







































**Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**THE STATE**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Employed		Total				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
<b>THE STATE</b>										
<b>Total</b>										
<b>All Income Levels</b>										
<b>All family heads</b> .....	3 011 130	2 450 395	7 517	2 442 878	2 383 915	2 083 072	58 963	560 735	13 826	546 909
Under 25 years.....	163 560	144 147	1 873	142 274	136 083	117 582	6 191	19 413	6 408	13 005
25 to 64 years.....	2 402 843	2 197 757	5 595	2 192 162	2 143 442	1 904 665	48 720	205 086	6 077	199 009
65 years and over.....	444 727	108 491	49	108 442	104 390	60 825	4 052	336 236	1 341	334 895
<b>Male head</b> .....	2 674 336	2 282 073	7 432	2 274 641	2 222 748	1 968 372	51 893	392 263	11 559	380 704
Under 25 years.....	145 908	136 723	1 866	134 857	129 444	112 582	5 413	9 185	5 786	3 399
25 to 64 years.....	2 161 945	2 046 963	5 530	2 041 433	1 998 608	1 800 115	42 825	114 982	4 753	110 229
65 years and over.....	366 483	98 387	36	98 351	94 696	55 675	3 655	268 096	1 020	267 076
Under 65 years.....	2 307 853	2 183 686	7 396	2 176 290	2 128 052	1 912 697	48 238	124 167	10 539	113 628
Married, wife present.....	2 227 537	2 112 806	7 246	2 105 560	2 059 853	1 852 626	45 707	114 731	9 754	104 977
Wife in paid labor force.....	814 764	774 047	2 369	771 678	754 073	673 506	17 605	40 717	5 961	34 756
With related children under 6 years.....	140 699	136 399	561	135 838	131 929	117 743	3 909	4 300	888	3 412
<b>Female head</b> .....	336 794	168 322	85	168 237	161 167	114 700	7 070	168 472	2 267	166 205
With related children under 18 years.....	179 643	97 432	59	97 373	92 324	64 821	5 049	82 211	1 808	80 403
With related children under 6 years.....	69 986	29 843	18	29 825	27 661	19 854	2 164	40 143	915	39 228
Under 25 years.....	17 652	7 424	7	7 417	6 639	5 000	778	10 228	622	9 606
25 to 64 years.....	240 898	150 794	65	150 729	144 834	104 550	5 895	90 104	1 324	88 780
65 years and over.....	78 244	10 104	13	10 091	9 694	5 150	397	68 140	321	67 819
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>										
<b>All family heads</b> .....	238 063	94 528	460	94 068	84 644	62 667	9 424	143 535	4 201	139 334
Under 25 years.....	22 933	11 455	187	11 268	9 643	7 163	1 625	11 478	2 360	9 118
25 to 64 years.....	149 390	78 009	273	77 736	70 327	53 219	7 409	71 381	1 523	69 858
65 years and over.....	65 740	5 064	-	5 064	4 674	2 285	390	60 676	318	60 358
<b>Male head</b> .....	148 372	70 855	456	70 399	63 760	50 979	6 639	77 517	2 822	74 695
Under 25 years.....	12 246	9 080	187	8 893	7 794	6 018	1 097	3 166	1 868	1 298
25 to 64 years.....	83 028	57 399	269	57 130	51 904	42 917	5 224	25 629	726	24 903
65 years and over.....	53 098	4 376	-	4 376	4 058	2 044	318	48 722	228	48 494
Under 65 years.....	95 274	66 479	456	66 023	59 702	48 935	6 321	28 795	2 594	26 201
Married, wife present.....	89 091	63 422	433	62 989	57 036	46 946	5 953	25 669	2 137	23 532
Wife in paid labor force.....	10 833	7 818	63	7 755	6 990	5 518	765	3 015	369	2 646
With related children under 6 years.....	3 821	3 118	10	3 108	2 753	2 200	355	703	121	582
<b>Female head</b> .....	89 691	23 673	4	23 669	20 884	11 688	2 785	66 018	1 379	64 639
With related children under 18 years.....	72 509	21 086	4	21 082	18 513	10 446	2 569	51 423	1 238	50 185
With related children under 6 years.....	38 741	9 331	4	9 327	7 976	4 825	1 351	29 410	703	28 707
Under 25 years.....	10 687	2 375	-	2 375	1 847	1 145	528	8 312	492	7 820
25 to 64 years.....	66 362	20 610	4	20 606	18 421	10 302	2 185	45 752	797	44 955
65 years and over.....	12 642	688	-	688	616	241	72	11 954	90	11 864
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>										
<b>All family heads</b> .....	7.9	3.9	6.1	3.9	3.6	3.0	16.0	25.6	30.4	25.5
Under 25 years.....	14.0	7.9	10.0	7.9	7.1	6.1	26.2	59.1	36.8	70.1
25 to 64 years.....	6.2	3.5	4.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	15.2	34.8	25.1	35.1
65 years and over.....	14.8	4.7	-	4.7	4.5	3.8	9.6	18.0	23.7	18.0
<b>Male head</b> .....	5.5	3.1	6.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	12.8	19.8	24.4	19.6
Under 25 years.....	8.4	6.6	10.0	6.6	6.0	5.3	20.3	34.5	32.3	38.2
25 to 64 years.....	3.8	2.8	4.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	12.2	22.3	15.3	22.6
65 years and over.....	14.5	4.4	-	4.4	4.3	3.7	8.7	18.2	22.4	18.2
Under 65 years.....	4.1	3.0	6.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	13.1	23.2	24.6	23.1
Married, wife present.....	4.0	3.0	6.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	13.0	22.4	21.9	22.4
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	4.3	7.4	6.2	7.6
With related children under 6 years.....	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	9.1	16.3	13.6	17.1
<b>Female head</b> .....	26.6	14.1	...	14.1	13.0	10.2	39.4	39.2	60.8	38.9
With related children under 18 years.....	40.4	21.6	...	21.7	20.1	16.1	50.9	62.6	68.5	62.4
With related children under 6 years.....	55.4	31.3	...	31.3	28.8	24.3	62.9	73.3	76.8	73.2
Under 25 years.....	60.5	32.0	...	32.0	27.8	22.9	67.4	81.3	79.1	81.4
25 to 64 years.....	27.5	13.7	...	13.7	12.7	9.9	37.1	50.8	60.2	50.6
65 years and over.....	16.2	6.8	-	6.8	6.4	4.7	18.1	17.5	28.0	17.5
<b>White</b>										
<b>All Income Levels</b>										
<b>All family heads</b> .....	2 777 343	2 281 825	6 671	2 275 154	2 223 898	1 951 244	51 256	495 518	11 859	483 659
Under 25 years.....	145 492	132 422	1 717	130 705	125 697	109 061	5 008	13 070	5 644	7 426
25 to 64 years.....	2 214 243	2 048 096	4 919	2 043 177	2 000 597	1 785 335	42 580	166 147	5 026	161 121
65 years and over.....	417 608	101 307	35	101 272	97 604	56 848	3 668	316 301	1 189	315 112
<b>Male head</b> .....	2 511 406	2 146 923	6 631	2 140 292	2 093 938	1 858 445	46 354	364 483	10 384	354 099
Under 25 years.....	135 146	127 295	1 710	125 585	120 950	105 470	4 635	7 851	5 268	2 583
25 to 64 years.....	2 030 056	1 927 098	4 896	1 922 202	1 883 825	1 700 783	38 377	102 958	4 217	98 741
65 years and over.....	346 204	92 530	25	92 505	89 163	52 192	3 342	253 674	899	252 775
Under 65 years.....	2 165 202	2 054 393	6 606	2 047 787	2 004 775	1 806 253	43 012	110 809	9 485	101 324
Married, wife present.....	2 094 053	1 991 117	6 495	1 984 622	1 943 704	1 752 260	40 918	102 936	8 855	94 081
Wife in paid labor force.....	751 222	714 626	2 043	712 583	697 055	624 128	15 528	36 596	5 578	31 018
With related children under 6 years.....	121 867	118 485	415	118 070	114 875	102 880	3 195	3 382	741	2 641
<b>Female head</b> .....	265 937	134 902	40	134 862	129 960	92 799	4 902	131 035	1 475	129 560
With related children under 18 years.....	124 358	72 261	28	72 233	69 002	48 198	3 231	52 097	1 066	51 031
With related children under 6 years.....	41 723	19 609	14	19 595	18 387	13 290	1 208	22 114	476	21 638
Under 25 years.....	10 346	5 127	7	5 120	4 747	3 591	373	5 219	376	4 843
25 to 64 years.....	184 187	120 998	23	120 975	116 772	84 552	4 203	63 189	809	62 380
65 years and over.....	71 404	8 777	10	8 767	8 441	4 656	326	62 627	290	62 337

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**White—Continued**

**Income Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed					
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				Unemployed
All family heads.....	187 070	76 532	364	76 168	69 211	51 944	6 957	110 538	3 077	107 461
Under 25 years.....	15 804	9 187	153	9 034	7 977	5 994	1 057	6 617	1 835	4 782
25 to 64 years.....	112 026	63 098	211	62 887	57 266	43 972	5 621	48 928	960	47 968
65 years and over.....	59 240	4 247	—	4 247	3 968	1 978	279	54 993	282	54 711
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>129 873</b>	<b>61 181</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>60 817</b>	<b>55 471</b>	<b>44 498</b>	<b>5 346</b>	<b>68 692</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>66 385</b>
Under 25 years.....	10 160	7 754	153	7 601	6 776	5 237	825	2 406	1 544	862
25 to 64 years.....	71 176	49 611	211	49 400	45 113	37 431	4 287	21 565	557	21 008
65 years and over.....	48 537	3 816	—	3 816	3 582	1 830	234	44 721	206	44 515
Under 65 years.....	81 336	57 365	364	57 001	51 889	42 668	5 112	23 971	2 101	21 870
Married, wife present.....	76 623	55 085	351	54 734	49 882	41 161	4 852	21 538	1 759	19 779
Wife in paid labor force.....	8 761	6 296	49	6 247	5 664	4 453	583	2 465	305	2 160
With related children under 6 years.....	2 908	2 398	5	2 393	2 150	1 714	243	510	91	419
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>57 197</b>	<b>15 351</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15 351</b>	<b>13 740</b>	<b>7 446</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>41 846</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>41 076</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	42 710	13 445	—	13 445	12 002	6 510	1 443	29 265	662	28 603
With related children under 6 years.....	20 655	5 359	—	5 359	4 699	2 786	660	15 296	346	14 950
Under 25 years.....	5 644	1 433	—	1 433	1 201	757	232	4 211	291	3 920
25 to 64 years.....	40 850	13 487	—	13 487	12 153	6 541	1 334	27 363	403	26 960
65 years and over.....	10 703	431	—	431	386	148	45	10 272	76	10 196

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	6.7	3.4	5.5	3.3	3.1	2.7	13.6	22.3	25.9	22.2
Under 25 years.....	10.9	6.9	8.9	6.9	6.3	5.5	21.1	50.6	32.5	64.4
25 to 64 years.....	5.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	2.9	2.5	13.2	29.4	19.1	29.8
65 years and over.....	14.2	4.2	—	4.2	4.1	3.5	7.6	17.4	23.7	17.4
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>
Under 25 years.....	7.5	6.1	8.9	6.1	5.6	5.0	17.8	30.6	29.3	33.4
25 to 64 years.....	3.5	2.6	4.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	11.2	20.9	13.2	21.3
65 years and over.....	14.0	4.1	—	4.1	4.0	3.5	7.0	17.6	22.9	17.6
Under 65 years.....	3.8	2.8	5.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	11.9	21.6	22.2	21.6
Married, wife present.....	3.7	2.8	5.4	2.8	2.6	2.3	11.9	20.9	19.9	21.0
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.2	0.9	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	3.8	6.7	5.5	7.0
With related children under 6 years.....	2.4	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	7.6	15.1	12.3	15.9
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	34.3	18.6	—	18.6	17.4	13.5	44.7	56.2	62.1	56.1
With related children under 6 years.....	49.5	27.3	—	27.3	25.6	21.0	54.6	69.2	72.7	69.1
Under 25 years.....	54.6	28.0	—	28.0	25.3	21.1	62.2	80.7	77.4	80.9
25 to 64 years.....	22.2	11.1	—	11.1	10.4	7.7	31.7	43.3	49.8	43.2
65 years and over.....	15.0	4.9	—	4.9	4.6	3.2	13.8	16.4	26.2	16.4

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

All family heads.....	226 941	163 066	735	162 331	154 778	127 356	7 553	63 875	1 781	62 094
Under 25 years.....	17 755	11 499	145	11 354	10 191	8 370	1 163	6 256	726	5 530
25 to 64 years.....	183 024	144 708	576	144 132	138 117	115 167	6 015	38 316	903	37 413
65 years and over.....	26 162	6 859	14	6 845	6 470	3 819	375	19 303	152	19 151
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>156 815</b>	<b>130 032</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>129 342</b>	<b>123 951</b>	<b>105 721</b>	<b>5 391</b>	<b>26 783</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>25 777</b>
Under 25 years.....	10 486	9 219	145	9 074	8 316	6 974	758	1 267	480	787
25 to 64 years.....	126 867	115 240	534	114 706	110 377	95 418	4 329	11 627	405	11 222
65 years and over.....	19 462	5 573	11	5 562	5 258	3 329	304	13 889	121	13 768
Under 65 years.....	137 353	124 459	679	123 780	118 693	102 392	5 087	12 894	885	12 009
Married, wife present.....	128 408	117 030	644	116 386	111 731	96 452	4 655	11 378	757	10 621
Wife in paid labor force.....	61 718	57 788	284	57 504	55 476	48 012	2 028	3 390	298	3 092
With related children under 6 years.....	18 199	17 332	121	17 211	16 510	14 362	701	867	137	730
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>70 126</b>	<b>33 034</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>32 989</b>	<b>30 827</b>	<b>21 635</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>37 092</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>36 317</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	54 775	24 890	31	24 859	23 047	16 424	1 812	29 885	730	29 155
With related children under 6 years.....	28 070	10 148	4	10 144	9 188	6 491	956	17 922	431	17 491
Under 25 years.....	7 269	2 280	—	2 280	1 875	1 396	405	4 989	246	4 743
25 to 64 years.....	56 157	29 468	42	29 426	27 740	19 749	1 686	26 689	498	26 191
65 years and over.....	6 700	1 286	3	1 283	1 212	490	71	5 414	31	5 383

**Income Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	50 126	17 589	90	17 499	15 057	10 412	2 442	32 537	1 041	31 496
Under 25 years.....	7 045	2 234	34	2 200	1 636	1 150	564	4 811	500	4 311
25 to 64 years.....	36 762	14 554	56	14 498	12 731	8 959	1 767	22 208	505	21 703
65 years and over.....	6 319	801	—	801	690	303	111	5 518	36	5 482
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>17 904</b>	<b>9 359</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>9 273</b>	<b>8 005</b>	<b>6 240</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>8 545</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>8 101</b>
Under 25 years.....	2 022	1 297	34	1 263	995	767	268	725	299	426
25 to 64 years.....	11 454	7 511	52	7 459	6 543	5 263	916	3 943	123	3 820
65 years and over.....	4 428	551	—	551	467	210	84	3 877	22	3 855
Under 65 years.....	13 476	8 808	86	8 722	7 538	6 030	1 894	4 668	422	4 246
Married, wife present.....	12 056	8 050	76	7 974	6 898	5 562	1 076	4 006	322	3 684
Wife in paid labor force.....	2 028	1 500	14	1 486	1 308	1 047	178	528	54	474
With related children under 6 years.....	890	704	5	699	591	474	108	186	30	156
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>32 222</b>	<b>8 230</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8 226</b>	<b>7 052</b>	<b>4 172</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>23 992</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>23 395</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	29 564	7 554	4	7 550	6 424	3 871	1 126	22 010	564	21 446
With related children under 6 years.....	17 967	3 920	4	3 916	3 225	1 991	691	14 047	349	13 698
Under 25 years.....	5 023	937	—	937	641	383	296	4 086	201	3 885
25 to 64 years.....	25 308	7 043	4	7 039	6 188	3 696	851	18 265	382	17 883
65 years and over.....	1 891	250	—	250	223	93	27	1 641	14	1 627

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force				Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads.....	22.1	10.8	12.2	10.8	9.7	8.2	32.3	50.9	58.5	50.7
Under 25 years.....	39.7	19.4	23.4	19.4	16.1	13.7	48.5	76.9	68.9	78.0
25 to 64 years.....	20.1	10.1	9.7	10.1	9.2	7.8	29.4	58.0	55.9	58.0
65 years and over.....	24.2	11.7	—	11.7	10.7	7.9	29.6	28.6	23.7	28.6
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>
Under 25 years.....	19.3	14.1	23.4	13.9	12.0	11.0	35.4	57.2	62.3	54.1
25 to 64 years.....	9.0	6.5	9.7	6.5	5.9	5.5	21.2	33.9	30.4	34.0
65 years and over.....	22.8	9.9	—	9.9	8.9	6.3	27.6	27.9	18.2	28.0
Under 65 years.....	9.8	7.1	12.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	23.3	36.2	47.7	35.4
Married, wife present.....	9.4	6.9	11.8	6.9	6.2	5.8	23.1	35.2	42.5	34.7
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.3	2.6	4.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	8.8	13.4	18.1	13.1
With related children under 6 years.....	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.3	15.4	21.5	21.9	21.4
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>64.4</b>
Under 25 years.....	54.0	30.3	—	30.4	27.9	23.6	62.1	73.6	77.3	73.6
25 to 64 years.....	64.0	38.6	—	38.6	35.1	30.7	72.3	78.4	81.0	78.3
65 years and over.....	69.1	41.1	—	41.1	34.2	27.4	73.1	81.9	81.7	81.9
Under 65 years.....	45.1	23.9	—	23.9	22.3	18.7	50.5	68.4	76.7	68.3
65 years and over.....	28.2	19.4	—	19.5	18.4	19.0	—	30.3	—	30.2

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

All Income Levels

All family heads.....	9 219	6 981	41	6 940	6 466	5 491	474	2 238	74	2 164
Under 25 years.....	1 491	1 105	7	1 098	1 050	895	48	386	25	361
25 to 64 years.....	7 477	5 804	28	5 776	5 350	4 562	426	1 673	39	1 634
65 years and over.....	251	72	6	66	66	34	—	179	10	169
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>7 565</b>	<b>6 545</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>6 512</b>	<b>6 072</b>	<b>5 216</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>972</b>
Under 25 years.....	1 173	1 049	7	1 042	1 000	851	42	124	11	113
25 to 64 years.....	6 195	5 430	20	5 410	5 012	4 337	398	765	27	738
65 years and over.....	197	66	6	60	60	28	—	131	10	121
Under 65 years.....	7 368	6 479	27	6 452	6 012	5 188	440	889	38	851
Married, wife present.....	7 098	6 263	27	6 236	5 796	5 003	440	835	31	804
Wife in paid labor force.....	2 306	2 208	6	2 202	2 148	1 917	54	98	—	98
With related children under 6 years.....	914	888	—	888	870	781	18	26	—	26
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1 192</b>
Under 25 years.....	1 482	359	—	325	325	237	34	1 123	26	1 097
25 to 64 years.....	836	117	—	117	90	69	27	719	10	709
65 years and over.....	318	56	—	56	44	44	6	262	14	248
Under 65 years.....	1 282	374	8	366	338	225	28	908	12	896
65 years and over.....	54	6	—	6	6	—	—	48	—	48

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads.....	2 789	1 228	6	1 222	995	810	227	1 561	47	1 514
Under 25 years.....	498	215	—	215	177	148	38	283	21	262
25 to 64 years.....	2 223	1 013	6	1 007	818	662	189	1 210	26	1 184
65 years and over.....	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	68
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>558</b>
Under 25 years.....	260	197	—	197	145	136	32	63	11	52
25 to 64 years.....	1 391	912	6	906	745	609	161	479	20	459
65 years and over.....	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	47
Under 65 years.....	1 651	1 109	6	1 103	910	745	193	542	31	511
Married, wife present.....	1 582	1 071	6	1 071	878	713	193	505	24	481
Wife in paid labor force.....	89	83	—	83	83	59	—	6	—	6
With related children under 6 years.....	58	52	—	52	52	36	—	6	—	6
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>956</b>
Under 25 years.....	1 075	119	—	119	85	65	34	956	16	940
25 to 64 years.....	662	43	—	43	16	10	27	619	—	619
65 years and over.....	238	18	—	18	12	6	6	220	10	210
Under 65 years.....	832	101	—	101	73	53	28	731	6	725
65 years and over.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads.....	30.3	17.6	...	17.6	15.4	14.8	47.9	69.7	...	70.0
Under 25 years.....	33.4	19.5	—	19.6	16.9	16.5	...	73.3	...	72.6
25 to 64 years.....	29.7	17.5	...	17.4	15.3	14.5	44.4	72.3	...	72.5
65 years and over.....	27.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	40.2
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>57.4</b>
Under 25 years.....	22.2	18.8	—	18.9	16.5	16.0	...	50.8	...	46.0
25 to 64 years.....	22.5	16.8	...	16.7	14.9	14.0	40.5	62.6	...	62.2
65 years and over.....	23.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.9	...	38.8
Under 65 years.....	22.4	17.1	...	17.1	15.1	14.4	43.9	61.0	...	60.0
Married, wife present.....	22.3	17.2	...	17.2	15.1	14.3	43.9	60.5	...	59.8
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.9	3.8	—	3.8	3.9	3.1	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	6.3	5.9	—	5.9	6.0	4.6	—	—	—	—
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>80.2</b>
Under 25 years.....	72.5	33.1	—	33.1	26.2	27.4	...	85.1	...	85.7
25 to 64 years.....	79.2	36.8	—	36.8	...	...	...	86.1	...	87.3
65 years and over.....	74.8	—	—	—	...	...	...	84.0	...	84.7
Under 65 years.....	64.9	27.0	—	27.6	21.6	23.6	...	80.5	...	80.9
65 years and over.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**URBAN**

All Income Levels

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed	Worked 35 hours or more				
<b>All family heads</b> .....	2 147 757	1 730 015	5 584	1 724 431	1 683 933	1 462 172	40 498	417 742	11 737	406 005
Under 25 years.....	116 846	100 232	1 501	98 731	94 357	80 363	4 374	16 614	5 388	11 226
25 to 64 years.....	1 701 933	1 547 803	4 057	1 543 746	1 510 824	1 336 354	32 922	154 130	5 235	148 895
65 years and over.....	328 978	81 980	26	81 954	78 752	45 455	3 202	246 998	1 114	245 884
<b>Male head</b> .....	1 869 439	1 590 053	5 519	1 584 534	1 549 986	1 366 820	34 548	279 386	9 786	269 600
Under 25 years.....	101 528	94 012	1 494	92 518	88 812	76 178	3 706	7 516	4 827	2 689
25 to 64 years.....	1 502 215	1 422 489	4 009	1 418 480	1 390 490	1 249 315	27 990	79 726	4 133	75 593
65 years and over.....	265 696	73 552	16	73 536	70 684	41 327	2 852	192 144	826	191 318
Under 65 years.....	1 603 743	1 516 501	5 503	1 510 998	1 479 302	1 325 493	31 696	87 242	8 960	78 282
Married, wife present.....	1 544 532	1 464 090	5 373	1 458 717	1 428 863	1 280 991	29 854	80 442	8 337	72 105
Wife in paid labor force.....	572 294	542 350	1 905	540 445	528 551	469 822	11 894	29 944	5 100	24 844
With related children under 6 years.....	93 536	90 304	428	89 876	87 306	77 423	2 570	3 232	706	2 526
<b>Female head</b> .....	278 318	139 962	65	139 897	133 947	95 352	5 950	138 356	1 951	136 405
With related children under 18 years.....	148 392	79 946	39	79 907	75 736	53 208	4 171	68 446	1 542	66 904
With related children under 6 years.....	58 997	24 521	11	24 510	22 702	16 272	1 808	34 476	776	33 700
Under 25 years.....	15 318	6 220	7	6 213	5 545	4 185	668	9 098	561	8 537
25 to 64 years.....	199 718	125 314	48	125 266	120 334	87 039	4 932	74 404	1 102	73 302
65 years and over.....	63 282	8 428	10	8 418	8 068	4 128	350	54 854	288	54 566

Income Below Poverty Level

<b>All family heads</b> .....	165 192	62 244	348	61 896	55 057	39 481	6 839	102 948	3 523	99 425
Under 25 years.....	18 207	8 173	140	8 033	6 850	4 876	1 183	10 034	1 994	8 040
25 to 64 years.....	105 374	51 044	208	50 836	45 481	33 355	5 355	54 330	1 298	53 032
65 years and over.....	41 611	3 027	-	3 027	2 726	1 250	301	38 584	231	38 353
<b>Male head</b> .....	91 103	42 887	344	42 543	38 021	29 972	4 522	48 216	2 330	45 886
Under 25 years.....	8 758	6 147	140	6 007	5 279	3 920	728	2 611	1 549	1 062
25 to 64 years.....	50 184	34 239	204	34 035	30 483	24 972	3 552	15 945	617	15 328
65 years and over.....	32 161	2 501	-	2 501	2 259	1 080	242	29 660	164	29 496
Under 65 years.....	58 942	40 386	344	40 042	35 762	28 892	4 280	18 556	2 166	16 390
Married, wife present.....	54 768	38 337	330	38 007	34 027	27 601	3 980	16 431	1 806	14 625
Wife in paid labor force.....	7 405	5 264	52	5 212	4 670	3 644	542	2 141	306	1 835
With related children under 6 years.....	2 590	2 049	5	2 044	1 792	1 419	252	541	91	450
<b>Female head</b> .....	74 089	19 357	4	19 353	17 036	9 509	2 317	54 732	1 193	53 539
With related children under 18 years.....	61 053	17 356	4	17 352	15 221	8 572	2 131	43 697	1 076	42 621
With related children under 6 years.....	33 338	7 758	4	7 754	6 586	3 959	1 168	25 580	597	24 983
Under 25 years.....	9 449	2 026	-	2 026	1 571	956	673	7 423	445	6 978
25 to 64 years.....	55 190	16 805	4	16 801	14 998	8 383	1 803	38 385	681	37 704
65 years and over.....	9 450	526	-	526	467	170	59	8 924	67	8 857

Percent Below Poverty Level

<b>All family heads</b> .....	7.7	3.6	6.2	3.6	3.3	2.7	16.9	24.6	30.0	24.5
Under 25 years.....	15.6	8.2	9.3	8.1	7.3	6.1	27.0	60.4	37.0	71.6
25 to 64 years.....	6.2	3.3	5.1	3.3	3.0	2.5	16.3	35.2	24.8	35.6
65 years and over.....	12.6	3.7	-	3.7	3.5	2.7	9.4	15.6	20.7	15.6
<b>Male head</b> .....	4.9	2.7	6.2	2.7	2.5	2.2	13.1	17.3	23.8	17.0
Under 25 years.....	8.6	6.5	9.4	6.5	5.9	5.1	19.6	34.7	32.1	39.5
25 to 64 years.....	3.3	2.4	5.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	12.7	20.0	14.9	20.3
65 years and over.....	12.1	3.4	-	3.4	3.2	2.6	8.5	15.4	19.9	15.4
Under 65 years.....	3.7	2.7	6.3	2.7	2.4	2.2	13.5	21.3	24.2	20.9
Married, wife present.....	3.5	2.6	6.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	13.3	20.4	21.7	20.3
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	4.6	7.2	6.0	7.4
With related children under 6 years.....	2.8	2.3	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.8	9.8	16.7	12.9	17.8
<b>Female head</b> .....	26.6	13.8	...	13.8	12.7	10.0	38.9	39.6	61.1	39.3
With related children under 18 years.....	41.1	21.7	...	21.7	20.1	16.1	51.1	63.8	69.8	63.7
With related children under 6 years.....	56.5	31.6	...	31.6	29.0	24.3	64.6	74.2	76.9	74.1
Under 25 years.....	61.7	32.6	-	32.6	28.3	22.8	68.1	81.6	79.3	81.7
25 to 64 years.....	27.6	13.4	...	13.4	12.5	9.6	36.6	51.6	61.8	51.4
65 years and over.....	14.9	6.2	-	6.2	5.8	4.1	16.9	16.3	23.3	16.2

**RURAL NONFARM**

All Income Levels

<b>All family heads</b> .....	807 993	672 124	1 892	670 232	652 220	577 649	18 012	135 869	2 024	133 845
Under 25 years.....	45 258	42 538	360	42 178	40 376	35 952	1 802	8 720	90	1 740
25 to 64 years.....	655 955	607 144	1 513	605 631	590 246	529 074	15 385	48 811	839	47 972
65 years and over.....	106 780	22 442	19	22 423	21 598	12 623	825	84 338	205	84 133
<b>Male head</b> .....	751 711	644 759	1 872	642 887	625 979	558 994	16 908	106 952	1 711	105 241
Under 25 years.....	42 971	41 368	360	41 008	39 316	35 166	1 692	1 603	919	684
25 to 64 years.....	616 014	582 497	1 496	581 001	566 563	512 137	14 438	33 517	620	32 897
65 years and over.....	92 726	20 894	16	20 878	20 100	11 691	778	71 832	172	71 660
Under 65 years.....	658 985	623 865	1 856	622 009	605 879	547 303	16 130	35 120	1 539	33 581
Married, wife present.....	639 518	606 893	1 836	605 057	589 580	533 091	15 477	32 625	1 391	31 234
Wife in paid labor force.....	231 420	221 050	450	220 600	215 002	194 000	5 598	10 370	846	9 524
With related children under 6 years.....	45 250	44 222	128	44 094	42 765	38 610	1 329	1 028	177	851
<b>Female head</b> .....	56 282	27 365	20	27 345	26 241	18 655	1 104	28 917	313	28 604
With related children under 18 years.....	30 310	16 925	20	16 905	16 038	11 241	867	13 385	263	13 122
With related children under 6 years.....	10 694	5 148	7	5 141	4 785	3 461	356	5 546	139	5 407
Under 25 years.....	2 287	1 170	-	1 170	1 060	786	110	1 117	61	1 056
25 to 64 years.....	39 941	24 647	17	24 630	23 683	16 937	947	15 294	219	15 075
65 years and over.....	14 054	1 548	3	1 545	1 498	932	47	12 506	33	12 473

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**RURAL NONFARM—Continued**

**Income Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed	Worked 35 hours or more				
<b>All family heads</b> .....	66 395	27 378	112	27 266	24 706	18 764	2 560	39 017	658	38 359
Under 25 years.....	4 538	3 130	47	3 083	2 641	2 146	442	1 408	346	1 062
25 to 64 years.....	39 186	22 729	65	22 664	20 630	15 959	2 034	16 457	225	16 232
65 years and over.....	22 671	1 519	—	1 519	1 435	659	84	21 152	87	21 065
<b>Male head</b> .....	51 234	23 227	112	23 115	21 023	16 693	2 092	28 007	472	27 535
Under 25 years.....	3 305	2 786	47	2 739	2 370	1 957	369	519	299	220
25 to 64 years.....	28 303	19 064	65	18 999	17 347	14 128	1 652	9 239	109	9 130
65 years and over.....	19 626	1 377	—	1 377	1 306	608	71	18 249	64	18 185
Under 65 years.....	31 608	21 850	112	21 738	19 717	16 085	2 021	9 758	408	9 350
Married, wife present.....	29 824	21 025	103	20 922	18 964	15 556	1 958	8 799	320	8 479
Wife in paid labor force.....	3 061	2 230	11	2 219	1 996	1 554	223	831	63	768
With related children under 6 years.....	1 129	967	5	962	859	679	103	162	30	132
<b>Female head</b> .....	15 161	4 151	—	4 151	3 683	2 071	468	11 010	186	10 824
With related children under 18 years.....	11 211	3 611	—	3 611	3 173	1 803	438	7 600	162	7 438
With related children under 6 years.....	5 298	1 526	—	1 526	1 343	843	183	3 772	106	3 666
Under 25 years.....	1 233	344	—	344	271	189	73	889	47	842
25 to 64 years.....	10 883	3 665	—	3 665	3 283	1 831	382	7 218	116	7 102
65 years and over.....	3 045	142	—	142	129	51	13	2 903	23	2 880

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	8.2	4.1	5.9	4.1	3.8	3.2	14.2	28.7	32.5	28.7
Under 25 years.....	10.0	7.4	13.1	7.3	6.5	6.0	24.5	51.8	35.3	61.0
25 to 64 years.....	6.0	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.0	13.2	33.7	26.8	33.8
65 years and over.....	21.2	6.8	—	6.8	6.6	5.2	10.2	25.1	42.4	25.0
<b>Male head</b> .....	6.8	3.6	6.0	3.6	3.4	3.0	12.4	26.2	27.6	26.2
Under 25 years.....	7.7	6.7	13.1	6.7	6.0	5.6	21.8	32.4	32.5	32.2
25 to 64 years.....	4.6	3.3	4.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	11.4	27.6	17.6	27.8
65 years and over.....	21.2	6.6	—	6.6	6.5	5.2	9.1	25.4	37.2	25.4
Under 65 years.....	4.8	3.5	6.0	3.5	3.3	2.9	12.5	27.8	26.5	27.8
Married, wife present.....	4.7	3.5	5.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	12.7	27.0	23.0	27.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	4.0	8.0	7.4	8.1
With related children under 6 years.....	2.5	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	7.8	15.8	16.9	15.5
<b>Female head</b> .....	26.9	15.2	—	15.2	14.0	11.1	42.4	38.1	59.4	37.8
With related children under 18 years.....	37.0	21.3	—	21.4	19.8	16.0	50.5	56.8	61.6	56.7
With related children under 6 years.....	49.5	29.6	—	29.7	28.1	24.4	51.4	68.0	76.3	67.8
Under 25 years.....	53.9	29.4	—	29.4	25.6	24.0	66.4	79.6	...	79.7
25 to 64 years.....	27.2	14.9	—	14.9	13.9	10.8	40.3	47.2	53.0	47.1
65 years and over.....	21.7	9.2	—	9.2	8.6	5.5	...	23.2	...	23.1

**RURAL FARM**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	55 380	48 256	41	48 215	47 762	43 251	453	7 124	65	7 059
Under 25 years.....	1 456	1 377	12	1 365	1 350	1 267	15	79	40	39
25 to 64 years.....	44 955	42 810	25	42 785	42 372	39 237	413	2 145	3	2 142
65 years and over.....	8 969	4 069	4	4 065	4 040	2 747	25	4 900	22	4 878
<b>Male head</b> .....	53 186	47 261	41	47 220	46 783	42 558	437	5 925	62	5 863
Under 25 years.....	1 409	1 343	12	1 331	1 316	1 238	15	66	40	26
25 to 64 years.....	43 716	41 977	25	41 952	41 555	38 663	397	1 739	—	1 739
65 years and over.....	8 061	3 941	4	3 937	3 912	2 657	25	4 120	22	4 098
Under 65 years.....	45 125	43 320	37	43 283	42 871	39 901	412	1 805	40	1 765
Married, wife present.....	43 487	41 823	37	41 786	41 410	38 544	376	1 664	26	1 638
Wife in paid labor force.....	11 050	10 647	14	10 633	10 520	9 684	113	403	15	388
With related children under 6 years.....	1 913	1 873	5	1 868	1 858	1 710	10	40	5	35
<b>Female head</b> .....	2 194	995	—	995	979	693	16	1 199	3	1 196
With related children under 18 years.....	941	561	—	550	550	372	11	380	3	377
With related children under 6 years.....	295	174	—	174	174	121	—	121	—	121
Under 25 years.....	47	34	—	34	34	29	—	13	—	13
25 to 64 years.....	1 239	833	—	833	817	574	16	406	3	403
65 years and over.....	908	128	—	128	128	90	—	780	—	780

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	6 476	4 906	—	4 906	4 881	4 422	25	1 570	20	1 550
Under 25 years.....	188	152	—	152	152	141	—	36	20	16
25 to 64 years.....	4 830	4 236	—	4 236	4 216	3 905	20	594	—	594
65 years and over.....	1 458	518	—	518	513	376	5	940	—	940
<b>Male head</b> .....	6 035	4 741	—	4 741	4 716	4 314	25	1 294	20	1 274
Under 25 years.....	183	147	—	147	147	141	—	36	20	16
25 to 64 years.....	4 541	4 096	—	4 096	4 076	3 817	20	445	—	445
65 years and over.....	1 311	498	—	498	493	356	5	813	—	813
Under 65 years.....	4 724	4 243	—	4 243	4 223	3 958	20	481	20	461
Married, wife present.....	4 499	4 060	—	4 060	4 045	3 789	15	439	11	428
Wife in paid labor force.....	367	324	—	324	324	320	—	43	—	43
With related children under 6 years.....	102	102	—	102	102	102	—	—	—	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	441	165	—	165	165	108	—	276	—	276
With related children under 18 years.....	245	119	—	119	119	71	—	126	—	126
With related children under 6 years.....	105	47	—	47	47	23	—	58	—	58
Under 25 years.....	5	5	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
25 to 64 years.....	289	140	—	140	140	88	—	149	—	149
65 years and over.....	147	20	—	20	20	20	—	127	—	127

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed					Unemployed
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
<b>RURAL FARM—Continued</b>										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads.....	11.7	10.2	—	10.2	10.2	10.2	5.5	22.0	...	22.0
Under 25 years.....	12.9	11.0	—	11.1	11.3	11.1	—	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	10.7	9.9	—	9.9	9.9	10.0	4.8	27.7	—	27.7
65 years and over.....	16.3	12.7	—	12.7	12.7	13.7	...	19.2	—	19.3
Male head.....	11.3	10.0	—	10.0	10.1	10.1	5.7	21.8	...	21.7
Under 25 years.....	13.0	10.9	—	11.0	11.2	11.4	—	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	10.4	9.8	—	9.8	9.8	9.9	5.0	25.6	—	25.6
65 years and over.....	16.3	12.6	—	12.6	12.6	13.4	...	19.7	—	19.8
Under 65 years.....	10.5	9.8	—	9.8	9.9	9.9	4.9	26.6	...	26.1
Married, wife present.....	10.3	9.7	—	9.7	9.8	9.8	4.0	26.4	...	26.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.3	3.0	—	3.0	3.1	3.3	—	10.7	—	11.1
With related children under 6 years.....	5.3	5.4	—	5.5	5.5	6.0	—	—	—	—
Female head.....	20.1	16.6	—	16.6	16.9	15.6	—	23.0	—	23.1
With related children under 18 years.....	26.0	21.2	—	21.2	21.6	19.1	—	33.2	—	33.4
With related children under 6 years.....	35.6	27.0	—	27.0	27.0	19.0	—	47.9	—	47.9
Under 25 years.....	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
25 to 64 years.....	23.3	16.8	—	16.8	17.1	15.3	—	36.7	—	37.0
65 years and over.....	16.2	15.6	—	15.6	15.6	...	—	16.3	—	16.3
<b>ALLENTOWN—BETHLEHEM—EASTON, PA.— N.J., SMSA</b>										
<b>Total</b>										
All Income Levels										
All family heads.....	143 319	121 750	84	121 666	120 059	103 942	1 607	21 569	464	21 105
Under 25 years.....	7 433	6 904	9	6 895	6 803	5 833	92	529	214	315
25 to 64 years.....	115 621	109 520	75	109 445	108 168	95 441	1 277	6 101	181	5 920
65 years and over.....	20 265	5 326	—	5 326	5 088	2 668	238	14 939	69	14 870
Male head.....	130 797	114 573	84	114 489	113 089	99 334	1 400	16 224	424	15 800
Under 25 years.....	6 922	6 664	9	6 655	6 575	5 681	80	258	204	54
25 to 64 years.....	106 660	103 050	75	102 975	101 874	91 217	1 101	3 610	157	3 453
65 years and over.....	17 215	4 859	—	4 859	4 640	2 436	219	12 356	63	12 293
Under 65 years.....	113 582	109 714	84	109 630	108 449	96 898	1 181	3 868	361	3 507
Married, wife present.....	110 352	106 731	84	106 647	105 522	94 364	1 125	3 621	352	3 269
Wife in paid labor force.....	46 884	45 454	33	45 421	44 930	39 974	491	1 430	202	1 228
With related children under 6 years.....	7 841	7 753	4	7 749	7 676	6 840	73	88	14	74
Female head.....	12 522	7 177	—	7 177	6 970	4 608	207	5 345	40	5 305
With related children under 18 years.....	6 241	4 001	—	4 001	3 861	2 477	140	2 240	40	2 200
With related children under 6 years.....	2 258	1 102	—	1 102	1 042	651	60	1 156	11	1 145
Under 25 years.....	511	240	—	240	228	152	12	271	10	261
25 to 64 years.....	8 961	6 470	—	6 470	6 294	4 224	176	2 491	24	2 467
65 years and over.....	3 050	467	—	467	448	232	19	2 583	6	2 577
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads.....	7 469	3 228	—	3 228	3 014	2 189	214	4 241	160	4 081
Under 25 years.....	669	346	—	346	324	217	22	323	86	237
25 to 64 years.....	4 428	2 731	—	2 731	2 568	1 907	163	1 697	53	1 644
65 years and over.....	2 372	151	—	151	122	65	29	2 221	21	2 200
Male head.....	4 912	2 379	—	2 379	2 238	1 772	141	2 533	130	2 403
Under 25 years.....	382	280	—	280	266	182	14	102	81	21
25 to 64 years.....	2 541	1 958	—	1 958	1 854	1 525	104	583	34	549
65 years and over.....	1 989	141	—	141	118	65	23	1 848	15	1 833
Under 65 years.....	2 923	2 238	—	2 238	2 120	1 707	118	685	115	570
Married, wife present.....	2 755	2 123	—	2 123	2 010	1 636	113	632	106	526
Wife in paid labor force.....	430	351	—	351	334	274	17	79	19	60
With related children under 6 years.....	156	150	—	150	145	119	5	6	—	6
Female head.....	2 557	849	—	849	776	417	73	1 708	30	1 678
With related children under 18 years.....	2 018	752	—	752	685	368	67	1 266	30	1 236
With related children under 6 years.....	983	245	—	245	220	138	25	738	11	727
Under 25 years.....	287	66	—	66	58	35	8	221	5	216
25 to 64 years.....	1 887	773	—	773	714	382	59	1 114	19	1 095
65 years and over.....	383	10	—	10	4	—	6	373	6	367
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads.....	5.2	2.7	—	2.7	2.5	2.1	13.3	19.7	34.5	19.3
Under 25 years.....	9.0	5.0	—	5.0	4.8	3.7	...	61.1	40.2	75.2
25 to 64 years.....	3.8	2.5	—	2.5	2.4	2.0	12.8	27.8	29.3	27.8
65 years and over.....	11.7	2.8	—	2.8	2.4	2.4	12.2	14.9	...	14.8
Male head.....	3.8	2.1	—	2.1	2.0	1.8	10.1	15.6	30.7	15.2
Under 25 years.....	5.5	4.2	—	4.2	4.0	3.2	...	39.5	39.7	...
25 to 64 years.....	2.4	1.9	—	1.9	1.8	1.7	9.4	16.1	21.7	15.9
65 years and over.....	11.6	2.9	—	2.9	2.5	2.7	10.5	15.0	...	14.9
Under 65 years.....	2.6	2.0	—	2.0	2.0	1.8	10.0	17.7	31.9	16.3
Married, wife present.....	2.5	2.0	—	2.0	1.9	1.7	10.0	17.5	30.1	16.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	0.9	0.8	—	0.8	0.7	0.7	3.5	5.5	9.4	4.9
With related children under 6 years.....	2.0	1.9	—	1.9	1.9	1.7	...	...	—	...
Female head.....	20.4	11.8	—	11.8	11.1	9.0	35.3	32.0	...	31.6
With related children under 18 years.....	32.3	18.8	—	18.8	17.7	14.9	47.9	56.5	...	56.2
With related children under 6 years.....	43.5	22.2	—	22.2	21.1	21.2	...	63.8	...	63.5
Under 25 years.....	56.2	27.5	—	27.5	25.4	23.0	...	81.5	...	82.8
25 to 64 years.....	21.1	11.9	—	11.9	11.3	9.0	33.5	44.7	...	44.4
65 years and over.....	12.6	2.1	—	2.1	0.9	—	...	14.4	...	14.2

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**BINGHAMTON, N.Y.—PA., SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed	Worked 35 hours or more				
<b>All family heads</b> .....	76 077	63 403	39	63 364	61 824	55 710	1 540	12 674	242	12 432
Under 25 years.....	4 536	4 146	5	4 141	3 978	3 594	163	390	118	272
25 to 64 years.....	61 149	56 879	34	56 845	55 516	50 790	1 329	4 270	116	4 154
65 years and over.....	10 392	2 378	—	2 378	2 330	1 366	48	8 014	8	8 006
<b>Male head</b> .....	69 152	59 638	39	59 599	58 248	52 901	1 351	9 514	198	9 316
Under 25 years.....	4 103	3 932	5	3 927	3 798	3 438	129	171	114	57
25 to 64 years.....	56 181	53 470	34	53 436	52 251	48 189	1 185	2 711	80	2 631
65 years and over.....	8 868	2 236	—	2 236	2 199	1 274	37	6 632	4	6 628
Under 65 years.....	60 284	57 402	39	57 363	56 049	51 627	1 314	2 882	194	2 688
Married, wife present.....	58 235	55 521	39	55 482	54 282	50 006	1 200	2 714	188	2 526
Wife in paid labor force.....	23 055	21 998	20	21 978	21 482	19 591	496	1 057	132	925
With related children under 6 years.....	4 458	4 325	—	4 325	4 166	3 835	159	133	31	102
<b>Female head</b> .....	6 925	3 765	—	3 765	3 576	2 809	189	3 160	44	3 116
With related children under 18 years.....	3 837	2 425	—	2 425	2 264	1 750	161	1 412	36	1 376
With related children under 6 years.....	1 400	734	—	734	656	531	78	666	11	655
Under 25 years.....	433	214	—	214	180	156	34	219	4	215
25 to 64 years.....	4 968	3 409	—	3 409	3 265	2 561	144	1 559	36	1 523
65 years and over.....	1 524	142	—	142	131	92	11	1 382	4	1 378

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	5 572	2 422	—	2 422	2 183	1 748	239	3 150	66	3 084
Under 25 years.....	515	321	—	321	269	199	52	194	33	161
25 to 64 years.....	3 285	2 018	—	2 018	1 831	1 497	187	1 267	25	1 242
65 years and over.....	1 772	83	—	83	83	52	—	1 689	8	1 681
<b>Male head</b> .....	3 886	1 904	—	1 904	1 745	1 502	159	1 982	43	1 939
Under 25 years.....	318	272	—	272	236	176	36	46	29	17
25 to 64 years.....	2 072	1 552	—	1 552	1 429	1 277	123	520	10	510
65 years and over.....	1 496	80	—	80	80	49	—	1 416	4	1 412
Under 65 years.....	2 390	1 824	—	1 824	1 665	1 453	159	566	39	527
Married, wife present.....	2 273	1 745	—	1 745	1 598	1 396	147	528	33	495
Wife in paid labor force.....	234	185	—	185	158	140	27	49	11	38
With related children under 6 years.....	69	65	—	65	52	52	13	4	—	4
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 686	518	—	518	438	246	80	1 168	23	1 145
With related children under 18 years.....	1 290	473	—	473	398	233	75	817	23	794
With related children under 6 years.....	667	213	—	213	177	108	36	454	11	443
Under 25 years.....	197	49	—	49	33	23	16	148	4	144
25 to 64 years.....	1 213	466	—	466	402	220	64	747	15	732
65 years and over.....	276	3	—	3	3	3	—	273	4	269

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	7.3	3.8	—	3.8	3.5	3.1	15.5	24.9	27.3	24.8
Under 25 years.....	11.4	7.7	—	7.8	6.8	5.5	31.9	49.7	28.0	59.2
25 to 64 years.....	5.4	3.5	—	3.6	3.3	2.9	14.1	29.7	21.6	29.9
65 years and over.....	17.1	3.5	—	3.5	3.6	3.8	—	21.1	...	21.0
<b>Male head</b> .....	5.6	3.2	—	3.2	3.0	2.8	11.8	20.8	21.7	20.8
Under 25 years.....	7.8	6.9	—	6.9	6.2	5.1	27.9	26.9	25.4	...
25 to 64 years.....	3.7	2.9	—	2.9	2.7	2.6	10.4	19.2	...	19.4
65 years and over.....	16.9	3.6	—	3.6	3.6	3.8	—	21.4	...	21.3
Under 65 years.....	4.0	3.2	—	3.2	3.0	2.8	12.1	19.6	20.1	19.6
Married, wife present.....	3.9	3.1	—	3.1	2.9	2.8	12.3	19.5	17.6	19.6
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.0	0.8	—	0.8	0.7	0.7	5.4	4.6	8.3	4.1
With related children under 6 years.....	1.5	1.5	—	1.5	1.2	1.4	8.2	3.0	—	3.9
<b>Female head</b> .....	24.3	13.8	—	13.8	12.2	8.8	42.3	37.0	...	36.7
With related children under 18 years.....	33.6	19.5	—	19.5	17.6	13.3	46.6	57.9	...	57.7
With related children under 6 years.....	47.6	29.0	—	29.0	27.0	20.3	...	68.2	...	67.6
Under 25 years.....	45.5	22.9	—	22.9	18.3	14.7	...	67.6	...	67.0
25 to 64 years.....	24.4	13.7	—	13.7	12.3	8.6	44.4	47.9	...	48.1
65 years and over.....	18.1	2.1	—	2.1	2.3	...	—	19.8	...	19.5

**ERIE SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	65 024	54 540	110	54 430	53 504	48 203	926	10 484	213	10 271
Under 25 years.....	4 152	3 679	39	3 640	3 533	3 107	107	473	153	320
25 to 64 years.....	52 352	48 822	71	48 751	47 975	43 890	776	3 530	54	3 476
65 years and over.....	8 520	2 039	—	2 039	1 996	1 206	43	6 481	6	6 475
<b>Male head</b> .....	58 816	51 317	104	51 213	50 438	45 886	775	7 499	153	7 346
Under 25 years.....	3 703	3 524	39	3 485	3 413	3 027	72	179	121	58
25 to 64 years.....	47 900	45 931	65	45 866	45 206	41 768	660	1 969	32	1 937
65 years and over.....	7 213	1 862	—	1 862	1 819	1 091	43	5 351	—	5 351
Under 65 years.....	51 603	49 455	104	49 351	48 619	44 795	732	2 148	153	1 995
Married, wife present.....	49 731	47 710	100	47 610	46 911	43 284	699	2 021	141	1 880
Wife in paid labor force.....	17 333	16 614	29	16 585	16 347	15 019	238	719	101	618
With related children under 6 years.....	3 268	3 222	15	3 207	3 160	2 844	47	46	10	36
<b>Female head</b> .....	6 208	3 223	6	3 217	3 066	2 317	151	2 985	60	2 925
With related children under 18 years.....	3 621	2 057	6	2 051	1 936	1 438	115	1 564	32	1 532
With related children under 6 years.....	1 487	643	—	643	586	456	57	844	27	817
Under 25 years.....	449	155	—	155	120	80	35	294	32	262
25 to 64 years.....	4 452	2 891	6	2 885	2 769	2 122	116	1 561	22	1 539
65 years and over.....	1 307	177	—	177	177	115	—	1 150	6	1 124

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**ERIE SMSA—Continued**

**Total—Continued**

**Income Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed					
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
<b>All family heads</b> .....	4 428	1 832	5	1 827	1 642	1 226	185	2 596	87	2 509
Under 25 years.....	585	297	—	297	265	187	32	288	70	218
25 to 64 years.....	2 607	1 445	5	1 440	1 296	1 002	144	1 162	17	1 145
65 years and over.....	1 236	90	—	90	81	37	9	1 146	—	1 146
<b>Male head</b> .....	2 710	1 297	5	1 292	1 191	974	101	1 413	42	1 371
Under 25 years.....	262	211	—	211	201	163	10	51	42	9
25 to 64 years.....	1 406	996	5	991	909	774	82	410	—	410
65 years and over.....	1 042	90	—	90	81	37	9	952	—	952
Under 65 years.....	1 668	1 207	5	1 202	1 110	937	92	461	42	419
Married, wife present.....	1 599	1 152	5	1 147	1 059	896	88	447	35	412
Wife in paid labor force.....	191	127	—	127	111	99	16	64	11	53
With related children under 6 years.....	39	33	—	33	27	20	6	6	—	6
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 718	535	—	535	451	252	84	1 183	45	1 138
With related children under 18 years.....	1 479	500	—	500	416	222	84	979	27	952
With related children under 6 years.....	911	268	—	268	224	119	44	643	27	616
Under 25 years.....	323	86	—	86	64	24	22	237	28	209
25 to 64 years.....	1 201	449	—	449	387	228	62	752	17	735
65 years and over.....	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	194

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	6.8	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.1	2.5	20.0	24.8	40.8	24.4
Under 25 years.....	14.1	8.1	—	8.2	7.5	6.0	29.9	60.9	45.8	68.1
25 to 64 years.....	5.0	3.0	...	3.0	2.7	2.3	18.6	32.9	...	32.9
65 years and over.....	14.5	4.4	—	4.4	4.1	3.1	...	17.7	—	17.7
<b>Male head</b> .....	4.6	2.5	4.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	13.0	18.8	27.5	18.7
Under 25 years.....	7.1	6.0	—	6.1	5.9	5.4	...	28.5	34.7	...
25 to 64 years.....	2.9	2.2	...	2.2	2.0	1.9	12.4	20.8	—	21.2
65 years and over.....	14.4	4.8	—	4.8	4.5	3.4	...	17.8	—	17.8
Under 65 years.....	3.2	2.4	4.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	12.6	21.5	27.5	21.0
Married, wife present.....	3.2	2.4	5.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	12.6	22.1	24.8	21.9
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.1	0.8	—	0.8	0.7	0.7	6.7	8.9	10.9	8.6
With related children under 6 years.....	1.2	1.0	—	1.0	0.9	0.7	...	...	—	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	27.7	16.6	—	16.6	14.7	10.9	55.6	39.6	...	38.9
With related children under 18 years.....	40.8	24.3	—	24.4	21.5	15.4	73.0	62.6	...	62.1
With related children under 6 years.....	61.3	41.7	—	41.7	38.2	26.1	...	76.2	...	75.4
Under 25 years.....	71.9	55.5	—	55.5	53.3	...	...	80.6	...	79.8
25 to 64 years.....	27.0	15.5	—	15.6	14.0	10.7	53.4	48.2	...	47.8
65 years and over.....	14.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.2	—	17.3

**HARRISBURG SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	106 177	90 084	1 003	89 081	87 995	77 976	1 086	16 093	430	15 663
Under 25 years.....	7 160	6 491	168	6 323	6 215	5 413	108	669	249	420
25 to 64 years.....	85 207	79 496	835	78 661	78 018	70 291	843	5 511	105	5 406
65 years and over.....	13 810	3 897	—	3 897	3 762	2 272	135	9 913	76	9 837
<b>Male head</b> .....	95 535	83 875	991	82 884	81 952	73 359	932	11 660	347	11 313
Under 25 years.....	6 447	6 113	168	5 945	5 858	5 144	87	334	216	118
25 to 64 years.....	77 374	74 220	823	73 397	72 658	66 142	739	3 154	84	3 070
65 years and over.....	11 714	3 542	—	3 542	3 436	2 073	106	8 172	47	8 125
Under 65 years.....	83 821	80 333	991	79 342	78 516	71 286	826	3 488	300	3 188
Married, wife present.....	81 576	78 373	974	77 399	76 597	69 572	802	3 203	291	2 912
Wife in paid labor force.....	36 376	34 933	230	34 703	34 275	30 939	428	1 443	222	1 221
With related children under 6 years.....	6 598	6 407	69	6 338	6 222	5 479	116	191	45	146
<b>Female head</b> .....	10 642	6 209	12	6 197	6 043	4 617	154	4 433	83	4 350
With related children under 18 years.....	6 061	3 814	12	3 802	3 702	2 809	100	2 247	65	2 182
With related children under 6 years.....	2 393	1 340	—	1 340	1 297	1 009	43	1 053	27	1 026
Under 25 years.....	713	378	—	378	357	269	21	335	33	302
25 to 64 years.....	7 833	5 476	12	5 464	5 360	4 149	104	2 357	21	2 336
65 years and over.....	2 096	355	—	355	326	199	29	1 741	29	1 712

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	6 996	3 098	26	3 072	2 896	2 210	176	3 898	164	3 734
Under 25 years.....	888	469	12	457	431	320	26	419	100	319
25 to 64 years.....	4 244	2 483	14	2 469	2 330	1 832	139	1 761	19	1 742
65 years and over.....	1 864	146	—	146	135	58	11	1 718	45	1 673
<b>Male head</b> .....	4 349	2 263	26	2 237	2 105	1 704	132	2 086	111	1 975
Under 25 years.....	495	354	12	342	331	258	11	141	78	63
25 to 64 years.....	2 325	1 774	14	1 760	1 650	1 394	110	551	6	545
65 years and over.....	1 529	135	—	135	124	52	11	1 394	27	1 367
Under 65 years.....	2 820	2 128	26	2 102	1 981	1 652	121	692	84	608
Married, wife present.....	2 620	2 031	26	2 005	1 884	1 563	121	589	75	514
Wife in paid labor force.....	474	328	—	328	305	222	23	146	31	115
With related children under 6 years.....	187	133	—	133	114	81	19	54	21	33
<b>Female head</b> .....	2 647	835	—	835	791	506	44	1 812	53	1 759
With related children under 18 years.....	2 236	784	—	784	744	481	40	1 452	46	1 406
With related children under 6 years.....	1 208	409	—	409	379	245	30	799	12	787
Under 25 years.....	393	115	—	115	100	62	15	278	22	256
25 to 64 years.....	1 919	709	—	709	680	438	29	1 210	13	1 197
65 years and over.....	335	11	—	11	11	6	—	324	18	306

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**HARRISBURG SMSA—Continued**

**Total—Continued**

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
<b>All family heads</b> .....	6.6	3.4	2.6	3.4	3.3	2.8	16.2	24.2	38.1	23.8
Under 25 years.....	12.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.9	5.9	24.1	62.6	40.2	76.0
25 to 64 years.....	5.0	3.1	1.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	16.5	32.0	18.1	32.2
65 years and over.....	13.5	3.7	—	3.7	3.6	2.6	8.1	17.3	...	17.0
<b>Male head</b> .....	4.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	14.2	17.9	32.0	17.5
Under 25 years.....	7.7	5.8	7.1	5.8	5.7	5.0	...	42.2	36.1	53.4
25 to 64 years.....	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	14.9	17.5	...	17.8
65 years and over.....	13.1	3.8	—	3.8	3.6	2.5	10.4	17.1	...	16.8
Under 65 years.....	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	14.6	19.8	28.0	19.1
Married, wife present.....	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	15.1	18.4	25.8	17.7
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.3	0.9	—	0.9	0.9	0.7	5.4	10.1	14.0	9.4
With related children under 6 years.....	2.8	2.1	—	2.1	1.8	1.5	16.4	28.3	...	22.6
<b>Female head</b> .....	24.9	13.4	—	13.5	13.1	11.0	28.6	40.9	...	40.4
With related children under 18 years.....	36.9	20.6	—	20.6	20.1	17.1	40.0	64.6	...	64.4
With related children under 6 years.....	50.5	30.5	—	30.5	29.2	24.3	...	75.9	...	76.7
Under 25 years.....	55.1	30.4	—	30.4	28.0	23.0	...	83.0	...	84.8
25 to 64 years.....	24.5	12.9	—	13.0	12.7	10.6	27.9	51.3	...	51.2
65 years and over.....	16.0	3.1	—	3.1	3.4	3.0	—	18.6	...	17.9

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	6 118	4 533	47	4 486	4 323	3 671	163	1 585	30	1 555
Under 25 years.....	591	413	9	404	391	330	13	178	22	156
25 to 64 years.....	4 884	3 950	38	3 912	3 765	3 229	147	934	4	930
65 years and over.....	643	170	—	170	167	112	3	473	4	469
<b>Male head</b> .....	4 255	3 538	39	3 499	3 385	2 942	114	717	10	707
Under 25 years.....	386	325	9	316	312	274	4	61	10	51
25 to 64 years.....	3 397	3 092	30	3 062	2 952	2 589	110	305	—	305
65 years and over.....	472	121	—	121	121	79	—	351	—	351
Under 65 years.....	3 783	3 417	39	3 378	3 264	2 863	114	366	10	356
Married, wife present.....	3 527	3 224	39	3 185	3 071	2 685	114	303	10	293
Wife in paid labor force.....	2 011	1 826	30	1 796	1 727	1 519	69	185	5	180
With related children under 6 years.....	626	583	12	571	548	464	23	43	—	43
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 863	995	8	987	938	729	49	868	20	848
With related children under 18 years.....	1 531	821	8	813	776	599	37	710	20	690
With related children under 6 years.....	827	423	—	423	401	318	—	404	12	392
Under 25 years.....	205	88	—	88	79	56	—	117	12	105
25 to 64 years.....	1 487	858	8	850	813	640	37	629	4	625
65 years and over.....	171	49	—	49	46	33	3	122	4	118

