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...	...	...	3 795	...	...	...	...

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>315</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>866</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	4	12	—	—	5	15	11	10	—	—
Mining .....	8	—	4	18	19	6	—	5	—	—
Construction .....	8	—	18	10	23	15	5	46	16	5
Manufacturing .....	191	59	80	107	191	441	180	461	134	223
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	4	3
Metal industries .....	98	—	27	44	48	71	149	197	47	3
Machinery, including electrical .....	60	—	25	4	68	77	19	100	24	87
Transportation equipment .....	29	—	6	4	—	35	—	13	5	18
Other durable goods .....	4	17	13	—	45	15	7	80	6	32
Food and kindred products .....	—	—	9	—	10	48	—	19	17	5
Textiles and fabricated textile products .....	—	—	—	35	—	—	5	4	17	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	—	—	4	5	14	—	13	10	7
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries) .....	—	42	—	—	15	176	—	35	4	42
Trucking service and warehousing .....	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	14	9	4
Other transportation .....	4	—	4	—	12	5	8	49	—	23
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services .....	4	—	—	5	47	68	31	70	19	4
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	12	34	5	47	8	18
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	—	—	6	—	4	10	5	28	3	31
Eating and drinking places .....	—	15	—	—	12	29	3	56	—	—
Other retail trade .....	31	50	4	37	70	43	25	118	16	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	12	—	19	23	—	39	22	73	—	28
Business and repair services .....	—	—	14	5	15	19	23	51	15	31
Private households .....	16	—	8	30	49	91	17	80	15	9
Other personal services .....	3	17	8	8	33	47	19	70	17	15
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	—	4	4	5	6	5	4	7
Hospitals .....	13	7	28	8	85	51	71	263	10	67
Educational and kindred services .....	6	105	16	5	41	179	43	146	29	166
Other professional and related services .....	15	145	7	24	60	132	40	103	19	76
Public administration .....	—	—	19	23	35	75	6	184	29	100

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 111. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More Negro Population**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Aliquippa	Beaver Falls	Bristol	Canonsburg	Carlisle	Chambersburg	Clairton	Coatesville	Connellsville	Conshohocken
All families	1 156	410	155	187	214	192	850	573	82	159
Less than \$1,000	92	15	7	20	21	12	36	39	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	64	28	8	22	—	9	54	20	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	115	49	20	19	25	18	112	40	11	16
\$3,000 to \$3,999	101	27	29	12	17	23	77	26	4	19
\$4,000 to \$4,999	88	19	—	11	25	20	78	42	13	18
\$5,000 to \$5,999	62	23	—	19	24	4	65	83	6	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	77	42	33	18	21	29	73	21	14	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999	94	30	—	12	19	5	60	61	11	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999	113	71	17	9	8	8	61	29	—	31
\$9,000 to \$9,999	92	11	19	7	12	20	58	36	—	16
\$10,000 to \$11,999	138	26	—	9	24	24	94	44	15	10
\$12,000 to \$14,999	73	33	14	20	13	20	53	71	8	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	36	8	9	—	—	29	50	—	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Median income	\$6 727	\$7 067	\$6 409	\$5 500	\$5 792	\$6 345	\$6 041	\$7 254	...	\$7 654
Mean income	\$6 806	\$7 367	\$6 443	\$6 076	\$6 841	\$6 530	\$6 504	...	...	\$7 543
Families with female head	307	84	34	69	66	58	272	134	26	24
Mean income	\$3 496	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 348	\$4 159	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 576	531	218	235	367	301	1 211	745	107	225
Median income	\$4 992	\$5 940	\$3 722	\$4 500	\$4 292	\$4 177	\$4 686	\$5 769	\$5 083	\$6 045
Mean income	\$5 727	\$6 211	\$4 935	\$5 402	\$4 926	\$4 915	\$5 429	\$7 734	\$5 650	\$6 777
All unrelated individuals	420	121	63	48	153	109	361	172	25	66
Median income	\$1 991	\$1 368	...	...	\$1 042	\$1 304	\$1 861	\$2 903	...	...
Mean income	\$2 755	\$2 295	...	...	\$2 249	\$2 899	\$3 459	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	180	61	39	10	86	67	165	67	13	26
Mean income	\$1 436	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 256	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 843	\$1 851	\$1 525	\$1 418	\$1 847	\$1 742	\$1 763	\$2 319	\$1 526	\$2 453

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES**

All families	1 156	410	155	187	214	192	850	573	82	159
With wage or salary income	876	349	102	140	196	155	622	440	67	143
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 695	\$7 348	\$7 972	\$6 736	\$6 620	\$7 310	\$6 996	\$8 282	...	\$7 630
With nonfarm self-employment income	48	19	39	14	—	6	4	38	11	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	202	95	16	33	43	41	239	136	18	46
Mean Social Security income	\$1 646	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 555	\$1 600	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	220	62	28	52	32	6	276	48	19	19
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 776	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 901	...	...	...
With other income	232	70	14	21	18	20	180	136	17	36
Mean other income	\$1 124	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 220	...	...	...

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

Families	339	70	53	71	51	61	225	134	22	16
Percent of all families	29.3	17.1	34.2	38.0	23.8	31.8	26.5	23.4	...	10.1
Mean family income	\$1 968	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 354	\$2 469	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 776	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 547	\$1 636	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	37.8	...	...	...	...	...	68.0	20.1	...	...
Mean size of family	4.19	...	...	...	...	...	4.36	4.93	...	...
With related children under 18 years	268	60	45	61	48	52	198	89	16	16
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.31	...	...	...	...	...	3.10	...	...	...
Families with female head	211	51	27	51	22	33	134	71	9	16
With related children under 18 years	187	51	27	51	22	27	124	51	9	16
Family heads	339	70	53	71	51	61	225	134	22	16
Civilian male heads under 65 years	92	9	18	5	26	25	68	53	7	—
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	201	58	48	14	53	46	186	45	6	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.9	...	...	...	44.9	...	51.5	26.2	...	...
Mean income	\$869	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 002	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$965	...	...	...	...	...	\$827	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	37.3	...	...	...	...	...	28.5	...	...	...
Persons	1 621	335	348	309	272	317	1 167	706	127	48
Percent of all persons	32.9	19.7	45.4	34.6	30.6	39.3	31.3	27.7	30.2	7.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.0	9.9	7.2	10.7	9.9	14.8	11.1	9.8	8.7	...
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	10.4	7.2	9.4	6.6	13.2	8.7	7.8	8.7	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.0	...	...	...	...	...	78.2	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	781	173	223	184	137	125	518	383	95	14
Percent living with both parents	19.0	7.5	37.7	17.4	51.1	52.0	28.2	30.8	...	...
Households	449	105	81	85	75	102	315	163	28	16
Percent of all households	34.0	22.2	42.4	39.7	26.9	42.0	31.5	24.4	26.2	8.0
In owner occupied housing units	119	36	37	5	26	5	66	78	—	16
Mean value of unit	\$7 716	...	...	...	...	...	249	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	330	69	44	80	49	97	249	85	28	—
Mean gross rent	\$84	...	...	...	...	...	\$84	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	14.1	...	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

Families	239	57	45	45	29	23	121	71	9	—
Percent of all families	20.7	13.9	29.0	24.1	13.6	12.0	14.2	12.4	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 352	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 484	...	...	...
Families with female head	143	38	27	25	15	12	66	38	9	—
Unrelated individuals	146	37	48	14	41	26	114	31	6	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.8	...	...	...	34.7	...	31.6	18.0	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$765	...	...	...	...	...	\$720	...	...	...
Persons	1 083	229	205	205	181	116	592	358	87	—
Percent of all persons	21.8	15.5	44.8	23.0	19.1	13.8	15.8	14.0	20.7	...
Related children under 18 years	532	140	223	119	84	41	292	194	58	—
Percent living with both parents	16.7	9.3	37.7	26.9	...	...	28.4	33.5	...	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

Families	407	112	64	93	76	75	317	186	22	21
Percent of all families	35.2	27.3	41.3	49.7	35.5	39.1	37.3	32.5	...	13.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 326	\$1 983	...	...	...	...	\$1 924	\$2 075	...	...
Families with female head	237	67	27	55	27	39	180	82	9	16
Unrelated individuals	238	58	48	28	62	49	223	77	11	8
Percent of all unrelated individuals	56.7	...	...	...	52.5	...	61.8	44.8	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 234	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 095	...	...	...
Persons	1 936	465	383	430	401	344	1 457	938	154	54
Percent of all persons	39.0	26.8	50.0	48.2	42.3	41.0	38.9	36.6	36.7	8.2
Related children under 18 years	1 019	222	223	263	192	149	705	496	95	22
Percent living with both parents	29.3	9.5	37.7	36.5	63.5	59.7	24.8	39.1	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 111. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Darby	Duquesne	Easton	Farrell	Jeannette	Johnstown	Lansdowne	McKeesport	McKees Rocks	Meadville
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>										
All families	459	392	436	756	148	608	123	893	213	190
Less than \$1,000	16	13	28	32	—	44	4	69	34	3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	21	44	28	39	7	50	4	81	13	11
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4	55	30	36	21	52	9	94	53	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	39	38	58	93	33	64	—	82	31	24
\$4,000 to \$4,999	34	41	67	19	7	64	6	67	11	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	62	24	15	37	—	32	—	44	12	23
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29	20	32	56	—	25	13	96	8	36
\$7,000 to \$7,999	61	29	49	97	10	67	—	39	10	8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	45	26	26	77	12	51	11	63	5	13
\$9,000 to \$9,999	20	23	42	67	7	35	5	65	17	17
\$10,000 to \$11,999	36	27	12	102	22	36	18	70	10	23
\$12,000 to \$14,999	32	32	26	44	15	61	12	53	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60	20	23	53	14	27	17	63	9	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 402	\$5 208	\$5 467	\$7 680	\$7 600	\$5 938	\$11 056	\$6 099	\$3 210	\$6 500
Mean income	\$8 248	\$6 293	\$6 352	\$7 904	\$7 343	\$6 528	\$13 123	\$6 740	\$4 431	\$6 880
Families with female head	126	164	196	177	46	175	32	278	121	67
Mean income	\$4 896	\$3 788	\$3 422	\$3 632	...	\$3 743	...	\$3 439	\$2 468	...
All families and unrelated individuals	641	541	666	991	157	779	142	1 286	234	233
Median income	\$5 750	\$4 443	\$4 178	\$6 862	\$7 150	\$4 773	\$10 000	\$4 033	\$3 032	\$5 848
Mean income	\$6 759	\$5 502	\$5 088	\$6 764	\$6 995	\$5 756	\$11 708	\$5 396	\$4 264	\$5 934
All unrelated individuals	182	149	230	235	9	171	19	393	21	43
Median income	\$2 613	\$2 517	\$2 071	\$1 777	...	\$2 217	...	\$1 681	...	...
Mean income	\$3 003	\$3 422	\$2 692	\$3 097	...	\$3 009	...	\$2 343	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	119	61	117	107	9	101	14	179	18	26
Mean income	\$1 858	...	\$2 048	\$1 119	...	\$1 701	...	\$1 538	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 307	\$1 657	\$2 740	\$2 044	\$1 760	\$1 688	\$3 699	\$1 760	\$1 247	\$1 781
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	459	392	436	756	148	608	123	893	213	190
With wage or salary income	404	278	379	609	124	510	113	656	124	151
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 782	\$7 023	\$6 419	\$7 842	\$7 104	\$6 586	\$11 757	\$7 503	\$5 485	\$7 462
With nonfarm self-employment income	38	15	7	27	3	23	15	27	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	168	103	74	116	11	113	31	203	28	40
Mean Social Security income	\$1 476	\$1 525	...	\$1 675	...	\$1 615	...	\$1 746	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	55	124	111	211	60	137	—	265	98	41
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$2 044	\$1 798	\$1 829	...	\$1 598	...	\$1 491	...	...
With other income	86	79	51	166	64	141	28	175	9	10
Mean other income	...	...	...	\$2 546	...	\$871	...	\$1 345	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Families	63	119	136	156	50	192	12	261	111	37
Percent of all families	13.7	30.4	31.2	20.6	33.8	31.6	9.8	29.2	52.1	19.5
Mean family income	...	\$2 275	\$2 471	\$2 167	...	\$2 225	...	\$1 788	\$1 667	...
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 443	\$1 778	\$2 032	...	\$1 642	...	\$2 004	\$2 087	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	59.7	54.4	55.1	...	54.7	...	55.6	61.3	...
Mean size of family	...	4.62	4.76	4.80	...	4.28	...	4.20	4.06	...
With related children under 18 years	31	102	136	144	45	152	8	197	102	37
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	...	3.65	3.39	3.42	...	3.45	...	3.20	3.04	...
Families with female head	46	96	118	108	39	116	8	157	82	34
With related children under 18 years	26	91	118	108	34	116	8	137	82	34
Family heads	63	119	136	156	50	192	12	261	111	37
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10	11	18	24	11	61	—	64	20	3
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	66	59	101	111	9	79	11	230	10	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.3	39.6	46.8	47.2	...	46.2	...	58.5	...	...
Mean income	...	...	\$915	\$763	...	...	...	\$992	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$911	\$1 044	...	...	...	\$844	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	31.7	29.7	...	...	...	50.4	...	...
Persons	320	609	748	860	210	900	67	1 325	461	142
Percent of all persons	17.0	33.1	40.0	26.4	34.8	33.6	15.2	34.2	61.3	20.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.5	7.7	6.0	8.1	1.9	9.7	...	15.8	5.2	13.4
Percent 65 years and over	17.8	7.6	6.7	10.3	4.3	7.9	...	15.2	6.1	5.6
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.8	...	...
Related children under 18 years	113	398	407	415	142	543	32	680	289	99
Percent living with both parents	36.3	11.6	17.4	19.5	10.6	19.0	—	30.3	9.0	...
Households	104	138	154	231	54	248	23	409	116	58
Percent of all households	19.3	32.5	29.8	25.2	46.2	35.8	18.7	38.7	51.8	28.3
In owner occupied housing units	43	25	31	49	—	36	19	58	—	29
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	61	113	123	182	54	212	4	351	116	29
Mean gross rent	...	\$83	\$95	\$79	...	\$73	...	\$81	\$81	...
Percent lacking same or all plumbing facilities	—	4.3	2.6	5.6	...	4.4	...	3.4	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Families	33	72	92	85	27	125	12	207	98	14
Percent of all families	7.2	18.4	21.1	11.2	18.2	20.6	9.8	23.2	46.0	7.4
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 243	...	\$1 422	...	...
Families with female head	23	60	78	50	16	70	8	143	78	14
Unrelated individuals	66	42	68	90	9	57	6	153	10	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.3	28.2	31.5	38.3	...	33.3	...	38.9	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$643	...	...
Persons	215	378	478	498	142	574	60	1 065	385	64
Percent of all persons	11.4	20.5	25.3	15.1	23.5	21.4	13.6	27.3	50.9	8.9
Related children under 18 years	65	224	294	242	96	339	32	559	260	29
Percent living with both parents	...	13.4	20.1	23.6	...	18.9	...	23.1	7.3	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Families	88	163	189	193	50	219	23	321	131	64
Percent of all families	19.2	41.6	43.3	25.5	33.8	36.0	18.7	35.9	61.5	33.7
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 848	\$2 191	\$2 582	...	\$2 354	...	\$2 494	\$2 653	...
Families with female head	58	114	152	123	39	126	8	176	99	49
Unrelated individuals	91	59	120	134	9	83	11	246	13	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.0	39.6	55.6	57.0	...	48.5	...	62.6	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 195	\$1 296	...	...	...	\$1 235	...	...
Persons	471	822	921	995	220	1 004	95	1 618	514	332
Percent of all persons	24.9	44.6	48.8	30.2	36.5	37.4	21.6	41.6	67.9	46.0
Related children under 18 years	188	492	515	533	142	587	32	804	338	225
Percent living with both parents	50.5	18.1	19.2	29.6	10.6	21.6	...	32.3	7.7	15.1

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 111. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More Negro Population**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Monessen	Monroeville	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardley (U)	Phoenixville	Pottstown	Roslyn (U)
All families	271	144	499	244	1 329	257	225	184	470	446
Less than \$1,000	—	—	25	2	17	5	7	6	19	29
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	14	52	16	25	11	4	22	28	15
\$2,000 to \$2,999	16	—	92	11	107	21	3	9	14	19
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22	9	33	9	67	14	16	24	16	24
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12	8	30	51	59	14	4	29	15	15
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15	—	50	28	98	47	11	17	49	19
\$6,000 to \$6,999	44	13	17	23	97	6	37	18	51	40
\$7,000 to \$7,999	24	12	58	24	94	16	19	5	21	57
\$8,000 to \$8,999	10	14	33	7	125	9	16	5	31	33
\$9,000 to \$9,999	30	5	17	17	56	40	6	17	17	17
\$10,000 to \$11,999	38	32	31	19	240	22	37	18	82	82
\$12,000 to \$14,999	34	29	36	19	178	21	40	11	106	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	8	14	18	143	31	25	3	21	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	—	8	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 646	\$9 400	\$5 350	\$6 217	\$8 804	\$7 656	\$8 719	\$5 118	\$8 710	\$8 152
Mean income	\$8 530	\$9 053	\$6 815	\$7 358	\$9 937	\$8 250	\$9 315	\$6 042	\$8 731	\$8 850
Families with female head	68	23	153	63	336	50	50	74	94	123
Mean income	—	—	\$3 752	—	\$6 424	—	—	—	—	\$4 574
All families and unrelated individuals	423	169	684	361	1 820	314	337	259	649	574
Median income	\$5 891	\$8 250	\$3 894	\$4 912	\$7 092	\$5 979	\$6 311	\$4 583	\$6 509	\$7 105
Mean income	\$6 273	\$8 046	\$5 598	\$5 815	\$8 186	\$7 191	\$6 666	\$5 332	\$7 161	\$7 428
All unrelated individuals	152	25	185	117	491	57	112	75	179	128
Median income	\$1 623	—	\$1 629	\$1 695	\$2 950	—	\$1 115	—	\$3 135	\$1 656
Mean income	\$2 248	—	\$2 315	\$2 596	\$3 449	—	\$1 245	—	\$3 039	\$2 470
Female unrelated individuals	92	9	96	60	235	33	65	36	67	87
Mean income	—	—	—	—	\$2 604	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 070	\$2 634	\$1 654	\$1 937	\$2 380	\$1 911	\$2 069	\$1 711	\$2 063	\$2 144

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES**

	Monessen	Monroeville	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardley (U)	Phoenixville	Pottstown	Roslyn (U)
All families	271	144	499	244	1 329	257	225	184	470	446
With wage or salary income	256	132	345	199	1 237	216	211	164	442	414
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 626	\$9 205	\$6 973	\$7 782	\$9 511	\$8 511	\$8 826	\$5 740	\$8 650	\$8 813
With nonfarm self-employment income	9	7	11	—	84	6	5	10	26	20
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	11	10	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	51	28	127	42	217	49	45	5	70	73
Mean Social Security income	—	—	\$1 581	—	\$1 285	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	54	5	136	53	131	41	28	35	42	40
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	\$1 959	—	\$1 795	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	67	31	88	60	211	65	33	38	34	90
Mean other income	—	—	—	—	\$1 239	—	—	—	—	—

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

	Monessen	Monroeville	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardley (U)	Phoenixville	Pottstown	Roslyn (U)
Families	30	19	196	36	168	48	14	57	75	93
Percent of all families	11.1	13.2	39.3	14.8	12.6	18.7	6.2	31.0	16.0	20.9
Mean family income	—	—	\$2 308	—	\$2 410	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 648	—	\$1 562	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	42.9	—	28.0	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	5.01	—	4.49	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	24	15	159	32	150	31	14	57	49	86
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—	—	4.10	—	2.89	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	19	5	104	30	82	18	10	40	45	68
With related children under 18 years	19	5	104	26	78	11	10	40	38	68
Family heads	30	19	196	36	168	48	14	57	75	93
Civilian male heads under 65 years	11	10	61	—	71	16	—	17	23	25
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	91	17	117	70	173	32	79	23	64	73
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.9	—	63.2	59.8	35.2	—	70.5	—	35.8	57.0
Mean income	—	—	\$931	—	\$1 064	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$909	—	\$775	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	30.8	—	23.1	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	203	125	1 099	236	928	243	114	276	374	601
Percent of all persons	15.9	23.9	46.8	21.3	14.7	20.4	11.4	32.7	16.6	31.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.7	12.0	11.7	28.0	14.1	12.3	24.6	6.5	11.5	8.7
Percent 65 years and over	15.8	12.0	8.5	28.0	9.9	17.3	24.6	4.0	12.3	6.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	60	49	566	86	466	118	19	167	255	333
Percent living with both parents	—	—	39.9	—	38.8	63.6	—	49.1	17.3	25.2
Households	105	36	255	98	262	74	45	51	117	142
Percent of all households	28.1	22.9	44.8	29.3	17.3	25.4	18.5	26.4	19.9	28.0
In owner occupied housing units	24	31	87	9	112	48	18	17	51	62
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	\$10 326	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	81	5	168	89	150	26	27	34	66	80
Mean gross rent	—	—	\$72	—	\$106	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	14.3	—	1.6	—	7.3	—	—	—	18.8	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

	Monessen	Monroeville	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardley (U)	Phoenixville	Pottstown	Roslyn (U)
Families	11	15	131	29	98	16	11	40	47	63
Percent of all families	4.1	10.4	26.3	11.9	7.4	6.2	4.9	21.7	10.0	14.1
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	5	5	57	23	49	6	7	28	29	49
Unrelated individuals	76	6	87	53	125	32	59	15	39	56
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.0	—	47.0	45.3	25.5	—	52.7	—	21.8	43.8
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	\$541	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	104	94	769	181	593	73	85	167	226	345
Percent of all persons	8.1	18.0	32.7	16.3	9.3	6.1	8.0	19.8	10.1	17.8
Related children under 18 years	7	49	426	65	298	15	15	102	113	210
Percent living with both parents	—	—	49.3	—	21.1	—	—	51.0	11.5	8.1

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

	Monessen	Monroeville	New Castle	New Kensington	Norristown	North Braddock	North Hills-Ardley (U)	Phoenixville	Pottstown	Roslyn (U)
Families	54	19	235	76	246	59	30	84	89	109
Percent of all families	19.9	13.2	47.1	31.1	18.5	23.0	13.3	45.7	18.9	24.4
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$2 285	—	\$1 985	—	—	—	—	\$3 364
Families with female head	23	5	112	40	110	18	10	43	45	70
Unrelated individuals	103	17	125	75	197	41	84	30	78	87
Percent of all unrelated individuals	67.8	—	67.6	64.1	40.1	—	75.0	—	43.6	67.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 289	—	\$1 285	—	\$1 106	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	309	113	1 194	413	1 444	350	185	425	565	704
Percent of all persons	24.1	21.6	50.8	37.2	22.7	29.3	17.4	50.4	25.1	36.3
Related children under 18 years	111	49	655	162	797	180	44	269	339	434
Percent living with both parents	58.6	—	46.0	—	48.7	—	—	60.6	37.8	38.7

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 111. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More Negro Population**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Sharon	State College	Swissvale	Unlontown	Washington	West Chester	West Mifflin	Wilksburg	Williamsport	Yeadon
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>293</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>454</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	28	—	5	7	9	21	15	53	5	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	9	—	7	53	29	29	23	39	5	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	31	4	9	13	64	19	32	66	13	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	29	—	9	33	29	39	10	57	9	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	—	—	14	31	55	35	48	51	20	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	—	5	10	13	44	46	33	80	19	30
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	25	—	—	30	23	43	21	102	13	43
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	13	8	4	6	55	41	31	129	18	31
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	12	—	7	23	33	57	27	113	16	19
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	42	—	23	21	33	38	44	89	14	34
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	49	9	17	20	47	77	64	201	36	52
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	21	8	19	13	34	131	36	160	27	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	18	—	9	—	26	42	32	102	5	132
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	5	—	31
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Median income.....	\$7 654	...	\$9 065	\$4 823	\$6 457	\$8 851	\$7 952	\$8 412	\$7 889	\$11 308
Mean income.....	\$7 377	...	\$8 311	\$5 507	\$6 872	\$9 469	...	\$8 623	\$7 778	\$12 662
Families with female head.....	63	—	32	88	127	169	59	267	40	54
Mean income.....	...	...	...	...	\$5 353	\$4 929	...	\$4 336	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals.....	360	885	196	375	768	1 065	473	1 513	386	545
Median income.....	\$6 160	\$11 314	\$5 100	\$3 988	\$4 260	\$5 817	\$7 339	\$7 493	\$3 893	\$9 988
Mean income.....	\$6 448	\$1 704	\$6 668	\$4 730	\$5 230	\$6 913	\$8 764	\$7 693	\$4 988	\$11 592
All unrelated individuals.....	67	851	63	112	287	422	50	266	186	91
Median income.....	...	\$1 257	...	\$1 891	\$1 665	\$2 636	...	\$2 889	\$1 520	...
Mean income.....	...	\$1 432	...	\$2 906	\$2 480	\$3 020	...	\$3 334	\$1 988	...
Female unrelated individuals.....	26	374	24	70	153	249	36	143	93	66
Mean income.....	...	\$1 373	...	...	\$1 467	\$2 144	...	\$2 930	...	...
Per capita income of persons.....	\$1 848	\$1 489	\$2 441	\$1 560	\$1 962	\$2 368	\$2 628	\$2 167	\$1 742	\$3 708
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>293</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>454</b>
With wage or salary income.....	249	34	106	200	398	619	366	1 092	178	432
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$7 926	...	\$8 914	\$5 701	\$6 702	\$8 978	\$8 021	\$8 930	\$6 934	\$11 475
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	4	—	—	6	23	37	6	44	26	61
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Mean farm self-employment income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income.....	70	—	30	58	147	129	96	143	45	79
Mean Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	\$1 749	\$1 268	...	\$1 213	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	38	—	22	64	102	51	43	193	15	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	...	...	...	...	\$1 472	...	...	\$1 968	...	...
With other income.....	58	8	29	47	76	114	102	182	24	179
Mean other income.....	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 505	...	\$1 159	...	\$1 396
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13</b>
Percent of all families.....	21.8	...	21.1	33.5	24.9	13.7	19.4	16.0	12.0	2.9
Mean family income.....	...	...	...	...	\$2 426	...	...	\$2 046	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	\$1 291	...	...	\$2 008	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	...	54.2	...	...	36.7	...	...
Mean size of family.....	...	...	...	...	4.01	...	...	4.54	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	64	4	28	76	85	66	76	167	24	9
Mean number of related children under 18 yr.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.51	...	...
Families with female head.....	51	—	17	67	67	61	41	131	15	9
With related children under 18 years.....	51	—	17	63	55	47	41	131	15	9
<b>Family heads</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13</b>
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	13	4	11	13	43	19	35	42	9	—
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>21</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	65.7	...	54.5	...	60.6	30.4	...	31.6	67.1	...
Mean income.....	...	\$879	...	...	\$923	\$582	...	...	\$1 034	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$1 026	...	...	\$907	\$1 242	...	...	\$756	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	...	39.1	8.2	...	...	15.7	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>401</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>56</b>
Percent of all persons.....	32.0	52.1	21.0	41.2	32.4	18.0	27.8	18.7	25.0	3.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.5	2.5	6.0	14.6	20.0	13.6	9.6	7.6	35.4	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	3.2	—	6.0	11.8	16.2	10.5	8.5	8.5	29.6	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	93.4	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	228	8	57	220	304	232	225	585	109	14
Percent living with both parents.....	14.9	...	...	13.6	31.9	29.3	30.9	20.9	27.5	...
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>30</b>
Percent of all households.....	27.1	34.3	21.5	38.9	34.6	16.8	27.5	17.5	27.6	6.1
In owner occupied housing units.....	4	—	14	37	74	64	38	76	19	30
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	84	36	23	103	142	69	62	162	53	...
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	\$69	\$68	...	...	\$103	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	...	...	...	10.0	22.2	—	—	5.9	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>58</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>
Percent of all families.....	19.8	—	9.0	23.2	14.8	8.1	13.0	10.6	5.0	2.9
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 735	...	...
Families with female head.....	48	—	7	52	44	52	32	90	5	9
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>4</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	43.9	...	33.9	...	52.3	25.2	...	23.7	43.5	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$947	...	...	\$543	\$967	...	...	...	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>363</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>38</b>
Percent of all persons.....	28.9	20.6	5.7	23.9	25.9	10.5	15.9	12.3	11.4	2.1
Related children under 18 years.....	216	—	6	162	244	141	146	388	48	14
Percent living with both parents.....	15.7	—	...	7.4	21.3	—	18.5	13.7	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>38</b>
Percent of all families.....	25.3	...	27.8	42.6	28.5	19.1	26.0	22.1	24.0	8.4
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	\$2 176	\$1 993	\$2 088	\$2 406	\$2 351	...	...
Families with female head.....	55	—	17	67	75	76	41	160	20	9
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>21</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	78.4	...	58.0	...	64.8	47.1	...	48.5	71.4	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$1 297	...	...	\$1 279	\$1 183	...	\$991	\$1 151	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>424</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>196</b>
Percent of all persons.....	33.7	38.7	26.6	43.9	38.2	25.6	31.8	26.4	33.7	10.9
Related children under 18 years.....	250	8	57	265	321	348	263	806	159	61
Percent living with both parents.....	21.6	...	...	24.2	30.2	39.1	44.1	33.3	46.5	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 112. General Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More  
Persons of Puerto Rican  
Birth or Parentage**

**AGE**

	Bristol	Lebanon	West Chester
<b>Total, all ages</b> .....	<b>570</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>530</b>
Under 5 years .....	124	171	105
5 to 9 years .....	156	134	31
10 to 14 years .....	48	64	43
15 to 19 years .....	25	54	85
20 to 24 years .....	36	55	105
25 to 29 years .....	7	78	40
30 to 34 years .....	87	63	10
35 to 39 years .....	53	50	29
40 to 44 years .....	13	-	22
45 to 49 years .....	13	5	14
50 to 54 years .....	4	-	18
55 to 59 years .....	4	7	7
60 to 64 years .....	-	-	7
65 to 69 years .....	-	-	-
70 to 74 years .....	-	-	14
75 years and over .....	-	6	-
Under 18 years .....	353	412	198
21 years and over .....	217	253	235
65 years and over .....	-	6	14
Median age .....	10.5	13.0	20.0
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>253</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>319</b>
Under 5 years .....	57	87	50
5 to 9 years .....	61	80	16
10 to 14 years .....	31	30	30
15 to 19 years .....	5	19	62
20 to 24 years .....	14	18	59
25 to 29 years .....	-	56	33
30 to 34 years .....	34	42	-
35 to 39 years .....	28	17	17
40 to 44 years .....	13	-	6
45 to 49 years .....	10	-	14
50 to 54 years .....	-	-	11
55 to 59 years .....	-	7	-
60 to 64 years .....	-	-	7
65 to 69 years .....	-	-	-
70 to 74 years .....	-	-	14
75 years and over .....	-	-	-
Under 18 years .....	154	205	104
21 years and over .....	99	140	155
65 years and over .....	-	-	14
Median age .....	11.4	11.8	20.1
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>317</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>211</b>
Under 5 years .....	67	84	55
5 to 9 years .....	95	54	15
10 to 14 years .....	17	34	13
15 to 19 years .....	20	35	23
20 to 24 years .....	22	37	46
25 to 29 years .....	7	22	7
30 to 34 years .....	53	21	10
35 to 39 years .....	25	33	12
40 to 44 years .....	-	-	16
45 to 49 years .....	3	5	-
50 to 54 years .....	4	-	7
55 to 59 years .....	4	-	7
60 to 64 years .....	-	-	-
65 to 69 years .....	-	-	-
70 to 74 years .....	-	-	-
75 years and over .....	-	6	-
Under 18 years .....	199	207	94
21 years and over .....	118	113	80
65 years and over .....	-	6	-
Median age .....	9.8	14.0	19.9
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>			
<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>570</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>530</b>
In households .....	570	687	526
Head of household .....	104	176	147
Family head .....	104	170	96
Male .....	89	138	91
Female .....	15	32	5
Primary individual .....	-	6	51
Male .....	-	6	44
Female .....	-	-	7
Wife of head .....	99	95	63
Other relative of head .....	367	409	213
Not related to head .....	-	7	103
In group quarters .....	-	-	4
Inmate of institution .....	-	-	-
Other .....	-	-	4
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>			
<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>104</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>96</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	85	163	76
With own children under 6 years .....	57	118	70
<b>Husband-wife families</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>91</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	70	137	71
With own children under 6 years .....	57	91	65
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	15	32	5
With own children under 6 years .....	-	27	5

Table 113. Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Places With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage**

	Bristol	Lebanon	West Chester
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>			
Total population	570	687	530
Foreign born	—	—	—
Native	570	687	530
Born in State of residence	144	266	85
Born in different State	73	46	5
Northeast	70	46	5
North Central	3	—	—
South	—	—	—
West	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	337	371	440
State of birth not reported	16	4	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>			
Total population, 5 years old and over	446	516	425
Same house	48	148	69
Different house in United States	221	294	108
Same county	140	161	78
Different county	81	133	30
Same State	—	62	13
Different State	81	71	17
Northeast	81	71	6
North Central	—	—	—
South	—	—	11
West	—	—	—
Abroad	40	45	162
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	137	29	86
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	209	191	89
Nursery school	—	—	—
Public	—	—	—
Kindergarten	25	—	—
Public	25	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	170	170	74
Public	170	165	37
High school (1 to 4 years)	14	21	15
Public	14	21	15
College	—	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.7	35.7	25.7
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old	86.4	96.2	—
14 and 15 years old	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	—	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>			
Male, 25 years old and over	85	122	102
No school years completed	13	7	22
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	17	9	25
5 to 7 years	12	26	8
8 years	17	13	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	26	67	16
4 years	—	—	12
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	5
4 years or more	—	—	6.0
Median school years completed	—	9.3	16.7
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—
Female, 25 years old and over	96	87	59
No school years completed	10	19	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	47	25	—
5 to 7 years	21	18	6
8 years	—	5	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	18	7	4
4 years	—	13	24
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	5
4 years or more	—	—	—
Median school years completed	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—
<b>FAMILIES</b>			
Families	104	170	96
With own children under 3 years	45	80	53
With own children under 6 years	57	118	70
With own children under 12 years	81	156	70
With own children under 18 years	85	163	76
With sons/daughters under 25 years	95	163	83
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	17	36	14
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	14	—	15
Subfamilies	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years old	353	412	198
Living with both parents	297	290	149
Percent of total	84.1	70.4	75.3
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>			
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	25	27	28
Children ever born	117	114	147
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	—