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	1 520	665	—	665	613	479	52	855	21	834
Under 25 years.....	247	87	—	87	78	60	9	160	17	143
25 to 64 years.....	1 098	572	—	572	529	413	43	526	—	526
65 years and over.....	175	6	—	6	6	6	—	169	4	165
<b>Male head</b> .....	534	320	—	320	294	261	26	214	5	209
Under 25 years.....	80	34	—	34	34	34	—	46	5	41
25 to 64 years.....	349	286	—	286	260	227	26	63	—	63
65 years and over.....	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	105
Under 65 years.....	429	320	—	320	294	261	26	109	5	104
Married, wife present.....	344	279	—	279	253	220	26	65	5	60
Wife in paid labor force.....	75	59	—	59	46	43	13	16	5	11
With related children under 6 years.....	21	21	—	21	8	8	—	—	—	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	986	345	—	345	319	218	26	641	16	625
With related children under 18 years.....	898	324	—	324	302	212	22	574	16	558
With related children under 6 years.....	552	189	—	189	172	124	17	363	12	351
Under 25 years.....	167	53	—	53	44	26	9	114	12	102
25 to 64 years.....	749	286	—	286	269	186	17	463	—	463
65 years and over.....	70	6	—	6	6	6	—	64	4	60

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	24.8	14.7	—	14.8	14.2	13.0	31.9	53.9	...	53.6
Under 25 years.....	41.8	21.1	—	21.5	19.9	18.2	...	89.9	...	91.7
25 to 64 years.....	22.5	14.5	—	14.6	14.1	12.8	29.3	56.3	...	56.6
65 years and over.....	27.2	3.5	—	3.5	3.6	5.4	—	35.7	...	35.2
<b>Male head</b> .....	12.5	9.0	—	9.1	8.7	8.9	22.8	29.8	...	29.6
Under 25 years.....	20.7	10.5	—	10.8	10.9	12.4	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	10.3	9.2	—	9.3	8.8	8.8	23.6	20.7	...	20.7
65 years and over.....	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.9	...	29.9
Under 65 years.....	11.3	9.4	—	9.5	9.0	9.1	22.8	29.8	...	29.2
Married, wife present.....	9.8	8.7	—	8.8	8.2	8.2	22.8	21.5	...	20.5
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.7	3.2	—	3.3	2.7	2.6	...	8.6	...	6.1
With related children under 6 years.....	3.4	3.6	—	3.7	1.5	1.7	...	—	...	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	52.9	34.7	—	35.0	34.0	29.9	...	73.8	...	73.7
With related children under 18 years.....	58.7	39.5	—	39.9	38.9	35.4	...	80.8	...	80.9
With related children under 6 years.....	66.7	44.7	—	44.7	42.9	39.0	...	89.9	...	89.5
Under 25 years.....	81.5	...	—	...	...	...	...	97.4	...	97.1
25 to 64 years.....	50.4	33.3	—	33.6	33.1	29.1	...	73.6	...	74.1
65 years and over.....	40.9	...	—	...	...	...	...	52.5	...	50.8

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**JOHNSTOWN SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
<b>All family heads</b> .....	66 417	50 234	70	50 164	48 178	41 992	1 986	16 183	170	16 013
Under 25 years.....	2 919	2 672	5	2 667	2 482	2 210	185	247	57	190
25 to 64 years.....	52 293	45 695	65	45 630	43 930	38 849	1 700	6 598	92	6 506
65 years and over.....	11 205	1 867	-	1 867	1 766	933	101	9 338	21	9 317
<b>Male head</b> .....	59 758	47 406	70	47 336	45 522	40 344	1 814	12 352	141	12 211
Under 25 years.....	2 711	2 602	5	2 597	2 439	2 171	158	109	47	62
25 to 64 years.....	47 758	43 149	65	43 084	41 519	37 328	1 565	4 609	73	4 536
65 years and over.....	9 289	1 655	-	1 655	1 564	845	91	7 634	21	7 613
Under 65 years.....	50 469	45 751	70	45 681	43 958	39 499	1 723	4 718	120	4 598
Married, wife present.....	48 770	44 330	70	44 260	42 651	38 370	1 609	4 440	102	4 338
Wife in paid labor force.....	14 476	13 157	14	13 143	12 598	11 285	545	1 319	38	1 281
With related children under 6 years.....	2 244	2 150	-	2 150	2 064	1 903	86	94	6	88
<b>Female head</b> .....	6 659	2 828	-	2 828	2 656	1 648	172	3 831	29	3 802
With related children under 18 years.....	3 048	1 498	-	1 498	1 381	814	117	1 550	29	1 521
With related children under 6 years.....	1 044	389	-	389	345	233	44	655	29	626
Under 25 years.....	208	70	-	70	43	39	27	138	10	128
25 to 64 years.....	4 535	2 546	-	2 546	2 411	1 521	135	1 989	19	1 970
65 years and over.....	1 916	212	-	212	202	88	10	1 704	-	1 704

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	6 501	2 613	-	2 613	2 239	1 639	374	3 888	97	3 791
Under 25 years.....	379	250	-	250	181	136	69	129	23	106
25 to 64 years.....	4 171	2 205	-	2 205	1 916	1 449	289	1 966	63	1 903
65 years and over.....	1 951	158	-	158	142	54	16	1 793	11	1 782
<b>Male head</b> .....	4 734	2 183	-	2 183	1 875	1 472	308	2 551	72	2 479
Under 25 years.....	244	224	-	224	172	131	52	20	13	7
25 to 64 years.....	2 918	1 823	-	1 823	1 583	1 292	240	1 095	48	1 047
65 years and over.....	1 572	136	-	136	120	49	16	1 436	11	1 425
Under 65 years.....	3 162	2 047	-	2 047	1 755	1 423	292	1 115	61	1 054
Married, wife present.....	3 029	1 989	-	1 989	1 708	1 400	281	1 040	49	991
Wife in paid labor force.....	288	212	-	212	176	133	36	76	5	71
With related children under 6 years.....	84	79	-	79	69	60	10	5	-	5
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 767	430	-	430	364	167	66	1 337	25	1 312
With related children under 18 years.....	1 234	344	-	344	285	116	59	890	25	865
With related children under 6 years.....	591	125	-	125	104	55	21	466	25	441
Under 25 years.....	135	26	-	26	9	5	17	109	10	99
25 to 64 years.....	1 253	382	-	382	333	157	49	871	15	856
65 years and over.....	379	22	-	22	22	5	-	357	-	357

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	9.8	5.2	-	5.2	4.6	3.9	18.8	24.0	57.1	23.7
Under 25 years.....	13.0	9.4	-	9.4	7.3	6.2	37.3	52.2	...	55.8
25 to 64 years.....	8.0	4.8	-	4.8	4.4	3.7	17.0	29.8	...	29.2
65 years and over.....	17.4	8.5	-	8.5	8.0	5.8	15.8	19.2	...	19.1
<b>Male head</b> .....	7.9	4.6	-	4.6	4.1	3.6	17.0	20.7	51.1	20.3
Under 25 years.....	9.0	8.6	-	8.6	7.1	6.0	32.9	18.3	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	6.1	4.2	-	4.2	3.8	3.5	15.3	23.8	...	23.1
65 years and over.....	16.9	8.2	-	8.2	7.7	5.8	...	18.8	...	18.7
Under 65 years.....	6.3	4.5	-	4.5	4.0	3.6	16.9	23.6	50.8	22.9
Married, wife present.....	6.2	4.5	-	4.5	4.0	3.6	17.5	23.4	48.0	22.8
Wife in paid labor force.....	2.0	1.6	-	1.6	1.4	1.2	6.6	5.8	...	5.5
With related children under 6 years.....	3.7	3.7	-	3.7	3.3	3.2	...	...	...	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	26.5	15.2	-	15.2	13.7	10.1	38.4	34.9	...	34.5
With related children under 18 years.....	40.5	23.0	-	23.0	20.6	14.3	50.4	57.4	...	56.9
With related children under 6 years.....	56.6	32.1	-	32.1	30.1	23.6	...	71.1	...	70.4
Under 25 years.....	64.9	...	-	...	...	...	...	79.0	...	77.3
25 to 64 years.....	27.6	15.0	-	15.0	13.8	10.3	36.3	43.8	...	43.5
65 years and over.....	19.8	10.4	-	10.4	10.9	...	-	21.0	-	21.0

**LANCASTER SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	81 480	71 007	79	70 928	70 179	61 888	749	10 473	254	10 219
Under 25 years.....	5 996	5 586	27	5 559	5 474	4 797	85	410	138	272
25 to 64 years.....	64 505	61 510	52	61 458	60 868	55 017	590	2 995	82	2 913
65 years and over.....	10 979	3 911	-	3 911	3 837	2 074	74	7 068	34	7 034
<b>Male head</b> .....	74 877	67 036	79	66 957	66 432	59 189	525	7 841	236	7 605
Under 25 years.....	5 564	5 348	27	5 321	5 271	4 661	50	216	133	83
25 to 64 years.....	59 878	58 020	52	57 968	57 562	52 546	406	1 858	69	1 789
65 years and over.....	9 435	3 668	-	3 668	3 599	1 982	69	5 767	34	5 733
Under 65 years.....	65 442	63 368	79	63 289	62 833	57 207	456	2 074	202	1 872
Married, wife present.....	63 998	62 037	79	61 958	61 532	56 043	426	1 961	190	1 771
Wife in paid labor force.....	28 375	27 600	55	27 545	27 321	24 683	224	775	119	656
With related children under 6 years.....	5 494	5 423	7	5 416	5 362	4 911	54	71	27	44
<b>Female head</b> .....	6 603	3 971	-	3 971	3 747	2 699	224	2 632	18	2 614
With related children under 18 years.....	3 718	2 608	-	2 608	2 429	1 768	179	1 110	18	1 092
With related children under 6 years.....	1 535	895	-	895	793	534	102	640	6	634
Under 25 years.....	432	238	-	238	203	136	35	194	5	189
25 to 64 years.....	4 627	3 490	-	3 490	3 306	2 471	184	1 137	13	1 124
65 years and over.....	1 544	243	-	243	238	92	5	1 301	-	1 301

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LANCASTER SMSA—Continued**

**Total—Continued**

**Income Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force				Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
<b>All family heads</b> .....	5 321	3 028	4	3 024	2 875	2 272	149	2 293	77	2 216
Under 25 years.....	643	385	—	385	365	286	20	258	52	206
25 to 64 years.....	3 279	2 435	4	2 431	2 305	1 898	126	844	10	834
65 years and over.....	1 399	208	—	208	205	88	3	1 191	15	1 176
<b>Male head</b> .....	3 765	2 371	4	2 367	2 305	1 972	62	1 394	72	1 322
Under 25 years.....	387	299	—	299	289	250	10	88	47	41
25 to 64 years.....	2 211	1 885	4	1 881	1 832	1 642	49	326	10	316
65 years and over.....	1 167	187	—	187	184	80	3	980	15	965
Under 65 years.....	2 598	2 184	4	2 180	2 121	1 892	59	414	57	357
Married, wife present.....	2 502	2 124	4	2 120	2 067	1 853	53	378	54	324
Wife in paid labor force.....	355	299	—	299	290	260	9	56	15	41
With related children under 6 years.....	125	116	—	116	112	107	4	9	9	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 556	657	—	657	570	300	87	899	5	894
With related children under 18 years.....	1 262	606	—	606	519	281	87	656	5	651
With related children under 6 years.....	736	292	—	292	243	110	49	444	—	444
Under 25 years.....	256	86	—	86	76	36	10	170	5	165
25 to 64 years.....	1 068	550	—	550	473	256	77	518	—	518
65 years and over.....	232	21	—	21	21	8	—	211	—	211

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	6.5	4.3	...	4.3	4.1	3.7	19.9	21.9	30.3	21.7
Under 25 years.....	10.7	6.9	—	6.9	6.7	6.0	...	62.9	37.7	75.7
25 to 64 years.....	5.1	4.0	...	4.0	3.8	3.4	21.4	28.2	...	28.6
65 years and over.....	12.7	5.3	—	5.3	5.3	4.2	...	16.9	...	16.7
<b>Male head</b> .....	5.0	3.5	...	3.5	3.5	3.3	11.8	17.8	30.5	17.4
Under 25 years.....	7.0	5.6	—	5.6	5.5	5.4	...	40.7	35.3	...
25 to 64 years.....	3.7	3.2	...	3.2	3.2	3.1	12.1	17.5	...	17.7
65 years and over.....	12.4	5.1	—	5.1	5.1	4.0	...	17.0	...	16.8
Under 65 years.....	4.0	3.4	...	3.4	3.4	3.3	12.9	20.0	28.2	19.1
Married, wife present.....	3.9	3.4	...	3.4	3.4	3.3	12.4	19.3	28.4	18.3
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.3	1.1	—	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.0	7.2	12.6	6.3
With related children under 6 years.....	2.3	2.1	—	2.1	2.1	2.2	...	...	...	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	23.6	16.5	—	16.5	15.2	11.1	38.8	34.2	...	34.2
With related children under 18 years.....	33.9	23.2	—	23.2	21.4	15.9	48.6	59.1	...	59.6
With related children under 6 years.....	47.9	32.6	—	32.6	30.6	20.6	48.0	69.4	—	70.0
Under 25 years.....	59.3	36.1	—	36.1	37.4	26.5	...	87.6	...	87.3
25 to 64 years.....	23.1	15.8	—	15.8	14.3	10.4	41.8	45.6	...	46.1
65 years and over.....	15.0	8.6	—	8.6	8.8	...	—	16.2	—	16.2

**PHILADELPHIA, PA.—N.J., SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	1 194 960	992 963	11 960	981 003	959 474	830 165	21 529	201 997	6 966	195 031
Under 25 years.....	65 730	55 767	2 789	52 978	50 948	43 177	2 030	9 963	3 071	6 892
25 to 64 years.....	971 434	890 825	9 147	881 678	864 272	761 007	17 406	80 609	3 213	77 396
65 years and over.....	157 796	46 371	24	46 347	44 254	25 981	2 093	111 425	682	110 743
<b>Male head</b> .....	1 040 224	910 348	11 835	898 513	880 591	774 587	17 922	129 876	5 792	124 084
Under 25 years.....	56 588	52 085	2 782	49 303	47 647	40 685	1 656	4 503	2 777	1 726
25 to 64 years.....	855 230	816 305	9 032	807 273	792 886	710 002	14 387	38 925	2 487	36 438
65 years and over.....	128 406	41 958	21	41 937	40 058	23 900	1 879	86 448	528	85 920
Under 65 years.....	911 818	868 390	11 814	856 576	840 533	750 687	16 043	43 428	5 264	38 164
Married, wife present.....	878 485	838 641	11 617	827 024	811 999	725 674	15 025	39 844	4 873	34 971
Wife in paid labor force.....	328 874	313 443	3 667	309 776	303 378	267 630	6 398	15 431	3 077	12 334
With related children under 6 years.....	56 144	54 257	1 062	53 195	51 773	45 734	1 422	1 887	400	1 447
<b>Female head</b> .....	154 736	82 615	125	82 490	78 883	55 578	3 607	72 121	1 174	70 947
With related children under 18 years.....	90 283	49 976	62	49 914	47 237	32 999	2 677	40 307	924	39 383
With related children under 6 years.....	37 514	16 257	11	16 246	15 055	10 696	1 191	21 257	504	20 753
Under 25 years.....	9 142	3 682	7	3 675	3 301	2 492	374	5 460	294	5 166
25 to 64 years.....	116 204	74 520	115	74 405	71 386	51 005	3 019	41 684	726	40 958
65 years and over.....	29 390	4 413	3	4 410	4 196	2 081	214	24 977	154	24 823

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	87 727	36 118	718	35 400	31 878	22 822	3 522	51 609	1 935	49 674
Under 25 years.....	10 286	4 419	250	4 169	3 567	2 521	602	5 867	1 078	4 789
25 to 64 years.....	59 778	29 916	468	29 448	26 752	19 590	2 696	29 862	770	29 092
65 years and over.....	17 663	1 783	—	1 783	1 559	711	224	15 880	87	15 793
<b>Male head</b> .....	45 402	24 119	714	23 405	21 328	16 788	2 077	21 283	1 262	20 021
Under 25 years.....	4 753	3 206	250	2 956	2 629	1 930	327	1 547	854	693
25 to 64 years.....	27 195	19 532	464	19 068	17 501	14 262	1 567	7 663	348	7 315
65 years and over.....	13 454	1 381	—	1 381	1 198	576	183	12 073	60	12 013
Under 65 years.....	31 948	22 738	714	22 024	20 130	16 212	1 894	9 210	1 202	8 008
Married, wife present.....	29 440	21 397	706	20 691	18 923	15 384	1 768	8 043	978	7 065
Wife in paid labor force.....	4 183	3 161	72	3 089	2 883	2 234	206	1 022	183	839
With related children under 6 years.....	1 562	1 257	29	1 228	1 126	887	102	305	59	246
<b>Female head</b> .....	42 325	11 999	4	11 995	10 550	6 034	1 445	30 326	673	29 653
With related children under 18 years.....	36 613	10 889	4	10 885	9 542	5 472	1 343	25 724	618	25 106
With related children under 6 years.....	20 580	5 053	4	5 049	4 266	2 639	783	15 527	389	15 138
Under 25 years.....	5 533	1 213	4	1 213	938	591	275	4 320	224	4 096
25 to 64 years.....	32 583	10 384	4	10 380	9 251	5 308	1 129	22 199	422	21 777
65 years and over.....	4 209	402	—	402	361	135	41	3 807	27	3 780

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PHILADELPHIA, PA.—N.J., SMSA—Continued**

**Total—Continued**

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads.....	7.3	3.6	6.0	3.6	3.3	2.7	16.4	25.5	27.8	25.5
Under 25 years.....	15.6	7.9	9.0	7.9	7.0	5.8	29.7	58.9	35.1	69.5
25 to 64 years.....	6.2	3.4	5.1	3.3	3.1	2.6	15.5	37.0	24.0	37.6
65 years and over.....	11.2	3.8	—	3.8	3.5	2.7	10.7	14.3	12.8	14.3
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>
Under 25 years.....	8.4	6.2	9.0	6.0	5.5	4.7	19.7	34.4	30.8	40.2
25 to 64 years.....	3.2	2.4	5.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	10.9	19.7	14.0	20.1
65 years and over.....	10.5	3.3	—	3.3	3.0	2.4	9.7	14.0	11.4	14.0
Under 65 years.....	3.5	2.6	6.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	11.8	21.2	22.8	21.0
Married, wife present.....	3.4	2.6	6.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	11.8	20.2	20.1	20.2
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	3.2	6.6	5.9	6.8
With related children under 6 years.....	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	7.2	16.2	13.4	17.0
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>41.8</b>
Under 25 years.....	40.6	21.8	—	21.8	20.2	16.6	50.2	63.8	66.9	63.7
25 to 64 years.....	54.9	31.1	—	31.1	28.5	24.7	65.7	73.0	77.2	72.9
65 years and over.....	60.5	32.9	—	33.0	28.4	23.7	73.5	79.1	76.2	79.3
Under 65 years.....	28.0	13.9	3.5	14.0	13.0	10.4	37.4	53.3	58.1	53.2
Married, wife present.....	14.3	9.1	—	9.1	8.6	6.5	19.2	15.2	17.5	15.2

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

All family heads.....	188 030	139 266	1 854	137 412	131 204	107 308	6 208	48 764	1 491	47 273
Under 25 years.....	14 598	9 691	283	9 408	8 513	6 978	895	4 907	630	4 277
25 to 64 years.....	153 702	123 875	1 557	122 318	117 337	97 155	4 981	29 827	738	29 089
65 years and over.....	19 730	5 700	14	5 686	5 354	3 175	332	14 030	123	13 907
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>130 472</b>	<b>110 324</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>108 513</b>	<b>104 179</b>	<b>88 525</b>	<b>4 334</b>	<b>20 148</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>19 248</b>
Under 25 years.....	8 894	7 800	283	7 517	6 922	5 775	595	1 094	450	644
25 to 64 years.....	107 313	97 918	1 517	96 401	92 922	79 955	3 479	9 395	354	9 041
65 years and over.....	14 265	4 606	11	4 595	4 335	2 795	260	6 659	96	9 563
Under 65 years.....	116 207	105 718	1 800	103 918	99 844	85 730	4 074	10 489	804	9 685
Married, wife present.....	108 688	99 428	1 751	97 677	93 933	80 784	3 744	9 260	700	8 560
Wife in paid labor force.....	54 218	50 969	788	50 181	48 437	41 768	1 744	3 249	300	2 949
With related children under 6 years.....	16 282	15 533	345	15 188	14 574	12 724	594	749	138	611
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>57 558</b>	<b>28 942</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>28 899</b>	<b>27 025</b>	<b>18 783</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>28 616</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>28 025</b>
Under 25 years.....	44 772	21 794	29	21 765	20 192	14 220	1 573	22 978	546	22 432
25 to 64 years.....	22 597	8 839	4	8 835	8 038	5 695	797	13 758	328	13 430
65 years and over.....	5 704	1 891	—	1 891	1 591	1 203	300	3 813	180	3 633
Under 65 years.....	46 389	25 957	40	25 917	24 415	17 200	1 502	20 432	384	20 048
Married, wife present.....	5 465	1 094	3	1 091	1 019	380	72	4 371	27	4 344

**Income Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	39 033	14 621	208	14 413	12 556	8 644	1 857	24 412	837	23 575
Under 25 years.....	5 512	1 807	57	1 750	1 356	980	394	3 705	417	3 288
25 to 64 years.....	28 920	12 081	151	11 930	10 582	7 406	1 348	16 839	399	16 440
65 years and over.....	4 601	733	—	733	618	258	115	3 868	21	3 847
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>13 965</b>	<b>7 670</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>7 466</b>	<b>6 619</b>	<b>5 086</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>6 295</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>5 899</b>
Under 25 years.....	1 691	1 051	57	994	831	646	163	280	280	360
25 to 64 years.....	9 206	6 137	147	5 990	5 397	4 258	593	3 069	105	2 964
65 years and over.....	3 068	482	—	482	391	182	91	2 586	11	2 575
Under 65 years.....	10 897	7 188	204	6 984	6 228	4 904	756	3 709	385	3 324
Married, wife present.....	9 801	6 599	200	6 399	5 705	4 565	694	3 202	319	2 883
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 713	1 304	26	1 278	1 170	921	108	409	57	352
With related children under 6 years.....	793	628	17	611	546	434	65	165	34	131
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>25 068</b>	<b>6 951</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6 947</b>	<b>5 937</b>	<b>3 558</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>18 117</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>17 676</b>
Under 25 years.....	23 023	6 390	4	6 386	5 414	3 302	972	16 633	408	16 225
25 to 64 years.....	13 770	3 233	4	3 229	2 662	1 701	567	10 537	263	10 274
65 years and over.....	3 821	756	—	756	525	334	231	3 065	137	2 928
Under 65 years.....	19 714	5 944	4	5 940	5 185	3 148	755	13 770	294	13 476
Married, wife present.....	1 533	251	—	251	227	76	24	1 282	10	1 272

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	20.8	10.5	11.2	10.5	9.6	8.1	29.9	50.1	56.1	49.9
Under 25 years.....	37.8	18.6	20.1	18.6	15.9	14.0	44.0	75.5	66.2	76.9
25 to 64 years.....	18.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.0	7.6	27.1	56.5	54.1	56.5
65 years and over.....	23.3	12.9	—	12.9	11.5	8.1	34.6	27.6	17.1	27.7
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>
Under 25 years.....	19.0	13.5	20.1	13.2	12.0	11.2	27.4	58.5	62.2	55.9
25 to 64 years.....	8.6	6.3	9.7	6.2	5.8	5.3	17.0	32.7	29.7	32.8
65 years and over.....	21.5	10.5	—	10.5	9.0	6.5	35.0	26.8	—	26.9
Under 65 years.....	9.4	6.8	11.3	6.7	6.2	5.7	18.6	35.4	47.9	34.3
Married, wife present.....	9.0	6.6	11.4	6.6	6.1	5.7	18.5	34.6	45.6	33.7
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	6.2	12.6	19.0	11.9
With related children under 6 years.....	4.9	4.0	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	10.9	22.0	24.6	21.4
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>63.1</b>
Under 25 years.....	51.4	29.3	—	29.3	26.8	23.2	61.8	72.4	74.7	72.3
25 to 64 years.....	60.9	36.6	—	36.5	33.1	29.9	71.1	76.6	80.2	76.5
65 years and over.....	67.0	40.0	—	40.0	33.0	27.8	77.0	80.4	76.1	80.6
Under 65 years.....	42.5	22.9	—	22.9	21.2	18.3	50.3	67.4	76.6	67.2
Married, wife present.....	28.1	22.9	—	23.0	22.3	20.0	50.3	29.3	—	29.3

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PHILADELPHIA, PA.—N.J., SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage**

**All Income Levels**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed				
All family heads.....	8 817	6 453	181	6 272	5 809	4 965	463	2 364	67	2 297
Under 25 years.....	1 396	999	12	987	934	776	53	397	32	365
25 to 64 years.....	7 187	5 409	163	5 246	4 836	4 167	410	1 778	25	1 753
65 years and over.....	234	45	6	39	39	22	—	189	10	179
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>7 040</b>	<b>5 980</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>5 821</b>	<b>5 398</b>	<b>4 682</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 025</b>
Under 25 years.....	1 038	913	12	901	862	709	39	125	12	113
25 to 64 years.....	5 820	5 028	141	4 887	4 503	3 957	384	792	13	779
65 years and over.....	182	39	6	33	33	16	—	143	10	133
Under 65 years.....	6 858	5 941	153	5 788	5 365	4 666	423	917	25	892
Married, wife present.....	6 558	5 716	147	5 569	5 146	4 472	423	842	25	817
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 971	1 874	21	1 853	1 793	1 580	60	97	7	90
With related children under 6 years.....	738	709	8	701	678	597	23	29	—	29
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1 272</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	1 619	392	14	378	338	231	40	1 227	32	1 195
With related children under 6 years.....	922	156	—	156	116	73	40	766	16	750
Under 25 years.....	358	86	—	86	72	67	14	272	20	252
25 to 64 years.....	1 367	381	22	359	333	210	26	986	12	974
65 years and over.....	52	6	—	6	6	6	—	46	—	46

**Income Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	2 701	1 102	22	1 080	860	672	220	1 599	33	1 566
Under 25 years.....	498	215	—	215	172	126	43	283	21	262
25 to 64 years.....	2 136	887	22	865	688	546	177	1 249	12	1 237
65 years and over.....	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	67
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>556</b>
Under 25 years.....	241	184	—	184	155	114	29	57	5	52
25 to 64 years.....	1 260	796	22	774	623	508	151	464	6	458
65 years and over.....	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	46
Under 65 years.....	1 501	980	22	958	778	622	180	521	11	510
Married, wife present.....	1 444	953	22	931	751	601	180	491	11	480
Wife in paid labor force.....	102	96	—	96	89	57	7	6	—	6
With related children under 6 years.....	56	50	—	50	43	24	7	6	—	6
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1 010</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	1 138	122	—	122	82	50	40	1 016	22	994
With related children under 6 years.....	737	79	—	79	39	11	40	658	6	652
Under 25 years.....	257	31	—	31	17	12	14	226	16	210
25 to 64 years.....	876	91	—	91	65	38	26	785	6	779
65 years and over.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	30.6	17.1	12.2	17.2	14.8	13.5	47.5	67.6	...	68.2
Under 25 years.....	35.7	21.5	—	21.8	18.4	16.2	...	71.3	...	71.8
25 to 64 years.....	29.7	16.4	13.5	16.5	14.2	13.1	43.2	70.2	...	70.6
65 years and over.....	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.4	—	37.4
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>54.2</b>
Under 25 years.....	23.2	20.2	—	20.4	18.0	16.1	...	45.6	...	46.0
25 to 64 years.....	21.6	15.8	15.6	15.8	13.8	12.8	39.3	58.6	...	58.8
65 years and over.....	25.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.2	—	34.6
Under 65 years.....	21.9	16.5	14.4	16.6	14.5	13.3	42.6	56.8	...	57.2
Married, wife present.....	22.0	16.7	15.0	16.7	14.6	13.4	42.6	58.3	...	58.8
Wife in paid labor force.....	5.2	5.1	—	5.2	5.0	3.6	...	...	—	...
With related children under 6 years.....	7.6	7.1	—	7.1	6.3	4.0	...	...	—	...
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>79.4</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	70.3	31.1	—	32.3	24.3	21.6	...	82.8	...	83.2
With related children under 6 years.....	79.9	50.6	—	50.6	33.6	...	...	85.9	...	86.9
Under 25 years.....	71.8	...	—	...	...	...	...	83.1	...	83.3
25 to 64 years.....	64.1	23.9	—	25.3	...	18.1	...	79.6	...	80.0
65 years and over.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...

**PITTSBURGH SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

All family heads.....	621 432	499 167	863	498 304	485 202	425 156	13 102	122 265	2 730	119 535
Under 25 years.....	28 316	24 443	252	24 191	22 776	19 766	1 415	3 873	1 200	2 673
25 to 64 years.....	501 093	456 489	604	455 885	445 073	395 089	10 812	44 604	1 278	43 326
65 years and over.....	92 023	18 235	7	18 228	17 353	10 301	—	73 788	252	73 536
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>553 122</b>	<b>468 927</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>468 071</b>	<b>456 419</b>	<b>404 590</b>	<b>11 652</b>	<b>84 195</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>82 007</b>
Under 25 years.....	24 914	23 306	252	23 054	21 816	19 049	1 238	1 608	1 042	566
25 to 64 years.....	452 557	429 059	604	428 455	418 836	376 100	9 619	23 498	946	22 552
65 years and over.....	75 651	16 562	—	16 562	15 767	9 441	795	59 089	200	58 889
Under 65 years.....	477 471	452 365	856	451 509	440 652	395 149	10 857	25 106	1 988	23 118
Married, wife present.....	461 975	438 693	820	437 873	427 587	383 595	10 286	23 282	1 826	21 456
Wife in paid labor force.....	132 261	125 410	236	125 174	122 017	108 902	3 157	6 851	1 049	5 802
With related children under 6 years.....	18 400	17 772	21	17 751	17 254	15 136	497	628	114	514
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>68 310</b>	<b>30 240</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>30 233</b>	<b>28 783</b>	<b>20 566</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>38 070</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>37 528</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	34 411	15 999	—	15 999	15 021	10 271	978	18 412	455	17 957
With related children under 6 years.....	12 833	4 327	—	4 327	3 913	2 687	414	8 506	219	8 287
Under 25 years.....	3 402	1 137	—	1 137	960	717	177	2 265	158	2 107
25 to 64 years.....	48 536	27 430	—	27 430	26 237	18 989	1 193	21 106	332	20 774
65 years and over.....	16 372	1 673	7	1 666	1 586	860	80	14 699	52	14 647

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PITTSBURGH SMSA—Continued**

**Total—Continued**

**Income Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force				Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads.....	44 844	15 765	62	15 703	13 521	9 715	2 182	29 079	896	28 183
Under 25 years.....	4 510	2 073	53	2 020	1 573	1 170	447	2 437	490	1 947
25 to 64 years.....	28 198	12 941	9	12 932	11 250	8 208	1 682	15 257	342	14 915
65 years and over.....	12 136	751	—	751	698	337	53	11 385	64	11 321
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>25 855</b>	<b>11 686</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>11 624</b>	<b>10 049</b>	<b>7 899</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>14 169</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>13 613</b>
Under 25 years.....	2 227	1 691	53	1 638	1 318	1 040	320	536	366	170
25 to 64 years.....	13 917	9 324	9	9 315	8 110	6 552	1 205	4 593	135	4 458
65 years and over.....	9 711	671	—	671	621	307	50	9 040	55	8 985
Under 65 years.....	16 144	11 015	62	10 953	9 428	7 592	1 525	5 129	501	4 628
Married, wife present.....	15 140	10 597	47	10 550	9 126	7 373	1 424	4 543	392	4 151
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 546	1 034	5	1 029	865	688	164	512	73	439
With related children under 6 years.....	466	347	—	347	288	226	59	119	33	86
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>18 989</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>3 472</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>14 910</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>14 570</b>
Under 25 years.....	15 286	3 538	—	3 538	3 003	1 578	535	11 748	305	11 443
25 to 64 years.....	8 058	1 513	—	1 513	1 228	671	285	6 545	154	6 391
65 years and over.....	2 283	362	—	362	255	130	127	1 901	124	1 777
Under 65 years.....	14 281	3 617	—	3 617	3 140	1 656	477	10 664	207	10 457
Married, wife present.....	2 425	80	—	80	77	30	3	2 345	9	2 336

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	7.2	3.2	7.2	3.2	2.8	2.3	16.7	23.8	32.8	23.6
Under 25 years.....	15.9	8.5	21.0	8.4	6.9	5.9	31.6	62.9	40.8	72.8
25 to 64 years.....	5.6	2.8	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.1	15.6	34.2	26.8	34.4
65 years and over.....	13.2	4.1	—	4.1	4.0	3.3	6.1	15.4	25.4	15.4
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>16.6</b>
Under 25 years.....	8.9	7.3	21.0	7.1	6.0	5.5	25.8	33.3	35.1	30.0
25 to 64 years.....	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	12.5	19.5	14.3	19.8
65 years and over.....	12.8	4.1	—	4.1	3.9	3.3	6.3	15.3	27.5	15.3
Under 65 years.....	3.4	2.4	7.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	14.0	20.4	25.2	20.0
Married, wife present.....	3.3	2.4	5.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	13.8	19.5	21.5	19.3
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.2	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	5.2	7.5	7.0	7.6
With related children under 6 years.....	2.5	2.0	—	2.0	1.7	1.5	11.9	18.9	28.9	16.7
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>38.8</b>
Under 25 years.....	44.4	22.1	—	22.1	20.0	15.4	54.7	63.8	67.0	63.7
25 to 64 years.....	62.8	35.0	—	35.0	31.4	25.0	68.8	76.9	70.3	77.1
65 years and over.....	67.1	33.6	—	33.6	26.6	18.1	71.8	83.9	78.5	84.3
Under 65 years.....	29.4	13.2	—	13.2	12.0	8.7	40.0	50.5	62.3	50.3
Married, wife present.....	14.8	4.8	—	4.8	4.9	3.5	...	16.0	...	15.9

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

All family heads.....	38 949	25 379	45	25 334	23 993	20 268	1 341	13 570	385	13 185
Under 25 years.....	2 905	1 643	26	1 617	1 360	1 111	257	1 262	156	1 106
25 to 64 years.....	30 264	22 560	19	22 541	21 534	18 535	1 007	7 704	201	7 503
65 years and over.....	5 780	1 176	—	1 176	1 099	622	77	4 604	28	4 576
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>27 079</b>	<b>21 100</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>21 055</b>	<b>20 102</b>	<b>17 506</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>5 979</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>5 797</b>
Under 25 years.....	1 486	1 283	26	1 257	1 117	934	140	203	99	104
25 to 64 years.....	20 960	18 809	19	18 790	18 047	16 028	743	2 151	55	2 096
65 years and over.....	4 633	1 008	—	1 008	938	544	70	3 625	28	3 597
Under 65 years.....	22 446	20 092	45	20 047	19 164	16 962	883	2 354	154	2 200
Married, wife present.....	21 153	19 072	39	19 033	18 228	16 122	805	2 081	126	1 955
Wife in paid labor force.....	8 303	7 672	—	7 672	7 454	6 611	218	631	46	585
With related children under 6 years.....	2 012	1 902	—	1 902	1 847	1 593	55	110	21	89
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>11 870</b>	<b>4 279</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 279</b>	<b>3 891</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>7 591</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>7 388</b>
Under 25 years.....	9 418	3 229	—	3 229	2 905	2 083	324	6 189	198	5 991
25 to 64 years.....	4 976	1 365	—	1 365	1 173	792	192	3 611	114	3 497
65 years and over.....	1 419	360	—	360	243	177	117	1 059	57	1 002
Under 65 years.....	9 304	3 751	—	3 751	3 487	2 507	264	5 553	146	5 407
Married, wife present.....	1 147	168	—	168	161	78	7	979	—	979

**Income Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	9 922	2 733	12	2 721	2 172	1 472	549	7 189	256	6 933
Under 25 years.....	1 415	430	12	418	246	169	172	985	104	881
25 to 64 years.....	6 952	2 204	—	2 204	1 830	1 263	374	4 748	130	4 618
65 years and over.....	1 555	99	—	99	96	40	3	1 456	22	1 434
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>3 655</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 517</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2 126</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>2 024</b>
Under 25 years.....	362	274	12	262	177	137	85	212	59	153
25 to 64 years.....	2 043	1 174	—	1 174	948	805	226	869	21	848
65 years and over.....	1 250	81	—	81	81	34	—	1 169	22	1 147
Under 65 years.....	2 405	1 448	12	1 436	1 125	942	311	957	80	877
Married, wife present.....	2 108	1 313	6	1 307	1 027	856	280	795	52	743
Wife in paid labor force.....	311	181	—	181	154	138	27	130	17	113
With related children under 6 years.....	148	107	—	107	87	71	20	41	10	31
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>6 267</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>5 063</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>4 909</b>
Under 25 years.....	5 730	1 083	—	1 083	857	461	226	4 647	149	4 498
25 to 64 years.....	3 598	641	—	641	494	250	147	2 957	84	2 873
65 years and over.....	1 053	156	—	156	69	32	87	897	45	852
Under 65 years.....	4 909	1 030	—	1 030	882	458	148	3 879	109	3 770
Married, wife present.....	305	18	—	18	15	6	3	287	—	287

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PITTSBURGH SMSA—Continued**

**Negro—Continued**

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed	Worked 35 hours or more				
<b>All family heads</b> .....	25.5	10.8	...	10.7	9.1	7.3	40.9	53.0	66.5	52.6
Under 25 years.....	48.7	26.2	...	25.9	18.1	15.2	66.9	78.1	66.7	79.7
25 to 64 years.....	23.0	9.8	...	9.8	8.5	6.8	37.1	61.6	64.7	61.5
65 years and over.....	26.9	8.4	...	8.4	8.7	6.4	...	31.6	...	31.3
<b>Male head</b> .....	13.5	7.2	...	7.2	6.0	5.6	32.6	35.6	56.0	34.9
Under 25 years.....	24.4	21.4	...	20.8	15.8	14.7	60.7	43.3	...	27.9
25 to 64 years.....	9.7	6.2	...	6.2	5.3	5.0	30.4	40.4	...	40.5
65 years and over.....	27.0	8.0	...	8.0	8.6	6.3	...	32.2	...	31.9
Under 65 years.....	10.7	7.2	...	7.2	5.9	5.6	35.2	40.7	51.9	39.9
Married, wife present.....	10.0	6.9	...	6.9	5.6	5.3	34.8	38.2	41.3	38.0
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.7	2.4	...	2.4	2.1	2.1	12.4	20.6	...	19.3
With related children under 6 years.....	7.4	5.6	...	5.6	4.7	4.5	...	37.3	...	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	52.8	28.1	...	28.1	24.8	18.0	61.3	66.7	75.9	66.4
With related children under 18 years.....	60.8	33.5	...	33.5	29.5	22.1	69.8	75.1	75.3	75.1
With related children under 6 years.....	72.3	47.0	...	47.0	42.1	31.6	76.6	81.9	73.7	82.2
Under 25 years.....	74.2	43.3	...	43.3	28.4	18.1	74.4	84.7	...	85.0
25 to 64 years.....	52.8	27.5	...	27.5	25.3	18.3	56.1	69.9	74.7	69.7
65 years and over.....	26.6	10.7	...	10.7	9.3	...	...	29.3	...	29.3

**READING SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	78 396	66 491	63	66 428	65 422	56 449	1 006	11 905	152	11 753
Under 25 years.....	4 411	4 100	10	4 090	4 001	3 548	89	3 111	72	239
25 to 64 years.....	62 133	59 018	53	58 965	58 197	51 254	768	3 115	29	3 086
65 years and over.....	11 852	3 373	...	3 373	3 224	1 647	149	8 479	51	8 428
<b>Male head</b> .....	71 293	62 365	63	62 302	61 405	53 666	897	8 928	118	8 810
Under 25 years.....	3 933	3 812	10	3 802	3 718	3 316	84	1 121	60	61
25 to 64 years.....	57 330	55 451	53	55 398	54 724	48 819	674	1 879	18	1 861
65 years and over.....	10 030	3 102	...	3 102	2 963	1 531	139	6 928	40	6 888
Under 65 years.....	61 263	59 263	63	59 200	58 442	52 135	758	2 000	78	1 922
Married, wife present.....	59 480	57 615	63	57 552	56 825	50 688	727	1 865	73	1 792
Wife in paid labor force.....	28 308	27 502	26	27 476	27 094	24 060	382	806	59	747
With related children under 6 years.....	5 022	4 956	6	4 950	4 825	4 312	125	66	9	57
<b>Female head</b> .....	7 103	4 126	...	4 126	4 017	2 783	109	2 977	34	2 943
With related children under 18 years.....	3 563	2 400	...	2 400	2 350	1 575	50	1 163	27	1 136
With related children under 6 years.....	1 391	752	...	752	732	513	20	639	17	622
Under 25 years.....	478	288	...	288	283	232	5	190	12	178
25 to 64 years.....	4 803	3 567	...	3 567	3 473	2 435	94	1 236	11	1 225
65 years and over.....	1 822	271	...	271	261	116	10	1 551	11	1 540

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	3 945	1 714	6	1 708	1 616	1 172	92	2 231	50	2 181
Under 25 years.....	405	198	...	198	187	139	11	207	21	186
25 to 64 years.....	2 328	1 403	6	1 397	1 321	992	76	925	16	909
65 years and over.....	1 212	113	...	113	108	41	5	1 099	13	1 086
<b>Male head</b> .....	2 544	1 221	6	1 215	1 157	912	58	1 323	23	1 300
Under 25 years.....	153	115	...	115	109	89	6	38	9	29
25 to 64 years.....	1 356	1 006	6	1 000	953	788	47	350	5	345
65 years and over.....	1 035	100	...	100	95	35	5	935	9	926
Under 65 years.....	1 509	1 121	6	1 115	1 062	877	53	388	14	374
Married, wife present.....	1 439	1 086	6	1 080	1 027	860	53	353	9	344
Wife in paid labor force.....	253	165	...	165	161	127	4	88	4	84
With related children under 6 years.....	98	71	...	71	67	53	4	27	...	27
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 401	493	...	493	459	260	34	908	27	881
With related children under 18 years.....	1 177	446	...	446	412	225	34	731	27	704
With related children under 6 years.....	666	222	...	222	207	123	15	444	17	427
Under 25 years.....	252	83	...	83	78	50	5	169	12	157
25 to 64 years.....	972	397	...	397	368	204	29	575	11	564
65 years and over.....	177	13	...	13	13	6	...	164	4	160

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	5.0	2.6	...	2.6	2.5	2.1	9.1	18.7	32.9	18.6
Under 25 years.....	9.2	4.8	...	4.8	4.7	3.9	...	66.6	...	77.8
25 to 64 years.....	3.7	2.4	...	2.4	2.3	1.9	9.9	29.7	...	29.5
65 years and over.....	10.2	3.4	...	3.4	3.3	2.5	3.4	13.0	...	12.9
<b>Male head</b> .....	3.6	2.0	...	2.0	1.9	1.7	6.5	14.8	19.5	14.8
Under 25 years.....	3.9	3.0	...	3.0	2.9	2.7	...	31.4	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	2.4	1.8	...	1.8	1.7	1.6	7.0	18.6	...	18.5
65 years and over.....	10.3	3.2	...	3.2	3.2	2.3	3.6	13.5	...	13.4
Under 65 years.....	2.5	1.9	...	1.9	1.8	1.7	7.0	19.4	...	19.5
Married, wife present.....	2.4	1.9	...	1.9	1.8	1.7	7.3	18.9	...	19.2
Wife in paid labor force.....	0.9	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	10.9	...	11.2
With related children under 6 years.....	2.0	1.4	...	1.4	1.4	1.2	3.2	...	...	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	19.7	11.9	...	11.9	11.4	9.3	31.2	30.5	...	29.9
With related children under 18 years.....	33.0	18.6	...	18.6	17.5	14.3	...	62.9	...	62.0
With related children under 6 years.....	47.9	29.5	...	29.5	28.3	24.0	...	69.5	...	68.6
Under 25 years.....	52.7	28.8	...	28.8	27.6	21.6	...	88.9	...	88.2
25 to 64 years.....	20.2	11.1	...	11.1	10.6	8.4	...	46.5	...	46.0
65 years and over.....	9.7	4.8	...	4.8	5.0	5.2	...	10.6	...	10.4

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**WILKES-BARRE-HAZLETON SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads.....	90 642	68 231	120	68 111	65 675	55 526	2 436	22 411	327	22 084
Under 25 years.....	3 338	2 990	15	2 975	2 833	2 439	142	348	122	226
25 to 64 years.....	70 803	61 743	105	61 638	59 469	51 200	2 169	9 060	131	8 929
65 years and over.....	16 501	3 498	--	3 498	3 373	1 887	125	13 003	74	12 929
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>78 494</b>	<b>62 736</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>62 616</b>	<b>60 341</b>	<b>52 134</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>15 758</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>15 505</b>
Under 25 years.....	3 109	2 887	15	2 872	2 730	2 362	142	222	105	117
25 to 64 years.....	63 012	56 883	105	56 778	54 748	48 160	2 030	6 129	109	6 020
65 years and over.....	12 373	2 966	--	2 966	2 863	1 612	103	9 407	39	9 368
Under 65 years.....	66 121	59 770	120	59 650	57 478	50 522	2 172	6 351	214	6 137
Married, wife present.....	63 067	57 285	116	57 169	55 098	48 440	2 071	5 782	166	5 616
Wife in paid labor force.....	25 721	23 445	33	23 412	22 390	19 333	1 022	2 276	84	2 192
With related children under 6 years.....	4 065	3 887	11	3 876	3 689	3 146	187	178	19	159
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>12 148</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>5 334</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>6 653</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>6 579</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	4 487	2 284	--	2 284	2 198	1 331	86	2 203	41	2 162
With related children under 6 years.....	1 442	622	--	622	611	383	11	820	19	801
Under 25 years.....	229	103	--	103	103	77	--	126	17	109
25 to 64 years.....	7 791	4 860	--	4 860	4 721	3 040	139	2 931	22	2 909
65 years and over.....	4 128	532	--	532	510	275	22	3 596	35	3 561

**Income Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	8 116	2 927	5	2 922	2 642	1 863	280	5 189	102	5 087
Under 25 years.....	391	228	--	228	197	156	31	163	45	118
25 to 64 years.....	5 061	2 469	5	2 464	2 222	1 590	242	2 592	33	2 559
65 years and over.....	2 664	230	--	230	223	117	7	2 434	24	2 410
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>5 706</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>3 243</b>
Under 25 years.....	275	204	--	204	173	137	31	71	38	33
25 to 64 years.....	3 468	1 972	5	1 967	1 757	1 363	210	1 496	24	1 472
65 years and over.....	1 963	212	--	212	212	114	--	1 751	13	1 738
Under 65 years.....	3 743	2 176	5	2 171	1 930	1 500	241	1 567	62	1 505
Married, wife present.....	3 410	2 022	5	2 017	1 807	1 396	210	1 388	35	1 353
Wife in paid labor force.....	440	266	--	266	226	183	40	174	--	174
With related children under 6 years.....	138	110	--	110	93	80	17	28	--	28
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 844</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	1 503	454	--	454	422	210	32	1 049	16	1 033
With related children under 6 years.....	687	169	--	169	169	92	--	518	11	507
Under 25 years.....	116	24	--	24	24	19	--	92	7	85
25 to 64 years.....	1 593	497	--	497	465	227	32	1 096	9	1 087
65 years and over.....	701	18	--	18	11	3	7	683	11	672

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	9.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.4	11.5	23.2	31.2	23.0
Under 25 years.....	11.7	7.6	--	7.7	7.0	6.4	21.8	46.8	36.9	52.2
25 to 64 years.....	7.1	4.0	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.1	11.2	28.6	25.2	28.7
65 years and over.....	16.1	6.6	--	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.6	18.7	...	18.6
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>20.9</b>
Under 25 years.....	8.8	7.1	--	7.1	6.3	5.8	21.8	32.0	36.2	28.2
25 to 64 years.....	5.5	3.5	4.8	3.5	3.2	2.8	10.3	24.4	22.0	24.5
65 years and over.....	15.9	7.1	--	7.1	7.4	7.1	--	18.6	...	18.6
Under 65 years.....	5.7	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.0	11.1	24.7	29.0	24.5
Married, wife present.....	5.4	3.5	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	10.1	24.0	21.1	24.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.7	1.1	--	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.9	7.6	--	7.9
With related children under 6 years.....	3.4	2.8	--	2.8	2.5	2.5	9.1	15.7	--	17.6
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>28.0</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	33.5	19.9	--	19.9	19.2	15.8	...	47.6	...	47.8
With related children under 6 years.....	47.6	27.2	--	27.2	27.7	24.0	...	63.2	...	63.3
Under 25 years.....	50.7	23.3	--	23.3	23.3	...	...	73.0	...	78.0
25 to 64 years.....	20.4	10.2	--	10.2	9.8	7.5	23.0	37.4	...	37.4
65 years and over.....	17.0	3.4	--	3.4	2.2	1.1	...	19.0	...	18.9

**YORK SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

All family heads.....	87 457	75 204	323	74 881	74 072	65 984	809	12 253	242	12 011
Under 25 years.....	6 423	6 000	119	5 881	5 779	5 067	102	423	116	307
25 to 64 years.....	69 200	65 536	204	65 332	64 730	58 924	602	3 664	84	3 580
65 years and over.....	11 834	3 668	--	3 668	3 563	1 993	105	8 166	42	8 124
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>80 485</b>	<b>71 344</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>71 028</b>	<b>70 386</b>	<b>63 205</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>9 141</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>8 942</b>
Under 25 years.....	5 836	5 666	119	5 547	5 470	4 823	77	170	106	64
25 to 64 years.....	64 487	62 221	197	62 024	61 559	56 472	465	2 266	63	2 203
65 years and over.....	10 162	3 457	--	3 457	3 357	1 910	100	6 705	30	6 675
Under 65 years.....	70 323	67 887	316	67 571	67 029	61 295	542	2 436	169	2 267
Married, wife present.....	68 691	66 419	306	66 113	65 597	60 023	516	2 272	136	2 136
Wife in paid labor force.....	31 773	30 873	104	30 769	30 519	27 731	250	900	69	831
With related children under 6 years.....	6 807	6 655	40	6 615	6 538	5 937	77	152	18	134
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>6 972</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3 853</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>2 779</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>3 112</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3 069</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	4 163	2 686	7	2 679	2 537	1 911	142	1 477	43	1 434
With related children under 6 years.....	1 686	893	7	886	806	614	80	793	18	775
Under 25 years.....	587	334	--	334	309	244	25	253	10	243
25 to 64 years.....	4 713	3 315	7	3 308	3 171	2 452	137	1 398	21	1 377
65 years and over.....	1 672	211	--	211	206	83	5	1 461	12	1 449

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**YORK SMSA—Continued**

**Total—Continued**

**Income Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
<b>All family heads</b> .....	5 273	2 336	29	2 307	2 150	1 640	157	2 937	100	2 837
Under 25 years.....	566	315	19	296	253	181	43	251	56	195
25 to 64 years.....	2 999	1 866	10	1 856	1 751	1 396	105	1 133	29	1 104
65 years and over.....	1 708	155	—	155	146	63	9	1 553	15	1 538
<b>Male head</b> .....	3 654	1 813	29	1 784	1 698	1 350	86	1 841	74	1 767
Under 25 years.....	313	247	19	228	205	140	23	66	46	20
25 to 64 years.....	1 878	1 424	10	1 414	1 360	1 147	54	454	18	436
65 years and over.....	1 463	142	—	142	133	63	9	1 321	10	1 311
Under 65 years.....	2 191	1 671	29	1 642	1 565	1 287	77	520	64	456
Married, wife present.....	2 025	1 573	29	1 544	1 478	1 216	66	452	39	413
Wife in paid labor force.....	341	254	10	244	233	192	11	87	13	74
With related children under 6 years.....	138	109	—	109	98	79	11	29	8	21
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 619	523	—	523	452	290	71	1 096	26	1 070
With related children under 18 years.....	1 347	498	—	498	427	276	71	849	26	823
With related children under 6 years.....	812	236	—	236	199	136	37	576	18	558
Under 25 years.....	253	68	—	68	48	41	20	185	10	175
25 to 64 years.....	1 121	442	—	442	391	249	51	679	11	668
65 years and over.....	245	13	—	13	13	—	—	232	5	227

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	6.0	3.1	9.0	3.1	2.9	2.5	19.4	24.0	41.3	23.6
Under 25 years.....	8.8	5.3	16.0	5.0	4.4	3.6	42.2	59.3	48.3	63.5
25 to 64 years.....	4.3	2.8	4.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	17.4	30.9	...	30.8
65 years and over.....	14.4	4.2	—	4.2	4.1	3.2	8.6	19.0	...	18.9
<b>Male head</b> .....	4.5	2.5	9.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	13.4	20.1	37.2	19.8
Under 25 years.....	5.4	4.4	16.0	4.1	3.7	2.9	...	38.8	43.4	...
25 to 64 years.....	2.9	2.3	5.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	11.6	20.0	...	19.8
65 years and over.....	14.4	4.1	—	4.1	4.0	3.3	9.0	19.7	...	19.6
Under 65 years.....	3.1	2.5	9.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	14.2	21.3	37.9	20.1
Married, wife present.....	2.9	2.4	9.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	12.8	19.9	28.7	19.3
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.1	0.8	9.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	4.4	9.7	...	8.9
With related children under 6 years.....	2.0	1.6	—	1.6	1.5	1.3	...	19.1	...	15.7
<b>Female head</b> .....	23.2	13.5	—	13.6	12.3	10.4	42.5	35.2	...	34.9
With related children under 18 years.....	32.4	18.5	—	18.6	16.8	14.4	50.0	57.5	...	57.4
With related children under 6 years.....	48.2	26.4	—	26.6	24.7	22.1	...	72.6	...	72.0
Under 25 years.....	43.1	20.4	—	20.4	15.5	16.8	...	73.1	...	72.0
25 to 64 years.....	23.8	13.3	—	13.4	12.3	10.2	37.2	48.6	...	48.5
65 years and over.....	14.7	6.2	—	6.2	6.3	—	—	15.9	...	15.7

**ALLENTOWN**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	28 799	23 691	21	23 670	23 387	19 889	283	5 108	110	4 998
Under 25 years.....	1 832	1 646	4	1 642	1 602	1 339	40	186	72	114
25 to 64 years.....	21 886	20 657	17	20 640	20 432	17 872	208	1 229	38	1 191
65 years and over.....	5 081	1 388	—	1 388	1 353	678	35	3 693	—	3 693
<b>Male head</b> .....	25 477	21 693	21	21 672	21 431	18 587	241	3 784	94	3 690
Under 25 years.....	1 452	1 568	4	1 564	1 528	1 296	36	84	67	17
25 to 64 years.....	19 581	18 860	17	18 843	18 669	16 676	174	721	27	694
65 years and over.....	4 244	1 265	—	1 265	1 234	615	31	2 979	—	2 979
Under 65 years.....	21 233	20 428	21	20 407	20 197	17 972	210	805	94	711
Married, wife present.....	20 556	19 803	21	19 782	19 583	17 405	199	753	94	659
Wife in paid labor force.....	9 448	9 068	8	9 060	8 950	7 930	110	380	58	322
With related children under 6 years.....	1 658	1 632	4	1 628	1 612	1 417	16	26	—	26
<b>Female head</b> .....	3 322	1 998	—	1 998	1 956	1 302	42	1 324	16	1 308
With related children under 18 years.....	1 661	1 134	—	1 134	1 106	707	28	527	16	511
With related children under 6 years.....	660	321	—	321	308	182	13	339	11	328
Under 25 years.....	180	78	—	78	74	43	4	102	5	97
25 to 64 years.....	2 305	1 797	—	1 797	1 763	1 196	34	508	11	497
65 years and over.....	837	123	—	123	119	63	4	714	—	714

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	1 758	735	—	735	696	488	39	1 023	42	981
Under 25 years.....	191	69	—	69	59	27	10	122	31	91
25 to 64 years.....	972	630	—	630	610	447	20	342	11	331
65 years and over.....	595	36	—	36	27	14	9	559	—	559
<b>Male head</b> .....	1 078	483	—	483	449	359	34	595	26	569
Under 25 years.....	86	47	—	47	37	16	10	39	26	13
25 to 64 years.....	496	400	—	400	385	329	15	96	—	96
65 years and over.....	496	36	—	36	27	14	9	460	—	460
Under 65 years.....	582	447	—	447	422	345	25	135	26	109
Married, wife present.....	536	425	—	425	405	328	20	111	26	85
Wife in paid labor force.....	107	87	—	87	82	62	5	20	—	20
With related children under 6 years.....	42	42	—	42	37	32	5	—	—	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	680	252	—	252	247	129	5	428	16	412
With related children under 18 years.....	553	233	—	233	228	123	5	320	16	304
With related children under 6 years.....	308	74	—	74	74	43	—	234	11	223
Under 25 years.....	105	22	—	22	22	11	—	83	5	78
25 to 64 years.....	476	230	—	230	225	118	5	246	11	235
65 years and over.....	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	99

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**ALLENTOWN—Continued**

**Total—Continued**

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads.....	6.1	3.1	—	3.1	3.0	2.5	13.8	20.0	38.2	19.6
Under 25 years.....	10.4	4.2	—	4.2	3.7	2.0	...	65.6	...	79.8
25 to 64 years.....	4.4	3.0	—	3.1	3.0	2.5	9.6	27.8	...	27.8
65 years and over.....	11.7	2.6	—	2.6	2.0	2.1	...	15.1	—	15.1
<b>Male head</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>15.4</b>
Under 25 years.....	5.2	3.0	—	3.0	2.4	1.2	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	2.5	2.1	—	2.1	2.1	2.0	8.6	13.3	—	13.8
65 years and over.....	11.7	2.8	—	2.8	2.2	2.3	...	15.4	—	15.4
Under 65 years.....	2.7	2.2	—	2.2	2.1	1.9	11.9	16.8	...	15.3
Married, wife present.....	2.6	2.1	—	2.1	2.1	1.9	10.1	14.7	...	12.9
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.1	1.0	—	1.0	0.9	0.8	4.5	5.3	—	6.2
With related children under 6 years.....	2.5	2.6	—	2.6	2.3	2.3	...	—	—	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	<b>20.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>31.5</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	33.3	20.5	—	20.5	20.6	17.4	...	60.7	...	59.5
With related children under 6 years.....	46.7	23.1	—	23.1	24.0	23.6	...	69.0	...	68.0
Under 25 years.....	58.3	...	—	...	...	...	...	81.4	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	20.7	12.8	—	12.8	12.8	9.9	...	48.4	...	47.3
65 years and over.....	11.8	—	—	—	—	—	...	13.9	—	13.9

**BETHLEHEM**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

All family heads.....	18 693	15 502	20	15 482	15 335	13 215	147	3 191	114	3 077
Under 25 years.....	883	802	—	802	795	691	7	81	33	48
25 to 64 years.....	15 118	14 097	20	14 077	13 961	12 238	116	1 021	75	946
65 years and over.....	2 692	603	—	603	579	286	24	2 089	6	2 083
<b>Male head</b> .....	<b>16 674</b>	<b>14 336</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14 316</b>	<b>14 223</b>	<b>12 474</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>2 233</b>
Under 25 years.....	812	773	—	773	770	666	3	39	33	6
25 to 64 years.....	13 580	13 027	20	13 007	12 932	11 547	75	553	66	487
65 years and over.....	2 282	536	—	536	521	261	15	1 746	6	1 740
Under 65 years.....	14 392	13 800	20	13 780	13 702	12 213	78	592	99	493
Married, wife present.....	13 910	13 367	20	13 347	13 274	11 849	73	543	99	444
Wife in paid labor force.....	5 526	5 299	10	5 289	5 257	4 734	32	227	71	156
With related children under 6 years.....	819	810	—	810	799	731	11	9	9	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	<b>2 019</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>844</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	1 059	650	—	650	620	411	30	409	9	400
With related children under 6 years.....	343	159	—	159	155	97	4	184	—	184
Under 25 years.....	71	29	—	29	25	25	4	42	—	42
25 to 64 years.....	1 538	1 070	—	1 070	1 029	691	41	468	9	459
65 years and over.....	410	67	—	67	58	25	9	343	—	343

**Income Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	1 058	435	—	435	405	270	30	623	24	599
Under 25 years.....	98	53	—	53	49	37	4	45	8	37
25 to 64 years.....	695	378	—	378	356	233	22	317	16	301
65 years and over.....	265	4	—	4	—	—	4	261	—	261
<b>Male head</b> .....	<b>582</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>264</b>
Under 25 years.....	53	45	—	45	45	33	—	8	8	—
25 to 64 years.....	350	249	—	249	245	160	4	101	12	89
65 years and over.....	179	4	—	4	—	—	4	175	—	175
Under 65 years.....	403	294	—	294	290	193	4	109	20	89
Married, wife present.....	379	278	—	278	274	185	4	101	20	81
Wife in paid labor force.....	40	30	—	30	30	19	—	10	5	5
With related children under 6 years.....	11	11	—	11	11	5	—	—	—	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	<b>476</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>335</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	381	133	—	133	111	73	22	248	4	244
With related children under 6 years.....	175	49	—	49	45	25	4	126	—	126
Under 25 years.....	45	8	—	8	4	4	—	37	—	37
25 to 64 years.....	345	129	—	129	111	73	18	216	4	212
65 years and over.....	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	86

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

All family heads.....	5.7	2.8	—	2.8	2.6	2.0	20.4	19.5	21.1	19.5
Under 25 years.....	11.1	6.6	—	6.6	6.2	5.4	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	4.6	2.7	—	2.7	2.5	1.9	19.0	31.0	...	31.8
65 years and over.....	9.8	0.7	—	0.7	—	—	...	12.5	...	12.5
<b>Male head</b> .....	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>
Under 25 years.....	6.5	5.8	—	5.8	5.8	5.0	—	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	2.6	1.9	—	1.9	1.9	1.4	...	18.3	...	18.3
65 years and over.....	7.8	0.7	—	0.7	—	—	...	10.0	...	10.1
Under 65 years.....	2.8	2.1	—	2.1	2.1	1.6	...	16.4	...	18.1
Married, wife present.....	2.7	2.1	—	2.1	2.1	1.6	...	18.6	...	18.2
Wife in paid labor force.....	0.7	0.6	—	0.6	0.6	0.4	...	4.4	...	3.2
With related children under 6 years.....	1.3	1.4	—	1.4	1.4	0.7	—	—	—	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	<b>23.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>39.7</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	36.0	20.5	—	20.5	17.9	17.8	...	60.6	...	61.0
With related children under 6 years.....	51.0	30.8	—	30.8	29.0	...	...	68.5	...	68.5
Under 25 years.....	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	22.4	12.1	—	12.1	10.8	10.6	...	46.2	...	46.2
65 years and over.....	21.0	—	—	—	—	—	...	25.1	—	25.1

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**EASTON**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
<b>All family heads</b> .....	7 381	5 688	10	5 678	5 512	4 560	166	1 693	19	1 674
Under 25 years.....	501	435	—	435	419	337	16	66	10	56
25 to 64 years.....	5 564	4 950	10	4 940	4 810	4 109	130	614	9	605
65 years and over.....	1 316	303	—	303	283	114	20	1 013	—	1 013
<b>Male head</b> .....	6 258	5 203	10	5 193	5 064	4 285	129	1 055	19	1 036
Under 25 years.....	448	425	—	425	409	331	16	23	10	13
25 to 64 years.....	4 731	4 504	10	4 494	4 401	3 851	93	227	9	218
65 years and over.....	1 079	274	—	274	254	103	20	805	—	805
Under 65 years.....	5 179	4 929	10	4 919	4 810	4 182	109	250	19	231
Married, wife present.....	4 933	4 707	10	4 697	4 599	4 013	98	226	15	211
Wife in paid labor force.....	2 038	1 973	—	1 973	1 944	1 671	29	65	5	60
With related children under 6 years.....	330	325	—	325	320	285	5	5	—	5
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 123	485	—	485	448	275	37	638	—	638
With related children under 18 years.....	664	282	—	282	260	170	22	382	—	382
With related children under 6 years.....	329	100	—	100	84	64	16	229	—	229
Under 25 years.....	53	10	—	10	10	6	—	43	—	43
25 to 64 years.....	833	446	—	446	409	258	37	387	—	387
65 years and over.....	237	29	—	29	29	11	—	208	—	208

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	827	288	—	288	238	148	50	539	9	530
Under 25 years.....	102	51	—	51	47	21	4	51	5	46
25 to 64 years.....	550	231	—	231	191	127	40	319	4	315
65 years and over.....	175	6	—	6	—	—	6	169	—	169
<b>Male head</b> .....	390	179	—	179	142	90	37	211	9	202
Under 25 years.....	53	45	—	45	41	15	4	8	5	3
25 to 64 years.....	198	128	—	128	101	75	27	70	4	66
65 years and over.....	139	6	—	6	—	—	6	133	—	133
Under 65 years.....	251	173	—	173	142	90	31	78	9	69
Married, wife present.....	237	163	—	163	132	90	31	74	5	69
Wife in paid labor force.....	24	17	—	17	11	11	6	7	—	7
With related children under 6 years.....	6	6	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	437	109	—	109	96	58	13	328	—	328
With related children under 18 years.....	371	87	—	87	74	42	13	284	—	284
With related children under 6 years.....	227	38	—	38	31	26	7	189	—	189
Under 25 years.....	49	6	—	6	6	6	—	43	—	43
25 to 64 years.....	352	103	—	103	90	52	13	249	—	249
65 years and over.....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	36

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	11.2	5.1	—	5.1	4.3	3.2	30.1	31.8	...	31.7
Under 25 years.....	20.4	11.7	—	11.7	11.2	6.2	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	9.9	4.7	—	4.7	4.0	3.1	30.8	52.0	...	52.1
65 years and over.....	13.3	2.0	—	2.0	—	—	...	16.7	—	16.7
<b>Male head</b> .....	6.2	3.4	—	3.4	2.8	2.1	28.7	20.0	...	19.5
Under 25 years.....	11.8	10.6	—	10.6	10.0	4.5	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	4.2	2.8	—	2.8	2.3	1.9	...	30.8	...	30.3
65 years and over.....	12.9	2.2	—	2.2	—	—	...	16.5	—	16.5
Under 65 years.....	4.8	3.5	—	3.5	3.0	2.2	28.4	31.2	...	29.9
Married, wife present.....	4.8	3.5	—	3.5	2.9	2.2	...	32.7	...	32.7
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.2	0.9	—	0.9	0.6	0.7	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years.....	1.8	1.8	—	1.8	1.9	2.1	...	...	...	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	38.9	22.5	—	22.5	21.4	21.1	...	51.4	—	51.4
With related children under 18 years.....	55.9	30.9	—	30.9	28.5	24.7	...	74.3	—	74.3
With related children under 6 years.....	69.0	38.0	—	38.0	...	...	...	82.5	—	82.5
Under 25 years.....	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	42.3	23.1	—	23.1	22.0	20.2	...	64.3	—	64.3
65 years and over.....	15.2	—	—	—	—	—	...	17.3	—	17.3

**ERIE**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	32 105	25 711	66	25 645	25 158	22 566	487	6 394	124	6 270
Under 25 years.....	2 373	2 041	39	2 002	1 927	1 656	75	6 332	86	246
25 to 64 years.....	24 858	22 624	27	22 597	22 194	20 286	403	2 234	32	2 202
65 years and over.....	4 874	1 046	—	1 046	1 037	624	9	3 828	6	3 822
<b>Male head</b> .....	28 046	23 762	66	23 696	23 327	21 216	369	4 284	107	4 177
Under 25 years.....	2 046	1 937	39	1 898	1 858	1 617	40	1 109	80	29
25 to 64 years.....	22 095	20 910	27	20 883	20 563	19 049	320	1 185	27	1 158
65 years and over.....	3 905	915	—	915	906	550	9	2 990	—	2 990
Under 65 years.....	24 141	22 847	66	22 781	22 421	20 666	360	1 294	107	1 187
Married, wife present.....	23 113	21 924	62	21 862	21 525	19 862	337	1 189	95	1 094
Wife in paid labor force.....	8 194	7 756	18	7 738	7 646	7 033	92	438	80	358
With related children under 6 years.....	1 537	1 516	9	1 507	1 494	1 365	13	21	—	21
<b>Female head</b> .....	4 059	1 949	—	1 949	1 831	1 350	118	2 110	17	2 093
With related children under 18 years.....	2 320	1 207	—	1 207	1 119	813	88	1 113	11	1 102
With related children under 6 years.....	1 046	386	—	386	338	246	48	660	11	649
Under 25 years.....	327	104	—	104	69	39	35	223	6	217
25 to 64 years.....	2 763	1 714	—	1 714	1 631	1 237	83	1 049	5	1 044
65 years and over.....	969	131	—	131	131	74	—	838	6	832

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

ERIE—Continued

Total—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
<b>All family heads</b> .....	2 475	887	5	882	756	505	126	1 588	33	1 555
Under 25 years .....	387	181	—	181	154	111	27	206	28	178
25 to 64 years .....	1 453	686	5	681	582	386	99	767	5	762
65 years and over .....	635	20	—	20	20	8	—	615	—	615
<b>Male head</b> .....	1 299	538	5	533	473	366	60	761	22	739
Under 25 years .....	149	118	—	118	113	100	5	31	22	9
25 to 64 years .....	650	400	5	395	340	258	55	250	—	250
65 years and over .....	500	20	—	20	20	8	—	480	—	480
Under 65 years .....	799	518	5	513	453	358	60	281	22	259
Married, wife present .....	778	511	5	506	450	355	56	267	15	252
Wife in paid labor force .....	91	32	—	32	26	14	6	59	11	48
With related children under 6 years .....	19	13	—	13	7	—	6	6	—	6
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 176	349	—	349	283	139	66	827	11	816
With related children under 18 years .....	1 055	349	—	349	283	139	66	706	11	695
With related children under 6 years .....	695	188	—	188	153	75	35	507	11	496
Under 25 years .....	238	63	—	63	41	11	22	175	6	169
25 to 64 years .....	803	286	—	286	242	128	44	517	5	512
65 years and over .....	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	135

Percent Below Poverty Level

<b>All family heads</b> .....	7.7	3.4	...	3.4	3.0	2.2	25.9	24.8	26.6	24.8
Under 25 years .....	16.3	8.9	—	9.0	8.0	6.7	...	62.0	...	72.4
25 to 64 years .....	5.8	3.0	...	3.0	2.6	1.9	24.6	34.3	...	34.6
65 years and over .....	13.0	1.9	—	1.9	1.9	1.3	—	16.1	—	16.1
<b>Male head</b> .....	4.6	2.3	...	2.2	2.0	1.7	16.3	17.8	20.6	17.7
Under 25 years .....	7.3	6.1	—	6.2	6.1	6.2	...	28.4	...	...
25 to 64 years .....	2.9	1.9	...	1.9	1.7	1.4	17.2	21.1	—	21.6
65 years and over .....	12.8	2.2	—	2.2	2.2	1.5	—	16.1	—	16.1
Under 65 years .....	3.3	2.3	...	2.3	2.0	1.7	16.7	21.7	20.6	21.8
Married, wife present .....	3.4	2.3	...	2.3	2.1	1.8	16.6	22.5	...	23.0
Wife in paid labor force .....	1.1	0.4	—	0.4	0.3	0.2	...	13.5	...	13.4
With related children under 6 years .....	1.2	0.9	—	0.9	0.5	—	...	...	...	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	29.0	17.9	—	17.9	15.5	10.3	55.9	39.2	...	39.0
With related children under 18 years .....	45.5	28.9	—	28.9	25.3	17.1	...	63.4	...	63.1
With related children under 6 years .....	66.4	48.7	—	48.7	45.3	30.5	...	76.8	...	78.4
Under 25 years .....	72.8	60.6	—	60.6	...	...	...	78.5	...	77.9
25 to 64 years .....	29.1	16.7	—	16.7	14.8	10.3	...	49.3	...	49.0
65 years and over .....	13.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—	16.2

**HARRISBURG**

Total

All Income Levels

<b>All family heads</b> .....	16 577	12 412	71	12 341	12 094	10 368	247	4 165	106	4 059
Under 25 years .....	1 508	1 139	21	1 118	1 099	942	19	369	75	294
25 to 64 years .....	12 113	10 367	50	10 317	10 114	8 853	203	1 746	19	1 727
65 years and over .....	2 956	906	—	906	881	573	25	2 050	12	2 038
<b>Male head</b> .....	12 862	10 443	71	10 372	10 207	8 947	165	2 419	81	2 338
Under 25 years .....	1 118	978	21	957	953	837	4	140	58	82
25 to 64 years .....	9 414	8 720	50	8 670	8 529	7 641	141	694	15	679
65 years and over .....	2 330	745	—	745	725	469	20	1 585	8	1 577
Under 65 years .....	10 532	9 698	71	9 627	9 482	8 478	145	834	73	761
Married, wife present .....	9 919	9 190	66	9 124	8 979	8 012	145	729	64	665
Wife in paid labor force .....	5 023	4 618	24	4 594	4 508	4 098	86	405	34	371
With related children under 6 years .....	1 195	1 133	6	1 127	1 110	969	17	62	5	57
<b>Female head</b> .....	3 715	1 969	—	1 969	1 887	1 421	82	1 746	25	1 721
With related children under 18 years .....	2 377	1 281	—	1 281	1 221	916	60	1 096	25	1 071
With related children under 6 years .....	1 216	613	—	613	585	416	28	603	17	586
Under 25 years .....	390	161	—	161	146	105	15	229	17	212
25 to 64 years .....	2 699	1 647	—	1 647	1 585	1 212	62	1 052	4	1 048
65 years and over .....	626	161	—	161	156	104	5	465	4	461

Income Below Poverty Level

<b>All family heads</b> .....	2 472	973	11	962	905	657	57	1 499	64	1 435
Under 25 years .....	427	137	7	130	121	101	9	290	50	240
25 to 64 years .....	1 605	806	4	802	754	541	48	799	6	793
65 years and over .....	440	30	—	30	30	15	—	410	8	402
<b>Male head</b> .....	1 063	535	11	524	498	421	26	528	48	480
Under 25 years .....	173	77	7	70	70	67	—	96	38	58
25 to 64 years .....	577	439	4	435	409	345	26	138	6	132
65 years and over .....	313	19	—	19	19	9	—	294	4	290
Under 65 years .....	750	516	11	505	479	412	26	234	44	190
Married, wife present .....	648	474	11	463	437	370	26	174	35	139
Wife in paid labor force .....	121	82	—	82	75	72	7	39	10	29
With related children under 6 years .....	49	39	—	39	32	32	7	10	5	5
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 409	438	—	438	407	236	31	971	16	955
With related children under 18 years .....	1 245	407	—	407	380	231	27	838	16	822
With related children under 6 years .....	744	231	—	231	214	125	17	513	12	501
Under 25 years .....	254	60	—	60	51	34	9	194	12	182
25 to 64 years .....	1 028	367	—	367	345	196	22	661	—	661
65 years and over .....	127	11	—	11	11	6	—	116	4	112

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**HARRISBURG—Continued**

**Total—Continued**

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
<b>All family heads</b> .....	14.9	7.8	...	7.8	7.5	6.3	23.1	36.0	60.4	35.4
Under 25 years.....	28.3	12.0	...	11.6	11.0	10.7	...	78.6	...	81.6
25 to 64 years.....	13.3	7.8	...	7.8	7.5	6.1	23.6	45.8	...	45.9
65 years and over.....	14.9	3.3	...	3.3	3.4	2.6	...	20.0	...	19.7
<b>Male head</b> .....	8.3	5.1	...	5.1	4.9	4.7	15.8	21.8	...	20.5
Under 25 years.....	15.5	7.9	...	7.3	7.3	8.0	...	68.6	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	6.1	5.0	...	5.0	4.8	4.5	18.4	19.9	...	19.4
65 years and over.....	13.4	2.6	...	2.6	2.6	1.9	...	18.5	...	18.4
Under 65 years.....	7.1	5.3	...	5.2	5.1	4.9	17.9	28.1	...	25.0
Married, wife present.....	6.5	5.2	...	5.1	4.9	4.6	17.9	23.9	...	20.9
Wife in paid labor force.....	2.4	1.8	...	1.8	1.7	1.8	...	9.6	...	7.8
With related children under 6 years.....	4.1	3.4	...	3.5	2.9	3.3	...	...	...	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	37.9	22.2	...	22.2	21.6	16.6	...	55.6	...	55.5
With related children under 18 years.....	52.4	31.8	...	31.8	31.1	25.2	...	76.5	...	76.8
With related children under 6 years.....	61.2	37.7	...	37.7	36.6	30.0	...	85.1	...	85.5
Under 25 years.....	65.1	37.3	...	37.3	34.9	32.4	...	84.7	...	85.8
25 to 64 years.....	38.1	22.3	...	22.3	21.8	16.2	...	62.8	...	63.1
65 years and over.....	20.3	6.8	...	6.8	7.1	5.8	...	24.9	...	24.3

**HAZLETON**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	8 379	6 455	9	6 446	6 248	5 275	198	1 924	28	1 896
Under 25 years.....	284	271	—	271	271	251	—	13	—	13
25 to 64 years.....	6 458	5 813	9	5 804	5 613	4 823	191	645	17	628
65 years and over.....	1 637	371	—	371	364	201	7	1 266	11	1 255
<b>Male head</b> .....	7 304	5 965	9	5 956	5 765	5 007	191	1 339	23	1 316
Under 25 years.....	277	268	—	268	268	248	—	9	—	9
25 to 64 years.....	5 731	5 370	9	5 361	5 177	4 572	184	361	17	344
65 years and over.....	1 296	327	—	327	320	187	7	969	6	963
Under 65 years.....	6 008	5 638	9	5 629	5 445	4 820	184	370	17	353
Married, wife present.....	5 797	5 455	9	5 446	5 262	4 647	184	342	17	325
Wife in paid labor force.....	2 267	2 109	—	2 109	2 014	1 739	95	158	4	154
With related children under 6 years.....	337	332	—	332	312	250	20	5	—	5
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 075	490	—	490	483	268	7	585	5	580
With related children under 18 years.....	337	179	—	179	172	76	7	158	—	158
With related children under 6 years.....	69	21	—	21	21	—	—	48	—	48
Under 25 years.....	7	3	—	3	3	—	—	4	—	4
25 to 64 years.....	727	443	—	443	436	251	7	284	—	284
65 years and over.....	341	44	—	44	44	14	—	297	5	292

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	597	251	5	246	221	152	25	346	5	341
Under 25 years.....	9	5	—	5	5	5	—	4	—	4
25 to 64 years.....	378	230	5	225	200	135	25	148	5	143
65 years and over.....	210	16	—	16	16	12	—	194	—	194
<b>Male head</b> .....	425	206	5	201	183	137	18	219	5	214
Under 25 years.....	5	5	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
25 to 64 years.....	263	185	5	180	162	120	18	78	5	73
65 years and over.....	157	16	—	16	16	12	—	141	—	141
Under 65 years.....	268	190	5	185	167	125	18	78	5	73
Married, wife present.....	265	190	5	185	167	125	18	75	5	70
Wife in paid labor force.....	36	9	—	9	9	5	—	27	—	27
With related children under 6 years.....	5	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	172	45	—	45	38	15	7	127	—	127
With related children under 18 years.....	104	37	—	37	30	11	7	67	—	67
With related children under 6 years.....	34	6	—	6	6	—	—	28	—	28
Under 25 years.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
25 to 64 years.....	115	45	—	45	38	15	7	70	—	70
65 years and over.....	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	53

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	7.1	3.9	...	3.8	3.5	2.9	12.6	18.0	...	18.0
Under 25 years.....	3.2	1.8	...	1.8	1.8	2.0	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	5.9	4.0	...	3.9	3.6	2.8	13.1	22.9	...	22.8
65 years and over.....	12.8	4.3	...	4.3	4.4	6.0	...	15.3	...	15.5
<b>Male head</b> .....	5.8	3.5	...	3.4	3.2	2.7	9.4	16.4	...	16.3
Under 25 years.....	1.8	1.9	...	1.9	1.9	2.0	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	4.6	3.4	...	3.4	3.1	2.6	9.8	21.6	...	21.2
65 years and over.....	12.1	4.9	...	4.9	5.0	6.4	...	14.6	...	14.6
Under 65 years.....	4.5	3.4	...	3.3	3.1	2.6	9.8	21.1	...	20.7
Married, wife present.....	4.6	3.5	...	3.4	3.2	2.7	9.8	21.9	...	21.5
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.6	0.4	...	0.4	0.4	0.3	...	17.1	...	17.5
With related children under 6 years.....	1.5	1.5	...	1.5	1.6	2.0	...	...	...	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	16.0	9.2	...	9.2	7.9	5.6	...	21.7	...	21.9
With related children under 18 years.....	30.9	20.7	...	20.7	17.4	...	...	42.4	...	42.4
With related children under 6 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 25 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	15.8	10.2	...	10.2	8.7	6.0	...	24.6	...	24.6
65 years and over.....	15.5	—	...	—	—	—	...	17.8	...	18.2

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**JOHNSTOWN**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
<b>All family heads</b> .....	10 885	7 623	17	7 606	7 334	6 287	272	3 262	42	3 220
Under 25 years.....	567	508	5	503	455	419	48	59	20	39
25 to 64 years.....	8 193	6 884	12	6 872	6 670	5 787	202	1 309	17	1 292
65 years and over.....	2 125	231	-	231	209	81	22	1 894	5	1 889
<b>Male head</b> .....	9 127	6 978	17	6 961	6 730	5 908	231	2 149	27	2 122
Under 25 years.....	492	477	5	472	432	396	40	15	10	5
25 to 64 years.....	7 016	6 334	12	6 322	6 148	5 462	174	682	12	670
65 years and over.....	1 619	167	-	167	150	50	17	1 452	5	1 447
Under 65 years.....	7 508	6 811	17	6 794	6 580	5 858	214	697	22	675
Married, wife present.....	7 114	6 476	17	6 459	6 261	5 577	198	638	16	622
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 880	1 707	5	1 702	1 635	1 484	67	173	12	161
With related children under 6 years.....	216	210	-	210	206	188	4	6	6	-
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 758	645	-	645	604	379	41	1 113	15	1 098
With related children under 18 years.....	856	354	-	354	332	185	22	502	15	487
With related children under 6 years.....	339	93	-	93	85	58	8	246	15	231
Under 25 years.....	75	31	-	31	23	23	8	44	10	34
25 to 64 years.....	1 177	550	-	550	522	325	28	627	5	622
65 years and over.....	506	64	-	64	59	31	5	442	-	442

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	1 186	398	-	398	303	184	95	788	19	769
Under 25 years.....	100	62	-	62	38	25	24	38	14	24
25 to 64 years.....	765	320	-	320	249	154	71	445	5	440
65 years and over.....	321	16	-	16	16	5	-	305	-	305
<b>Male head</b> .....	607	252	-	252	168	136	84	355	4	351
Under 25 years.....	57	53	-	53	33	20	20	4	4	-
25 to 64 years.....	327	194	-	194	130	116	64	133	-	133
65 years and over.....	223	5	-	5	5	-	-	218	-	218
Under 65 years.....	384	247	-	247	163	136	84	137	4	133
Married, wife present.....	365	242	-	242	158	131	84	123	4	119
Wife in paid labor force.....	36	27	-	27	13	9	14	9	-	9
With related children under 6 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female head</b> .....	579	146	-	146	135	48	11	433	15	418
With related children under 18 years.....	443	112	-	112	108	32	4	331	15	316
With related children under 6 years.....	243	37	-	37	33	11	4	206	15	191
Under 25 years.....	43	9	-	9	5	5	4	34	10	24
25 to 64 years.....	438	126	-	126	119	38	7	312	5	307
65 years and over.....	98	11	-	11	11	5	-	87	-	87

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	10.9	5.2	-	5.2	4.1	2.9	34.9	24.2	...	23.9
Under 25 years.....	17.6	12.2	-	12.3	8.4	6.0	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	9.3	4.6	-	4.7	3.7	2.7	35.1	34.0	...	34.1
65 years and over.....	15.1	6.9	-	6.9	7.7	...	-	16.1	-	16.1
<b>Male head</b> .....	6.7	3.6	-	3.6	2.5	2.3	36.4	16.5	...	16.5
Under 25 years.....	11.6	11.1	-	11.2	7.6	5.1	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	4.7	3.1	-	3.1	2.1	2.1	36.8	19.5	...	19.9
65 years and over.....	13.8	3.0	-	3.0	3.3	...	-	15.0	-	15.1
Under 65 years.....	5.1	3.6	-	3.6	2.5	2.3	39.3	19.7	...	19.7
Married, wife present.....	5.1	3.7	-	3.7	2.5	2.3	42.4	19.3	...	19.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.9	1.6	-	1.6	0.8	0.6	...	5.2	...	5.6
With related children under 6 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female head</b> .....	32.9	22.6	-	22.6	22.4	12.7	...	38.9	...	38.1
With related children under 18 years.....	51.8	31.6	-	31.6	32.5	17.3	...	65.9	...	64.9
With related children under 6 years.....	71.7	...	-	...	...	...	...	83.7	...	82.7
Under 25 years.....	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	37.2	22.9	-	22.9	22.8	11.7	...	49.8	...	49.4
65 years and over.....	19.4	...	-	...	...	...	-	19.7	-	19.7

**LANCASTER**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	13 989	11 288	12	11 276	11 011	9 382	265	2 701	70	2 631
Under 25 years.....	1 324	1 127	7	1 120	1 081	887	39	197	44	153
25 to 64 years.....	10 389	9 488	5	9 483	9 270	8 129	213	901	21	880
65 years and over.....	2 276	673	-	673	660	366	13	1 603	5	1 598
<b>Male head</b> .....	11 688	9 952	12	9 940	9 781	8 462	159	1 736	70	1 666
Under 25 years.....	1 052	983	7	976	962	814	14	69	44	25
25 to 64 years.....	8 806	8 389	5	8 384	8 252	7 319	132	417	21	396
65 years and over.....	1 830	580	-	580	567	329	13	1 250	5	1 245
Under 65 years.....	9 858	9 372	12	9 360	9 214	8 133	146	486	65	421
Married, wife present.....	9 478	9 022	12	9 010	8 870	7 809	140	456	59	397
Wife in paid labor force.....	4 434	4 308	7	4 301	4 222	3 659	79	126	29	97
With related children under 6 years.....	970	955	7	948	927	815	21	15	13	2
<b>Female head</b> .....	2 301	1 336	-	1 336	1 230	920	106	965	-	965
With related children under 18 years.....	1 485	948	-	948	850	641	98	537	-	537
With related children under 6 years.....	722	372	-	372	295	199	77	350	-	350
Under 25 years.....	272	144	-	144	119	73	25	128	-	128
25 to 64 years.....	1 583	1 099	-	1 099	1 018	810	81	484	-	484
65 years and over.....	446	93	-	93	93	37	-	353	-	353

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**LANCASTER—Continued**

**Total—Continued**

**Income Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed	Worked 35 hours or more				
<b>All family heads</b> .....	1 405	651	—	651	566	392	85	754	30	724
Under 25 years.....	263	123	—	123	107	68	16	140	15	125
25 to 64 years.....	852	512	—	512	443	324	69	340	10	330
65 years and over.....	290	16	—	16	16	—	—	274	5	269
<b>Male head</b> .....	719	382	—	382	350	277	32	337	30	307
Under 25 years.....	102	77	—	77	67	51	10	25	15	10
25 to 64 years.....	395	296	—	296	274	226	22	99	10	89
65 years and over.....	222	9	—	9	9	—	—	213	5	208
Under 65 years.....	497	373	—	373	341	277	32	124	25	99
Married, wife present.....	479	361	—	361	335	271	26	118	25	93
Wife in paid labor force.....	76	72	—	72	63	59	9	4	—	4
With related children under 6 years.....	27	27	—	27	23	23	4	—	—	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	686	269	—	269	216	115	53	417	—	417
With related children under 18 years.....	611	257	—	257	204	108	53	354	—	354
With related children under 6 years.....	402	143	—	143	98	46	45	259	—	259
Under 25 years.....	161	46	—	46	40	17	6	115	—	115
25 to 64 years.....	457	216	—	216	169	98	47	241	—	241
65 years and over.....	68	7	—	7	7	—	—	61	—	61

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	10.0	5.8	—	5.8	5.1	4.2	32.1	27.9	....	27.5
Under 25 years.....	19.9	10.9	—	11.0	9.9	7.7	...	71.1	....	81.7
25 to 64 years.....	8.2	5.4	—	5.4	4.8	4.0	32.4	37.7	....	37.5
65 years and over.....	12.7	2.4	—	2.4	2.4	—	—	17.1	....	16.8
<b>Male head</b> .....	6.2	3.8	—	3.8	3.6	3.3	20.1	19.4	....	18.4
Under 25 years.....	9.7	7.8	—	7.9	7.0	6.3	...	...	....	...
25 to 64 years.....	4.5	3.5	—	3.5	3.3	3.1	16.7	23.7	....	22.5
65 years and over.....	12.1	1.6	—	1.6	1.6	—	—	17.0	....	16.7
Under 65 years.....	5.0	4.0	—	4.0	3.7	3.4	21.9	25.5	....	23.5
Married, wife present.....	5.1	4.0	—	4.0	3.8	3.5	18.6	25.9	....	23.4
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.7	1.7	—	1.7	1.5	1.6	...	3.2	....	...
With related children under 6 years.....	2.8	2.8	—	2.8	2.5	2.8	...	—	....	—
<b>Female head</b> .....	29.8	20.1	—	20.1	17.6	12.5	50.0	43.2	....	43.2
With related children under 18 years.....	41.1	27.1	—	27.1	24.0	16.8	...	65.9	....	65.9
With related children under 6 years.....	55.7	38.4	—	38.4	33.2	23.1	...	74.0	....	74.0
Under 25 years.....	59.2	31.9	—	31.9	33.6	...	...	89.8	....	89.8
25 to 64 years.....	28.9	19.7	—	19.7	16.6	12.1	...	49.8	....	49.8
65 years and over.....	15.2	...	—	...	...	...	...	17.3	....	17.3

**PHILADELPHIA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	479 265	368 500	1 746	366 754	355 289	299 942	11 465	110 765	3 900	106 865
Under 25 years.....	28 039	21 526	399	21 127	19 953	16 492	1 174	6 513	1 672	4 841
25 to 64 years.....	375 087	326 496	1 335	325 161	315 895	271 860	9 266	48 591	1 844	46 747
65 years and over.....	76 139	20 478	12	20 466	19 441	11 590	1 025	55 661	384	55 277
<b>Male head</b> .....	388 566	323 173	1 716	321 457	312 313	269 600	9 144	65 393	3 163	62 230
Under 25 years.....	21 961	19 437	399	19 038	18 108	15 066	930	2 524	1 463	1 061
25 to 64 years.....	307 031	285 645	1 305	284 340	277 016	244 043	7 324	21 386	1 421	19 965
65 years and over.....	59 574	18 091	12	18 079	17 189	10 491	890	41 483	279	41 204
Under 65 years.....	328 992	305 082	1 704	303 378	295 124	259 109	8 254	23 910	2 884	21 026
Married, wife present.....	311 622	289 887	1 652	288 235	280 600	246 628	7 635	21 735	2 696	19 039
Wife in paid labor force.....	122 176	113 729	601	113 128	109 938	95 441	3 190	8 447	1 682	6 765
With related children under 6 years.....	22 997	21 755	214	21 541	20 736	18 009	805	1 242	251	991
<b>Female head</b> .....	90 699	45 327	30	45 297	42 976	30 342	2 321	45 372	737	44 635
With related children under 18 years.....	54 512	27 485	14	27 471	25 828	18 211	1 643	27 027	591	26 436
With related children under 6 years.....	24 732	9 642	4	9 638	8 858	6 277	780	15 090	343	14 747
Under 25 years.....	6 078	2 089	—	2 089	1 845	1 426	244	3 989	209	3 780
25 to 64 years.....	68 056	40 851	30	40 821	38 879	27 817	1 942	27 205	423	26 782
65 years and over.....	16 565	2 387	—	2 387	2 252	1 099	135	14 178	105	14 073

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	53 760	19 668	151	19 517	17 205	12 148	2 312	34 092	1 142	32 950
Under 25 years.....	6 342	2 181	44	2 137	1 758	1 224	379	4 161	626	3 535
25 to 64 years.....	37 094	16 513	107	16 406	14 618	10 547	1 788	20 581	490	20 091
65 years and over.....	10 324	974	—	974	829	377	145	9 350	26	9 324
<b>Male head</b> .....	25 200	12 409	147	12 262	10 856	8 431	1 406	12 791	677	12 114
Under 25 years.....	2 472	1 493	44	1 449	1 239	910	210	979	464	515
25 to 64 years.....	15 095	10 210	103	10 107	9 022	7 241	1 085	4 885	204	4 681
65 years and over.....	7 633	706	—	706	595	280	111	6 927	9	6 918
Under 65 years.....	17 567	11 703	147	11 556	10 261	8 151	1 295	5 864	668	5 196
Married, wife present.....	16 103	10 957	139	10 818	9 604	7 717	1 214	5 146	565	4 581
Wife in paid labor force.....	2 369	1 752	24	1 728	1 572	1 189	156	617	99	518
With related children under 6 years.....	927	721	5	716	639	488	77	206	30	176
<b>Female head</b> .....	28 560	7 259	4	7 255	6 349	3 717	906	21 301	465	20 836
With related children under 18 years.....	24 886	6 571	4	6 567	5 712	3 368	855	18 315	435	17 880
With related children under 6 years.....	14 436	3 116	4	3 112	2 595	1 615	517	11 320	282	11 038
Under 25 years.....	3 870	688	—	688	519	314	169	3 182	162	3 020
25 to 64 years.....	21 999	6 303	4	6 299	5 596	3 306	703	15 696	286	15 410
65 years and over.....	2 691	268	—	268	234	97	34	2 423	17	2 406

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PHILADELPHIA—Continued**

**Total—Continued**

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed					
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
<b>All family heads</b> .....	11.2	5.3	8.6	5.3	4.8	4.1	20.2	30.8	29.3	30.8
Under 25 years.....	22.6	10.1	11.0	10.1	8.8	7.4	32.3	63.9	37.4	73.0
25 to 64 years.....	9.9	5.1	8.0	5.0	4.6	3.9	19.3	42.4	26.6	43.0
65 years and over.....	13.6	4.8	—	4.8	4.3	3.3	14.1	16.8	6.8	16.9
<b>Male head</b> .....	6.5	3.8	8.6	3.8	3.5	3.1	15.4	19.6	21.4	19.5
Under 25 years.....	11.3	7.7	11.0	7.6	6.8	6.0	22.6	38.8	31.7	48.5
25 to 64 years.....	4.9	3.6	7.9	3.6	3.3	3.0	14.8	22.8	14.4	23.4
65 years and over.....	12.8	3.9	—	3.9	3.5	2.7	12.5	16.7	3.2	16.8
Under 65 years.....	5.3	3.8	8.6	3.8	3.5	3.1	15.7	24.5	23.2	24.7
Married, wife present.....	5.2	3.8	8.4	3.8	3.4	3.1	15.9	23.7	21.0	24.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.9	1.5	4.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	4.9	7.3	5.9	7.7
With related children under 6 years.....	4.0	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.1	2.7	9.6	16.6	12.0	17.8
<b>Female head</b> .....	31.5	16.0	—	16.0	14.8	12.3	39.0	46.9	63.1	46.7
With related children under 18 years.....	45.7	23.9	—	23.9	22.1	18.5	52.0	67.8	73.6	67.6
With related children under 6 years.....	58.4	32.3	—	32.3	29.3	25.7	66.3	75.0	82.2	74.8
Under 25 years.....	63.7	32.9	—	32.9	28.1	22.0	69.3	79.8	77.5	79.9
25 to 64 years.....	32.3	15.4	—	15.4	14.4	11.9	36.2	57.7	67.6	57.5
65 years and over.....	16.2	11.2	—	11.2	10.4	8.8	25.2	17.1	16.2	17.1

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	147 664	107 539	488	107 051	102 040	83 365	5 011	40 125	1 170	38 955
Under 25 years.....	11 689	7 576	106	7 470	6 758	5 521	712	4 113	498	3 615
25 to 64 years.....	120 934	96 050	375	95 675	91 626	75 659	4 049	24 884	578	24 304
65 years and over.....	15 041	3 913	7	3 906	3 656	2 185	250	11 128	94	11 034
<b>Male head</b> .....	99 974	83 862	463	83 399	79 890	67 893	3 509	16 112	677	15 435
Under 25 years.....	6 981	6 097	106	5 991	5 492	4 576	499	884	335	549
25 to 64 years.....	82 253	74 650	350	74 300	71 479	61 409	2 821	7 603	275	7 328
65 years and over.....	10 740	3 115	7	3 108	2 919	1 908	189	7 625	67	7 558
Under 65 years.....	89 234	80 747	456	80 291	76 971	65 985	3 320	8 467	610	7 877
Married, wife present.....	83 084	75 567	436	75 131	72 076	61 879	3 055	7 517	535	6 982
Wife in paid labor force.....	41 074	38 492	194	38 298	36 914	31 894	1 384	2 582	198	2 384
With related children under 6 years.....	12 191	11 582	87	11 495	11 013	9 622	482	609	99	510
<b>Female head</b> .....	47 690	23 677	25	23 652	22 150	15 472	1 502	24 013	493	23 520
With related children under 18 years.....	37 068	17 727	14	17 713	16 476	11 631	1 237	19 341	458	18 883
With related children under 6 years.....	18 648	6 991	4	6 987	6 377	4 479	610	11 657	267	11 390
Under 25 years.....	4 708	1 479	—	1 479	1 266	945	213	3 229	163	3 066
25 to 64 years.....	38 681	21 400	25	21 375	20 147	14 250	1 228	17 281	303	16 978
65 years and over.....	4 301	798	—	798	737	277	61	3 503	27	3 476

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	31 653	11 420	74	11 346	9 898	6 787	1 448	20 233	678	19 555
Under 25 years.....	4 455	1 329	22	1 307	1 019	713	288	3 126	345	2 781
25 to 64 years.....	23 664	9 543	52	9 491	8 424	5 861	1 067	14 121	323	13 798
65 years and over.....	3 534	548	—	548	455	213	93	2 986	10	2 976
<b>Male head</b> .....	10 887	5 912	70	5 842	5 152	3 946	690	4 975	308	4 667
Under 25 years.....	1 287	759	22	737	608	466	129	528	215	313
25 to 64 years.....	7 266	4 803	48	4 755	4 263	3 335	492	2 463	93	2 370
65 years and over.....	2 334	350	—	350	281	145	69	1 984	—	1 984
Under 65 years.....	8 553	5 562	70	5 492	4 871	3 801	621	2 991	308	2 683
Married, wife present.....	7 709	5 088	66	5 022	4 448	3 522	574	2 621	252	2 369
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 314	1 022	14	1 008	909	696	99	292	28	264
With related children under 6 years.....	605	473	5	468	407	317	61	132	20	112
<b>Female head</b> .....	20 766	5 508	4	5 504	4 746	2 841	758	15 258	370	14 888
With related children under 18 years.....	19 074	5 056	4	5 052	4 321	2 623	731	14 018	347	13 671
With related children under 6 years.....	11 442	2 506	4	2 502	2 072	1 308	430	8 936	217	8 719
Under 25 years.....	3 168	570	—	570	411	247	159	2 598	130	2 468
25 to 64 years.....	16 398	4 740	4	4 736	4 161	2 526	575	11 658	230	11 428
65 years and over.....	1 200	198	—	198	174	68	24	1 002	10	992

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	21.4	10.6	15.2	10.6	9.7	8.1	28.9	50.4	57.9	50.2
Under 25 years.....	38.1	17.5	20.8	17.5	15.1	12.9	40.4	76.0	69.3	76.9
25 to 64 years.....	19.6	9.9	13.9	9.9	9.2	7.7	26.4	56.7	55.9	56.8
65 years and over.....	23.5	14.0	—	14.0	12.4	9.7	37.2	26.8	...	27.0
<b>Male head</b> .....	10.9	7.0	15.1	7.0	6.4	5.8	19.7	30.9	45.5	30.2
Under 25 years.....	18.4	12.4	20.8	12.3	11.1	10.2	25.9	59.7	64.2	57.0
25 to 64 years.....	8.8	6.4	13.7	6.4	6.0	5.4	17.4	32.4	33.8	32.3
65 years and over.....	21.7	11.2	—	11.3	9.6	7.6	36.5	26.0	—	26.3
Under 65 years.....	9.6	6.9	15.4	6.8	6.3	5.8	18.7	35.2	50.5	34.1
Married, wife present.....	9.3	6.7	15.1	6.7	6.2	5.7	18.8	34.9	47.1	33.9
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.2	2.7	7.2	2.6	2.5	2.2	7.2	11.3	14.1	11.1
With related children under 6 years.....	5.0	4.1	...	4.1	3.7	3.3	12.7	21.7	...	22.0
<b>Female head</b> .....	43.5	23.3	...	23.3	21.4	18.4	50.5	63.5	75.1	63.3
With related children under 18 years.....	51.5	28.5	...	28.5	26.2	22.6	59.1	72.5	75.8	72.4
With related children under 6 years.....	61.4	35.8	...	35.8	32.5	29.2	70.5	76.7	81.3	76.5
Under 25 years.....	67.3	38.5	...	38.5	32.5	26.1	74.6	80.5	79.8	80.5
25 to 64 years.....	42.4	22.1	...	22.2	20.7	17.7	46.8	67.5	75.9	67.3
65 years and over.....	27.9	24.8	—	24.8	23.6	24.5	...	28.6	...	28.5

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PHILADELPHIA—Continued**

**Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage**

**All Income Levels**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
<b>All family heads</b> .....	5 637	3 920	14	3 906	3 553	3 017	353	1 717	38	1 679
Under 25 years.....	961	677	—	677	639	524	38	284	9	275
25 to 64 years.....	4 481	3 198	8	3 190	2 875	2 471	315	1 283	19	1 264
65 years and over.....	195	45	6	39	39	22	—	150	10	140
<b>Male head</b> .....	4 452	3 635	6	3 629	3 297	2 840	332	817	28	789
Under 25 years.....	745	642	—	642	610	495	32	103	5	98
25 to 64 years.....	3 558	2 954	—	2 954	2 654	2 329	300	604	13	591
65 years and over.....	149	39	6	33	33	16	—	110	10	100
Under 65 years.....	4 303	3 596	—	3 596	3 264	2 824	332	707	18	689
Married, wife present.....	4 119	3 459	—	3 459	3 127	2 701	332	660	18	642
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 198	1 128	—	1 128	1 091	980	37	70	—	70
With related children under 6 years.....	395	374	—	374	368	325	6	21	—	21
<b>Female head</b> .....	1 185	285	8	277	256	177	21	900	10	890
With related children under 18 years.....	1 061	232	—	232	211	146	21	829	10	819
With related children under 6 years.....	612	76	—	76	55	34	21	536	4	532
Under 25 years.....	216	35	—	35	29	29	6	181	4	177
25 to 64 years.....	923	244	8	236	221	142	15	679	6	673
65 years and over.....	46	6	—	6	6	6	—	40	—	40

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	1 918	708	—	708	550	439	158	1 210	17	1 193
Under 25 years.....	333	133	—	133	105	83	28	200	5	195
25 to 64 years.....	1 524	575	—	575	445	356	130	949	12	937
65 years and over.....	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	61
<b>Male head</b> .....	1 121	643	—	643	506	405	137	478	11	467
Under 25 years.....	173	122	—	122	100	78	22	51	5	46
25 to 64 years.....	908	521	—	521	406	327	115	387	6	381
65 years and over.....	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	40
Under 65 years.....	1 081	643	—	643	506	405	137	438	11	427
Married, wife present.....	1 044	636	—	636	499	398	137	408	11	397
Wife in paid labor force.....	71	65	—	65	65	41	—	6	—	6
With related children under 6 years.....	40	34	—	34	34	18	—	6	—	6
<b>Female head</b> .....	797	65	—	65	44	34	21	732	6	726
With related children under 18 years.....	781	65	—	65	44	34	21	716	6	710
With related children under 6 years.....	508	32	—	32	11	5	21	476	—	476
Under 25 years.....	160	11	—	11	5	5	6	149	—	149
25 to 64 years.....	616	54	—	54	39	29	15	562	6	556
65 years and over.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	34.0	18.1	—	18.1	15.5	14.6	44.8	70.5	...	71.1
Under 25 years.....	34.7	19.6	—	19.6	16.4	15.8	...	70.4	...	70.9
25 to 64 years.....	34.0	18.0	—	18.0	15.5	14.4	41.3	74.0	...	74.1
65 years and over.....	31.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.7	—	43.6
<b>Male head</b> .....	25.2	17.7	—	17.7	15.3	14.3	41.3	58.5	...	59.2
Under 25 years.....	23.2	19.0	—	19.0	16.4	15.8	...	49.5	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	25.5	17.6	—	17.6	15.3	14.0	38.3	64.1	...	64.5
65 years and over.....	26.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.4	—	40.0
Under 65 years.....	25.1	17.9	—	17.9	15.5	14.3	41.3	62.0	...	62.0
Married, wife present.....	25.3	18.4	—	18.4	16.0	14.7	41.3	61.8	...	61.8
Wife in paid labor force.....	5.9	5.8	—	5.8	6.0	4.2	—	...	—	...
With related children under 6 years.....	10.1	9.1	—	9.1	9.2	5.5	—	...	—	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	67.3	22.8	—	23.5	17.2	19.2	...	81.3	...	81.6
With related children under 18 years.....	73.6	28.0	—	28.0	20.9	23.3	...	86.4	...	86.7
With related children under 6 years.....	83.0	...	—	...	...	...	...	88.8	...	89.5
Under 25 years.....	74.1	...	—	...	...	...	...	82.3	...	84.2
25 to 64 years.....	66.7	22.1	—	22.9	17.6	20.4	...	82.8	...	82.6
65 years and over.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...

**PITTSBURGH**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	127 394	93 636	127	93 509	90 088	77 514	3 421	33 758	1 252	32 506
Under 25 years.....	6 849	5 006	57	4 949	4 651	3 819	298	1 843	548	1 295
25 to 64 years.....	96 697	83 078	70	83 008	80 149	70 478	2 859	13 619	628	12 991
65 years and over.....	23 848	5 552	—	5 552	5 288	3 217	264	18 296	76	18 220
<b>Male head</b> .....	104 197	84 040	127	83 913	81 027	70 947	2 886	20 157	1 004	19 153
Under 25 years.....	5 267	4 589	57	4 532	4 303	3 555	229	678	484	194
25 to 64 years.....	80 333	74 524	70	74 454	72 031	64 517	2 423	5 809	464	5 345
65 years and over.....	18 597	4 927	—	4 927	4 693	2 875	234	13 670	56	13 614
Under 65 years.....	85 600	79 113	127	78 986	76 334	68 072	2 652	6 487	948	5 539
Married, wife present.....	81 479	75 556	118	75 438	72 992	65 104	2 446	5 923	892	5 031
Wife in paid labor force.....	25 774	23 827	59	23 768	23 054	20 169	714	1 947	526	1 421
With related children under 6 years.....	3 654	3 479	—	3 479	3 374	2 903	105	175	43	132
<b>Female head</b> .....	23 197	9 596	—	9 596	9 061	6 567	535	13 601	248	13 353
With related children under 18 years.....	12 244	4 891	—	4 891	4 513	3 159	378	7 353	197	7 156
With related children under 6 years.....	5 346	1 437	—	1 437	1 264	854	173	3 909	115	3 794
Under 25 years.....	1 582	417	—	417	348	264	69	1 165	64	1 101
25 to 64 years.....	16 364	8 554	—	8 554	8 118	5 961	436	7 810	164	7 646
65 years and over.....	5 251	625	—	625	595	342	30	4 626	20	4 606

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PITTSBURGH - Continued**

**Total - Continued**

**Income Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Civilian labor force		Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
<b>All family heads</b> .....	14 223	4 105	10	4 095	3 344	2 248	751	10 118	389	9 729
Under 25 years.....	1 713	525	10	515	388	243	127	1 188	167	1 021
25 to 64 years.....	9 288	3 394	-	3 394	2 780	1 909	614	5 894	195	5 699
65 years and over.....	3 222	186	-	186	176	96	10	3 036	27	3 009
<b>Male head</b> .....	6 759	2 809	10	2 799	2 277	1 688	522	3 950	223	3 727
Under 25 years.....	606	397	10	387	305	198	82	209	118	91
25 to 64 years.....	3 713	2 236	-	2 236	1 806	1 400	430	1 477	78	1 399
65 years and over.....	2 440	176	-	176	166	90	10	2 264	27	2 237
Under 65 years.....	4 319	2 633	10	2 623	2 111	1 598	512	1 686	196	1 490
Married, wife present.....	3 962	2 472	10	2 462	2 007	1 511	455	1 490	168	1 322
Wife in paid labor force.....	470	300	-	300	238	180	62	170	36	134
With related children under 6 years.....	133	102	-	102	78	54	24	31	5	26
<b>Female head</b> .....	7 464	1 296	-	1 296	1 067	560	229	6 168	166	6 002
With related children under 18 years.....	6 255	1 139	-	1 139	923	485	216	5 116	151	4 965
With related children under 6 years.....	3 697	572	-	572	443	225	129	3 125	84	3 041
Under 25 years.....	1 107	128	-	128	83	45	45	979	49	930
25 to 64 years.....	5 575	1 158	-	1 158	974	509	184	4 417	117	4 300
65 years and over.....	782	10	-	10	10	6	-	772	-	772

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	11.2	4.4	7.9	4.4	3.7	2.9	22.0	30.0	31.1	29.9
Under 25 years.....	25.0	10.5	...	10.4	8.3	6.4	42.6	64.5	30.5	78.8
25 to 64 years.....	9.6	4.1	-	4.1	3.5	2.7	21.5	43.3	31.1	43.9
65 years and over.....	13.5	3.4	-	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.8	16.6	...	16.5
<b>Male head</b> .....	6.5	3.3	7.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	18.1	19.6	22.2	19.5
Under 25 years.....	11.5	8.7	...	8.5	7.1	5.6	35.8	30.8	24.4	46.9
25 to 64 years.....	4.6	3.0	-	3.0	2.5	2.2	17.7	25.4	16.8	26.2
65 years and over.....	13.1	3.6	-	3.6	3.5	3.1	4.3	16.6	...	16.4
Under 65 years.....	5.0	3.3	7.9	3.3	2.8	2.3	19.3	26.0	20.7	26.9
Married, wife present.....	4.9	3.3	8.5	3.3	2.7	2.3	18.6	25.2	18.8	26.3
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.8	1.3	-	1.3	1.0	0.9	8.7	8.7	6.8	9.4
With related children under 6 years.....	3.6	2.9	-	2.9	2.3	1.9	22.9	17.7	...	19.7
<b>Female head</b> .....	32.2	13.5	-	13.5	11.8	8.5	42.8	45.3	66.9	44.9
With related children under 18 years.....	51.1	23.3	-	23.3	20.5	15.4	57.1	69.6	76.6	69.4
With related children under 6 years.....	69.2	39.8	-	39.8	35.0	26.3	74.6	79.9	73.0	80.2
Under 25 years.....	70.0	30.7	-	30.7	23.9	17.0	...	84.0	...	84.5
25 to 64 years.....	34.1	13.5	-	13.5	12.0	8.5	42.2	56.6	71.3	56.2
65 years and over.....	14.9	1.6	-	1.6	1.7	1.8	-	16.7	-	16.8

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	24 355	15 469	20	15 449	14 503	12 206	946	8 886	260	8 626
Under 25 years.....	1 883	953	20	933	792	630	141	930	83	847
25 to 64 years.....	18 992	13 794	-	13 794	13 025	11 142	769	5 198	160	5 038
65 years and over.....	3 480	722	-	722	686	434	36	2 758	17	2 741
<b>Male head</b> .....	16 183	12 489	20	12 469	11 781	10 275	688	3 694	106	3 588
Under 25 years.....	876	745	20	725	646	524	79	1 331	47	1 284
25 to 64 years.....	12 531	11 131	-	11 131	10 554	9 360	577	1 400	42	1 358
65 years and over.....	2 776	613	-	613	581	391	32	2 163	17	2 146
Under 65 years.....	13 407	11 876	20	11 856	11 200	9 884	656	1 531	89	1 442
Married, wife present.....	12 612	11 239	20	11 219	10 627	9 361	592	1 373	67	1 306
Wife in paid labor force.....	5 041	4 656	-	4 656	4 496	3 962	160	385	33	352
With related children under 6 years.....	1 165	1 106	-	1 106	1 063	917	43	59	11	48
<b>Female head</b> .....	8 172	2 980	-	2 980	2 722	1 931	258	5 192	154	5 038
With related children under 18 years.....	6 457	2 175	-	2 175	1 964	1 407	211	4 282	149	4 133
With related children under 6 years.....	3 438	859	-	859	736	485	123	2 579	91	2 488
Under 25 years.....	1 007	208	-	208	146	106	62	799	36	763
25 to 64 years.....	6 461	2 663	-	2 663	2 471	1 782	192	3 798	118	3 680
65 years and over.....	704	109	-	109	105	43	4	595	-	595

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>All family heads</b> .....	6 552	1 715	6	1 709	1 320	889	389	4 837	180	4 657
Under 25 years.....	966	240	6	234	150	102	84	726	51	675
25 to 64 years.....	4 681	1 416	-	1 416	1 111	753	305	3 265	112	3 153
65 years and over.....	905	59	-	59	59	34	-	846	17	829
<b>Male head</b> .....	2 279	949	6	943	707	575	236	1 330	62	1 268
Under 25 years.....	207	164	6	158	112	78	46	43	24	19
25 to 64 years.....	1 341	732	-	732	542	469	190	609	21	588
65 years and over.....	731	53	-	53	53	28	-	678	17	661
Under 65 years.....	1 548	896	6	890	654	547	236	652	45	607
Married, wife present.....	1 356	804	6	798	587	486	211	552	23	529
Wife in paid labor force.....	218	129	-	129	105	94	24	89	12	77
With related children under 6 years.....	86	65	-	65	48	37	17	21	5	16
<b>Female head</b> .....	4 273	766	-	766	613	314	153	3 507	118	3 389
With related children under 18 years.....	3 913	677	-	677	533	279	144	3 236	113	3 123
With related children under 6 years.....	2 478	387	-	387	298	137	89	2 091	65	2 026
Under 25 years.....	759	76	-	76	38	24	38	683	27	656
25 to 64 years.....	3 340	684	-	684	569	284	115	2 656	91	2 565
65 years and over.....	174	6	-	6	6	6	-	168	-	168

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PITTSBURGH—Continued**

**Negro—Continued**

**Percent Below Poverty Level**

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed					
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				Unemployed
<b>All family heads</b> .....	26.9	11.1	...	11.1	9.1	7.3	41.1	54.4	69.2	54.0
Under 25 years.....	51.3	25.2	...	25.1	18.9	16.2	59.6	78.1	...	79.7
25 to 64 years.....	24.6	10.3	...	10.3	8.5	6.8	39.7	62.8	70.0	62.6
65 years and over.....	26.0	8.2	...	8.2	8.6	7.8	...	30.7	...	30.2
<b>Male head</b> .....	14.1	7.6	...	7.6	6.0	5.6	34.3	36.0	58.5	35.3
Under 25 years.....	23.6	22.0	...	21.8	17.3	14.9	...	32.8	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	10.7	6.6	...	6.6	5.1	5.0	32.9	43.5	...	43.3
65 years and over.....	26.3	8.6	...	8.6	9.1	7.2	...	31.3	...	30.8
Under 65 years.....	11.5	7.5	...	7.5	5.8	5.5	36.0	42.6	...	42.1
Married, wife present.....	10.8	7.2	...	7.1	5.5	5.2	35.6	40.2	...	40.5
Wife in paid labor force.....	4.3	2.8	...	2.8	2.3	2.4	15.0	23.1	...	21.9
With related children under 6 years.....	7.4	5.9	...	5.9	4.5	4.0	...	...	...	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	52.3	25.7	...	25.7	22.5	16.3	59.3	67.5	76.6	67.3
With related children under 18 years.....	60.6	31.1	...	31.1	27.1	19.8	68.2	75.6	75.8	75.6
With related children under 6 years.....	72.1	45.1	...	45.1	40.5	28.2	72.4	81.1	...	81.4
Under 25 years.....	75.4	36.5	...	36.5	26.0	22.6	...	85.5	...	86.0
25 to 64 years.....	51.7	25.7	...	25.7	23.0	15.9	59.9	69.9	77.1	69.7
65 years and over.....	24.7	5.5	...	5.5	5.7	...	...	28.2	...	28.2
<b>READING</b>										
<b>Total</b>										
<b>All Income Levels</b>										
<b>All family heads</b> .....	22 627	17 672	24	17 648	17 201	14 312	447	4 955	89	4 866
Under 25 years.....	1 659	1 442	5	1 437	1 407	1 212	30	217	58	159
25 to 64 years.....	16 549	15 125	19	15 106	14 732	12 639	374	1 424	13	1 411
65 years and over.....	4 419	1 105	...	1 105	1 062	461	43	3 314	18	3 296
<b>Male head</b> .....	19 160	15 819	24	15 795	15 420	13 111	375	3 341	76	3 265
Under 25 years.....	1 342	1 265	5	1 260	1 235	1 073	25	77	50	27
25 to 64 years.....	14 306	13 562	19	13 543	13 231	11 612	312	744	8	736
65 years and over.....	3 512	992	...	992	954	426	38	2 520	18	2 502
Under 65 years.....	15 648	14 827	24	14 803	14 466	12 685	337	821	58	763
Married, wife present.....	14 864	14 115	24	14 091	13 767	12 066	324	749	53	696
Wife in paid labor force.....	7 256	6 904	15	6 889	6 700	5 883	189	352	44	308
With related children under 6 years.....	1 319	1 274	...	1 274	1 211	1 045	63	45	9	36
<b>Female head</b> .....	3 467	1 853	...	1 853	1 781	1 201	72	1 614	13	1 601
With related children under 18 years.....	1 783	1 064	...	1 064	1 023	677	41	719	13	706
With related children under 6 years.....	828	381	...	381	361	272	20	447	13	434
Under 25 years.....	317	177	...	177	172	139	5	140	8	132
25 to 64 years.....	2 243	1 563	...	1 563	1 501	1 027	62	680	5	675
65 years and over.....	907	113	...	113	108	35	5	794	...	794
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>										
<b>All family heads</b> .....	1 786	653	...	653	600	388	53	1 133	27	1 106
Under 25 years.....	268	113	...	113	102	64	11	155	17	138
25 to 64 years.....	1 034	491	...	491	449	312	42	543	10	533
65 years and over.....	484	49	...	49	49	12	...	435	...	435
<b>Male head</b> .....	897	365	...	365	337	237	28	532	14	518
Under 25 years.....	65	43	...	43	37	23	6	22	9	13
25 to 64 years.....	434	279	...	279	257	208	22	155	5	150
65 years and over.....	398	43	...	43	43	6	...	355	...	355
Under 65 years.....	499	322	...	322	294	231	28	177	14	163
Married, wife present.....	467	304	...	304	276	222	28	163	9	154
Wife in paid labor force.....	83	33	...	33	33	19	...	50	4	46
With related children under 6 years.....	38	22	...	22	22	11	...	16	...	16
<b>Female head</b> .....	889	288	...	288	263	151	25	601	13	588
With related children under 18 years.....	769	257	...	257	232	132	15	512	13	499
With related children under 6 years.....	483	145	...	145	130	84	15	338	13	325
Under 25 years.....	203	70	...	70	65	41	5	133	8	125
25 to 64 years.....	600	212	...	212	192	104	20	388	5	383
65 years and over.....	86	6	...	6	6	6	...	80	...	80
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>										
<b>All family heads</b> .....	7.9	3.7	...	3.7	3.5	2.7	11.9	22.9	...	22.7
Under 25 years.....	16.2	7.8	...	7.9	7.2	5.3	...	71.4	...	86.8
25 to 64 years.....	6.2	3.2	...	3.3	3.0	2.5	11.2	38.1	...	37.8
65 years and over.....	11.0	4.4	...	4.4	4.6	2.6	...	13.1	...	13.2
<b>Male head</b> .....	4.7	2.3	...	2.3	2.2	1.8	7.5	15.9	...	15.9
Under 25 years.....	4.8	3.4	...	3.4	3.0	2.1	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	3.0	2.1	...	2.1	1.9	1.8	7.1	20.8	...	20.4
65 years and over.....	11.3	4.3	...	4.3	4.5	1.4	...	14.1	...	14.2
Under 65 years.....	3.2	2.2	...	2.2	2.0	1.8	8.3	21.6	...	21.4
Married, wife present.....	3.1	2.2	...	2.2	2.0	1.8	8.6	21.8	...	22.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.1	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.3	...	14.2	...	14.9
With related children under 6 years.....	2.9	1.7	...	1.7	1.8	1.1	...	...	...	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	25.6	15.5	...	15.5	14.8	12.6	...	37.2	...	36.7
With related children under 18 years.....	43.1	24.2	...	24.2	22.7	19.5	...	71.2	...	70.7
With related children under 6 years.....	58.3	38.1	...	38.1	36.0	30.9	...	75.6	...	74.9
Under 25 years.....	64.0	39.5	...	39.5	37.8	29.5	...	95.0	...	94.7
25 to 64 years.....	26.7	13.6	...	13.6	12.8	10.1	...	57.1	...	56.7
65 years and over.....	9.5	5.3	...	5.3	5.6	...	...	10.1	...	10.1