Table 114. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage**

	Bristol	Lebanon	West Chester
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>			
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>			
Labor force	104	159	223
Percent of total	95.2	95.0	91.5
Civilian labor force	99	151	204
Employed	89	146	204
Unemployed	10	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	...	3.3	—
Not in labor force	5	8	19
Inmate of institution	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	5	8	5
Other: Under 65 years	—	—	14
65 years and over	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>			
Labor force	118	159	128
Percent of total	21.2	37.1	42.2
Civilian labor force	25	59	54
Employed	25	50	49
Unemployed	—	9	5
Percent of civilian labor force	—	...	...
Not in labor force	93	100	74
Inmate of institution	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	—	26	—
Other: Under 65 years	93	68	74
65 years and over	—	6	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>			
Not enrolled in school	9	26	82
Not high school graduate	4	18	71
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	11	71
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>			
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>			
With own children under 6 years	118	159	128
In labor force	68	82	59
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	25	13
In labor force	46	34	5
Married women, husband present	21	23	5
In labor force	99	95	70
With own children under 6 years	21	59	25
In labor force	68	55	54
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	25	13
In labor force	31	29	5
In labor force	21	23	5
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>			
<b>Male:</b>			
14 and 15 years	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	...
18 and 19 years	—	—	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...
65 years and over	—	—	—
<b>Female:</b>			
14 and 15 years	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	...
18 and 19 years	—	—	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...
65 years and over	—	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>			
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>			
50 to 52 weeks	99	146	198
27 to 49 weeks	66	98	159
26 weeks or less	17	48	28
Unpaid family workers	16	—	11
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>			
50 to 52 weeks	28	87	58
27 to 49 weeks	11	36	22
26 weeks or less	7	17	19
Unpaid family workers	10	34	17
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>			
<b>Male employed</b>			
Private wage or salary workers	89	146	204
Government workers	89	137	185
Local government workers	—	—	12
Self-employed workers	—	9	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b>			
Private wage or salary workers	25	50	49
Government workers	25	50	38
Local government workers	—	—	11
Self-employed workers	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>			
Wage or salary workers	5	—	12
Self-employed workers	5	—	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>			
Wage or salary workers	—	—	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>			
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>			
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	85	59	37
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	15	7	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 115. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

OCCUPATION

	Bristol	Lebanon	West Chester
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>253</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	—	—	31
Health workers .....	—	—	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	—	—	—
Technicians, except health .....	—	—	24
Other professional workers .....	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	—	—	—
Salaried .....	—	—	—
Self-employed .....	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	—	7	—
Retail trade .....	—	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	—	—	23
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	16	20	—
Mechanics and repairmen .....	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen .....	6	—	—
Operatives, except transport .....	58	138	103
Durable goods manufacturing .....	19	20	27
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	39	95	44
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	—	23	32
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	8
Laborers, except farm .....	12	15	51
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	5	—	17
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	23	9	20
Cleaning and food service workers .....	23	9	20
Health service workers .....	—	—	—
Personal service workers .....	—	—	—
Protective service workers .....	—	—	—
Private household workers .....	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	—	—	12
Health workers .....	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	—	—	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	—	11	—
Operatives, except transport .....	25	39	21
Manufacturing .....	25	39	21
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	—	—	—
Farm workers .....	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	4
Cleaning and food service workers .....	—	—	4
Health service workers .....	—	—	—
Personal service workers .....	—	—	—
Private household workers .....	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>			
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>3</sup></b> .....	...	<b>\$4 921</b>	<b>\$4 840</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and form foremen .....	...	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>3</sup></b> .....	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>253</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	5	—	17
Mining .....	—	13	—
Construction .....	16	7	8
Manufacturing .....	75	142	146
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	—	—	22
Metal industries .....	25	13	26
Machinery, including electrical .....	—	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	8
Other durable goods .....	—	7	15
Food and kindred products .....	—	34	68
Textiles and fabricated textile products .....	21	14	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries) .....	29	74	7
Trucking service and warehousing .....	—	—	—
Other transportation .....	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services .....	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	21	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	—	—	32
Eating and drinking places .....	12	9	8
Other retail trade .....	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	6	4	—
Private households .....	—	—	—
Other personal services .....	—	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	—
Hospitals .....	—	—	4
Educational and kindred services .....	—	—	7
Other professional and related services .....	—	—	24
Public administration .....	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 116. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Bristol	Lebanon	West Chester
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>104</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>96</b>
Less than \$1,000 .....	4	—	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	3	5	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	4	10	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	11	16	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	4	14	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	19	23	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	5	31	29
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	6	13	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	17	20	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	14	16	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	10	—	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	22	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—
Median income .....	\$7 333	\$6 548	...
Mean income .....	\$7 547	\$6 736	...
Families with female head .....	15	32	5
Mean income .....	...	...	...
<b>All families and unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>104</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>242</b>
Median income .....	\$7 333	\$6 339	\$4 278
Mean income .....	\$7 547	\$6 474	\$5 469
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>146</b>
Median income .....	—	...	\$3 242
Mean income .....	—	...	\$3 013
<b>Female unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>41</b>
Mean income .....	—	—	...
Per capita income of persons .....	\$1 367	\$1 595	\$2 448
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>			
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>104</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>96</b>
With wage or salary income .....	96	154	90
Mean wage or salary income .....	...	\$6 782	...
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	—	7	19
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	—	...	...
With farm self-employment income .....	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income .....	—	—	—
With Social Security income .....	—	11	—
Mean Social Security income .....	—	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	11	40	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	...	...	...
With other income .....	19	6	—
Mean other income .....	...	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>			
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>18</b>
Percent of all families .....	26.9	26.5	...
Mean family income .....	...	...	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...	...	...
Mean size of family .....	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years .....	28	45	18
Mean number of related children under 18 yr .....	...	...	...
Families with female head .....	15	26	5
With related children under 18 years .....	15	26	5
<b>Family heads</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>18</b>
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	13	19	13
Percent in labor force .....	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>51</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	—	—	34.9
Mean income .....	—	—	...
Mean income deficit .....	—	—	...
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	—	—	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>159</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>132</b>
Percent of all persons .....	27.9	33.2	25.5
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	—	2.6	9.1
Percent 65 years and over .....	—	2.6	—
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	—	...	...
Related children under 18 years .....	128	170	36
Percent living with both parents .....	60.9	46.5	...
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>
Percent of all households .....	26.9	25.6	27.5
In owner occupied housing units .....	—	—	7
Mean value of unit .....	—	—	...
In renter occupied housing units .....	28	45	31
Mean gross rent .....	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>			
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>
Percent of all families .....	12.5	10.6	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...
Families with female head .....	7	13	5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>46</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	—	—	31.5
Mean income deficit .....	—	—	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>99</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>87</b>
Percent of all persons .....	17.4	13.5	16.4
Related children under 18 years .....	69	64	25
Percent living with both parents .....	...	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>			
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>26</b>
Percent of all families .....	43.3	34.7	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...
Families with female head .....	15	26	5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>65</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	—	—	44.5
Mean income deficit .....	—	—	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>288</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>221</b>
Percent of all persons .....	50.5	42.9	41.7
Related children under 18 years .....	190	207	98
Percent living with both parents .....	73.7	56.0	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Abington (U)	Akron	Aldon	Ambler	Annville (U)	Archbald	Ardmore (U)	Arnold	Ashland	Ashley	Aspinwall	Athens
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	8 349	3 149	5 001	7 800	4 704	6 062	5 728	8 177	4 746	4 095	3 541	4 226
Foreign born	515	44	144	650	90	219	448	826	47	166	158	73
Native	7 834	3 105	4 857	7 150	4 614	5 843	5 272	7 351	4 699	3 929	3 383	4 153
Born in State of residence	5 693	2 760	4 111	5 792	3 869	5 524	3 594	6 630	4 466	3 704	2 856	3 045
Born in different State	1 639	243	580	1 022	583	189	1 364	516	158	124	301	977
Northeast	860	60	270	340	329	136	367	49	75	43	68	807
North Central	313	108	110	209	60	17	252	178	5	32	97	62
South	435	62	186	458	182	26	699	239	50	32	95	82
West	31	13	14	15	12	10	46	50	28	17	41	26
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	77	23	36	33	18	4	16	42	10	10	16	45
State of birth not reported	425	79	130	303	144	126	298	163	65	91	210	86
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	8 032	2 900	4 658	7 091	4 353	5 626	5 368	7 683	4 406	3 816	3 328	3 897
Same house	5 142	1 765	3 105	4 548	2 271	4 339	3 393	5 551	3 188	2 986	1 960	2 610
Different house in United States	2 376	759	1 387	2 095	1 913	1 144	1 662	1 731	1 162	732	775	1 068
Same county	1 089	576	702	1 282	941	762	1 280	899	689	689	620	555
Different county	1 287	183	685	813	972	183	900	451	263	43	155	513
Same State	879	100	457	518	606	31	508	244	168	10	83	132
Different State	408	83	228	295	366	152	392	207	95	33	72	381
Northeast	180	15	170	144	238	108	148	8	95	19	19	251
North Central	81	—	7	25	8	23	68	9	—	—	—	61
South	141	68	46	126	114	16	129	42	—	—	—	19
West	6	—	5	—	6	5	47	148	—	—	—	8
Abroad	154	11	43	179	7	10	61	31	—	—	29	7
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	360	365	123	269	162	133	252	370	56	69	586	179
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	65.0	48.8	57.8	52.8	61.6	54.6	55.6	56.2	52.1	56.7	51.9	53.6
3 and 4 years old	27.2	5.8	6.8	20.1	7.6	3.8	...	5.9	6.0	...	...	14.0
5 and 6 years old	80.0	...	94.1	90.0	86.7	78.9	88.6	77.0	55.2	95.6	...	77.9
7 to 13 years old	99.9	94.2	98.5	97.9	90.3	99.9	97.0	97.5	99.9	96.4	99.9	97.5
14 and 15 years old	97.2	...	99.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	96.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	98.2	90.0	99.0	78.8	99.9	86.4	77.6	99.9	75.3	77.8	99.9	97.1
18 and 19 years old	61.2	...	50.0	47.2	76.8	44.0	59.5	46.4	21.1	61.5	62.1	34.7
20 and 21 years old	42.2	...	11.0	17.7	74.8	51.4	52.5	18.0	4.0	47.5	38.1	—
22 to 24 years old	30.9	3.1	25.3	14.8	15.9	10.6	30.5	10.1	—	3.1	6.0	—
25 to 34 years old	14.6	—	9.2	7.1	1.4	4.0	5.1	3.3	3.9	8.4	9.7	2.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	5 193	1 880	3 025	4 467	2 226	3 668	3 643	5 152	2 932	2 516	2 186	2 303
No school years completed	44	5	—	119	37	122	42	178	26	54	33	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	48	22	16	168	66	202	204	336	164	118	61	33
5 to 7 years	193	177	171	403	177	495	316	747	414	329	99	171
8 years	329	460	328	495	340	449	261	760	494	319	282	240
High school: 1 to 3 years	706	369	619	976	377	641	553	864	431	534	306	444
4 years	1 559	541	1 301	1 376	826	1 366	1 294	1 907	1 151	964	810	1 038
College: 1 to 3 years	1 019	126	263	472	154	263	419	183	164	98	202	172
4 years or more	1 295	180	327	458	249	130	554	177	88	100	393	205
Median school years completed	12.8	11.2	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.6	12.3	10.9	11.6	11.5	12.4	12.3
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	2 898	1 067	1 703	2 566	1 659	2 101	1 940	2 904	1 572	1 394	1 200	1 295
Percent of total	78.9	85.0	70.3	84.0	71.3	71.3	71.3	78.4	69.7	73.5	75.8	81.1
Civilian labor force	2 261	907	1 396	2 156	1 166	1 498	1 520	2 052	1 095	1 020	905	1 050
Employed	2 193	907	1 380	2 121	1 154	1 378	1 478	1 812	1 011	966	873	956
Unemployed	68	—	16	35	12	120	42	240	84	54	32	94
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	—	1.1	1.6	1.0	8.0	2.8	11.7	7.7	5.3	3.5	9.0
Not in labor force	612	160	307	410	493	603	420	841	477	369	290	245
Under 65 years	378	61	126	212	378	338	206	381	266	224	120	97
65 years and over	234	99	181	198	115	265	214	460	211	145	170	148
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	3 521	1 201	1 984	2 984	1 885	2 370	2 526	3 354	1 922	1 684	1 531	1 517
Percent of total	42.7	49.5	42.8	43.7	40.3	51.1	47.8	31.9	40.6	44.9	40.9	42.3
Civilian labor force	1 504	594	845	1 305	759	1 212	1 070	1 780	780	756	626	641
Employed	1 453	589	845	1 263	755	1 180	1 171	1 024	755	746	613	608
Unemployed	51	5	—	42	4	32	36	46	25	10	13	33
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	0.8	—	3.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	1.3	2.1	5.1
Not in labor force	2 017	607	1 139	1 679	1 126	1 158	1 319	2 284	1 142	928	905	876
Under 65 years	1 549	418	796	1 123	853	823	743	1 709	749	636	586	614
65 years and over	468	189	343	556	273	335	576	575	393	292	319	262
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	149	23	80	153	80	104	90	155	84	48	32	124
Percent of total	29	5	5	39	10	11	11	20	5	—	4	—
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	174	67	117	122	52	67	85	153	90	84	75	93
Percent of total	6	—	—	7	—	5	7	6	21	—	14	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	399	137	182	299	546	301	195	322	164	178	174	177
Not high school graduate	85	60	47	90	80	96	43	77	45	59	38	94
Unemployed or not in labor force	16	25	16	38	21	23	7	7	13	13	26	34
Employed or in labor force	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	4	41	—	8	13
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	2 540	937	1 460	2 255	1 470	1 591	1 668	2 162	1 127	1 067	987	1 048
27 to 49 weeks	1 818	760	1 107	1 660	877	985	1 105	1 346	854	636	578	694
26 weeks or less	404	111	232	350	206	400	336	520	192	315	316	233
26 weeks or less	318	66	121	245	387	206	227	296	81	116	93	121
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 739	709	999	1 495	1 103	1 296	1 337	1 260	823	886	736	767
27 to 49 weeks	711	346	503	773	367	590	555	430	350	346	422	589
26 weeks or less	441	217	234	400	304	388	496	347	199	280	253	190
26 weeks or less	587	146	262	322	432	318	252	358	194	256	137	155
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 646	1 496	2 225	3 384	1 909	2 558	2 649	2 836	1 766	1 712	1 486	1 564
Construction	91	78	127	97	61	127	126	98	137	110	84	37
Manufacturing	913	703	665	1 207	622	1 181	342	1 227	589	674	311	659
Durable goods	463	237	341	731	219	536	190	921	134	234	240	496
Non-durable goods	85	7	85	70	51	65	84	60	49	68	62	64
Transportation	93	44	154	56	14	40	114	59	25	22	17	15
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	706	238	428	658	268	424	601	649	496	308	319	301
Wholesale and retail trade	398	85	226	292	113	113	601	649	296	208	103	124
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	994	222	368	600	506	401	651	341	288	271	103	22
Professional and related services	339	74	133	265	333	98	320	136	151	109	211	149
Educational services	129	9	93	154	115	142	163	82	130	35	41	21
Public administration	237	110	79	250	159	142	304	169	161	158	61	52
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Avallon	Avoca	Boden	Bala Cynwyd (U)	Bangor	Barnesboro	Beaver	Bedford	Bellefonte	Ben Avon	Bentleyville	Big Beaver
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population.....	7 057	3 553	5 536	6 483	5 406	2 708	6 097	3 302	6 828	2 713	2 714	2 739
Foreign born.....	215	125	177	444	245	100	146	21	58	76	220	46
Native.....	6 842	3 428	5 359	6 039	5 161	2 608	5 951	3 281	6 770	2 637	2 494	2 693
Born in State of residence.....	6 039	3 175	4 727	4 468	4 597	2 497	4 871	2 793	6 186	2 200	2 105	2 403
Born in different State.....	594	172	522	1 165	411	90	888	415	474	382	204	279
Northeast.....	83	125	30	694	253	21	111	123	164	94	41	25
North Central.....	205	21	221	198	63	20	399	112	137	152	68	100
South.....	297	16	251	239	83	31	329	180	140	132	95	154
West.....	9	10	20	34	12	18	49	5	33	4	6	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	33	7	11	49	4	—	18	—	21	4	—	—
State of birth not reported.....	176	74	99	357	149	21	174	68	89	51	179	11
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	6 555	3 291	5 167	6 036	5 089	2 485	5 710	3 073	6 183	2 489	2 549	2 523
Same house.....	3 860	2 529	3 683	4 015	3 386	1 735	3 663	1 813	3 783	1 599	1 920	1 845
Different house in United States.....	2 403	684	1 325	1 803	1 593	690	1 940	1 192	2 257	864	520	627
Same county.....	2 145	459	836	655	1 277	469	1 265	763	1 683	627	438	528
Different county.....	258	225	489	1 148	316	221	677	429	574	237	82	99
Same State.....	118	140	421	765	213	67	312	196	280	151	52	68
Different State.....	140	85	68	383	103	154	365	233	294	86	30	31
Northeast.....	5	58	—	189	76	56	45	134	62	22	17	—
North Central.....	43	—	6	64	27	68	78	49	52	27	6	—
South.....	65	27	41	122	—	—	166	47	112	37	7	8
West.....	27	—	21	8	—	30	76	3	68	—	—	23
Abroad.....	20	8	32	66	7	—	20	3	33	—	8	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	272	70	127	152	103	60	87	68	110	26	101	51
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	51.1	58.9	53.3	69.6	57.5	59.3	60.4	52.7	48.9	56.1	59.6	59.0
3 and 4 years old.....	5.6	—	—	59.1	—	16.7	12.2	—	5.4	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	73.5	81.4	25.1	94.1	99.9	84.6	77.8	73.7	83.1	67.2	—	57.8
7 to 13 years old.....	99.0	97.2	98.2	99.8	99.3	86.4	99.9	96.9	98.6	99.9	99.9	97.5
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	94.6	99.4	98.9	99.4	94.2	99.9	99.9	96.7	99.9	85.4	91.9
16 and 17 years old.....	90.0	99.9	94.8	99.6	98.0	99.9	99.9	86.5	89.0	99.9	99.9	87.6
18 and 19 years old.....	38.9	61.1	73.5	66.0	63.2	—	70.1	—	26.2	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old.....	22.6	—	22.3	51.4	28.7	—	19.2	—	17.3	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	6.9	4.4	8.2	18.4	8.8	—	14.2	6.0	6.7	15.2	19.6	—
25 to 34 years old.....	5.1	—	4.9	9.8	5.8	10.7	7.2	11.6	6.0	11.5	4.4	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	4 209	2 123	3 278	3 941	3 486	1 571	3 755	2 021	3 852	1 586	1 678	1 456
No school years completed.....	43	41	26	69	26	43	12	—	20	—	48	12
Elementary:.....	84	82	53	8	110	51	24	22	67	11	80	31
5 to 7 years.....	275	279	237	78	563	149	113	174	173	90	198	175
8 years.....	578	352	418	196	617	308	308	307	563	125	334	321
High school:.....	851	273	722	357	776	235	470	270	636	429	267	267
4 years.....	1 663	897	1 390	1 247	1 015	568	1 385	742	1 599	586	457	546
1 to 3 years.....	387	84	228	658	213	57	610	219	381	230	35	55
College:.....	328	115	204	1 328	166	60	833	287	413	318	97	49
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.0	12.1	13.1	10.7	10.5	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.6	10.3	11.1
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force.....	2 224	1 202	1 934	2 074	1 862	887	2 069	1 051	2 265	887	1 007	870
Civilian labor force.....	1 669	834	1 452	1 639	1 502	554	1 630	771	1 761	683	685	661
Percent of total.....	75.0	69.4	75.1	79.0	80.7	62.5	78.8	73.4	77.7	77.0	68.0	76.0
Unemployed.....	1 666	829	1 446	1 628	1 502	550	1 630	771	1 761	683	685	661
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.9	4.1	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	4.4	2.0	6.7	0.6	—
Not in labor force.....	555	368	482	435	360	333	439	280	504	204	322	209
Under 65 years.....	283	247	320	241	154	196	220	143	281	122	183	115
65 years and over.....	272	121	162	194	206	137	219	137	223	82	139	94
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force.....	1 119	572	822	929	1 183	370	984	528	1 153	453	251	201
Civilian labor force.....	37.4	41.4	39.1	35.9	51.8	35.5	38.7	38.5	41.1	23.2	—	21.9
Percent of total.....	1 119	572	822	929	1 183	370	984	528	1 153	453	251	201
Unemployed.....	1 055	561	791	901	1 163	360	947	514	1 128	445	247	176
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.4	11	31	28	20	10	37	14	25	8	4	25
Percent of total.....	5.7	1.9	3.8	1.7	2.7	2.7	3.8	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	12.4
Not in labor force.....	1 874	808	1 279	1 657	1 101	672	1 556	842	1 431	648	830	717
Under 65 years.....	1 275	560	1 010	1 179	727	488	1 063	569	937	475	664	623
65 years and over.....	599	248	269	478	374	184	493	273	494	173	166	94
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force.....	155	62	96	148	125	77	102	50	106	64	47	70
Civilian labor force.....	35	8	13	21	41	8	29	—	10	5	5	7
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force.....	134	105	133	123	47	44	164	65	134	42	56	78
Civilian labor force.....	9	—	3	10	—	—	11	—	4	8	5	5
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school.....	111	49	89	75	68	35	74	58	109	21	57	35
Not high school graduate.....	32	—	16	15	24	—	9	16	26	9	14	10
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	12	—	10	15	—	—	5	10	5	4	—	—
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 839	927	1 609	1 779	1 610	564	1 752	871	1 875	752	739	714
27 to 49 weeks.....	1 266	556	1 106	1 342	1 033	341	1 294	651	1 459	561	518	541
26 weeks or less.....	351	241	288	281	412	154	300	116	198	116	123	105
26 weeks or less.....	222	130	215	156	165	69	158	104	218	75	98	68
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 333	688	922	1 125	1 313	433	1 104	667	1 308	583	301	231
27 to 49 weeks.....	670	321	424	445	498	261	546	320	826	283	136	76
26 weeks or less.....	397	216	254	318	512	95	361	172	162	119	84	92
26 weeks or less.....	263	151	244	362	303	77	197	175	320	181	81	63
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....	2 673	1 356	2 216	2 503	2 617	881	2 525	1 264	2 812	1 114	886	833
Construction.....	136	76	111	72	151	26	40	35	159	67	36	29
Manufacturing.....	622	639	899	445	1 580	171	1 045	182	705	234	126	488
Durable goods.....	439	196	850	180	375	55	908	112	639	181	97	468
Non-durable goods.....	123	58	156	26	73	35	96	52	89	51	10	44
Transportation.....	110	20	27	57	62	9	70	50	97	34	23	12
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services.....	604	232	436	672	233	216	406	374	587	262	158	124
Wholesale and retail trade.....	327	64	132	263	84	39	96	78	172	107	68	21
Finance, insurance, business & repair services.....	455	115	302	818	282	142	607	274	708	247	135	48
Professional and related services.....	140	46	142	372	177	43	314	145	378	62	89	29
Educational services.....	155	86	43	76	51	30	90	97	132	46	10	5
Public administration.....	141	46	110	74	101	213	75	122	163	66	320	62

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Birdsboro	Blairsville	Blakely	Boyetown	Bracken- ridge	Braddock	Bridgeport	Bridgeville	Brockway	Brookhaven	Brookville	Brownsville
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	3 196	4 411	6 377	4 428	4 758	8 664	5 630	6 792	2 529	7 370	4 314	4 856
Foreign born	36	121	346	101	269	429	564	411	106	263	17	236
Native	3 160	4 290	6 031	4 327	4 489	8 235	5 066	6 381	2 423	7 107	4 297	4 620
Born in State of residence	2 881	4 072	5 640	4 052	4 244	6 832	4 476	5 737	2 192	5 959	3 864	4 004
Born in different State	127	189	201	183	145	881	403	484	182	770	374	445
Northeast	49	43	122	80	21	27	106	28	24	246	122	22
North Central	36	72	25	30	67	140	99	232	83	102	100	113
South	42	59	49	62	48	683	162	208	67	384	130	279
West	—	15	5	11	9	31	36	16	8	38	22	31
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3	4	30	6	15	7	18	31	11	16	6	5
State of birth not reported	149	25	160	86	85	515	169	129	38	362	53	166
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 944	4 106	5 930	4 129	4 413	7 989	5 142	6 369	2 323	6 806	4 036	4 544
Same house	2 079	2 850	4 596	2 897	3 150	5 297	3 512	4 525	1 624	4 908	2 624	2 950
Different house in United States	705	1 153	1 190	987	1 192	2 264	1 371	1 659	627	1 336	1 336	1 454
Same county	558	788	935	705	925	2 062	916	1 325	388	1 403	755	1 035
Different county	147	365	255	282	267	202	455	334	239	242	581	419
Same State	104	288	107	207	226	65	228	189	163	180	401	278
Different State	43	77	148	75	41	137	229	145	74	62	180	141
Northeast	13	—	106	—	—	—	85	8	—	14	94	28
North Central	—	63	—	8	5	43	66	69	32	3	34	35
South	—	7	—	17	31	81	58	62	—	39	52	70
West	—	—	—	—	—	13	20	6	—	6	—	8
Abroad	30	11	42	50	5	21	75	—	—	12	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	139	92	108	226	66	407	184	144	—	241	76	116
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.4	57.3	60.0	54.0	53.4	54.4	47.4	55.3	61.8	63.4	51.6	57.7
3 and 4 years old	—	—	4.4	—	10.0	24.4	11.6	5.4	—	3.1	—	4.2
5 and 6 years old	68.6	88.2	99.9	92.9	80.1	69.2	83.0	89.1	92.9	81.2	79.1	94.5
7 to 13 years old	99.9	96.6	98.3	97.2	84.9	98.6	96.1	97.8	91.8	99.4	92.7	92.3
14 and 15 years old	99.9	95.2	86.2	99.9	99.9	98.4	90.8	99.9	99.2	99.1	72.6	95.4
16 and 17 years old	70.5	99.9	99.9	98.3	98.3	89.1	71.4	85.1	99.9	96.8	98.8	80.0
18 and 19 years old	39.8	35.1	51.6	50.0	67.8	52.3	48.1	30.4	—	57.9	60.7	69.6
20 and 21 years old	—	4.5	39.5	23.3	35.8	14.1	11.0	6.6	—	27.5	18.3	17.3
22 to 24 years old	5.0	13.4	19.1	7.1	8.4	5.8	8.5	15.6	—	23.0	13.4	6.8
25 to 34 years old	2.3	2.9	5.8	1.4	1.1	4.8	9.7	5.6	—	7.0	1.4	7.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 959	2 656	3 982	2 803	2 973	5 127	3 131	4 081	1 467	4 020	2 631	3 096
No school years completed	—	17	93	21	11	163	131	16	47	21	21	93
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	24	65	241	72	131	335	107	160	56	63	45	169
5 to 7 years	252	203	539	396	383	845	570	363	158	326	157	441
8 years	376	464	436	602	598	421	579	421	369	452	574	574
High school: 1 to 3 years	481	424	789	448	548	1 349	671	794	210	714	447	614
4 years	664	1 168	1 339	934	1 105	1 377	931	1 639	675	1 839	1 038	871
College: 1 to 3 years	67	103	337	156	120	119	162	250	111	328	198	189
4 years or more	95	212	208	174	77	173	138	216	109	334	273	145
Median school years completed	11.0	12.1	11.6	11.1	11.0	10.0	10.5	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.2	10.3
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 106	1 462	2 102	1 573	1 633	2 941	1 918	2 359	769	2 404	1 359	1 738
Labor force	875	1 007	1 583	1 249	1 086	1 828	1 616	1 764	608	1 977	1 018	999
Percent of total	79.1	68.9	75.3	79.4	66.5	62.2	84.3	79.1	82.2	74.9	74.9	57.5
Civilian labor force	875	1 003	1 583	1 249	1 086	1 828	1 611	1 764	608	1 973	1 018	999
Employed	850	967	1 500	1 233	1 007	1 734	1 591	1 707	595	1 931	995	922
Unemployed	25	36	83	16	79	94	20	57	13	42	23	77
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	3.6	5.2	1.3	7.3	5.1	1.2	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	7.7
Not in labor force	231	455	519	324	547	1 113	302	595	161	427	341	739
Under 65 years	98	243	257	113	311	615	138	333	43	296	129	399
65 years and over	133	212	262	211	236	498	164	262	118	131	212	342
Female, 16 years old and over	1 259	1 737	2 573	1 834	1 945	3 408	2 116	2 683	958	2 563	1 824	1 965
Labor force	551	686	1 170	927	566	1 221	1 114	1 085	412	1 928	667	456
Percent of total	43.8	39.5	45.5	50.5	29.1	35.8	52.6	40.4	43.0	36.2	36.6	23.2
Civilian labor force	551	686	1 170	927	566	1 221	1 114	1 085	412	1 928	667	456
Employed	551	661	1 131	912	527	1 124	1 096	1 071	389	893	651	439
Unemployed	—	25	39	15	39	97	18	14	23	35	16	17
Percent of civilian labor force	—	3.6	3.3	1.6	6.9	7.9	1.6	1.3	5.6	3.8	2.4	3.7
Not in labor force	708	1 051	1 403	907	1 379	2 187	1 002	1 598	546	1 638	1 157	1 509
Under 65 years	479	686	969	550	1 004	1 620	735	1 227	369	1 417	729	1 025
65 years and over	229	365	434	357	375	567	267	371	179	218	428	484
Male, 14 and 15 years old	57	89	120	80	109	172	74	130	73	168	103	93
Labor force	12	5	31	13	5	20	7	22	11	30	4	4
Female, 14 and 15 years old	59	97	134	66	115	200	79	131	57	173	65	123
Labor force	4	29	5	11	—	10	—	—	14	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	140	245	257	202	207	407	286	309	84	364	168	256
Not enrolled in school	67	122	90	46	24	154	150	90	29	54	55	71
Not high school graduate	24	24	39	7	11	78	50	14	3	6	32	8
Unemployed or not in labor force	3	19	21	—	5	49	4	—	3	6	12	8
Male, worked in 1969	925	1 113	1 676	1 322	1 230	2 016	1 662	1 882	640	2 104	1 063	1 037
50 to 52 weeks	699	801	1 086	992	826	1 273	1 198	1 378	526	1 608	746	744
27 to 49 weeks	133	172	393	205	233	345	331	324	52	318	211	168
26 weeks or less	93	140	197	125	171	398	180	62	62	178	106	125
Female, worked in 1969	650	748	1 293	1 041	621	1 358	1 235	1 237	470	1 112	848	514
50 to 52 weeks	325	458	643	560	335	686	619	713	274	521	392	249
27 to 49 weeks	158	108	375	300	131	357	360	300	85	244	216	126
26 weeks or less	167	182	275	181	155	315	256	224	111	347	240	139
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 401	1 628	2 631	2 145	1 534	2 858	2 687	2 778	984	2 824	1 646	1 361
Construction	64	76	131	122	32	41	137	252	9	82	88	55
Manufacturing	750	480	1 275	1 206	796	1 149	1 161	635	636	1 229	362	328
Durable goods	422	372	562	704	705	1 085	628	495	632	623	253	253
Transportation	16	107	43	22	30	79	157	65	25	75	78	100
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	45	34	47	29	29	86	28	55	4	132	80	28
Wholesale and retail trade	191	362	441	347	223	538	589	711	132	493	401	265
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	68	63	126	59	99	106	164	241	37	198	93	61
Professional and related services	164	389	350	227	182	557	277	501	110	456	387	235
Educational services	74	118	91	128	39	214	115	95	72	230	160	117
Public administration	33	49	122	47	62	105	64	108	21	80	43	77
Other industries	70	68	96	86	81	197	110	210	10	79	114	212