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**WILKES-BARRE**

**Total**

All Income Levels

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads.....	14 917	11 037	18	11 019	10 621	8 762	398	3 880	61	3 819
Under 25 years.....	488	420	5	415	393	310	22	68	30	38
25 to 64 years.....	11 235	9 818	13	9 805	9 478	8 048	327	1 417	25	1 392
65 years and over.....	3 194	799	-	799	750	404	49	2 395	6	2 389
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>12 264</b>	<b>9 826</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9 808</b>	<b>9 444</b>	<b>7 953</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>2 438</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2 377</b>
Under 25 years.....	464	401	5	396	374	302	22	63	30	33
25 to 64 years.....	9 593	8 780	13	8 767	8 463	7 337	304	813	25	788
65 years and over.....	2 207	645	-	645	607	314	38	1 562	6	1 556
Under 65 years.....	10 057	9 181	18	9 163	8 837	7 639	326	876	55	821
Married, wife present.....	9 467	8 665	18	8 647	8 346	7 210	301	802	55	747
Wife in paid labor force.....	3 872	3 593	5	3 588	3 416	2 871	172	279	33	246
With related children under 6 years.....	634	584	-	584	551	477	33	50	15	35
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 442</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	963	464	-	464	446	254	18	499	-	499
With related children under 6 years.....	313	110	-	110	105	75	5	203	-	203
Under 25 years.....	24	19	-	19	19	8	-	5	-	5
25 to 64 years.....	1 642	1 038	-	1 038	1 015	711	23	604	-	604
65 years and over.....	987	154	-	154	143	90	11	833	-	833

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads.....	1 475	575	-	575	525	344	50	900	9	891
Under 25 years.....	41	30	-	30	30	30	-	11	-	11
25 to 64 years.....	985	507	-	507	457	307	50	478	9	469
65 years and over.....	449	38	-	38	38	7	-	411	-	411
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>550</b>
Under 25 years.....	33	22	-	22	22	22	-	11	-	11
25 to 64 years.....	602	354	-	354	311	221	43	248	9	239
65 years and over.....	327	27	-	27	27	4	-	300	-	300
Under 65 years.....	635	376	-	376	333	243	43	259	9	250
Married, wife present.....	581	351	-	351	316	226	35	230	9	221
Wife in paid labor force.....	74	40	-	40	34	34	6	34	-	34
With related children under 6 years.....	33	21	-	21	21	21	-	12	-	12
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>341</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	367	139	-	139	132	76	7	228	-	228
With related children under 6 years.....	163	41	-	41	41	34	-	122	-	122
Under 25 years.....	8	8	-	8	8	8	-	-	-	-
25 to 64 years.....	383	153	-	153	146	86	7	230	-	230
65 years and over.....	122	11	-	11	11	3	-	111	-	111

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads.....	9.9	5.2	-	5.2	4.9	3.9	12.6	23.2	...	23.3
Under 25 years.....	8.4	7.1	-	7.2	7.6	9.7	-	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	8.8	5.2	-	5.2	4.8	3.8	15.3	33.7	...	33.7
65 years and over.....	14.1	4.8	-	4.8	5.1	1.7	-	17.2	-	17.2
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>23.1</b>
Under 25 years.....	7.1	5.5	-	5.6	5.9	7.3	-	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	6.3	4.0	-	4.0	3.7	3.0	14.1	30.5	...	30.3
65 years and over.....	14.8	4.2	-	4.2	4.4	1.3	-	19.2	-	19.3
Under 65 years.....	6.3	4.1	-	4.1	3.8	3.2	13.2	29.6	...	30.5
Married, wife present.....	6.1	4.1	-	4.1	3.8	3.1	11.6	28.7	...	29.6
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.9	1.1	-	1.1	1.0	1.2	3.5	12.2	-	13.8
With related children under 6 years.....	5.2	3.6	-	3.6	3.8	4.4	-	...	-	...
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23.6</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	38.1	30.0	-	30.0	29.6	29.9	...	45.7	-	45.7
With related children under 6 years.....	52.1	37.3	-	37.3	39.0	...	...	60.1	-	60.1
Under 25 years.....	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
25 to 64 years.....	23.3	14.7	-	14.7	14.4	12.1	...	38.1	-	38.1
65 years and over.....	12.4	7.1	-	7.1	7.7	...	-	13.3	-	13.3

**YORK**

**Total**

All Income Levels

All family heads.....	12 816	10 178	21	10 157	9 950	8 593	207	2 638	48	2 590
Under 25 years.....	1 394	1 194	9	1 185	1 144	936	41	200	20	180
25 to 64 years.....	9 210	8 412	12	8 400	8 252	7 363	148	798	20	778
65 years and over.....	2 212	572	-	572	554	294	18	1 640	8	1 632
<b>Male head.....</b>	<b>10 542</b>	<b>8 937</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8 916</b>	<b>8 780</b>	<b>7 703</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 568</b>
Under 25 years.....	1 066	1 038	9	1 029	1 002	831	27	28	13	15
25 to 64 years.....	7 710	7 387	12	7 375	7 284	6 608	91	323	16	307
65 years and over.....	1 766	512	-	512	494	264	18	1 254	8	1 246
Under 65 years.....	8 776	8 425	21	8 404	8 286	7 439	118	351	29	322
Married, wife present.....	8 463	8 131	21	8 110	8 008	7 209	102	332	29	303
Wife in paid labor force.....	4 225	4 037	13	4 024	3 978	3 582	46	188	14	174
With related children under 6 years.....	1 083	1 028	-	1 028	996	884	32	55	-	55
<b>Female head.....</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 022</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	1 490	886	-	886	823	632	63	604	11	593
With related children under 6 years.....	752	352	-	352	322	257	30	400	7	393
Under 25 years.....	328	156	-	156	142	105	14	172	7	165
25 to 64 years.....	1 500	1 025	-	1 025	968	755	57	475	4	471
65 years and over.....	446	60	-	60	60	30	-	386	-	386

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

YORK - Continued

Total - Continued

Income Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed					Unemployed
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
<b>All family heads</b> .....	1 305	504	--	504	448	307	56	801	15	786
Under 25 years.....	255	102	--	102	82	54	20	153	11	142
25 to 64 years.....	720	376	--	376	340	249	36	344	--	344
65 years and over.....	330	26	--	26	26	4	--	304	4	300
<b>Male head</b> .....	607	309	--	309	281	191	28	298	8	290
Under 25 years.....	99	80	--	80	69	41	11	19	4	15
25 to 64 years.....	261	203	--	203	186	146	17	58	--	58
65 years and over.....	247	26	--	26	26	4	--	221	4	217
Under 65 years.....	360	283	--	283	255	187	28	77	4	73
Married, wife present.....	328	251	--	251	234	166	17	77	4	73
Wife in paid labor force.....	65	35	--	35	35	19	--	30	--	30
With related children under 6 years.....	25	16	--	16	16	5	--	9	--	9
<b>Female head</b> .....	698	195	--	195	167	116	28	503	7	496
Under 25 years.....	587	175	--	175	147	107	28	412	7	405
25 to 64 years.....	379	80	--	80	64	54	16	299	7	292
65 years and over.....	156	22	--	22	13	13	9	134	7	127
Under 65 years.....	459	173	--	173	154	103	19	286	--	286
Percent Below Poverty Level	83	--	--	--	--	--	--	83	--	83
<b>All family heads</b> .....	10.2	5.0	--	5.0	4.5	3.6	27.1	30.4	...	30.3
Under 25 years.....	18.3	8.5	--	8.6	7.2	5.8	...	76.5	...	78.9
25 to 64 years.....	7.8	4.5	--	4.5	4.1	3.4	24.3	43.1	--	44.2
65 years and over.....	14.9	4.5	--	4.5	4.7	1.4	--	18.5	...	18.4
<b>Male head</b> .....	5.8	3.5	--	3.5	3.2	2.5	20.6	18.6	...	18.5
Under 25 years.....	9.3	7.7	--	7.8	6.9	4.9	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	3.4	2.7	--	2.8	2.6	2.2	...	18.0	...	18.9
65 years and over.....	14.0	5.1	--	5.1	5.3	1.5	--	17.6	...	17.4
Under 65 years.....	4.1	3.4	--	3.4	3.1	2.5	23.7	21.9	...	22.7
Married, wife present.....	3.9	3.1	--	3.1	2.9	2.3	16.7	23.2	...	24.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.5	0.9	--	0.9	0.9	0.5	--	16.0	--	17.2
With related children under 6 years.....	2.3	1.6	--	1.6	1.6	0.6	--	...	--	...
<b>Female head</b> .....	30.7	15.7	--	15.7	14.3	13.0	...	48.7	...	48.5
Under 25 years.....	39.4	19.8	--	19.8	17.9	16.9	...	68.2	...	68.3
25 to 64 years.....	50.4	22.7	--	22.7	19.9	21.0	...	74.8	...	74.3
65 years and over.....	47.6	14.1	--	14.1	9.2	12.4	...	77.9	...	77.0
Under 65 years.....	30.6	16.9	--	16.9	15.9	13.6	...	60.2	--	60.7
Percent Below Poverty Level	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.5	--	21.5



**Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued**

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

THE STATE—Continued	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level							
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
<b>White</b>	<b>2 504 775</b>	<b>1 770 901</b>	<b>266 733</b>	<b>84 802</b>	<b>90 915</b>	<b>291 424</b>	<b>129 509</b>	<b>9 512</b>	<b>6 974</b>	<b>14 702</b>	<b>65 500</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>22.5</b>	
Families with male head	2 083 938	1 735 644	244 306	63 424	42 496	7 868	55 471	31 428	5 170	7 405	3 255	2.6	1.8	3.3	8.2	17.3	41.4	
Head employed	2 083 938	240 089	36 740	12 155	6 586	7 868	3 906	2 051	346	677	3 255	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.8	10.3	37.5	
Health technicians and kindred workers	3 989	3 286	337	136	203	17	124	47	15	47	284	3.1	1.4	2.6	11.0	23.2	...	
Health workers, except practitioners	33 300	14 668	10 946	6 230	1 347	109	470	107	65	153	45	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	11.4	41.3	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	259 720	222 797	25 447	5 789	5 036	233	3 312	1 897	439	266	477	1.3	0.9	1.7	4.6	9.5	36.9	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	196 508	176 682	12 581	3 030	2 414	430	3 938	2 893	375	163	318	1.7	1.3	2.3	5.4	13.2	44.0	
Managers and administrators, except farm	40 732	35 603	3 500	890	600	291	1 852	1 508	180	78	193	1.1	0.8	1.4	3.6	10.6	43.6	
Salaries	20 355	18 449	1 304	319	209	74	829	731	85	46	62	4.5	3.9	5.6	9.6	20.8	44.6	
Self-employed	20 377	17 154	2 196	571	391	65	923	731	42	46	31	4.6	4.0	6.1	13.2	22.0	...	
Retail trade	143 284	124 623	11 994	3 025	3 046	596	2 879	2 999	198	442	212	2.0	1.4	2.5	6.5	14.5	35.6	
Other than retail trade	52 012	44 254	1 476	1 476	1 456	113	1 561	1 721	144	262	124	3.0	2.0	3.1	9.8	37.2	37.2	
Clerical and kindred workers	154 445	80 369	17 472	1 549	1 590	292	1 318	1 004	141	262	156	1.4	1.0	2.1	5.3	11.3	33.9	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	524 311	430 220	12 894	2 775	2 877	1 713	2 198	1 142	321	202	156	2.2	1.5	2.9	7.3	13.1	33.5	
Construction craftsmen	132 310	91 393	28 708	8 269	8 584	1 125	1 770	2 000	1 230	409	694	2.2	1.9	2.9	7.9	16.4	40.5	
Mechanics and repairmen	117 282	101 109	7 772	2 382	3 579	310	4 129	1 777	945	638	311	3.1	1.9	3.3	7.7	17.8	45.2	
All other craftsmen	274 719	237 718	4 865	4 865	3 256	1 042	3 296	2 017	462	342	171	2.8	2.0	3.9	12.8	20.0	55.2	
Operatives, except transport	333 067	268 314	46 654	10 215	6 462	1 402	9 047	4 432	974	1 389	565	2.7	1.7	3.6	9.5	21.4	40.3	
Durable goods manufacturing	203 476	164 238	28 622	6 325	3 544	747	4 501	2 106	528	738	252	2.2	1.3	3.1	8.3	20.8	33.7	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	65 718	53 742	8 795	1 679	1 215	156	1 930	1 019	326	194	235	2.9	1.9	3.7	11.6	21.0	47.4	
Nonmanufacturing operatives	133 873	105 324	19 118	2 211	1 723	368	2 616	1 307	484	252	396	4.1	2.6	5.2	11.4	23.0	48.1	
Transport equipment operatives	108 557	80 852	17 250	5 264	3 917	680	5 595	2 261	1 023	836	346	3.6	2.3	5.1	10.5	19.1	40.8	
Laborers, except farm	19 951	12 556	4 361	1 846	1 021	167	1 888	409	186	233	60	3.2	2.6	5.9	14.3	28.8	50.9	
Construction	48 627	37 536	7 746	1 911	1 204	230	2 198	628	473	293	95	4.0	3.5	6.1	12.7	23.8	58.1	
Manufacturing	39 979	30 760	5 143	2 101	1 692	283	2 009	724	384	290	47	5.3	5.0	7.1	13.3	24.0	41.3	
Other industries	29 665	27 514	1 078	368	514	191	4 746	4 284	169	68	126	16.0	13.6	17.5	21.5	34.4	66.0	
Farmers and farm managers	9 729	7 859	851	493	440	86	1 600	1 324	105	131	60	16.4	15.1	14.7	20.3	29.6	40.3	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8 264	6 690	13	41	392	31	1 269	1 094	10	127	40	17.2	14.8	17.2	20.2	31.4	...	
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	123 316	99 270	13 226	4 172	5 050	960	5 066	2 597	191	979	382	4.1	3.2	4.6	10.2	18.1	39.8	
Service workers, except private household	30 855	18 818	2 531	949	4 094	208	1 367	730	148	151	76	7.1	5.2	5.8	15.6	27.2	36.8	
Food service workers	64 823	31 919	3 045	1 133	1 309	189	1 762	334	84	182	62	1.9	1.0	2.9	7.4	13.7	39.8	
Protective service workers	283	31 198	7 739	2 431	2 487	563	2 907	1 521	378	247	244	4.5	3.0	4.9	19.2	19.2	43.3	
Other service workers, except private household	131 035	103 035	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Private household workers	46 354	14 642	12 318	9 171	7 205	3 018	5 346	583	841	906	1 132	11.5	4.0	6.8	9.9	26.1	37.5	
Head unemployed	364 483	20 615	10 109	12 207	41 014	280 538	68 692	760	508	898	61 113	18.8	3.7	5.0	7.4	13.2	21.8	
Head not in labor force	265 897	88 469	23 701	12 927	21 854	118 946	57 197	4 923	2 563	2 666	38 348	21.5	5.6	10.6	20.6	38.2	32.6	
Families with female head	129 960	85 279	31 621	9 897	10 445	3 178	780	3 291	1 779	1 842	1 757	10.6	5.2	9.4	18.6	35.9	56.1	
Head employed	115 664	8 348	2 309	2 309	1 117	269	1 330	424	114	106	267	5.7	2.9	3.1	4.6	23.9	59.1	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 643	4 581	581	207	194	49	350	175	22	32	58	5.8	3.8	8.8	25.1	16.5	...	
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 893	5 629	1 422	614	917	311	1 092	337	117	160	138	12.3	6.0	8.2	26.1	34.9	50.8	
Sales workers	38 137	28 854	4 260	1 652	1 652	807	2 972	829	349	411	78	7.8	2.9	8.2	24.9	36.6	55.0	
Clerical and kindred workers	34 248	26 464	6 522	2 224	2 376	662	3 126	922	489	436	817	9.1	4.3	7.5	19.6	34.4	62.2	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 688	1 122	263	128	125	23	186	72	17	37	17.0	6.7	6.5	10.9	45.6	...		
Laborers, except farm	1 688	1 479	49	24	36	12	141	98	13	13	7	23.5	20.5	20.5	10.9	45.6	...	
Farm workers	22 471	12 621	3 975	2 504	2 362	809	4 290	1 371	773	568	143	19.1	10.9	14.7	22.7	44.6	53.8	
Service workers, except private household	10 465	5 367	2 107	1 414	1 341	341	2 341	791	454	318	688	22.4	14.7	21.5	22.5	46.8	63.6	
Food service workers	12 006	7 254	1 868	1 090	1 221	580	1 949	285	171	280	515	26.2	8.0	17.1	22.9	42.2	49.7	
Other service workers	2 616	1 181	468	235	354	178	716	294	86	82	95	27.4	24.9	18.4	34.9	28.7	53.4	
Private household workers	4 902	803	935	658	1 239	1 267	1 611	120	114	161	642	32.9	14.9	12.2	24.5	46.3	50.7	
Head unemployed	131 035	2 387	1 605	2 372	10 170	114 501	41 846	411	410	663	36 333	31.9	17.2	25.5	28.0	39.6	31.7	
Head not in labor force	103 035	103 035	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level								
	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969				
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	26 weeks or less			
<b>Negro</b>																	
Families with male head																	
Head employed	156 125	26 872	6 437	7 178	22 086	17 818	3 941	2 200	938	2 039	8 700	11.4	4.2	8.2	14.6	28.4	39.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	123 951	23 943	4 739	3 569	1 683	8 005	3 632	1 795	655	939	984	6.5	4.0	7.5	13.8	26.3	58.5
Teachers	7 927	1 524	302	186	112	22	4	5	—	6	29	2.4	2.0	0.6	3.0	12.9	...
Health workers, except physicians	402	53	23	19	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	1.4	—	—	—	...
Teachers in secondary schools	1 100	430	99	33	43	7	7	—	—	—	—	2.5	1.6	—	—	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 465	933	180	134	30	257	109	4	9	18	22	0.6	0.4	0.4	5.0	13.4	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 740	664	121	99	30	257	170	40	6	13	18	5.4	4.4	6.0	5.0	—	...
Salaried	3 941	550	97	84	26	173	120	16	6	18	18	4.4	4.4	2.9	—	—	...
Self-employed	799	642	24	15	4	84	50	24	6	10	—	10.5	7.8	21.1	—	—	...
Retail trade	413	340	5	10	—	42	15	17	—	—	—	10.2	4.4	—	—	—	...
Other than retail trade	386	302	19	5	4	42	35	7	—	—	—	10.9	11.6	—	—	—	...
Sales workers	2 597	2 054	84	63	28	155	76	42	6	17	14	6.0	3.7	11.4	—	—	...
Retail trade	1 305	1 012	38	28	14	103	56	21	6	11	14	7.9	3.5	11.3	—	—	...
Other than retail trade	1 292	1 042	46	35	14	52	20	21	—	6	5	4.0	1.9	11.3	—	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	11 252	8 968	277	217	104	387	192	52	35	46	62	3.4	2.1	3.1	12.6	19.4	63.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21 871	15 957	803	551	295	1 336	617	310	60	104	157	6.1	3.9	6.8	13.0	30.9	53.2
Construction craftsmen	5 238	1 527	451	334	98	391	189	52	16	53	48	7.8	4.6	7.2	13.3	22.6	...
Mechanics and repairmen	4 456	3 572	657	405	191	605	289	126	44	58	68	7.2	5.3	7.8	—	—	...
All other craftsmen	12 177	2 071	278	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	3.1	6.1	15.8	27.4	46.1
Operatives, except transport	24 584	17 634	939	574	317	1 520	693	331	151	178	167	6.2	3.9	6.5	16.1	31.0	52.7
Durable goods manufacturing	12 499	8 801	515	314	178	675	282	112	66	118	97	5.4	3.2	4.3	12.8	37.3	54.5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6 400	4 770	235	148	59	464	217	125	46	66	37	7.0	4.6	8.7	26.4	—	...
Textile mill and apparel	5 555	4 113	189	110	80	361	194	94	39	21	33	6.9	4.7	8.8	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing operatives	12 130	9 042	351	252	87	599	279	147	64	64	69	4.9	3.1	6.1	18.2	19.1	...
Laborers, except farm	17 563	11 050	563	412	305	1 505	559	402	130	208	206	8.6	4.9	9.8	12.4	29.5	67.5
Construction	4 830	2 612	419	196	102	419	100	149	29	56	85	3.8	2.8	10.3	—	—	...
Manufacturing	4 710	3 249	1 022	152	83	369	163	64	28	55	59	7.8	5.0	6.3	13.7	28.6	83.3
Other industries	8 286	5 210	374	358	120	717	296	189	73	97	62	8.9	6.1	11.4	19.5	36.2	51.7
Farmers and farm managers	508	180	61	42	53	132	24	34	13	18	42	26.0	13.3	19.8	—	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	262	164	11	15	6	43	19	15	3	3	16	16.4	11.6	17.9	—	—	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	246	16	50	27	47	89	5	—	—	—	37	36.2	1.6	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household	20 111	14 605	721	857	409	1 823	833	433	120	208	215	9.1	5.7	12.4	16.3	24.3	52.6
Food service workers	2 950	2 042	693	124	16	706	137	117	11	47	16	10.1	6.7	16.0	13.7	—	...
Protective service workers	3 788	3 011	468	165	28	206	130	33	11	18	18	5.5	3.7	7.1	—	—	...
Other service workers, except private household	13 393	9 552	501	677	365	1 317	586	291	104	145	191	9.8	6.1	12.3	20.8	23.5	52.3
Private household workers	342	191	30	22	—	—	12	15	5	11	—	12.6	6.3	—	—	—	...
Head unemployed	5 391	1 641	749	951	643	1 268	128	227	151	433	329	23.5	7.8	16.1	20.2	45.5	51.2
Head not in labor force	26 783	1 894	1 522	2 658	19 760	8 545	181	178	132	667	7 387	31.9	9.6	11.7	13.9	25.1	37.4
Families with female head																	
Head employed	70 081	19 173	7 977	6 430	33 317	32 218	2 745	1 890	1 289	3 633	22 661	46.0	14.3	23.7	40.5	56.5	68.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 827	17 978	6 670	2 059	1 507	7 032	2 468	1 404	778	1 263	1 139	22.9	13.7	21.0	31.8	48.3	75.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 586	1 393	735	211	45	230	72	37	44	53	24	18.9	5.2	5.0	20.9	26.2	...
Sales workers	442	339	93	6	4	49	14	31	—	—	—	4.1	4.1	14.0	—	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	6 949	4 714	338	225	268	1 232	461	180	114	114	55	15.7	12.4	16.5	33.7	55.2	69.6
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	7 297	4 013	1 833	570	352	1 610	540	288	238	260	284	22.1	13.5	13.7	41.8	49.1	80.7
Laborers, except farm	358	184	110	27	12	93	27	31	7	22	6	26.0	14.7	28.2	—	—	...
Farm workers	261	147	55	25	9	95	32	23	20	20	9	36.4	21.8	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household	8 234	4 848	1 635	783	443	2 094	744	437	165	391	357	25.4	15.3	26.7	31.4	49.9	80.6
Food service workers	1 747	1 335	468	112	112	468	135	110	54	77	92	26.8	13.6	32.8	46.4	82.1	...
Other service workers	6 487	3 855	1 300	677	331	1 626	609	327	111	314	265	25.1	15.8	25.2	28.9	50.9	80.1
Private household workers	3 922	1 874	969	335	302	1 453	520	358	179	181	215	37.0	27.7	36.9	53.4	41.0	71.2
Head unemployed	2 162	311	386	190	790	1 174	57	137	65	313	602	54.3	18.3	35.5	34.2	64.5	76.2
Head not in labor force	37 092	884	921	3 332	31 020	23 992	220	349	446	2 057	20 920	64.7	24.9	37.9	47.7	61.7	67.4

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads	
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less
<b>The State</b>	7 532	4 527	1 287	433	446	839	1 692	1 443	302	583	22.5	14.6	33.0	69.5
<b>Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities</b>	6 072	4 257	1 145	374	197	99	910	1 37	134	49	15.0	14.1	36.6	68.0
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>														
<b>Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage</b>														
<b>Families with male head</b>														
Head employed	262	202	39	11	5	5	25	6	6	5	9.5	6.9	—	—
Health workers, technical, and kindred workers	196	142	39	5	5	5	14	—	—	5	7.5	9.9	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	76	60	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	243	190	46	9	5	5	27	6	6	5	11.1	10.5	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	932	680	157	52	37	26	104	26	26	6	11.2	7.1	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	178	88	64	12	14	14	33	7	7	6	15.0	9.2	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	234	163	28	22	17	14	32	7	7	6	10.8	7.8	—	—
Salaried	19	76	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	262	202	39	11	5	5	25	6	6	5	9.5	6.9	—	—
Sales workers	196	142	39	5	5	5	14	—	—	5	7.5	9.9	—	—
Retail trade	76	60	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	243	190	46	9	5	5	27	6	6	5	11.1	10.5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	932	680	157	52	37	26	104	26	26	6	11.2	7.1	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	178	88	64	12	14	14	33	7	7	6	15.0	9.2	—	—
Construction craftsmen	234	163	28	22	17	14	32	7	7	6	10.8	7.8	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	520	409	63	18	16	12	36	13	11	6	10.8	7.8	—	—
All other craftsmen	2 316	1 581	488	143	78	6	358	30	50	6	15.5	12.0	18.4	—
Operatives, except transport	314	208	208	93	49	6	181	19	36	6	15.8	10.3	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	181	788	208	93	49	6	181	19	36	6	15.8	10.3	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	47	181	208	54	22	—	114	79	17	—	12.0	12.4	—	—
Textile mill and apparel	293	155	293	16	7	—	63	29	27	—	28.0	18.7	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	225	155	293	13	7	—	48	29	29	—	19.2	12.7	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	250	155	293	13	7	—	48	29	29	—	19.2	12.7	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	722	441	161	78	8	—	120	38	15	—	16.6	8.6	—	—
Laborers, except farm	161	56	59	31	8	—	52	7	6	—	16.8	8.6	—	—
Laborers, except farm	357	260	70	6	8	—	133	8	—	—	14.6	—	—	—
Manufacturing	204	125	32	41	—	—	41	35	—	—	20.1	—	—	—
Other industries	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Formers and farm managers	200	121	53	15	5	6	82	7	5	6	41.0	28.9	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	184	105	53	15	5	6	82	7	5	6	41.0	28.9	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	758	584	124	28	22	—	122	28	17	—	16.1	9.8	—	—
Service workers, except private household	401	289	81	22	9	—	95	22	9	—	23.7	17.3	—	—
Food service workers	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	306	244	43	6	13	—	27	6	8	—	8.8	2.9	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	440	169	89	31	81	70	193	6	68	61	43.9	24.3	—	—
Head unemployed	1 020	101	53	28	168	670	589	—	100	473	57.7	5.9	—	70.6
Head not in labor force	1 646	216	141	41	109	1 139	1 091	10	85	932	66.3	25.0	—	81.8
<b>Families with female head</b>	394	172	124	30	45	23	85	10	31	11	21.6	13.4	—	—
Head employed	32	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	110	68	26	36	12	51	10	22	—	20.2	17.3	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	34	7	—	—	15	12	34	7	15	12	79.8	—	—	82.3
Head not in labor force	1 218	37	17	11	49	1 104	972	—	39	909	—	—	—	—



**Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Did not work in 1969	
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less				50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less				50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less			
<b>RURAL NONFARM</b>																		
<b>Families with male head</b>																		
<b>Head employed</b>	749 839	527 191	80 685	29 098	27 309	51 122	12 397	3 723	3 100	5 594	26 308	6.8	2.4	4.6	10.7	20.5	30.7	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	625 979	516 408	73 123	21 452	12 742	21 023	3 864	3 131	2 309	2 711	1 008	3.4	2.3	4.3	10.8	21.3	44.7	
Health workers, except practitioners	67 831	54 429	8 376	3 534	1 331	1 033	601	118	2	166	1	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.4	12.5	38.5	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 895	5 175	29	33	48	26	9	—	—	17	—	0.7	0.1	—	—	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	56 004	48 432	5 429	2 343	866	867	37	24	—	37	17	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.1	13.7	37.8	
Managers and administrators, except farm	58 988	53 624	3 816	1 558	598	1 119	555	94	61	45	52	2.2	1.9	3.3	4.5	10.9	43.7	
Salaried	46 318	42 483	2 822	1 000	300	1 312	1 025	126	37	10	49	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.8	7.0	—	
Self-employed	12 670	11 141	974	315	183	769	484	42	28	30	14	5.9	5.2	8.5	8.9	19.7	—	
Retail trade	6 119	5 376	357	111	58	743	361	64	6	20	9	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.4	—	—	
Other than retail trade	6 551	5 765	637	204	125	374	288	65	22	16	5	5.7	4.8	10.2	10.8	12.8	—	
<b>Sales workers</b>	30 386	26 849	2 243	626	581	742	517	52	49	95	5	2.4	1.9	2.3	11.0	16.4	—	
Retail trade	22 408	19 814	1 013	333	280	377	321	29	48	55	9	2.9	2.9	2.9	14.2	20.3	—	
Other than retail trade	17 778	15 935	1 230	293	201	365	287	23	21	36	4	1.6	1.2	1.9	7.3	12.4	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	33 048	29 394	2 479	567	518	471	287	73	42	43	26	2.6	2.2	2.9	7.4	8.3	—	
Construction workers	179 979	148 016	25 478	5 819	2 953	4 733	759	759	550	541	244	2.6	2.2	3.3	9.5	18.3	47.6	
Construction craftsmen	50 473	35 432	10 427	3 262	1 404	1 812	783	374	277	295	83	2.8	2.2	3.6	8.5	21.0	56.1	
Mechanics and repairmen	43 486	37 690	4 183	922	600	1 534	1 001	192	143	130	68	3.5	2.7	4.6	15.5	21.7	67.3	
All other craftsmen	85 810	74 894	6 068	1 633	949	1 387	855	193	130	116	93	3.6	1.1	2.4	8.0	12.2	35.2	
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	121 946	98 805	16 495	3 821	2 396	3 816	1 898	655	535	517	211	3.1	1.9	4.0	14.0	21.6	49.2	
Durable goods manufacturing	73 410	59 954	9 683	2 308	1 209	2 026	1 009	326	315	252	124	2.8	1.7	3.4	13.6	20.8	48.4	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	21 276	17 495	2 633	517	257	350	204	96	83	87	30	2.2	1.7	3.6	16.1	24.4	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries	27 260	21 556	4 174	996	830	1 004	595	233	137	178	57	4.4	2.8	5.6	13.8	21.4	54.8	
Transport equipment operatives	49 546	39 639	6 590	2 194	1 271	2 201	1 444	489	279	237	52	4.4	2.9	7.4	12.7	24.4	34.4	
Laborers, except farm	43 266	32 086	6 483	2 516	1 721	3 048	1 288	551	471	597	141	7.0	4.0	8.2	18.7	34.7	54.2	
Construction	9 924	6 372	2 084	925	471	656	372	44	66	113	44	6.6	3.9	4.2	17.5	23.7	—	
Manufacturing	19 776	15 255	3 015	871	566	1 316	544	150	186	244	28	6.7	3.6	10.4	21.4	43.1	—	
Other industries	13 566	10 459	1 584	720	678	1 076	494	150	123	240	69	12.5	7.9	9.5	17.1	35.4	55.2	
Formers and farm managers	5 642	5 061	1 242	106	148	1 080	905	60	35	33	47	19.1	17.9	24.8	33.0	22.3	—	
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	6 114	4 858	532	374	300	1 142	828	98	86	100	30	18.7	17.0	18.4	23.0	33.3	—	
Farm laborers, wage workers	5 360	4 266	471	323	266	1 043	762	87	69	100	25	19.5	17.9	18.5	21.4	33.3	—	
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	754	592	61	51	34	99	66	—	17	—	5	13.1	11.1	—	—	—	—	
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	29 140	23 578	2 989	1 080	288	1 431	728	150	119	307	127	4.9	3.1	5.0	11.0	25.5	44.1	
Food service workers	3 667	2 811	448	153	108	317	199	15	31	49	23	6.6	4.9	3.3	20.3	26.1	—	
Protective service workers	6 690	5 638	1 778	284	284	919	55	19	23	71	27	2.9	1.0	3.6	12.9	25.0	—	
Other service workers	18 783	15 129	2 008	749	733	1 081	474	116	65	187	77	4.9	3.1	5.8	8.7	25.5	47.0	
Private household workers	9 93	69	—	—	19	14	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Head unemployed</b>	16 908	5 245	4 653	3 976	2 358	2 092	261	372	435	731	293	12.4	5.0	8.0	10.9	31.0	43.3	
<b>Head not in labor force</b>	106 952	5 538	2 909	3 670	12 209	82 626	272	220	356	2 152	23 007	26.2	4.9	7.6	9.7	17.6	30.3	
<b>Families with female head</b>																		
<b>Head employed</b>	56 262	17 123	4 661	3 061	5 089	26 328	1 314	616	699	2 271	10 261	26.9	7.7	13.2	22.8	44.6	39.0	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26 241	16 478	4 139	2 387	2 418	820	1 179	460	500	1 001	543	14.0	7.2	11.1	20.9	41.4	66.2	
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 894	1 839	106	67	41	65	23	5	36	8	9	7.7	3.9	3.8	4.8	30.8	—	
Salaried	1 079	785	176	66	43	89	48	27	14	52	54	9.8	5.7	4.7	—	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 209	839	176	66	43	89	48	27	14	52	54	18.9	10.4	15.3	23.8	42.7	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	4 804	3 494	520	210	483	1 477	563	62	50	185	118	11.7	4.2	4.2	11.9	26.7	80.3	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	9 351	6 216	1 702	573	311	1 052	276	138	158	322	158	11.3	4.4	8.1	27.6	48.2	—	
Construction	501	330	95	27	18	66	34	10	5	3	14	10.3	3.2	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers	222	168	25	11	13	49	4	4	6	5	—	22.1	10.2	—	—	—	—	
Manufacturing	5 252	2 979	753	652	710	1 321	386	176	156	308	106	21.6	13.2	23.4	23.9	43.4	51.0	
Service workers, except private household	5 252	2 979	753	652	710	1 321	386	176	156	308	106	21.6	13.2	23.4	23.9	43.4	51.0	
Food service workers	2 522	1 238	453	409	359	63	217	87	100	144	29	22.9	17.5	19.2	24.4	40.1	—	
Other service workers	2 730	1 691	300	243	351	145	555	89	56	164	77	20.3	10.0	29.7	23.0	46.7	53.1	
Private household workers	9 929	1 371	159	109	220	70	119	15	43	54	32	28.3	32.1	9.4	39.4	24.5	—	
<b>Head unemployed</b>	1 104	195	231	138	293	247	34	47	44	201	142	42.4	17.4	20.3	31.9	68.6	57.5	
<b>Head not in labor force</b>	28 917	450	291	536	2 379	25 261	101	109	155	1 069	9 576	38.1	22.4	37.5	28.9	44.9	37.9	

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level								
	Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969								
	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969				
<b>The State</b>	53 145	42 376	3 595	1 403	2 338	3 433	6 035	4 721	268	148	406	992	11.4	10.0	7.5	10.5	17.4	28.9	
<b>Urban and Rural</b>	46 783	41 391	3 139	1 020	964	249	4 716	4 101	231	99	155	130	10.1	9.9	7.3	9.7	16.1	52.2	
<b>Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More</b>	1 960	1 575	192	138	30	5	31	21	—	—	—	5	1.6	1.3	—	3.2	—	—	
<b>Central Cities</b>	423	255	56	103	9	5	5	21	—	—	—	5	1.2	1.6	—	4.9	—	—	
<b>RURAL NONFARM</b>	1 527	1 320	136	23	36	5	78	53	19	—	—	5	3.8	2.8	12.8	—	—	—	
Families with male head	2 518	1 379	101	19	17	—	57	43	8	—	—	6	10.2	0.7	10.9	—	—	—	
Head employed	559	491	47	4	12	—	19	13	8	—	—	6	9.0	6.8	—	—	—	—	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	211	191	8	—	—	—	38	30	—	—	—	—	10.9	10.0	—	—	—	—	
Health workers, except practitioners	348	300	39	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 188	1 058	63	32	17	18	13	—	—	—	—	9	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	536	476	33	10	4	13	8	—	—	—	—	4	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	652	582	30	22	13	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except private household	1 556	995	112	14	26	9	46	40	—	—	—	6	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 920	4 705	841	183	156	35	227	132	44	23	28	—	3.0	4.0	5.2	17.9	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 063	1 395	446	131	88	3	106	58	23	11	12	—	5.1	4.2	5.6	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 077	1 077	111	15	13	32	43	31	15	12	16	—	3.9	4.0	3.6	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 841	2 233	284	37	55	—	74	51	4	—	—	—	2.8	1.4	5.3	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 552	2 459	459	108	118	25	164	89	14	5	46	10	3.8	2.5	3.1	4.6	39.0	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 159	278	278	34	41	15	37	37	14	—	23	5	3.1	1.7	5.0	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	677	511	110	20	20	10	46	29	—	—	7	—	5.0	3.6	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 997	1 958	220	125	75	21	108	66	10	10	12	5	4.9	3.9	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 897	1 581	202	90	108	16	147	92	9	19	10	12	4.5	4.5	8.0	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	573	414	74	30	46	7	56	36	3	10	7	—	7.4	5.8	4.5	18.5	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	716	585	61	40	20	4	48	27	9	6	6	—	9.8	8.7	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	708	580	61	20	42	5	48	29	9	6	4	—	6.8	4.6	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	22 651	21 262	728	228	331	102	3 532	3 276	119	31	31	75	15.6	15.4	16.3	13.6	9.4	73.5	
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 135	1 940	114	36	27	18	320	292	12	—	4	12	15.0	15.1	10.5	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 692	1 541	91	26	23	7	205	184	12	—	4	7	12.1	11.9	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	443	399	23	10	4	7	115	108	4	—	—	7	26.0	27.1	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 038	895	80	23	40	—	50	40	4	6	—	—	4.8	4.5	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	44	38	4	—	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	190	182	4	—	4	—	44	34	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	804	675	76	23	30	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	5.0	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	437	148	110	74	105	—	25	5	—	—	20	—	5.7	3.4	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 925	837	326	309	1 269	3 184	1 294	115	37	49	231	862	21.8	13.7	11.3	15.9	18.2	27.1	
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 194	783	160	125	157	969	441	94	17	4	63	263	20.1	12.0	10.6	3.2	40.1	27.1	
Managers and administrators, except farm	979	697	133	60	56	33	165	90	7	4	35	29	16.9	12.9	5.3	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	113	39	36	29	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	5	4.4	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	46	46	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	38	28	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	129	94	17	18	—	—	10	10	3	—	—	—	14.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	260	170	49	26	9	—	36	17	4	4	5	6	13.8	10.0	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	14	5	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	290	254	16	3	10	7	66	53	—	—	6	7	22.8	20.9	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	61	40	3	2	5	11	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	24	16	3	2	—	6	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	37	24	3	—	5	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	12	7	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	16	11	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 199	75	27	60	101	936	276	4	10	—	28	234	23.0	—	—	—	—	—	25.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students, in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		
<b>The State</b>	130 713	13 976	3 730	4 126	12 871	4 912	1 259	463	289	560	2 341	3.8	3.3	7.7	13.6	18.2
<b>Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities</b>	113 089	13 228	2 907	1 853	2 883	2 238	1 214	448	243	250	83	2.0	3.4	8.4	13.5	29.3
<b>ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA.—N.J., SMSA</b>	15 205	2 096	511	278	32	143	64	27	12	20	20	2.5	1.3	2.3	7.2	...
<b>Total</b>	161	15	5	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Families with male head</b>	1 876	724	258	199	32	134	64	23	12	15	20	0.3	1.7	4.8	7.5	...
Head employed	13 168	1 357	248	108	10	10	91	22	9	9	5	0.8	2.9	8.3	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 621	853	108	92	5	73	39	16	4	5	5	0.8	2.2	...	...	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 644	583	72	64	5	63	32	6	5	—	—	3.1	2.2	...	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 977	270	36	16	5	30	25	6	—	—	—	3.3	3.1	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 977	75	20	11	5	33	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Self-employed	1 004	788	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Retail trade	6 591	596	80	118	15	95	60	15	9	6	5	1.4	3.1	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	2 483	232	15	44	—	56	31	15	—	—	—	2.3	6.5	...	...	...
Health workers, except practitioners	4 108	364	65	74	—	103	29	15	6	6	5	0.9	0.8	...	...	...
Other than health workers	8 901	613	135	142	25	109	55	15	9	24	19	1.2	3.3	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	28 651	3 767	743	367	10	472	210	125	53	31	16	1.6	0.9	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 811	4 510	1 358	443	10	215	18	17	27	30	6	3.2	4.4	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	6 528	5 749	95	69	18	166	32	34	27	24	8	1.4	2.8	...	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	15 312	1 403	203	140	18	166	100	37	—	—	—	1.1	2.4	...	...	...
All other craftsmen	19 628	2 517	514	268	59	490	236	122	65	56	11	2.5	4.8	...	...	...
Operatives, except transport	11 947	1 555	260	159	34	220	100	55	25	32	5	1.8	3.8	...	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	5 038	4 990	303	185	20	179	90	41	31	11	6	3.6	5.4	...	...	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	7 075	3 765	95	59	5	91	26	14	9	13	—	2.2	2.0	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 045	1 002	232	130	13	172	70	42	42	18	—	2.4	8.6	...	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	9 045	1 002	232	130	13	172	70	42	42	18	—	2.4	8.6	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	9 045	240	297	45	11	15	15	6	19	12	6	1.4	4.0	...	...	...
Construction	2 413	275	518	47	12	81	35	6	19	12	6	2.4	1.2	...	...	...
Manufacturing	2 051	1 669	88	33	17	80	31	34	—	3	12	3.9	1.9	...	...	...
Other industries	1 087	59	17	24	5	131	121	10	—	—	—	12.1	13.9	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	526	445	17	9	5	95	62	20	8	5	—	18.1	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	470	404	17	9	—	87	54	20	8	—	—	18.5	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	56	41	10	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	7 278	801	280	284	35	220	161	10	17	32	—	3.0	6.1	...	...	...
Food service workers	1 236	949	158	61	14	79	59	—	10	10	—	6.4	1.2	...	...	...
Protective service workers	1 959	1 444	50	59	21	21	14	—	7	—	—	1.4	...	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	4 083	3 223	176	164	21	120	88	10	—	22	—	2.9	2.0	...	...	...
Private household workers	1 400	334	301	252	134	141	30	15	19	45	32	10.1	4.0	...	...	...
Head unemployed	16 224	858	369	2 021	12 454	2 533	15	—	27	265	2 226	15.6	—	5.2	17.9	17.9
Head not in labor force	12 522	4 471	1 589	1 042	4 809	2 557	251	173	138	402	1 593	20.4	10.9	22.6	38.6	33.1
<b>Families with female head</b>	6 970	4 348	1 457	491	122	776	242	162	72	213	87	11.1	11.1	14.7	38.6	71.3
Head employed	238	198	25	15	—	47	3	4	—	—	—	6.5	10.6	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	403	247	74	40	11	74	21	15	10	28	5	2.9	1.5	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 493	1 148	58	115	18	97	24	10	14	41	8	18.4	8.5	...	...	...
Sales workers	2 742	1 638	714	163	60	305	111	54	27	12	51	11.1	6.8	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	68	33	10	16	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	6.8	7.6	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	1 156	611	228	144	33	203	61	57	7	55	23	17.6	23.8	...	...	...
Farm workers	543	246	148	74	16	118	30	40	4	27	17	21.7	27.0	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	613	365	92	70	16	85	31	17	3	28	6	13.9	8.5	...	...	...
Food service workers	119	62	33	19	—	27	18	—	—	9	—	22.7	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	207	24	62	49	39	73	—	5	23	20	25	35.3	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	5 345	99	70	441	4 648	1 708	9	6	43	169	1 481	32.0	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	16 224	858	369	2 021	12 454	2 533	15	—	27	265	2 226	15.6	—	5.2	17.9	17.9
Head not in labor force	12 522	4 471	1 589	1 042	4 809	2 557	251	173	138	402	1 593	20.4	10.9	22.6	38.6	33.1

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text(1)

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level									
	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks					27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks					
<b>Total</b>	69 113	5 596	2 655	2 290	7 632	3 886	1 161	203	225	324	1 973	5.6	2.3	3.6	8.5	14.1	25.9	3.6	3.6	9.0	16.3	43.3
Families with male head	58 248	5 078	1 773	1 126	247	1 745	1 113	182	159	184	1 07	3.0	2.2	3.6	9.0	16.3	43.3	3.6	3.6	9.0	16.3	43.3
Head employed	12 528	1 036	211	241	36	228	160	16	9	39	4	1.8	1.5	1.5	4.3	16.2	...	1.5	1.5	4.3	16.2	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 309	358	44	66	4	26	11	16	9	15	—	2.6	2.1	2.1	5.5	13.7	...	2.1	2.1	5.5	13.7	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 854	10 356	673	175	32	202	149	16	9	24	4	1.8	1.7	1.7	5.5	13.7	...	1.7	1.7	5.5	13.7	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 786	6 359	325	55	16	147	110	5	—	16	16	1.3	1.0	1.8	—	—	...	1.0	1.8	—	—	...
Salaried	1 068	49	54	4	—	75	56	—	—	—	11	6.7	5.9	—	—	—	...	5.9	—	—	—	...
Self-employed	564	8	11	—	16	49	38	—	—	—	11	8.7	7.1	—	—	—	...	7.1	—	—	—	...
Retail trade	504	420	34	4	5	23	18	—	—	—	5	4.6	4.3	—	—	—	...	4.3	—	—	—	...
Other than retail trade	2 848	231	114	52	13	131	101	—	20	10	4	4.0	3.5	—	17.5	—	...	3.5	—	17.5	—	...
Sales workers	1 966	98	80	30	9	59	33	—	20	6	—	4.6	3.1	—	—	—	...	3.1	—	—	—	...
Retail trade	1 280	133	34	26	18	77	48	—	4	4	—	3.6	3.8	—	—	—	...	3.8	—	—	—	...
Other than retail trade	4 427	3 263	203	66	46	247	22	17	5	31	22	1.1	0.6	5.8	7.3	13.6	...	0.6	5.8	7.3	13.6	...
Clerical and kindred workers	10 328	1 926	370	228	46	247	20	28	23	22	5	3.3	1.1	2.8	6.2	—	...	1.1	2.8	6.2	—	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 840	520	370	69	10	98	20	28	23	22	10	2.5	1.8	5.5	6.2	—	...	1.8	5.5	6.2	—	...
Construction craftsmen	2 801	2 556	210	41	10	73	45	9	6	6	10	2.5	1.8	5.5	6.2	—	...	1.8	5.5	6.2	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen	6 697	5 844	126	98	31	76	51	9	6	3	7	1.1	0.9	1.5	4.8	—	...	0.9	1.5	4.8	—	...
All other craftsmen	7 852	798	199	155	63	269	140	43	23	27	36	3.4	2.1	3.4	11.6	17.4	...	2.1	3.4	11.6	17.4	...
Operatives, except transport	5 256	4 549	109	86	43	168	100	14	13	12	29	3.2	2.2	5.0	11.6	—	...	2.2	5.0	11.6	—	...
Durable goods manufacturing	1 091	836	187	20	20	8	32	3	10	5	—	1.9	0.6	10.3	—	—	...	0.6	10.3	—	—	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	2 538	2 299	107	57	7	73	32	26	19	6	—	6.7	3.9	18.3	—	—	...	3.9	18.3	—	—	...
Transport equipment operatives	2 009	1 62	331	104	14	143	63	16	3	23	5	2.8	4.3	4.8	17.8	26.7	...	4.3	4.8	17.8	26.7	...
Laborers, except farm	690	389	162	26	9	43	18	4	4	5	5	6.2	5.4	8.7	—	—	...	5.4	8.7	—	—	...
Construction	539	174	56	28	5	56	24	6	18	10	6	7.8	4.3	—	—	—	...	4.3	—	—	—	...
Manufacturing	860	661	95	53	5	56	24	6	18	10	6	6.7	4.3	—	—	—	...	4.3	—	—	—	...
Other industries	1 359	1 315	14	8	6	234	228	—	—	—	6	17.2	17.3	—	—	—	...	17.3	—	—	—	...
Formers and farm managers	340	300	27	—	—	73	73	—	—	—	—	20.9	24.3	—	—	—	...	24.3	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	318	275	16	—	—	68	68	—	—	—	—	21.4	24.7	—	—	—	...	24.7	—	—	—	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	3 981	3 281	201	136	28	153	58	29	26	22	18	3.8	1.8	8.7	12.9	16.2	...	1.8	8.7	12.9	16.2	...
Service workers, except private household	1 179	318	56	15	5	31	16	5	5	6	5	7.2	1.2	—	—	—	...	1.2	—	—	—	...
Food service workers	2 374	1 982	201	61	13	105	46	24	11	11	13	4.4	2.3	11.9	9.4	—	...	2.3	11.9	9.4	—	...
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Other service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Head unemployed	9 514	356	309	179	62	159	12	16	38	39	54	11.8	3.4	5.2	8.5	21.8	...	3.4	5.2	8.5	21.8	...
Head not in labor force	6 925	2 608	465	366	2 862	1 686	157	69	87	248	1 125	24.3	6.0	14.8	23.8	39.7	39.3	6.0	14.8	23.8	39.7	39.3
Families with female head	3 576	2 501	243	313	144	438	138	43	55	100	102	12.2	5.5	11.5	22.6	31.9	70.8	5.5	11.5	22.6	31.9	70.8
Head employed	1 490	266	36	64	5	25	5	4	2	13	5	10.1	4.3	4.0	—	—	...	4.3	4.0	—	—	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 138	116	6	15	4	17	12	5	—	—	—	7.8	6.7	—	—	—	...	6.7	—	—	—	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	218	178	9	12	—	43	34	11	14	5	29	9.2	4.3	—	—	—	...	4.3	—	—	—	...
Sales workers	1 009	790	43	63	54	671	36	5	5	35	36	13.1	5.4	4.1	—	—	...	5.4	4.1	—	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	971	671	122	67	36	127	36	5	5	35	36	13.1	5.4	4.1	—	—	...	5.4	4.1	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm	27	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Farm workers	27	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household	624	394	63	97	38	138	39	13	10	47	29	22.1	9.9	—	—	—	...	9.9	—	—	—	...
Food service workers	259	136	41	17	20	75	28	13	10	10	11	29.0	20.6	—	—	—	...	20.6	—	—	—	...
Other service workers	365	258	22	52	18	63	11	7	—	34	18	17.3	4.3	—	—	—	...	4.3	—	—	—	...
Private household workers	63	39	3	—	7	24	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Head unemployed	189	38	21	32	49	80	4	7	19	30	20	42.3	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Head not in labor force	3 160	69	91	262	2 669	1 688	15	19	13	118	1 003	37.0	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level			
	Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969			
	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
<b>The State</b>	58 712	41 006	7 132	2 559	2 113	5 902	2 705	648	176	188	345	1 348
<b>Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities</b>	50 438	40 306	6 726	2 189	1 069	148	1 191	634	147	165	184	61
<b>ERIE SMSA</b>	6 513	5 221	816	288	177	11	122	71	10	5	31	5
<b>Total</b>	93	84	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with male head	759	429	157	154	19	11	122	71	10	5	31	5
Head employed	5 661	4 708	655	134	153	11	139	110	4	6	14	5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 687	5 182	360	89	55	11	106	81	4	6	10	5
Health workers, except practitioners	4 586	4 187	287	61	81	11	33	29	—	—	4	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 111	995	73	28	15	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	478	447	22	9	15	—	27	23	—	—	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	633	548	51	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaries	3 238	2 833	233	79	83	10	51	38	—	13	—	—
Self-employed	1 215	1 007	128	31	45	4	29	29	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	2 023	1 826	105	48	38	8	33	9	—	6	—	—
Retail trade	3 588	2 827	767	31	45	4	18	20	—	—	—	—
Other than kindred workers	13 036	10 115	1 851	598	193	8	26	119	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 854	1 997	519	248	85	5	202	39	34	29	6	4
Construction craftsmen	2 601	2 220	280	140	71	4	177	32	24	3	5	4
Mechanics and repairmen	7 581	6 198	1 022	270	81	10	80	46	10	17	4	5
All other craftsmen	10 350	7 310	2 103	642	246	27	248	70	45	69	16	16
Operatives, except transport	7 926	5 266	1 873	356	204	47	198	48	42	55	42	11
Durable goods manufacturing	1 523	1 297	162	56	20	10	115	17	4	3	5	1
Non-durable goods manufacturing	899	607	99	107	17	5	82	45	15	13	4	5
Transport equipment operatives	2 686	2 097	313	120	63	5	57	16	5	13	23	5
Other operatives	1 398	1 013	200	43	9	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Labors, except farm	3 238	2 380	50	143	9	—	15	5	—	10	—	—
Construction	1 176	898	116	37	47	—	37	11	—	3	—	—
Manufacturing	489	370	75	40	15	—	91	79	6	6	—	—
Other industries	651	489	116	37	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Formers and farm managers	743	632	42	15	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	198	168	15	—	8	7	40	19	6	6	8	7
Farm laborers, wage workers	176	153	15	—	8	—	33	19	6	—	8	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	22	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 652	2 116	265	118	123	30	136	57	21	13	35	10
Attendants	318	246	45	5	13	9	15	—	—	—	10	5
Protective service workers	786	683	41	23	33	6	38	23	5	4	6	5
Other service workers, except private household	1 548	1 187	179	90	77	15	83	34	16	9	19	5
Private household workers	16	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	775	283	195	126	114	57	101	4	21	9	29	38
Head not in labor force	7 499	417	211	244	930	5 697	1 413	10	8	14	132	1 249
<b>Families with female head</b>	6 202	2 168	504	351	604	2 575	1 718	185	67	110	372	984
Head employed	3 066	2 068	399	285	235	79	451	146	45	86	113	61
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 877	2 724	81	53	21	8	47	19	6	6	14	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	93	76	14	5	15	3	9	3	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	171	127	14	15	15	15	25	11	9	10	26	10
Clerical and kindred workers	838	644	64	49	64	15	95	22	9	18	14	10
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	780	510	136	80	41	13	122	28	27	30	24	13
Labors, except farm	65	43	7	12	3	—	23	13	—	7	—	—
Farm workers	20	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	668	400	87	67	79	33	115	32	5	21	33	23
Food service workers	331	211	45	29	39	7	90	17	5	12	9	7
Other service workers	337	189	44	38	40	26	63	16	9	9	24	16
Private household workers	46	30	3	5	4	4	9	5	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	151	15	35	19	47	35	84	7	5	10	33	29
Head not in labor force	2 985	85	70	47	322	2 461	1 183	32	17	14	226	894
<b>Total</b>	2 985	85	70	47	322	2 461	1 183	32	17	14	226	894
Percent below poverty level	16.3	1.6	2.5	7.3	16.3	22.8	4.6	1.6	2.5	7.3	16.3	22.8
50 to 52 weeks	17.2	1.6	2.2	7.5	17.2	41.2	2.4	1.6	2.2	7.5	17.2	41.2
40 to 49 weeks	17.5	1.4	1.2	1.7	17.5	—	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.7	17.5	—
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 weeks or less	20.3	1.5	1.5	3.7	20.3	—	2.2	1.5	1.5	3.7	—	—
Did not work in 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level						
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
<b>Total</b>	94 544	8 853	2 481	3 458	8 999	4 323	1 217	418	192	478	2 018	4.6	1.7	4.7	7.7	13.8	22.4
Families with male head	81 952	8 231	1 983	1 687	3 999	2 105	1 159	387	140	214	2 055	2.6	1.7	4.7	7.1	12.7	51.4
Head employed	12 785	1 418	374	374	43	169	76	25	-	38	38	4.7	0.7	1.8	-	9.3	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	215	41	14	12	6	11	-	-	-	0	0	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-
Health workers, except practitioners	1 439	410	253	189	37	145	76	21	4	16	32	1.3	0.8	2.1	-	6.8	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 142	594	189	236	37	134	108	22	4	16	-	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.8	-	-
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 901	760	141	105	5	74	69	17	4	-	-	0.8	0.8	0.9	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 383	588	109	79	5	60	39	17	4	-	-	3.0	3.0	9.9	-	-	-
Salaries	1 533	172	69	11	4	46	32	7	4	-	-	4.6	4.7	-	-	-	-
Self-employed	1 786	612	13	15	4	24	7	17	-	-	-	3.2	1.1	16.5	-	-	-
Retail trade	747	103	19	15	4	24	7	17	-	-	-	3.2	1.1	16.5	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	5 579	461	77	120	46	107	50	28	5	6	18	1.9	1.0	6.1	-	5.0	-
Sales workers	1 999	1 727	169	48	22	24	19	9	5	6	9	2.4	1.1	5.3	-	-	-
Retail trade	3 580	3 148	292	49	24	59	31	19	-	11	9	1.6	1.0	6.5	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	7 752	8 852	1 889	147	24	1.6	23	19	13	11	24	1.0	0.3	1.5	9.3	7.5	-
Clerical and kindred workers	18 378	15 791	1 892	341	60	374	226	51	45	28	32	2.0	1.4	2.7	13.2	6.8	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 518	3 418	187	118	5	118	57	28	28	5	10	2.6	1.7	3.5	15.0	4.2	-
Construction craftsmen	4 864	4 375	357	51	14	114	75	8	10	10	10	2.3	1.7	2.2	15.0	4.2	-
Mechanics and repairmen	8 996	7 998	87	125	41	142	94	15	7	22	22	1.6	1.2	2.0	-	3.2	-
All other craftsmen	8 969	7 548	926	204	52	272	138	36	24	60	14	3.0	1.8	3.9	10.0	29.4	-
Operators, except transport	4 590	3 879	132	95	26	106	54	10	9	16	6	2.1	1.4	2.2	-	-	-
Durable goods manufacturing	2 219	1 778	461	53	12	60	39	17	9	16	7	3.6	2.0	6.8	-	-	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 160	1 918	59	59	12	80	39	9	6	37	8	4.5	2.6	3.1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 602	4 585	161	61	12	97	45	9	9	9	9	4.1	2.7	8.9	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	1 171	806	720	197	301	301	119	67	20	17	33	6.1	3.1	11.3	12.4	25.9	-
Laborers, except farm	1 314	1 057	191	111	16	51	33	12	4	19	25	3.9	2.7	12.7	-	-	-
Construction	2 477	2 006	222	95	8	143	66	30	13	26	8	5.8	3.3	13.5	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1 405	1 271	72	31	9	153	143	5	-	-	5	10.9	11.3	-	-	-	-
Other industries	432	363	39	5	-	59	48	11	-	-	-	13.7	13.2	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	352	294	45	5	-	59	48	11	-	-	-	12.8	11.6	-	-	-	-
Form laborers and farm foremen	60	69	60	17	83	14	14	5	-	-	-	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	5 402	4 074	187	172	10	227	104	56	12	27	32	4.4	2.9	8.7	6.4	15.7	-
Service workers, except private household	1 529	1 371	121	116	10	37	16	6	4	15	-	3.8	3.7	-	-	-	-
Food service workers	2 333	1 379	98	106	67	166	82	37	4	11	32	5.6	3.5	9.8	-	-	-
Other service workers, except private household	44	35	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	932	323	236	167	46	132	31	12	26	57	6	14.2	9.6	5.1	16.3	34.1	21.1
Head unemployed	11 660	778	338	1 604	8 554	2 086	27	19	26	207	1 807	17.9	3.5	4.9	7.7	12.9	42.6
Head not in labor force	10 630	4 569	881	803	3 888	2 647	362	132	116	382	1 655	24.9	7.9	15.0	23.7	47.6	68.5
Families with female head	6 043	4 371	781	417	146	791	329	111	64	187	1 000	13.1	7.5	14.2	19.5	44.8	88.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	557	409	67	66	15	52	9	8	8	35	11	7.9	2.2	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	168	106	3	22	11	11.5	0	1	4	15	17	6.5	6.5	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	2 277	2 032	230	109	35	218	105	30	4	15	12	12.2	4.1	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 109	774	191	100	18	159	55	22	8	52	15	8.6	5.2	12.6	46.8	-	-
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	85	30	4	12	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	987	605	170	65	47	246	112	43	29	27	34	24.9	18.7	25.3	27.9	-	-
Farm workers, except private household	387	203	58	57	13	102	49	4	10	18	11	26.4	24.1	33.3	-	-	-
Other service workers	600	402	92	29	23	144	64	29	19	9	23	15.9	24.0	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	178	104	30	10	23	58	27	16	-	4	11	32.6	26.0	-	-	-	-
Head unemployed	154	41	37	18	26	44	5	12	7	11	9	28.6	-	-	-	-	-
Head not in labor force	4 433	157	63	143	3 710	1 812	28	9	45	184	1 546	40.9	17.8	31.5	51.1	41.7	41.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 — Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level						
	Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969						
	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less
<b>The State</b>	4 216	2 683	615	157	186	575	534	129	82	15	54	254	12.7	13.3	9.6	29.0	44.2
<b>Urban and Rural</b>	3 385	2 587	534	125	72	67	294	120	77	15	33	49	8.7	4.6	12.0	...	...
<b>Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More</b>	323	295	19	5	4	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	2.8	3.1	—	—	—
<b>Central Cities</b>	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HARRISBURG SMSA — Continued</b>	318	295	19	—	4	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	2.8	3.1	—	—	—
<b>Negro</b>	133	114	15	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with male head	110	95	15	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head employed	23	19	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17	13	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	37	28	4	5	—	—	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	24	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	13	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	308	248	43	17	—	—	36	5	4	—	—	—	3.6	2.0	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	405	302	64	27	3	9	35	25	—	6	—	5	8.6	8.3	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	85	41	24	17	3	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	102	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	218	159	40	10	—	9	30	25	—	—	—	5	13.8	15.7	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	523	368	126	16	13	—	25	13	5	—	7	—	4.8	3.5	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	279	222	46	11	—	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	111	75	18	5	13	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	14.4	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	133	71	62	—	—	—	9	6	13	—	—	—	6.8	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	338	281	47	19	30	25	98	16	37	—	20	25	14.6	2.1	—	—	—
Construction	238	113	84	6	10	25	25	6	24	—	10	25	24.0	3.5	—	—	—
Manufacturing	111	81	30	13	20	—	33	10	13	—	10	—	9.7	3.7	—	—	—
Other industries	341	268	40	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19	3	9	7	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	577	454	53	29	12	29	60	33	18	4	6	19	13.9	7.3	—	—	—
Food service workers	44	29	15	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective vice laborers	89	79	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service laborers, except private household	444	346	38	19	12	29	75	33	13	4	6	19	16.9	9.5	—	—	—
Private household workers	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	114	53	31	5	19	6	26	9	—	—	11	6	22.8	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	717	43	50	27	95	502	214	—	5	—	10	199	29.8	—	—	—	39.6
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 855	677	143	84	172	779	986	159	63	36	122	606	53.2	23.5	44.1	70.9	77.8
Head employed	938	656	116	42	77	47	319	154	46	20	54	45	34.0	23.5	39.7	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	31	13	2	3	13	—	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	92	18	—	—	—	6	6	65	11	4	8	3	23.5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	397	322	29	18	15	9	91	18	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation and operatives, including transport	92	44	14	3	25	6	47	18	—	3	20	6	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	277	179	50	18	9	21	101	44	19	10	9	19	36.5	24.6	—	—	—
Food service workers	12	5	6	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	259	174	44	13	10	16	98	42	19	10	9	19	38.2	24.1	—	—	—
Private household workers	99	62	16	—	—	11	49	18	16	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	49	17	16	—	5	11	26	5	12	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	868	4	11	42	90	721	641	—	5	16	63	557	73.8	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level						
	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads		
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks
<b>The State</b>	59 688	7 320	2 464	2 436	10 467	4 734	333	493	2 418	7 9	3 0	5 0	13 5	20 2	23 1
<b>Urban and Rural</b>	45 522	6 480	1 719	1 019	185	1 875	246	221	75	4 1	2 9	4 6	14 3	21 7	40 5
<b>Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More</b>	3 838	593	327	98	10	1 44	10	11	—	1 1	0 6	0 8	3 1	—	—
<b>Central Cities</b>	88	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOHNSTOWN SMSA</b>	2 935	231	281	24	10	4	4	4	—	0 5	0 7	1 4	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	3 962	2 459	846	74	—	96	6	5	—	1 2	0 6	1 4	—	—	—
Families with male head	2 911	2 053	531	20	—	32	19	5	—	7 4	0 7	4 9	—	—	—
Head employed	1 051	83	31	4	—	64	11	5	—	8 0	1 1	1 5	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	465	35	16	4	—	47	37	5	—	3 7	2 7	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 124	234	47	56	6	95	—	13	6	3 9	3 4	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 331	120	12	14	6	77	—	13	6	6 8	7 4	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 761	114	35	42	—	18	—	—	—	1 4	0 4	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	12 545	2 017	25	189	44	340	73	19	14	1 1	0 7	5 1	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	3 029	1 907	483	27	—	27	43	19	4	2 8	2 0	2 4	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 813	747	263	180	12	190	24	24	—	5 6	3 9	3 6	—	—	—
Sales workers	6 703	820	120	52	19	87	13	6	10	3 2	2 6	1 8	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	8 833	1 658	227	249	37	377	50	56	19	4 3	2 7	4 5	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	4 995	112	162	106	5	162	22	34	—	3 0	2 0	3 1	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 498	798	112	143	—	39	9	9	—	8 2	2 0	19 6	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	3 498	798	99	121	32	176	19	22	19	5 3	3 1	5 6	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	3 765	632	175	56	29	632	35	35	6	5 4	2 5	10 2	—	—	—
Construction	1 979	102	65	23	5	36	9	14	5	6 1	1 3	2 9	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 994	375	74	55	15	116	35	5	10	5 9	3 5	9 3	—	—	—
Other industries	889	24	11	25	5	194	8	8	—	20 3	18 8	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	297	249	5	5	14	70	—	5	4	23 6	24 5	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	256	214	5	5	8	70	—	5	4	27 3	28 5	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	41	35	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 571	283	118	82	11	187	20	35	6	7 3	5 2	6 0	—	—	—
Food service workers	408	342	9	6	6	—	4	4	—	13 2	11 7	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	532	429	48	33	—	30	—	21	—	5 6	2 1	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	1 631	190	87	43	5	103	16	14	—	6 3	4 6	6 8	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	1 814	636	405	295	132	308	41	95	71	17 0	11 8	9 4	10 1	32 2	53 8
Head not in labor force	12 352	204	340	1 122	10 150	2 551	10	46	2 272	20 7	8 6	4 9	13 5	15 8	22 4
Families with female head	6 659	522	312	573	3 614	1 767	54	235	1 261	26 5	6 7	20 5	17 3	41 0	34 9
Head employed	2 456	1 571	432	296	76	364	77	49	33	13 7	6 0	17 8	17 4	37 5	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	312	118	106	25	10	25	—	4	5	8 0	13 6	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	75	56	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	235	154	20	42	15	40	5	4	5	17 0	3 9	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	433	329	18	54	—	37	5	22	—	8 5	3 0	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	702	428	33	53	21	6 7	13	5	9	8 7	4 9	7 8	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	32	19	7	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	37	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	735	410	117	88	24	143	28	36	14	19 5	4 1	41 0	—	—	—
Food service workers	292	133	47	37	8	53	16	10	4	18 2	3 8	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	443	277	70	51	16	20 3	12	26	10	20 3	4 3	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	100	44	6	30	6	33	—	12	—	33 0	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	172	15	43	7	67	66	5	12	33	38 4	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	3 831	52	24	237	3 471	1 337	5	108	1 195	34 9	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level										
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969						
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less							
<b>Total</b>	74 798	57 407	7 263	1 822	2 416	5 890	3 761	1 705	268	148	389	1 251	5.0	3.0	3.7	8.1	16.1	21.2	
Head employed	66 432	56 653	6 874	1 447	1 227	231	2 305	1 669	249	117	217	53	3.5	2.9	3.6	8.1	17.7	22.9	
Head not in labor force	8 874	6 307	1 162	1 416	1 880	14	79	63	4	—	7	—	1.0	1.0	0.3	—	3.9	—	
Families with male head	1 330	501	362	233	34	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	0.4	1.0	—	—	—	—	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 865	5 725	701	179	146	14	74	58	4	5	7	5	1.1	1.0	0.5	—	4.8	—	
Health workers, except practitioners	6 825	5 709	389	157	50	19	126	116	5	5	—	5	1.8	1.8	1.3	—	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 259	5 037	304	33	34	19	55	45	—	—	—	5	1.0	0.9	1.6	—	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 395	1 372	83	24	16	—	71	71	—	—	—	—	5.1	5.6	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 870	1 645	21	64	16	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	4.8	5.6	—	—	—	—	
Sales	4 192	3 722	342	56	72	—	53	44	4	5	—	—	1.3	1.2	1.2	—	—	—	
Retail trade	2 388	2 163	157	27	33	—	14	10	4	—	—	—	2.2	2.2	2.5	—	—	—	
Other than retail trade	1 804	1 559	185	29	39	—	39	34	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.5	2.5	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	17 508	15 000	3 122	683	622	26	65	44	4	6	11	21	1.6	1.5	3.3	—	—	—	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 157	3 833	1 009	283	249	69	382	225	60	36	40	13	2.2	2.1	3.1	17.1	16.1	—	
Construction craftsmen	3 719	3 331	1 47	147	147	21	160	80	33	12	22	13	3.1	2.1	3.1	13.0	13.0	—	
Mechanics and repairmen	8 632	7 836	609	82	75	18	166	41	10	4	7	4	1.8	1.2	2.8	—	—	—	
All other craftsmen	10 166	8 671	1 072	193	171	23	309	180	40	33	56	—	3.0	2.1	3.7	17.1	32.7	—	
Operatives, except transport	6 484	5 671	631	108	62	12	152	87	22	14	29	—	2.3	1.5	3.5	—	—	—	
Durable goods manufacturing	1 990	1 618	255	57	54	6	94	47	4	7	21	—	4.3	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 692	1 418	186	28	35	15	150	119	14	12	9	—	3.1	2.7	7.5	—	—	—	
Transport equipment operatives	2 954	2 291	577	98	126	13	186	109	29	10	34	—	6.1	4.8	4.5	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	614	385	114	26	23	4	33	21	7	—	—	—	5.4	5.5	4.5	—	—	—	
Construction	1 261	1 098	164	43	34	4	63	40	4	5	14	—	5.0	3.6	3.5	—	—	—	
Manufacturing	1 079	806	150	74	74	—	84	48	16	4	20	—	7.8	5.9	10.7	—	—	—	
Other industries	3 662	3 347	220	31	43	21	677	614	47	5	—	11	18.5	18.3	21.4	—	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers	890	734	59	31	55	11	130	95	7	—	22	6	14.6	12.9	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	800	656	59	31	48	6	104	76	7	—	15	6	13.0	11.6	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers, wage workers	90	78	—	—	7	5	26	19	—	—	7	—	4.4	2.4	6.0	—	—	—	
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	3 181	2 507	415	94	141	24	140	61	25	11	38	5	9.2	7.6	—	—	—	—	
Service workers	448	341	70	16	16	10	41	26	6	3	6	—	2.8	2.3	—	—	—	—	
Protective service workers	2 013	1 562	295	15	84	9	79	21	19	8	26	5	3.9	1.3	6.4	—	—	—	
Other service workers, except private household	525	193	111	90	58	73	62	—	10	12	17	23	11.8	—	9.0	—	—	—	
Head unemployed	7 841	561	278	285	1 131	5 586	1 394	36	9	19	155	1 175	17.8	6.4	3.2	6.7	13.7	21.0	
Head not in labor force	6 603	2 625	683	353	622	2 320	1 556	202	128	110	299	817	23.6	7.7	18.7	31.2	48.1	35.2	
Families with female head	3 747	2 503	572	301	309	62	570	185	100	93	134	58	15.2	7.4	17.5	30.9	43.4	—	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 611	1 399	7	86	53	—	27	—	4	6	16	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 411	82	23	15	17	—	10	—	—	—	3	—	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers	766	500	129	64	60	13	108	15	30	5	30	4	10.6	3.0	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 381	989	185	91	97	19	221	78	16	44	64	19	14.1	3.0	23.3	—	—	—	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	49	45	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	47	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers	708	444	141	30	67	26	155	62	43	3	21	26	21.9	14.0	30.5	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	323	192	70	24	33	4	61	23	14	3	17	4	18.9	12.0	—	—	—	—	
Food service workers	385	252	71	6	6	22	94	39	29	—	4	22	24.4	15.5	—	—	—	—	
Other service workers	92	49	32	—	—	—	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	224	66	44	22	46	46	87	8	4	17	27	31	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Head unemployed	2 632	56	67	30	267	2 212	899	9	24	—	138	728	34.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

		All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level							
Total civilian family heads	Did not work in 1969	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969		
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks		26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks		27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks		40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			
<b>Total</b>		1 028 389	740 258	118 689	30 152	37 533	101 757	44 688	11 640	4 430	2 248	5 404	20 946	4.3	1.6	3.7	7.5	14.4	20.6
Families with male head		880 591	795 515	109 404	22 906	18 634	4 132	21 328	11 021	3 855	1 679	2 893	1 878	2.4	1.5	3.5	7.3	15.5	45.5
Families with female head		146 360	120 065	18 760	4 110	3 059	3 866	1 697	2 868	2 021	1 115	2 285	1 152	1.1	0.7	1.1	2.8	9.6	32.4
Head employed		1 743	1 365	191	56	12	39	12	24	43	5	45	7	1.8	1.0	2.6	6.1	26.1	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		12 853	5 382	5 610	1 276	546	333	1 368	788	161	78	104	104	1.5	0.7	1.2	2.4	8.2	31.0
Health workers, except practitioners		131 784	12 959	2 778	1 286	2 344	1 079	1 578	1 082	187	73	115	115	1.4	0.8	2.5	5.7	10.4	48.7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools		11 854	101 667	7 356	1 286	1 079	1 171	1 003	681	105	44	83	85	1.4	0.8	1.7	4.7	48.0	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers		96 541	88 407	6 109	931	192	159	1 038	389	82	29	36	30	3.7	2.9	5.7	8.2	20.3	...
Managers and administrators, except farm		13 313	13 260	447	335	142	159	310	229	44	18	14	5	4.1	3.4	8.1	14.1	...	...
Salaried		7 761	6 489	902	227	132	41	259	160	38	11	11	25	3.3	2.5	4.2	18.9	...	...
Self-employed		70 699	61 141	6 337	1 393	1 434	294	1 272	767	134	63	174	134	1.8	1.3	2.1	4.5	12.1	45.6
Other than retail trade		23 492	19 635	2 393	625	684	155	655	353	72	47	108	75	2.8	1.8	3.0	7.5	15.8	48.4
Retail trade		47 207	41 506	4 044	768	750	139	617	414	62	16	66	59	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.1	8.8	42.4
Other than retail trade		203 914	166 135	27 964	5 291	3 577	867	4 550	3 596	104	104	200	364	2.2	1.4	3.1	6.9	13.1	47.6
Clerical and kindred workers		51 772	35 495	11 944	2 523	1 033	1 432	1 432	525	383	217	244	162	2.6	1.5	3.2	8.0	16.7	42.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers		44 696	38 486	4 686	797	618	109	1 450	656	197	70	182	63	2.6	1.7	4.2	8.0	26.2	59.2
Construction craftsmen		107 446	92 154	11 334	1 787	1 516	655	1 988	1 199	279	90	204	236	1.3	0.9	2.5	5.0	13.5	36.0
Mechanics and repairmen		113 970	90 658	17 263	3 020	2 341	688	3 580	1 832	721	266	500	278	3.1	2.0	4.2	8.2	21.4	40.4
All other craftsmen		56 965	45 125	8 849	1 504	1 122	365	1 457	708	234	107	254	141	2.6	1.6	2.9	6.6	22.6	38.6
Operatives, except transport		35 054	28 364	5 095	807	636	171	1 040	612	202	77	123	66	3.3	2.2	5.1	9.5	19.3	43.4
Durable goods manufacturing		21 951	17 169	3 319	593	458	135	1 483	762	300	121	172	91	2.8	1.9	3.2	10.2	21.1	41.5
Non-durable goods manufacturing		52 176	40 543	9 673	1 607	1 184	383	2 096	712	520	259	270	108	2.8	1.9	4.5	7.5	15.2	49.3
Transport equipment operatives		37 836	28 857	7 336	1 444	1 136	303	2 086	712	520	259	270	108	2.8	1.9	4.5	7.5	15.2	49.3
Laborers, except farm		10 457	8 151	1 750	353	267	87	1 026	488	112	62	86	70	6.2	2.3	7.5	9.3	20.8	61.1
Construction		19 358	14 159	3 250	964	805	126	1 072	536	216	113	33	90	5.0	2.8	6.5	15.0	33.7	50.8
Manufacturing		3 931	3 387	70	70	130	31	605	496	53	22	19	15	15.3	14.6	15.9	14.2	24.3	55.8
Formers and farm managers		2 639	1 751	461	228	121	78	446	179	109	58	27	73	16.9	10.2	23.6	25.4	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen		1 946	1 394	289	158	97	28	287	155	69	37	18	28	15.6	11.1	23.9	23.4	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers		62 800	49 217	7 981	2 389	2 401	612	2 827	1 357	561	240	395	274	4.5	2.8	7.0	10.0	15.2	44.8
All other farm laborers and farm foremen		10 618	7 714	1 688	714	750	87	459	237	74	40	87	21	7.5	4.6	11.8	13.1	23.7	...
Service workers, except private household		21 715	18 326	1 888	714	750	87	459	237	74	40	87	21	7.5	4.6	11.8	13.1	23.7	...
Food service workers		30 407	23 134	4 332	1 557	1 341	443	1 570	762	280	132	187	209	5.2	3.3	3.9	5.6	11.6	47.2
Protective service workers		17 922	6 462	4 418	2 732	2 764	1 546	2 077	244	305	292	681	555	11.6	3.8	6.9	10.7	24.6	35.9
Other service workers, except private household		129 876	8 281	4 867	4 514	16 135	96 079	21 283	395	270	277	1 828	18 513	16.4	4.8	5.5	6.1	11.3	19.3
Head unemployed		154 611	52 275	17 200	7 165	13 494	64 477	42 321	3 742	2 571	2 045	5 552	28 411	27.4	7.2	14.9	28.5	41.1	44.1
Head not in labor force		78 887	50 078	15 050	5 142	6 458	2 355	10 550	3 423	1 964	1 372	2 359	1 432	13.4	6.8	13.0	26.7	37.9	60.8
Families with female head		9 037	5 291	2 428	88	113	119	532	128	118	73	18	67	6.0	2.8	4.4	9.6	22.9	56.3
Head employed		3 282	2 791	761	246	393	158	512	177	36	42	51	31	5.9	2.1	8.6	20.7	15.9	50.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		25 474	18 764	3 291	1 257	1 756	644	2 430	684	370	342	372	95	9.5	3.6	5.7	20.7	38.2	57.8
Health workers, except practitioners		18 347	11 283	3 664	1 257	1 427	516	2 301	753	397	341	473	337	12.5	6.7	10.3	27.1	33.1	65.3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools		4 372	2 940	1 277	43	42	16	132	41	22	4	11	9	33.1	10.3	17.3	...	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers		13 580	7 439	2 815	1 170	1 374	382	3 014	1 036	607	335	278	359	13.6	25.8	...	28.6	49.3	61.7
Managers and administrators, except farm		8 839	5 090	1 748	680	880	461	1 468	646	274	190	211	280	15.3	12.7	25.7	29.6	52.2	65.3
Salaried		3 943	1 901	997	328	456	261	1 301	482	336	164	153	166	33.0	25.4	33.7	27.9	47.6	60.7
Self-employed		3 607	588	701	434	832	1 052	1 445	58	182	117	431	657	40.1	9.9	26.0	50.0	33.6	62.5
Other than retail trade		72 121	1 609	1 449	1 589	6 404	61 070	30 326	261	425	556	2 762	26 322	42.0	16.2	29.3	35.0	51.8	43.1
Retail trade		17 922	6 462	4 418	2 732	2 764	1 546	2 077	244	305	292	681	555	11.6	3.8	6.9	10.7	24.6	35.9
Other than retail trade		129 876	8 281	4 867	4 514	16 135	96 079	21 283	395	270	277	1 828	18 513	16.4	4.8	5.5	6.1	11.3	19.3

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level																										
	Total civilian family heads			Did not work in 1969			Total civilian family heads			Did not work in 1969			Total civilian family heads			Did not work in 1969																							
	Worked in 1969			50 to 52 weeks			40 to 49 weeks			27 to 39 weeks			50 to 52 weeks			40 to 49 weeks			27 to 39 weeks			50 to 52 weeks			40 to 49 weeks			27 to 39 weeks			50 to 52 weeks			40 to 49 weeks			27 to 39 weeks		
	1969	1970	%	1969	1970	%	1969	1970	%	1969	1970	%	1969	1970	%	1969	1970	%	1969	1970	%	1969	1970	%	1969	1970	%	1969	1970	%	1969	1970	%						
<b>The State</b>																																							
<b>Urban and Rural</b>																																							
<b>Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More</b>																																							
<b>Central Cities</b>																																							
<b>PHILADELPHIA, PA.—N.J., SMSA—Continued</b>																																							
<b>Negro</b>																																							
<b>Families with male head</b>																																							
<b>Head employed, technical, and kindred workers</b>																																							
Health workers, except practitioners																																							
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools																																							
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers																																							
Managers and administrators, except farm																																							
Sales																																							
Self-employed																																							
Retail trade																																							
Other than retail trade																																							
Sole workers																																							
Retail trade																																							
Other than retail trade																																							
Clerical and kindred workers																																							
Craftsmen and kindred workers																																							
Construction craftsmen																																							
Mechanics and repairmen																																							
All other craftsmen																																							
Operatives, except transport																																							
Durable goods manufacturing																																							
Nondurable goods manufacturing																																							
Nonmanufacturing industries																																							
Transport equipment operatives																																							
Laborers, except farm																																							
Construction																																							
Manufacturing																																							
Other industries																																							
Farmers and farm managers																																							
Farm laborers and farm foremen																																							
Farm laborers, wage workers																																							
All other farm laborers and farm foremen																																							
Service workers, except private household																																							
Food service workers																																							
Protective services																																							
Other service workers, except private household																																							
Private household workers																																							
Head unemployed																																							
Head not in labor force																																							
<b>Families with female head</b>																																							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers																																							
Managers and administrators, except farm																																							
Sales workers																																							
Clerical and kindred workers																																							
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport																																							
Laborers, except farm																																							
Farm workers																																							
Service workers, except private household																																							
Food service workers																																							
Other service workers																																							
Private household workers																																							
Head unemployed																																							
Head not in labor force																																							

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads			Did not work in 1969			Total civilian family heads			Did not work in 1969			Total civilian family heads			Did not work in 1969		
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less
<b>The State</b>	6 881	1 129	429	461	781	1 525	340	199	163	289	534	22.2	8.4	17.6	38.0	60.1	68.4	...
<b>Urban and Rural</b>	5 398	987	335	230	62	778	292	178	131	138	39	14.4	7.7	18.0	39.1	60.0	...	...
<b>Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities</b>	225	28	14	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PHILADELPHIA, PA.-N.J., SMSA - Continued</b>	37	23	14	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage</b>	171	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Families with male head</b>	109	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Head employed</b>	23	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	243	33	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Health workers, except practitioners</b>	178	33	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Teachers, elementary and secondary schools</b>	65	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	211	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	864	135	62	56	29	7	27	7	31	13	7	17.5	12.3	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Salaried</b>	227	66	23	30	7	41	15	7	16	7	6	18.1	9.3	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Self-employed</b>	225	20	22	7	14	23	15	7	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Retail trade</b>	412	49	17	19	8	23	13	4	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other than retail trade</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sales workers</b>	194	33	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Retail trade</b>	140	33	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other than retail trade</b>	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	211	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	864	135	62	56	29	7	27	7	31	13	7	17.5	12.3	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Construction craftsmen</b>	101	66	23	30	7	41	15	7	16	7	6	18.1	9.3	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mechanics and repairmen</b>	225	20	22	7	14	23	15	7	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>All other craftsmen</b>	412	49	17	19	8	23	13	4	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	1 889	389	110	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Durable goods manufacturing</b>	628	148	65	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Nondurable goods manufacturing</b>	877	181	29	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b>	212	29	16	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	255	25	13	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	566	321	95	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Construction</b>	182	76	31	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Manufacturing</b>	185	62	40	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other industries</b>	199	114	36	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b>	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	172	53	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Farm laborers, wage workers</b>	162	74	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>All other farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	821	119	21	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Food service workers</b>	435	72	15	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Protective service workers</b>	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other service workers, except private household</b>	328	47	6	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Private household workers</b>	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Head unemployed</b>	423	87	57	84	56	180	28	15	32	58	47	42.6	20.1	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Head not in labor force</b>	1 060	138	37	167	663	567	20	6	93	448	53.5	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 755	129	49	106	1 220	1 154	41	18	11	82	1 002	65.8	16.3	14.0	...	...	...	...
<b>Head employed</b>	411	116	27	21	37	5	25	18	...	14	25	20.0	11.9	15.5	...	...	...	...
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	32	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	17	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sales workers</b>	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	37	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Craftsmen and operatives, including transport</b>	238	148	12	21	12	39	25	8	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Farm workers</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	67	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Food service workers</b>	22	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other service workers</b>	45	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Private household workers</b>	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Head unemployed</b>	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Head not in labor force</b>	1 304	13	11	62	1 177	1 032	16	...	...	23	45	79.1	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969			
	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		
<b>The State</b>	552 266	19 122	68 103	25 793	5 223	2 101	1 457	3 173	13 839	4.7	1.4	3.3	7.9	20.3
<b>Urban and Rural Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities</b>	456 419	13 574	8 642	10 049	4 953	1 744	1 045	1 654	653	2.2	1.3	3.0	7.7	39.7
<b>PITTSBURGH SMSA</b>	70 969	2 743	1 360	860	453	127	82	156	42	2.8	0.6	1.6	3.0	28.0
<b>Families with male head</b>	1 001	30	47	28	5	5	—	18	—	0.9	0.0	0.4	—	—
<b>Head employed</b>	6 343	1 421	2 17	773	23	10	—	26	—	0.9	0.0	0.4	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	63 625	1 096	82	733	425	112	82	112	42	1.2	0.8	2.0	6.3	30.0
Health workers, except practitioners	48 958	688	44	399	492	81	42	74	27	1.5	1.1	2.4	6.1	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37 982	3 435	38	334	233	37	21	48	17	4.5	3.7	5.0	12.1	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	41 616	1 734	6 241	1 48	103	17	10	12	4.1	3.2	4.6	8.7	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 575	237	23	186	130	26	11	14	5	4.9	4.3	5.2	13.5	—
Self-employed	3 767	497	15	535	261	68	57	124	25	1.8	1.0	2.7	8.6	18.7
Other than retail trade	29 695	2 527	134	835	135	25	15	70	25	2.9	1.9	2.2	7.6	—
Retail trade	9 586	8 184	56	280	135	25	15	70	25	2.9	1.9	2.2	7.6	—
Other than retail trade	20 109	1 792	78	555	126	43	22	54	20	1.3	0.7	2.3	6.2	—
Clerical and kindred workers	35 846	3 040	103	406	172	70	22	67	29	2.1	1.3	2.8	7.9	28.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	113 260	16 757	3 363	2 399	1 172	495	230	288	154	2.1	1.3	2.8	7.9	42.4
Construction craftsmen	27 206	6 849	88	764	297	139	53	85	48	2.8	1.9	2.8	8.9	—
Mechanics and repairmen	23 110	2 483	60	604	339	117	44	76	28	2.6	1.7	4.7	10.0	—
All other craftsmen	62 944	53 370	215	971	536	163	67	127	78	1.5	1.0	2.2	5.7	36.3
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	70 196	10 446	244	1 510	631	299	193	306	81	2.2	1.1	2.9	9.2	33.2
Durable goods manufacturing	51 740	7 697	167	936	353	219	118	177	49	1.8	1.0	2.8	7.6	29.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 043	1 715	18	477	229	70	9	97	8	0.7	0.7	1.4	7.0	—
Transport equipment industries	13 413	2 034	59	871	497	158	93	117	26	3.7	2.0	3.4	14.8	—
Nonmanufacturing operatives	27 401	3 333	119	861	353	151	85	166	46	3.1	1.7	5.0	13.5	54.9
Laborers, except farm	28 022	20 428	32	1 293	525	277	183	242	18	5.0	2.2	6.4	11.7	57.5
Construction	4 364	2 198	48	486	277	97	51	86	18	5.0	2.2	6.4	11.7	—
Manufacturing	14 506	2 614	75	475	147	100	48	74	31	2.8	1.4	3.8	10.0	—
Other industries	9 132	1 403	20	293	147	83	86	112	47	5.2	2.1	5.9	18.9	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 706	73	20	293	237	19	8	17	20	17.2	15.4	—	—	—
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	714	509	—	81	52	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	593	442	—	66	44	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	121	88	—	15	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	29 542	3 386	260	1 284	653	187	101	251	92	4.3	2.8	5.2	9.1	35.4
Food service workers	4 203	3 134	37	200	131	10	28	37	14	5.2	4.2	1.7	12.1	—
Protective service workers	9 150	853	34	146	67	16	11	34	18	1.6	0.9	1.9	4.5	—
Other service workers, except private household	16 189	2 184	189	918	455	161	62	180	60	5.7	3.6	7.4	9.9	31.7
Private household workers	110	94	4	11	4	—	—	3	4	10.0	—	—	—	—
<b>Head unemployed</b>	11 652	3 250	1 037	1 575	116	241	246	604	368	13.5	3.6	7.4	11.0	35.5
<b>Head not in labor force</b>	84 195	2 341	65 423	14 169	154	116	166	915	12 818	16.8	3.0	5.0	6.1	19.6
<b>Families with female head</b>	68 303	5 146	35 102	18 989	1 223	696	637	2 436	13 997	27.8	6.3	13.5	21.1	42.4
<b>Head employed</b>	28 783	4 559	936	3 472	1 058	505	386	933	590	12.1	5.7	11.1	17.5	39.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 690	814	74	222	59	27	26	74	36	6.0	3.0	3.3	5.1	63.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 200	145	3	67	55	4	—	4	—	3.6	3.8	2.8	—	—
Sales workers	2 506	429	67	343	97	40	58	103	43	3.5	6.6	7.3	29.1	—
Clerical and kindred workers	9 206	6 948	234	746	211	74	60	227	146	8.1	3.0	7.1	24.0	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	3 659	614	143	370	95	62	60	57	96	10.1	4.0	10.1	21.5	62.4
Laborers, except farm	394	78	28	47	19	8	5	16	4	11.9	8.1	—	—	—
Farm workers	59	30	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6 991	1 212	291	1 365	424	245	119	380	197	19.5	10.6	20.2	17.6	67.7
Food service workers	2 885	3 520	104	688	184	100	55	232	94	23.2	12.8	19.2	14.7	90.4
Other service workers	4 106	692	187	897	240	145	64	145	103	17.0	9.4	21.0	21.3	37.8
Private household workers	1 037	213	96	308	96	45	28	69	29.5	21.5	21.7	—	—	55.1
<b>Head unemployed</b>	1 450	188	614	607	40	35	11	179	342	41.9	25.5	18.6	8.4	55.7
<b>Head not in labor force</b>	38 070	639	33 552	14 910	125	156	240	1 324	13 065	39.2	19.6	39.1	35.0	38.9

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads			Did not work in 1969			Total civilian family heads			Did not work in 1969			Total civilian family heads			Did not work in 1969		
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		
<b>The State</b>	27 034	15 449	3 990	1 013	1 386	5 196	3 643	589	310	155	461	2 128	13.5	3.8	7.8	15.3	33.3	41.0
<b>Urban and Rural</b>	20 102	14 987	3 518	745	621	231	1 206	539	234	113	197	123	6.0	3.6	6.7	15.2	31.7	53.2
<b>Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More</b>	1 414	1 072	222	58	43	19	38	24	4	5	—	5	2.7	2.2	1.8	—	—	—
<b>Central Cities</b>	95	75	8	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PITTSBURGH SMSA—Continued</b>	1 133	933	159	41	34	19	38	24	4	5	—	5	3.2	2.6	2.5	—	—	—
<b>Negro</b>	748	621	90	9	7	9	50	21	7	—	7	7	4.7	4.2	—	—	—	—
Families with male head	597	498	77	4	17	9	27	10	7	—	5	—	14.6	8.1	—	—	—	—
Head employed	151	123	13	5	5	—	13	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	75	64	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	64	59	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	76	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	400	315	55	13	8	9	21	15	—	—	6	—	5.3	4.8	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	164	133	22	9	8	9	11	11	—	—	—	—	6.7	8.3	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	164	133	22	9	8	9	11	11	—	—	—	—	6.7	8.3	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	236	182	33	4	8	9	10	4	—	—	6	—	4.2	2.2	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 261	422	220	43	64	12	49	22	12	3	6	—	2.8	1.5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 022	2 269	549	114	59	31	159	88	17	16	16	—	5.3	3.9	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	423	243	174	55	30	17	29	11	5	5	—	—	2.2	2.6	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	490	404	68	9	5	4	30	21	17	—	5	—	6.1	3.9	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	1 833	1 442	307	50	24	10	100	56	17	11	11	—	5.5	5.5	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	3 828	2 860	665	164	96	43	177	58	16	30	59	14	4.6	2.0	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	2 632	1 918	500	113	68	33	127	57	16	16	42	14	4.9	1.9	—	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	335	248	59	36	12	10	47	21	—	—	7	—	2.1	3.2	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 961	1 461	441	77	56	23	80	36	—	—	35	—	2.8	1.5	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	3 472	2 312	719	188	100	47	292	130	13	14	20	9	4.6	3.0	—	—	—	—
Labors, except farm	550	404	68	9	5	4	30	21	17	—	5	—	6.1	3.9	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 637	1 158	338	72	48	21	123	49	24	16	12	—	9.1	6.7	—	—	—	—
Other industries	1 223	886	226	47	41	23	119	60	23	10	13	—	7.5	7.1	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	48	16	16	3	13	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	3 808	2 800	671	103	182	52	335	145	94	18	53	25	8.9	5.3	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	394	278	103	13	13	—	18	12	10	—	6	—	3.8	1.8	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	445	360	70	5	13	—	18	12	10	—	6	—	4.0	3.3	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	2 969	2 162	498	98	139	52	306	132	84	18	47	25	10.3	6.1	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	953	194	231	130	240	158	311	21	41	29	125	95	32.6	10.8	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	5 979	268	241	138	525	4 807	2 126	29	35	13	139	1 910	35.6	10.8	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	11 870	2 390	831	448	1 163	7 038	6 267	313	208	165	785	4 796	52.8	13.1	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	3 891	2 207	692	255	439	296	966	249	134	89	250	244	24.8	11.3	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	321	189	95	23	16	—	15	5	—	—	5	—	4.7	2.7	—	—	—	—
Head employed	321	189	95	23	16	—	15	5	—	—	5	—	4.7	2.7	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	162	105	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	162	105	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	849	571	105	52	69	17	46	48	16	31	42	41	21.0	8.4	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	465	207	86	61	60	51	136	22	17	22	29	46	29.2	10.6	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	52	30	16	—	—	6	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labors, except farm	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	1 490	841	280	81	181	107	386	96	70	20	107	93	25.9	11.4	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	288	147	38	21	41	106	106	16	12	12	25	41	38.8	10.9	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	1 202	694	242	60	140	66	280	80	80	8	82	52	23.3	11.5	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	497	219	92	38	85	63	171	51	19	11	39	51	34.4	23.3	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	388	34	32	19	78	225	238	8	9	5	48	168	61.3	38.1	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	7 591	147	107	174	646	6 517	5 063	56	65	71	487	4 384	66.7	38.1	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level						
	Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969						
	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
<b>The State</b>	71 230	52 721	7 455	1 842	2 231	6 981	2 538	178	91	262	1 252	3.6	2.4	4.9	11.7
<b>Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities</b>	61 405	51 926	6 973	1 387	944	175	1 157	158	74	112	70	1.9	2.3	5.3	11.9
<b>READING SMSA</b>	6 758	5 394	962	266	136	—	52	43	—	—	—	0.8	0.4	—	3.7
<b>Total</b>	10 825	7 797	1 518	455	297	—	1 485	216	74	122	—	3.3	—	—	—
<b>Families with male head</b>	3 785	3 339	258	67	91	30	70	40	—	4	20	1.2	2.3	—	—
Head employed	1 309	1 088	105	41	60	11	26	11	—	4	4	2.0	1.0	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 476	2 251	153	26	30	12	48	29	—	—	15	1.8	1.3	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	3 989	3 508	372	56	74	21	21	21	—	—	4	1.2	0.7	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15 931	13 576	1 842	308	308	51	210	135	16	14	25	1.4	1.0	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 655	2 644	773	69	154	15	62	38	—	—	11	1.6	1.6	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 627	3 164	541	77	92	32	35	32	—	—	4	1.0	1.1	—	—
Salaried	1 012	814	169	49	66	14	31	24	—	—	10	1.0	0.9	—	—
Self-employed	1 581	1 581	24	9	6	—	26	21	—	—	—	6.0	—	—	—
Retail trade	431	364	42	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	3 785	3 339	258	67	91	30	70	40	—	4	20	1.8	1.2	—	—
Sales workers	1 309	1 088	105	41	60	11	26	11	—	4	4	2.0	1.0	—	—
Retail trade	2 476	2 251	153	26	30	12	48	29	—	—	15	1.8	1.3	—	—
Other than retail trade	3 989	3 508	372	56	74	21	21	21	—	—	4	1.2	0.7	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	15 931	13 576	1 842	308	308	51	210	135	16	14	25	1.4	1.0	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 655	2 644	773	69	154	15	62	38	—	—	11	1.6	1.6	—	—
Construction craftsmen	3 627	3 164	541	77	92	32	35	32	—	—	4	1.0	1.1	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	8 647	7 788	728	62	55	36	121	73	—	—	10	1.4	1.9	—	—
All other craftsmen	10 382	9 203	672	203	180	27	248	135	17	37	13	2.0	1.3	—	—
Operatives, except transport	17 464	15 201	997	121	92	21	113	47	6	16	7	1.5	0.8	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	3 514	2 914	469	67	58	30	97	60	—	—	6	2.8	2.1	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 513	1 267	206	10	30	17	38	31	—	—	6	2.5	2.2	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 254	3 426	600	153	58	17	66	38	—	—	13	1.6	0.9	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	2 856	2 245	451	120	72	8	65	46	—	—	8	2.2	2.0	—	—
Laundry, except farm	3 395	2 339	102	18	18	4	13	9	—	—	—	3.3	3.8	—	—
Manufacturing	1 553	1 209	266	48	26	4	31	24	—	—	4	2.0	2.0	—	—
Miner	948	797	83	40	28	4	21	13	—	—	2	2.2	1.6	—	—
Other industries	1 156	1 098	17	7	22	12	175	151	—	—	12	15.1	13.8	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	364	294	36	25	9	—	28	23	—	—	—	7.7	7.8	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	287	222	36	20	9	—	23	18	—	—	—	8.0	8.1	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	77	72	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	3 717	3 084	383	103	137	10	116	72	9	19	—	3.1	2.3	—	—
Service workers, except private household	577	454	79	24	14	6	47	47	—	—	—	8.1	10.4	—	—
Food service workers	867	738	56	32	41	—	29	5	—	—	—	3.3	0.7	—	—
Protective service workers	2 273	1 892	248	47	82	4	40	20	—	—	—	1.8	1.1	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	897	354	217	108	151	67	58	8	8	31	5	6.5	2.3	—	—
Head unemployed	8 928	441	265	347	1 136	6 739	1 323	4	9	119	1 177	14.8	5.3	2.6	10.5
Head not in labor force	7 103	2 772	747	384	586	2 614	1 401	78	84	265	785	19.7	10.4	21.9	45.2
<b>Families with female head</b>	4 017	2 688	707	297	248	77	459	164	69	107	51	11.4	9.6	23.2	43.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 711	1 571	101	57	10	—	26	9	—	6	—	7.4	4.9	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	201	132	50	9	3	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	833	632	87	43	62	9	95	42	4	31	9	7.0	3.8	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 614	1 156	275	86	84	13	116	43	13	31	13	11.4	6.6	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	47	22	21	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	26	19	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	699	350	146	91	71	7	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	305	175	65	41	14	10	157	41	30	35	22	11.7	19.9	—	—
Food service workers	394	175	81	50	57	31	106	21	4	17	6	16.7	11.4	—	—
Other service workers	74	36	13	7	18	—	30	10	3	3	16	26.9	12.0	—	—
Private household workers	109	10	7	16	32	44	34	5	5	—	24	31.2	—	—	—
Head unemployed	2 977	74	33	71	306	2 493	908	20	10	158	710	30.5	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	2 103	10	33	71	306	2 493	908	20	10	158	710	30.5	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level				Did not work in 1969				
	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969					
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks			27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks			40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks		40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		
<b>The State</b>	78 374	48 935	9 731	3 125	2 812	13 771	5 701	1 162	443	299	525	3 272	7.3	4.6	9.6	18.7	23.8
<b>Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities</b>	60 341	47 715	8 648	2 233	1 318	427	2 142	1 097	370	194	270	211	3.5	4.3	8.7	20.5	49.4
<b>WILKES-BARRE-HAZLETON SMSA</b>	5 917	4 970	993	415	110	29	63	37	9	11	6	6	1.1	0.9	2.7	—	—
<b>Total</b>	124	66	26	16	12	4	16	8	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Families with male head</b>	10 912	8 219	1 943	409	244	97	943	184	78	49	51	35	3.6	4.0	12.0	20.9	—
Head employed	4 506	3 398	812	184	91	24	141	52	22	15	10	10	3.1	2.7	15.2	—	—
Head not in labor force	3 722	2 773	706	124	93	26	167	78	52	4	12	10	4.5	2.8	12.1	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 681	2 048	495	101	60	47	86	54	4	6	15	15	3.3	2.6	15.1	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 679	3 502	802	223	109	43	221	93	59	25	32	32	4.7	2.7	11.2	—	—
Sales workers	3 214	2 305	619	154	111	24	159	53	15	24	22	15	4.0	2.3	15.6	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 975	3 285	765	63	35	11	37	15	10	6	6	5	4.8	3.4	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	1 142	852	223	31	31	5	48	18	—	—	11	5	4.2	2.1	—	—	—
Other craftsmen	1 307	1 019	175	60	45	8	44	20	5	5	11	4	3.4	2.0	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 307	1 019	175	60	45	8	44	20	5	5	11	4	3.4	2.0	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	7 807	6 487	858	129	89	44	199	104	40	28	4	23	2.6	4.7	21.7	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	10 912	8 219	1 943	409	244	97	943	184	78	49	51	35	3.6	4.0	12.0	20.9	—
Manufacturing	4 506	3 398	812	184	91	24	141	52	22	15	10	10	3.1	2.7	15.2	—	—
Food service workers	3 722	2 773	706	124	93	26	167	78	52	4	12	10	4.5	2.8	12.1	—	—
Protective service workers	2 681	2 048	495	101	60	47	86	54	4	6	15	15	3.3	2.6	15.1	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	4 679	3 502	802	223	109	43	221	93	59	25	32	32	4.7	2.7	11.2	—	—
Private household workers	3 214	2 305	619	154	111	24	159	53	15	24	22	15	4.0	2.3	15.6	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 142	852	223	31	31	5	48	18	—	—	11	5	4.2	2.1	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	1 307	1 019	175	60	45	8	44	20	5	5	11	4	3.4	2.0	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	386	336	12	27	11	—	63	38	—	—	4	4	16.3	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	124	66	26	16	12	4	16	8	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	96	61	9	10	12	4	16	8	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	28	5	17	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 795	3 794	578	192	156	75	295	140	41	29	43	42	6.2	7.1	15.1	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 819	3 620	117	43	30	9	94	56	10	5	19	4	11.5	9.0	—	—	—
Sales workers	1 304	1 097	88	40	61	20	68	32	11	6	14	5	5.2	2.9	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 670	2 077	373	109	65	46	133	52	20	18	10	33	5.0	5.4	16.5	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	2 275	595	746	530	263	141	241	19	47	64	46	65	10.6	6.3	12.1	17.5	46.1
Other craftsmen	1 758	625	337	362	1 231	13 203	3 318	46	26	41	209	2 996	21.1	7.4	11.3	17.0	22.7
Operatives, except transport	12 148	3 215	1 400	553	869	6 111	2 410	197	86	62	317	1 748	19.8	6.1	11.2	36.5	28.6
Transport equipment operatives	5 334	3 070	1 262	464	411	127	500	170	72	38	148	72	9.4	5.7	8.2	36.0	56.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	567	251	147	105	41	23	42	15	4	4	5	19	7.4	6.0	3.8	—	—
Manufacturing	209	85	19	40	28	15	23	30	5	4	4	8	19.1	16.2	—	—	—
Food service workers	377	237	66	31	28	15	23	9	9	13	16	7	6.1	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	900	675	116	32	22	10	64	29	7	9	23	10	10.4	4.3	7.8	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	2 203	1 142	666	203	140	52	199	30	28	7	41	23	5.9	4.2	3.4	29.3	—
Laborers, except farm	48	14	—	10	—	6	12	6	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except private household	936	511	205	116	—	21	143	49	26	10	49	9	15.3	9.6	—	42.2	—
Service workers, except private household	352	161	86	48	57	—	84	34	15	3	30	9	23.9	21.1	—	—	—
Food service workers	81	350	119	59	59	—	59	15	11	5	19	9	10.1	4.3	—	—	—
Other service workers	81	42	25	—	—	3	17	11	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	161	17	57	19	37	31	39	3	4	—	11	21	24.2	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	6 653	128	81	70	421	5 953	1 871	24	10	24	158	1 655	28.1	18.8	—	37.5	27.8

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level								
	Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969						
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less					
<b>Total</b>	80 169	7 353	2 148	2 642	6 873	3 625	1 145	264	212	331	1 673	4.5	1.9	3.6	9.9	12.5	24.3
Families with male head	70 386	6 954	1 694	1 232	2 74	1 698	1 000	297	194	154	103	2.4	0.8	3.3	7.3	12.5	37.6
Head employed	8 052	9 919	3 393	1 776	14	89	53	5	11	16	4	0.5	0.8	0.5	2.8	9.1	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	71	9	7	56	4	14	5	—	5	5	4	1.2	—	—	2.0	—	...
Health workers, except practitioners	1 38	358	248	128	10	4	52	5	6	11	—	1.1	0.9	0.9	4.3	9.2	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 845	352	138	70	4	173	107	13	5	6	—	1.8	1.6	2.9	—	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 327	22	34	33	4	35	30	5	5	—	—	0.6	0.6	1.7	—	—	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 810	5 440	290	34	4	90	77	8	5	6	—	6.3	5.8	5.6	—	—	...
Salaried	1 517	1 323	143	36	—	51	45	—	—	6	—	6.0	5.8	—	—	—	...
Self-employed	845	770	41	15	—	45	32	8	5	—	—	6.7	5.8	7.8	—	—	...
Retail trade	672	102	17	—	—	45	32	8	5	—	—	6.7	5.8	7.8	—	—	...
Other than retail trade	4 219	298	94	81	20	63	24	31	8	—	—	1.5	0.6	10.4	—	—	...
Sales workers	1 634	151	55	52	10	30	6	16	8	—	—	1.8	0.4	10.6	—	—	...
Retail trade	2 585	1 326	39	29	10	33	18	15	—	—	—	1.3	0.8	10.2	—	—	...
Other than retail trade	4 347	1 47	39	75	22	58	36	—	—	—	—	1.3	0.9	1.5	—	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	18 383	3 891	313	46	22	34	240	40	28	21	10	1.8	2.0	2.0	6.4	9.4	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 766	1 949	435	224	11	334	63	16	12	21	5	2.3	1.8	1.6	4.6	20.4	...
Construction craftsmen	3 417	975	240	103	5	172	63	9	9	—	5	2.0	1.9	3.1	—	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen	770	386	69	39	5	77	114	15	16	—	5	1.5	1.3	2.1	—	—	...
All other craftsmen	9 827	703	106	82	18	145	114	15	16	—	—	1.5	1.3	2.1	—	—	...
Operatives, except transport	13 723	1 788	412	241	66	234	124	33	10	35	22	1.7	1.1	2.3	4.6	14.5	...
Durable goods manufacturing	8 343	978	167	167	56	135	60	23	10	10	32	1.4	0.8	2.4	6.0	14.5	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	2 830	2 233	20	44	10	57	28	10	—	9	10	2.0	1.1	4.3	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 550	204	29	30	10	42	36	—	—	6	6	2.7	2.8	—	—	—	...
Transport equipment operatives	5 097	4 270	116	59	32	164	87	29	20	5	23	3.2	2.0	4.7	17.2	...	
Laborers, except farm	3 747	526	147	83	17	151	79	31	21	16	4	4.4	3.0	5.9	14.3	...	
Construction	1 286	110	54	23	4	45	11	—	8	9	4	6.0	4.3	—	—	—	...
Manufacturing	1 381	207	43	36	5	39	11	21	4	3	4	3.0	1.1	10.1	—	—	...
Other industries	1 078	209	50	50	17	67	44	10	9	4	17	4.9	4.1	4.8	—	—	...
Farmers and farm managers	1 861	1 742	42	36	17	201	168	10	6	—	—	10.8	9.6	—	—	—	...
Form laborers and farm foremen	695	31	28	46	6	110	88	10	—	12	—	15.8	15.1	—	—	—	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	630	523	27	46	6	110	88	10	—	12	—	17.5	16.8	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household	65	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Food service workers	3 257	382	118	163	42	163	84	25	15	31	8	5.0	3.3	6.5	12.7	19.0	...
Protective service workers	865	735	36	49	17	32	21	5	6	—	—	8.6	7.3	—	—	—	...
Other service workers, except private household	2 021	279	84	110	5	13	13	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.8	—	—	—	...
Private household workers	11	4	7	—	—	—	50	20	9	31	8	5.8	3.3	7.2	—	—	...
Head unemployed	642	144	94	105	35	86	23	20	16	16	11	13.4	8.7	13.9	—	—	...
Head not in labor force	9 141	657	360	1 305	6 564	1 841	32	17	72	161	1 559	20.1	4.9	6.7	20.0	12.3	23.8
Families with female head	6 965	2 498	714	437	2 680	1 619	190	88	96	314	931	23.2	7.6	12.3	22.0	49.4	34.7
Head employed	3 686	2 367	638	300	81	452	151	71	57	141	32	12.3	6.4	11.1	19.0	47.0	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	360	51	117	42	6	30	8	—	8	14	—	8.3	5.6	—	6.8	—	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	116	75	29	3	6	5	5	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	—	—	...
Sales workers	193	129	23	18	17	32	6	6	5	14	7	16.6	4.7	—	—	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	727	553	94	50	15	87	26	18	5	33	10	12.0	4.7	—	—	—	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 455	971	306	73	14	125	46	27	29	23	—	8.6	4.7	8.8	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm	61	57	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Form laborers	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm workers, except private household	631	356	109	54	16	135	53	13	15	44	10	21.4	14.9	11.9	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household	306	174	57	17	16	61	36	8	6	24	24	24.2	20.7	—	—	—	...
Food service workers	325	182	52	37	16	61	17	5	9	20	10	16.8	9.3	—	—	—	...
Other service workers	118	57	26	18	17	38	7	13	—	13	5	32.2	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers	167	45	21	32	41	71	5	—	3	27	36	42.5	—	—	—	—	...
Head unemployed	3 112	86	55	109	2 558	1 096	34	17	36	146	863	35.2	—	—	—	—	...
Head not in labor force	3 279	1 131	76	137	3 982	1 685	166	17	17	36	177	48.0	—	—	—	—	...

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities  ALLENTOWN	All income levels			Income below poverty level			Percent below poverty level			Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Did not work in 1969	Percent below poverty level			Did not work in 1969			
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969					Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969	
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks		27 to 39 weeks	50 to 52 weeks		40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks					50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks			27 to 39 weeks	50 to 52 weeks
Families with male head	25 456	18 047	2 681	755	905	3 068	1 078	234	109	37	96	602	4.2	1.3	4.1	4.9	10.6	19.6	
Head employed	21 431	17 830	2 539	582	444	36	449	224	109	30	61	25	2.1	1.3	4.3	5.2	13.7	...	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 679	2 200	320	82	72	5	26	6	10	—	5	3	1.0	0.3	3.1	—	—	—	
Health workers, except practitioners	37	32	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	289	126	111	31	21	5	26	6	10	—	5	5	1.1	0.3	4.8	—	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 353	2 042	209	46	51	5	26	6	10	—	5	5	1.7	1.2	3.0	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 477	2 255	164	33	25	4	41	28	5	4	4	—	1.7	1.2	3.0	—	—	—	
Unemployed	2 028	1 850	130	29	19	—	18	18	5	4	—	—	4.0	0.5	3.8	—	—	—	
Self-employed	449	405	34	4	6	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	8.2	9.1	—	—	—	—	
Retail trade	229	207	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other than retail trade	220	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers	1 643	1 420	183	15	40	5	13	4	4	—	—	5	0.8	0.3	2.2	—	—	—	
Retail trade	575	506	63	—	6	—	9	4	4	—	—	—	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Other than retail trade	1 068	914	120	15	34	5	10	4	—	—	—	5	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 944	1 698	181	20	40	5	10	10	—	—	—	—	1.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	
Craftsman and kindred workers	5 122	4 199	687	159	72	5	99	39	35	4	16	5	3.4	0.9	5.1	2.5	—	—	
Construction craftsmen	1 134	709	285	98	42	—	38	12	12	4	—	—	1.6	1.7	4.2	—	—	—	
Mechanics and repairmen	1 098	926	128	24	15	5	18	12	8	—	5	5	1.6	1.7	6.3	—	—	—	
All other craftsmen	2 890	2 564	274	37	15	—	42	27	15	—	—	—	1.5	1.1	5.5	—	—	—	
Operatives, except transport	3 364	2 689	469	148	58	—	98	49	18	16	15	—	2.9	1.8	3.8	10.8	—	—	
Durable goods manufacturing	1 962	1 625	233	74	30	—	42	20	13	4	5	—	2.1	1.2	5.6	—	—	—	
Non-durable goods manufacturing	887	41	167	59	19	—	41	24	5	12	5	—	4.6	3.7	—	—	—	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries	515	422	69	15	5	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.2	—	—	—	—	
Transport equipment operatives	1 418	1 119	42	46	27	—	42	14	12	6	10	—	3.0	1.1	10.1	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	920	679	279	28	27	5	24	8	11	—	—	—	2.6	1.2	6.1	—	—	—	
Manufacturing	137	68	47	11	11	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	1.4	2.0	—	—	—	—	
Construction	345	254	76	6	6	—	19	3	—	—	—	—	4.3	0.8	—	—	—	—	
Other industries	438	357	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19	10	9	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers, wage workers	19	10	9	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	1 820	1 454	228	51	81	6	82	66	5	—	11	—	4.5	4.5	2.2	—	—	—	
Food service workers	271	242	25	14	17	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	7.2	9.4	—	—	—	—	
Protective service workers	571	515	45	5	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	0.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	
Other service workers, except private household	928	693	138	37	54	6	52	38	5	—	11	—	5.8	5.5	3.6	—	—	—	
Private household workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Head unemployed	241	37	78	60	46	20	34	10	—	5	10	9	14.1	—	—	—	—	—	
Head not in labor force	3 784	180	64	113	415	3 012	595	—	—	2	25	568	15.7	—	—	1.8	6.0	18.9	
Families with female head	3 322	1 306	363	169	262	1 202	680	73	47	29	126	405	20.5	5.6	12.3	17.2	48.1	33.7	
Head employed	1 956	1 273	332	141	167	43	247	73	47	19	75	33	12.6	5.7	14.2	13.5	44.9	—	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	161	85	52	6	12	6	3	3	7	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	172	97	45	4	18	—	26	6	5	5	7	—	16.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers	136	104	15	19	10	4	43	10	5	—	—	—	16.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	480	369	51	16	40	4	83	35	13	11	26	4	12.4	2.7	—	—	—	—	
Craftsman and operatives, including transport	670	440	125	51	38	16	83	35	13	11	12	12	12.4	8.0	10.4	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	373	191	76	39	50	17	79	10	22	3	27	17	21.2	5.2	—	—	—	—	
Food service workers	177	73	50	18	25	11	39	4	12	—	12	11	22.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Other service workers	196	118	26	21	25	6	6	6	10	3	15	6	20.4	5.1	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	35	25	5	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Head unemployed	42	7	15	11	5	4	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Head not in labor force	1 324	26	36	17	90	1 155	428	—	—	—	51	372	32.3	—	—	—	—	32.2	

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels																	
	Income below poverty level						Income below poverty level											
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969						
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		Did not work in 1969	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		
BETHLEHEM	16 654	12 138	1 629	491	569	1 827	582	142	41	40	102	257	3.5	1.2	2.5	8.1	17.9	14.1
Total	14 223	12 022	1 570	341	255	3 350	290	142	41	29	63	15	2.0	1.2	2.6	8.5	24.7	...
Families with male head	2 437	1 940	1 393	56	43	5	24	10	9	—	—	5	1.0	0.5	2.3	—	—	...
Head employed	28	28	100	21	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 190	1 824	293	33	16	5	24	10	9	5	5	5	1.1	0.5	3.1	—	—	...
Health workers, except practitioners	1 174	1 075	73	16	10	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.5	—	—	—	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 008	920	69	9	7	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.5	—	—	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	110	101	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	—	—	—	—	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	56	34	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Salaried	707	605	50	31	21	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	2.3	1.0	—	—	—	...
Self-employed	284	252	6	15	11	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	3.5	1.0	—	—	—	...
Retail trade	423	353	6	16	10	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	1.4	1.7	—	—	—	...
Other than retail trade	1 552	1 410	108	18	13	5	24	20	4	—	—	—	1.5	1.4	3.7	—	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 559	3 060	350	80	41	—	50	17	8	—	21	4	1.4	0.6	2.3	—	—	...
Construction foremen	732	507	151	33	33	—	26	11	4	—	11	4	3.6	2.2	2.6	—	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen	653	577	52	19	4	—	26	11	4	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	—	...
All other craftsmen	2 174	1 976	147	20	27	4	20	6	—	—	10	4	0.9	0.3	—	—	—	...
Operatives, except transport	2 132	1 785	238	62	43	4	90	44	20	9	17	—	4.2	2.5	8.4	—	—	...
Durable goods manufacturing	1 488	1 447	161	44	32	4	46	30	10	5	11	—	2.7	2.1	—	—	—	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	230	173	27	9	5	—	30	10	10	4	6	—	13.0	6.1	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	214	173	27	9	5	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	6.5	2.3	—	—	—	...
Transport equipment operatives	581	492	85	—	4	—	47	21	—	—	9	6	5.1	3.2	—	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm	916	664	161	60	19	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laborers, except nonfarm	52	27	11	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Construction	645	473	134	21	8	6	38	15	—	11	6	6	5.9	3.2	—	—	—	...
Manufacturing	219	164	16	31	8	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	...
Other industries	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farmers and farm managers	19	19	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19	19	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household	1 148	968	112	18	37	5	20	15	—	—	5	—	1.8	1.5	—	—	—	...
Food service workers	131	131	27	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	6.3	7.6	—	—	—	...
Protective service workers	310	310	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other service workers, except private household	658	527	80	18	28	5	10	5	—	—	5	—	1.5	0.9	—	—	—	...
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Head unemployed	93	10	10	25	29	19	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
Head net in labor force	2 338	106	49	125	285	1 773	284	—	—	11	39	234	12.1	—	—	8.8	13.7	13.2
Families with female head	2 019	711	268	76	195	769	476	40	30	15	67	324	23.6	5.6	11.2	—	34.4	42.1
Head employed	1 112	687	247	40	87	31	115	36	30	5	22	22	10.3	5.2	12.1	—	—	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33	27	40	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	54	50	4	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	260	206	33	10	3	8	16	3	4	5	4	4	6.2	1.5	—	—	—	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	368	175	106	13	56	18	62	11	11	—	22	18	16.8	6.3	10.4	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household	238	133	59	32	9	5	24	9	15	—	—	—	10.1	6.8	—	—	—	...
Food service workers	110	86	44	15	4	4	19	4	4	—	—	—	17.3	—	—	—	—	...
Other service workers	128	86	15	17	5	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	3.9	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers	28	13	5	—	10	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Head unemployed	54	—	13	6	25	10	22	—	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
Head net in labor force	853	24	8	10	83	728	339	4	—	4	33	298	39.7	—	—	—	—	40.9

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level			
	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less
<b>The State</b>	6 248	812	208	265	880	390	49	208	6.2	4.6	13.0	18.5
<b>Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities</b>	5 064	756	169	123	15	142	20	5	2.8	4.9	16.0	16.3
<b>EASTON</b>	729	124	26	32	10	10	6	1.4	3.2	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	11	28	21	11	...	10	6	...	...	...	...	...
Families with male head	94	96	5	21	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head employed	394	43	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	324	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health workers, except practitioners	70	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	40	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	282	22	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Self-employed	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retail trade	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	367	27	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	194	203	33	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	281	89	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	249	27	8	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other craftsmen	664	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, except transport	927	166	26	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	497	66	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	352	70	22	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	248	54	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	367	53	13	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	36	26	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	170	29	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other industries	161	24	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Form laborers and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	531	64	32	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	136	24	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Protective service workers	155	16	5	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	240	24	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	129	27	12	33	17	37	15	6	28.7	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	1 055	42	27	109	848	211	14	197	20.0	...	...	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 123	87	68	82	594	437	46	305	38.9	9.6	...	...
Head employed	448	62	49	35	10	96	25	10	21.4	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	64	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	185	55	10	64	4	21	5	4	11.4	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	17	3	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	37	19	7	5	6	13	7	6	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	638	6	12	42	578	328	6	289	51.4	...	...	...