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Bryn Mawr (U)	Burnham	California	Calumet-Norvelt (U)	Comp Hill	Carlisle Barracks (U)	Catasauqua	Cedarbrook-Melrose Park (U)	Cedar Heights (U)	Centerville	Charlertoi	Chatwood (U)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	5 737	2 607	6 712	2 588	9 931	4 298	5 702	10 875	6 286	4 175	6 601	7 168
Foreign born	392	11	248	86	218	22	163	961	378	230	337	162
Native	5 345	2 596	6 464	2 502	9 713	4 276	5 539	9 914	5 908	3 945	6 264	7 006
Born in State of residence	3 134	2 421	5 795	2 374	7 251	3 214	5 170	7 295	4 980	3 634	5 747	5 403
Born in different State	1 432	122	576	113	2 074	453	265	1 503	732	181	433	1 364
Northeast	728	45	155	10	909	142	80	904	366	—	47	671
North Central	247	10	244	15	500	106	71	208	99	83	116	231
South	386	46	147	61	610	115	92	361	263	77	235	432
West	71	21	30	27	55	90	22	30	4	21	35	30
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	46	—	15	5	89	12	4	35	24	10	16	51
State of birth not reported	733	53	78	10	299	597	100	281	172	120	68	188
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 507	2 372	6 417	2 417	9 428	3 949	5 264	9 491	5 794	3 954	6 289	6 403
Same house	2 637	1 591	3 556	2 027	5 349	2 427	3 264	5 960	3 455	2 926	4 340	2 775
Different house in United States	1 801	759	2 657	325	3 746	1 361	1 891	2 910	2 173	972	1 875	3 103
Same county	569	632	1 066	299	1 490	853	1 058	842	1 048	642	1 374	1 124
Different county	1 232	127	1 591	26	2 256	508	833	2 068	1 125	330	501	1 979
Same State	753	99	1 327	17	1 213	191	567	1 734	779	184	349	1 336
Different State	479	28	264	9	1 043	317	266	334	346	146	152	643
Northeast	183	7	72	—	492	77	101	201	105	21	—	239
North Central	96	—	56	—	278	42	28	31	78	42	66	149
South	139	21	136	4	273	123	90	96	102	69	64	230
West	61	—	—	5	—	75	47	6	61	14	22	25
Abroad	93	14	7	31	60	20	21	81	28	—	28	70
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	976	8	197	34	273	141	88	540	138	56	46	455
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.6	48.2	80.6	60.1	62.5	57.9	51.5	67.7	49.0	56.1	56.1	49.9
3 and 4 years old	—	—	47.9	—	13.3	6.9	3.6	85.0	19.2	14.0	9.2	12.6
5 and 6 years old	—	—	84.6	—	81.1	96.0	95.5	99.9	85.6	90.2	86.1	87.8
7 to 13 years old	99.9	96.7	96.8	97.6	99.9	95.7	98.4	92.8	97.3	94.1	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.1	99.1	99.9	99.9	85.5	99.9	97.4	94.9	99.9	92.2	99.9
16 and 17 years old	93.5	—	93.3	79.9	99.5	99.9	87.4	99.9	93.9	99.9	91.0	72.2
18 and 19 years old	53.8	—	93.3	—	71.2	68.2	24.9	65.7	54.2	36.1	54.9	53.9
20 and 21 years old	48.6	—	86.5	—	47.2	—	21.4	49.4	18.9	15.4	28.6	44.5
22 to 24 years old	36.6	—	49.2	—	16.4	10.4	9.5	38.4	14.5	17.2	11.1	14.3
25 to 34 years old	19.8	2.8	8.7	4.3	2.0	1.1	3.4	11.0	9.3	—	7.5	6.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 392	1 507	2 843	1 439	6 349	2 210	3 223	6 962	3 583	2 618	4 431	3 743
No school years completed	33	17	82	30	—	—	20	120	69	36	67	16
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	34	27	107	71	35	55	49	66	111	129	225	22
5 to 7 years	212	146	216	221	181	168	359	318	379	445	541	183
8 years	175	219	468	263	466	486	434	633	382	516	587	203
High school: 1 to 3 years	416	436	486	219	687	420	822	819	751	440	965	544
4 years	1 057	558	746	561	2 533	858	1 121	2 250	1 208	716	1 508	1 506
College: 1 to 3 years	556	57	275	32	924	90	204	988	303	146	258	556
4 years or more	909	47	463	42	1 523	133	214	1 768	380	190	280	713
Median school years completed	12.8	11.4	12.1	10.8	12.7	11.8	11.7	12.7	12.1	10.2	11.5	12.6
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 649	856	2 765	851	3 411	1 347	1 873	3 439	2 160	1 543	2 369	2 349
Labor force	1 203	665	1 492	616	2 895	1 096	1 560	2 514	1 843	1 021	1 613	2 075
Percent of total	73.0	77.7	54.0	72.4	79.0	81.4	83.3	73.1	85.3	66.2	68.1	88.3
Civilian labor force	1 203	665	1 489	611	2 862	1 065	1 560	2 514	1 843	1 021	1 613	2 059
Employed	1 197	645	1 395	571	2 828	1 046	1 555	2 491	1 822	956	1 574	2 046
Unemployed	6	20	94	40	39	5	5	23	21	65	39	13
Percent of civilian labor force	0.5	3.0	6.3	6.5	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.9	1.1	6.4	2.4	0.6
Not in labor force	446	191	1 273	235	716	313	313	925	317	522	756	274
Under 65 years	232	97	1 003	133	352	171	163	442	165	293	342	169
65 years and over	214	94	270	102	364	80	150	483	152	229	414	105
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	3 305	971	2 958	935	4 150	1 491	2 142	4 619	2 397	1 641	2 904	2 479
Labor force	1 536	422	791	336	1 643	660	1 010	1 736	1 132	451	997	1 104
Percent of total	46.5	43.5	26.7	35.9	39.6	44.3	47.2	47.2	27.5	34.3	34.3	44.5
Civilian labor force	1 536	422	791	336	1 643	660	1 010	1 736	1 132	451	997	1 104
Employed	1 511	407	772	317	1 613	647	1 085	1 736	1 085	419	938	1 086
Unemployed	25	15	19	19	30	13	34	68	47	32	59	18
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	3.6	2.4	5.7	1.8	2.0	3.4	3.9	4.2	7.1	5.9	1.6
Not in labor force	1 769	549	2 167	599	2 507	831	1 132	2 883	1 265	1 190	1 907	1 375
Under 65 years	1 124	404	1 830	467	1 719	738	833	1 665	1 006	958	1 275	1 122
65 years and over	645	145	337	132	788	93	299	1 218	259	232	632	253
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	104	61	50	71	191	94	130	162	111	86	86	101
Labor force	—	—	—	4	27	24	21	5	27	5	—	4
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	41	51	67	55	181	134	82	140	124	75	120	101
Labor force	12	—	—	—	14	4	—	9	12	9	17	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	238	101	1 204	133	437	201	236	419	245	200	251	293
Not high school graduate	70	38	73	35	89	53	85	96	66	78	61	101
Unemployed or not in labor force	30	—	22	12	22	21	22	26	14	26	4	20
Employed	5	—	10	7	—	9	8	15	5	9	4	3
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 431	689	2 122	686	2 949	1 180	1 651	2 820	1 938	1 065	1 691	2 209
27 to 49 weeks	835	515	803	465	2 245	952	1 258	1 867	1 418	690	1 275	1 614
26 weeks or less	331	113	475	133	354	121	277	487	329	208	288	405
26 weeks or less	265	61	844	88	350	107	116	466	199	167	128	190
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 960	443	1 389	353	1 956	788	1 142	1 956	1 358	481	1 021	1 399
27 to 49 weeks	596	259	241	180	1 001	419	629	806	619	167	526	532
26 weeks or less	550	128	368	94	418	181	270	665	429	139	277	433
26 weeks or less	814	56	780	79	537	188	243	485	310	175	218	434
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 708	1 052	2 167	888	4 236	1 693	2 531	4 159	2 907	1 375	2 512	3 132
Construction	135	15	60	74	192	143	125	83	102	62	79	181
Manufacturing	308	586	376	437	413	569	1 258	718	1 160	298	1 041	877
Durable goods	232	395	322	348	271	273	74	354	692	218	961	510
Transportation	52	40	41	27	161	33	76	42	83	55	44	124
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	35	10	35	11	206	29	54	53	102	32	123	84
Wholesale and retail trade	446	234	409	105	811	229	115	448	608	180	475	576
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	391	20	87	35	520	115	140	514	293	41	98	302
Professional and related services	1 077	103	863	126	1 045	222	252	1 316	393	289	394	673
Educational services	462	58	719	70	337	103	179	517	181	168	181	359
Public administration	23	10	75	37	74							

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Cheswick	Churchill	Clarion	Clarks Summit	Clearfield	Cliffon Heights	Coaldale	Collegeville	Colwyn	Conway	Coplay	Coraopolis
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population.....	2 580	4 692	6 150	5 612	8 176	8 361	3 023	3 191	3 169	2 822	3 642	8 429
Foreign born.....	130	221	91	127	195	575	187	53	92	150	253	815
Native.....	2 450	4 471	6 059	5 485	7 981	7 786	2 836	3 138	3 077	2 672	3 389	7 614
Born in State of residence.....	2 196	3 501	5 334	4 000	7 091	6 843	2 680	2 018	2 735	2 220	3 206	6 335
Born in different State.....	129	852	1 117	476	715	93	519	260	334	334	123	982
Northeast.....	29	272	129	561	194	371	37	200	113	30	55	76
North Central.....	23	360	125	308	112	63	28	119	34	131	8	336
South.....	44	201	193	193	139	243	28	174	100	149	55	540
West.....	33	19	27	55	31	38	—	26	13	24	5	30
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	21	22	23	30	18	46	22	28	15	17	29	19
State of birth not reported.....	104	96	78	338	396	182	41	573	67	101	31	278
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	2 431	4 404	5 912	5 216	7 598	7 661	2 857	2 992	2 874	2 589	3 391	7 815
Same house.....	1 778	3 024	2 177	3 383	4 770	5 187	2 418	879	2 188	1 837	2 633	4 804
Different house in United States.....	406	1 253	3 601	1 647	2 532	2 270	378	1 442	571	643	693	2 612
Same county.....	417	1 004	807	795	1 855	1 220	226	773	395	533	442	2 200
Different county.....	189	249	2 794	852	677	1 050	152	669	212	110	251	412
Some State.....	114	114	2 438	255	466	725	122	417	206	74	168	193
Different State.....	75	135	356	597	211	325	30	252	6	36	83	219
Northeast.....	6	47	119	363	78	194	7	82	—	5	7	13
North Central.....	7	58	149	102	29	45	—	10	—	—	—	92
South.....	36	5	29	94	45	51	—	129	—	31	18	33
West.....	26	25	59	38	59	35	23	31	—	—	58	81
Abroad.....	—	37	6	35	61	29	—	—	54	14	16	66
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	47	90	128	151	235	175	61	671	61	95	49	333
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	67.4	72.0	83.3	67.4	52.9	51.8	57.2	52.3	53.6	58.6	59.5	52.0
3 and 4 years old.....	—	26.2	—	14.1	2.0	10.7	—	—	10.4	—	—	5.6
5 and 6 years old.....	—	79.5	—	91.2	86.6	92.0	—	—	87.1	66.2	—	73.3
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	94.8	99.6	88.7	99.9	99.6	99.0	99.0	96.4
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	99.9	88.7	99.9	95.0	98.7	—	—	90.5	93.9	89.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	86.9	94.8	91.1	99.9	99.9	93.8	—	—	—	89.7	87.2	90.1
18 and 19 years old.....	—	89.4	90.9	80.1	15.7	52.0	—	—	61.8	—	—	68.5
20 and 21 years old.....	—	—	91.7	26.7	18.8	13.2	—	—	39.3	—	—	26.0
22 to 24 years old.....	—	—	69.2	—	7.0	17.8	—	—	29.9	—	23.6	5.9
25 to 34 years old.....	8.8	11.5	18.5	4.1	3.8	7.1	—	—	10.9	1.5	2.8	0.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over ..	1 499	2 761	2 302	3 088	4 959	4 641	2 100	1 264	1 670	1 497	2 075	5 205
No school years completed.....	19	5	—	29	82	162	78	—	19	24	30	104
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	25	—	18	34	88	148	94	24	22	52	52	293
5 to 7 years.....	103	67	29	126	280	474	339	71	129	121	274	757
8 years.....	174	169	291	217	810	694	289	151	218	223	327	590
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	197	163	298	415	787	1 060	419	205	419	364	671	1 138
4 years.....	676	846	756	1 077	2 054	1 612	762	457	744	576	620	1 714
College: 1 to 3 years.....	147	347	354	590	481	236	67	122	73	84	50	313
4 years or more.....	158	1 164	496	600	377	255	52	234	46	296	51	296
Median school years completed.....	12.3	14.1	12.6	12.7	12.2	11.4	10.8	12.4	12.0	11.7	10.6	11.3
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over.....</b>												
Labor force.....	871	1 561	2 317	1 768	2 682	2 827	1 063	1 253	968	893	1 219	2 954
Percent of total.....	68.2	1 147	1 302	1 435	2 030	2 331	718	884	823	690	1 013	2 247
Civilian labor force.....	78.3	1 345	56.2	81.2	75.7	82.5	67.5	70.6	85.0	77.3	83.1	76.1
Employed.....	68.2	1 147	1 302	1 435	2 030	2 319	713	884	817	685	1 013	2 236
Unemployed.....	65.3	1 138	1 256	1 388	1 959	2 240	693	869	776	670	1 007	2 172
Percent of civilian labor force.....	29	9	46	47	71	79	20	15	41	15	6	64
Under 65 years.....	4.3	0.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.8	1.7	5.0	2.2	0.6	2.9	2.9
65 years and over.....	189	414	1 015	333	652	496	345	369	145	203	206	707
Under 65 years.....	105	265	866	207	331	306	164	307	99	153	99	306
65 years and over.....	84	149	149	126	321	190	181	62	86	50	107	401
<b>Female, 16 years old and over.....</b>												
Labor force.....	972	1 692	2 839	2 016	3 417	3 170	1 359	1 292	1 092	979	1 339	3 408
Percent of total.....	310	417	989	683	1 486	1 509	548	688	432	212	702	1 263
Civilian labor force.....	31.9	24.6	34.8	33.9	43.5	47.6	40.3	53.3	39.6	21.7	52.4	37.1
Employed.....	310	417	989	683	1 486	1 504	548	688	432	212	702	1 263
Unemployed.....	299	407	960	663	1 407	1 476	529	688	417	212	688	1 192
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11	10	29	20	29	28	7	15	—	—	14	71
Under 65 years.....	3.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	5.3	1.9	3.5	—	3.5	—	2.0	5.6
65 years and over.....	662	1 275	1 850	1 333	1 931	1 661	811	604	660	767	637	2 145
Under 65 years.....	537	1 120	1 545	1 076	1 285	1 245	522	475	531	678	443	1 564
65 years and over.....	125	155	305	257	646	416	289	129	89	89	194	581
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old.....</b>												
Labor force.....	61	146	44	146	146	137	49	53	66	71	78	135
Unemployed.....	5	16	4	5	32	10	7	5	11	20	25	6
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old.....</b>												
Labor force.....	81	87	115	114	156	169	38	28	50	43	91	145
Unemployed.....	—	20	—	—	29	6	—	6	—	—	—	6
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old.....</b>												
Not enrolled in school.....	129	210	1 122	296	364	416	101	500	110	153	159	381
Not high school graduate.....	17	23	71	50	130	134	42	172	37	48	39	121
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	8	5	31	11	34	44	7	163	4	4	24	22
Employed.....	8	—	14	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	14	8
<b>Female, worked in 1969.....</b>												
50 to 52 weeks.....	731	1 374	1 990	1 554	2 103	2 479	726	1 136	855	764	1 063	2 374
27 to 49 weeks.....	481	1 025	677	1 076	1 525	1 781	543	541	623	517	791	1 539
26 weeks or less.....	140	167	467	302	393	444	124	162	159	188	195	552
26 weeks or less.....	110	182	846	176	185	254	59	433	73	59	77	283
<b>Female, worked in 1969.....</b>												
50 to 52 weeks.....	341	588	1 744	899	1 631	1 804	590	888	490	326	763	1 486
27 to 49 weeks.....	173	200	382	310	820	1 006	278	242	254	155	434	624
26 weeks or less.....	73	188	384	244	489	379	213	274	92	88	205	408
26 weeks or less.....	95	200	978	345	322	419	99	372	144	83	124	454
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over ..	952	1 545	2 216	2 051	3 366	3 716	1 222	1 557	1 193	882	1 695	3 364
Construction.....	47	85	40	100	205	246	66	32	70	11	50	120
Manufacturing.....	344	466	303	540	923	1 181	704	498	377	440	1 028	1 287
Durable goods.....	198	396	262	201	501	554	227	343	191	408	542	1 143
Transportation.....	18	38	32	72	128	163	25	34	71	136	21	187
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services.....	85	32	45	67	146	158	8	62	64	11	38	49
Wholesale and retail trade.....	180	281	530	528	783	746	152	282	216	133	288	645
Finance, insurance, business & repair services.....	56	156	55	158	207	461	41	119	194	4	87	186
Professional and related services.....	145	354	917	393	636	458	152	446	148	80	102	538
Educational services.....	76	160	813	166	257	188	49	252	38	24	58	217
Public administration.....	20	53	108	90	150	153	23	52	26	18	32	124
Other industries.....	57	80	146	10								

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Corry	Coudersport	Crafton	Curwensville	Dallas	Dallastown	Danville	Derry	Dickson City	Donora	Downingtown	Doylestown
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	7 453	2 831	8 115	3 189	2 937	3 555	6 116	3 338	7 624	8 825	7 437	8 270
Foreign born	7 140	2 62	8 255	3 71	2 51	3 20	6 27	3 62	7 420	8 776	7 182	8 363
Native	7 313	2 769	7 860	3 118	2 886	3 535	6 089	3 276	7 204	8 049	7 255	7 907
Born in State of residence	6 079	2 091	6 852	2 859	2 336	3 051	5 363	2 985	6 690	7 273	6 066	5 766
Born in different State	1 031	521	751	137	362	231	368	170	360	628	839	1 794
Northeast	494	362	156	38	224	33	219	42	200	89	217	910
North Central	316	30	318	58	39	19	35	57	91	104	181	357
South	189	118	261	11	89	160	103	60	53	424	413	461
West	32	11	16	30	10	19	11	16	11	11	28	66
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	32	18	51	7	4	—	—	12	7	—	20	81
State of birth not reported	171	139	206	115	184	253	347	109	147	148	330	266
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	6 800	2 610	7 438	2 943	2 795	3 327	5 612	3 087	7 141	8 277	6 723	7 686
Same house	4 029	1 506	4 419	2 047	1 345	2 240	3 796	2 195	5 760	6 385	4 064	3 845
Different house in United States	2 594	1 001	2 787	835	1 043	982	1 501	804	1 279	1 854	2 446	3 457
Same county	1 592	581	2 360	573	540	817	990	599	997	1 300	1 787	1 786
Different county	1 002	420	1 427	262	503	165	511	205	282	554	659	1 671
Some State	552	156	152	151	261	46	378	79	62	424	424	884
Different State	450	264	275	111	242	119	133	126	220	130	235	787
Northeast	143	156	73	38	216	6	112	38	145	13	63	347
North Central	102	58	152	53	18	22	—	—	44	25	68	165
South	164	27	24	—	—	44	21	57	10	84	85	160
West	41	23	26	20	8	47	—	31	21	8	19	115
Abroad	32	—	72	—	8	7	26	21	5	—	15	66
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	145	103	160	61	399	98	289	67	97	38	198	318
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.1	51.3	53.6	58.8	69.9	55.0	49.1	51.4	55.4	62.5	51.5	55.3
3 and 4 years old	3.8	—	5.6	—	—	—	6.6	—	4.0	7.1	—	27.1
5 and 6 years old	72.2	66.4	72.9	—	99.9	—	76.6	—	91.8	67.5	84.9	99.9
7 to 13 years old	90.8	97.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	94.4	89.6	96.1	99.9	98.6	96.4	99.9
14 and 15 years old	90.2	99.9	99.9	99.9	—	99.9	84.5	99.9	90.9	93.6	86.7	99.9
16 and 17 years old	88.9	—	95.5	99.9	—	99.9	86.8	99.9	94.1	99.9	90.6	99.9
18 and 19 years old	42.1	—	52.7	—	85.9	—	49.6	—	52.8	44.3	53.8	37.7
20 and 21 years old	17.5	—	19.9	—	89.0	15.5	22.4	—	24.5	34.1	26.7	35.3
22 to 24 years old	9.3	—	7.3	—	28.7	14.4	11.2	13.0	16.0	16.0	11.0	18.2
25 to 34 years old	2.8	4.0	7.2	—	7.1	4.9	3.8	—	3.8	10.6	7.1	6.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	4 205	1 656	4 439	1 907	1 432	2 137	3 634	1 981	4 938	5 412	3 976	4 943
No school years completed	25	5	22	17	6	12	20	25	149	179	48	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	59	35	45	40	7	75	54	52	374	301	87	48
5 to 7 years	219	108	289	190	97	281	347	181	926	586	285	227
8 years	473	214	425	369	140	580	597	327	679	583	376	518
High school: 1 to 3 years	977	259	773	424	175	406	775	405	808	1 133	753	842
4 years	1 871	600	1 951	689	658	618	1 432	841	1 521	2 077	1 754	1 839
College: 1 to 3 years	299	224	433	96	147	80	228	66	310	258	341	609
4 years or more	282	209	501	82	202	85	181	84	171	295	332	845
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.3	11.4	12.4	9.9	12.0	12.0	10.3	11.8	12.3	12.4
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	2 360	936	2 593	1 044	820	1 211	1 980	1 139	2 719	3 023	2 372	2 711
Civilian labor force	1 809	706	2 032	701	671	984	1 492	814	1 964	1 955	2 031	2 135
Percent of total	76.7	75.4	78.4	67.1	81.8	81.3	75.4	71.5	72.2	64.7	65.6	78.8
Employed	1 796	702	2 026	701	671	984	1 492	807	1 948	1 948	2 031	2 094
Unemployed	1 753	643	1 958	652	643	979	1 462	750	1 853	1 742	2 007	2 044
Percent of civilian labor force	43	59	68	49	28	5	30	57	106	206	24	50
Not in labor force	2.4	8.4	3.4	7.0	4.2	0.5	2.0	7.1	5.4	10.6	1.2	2.4
Under 65 years	280	110	276	185	79	78	230	136	381	541	169	300
65 years and over	271	120	285	158	70	149	258	189	374	527	172	276
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	2 842	1 067	3 200	1 244	1 394	1 436	2 539	1 319	3 162	3 506	2 689	3 350
Civilian labor force	1 216	518	1 268	439	422	699	1 128	445	1 338	1 019	1 259	1 565
Percent of total	42.8	48.5	39.6	35.3	30.3	48.7	44.4	33.7	42.3	29.1	48.2	46.7
Employed	1 216	518	1 268	439	422	699	1 128	445	1 338	1 014	1 259	1 565
Unemployed	1 136	496	1 233	434	402	674	1 080	416	1 287	938	1 262	1 487
Percent of civilian labor force	80	22	35	5	25	48	29	51	76	33	33	78
Not in labor force	6.6	4.2	2.8	1.1	4.7	3.6	4.3	6.5	3.8	7.5	2.5	5.0
Under 65 years	1 626	549	1 932	805	972	737	1 411	874	1 824	2 487	1 394	1 785
65 years and over	1 129	356	1 347	553	861	449	889	613	1 258	1 842	1 088	1 080
Unemployed or not in labor force	497	193	585	252	111	288	522	261	566	645	306	705
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	177	41	139	62	30	68	102	48	97	217	174	178
Civilian labor force	14	8	18	8	15	8	8	—	6	22	21	20
Percent of total	161	77	148	55	37	74	117	61	122	205	149	146
Employed	6	30	—	3	—	—	10	—	4	—	5	10
Unemployed	298	97	420	104	117	184	265	144	342	415	283	352
Not enrolled in school	103	39	134	17	49	80	115	31	120	119	82	132
Not high school graduate	34	8	23	—	8	21	33	8	36	21	23	54
Unemployed or not in labor force	18	8	4	—	—	—	8	8	12	12	9	41
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	161	77	148	55	37	74	117	61	122	205	149	146
Civilian labor force	6	30	—	3	—	—	10	—	4	—	5	10
Employed	298	97	420	104	117	184	265	144	342	415	283	352
Not enrolled in school	103	39	134	17	49	80	115	31	120	119	82	132
Not high school graduate	34	8	23	—	8	21	33	8	36	21	23	54
Unemployed or not in labor force	18	8	4	—	—	—	8	8	12	12	9	41
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 902	803	2 180	710	715	1 030	1 583	876	2 143	2 006	2 128	2 329
27 to 49 weeks	1 210	534	1 487	581	506	735	1 172	657	1 385	1 487	1 582	1 654
26 weeks or less	533	141	448	69	137	167	241	159	465	294	359	377
Unemployed or not in labor force	159	128	245	60	72	128	170	60	293	225	197	298
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 376	672	1 532	487	516	770	1 246	476	1 555	1 133	1 417	1 796
27 to 49 weeks	563	289	718	285	272	373	765	235	652	550	725	774
26 weeks or less	367	173	384	105	107	257	297	171	556	272	384	555
Unemployed or not in labor force	446	210	428	97	137	140	184	70	347	311	308	467
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 889	1 139	3 191	1 086	1 045	1 653	2 542	1 166	3 140	2 680	3 269	3 531
Construction	76	42	166	114	56	145	110	14	212	95	109	214
Manufacturing	1 476	331	692	499	313	730	914	488	1 474	1 006	1 488	927
Durable goods	1 275	176	481	145	85	409	563	450	520	858	715	568
Transportation	35	19	212	10	17	61	48	58	101	73	125	65
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	60	45	117	19	29	23	59	12	42	34	80	107
Wholesale and retail trade	516	210	828	181	205	311	354	187				

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Dravosburg	Dupont	Duryea	East Conemaugh	East Faxon (U)	East Lansdowne	East McKeesport	East Petersburg	East Pittsburgh	East Strauds-burg	Ebensburg	Economy
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	2 916	3 431	5 283	2 710	4 175	3 186	3 195	3 361	3 006	7 894	4 318	7 263
Foreign born	85	123	193	136	38	144	99	25	158	166	89	173
Native	2 831	3 308	5 090	2 574	4 137	3 042	3 096	3 336	2 848	7 728	4 229	7 090
Born in State of residence	2 435	3 050	4 614	2 334	3 521	2 652	2 871	3 019	2 667	6 061	3 821	6 345
Born in different State	308	73	177	125	486	268	156	272	59	1 208	339	637
Northeast	13	46	101	47	199	141	26	63	14	849	114	42
North Central	152	23	16	7	136	54	59	28	18	160	62	187
South	136	4	48	62	87	73	58	151	22	176	149	402
West	7	—	12	9	64	—	13	30	5	23	14	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	23	11	38	4	—	7	16	8	4	26	12	12
State of birth not reported	65	174	261	111	130	115	53	37	118	433	57	96
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 661	3 197	4 973	2 531	3 836	2 970	2 954	3 026	2 822	7 414	4 026	6 606
Same house	1 841	2 638	3 857	1 786	2 070	2 098	1 940	1 462	1 914	3 647	2 510	4 777
Different house in United States	768	494	1 020	587	1 485	779	940	1 463	841	3 447	1 461	1 761
Same county	686	369	798	433	954	312	775	1 302	680	1 475	1 026	1 077
Different county	82	125	222	154	531	467	165	161	161	1 972	435	684
Same State	44	76	124	142	295	440	133	125	52	1 503	295	535
Different State	38	49	98	12	236	27	32	36	109	469	140	149
Northeast	—	12	29	—	64	14	—	—	66	330	42	—
North Central	26	23	14	7	10	—	18	6	10	67	45	66
South	6	14	48	5	57	7	—	11	12	60	46	77
West	6	—	7	—	105	6	14	19	21	12	7	6
Abroad	7	—	8	9	—	24	14	18	9	26	—	13
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	45	65	88	149	281	69	60	83	58	294	55	55
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.3	53.1	55.9	64.2	60.8	60.2	46.3	53.5	52.5	68.4	57.5	52.5
3 and 4 years old	15.9	—	7.6	—	6.7	—	4.7	16.1	—	14.0	—	—
5 and 6 years old	—	—	93.1	—	92.3	89.8	98.0	66.7	77.9	70.0	72.4	37.4
7 to 13 years old	99.9	96.0	98.6	99.7	94.6	95.2	99.9	99.0	96.3	95.3	99.7	96.7
14 and 15 years old	99.0	98.5	85.6	99.9	99.9	97.8	72.0	99.9	86.0	79.4	99.9	81.4
16 and 17 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	—	68.6	99.9	—	88.3	—	78.0	99.9	92.6
18 and 19 years old	—	62.8	—	54.1	—	—	47.7	—	41.0	90.0	40.8	41.1
20 and 21 years old	—	—	32.4	—	—	29.5	26.1	—	—	79.5	—	19.4
22 to 24 years old	4.3	—	—	—	—	15.7	5.6	—	7.6	28.5	6.7	—
25 to 34 years old	—	—	5.3	4.5	4.0	1.7	—	1.4	2.2	12.6	3.3	3.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 785	2 166	3 300	1 567	2 364	1 807	1 927	1 822	1 878	3 607	2 498	3 992
No school years completed	10	36	47	56	—	20	—	—	31	22	33	28
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	27	185	161	77	11	29	51	—	57	49	49	75
5 to 7 years	210	499	468	227	92	181	164	142	224	384	209	345
8 years	263	377	510	294	211	236	271	222	360	438	332	607
High school: 1 to 3 years	306	301	689	285	379	535	394	331	437	822	323	890
4 years	859	600	1 132	520	1 021	613	876	759	654	1 157	974	1 676
College: 1 to 3 years	51	80	184	72	267	117	117	174	53	301	235	217
4 years or more	59	88	109	36	383	76	54	194	62	434	343	154
Median school years completed	12.1	9.0	11.0	10.4	12.5	11.5	12.1	12.3	10.8	12.1	12.3	12.0
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 020	1 194	1 860	899	1 220	980	1 138	1 034	997	2 607	1 422	2 433
Percent of total	738	815	1 258	644	993	763	890	925	712	1 619	1 020	1 933
Civilian labor force	738	815	1 258	636	993	763	890	925	702	1 617	1 020	1 928
Employed	712	782	1 210	614	956	757	853	925	682	1 593	989	1 868
Unemployed	26	33	48	22	37	6	37	—	20	24	31	60
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.7	0.8	4.2	—	2.8	1.5	3.0	3.1
Not in labor force	282	379	602	255	227	217	248	109	285	988	402	500
Under 65 years	142	271	392	141	108	107	108	47	103	714	257	328
65 years and over	140	108	210	114	119	110	140	62	182	274	145	172
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 141	1 405	2 154	1 038	1 583	1 268	1 321	1 176	1 249	3 466	1 654	2 437
Percent of total	317	714	947	241	687	460	429	552	402	1 352	570	751
Civilian labor force	27.8	50.8	44.0	23.2	43.4	36.3	32.5	46.9	32.2	39.0	34.5	30.8
Employed	317	714	947	241	687	460	429	552	402	1 352	570	751
Unemployed	301	702	910	229	618	448	410	537	383	1 300	565	729
Percent of civilian labor force	16	12	37	12	69	12	19	15	19	52	5	22
Percent of total	5.0	1.7	3.9	5.0	10.0	2.6	4.4	2.7	4.7	3.8	0.9	2.9
Not in labor force	824	691	1 207	797	896	808	892	624	847	2 114	1 084	1 686
Under 65 years	643	507	877	645	639	541	639	530	619	1 725	791	1 506
65 years and over	181	184	330	152	257	267	206	94	228	389	293	180
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	44	73	87	78	104	62	55	84	62	140	120	174
Percent of total	12	12	5	4	16	9	—	14	14	5	9	5
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	58	62	87	84	90	75	45	69	59	103	80	143
Percent of total	—	4	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	36	—	5
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	123	169	246	108	135	167	149	109	122	774	198	371
Not high school graduate	38	50	56	22	30	45	65	26	44	120	42	113
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	14	8	—	9	13	9	—	8	50	—	24
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	4	—	—	5	13	9	—	5	18	—	15
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	781	866	1 366	702	1 034	831	919	979	718	2 179	1 157	2 089
27 to 49 weeks	556	568	897	467	845	565	625	765	544	1 155	785	1 526
26 weeks or less	167	220	337	138	83	141	198	156	116	383	226	363
26 weeks or less	58	78	132	97	106	125	96	58	58	641	146	200
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	357	771	1 076	338	782	590	565	657	457	2 301	717	824
27 to 49 weeks	211	275	459	142	388	278	266	359	245	576	337	385
26 weeks or less	76	329	375	93	195	127	117	141	135	628	223	205
26 weeks or less	70	167	242	103	199	185	182	157	77	1 097	159	234
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 013	1 484	2 120	843	1 574	1 205	1 263	1 462	1 065	2 893	1 554	2 597
Construction	56	77	101	40	82	92	32	64	47	170	31	120
Manufacturing	447	879	1 172	353	610	264	538	596	465	923	176	1 206
Durable goods	417	252	319	296	461	158	512	422	443	532	116	1 160
Transportation	45	27	66	28	14	47	52	60	42	53	56	167
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	30	13	15	20	41	52	21	40	27	58	52	50
Wholesale and retail trade	193	152	296	162	323	281	242	316	188	483	308	492
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	81	49	74	19	132	108	66	64	64	146	75	97
Professional and related services	108	139	221	155	307	218	187	205	158	727	504	302
Educational services	23	60	77	82	147	113	80	85	59	503	196	120
Public administration	28	68	92	12	14	56	42	17	38	98	160	32
Other industries	25	80	83	54	51	30	41	98	36	235	192	131



Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Eddystone	Edgewood	Edgewood (U)	Edinboro	Edwardsville	Elizabethtown	Emporium	Emsworth	Ephrata	Etna	Exeter	Fairhope-Arnold City (U)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	2 706	5 185	3 148	4 635	5 633	8 072	3 022	3 334	9 662	5 660	4 601	3 220
Foreign born	241	220	26	61	259	148	61	113	134	256	268	133
Native	2 465	4 965	3 122	4 574	5 374	7 924	2 961	3 221	9 528	5 404	4 333	3 087
Born in State of residence	2 122	4 006	2 952	3 736	4 841	6 853	2 633	2 918	8 704	4 857	4 041	2 850
Born in different State	151	813	105	646	326	870	271	213	601	297	166	168
Northeast	49	211	19	130	142	307	144	35	173	74	82	39
North Central	14	357	48	318	101	272	52	77	129	73	41	56
South	88	192	38	122	64	277	66	98	284	122	38	73
West	—	53	—	76	19	14	9	3	15	28	5	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	20	—	9	23	23	6	7	92	21	30	—
State of birth not reported	186	126	65	183	184	178	51	81	131	229	96	69
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 497	4 918	2 957	4 575	5 254	7 524	2 781	3 110	8 890	5 309	4 345	2 969
Some house	1 713	3 158	2 300	1 332	3 523	3 595	1 709	1 986	5 285	3 947	3 441	1 877
Different house in United States	414	1 580	639	2 905	1 534	3 662	1 013	1 008	3 294	1 115	815	1 002
Some county	390	1 108	184	658	1 142	1 701	667	784	2 424	930	586	477
Different county	24	472	455	2 247	392	1 961	346	224	870	185	229	525
Some State	24	189	342	1 976	66	1 378	199	165	560	80	147	425
Different State	—	263	113	271	326	583	147	59	310	105	82	100
Northeast	—	62	34	26	146	232	60	9	68	—	38	—
North Central	—	86	35	156	117	93	30	20	50	32	16	33
South	—	91	44	82	57	217	32	30	165	27	14	67
West	—	44	—	7	7	41	25	—	27	46	14	—
Abroad	29	13	—	26	6	28	6	15	88	14	35	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	341	167	18	312	159	239	53	101	223	233	54	90
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.3	59.3	56.1	90.7	49.9	61.5	47.8	56.0	47.5	53.4	57.1	48.8
3 and 4 years old	—	25.0	—	—	4.7	24.5	—	6.7	10.7	—	—	3.5
5 and 6 years old	—	69.6	99.9	—	85.5	76.7	—	—	75.4	81.1	59.0	70.9
7 to 13 years old	97.9	95.8	99.9	99.9	96.8	94.3	99.5	99.9	94.3	94.3	95.9	95.9
14 and 15 years old	69.6	99.9	99.9	—	98.9	98.3	99.9	—	91.5	99.2	99.9	89.7
16 and 17 years old	—	89.0	95.9	—	89.8	91.4	69.3	99.9	94.8	96.1	89.3	69.4
18 and 19 years old	—	64.7	—	93.9	48.6	85.4	—	57.9	40.2	42.8	73.8	—
20 and 21 years old	—	45.2	—	93.8	40.7	76.1	—	—	16.5	20.9	25.0	22.9
22 to 24 years old	16.8	18.1	9.9	75.0	2.3	24.2	4.5	36.4	6.6	14.2	—	—
25 to 34 years old	7.9	14.1	—	46.0	5.1	3.5	—	4.6	1.8	3.2	5.4	3.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 592	3 113	1 983	912	3 579	4 233	1 714	1 992	5 797	3 560	2 830	1 799
No school years completed	47	15	16	—	76	32	18	30	23	76	109	38
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	72	22	78	9	175	9	11	27	52	143	149	41
5 to 7 years	263	118	285	5	595	206	79	103	690	540	496	232
8 years	285	171	335	26	528	739	241	228	1 521	732	370	272
High school: 1 to 3 years	316	315	358	106	729	802	384	407	1 301	700	480	451
4 years	530	1 154	743	197	1 076	1 555	659	818	1 602	1 153	970	621
College: 1 to 3 years	52	405	45	184	179	342	179	173	250	133	191	85
4 years or more	27	913	123	385	221	548	143	206	358	83	65	59
Median school years completed	10.2	12.8	11.3	14.8	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2	10.4	10.2	10.8	11.1
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	928	1 694	1 079	1 511	1 995	2 830	961	1 118	3 294	1 959	1 618	1 065
Labor force	743	1 289	742	605	1 424	2 158	768	864	2 732	1 423	1 193	811
Percent of total	80.1	76.1	68.8	40.0	71.4	76.3	79.9	77.3	82.9	72.6	73.7	74.7
Civilian labor force	743	1 279	736	605	1 394	2 143	768	864	2 710	1 423	1 193	811
Employed	709	1 244	699	599	1 324	2 101	746	860	2 676	1 375	1 140	751
Unemployed	34	35	37	6	70	42	22	4	34	48	53	60
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	2.7	5.0	1.0	5.0	2.0	2.9	0.5	1.3	3.4	4.4	7.4
Not in labor force	185	405	337	906	571	672	193	254	562	536	425	274
Under 65 years	70	191	200	863	355	479	92	135	286	255	249	150
65 years and over	115	214	137	43	216	193	101	119	276	281	176	124
Female, 16 years old and over	1 056	2 149	1 266	2 633	2 365	3 358	1 216	1 331	3 834	2 323	1 840	1 114
Labor force	438	823	416	800	1 002	1 582	627	435	2 231	889	761	291
Percent of total	41.5	38.3	32.9	30.4	42.4	47.1	51.6	32.7	58.2	38.3	41.4	26.1
Civilian labor force	438	823	416	800	1 002	1 582	627	435	2 231	889	761	291
Employed	429	811	377	772	975	1 532	590	414	2 135	868	725	268
Unemployed	9	12	39	28	27	50	37	21	96	21	36	23
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	1.5	9.4	3.5	3.2	5.9	5.9	4.8	4.3	2.4	4.7	7.9
Not in labor force	618	1 326	850	1 833	1 363	1 776	589	896	1 603	1 434	1 079	823
Under 65 years	479	895	602	1 740	984	1 292	391	509	1 019	969	830	696
65 years and over	139	431	248	93	379	484	198	227	584	465	249	127
Male, 14 and 15 years old	83	113	46	38	105	104	67	52	122	100	56	87
Labor force	—	18	—	12	6	25	11	5	21	15	8	9
Female, 14 and 15 years old	42	89	75	39	72	138	58	46	161	140	83	68
Labor force	22	5	—	12	6	4	21	5	14	—	5	4
Male, 16 to 21 years old	110	197	122	977	251	726	125	149	443	246	224	144
Not enrolled in school	23	31	40	45	81	113	53	40	170	76	81	76
Not high school graduate	—	—	12	17	33	28	20	7	48	5	24	32
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	9	—	11	12	—	7	8	—	15	23
Male, worked in 1969	761	1 469	814	1 329	1 528	2 599	820	922	2 896	1 502	1 227	843
50 to 52 weeks	559	1 077	540	231	1 051	1 579	624	641	2 210	991	743	494
27 to 49 weeks	148	220	168	284	349	422	92	178	463	322	352	274
26 weeks or less	54	172	106	814	128	598	104	103	223	189	132	75
Female, worked in 1969	490	953	447	1 957	1 249	2 104	704	579	2 458	970	937	317
50 to 52 weeks	298	411	224	85	482	836	435	221	1 356	598	344	115
27 to 49 weeks	82	324	154	461	503	582	152	148	670	193	339	114
26 weeks or less	110	218	69	1 411	264	686	117	210	432	179	254	86
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 138	2 055	1 076	1 371	2 299	3 433	1 336	1 274	4 811	2 243	1 865	1 079
Construction	62	57	92	10	110	190	48	57	223	135	164	47
Manufacturing	514	486	372	157	982	1 185	636	346	2 178	681	857	436
Durable goods	315	443	80	121	237	389	626	237	663	456	239	364
Transportation	59	38	15	18	41	39	22	40	115	84	29	55
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	23	75	48	31	61	61	56	72	61	44	42	—
Wholesale and retail trade	238	342	228	281	403	661	215	262	1 067	574	322	173
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	61	282	60	42	97	53	53	113	208	242	92	60
Professional and related services	111	626	145	717	403	1 006	189	273	599	263	168	65
Educational services	43	403	66	684	145	603	126	105	252	65	66	30
Public administration	42	65	51	11	102	203	51	74	80	121	69	23
Other industries	28	84	65	104	88	191	66	37	278	58	120	118

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Fairview-Ferndale (U)	Fisher-Eldora (U)	Fleetwood	Flourtown (U)	Folcroft	Ford City	Forest Hills	Forty Fort	Fountain Hill	Fox Chapel	Frackville	Franklin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	3 791	3 101	3 064	9 181	9 610	4 672	9 561	6 117	5 384	4 684	5 401	8 629
Foreign born	71	142	44	361	264	273	514	89	375	123	128	238
Native	3 720	2 959	3 020	8 820	9 346	4 399	9 047	6 028	5 009	4 561	5 273	8 391
Born in State of residence	3 549	2 695	2 889	7 141	8 141	4 124	7 938	5 392	4 418	3 056	5 053	7 241
Born in different State	42	216	104	1 221	876	216	880	387	387	1 379	37	997
Northeast	4	15	42	728	346	39	207	72	182	466	25	302
North Central	14	77	29	221	125	52	363	33	89	420	—	450
South	16	101	18	224	331	114	219	73	96	339	5	210
West	8	23	15	48	74	11	91	9	20	134	7	35
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	6	16	67	21	5	19	12	21	27	4	10
State of birth not reported	114	42	11	391	308	54	210	237	183	99	179	143
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 512	2 948	2 807	8 630	8 478	4 418	8 992	5 718	5 026	4 423	4 980	7 968
Same house	2 831	1 851	1 953	5 774	5 993	3 268	6 426	4 063	3 483	2 159	3 972	4 492
Different house in United States	556	1 055	798	2 428	2 083	1 074	2 293	1 499	1 280	1 964	892	3 153
Same county	473	737	717	836	835	846	1 845	1 450	1 280	1 964	816	1 968
Different county	83	318	81	1 592	1 248	228	448	342	830	979	76	1 185
Same State	57	280	45	1 392	955	63	202	204	679	145	55	551
Different State	26	38	36	200	293	165	246	138	151	834	21	634
Northeast	20	—	7	113	150	25	52	85	88	281	13	212
North Central	—	9	—	42	14	7	82	17	27	310	—	196
South	6	20	11	13	82	108	50	36	36	206	8	173
West	—	9	—	32	47	25	62	—	—	37	—	53
Abroad	—	5	—	78	121	40	62	15	47	101	5	52
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	125	37	49	350	281	36	211	141	216	199	111	271
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.7	64.6	48.3	72.3	55.4	60.2	66.1	58.1	55.5	76.8	50.1	52.1
3 and 4 years old	4.8	—	—	35.1	1.8	—	—	3.4	5.6	26.2	7.1	20.9
5 and 6 years old	57.2	58.3	57.3	99.9	92.2	80.5	81.0	91.8	81.5	78.7	84.8	84.7
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.0	95.5	99.9	99.9	97.0	98.0	96.8	93.1	98.7
14 and 15 years old	99.8	96.3	—	94.6	97.4	92.9	99.9	96.1	92.7	96.8	91.4	91.4
16 and 17 years old	80.0	95.1	96.6	99.9	91.3	99.9	86.3	81.6	98.2	99.9	90.1	99.9
18 and 19 years old	14.8	—	—	69.3	45.7	53.2	75.4	51.6	63.6	99.9	38.4	44.4
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	43.5	31.2	16.5	57.1	65.1	46.2	—	4.1	8.3
22 to 24 years old	—	13.8	7.8	27.5	20.4	3.7	27.3	15.7	13.2	30.1	5.5	7.9
25 to 34 years old	5.1	14.3	6.2	9.8	2.9	4.7	6.6	6.0	8.0	6.0	0.6	3.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 182	1 906	1 814	5 482	4 567	2 844	5 571	3 813	3 184	2 590	3 384	5 098
No school years completed	9	24	6	25	30	47	60	17	44	—	80	46
Elementary:	113	43	43	27	31	131	108	54	65	19	131	64
5 to 7 years	510	89	207	205	233	262	239	222	352	4	328	351
8 years	381	222	304	431	294	523	464	280	500	89	441	810
High school:	412	349	411	702	1 148	555	642	604	718	103	638	905
4 years	607	838	571	1 867	2 343	1 069	2 333	1 783	1 101	537	1 491	1 893
1 to 3 years	77	169	107	968	307	144	584	469	173	378	192	460
4 years or more	73	172	165	1 257	181	113	1 141	384	231	1 460	85	569
Median school years completed	9.6	12.3	11.5	12.7	12.2	11.5	12.5	12.4	11.6	16.2	12.1	12.2
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 225	1 119	1 069	2 932	2 706	1 593	3 179	1 999	1 859	1 553	1 845	2 724
Percent of total	863	647	904	2 386	2 380	1 112	2 470	1 535	1 489	1 166	1 314	2 062
Civilian labor force	70.4	75.7	84.6	81.4	88.0	69.8	77.7	76.8	75.1	71.2	75.7	84.7
Employed	859	847	899	2 369	2 360	1 112	2 470	1 524	1 485	1 166	1 309	2 062
Unemployed	816	812	899	2 313	2 321	2 409	2 409	1 468	1 455	1 119	1 266	1 986
Percent of civilian labor force	43	35	—	56	39	143	61	56	30	47	43	76
Not in labor force	5.0	4.1	—	2.4	1.7	12.9	2.5	3.7	2.0	4.0	3.3	3.7
Under 65 years	362	272	165	546	326	481	709	464	370	387	531	662
65 years and over	241	141	69	318	242	259	385	211	180	299	317	287
65 years and over	121	131	96	228	84	222	324	253	190	88	214	375
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 460	1 170	1 164	3 621	2 873	1 896	3 610	2 541	2 247	1 605	2 135	3 540
Percent of total	538	289	535	1 432	1 014	520	1 219	965	988	352	802	1 353
Civilian labor force	36.8	24.7	46.0	39.5	35.3	27.4	33.8	38.0	44.0	21.9	37.6	38.2
Employed	538	289	535	1 432	1 014	520	1 219	965	988	352	802	1 353
Unemployed	525	270	518	1 398	970	464	1 174	951	951	333	773	1 286
Percent of civilian labor force	13	19	17	34	44	56	45	14	37	19	29	67
Not in labor force	2.4	6.6	3.2	2.4	4.3	10.8	3.7	1.5	3.7	5.4	3.6	5.0
Under 65 years	922	881	629	2 189	1 859	1 376	2 391	1 576	1 259	1 253	1 333	2 187
65 years and over	701	704	463	1 553	1 622	990	1 899	1 037	937	1 099	942	1 437
65 years and over	221	177	166	636	237	386	492	539	322	154	391	750
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	98	79	45	211	233	89	264	96	100	129	117	185
Percent of total	9	10	—	25	4	22	25	6	9	4	—	26
Civilian labor force	73	55	30	270	190	80	202	110	64	151	127	128
Employed	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	73	55	30	270	190	80	202	110	64	151	127	128
Percent of total	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	167	138	129	444	376	215	432	252	274	256	204	315
Not high school graduate	68	21	39	71	126	82	88	46	71	23	87	119
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	10	5	29	51	4	6	13	5	37	40
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	10	5	29	51	4	6	13	5	37	40
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	10	5	29	51	4	6	13	5	37	40
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	896	876	942	2 537	2 489	1 195	2 678	1 609	1 579	1 309	1 403	2 159
27 to 49 weeks	530	698	725	1 884	1 950	737	1 953	1 147	1 184	978	803	1 668
26 weeks or less	292	91	149	327	356	297	317	240	240	190	463	301
26 weeks or less	74	87	68	326	183	161	319	145	155	141	137	190
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	611	319	624	1 607	1 175	641	1 488	1 096	1 152	425	847	1 594
27 to 49 weeks	259	139	285	739	611	273	590	543	636	151	350	811
26 weeks or less	245	87	186	391	266	138	421	286	212	147	365	398
26 weeks or less	107	93	153	477	298	230	477	267	304	127	132	385
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 341	1 082	1 417	3 711	3 291	1 433	3 583	2 419	2 406	1 452	2 039	3 272
Construction	141	54	48	241	140	82	149	49	82	118	162	162
Manufacturing	514	500	748	732	1 238	656	1 124	587	1 144	362	899	1 216
Durable goods	115	426	451	419	741	598	991	230	833	283	370	1 031
Transportation	66	17	54	98	193	23	105	31	77	5	66	69
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	34											

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Franklin Park	Freedom	Freeland	Fullerton (U)	Garden View (U)	Geistown	General Wayne (U)	Gettysburg	Girard	Glassport	Glen Lyon (U)	Glenolden
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	5 242	2 491	4 782	7 920	2 676	3 624	5 414	7 275	2 613	7 428	3 408	8 697
Foreign born	96	83	182	242	37	73	287	135	71	330	270	286
Native	5 146	2 408	4 600	7 678	2 639	3 551	5 127	7 140	2 542	7 098	3 138	8 411
Born in State of residence	4 141	2 027	4 309	6 887	2 375	3 297	3 765	4 783	2 029	6 548	2 776	7 068
Born in different State	864	294	145	509	225	227	1 179	2 066	374	317	195	913
Northeast	257	20	90	263	82	51	512	909	123	38	126	365
North Central	321	95	20	90	67	104	316	264	162	138	26	161
South	213	159	29	146	68	41	299	804	70	119	43	326
West	73	20	6	10	8	31	52	89	19	22	—	61
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	21	38	38	—	—	18	83	6	14	13	65
State of birth not reported	141	66	108	244	35	27	165	208	133	219	154	365
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 894	2 324	4 499	7 359	2 467	3 331	5 077	6 884	2 394	6 904	3 306	7 873
Same house	2 945	1 519	3 414	4 601	1 533	2 343	3 779	3 404	1 394	5 241	2 438	4 869
Different house in United States	1 680	726	858	2 142	879	900	1 075	2 951	938	1 492	779	2 259
Same county	881	484	689	1 317	603	636	343	1 113	769	1 372	524	1 388
Different county	799	242	169	825	276	264	732	1 838	169	120	255	871
Same State	190	132	52	449	124	52	486	706	83	56	143	490
Different State	609	110	117	376	152	212	246	1 132	86	64	112	381
Northeast	120	—	80	161	27	29	102	641	28	5	62	191
North Central	357	38	—	86	72	109	137	42	—	—	6	38
South	44	23	37	103	42	35	7	388	22	51	44	127
West	88	49	—	26	11	39	—	61	14	8	—	25
Abroad	29	27	—	125	22	57	40	94	20	15	—	41
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	240	52	227	491	33	31	183	435	42	156	89	704
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	66.6	64.2	57.3	51.7	55.5	57.5	73.3	67.6	54.1	56.7	56.8	51.7
3 and 4 years old	11.0	—	—	4.4	—	—	64.1	34.6	—	5.2	—	14.2
5 and 6 years old	83.7	90.2	77.9	73.1	61.5	73.6	90.1	67.1	—	87.7	—	89.5
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	97.5	99.2	99.9	96.7	99.9	94.8	94.0	99.8	96.7	99.2
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	92.9	99.9	82.3	91.8	99.9	92.3	93.8	99.9	—	90.2
16 and 17 years old	94.2	87.2	99.9	79.9	99.9	99.9	96.1	63.3	95.5	90.3	—	97.1
18 and 19 years old	55.7	—	48.9	69.8	—	37.5	91.4	87.4	—	62.4	39.0	59.9
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	19.9	—	—	63.0	80.3	—	23.6	—	22.0
22 to 24 years old	—	—	6.1	15.7	—	—	38.0	43.4	17.2	6.9	—	17.5
25 to 34 years old	6.5	11.7	3.7	6.0	—	—	8.9	3.0	1.9	8.2	—	8.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 846	1 442	2 978	4 621	1 546	2 105	3 264	3 484	1 524	4 345	2 508	4 713
No school years completed	15	12	48	28	13	22	10	3	3	74	108	43
Elementary:	9	58	134	79	4	42	23	80	15	125	248	54
5 to 7 years	217	155	416	380	131	171	76	285	117	687	616	335
8 years	300	268	443	545	229	251	89	528	190	664	431	477
High school:	405	363	513	869	377	378	223	520	262	915	317	1 021
1 to 3 years	1 030	460	1 191	1 834	669	1 005	744	1 120	555	1 547	596	1 943
4 years	392	95	88	415	77	102	508	333	221	143	100	504
4 years or more	478	31	145	471	46	134	1 579	608	161	190	92	336
Median school years completed	12.5	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.0	12.2	15.7	12.3	12.3	11.0	8.7	12.2
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 659	776	1 624	2 719	856	1 239	1 839	3 086	831	2 616	1 261	2 887
Percent of total	82.2	72.7	70.6	87.2	81.5	75.2	76.3	53.9	79.7	70.8	52.5	82.1
Civilian labor force	1 363	564	1 146	2 365	698	932	1 397	1 656	662	1 836	525	2 344
Employed	1 332	553	1 108	2 325	638	913	1 385	1 582	615	1 733	508	2 272
Unemployed	31	11	38	40	60	19	12	74	47	103	17	72
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	2.0	3.3	1.7	8.6	2.0	0.9	4.5	7.1	5.6	3.2	3.1
Not in labor force	296	212	478	349	158	307	436	1 423	169	765	736	516
Under 65 years	170	99	209	206	71	204	264	1 229	79	452	481	259
65 years and over	126	113	269	143	87	103	172	194	90	313	255	257
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 771	1 008	1 905	3 000	977	1 386	2 121	3 000	1 038	2 832	1 566	3 283
Percent of total	50.4	38.1	81.4	61.9	33.9	45.0	67.6	41.0	52.6	86.9	38.8	1 289
Civilian labor force	28.5	37.8	42.7	54.0	34.7	32.5	31.9	48.3	50.7	30.7	24.8	39.3
Employed	504	381	814	1 619	339	450	676	1 410	526	869	388	1 289
Unemployed	468	360	786	1 583	330	430	665	1 371	428	827	376	1 251
Percent of civilian labor force	36	21	28	36	9	20	11	39	98	42	12	38
Unemployed	7.1	5.5	3.4	2.2	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.8	18.6	4.8	3.1	2.9
Not in labor force	1 267	627	1 091	1 381	638	936	1 445	1 507	512	1 963	1 178	1 994
Under 65 years	1 118	443	701	1 115	487	765	1 158	1 030	305	1 571	785	1 547
65 years and over	149	184	390	266	151	171	287	477	207	392	393	447
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	130	70	104	179	32	76	101	112	67	146	36	146
Percent of total	20	—	9	9	8	8	5	54	10	—	5	20
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	124	42	106	178	81	70	132	110	45	145	52	119
Percent of total	—	—	6	14	5	4	13	23	4	—	—	7
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	221	77	166	262	64	192	239	1 347	83	388	125	392
Not high school graduate	44	17	35	65	21	54	16	120	23	140	64	114
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	4	15	5	21	10	—	54	10	17	41	3
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	4	15	—	6	5	—	4	5	11	28	—
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 435	611	1 215	2 485	693	1 002	1 557	2 589	718	2 087	557	2 553
27 to 49 weeks	1 045	383	823	1 867	592	695	1 120	1 151	556	1 265	375	1 866
26 weeks or less	317	151	251	397	60	204	214	316	81	569	110	397
Unemployed or not in labor force	73	77	141	221	41	103	223	1 122	81	253	72	290
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	642	418	893	1 772	402	522	847	1 936	597	969	481	1 568
27 to 49 weeks	235	166	497	934	256	238	293	875	257	454	229	788
26 weeks or less	184	128	247	462	75	138	304	344	165	243	149	391
Unemployed or not in labor force	223	124	149	376	71	146	250	707	175	272	103	389
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 800	913	1 894	3 908	968	1 343	2 050	2 953	1 043	2 560	884	3 523
Construction	204	17	119	140	51	58	55	155	35	109	50	255
Manufacturing	451	336	841	1 755	455	445	362	524	501	998	332	1 185
Durable goods	330	289	312	1 075	225	386	139	172	380	963	115	790
Transportation	98	87	40	125	52	52	42	64	29	90	11	206
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	107	36	50	160	3	32	37	82	25	42	5	129
Wholesale and retail trade	320	192	327	679	169	369	417	585	152	576	108	576
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	189	25	82	241	34	67	255	159	53	163	33	395
Professional and related services	298	146	257	611	125	230	754	863	159	364	228	533
Educational services	136	74	109	291	57	69	301	516	80	182	61	199
Public administration	36	12	68	58	20	36	27	158	7	95	21	186
Other industries	97	62	110	139	59	54	101	363	82	123	96	58

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Greencastle	Green Tree	Greenville	Grove City	Hamburg	Hatboro	Hellertown	Hershey (U)	Highfield (U)	Highland Park (U)	Highspire	Hillcrest (U)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	3 293	6 530	8 704	8 303	3 909	8 930	6 613	7 429	2 813	5 548	2 947	3 897
Foreign born	13	218	192	113	33	491	256	330	41	151	65	87
Native	3 280	6 312	8 512	8 190	3 876	8 439	6 357	7 099	2 772	5 397	2 882	3 810
Born in State of residence	2 671	5 533	6 778	6 304	3 725	6 910	5 809	5 855	2 417	4 067	2 504	3 177
Born in different State	552	630	1 239	1 233	108	1 222	399	1 029	270	1 217	186	561
Northeast	86	127	275	390	30	570	216	328	86	807	34	64
North Central	21	249	573	508	30	216	45	344	104	226	45	323
South	441	220	307	312	48	360	132	319	60	152	94	125
West	4	34	84	23	—	76	6	38	20	32	13	49
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	27	27	67	9	60	6	17	13	26	4	12
State of birth not reported	57	122	468	586	34	247	143	198	72	87	188	60
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 014	5 993	8 162	7 858	3 670	8 189	6 197	7 107	2 567	5 128	2 711	3 710
Some house	2 014	3 912	4 442	4 206	2 577	5 159	4 897	4 384	1 566	3 073	1 887	2 648
Different house in United States	970	1 962	3 104	3 400	1 049	2 503	1 205	2 272	552	700	1 887	1 001
Some county	776	1 564	1 683	1 329	848	1 039	789	1 054	452	946	519	725
Different county	194	398	1 421	2 071	201	1 464	416	1 218	400	970	181	276
Some State	95	155	773	1 199	181	1 119	298	757	251	263	56	64
Different State	99	243	648	872	20	345	118	461	149	707	125	212
Northeast	20	19	154	341	14	147	54	122	59	382	81	8
North Central	—	103	279	283	—	101	—	122	47	89	18	134
South	79	100	168	209	6	85	39	164	21	210	19	8
West	—	21	47	39	—	12	25	53	22	26	7	62
Abroad	—	—	67	47	7	201	21	52	—	24	34	20
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	30	119	549	205	37	326	74	399	149	115	90	41
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.3	60.2	59.7	75.2	50.2	57.7	56.2	65.7	50.2	65.3	54.4	62.1
3 and 4 years old	18.3	16.4	9.5	22.6	—	6.0	21.5	24.0	—	16.4	—	—
5 and 6 years old	—	88.5	81.0	77.2	—	92.5	99.9	95.3	59.2	83.2	—	—
7 to 13 years old	97.8	95.5	94.9	98.9	99.5	98.5	97.7	96.9	81.6	99.9	98.3	99.9
14 and 15 years old	—	99.9	96.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	97.4	91.3	—	99.9	99.9	93.7
16 and 17 years old	99.9	82.4	78.4	98.0	80.7	99.9	86.4	97.3	—	99.9	98.2	94.8
18 and 19 years old	—	60.0	74.4	89.7	—	70.2	65.9	55.4	—	38.3	—	58.6
20 and 21 years old	—	47.7	67.4	88.0	16.4	30.0	20.2	56.0	—	23.6	—	45.5
22 to 24 years old	6.8	19.6	22.0	37.1	—	10.2	10.6	42.6	—	—	12.2	22.2
25 to 34 years old	—	7.6	6.3	10.1	1.7	4.9	4.4	11.3	9.8	7.8	5.7	6.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 011	3 908	4 479	4 076	2 504	5 040	4 035	4 419	1 757	3 086	1 735	2 365
No school years completed	—	4	44	27	6	10	62	46	40	8	16	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	26	44	48	23	69	39	104	157	69	33	29	7
5 to 7 years	131	178	238	98	311	250	503	296	114	242	160	95
8 years	527	311	634	601	628	541	491	487	259	212	136	239
High school: 1 to 3 years	274	497	733	575	503	1 227	790	648	221	494	438	369
4 years	849	1 725	1 794	1 439	778	2 007	1 527	1 683	642	1 289	810	1 100
College: 1 to 3 years	107	461	466	543	117	452	269	439	195	359	78	236
4 years or more	97	688	522	770	92	614	289	663	217	449	73	305
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.5	10.4	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.4
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 120	2 155	3 106	3 287	1 383	3 001	2 358	2 771	918	1 692	980	1 390
Labor force	925	1 712	2 058	1 920	1 114	2 558	1 887	2 212	635	1 454	752	1 162
Percent of total	82.6	79.4	66.3	58.4	80.5	85.2	80.0	79.8	69.2	85.9	76.7	83.6
Civilian labor force	925	1 700	2 046	1 895	1 114	2 526	1 887	2 196	635	1 454	752	1 162
Employed	904	1 684	1 980	1 815	1 096	2 464	1 865	2 166	627	1 444	731	1 122
Unemployed	21	16	66	80	18	62	22	30	10	10	21	40
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	0.9	3.2	4.2	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	2.8	3.4
Not in labor force	195	443	1 048	1 367	269	443	471	559	283	238	228	228
Under 65 years	76	247	646	1 054	125	231	283	263	119	127	118	101
65 years and over	119	196	402	313	144	212	188	296	164	111	110	127
Female, 16 years old and over	1 313	2 484	3 540	3 370	1 639	3 342	2 576	2 840	1 049	1 975	1 134	1 530
Labor force	567	964	1 237	1 166	907	1 523	1 057	1 377	533	1 049	535	715
Percent of total	43.2	38.8	34.9	34.6	55.3	45.6	41.0	48.5	25.6	37.2	47.0	33.7
Civilian labor force	567	964	1 237	1 166	907	1 517	1 057	1 377	533	1 049	535	715
Employed	552	953	1 176	1 115	899	1 438	1 023	1 360	533	1 049	535	715
Unemployed	15	11	61	51	8	79	34	17	24	35	12	38
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	1.1	4.9	4.4	0.9	5.2	3.2	1.2	8.9	4.8	2.3	7.4
Not in labor force	746	1 520	2 303	2 204	732	1 819	1 519	1 463	780	1 243	601	1 015
Under 65 years	500	1 181	1 605	1 639	455	1 380	1 178	1 016	556	1 076	442	787
65 years and over	246	339	698	565	277	439	341	447	224	167	159	228
Male, 14 and 15 years old	28	148	130	121	79	210	132	158	33	175	80	93
Labor force	—	15	27	12	23	40	17	18	—	29	—	31
Female, 14 and 15 years old	55	136	174	167	38	164	156	162	59	129	73	96
Labor force	—	7	9	26	—	5	10	5	—	—	—	17
Male, 16 to 21 years old	121	272	842	1 326	143	444	315	428	73	188	100	216
Not enrolled in school	41	42	241	51	40	98	87	73	10	55	40	73
Not high school graduate	13	10	21	15	12	31	6	13	—	5	5	14
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	5	16	5	—	—	6	5	—	5	—	5
Female, 16 to 21 years old	121	272	842	1 326	143	444	315	428	73	188	100	216
Not enrolled in school	41	42	241	51	40	98	87	73	10	55	40	73
Not high school graduate	13	10	21	15	12	31	6	13	—	5	5	14
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	5	16	5	—	—	6	5	—	5	—	5
Male, worked in 1969	980	1 829	2 533	2 823	1 193	2 725	2 052	2 388	689	1 521	817	1 193
50 to 52 weeks	709	1 410	1 283	1 290	930	2 016	1 536	1 591	602	1 242	611	971
27 to 49 weeks	155	246	548	446	151	418	271	390	61	163	150	106
26 weeks or less	116	173	702	1 087	112	291	245	407	26	116	56	116
Female, worked in 1969	653	1 140	1 590	1 685	1 022	1 818	1 221	1 692	344	908	570	593
50 to 52 weeks	284	500	476	577	603	802	556	818	158	389	277	320
27 to 49 weeks	219	341	433	321	252	544	390	412	41	303	206	172
26 weeks or less	150	299	681	787	167	426	299	462	145	216	87	101
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 456	2 637	3 156	2 930	1 995	3 902	2 888	3 526	872	2 144	1 252	1 599
Construction	100	164	88	103	101	203	105	103	10	59	95	47
Manufacturing	661	557	962	795	1 030	1 410	1 503	965	344	1 054	318	675
Durable goods	410	325	910	722	496	1 129	1 125	168	300	643	231	648
Transportation	23	87	210	51	54	94	93	60	11	59	70	49
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	20	123	52	66	27	91	36	59	14	62	24	37
Wholesale and retail trade	245	684	615	497	287	758	451	500	163	365	202	327
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	62	354	58	98	73	342	81	176	69	134	114	126
Professional and related services	187	445	937	1 080	260	554						

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Hollidaysburg	Homeacre-Lyndora (U)	Homestead	Honesdale	Hummelstown	Huntingdon	Ingram	Irwin	Jefferson	Jenkintown	Jersey Shore	Jessup
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	6 243	8 319	6 309	5 224	4 723	6 987	4 773	4 077	8 525	5 981	5 558	4 957
Foreign born	115	272	346	93	23	78	122	138	263	467	29	325
Native	6 128	8 047	5 963	5 131	4 700	6 909	4 651	3 939	8 262	5 514	5 529	4 632
Born in State of residence	5 499	7 294	5 030	4 403	4 293	5 615	4 211	3 533	7 395	4 190	5 118	4 335
Born in different State	416	664	712	619	315	803	379	319	695	1 078	265	167
Northeast	76	80	24	482	59	375	84	62	102	360	76	87
North Central	126	253	89	33	48	153	124	119	160	308	40	13
South	167	302	579	65	180	233	161	104	419	361	89	46
West	47	29	20	39	28	42	10	34	14	49	60	21
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	28	14	6	4	12	26	9	22	10	51	11	23
State of birth not reported	185	75	215	105	80	465	52	65	162	195	135	107
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 810	7 595	5 941	4 816	4 399	6 578	4 416	3 807	7 923	5 709	5 185	4 623
Some house	3 510	4 832	3 977	2 987	2 704	3 715	2 989	2 519	5 784	3 320	3 483	3 508
Different house in United States	2 032	2 689	1 661	1 693	1 617	2 347	1 322	1 190	1 940	2 043	1 492	993
Same county	1 429	1 719	1 483	1 017	1 219	1 074	1 227	744	1 397	777	909	826
Different county	603	970	178	676	398	1 273	95	446	543	1 166	583	167
Same State	443	557	77	250	268	759	56	276	244	870	429	41
Different State	160	413	101	426	130	514	39	170	299	296	154	126
Northeast	53	34	6	286	17	268	7	63	62	142	51	93
North Central	38	177	34	—	—	107	7	45	113	60	—	—
South	43	137	50	140	74	92	17	54	118	71	93	10
West	26	65	11	—	—	39	8	1	6	23	10	23
Abroad	30	—	32	17	12	25	39	61	31	96	5	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	238	74	271	119	66	491	66	37	168	250	205	116
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.9	52.9	51.6	51.8	55.9	63.8	54.7	56.7	57.1	63.8	56.9	51.6
3 and 4 years old	—	21.0	16.6	22.6	5.0	17.1	—	12.9	6.3	27.0	—	—
5 and 6 years old	81.2	86.2	83.1	79.0	87.4	70.8	68.7	66.7	44.9	96.3	88.6	72.3
7 to 13 years old	99.1	97.4	98.2	99.9	99.9	94.9	94.2	84.0	99.9	98.6	95.4	95.4
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.1	99.0	99.9	99.9	94.4	81.9	99.9	99.9	89.4	86.2	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	99.9	87.4	81.5	99.9	84.6	81.0	89.6	83.8	91.6	88.2	99.9
18 and 19 years old	40.0	46.4	52.3	30.0	39.8	79.1	58.3	—	52.3	85.2	50.0	58.2
20 and 21 years old	8.3	8.4	41.4	11.0	—	80.9	34.0	21.4	26.4	29.4	3.8	10.2
22 to 24 years old	11.2	9.1	4.6	6.5	8.7	23.8	12.7	7.4	10.1	21.2	2.5	13.1
25 to 34 years old	1.9	3.0	2.1	3.4	2.2	7.8	4.6	11.4	3.7	10.4	3.6	4.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 930	4 760	4 121	3 262	2 697	3 758	2 589	2 540	4 784	3 997	3 175	3 168
No school years completed	10	70	73	15	36	36	11	16	76	28	12	88
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	96	90	277	69	28	24	17	35	89	25	15	288
5 to 7 years	355	329	635	306	286	248	162	193	482	174	218	502
8 years	518	616	635	525	372	473	308	327	781	297	509	489
High school: 1 to 3 years	669	934	886	769	577	555	526	334	929	599	704	465
4 years	1 473	1 867	1 252	1 067	1 078	1 449	1 172	1 059	1 864	1 420	1 306	1 024
College: 1 to 3 years	353	438	207	243	166	315	193	258	247	537	218	208
4 years or more	456	416	156	268	154	658	200	318	316	917	193	104
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	10.5	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.1	10.4
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	2 021	2 929	2 274	1 665	1 597	2 510	1 506	1 377	2 846	1 961	1 807	1 780
Labor force	1 444	2 168	1 445	1 245	1 242	1 597	1 132	1 003	2 228	1 518	1 379	1 209
Percent of total	71.4	74.0	63.5	74.8	77.8	63.6	75.2	72.8	78.3	77.4	76.3	67.9
Civilian labor force	1 441	2 168	1 445	1 245	1 232	1 597	1 132	1 003	2 228	1 518	1 379	1 209
Employed	1 385	2 115	1 362	1 197	1 184	1 536	1 109	969	2 159	1 480	1 308	1 098
Unemployed	56	53	83	48	48	41	23	34	69	38	71	111
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	2.4	5.7	3.9	3.9	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	5.1	9.2
Not in labor force	577	761	829	420	355	913	374	374	618	443	428	571
Under 65 years	248	474	373	133	171	650	210	179	331	181	167	348
65 years and over	329	287	456	287	184	263	164	195	287	262	261	223
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	2 757	2 925	2 654	2 188	1 759	2 992	1 763	1 740	3 069	2 726	2 089	2 010
Labor force	1 057	1 055	909	896	695	1 258	698	614	992	994	924	910
Percent of total	38.3	36.1	34.3	41.0	39.5	42.0	39.6	35.3	32.3	36.5	44.2	45.3
Civilian labor force	1 057	1 055	909	896	695	1 258	698	614	992	994	924	910
Employed	1 020	1 013	857	887	690	1 212	680	601	910	949	856	901
Unemployed	37	42	52	9	5	46	18	13	82	45	68	9
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	4.0	5.7	1.0	0.7	3.7	2.6	2.1	8.3	4.5	7.4	1.0
Not in labor force	1 700	1 870	1 745	1 292	1 064	1 734	1 065	1 126	2 077	1 732	1 165	1 100
Under 65 years	1 030	1 593	1 127	701	750	1 183	780	759	1 733	965	754	789
65 years and over	670	277	618	591	314	551	285	367	344	767	411	311
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	80	187	83	98	80	98	98	50	195	143	118	54
Labor force	9	27	—	17	19	8	5	6	25	37	45	9
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	57	130	114	58	110	97	118	92	167	111	135	84
Labor force	—	5	—	6	—	5	—	5	5	5	15	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	256	361	273	177	212	785	258	172	399	242	219	230
Not high school graduate	103	112	95	68	63	92	91	38	94	58	95	108
Unemployed or not in labor force	27	14	42	43	19	22	29	5	19	10	44	56
Employed	24	10	10	5	5	13	20	—	5	4	18	18
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 592	2 343	1 547	1 294	1 334	2 017	1 194	1 089	2 333	1 631	1 463	1 288
50 to 52 weeks	1 121	1 816	1 059	1 011	997	1 065	856	809	1 746	1 114	1 026	841
27 to 49 weeks	250	259	295	160	199	353	219	195	366	265	283	295
26 weeks or less	221	268	193	123	138	599	119	85	221	252	154	152
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 250	1 250	1 041	1 030	862	1 533	774	750	1 143	1 191	1 008	981
50 to 52 weeks	562	677	492	551	381	533	418	317	434	587	448	490
27 to 49 weeks	322	258	265	232	233	426	195	211	363	281	334	316
26 weeks or less	366	315	284	247	248	574	161	222	346	323	226	175
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 405	3 128	2 219	2 084	1 874	2 768	1 789	1 570	3 069	2 429	2 164	1 999
Construction	146	157	44	122	104	135	125	62	232	90	81	121
Manufacturing	396	1 228	743	611	554	641	437	530	1 177	447	999	1 023
Durable goods	232	1 112	688	122	212	366	283	472	1 054	315	592	446
Transportation	156	24	115	39	110	60	91	38	110	55	92	72
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	74	58	57	38	43	86	72	11	87	58	22	20
Wholesale and retail trade	527	603	419	557	371	490	477	299	632	594	347	285
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	194	168	113	180	119	196	181	135	236	265	95	106
Professional and related services	531	635	455	327	306	776	283	351	409	650	386	239
Educational services	234	293	134	115	165	508	144	193	233	306	168	120
Public administration	165	100										

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Jim Thorpe	Johnson-burg	Kane	Kenhorst	Kennett Square	Kittanning	Kulpmont	Kutztown	Lafayette Hills-Plymouth Meeting (U)	Lansford	Larksville	Loireldale
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	5 456	4 304	5 130	3 491	4 876	6 263	3 992	6 025	8 190	5 334	3 999	4 519
Foreign born	55	184	100	171	223	108	266	48	228	472	98	127
Native	5 401	4 120	5 030	3 320	4 653	6 155	3 726	5 977	7 962	4 862	3 901	4 392
Born in State of residence	5 091	3 808	4 484	2 998	3 026	5 711	3 595	5 232	6 699	4 670	3 681	4 200
Born in different State	202	183	427	213	1 221	78	78	579	1 138	79	67	115
Northeast	129	77	196	82	114	69	51	342	544	71	41	31
North Central	31	17	112	27	175	105	12	71	238	—	7	25
South	25	42	114	78	922	115	12	141	288	4	19	54
West	17	47	5	26	10	23	3	25	68	4	—	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	13	12	10	48	11	5	12	30	5	15	12
State of birth not reported	108	116	107	99	358	121	48	154	95	108	138	65
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 010	3 971	4 760	3 302	4 504	5 775	3 740	5 781	7 772	5 009	3 639	4 253
Same house	3 657	3 094	2 872	2 338	2 667	3 274	2 874	2 620	5 929	4 334	2 893	2 690
Different house in United States	1 201	837	1 762	842	1 374	2 297	796	2 689	1 748	594	673	1 072
Same county	1 039	659	1 078	658	1 147	1 458	643	1 098	438	403	625	938
Different county	162	178	684	184	227	639	153	1 591	1 310	191	48	134
Same State	74	143	461	148	225	517	100	1 333	1 083	106	15	68
Different State	88	35	223	36	152	122	53	258	227	85	33	66
Northeast	40	—	122	24	53	14	29	194	140	78	13	34
North Central	—	15	14	5	4	31	7	26	39	—	6	26
South	23	—	74	7	90	61	17	38	48	—	14	—
West	25	20	13	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	14	—	16	11	64	13	37	36	30	8	9	21
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	138	40	110	111	399	191	33	436	65	73	64	270
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.8	55.6	52.7	62.4	50.1	56.0	53.6	79.8	73.4	58.3	51.6	53.5
3 and 4 years old	13.9	—	3.6	—	—	2.4	—	—	19.0	7.9	—	12.1
5 and 6 years old	99.9	71.7	76.1	92.5	72.3	97.8	78.8	98.2	99.9	88.8	65.8	93.6
7 to 13 years old	92.5	98.0	99.9	97.0	99.9	95.5	92.0	94.1	96.4	92.8	99.9	97.4
14 and 15 years old	99.9	90.2	99.9	96.9	99.9	97.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	95.6	91.1	99.9
16 and 17 years old	70.8	99.9	75.9	86.2	67.5	82.9	84.8	99.9	94.9	99.9	80.6	92.1
18 and 19 years old	33.2	39.9	16.5	87.5	44.4	73.9	—	90.7	80.7	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	44.1	21.5	48.4	—	88.4	66.5	30.3	9.2	38.1
22 to 24 years old	7.1	14.2	—	—	3.7	4.5	—	45.1	32.1	6.2	13.2	6.9
25 to 34 years old	0.9	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.0	4.4	—	11.3	11.3	1.6	2.3	2.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 177	2 404	3 069	2 198	2 853	3 533	2 492	2 346	4 519	3 568	2 493	2 893
No school years completed	11	37	14	34	45	35	79	—	10	65	76	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	56	41	36	67	80	106	183	42	20	197	108	35
5 to 7 years	373	180	226	327	405	317	395	254	149	535	474	333
8 years	456	344	522	318	265	622	507	517	248	501	360	486
High school: 1 to 3 years	688	402	643	552	594	669	391	341	562	538	459	739
4 years	1 278	1 113	1 246	670	911	1 247	843	691	1 606	1 493	849	1 023
College: 1 to 3 years	242	201	180	117	286	255	54	234	718	132	114	162
4 years or more	73	86	202	113	267	282	40	267	1 206	107	53	104
Median school years completed	12.0	12.2	12.1	10.9	12.0	12.0	9.6	12.0	12.8	11.7	10.5	11.4
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 795	1 429	1 624	1 196	1 596	1 932	1 346	2 043	2 717	1 822	1 347	1 594
Labor force	1 307	1 027	1 220	954	1 277	1 330	921	1 389	2 250	1 234	921	1 297
Percent of total	72.8	71.9	75.1	79.8	80.0	68.4	68.4	68.0	82.8	67.7	68.4	81.4
Civilian labor force	1 307	1 027	1 220	949	1 277	1 330	916	1 389	2 233	1 234	921	1 294
Employed	1 272	995	1 135	943	1 246	1 268	836	1 369	2 195	1 188	871	1 290
Unemployed	35	32	85	6	31	62	80	20	38	46	50	4
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	3.1	7.0	0.6	2.4	4.7	8.7	1.4	1.7	3.7	5.4	0.3
Not in labor force	488	402	404	242	319	602	425	654	467	588	426	297
Under 65 years	258	205	167	122	150	323	281	514	362	271	235	136
65 years and over	230	197	237	120	169	279	144	140	105	317	191	161
Female, 16 years old and over	2 070	1 563	2 002	1 478	1 947	2 736	1 634	2 989	2 958	2 256	1 566	1 811
Labor force	921	610	837	693	865	940	637	1 212	1 184	932	693	933
Percent of total	44.5	39.0	41.8	46.9	44.4	34.4	39.0	40.5	40.0	41.3	44.3	51.5
Civilian labor force	921	610	837	693	865	940	637	1 212	1 184	932	693	933
Employed	851	531	764	665	862	837	604	1 172	1 152	884	653	920
Unemployed	70	79	73	28	3	103	33	40	32	48	40	13
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	13.0	8.7	4.0	0.3	11.0	5.2	3.3	2.7	5.2	5.8	1.4
Not in labor force	1 149	953	1 165	785	1 082	1 796	997	1 777	1 774	1 324	873	878
Under 65 years	772	721	766	604	693	1 269	758	1 289	1 529	813	616	625
65 years and over	377	232	399	181	389	527	239	488	245	511	257	253
Male, 14 and 15 years old	112	107	126	46	93	98	90	77	229	126	96	83
Labor force	34	4	25	6	17	19	4	38	26	18	6	19
Female, 14 and 15 years old	94	86	107	83	53	105	77	100	242	102	83	65
Labor force	16	—	6	—	5	4	—	4	20	—	—	5
Male, 16 to 21 years old	243	189	178	164	256	310	188	820	487	186	136	160
Not enrolled in school	116	64	65	55	120	66	64	73	57	28	88	33
Not high school graduate	35	20	39	10	38	26	26	27	5	13	40	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	16	20	18	—	—	18	10	4	5	—	6	—
Male, worked in 1969	1 410	1 097	1 322	1 018	1 435	1 466	979	1 823	2 419	1 236	948	1 404
50 to 52 weeks	1 017	449	906	736	902	876	645	828	1 766	949	662	1 063
27 to 49 weeks	188	525	311	179	258	350	254	271	305	206	189	223
26 weeks or less	205	123	105	103	275	240	80	724	348	81	97	118
Female, worked in 1969	1 032	656	962	877	1 022	1 138	687	2 152	1 489	1 003	713	1 046
50 to 52 weeks	480	331	436	377	409	504	430	442	648	516	381	581
27 to 49 weeks	255	201	310	214	356	274	169	488	411	381	204	218
26 weeks or less	297	124	216	286	257	360	88	1 222	430	106	128	247
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 123	1 526	1 899	1 608	2 108	2 105	1 440	2 541	3 347	2 072	1 524	2 210
Construction	106	50	77	77	85	129	204	68	105	145	142	115
Manufacturing	910	958	795	691	641	580	666	780	1 032	1 042	673	963
Durable goods	407	434	714	372	202	434	106	338	592	387	195	579
Transportation	208	15	41	61	47	42	34	51	29	32	40	85
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	46	16	75	66	28	73	22	42	106	58	11	68
Wholesale and retail trade	299	197	295	326	472	498	167	506	698	307	277	418
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	85	34	67	93	204	86	70	93	400	126	69	152
Professional and related services	257	183	401	188	298	411	168	790	687	199	162	233
Educational services	119	93	134	52	135	208	51	655	343	81	61	90
Public administration	109	42	27	26	43	110	53	81	140	58	65	71
Other industries	103	31	121	80	290	176	56	130	150	105	85	105

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places	Lawson Heights (U)	Lebanon South (U)	Leechburg	Lehighton	Leith-Hatfield (U)	Lemont (U)	Lemoynne	Lewisburg	Liberty	Lititz	Littlestown	Luzerne
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	3 913	2 931	2 999	6 095	2 668	2 547	4 644	6 376	3 599	7 072	3 026	4 511
Foreign born	67	51	237	52	61	53	78	64	122	109	4	155
Native	3 846	2 880	2 762	6 043	2 607	2 494	4 566	6 312	3 477	6 963	3 022	4 356
Born in State of residence	3 238	2 491	2 531	5 612	2 195	1 853	3 776	3 578	3 157	6 080	2 185	4 082
Born in different State	346	170	162	259	286	527	459	1 704	253	694	778	153
Northeast	100	24	21	170	34	150	95	908	49	247	82	63
North Central	138	59	61	21	61	181	153	362	70	155	10	45
South	83	70	65	68	186	144	203	360	106	269	681	35
West	25	17	15	—	5	52	8	74	28	23	5	10
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	8	—	19	6	26	18	15	19	25	12	26
State of birth not reported	262	211	69	153	120	88	313	1 015	68	164	47	95
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 682	2 795	2 845	5 598	2 492	2 245	4 333	6 058	3 360	6 525	2 777	4 234
Same house	2 215	2 060	1 894	3 687	1 917	1 126	2 561	2 714	2 671	3 572	1 460	3 156
Different house in United States	1 151	668	923	1 683	532	1 025	1 447	2 387	640	2 751	1 216	1 013
Same county	787	579	685	1 367	452	386	496	522	559	1 977	827	816
Different county	364	89	238	316	80	639	951	1 865	81	774	389	197
Same State	230	52	213	153	42	367	816	676	24	502	179	67
Different State	134	37	25	163	38	272	135	1 189	57	272	210	130
Northeast	53	—	—	100	10	78	45	744	9	61	11	76
North Central	57	20	16	—	28	74	32	132	8	82	—	—
South	14	—	9	63	—	79	50	231	7	99	149	54
West	10	17	—	—	—	41	8	82	33	30	50	—
Abroad	7	—	—	—	—	13	45	47	—	82	10	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	309	67	28	228	43	81	280	910	49	120	91	65
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	63.8	64.7	48.8	44.5	63.1	56.5	46.2	61.8	58.3	52.9	48.2	50.3
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	5.0	—	8.5	—	—	—	25.0	20.8	12.1
5 and 6 years old	76.6	—	—	57.0	—	99.9	—	7.0	—	93.4	—	—
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	—	82.4	99.9	96.0	94.4	98.1	99.9	96.1	96.7	96.8
14 and 15 years old	98.9	99.9	92.6	90.8	99.9	—	89.6	99.9	96.7	93.0	—	96.8
16 and 17 years old	92.6	99.9	—	77.3	72.4	—	95.0	84.3	85.6	94.0	90.6	65.9
18 and 19 years old	68.1	—	51.5	27.7	—	—	—	70.9	36.4	27.9	—	45.0
20 and 21 years old	54.1	—	—	4.4	—	—	—	56.0	—	—	—	17.4
22 to 24 years old	30.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.5	21.2	21.8	—	11.1
25 to 34 years old	4.4	—	2.8	2.6	2.6	28.0	2.4	8.4	—	10.3	2.9	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 726	1 886	2 034	3 715	1 624	1 271	2 960	2 470	2 123	4 174	1 766	2 888
No school years completed	11	22	12	24	18	—	10	15	27	11	8	87
Elementary:	68	66	134	87	47	8	59	17	59	30	43	155
1 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	127	162	252	378	128	32	231	66	237	355	188	611
8 years	150	259	361	600	191	55	315	313	277	769	378	428
High school:	185	373	268	959	258	103	548	271	487	877	332	572
1 to 3 years	892	811	766	1 309	619	377	1 350	1 022	867	1 462	583	853
4 years	110	89	121	189	205	223	198	248	114	319	132	95
College:	183	104	120	169	158	473	249	518	68	351	102	87
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	12.4	12.1	11.9	11.4	12.3	13.8	12.2	12.5	11.8	12.0	11.4	9.9
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 626	1 035	1 072	2 023	899	845	1 629	2 892	1 248	2 280	962	1 540
Percent of total	66.9	77.0	68.5	77.5	70.9	82.4	81.2	53.6	77.0	84.4	84.7	66.8
Civilian labor force	1 117	790	734	1 567	634	691	1 322	1 487	961	1 925	815	1 029
Employed	1 088	782	711	1 545	616	680	1 289	1 458	938	1 890	793	982
Unemployed	29	8	23	22	18	11	33	29	23	35	22	47
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	1.0	3.1	1.4	2.8	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.7	4.6
Not in labor force	506	238	338	456	262	149	307	1 343	287	355	147	511
Under 65 years	455	86	120	176	174	125	138	1 203	170	105	35	321
65 years and over	51	152	218	280	88	24	169	140	117	250	112	190
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 102	1 160	1 311	2 441	1 036	876	2 004	2 517	1 365	2 751	1 244	1 948
Percent of total	36.8	47.0	33.3	39.7	29.2	41.4	46.9	43.3	30.8	49.6	57.6	42.6
Civilian labor force	368	545	437	968	302	363	939	1 089	420	1 364	716	829
Employed	317	540	398	961	297	358	939	1 059	408	1 326	689	807
Unemployed	51	5	39	7	5	5	—	30	12	38	27	22
Percent of civilian labor force	13.9	0.9	8.9	0.7	1.7	1.4	—	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.8	2.7
Not in labor force	734	615	874	1 473	734	513	1 065	1 428	945	1 387	528	1 119
Under 65 years	655	372	581	1 006	587	470	705	1 071	778	842	330	803
65 years and over	79	243	293	467	147	43	360	357	167	545	198	316
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	91	78	18	115	92	36	86	44	65	141	57	91
Percent of total	—	—	—	1.8	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 65 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	96	54	58	114	47	42	68	83	86	116	21	66
Percent of total	—	—	—	1.4	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 65 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Labor force	718	89	116	225	108	131	197	1 596	192	249	121	196
Percent of total	—	—	—	3.1	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not enrolled in school	182	30	44	100	23	43	72	395	61	82	48	106
Not high school graduate	42	—	15	66	11	—	—	37	—	19	23	45
Unemployed or not in labor force	7	—	8	18	11	—	—	7	—	—	4	14
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 500	839	752	1 654	680	793	1 406	2 516	1 040	2 011	829	1 100
27 to 49 weeks	663	659	519	1 272	518	518	1 003	672	800	1 575	662	725
26 weeks or less	349	132	140	238	165	155	225	581	159	306	118	272
Female, worked in 1969	488	48	93	144	58	120	178	1 263	81	130	49	103
50 to 52 weeks	389	630	506	1 119	343	474	1 067	1 596	537	1 573	781	922
27 to 49 weeks	177	333	236	704	176	196	593	371	256	778	437	488
26 weeks or less	103	137	98	180	60	108	302	372	126	466	207	294
Unemployed or not in labor force	109	160	172	235	107	170	172	853	155	329	137	140
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 405	1 322	1 109	2 506	913	1						

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Lykens	Lynnwood- Pricedale (U)	McAdoo	McChesney- town- Loyalhanna (U)	McDonald	McSherrys- town	Mahanoy City	Malvern	Manheim	Mansfield	Marcus Hook	Marietta
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	2 458	3 132	3 326	4 300	2 753	2 773	7 345	2 583	5 434	4 114	3 041	2 838
Foreign born	6	118	124	86	37	19	208	74	19	34	253	45
Native	2 452	3 014	3 202	4 214	2 716	2 754	7 137	2 509	5 415	4 080	2 788	2 793
Born in State of residence	2 330	2 717	2 860	3 956	2 406	2 551	6 713	2 079	4 954	2 935	2 231	2 528
Born in different State	26	167	82	171	254	140	220	286	277	1 020	390	199
Northeast	6	29	33	60	4	47	115	116	84	690	98	24
North Central	4	26	19	53	74	—	35	19	17	128	15	31
South	16	102	19	32	162	81	54	124	176	169	277	140
West	—	10	11	26	14	12	16	28	—	33	—	4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	—	9	6	9	22	—	22	4	14	5	9
State of birth not reported	92	130	251	81	47	41	204	122	180	111	162	57
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 273	2 771	3 105	3 985	2 489	2 523	6 981	2 330	5 043	3 950	2 779	2 519
Same house	1 742	2 162	2 373	3 077	1 709	1 805	5 536	1 130	3 358	1 698	1 795	1 590
Different house in United States	486	563	693	804	706	643	1 237	1 041	1 545	1 840	877	913
Same county	409	266	533	658	450	401	982	695	1 192	1 338	778	733
Different county	77	297	160	146	256	242	255	346	353	1 502	99	180
Same State	56	260	118	112	204	224	109	237	240	1 085	13	65
Different State	21	37	42	34	52	18	146	109	113	417	86	115
Northeast	14	7	8	22	5	9	112	49	8	256	20	11
North Central	—	22	22	—	16	9	28	6	4	96	—	40
South	7	8	12	12	31	—	6	6	77	58	66	64
West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	11	4	27	7	19	36	3	26	7	7	12	5
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	34	42	12	97	55	39	205	133	140	405	95	11
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.0	51.6	55.1	53.7	41.9	58.2	55.5	48.4	55.7	85.0	46.8	47.4
3 and 4 years old	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	3.5	...	24.1	...	...	7.5
5 and 6 years old	...	...	79.1	38.4	...	...	80.3	74.6	67.7	...	76.4	83.3
7 to 13 years old	94.1	94.3	97.5	97.8	99.9	97.8	99.9	92.7	99.9	97.6	99.7	98.3
14 and 15 years old	...	81.3	...	96.8	...	99.4	99.9	99.9	96.5	...	99.9	85.2
16 and 17 years old	...	...	98.2	86.3	...	99.9	92.7	...	90.7	...	93.5	64.2
18 and 19 years old	...	46.8	...	87.7	...	40.0	46.2	...	48.6	...	99.9	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	...	...	22.2	...	28.7	...	10.7	...	89.6	...
22 to 24 years old	...	3.4	7.9	...	9.0	...	10.1	10.3	11.8	44.2	5.4	...
25 to 34 years old	...	9.3	4.9	1.2	...	3.2	4.8	5.2	2.0	22.8	...	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 587	1 992	2 136	2 430	1 637	1 374	5 087	1 424	3 151	1 182	1 765	1 474
No school years completed	5	68	51	33	9	11	46	12	14	—	50	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	25	87	81	70	39	4	233	43	43	—	93	31
5 to 7 years	231	177	354	318	148	154	603	92	267	5	298	187
8 years	236	254	512	454	324	410	832	111	711	71	251	299
High school: 1 to 3 years	309	428	369	398	334	240	961	321	745	142	558	442
4 years	666	726	591	1 020	652	414	1 894	515	1 061	419	458	403
College: 1 to 3 years	62	134	132	53	60	41	333	186	105	197	44	39
4 years or more	53	118	46	84	71	100	185	187	205	348	13	73
Median school years completed	11.9	11.9	9.6	11.6	11.7	10.4	11.6	12.3	11.2	12.9	10.0	10.5
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	834	1 120	1 144	1 392	946	813	2 759	832	1 765	1 437	1 039	893
Percent of total	605	870	755	1 095	736	630	1 815	745	1 493	727	766	755
Civilian labor force	601	870	755	1 091	731	675	1 815	745	1 493	721	766	755
Employed	569	860	731	1 014	695	623	1 716	723	1 484	704	741	734
Unemployed	32	10	24	77	36	99	99	22	17	17	25	21
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	1.1	3.2	7.1	4.9	1.1	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.4	3.3	2.8
Not in labor force	229	250	389	297	210	183	944	87	272	710	273	138
Under 65 years	95	95	221	139	93	114	459	57	172	652	140	43
65 years and over	134	155	168	158	117	69	485	30	100	58	133	95
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 017	1 261	1 372	1 589	1 149	967	3 128	973	2 113	2 182	1 173	964
Percent of total	411	396	597	517	414	542	1 111	497	1 111	512	415	437
Civilian labor force	404	314	435	325	360	560	355	51.1	52.6	27.1	35.4	45.3
Employed	411	396	597	517	414	542	1 111	497	1 112	592	415	437
Unemployed	389	391	582	491	404	526	1 081	483	1 058	573	406	433
Percent of civilian labor force	22	5	15	26	10	16	30	14	54	19	9	4
Not in labor force	5.4	1.3	2.5	5.0	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.8	4.9	3.2	2.2	0.9
Under 65 years	606	865	775	1 072	735	425	2 017	476	1 001	1 590	758	527
65 years and over	394	703	542	871	529	314	1 295	336	714	1 440	566	389
Under 65 years	212	162	233	201	206	111	722	140	287	150	192	138
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	49	53	45	101	29	81	121	56	137	57	60	69
Percent of total	—	12	14	—	—	28	21	15	32	18	—	5
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	33	70	39	85	38	87	109	57	93	32	51	59
Percent of total	—	—	3	2	—	6	5	13	4	—	—	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	94	133	112	163	107	152	324	119	221	789	136	111
Not high school graduate	48	50	35	42	23	63	104	38	63	42	80	92
Unemployed or not in labor force	35	3	6	12	5	19	30	6	9	—	12	66
Employed	19	3	3	4	—	5	12	—	4	—	—	13
<b>Female, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	650	918	790	1 122	740	647	1 986	770	1 593	1 272	808	771
50 to 52 weeks	492	703	580	791	543	536	1 286	608	1 245	355	569	606
27 to 49 weeks	120	117	134	227	138	60	517	115	174	292	177	133
26 weeks or less	38	98	76	104	59	51	183	47	174	625	62	32
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	455	432	638	595	470	602	1 312	569	1 296	1 633	495	501
27 to 49 weeks	223	238	352	238	264	323	621	234	713	181	286	202
26 weeks or less	149	137	192	172	116	134	419	223	290	366	99	170
Unemployed or not in labor force	83	57	94	185	90	145	272	112	293	1 086	110	129
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	958	1 251	1 313	1 505	1 099	1 149	2 797	1 206	2 542	1 277	1 147	1 167
Construction	36	57	86	69	73	33	197	91	83	25	59	64
Manufacturing	470	512	723	832	334	564	1 221	381	1 413	66	579	681
Durable goods	254	477	193	735	260	173	264	220	1 000	19	220	309
Transportation	20	49	38	39	100	14	64	41	46	—	24	22
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	25	23	18	14	62	24	67	10	10	67	9	36
Wholesale and retail trade	106	269	158	194	201	199	448	278	395	340	206	127
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	42	45	47	63	74	29	155	67	124	55	59	43
Professional and related services	96	156	149	229	200	188	240	238	306	667	160	88
Educational services	65	101	52	73	37	117	118	158	189	575	40	23
Public administration	103	30	38	17	19	29	167	44	71	24	18	59
Other industries	60	110	56	48	36	69	238	56	94	33	33	47



Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Masontown	Meadowlands-McGovern (U)	Mechanicsburg	Media	Mercer	Merion (U)	Meyersdale	Middletown	Midland	Mifflinburg	Millersburg	Millersville
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	4 226	3 531	9 493	6 438	2 654	5 686	2 648	9 080	5 396	2 607	3 074	6 379
Foreign born	305	150	122	239	39	350	16	84	400	22	8	119
Native	3 921	3 381	9 371	6 199	2 615	5 336	2 632	8 996	4 996	2 585	3 066	6 260
Born in State of residence	3 501	3 140	7 348	4 505	2 289	3 906	2 382	7 535	3 668	2 441	2 867	5 277
Born in different State	357	175	1 595	1 233	259	1 226	222	739	1 151	126	146	825
Northeast	21	6	426	445	49	669	37	138	29	31	46	310
North Central	105	93	403	260	153	245	24	197	533	31	27	223
South	224	67	584	482	43	254	140	332	572	64	62	259
West	7	9	182	46	14	58	21	72	17	—	11	33
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3	12	30	50	—	41	11	74	24	3	10	27
State of birth not reported	60	54	398	411	67	163	17	648	153	15	43	131
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 937	3 215	8 813	5 992	2 409	5 347	2 461	8 340	4 946	2 425	2 845	5 996
Some house	3 009	2 311	4 965	3 080	1 440	3 341	1 526	4 806	3 262	1 303	1 895	2 433
Different house in United States	873	792	3 484	2 538	885	1 774	856	3 049	1 491	1 084	908	3 230
Some county	628	690	1 786	1 401	535	553	660	2 135	1 349	907	589	1 188
Different county	245	102	1 698	1 137	350	1 221	196	914	142	177	319	2 042
Some State	93	59	788	500	238	779	55	436	120	120	173	1 658
Different State	152	43	910	637	112	442	141	478	124	57	146	384
Northeast	30	18	188	234	25	151	50	50	8	—	86	83
North Central	20	—	148	96	21	80	7	171	79	12	—	193
South	102	25	438	256	35	97	84	173	30	45	39	104
West	—	—	136	51	31	114	—	84	7	—	21	4
Abroad	8	—	146	28	7	44	18	89	7	—	14	47
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	47	112	218	346	77	188	61	396	186	38	28	286
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.6	60.3	54.8	46.1	51.2	75.8	53.1	51.4	54.8	53.0	55.0	81.4
3 and 4 years old	—	—	10.4	13.1	4.2	43.1	—	—	12.5	—	—	30.6
5 and 6 years old	—	70.7	77.6	97.1	—	74.6	76.6	77.6	76.7	90.7	79.8	—
7 to 13 years old	90.4	98.1	99.9	96.5	95.7	99.9	88.3	98.5	96.6	97.1	99.9	97.9
14 and 15 years old	75.1	99.9	99.9	95.6	—	92.3	—	99.9	96.6	—	—	89.4
16 and 17 years old	93.6	86.4	99.9	83.9	97.1	99.9	—	84.5	92.1	—	—	99.9
18 and 19 years old	44.6	—	52.3	33.1	—	88.5	—	46.4	68.1	42.6	—	93.4
20 and 21 years old	27.3	—	10.7	25.7	—	74.7	—	16.8	23.1	—	—	92.7
22 to 24 years old	—	23.0	3.5	19.2	6.3	42.0	—	16.7	10.9	—	8.8	55.3
25 to 34 years old	2.6	1.4	3.1	13.7	—	14.9	2.4	3.2	1.3	2.4	5.0	15.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 562	1 967	5 418	3 947	1 475	3 275	1 607	5 095	3 100	1 624	1 909	2 583
No school years completed	40	16	28	27	6	14	20	21	138	12	10	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	191	69	41	60	18	10	46	75	145	18	32	16
5 to 7 years	345	134	287	278	104	77	128	468	386	53	174	120
8 years	497	406	662	415	128	156	404	724	416	323	333	295
High school: 1 to 3 years	391	325	811	670	261	209	252	1 225	648	330	280	506
4 years	862	816	2 479	1 324	657	941	486	2 127	1 112	634	831	875
College: 1 to 3 years	106	113	534	428	134	590	102	232	164	128	110	231
4 years or more	130	88	576	745	167	1 278	59	223	91	126	139	535
Median school years completed	10.6	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.2	10.1	12.0	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.4
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 380	1 172	3 011	2 258	859	1 865	849	3 103	1 789	898	976	2 231
Percent of total	64.1	83.2	2 465	1 866	643	1 365	595	2 455	1 412	689	748	1 472
Civilian labor force	884	975	2 342	1 855	643	1 361	595	2 438	1 387	689	748	1 472
Employed	843	967	2 322	1 802	617	1 342	547	2 376	1 318	680	748	1 451
Unemployed	41	8	20	53	26	19	43	62	9	9	9	21
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	0.8	0.9	2.9	4.0	1.4	7.2	2.5	5.0	1.3	—	1.4
Not in labor force	496	197	546	392	216	500	254	648	377	209	228	759
Under 65 years	255	124	280	159	127	339	143	377	172	85	66	634
65 years and over	241	73	266	233	89	161	111	271	205	124	162	125
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 682	1 210	3 722	2 731	991	2 136	1 110	3 445	2 011	1 072	1 270	2 903
Percent of total	25.5	36.0	1 679	1 282	378	765	374	1 624	616	539	602	1 169
Civilian labor force	429	436	1 679	1 282	378	765	374	1 624	616	539	602	1 169
Employed	410	421	1 620	1 240	352	752	347	1 599	579	535	602	1 146
Unemployed	19	15	59	42	26	13	27	25	37	4	—	23
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	6.9	1.7	7.2	1.5	6.0	0.7	—	2.0
Not in labor force	1 253	774	2 043	1 449	613	1 371	736	1 821	1 395	533	668	1 734
Under 65 years	963	653	1 431	858	454	913	454	1 327	1 118	392	392	1 503
65 years and over	290	121	612	591	159	458	261	494	277	221	276	231
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	115	86	172	81	60	156	49	159	158	30	83	130
Percent of total	4	18	32	9	17	32	—	5	12	10	24	35
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	98	66	182	99	37	116	35	175	103	44	53	124
Percent of total	6	3	4	—	5	—	—	24	4	4	5	9
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	168	183	345	211	129	383	101	485	184	139	103	812
Not high school graduate	62	39	115	118	60	19	27	175	64	64	33	51
Unemployed or not in labor force	19	9	21	20	16	14	6	34	13	26	10	4
Unemployed or not in labor force	14	9	16	16	11	4	—	6	13	—	—	—
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	926	998	2 616	1 959	720	1 589	600	2 585	1 474	734	809	2 048
27 to 49 weeks	711	694	2 046	1 296	563	1 024	364	1 754	1 030	576	574	1 003
26 weeks or less	144	208	315	462	67	234	177	464	304	95	157	373
26 weeks or less	71	96	255	201	90	331	59	367	140	63	78	672
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	448	525	1 985	1 462	527	925	483	1 860	722	600	779	2 068
27 to 49 weeks	285	263	1 068	695	222	362	202	970	394	392	390	472
26 weeks or less	76	132	445	450	118	343	103	471	124	106	189	567
26 weeks or less	87	130	472	317	187	220	178	419	204	102	100	1 029
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 253	1 388	3 942	3 042	969	2 094	899	3 975	1 897	1 215	1 350	2 597
Construction	70	75	160	135	27	57	59	339	51	94	72	79
Manufacturing	155	655	496	611	308	337	282	905	1 145	498	647	667
Durable goods	79	571	295	322	300	104	103	518	1 122	192	283	493
Transportation	38	31	123	124	19	29	43	218	20	37	46	38
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	28	4	119	114	23	28	15	193	74	9	37	58
Wholesale and retail trade	273	215	1 096	552	188	455	210	699	256	222	176	462
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	52	48	355	275	65	286	50	142	50	50	74	76
Professional and related services	154	212	692	840	179	750	167	626	162	214	182	1 018
Educational services	111	79	330	451	74	330	89	283	47	110	83	795
Public administration	18	24	729	182	106	43	28	698	44	31	53	76
Other industries	465	124	172	209	54	109	43	155	95	60	63	123