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level									
	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969							
	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	26 weeks or less						
<b>ERIE</b>	18 629	3 591	1 204	1 113	3 443	1 294	179	80	111	193	731	4.6	1.0	2.2	9.2	17.3	21.2	
<b>Total</b>	27 980	3 591	1 204	1 113	3 443	1 294	179	80	111	193	731	4.6	1.0	2.2	9.2	17.3	21.2	
<b>Families with male head</b>																		
Head employed	23 927	3 374	1 056	588	70	473	179	66	92	108	28	2.0	1.0	2.0	8.7	18.4	...	
Head not in labor force	2 725	348	102	105	6	48	18	10	10	20	...	1.6	0.8	2.9	18.7	...	...	
<b>Families with female head</b>																		
Head employed	2 507	42	48	9	6	46	18	10	...	20	...	1.9	0.9	3.3	...	...	...	
Head not in labor force	2 509	208	48	51	6	46	15	4	6	10	...	1.4	0.7	2.1	...	...	...	
<b>Occupation groups</b>																		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 509	223	188	47	35	30	10	4	6	10	...	1.5	0.6	2.4	...	...	...	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 509	182	15	11	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.2	...	...	...	...	
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 509	182	15	11	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	1.8	2.1	...	...	...	...	
Self-employed	2 509	182	15	11	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	1.8	2.1	...	...	...	...	
Retail trade	2 509	182	15	11	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	1.8	2.1	...	...	...	...	
Other than retail trade	2 509	182	15	11	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	1.8	2.1	...	...	...	...	
Sales workers	1 509	127	19	51	10	29	25	4	4	...	...	1.9	1.9	...	...	...	...	
Retail trade	1 509	127	19	51	10	29	25	4	4	...	...	1.9	1.9	...	...	...	...	
Other than retail trade	1 509	127	19	51	10	29	25	4	4	...	...	1.9	1.9	...	...	...	...	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 014	888	85	33	6	4	5	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.6	...	...	...	...	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 915	294	85	46	4	19	4	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.9	...	...	...	...	
Construction craftsmen	5 769	83	285	104	9	14	38	13	19	4	9	1.4	0.9	1.4	6.7	3.8	...	
Mechanics and repairmen	1 027	809	108	48	29	29	16	9	4	4	4	2.3	2.0	2.9	3.7	...	...	
All other craftsmen	3 470	2 781	512	35	4	15	4	4	12	...	...	1.1	0.5	0.8	8.8	...	...	
Operatives, except transport	5 069	3 535	367	112	26	141	43	23	42	28	5	2.8	1.2	2.2	11.4	25.0	...	
Durable goods manufacturing	3 781	2 438	322	97	11	111	29	19	35	28	5	2.9	1.2	2.1	10.9	...	...	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	829	713	7	11	5	13	5	...	...	...	...	1.6	0.7	...	...	...	...	
Nonmanufacturing industries	459	43	38	4	10	17	9	4	4	...	...	3.7	2.5	...	...	...	...	
Transport equipment operatives	1 179	965	41	9	5	21	17	5	8	4	5	3.3	1.8	3.1	...	...	...	
Laborers, except farm	1 952	725	46	28	2	5	6	...	...	...	...	2.2	0.8	...	...	...	...	
Construction	1 688	107	38	9	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	
Manufacturing	510	405	82	23	...	5	6	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	
Other industries	274	213	9	19	...	11	6	...	...	...	...	4.0	2.8	...	...	...	...	
Formers and farm managers	11	6	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Farm laborers, wage workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Service workers, except private household	1 487	186	64	75	10	58	13	11	4	25	5	3.9	1.1	7.2	...	...	...	
Food service workers	184	24	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Protective service workers	460	40	15	24	...	11	5	...	...	...	...	2.4	1.2	...	...	...	...	
Other service workers, except private household	843	106	44	48	10	47	8	11	4	19	5	5.6	1.3	10.4	...	...	...	
Private household workers	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Head unemployed	369	135	90	52	44	60	...	10	5	11	34	16.3	...	...	15.4	...	...	
Head not in labor force	4 284	127	96	481	3 325	761	...	4	14	74	669	17.8	...	3.1	...	20.1	...	
<b>Occupation groups</b>																		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 059	288	238	377	1 841	1 176	103	39	97	227	710	29.0	7.8	13.5	40.8	60.2	38.6	
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 831	212	177	133	54	283	70	34	74	66	39	15.5	5.6	16.0	41.8	49.6	...	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	217	49	28	21	...	24	4	...	...	...	...	11.1	3.4	...	...	...	...	
Managers and administrators, except farm	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sales workers	82	5	9	5	...	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Clerical and kindred workers	526	378	48	40	15	65	17	9	14	15	10	12.4	4.5	...	...	...	...	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	410	288	51	53	7	68	11	20	26	4	7	16.6	3.8	...	...	...	...	
Laborers, except farm	47	33	7	7	...	14	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Farm workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Service workers, except private household	476	49	30	56	28	97	25	5	21	28	18	20.4	8.0	...	...	...	...	
Food service workers	231	22	12	12	7	13	13	5	12	4	7	17.7	8.0	...	...	...	...	
Other service workers	245	151	18	28	21	56	12	12	9	24	11	22.9	7.9	...	...	...	...	
Private household workers	33	21	3	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Head unemployed	118	15	24	15	34	66	7	...	10	25	24	55.9	...	...	...	...	...	
Head not in labor force	2 110	45	46	219	1 757	827	26	5	13	136	647	39.2	...	...	...	64.8	36.8	

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

		All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level									
		Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969									
		Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969			
<b>The State</b>		12 791	8 346	1 528	360	556	2 001	1 052	204	133	37	132	546	8.2	2.4	8.7	10.3	23.7	27.3
<b>Urban and Rural Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities</b>		10 207	8 092	1 408	284	442	1 811	498	190	128	32	48	100	4.9	2.3	9.1	11.3	19.8	55.2
<b>HARRISBURG</b>		1 348	1 083	161	48	45	11	24	8	—	—	5	—	1.8	0.7	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>		36	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with male head		1 230	1 010	138	26	45	11	24	8	—	—	5	—	2.0	0.8	—	—	—	—
Head employed		1 021	872	129	12	—	4	13	9	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.5	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		85	96	20	4	—	4	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners		39	81	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools		622	491	68	21	20	22	28	5	13	—	—	10	4.5	1.0	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade		296	231	38	10	12	17	19	5	9	—	—	5	6.4	2.2	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers		1 326	260	110	8	8	17	9	—	—	—	—	5	2.8	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers		1 786	973	318	19	13	21	21	—	9	—	—	12	7.9	—	7.6	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen		363	1 437	257	34	44	14	91	—	—	—	—	10	3.5	—	10.5	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen		418	383	30	11	14	—	14	—	12	—	—	—	3.3	—	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen		1 005	808	135	—	23	14	60	—	—	—	—	10	6.0	4.3	8.1	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport		1 011	767	176	33	25	10	54	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	2.6	6.3	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing		324	427	67	22	17	5	28	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.4	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing		2716	195	80	5	8	5	26	—	—	—	—	—	13.0	6.1	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives		957	758	151	23	16	6	71	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	2.3	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm		1 041	735	189	30	38	49	79	—	—	—	—	6	8.3	6.2	11.3	—	—	—
Manufacturing		1 779	1 193	346	6	10	25	59	—	—	—	—	33	8.7	1.5	15.9	—	—	—
Other industries		516	114	43	6	6	16	6	—	—	—	—	25	17.1	—	21.4	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers		4	428	34	18	28	8	26	—	—	—	—	8	5.0	1.2	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen		13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen		6	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household		7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers		1 254	965	145	53	38	53	97	—	—	—	—	18	7.7	4.1	14.5	—	—	—
Protective service workers		167	110	22	13	12	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers		364	307	20	4	6	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed		723	548	103	9	26	37	89	—	—	—	—	—	12.3	7.3	20.4	—	—	—
Head not in labor force		165	66	31	14	41	13	26	9	—	—	17	—	15.8	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head		2 419	188	89	62	273	1 807	528	5	5	5	67	446	21.8	2.7	—	—	24.5	24.7
Head employed		3 715	1 373	309	198	318	1 517	1 409	171	79	70	195	894	37.9	12.5	25.6	35.4	61.3	58.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		1 887	1 312	263	92	141	79	407	166	62	36	89	54	21.6	12.7	23.6	—	63.1	—
Managers and administrators, except farm		151	25	16	26	21	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	15.9	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers		45	25	11	9	9	11	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers		870	63	11	—	11	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport		194	722	85	16	33	14	106	66	16	4	3	6	12.2	9.1	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm		29	105	51	3	25	10	43	10	—	—	—	10	22.2	9.5	—	—	—	—
Farm workers		5	8	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household		403	245	71	47	19	21	155	67	30	26	19	13	38.5	27.3	—	—	—	—
Food service workers		91	35	22	17	15	2	49	13	11	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers		312	210	49	30	4	19	106	54	19	16	4	13	34.0	25.7	—	—	—	—
Private household workers		99	56	16	—	10	17	43	12	16	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed		82	23	30	—	16	13	31	5	12	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force		1 746	38	16	106	161	1 425	971	—	5	34	101	831	55.6	—	—	32.1	62.7	58.3

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level							
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
<b>The State</b>	7 295	4 862	1 020	249	218	1 146	420	114	31	18	17	240	5.8	2.4	3.0	7.2	7.8	20.9
<b>Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities</b>	5 765	4 559	884	196	87	39	183	114	25	12	8	24	3.2	2.5	2.8	6.1	...	...
<b>HAZLETON</b>	548	369	124	37	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	115	36	42	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with male head	433	333	82	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head employed	634	572	26	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	472	421	37	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	162	151	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	81	76	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	499	460	25	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	219	193	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	280	267	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	477	448	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 000	900	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	368	312	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	356	312	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	686	564	82	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 084	782	211	55	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	445	355	70	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	342	231	76	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	277	194	65	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	449	328	110	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	213	119	66	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	31	31	33	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	111	73	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	71	46	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	476	406	53	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	81	69	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	110	99	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	285	238	35	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	191	46	79	27	26	13	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	1 339	57	57	26	105	1 094	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 075	267	150	45	57	556	172	20	11	9	10	122	16.0	7.5	7.3	...	...	21.9
Head employed	483	244	135	35	48	21	38	12	11	4	6	5	7.9	4.9	8.1	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	32	23	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	64	42	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	50	41	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	211	67	90	21	18	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except private household	80	42	14	5	16	3	9	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	18	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	62	36	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	20	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	7	3	—	—	—	4	7	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	585	20	15	10	9	531	127	5	—	—	—	113	21.7	—	—	—	—	21.3

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level							
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Total civilian family heads	Did not work in 1969	Worked in 1969				Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		
<b>The State</b>	9 110	5 644	1 010	270	341	1 845	607	103	37	34	69	364	6.7	1.8	3.7	12.6	20.2	19.7
<b>Urban and Rural</b>	6 730	5 532	883	188	109	18	168	97	21	25	16	9	2.5	1.8	2.4	13.3	14.7	...
<b>Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More</b>	433	338	33	42	20	—	15	9	—	—	6	—	3.5	2.7	—	—	—	...
<b>Central Cities</b>	77	12	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>JOHNSTOWN</b>	346	18	16	30	8	—	11	5	—	6	—	—	3.2	1.6	—	—	—	...
<b>Total</b>	253	214	20	12	12	—	9	4	—	5	—	—	2.5	1.3	—	—	—	...
<b>Families with male head</b>	253	214	20	12	12	—	9	4	—	5	—	—	8.7	—	—	—	—	...
Head employed	104	90	4	5	—	—	9	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Head unemployed	82	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other than retail trade	42	37	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales workers	326	293	15	18	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	1.8	2.0	—	—	—	...
Retail trade	157	130	15	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	3.8	4.4	—	—	—	...
Other than retail trade	169	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	513	464	34	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.2	—	—	—	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 853	268	28	35	10	4	28	19	—	9	—	—	11.2	1.6	—	—	—	...
Construction	343	254	78	13	11	—	24	15	—	9	—	—	11.3	8.0	—	—	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen	213	187	17	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other craftsmen	1 297	1 095	177	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Operatives, except transport	1 514	1 229	197	35	20	14	47	24	5	5	4	9	3.1	2.0	2.5	—	—	...
Durable goods manufacturing	1 233	1 018	155	20	35	15	14	10	—	—	4	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	—	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	78	62	31	10	4	—	20	10	5	5	—	—	6.4	2.7	—	—	...	
Transport equipment operatives	203	149	31	10	4	9	13	4	4	4	—	—	2.0	1.2	—	—	...	
Laborers, except farm	406	336	64	16	11	—	8	4	4	4	6	—	4.1	3.1	4.6	—	...	
Laborers, except private household	730	550	153	16	11	—	30	17	7	7	—	—	4.8	3.3	6.1	—	...	
Construction	52	39	13	16	11	—	27	14	7	7	—	—	2.6	—	—	—	...	
Manufacturing	564	422	115	16	11	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Other industries	114	89	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Formers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household	595	467	87	27	14	—	25	14	5	6	—	—	4.2	3.0	—	—	...	
Food service workers	95	83	6	6	6	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	2.5	3.0	—	—	...	
Protective service workers	200	166	25	9	5	—	15	4	5	6	—	—	5.0	1.8	—	—	...	
Other service workers, except private household	300	218	56	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Head unemployed</b>	231	28	88	19	53	43	84	6	16	9	28	25	36.4	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Head not in labor force</b>	2 149	84	39	63	179	1 784	355	—	—	—	25	330	16.5	—	—	14.0	—	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 758	412	105	56	162	1 023	579	50	33	6	73	417	32.9	12.1	31.4	45.1	40.8	...
Head employed	604	377	91	51	61	24	135	39	25	6	41	24	22.4	10.3	—	—	—	...
Head unemployed	50	23	7	15	5	—	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Managers, administrators, except farm	75	50	10	—	15	—	17	6	5	—	6	—	14.9	—	—	—	—	...
Sales workers	101	90	10	—	—	—	15	4	4	—	11	—	16.1	—	—	—	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	124	66	37	10	6	5	20	5	4	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers, except private household	200	124	23	20	19	14	52	8	11	6	13	14	26.0	6.5	—	—	...	
Service workers, except private household	87	7	7	20	11	4	15	4	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Food service workers	113	45	16	16	8	10	37	8	11	6	8	10	32.7	—	—	—	...	
Other service workers	42	16	10	6	10	—	21	11	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Head unemployed</b>	41	10	—	—	19	12	11	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Head not in labor force</b>	1 113	25	14	5	82	987	433	11	8	—	28	386	38.9	—	—	—	—	39.1

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969		
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks			27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks		27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less
<b>The State</b>	11 676	8 268	1 231	352	397	1 428	719	208	65	32	87	327	6.2	2.5	5.3	9.1	21.9	22.9
<b>Urban and Rural Areas of 250,000 or More</b>	9 781	8 117	1 131	263	192	78	350	208	51	26	44	21	3.6	2.6	4.5	9.9	22.9	...
<b>Central Cities</b>	1 027	781	173	35	38	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	2.3	—	—	—
<b>LANCASTER</b>	946	30	33	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	2.9	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	946	617	37	20	38	—	4	19	4	—	—	—	2.8	3.1	—	—	—	—
Head employed	533	501	26	6	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	13.5	16.4	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	413	116	11	4	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	88	47	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	576	513	35	9	19	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	2.6	2.9	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	291	252	14	4	10	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	3.2	3.9	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	285	257	14	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	285	649	83	23	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 503	2 102	282	66	20	20	33	44	3	6	5	10	1.8	1.0	1.1	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	558	148	43	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	1.1	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	526	409	20	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	0.8	—	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	1 419	1 265	114	20	5	15	34	20	3	6	5	4	2.4	1.6	2.6	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 763	1 517	180	45	16	5	70	52	12	2	4	—	4.0	3.4	6.7	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 216	1 042	127	11	42	5	42	26	12	—	—	—	3.5	2.5	9.4	—	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	300	256	27	12	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	4.7	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	247	219	26	2	—	—	16	14	—	—	—	—	6.5	6.4	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	818	691	105	11	11	—	31	33	7	6	7	—	3.8	2.6	6.7	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	643	472	115	27	29	—	47	33	7	6	7	—	7.3	7.0	6.1	—	—	—
Construction	112	57	27	11	—	—	11	4	7	—	—	—	9.8	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	269	219	35	10	5	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	8.9	11.0	—	—	—	—
Other industries	262	196	53	—	13	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	4.6	2.6	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	52	33	7	—	6	6	28	9	7	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	52	33	7	—	6	6	28	9	7	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	930	737	114	20	45	14	76	37	11	7	16	5	8.2	5.0	9.6	—	—	—
Food service workers	205	146	41	8	10	—	30	15	6	3	6	—	14.6	10.3	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	222	196	12	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	4.6	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	503	395	61	12	26	5	37	13	5	4	10	5	7.4	3.3	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	10	5	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	159	52	36	30	16	25	32	—	10	—	10	12	20.1	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	1 736	99	64	59	189	1 325	337	—	4	6	33	294	19.4	—	—	—	17.5	22.2
<b>Families with female head</b>	2 301	869	241	125	222	844	686	39	53	62	143	389	29.8	4.5	22.0	49.6	64.4	46.1
Head employed	1 230	816	198	97	88	31	216	31	49	45	60	31	17.6	3.8	24.7	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	127	82	13	24	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	39	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	37	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	238	183	57	13	16	9	49	5	16	9	10	9	19.0	3.1	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	439	306	42	40	44	7	82	7	6	28	34	7	18.7	2.3	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	24	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	257	166	61	—	17	15	66	15	23	—	13	15	25.7	9.1	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	130	90	27	—	6	4	18	5	4	—	9	4	12.9	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	118	65	34	—	8	11	48	10	23	—	4	11	40.7	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	27	16	13	—	—	—	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	106	19	21	17	17	32	53	3	—	17	11	22	50.0	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	965	34	22	11	117	781	417	5	4	—	72	336	43.2	—	—	—	61.5	43.0

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level																
	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969		50 to 52 weeks		40 to 49 weeks		27 to 39 weeks		26 weeks or less		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969				
	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less			
<b>Total</b>	386 850	17 650	52 479	25 053	5 441	2 454	1 308	3 025	12 825	6.5	4.9	2.2	4.9	9.6	17.1	24.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	
Families with male head	312 313	8 482	2 514	10 856	5 090	2 109	945	1 486	1 206	2.1	4.6	2.1	4.6	9.6	17.6	48.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
Head employed	285 539	7 285	1 896	9 273	4 849	1 811	800	1 242	1 046	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.5	4.7	11.6	37.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Head not in labor force	26 314	1 167	618	15 623	641	293	508	244	199	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	4.9	6.5	10.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Families with female head	54 537	9 168	34 665	14 197	3 351	1 343	1 528	2 813	11 619	14.8	15.0	8.0	15.0	15.0	38.1	62.2	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	
Head employed	42 976	3 108	1 527	6 349	2 164	1 295	1 757	1 183	950	8.0	8.0	3.1	8.0	29.7	38.1	62.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	
Head not in labor force	11 561	5 960	18 398	7 848	1 187	42	761	1 630	2 119	6.5	7.2	4.9	7.2	14.0	23.8	49.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 968	1 348	70	2 599	77	42	28	59	43	3.4	3.8	2.0	3.8	14.0	23.8	49.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 348	37	36	1 212	21	25	13	3	22	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.5	20.0	41.8	55.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Sales, foremen, and kindred workers	1 852	1 553	88	2 19	88	9	64	64	36	11.8	11.8	4.3	11.8	24.1	39.1	61.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 319	9 901	378	1 310	416	200	134	352	208	9.8	9.8	4.3	9.8	24.1	39.1	55.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	10 953	6 802	360	1 507	496	290	222	277	222	13.8	13.8	7.6	13.8	32.9	51.4	61.7	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	
Farmers, except farm	170	26	16	74	20	22	21	21	11	15.4	11.4	5.9	11.4	32.9	51.4	61.7	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	
Farm workers	194	38	4	46	14	12	12	4	4	23.7	11.5	11.5	23.7	32.9	51.4	61.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7
Service workers, except private household	7 980	6 655	373	1 615	648	423	178	308	258	22.7	24.4	14.1	24.4	28.5	47.0	69.2	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7
Food service workers	2 450	1 589	74	1 021	192	160	61	66	49	13.5	13.5	14.4	13.5	28.0	41.5	69.9	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
Other service workers	2 530	1 407	289	1 387	456	263	117	242	209	14.4	14.4	27.4	14.4	28.0	41.5	69.9	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
Private household workers	2 862	1 400	202	1 035	384	272	136	95	144	36.2	36.4	27.4	36.4	57.6	71.3	71.3	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2
Head unemployed	2 321	388	691	906	42	126	54	244	440	10.8	10.8	26.8	10.8	20.1	48.5	63.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
Head not in labor force	45 372	1 002	38 841	21 301	1 777	273	339	1 641	18 871	17.7	27.8	17.7	27.8	36.6	45.3	48.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level				
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	
Negro	99 511	59 763	17 954	4 476	13 139	10 817	2 481	1 417	597	1 213	5 109	10 9	38.9
Families with male head	79 899	57 377	16 024	2 264	1 190	5 152	2 309	1 187	397	556	703	6 4	59.1
Head employed	4 788	3 325	971	82	29	10	45	5	4	6	7	8.1	24.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	271	189	45	10	12	27	7	5	—	—	—	0.9	—
Health workers, except practitioners	760	296	389	15	10	7	7	—	—	—	—	2.4	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 757	3 040	337	106	17	68	34	—	—	—	—	1.1	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 022	2 743	279	100	17	179	111	33	6	13	11	5.8	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 480	2 105	383	54	17	135	89	16	6	13	11	5.2	—
Salaries	482	370	88	19	—	44	22	17	—	5	—	9.1	—
Self-employed	273	213	40	5	—	33	21	17	—	5	—	12.1	—
Retail trade	209	135	40	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	5.3	—
Other than retail trade	1 912	1 513	270	55	19	104	52	27	—	11	14	5.4	—
Sales workers	1 003	773	140	35	14	66	36	17	—	11	14	6.6	—
Retail trade	909	641	130	20	9	58	27	10	—	9	10	4.2	—
Other than retail trade	7 924	6 281	1 643	140	92	308	152	34	26	36	60	4.2	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14 714	10 567	2 662	407	225	903	401	215	34	123	118	3.9	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 423	1 990	1 116	163	28	263	78	89	34	34	28	6.1	—
Construction craftsmen	3 125	2 496	459	58	23	239	140	33	34	49	17	7.3	—
Mechanics and repairmen	7 986	6 091	1 387	166	163	401	183	93	12	40	73	7.6	—
All other craftsmen	14 615	10 270	3 195	357	227	1 000	444	256	88	84	128	5.0	—
Operatives, except transport	5 899	4 057	1 324	148	110	338	131	65	29	48	65	6.8	—
Durable goods manufacturing	3 819	2 760	1 324	103	47	302	170	101	10	25	33	5.7	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	8 378	5 847	2 311	133	70	300	143	90	33	25	30	7.4	—
Manufacturing industries	10 739	7 407	3 632	246	117	602	313	200	43	50	63	6.9	—
Transport equipment operatives	3 357	2 847	2 590	231	417	417	212	109	21	11	115	7.9	—
Laborers, except farm	1 853	1 828	72	150	58	238	54	223	73	133	115	5.0	—
Construction	5 529	3 749	1 212	234	76	469	202	118	4	42	34	8.0	—
Manufacturing	1 446	1 140	6	—	—	44	44	—	53	59	37	7.1	—
Other industries	243	54	101	13	43	69	5	16	10	—	38	8.5	—
Farmers and farm managers	60	38	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	30.1	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	183	16	95	3	37	6	—	—	—	—	6	28.4	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	13 136	9 439	2 388	529	296	1 140	522	254	10	110	32	6.8	—
Service workers, except private household	2 240	1 542	520	104	16	235	110	87	6	16	159	34.4	—
Food service workers	2 802	2 239	344	73	22	155	82	20	11	34	8	10.5	—
Protective service workers	8 094	5 658	1 524	307	258	750	330	147	78	60	135	5.5	—
Other service workers, except private household	3 509	1 116	928	542	411	690	60	118	—	15	7	9.3	—
Private household workers	16 112	1 270	1 002	1 670	11 538	4 975	112	112	92	435	4 224	18.0	—
Head unemployed	47 665	13 686	6 093	2 190	21 581	20 762	1 833	1 352	872	2 131	14 574	43.6	—
Head not in labor force	22 150	12 846	5 108	1 482	1 030	4 746	1 654	1 020	564	756	752	21.4	—
Families with female head	1 892	1 010	552	158	4	143	30	37	29	23	24	7.6	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	333	244	79	26	4	26	—	22	—	—	4	7.8	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 174	3 036	1 02	19	49	124	46	—	11	33	34	23.8	—
Sales workers	5 845	3 212	1 583	438	199	843	276	138	73	224	132	16.3	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 246	1 334	68	18	6	200	422	238	185	165	190	20.5	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	183	111	38	21	—	52	9	12	—	6	6	21.1	—
Farm workers	5 253	3 096	1 073	371	273	1 339	506	293	118	208	214	2.7	—
Service workers, except private household	1 222	738	250	100	61	288	106	78	30	31	43	25.5	—
Head service workers	4 031	2 358	823	271	212	1 051	400	215	88	177	171	23.6	—
Other service workers	2 702	1 297	717	228	202	984	362	258	132	88	144	26.1	—
Private household workers	1 502	223	308	148	501	758	37	108	40	190	383	36.4	—
Head unemployed	24 013	617	677	560	20 050	15 258	142	224	268	1 185	13 439	50.5	—
Head not in labor force	47 665	13 686	6 093	2 190	21 581	20 762	1 833	1 352	872	2 131	14 574	43.6	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level									
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969					
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less						
<b>The State</b>	4 446	2 492	733	276	313	632	1 121	289	99	74	229	450	252	10.8	13.5	26.8	73.2	71.2
<b>Urban and Rural Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities</b>	3 297	2 287	625	223	121	41	506	235	83	68	102	18	15.3	10.3	30.5	84.3	...	
<b>PHILADELPHIA—Continued</b>																		
<b>Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage</b>																		
<b>Families with male head</b>																		
Head employed	211	168	33	5	5	5	19	14	—	—	—	5	9.0	8.3	—	—	—	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	159	121	33	5	5	5	14	14	—	—	—	5	8.8	11.6	—	—	—	
Health workers, except practitioners	52	47	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	5	13.9	18.5	—	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45	38	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	17.3	5.9	—	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	43	36	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	23.3	14.9	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	36	29	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	6.0	3.1	—	—	—	
Self-employed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other than retail trade	211	168	33	5	5	5	19	14	—	—	—	5	9.0	8.3	—	—	—	
Retail trade	159	121	33	5	5	5	14	14	—	—	—	5	8.8	11.6	—	—	—	
Other than retail trade	52	47	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	5	13.9	18.5	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	144	108	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	6	17.3	5.9	—	—	—	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	542	374	—	—	26	22	69	22	—	11	21	7	21.6	16.0	—	—	—	
Craftsmen	109	46	—	—	7	8	8	—	—	—	—	6	23.3	14.9	—	—	—	
Construction craftsmen	130	101	—	—	14	14	35	15	—	7	7	6	6.0	3.1	—	—	—	
Mechanics and repairmen	283	227	—	—	9	11	17	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other craftsmen	1	84	975	72	57	—	212	115	47	7	43	—	17.0	13.7	—	—	—	
Operatives, except transport	575	393	113	33	36	—	114	58	20	7	29	—	19.8	14.8	—	—	—	
Durable goods manufacturing	324	208	119	23	14	—	43	36	—	—	7	—	8.2	9.8	—	—	—	
Non-durable goods manufacturing	251	185	—	—	—	—	71	22	—	—	—	—	37.7	—	—	—	—	
Nonmanufacturing	185	119	—	—	21	7	55	21	27	—	7	—	21.6	16.0	—	—	—	
Transport equipment operatives	293	158	—	—	—	—	7	19	15	28	21	7	19.5	4.4	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	109	35	—	—	—	—	7	7	7	6	—	7	24.8	—	—	—	—	
Laborers	65	57	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	18.5	—	—	—	—	
Manufacturing	119	66	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other industries	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers	47	21	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	37	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers, wage workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	499	405	—	—	17	—	84	38	—	14	17	—	16.8	9.4	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	290	217	—	—	9	—	69	31	14	15	9	—	23.8	14.3	—	—	—	
Food service workers	51	51	—	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	9.5	5.1	—	—	—	
Protective service workers	137	137	—	—	8	—	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other service workers, except private household	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	332	114	72	31	59	56	137	28	10	6	46	47	41.3	24.6	—	—	—	
Head unemployed	817	91	36	22	133	535	478	6	6	—	81	385	58.5	—	—	60.9	72.0	
Head not in labor force	1 177	145	97	17	49	869	797	23	10	10	32	732	67.7	15.9	—	—	84.2	
<b>Families with female head</b>	256	121	88	6	18	23	44	12	10	—	11	11	17.2	9.9	—	—	—	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19	4	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	165	84	—	—	18	12	23	12	—	—	11	—	13.9	—	—	—	—	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers, except private household	40	18	—	—	—	—	16	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	18	12	—	—	—	—	16	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Food service workers	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	21	—	—	—	15	6	21	—	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Head unemployed	900	24	9	11	16	840	732	11	—	—	6	715	81.3	—	—	—	—	
Head not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level							
	Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969					
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less				
<b>The State</b>	104 070	12 975	4 035	4 874	16 479	6 749	503	370	915	3 832	6.5	1.7	3.9	9.2	18.8	23.3
<b>Urban and Rural</b>	81 027	11 999	2 855	2 171	4 677	2 373	357	273	418	1 944	2.8	1.6	3.1	9.6	19.3	41.5
<b>Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More</b>	10 681	1 722	431	364	31	1 773	24	34	38	5	1.8	0.9	1.4	7.9	9.9	...
<b>Central Cities</b>	9 247	1 368	327	218	3	1 649	6	4	4	5	1.8	0.8	1.7	10.0	9.5	...
<b>PITTSBURGH</b>	9 077	1 307	310	329	12	1 489	24	34	34	10	1.6	1.4	0.7	12.1	17.9	...
<b>Total</b>	6 522	884	174	133	12	91	5	11	12	10	1.5	1.4	3.0	9.0	...	...
<b>Families with male head</b>	6 147	817	122	81	12	58	5	10	10	10	4.2	2.9	3.0	...	...	...
Head employed	1 380	167	20	24	—	39	22	10	7	—	6.3	4.0	...	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	761	146	32	18	—	19	11	5	3	—	2.5	1.9	3.4	...	...	...
Sales workers	5 512	4 489	157	153	28	101	16	4	25	6	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.5	16.3	...
Retail trade	2 113	1 672	89	74	12	48	5	4	15	1.5	2.3	1.9	2.5	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	3 399	2 817	68	79	16	53	11	7	10	6	1.6	0.9	2.6	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	7 453	6 667	148	148	32	90	13	7	10	6	1.2	0.8	1.9	4.7	5.7	...
Craftsman and kindred workers	17 108	2 754	710	392	176	544	70	94	80	45	3.2	1.9	2.5	13.2	20.4	...
Construction craftsmen	4 552	2 781	322	176	16	191	38	62	28	7	4.2	2.0	3.0	19.3	15.9	...
Mechanics and repairmen	3 473	2 878	107	63	13	131	13	23	16	15	3.8	2.2	3.3	21.5	...	...
All other craftsmen	9 083	1 103	281	153	47	222	19	9	36	23	2.4	1.8	1.7	3.2	23.5	...
Operatives, except transport	9 970	7 771	345	250	50	251	71	20	80	8	2.5	0.9	4.6	5.8	32.0	...
Durable goods manufacturing	5 715	4 362	215	148	33	134	35	16	59	4	2.3	0.5	3.7	7.4	39.9	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 331	1 082	34	34	8	18	4	4	10	4	1.4	0.4	5.2	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 924	2 327	96	86	26	99	26	4	21	4	3.4	2.1	2.3	...	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	6 441	4 959	1 039	182	51	235	112	24	43	31	3.6	2.3	2.3	11.9	23.6	...
Laborers, except farm	6 428	4 572	372	167	67	244	51	39	35	35	3.8	1.8	4.1	10.5	21.0	...
Laborers, except nonfarm	1 086	314	136	25	6	56	15	24	11	6	5.2	2.5	7.6	...	...	...
Construction	2 272	1 686	87	40	14	134	33	12	5	4	2.4	2.0	2.0	...	...	...
Manufacturing	3 070	2 292	491	102	36	134	15	39	19	25	4.4	2.4	3.1	26.2	18.6	...
Other industries	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	55	17	—	13	—	7	—	—	7	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	39	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	9 797	7 833	308	331	102	479	83	29	78	48	4.9	3.1	6.8	9.4	23.6	47.1
Service workers, except private household	1 409	1 089	38	64	10	85	10	9	9	10	6.0	5.1	4.8	...	...	...
Protective service workers	3 463	2 65	62	72	13	72	4	—	10	9	2.1	1.6	1.5	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	4 920	3 684	745	204	79	322	69	29	59	29	6.5	3.7	9.3	13.9	28.9	...
Private household workers	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Head unemployed</b>	2 886	655	557	590	362	592	28	87	206	141	18.1	4.3	12.0	10.8	34.9	39.0
<b>Head not in labor force</b>	20 157	1 117	654	2 113	15 650	3 950	65	59	37	3 498	19.6	5.8	9.0	5.9	13.8	22.4
<b>Families with female head</b>	23 197	1 686	834	1 894	12 458	7 464	438	244	179	5 772	32.2	6.9	14.5	21.5	43.9	46.3
Head employed	9 061	1 477	538	734	289	1 067	174	92	231	205	11.8	6.1	11.8	17.1	31.5	70.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 025	256	61	48	13	27	22	5	5	—	11.8	6.5	6.5	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	323	272	14	8	—	21	17	—	4	—	6.5	3.3	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	713	476	44	63	14	58	7	—	30	6	8.1	3.2	6.0	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	2 964	2 302	318	161	63	258	34	38	40	50	8.7	4.2	10.7	31.7	24.8	...
Craftsman and operatives, including transport	871	568	138	61	29	68	5	6	8	17	7.8	5.6	3.6	...	...	...
Operatives, except farm	111	68	15	9	—	19	9	—	5	—	17.1	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	2 593	1 501	169	272	129	501	146	38	110	91	19.3	9.7	22.2	22.5	40.4	70.5
Other service workers	923	191	83	63	44	273	75	41	20	48	24.7	14.6	21.5	...	...	...
Other service workers	1 670	989	331	179	85	273	71	18	62	47	16.3	7.2	22.7	...	...	...
Private household workers	1 448	199	37	92	41	115	28	7	10	29	25.7	14.1	...	...	...	...
<b>Head unemployed</b>	535	59	34	136	241	229	11	9	54	155	42.8	...	...	...	...	64.3
<b>Head not in labor force</b>	13 601	243	262	1 024	11 928	6 168	62	61	87	5 412	45.3	25.5	42.4	39.2	52.3	45.4

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text 1

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level							
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
<b>The State</b>	16 163	8 982	2 424	620	899	3 238	2 273	374	183	82	262	1 372	14.1	4.2	7.5	13.2	29.1	42.4
<b>Urban and Rural</b>	11 781	8 682	2 114	440	410	135	707	339	120	52	118	78	6.0	3.9	5.7	11.8	28.8	57.8
<b>Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More</b>	51	39	133	3	3	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	1.2	—	3.0	—	—	—
<b>Central Cities</b>	57	31	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PITTSBURGH—Continued</b>	645	482	107	32	24	2	5	27	4	5	—	—	1.4	7.0	3.7	—	—	—
<b>Negro</b>	448	386	51	4	5	2	21	21	—	—	—	—	5.5	6.6	—	—	—	—
Families with male head	69	69	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head employed	29	29	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	293	237	38	13	—	5	11	11	—	—	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	123	103	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	10.9	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	170	136	25	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 177	958	136	23	48	12	27	12	3	9	6	6	2.3	1.3	—	—	—	—
Crafts and kindred workers	1 672	1 233	307	40	26	25	102	72	36	16	5	16	3.9	5.8	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	440	247	112	44	26	11	5	15	5	5	—	7	3.9	2.0	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	314	253	43	9	5	4	24	15	7	5	—	4	7.8	5.9	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	918	733	152	14	9	10	61	52	4	4	—	5	6.6	7.1	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 886	1 335	383	82	68	18	101	36	8	10	43	4	5.4	2.7	2.1	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 068	681	264	58	52	13	70	15	8	6	37	4	6.6	2.2	3.0	—	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 955	1 49	41	5	16	5	31	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	623	505	78	19	24	9	50	22	5	4	6	9	5.0	4.2	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 099	824	215	24	27	27	824	27	36	3	6	18	6.8	4.7	2.3	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	1 769	1 201	397	104	49	18	120	57	36	3	6	18	6.8	4.7	2.3	—	—	—
Construction	365	205	119	36	5	4	34	10	24	—	—	4	5.3	4.1	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	577	413	106	45	9	4	32	21	7	3	6	14	6.6	5.1	—	—	—	—
Other industries	827	583	172	23	35	14	54	26	5	—	—	—	6.5	4.5	2.9	—	—	—
Formers and farm managers	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	29	5	11	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	12	5	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	17	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 626	1 927	498	88	107	46	253	102	67	18	41	25	9.6	5.3	15.3	—	—	—
Food service workers	289	184	72	—	11	—	10	12	10	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	299	258	35	—	4	—	18	12	—	—	—	—	6.0	4.7	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	2 058	1 485	351	88	108	46	225	90	57	18	35	25	10.9	6.1	17.2	—	—	—
Private household workers	13	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	688	130	163	105	174	116	236	16	28	25	86	81	34.3	12.3	17.2	23.8	49.4	69.8
Head not in labor force	3 694	170	147	75	315	2 987	1 330	19	35	5	58	1 213	36.0	11.2	23.8	—	18.4	40.6
<b>Families with female head</b>	8 172	1 698	644	298	756	4 774	4 273	227	143	99	495	3 309	52.3	13.4	22.1	33.2	65.5	89.3
Head employed	2 722	1 561	542	181	280	158	613	181	96	49	141	146	22.5	11.6	17.7	27.1	50.4	92.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	37	37	—	—	8	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	4.8	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	113	69	18	30	16	10	33	4	7	—	16	6	29.2	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	634	448	96	30	40	20	115	41	12	20	22	20	18.1	9.2	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	253	135	32	42	35	9	41	18	5	6	8	4	16.2	13.3	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	28	14	14	—	—	—	14	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 096	595	236	60	124	81	293	74	60	16	65	78	26.7	12.4	25.4	—	—	—
Food service workers	217	104	34	17	25	37	78	9	11	8	13	37	35.9	6.7	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	879	491	202	43	99	44	215	65	49	8	52	41	24.3	13.2	24.3	—	—	—
Private household workers	345	143	73	34	57	38	96	19	7	7	25	38	27.8	13.3	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	258	22	29	4	46	157	153	4	9	—	20	120	59.3	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	5 192	115	75	113	430	4 459	3 507	42	38	50	334	3 043	67.5	36.5	—	44.2	—	76.4

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

READING	All income levels										Income below poverty level										Percent below poverty level									
	Total civilian family heads					Worked in 1969					Did not work in 1969					Total civilian family heads					Worked in 1969					Did not work in 1969				
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	2 709	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	897	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	489	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	37.2	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	18.1					
<b>Total</b>	19 136	12 797	2 336	657	637	2 709	897	205	76	39	88	4.7	1.6	3.3	5.9	13.8	18.1													
<b>Families with male head</b>	15 420	12 488	2 108	486	271	67	337	193	56	35	40	2.2	1.5	2.7	7.2	14.8														
Head employed	1 200	98	208	41	45	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Health workers, technical, and kindred workers	151	79	45	11	16	—	12	8	4	—	—	1.1	0.9	2.5	—	—														
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 077	865	163	30	29	—	24	18	6	6	—	2.3	1.9	—	—	—														
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 087	964	175	17	17	—	12	6	—	—	—	5.6	0.8	—	—	—														
Managers and administrators, except farm	840	764	65	11	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	3.3	0.8	—	—	—														
Self-employed	216	200	10	6	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Retail trade	130	146	4	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Other than retail trade	66	54	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Sales workers	815	714	35	20	41	5	4	4	—	—	—	0.5	0.6	—	—	—														
Retail trade	339	279	9	4	26	5	4	4	—	—	—	1.2	1.4	—	—	—														
Other than retail trade	476	435	26	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Clerical and kindred workers	1 386	1 161	184	27	5	9	37	18	15	4	—	2.7	1.6	8.2	—	—														
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 812	2 497	86	86	54	11	1.1	8	13	10	—	1.1	0.3	2.6	—	—														
Construction craftsmen	729	509	161	46	13	—	10	4	4	6	—	1.4	0.5	2.5	—	—														
Mechanics and repairmen	3 083	2 688	95	19	16	—	3	3	—	—	—	0.4	0.5	—	—	—														
All other craftsmen	1 979	1 681	241	21	25	11	24	5	9	—	10	1.2	0.3	3.7	—	—														
Operatives, except transport	3 746	2 964	601	106	52	23	112	60	17	11	—	3.0	2.0	2.8	—	—														
Durable goods manufacturing	2 020	1 613	322	49	19	17	39	12	13	7	—	2.7	2.0	4.0	—	—														
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 726	995	183	57	27	6	62	41	4	4	—	4.9	4.1	—	—	—														
Nonmanufacturing industries	464	356	96	6	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	2.0	2.0	—	—	—														
Transport equipment operatives	1 210	950	166	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	1.8	—	—														
Laborers, except farm	1 703	697	57	18	8	—	6	24	4	3	—	3.9	3.5	2.8	—	—														
Construction	458	327	82	17	—	—	—	13	4	3	—	3.5	3.7	—	—	—														
Manufacturing	334	290	26	10	8	—	—	6	4	4	—	4.2	2.1	—	—	—														
Other industries	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Farmers and farm managers	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
All other workers, laborers and farm foremen	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Service workers, except private household	1 550	1 199	56	56	55	4	61	49	—	—	12	3.9	4.0	—	—	—														
Food service workers	205	143	43	8	8	—	32	32	—	—	—	15.6	22.4	—	—	—														
Protective service workers	415	360	15	18	22	—	12	17	—	—	12	2.9	—	—	—	—														
Other service workers, except private household	930	733	141	27	25	4	17	—	—	—	—	1.8	2.3	—	—	—														
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Need unemployed	375	147	90	42	69	27	28	8	6	4	10	7.5	5.4	—	—	—														
Need not in labor force	3 341	182	138	129	297	2 615	532	4	14	—	38	15.9	2.5	10.1	—	12.8														
<b>Families with female head</b>	3 467	1 142	384	208	332	1 401	889	95	57	58	179	25.6	8.3	14.8	27.9	53.9														
Head employed	1 781	1 096	359	166	125	35	263	77	52	43	67	14.8	7.0	14.5	25.9	53.6														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60	62	41	27	—	—	11	—	5	6	—	8.5	—	—	—	—														
Managers and administrators, except farm	40	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Sales workers	115	67	29	9	3	7	9	—	5	4	—	7.8	—	—	—	—														
Clerical and kindred workers	348	258	32	16	37	5	60	29	21	13	23	17.2	11.2	—	—	—														
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	737	493	151	48	42	3	71	29	13	7	—	9.6	4.3	8.6	—	—														
Laborers, except farm	21	8	9	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Service workers, except private household	315	124	91	55	25	20	86	14	23	20	13	27.3	11.3	—	—	—														
Food service workers	120	54	31	31	22	4	4	4	4	14	—	18.3	—	—	—	—														
Other service workers	195	70	56	24	25	20	10	10	19	6	—	52.8	—	—	—	—														
Private household workers	55	24	6	7	18	—	23	6	6	3	4	—	—	—	—	—														
Need unemployed	74	10	7	11	14	30	25	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Need not in labor force	1 614	36	18	31	193	1 336	601	13	5	10	112	37.2	—	—	—	58.0														

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level				
	Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
<b>The State</b>	12 246	7 627	1 474	504	524	2 117	962	113	504	7.9	5.1	9.3	21.6
<b>Urban and Rural</b>	9 444	7 444	1 308	343	276	73	360	46	25	3.8	5.0	7.0	16.7
<b>Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More</b>	839	128	76	—	24	6	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Central Cities</b>	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WILKES-BARRE</b>	125	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	896	542	81	45	24	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with male head	790	479	74	44	17	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head employed	650	364	55	31	11	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	140	110	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	63	77	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	703	603	55	20	25	—	12	—	—	1.7	2.0	—	—
Retail trade	298	251	32	11	13	—	4	—	—	1.6	1.3	—	—
Other than retail trade	405	352	32	5	10	—	8	—	—	2.0	2.3	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 988	1 906	357	64	43	27	129	7	12	2.9	7.1	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	389	363	167	38	21	—	27	9	4	5.4	3.5	—	—
Construction craftsmen	589	440	137	13	16	11	46	10	6	4.6	8.4	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	530	400	130	13	6	—	56	—	—	8.7	6.8	—	—
All other craftsmen	1 269	1 097	177	13	16	16	—	7	6	4.4	8.0	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 533	1 161	255	82	26	9	41	9	—	2.7	2.0	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	635	484	94	40	8	9	19	9	—	3.6	4.4	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	521	364	124	22	11	—	14	—	—	3.0	4.0	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	377	313	37	20	7	—	13	—	—	2.6	2.2	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	731	543	136	27	25	4	23	4	4	1.1	1.2	—	—
Laborers, except farm	620	432	111	30	43	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers	109	42	38	9	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	177	117	43	7	10	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	334	273	30	14	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	15	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 015	788	116	30	60	21	93	13	9	9.2	12.9	—	—
Food service workers	221	178	30	5	10	4	36	6	—	16.3	12.9	—	—
Protective service workers	329	276	26	15	10	—	6	—	—	2.2	2.2	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	465	389	67	10	32	17	51	—	9	11.0	8.0	—	—
Private household workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	364	63	112	93	60	36	43	6	13	11.8	4.5	—	—
Head not in labor force	2 438	120	54	68	188	2 008	559	61	466	22.9	12.5	—	32.4
Families with female head	2 653	806	244	78	225	1 300	513	85	317	19.3	8.9	—	24.4
Head employed	1 177	754	230	64	99	30	165	46	27	14.0	11.3	—	—
Head not in labor force	34	34	—	—	12	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	238	201	27	6	22	8	35	7	8	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	368	213	104	18	19	14	38	12	14	10.3	11.5	—	—
Laborers, except farm	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	239	138	49	18	26	8	48	5	5	20.1	8.7	—	—
Service workers, except private household	106	48	32	12	14	3	31	9	5	29.2	—	—	—
Food service workers	133	90	17	6	12	8	17	5	5	12.8	—	—	—
Other service workers	29	13	10	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	34	—	6	5	13	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	1 442	52	8	9	113	1 260	341	32	290	23.6	—	—	28.3
Head not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level								
	Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969								
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
<b>YORK</b>																	
<b>Total</b>	10 521	7 380	1 120	359	370	1 292	607	131	75	48	59	294	5.8	6.7	13.4	15.9	22.8
Families with male head	8 780	7 234	1 039	301	149	57	281	119	63	43	30	26	3.2	6.1	14.3	20.1	...
Head employed	877	750	63	34	30	—	14	10	—	—	4	—	1.6	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	68	33	12	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	33	709	51	11	30	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	801	533	61	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	598	419	39	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaried	462	114	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	136	69	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	81	45	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	514	434	61	9	—	10	22	6	16	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	213	174	29	5	—	5	22	6	16	—	—	—	10.3	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	301	260	32	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	569	518	29	4	12	10	6	—	—	—	—	6	1.1	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 114	1 755	230	82	26	10	66	32	11	18	5	—	3.1	4.8	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	450	308	67	49	26	10	17	5	—	7	5	—	3.8	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	351	296	42	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	1 313	1 151	121	23	8	10	49	27	11	11	—	—	3.7	9.1	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 988	1 681	209	64	24	10	66	40	11	5	6	4	3.3	5.3	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 476	1 249	154	55	12	10	32	20	11	5	—	4	2.9	7.1	—	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	326	285	32	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	186	147	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.2	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	651	512	123	4	1	7	16	14	—	5	—	7	4.0	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	652	496	125	45	12	4	27	15	5	9	4	4	4.1	4.0	—	—	—
Construction	222	159	27	16	4	4	13	5	—	—	—	4	10.7	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	236	159	57	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	—
Other industries	294	213	48	29	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	3.1	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For laborers, wage workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	802	591	148	36	25	10	54	12	20	6	11	5	6.7	13.5	—	—	—
Food service workers	89	73	5	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	226	168	41	4	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	487	340	102	23	17	5	43	12	15	—	—	5	8.8	14.7	—	—	—
Private household workers	11	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	136	55	23	20	27	11	28	12	—	5	—	11	20.6	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	1 605	91	58	38	194	1 224	298	—	12	—	29	257	18.6	—	—	14.9	21.0
Families with female head	2 274	806	240	133	207	888	698	88	45	39	84	442	30.7	18.8	29.3	40.6	49.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 170	749	213	78	94	36	167	69	42	15	32	9	14.3	19.7	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	112	35	26	23	22	6	15	8	—	3	4	—	13.4	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	70	56	4	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	231	171	42	9	4	—	25	10	11	—	4	—	10.6	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	440	309	76	27	19	9	67	31	18	8	10	—	15.2	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	215	118	41	13	39	—	29	13	—	4	8	4	13.5	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	108	60	24	10	24	—	19	9	—	4	4	—	17.3	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	107	58	17	13	15	—	4	7	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	62	31	13	7	6	12	31	7	13	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	71	17	12	14	15	13	28	—	—	—	15	13	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	1 033	40	15	41	98	839	503	19	3	24	37	420	48.7	—	—	—	50.1

























Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**WILKES-BARRE**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>14 917</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>11 235</b>	<b>3 194</b>	<b>12 264</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>9 593</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>313</b>
<b>All Income Levels</b>														
<b>Elementary:</b>														
Less than 8 years	2 624	15	1 280	1 329	1 947	15	1 064	868	677	—	216	461	168	59
8 years	1 943	12	1 341	590	1 497	12	1 075	410	446	—	266	180	174	47
<b>High school:</b>														
1 to 3 years	3 616	77	3 037	502	3 045	77	2 589	379	571	—	448	123	250	127
4 years	4 863	261	4 101	501	4 127	237	3 547	343	736	24	554	158	305	70
<b>College:</b>														
1 to 3 years	992	109	734	149	870	109	649	112	122	—	85	37	41	5
4 years	499	14	412	73	456	14	387	55	43	—	25	18	5	5
5 years or more	380	—	330	50	322	—	282	40	58	—	48	10	20	—
Median school years completed	11.4	12.5	12.0	8.5	11.6	12.5	12.0	8.6	10.1	...	11.3	8.2	10.7	10.2
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Elementary:</b>														
Less than 8 years	436	—	188	248	310	—	146	164	126	—	42	84	67	23
8 years	226	—	142	84	146	—	81	65	80	—	61	19	54	16
<b>High school:</b>														
1 to 3 years	409	8	341	60	241	8	183	50	168	—	158	10	139	86
4 years	312	26	258	28	188	18	146	24	124	8	112	4	97	33
<b>College:</b>														
1 to 3 years	73	7	47	19	58	7	37	14	15	—	10	5	10	5
4 years	15	—	5	10	15	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	4	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	9.6	...	10.4	7.2	9.3	...	10.2	8.0	9.9	...	10.7	5.8	10.3	10.5
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Elementary:</b>														
Less than 8 years	16.6	—	14.7	18.7	15.9	—	13.7	18.9	19.3	...	23.3	12.4	38.1	52.1
8 years	11.6	—	10.6	14.2	9.8	—	7.5	15.9	17.9	—	22.9	10.6	31.0	...
<b>High school:</b>														
1 to 3 years	11.3	...	11.2	12.0	7.9	...	7.1	13.2	29.4	—	35.3	8.7	55.6	67.7
4 years	6.4	10.0	6.3	5.6	4.6	7.6	4.1	7.0	16.8	...	20.2	2.5	31.8	...
<b>College:</b>														
1 to 3 years	7.4	6.4	6.4	12.8	6.7	6.4	5.7	12.5	12.3	—	...	...	...	...
4 years	3.0	—	1.2	...	3.3	—	1.3	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	1.1	—	1.2	—	1.2	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**YORK**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 816</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>9 210</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>10 542</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>7 710</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>752</b>
<b>All Income Levels</b>														
<b>Elementary:</b>														
Less than 8 years	2 020	23	1 138	859	1 608	9	936	663	412	14	202	196	157	84
8 years	2 032	64	1 350	618	1 686	33	1 147	506	346	31	203	112	155	73
<b>High school:</b>														
1 to 3 years	3 490	445	2 679	366	2 792	318	2 186	288	698	127	493	78	573	303
4 years	3 847	726	2 886	235	3 170	574	2 407	189	677	152	479	46	505	256
<b>College:</b>														
1 to 3 years	707	115	551	41	603	111	455	37	104	4	96	4	87	27
4 years	446	4	382	60	419	4	365	50	27	—	17	10	13	9
5 years or more	274	17	224	33	264	17	214	33	10	—	10	—	—	—
Median school years completed	11.0	12.2	11.4	8.4	11.1	12.3	11.4	8.4	10.6	11.8	11.1	8.2	11.3	11.2
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Elementary:</b>														
Less than 8 years	268	10	102	156	184	—	43	121	104	10	59	35	68	49
8 years	179	23	86	70	107	—	46	61	72	23	40	9	52	30
<b>High school:</b>														
1 to 3 years	508	137	305	66	216	62	114	40	292	75	191	26	259	166
4 years	298	70	194	34	91	26	44	21	207	44	150	13	185	119
<b>College:</b>														
1 to 3 years	34	15	19	—	15	11	4	—	19	4	15	—	19	11
4 years	14	—	14	—	10	—	10	—	4	—	4	—	4	4
5 years or more	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	10.2	11.1	10.7	8.1	9.5	...	10.1	8.0	10.8	10.8	11.0	...	11.0	11.0
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>														
<b>Elementary:</b>														
Less than 8 years	13.3	...	9.0	18.2	10.2	—	4.6	18.3	25.2	...	29.2	17.9	43.3	...
8 years	8.8	...	6.4	11.3	6.3	—	4.0	12.1	20.8	...	19.7	8.0	33.5	...
<b>High school:</b>														
1 to 3 years	14.6	30.8	11.4	18.0	7.7	19.5	5.2	13.9	41.8	59.1	38.7	...	45.2	54.8
4 years	7.7	9.6	6.7	14.5	2.9	4.5	1.8	11.1	30.6	28.9	31.3	...	36.6	46.5
<b>College:</b>														
1 to 3 years	4.6	13.0	3.4	—	2.5	9.9	0.9	—	18.3	...	...	...	...	...
4 years	3.1	—	3.7	—	2.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	1.5	—	—	...	1.5	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**
**THE STATE**
**Total**
**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 011 130</b>	<b>163 560</b>	<b>2 402 843</b>	<b>444 727</b>	<b>2 674 336</b>	<b>145 908</b>	<b>2 161 945</b>	<b>366 483</b>	<b>336 794</b>	<b>88 675</b>	<b>139 835</b>	<b>30 040</b>	<b>78 244</b>
Mean family income .....	\$10 788	\$7 222	\$11 627	\$7 563	\$11 311	\$7 721	\$12 191	\$7 548	\$6 633	\$8 520	\$5 349	\$4 431	\$7 635
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	89.8	95.7	93.8	54.9	91.0	97.2	94.7	52.7	74.2	84.8	74.1	54.5	65.3
Wage and salary income .....	81.8	93.6	85.4	47.8	82.6	95.0	86.0	44.7	71.4	81.7	71.6	52.9	62.2
Self-employment income .....	8.0	2.2	8.4	7.1	8.4	2.2	8.7	8.0	2.8	3.1	2.4	1.6	3.1
Social Security income .....	3.4	0.5	1.4	21.6	3.0	0.4	1.0	22.7	9.8	6.0	9.1	7.5	16.2
Public assistance income .....	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	5.0	1.2	7.6	28.5	1.4
Other income .....	6.1	2.0	4.3	22.7	5.7	1.8	4.0	24.0	10.9	8.0	9.2	9.5	17.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	90.7	94.0	96.5	58.2	92.4	98.5	98.3	55.5	77.4	91.9	75.9	58.1	70.8
Wage and salary income .....	87.0	93.1	92.8	53.4	88.4	97.6	94.3	50.1	76.2	90.9	74.9	57.6	68.8
Self-employment income .....	11.2	3.7	12.0	9.6	12.0	4.0	12.8	10.5	4.2	5.6	3.3	1.7	5.4
Social Security income .....	21.9	2.9	11.5	85.1	19.2	2.5	9.3	84.7	43.1	41.2	25.5	16.5	87.0
Public assistance income .....	4.6	8.5	4.3	5.1	2.8	4.0	2.5	4.2	18.9	8.4	24.2	50.2	9.5
Other income .....	36.0	19.7	32.7	59.9	35.8	20.0	32.5	61.4	38.0	42.8	29.7	24.0	52.8

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>238 063</b>	<b>22 933</b>	<b>149 390</b>	<b>65 740</b>	<b>148 372</b>	<b>12 246</b>	<b>83 028</b>	<b>53 098</b>	<b>89 691</b>	<b>7 311</b>	<b>48 941</b>	<b>20 797</b>	<b>12 642</b>
Mean family income .....	\$1 941	\$1 723	\$2 161	\$1 517	\$2 028	\$1 906	\$2 368	\$1 526	\$1 796	\$1 310	\$1 628	\$2 553	\$1 481
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	48.7	60.2	59.1	10.8	57.8	83.8	74.6	9.6	31.8	37.5	35.6	30.8	16.0
Wage and salary income .....	45.3	58.7	54.5	10.2	52.8	81.6	67.4	9.0	31.4	36.7	35.1	30.6	15.4
Self-employment income .....	3.4	1.5	4.5	0.6	5.1	2.2	7.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6
Social Security income .....	24.1	2.3	10.9	75.6	27.8	1.9	10.0	78.4	17.2	32.3	11.4	6.9	63.6
Public assistance income .....	20.0	32.0	23.2	4.8	8.5	10.1	10.3	3.6	41.5	17.8	43.3	54.0	10.2
Other income .....	7.2	5.5	6.9	8.8	5.9	4.2	5.1	8.4	9.5	12.4	9.7	8.4	10.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	50.4	62.0	62.5	18.9	55.5	85.0	75.5	17.4	41.8	49.2	44.4	43.4	25.0
Wage and salary income .....	45.5	60.4	56.4	15.6	48.3	82.5	65.5	13.7	40.9	47.0	43.5	43.2	23.4
Self-employment income .....	7.5	2.7	9.7	4.1	11.0	4.6	16.1	4.5	1.6	3.2	1.5	0.7	2.1
Social Security income .....	36.0	3.8	18.4	87.2	41.8	3.6	17.9	87.9	26.5	42.6	15.5	11.6	84.5
Public assistance income .....	22.7	35.3	27.2	8.1	11.8	15.0	15.0	6.0	40.8	22.4	42.6	57.6	16.8
Other income .....	18.5	12.6	17.4	23.1	18.4	12.6	16.5	22.9	18.7	23.2	17.1	17.6	24.3

**White**
**All Income Levels**

<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>2 777 343</b>	<b>145 492</b>	<b>2 214 243</b>	<b>417 608</b>	<b>2 511 406</b>	<b>135 146</b>	<b>2 030 056</b>	<b>346 204</b>	<b>265 937</b>	<b>77 839</b>	<b>101 533</b>	<b>15 161</b>	<b>71 404</b>
Mean family income .....	\$11 023	\$7 489	\$11 891	\$7 654	\$11 440	\$7 801	\$12 331	\$7 632	\$7 087	\$8 737	\$5 681	\$4 878	\$7 758
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	89.9	96.6	93.9	54.3	90.9	97.4	94.7	52.2	74.4	84.5	73.8	59.4	64.6
Wage and salary income .....	81.5	94.4	85.2	47.0	82.2	95.1	85.7	44.0	71.4	81.3	71.1	56.8	61.4
Self-employment income .....	8.3	2.3	8.7	7.3	8.7	2.3	9.0	8.2	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.2
Social Security income .....	3.4	0.5	1.3	21.6	3.0	0.4	1.0	22.7	10.6	6.2	10.6	9.7	16.3
Public assistance income .....	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.8	0.8	4.9	18.2	1.1
Other income .....	6.3	2.0	4.4	23.5	5.9	1.8	4.1	24.6	12.1	8.5	10.6	12.8	18.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	91.2	96.3	97.2	57.6	92.4	98.8	98.4	54.9	79.8	92.5	78.9	63.9	70.7
Wage and salary income .....	87.3	95.5	93.3	52.7	88.2	97.9	94.2	49.4	78.5	91.4	77.8	63.0	68.6
Self-employment income .....	11.7	4.0	12.5	9.9	12.4	4.2	13.3	10.7	4.8	5.8	3.8	2.8	5.6
Social Security income .....	22.2	2.8	11.5	85.6	19.4	2.4	9.3	85.1	49.1	43.4	30.5	21.4	87.8
Public assistance income .....	3.4	5.5	3.1	4.4	2.4	3.3	2.1	3.7	12.9	6.4	17.8	37.3	7.7
Other income .....	37.6	21.0	34.2	61.4	36.9	20.8	33.6	62.7	43.6	45.8	35.5	31.4	55.2
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>187 070</b>	<b>15 804</b>	<b>112 026</b>	<b>59 240</b>	<b>129 873</b>	<b>10 160</b>	<b>71 176</b>	<b>48 537</b>	<b>57 197</b>	<b>5 684</b>	<b>31 344</b>	<b>9 466</b>	<b>10 703</b>
Mean family income .....	\$1 902	\$1 705	\$2 138	\$1 508	\$1 999	\$1 875	\$2 345	\$1 516	\$1 681	\$1 316	\$1 581	\$2 473	\$1 468
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	50.4	70.5	63.4	9.4	56.8	86.5	74.7	8.4	33.2	37.0	38.0	34.7	14.0
Wage and salary income .....	46.3	68.5	57.7	8.8	51.3	84.1	66.7	7.8	32.7	36.4	37.4	34.5	13.3
Self-employment income .....	4.1	1.9	5.7	0.6	5.5	2.4	8.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.7
Social Security income .....	28.1	2.2	12.5	77.6	29.7	1.8	10.6	80.1	23.8	36.6	15.1	9.6	66.3
Public assistance income .....	13.7	20.8	16.6	4.0	7.4	7.2	9.4	3.0	30.8	12.6	34.2	44.2	8.6
Other income .....	7.8	6.5	7.5	9.0	6.2	4.5	5.3	8.5	12.2	13.8	12.7	11.5	11.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	51.1	70.3	66.2	17.5	54.6	87.2	76.1	16.2	43.2	49.7	47.5	48.0	23.0
Wage and salary income .....	45.2	68.2	58.6	13.9	46.7	84.4	64.8	12.3	41.9	47.2	46.2	47.5	21.3
Self-employment income .....	9.0	3.5	12.2	4.3	12.0	5.0	18.0	4.7	2.1	3.5	2.0	1.2	2.3
Social Security income .....	40.6	3.9	20.6	88.1	43.5	3.4	18.5	88.7	33.9	47.4	19.6	14.7	85.7
Public assistance income .....	16.5	25.3	20.4	6.8	10.2	11.9	13.4	5.1	31.0	17.0	34.1	47.7	14.4
Other income .....	20.4	15.1	19.4	23.7	19.2	13.8	17.3	23.2	23.0	26.1	21.7	22.0	26.1

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families .....	226 941	17 755	183 024	26 162	156 815	10 486	126 867	19 462	70 126	10 714	37 906	14 806	6 700
Mean family income .....	\$7 902	\$5 070	\$8 452	\$5 975	\$9 261	\$6 747	\$9 963	\$6 041	\$4 864	\$6 955	\$4 461	\$3 966	\$5 785
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	89.0	85.2	91.6	65.8	92.9	94.2	95.5	63.7	72.8	87.9	74.8	48.5	72.1
Wage and salary income .....	86.3	84.1	88.8	62.5	89.8	93.0	92.4	59.9	71.3	85.5	73.3	48.2	70.5
Self-employment income .....	2.8	1.1	2.8	3.2	3.1	1.2	3.1	3.8	1.5	2.4	1.5	0.4	1.6
Social Security income .....	3.5	1.0	1.8	21.7	3.0	0.8	1.2	23.5	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.7	16.2
Public assistance income .....	4.7	11.8	4.4	3.6	1.8	3.5	1.6	2.7	17.2	4.5	16.8	41.6	6.3
Other income .....	2.8	2.0	2.2	8.9	2.4	1.5	1.7	10.1	4.3	3.2	4.2	5.2	5.3
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	84.9	74.8	88.4	67.3	92.5	94.3	96.5	65.5	68.0	87.6	67.9	52.2	72.5
Wage and salary income .....	83.9	74.3	87.4	65.2	91.1	93.9	95.2	63.0	67.5	86.8	67.4	52.0	71.8
Self-employment income .....	4.6	1.5	4.8	5.5	5.8	2.0	6.0	6.3	2.0	3.9	1.8	0.7	3.2
Social Security income .....	18.4	4.1	11.2	78.4	17.4	4.5	9.1	78.4	20.5	25.6	12.4	11.3	78.3
Public assistance income .....	19.8	33.0	19.0	16.6	9.9	13.9	9.1	12.8	42.0	23.1	41.4	63.5	27.7
Other income .....	17.1	9.4	15.2	35.5	17.1	9.3	14.5	38.2	17.0	21.7	14.0	16.5	27.5

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	50 126	7 045	36 762	6 319	17 904	2 022	11 454	4 428	32 222	1 617	17 442	11 272	1 891
Mean family income .....	\$2 086	\$1 768	\$2 229	\$1 607	\$2 243	\$2 079	\$2 510	\$1 627	\$1 999	\$1 293	\$1 712	\$2 616	\$1 559
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	42.9	38.0	46.1	23.1	64.1	71.8	73.5	21.8	29.7	39.3	31.4	27.7	26.4
Wage and salary income .....	41.9	37.4	45.0	22.4	61.9	70.3	71.0	20.8	29.4	37.9	31.0	27.6	26.2
Self-employment income .....	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.5	2.5	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
Social Security income .....	10.8	2.5	6.2	58.0	16.2	2.3	6.9	61.5	7.4	17.0	5.4	4.6	49.3
Public assistance income .....	41.3	56.2	42.7	11.8	15.3	22.9	15.8	8.8	57.5	36.5	58.5	61.8	19.1
Other income .....	5.0	3.3	5.0	7.1	4.5	3.1	3.8	7.9	5.4	7.2	4.7	5.9	5.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	47.5	43.4	50.9	32.4	62.1	74.5	72.0	30.8	39.4	47.2	38.9	39.6	36.1
Wage and salary income .....	46.4	43.0	49.9	31.1	60.1	73.8	69.6	29.4	39.0	46.3	38.5	39.5	35.2
Self-employment income .....	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.8	3.8	2.5	4.6	2.1	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Social Security income .....	19.2	3.4	12.0	79.2	29.7	4.5	14.8	79.5	13.4	26.3	8.2	8.8	78.4
Public assistance income .....	46.0	57.8	48.1	20.3	23.8	30.6	25.5	16.2	58.3	41.2	58.0	65.9	29.8
Other income .....	11.5	6.9	11.4	17.3	12.4	6.9	10.8	18.9	11.0	12.7	8.7	13.9	13.5

**Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage**

**All Income Levels**

Total families .....	9 219	1 491	7 477	251	7 565	1 173	6 195	197	1 654	129	993	478	54
Mean family income .....	\$6 882	\$5 019	\$7 281	\$6 050	\$7 575	\$5 698	\$7 968	\$6 382	\$3 711	\$8 787	\$3 152	\$3 376	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	89.4	90.8	89.6	71.7	92.9	95.7	93.1	71.6	56.2	89.3	59.8	23.3	...
Wage and salary income .....	85.5	89.8	85.4	66.9	88.9	95.0	88.5	69.9	53.8	88.8	58.2	20.9	...
Self-employment income .....	3.9	1.0	4.2	4.8	4.0	0.6	4.5	1.8	2.4	0.6	1.6	2.4	...
Social Security income .....	1.3	0.5	1.1	15.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	16.5	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.8	...
Public assistance income .....	7.4	7.4	7.5	4.8	4.1	2.5	4.4	3.4	37.9	4.4	35.5	70.4	...
Other income .....	1.9	1.3	1.8	7.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	8.5	2.8	4.2	2.2	2.6	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	82.9	79.9	84.4	56.2	91.8	94.1	92.4	57.4	42.4	91.5	43.9	25.1	...
Wage and salary income .....	81.7	79.7	82.9	56.2	90.2	93.9	90.6	57.4	42.4	91.5	43.9	25.1	...
Self-employment income .....	5.0	1.7	5.6	7.2	5.6	1.7	6.3	6.1	2.7	3.9	1.0	4.8	...
Social Security income .....	7.6	3.2	6.6	61.4	7.2	3.6	6.2	62.4	9.1	19.4	5.8	7.7	...
Public assistance income .....	23.1	23.0	23.1	23.9	15.6	12.6	16.1	16.2	57.7	17.8	55.9	72.8	...
Other income .....	9.9	5.3	10.1	31.9	10.5	5.3	10.8	33.5	7.2	17.1	5.2	6.5	...