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Millvale	Milton	Minersville	Monaca	Monongahela	Montoursville	Moosic	Morton	Mount Carmel	Mount Joy	Mount Oliver	Mount Penn
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	5 815	7 723	5 971	7 462	7 080	5 985	4 440	2 630	9 317	5 041	5 487	3 453
Foreign born	175	16	276	459	453	86	126	98	402	37	191	117
Native	5 640	7 707	5 695	7 003	6 627	5 899	4 314	2 532	8 915	5 004	5 296	3 336
Born in State of residence	5 198	7 020	5 348	6 202	5 986	5 077	3 864	2 029	8 469	4 541	4 962	3 083
Born in different State	238	602	214	604	434	650	218	427	307	341	168	149
Northeast	75	232	112	32	46	358	164	93	182	88	25	103
North Central	59	91	32	283	130	138	61	31	87	77	30	30
South	95	236	70	263	225	138	28	240	75	145	60	16
West	9	43	—	26	33	16	10	33	19	21	6	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	21	15	46	5	44	25	6	17	29	11	11	23
State of birth not reported	183	70	87	192	163	147	226	59	111	111	155	81
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 433	7 076	5 609	6 915	6 645	5 534	4 151	2 444	8 799	4 650	5 124	3 254
Some house	3 789	4 290	4 299	5 112	4 837	3 530	2 731	1 390	6 699	2 383	3 297	2 375
Different house in United States	1 398	2 722	1 156	1 613	1 724	1 815	1 152	982	2 011	2 020	1 499	629
Same county	1 265	1 581	1 052	1 304	1 284	1 105	788	593	1 131	1 622	1 385	483
Different county	133	1 141	104	309	440	710	364	389	880	398	114	146
Same State	49	768	33	177	310	344	117	164	601	210	41	87
Different State	84	373	71	132	130	366	247	225	279	188	73	59
Northeast	9	131	22	15	18	177	226	42	147	108	11	37
North Central	12	41	—	33	53	79	21	9	20	13	7	—
South	58	160	49	40	39	80	—	168	80	55	28	22
West	5	41	—	44	20	30	—	6	32	12	27	—
Abroad	41	12	127	51	25	6	17	35	34	—	13	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	205	52	27	139	59	183	251	37	55	247	315	250
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.7	48.2	52.7	57.3	54.3	57.0	54.9	54.8	53.0	49.5	54.9	59.0
3 and 4 years old	—	1.8	4.8	3.2	—	—	3.5	—	—	7.4	11.8	—
5 and 6 years old	52.5	77.2	85.2	63.6	76.4	87.9	99.9	—	81.7	84.4	82.2	—
7 to 13 years old	96.0	96.2	99.9	97.2	99.9	97.4	99.9	93.0	96.9	98.1	99.9	96.0
14 and 15 years old	85.2	99.9	83.1	82.9	93.9	91.0	99.9	99.9	97.8	99.9	99.9	—
16 and 17 years old	91.1	85.4	37.3	99.9	79.8	88.5	72.0	88.1	95.3	82.7	90.7	89.2
18 and 19 years old	46.6	20.0	66.2	59.7	52.9	48.7	70.6	—	40.0	31.4	50.6	64.4
20 and 21 years old	16.8	14.6	11.3	19.8	26.9	—	—	—	3.8	10.5	27.4	—
22 to 24 years old	14.2	2.2	—	16.1	6.7	2.4	14.8	13.1	—	6.8	13.1	4.8
25 to 34 years old	12.0	—	1.9	0.9	5.1	1.1	1.3	14.9	2.2	—	6.1	10.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 653	4 562	3 782	4 338	4 495	3 418	2 620	1 464	6 236	2 952	3 375	2 264
No school years completed	11	35	96	42	61	25	33	14	117	4	35	26
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	88	60	189	182	219	116	30	30	419	44	63	25
5 to 7 years	639	336	536	536	458	99	334	129	1 358	252	448	198
8 years	748	860	524	712	673	352	306	172	944	608	635	282
High school: 1 to 3 years	901	961	802	868	834	595	540	285	989	653	884	470
4 years	954	1 875	1 441	1 639	1 775	1 551	1 004	504	1 959	1 035	1 099	856
College: 1 to 3 years	154	177	93	203	204	367	146	139	225	197	134	241
4 years or more	158	258	101	156	271	412	141	191	225	159	77	166
Median school years completed	10.1	12.0	11.0	11.4	12.0	12.4	11.9	12.2	9.8	11.6	10.7	12.2
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 937	2 575	2 005	2 547	2 461	1 961	1 387	932	3 198	1 648	1 815	1 183
Percent of total	43.4	47.8	42.0	47.2	44.4	41.3	31.3	35.3	34.1	32.6	33.1	34.6
Civilian labor force	1 434	1 986	1 439	1 940	1 739	1 635	1 140	776	2 132	1 350	1 386	942
Employed	1 359	1 902	1 380	1 895	1 688	1 601	1 066	706	1 946	1 341	1 339	918
Unemployed	75	84	59	45	51	34	74	70	186	94	47	24
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	4.2	4.1	2.3	2.9	2.1	6.5	9.0	8.7	0.7	3.4	2.5
Not in labor force	503	571	561	607	717	326	244	152	1 066	298	420	241
Under 65 years	237	270	323	332	317	147	133	87	587	138	145	95
65 years and over	266	301	238	275	400	177	111	65	479	160	275	146
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	2 524	3 022	2 472	2 833	2 909	2 159	1 709	1 002	4 013	1 944	2 317	1 474
Percent of total	68.9	42.6	43.0	40.8	43.5	40.9	42.5	41.6	40.9	42.8	43.6	45.0
Civilian labor force	889	1 402	1 187	1 364	1 364	883	727	487	1 641	969	825	663
Employed	852	1 364	1 159	1 364	1 364	860	708	463	1 585	938	808	636
Unemployed	37	38	28	38	39	23	19	24	56	31	17	27
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	4.9	3.4	3.2	2.1	4.1
Not in labor force	1 635	1 616	1 285	1 469	1 645	1 276	982	515	2 372	975	1 492	811
Under 65 years	1 099	1 042	840	1 455	1 527	974	745	378	1 548	687	980	504
65 years and over	536	574	445	414	548	302	237	137	824	288	512	307
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	83	110	100	149	129	139	72	52	202	104	103	48
Percent of total	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.4
Civilian labor force	79	126	137	138	150	129	67	66	158	113	122	51
Employed	8	4	10	4	3	8	—	4	11	6	8	8
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 635	1 616	1 285	1 469	1 645	1 276	982	515	2 372	975	1 492	811
Under 65 years	1 099	1 042	840	1 455	1 527	974	745	378	1 548	687	980	504
65 years and over	536	574	445	414	548	302	237	137	824	288	512	307
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	79	126	137	138	150	129	67	66	158	113	122	51
Percent of total	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.4
Civilian labor force	79	126	137	138	150	129	67	66	158	113	122	51
Employed	8	4	10	4	3	8	—	4	11	6	8	8
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 635	1 616	1 285	1 469	1 645	1 276	982	515	2 372	975	1 492	811
Under 65 years	1 099	1 042	840	1 455	1 527	974	745	378	1 548	687	980	504
65 years and over	536	574	445	414	548	302	237	137	824	288	512	307
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Labor force	224	347	251	369	281	237	145	145	306	209	237	138
Percent of total	6.1	7.6	6.6	8.3	6.3	6.9	4.3	4.3	3.0	2.0	2.3	1.4
Not enrolled in school	86	165	69	98	105	90	16	60	107	96	98	51
Not high school graduate	20	75	15	24	18	20	8	26	32	25	43	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	29	10	—	10	4	—	12	17	—	9	—
<b>Female, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Labor force	224	347	251	369	281	237	145	145	306	209	237	138
Percent of total	6.1	7.6	6.6	8.3	6.3	6.9	4.3	4.3	3.0	2.0	2.3	1.4
Not enrolled in school	86	165	69	98	105	90	16	60	107	96	98	51
Not high school graduate	20	75	15	24	18	20	8	26	32	25	43	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	29	10	—	10	4	—	12	17	—	9	—
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 538	2 080	1 514	2 075	1 805	1 678	1 186	814	2 214	1 418	1 465	991
27 to 49 weeks	942	1 397	1 000	1 476	1 372	1 029	829	546	1 546	1 061	960	791
26 weeks or less	428	483	380	364</								

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Mount Pleasant	Mount Union	Muncy	Myerstown	Nanty-Glo	Narberth	Nazareth	Nesquehoning	New Brighton	New Cumberland	New Holland	New Wilmington
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	5 895	3 650	2 945	3 645	4 298	5 151	5 815	3 338	7 637	9 808	3 971	2 721
Foreign born	151	67	5	52	196	323	192	158	203	125	72	72
Native	5 744	3 583	2 940	3 593	4 102	4 828	5 623	3 180	7 434	9 683	3 899	2 649
Born in State of residence	5 449	3 232	2 678	3 405	3 896	3 735	5 257	2 984	6 371	8 033	3 448	1 772
Born in different State	190	248	179	104	105	856	264	118	760	1 209	309	794
Northeast	49	35	70	26	30	437	155	48	64	347	63	285
North Central	54	42	15	32	43	216	24	10	295	380	87	320
South	83	171	89	43	32	179	80	32	384	395	128	160
West	4	—	5	3	—	24	5	28	17	87	31	29
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	7	—	9	—	50	12	—	30	63	103	9
State of birth not reported	99	96	83	75	101	187	90	78	273	378	39	74
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 476	3 370	2 719	3 384	3 946	4 796	5 421	3 126	7 072	9 242	3 652	2 634
Same house	3 705	1 909	1 782	2 078	2 843	2 845	3 833	2 651	4 903	5 619	2 147	769
Different house in United States	1 637	1 311	873	1 187	971	1 628	1 196	368	1 984	3 307	1 332	1 650
Same county	1 118	904	544	743	822	554	1 031	268	1 732	1 763	1 029	307
Different county	519	407	329	444	149	1 074	165	100	252	1 544	303	1 343
Same State	373	338	198	355	55	778	113	83	138	1 223	192	871
Different State	146	69	131	89	94	296	52	17	114	321	111	472
Northeast	34	57	58	53	11	99	15	12	15	89	23	247
North Central	28	—	—	8	33	84	8	—	39	54	36	133
South	79	12	59	16	31	94	29	5	44	140	21	25
West	5	—	14	12	19	19	—	—	16	38	31	67
Abroad	—	—	5	4	—	64	36	4	6	71	31	35
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	134	150	59	115	132	259	356	103	179	245	142	180
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.8	53.1	60.0	47.7	59.3	60.1	48.3	55.2	52.8	60.1	50.0	85.7
3 and 4 years old	2.3	10.9	—	—	5.9	29.6	8.2	5.9	—	11.7	3.6	—
5 and 6 years old	75.8	99.9	72.2	82.1	85.7	99.9	56.5	81.2	89.6	74.2	71.2	—
7 to 13 years old	97.6	92.5	97.4	99.6	99.2	95.7	99.1	93.7	95.3	97.4	97.7	95.7
14 and 15 years old	93.0	86.0	98.1	99.9	99.4	97.3	99.9	98.6	94.8	93.7	96.4	—
16 and 17 years old	94.2	88.4	87.5	94.8	91.7	98.5	82.6	99.9	91.1	99.8	99.9	—
18 and 19 years old	71.6	37.5	—	—	72.1	78.6	49.1	—	51.3	71.7	—	92.5
20 and 21 years old	30.8	—	—	—	—	76.3	12.6	—	21.3	19.0	—	96.3
22 to 24 years old	5.6	—	5.0	3.4	—	21.1	6.8	—	13.1	9.8	—	65.4
25 to 34 years old	3.4	2.0	—	—	1.9	11.8	2.2	2.2	7.4	4.8	—	9.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 646	2 111	1 780	2 209	2 449	3 185	3 611	2 151	4 515	5 774	2 254	917
No school years completed	68	26	—	31	58	18	43	32	44	16	6	7
Elementary:	115	80	17	75	197	49	68	69	31	37	8	8
1 to 4 years	382	251	109	271	490	98	657	227	523	292	77	8
5 to 7 years	684	332	240	422	499	204	756	293	695	544	435	92
8 years	495	521	278	412	435	379	573	360	950	898	493	103
High school:	1 473	727	764	737	639	1 197	1 100	1 063	1 696	2 669	801	271
1 to 3 years	185	66	156	146	45	507	209	71	295	642	164	125
4 years or more	244	108	216	115	86	733	178	37	243	682	241	303
Median school years completed	12.1	11.1	12.3	11.2	9.0	12.7	10.3	12.1	11.9	12.4	12.1	12.9
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	2 050	1 082	949	1 228	1 445	1 610	2 003	1 138	2 558	3 234	1 325	1 136
Civilian labor force	1 533	776	782	990	984	1 265	1 597	857	1 895	2 654	1 152	492
Percent of total	74.8	71.7	80.7	80.6	68.1	78.6	79.7	75.3	74.1	82.1	86.9	43.3
Employed	1 496	692	734	976	984	1 265	1 590	857	1 890	2 638	1 152	492
Unemployed	37	84	43	14	23	14	10	9	54	20	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	10.8	5.5	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.6	1.1	2.9	0.8	—	1.0
Not in labor force	517	306	187	238	461	345	406	281	663	580	173	644
Under 65 years	250	175	85	69	273	157	181	173	316	310	71	586
65 years and over	267	131	102	169	188	188	225	108	347	270	102	58
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	2 376	1 479	1 116	1 460	1 595	2 191	2 395	1 379	3 083	3 908	1 420	1 243
Civilian labor force	864	607	486	675	472	955	1 125	570	1 033	1 714	757	420
Percent of total	36.4	41.0	43.5	46.2	29.6	43.6	47.0	43.3	43.9	53.3	53.3	33.8
Employed	813	570	477	647	442	929	1 091	552	998	1 695	757	416
Unemployed	51	37	9	28	30	26	34	18	35	19	—	4
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	6.1	1.9	4.1	6.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	1.1	—	1.0
Not in labor force	1 512	872	630	785	1 123	1 236	1 270	809	2 050	2 194	663	823
Under 65 years	1 109	609	432	438	894	813	787	566	1 468	1 625	458	627
65 years and over	403	263	198	347	229	423	483	243	582	569	205	196
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	106	68	41	63	88	119	80	76	104	237	66	35
Civilian labor force	16	3	4	32	18	14	26	11	8	44	14	8
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	124	89	66	56	69	68	112	67	126	194	129	18
Civilian labor force	20	5	9	5	5	6	5	4	11	13	24	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	212	157	103	137	183	178	260	131	355	403	148	706
Not high school graduate	30	73	30	56	49	32	89	37	116	104	44	36
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	41	9	37	11	9	28	—	44	8	10	10
Employed	—	27	—	10	6	5	6	—	9	8	—	—
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 625	831	826	1 017	1 000	1 395	1 732	861	2 038	2 871	1 192	999
27 to 49 weeks	1 176	525	685	778	642	999	1 294	652	1 432	2 241	948	300
26 weeks or less	306	158	70	135	279	239	261	156	372	314	142	98
Female, worked in 1969	993	676	574	771	535	1 134	1 260	603	1 195	2 037	848	810
50 to 52 weeks	426	372	346	398	257	544	607	305	591	1 092	441	145
27 to 49 weeks	305	170	124	229	317	317	451	249	292	477	246	190
26 weeks or less	262	134	104	144	144	273	202	49	312	468	161	475
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 309	1 262	1 211	1 623	1 403	2 180	2 671	1 400	2 834	4 313	1 909	903
Construction	66	78	29	105	51	76	115	66	65	188	95	25
Manufacturing	959	549	649	782	286	231	1 541	803	1 267	661	899	95
Durable goods	858	176	471	256	190	114	754	358	1 170	420	561	91
Non-durable goods	50	34	9	49	39	59	49	23	98	198	19	—
Transportation	59	19	10	42	17	49	55	56	124	111	42	22
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	478	193	180	221	159	496	292	135	473	971	456	222
Wholesale and retail trade	72	43	22	104	319	319	116	61	161	513	89	20
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	376	183	200	208	316	692	334	129	486	668	197	436
Professional and related services	175	69	114	87	89	290	75	58	151	195	92	314
Educational services	85	70	51	41	52	103	75	40	56	831	46	14
Public administration	164	93	61	71	451	115	72	87	104	172	66	69

Table 117: Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Northampton	North Ardmore (U)	North Belle Vernon	North Catasauqua	North East	Northumberland	North Wales	Norwood	Oak Lane (U)	Oakmont	Oakwood (U)	Ogontz (U)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	8 423	5 811	2 916	2 941	3 846	4 102	3 911	7 229	6 120	7 591	3 094	5 498
Foreign born	706	393	170	36	92	55	124	143	369	345	62	389
Native	7 717	5 418	2 746	2 905	3 754	4 047	3 787	7 086	5 751	7 246	3 032	5 109
Born in State of residence	7 400	3 746	2 589	2 737	2 824	3 653	3 233	6 031	4 849	6 040	2 681	4 217
Born in different State	170	1 457	141	131	605	319	419	696	647	6 040	2 681	2 757
Northeast	96	707	21	99	384	112	150	218	433	216	32	435
North Central	40	320	54	5	105	53	100	93	101	365	138	92
South	19	359	61	27	102	140	140	328	113	314	82	210
West	15	71	5	—	14	14	29	57	—	57	8	20
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	37	39	—	4	89	14	34	37	18	44	8	9
State of birth not reported	110	176	16	33	236	61	101	322	237	210	83	126
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	7 813	5 573	2 761	2 735	3 518	3 781	3 553	6 582	5 871	7 077	2 889	5 207
Same house	5 525	3 163	2 011	2 051	1 874	2 522	1 955	4 292	4 222	3 778	2 062	3 462
Different house in United States	1 992	2 188	744	581	1 423	1 138	1 351	2 004	1 536	3 070	783	1 567
Same county	1 259	871	539	261	1 019	662	808	1 343	333	2 476	695	333
Different county	733	1 317	205	320	404	476	543	661	1 203	594	88	1 234
Same State	642	547	176	271	50	282	410	521	1 063	332	45	891
Different State	91	770	29	49	354	194	138	140	262	43	43	343
Northeast	29	266	19	12	164	73	39	93	85	125	—	212
North Central	13	93	6	—	6	16	28	10	46	—	43	107
South	14	141	—	20	123	79	66	29	9	81	—	19
West	25	40	4	—	17	26	—	8	—	—	—	5
Abroad	26	55	—	13	11	6	73	15	53	13	16	31
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	270	167	6	90	210	115	174	271	60	216	28	147
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.6	69.3	70.1	59.4	50.7	50.6	56.6	56.1	71.8	59.0	54.0	74.1
3 and 4 years old	9.4	61.1	...	...	...	...	8.2	3.2	81.4	25.1	...	54.5
5 and 6 years old	96.0	99.9	...	82.6	70.8	62.4	83.8	87.6	84.3	88.4	...	89.0
7 to 13 years old	95.6	99.9	...	99.9	97.2	99.9	99.8	99.1	97.0	99.9	95.1	99.9
14 and 15 years old	99.9	80.9	89.8	93.4	99.9	91.6	98.8	99.9	94.6	92.2	98.7	99.9
16 and 17 years old	96.8	99.9	99.9	78.9	85.8	69.8	90.3	87.0	99.9	94.6	98.7	99.9
18 and 19 years old	41.8	95.8	...	...	...	...	48.0	54.2	76.7	53.5	32.3	77.7
20 and 21 years old	20.0	80.5	60.2	...	17.0	47.5	...	28.8	55.9	21.4	...	62.6
22 to 24 years old	6.6	56.8	...	20.0	7.4	6.0	13.7	7.5	33.0	15.8	...	43.4
25 to 34 years old	2.6	9.6	13.5	6.8	5.4	2.2	14.0	5.0	17.4	6.7	4.4	10.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	5 031	4 160	1 839	1 719	2 173	2 532	2 208	3 764	3 686	4 558	1 722	3 297
No school years completed	74	21	57	30	37	7	13	13	18	29	—	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	130	45	32	39	62	31	21	72	24	95	14	28
5 to 7 years	905	82	198	210	141	129	192	242	137	308	128	127
8 years	896	211	256	292	206	278	213	350	294	493	234	198
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 346	303	363	356	402	571	449	966	367	656	498	329
4 years	1 346	1 403	686	708	757	1 168	819	1 242	1 612	709	988	569
College: 1 to 3 years	130	656	139	78	302	177	237	321	575	604	105	569
4 years or more	204	1 439	108	92	180	341	264	269	1 029	761	34	1 053
Median school years completed	10.1	13.1	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.8	12.4	11.9	13.0
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	2 958	1 852	1 011	958	1 182	1 350	1 262	2 252	2 180	2 496	1 038	1 913
Percent of total	77.9	71.1	71.9	80.9	80.9	77.9	83.3	77.7	83.3	77.7	82.9	81.8
Civilian labor force	2 304	1 312	719	775	956	1 044	1 076	1 868	1 694	1 961	857	1 557
Employed	2 238	1 289	693	775	911	1 018	1 054	1 792	1 656	1 907	803	1 540
Unemployed	66	23	26	—	45	26	22	76	38	52	54	17
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	1.8	3.6	—	4.7	2.5	2.0	4.1	2.2	2.7	6.3	1.1
Not in labor force	654	536	292	183	226	299	181	375	486	535	178	349
Under 65 years	332	256	141	90	112	113	110	193	343	268	84	245
65 years and over	322	280	151	93	114	186	71	182	143	267	94	104
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	3 295	2 881	1 196	1 118	1 485	1 656	1 436	2 540	2 380	3 116	1 132	2 130
Percent of total	50.6	32.4	32.1	54.7	40.3	41.5	48.3	40.2	30.9	30.8	31.8	39.0
Civilian labor force	1 667	933	384	611	599	687	693	1 021	736	961	360	830
Employed	1 648	901	355	597	541	628	668	983	706	946	336	796
Unemployed	19	32	29	14	58	59	25	38	30	15	24	34
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	3.4	7.6	2.3	9.7	8.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	1.6	6.7	4.0
Not in labor force	1 628	1 948	812	507	886	969	743	1 519	1 644	2 155	772	1 301
Under 65 years	1 136	1 023	584	366	618	606	529	1 170	1 353	1 465	662	1 034
65 years and over	492	925	228	141	268	363	214	349	291	690	110	266
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	104	88	60	65	78	86	79	197	150	164	83	148
Percent of total	16	10	—	4	18	25	16	4	23	27	11	5
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	148	95	48	72	61	80	88	128	144	145	73	161
Percent of total	—	11	—	9	5	5	5	20	—	—	—	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	396	232	136	79	138	153	165	268	299	336	170	301
Not high school graduate	150	38	23	30	35	49	28	78	46	108	93	33
Unemployed or not in labor force	57	9	5	9	6	22	14	24	9	17	16	6
Employed	24	—	—	—	—	12	3	14	9	4	7	—
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	2 444	1 498	790	835	1 014	1 059	1 131	1 953	1 920	2 125	886	1 702
27 to 49 weeks	1 781	989	516	660	721	767	850	1 400	1 364	1 505	677	1 227
26 weeks or less	451	277	132	108	188	214	159	363	292	371	123	261
Total	212	232	142	67	105	78	122	190	264	249	86	214
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 918	1 121	426	673	730	769	852	1 172	892	1 139	418	1 032
27 to 49 weeks	955	497	156	347	303	299	391	511	360	538	172	350
26 weeks or less	535	328	165	166	146	278	240	295	249	295	74	368
Total	428	296	105	160	281	192	221	366	283	306	172	314
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 886	2 190	1 048	1 372	1 452	1 646	1 722	2 775	2 362	2 855	1 139	2 336
Construction	208	48	14	44	46	98	52	131	115	92	54	77
Manufacturing	2 206	363	390	722	551	356	804	946	465	995	494	429
Durable goods	973	128	347	441	398	179	507	619	190	674	468	242
Transportation	116	33	33	41	24	107	82	193	34	62	51	27
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	77	58	13	13	30	47	58	64	33	86	56	51
Wholesale and retail trade	609	348	229	254	348	464	281	567	559	539	251	549
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	113	375	59	76	107	110	143	313	309	227	57	251
Professional and related services	394	757	195	154	180	274	176	410	643	561	101	727
Educational services	121	318	141	53	76	180	93	180	182	284	41	283
Public administration	36	47	37	5	45	74	34	81	111	85	37	94
Other industries	127	161	78	63	121	116	92	70	93	208	38	131

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Ohioville	Old Forge	Oliver (U)	Olyphant	Oreland (U)	Orwigsburg	Oxford	Palmerton	Palmyra	Paoli (U)	Parkesburg	Parkville (U)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population.....	3 918	9 421	3 091	5 418	9 081	2 661	3 658	5 556	7 615	5 899	2 701	5 120
Foreign born.....	113	570	121	412	341	15	52	354	45	239	20	—
Native.....	3 805	8 851	2 970	5 006	8 740	2 646	3 606	5 202	7 570	5 660	2 681	5 120
Born in State of residence.....	2 596	8 159	2 624	4 645	7 062	2 432	2 447	4 485	6 679	3 859	2 426	4 296
Born in different State.....	1 155	194	189	187	1 044	192	791	523	728	1 610	144	607
Northeast.....	44	108	29	108	600	119	92	178	156	606	33	87
North Central.....	645	27	46	13	206	25	70	164	182	457	14	73
South.....	453	49	114	61	188	48	610	145	362	444	84	443
West.....	13	10	—	5	50	—	19	36	28	103	13	4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	11	34	21	34	36	—	10	33	18	30	5	11
State of birth not reported.....	43	464	136	140	598	22	358	161	145	161	106	206
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	3 616	8 812	2 848	5 054	8 529	2 451	3 348	5 166	7 005	5 391	2 497	4 647
Same house.....	2 571	7 134	2 096	3 809	5 891	1 373	1 914	3 587	3 889	3 441	1 780	2 994
Different house in United States.....	972	1 315	495	1 140	1 663	1 044	1 255	1 477	2 925	1 694	634	1 409
Same county.....	690	989	568	1 025	1 607	680	822	944	1 947	508	580	960
Different county.....	282	326	127	115	1 056	364	433	533	978	1 186	54	449
Some State.....	106	105	26	46	742	161	191	294	662	516	47	272
Different State.....	176	221	101	69	314	203	242	237	316	670	7	177
Northeast.....	14	105	28	21	106	160	78	104	147	288	—	14
North Central.....	119	13	39	13	125	10	6	52	149	66	—	13
South.....	43	83	34	35	38	33	143	75	55	239	7	144
West.....	—	20	—	—	45	—	15	6	65	77	—	6
Abroad.....	47	13	—	20	9	7	13	38	71	50	—	43
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	26	350	57	85	966	27	166	64	120	206	83	201
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	61.7	53.4	54.2	52.9	63.4	55.7	46.5	46.6	51.7	56.0	49.7	48.1
3 and 4 years old.....	—	7.5	—	6.7	37.9	—	—	10.9	14.9	22.6	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	78.7	90.8	88.0	93.9	86.2	72.3	43.1	70.9	90.6	84.1	73.8	86.8
7 to 13 years old.....	96.5	92.6	93.7	96.5	99.9	99.9	96.7	92.7	97.8	99.9	94.6	96.3
14 and 15 years old.....	91.8	87.7	99.9	90.4	84.6	94.1	99.9	99.9	98.9	85.7	—	94.1
16 and 17 years old.....	99.9	90.7	89.3	96.0	99.9	—	85.3	57.3	93.8	85.5	—	95.2
18 and 19 years old.....	—	44.9	—	43.3	49.6	—	24.6	36.9	57.6	62.6	—	58.0
20 and 21 years old.....	—	27.8	—	23.3	57.6	—	16.7	8.8	9.5	35.1	—	9.9
22 to 24 years old.....	—	5.8	13.4	4.2	13.9	—	6.5	2.3	13.8	8.5	5.2	7.6
25 to 34 years old.....	1.2	4.8	5.6	—	6.6	6.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	11.4	—	0.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	1 988	6 140	1 689	3 423	4 849	1 535	2 082	3 560	4 544	3 391	1 561	2 816
No school years completed.....	41	202	38	159	17	10	16	70	25	15	9	5
Elementary.....	80	431	82	266	38	—	49	144	51	43	23	64
5 to 7 years.....	187	855	210	518	126	134	173	441	367	140	97	468
8 years.....	308	837	430	402	267	299	274	627	648	207	201	674
High school.....	431	1 118	268	522	704	229	373	719	837	430	372	530
1 to 3 years.....	758	2 192	514	1 186	2 087	565	836	977	1 853	1 164	668	871
College.....	107	279	101	214	711	123	160	223	347	599	84	120
4 years or more.....	76	226	46	156	899	175	201	359	416	773	107	84
Median school years completed.....	11.6	11.0	9.9	11.1	12.6	12.2	12.2	11.1	12.2	12.7	12.1	10.1
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force.....	1 231	3 369	946	1 867	2 864	818	1 215	1 956	2 518	1 916	872	1 726
Labor force.....	925	2 443	671	1 277	2 429	680	983	1 482	2 057	1 542	733	1 444
Percent of total.....	75.1	72.5	70.9	68.4	84.8	83.1	80.9	75.8	81.7	80.5	84.1	83.7
Civilian labor force.....	920	2 431	666	1 258	2 424	680	960	1 478	2 047	1 542	733	1 444
Employed.....	882	2 263	615	1 196	2 363	671	931	1 441	2 006	1 516	715	1 415
Unemployed.....	38	168	51	62	61	9	29	37	41	26	18	29
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.1	6.9	7.7	4.9	2.5	1.3	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.0
Not in labor force.....	306	926	275	590	435	138	232	474	461	374	139	282
Under 65 years.....	178	537	174	291	291	70	114	176	171	167	68	156
65 years and over.....	128	389	101	299	144	68	118	298	290	207	71	126
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force.....	1 238	3 938	1 186	2 293	3 763	1 004	1 454	2 247	3 049	2 237	1 054	1 840
Labor force.....	300	1 856	319	1 020	1 572	515	539	924	1 635	1 099	390	935
Percent of total.....	24.2	47.1	26.9	44.5	41.8	51.3	37.1	41.1	53.6	45.1	37.0	50.8
Civilian labor force.....	300	1 856	319	1 020	1 572	515	539	924	1 635	1 099	390	935
Employed.....	290	1 784	292	989	1 556	515	524	910	1 593	989	386	925
Unemployed.....	10	72	27	31	16	—	15	14	42	20	4	10
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.3	3.9	8.5	3.0	1.0	—	2.8	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.1
Not in labor force.....	938	2 082	867	1 273	2 191	489	915	1 323	1 414	1 228	664	905
Under 65 years.....	832	1 565	692	778	1 900	335	647	870	897	912	473	695
65 years and over.....	106	517	175	495	291	154	268	453	517	316	191	210
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force.....	115	161	61	70	201	62	75	110	116	95	31	88
Labor force.....	3	29	5	11	38	6	15	32	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force.....	67	156	78	97	215	74	43	80	160	87	54	98
Labor force.....	6	8	—	5	45	14	—	7	4	—	—	5
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school.....	176	445	139	215	409	107	153	193	307	241	96	218
Not high school graduate.....	56	155	60	83	62	53	52	97	129	65	50	106
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	3	39	18	31	14	38	25	33	27	14	26	63
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	—	29	12	11	4	—	4	—	—	—	15	5
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks.....	985	2 615	685	1 395	2 603	715	1 068	1 539	2 228	1 679	755	1 513
27 to 49 weeks.....	661	1 611	508	949	1 968	583	798	1 268	1 665	1 157	572	1 199
26 weeks or less.....	220	694	125	329	369	69	157	159	330	310	139	194
26 weeks or less.....	104	310	52	117	266	63	113	132	233	212	44	120
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks.....	401	2 083	360	1 147	2 033	549	699	1 054	1 891	1 231	510	1 142
27 to 49 weeks.....	102	959	188	522	813	360	318	596	957	579	212	566
26 weeks or less.....	128	766	63	383	506	90	209	284	493	383	164	288
26 weeks or less.....	171	358	109	242	714	99	172	174	441	269	134	288
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....	1 172	4 047	907	2 185	3 919	1 186	1 455	2 351	3 599	2 505	1 101	2 340
Construction.....	113	293	54	99	153	52	108	101	126	112	52	103
Manufacturing.....	698	1 921	282	1 039	1 207	679	374	1 425	1 267	625	452	1 318
Durable goods.....	645	534	237	411	757	160	246	833	224	387	350	513
Transportation.....	9	107	13	35	68	23	25	58	119	128	27	33
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services.....	18	42	15	21	191	—	16	39	46	55	34	39
Wholesale and retail trade.....	120	569	227	339	866	148	324	273	838	508	260	332
Finance, insurance, business & repair services.....	47	183	53	87	366	73	65	86	168	265	34	83
Professional and related services.....	106	466	142	353	720	143	350	255	622	566	156	198
Educational services.....	32	126	78	94	318	50	204	143	361	262	36	99
Public administration.....	4	291	41	148	178	34	100	53	170	104	38	61

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Patton	Pen Argyl	Penbrook	Pencoyd (U)	Penn Wynne (U)	Perkasie	Philipsburg	Pitcairn	Plains (U)	Plymouth	Polk	Portage
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	2 762	3 668	3 517	6 650	6 038	5 451	3 700	4 757	6 603	9 533	646	4 112
Foreign born	41	112	43	394	411	154	61	217	359	320	—	179
Native	2 721	3 556	3 474	6 256	5 627	5 297	3 639	4 540	6 244	9 213	646	3 933
Born in State of residence	2 636	3 284	2 954	5 005	4 535	4 893	3 326	4 166	5 803	8 531	578	3 677
Born in different State	71	174	207	1 071	849	296	226	261	167	352	57	180
Northeast	19	121	48	599	492	139	86	21	113	265	6	33
North Central	10	14	34	162	193	84	40	89	—	29	39	45
South	31	35	96	240	137	64	77	134	54	43	12	98
West	11	4	29	70	27	9	23	17	—	15	—	4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	6	6	64	20	25	5	28	27	10	—	11
State of birth not reported	8	92	307	116	223	83	82	85	247	320	11	65
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 547	3 385	3 337	6 175	5 735	5 028	3 400	4 436	6 215	8 913	596	3 790
Same house	1 856	2 352	2 245	3 611	3 601	3 270	2 299	3 149	5 048	7 029	381	2 772
Different house in United States	645	943	827	2 038	1 713	1 686	1 028	1 032	1 040	1 724	215	958
Same county	500	775	602	1 579	1 359	1 197	582	814	866	1 377	73	798
Different county	145	168	225	1 459	1 354	489	446	218	174	347	142	160
Same State	62	78	197	1 052	1 174	312	314	140	64	131	78	40
Different State	83	90	28	407	180	177	132	78	110	216	64	120
Northeast	—	78	—	81	111	27	85	—	72	167	—	4
North Central	36	—	—	121	14	80	7	6	—	9	7	30
South	47	6	22	141	41	28	5	66	31	15	50	77
West	—	6	6	64	14	42	35	6	7	25	7	9
Abroad	—	—	—	115	45	6	—	39	29	7	—	21
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	46	60	265	411	376	66	73	216	98	153	—	39
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60.2	49.6	49.6	67.2	71.1	51.3	54.9	55.9	53.1	53.1	18.8	65.5
3 and 4 years old	—	5.6	—	64.9	48.9	4.9	—	15.0	—	—	—	20.2
5 and 6 years old	76.6	66.7	71.4	93.9	93.5	99.9	99.9	67.9	68.6	74.0	—	89.6
7 to 13 years old	95.5	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.1	97.8	89.0	98.9	93.6	96.9	—	99.9
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	95.4	83.4	96.0	99.9	93.0	84.2	91.5	—	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	84.9	—	96.9	99.9	88.4	67.6	99.9	96.9	86.3	—	97.5
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	74.2	90.5	45.1	—	—	52.3	57.1	—	63.6
20 and 21 years old	—	19.1	—	60.7	77.8	2.7	—	19.0	16.7	11.2	—	11.0
22 to 24 years old	16.5	7.0	5.0	36.9	47.2	8.0	—	—	10.6	10.8	—	—
25 to 34 years old	5.1	2.9	4.6	8.8	4.7	2.0	10.7	5.5	3.2	2.2	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 583	2 269	2 278	3 893	3 761	3 192	2 268	2 866	4 156	6 179	394	2 318
No school years completed	32	30	18	35	31	12	—	98	180	133	—	75
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	80	63	18	67	18	28	24	66	206	246	11	133
5 to 7 years	153	311	125	196	125	332	141	304	517	1 100	—	359
8 years	380	359	354	186	115	686	245	406	726	854	72	402
High school: 1 to 3 years	209	530	502	386	365	723	365	542	663	1 335	97	320
4 years	531	760	950	1 281	1 310	998	913	1 206	1 480	1 976	128	846
College: 1 to 3 years	119	80	114	517	583	198	311	163	168	289	52	66
4 years or more	79	136	197	1 225	1 214	215	269	81	216	246	34	117
Median school years completed	11.1	11.1	12.1	12.8	12.9	11.2	12.4	12.0	11.0	10.7	12.1	10.8
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	887	1 231	1 136	2 248	2 051	1 836	1 166	1 624	2 278	3 230	216	1 313
Civilian labor force	611	996	908	1 867	1 646	1 509	848	1 194	1 639	2 181	181	890
Employed	500	985	895	1 825	1 621	1 509	751	1 119	1 548	2 090	181	839
Unemployed	51	13	34	25	25	—	93	75	91	88	—	46
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	—	11.0	6.3	5.6	4.0	—	5.2
Not in labor force	276	235	228	381	405	327	318	430	639	1 049	35	423
Under 65 years	161	75	81	235	284	162	173	196	382	616	12	245
65 years and over	115	160	147	146	121	165	145	234	257	433	23	178
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 051	1 514	1 605	2 480	2 595	2 076	1 536	1 857	2 795	4 204	287	1 555
Civilian labor force	351	787	794	836	959	1 048	510	717	1 434	1 861	115	463
Employed	342	782	789	814	926	1 027	481	693	1 368	1 833	115	436
Unemployed	9	5	5	22	33	21	29	24	66	28	—	27
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	3.4	2.0	5.7	3.3	4.6	1.5	—	5.8
Not in labor force	700	727	811	1 644	1 636	1 028	1 026	1 140	1 361	2 343	172	1 092
Under 65 years	529	453	503	1 400	1 330	678	631	784	939	1 549	116	812
65 years and over	171	274	308	244	306	350	395	356	422	794	56	280
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	57	75	53	99	124	71	66	113	93	140	11	104
Civilian labor force	—	7	18	19	25	12	13	6	9	24	—	7
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	65	60	49	139	111	102	90	129	116	132	6	86
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	15	9	—	—	15	13	—	5
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	123	126	108	332	236	233	151	250	328	417	22	175
Not high school graduate	31	62	56	49	8	93	44	81	120	149	17	54
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	13	9	16	—	24	10	21	60	56	12	11
Employed	5	—	5	5	—	—	10	21	17	24	—	6
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	650	1 053	960	1 990	1 771	1 630	893	1 249	1 735	2 341	193	958
27 to 49 weeks	407	713	810	1 447	1 253	1 206	622	901	1 151	1 531	154	639
26 weeks or less	165	241	111	313	295	277	167	229	410	523	22	209
26 weeks or less	78	99	39	230	223	147	104	119	174	287	17	110
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	396	956	948	1 004	1 162	1 216	608	816	1 550	2 057	133	600
27 to 49 weeks	211	383	549	381	392	619	255	426	672	1 044	87	235
26 weeks or less	94	331	184	367	325	337	166	193	552	607	35	195
26 weeks or less	91	242	215	256	445	260	187	197	326	406	11	170
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	902	1 767	1 684	2 639	2 547	2 536	1 232	1 812	2 916	3 923	296	1 275
Construction	78	80	83	84	86	132	124	45	137	208	12	60
Manufacturing	157	1 118	240	537	360	1 463	178	612	1 467	1 633	84	419
Durable goods	59	290	135	221	100	876	48	541	403	396	73	256
Transportation	14	73	54	74	35	29	31	164	51	44	—	27
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	21	18	47	63	37	39	61	38	56	153	5	21
Wholesale and retail trade	139	147	398	681	671	365	258	441	570	759	—	245
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	52	42	167	366	381	117	80	97	117	165	5	36
Professional and related services	223	201	297	613	762	252	379	278	293	583	168	269
Educational services	85	135	112	229	277	109	177	157	154	220	32	116
Public administration	28	32	292	75	36	60	52	59	115	193	—	39
Other industries	190	56	106	146	179	79	69	78	110	185	22	159

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Part Allegany	Port Carbon	Port Vue	Prospect Park	Punxsutawney	Quaker-town	Ronkin	Red Lion	Renovo	Reynoldsville	Ridgway	Ridley Park
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	2 703	2 717	5 796	7 250	7 743	7 276	3 799	5 773	2 618	2 771	6 022	9 014
Foreign born	34	50	263	226	163	286	361	18	33	61	182	485
Native	2 669	2 667	5 533	7 024	7 580	6 990	3 438	5 755	2 585	2 710	5 840	8 529
Born in State of residence	2 064	2 490	5 128	5 895	6 698	6 202	2 733	5 241	2 418	2 492	5 101	7 248
Born in different State	517	60	201	891	556	562	478	325	97	122	418	1 017
Northeast	375	21	63	343	148	286	27	20	41	55	129	340
North Central	44	12	41	106	200	114	43	33	31	27	150	225
South	82	10	93	404	192	140	394	253	25	31	120	393
West	16	17	4	38	16	22	14	19	—	9	19	59
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	11	39	31	47	41	9	6	—	—	6	31
State of birth not reported	88	106	165	207	279	185	218	183	70	96	315	233
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 491	2 482	5 363	6 609	7 284	6 748	3 557	5 348	2 379	2 540	5 518	8 361
Some house	1 821	1 807	4 137	4 197	4 488	4 482	2 194	3 725	1 372	1 648	3 796	5 124
Different house in United States	639	607	1 139	2 121	2 190	2 104	1 055	1 306	952	833	1 519	2 893
Some county	445	547	974	1 461	1 440	1 334	979	1 034	628	501	1 074	1 857
Different county	194	60	165	660	750	770	76	272	324	332	445	1 036
Same State	137	11	69	479	482	580	26	126	187	199	308	700
Different State	57	49	96	181	268	190	50	146	125	145	137	336
Northeast	40	49	7	58	93	123	23	44	61	76	56	75
North Central	17	—	18	9	147	6	—	32	6	33	7	85
South	—	—	108	72	51	15	—	33	46	36	54	125
West	—	—	11	6	16	16	—	37	—	—	20	51
Abroad	4	5	18	48	71	51	33	10	—	4	30	135
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	27	63	69	243	535	111	275	317	45	55	173	209
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	47.8	51.3	58.9	51.7	56.8	51.3	55.5	47.1	56.7	45.8	55.0	60.7
3 and 4 years old	...	6.9	—	10.7	2.6	17.4	11.3	1.6	...	—	6.2	17.6
5 and 6 years old	90.9	...	68.7	91.2	73.0	81.8	77.4	99.9	85.8	59.5	64.7	85.1
7 to 13 years old	89.8	99.5	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.9	99.9	97.8	91.8	99.7	96.5	99.9
14 and 15 years old	...	...	98.1	94.4	99.9	95.7	93.0	99.9	...	...	90.1	97.9
16 and 17 years old	86.5	73.0	91.2	83.7	81.5	96.2	84.8	77.8	87.8	...	99.9	93.5
18 and 19 years old	...	...	70.2	36.8	55.2	50.5	43.6	31.2	...	...	46.6	55.2
20 and 21 years old	—	—	9.3	25.3	21.5	14.2	10.3	15.3	...	...	2.5	27.6
22 to 24 years old	—	4.4	9.9	15.0	11.9	9.0	17.3	12.1	—	17.9	7.1	24.3
25 to 34 years old	—	—	2.7	7.0	4.5	2.5	7.7	0.9	—	—	2.7	10.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 588	1 599	3 248	3 982	4 561	4 415	2 199	3 461	1 567	1 712	3 447	5 136
No school years completed	6	42	68	4	27	35	137	4	5	30	16	32
Elementary:	20	71	66	48	68	76	126	49	22	41	77	96
1 to 4 years	128	157	328	250	435	553	413	469	107	105	175	375
5 to 7 years	186	283	582	420	880	682	257	202	350	346	365	
8 years	309	334	647	638	801	482	487	527	468	357	768	1 066
High school:	649	638	1 296	1 725	1 538	1 487	675	1 043	585	644	1 402	2 082
4 years	109	57	157	480	467	325	59	177	62	102	383	552
College:	181	17	104	215	325	394	59	213	116	83	280	428
4 years or more	12.2	11.2	11.7	12.2	12.0	12.0	10.0	10.3	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.3
Median school years completed	12.2	11.2	11.7	12.2	12.0	12.0	10.0	10.3	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.3
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	904	888	1 961	2 402	2 488	2 513	1 193	1 994	896	932	1 912	2 975
690	708	1 583	1 965	1 664	1 998	821	1 683	526	666	666	1 436	2 358
Percent of total	76.3	79.7	80.7	81.8	66.9	79.5	68.8	84.4	58.7	71.5	75.1	79.3
Civilian labor force	690	704	1 578	1 955	1 664	1 983	821	1 678	526	666	1 436	2 358
Employed	680	654	1 517	1 897	1 610	1 931	777	1 674	482	642	1 391	2 297
Unemployed	10	50	61	58	54	52	44	4	44	24	45	61
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	7.1	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.6	5.4	0.2	8.4	3.6	3.1	2.6
Not in labor force	214	180	378	437	824	515	372	311	370	266	476	617
Under 65 years	76	123	221	196	392	213	206	98	219	98	234	338
65 years and over	138	57	157	241	432	302	166	213	151	168	242	279
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 028	1 058	2 159	2 671	3 196	2 954	1 530	2 240	1 010	1 129	2 278	3 406
372	423	658	992	1 121	1 448	476	1 046	228	404	1 048	1 344	2 344
Percent of total	36.2	40.0	30.5	37.1	35.1	49.0	31.1	46.7	22.6	35.8	46.0	39.5
Civilian labor force	372	423	658	992	1 121	1 443	476	1 046	228	404	1 048	1 338
Employed	364	404	619	971	1 069	1 389	437	1 037	210	389	954	1 303
Unemployed	8	19	39	21	52	54	39	9	18	15	94	35
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	4.5	5.9	2.1	4.6	3.7	8.2	0.9	7.9	3.7	9.0	2.6
Not in labor force	656	635	1 501	1 679	2 075	1 506	1 054	1 194	782	725	1 230	2 062
Under 65 years	455	457	1 297	1 267	1 335	959	794	792	571	471	801	1 540
65 years and over	201	178	204	412	740	547	250	402	211	254	429	522
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	45	46	139	155	143	116	89	127	35	27	98	175
4	—	25	14	10	29	—	23	—	9	—	20	15
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	48	44	124	131	163	119	70	65	24	42	114	215
7	—	9	—	—	26	8	4	—	—	—	9	21
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	119	90	299	286	309	295	195	213	132	95	236	373
58	45	87	93	85	106	96	120	64	28	68	108	188
Not high school graduate	9	23	27	23	9	36	32	39	16	15	30	50
Unemployed or not in labor force	7	4	—	5	5	10	—	7	—	—	5	11
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	739	759	1 701	2 080	1 805	2 156	902	1 746	613	707	1 516	2 564
598	570	1 189	1 493	1 326	1 603	1 562	1 305	405	511	1 150	1 855	
27 to 49 weeks	73	138	332	348	302	297	210	264	92	109	245	416
26 weeks or less	68	51	180	239	177	255	130	177	116	87	121	293
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	467	449	753	1 161	1 383	1 733	510	1 239	270	480	1 092	1 590
188	282	381	603	614	824	242	591	172	211	211	581	747
27 to 49 weeks	98	82	192	332	343	526	109	385	36	128	293	481
26 weeks or less	181	85	180	226	426	383	159	263	62	141	218	362
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 044	1 058	2 136	2 868	2 679	3 320	1 214	2 711	692	1 031	2 345	3 600
Construction	15	100	134	175	189	202	58	138	83	62	103	148
Manufacturing	439	461	902	1 173	633	1 479	522	1 401	105	338	1 000	1 467
Durable goods	419	115	861	765	291	631	455	874	91	243	830	887
Transportation	18	46	98	110	196	54	24	72	107	58	41	141
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	86	22	24	92	46	31	32	53	10	26	132	124
Wholesale and retail trade	126	185	546	498	653	736	214	420	98	223	381	597
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	44	43	94	282	196	115	56	136	40	56	68	319
Professional and related services	219	107	239	329	433	523	222	301	157	135	434	585
Educational services	107	20	108	138	207	240	90	144	83	69	135	222
Public administration	23	33	48	87	150	70	42	60	26	52	116	134
Other industries	74	61	51	122	183	110	44	130	66	81	70	85

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Roaring Spring	Rochester	Rockledge	Royersford	Rydal (U)	St. Clair	St. Marys	Soyre	Schuylkill Haven	Scottdale	Selinsgrove	Sellersville
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	2 811	4 807	2 580	4 235	5 075	4 576	7 470	7 473	6 090	5 818	5 116	2 820
Foreign born	33	148	384	134	250	183	84	257	68	76	37	78
Native	2 778	4 659	2 196	4 101	4 825	4 393	7 386	7 216	6 022	5 742	5 079	2 742
Born in State of residence	2 571	4 124	1 915	3 631	3 493	4 165	6 778	5 388	5 558	5 318	4 088	2 462
Born in different State	140	425	179	365	1 056	58	301	1 582	240	330	664	223
Northeast	55	26	81	110	601	13	165	1 361	130	48	371	121
North Central	40	168	28	131	200	23	49	104	44	126	139	20
South	40	220	58	99	218	22	54	92	52	143	139	77
West	5	11	12	25	37	—	—	25	14	13	15	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	10	6	15	26	9	16	19	9	16	15	25
State of birth not reported	67	100	96	90	250	161	291	227	215	78	312	32
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 613	4 541	2 419	3 874	4 785	4 289	6 809	6 861	5 660	5 387	4 787	2 546
Same house	1 872	2 813	1 479	2 470	3 440	3 350	5 290	4 360	4 048	3 501	2 568	1 618
Different house in United States	730	1 556	876	1 190	1 194	834	1 455	2 250	1 427	1 710	1 788	874
Same county	469	1 241	232	727	410	797	988	1 064	1 064	1 067	631	603
Different county	261	315	644	463	784	37	467	1 186	344	643	1 157	271
Same State	133	137	615	404	461	31	305	685	300	409	794	228
Different State	128	178	29	59	323	6	162	501	44	234	363	43
Northeast	29	40	20	—	198	6	97	441	21	70	216	18
North Central	53	42	—	33	93	—	8	51	—	41	82	—
South	46	75	9	19	32	—	57	9	—	93	65	12
West	—	21	—	7	—	—	—	—	23	30	—	13
Abroad	—	4	15	49	47	—	—	76	31	16	21	13
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	11	168	49	165	104	105	64	175	154	160	410	41
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60.4	55.0	53.0	51.4	72.9	57.2	53.3	54.7	48.9	55.4	64.9	53.0
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	4.1	46.2	—	4.2	9.6	—	9.8	10.4	27.9
5 and 6 years old	—	78.6	—	86.0	99.9	95.5	75.2	97.0	49.4	90.6	66.7	93.0
7 to 13 years old	97.3	99.9	97.2	99.9	95.4	99.3	95.8	95.1	97.9	90.8	95.0	95.4
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	88.3	83.2	91.5	84.3	89.4	99.9	94.7	93.9	99.3	81.7
16 and 17 years old	97.3	99.6	—	97.0	99.9	86.0	97.2	84.6	80.3	99.9	93.1	—
18 and 19 years old	—	42.0	—	—	86.2	76.4	55.0	57.9	54.2	32.5	91.3	—
20 and 21 years old	—	24.0	—	—	69.0	18.8	15.0	14.9	15.9	21.3	79.1	—
22 to 24 years old	—	—	9.3	12.9	30.4	17.6	—	7.8	15.5	9.8	26.4	—
25 to 34 years old	3.7	5.0	6.6	4.4	4.0	—	2.2	2.5	—	4.8	2.8	3.5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 630	2 933	1 657	2 458	2 962	2 884	4 208	4 180	3 799	3 633	2 554	1 563
No school years completed	—	39	10	5	14	83	16	49	32	29	16	4
Elementary:	17	75	13	30	8	107	45	99	64	109	36	35
1 to 4 years	125	321	176	231	89	353	342	346	269	445	74	119
5 to 7 years	232	499	327	322	194	456	555	438	668	601	469	220
8 years	308	572	427	568	365	713	933	929	812	556	419	356
High school:	308	572	427	568	365	713	933	929	812	556	419	356
1 to 3 years	759	1 027	501	930	846	971	1 668	1 637	1 536	1 420	838	573
4 years	85	177	125	176	196	410	75	366	213	250	233	138
College:	104	223	78	194	1 036	126	283	310	205	223	469	118
1 to 3 years	12.2	11.8	11.1	12.1	13.0	10.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.1
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	12.2	11.8	11.1	12.1	13.0	10.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.1
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	931	1 657	900	1 358	1 626	1 586	2 275	2 346	2 048	1 947	1 903	888
Percent of total	70.6	75.8	72.9	81.0	85.6	77.9	75.7	71.9	75.6	71.9	75.6	84.8
Civilian labor force	706	1 233	723	1 162	1 261	1 201	1 805	1 746	1 549	1 396	1 194	753
Employed	698	1 147	709	1 147	1 232	1 144	1 770	1 684	1 507	1 342	1 194	750
Unemployed	8	86	14	15	29	57	35	62	42	54	—	3
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	7.0	1.9	1.3	2.3	4.7	1.9	3.6	2.7	3.9	—	0.4
Not in labor force	225	418	171	196	359	385	470	594	499	548	709	135
Under 65 years	125	154	50	69	229	229	214	296	229	265	526	50
65 years and over	100	264	121	127	130	156	256	298	270	283	183	85
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 091	1 976	1 083	1 644	1 986	1 876	2 844	2 866	2 441	2 388	2 166	1 027
Percent of total	40.3	34.9	43.5	49.0	31.5	43.4	47.2	40.8	45.8	34.3	42.8	52.4
Civilian labor force	440	690	471	605	626	614	1 341	1 169	1 117	819	927	538
Employed	431	638	468	794	602	805	1 261	1 042	1 081	722	909	535
Unemployed	9	52	3	11	24	9	80	127	36	97	18	3
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	7.5	0.6	1.4	3.8	1.4	6.0	10.9	3.2	11.8	1.9	0.6
Not in labor force	651	1 286	612	839	1 360	1 062	1 503	1 697	1 324	1 569	1 239	489
Under 65 years	470	865	377	549	1 095	771	1 011	1 183	855	1 086	929	336
65 years and over	181	421	235	290	265	291	492	514	469	483	310	153
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	46	72	56	93	128	77	232	119	105	82	74	51
Percent of total	19	11	11	6	15	5	45	6	6	6	11	9
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	56	90	47	62	130	82	173	142	120	114	60	64
Percent of total	5	5	5	5	23	—	14	15	12	8	10	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	151	222	97	124	255	185	269	259	243	228	627	114
Not high school graduate	46	80	38	48	14	56	136	73	77	64	68	39
Unemployed or not in labor force	9	33	12	10	6	14	29	19	37	13	—	12
Unemployed or not in labor force	9	21	—	—	—	4	17	9	17	3	—	—
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	795	1 279	753	1 188	1 402	1 250	1 851	1 846	1 605	1 510	1 605	786
27 to 49 weeks	567	849	505	908	1 046	872	1 489	1 342	1 128	946	787	605
26 weeks or less	110	298	185	219	183	281	224	371	359	384	277	121
Unemployed or not in labor force	118	132	63	61	173	97	138	133	118	180	541	60
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	512	801	526	910	809	884	1 393	1 375	1 238	968	1 331	611
27 to 49 weeks	190	425	282	467	275	491	842	717	642	386	434	290
26 weeks or less	167	170	160	266	234	242	289	347	335	255	332	213
Unemployed or not in labor force	155	206	84	177	300	151	262	311	261	327	565	108
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 129	1 785	1 177	1 941	1 834	1 949	3 031	2 726	2 588	2 064	2 103	1 285
Construction	41	47	95	80	30	127	34	42	153	46	71	59
Manufacturing	447	850	403	889	443	888	1 696	902	1 179	949	452	599
Durable goods	62	738	252	447	249	283	1 629	706	363	775	193	386
Transportation	51	98	25	36	25	114	25	312	99	33	40	14
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	4	9	32	36	4	38	26	75	80	116	111	16
Wholesale and retail trade	169	253	231	243	455	241	521	367	464	218	429	208
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	33	58	175	198	177	55	110	108	177	128	75	34
Professional and related services	240	358	132	370	489	304	434	753	235	348	754	261
Educational services	109	105	29	204	146	108	211	212	109	183	456	103
Public administration	31	57	40	43	46	57	56	69	93	57	67	52
Other industries	113	55	42									



Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Sewickley	Sharon Hill	Shorpsburg	Sharpsville	Shenandoah	Shillington	Shippensburg	Sinking Spring	Slatington	Slippery Rock	Somerset	Souderton
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	5 654	8 007	5 531	6 126	8 316	6 179	6 449	2 862	4 687	4 949	6 269	6 366
Foreign born	430	260	361	262	454	139	96	85	59	122	94	174
Native	5 224	7 747	5 170	5 864	7 862	6 040	6 353	2 777	4 628	4 827	6 175	6 192
Born in State of residence	3 962	6 864	4 740	5 056	7 410	5 434	5 350	2 424	4 380	3 942	5 461	5 561
Born in different State	1 077	714	195	657	158	367	517	250	67	716	510	383
Northeast	219	321	21	88	100	148	126	74	27	219	110	97
North Central	244	105	54	300	21	75	208	67	10	236	146	67
South	570	252	103	241	25	134	174	78	22	211	240	195
West	44	36	17	28	12	10	9	31	8	50	14	24
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	43	16	26	19	5	11	18	18	11	13	8	134
State of birth not reported	142	153	209	132	289	228	468	85	170	156	196	114
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 301	7 199	5 126	5 651	7 892	5 803	6 074	2 674	4 289	4 803	5 818	5 752
Some house	2 898	5 077	3 442	3 409	6 181	4 303	3 272	1 334	2 827	4 841	3 097	3 202
Different house in United States	2 218	2 044	1 445	2 025	1 486	1 264	2 075	805	1 336	3 641	2 510	2 218
Some county	1 369	1 210	1 320	1 445	1 213	1 059	1 059	1 138	1 138	449	1 879	1 504
Different county	849	834	125	580	273	351	1 016	240	198	3 122	631	714
Same State	392	622	6	202	146	200	638	79	185	2 629	379	457
Different State	457	212	119	378	127	151	378	161	13	3 122	252	277
Northeast	92	87	19	35	57	56	137	99	7	268	137	8
North Central	150	24	35	191	14	17	119	28	6	133	137	8
South	153	89	65	137	18	70	122	34	—	56	92	180
West	62	—	—	15	38	—	8	—	—	106	—	33
Abroad	27	14	—	6	5	62	6	42	—	37	51	74
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	158	64	239	211	220	174	721	493	126	284	160	258
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.8	59.8	52.2	54.8	47.2	59.8	60.8	46.2	49.6	87.5	50.4	45.7
3 and 4 years old	...	10.1	8.2	2.6	—	16.6	4.4	...	16.0	...	6.7	5.4
5 and 6 years old	...	76.3	94.3	97.3	95.4	68.5	99.9	...	73.2	...	83.8	74.5
7 to 13 years old	94.8	99.5	95.0	93.1	90.7	99.9	95.0	95.1	99.9	99.9	97.2	99.2
14 and 15 years old	99.9	98.5	85.3	98.1	94.6	85.0	99.9	...	99.9	...	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	80.3	98.5	89.9	93.6	82.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	83.3	...	90.8	84.2
18 and 19 years old	58.4	44.6	45.2	41.1	27.5	49.7	82.7	...	24.3	...	38.5	45.0
20 and 21 years old	35.5	36.5	8.4	30.4	5.6	45.9	65.4	...	—	...	90.3	23.6
22 to 24 years old	17.1	11.0	17.0	9.9	3.3	25.8	20.9	4.3	—	...	59.3	—
25 to 34 years old	6.9	9.2	3.0	7.1	1.1	4.1	2.9	5.6	—	16.0	2.7	5.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 544	4 282	3 261	3 509	5 875	4 035	3 427	1 812	2 714	980	3 857	3 559
No school years completed	46	30	80	40	202	20	13	—	5	5	15	22
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	132	64	110	57	533	104	65	19	7	5	59	41
5 to 7 years	330	348	535	166	1 198	394	229	159	311	14	282	502
8 years	276	424	687	319	843	478	669	304	519	88	692	602
High school: 1 to 3 years	568	962	646	707	987	741	655	322	489	79	448	699
4 years	1 188	1 843	1 013	1 561	1 724	1 443	878	622	1 240	240	1 617	1 159
College: 1 to 3 years	495	326	85	335	234	398	349	202	145	238	325	264
4 years or more	509	285	105	324	154	457	569	184	138	311	419	270
Median school years completed	12.4	12.2	10.0	12.3	9.5	12.2	12.1	12.2	11.7	13.7	12.3	11.6
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 885	2 485	1 819	2 074	3 059	2 173	2 414	1 015	1 594	1 867	2 071	2 103
Civilian labor force	1 472	2 103	1 300	1 596	1 750	1 737	1 759	844	1 315	1 766	1 559	1 831
Percent of total	78.1	84.6	71.5	77.0	57.2	79.9	72.9	83.2	82.5	41.0	75.3	87.1
Unemployed	407	382	519	478	1 309	436	655	173	279	1 101	512	272
Employed	1 397	2 048	1 240	1 560	1 610	1 688	1 695	825	1 276	731	1 474	1 806
Unemployed	60	55	60	36	140	88	19	27	31	85	27	77
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	2.6	4.6	2.3	8.0	2.8	3.6	2.3	2.1	4.1	5.5	1.5
Not in labor force	413	382	519	478	1 309	436	655	173	279	1 101	512	272
Under 65 years	170	231	279	227	793	144	459	50	123	1 049	228	120
65 years and over	243	151	240	251	516	292	196	121	156	52	284	152
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	2 520	2 835	2 215	2 289	3 751	2 555	2 597	1 188	1 766	2 524	2 689	2 432
Civilian labor force	1 973	1 197	746	712	1 396	1 087	1 165	652	770	857	1 154	1 236
Percent of total	38.6	42.2	33.7	31.1	37.2	42.5	44.9	54.9	43.6	34.0	42.9	50.8
Unemployed	973	1 197	746	712	1 396	1 087	1 165	652	770	857	1 154	1 236
Employed	944	1 167	721	645	1 368	1 079	1 133	629	751	828	1 096	1 212
Unemployed	29	30	15	67	28	8	32	23	19	29	58	24
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.5	2.0	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.4	5.0	1.9
Not in labor force	1 547	1 638	1 469	1 577	2 355	1 468	1 432	536	996	1 667	1 535	1 196
Under 65 years	1 074	1 247	1 129	1 235	1 548	976	1 033	358	695	1 581	1 008	867
65 years and over	473	391	340	342	807	492	399	178	301	86	527	329
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	88	172	93	136	126	122	130	31	68	33	104	104
Civilian labor force	11	27	6	11	9	5	9	9	6	9	8	15
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	82	229	104	122	115	111	85	33	98	43	101	128
Civilian labor force	—	5	—	—	—	8	4	5	8	—	—	29
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	189	368	208	275	314	272	626	85	209	1 226	266	261
Not high school graduate	70	76	79	92	156	80	114	49	94	69	86	123
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	22	27	28	35	5	22	28	45	7	31	54
Employed	—	11	27	14	10	—	3	9	14	—	8	—
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 541	2 182	1 391	1 722	1 862	1 880	2 069	874	1 360	1 624	1 698	1 960
27 to 49 weeks	1 042	1 645	943	1 349	1 130	1 354	1 243	653	977	313	1 155	1 478
26 weeks or less	359	300	257	219	527	318	445	147	255	367	374	285
Unemployed	140	237	191	154	205	208	381	128	944	169	197	197
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 143	1 333	855	934	1 584	1 320	1 567	743	937	1 870	1 279	1 486
27 to 49 weeks	530	652	482	349	641	587	656	397	356	397	612	616
26 weeks or less	362	318	169	232	666	429	411	199	329	541	370	464
Unemployed	251	363	204	353	277	304	500	188	211	1 196	297	406
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 341	3 215	1 971	2 205	2 978	2 767	2 828	1 454	2 027	1 559	2 570	2 991
Construction	91	105	68	142	34	142	133	108	38	38	86	156
Manufacturing	589	1 098	591	1 048	1 321	995	776	562	970	92	355	1 276
Durable goods	467	614	447	966	376	475	324	316	418	73	156	640
Transportation	136	234	46	51	38	31	30	49	56	—	128	72
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	67	167	53	49	61	67	43	43	61	—	123	28
Wholesale and retail trade	455	593	422	473	582	555	617	273	259	186	590	586
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	159	324	198	141	103	242	144	64	68	55	189	580
Professional and related services	529	398	217	277	324	551	690	249	308	1 031	729	271
Educational services	142	194	74	145	90	260	562	97	158	911	263	463
Public administration	91	186	196	47	54	110	323	34	28	43	1	

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	South Greensburg	Southmont	South Pottstown (U)	South Uniontown (U)	Southwest Greensburg	South Williamsport	Spangler	Spring City	Springdale	Steeltown	Stowe (U)	Stroudsburg
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	3 247	2 653	2 468	3 546	3 183	7 153	3 109	3 578	5 202	8 556	3 602	5 451
Foreign born	97	87	112	126	111	114	144	83	343	468	198	158
Native	3 150	2 566	2 556	3 420	3 072	7 039	2 965	3 495	4 859	8 088	3 404	5 293
Born in State of residence	2 866	2 292	2 181	3 152	2 688	6 269	2 800	2 973	4 378	6 675	3 090	4 280
Born in different State	224	208	314	236	240	542	64	402	320	875	240	697
Northwest	46	116	126	38	66	303	26	116	25	140	103	484
North Central	86	35	69	61	54	131	23	87	127	55	11	78
South	73	51	102	131	87	76	10	150	139	670	105	114
West	19	6	17	6	33	32	5	49	29	10	21	21
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	11	42	—	24	9	38	25	15	19	14	32
State of birth not reported	55	55	19	32	120	219	63	95	146	519	60	284
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 964	2 472	2 464	3 285	2 948	6 596	2 863	3 275	4 852	8 041	3 212	5 072
Same house	1 852	1 870	1 059	2 272	1 828	4 343	2 137	2 199	3 380	5 266	2 224	2 995
Different house in United States	999	542	1 297	928	795	1 950	556	835	1 397	2 416	795	1 817
Same county	790	385	1 166	807	515	1 446	512	425	1 025	1 998	565	1 222
Different county	209	157	131	121	280	504	44	410	372	418	230	595
Same State	61	113	734	25	123	264	17	265	230	252	142	297
Different State	148	44	397	96	157	240	27	145	142	166	88	298
Northwest	10	38	93	31	28	85	8	27	26	82	20	214
North Central	93	—	47	12	21	64	12	29	47	39	8	8
South	21	6	227	53	89	91	7	66	69	45	29	76
West	24	—	30	—	19	—	—	23	—	—	31	—
Abroad	34	8	47	—	19	19	29	39	7	21	22	49
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	79	52	61	85	306	284	141	202	68	338	171	211
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.8	57.6	33.2	56.3	51.6	53.6	56.8	46.6	53.1	55.3	45.5	47.4
3 and 4 years old	9.4	—	—	5.2	—	—	7.2	—	—	6.8	—	24.1
5 and 6 years old	78.7	88.0	77.0	71.8	99.9	92.5	43.0	—	76.7	92.8	79.5	89.8
7 to 13 years old	94.7	92.8	96.2	95.9	96.4	96.9	99.9	99.9	98.2	90.7	91.4	96.3
14 and 15 years old	99.9	96.3	—	98.0	—	99.9	99.9	91.5	96.2	95.2	76.1	70.3
16 and 17 years old	83.8	99.9	—	77.5	—	99.9	84.6	—	84.7	86.6	—	70.5
18 and 19 years old	—	—	53.0	—	42.0	49.4	—	45.2	39.2	43.9	17.6	37.2
20 and 21 years old	—	—	7.1	—	—	5.5	39.4	7.5	39.0	15.5	—	38.6
22 to 24 years old	12.2	—	1.9	—	21.7	3.4	—	17.3	—	1.2	3.0	6.3
25 to 34 years old	2.7	—	4.0	8.0	7.6	2.6	5.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	4.2	6.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 882	1 647	1 438	2 015	1 890	4 155	1 771	2 025	3 045	5 070	2 013	3 479
No school years completed	11	7	9	34	15	110	3	35	131	55	35	35
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	65	15	41	90	24	30	134	23	46	260	51	78
5 to 7 years	170	66	113	256	113	301	301	247	343	736	319	276
8 years	333	140	142	400	274	510	343	303	546	683	322	361
High school: 1 to 3 years	383	191	367	716	296	869	215	480	609	1 079	555	770
4 years	770	675	547	304	806	1 833	559	708	1 161	1 785	659	1 430
College: 1 to 3 years	61	261	73	108	181	360	43	121	150	151	30	253
4 years or more	89	292	146	107	174	237	66	140	155	245	22	276
Median school years completed	11.8	12.6	12.1	11.2	12.3	12.2	9.0	11.7	11.7	11.0	10.4	12.2
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Total	1 085	918	973	1 058	1 004	2 394	1 023	1 187	1 739	2 836	1 180	1 843
Labor force	844	699	870	715	15	1 853	628	1 039	1 326	2 038	1 001	1 408
Percent of total	77.8	76.1	89.4	67.6	81.2	77.4	61.4	87.5	76.3	71.9	84.8	76.4
Civilian labor force	838	699	813	715	810	1 842	628	990	1 321	2 024	1 001	1 408
Employed	812	673	804	633	792	1 742	606	978	1 278	1 966	992	1 393
Unemployed	26	26	9	82	18	100	22	12	43	58	9	15
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.7	1.1	11.5	2.2	5.4	3.5	1.2	3.3	2.9	0.9	1.1
Not in labor force	241	219	103	343	189	541	395	148	413	798	179	435
Under 65 years	126	126	48	214	53	264	235	68	188	353	81	198
65 years and over	115	93	55	129	136	277	160	80	225	445	98	237
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Total	1 290	1 023	1 052	1 366	1 362	2 728	1 192	1 380	2 061	3 396	1 283	2 387
Labor force	521	298	555	405	554	1 253	398	658	813	1 541	589	1 070
Percent of total	40.4	29.1	52.8	29.6	40.7	45.9	33.4	47.7	39.4	45.4	45.9	44.8
Civilian labor force	521	298	555	405	554	1 253	398	658	813	1 541	589	1 070
Employed	494	276	540	394	523	1 209	359	658	773	1 480	558	1 038
Unemployed	27	22	15	11	31	44	39	—	40	61	31	32
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	7.4	2.7	2.7	5.6	3.5	9.8	—	4.9	4.0	5.3	3.0
Not in labor force	769	725	497	961	808	1 475	794	722	1 248	1 855	694	1 317
Under 65 years	585	518	421	726	558	1 002	606	485	952	1 243	566	794
65 years and over	184	207	76	235	250	473	188	237	296	612	128	523
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Total	64	26	16	84	64	151	85	54	114	235	82	81
Labor force	8	—	4	—	14	6	9	3	14	20	6	15
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Total	39	81	38	64	28	163	48	75	94	222	81	74
Labor force	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	12
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Total	104	125	106	119	106	355	150	129	253	386	114	243
Not enrolled in school	24	24	66	41	34	103	48	58	110	154	35	111
Not high school graduate	6	5	25	26	12	54	9	16	30	64	9	61
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	4	26	—	38	5	—	10	22	5	30
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>												
Total	905	769	904	740	841	1 970	708	1 094	1 398	2 148	1 040	1 497
50 to 52 weeks	613	554	579	459	635	1 369	437	809	998	1 599	774	1 139
27 to 49 weeks	193	111	232	163	137	322	179	208	233	314	215	219
26 weeks or less	99	104	93	118	69	279	92	77	167	235	51	139
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
Total	601	337	649	485	650	1 432	435	762	932	1 737	678	1 254
50 to 52 weeks	307	112	312	264	346	759	212	430	464	1 042	344	626
27 to 49 weeks	157	120	182	100	138	333	124	150	223	372	183	341
26 weeks or less	137	105	155	121	166	340	99	182	245	323	151	287
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 306	949	1 344	1 027	1 315	2 951	965	1 636	2 051	3 446	1 550	2 431
Construction	39	31	32	75	69	149	64	57	94	194	79	120
Manufacturing	569	307	596	208	366	1 165	123	836	825	1 044	929	749
Durable goods	480	225	320	161	303	685	61	379	602	866	544	360
Non-durable goods	23	25	33	25	26	77	11	37	58	178	20	25
Transportation	65	42	11	33	37	95	16	54	175	76	27	85
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	283	206	280	184	352	614	145	191	303	468	217	617
Wholesale and retail trade	75	63	67	87	145	172	43	83	142	196	35	85
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	169	220	264	261	215	489	247	263	142	506	159	409
Professional and related services	78	82	135	140	84	260	88	91	139	207	51	175
Educational services	14	31	25	33	22	48	56	35	65	613	33	143
Public administration	69	24	36	121	83	142	260	44	126	197	51	198