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families .....	2 789	498	2 223	68	1 698	260	1 391	47	1 091	—	656	414	21
Mean family income .....	\$2 477	\$1 575	\$2 702	...	\$2 736	\$1 624	\$2 968	...	\$2 074	—	\$1 643	\$2 808	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	51.7	50.8	51.8	...	69.8	79.2	69.0	...	14.5	—	17.4	12.0	...
Wage and salary income .....	48.8	49.5	48.7	...	65.6	76.8	64.6	...	14.2	—	16.9	12.0	...
Self-employment income .....	2.9	1.3	3.1	...	4.1	2.5	4.4	...	0.3	—	0.5	...	...
Social Security income .....	2.6	0.7	2.5	...	2.7	1.2	2.5	...	2.6	—	2.9	1.2	...
Public assistance income .....	42.8	46.9	42.6	...	24.2	17.2	24.9	...	81.1	—	78.4	84.4	...
Other income .....	2.9	1.6	3.1	...	3.4	2.3	3.5	...	1.8	—	1.2	2.4	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	49.5	46.8	51.0	...	68.4	75.8	68.3	...	20.2	—	23.3	16.2	...
Wage and salary income .....	47.9	46.2	49.1	...	65.7	74.6	65.2	...	20.2	—	23.3	16.2	...
Self-employment income .....	3.0	2.2	3.3	...	4.4	4.2	4.6	...	0.9	—	0.8	1.2	...
Social Security income .....	6.7	1.0	6.3	...	7.1	1.9	6.5	...	6.0	—	4.7	4.6	...
Public assistance income .....	48.0	45.6	48.4	...	34.3	26.9	35.4	...	69.4	—	65.4	75.4	...
Other income .....	5.1	3.2	5.3	...	5.9	3.8	6.0	...	3.8	—	2.4	6.0	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**URBAN**

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	2 147 757	116 846	1 701 933	328 978	1 869 439	101 528	1 502 215	265 696	278 318	74 217	115 182	25 637	63 282
Mean family income	\$11 144	\$7 206	\$12 007	\$8 079	\$11 803	\$7 833	\$12 721	\$8 131	\$6 717	\$8 671	\$5 359	\$4 337	\$7 861
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.2	95.0	93.4	55.4	90.5	96.8	94.4	53.3	74.1	84.8	74.1	52.9	64.9
Wage and salary income	81.7	93.3	85.5	48.4	82.5	95.1	86.2	45.2	71.5	81.9	71.8	51.6	62.0
Self-employment income	7.6	1.7	7.9	7.1	8.0	1.8	8.2	8.0	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.9
Social Security income	3.5	0.6	1.4	20.5	3.0	0.4	1.0	21.5	9.4	5.9	8.4	6.6	16.0
Public assistance income	0.7	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	5.4	1.2	8.3	31.1	1.4
Other income	6.6	2.2	4.6	23.4	6.2	2.0	4.3	24.7	11.1	8.2	9.2	9.3	17.7
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	90.4	92.6	96.3	59.2	92.4	98.3	98.3	56.4	77.1	92.3	75.4	56.4	70.8
Wage and salary income	87.2	92.2	93.2	54.9	88.9	97.8	94.9	51.5	76.1	91.4	74.6	56.0	69.1
Self-employment income	9.5	2.9	10.2	8.7	10.4	3.1	11.0	9.6	3.8	5.1	3.0	1.5	4.9
Social Security income	22.7	3.2	12.1	84.6	19.9	2.8	9.7	84.1	41.8	40.8	23.6	14.8	87.0
Public assistance income	5.2	10.4	4.8	5.1	3.0	4.8	2.6	4.1	20.1	8.6	26.0	53.2	9.4
Other income	38.7	21.4	35.4	62.3	38.8	22.1	35.5	64.1	38.3	43.9	29.1	23.0	54.6

Income Below Poverty Level

	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
Total families	165 192	18 207	105 374	41 611	91 103	8 758	50 184	32 161	74 089	5 662	40 827	18 150	9 450
Mean family income	\$1 906	\$1 690	\$2 105	\$1 498	\$1 982	\$1 860	\$2 306	\$1 510	\$1 813	\$1 309	\$1 639	\$2 547	\$1 457
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	46.1	55.0	54.7	11.5	57.1	81.3	73.4	10.2	31.4	38.8	35.0	29.6	16.2
Wage and salary income	44.3	54.3	52.2	11.0	54.1	80.3	69.1	9.6	31.1	38.0	34.6	29.5	15.9
Self-employment income	1.9	0.7	2.4	0.5	3.0	1.0	4.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
Social Security income	22.2	2.5	10.3	74.5	27.6	2.1	10.3	77.6	15.0	30.1	9.6	5.8	63.7
Public assistance income	24.3	37.0	28.0	4.9	9.2	12.2	11.2	3.5	44.5	18.7	46.3	56.6	9.7
Other income	7.3	5.5	7.1	9.1	6.1	4.4	5.2	8.7	9.1	12.4	9.1	8.0	10.5
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	48.7	58.1	58.9	18.5	54.6	83.4	74.1	16.5	41.3	50.3	43.4	42.0	25.4
Wage and salary income	45.9	57.3	55.6	16.3	50.2	82.1	67.9	13.9	40.6	48.5	42.7	41.8	24.2
Self-employment income	4.5	1.7	5.6	2.8	7.1	3.1	10.4	3.1	1.2	2.7	1.2	0.5	1.8
Social Security income	33.1	3.9	17.4	85.7	40.9	3.8	18.2	86.3	23.6	39.6	13.4	10.1	83.5
Public assistance income	26.5	39.3	31.5	8.5	12.8	16.7	16.3	6.2	43.4	23.2	45.3	59.7	16.1
Other income	18.5	12.7	17.5	23.7	19.1	13.7	17.2	23.6	17.8	22.8	16.1	16.6	24.2

**RURAL NONFARM**

All Income Levels

	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
Total families	807 993	45 258	655 955	106 780	751 711	42 971	616 014	92 726	56 282	13 944	24 020	4 264	14 054
Mean family income	\$9 884	\$7 253	\$10 697	\$6 004	\$10 165	\$7 459	\$10 990	\$5 940	\$6 129	\$7 698	\$5 250	\$4 946	\$6 432
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	91.6	97.6	94.9	52.2	92.3	98.1	95.5	49.6	75.0	85.2	73.7	61.3	67.7
Wage and salary income	83.9	95.1	86.8	46.2	84.4	95.6	87.3	43.2	71.6	81.0	70.9	58.8	64.4
Self-employment income	7.7	2.4	8.1	6.0	7.9	2.5	8.2	6.4	3.4	4.2	2.8	2.5	3.3
Social Security income	3.3	0.4	1.3	26.5	2.9	0.3	1.0	28.0	12.1	6.7	12.9	11.9	17.6
Public assistance income	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	3.4	1.2	4.5	15.9	1.7
Other income	4.6	1.4	3.4	20.3	4.4	1.3	3.2	21.5	9.5	6.9	8.9	10.9	13.0
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	91.4	97.3	97.1	53.5	92.3	99.0	98.1	50.9	78.2	89.7	78.0	67.8	70.4
Wage and salary income	87.5	96.1	93.2	49.2	88.4	97.8	94.0	46.4	76.6	88.1	76.6	67.0	67.9
Self-employment income	11.3	4.6	12.3	8.4	11.8	4.8	12.7	8.8	4.9	6.7	4.0	2.7	5.4
Social Security income	19.7	2.1	10.0	86.7	17.5	1.8	8.2	86.7	49.3	43.3	34.6	26.3	87.2
Public assistance income	3.4	3.9	3.0	5.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	4.7	13.8	7.8	15.9	33.9	10.2
Other income	29.0	15.3	26.0	53.0	28.4	14.9	25.5	54.2	36.5	37.1	32.2	30.5	45.0

Income Below Poverty Level

	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
Total families	66 395	4 538	39 186	22 671	51 234	3 305	28 303	19 626	15 161	1 585	7 952	2 579	3 045
Mean family income	\$2 060	\$1 871	\$2 364	\$1 571	\$2 158	\$2 061	\$2 575	\$1 573	\$1 727	\$1 328	\$1 583	\$2 611	\$1 559
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	52.7	78.3	67.0	9.4	57.2	89.7	74.8	8.6	33.5	32.9	38.0	38.5	14.5
Wage and salary income	47.8	74.2	60.4	8.6	51.4	85.0	66.7	7.9	32.7	31.7	37.3	37.9	13.7
Self-employment income	4.9	4.0	6.5	0.7	5.8	4.7	8.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9
Social Security income	29.0	1.5	12.7	77.8	29.1	1.1	10.2	80.0	28.3	39.4	20.9	13.8	63.8
Public assistance income	11.4	14.6	13.7	4.7	7.9	5.5	9.9	3.6	26.5	15.2	28.1	37.0	12.3
Other income	6.9	5.7	6.6	8.1	5.8	3.7	5.1	7.9	11.7	12.4	13.0	10.7	9.4
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	51.5	76.4	68.5	17.3	53.7	89.1	75.5	16.4	44.1	44.2	49.3	53.1	23.0
Wage and salary income	45.5	73.0	60.5	14.3	46.5	84.9	65.1	13.2	42.3	41.3	47.5	52.3	21.1
Self-employment income	9.1	5.3	12.6	3.7	11.0	6.7	16.4	3.9	2.5	3.5	2.8	1.8	1.9
Social Security income	44.2	3.2	22.2	90.5	45.4	2.8	18.9	90.9	40.2	52.6	25.8	20.8	87.6
Public assistance income	15.2	20.5	19.0	7.7	11.2	11.0	14.9	5.8	29.0	20.3	29.6	43.6	19.7
Other income	18.7	12.4	17.5	21.9	17.3	10.0	15.2	21.5	23.4	24.5	22.2	24.9	24.8

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
**1970—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**RURAL FARM**

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total families</b> -----	55 380	1 456	44 955	8 969	53 186	1 409	43 716	8 061	2 194	514	633	139	908
<b>Mean family income</b> -----	\$10 149	\$7 561	\$10 821	\$7 205	\$10 197	\$7 583	\$10 902	\$6 832	\$8 991	\$9 137	\$7 319	\$6 120	\$10 512
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings -----	90.0	96.4	93.8	60.3	90.6	96.7	94.0	60.1	73.9	87.9	81.6	90.4	61.7
Wage and salary income -----	58.9	70.4	61.2	39.0	58.8	70.2	61.0	37.3	61.1	74.7	69.1	74.7	49.4
Self-employment income -----	31.2	26.0	32.6	21.3	31.8	26.5	33.0	22.8	12.8	13.2	12.5	15.8	12.4
Social Security income -----	3.0	0.6	1.0	18.3	2.8	0.5	0.9	19.9	7.7	5.5	7.5	5.5	9.0
Public assistance income -----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.5	0.1
Other income -----	6.8	2.9	5.0	20.9	6.4	2.7	4.9	19.5	18.0	6.0	10.1	1.5	29.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings -----	95.2	98.1	98.6	77.9	95.6	98.1	98.8	77.4	86.6	93.2	88.5	79.1	82.7
Wage and salary income -----	72.0	79.5	76.4	48.8	71.9	78.9	76.3	46.9	74.0	82.9	79.9	70.5	65.4
Self-employment income -----	71.7	48.0	75.1	58.3	73.0	48.7	76.2	60.0	39.8	50.2	29.7	25.2	43.2
Social Security income -----	21.8	4.9	10.0	83.5	20.4	4.4	9.3	83.3	56.8	47.5	30.0	24.5	85.8
Public assistance income -----	1.7	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.9	8.6	2.5
Other income -----	34.2	22.7	30.6	54.5	33.8	21.6	30.4	54.8	43.9	38.9	40.9	20.9	52.3
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Total families</b> -----	6 476	188	4 830	1 458	6 035	183	4 541	1 311	441	64	162	68	147
<b>Mean family income</b> -----	\$1 605	\$1 321	\$1 732	\$1 219	\$1 627	\$1 331	\$1 761	\$1 201	\$1 309	...	\$1 096	...	\$1 381
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0
Earnings -----	76.1	90.5	88.7	14.8	77.2	90.3	89.7	12.1	56.7	...	81.9	...	35.4
Wage and salary income -----	44.0	76.2	49.6	13.1	43.8	75.8	49.0	12.4	47.3	...	66.0	...	18.1
Self-employment income -----	32.1	14.2	39.1	1.7	33.4	14.5	40.6	-0.3	9.4	...	16.0	...	17.3
Social Security income -----	16.9	5.3	5.5	71.7	15.9	5.4	4.9	73.3	33.7	...	10.2	...	59.6
Public assistance income -----	1.5	0.9	1.2	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	3.2	6.0	...	7.1	...	0.3
Other income -----	5.6	3.4	4.6	10.6	5.7	3.4	4.7	11.4	3.5	...	0.8	...	4.7
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings -----	82.0	88.3	90.4	53.3	83.9	88.0	92.0	55.1	55.6	...	66.0	...	36.7
Wage and salary income -----	36.1	60.1	41.3	15.6	35.8	59.0	40.8	15.2	40.4	...	46.3	...	19.7
Self-employment income -----	66.9	37.2	74.5	45.7	70.2	38.3	77.9	48.2	21.8	...	22.2	...	23.8
Social Security income -----	26.1	6.4	10.3	81.1	24.3	6.6	8.9	80.4	51.0	...	16.7	...	87.8
Public assistance income -----	2.3	4.3	1.7	4.1	2.1	4.4	1.3	4.4	5.2	...	5.6	...	1.4
Other income -----	17.8	7.4	16.3	24.1	18.2	7.7	16.7	25.0	12.2	...	8.6	...	15.6

**ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA.—N.J.,  
SMSA**

**Total**

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total families</b> -----	143 319	7 433	115 621	20 265	130 797	6 922	106 660	17 215	12 522	3 619	5 102	751	3 050
<b>Mean family income</b> -----	\$11 279	\$7 715	\$12 140	\$7 670	\$11 673	\$8 053	\$12 575	\$7 536	\$7 160	\$8 801	\$5 634	\$4 480	\$8 425
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings -----	90.7	96.9	94.6	53.3	91.5	97.5	95.2	51.2	75.8	86.6	78.1	46.9	63.5
Wage and salary income -----	83.2	94.8	86.8	46.6	83.9	95.3	87.3	43.8	72.3	81.8	75.5	43.1	60.9
Self-employment income -----	7.4	2.1	7.8	6.6	7.7	2.1	7.9	7.4	3.4	4.8	2.6	3.8	2.6
Social Security income -----	3.1	0.4	1.1	22.2	2.8	0.4	0.8	23.8	9.0	5.2	8.4	8.7	14.5
Public assistance income -----	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.9	0.6	4.2	29.1	0.9
Other income -----	5.9	2.0	4.0	24.0	5.5	1.9	3.8	24.6	12.3	7.7	9.3	15.3	21.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings -----	92.4	96.7	98.0	58.4	93.4	99.1	99.0	56.1	82.0	94.3	83.4	55.4	71.6
Wage and salary income -----	88.9	95.8	94.6	54.0	89.7	98.2	95.4	51.2	80.6	92.2	82.5	55.4	70.1
Self-employment income -----	11.1	3.8	11.8	9.7	11.7	4.0	12.4	10.6	4.8	7.8	3.6	1.1	4.4
Social Security income -----	20.7	2.3	10.2	87.2	18.5	2.2	8.5	87.1	44.1	38.8	24.8	21.6	88.2
Public assistance income -----	2.7	5.1	2.4	3.1	1.7	2.9	1.5	2.4	12.6	5.2	15.6	50.2	6.9
Other income -----	40.4	21.8	37.1	65.8	40.1	21.7	36.9	67.4	43.8	48.7	34.4	29.6	57.3
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Total families</b> -----	7 469	669	4 428	2 372	4 912	382	2 541	1 989	2 557	244	1 439	491	383
<b>Mean family income</b> -----	\$1 843	\$1 464	\$2 085	\$1 500	\$1 891	\$1 532	\$2 243	\$1 509	\$1 753	\$1 536	\$1 586	\$2 587	\$1 449
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings -----	51.0	61.4	66.7	7.4	57.4	86.2	81.3	6.3	37.7	28.8	50.7	27.7	13.3
Wage and salary income -----	50.3	58.8	65.4	8.6	56.4	81.9	79.4	7.8	37.6	32.0	50.1	27.7	12.6
Self-employment income -----	0.7	2.6	1.2	-1.1	1.0	4.3	2.0	-1.5	0.2	-3.2	0.7	-	0.7
Social Security income -----	28.0	3.6	9.8	82.1	32.1	4.1	7.8	83.6	19.7	40.7	10.4	6.4	74.1
Public assistance income -----	13.9	27.7	17.1	1.7	4.7	7.0	6.1	1.6	32.9	13.7	29.9	57.6	2.0
Other income -----	7.1	7.3	6.4	8.9	5.9	2.7	4.8	8.5	9.7	16.8	9.0	8.3	10.7
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings -----	52.2	66.2	68.7	17.6	55.5	85.6	81.0	17.1	46.0	56.1	53.8	38.3	20.1
Wage and salary income -----	46.9	64.6	61.9	13.8	48.1	82.7	70.5	12.9	44.4	48.0	52.8	38.3	18.5
Self-employment income -----	9.2	2.4	12.4	5.3	12.9	4.2	19.5	6.0	2.2	10.7	1.7	-	1.6
Social Security income -----	39.8	4.2	17.1	92.4	45.0	5.0	13.8	92.6	29.9	58.2	13.1	17.1	91.4
Public assistance income -----	15.1	30.2	18.3	4.8	6.3	12.3	7.8	3.3	32.0	15.6	30.2	60.5	12.8
Other income -----	22.2	17.3	20.5	26.7	22.1	12.0	19.9	26.7	22.4	45.9	19.8	15.3	26.4

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more		
<b>BINGHAMTON, N.Y.—PA., SMSA</b>														
<b>Total</b>														
All Income Levels														
Total families	76 077	4 536	61 149	10 392	69 152	4 103	56 181	8 868	6 925	1 712	3 105	584	1 524	
Mean family income	\$10 803	\$7 495	\$11 772	\$6 549	\$11 230	\$7 861	\$12 226	\$6 475	\$6 547	\$8 291	\$5 522	\$5 763	\$6 976	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	92.0	96.6	95.2	55.7	92.9	97.6	96.0	53.7	75.7	85.5	76.3	60.5	66.7	
Wage and salary income	84.3	93.1	87.4	46.4	85.0	94.1	88.0	43.5	71.9	82.5	72.2	58.0	61.7	
Self-employment income	7.7	3.5	7.8	9.3	7.9	3.5	8.0	10.2	3.8	3.0	4.1	2.5	5.0	
Social Security income	3.2	0.4	1.2	26.1	2.8	0.3	0.9	27.4	10.3	6.0	8.1	11.8	19.0	
Public assistance income	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	4.1	1.0	6.1	17.4	0.7	
Other income	4.3	1.9	3.2	17.5	4.0	1.9	2.9	18.2	9.9	7.5	9.6	10.3	13.5	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	91.3	96.2	97.3	54.1	92.5	98.9	98.5	51.6	79.3	91.3	78.0	78.4	68.7	
Wage and salary income	87.5	95.0	93.6	48.5	88.6	97.6	94.7	45.5	77.4	89.6	76.1	77.7	66.0	
Self-employment income	11.0	5.1	11.5	10.5	11.6	5.5	12.1	10.9	5.0	5.2	4.2	1.9	7.8	
Social Security income	20.1	2.3	10.2	86.6	17.9	1.9	8.3	86.3	42.1	40.3	22.9	26.8	88.3	
Public assistance income	3.5	5.3	3.2	4.4	2.3	1.6	2.0	4.3	15.0	7.5	19.6	37.8	5.4	
Other income	33.6	15.5	31.4	54.4	33.3	15.6	31.1	55.4	37.1	36.4	33.7	27.2	48.5	
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total families	5 572	515	3 285	1 772	3 886	318	2 072	1 496	1 686	168	937	305	276	
Mean family income	\$1 973	\$1 672	\$2 234	\$1 576	\$2 034	\$1 717	\$2 405	\$1 588	\$1 831	\$1 387	\$1 649	\$2 929	\$1 509	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	51.1	72.5	65.1	7.8	58.1	96.8	77.9	7.7	33.3	33.0	40.8	31.9	8.6	
Wage and salary income	47.6	74.2	59.5	8.0	52.8	99.5	69.8	6.3	34.3	32.8	40.4	31.9	17.5	
Self-employment income	3.5	-1.7	5.6	-0.2	5.3	-2.7	8.1	1.3	-1.0	0.2	0.4	-	-8.9	
Social Security income	28.4	2.4	12.1	79.4	30.4	0.7	10.1	79.6	23.5	40.4	12.8	11.9	78.4	
Public assistance income	13.4	23.4	15.2	5.4	5.5	1.5	6.1	5.4	33.4	23.7	35.5	43.5	5.4	
Other income	7.1	1.8	7.6	7.4	6.0	1.0	5.9	7.3	9.9	2.9	9.9	12.7	7.6	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	51.7	67.6	68.9	15.2	53.9	85.2	79.2	12.4	46.6	54.8	44.6	63.0	30.4	
Wage and salary income	45.5	64.1	60.7	11.9	45.3	79.6	66.4	8.8	46.0	51.2	44.6	63.0	28.6	
Self-employment income	8.9	5.0	12.3	3.8	12.2	8.2	18.8	3.9	1.4	6.0	0.5	-	3.3	
Social Security income	41.0	4.5	20.4	89.8	45.0	3.5	19.0	89.9	31.7	42.9	14.9	24.9	89.5	
Public assistance income	16.6	25.4	19.6	8.6	9.9	4.4	11.9	8.3	32.1	23.2	34.9	48.2	10.1	
Other income	18.7	9.7	18.6	21.4	18.7	10.7	19.1	19.9	18.6	11.3	16.8	18.4	29.7	
<b>ERIE SMSA</b>														
<b>Total</b>														
All Income Levels														
Total families	65 024	4 152	52 352	8 520	58 816	3 703	47 900	7 213	6 288	1 439	2 855	607	1 307	
Mean family income	\$10 330	\$7 023	\$11 158	\$6 855	\$10 787	\$7 554	\$11 624	\$6 884	\$6 003	\$6 000	\$4 934	\$4 797	\$6 699	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	91.8	96.1	95.3	54.6	92.8	97.6	96.2	52.4	75.1	84.3	76.4	55.9	67.1	
Wage and salary income	83.5	95.0	86.6	46.9	84.1	96.5	87.1	44.0	73.0	82.7	74.7	54.8	63.6	
Self-employment income	8.3	1.1	8.7	7.7	8.7	1.1	9.1	8.4	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.0	3.4	
Social Security income	3.2	0.2	1.2	24.8	2.8	0.2	0.8	25.8	10.5	6.5	8.5	9.9	19.2	
Public assistance income	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	5.4	1.4	7.6	21.7	1.7	
Other income	4.4	1.9	3.0	19.9	4.1	1.7	2.7	21.3	9.0	7.8	7.5	12.5	12.0	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	91.9	95.0	97.3	56.9	93.3	99.5	98.7	54.4	78.8	90.8	78.2	69.9	70.9	
Wage and salary income	88.1	94.2	93.5	51.7	89.1	98.6	94.5	48.5	77.8	90.1	77.2	69.0	69.5	
Self-employment income	10.7	2.7	11.4	10.0	11.4	2.8	12.2	10.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	0.8	5.1	
Social Security income	18.4	1.3	9.0	84.4	16.2	0.9	7.2	84.2	39.4	40.7	22.0	18.3	85.6	
Public assistance income	4.4	10.2	4.0	3.8	2.8	5.3	2.7	2.6	19.0	8.8	22.6	44.5	10.6	
Other income	27.1	15.6	24.1	51.3	26.8	15.4	23.9	52.3	30.2	31.7	23.9	23.4	45.4	
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total families	4 428	585	2 607	1 236	2 710	262	1 406	1 042	1 718	91	1 042	391	194	
Mean family income	\$1 985	\$1 843	\$2 192	\$1 614	\$2 127	\$2 164	\$2 488	\$1 631	\$1 759	...	\$1 439	\$2 740	\$1 525	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	50.9	63.1	62.6	11.0	57.5	84.4	75.4	11.6	38.5	...	44.7	33.6	7.7	
Wage and salary income	46.7	59.3	56.9	10.7	51.6	77.3	67.1	11.3	37.3	...	42.9	33.6	7.7	
Self-employment income	4.2	3.9	5.7	0.3	5.9	7.1	8.3	0.3	1.2	...	1.9	-	-	
Social Security income	26.2	1.4	12.2	79.6	30.0	1.4	9.9	80.7	19.0	...	9.4	16.0	73.2	
Public assistance income	16.5	28.6	19.1	2.6	6.3	7.9	8.6	0.9	36.1	...	37.6	45.7	12.5	
Other income	6.3	6.9	6.1	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.9	6.4	...	8.3	4.6	6.6	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	53.4	70.4	66.4	18.0	55.5	94.7	75.9	18.2	50.0	...	52.5	57.8	16.5	
Wage and salary income	49.7	67.5	60.9	17.6	50.0	88.2	66.9	17.8	49.1	...	51.5	57.8	16.5	
Self-employment income	6.3	4.8	8.6	1.9	9.2	8.4	14.5	2.3	1.6	...	2.1	-	-	
Social Security income	35.6	3.2	18.1	87.7	42.4	1.9	16.1	87.9	24.9	...	13.8	19.7	86.6	
Public assistance income	20.8	40.0	24.1	4.9	9.3	16.4	13.7	1.7	38.9	...	38.8	55.8	21.6	
Other income	16.1	12.8	14.7	20.8	17.9	14.1	16.7	20.4	13.4	...	11.6	15.3	22.7	

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
**1970—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
 Urban and Rural  
 Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
 Areas of 250,000 or More  
 Central Cities**

**HARRISBURG SMSA**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
Total families	106 177	7 160	85 207	13 810	95 535	6 447	77 374	11 714	10 642	2 742	4 944	860	2 096
Mean family income	\$11 177	\$7 183	\$12 065	\$7 766	\$11 684	\$7 597	\$12 610	\$7 820	\$6 620	\$8 944	\$5 354	\$4 433	\$7 461
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.9	96.9	94.3	55.1	91.7	97.9	95.0	53.6	77.1	86.1	78.6	62.2	63.9
Wage and salary income	82.7	95.6	85.7	47.5	83.2	96.6	86.1	45.2	74.5	82.9	76.8	61.8	60.7
Self-employment income	8.2	1.4	8.6	7.6	8.5	1.3	8.9	8.3	2.5	3.1	1.9	0.4	3.2
Social Security income	2.9	0.4	1.1	21.2	2.5	0.3	0.8	22.1	8.7	5.4	7.9	5.1	15.9
Public assistance income	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	3.5	0.7	4.9	23.5	0.8
Other income	5.8	1.5	4.2	23.2	5.5	1.4	4.0	23.9	10.7	7.8	8.5	9.1	19.3
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	92.6	95.5	97.6	60.4	93.7	98.8	98.7	58.1	82.8	93.8	82.8	69.7	73.8
Wage and salary income	89.1	95.1	94.0	55.3	89.9	98.3	94.8	52.3	82.1	93.3	82.3	68.7	72.2
Self-employment income	12.4	3.1	13.3	11.4	13.3	3.2	14.3	12.4	3.8	5.4	2.5	2.8	5.4
Social Security income	19.4	2.7	10.4	83.9	17.1	1.9	8.4	83.4	40.0	41.9	23.8	13.6	86.8
Public assistance income	3.3	6.2	2.9	3.9	2.0	2.9	1.7	3.3	14.6	5.4	17.9	42.7	7.4
Other income	38.1	18.8	35.3	65.3	37.9	19.2	35.3	65.8	39.4	49.5	27.1	22.3	62.1
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families	6 996	888	4 244	1 864	4 349	495	2 325	1 529	2 647	173	1 530	609	335
Mean family income	\$1 884	\$1 534	\$2 182	\$1 370	\$1 945	\$1 771	\$2 355	\$1 377	\$1 783	\$1 260	\$1 492	\$2 907	\$1 339
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	54.7	68.2	65.0	9.8	63.0	89.2	80.3	7.2	39.7	31.8	40.8	43.7	21.6
Wage and salary income	51.0	66.1	60.0	10.2	57.6	85.9	72.2	7.9	39.2	31.7	40.5	43.0	21.2
Self-employment income	3.6	2.1	5.0	-0.5	5.4	3.3	8.1	-0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
Social Security income	21.3	1.8	9.2	75.5	24.8	—	8.0	78.8	15.0	21.8	13.2	5.1	60.0
Public assistance income	16.6	25.6	18.6	4.4	6.0	7.8	6.7	3.4	35.5	26.5	36.0	42.5	9.1
Other income	7.5	4.3	7.2	10.3	6.2	3.0	5.0	10.5	9.8	19.9	9.9	8.7	9.3
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	55.5	65.3	68.8	20.3	58.6	85.9	80.0	17.3	50.3	38.7	52.0	58.1	34.0
Wage and salary income	50.4	64.6	62.3	16.7	51.1	84.6	68.9	13.3	49.3	38.7	51.2	56.8	32.2
Self-employment income	7.4	1.1	10.1	4.3	10.9	2.0	16.8	4.8	1.6	3.5	1.1	2.3	1.8
Social Security income	33.5	4.7	16.4	86.0	38.8	—	15.5	86.9	24.6	30.6	16.9	10.8	82.1
Public assistance income	20.0	30.4	22.8	8.7	10.2	12.1	12.3	6.5	36.2	32.4	35.0	49.6	19.1
Other income	20.0	10.5	17.6	30.1	21.4	10.5	18.0	30.2	17.8	31.8	14.4	15.8	29.6
<b>Negro</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
Total families	6 118	591	4 884	643	4 255	386	3 397	472	1 863	229	1 024	439	171
Mean family income	\$7 459	\$5 038	\$7 953	\$5 923	\$8 825	\$6 507	\$9 429	\$6 373	\$4 337	\$5 346	\$4 352	\$3 643	\$4 682
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.7	88.3	92.8	71.4	93.9	95.1	96.1	69.5	75.8	84.2	79.7	57.1	78.8
Wage and salary income	87.3	86.9	89.8	62.1	89.8	93.4	92.6	57.6	75.6	82.9	79.6	57.1	78.8
Self-employment income	3.4	1.4	3.0	9.3	4.1	1.7	3.6	11.8	0.2	1.3	0.1	—	—
Social Security income	2.8	0.4	1.3	19.2	2.3	0.3	0.8	20.3	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.4	15.3
Public assistance income	3.9	9.8	3.7	1.8	1.6	3.8	1.4	1.8	14.9	9.0	12.7	32.2	1.7
Other income	2.6	1.5	2.2	7.5	2.2	0.8	1.7	8.4	4.4	2.6	3.9	7.4	4.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	87.1	75.6	91.1	67.8	93.4	89.4	97.9	64.4	72.8	78.2	73.1	67.7	77.2
Wage and salary income	86.3	75.6	90.2	66.3	92.3	89.4	96.8	62.3	72.7	78.2	72.9	67.7	77.2
Self-employment income	4.4	1.0	4.0	10.1	6.1	1.6	5.6	13.8	0.4	1.7	0.3	—	—
Social Security income	15.9	3.7	9.4	76.5	14.3	3.1	6.9	76.7	19.5	24.5	13.9	8.2	76.0
Public assistance income	17.9	31.6	16.8	13.8	9.4	16.3	8.3	12.1	37.2	29.7	36.1	50.8	18.7
Other income	15.5	5.6	13.0	43.5	15.6	6.0	12.6	45.1	15.3	22.3	8.9	17.3	39.2
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families	1 520	247	1 098	175	534	80	349	105	986	62	493	361	70
Mean family income	\$2 138	\$1 437	\$2 415	\$1 389	\$2 262	...	\$2 751	\$1 344	\$2 071	...	\$1 632	\$2 950	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	53.8	41.9	58.1	25.0	70.6	...	81.0	4.6	43.9	...	38.4	49.1	...
Wage and salary income	53.3	41.9	57.4	25.0	69.4	...	79.6	4.6	43.8	...	38.0	49.1	...
Self-employment income	0.5	—	0.7	—	1.2	...	1.5	—	0.2	...	0.4	—	...
Social Security income	6.8	1.0	2.7	60.5	10.1	...	1.4	77.3	4.8	...	3.8	2.1	...
Public assistance income	32.4	55.5	31.8	4.4	9.7	...	7.7	3.3	45.8	...	56.0	40.7	...
Other income	7.0	1.6	7.4	10.1	9.6	...	9.8	14.9	5.5	...	1.8	8.0	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	54.5	41.7	61.9	25.7	60.7	...	79.1	8.6	51.1	...	45.8	62.3	...
Wage and salary income	53.9	41.7	61.2	25.7	59.7	...	77.7	8.6	50.8	...	45.2	62.3	...
Self-employment income	0.5	—	0.7	—	0.9	...	1.4	—	0.3	...	0.6	—	...
Social Security income	16.4	4.0	9.0	80.6	21.2	...	7.4	82.9	13.9	...	9.9	7.2	...
Public assistance income	42.2	56.7	42.2	22.3	22.8	...	20.3	15.2	52.7	...	55.0	52.4	...
Other income	13.9	2.4	13.8	30.3	21.2	...	22.1	34.3	9.9	...	2.8	16.9	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**JOHNSTOWN SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	66 417	2 919	52 293	11 205	59 758	2 711	47 758	9 289	6 659	1 923	2 406	414	1 916
Mean family income	\$9 142	\$6 426	\$9 873	\$6 438	\$9 499	\$6 723	\$10 251	\$6 441	\$5 943	\$7 214	\$4 848	\$4 182	\$6 422
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.7	95.2	92.8	49.0	88.9	96.5	93.9	45.6	70.0	81.0	65.8	38.9	45.8
Wage and salary income	79.5	93.9	84.0	43.1	80.3	95.1	84.8	39.3	67.1	77.9	64.9	35.4	61.4
Self-employment income	8.2	1.3	8.8	5.9	8.6	1.3	9.1	6.2	2.8	3.1	0.9	3.5	4.4
Social Security income	5.1	1.2	2.3	26.2	4.5	0.9	1.8	27.6	13.8	7.5	16.0	12.4	18.9
Public assistance income	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.3	4.5	1.4	6.8	33.6	1.8
Other income	6.3	2.1	4.1	23.5	5.9	1.7	3.7	25.5	11.8	10.1	11.4	15.1	13.5
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	87.5	95.3	94.8	51.2	89.0	99.0	96.3	48.3	74.2	89.5	73.5	47.8	65.6
Wage and salary income	83.7	94.6	91.0	46.6	84.9	98.2	92.2	43.3	73.1	88.5	73.1	47.8	63.0
Self-employment income	11.8	4.2	12.6	9.7	12.5	4.5	13.4	10.1	4.9	4.8	3.0	2.9	7.8
Social Security income	27.6	3.5	15.4	90.5	24.6	2.8	12.9	90.6	54.4	44.9	39.0	24.9	89.7
Public assistance income	6.2	8.7	5.7	8.0	4.8	5.9	4.3	7.2	18.6	9.3	24.7	58.0	11.6
Other income	37.8	19.8	33.1	64.5	37.0	19.5	32.1	67.3	44.8	43.7	42.1	37.2	50.9

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	6 501	379	4 171	1 951	4 734	244	2 918	1 572	1 767	209	878	301	379
Mean family income	\$2 075	\$1 633	\$2 353	\$1 567	\$2 202	\$1 851	\$2 547	\$1 616	\$1 737	\$1 387	\$1 655	\$2 692	\$1 361
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	47.1	68.4	57.8	8.5	53.5	83.6	67.2	8.2	25.4	47.7	33.1	13.3	10.2
Wage and salary income	40.7	76.5	49.0	6.8	45.2	94.6	55.6	6.2	25.4	47.2	33.4	13.3	9.6
Self-employment income	6.4	1.0	8.8	1.7	8.3	1.7	11.7	1.9	—	0.4	—0.3	—	0.6
Social Security income	26.7	1.0	13.4	74.6	27.3	—	12.2	76.5	24.5	33.0	18.3	6.7	65.0
Public assistance income	17.1	25.4	19.8	6.7	11.7	14.9	13.6	5.6	35.5	8.6	32.9	64.7	11.9
Other income	9.1	5.2	9.0	10.2	7.4	1.5	7.1	9.6	14.7	10.7	15.7	15.3	12.9
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	50.4	69.4	64.7	16.0	54.3	91.8	71.7	16.2	40.0	66.0	45.9	35.2	15.6
Wage and salary income	44.0	69.4	56.4	12.5	45.7	91.8	60.1	11.9	39.3	62.2	45.9	35.2	14.8
Self-employment income	9.8	1.3	12.7	5.3	13.2	2.0	17.8	6.4	0.8	3.8	0.3	—	0.8
Social Security income	43.7	1.1	24.6	92.7	45.5	—	23.5	93.4	38.8	44.5	23.6	15.3	89.7
Public assistance income	23.3	35.6	27.9	11.0	17.6	25.4	21.5	9.1	38.4	13.4	40.5	74.1	19.0
Other income	25.3	14.0	24.4	29.5	23.8	13.5	22.0	28.8	29.3	26.8	27.7	31.9	32.5

**LANCASTER SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	81 480	5 996	64 505	10 979	74 877	5 564	59 878	9 435	6 603	1 495	3 009	555	1 544
Mean family income	\$10 995	\$7 553	\$11 874	\$7 708	\$11 363	\$7 913	\$12 268	\$7 656	\$6 817	\$8 965	\$5 482	\$4 903	\$8 025
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	91.7	97.8	95.1	57.1	92.5	98.4	95.7	56.3	76.4	86.7	81.0	65.5	61.6
Wage and salary income	80.5	94.2	83.4	47.2	80.9	94.6	83.6	45.0	73.5	83.7	77.8	58.0	60.2
Self-employment income	11.1	3.7	11.7	9.9	11.6	3.8	12.1	11.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	7.5	1.3
Social Security income	2.7	0.3	1.0	19.8	2.4	0.3	0.7	20.6	8.6	4.9	6.8	6.8	15.5
Public assistance income	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	3.0	0.3	4.1	19.5	0.7
Other income	5.3	1.2	3.6	22.6	5.0	1.1	3.4	22.6	12.0	8.1	8.0	8.2	22.3
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	94.1	96.6	98.4	67.5	95.0	99.2	99.1	66.5	84.1	94.8	85.3	77.3	73.7
Wage and salary income	88.9	94.4	93.3	60.2	89.4	96.8	93.6	58.4	82.6	93.8	84.1	75.7	71.2
Self-employment income	17.7	7.2	19.0	15.7	18.7	7.8	19.9	17.4	6.0	8.4	5.3	5.9	5.1
Social Security income	18.1	1.9	8.7	82.2	16.2	2.1	7.3	81.2	39.8	37.9	20.6	14.6	88.1
Public assistance income	2.8	4.8	2.5	3.9	1.8	1.9	1.5	3.4	14.5	3.7	17.8	46.8	7.1
Other income	35.7	19.5	32.5	63.2	35.1	19.5	32.0	64.1	41.9	50.3	33.4	22.0	57.7

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	5 321	643	3 279	1 399	3 765	387	2 211	1 167	1 556	94	876	354	232
Mean family income	\$1 940	\$1 599	\$2 215	\$1 449	\$2 024	\$1 761	\$2 379	\$1 438	\$1 735	...	\$1 496	\$2 565	\$1 504
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	65.1	73.7	77.8	15.7	72.1	88.9	87.7	16.3	45.6	...	52.1	49.3	12.6
Wage and salary income	51.7	72.7	59.3	13.9	54.4	87.5	62.8	14.5	44.2	...	50.8	47.8	10.7
Self-employment income	13.4	1.0	18.5	1.8	17.7	1.4	24.9	1.8	1.4	...	1.3	1.5	1.9
Social Security income	18.9	1.7	6.2	72.9	20.4	2.6	5.6	74.2	14.4	...	6.4	2.6	66.3
Public assistance income	9.9	18.5	10.9	1.8	3.0	4.7	3.7	0.1	29.3	...	29.6	40.6	10.1
Other income	6.1	6.0	5.1	9.7	4.5	3.8	3.0	9.4	10.6	...	11.9	7.5	11.0
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	65.5	69.8	80.5	28.2	70.3	89.1	88.5	29.6	53.7	...	57.4	67.2	21.1
Wage and salary income	51.7	66.1	62.6	19.3	51.4	82.9	62.6	19.9	52.2	...	56.1	67.2	16.4
Self-employment income	21.5	9.2	28.4	11.2	29.1	15.2	40.3	12.4	3.3	...	2.6	3.7	4.7
Social Security income	29.3	1.6	12.4	81.5	31.8	2.6	10.8	81.3	23.1	...	9.8	6.8	82.3
Public assistance income	14.0	25.5	16.1	3.9	5.2	8.5	6.6	1.3	35.5	...	35.0	56.5	17.2
Other income	18.4	18.5	14.6	27.2	16.5	18.1	10.7	26.8	23.0	...	20.7	17.5	28.9

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—N.J., SMSA

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
Total families.....	1 194 960	65 730	971 434	157 796	1 040 224	56 588	855 230	128 406	154 736	39 304	68 247	17 795	29 390
Mean family income.....	\$12 164	\$7 537	\$12 983	\$9 046	\$12 920	\$8 241	\$13 799	\$9 132	\$7 077	\$9 363	\$5 731	\$4 562	\$8 670
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	89.8	94.9	93.3	57.4	91.0	96.7	94.3	55.5	75.6	85.8	76.6	55.2	66.2
Wage and salary income.....	82.0	93.2	85.2	50.0	82.8	95.0	85.8	47.1	73.1	83.0	74.1	53.8	63.3
Self-employment income.....	7.8	1.6	8.1	7.4	8.3	1.7	8.5	8.4	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.3	2.9
Social Security income.....	2.8	0.5	1.2	17.6	2.4	0.4	0.8	18.3	7.8	5.1	6.6	5.4	14.4
Public assistance income.....	0.7	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	5.7	1.2	7.7	30.6	1.3
Other income.....	6.7	2.4	4.8	24.4	6.3	2.2	4.6	25.8	10.8	7.9	9.2	8.8	18.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	91.9	92.2	96.5	63.5	94.0	98.1	98.6	61.5	77.9	93.3	76.9	56.8	72.4
Wage and salary income.....	88.6	91.6	93.3	58.8	90.4	97.5	95.1	56.0	76.9	92.4	76.0	56.5	70.9
Self-employment income.....	10.5	3.0	11.1	9.9	11.4	3.4	12.0	11.0	3.9	5.2	3.2	1.4	5.3
Social Security income.....	20.2	3.3	11.2	82.4	17.7	3.0	9.1	81.8	36.5	38.2	20.4	13.3	85.3
Public assistance income.....	5.2	10.4	4.9	4.8	2.8	4.3	2.5	3.8	21.3	8.5	25.4	53.5	9.2
Other income.....	40.3	23.6	37.5	64.2	40.8	24.9	38.1	65.9	36.9	44.3	28.0	21.9	56.8
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families.....	87 727	10 286	59 778	17 663	45 402	4 753	27 195	13 454	42 325	2 669	23 217	12 230	4 209
Mean family income.....	\$1 882	\$1 692	\$2 034	\$1 479	\$1 925	\$1 881	\$2 150	\$1 485	\$1 836	\$1 237	\$1 591	\$2 561	\$1 460
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	48.8	54.8	55.4	14.3	62.2	81.8	76.0	13.0	33.8	41.2	38.4	30.6	18.4
Wage and salary income.....	47.8	53.9	54.2	14.3	60.4	80.4	73.6	13.0	33.7	41.1	38.2	30.6	18.3
Self-employment income.....	1.0	0.8	1.2	—	1.8	1.4	2.4	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.1
Social Security income.....	17.5	2.6	8.2	70.8	22.5	2.6	8.1	73.5	11.9	26.2	7.9	5.3	62.1
Public assistance income.....	26.6	37.2	29.5	5.9	9.5	11.3	10.8	4.9	45.8	19.5	45.2	56.6	9.1
Other income.....	7.1	5.4	6.9	9.1	5.9	4.3	5.1	8.7	8.5	13.1	8.5	7.5	10.4
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	51.6	56.3	59.3	22.5	60.2	81.0	76.2	20.4	42.4	49.8	44.6	41.1	29.0
Wage and salary income.....	48.5	55.5	55.8	19.8	54.9	79.5	69.2	17.4	41.7	48.0	44.0	40.9	27.7
Self-employment income.....	5.1	2.0	6.2	3.5	8.9	4.0	12.2	4.0	1.1	2.7	1.2	0.4	1.9
Social Security income.....	26.9	4.1	14.1	83.3	34.1	5.1	14.7	83.6	19.1	34.8	10.8	9.6	82.4
Public assistance income.....	28.0	39.5	31.4	9.8	12.8	15.3	14.9	7.9	44.2	24.8	43.5	59.5	16.0
Other income.....	16.9	12.1	16.0	22.8	17.9	14.2	16.2	22.7	15.9	22.7	13.8	15.7	23.3
<b>Negro</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
Total families.....	188 030	14 598	153 702	19 730	130 472	8 894	107 313	14 265	57 558	9 124	30 971	11 998	5 465
Mean family income.....	\$8 244	\$5 257	\$8 767	\$6 377	\$9 619	\$6 856	\$10 261	\$6 512	\$5 127	\$7 318	\$4 703	\$4 146	\$6 024
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	90.0	86.5	92.2	69.0	93.5	94.6	95.6	67.4	75.4	89.1	77.8	51.3	73.4
Wage and salary income.....	87.3	85.5	89.4	65.7	90.5	93.4	92.6	63.7	73.9	87.4	76.1	50.8	71.4
Self-employment income.....	2.7	1.0	2.7	3.3	3.0	1.2	3.0	3.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	0.5	2.1
Social Security income.....	3.0	1.1	1.6	19.3	2.5	0.8	1.1	20.8	5.0	4.0	3.6	4.0	15.3
Public assistance income.....	4.3	10.3	4.0	3.4	1.6	3.1	1.5	2.6	15.4	3.8	14.5	39.7	5.8
Other income.....	2.7	2.1	2.2	8.2	2.4	1.6	1.9	9.2	4.2	3.1	4.1	5.0	5.4
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	86.7	77.0	89.5	71.7	93.7	94.5	96.8	70.6	70.6	89.7	70.8	54.1	74.5
Wage and salary income.....	85.6	76.7	88.5	69.4	92.5	94.1	95.6	67.8	70.1	88.7	70.3	53.9	73.5
Self-employment income.....	4.9	1.6	5.0	5.8	4.0	2.1	6.3	6.7	2.2	3.8	2.0	0.9	3.7
Social Security income.....	17.1	4.5	10.6	76.8	15.9	4.9	8.8	76.3	19.8	24.8	11.8	10.3	78.0
Public assistance income.....	18.7	30.7	17.8	16.4	9.3	12.6	8.6	12.8	39.8	21.1	38.8	62.9	25.8
Other income.....	16.9	9.9	15.4	33.4	16.9	9.8	15.0	35.5	17.0	21.0	14.1	16.3	28.0
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families.....	39 033	5 512	28 920	4 601	13 965	1 691	9 206	3 068	25 068	1 229	13 460	8 846	1 533
Mean family income.....	\$2 077	\$1 764	\$2 210	\$1 618	\$2 226	\$2 060	\$2 453	\$1 637	\$1 994	\$1 291	\$1 677	\$2 644	\$1 580
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	45.4	41.0	48.1	27.5	66.9	73.3	74.7	27.1	32.0	44.6	34.3	29.3	28.5
Wage and salary income.....	44.2	40.3	46.9	26.5	64.4	71.5	71.9	25.6	31.7	42.9	33.9	29.1	28.2
Self-employment income.....	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.3
Social Security income.....	9.9	2.8	5.8	54.5	14.4	2.6	6.7	57.0	7.1	15.6	5.1	4.1	49.2
Public assistance income.....	39.9	51.8	41.3	11.9	14.9	20.2	15.2	9.9	55.4	32.1	55.3	61.2	16.0
Other income.....	4.9	4.4	4.8	6.1	3.9	3.9	3.4	6.0	5.5	7.7	5.3	5.5	6.3
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings.....	49.6	46.1	52.4	36.7	64.8	74.6	72.7	35.4	41.2	49.1	41.3	40.3	39.3
Wage and salary income.....	48.5	45.5	51.2	35.3	62.4	73.7	69.9	33.8	40.8	47.8	40.8	40.2	38.3
Self-employment income.....	2.1	1.2	2.4	1.8	4.6	3.0	5.7	2.2	0.8	2.4	0.9	0.4	1.0
Social Security income.....	18.0	3.9	11.2	78.2	26.9	5.3	14.2	76.9	13.1	25.1	7.7	7.9	80.7
Public assistance income.....	44.7	54.8	46.5	20.7	23.0	26.4	24.0	18.0	56.7	40.3	55.6	66.1	26.1
Other income.....	10.9	7.9	10.8	14.9	10.4	7.7	9.6	14.4	11.2	13.7	9.0	13.2	15.9

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—N.J., SMSA—Continued

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	8 817	1 396	7 187	234	7 040	1 038	5 820	182	1 777	117	1 087	521	52
Mean family income	\$6 953	\$4 731	\$7 419	\$5 904	\$7 737	\$5 397	\$8 204	\$6 140	\$3 846	\$7 882	\$3 488	\$3 564	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	88.6	89.5	89.0	68.8	92.7	96.1	92.9	67.8	56.2	89.1	59.2	31.5	...
Wage and salary income	85.0	87.9	85.2	63.5	89.0	94.8	88.8	65.8	53.2	88.4	56.2	29.4	...
Self-employment income	3.7	1.6	3.9	5.3	3.7	1.3	4.1	2.0	3.1	0.7	3.0	2.1	...
Social Security income	1.2	0.2	1.0	15.0	1.0	0.2	0.8	15.9	2.7	0.7	2.1	3.6	...
Public assistance income	8.1	9.3	7.9	8.2	4.4	2.9	4.5	7.4	37.7	5.5	35.5	61.9	...
Other income	2.1	1.0	2.0	8.0	1.9	0.9	1.8	8.9	3.4	4.8	3.2	3.1	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	81.2	77.5	82.8	53.8	91.2	94.3	91.8	54.9	41.5	90.6	42.4	27.6	...
Wage and salary income	79.4	76.9	80.8	53.8	89.1	93.5	89.4	54.9	41.0	90.6	41.6	27.6	...
Self-employment income	5.1	2.4	5.5	7.7	5.7	2.7	6.2	6.6	2.7	4.3	1.3	4.4	...
Social Security income	7.5	2.9	6.6	64.1	7.2	2.7	6.2	66.5	8.7	10.3	5.4	10.6	...
Public assistance income	25.2	26.5	24.9	28.2	17.1	15.0	17.3	20.9	57.5	19.7	57.6	66.0	...
Other income	10.1	4.9	10.4	31.2	10.6	4.3	11.1	32.4	7.8	15.4	6.6	6.7	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families	2 701	498	2 136	67	1 547	241	1 260	46	1 154	—	712	421	21
Mean family income	\$2 310	\$1 461	\$2 530	...	\$2 550	\$1 405	\$2 794	...	\$1 988	—	\$1 664	\$2 581	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	48.2	43.5	48.7	...	68.7	82.3	67.4	...	12.9	—	13.8	12.2	...
Wage and salary income	44.9	42.0	45.1	...	63.5	79.1	62.0	...	12.9	—	13.8	12.1	...
Self-employment income	3.3	1.5	3.6	...	5.1	3.3	5.4	...	—	—	—	—	...
Social Security income	2.5	—	2.2	...	2.5	—	2.2	...	2.5	—	2.2	1.6	...
Public assistance income	46.3	54.5	45.8	...	25.2	14.8	26.7	...	82.5	—	83.5	82.3	...
Other income	3.0	2.0	3.2	...	3.6	2.9	3.7	...	2.1	—	0.5	3.9	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	45.8	43.8	47.1	...	67.3	78.0	66.6	...	17.0	—	19.0	14.5	—
Wage and salary income	43.4	43.2	44.1	...	63.0	76.8	61.6	...	17.0	—	19.0	14.5	—
Self-employment income	3.4	2.8	3.6	—	5.6	5.8	5.7	—	0.4	—	—	1.2	—
Social Security income	6.1	—	5.5	...	6.7	—	5.7	...	5.3	—	2.9	5.7	...
Public assistance income	48.6	49.4	48.6	...	35.3	30.7	36.4	...	66.5	—	64.9	68.6	...
Other income	4.1	3.2	4.2	...	5.0	4.1	4.8	...	3.0	—	0.8	6.9	—