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Sugar Creek	Summit Hill	Swarthmore	Swoyersville	Tamaqua	Tarentum	Taylor	Telford	Throop	Titusville	Towanda	Trofford
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	6 050	3 811	6 156	6 719	9 246	7 379	6 990	3 418	4 300	7 318	4 224	4 369
Foreign born	44	193	353	256	156	294	362	64	384	145	42	167
Native	6 006	3 618	5 803	6 463	9 090	7 085	6 628	3 354	3 916	7 173	4 182	4 202
Born in State of residence	5 572	3 411	3 114	5 942	8 587	6 488	6 143	3 048	3 458	6 430	3 438	3 933
Born in different State	286	153	2 031	219	357	360	225	142	194	649	650	140
Northeast	49	74	826	135	109	34	142	79	96	235	387	20
North Central	113	9	621	41	112	159	21	31	44	202	128	42
South	95	51	497	34	118	145	56	32	35	120	102	63
West	29	19	87	9	18	22	6	—	19	92	33	15
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	46	11	40	43	35	54	11	26	6	30	27	5
State of birth not reported	102	43	618	259	111	183	249	138	258	64	67	124
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 626	3 568	5 841	6 285	8 566	6 850	6 534	3 103	4 008	6 539	3 822	4 038
Same house	3 664	2 942	2 819	4 910	6 232	4 519	4 798	2 028	2 982	3 837	2 175	3 042
Different house in United States	1 808	521	1 903	1 178	2 137	2 060	1 602	929	895	2 580	1 364	704
Same county	1 435	315	808	1 035	1 715	1 525	1 327	348	814	1 543	1 016	384
Different county	373	206	1 095	143	422	535	275	581	81	1 037	348	320
Same State	208	114	455	86	230	325	104	458	6	642	184	230
Different State	165	92	640	57	192	210	171	123	75	395	164	90
Northeast	—	14	288	32	27	16	104	19	14	77	69	18
North Central	27	—	145	25	25	28	34	74	15	63	86	16
South	106	78	175	—	140	108	26	13	28	133	9	56
West	32	—	32	—	58	7	—	17	18	122	—	9
Abroad	27	—	126	20	12	19	—	29	47	20	72	29
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	127	105	993	177	185	252	134	117	84	102	211	263
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.1	57.9	66.3	58.4	51.7	55.5	52.4	48.5	53.3	51.4	52.2	63.5
3 and 4 years old	6.6	—	56.0	—	10.4	—	—	4.7	17.8	7.3	7.1	12.7
5 and 6 years old	43.4	93.9	89.8	87.1	70.3	58.3	92.3	92.5	59.4	70.0	97.1	83.6
7 to 13 years old	95.4	98.8	99.9	99.9	95.4	99.9	99.9	96.0	99.9	98.2	94.2	99.9
14 and 15 years old	99.9	97.4	95.4	97.3	99.9	99.9	98.3	93.7	98.2	93.2	88.4	99.9
16 and 17 years old	88.5	89.1	99.2	99.9	85.8	99.6	98.7	68.2	99.9	92.8	74.1	99.9
18 and 19 years old	28.3	26.0	65.4	47.5	40.1	67.7	42.9	41.0	46.3	70.7	43.9	45.0
20 and 21 years old	21.0	—	57.1	28.0	9.2	26.5	32.5	—	—	12.6	—	—
22 to 24 years old	6.5	19.6	31.9	8.4	4.5	14.1	23.0	4.8	—	3.8	14.2	8.2
25 to 34 years old	—	—	8.3	3.2	1.0	5.8	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	—	6.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 489	2 374	3 275	4 087	5 767	4 372	4 312	1 862	2 641	4 102	2 279	2 577
No school years completed	16	63	16	106	61	40	160	10	84	10	15	49
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	41	145	5	312	196	91	199	5	195	30	16	78
5 to 7 years	223	242	58	745	633	561	685	211	433	244	122	228
8 years	601	305	75	584	774	791	603	370	415	551	231	264
High school: 1 to 3 years	717	553	189	745	1 449	872	872	369	538	727	418	488
4 years	1 584	918	544	1 284	2 273	1 552	1 477	641	776	1 830	860	1 119
College: 1 to 3 years	112	75	553	168	204	266	141	111	137	383	278	185
4 years or more	95	73	1 895	141	177	199	175	145	63	327	339	166
Median school years completed	12.1	11.3	16.2	10.2	11.5	11.4	10.8	11.7	10.1	12.3	12.4	12.2
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	1 998	1 308	2 159	2 228	3 115	2 471	2 423	1 078	1 472	2 344	1 331	1 494
Percent of total	49.2	34.5	35.0	32.6	33.7	33.8	35.3	28.4	34.3	33.5	31.5	34.2
Civilian labor force	1 492	900	1 550	1 637	2 295	1 818	1 817	909	1 146	1 748	1 092	1 160
Employed	1 441	883	1 550	1 579	2 181	1 694	1 733	888	1 115	1 706	1 066	1 096
Unemployed	51	17	—	58	114	124	84	21	31	42	26	64
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	1.9	—	3.5	5.0	6.8	4.6	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	5.5
Not in labor force	506	408	609	585	815	648	599	169	321	596	233	334
Under 65 years	244	227	420	357	366	322	371	71	196	357	106	158
65 years and over	262	181	189	228	449	326	228	98	125	239	127	176
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	2 273	1 510	2 537	2 664	3 747	3 047	2 886	1 266	1 712	2 928	1 555	1 638
Percent of total	67.5	41.0	42.7	40.8	40.0	35.3	44.6	30.6	40.0	46.5	36.5	36.3
Civilian labor force	1 684	918	1 544	1 284	2 273	1 552	1 477	641	776	1 830	860	1 119
Employed	1 584	918	1 544	1 284	2 273	1 552	1 477	641	776	1 830	860	1 119
Unemployed	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	6.8	19.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.0	1.5	2.9	5.4	3.6	5.2
Not in labor force	1 598	919	1 601	1 451	2 290	2 170	1 704	675	982	1 477	867	1 119
Under 65 years	1 221	647	1 140	1 055	1 555	1 566	1 183	422	703	1 354	668	892
65 years and over	377	272	461	396	735	604	521	253	279	593	229	227
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	108	89	153	135	191	127	107	81	101	113	60	75
Percent of total	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.6
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>												
Labor force	103	64	87	126	177	105	71	45	69	123	95	63
Percent of total	3.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.4
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	281	159	613	254	337	332	330	140	190	431	176	194
Not high school graduate	121	61	216	82	107	79	134	49	76	102	65	51
Unemployed or not in labor force	40	13	45	21	58	17	33	18	37	24	44	6
Employed	23	13	10	11	28	17	14	7	4	5	11	6
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 529	941	1 889	1 767	2 373	1 917	1 869	961	1 202	1 916	1 138	1 247
27 to 49 weeks	1 312	718	1 017	1 203	1 608	1 345	1 280	740	735	1 326	834	828
26 weeks or less	140	155	406	370	554	352	427	137	342	366	186	249
Percent of total	77	68	466	194	211	220	162	84	125	224	118	170
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	843	652	1 270	1 338	1 583	1 093	1 408	670	827	1 188	748	674
27 to 49 weeks	488	223	252	609	684	501	620	339	405	572	332	259
26 weeks or less	181	271	336	500	617	310	523	169	270	276	223	204
Percent of total	174	158	682	229	282	282	265	162	152	340	193	211
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 095	1 434	2 308	2 766	3 611	2 534	2 879	1 470	1 824	2 634	1 700	1 588
Construction	136	31	47	184	207	43	117	62	159	59	67	39
Manufacturing	916	800	515	1 361	1 718	1 065	1 306	758	899	1 064	659	603
Durable goods	749	373	190	362	394	890	491	373	320	879	492	519
Transportation	78	29	25	44	208	65	125	43	54	44	39	103
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	44	12	45	90	56	69	48	12	21	41	77	37
Wholesale and retail trade	309	173	279	445	614	565	422	233	273	554	252	360
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	139	58	230	69	148	133	87	141	75	140	35	138
Professional and related services	384	164	1 047	303	398	341	507	159	166	460	415	203
Educational services	120	65	607	120	172	140	221	34	71	205	224	113
Public administration	32	53	64	140	57	110	174	30	68	95	87	32
Other industries	57	114	56	130	205	143	93	32	109	177	69	73

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places	Turtle Creek	Tyrone	Union City	Upland	Vandergriff	Verona	Versailles	Washington North (U)	Washington West (U)	Watson-town	Waynes-burg	Weatherly
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	8 308	7 072	3 631	3 930	7 873	3 713	2 798	2 855	3 388	2 507	5 152	2 678
Foreign born	399	57	57	89	514	292	115	84	113	4	75	610
Native	7 909	7 015	3 574	3 841	7 359	3 421	2 683	2 771	3 275	2 503	5 077	2 618
Born in State of residence	7 372	6 431	3 084	3 310	6 814	3 093	2 459	2 520	2 717	2 347	3 825	2 321
Born in different State	355	314	440	393	358	205	179	183	432	109	986	220
North-east	62	90	155	120	82	38	38	21	18	21	224	132
North Central	119	88	224	58	146	42	49	85	78	49	218	52
South	165	102	61	210	84	98	80	77	320	26	506	19
West	9	34	—	5	46	27	12	—	16	13	38	17
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	28	4	—	22	11	9	30	4	4	35	11
State of birth not reported	156	242	46	138	165	112	36	38	122	43	231	58
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	7 754	6 561	3 256	3 585	7 367	3 427	2 631	2 684	3 113	2 412	4 861	2 499
Same house	5 433	4 177	2 030	2 514	4 953	2 153	1 789	1 941	2 099	1 590	2 535	1 758
Different house in United States	1 981	2 201	1 199	938	2 055	1 159	784	673	919	771	2 010	658
Same county	1 776	1 608	925	837	1 260	637	712	599	651	496	1 206	233
Different county	205	593	274	101	795	197	72	74	268	275	804	425
Same State	113	314	75	41	622	111	15	52	47	196	363	264
Different State	92	279	199	60	173	86	57	22	221	79	441	161
North-east	—	91	107	11	25	21	30	11	33	—	131	126
North Central	23	49	80	—	65	37	17	11	8	59	107	35
South	49	105	—	42	45	6	10	—	130	20	143	—
West	20	34	12	7	38	22	—	—	50	—	60	—
Abroad	7	—	8	—	55	22	21	—	3	—	31	54
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	333	183	19	133	304	93	37	70	92	51	285	29
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.9	54.8	50.8	58.3	54.4	52.6	55.9	58.1	50.8	55.2	68.2	54.3
3 and 4 years old	—	2.4	2.5	12.5	5.8	—	—	—	—	—	10.1	—
5 and 6 years old	74.1	97.8	96.1	70.7	73.7	94.7	—	—	65.7	73.7	96.4	—
7 to 13 years old	99.9	95.4	90.3	99.8	99.9	92.5	90.9	97.1	94.7	99.9	99.4	96.2
14 and 15 years old	95.5	75.8	87.2	99.9	86.7	90.1	99.9	99.9	75.4	99.9	99.9	—
16 and 17 years old	87.1	99.9	89.3	74.7	99.9	85.5	87.5	81.2	96.0	—	97.7	91.0
18 and 19 years old	42.5	29.0	35.0	—	56.5	55.4	—	—	—	—	89.2	—
20 and 21 years old	16.4	12.4	—	43.0	25.0	24.8	—	—	—	—	67.7	—
22 to 24 years old	18.5	3.8	4.4	8.8	5.0	25.9	—	—	3.9	—	32.4	6.4
25 to 34 years old	4.8	3.2	—	2.4	5.2	—	2.7	1.8	—	—	3.1	3.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	5 061	4 319	1 931	2 081	4 953	2 098	1 717	1 777	1 919	1 498	2 754	1 661
No school years completed	70	67	28	35	113	58	14	33	65	23	6	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	189	86	26	20	162	85	59	39	103	16	63	26
5 to 7 years	612	446	219	348	639	303	276	122	410	101	258	231
8 years	856	601	354	261	877	322	288	217	417	245	631	288
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 013	1 006	415	521	832	422	316	273	402	337	332	332
4 years	1 952	1 641	647	686	1 726	766	615	766	461	550	863	623
College: 1 to 3 years	234	210	147	119	357	90	123	172	38	147	250	99
4 years or more	135	262	95	91	247	52	26	155	23	79	331	48
Median school years completed	11.4	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.0	11.1	12.3	8.9	12.0	12.1	11.5
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 801	2 314	1 111	1 236	2 771	1 232	968	967	1 053	791	1 822	979
Labor force	2 132	1 630	854	955	1 854	883	760	761	718	597	1 061	662
Percent of total	76.1	70.4	76.9	77.3	66.9	71.7	78.5	78.7	68.2	75.5	58.2	67.6
Civilian labor force	2 132	1 625	854	955	1 848	883	755	761	718	597	1 052	662
Employed	2 032	1 578	833	931	1 782	855	696	745	667	587	987	632
Unemployed	100	47	21	24	66	28	59	16	51	10	65	30
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.2	7.8	2.1	7.1	1.7	6.2	4.5
Not in labor force	669	684	257	281	917	349	208	206	335	194	761	317
Under 65 years	284	310	128	179	434	198	65	117	154	88	517	168
65 years and over	385	374	129	102	483	151	143	89	181	106	244	149
Female, 16 years old and over	3 480	2 838	1 271	1 390	3 163	1 408	1 105	1 115	1 238	982	2 275	1 047
Labor force	1 280	1 017	549	501	874	473	373	351	352	403	815	421
Percent of total	36.8	35.8	43.2	36.0	27.6	33.6	33.8	31.5	28.4	41.0	35.8	40.2
Civilian labor force	1 280	1 017	549	501	868	473	373	351	352	403	815	421
Employed	1 236	1 002	536	497	795	431	336	341	315	399	784	415
Unemployed	44	15	13	4	73	42	37	10	37	4	31	6
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	8.4	8.9	9.9	2.8	10.5	1.0	3.8	1.4
Not in labor force	2 200	1 821	722	889	2 289	935	732	764	886	579	1 460	626
Under 65 years	1 599	1 144	495	717	1 587	693	561	578	681	372	920	447
65 years and over	601	677	227	172	702	242	171	186	205	207	540	179
Male, 14 and 15 years old	178	160	78	119	100	59	62	26	60	53	63	35
Labor force	34	25	12	11	40	—	10	5	14	7	8	6
Female, 14 and 15 years old	134	171	102	81	133	122	46	99	66	48	93	48
Labor force	16	15	—	4	—	6	—	—	9	4	6	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	368	342	147	178	376	180	124	159	100	93	573	138
Not enrolled in school	166	132	38	42	122	82	47	52	62	30	67	31
Not high school graduate	17	26	18	22	32	15	7	5	33	15	11	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	19	7	4	7	—	7	—	6	6	6	—
Female, worked in 1969	2 313	1 744	912	1 038	2 048	976	769	791	762	656	1 410	728
50 to 52 weeks	1 666	1 270	614	670	1 370	649	583	530	545	482	641	534
27 to 49 weeks	377	255	187	271	427	197	110	173	158	108	321	121
26 weeks or less	270	219	111	97	251	130	76	88	59	66	448	73
Female, worked in 1969	1 465	1 196	633	618	1 036	524	405	415	373	460	1 101	497
50 to 52 weeks	802	636	369	308	456	222	201	201	180	232	310	234
27 to 49 weeks	348	272	132	120	302	165	63	109	80	111	384	119
26 weeks or less	315	288	132	190	278	137	84	105	113	117	407	144
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 268	2 580	1 369	1 428	2 577	1 286	1 032	1 086	982	986	1 771	1 047
Construction	103	88	72	119	95	132	31	41	58	49	122	66
Manufacturing	1 369	1 066	680	658	1 214	461	403	453	462	542	193	633
Durable goods	1 294	240	629	314	1 024	323	349	367	392	354	36	531
Transportation	179	186	30	41	19	37	56	11	41	17	19	16
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	42	27	21	63	68	20	37	53	7	16	127	6
Wholesale and retail trade	737	471	220	172	472	230	234	181	166	146	333	57
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	153	101	51	63	99	142	78	79	52	48	102	21
Professional and related services	384	478	174	212	364	118	125	205	86	60	600	164
Educational services	153	247	77	82	158	39	44	94	13	58	364	48
Public administration	109	34	45	42	94	55	19	17	7	38	57	46
Other industries	192	129	76	58	152	91	49	46	83	32	218	38

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Wellsboro	Wesleyville	West Hazleton	West Homestead	Westmont	West Newton	West Pittston	West Reading	West View	West Wyoming	West York
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population	4 003	3 920	6 059	3 873	6 666	3 648	6 977	4 578	8 306	3 726	5 314
Foreign born	29	73	165	205	196	90	240	168	358	216	75
Native	3 974	3 847	5 894	3 668	6 470	3 558	6 737	4 410	7 948	3 510	5 239
Born in State of residence	3 141	3 249	5 417	3 402	5 663	3 343	6 087	3 911	7 379	3 262	4 451
Born in different State	719	461	271	140	690	153	305	390	343	130	509
Northeast	514	201	103	20	307	15	195	138	63	89	93
North Central	113	136	44	23	199	41	49	136	138	10	65
South	80	113	109	97	174	86	48	92	138	25	314
West	12	11	15	—	10	11	13	24	4	6	37
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	—	10	20	5	21	10	20	13	25	20	24
State of birth not reported	114	127	186	121	96	52	325	96	201	98	255
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 657	3 552	5 714	3 582	6 296	3 421	6 627	4 344	7 678	3 358	4 963
Same house	2 321	2 305	4 068	2 589	4 283	2 446	5 082	2 877	5 365	2 493	3 145
Different house in United States	1 197	1 007	1 423	923	1 916	898	1 316	1 383	2 045	730	1 643
Same county	656	734	984	858	1 154	711	1 070	977	1 881	606	1 362
Different county	541	273	439	65	762	187	246	406	164	124	281
Same State	263	82	236	35	411	143	134	257	91	12	54
Different State	278	191	203	30	351	44	112	149	73	112	227
Northeast	173	87	98	—	128	5	41	88	26	75	66
North Central	38	62	25	16	97	18	46	20	10	—	—
South	61	28	71	—	93	13	7	19	5	37	137
West	6	14	9	—	35	8	18	22	32	7	24
Abroad	—	19	21	6	12	16	—	32	16	—	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	139	221	202	64	85	61	229	52	252	128	163
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.6	54.1	57.3	59.9	69.4	52.6	58.5	62.9	52.5	54.7	45.9
3 and 4 years old	9.3	9.8	—	6.5	25.0	—	7.1	—	—	—	4.1
5 and 6 years old	70.6	92.3	89.3	88.5	99.9	77.8	89.9	78.7	73.6	90.8	79.4
7 to 13 years old	98.5	96.2	96.0	97.6	98.6	91.8	99.9	97.8	99.6	99.6	96.6
14 and 15 years old	93.8	99.9	98.8	99.9	96.1	99.9	99.9	—	94.5	93.8	99.9
16 and 17 years old	92.9	92.7	90.0	95.2	92.6	97.2	97.8	99.9	95.8	92.1	87.4
18 and 19 years old	57.4	67.9	86.0	57.0	69.2	57.4	54.2	67.3	56.1	—	43.0
20 and 21 years old	—	—	10.2	—	46.4	—	31.1	77.0	21.7	—	8.2
22 to 24 years old	5.6	5.2	11.2	6.1	24.3	4.8	9.8	23.1	6.3	4.8	3.9
25 to 34 years old	4.8	—	4.4	6.6	2.7	2.3	5.6	4.1	2.3	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 278	2 154	3 799	2 268	4 202	2 229	4 428	2 791	4 966	2 146	3 200
No school years completed	4	7	89	41	29	22	89	15	51	117	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	45	32	105	39	20	32	124	45	52	117	48
5 to 7 years	135	89	540	246	162	307	396	213	474	274	461
8 years	198	301	638	250	340	373	495	417	729	212	606
High school: 1 to 3 years	432	446	734	431	466	340	758	598	950	507	698
4 years	857	1 047	1 405	846	1 568	913	1 872	1 062	2 091	739	1 106
College: 1 to 3 years	242	158	141	114	581	118	338	222	353	163	183
4 years or more	365	74	147	101	1 036	124	358	219	266	76	81
Median school years completed	12.4	12.2	11.2	11.7	12.7	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.4	11.0
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	1 284	1 367	2 079	1 386	2 232	1 264	2 372	1 460	2 746	1 160	1 833
Percent of total	95.5	1 065	1 535	1 038	1 701	977	1 752	1 239	2 198	887	1 499
Civilian labor force	74.4	77.9	73.8	74.9	76.2	77.3	73.9	84.9	80.0	76.5	81.8
Employed	905	1 046	1 475	962	1 674	914	1 695	1 206	2 120	839	1 460
Unemployed	50	19	51	76	56	63	57	33	72	48	39
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	1.8	3.3	7.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.3	5.4	2.6
Not in labor force	329	302	544	348	531	287	620	221	548	273	334
Under 65 years	190	182	297	210	271	136	350	85	174	182	145
65 years and over	139	120	247	138	260	151	270	136	374	91	189
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	1 547	1 400	2 512	1 386	2 724	1 468	2 940	2 196	3 347	1 379	2 221
Percent of total	64.6	53.7	1 043	45.4	95.8	40.6	1 163	95.3	1 237	552	95.6
Civilian labor force	41.8	38.4	41.5	32.8	35.2	27.7	39.6	43.4	37.0	40.0	43.0
Employed	646	537	1 043	454	958	406	1 163	95.3	1 237	552	94.9
Unemployed	619	492	1 027	454	913	384	1 108	915	1 191	513	933
Percent of civilian labor force	27	45	16	—	45	22	55	38	46	39	16
Not in labor force	4.2	8.4	1.5	—	4.7	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	7.1	1.7
Under 65 years	901	863	1 469	932	1 766	1 062	1 777	1 243	2 110	827	1 265
65 years and over	607	657	1 059	787	1 246	792	1 213	889	1 393	622	872
Unemployed or not in labor force	294	206	410	145	520	270	564	354	717	205	393
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>											
Labor force	75	72	150	71	166	69	106	61	124	72	77
Unemployed or not in labor force	7	10	16	6	12	16	5	15	42	7	27
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>											
Labor force	69	100	94	61	143	85	150	38	166	56	79
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	5	6	—	9	5	—	—	5	—	4
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>											
Not enrolled in school	208	211	270	186	279	199	329	157	383	124	263
Not high school graduate	80	53	40	39	28	68	104	69	110	36	111
Unemployed or not in labor force	36	7	—	14	—	4	50	16	11	10	25
Unemployed or not in labor force	26	7	—	14	—	—	18	11	3	—	7
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>											
50 to 52 weeks	1 058	1 133	1 621	1 105	1 842	1 018	1 865	1 312	2 312	932	1 553
27 to 49 weeks	671	740	1 175	738	1 366	732	1 297	995	1 691	697	1 104
26 weeks or less	245	292	332	264	291	182	370	206	370	187	348
Unemployed or not in labor force	142	101	114	103	185	104	198	111	251	48	101
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>											
50 to 52 weeks	767	627	1 164	560	1 121	468	1 410	1 226	1 441	649	1 151
27 to 49 weeks	344	329	526	264	456	197	691	531	784	275	608
26 weeks or less	241	154	383	131	325	127	388	258	368	247	258
Unemployed or not in labor force	182	144	255	165	340	144	331	437	289	127	285
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 524	1 538	2 502	1 416	2 587	1 298	2 803	2 121	3 311	1 352	2 393
Construction	35	57	126	58	36	54	134	34	239	65	92
Manufacturing	376	838	1 084	622	540	477	1 099	697	790	685	1 081
Durable goods	281	685	365	595	435	400	334	374	474	244	674
Transportation	69	36	61	32	27	40	91	51	124	62	73
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	138	61	140	50	179	50	139	48	179	62	65
Wholesale and retail trade	311	215	452	282	687	331	516	380	871	207	564
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	63	86	115	100	225	75	172	196	385	58	122
Professional and related services	328	148	321	160	701	141	450	503	453	106	233
Educational services	192	50	142	58	334	74	156	51	180	38	124
Public administration	53	24	63	76	69	27	76	106	135	68	71
Other industries	151	73	140	36	123	103	126	106	135	39	92

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	White Oak	Wilmerding	Wilson	Windber	Wormleysburg	Wrightsville	Wyoming	Wyomissing	Yardley	Youngwood	Zelienople
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population	9 191	3 211	8 482	6 351	3 186	2 668	4 212	7 081	2 609	3 046	3 569
Foreign born	325	190	344	404	165	4	183	314	92	74	92
Native	8 866	3 021	8 138	5 947	3 021	2 664	4 029	6 767	2 517	2 972	3 477
Born in State of residence	7 993	2 779	6 698	5 557	2 400	2 511	3 653	5 245	1 161	2 651	3 046
Born in different State	614	145	1 146	254	426	53	204	1 338	1 163	231	369
Northeast	108	5	930	71	141	5	107	572	878	30	64
North Central	226	44	78	69	156	—	26	442	69	94	144
South	269	67	106	104	104	48	48	277	182	98	142
West	11	29	32	10	25	—	23	47	34	9	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	30	—	45	25	21	6	36	61	16	—	12
State of birth not reported	229	97	249	111	174	94	136	123	177	90	50
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	8 626	2 993	7 923	5 888	2 920	2 442	3 948	6 783	2 421	2 805	3 355
Same house	6 330	1 899	5 083	4 143	1 177	1 638	2 768	3 412	1 155	1 856	2 234
Different house in United States	1 992	1 012	2 491	1 600	1 560	723	1 044	3 158	1 022	906	1 022
Same county	1 493	811	1 873	1 029	768	550	844	1 884	284	775	485
Different county	499	201	618	571	792	173	200	1 274	738	131	537
Same State	296	96	221	342	585	116	129	568	225	41	407
Different State	203	105	397	229	207	57	71	706	513	90	130
Northeast	110	60	270	113	98	24	49	305	447	15	—
North Central	13	23	13	79	48	—	8	142	14	25	25
South	64	—	88	23	33	26	14	225	47	50	82
West	16	22	26	14	28	7	—	34	5	—	23
Abroad	45	—	53	10	7	—	—	97	34	13	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	259	82	296	135	176	81	136	116	210	30	99
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.1	43.8	54.0	58.2	49.7	52.0	52.3	61.1	57.2	47.4	61.0
3 and 4 years old	19.9	—	8.1	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	—	4.7
5 and 6 years old	79.2	—	93.1	64.8	99.9	—	78.5	94.4	—	—	91.3
7 to 13 years old	94.2	97.4	99.5	99.9	90.5	99.9	97.0	99.0	98.2	94.4	99.9
14 and 15 years old	89.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	93.1	—	96.3	96.7	75.8	96.3	96.2	98.7	—	—	91.3
18 and 19 years old	44.0	—	49.2	70.3	—	—	63.8	56.5	—	—	85.7
20 and 21 years old	49.8	40.2	35.6	27.9	—	—	24.7	39.2	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	19.4	8.5	7.3	4.6	21.3	—	5.3	22.1	28.9	10.9	—
25 to 34 years old	5.6	7.3	3.1	1.8	7.3	3.8	4.3	3.4	5.6	—	13.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	5 689	2 099	5 304	3 916	1 859	1 533	2 704	4 433	1 518	1 846	2 166
No school years completed	42	79	58	108	5	—	71	4	19	12	21
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	77	79	130	192	13	19	127	36	11	29	11
5 to 7 years	355	274	531	599	79	191	285	201	94	108	80
8 years	793	384	715	652	132	299	350	335	135	280	351
High school: 1 to 3 years	831	381	1 134	676	310	487	521	661	226	289	314
4 years	2 402	697	2 060	1 404	833	407	1 027	1 532	552	866	838
College: 1 to 3 years	543	141	385	137	192	67	201	618	215	146	342
4 years or more	646	64	291	148	295	63	122	1 046	266	116	209
Median school years completed	12.3	10.8	12.0	10.8	12.5	10.6	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.4
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	3 242	1 165	2 863	2 144	1 080	868	1 479	2 393	892	1 025	1 112
Percent of total	2 492	804	2 100	1 503	926	721	1 056	1 939	734	796	926
Civilian labor force	2 492	804	2 095	1 496	917	721	1 056	1 928	727	791	926
Employed	2 417	779	2 074	1 429	911	717	994	1 866	704	765	910
Unemployed	75	25	21	67	6	4	62	62	23	26	16
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	3.1	1.0	4.5	0.7	0.6	5.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.7
Not in labor force	750	361	763	641	154	147	423	454	158	229	186
Under 65 years	370	171	297	373	84	54	246	240	76	78	67
65 years and over	380	190	466	268	70	93	177	214	82	151	119
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	3 593	1 406	3 587	2 518	1 249	1 019	1 753	2 957	1 011	1 236	1 435
Percent of total	1 141	500	1 558	985	647	449	759	1 303	475	463	486
Civilian labor force	31.8	35.6	43.4	51.8	44.1	43.3	44.1	47.0	37.5	33.9	33.9
Employed	1 141	500	1 558	985	647	449	759	1 303	475	463	486
Unemployed	1 060	500	1 540	952	637	431	733	1 262	452	436	452
Percent of civilian labor force	81	—	18	33	10	18	26	41	23	27	34
7.1	7.1	1.2	3.4	1.5	4.0	3.4	3.1	4.8	5.8	7.0	
Not in labor force	2 452	906	2 029	1 533	602	570	994	1 654	536	773	949
Under 65 years	1 923	600	1 278	1 038	455	416	700	1 227	394	547	591
65 years and over	529	306	751	495	147	154	294	427	142	226	358
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>											
Labor force	182	35	136	142	40	65	66	152	53	56	91
Percent of total	17	11	28	10	3	8	—	43	11	7	18
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>											
Labor force	174	47	152	148	44	33	72	153	28	52	83
Percent of total	5	—	5	7	—	6	—	6	—	5	7
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>											
Not enrolled in school	415	147	324	251	160	96	178	282	97	99	126
Not high school graduate	94	36	104	61	71	52	73	64	31	29	22
Unemployed or not in labor force	15	5	22	9	6	5	33	4	14	3	—
10	5	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	
<b>Male, worked in 1969</b>											
50 to 52 weeks	2 616	855	2 304	1 582	964	770	1 197	2 119	780	837	980
27 to 49 weeks	1 960	625	1 695	987	718	563	798	1 555	581	645	814
26 weeks or less	411	114	379	427	149	143	220	342	92	135	79
245	116	230	168	97	64	179	222	107	57	87	
<b>Female, worked in 1969</b>											
50 to 52 weeks	1 428	573	1 818	1 148	775	537	913	1 522	509	588	528
27 to 49 weeks	614	286	851	568	462	253	418	697	250	303	285
26 weeks or less	344	133	533	339	154	128	260	380	151	138	109
470	154	434	241	159	156	235	445	108	147	134	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 477	1 279	3 614	2 381	1 548	1 148	1 727	3 128	1 156	1 201	1 362
Construction	108	36	50	154	75	60	127	98	67	35	57
Manufacturing	1 165	614	1 702	702	160	683	816	1 064	369	557	477
Durable goods	1 044	559	764	354	102	480	265	621	276	491	431
Transportation	152	44	110	47	106	—	32	64	49	76	37
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	71	27	92	56	85	26	37	89	29	57	31
Wholesale and retail trade	860	251	609	539	266	163	265	467	210	223	258
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	327	49	213	132	209	19	80	389	115	73	72
Professional and related services	573	155	589	399	347	119	181	753	237	126	282
Educational services	277	59	245	163	103	68	60	238	152	53	127
Public administration	99	29	83	69	248	27	97	65	47	33	59
Other industries	122	74	166	283	52	51	92	139	33	21	89