PITTSBURGH SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	621 432	28 316	501 093	92 023	553 122	24 914	452 557	75 651	68 310	19 211	27 341	5 386	16 372
Mean family income	\$11 024	\$7 067	\$11 834	\$7 831	\$11 572	\$7 649	\$12 419	\$7 793	\$6 589	\$8 324	\$5 017	\$4 084	\$8 003
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.1	94.8	93.5	51.9	90.4	96.8	94.5	49.2	70.8	83.2	67.0	45.5	64.1
Wage and salary income	82.2	92.8	86.3	45.7	83.2	94.7	87.2	42.2	68.1	79.9	64.6	44.3	61.5
Self-employment income	6.9	2.0	7.1	6.2	7.2	2.1	7.4	7.0	2.7	3.3	2.4	1.2	2.5
Social Security income	3.6	0.6	1.4	22.1	3.0	0.4	1.0	23.3	11.2	6.8	11.7	10.6	16.3
Public assistance income	0.7	2.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	5.8	1.4	11.0	32.7	1.3
Other income	6.6	2.1	4.5	25.3	6.2	1.9	4.2	26.8	12.1	8.7	10.3	11.2	18.3
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	89.8	91.9	96.2	54.4	91.8	98.1	98.2	51.1	74.0	90.7	68.9	52.6	70.1
Wage and salary income	86.7	91.4	93.1	50.6	88.4	97.6	94.9	46.7	73.1	90.1	68.0	52.3	68.5
Self-employment income	9.1	2.7	9.7	7.7	9.8	2.9	10.4	8.4	3.9	5.4	3.1	0.7	4.6
Social Security income	22.5	3.2	11.8	86.7	19.6	2.8	9.3	86.2	46.5	43.8	28.4	20.0	88.8
Public assistance income	4.9	11.7	4.4	5.2	2.8	5.9	2.4	4.2	21.5	9.6	30.7	52.6	9.8
Other income	39.9	20.6	36.3	65.5	39.7	21.1	36.1	67.4	41.9	47.5	32.4	25.6	56.6
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families	44 844	4 510	28 198	12 136	25 855	2 227	13 917	9 711	18 989	1 747	10 840	3 977	2 425
Mean family income	\$1 881	\$1 724	\$2 070	\$1 502	\$1 951	\$1 899	\$2 274	\$1 499	\$1 787	\$1 296	\$1 680	\$2 460	\$1 515
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	41.9	50.0	51.0	9.4	53.2	78.2	70.5	8.3	25.1	36.2	27.8	22.0	13.7
Wage and salary income	40.0	49.0	48.6	8.7	50.3	76.8	66.5	7.4	24.7	35.7	27.1	22.0	13.4
Self-employment income	1.9	1.0	2.3	0.8	2.9	1.4	4.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	—	0.3
Social Security income	25.2	2.0	12.5	76.0	30.2	1.1	11.9	78.4	17.9	32.2	11.3	8.6	66.2
Public assistance income	24.6	42.7	28.5	4.6	9.5	15.2	11.8	3.0	47.1	17.9	51.5	59.1	11.0
Other income	8.2	5.3	8.0	10.0	7.1	5.6	5.8	10.3	9.9	13.7	9.4	10.3	9.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	45.7	55.5	56.5	16.8	51.9	84.2	72.4	15.1	37.1	48.2	37.7	39.3	23.3
Wage and salary income	42.2	54.6	52.5	13.8	46.6	83.0	65.0	11.7	36.4	47.3	36.7	39.2	22.2
Self-employment income	5.2	1.7	6.5	3.4	8.0	2.7	11.7	3.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.1	1.6
Social Security income	36.0	3.1	19.5	86.8	43.6	3.2	19.6	87.2	25.7	40.9	14.9	12.5	85.1
Public assistance income	26.6	43.7	32.1	7.5	12.9	19.9	17.3	5.1	45.2	21.2	50.2	59.3	16.9
Other income	20.5	13.0	19.3	26.0	21.0	15.1	18.4	26.1	19.8	24.7	18.3	18.2	25.6

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities

PITTSBURGH SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	38 949	2 905	30 264	5 780	27 079	1 486	20 960	4 633	11 870	1 583	6 645	2 495	1 147
Mean family income	\$7 009	\$4 254	\$7 642	\$5 082	\$8 310	\$6 060	\$9 195	\$5 024	\$4 042	\$5 694	\$3 680	\$3 373	\$5 317
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	84.7	75.9	88.9	55.0	90.1	90.9	94.6	51.9	59.6	80.8	58.9	33.6	64.7
Wage and salary income	81.4	74.9	85.4	52.5	86.4	89.5	90.8	48.8	57.8	73.2	58.4	33.3	66.4
Self-employment income	3.3	1.0	3.5	2.5	3.7	1.4	3.8	3.1	1.8	7.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Social Security income	5.4	1.3	2.6	29.4	4.7	1.1	1.6	32.1	8.6	6.7	6.9	7.9	19.1
Public assistance income	6.5	19.8	6.1	4.0	2.3	5.7	2.0	3.0	26.3	7.5	28.8	52.7	7.9
Other income	3.4	3.0	2.4	11.5	2.9	2.4	1.8	12.9	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	79.3	65.7	85.0	55.8	88.1	93.7	95.4	53.4	59.0	80.5	58.1	44.7	65.6
Wage and salary income	78.0	65.3	83.8	54.2	86.4	92.9	93.7	51.3	58.7	80.2	57.7	44.7	65.5
Self-employment income	4.2	0.8	4.5	4.1	5.3	1.5	5.8	4.6	1.5	4.5	1.2	0.2	1.8
Social Security income	23.0	3.6	13.3	83.8	23.2	3.9	10.9	84.6	22.7	28.7	14.4	14.3	80.6
Public assistance income	23.6	44.1	22.9	17.0	11.3	19.9	10.5	12.4	51.6	29.4	53.6	67.6	35.6
Other income	18.6	9.2	15.6	38.9	19.1	9.3	14.8	42.0	17.3	24.6	15.0	14.5	26.2

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	9 922	1 415	6 952	1 555	3 655	362	2 043	1 250	6 267	342	3 536	2 084	305
Mean family income	\$2 072	\$1 832	\$2 220	\$1 633	\$2 223	\$2 231	\$2 551	\$1 686	\$1 984	\$1 301	\$1 777	\$2 531	\$1 415
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	33.8	30.0	37.4	15.6	53.3	71.2	66.0	15.1	21.1	30.2	22.5	18.8	18.5
Wage and salary income	33.2	30.0	36.6	15.9	52.1	71.2	64.0	15.3	20.9	30.0	22.2	18.8	18.5
Self-employment income	0.6	—	0.8	—0.2	1.2	—	2.0	—0.3	0.2	0.2	—	—	—
Social Security income	14.3	2.0	7.7	66.4	23.8	0.6	9.0	69.3	8.0	24.6	4.9	6.8	52.3
Public assistance income	46.8	66.8	49.4	10.5	17.4	27.3	20.0	7.1	66.0	39.8	68.7	68.1	26.9
Other income	5.2	1.2	5.4	7.5	5.5	1.0	5.0	8.6	4.9	5.4	3.9	6.3	2.3
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	40.5	37.5	44.6	24.8	53.2	81.2	66.0	24.2	33.0	49.1	30.9	34.9	26.9
Wage and salary income	39.9	37.5	44.0	24.0	52.0	81.2	64.5	23.3	32.9	49.1	30.6	34.9	26.9
Self-employment income	1.1	—	1.2	1.7	2.2	—	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	—	—
Social Security income	23.6	2.8	14.6	82.7	41.0	3.0	19.7	86.8	13.4	34.8	8.2	11.0	65.9
Public assistance income	49.6	65.7	53.4	17.9	24.5	38.7	29.5	12.1	64.2	36.3	66.9	67.6	42.0
Other income	12.6	5.5	12.6	18.9	16.7	5.2	15.2	22.4	10.2	12.9	9.0	12.8	4.6

READING SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	78 396	4 411	62 133	11 852	71 293	3 933	57 330	10 030	7 103	1 882	2 884	515	1 822
Mean family income	\$11 015	\$7 790	\$11 852	\$7 827	\$11 400	\$8 261	\$12 238	\$7 838	\$7 151	\$9 571	\$5 587	\$4 898	\$7 763
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.7	97.5	94.8	55.9	91.6	98.5	95.5	53.9	77.5	85.4	80.3	61.2	67.0
Wage and salary income	83.2	94.9	87.2	47.5	83.8	96.0	87.6	44.7	73.8	80.8	77.5	61.0	63.1
Self-employment income	7.5	2.6	7.6	8.4	7.8	2.6	7.8	9.2	3.6	4.6	2.7	0.3	3.9
Social Security income	3.3	0.3	1.1	21.3	2.9	0.2	0.9	22.2	9.4	5.5	8.0	7.0	16.5
Public assistance income	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	3.1	0.4	5.0	21.5	0.9
Other income	5.6	1.2	3.8	22.3	5.4	1.0	3.5	23.5	10.1	8.7	6.7	10.3	15.5
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	92.6	96.7	98.1	62.4	93.5	99.3	99.0	59.4	84.5	95.0	83.7	71.1	78.7
Wage and salary income	89.0	96.2	94.6	56.8	89.6	98.8	95.3	53.4	83.0	94.0	82.7	70.3	75.7
Self-employment income	11.8	4.8	12.3	12.1	12.5	5.1	12.9	12.8	5.2	5.2	4.0	0.8	8.3
Social Security income	21.7	2.4	10.8	86.2	19.3	1.9	9.0	85.4	45.6	42.3	24.0	17.5	91.0
Public assistance income	2.9	7.1	2.6	3.3	1.8	3.0	1.6	2.7	13.8	4.5	19.0	43.9	6.8
Other income	40.0	23.9	36.5	64.4	39.5	24.9	35.9	65.7	44.9	53.9	32.4	38.3	57.1

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	3 945	405	2 328	1 212	2 544	153	1 356	1 035	1 401	87	838	299	177
Mean family income	\$1 852	\$1 802	\$2 072	\$1 446	\$1 801	\$1 767	\$2 100	\$1 416	\$1 943	...	\$1 760	\$2 825	\$1 621
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	50.0	57.8	62.3	12.8	57.5	83.0	79.0	10.9	37.4	...	38.6	39.9	22.5
Wage and salary income	47.8	54.4	60.0	11.4	55.2	73.9	76.8	9.7	35.3	...	35.7	39.1	19.7
Self-employment income	2.2	3.4	2.3	1.5	2.3	9.2	2.2	1.2	2.1	...	2.9	0.8	2.8
Social Security income	26.3	3.1	12.2	74.8	31.7	8.5	10.3	77.6	17.3	...	13.0	7.5	60.5
Public assistance income	14.8	32.6	16.6	2.5	3.3	3.2	4.1	1.8	34.2	...	37.1	41.7	5.6
Other income	8.8	6.4	8.8	9.9	7.5	5.3	6.7	9.6	11.1	...	11.3	10.9	11.4
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	54.6	65.2	69.2	23.0	57.0	82.4	80.9	22.0	50.1	...	51.7	56.9	28.8
Wage and salary income	47.1	63.5	60.9	15.3	46.4	77.8	67.7	13.8	48.5	...	50.5	55.5	23.7
Self-employment income	11.1	1.7	14.2	8.3	16.0	4.6	22.7	8.8	2.3	...	2.3	1.3	5.1
Social Security income	39.1	3.7	20.8	86.2	45.1	9.8	17.6	86.4	28.3	...	19.0	13.7	85.3
Public assistance income	18.7	39.3	22.5	4.6	7.5	9.2	10.6	3.2	39.0	...	41.4	53.5	13.0
Other income	23.6	9.6	24.9	25.8	23.4	10.5	23.2	25.6	24.1	...	21.0	31.1	27.1

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**  
**1970—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural**  
**Standard Metropolitan Statistical**  
**Areas of 250,000 or More**  
**Central Cities**

**WILKES-BARRE-HAZLETON SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families -----	90 642	3 338	70 803	16 501	78 494	3 109	63 012	12 373	12 148	4 042	3 483	4 995	4 128
Mean family income -----	\$9 210	\$7 091	\$9 875	\$6 790	\$9 602	\$7 411	\$10 270	\$6 753	\$6 679	\$7 710	\$5 529	\$4 490	\$6 901
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings -----	87.7	96.0	92.3	56.8	89.1	96.8	93.4	53.5	74.4	84.8	71.3	61.6	66.2
Wage and salary income -----	79.7	91.5	83.9	51.2	80.6	92.2	84.5	47.1	71.6	81.6	69.0	58.8	63.5
Self-employment income -----	8.0	4.5	8.5	5.5	8.5	4.6	8.9	6.5	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.8	2.8
Social Security income -----	5.0	0.9	2.4	22.2	4.3	0.7	1.9	24.2	11.9	6.7	13.5	10.0	16.5
Public assistance income -----	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.2	4.3	18.1	1.5
Other income -----	6.6	2.2	4.6	19.9	6.1	2.0	4.2	21.3	11.2	7.3	10.9	10.2	15.8
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings -----	89.5	95.4	96.0	60.3	90.7	97.8	97.1	56.2	81.7	92.4	81.8	66.5	72.9
Wage and salary income -----	85.7	94.8	92.0	56.7	86.5	97.2	92.8	51.9	80.1	90.7	80.5	64.4	71.1
Self-employment income -----	11.4	6.0	12.2	8.9	12.2	6.3	13.0	10.1	5.7	6.9	4.5	4.0	5.6
Social Security income -----	29.8	5.5	17.8	86.3	25.9	4.5	15.0	86.5	55.5	41.9	40.1	22.4	85.9
Public assistance income -----	5.2	5.3	4.6	7.5	4.2	3.5	3.6	7.1	11.7	8.0	17.0	31.9	8.5
Other income -----	36.7	17.7	32.5	58.9	35.8	18.0	31.6	61.5	42.8	39.8	39.8	19.8	51.0

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families -----	8 116	391	5 061	2 664	5 706	275	3 468	1 963	2 410	337	1 035	337	701
Mean family income -----	\$1 952	\$1 614	\$2 225	\$1 481	\$2 075	\$2 001	\$2 412	\$1 489	\$1 660	\$1 358	\$1 639	\$2 445	\$1 459
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings -----	50.3	81.1	61.9	12.3	55.8	89.1	69.5	10.2	34.1	34.4	40.8	40.0	18.1
Wage and salary income -----	44.4	80.4	54.2	10.5	48.1	88.3	59.3	8.5	33.3	32.9	40.7	39.6	16.3
Self-employment income -----	5.9	0.7	7.7	1.7	7.7	0.8	10.2	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.8
Social Security income -----	29.9	2.9	16.6	72.3	29.8	1.3	15.4	76.2	30.3	38.1	17.2	14.3	61.3
Public assistance income -----	11.5	13.2	13.5	5.5	7.5	6.9	8.6	4.5	23.3	15.0	26.9	38.8	8.5
Other income -----	8.3	2.9	8.0	9.9	6.9	2.6	6.4	9.1	12.3	12.6	15.0	6.8	12.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings -----	49.1	68.8	64.1	17.8	50.4	82.5	68.1	14.7	46.1	46.6	56.2	54.9	26.5
Wage and salary income -----	43.3	67.3	56.1	15.5	43.0	80.4	57.5	12.1	44.1	43.0	54.3	53.4	25.0
Self-employment income -----	8.0	4.3	11.1	2.8	10.1	6.2	14.4	3.1	3.1	4.7	3.4	2.7	2.0
Social Security income -----	46.5	6.1	29.0	85.7	46.9	4.0	27.6	87.0	45.6	51.3	27.4	19.0	82.3
Public assistance income -----	16.0	17.4	19.1	9.8	11.8	9.5	13.8	8.6	25.7	18.4	32.1	39.8	13.1
Other income -----	22.5	9.0	21.8	25.9	21.4	9.8	19.9	25.7	25.2	22.6	29.4	12.5	26.4

**YORK SMSA**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families -----	87 457	6 423	69 200	11 834	80 485	5 836	64 487	10 162	6 972	1 415	3 330	555	1 672
Mean family income -----	\$10 759	\$7 812	\$11 681	\$6 968	\$11 158	\$8 247	\$12 077	\$6 999	\$6 158	\$8 096	\$5 291	\$4 537	\$6 782
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings -----	91.6	97.0	95.0	54.9	92.4	97.9	95.6	53.4	74.7	83.6	76.9	67.0	64.2
Wage and salary income -----	82.6	93.8	85.5	47.8	83.2	94.8	85.9	45.6	71.8	80.4	73.8	66.3	61.2
Self-employment income -----	9.0	3.1	9.5	7.1	9.3	3.1	9.8	7.7	2.9	3.2	3.0	0.6	3.0
Social Security income -----	2.9	0.4	1.0	22.8	2.5	0.3	0.7	23.6	10.4	6.8	8.5	6.7	17.7
Public assistance income -----	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	4.0	0.8	5.1	22.3	1.6
Other income -----	5.1	1.8	3.6	21.7	4.9	1.6	3.4	22.6	10.9	8.9	9.5	4.0	16.5
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings -----	93.3	96.8	98.2	63.0	94.3	99.7	99.0	61.5	81.5	91.9	84.0	68.6	71.9
Wage and salary income -----	89.2	96.0	94.0	57.1	90.0	98.9	94.7	55.1	79.7	89.3	82.5	68.6	69.6
Self-employment income -----	14.2	4.0	15.4	13.0	15.0	3.9	16.1	13.7	5.7	7.5	4.2	2.3	8.4
Social Security income -----	18.7	2.2	8.8	85.8	16.6	1.5	7.2	84.8	43.4	43.0	23.9	15.5	91.8
Public assistance income -----	3.0	5.2	2.8	3.4	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.7	15.9	6.6	18.3	50.5	7.7
Other income -----	33.9	16.5	30.7	61.8	33.3	15.8	30.3	62.3	40.3	45.7	30.1	33.0	58.6

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families -----	5 273	566	2 999	1 708	3 654	313	1 878	1 463	1 619	98	935	341	245
Mean family income -----	\$1 974	\$1 679	\$2 265	\$1 560	\$2 042	\$1 855	\$2 476	\$1 525	\$1 821	...	\$1 615	\$2 564	\$1 769
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings -----	57.9	68.6	73.4	14.3	63.5	95.6	84.7	11.0	43.5	...	47.7	43.3	31.7
Wage and salary income -----	52.1	67.7	65.2	13.1	56.4	94.1	74.2	9.6	41.3	...	44.0	43.3	31.3
Self-employment income -----	5.7	0.9	8.2	1.2	7.1	1.5	10.6	1.4	2.3	...	3.6	...	0.4
Social Security income -----	26.3	2.6	11.0	73.6	29.5	0.3	10.4	76.8	18.1	...	11.0	7.1	57.3
Public assistance income -----	11.6	25.3	13.4	2.2	3.3	2.1	4.1	1.9	32.8	...	33.1	49.8	3.8
Other income -----	4.2	3.5	2.1	9.8	3.7	2.0	0.8	10.3	5.5	...	8.2	-0.2	7.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings -----	56.3	68.7	73.5	22.1	59.0	94.9	83.1	20.5	50.3	...	55.6	50.1	31.8
Wage and salary income -----	48.1	68.0	62.1	16.8	47.8	93.6	66.3	14.3	48.7	...	53.5	50.1	31.8
Self-employment income -----	13.4	0.7	19.6	6.8	18.4	1.3	29.7	7.6	2.2	...	2.6	...	2.0
Social Security income -----	39.8	3.9	18.8	88.5	45.0	1.0	19.2	87.4	28.0	...	13.8	12.6	95.1
Public assistance income -----	14.3	26.5	17.7	4.3	5.9	9.6	7.2	3.4	33.2	...	32.8	54.8	9.4
Other income -----	20.4	6.7	17.9	29.4	20.3	6.7	15.7	29.2	20.7	...	13.5	31.7	31.0

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**ALLENTOWN**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>28 799</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>21 886</b>	<b>5 081</b>	<b>25 477</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>19 581</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>837</b>
Mean family income .....	\$10 769	\$7 417	\$11 831	\$7 405	\$11 269	\$7 889	\$12 414	\$7 298	\$6 940	\$8 577	\$5 638	\$3 840	\$7 946
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	89.7	96.8	94.3	55.3	90.8	97.7	95.2	53.1	75.8	84.1	80.4	34.3	65.3
Wage and salary income .....	82.5	95.4	86.6	49.6	83.3	96.3	87.3	46.6	72.4	77.0	79.0	34.3	63.6
Self-employment income .....	7.2	1.4	7.7	5.7	7.5	1.4	8.0	6.5	3.4	7.1	1.4	—	1.7
Social Security income .....	3.8	0.5	1.2	23.0	3.4	0.4	0.8	24.6	9.3	6.2	7.1	7.1	15.7
Public assistance income .....	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	3.7	0.4	4.7	47.4	1.5
Other income .....	6.0	1.5	4.1	21.2	5.6	1.4	3.8	22.0	11.2	9.2	7.8	11.1	17.6
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	90.8	94.3	97.7	59.5	91.9	98.1	99.0	56.9	82.0	95.9	83.4	46.4	72.4
Wage and salary income .....	87.8	94.0	94.7	56.0	88.7	97.8	95.7	53.1	80.8	93.5	83.1	46.4	71.0
Self-employment income .....	9.3	2.6	10.3	7.8	10.0	2.9	10.8	8.9	4.5	8.1	3.9	—	2.5
Social Security income .....	23.9	2.0	11.1	86.9	21.2	1.9	8.7	86.7	43.9	43.2	21.2	17.5	87.5
Public assistance income .....	3.2	6.6	2.9	3.4	1.8	3.9	1.6	2.3	13.9	5.1	15.8	65.5	8.8
Other income .....	41.2	24.4	37.3	64.1	41.1	25.6	37.1	65.9	41.9	51.0	31.6	15.5	54.6

**Income Below Poverty Level**

<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>1 758</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>99</b>
Mean family income .....	\$1 881	\$1 639	\$2 164	\$1 496	\$1 929	...	\$2 333	\$1 542	\$1 806	...	\$1 586	\$2 771	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	48.7	46.2	65.2	10.8	55.4	...	84.5	9.5	37.4	...	47.6	28.4	...
Wage and salary income .....	46.9	46.2	63.0	9.2	52.7	...	80.8	7.7	37.2	...	47.1	28.4	...
Self-employment income .....	1.8	—	2.2	1.5	2.7	...	3.7	1.8	0.2	...	0.4	—	...
Social Security income .....	27.1	7.9	7.3	80.5	35.8	...	8.9	81.8	12.4	...	4.1	5.2	...
Public assistance income .....	18.6	41.6	22.6	1.1	2.7	...	1.1	0.8	45.6	...	42.9	64.6	...
Other income .....	5.6	4.3	4.9	7.7	6.2	...	5.4	7.9	4.6	...	5.4	1.8	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	49.4	47.6	68.2	19.2	51.1	...	82.9	17.3	46.6	...	51.9	36.8	...
Wage and salary income .....	47.0	47.6	65.4	16.6	47.2	...	77.4	14.3	46.6	...	51.9	36.8	...
Self-employment income .....	4.4	—	5.9	3.4	6.7	...	10.5	4.0	0.7	...	1.3	—	...
Social Security income .....	41.3	7.3	15.7	93.9	52.8	...	17.5	95.4	23.1	...	8.2	13.5	...
Public assistance income .....	19.5	39.8	23.8	5.9	6.0	...	3.8	3.6	40.7	...	36.3	72.3	...
Other income .....	19.7	9.4	17.4	26.9	22.6	...	20.2	27.0	15.1	...	12.3	7.1	...

**BETHLEHEM**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>18 693</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>15 118</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>16 674</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>13 580</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>2 019</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>410</b>
Mean family income .....	\$11 678	\$7 172	\$12 588	\$8 050	\$12 293	\$7 563	\$13 271	\$8 158	\$6 602	\$8 832	\$5 151	\$3 686	\$7 452
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings .....	90.1	96.6	94.3	50.6	90.9	97.5	95.2	47.4	76.5	84.1	77.5	34.8	70.2
Wage and salary income .....	84.5	95.2	88.7	44.5	85.2	96.1	89.4	41.4	73.8	83.2	75.0	34.8	63.4
Self-employment income .....	5.5	1.4	5.6	6.1	5.7	1.5	5.8	6.0	2.7	0.8	2.5	—	6.8
Social Security income .....	3.3	0.8	1.2	22.2	2.9	0.6	0.9	23.3	9.1	6.2	8.0	9.6	15.7
Public assistance income .....	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	3.7	1.4	4.6	35.6	—
Other income .....	6.2	1.8	4.0	26.8	5.9	1.5	3.7	28.9	10.7	8.4	9.9	19.9	14.0
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	91.4	95.9	97.7	54.4	92.7	99.3	99.2	51.7	80.6	94.4	82.6	47.9	69.5
Wage and salary income .....	88.9	95.5	95.4	50.3	90.0	98.8	96.7	47.0	79.6	93.6	81.4	47.9	68.3
Self-employment income .....	8.2	2.5	8.7	7.7	8.8	2.7	9.3	8.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	—	5.6
Social Security income .....	22.9	6.3	11.9	90.2	20.4	5.0	9.6	90.0	44.1	44.3	26.9	14.2	91.2
Public assistance income .....	3.7	8.5	3.4	3.6	2.1	4.6	1.7	3.4	16.8	10.2	19.3	58.0	4.6
Other income .....	42.8	20.6	39.5	68.8	43.1	20.2	39.7	71.8	40.1	48.1	30.9	28.4	51.7
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Total families</b> .....	<b>1 058</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>86</b>
Mean family income .....	\$1 941	...	\$2 151	\$1 631	\$2 165	...	\$2 510	\$1 685	\$1 666	...	\$1 489	\$2 136	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income .....	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings .....	51.1	...	63.5	3.2	64.2	...	82.2	2.4	30.4	...	52.0	11.0	...
Wage and salary income .....	49.7	...	61.5	3.2	62.1	...	79.2	2.4	30.1	...	51.2	11.0	...
Self-employment income .....	1.4	...	2.0	—	2.1	...	3.1	—	0.3	...	0.7	—	...
Social Security income .....	21.1	...	6.8	76.7	22.1	...	5.4	76.7	19.6	...	7.8	6.9	...
Public assistance income .....	19.1	...	22.9	5.0	5.8	...	5.9	6.6	40.2	...	30.5	76.6	...
Other income .....	8.6	...	6.8	15.1	7.9	...	6.4	14.3	9.8	...	9.7	5.5	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings .....	52.9	...	67.5	9.1	61.7	...	84.9	8.4	42.2	...	58.5	32.5	...
Wage and salary income .....	51.2	...	64.9	9.1	59.3	...	80.9	8.4	41.4	...	56.8	32.5	...
Self-employment income .....	3.1	...	4.7	—	5.0	...	8.3	—	0.8	...	1.7	—	...
Social Security income .....	32.0	...	12.5	93.6	36.1	...	12.0	93.9	27.1	...	13.1	7.9	...
Public assistance income .....	25.6	...	27.3	14.7	11.3	...	12.0	11.2	43.1	...	39.0	66.7	...
Other income .....	17.3	...	13.1	32.1	19.4	...	13.4	36.9	14.7	...	11.9	7.9	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**EASTON**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
Under 25 years		25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 25 years		25 to 64 years	65 years and over	None		1 to 3	4 or more		
Total families	7 381	501	5 564	1 316	6 258	448	4 731	1 079	1 123	251	526	109	237
Mean family income	\$9 541	\$6 291	\$10 445	\$6 956	\$10 188	\$6 835	\$11 298	\$6 711	\$5 939	\$6 910	\$5 163	\$2 802	\$8 075

Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.0	97.2	91.7	45.8	87.9	99.2	93.3	43.1	67.7	83.3	70.3	30.4	55.8
Wage and salary income	79.3	94.1	84.5	40.6	80.7	96.0	85.9	36.6	65.0	79.6	66.0	30.4	55.8
Self-employment income	6.7	3.1	7.2	5.2	7.2	3.2	7.5	6.5	2.7	3.7	4.3	—	—
Social Security income	4.9	—	1.9	25.6	4.4	—	1.4	28.2	9.4	7.5	6.5	6.6	15.9
Public assistance income	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	6.6	0.5	9.4	48.8	1.4
Other income	8.0	1.2	5.2	28.3	7.2	0.7	4.6	28.6	16.3	8.8	13.8	14.2	27.0

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	87.6	92.6	94.8	55.1	90.5	100.0	98.4	51.9	71.4	84.1	72.6	40.4	69.6
Wage and salary income	84.7	92.6	91.8	51.7	87.4	100.0	95.2	47.8	70.0	77.7	72.6	40.4	69.6
Self-employment income	9.6	4.4	10.6	7.1	10.7	4.9	11.7	8.6	3.4	8.0	3.4	—	—
Social Security income	26.9	—	14.3	90.0	24.6	—	12.0	90.0	39.3	42.6	18.8	20.2	89.9
Public assistance income	6.0	8.4	6.7	2.4	3.0	2.2	3.7	0.5	22.8	4.8	27.9	64.2	11.4
Other income	35.9	16.4	31.0	63.7	36.2	11.4	31.2	68.4	33.8	46.6	24.3	32.1	42.2

Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	827	102	550	175	390	53	198	139	437	49	255	97	36
Mean family income	\$2 058	\$1 332	\$2 356	\$1 542	\$2 236	...	\$2 996	\$1 508	\$1 899	...	\$1 788	...	...

Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	...
Earnings	37.2	53.3	42.7	2.9	46.5	...	55.6	3.6	27.4	...	34.9	...	...
Wage and salary income	39.9	45.8	47.0	2.9	52.5	...	66.2	3.6	26.6	...	34.9	...	...
Self-employment income	-2.7	7.5	-4.3	—	-6.0	...	-10.6	—	0.8	...	—	...	...
Social Security income	25.1	—	16.4	79.7	31.1	...	17.1	81.2	18.7	...	9.9	...	...
Public assistance income	28.1	34.3	33.0	1.4	16.1	...	23.5	—	40.7	...	44.7	...	...
Other income	9.6	12.4	8.0	16.0	6.3	...	3.8	15.3	13.1	...	10.5	...	...

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	46.6	63.7	54.0	13.1	54.4	...	72.7	10.8	39.6	...	43.5	...	...
Wage and salary income	45.0	63.7	51.6	13.1	53.1	...	70.2	10.8	37.8	...	43.5	...	...
Self-employment income	3.0	4.9	3.6	—	4.4	...	6.1	—	1.8	...	—	...	...
Social Security income	36.5	—	25.1	93.7	46.2	...	26.3	92.1	27.9	...	11.4	...	...
Public assistance income	30.7	35.3	38.9	2.3	16.9	...	31.3	—	43.0	...	43.9	...	...
Other income	27.6	35.3	22.9	37.7	22.6	...	18.2	33.8	32.0	...	27.1	...	...

Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	2 475	387	1 453	635	1 299	149	650	500	1 176	10	741	290	135
Mean family income	\$2 018	\$1 714	\$2 247	\$1 678	\$2 217	\$1 979	\$2 669	\$1 701	\$1 797	...	\$1 494	\$2 698	\$1 593

Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	47.7	56.0	58.6	9.3	55.4	89.5	72.2	9.1	37.3	...	45.4	32.7	9.8
Wage and salary income	46.1	53.1	56.9	8.8	53.3	83.5	70.0	8.6	36.4	...	44.5	32.7	9.8
Self-employment income	1.6	2.9	1.7	0.4	2.1	6.0	2.2	0.5	0.9	...	0.9	—	—
Social Security income	24.4	0.4	11.7	78.2	30.4	—	10.9	80.7	16.2	...	7.2	14.7	68.4
Public assistance income	21.8	37.8	24.4	4.1	8.4	9.0	11.6	1.7	40.2	...	40.4	47.6	13.5
Other income	6.1	5.8	5.4	8.4	5.9	1.5	5.3	8.5	6.4	...	7.0	5.0	8.3

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	49.3	64.9	59.6	16.1	51.1	94.0	68.8	15.4	47.2	...	49.1	55.5	18.5
Wage and salary income	47.8	63.6	57.5	16.1	49.2	90.6	65.7	15.4	46.3	...	48.4	55.5	18.5
Self-employment income	3.1	2.8	3.9	1.3	4.2	3.4	6.3	1.6	1.9	...	2.3	—	—
Social Security income	32.5	2.3	18.0	84.1	42.6	—	19.7	85.0	21.3	...	12.7	16.6	80.7
Public assistance income	27.0	46.0	30.4	7.9	12.3	16.1	18.2	3.6	43.3	...	41.7	57.9	23.7
Other income	14.4	11.1	12.1	21.6	16.4	6.7	15.8	20.0	12.2	...	9.2	13.1	27.4

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**HARRISBURG**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	16 577	1 508	12 113	2 956	12 862	1 118	9 414	2 330	3 715	796	1 784	509	626
Mean family income	\$9 135	\$5 844	\$9 795	\$8 111	\$10 192	\$6 852	\$11 028	\$8 419	\$5 475	\$7 776	\$4 455	\$3 623	\$6 963
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.5	93.2	92.0	57.2	88.6	96.5	94.1	56.3	73.2	85.4	75.3	51.3	61.4
Wage and salary income	81.0	91.0	87.1	47.1	82.5	94.9	88.9	44.2	71.1	83.2	72.4	50.7	60.3
Self-employment income	5.6	2.2	4.9	10.1	6.1	1.6	5.3	12.1	2.1	2.3	2.9	0.6	1.1
Social Security income	4.7	0.7	2.0	19.5	4.1	0.4	1.3	19.8	8.6	5.4	6.6	5.5	17.9
Public assistance income	1.8	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.5	8.6	2.2	11.2	36.1	1.3
Other income	7.0	1.2	4.3	22.7	6.6	1.0	3.9	23.4	9.6	7.0	6.9	7.0	19.5

**Percent of families receiving income of specified types:**

Earnings	87.1	84.7	93.7	61.0	90.2	94.7	97.6	58.3	76.2	91.1	74.3	66.2	70.9
Wage and salary income	84.6	84.4	91.6	56.4	87.3	94.3	95.0	52.7	75.5	90.5	73.9	64.6	70.1
Self-employment income	7.1	2.4	6.8	11.0	8.4	2.1	8.1	12.5	3.0	4.4	1.6	2.8	5.1
Social Security income	25.4	4.1	14.3	81.8	23.8	3.0	12.1	81.2	30.9	34.9	16.3	10.6	84.2
Public assistance income	9.8	18.4	9.9	4.9	4.9	8.9	4.8	3.5	26.6	11.6	31.8	52.5	10.1
Other income	31.8	12.4	27.2	60.6	32.6	14.2	27.9	60.4	29.0	42.8	15.5	15.3	61.3

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	2 472	427	1 605	440	1 063	173	577	313	1 409	89	782	411	127
Mean family income	\$1 909	\$1 397	\$2 236	\$1 215	\$1 903	\$1 470	\$2 422	\$1 187	\$1 914	...	\$1 568	\$2 919	\$1 284

**Percent of aggregate family income:**

Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	47.4	46.8	52.5	13.9	62.5	70.1	76.0	6.6	36.1	...	30.7	42.4	36.7
Wage and salary income	46.6	46.8	51.5	13.6	61.0	70.1	73.9	6.2	35.8	...	31.1	41.5	30.7
Self-employment income	0.8	—	1.0	0.3	1.5	—	2.1	0.4	0.3	...	-0.3	0.9	—
Social Security income	13.7	2.1	7.1	71.3	19.3	—	6.3	81.6	9.5	...	9.0	4.7	47.7
Public assistance income	32.2	46.9	33.6	6.4	10.4	23.8	10.2	1.7	48.6	...	55.5	46.0	17.0
Other income	6.7	4.2	6.8	8.4	7.8	6.1	7.5	10.1	5.8	...	4.8	6.9	4.6

**Percent of families receiving income of specified types:**

Earnings	50.8	45.9	60.8	18.9	53.5	65.9	73.5	9.9	48.7	...	45.5	59.6	40.9
Wage and salary income	48.7	45.9	57.9	17.7	50.0	65.9	67.9	8.3	47.6	...	44.6	57.7	40.9
Self-employment income	3.3	—	4.5	2.0	5.1	—	7.8	2.9	1.9	...	0.9	3.4	—
Social Security income	24.2	4.7	14.7	78.0	33.3	—	18.4	79.2	17.4	...	12.5	9.7	74.8
Public assistance income	36.2	45.2	40.1	13.4	17.5	25.4	21.0	6.7	50.3	...	51.9	53.8	29.9
Other income	14.2	7.0	14.7	19.1	18.4	9.2	21.0	18.8	10.9	...	8.3	12.2	19.7

**HAZLETON**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	8 379	284	6 458	1 637	7 304	277	5 731	1 296	1 075	413	314	7	341
Mean family income	\$9 320	\$7 273	\$9 839	\$7 627	\$9 707	\$7 369	\$10 258	\$7 767	\$6 694	\$7 675	\$5 041	...	\$7 095

**Percent of aggregate family income:**

Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Earnings	87.8	95.6	93.0	60.4	89.5	95.6	94.4	59.5	71.7	82.8	61.9	...	64.0
Wage and salary income	78.1	89.9	82.4	54.1	79.0	89.8	83.1	52.8	68.6	79.5	61.3	...	59.6
Self-employment income	9.8	5.7	10.6	6.2	10.5	5.8	11.3	6.7	3.1	3.3	0.6	...	4.4
Social Security income	5.1	1.3	2.4	19.3	4.1	1.3	1.4	20.0	14.8	8.6	24.4	...	16.5
Public assistance income	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	2.1	1.8	3.7	...	1.0
Other income	6.5	2.1	4.2	19.3	6.0	2.1	3.9	19.4	11.4	6.7	10.0	...	18.5

**Percent of families receiving income of specified types:**

Earnings	90.9	100.0	97.4	63.5	92.1	100.0	98.7	61.3	82.2	89.1	83.8	...	72.1
Wage and salary income	86.3	100.0	92.6	59.3	87.0	100.0	93.4	55.9	81.9	88.1	83.8	...	72.1
Self-employment income	13.6	16.9	14.0	11.5	14.7	17.3	15.1	12.4	6.2	8.0	1.9	...	8.2
Social Security income	29.3	6.0	16.6	83.8	24.3	6.1	11.9	83.1	63.4	50.6	54.8	...	86.2
Public assistance income	5.1	6.7	4.1	9.0	3.9	6.9	2.8	8.3	13.0	11.6	15.6	...	11.4
Other income	39.6	19.7	34.5	62.7	37.2	20.2	32.4	62.2	55.4	54.0	47.5	...	64.8

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	597	9	378	210	425	5	263	157	172	27	85	7	53
Mean family income	\$1 960	...	\$2 268	\$1 425	\$2 045	...	\$2 395	\$1 461	\$1 750	...	...	...	...

**Percent of aggregate family income:**

Total aggregate income	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...
Earnings	58.9	...	75.5	9.6	64.4	...	85.5	4.9	43.1	...	...	...	...
Wage and salary income	47.0	...	60.6	5.9	48.9	...	65.9	0.1	41.7	...	...	...	...
Self-employment income	11.9	...	14.9	3.7	15.5	...	19.7	4.8	1.4	...	...	...	...
Social Security income	28.6	...	11.5	78.7	28.1	...	7.2	86.8	30.0	...	...	...	...
Public assistance income	5.5	...	7.0	1.3	1.3	...	1.7	0.1	17.5	...	...	...	...
Other income	7.0	...	6.0	10.4	6.2	...	5.5	8.2	9.5	...	...	...	...

**Percent of families receiving income of specified types:**

Earnings	52.3	...	72.5	13.8	52.5	...	79.1	6.4	51.7	...	...	...	...
Wage and salary income	41.2	...	56.6	11.0	36.9	...	56.3	2.5	51.7	...	...	...	...
Self-employment income	12.4	...	18.0	2.9	16.5	...	24.3	3.8	2.3	...	...	...	...
Social Security income	49.7	...	28.6	90.0	44.5	...	16.7	92.4	62.8	...	...	...	...
Public assistance income	9.9	...	13.0	4.8	4.7	...	5.7	3.2	22.7	...	...	...	...
Other income	27.5	...	23.8	35.2	23.8	...	16.7	36.3	36.6	...	...	...	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**JOHNSTOWN**

**Total**

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more					
Total families	10 885	567	8 193	2 125	9 127	492	7 016	1 619	1 758	443	639	170	506
Mean family income	\$8 342	\$6 482	\$8 979	\$6 385	\$8 919	\$6 995	\$9 649	\$6 342	\$5 349	\$6 744	\$4 049	\$3 114	\$6 521
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	85.7	94.8	92.1	48.5	87.8	97.3	94.1	43.2	67.3	80.8	64.2	18.5	65.3
Wage and salary income	82.4	94.8	88.4	46.0	84.4	97.2	90.3	41.6	64.6	78.7	63.9	18.5	59.7
Self-employment income	3.4	-	3.7	2.5	3.4	0.1	3.9	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	-	5.6
Social Security income	6.7	1.3	2.8	29.4	5.7	0.8	2.0	32.1	15.1	9.7	15.3	7.6	21.1
Public assistance income	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	7.9	0.9	12.9	55.9	2.6
Other income	6.1	1.5	3.6	20.8	5.7	1.1	3.1	24.0	9.7	8.6	7.7	18.1	10.9
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	84.5	92.9	92.8	49.9	87.8	98.0	96.5	46.9	67.3	89.8	69.0	25.9	59.5
Wage and salary income	82.9	92.9	91.1	48.5	86.0	98.0	94.5	45.6	66.7	89.2	69.0	25.9	57.7
Self-employment income	5.4	0.7	5.9	4.9	5.8	0.8	6.5	4.2	3.7	3.2	2.3	-	7.1
Social Security income	31.7	3.5	17.3	94.7	28.0	3.3	14.1	95.7	50.9	44.9	32.7	12.9	91.7
Public assistance income	8.7	13.4	8.8	6.9	5.2	6.7	5.1	5.1	26.8	8.8	37.4	75.9	12.8
Other income	39.7	21.0	34.0	66.6	39.4	21.1	33.2	72.3	41.0	43.3	34.9	35.3	48.4

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	1 186	100	765	321	607	57	327	223	579	43	288	150	98
Mean family income	\$2 054	\$1 441	\$2 339	\$1 563	\$2 139	...	\$2 591	\$1 676	\$1 965	...	\$1 836	\$2 729	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	34.5	60.8	40.6	5.3	45.0	...	58.5	5.5	22.5	...	32.0	9.4	...
Wage and salary income	32.6	60.8	38.1	4.7	41.4	...	53.4	4.7	22.5	...	32.0	9.4	...
Self-employment income	1.9	-	2.4	0.6	3.6	...	5.2	0.8	-	...	-	-	...
Social Security income	24.1	-	11.0	77.8	31.6	...	13.2	79.9	15.6	...	10.2	2.7	...
Public assistance income	31.6	38.2	39.0	3.3	15.8	...	22.5	1.6	49.7	...	48.9	72.1	...
Other income	9.8	1.0	9.4	13.7	7.6	...	5.8	13.0	12.2	...	9.0	15.8	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	41.1	60.0	50.6	12.5	46.3	...	64.2	10.8	35.6	...	42.0	24.0	...
Wage and salary income	39.8	60.0	49.3	10.9	43.8	...	61.2	8.5	35.6	...	42.0	24.0	...
Self-employment income	2.5	-	2.6	3.1	4.9	...	6.1	4.5	-	...	-	-	...
Social Security income	40.1	-	20.9	98.4	50.6	...	25.7	100.0	29.2	...	16.3	9.3	...
Public assistance income	39.5	42.0	53.1	6.5	24.9	...	39.8	4.0	54.9	...	61.1	83.3	...
Other income	24.4	10.0	22.9	32.4	22.9	...	16.5	33.6	25.9	...	21.2	32.0	...

**LANCASTER**

**Total**

All Income Levels

Total families	13 989	1 324	10 389	2 276	11 688	1 052	8 806	1 830	2 301	440	1 175	240	446
Mean family income	\$9 213	\$6 188	\$10 063	\$7 092	\$9 811	\$7 030	\$10 716	\$7 056	\$6 176	\$9 282	\$4 975	\$4 385	\$7 241
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.7	95.4	94.0	58.8	91.2	97.7	95.4	56.8	77.7	85.5	82.0	56.5	67.1
Wage and salary income	83.7	94.8	88.1	50.1	84.8	97.1	89.1	46.2	75.3	83.5	79.2	51.2	65.8
Self-employment income	6.0	0.6	6.0	8.7	6.4	0.6	6.3	10.6	2.4	2.0	2.7	5.4	1.3
Social Security income	4.2	0.4	1.7	23.0	3.9	0.4	1.3	24.7	7.4	5.1	4.5	4.1	16.5
Public assistance income	1.2	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	6.0	6.0	0.6	8.2	30.6	0.8
Other income	4.9	1.6	3.2	17.3	4.3	1.3	2.7	17.8	8.9	8.9	5.3	8.8	15.6
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	90.3	91.9	96.1	63.0	92.2	99.5	98.3	59.0	80.5	92.0	79.7	65.4	79.6
Wage and salary income	87.8	91.5	93.9	57.9	89.5	99.0	95.9	53.3	79.4	90.9	79.7	61.7	76.7
Self-employment income	7.7	2.0	8.0	9.5	8.3	2.6	8.6	10.0	4.4	6.4	2.5	4.6	7.4
Social Security income	23.4	1.4	12.9	83.9	21.4	1.7	10.9	83.3	33.1	43.0	13.8	10.4	86.3
Public assistance income	8.0	14.7	7.3	6.9	4.6	4.8	4.3	6.1	25.1	6.8	30.5	59.6	10.3
Other income	32.5	17.2	28.8	58.5	32.0	17.4	28.0	59.6	35.2	50.2	24.9	22.5	54.0

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	1 405	263	852	290	719	102	395	222	686	27	431	160	68
Mean family income	\$1 941	\$1 683	\$2 203	\$1 405	\$2 159	\$2 231	\$2 533	\$1 460	\$1 713	...	\$1 520	\$2 539	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	53.3	60.4	61.5	7.7	64.1	82.5	78.0	8.3	39.1	...	47.6	29.6	...
Wage and salary income	52.3	60.4	60.5	6.2	62.6	82.5	76.1	7.0	38.8	...	47.6	29.1	...
Self-employment income	1.0	-	1.1	1.5	1.5	-	1.9	1.3	0.3	...	-	0.5	...
Social Security income	16.1	-	5.6	82.0	22.5	-	7.1	85.6	7.7	...	4.2	1.3	...
Public assistance income	25.1	34.6	27.6	3.0	9.7	14.0	11.8	0.4	45.3	...	41.1	62.1	...
Other income	5.5	5.0	5.2	7.4	3.7	3.5	3.1	5.7	7.9	...	7.1	7.0	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	54.2	61.2	65.1	15.9	58.8	95.1	76.5	10.8	49.4	...	52.9	48.1	...
Wage and salary income	52.6	61.2	63.7	12.1	56.6	95.1	73.4	9.0	48.4	...	52.9	48.1	...
Self-employment income	2.7	-	3.2	3.8	4.0	-	6.3	1.8	1.3	...	-	1.3	...
Social Security income	25.8	-	12.3	89.0	36.2	-	14.9	90.5	15.0	...	7.7	4.4	...
Public assistance income	33.6	51.3	36.6	8.6	17.2	27.5	21.8	4.5	50.7	...	51.0	70.6	...
Other income	15.2	13.3	13.5	21.7	15.2	12.7	11.6	22.5	15.2	...	12.5	13.8	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PHILADELPHIA**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>Total</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
Total families	479 265	28 039	375 087	76 139	388 566	21 961	307 031	59 574	90 699	22 150	39 841	12 143	16 565
Mean family income	\$10 351	\$6 885	\$11 027	\$8 298	\$11 236	\$7 959	\$12 041	\$8 298	\$6 560	\$8 878	\$5 268	\$4 196	\$8 299
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.8	92.4	92.9	60.8	90.5	95.7	94.5	58.9	76.1	86.5	77.9	51.8	67.4
Wage and salary income	82.4	90.8	86.3	54.1	83.5	94.0	87.4	50.9	74.2	84.3	76.1	51.2	65.4
Self-employment income	6.4	1.6	6.5	6.7	7.0	1.7	7.1	8.0	1.8	2.1	1.8	0.6	2.0
Social Security income	3.7	0.7	1.6	18.5	3.2	0.6	1.1	19.6	7.4	5.0	5.5	4.7	14.6
Public assistance income	1.5	4.2	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.7	7.7	1.6	10.4	36.8	1.7
Other income	6.1	2.6	4.1	19.8	5.7	2.4	3.8	20.7	8.8	6.9	6.2	6.6	16.2
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	88.8	86.7	94.1	63.4	92.1	97.0	97.7	61.3	74.6	91.9	73.1	52.4	71.0
Wage and salary income	86.0	86.3	91.4	59.4	88.9	96.5	94.6	56.5	73.9	91.1	72.5	52.2	69.9
Self-employment income	8.5	2.8	9.0	8.4	9.8	3.4	10.3	9.5	3.1	4.6	2.5	1.1	4.3
Social Security income	23.4	4.0	12.9	82.2	21.0	3.9	10.5	81.6	33.3	35.9	17.3	11.7	84.4
Public assistance income	8.6	16.8	8.5	6.4	4.5	6.7	4.2	5.0	26.3	10.5	31.3	59.5	11.2
Other income	35.2	20.9	31.5	59.0	36.2	23.3	32.4	60.8	31.1	39.5	21.4	18.6	52.5
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families	53 760	6 342	37 094	10 324	25 200	2 472	15 095	7 633	28 560	1 737	15 330	8 802	2 491
Mean family income	\$1 914	\$1 706	\$2 070	\$1 482	\$1 957	\$1 926	\$2 196	\$1 493	\$1 877	\$1 195	\$1 633	\$2 567	\$1 451
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	44.2	45.0	50.1	14.5	59.5	75.1	73.2	12.9	30.2	39.1	33.9	27.3	19.3
Wage and salary income	43.4	44.8	48.9	14.4	57.7	74.7	70.6	12.8	30.2	38.6	33.8	27.3	19.3
Self-employment income	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.8	0.4	2.6	0.1	—	0.5	—	—	0.1
Social Security income	16.3	3.1	7.4	69.9	22.7	3.5	8.1	73.1	10.3	23.7	6.9	4.3	60.4
Public assistance income	33.3	47.0	36.5	7.4	12.6	16.3	14.3	6.1	52.3	25.2	52.3	61.8	11.1
Other income	6.2	4.9	6.0	8.2	5.2	5.1	4.4	7.8	7.2	12.0	6.9	6.6	9.1
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	47.2	48.1	54.1	21.6	56.7	76.6	72.5	19.1	38.7	45.8	40.3	37.5	28.9
Wage and salary income	45.3	47.5	52.1	19.8	53.4	75.4	68.2	17.1	38.2	44.1	39.9	37.3	27.5
Self-employment income	3.3	1.7	3.8	2.3	5.9	4.0	8.0	2.4	1.0	2.9	0.9	0.5	2.0
Social Security income	25.7	4.2	13.3	83.2	35.0	5.6	15.2	83.8	17.4	31.5	9.9	8.2	81.6
Public assistance income	34.7	47.4	38.8	12.3	16.9	20.7	19.7	10.2	50.5	29.3	50.4	64.7	18.2
Other income	14.8	10.7	13.8	20.9	15.9	14.8	13.7	20.7	13.8	19.2	11.4	14.6	21.3
<b>Negro</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
Total families	147 664	11 689	120 934	15 041	99 974	6 981	82 253	10 740	47 690	7 683	25 910	9 796	4 301
Mean family income	\$8 108	\$5 226	\$8 617	\$6 255	\$9 535	\$6 908	\$10 165	\$6 413	\$5 119	\$7 358	\$4 710	\$4 118	\$5 861
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.7	86.0	91.9	67.6	93.3	94.1	95.5	65.8	75.6	85.3	77.9	51.1	72.5
Wage and salary income	87.2	84.9	89.3	64.9	90.5	92.9	92.7	62.8	74.0	87.5	76.1	50.6	70.6
Self-employment income	2.5	1.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	1.2	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	0.4	1.8
Social Security income	3.1	1.1	1.6	20.1	2.4	0.9	1.1	21.6	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.9	16.0
Public assistance income	4.6	10.9	4.3	3.8	1.8	3.5	1.6	2.9	15.4	3.8	14.6	40.0	6.1
Other income	2.7	2.0	2.2	8.5	2.3	1.5	1.8	9.7	4.1	2.9	4.0	5.1	5.4
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	85.7	75.2	88.7	69.5	93.3	93.9	96.5	68.0	69.8	89.3	70.0	52.3	73.4
Wage and salary income	84.7	74.8	87.7	67.6	92.0	93.5	95.3	65.7	69.2	88.3	69.5	52.1	72.4
Self-employment income	4.7	1.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	2.4	6.0	5.9	2.3	4.2	2.1	1.0	3.7
Social Security income	17.0	4.7	10.7	77.1	15.9	5.4	8.8	76.8	19.3	24.4	11.6	10.2	77.9
Public assistance income	19.8	31.5	18.9	17.5	10.1	13.5	9.4	13.9	39.9	21.3	38.8	63.5	26.4
Other income	16.7	9.8	15.3	33.6	16.6	10.0	14.7	35.7	17.0	20.9	14.1	16.8	28.3
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families	31 653	4 455	23 664	3 534	10 887	1 287	7 266	2 334	20 766	1 013	11 312	7 241	1 200
Mean family income	\$2 049	\$1 738	\$2 178	\$1 582	\$2 197	\$2 066	\$2 413	\$1 595	\$1 972	\$1 246	\$1 678	\$2 602	\$1 558
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	43.8	37.2	46.8	25.6	66.1	69.0	74.4	24.7	30.8	44.6	33.2	27.8	27.3
Wage and salary income	42.7	36.4	45.6	24.5	63.6	66.6	71.6	23.3	30.5	42.5	32.8	27.6	26.9
Self-employment income	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.5	0.4	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
Social Security income	9.5	3.1	5.4	55.6	14.2	3.4	6.5	58.1	6.7	13.8	5.0	3.7	50.5
Public assistance income	41.8	55.6	42.9	12.8	16.0	23.6	15.9	10.5	56.9	34.2	56.5	62.8	17.4
Other income	4.9	4.1	4.9	6.0	3.8	4.0	3.2	6.6	5.5	7.5	5.2	5.7	4.9
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	47.8	42.0	50.9	34.0	63.5	71.1	72.1	32.6	39.5	47.1	39.9	38.3	36.8
Wage and salary income	46.7	41.5	49.8	32.9	61.4	69.9	69.4	31.6	39.0	45.5	39.4	38.1	35.5
Self-employment income	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.5	4.4	3.9	5.4	1.6	0.8	2.9	0.8	0.4	1.3
Social Security income	17.3	4.1	10.6	79.0	26.7	6.2	13.8	78.3	12.4	22.3	7.5	7.4	80.3
Public assistance income	46.1	56.3	47.8	22.1	24.6	29.8	25.3	19.5	57.4	40.8	56.1	66.9	27.1
Other income	11.1	7.7	11.1	15.3	10.7	8.0	9.7	15.3	11.3	13.0	9.0	13.9	15.2

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PHILADELPHIA—Continued**

**Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	5 637	961	4 481	195	4 452	745	3 558	149	1 185	89	701	349	46
Mean family income	\$6 429	\$4 705	\$6 824	\$5 856	\$7 175	\$5 345	\$7 605	\$6 056	\$3 628	...	\$3 200	\$3 291	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	86.7	89.0	86.9	71.7	90.9	95.2	91.0	71.1	55.0	...	58.6	23.1	...
Wage and salary income	82.4	87.4	82.3	65.2	86.4	94.2	85.8	68.7	52.8	...	58.6	19.7	...
Self-employment income	4.3	1.6	4.6	6.4	4.5	1.1	5.1	2.5	2.2	...	...	3.3	...
Social Security income	1.2	0.2	0.9	13.8	1.1	0.3	0.7	15.3	2.5	...	1.3	5.0	...
Public assistance income	10.0	9.4	10.3	5.1	6.0	3.3	6.4	3.1	40.0	...	38.0	68.6	...
Other income	2.1	1.4	1.9	9.3	2.1	1.2	1.9	10.5	2.4	...	2.2	3.3	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	77.9	77.3	79.0	54.4	89.1	94.0	89.3	57.7	35.9	...	37.4	18.9	...
Wage and salary income	76.1	77.0	76.9	54.4	86.8	93.6	86.6	57.7	35.9	...	37.4	18.9	...
Self-employment income	5.1	2.7	5.5	9.2	5.8	2.7	6.4	8.1	2.4	...	...	5.2	...
Social Security income	6.9	3.5	5.4	56.9	6.7	3.8	5.2	59.1	7.3	...	3.7	9.5	...
Public assistance income	27.9	26.2	28.3	27.2	20.2	16.2	21.2	16.8	56.9	...	55.9	66.2	...
Other income	8.4	5.2	8.0	33.8	9.0	5.2	8.7	34.9	6.4	...	4.3	6.0	...
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families	1 918	333	1 524	61	1 121	173	908	40	797	—	485	291	21
Mean family income	\$2 337	\$1 413	\$2 564	...	\$2 583	\$1 280	\$2 856	...	\$1 990	—	\$1 712	\$2 522	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	45.1	39.2	45.5	...	64.7	76.5	63.5	...	9.2	—	12.2	6.0	...
Wage and salary income	42.0	37.0	42.2	...	59.9	71.8	58.6	...	9.2	—	12.2	6.0	...
Self-employment income	3.1	2.2	3.3	...	4.8	4.7	4.9	...	—	—	—	—	...
Social Security income	2.5	—	2.1	...	2.1	—	1.8	...	3.2	—	3.2	1.5	...
Public assistance income	49.3	58.7	49.1	...	29.3	19.1	30.9	...	85.8	—	83.9	89.3	...
Other income	3.1	2.1	3.3	...	3.8	4.4	3.9	...	1.9	—	0.7	3.2	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	41.1	41.7	41.7	...	62.4	77.5	60.7	...	11.2	—	14.4	6.5	...
Wage and salary income	39.4	40.8	39.7	...	59.4	75.7	57.4	...	11.2	—	14.4	6.5	...
Self-employment income	2.6	3.3	2.6	...	4.5	6.4	4.3	...	—	—	—	—	...
Social Security income	6.6	—	5.5	...	6.6	—	5.3	...	6.5	—	4.3	5.2	...
Public assistance income	50.7	46.2	51.8	...	39.4	29.5	41.6	...	66.6	—	64.7	69.1	...
Other income	4.7	3.0	4.9	...	6.2	5.8	5.8	...	2.6	—	1.2	5.2	...

**PITTSBURGH**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	127 394	6 849	96 697	23 848	104 197	5 267	80 333	18 597	23 197	6 178	9 375	2 393	5 251
Mean family income	\$10 312	\$6 058	\$11 071	\$8 458	\$11 232	\$7 070	\$12 110	\$8 621	\$6 180	\$8 163	\$4 597	\$3 526	\$7 880
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	85.2	90.6	90.8	54.4	87.2	95.4	92.6	52.0	69.3	100.0	65.1	37.6	63.8
Wage and salary income	77.5	89.4	82.8	46.9	78.8	94.3	84.1	43.1	67.2	80.0	63.3	37.3	61.9
Self-employment income	7.7	1.2	8.0	7.5	8.4	1.1	8.6	8.9	2.0	2.6	1.9	0.4	1.9
Social Security income	4.5	0.8	1.8	19.6	3.8	0.5	1.2	20.4	10.1	6.0	9.2	8.6	16.4
Public assistance income	1.6	6.1	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.8	9.1	2.0	17.4	44.8	2.0
Other income	8.7	2.6	5.8	25.0	8.3	2.5	5.5	26.8	11.5	9.4	8.2	8.9	17.8
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	86.5	83.9	93.3	59.4	90.0	97.0	97.3	56.1	70.7	90.4	63.7	47.3	70.9
Wage and salary income	83.5	83.5	90.6	55.0	86.5	96.4	94.1	50.8	70.2	90.2	63.2	47.3	69.6
Self-employment income	8.5	2.7	9.0	8.3	9.8	3.2	10.2	9.8	2.9	4.8	2.2	0.4	3.2
Social Security income	26.9	3.4	14.3	84.8	23.8	2.9	11.3	83.8	40.9	39.7	21.4	16.3	88.1
Public assistance income	9.4	21.3	9.1	7.3	5.0	8.8	4.6	5.5	29.3	11.9	41.7	60.1	13.7
Other income	39.1	21.6	34.8	61.6	39.6	24.4	35.1	63.7	36.7	46.7	25.4	17.0	54.2
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Total families	14 223	1 713	9 288	3 222	6 759	606	3 713	2 440	7 464	563	4 232	1 887	782
Mean family income	\$1 955	\$1 729	\$2 123	\$1 588	\$2 046	\$1 860	\$2 348	\$1 631	\$1 872	\$1 250	\$1 764	\$2 472	\$1 456
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	35.9	35.8	42.3	11.1	50.5	74.9	65.6	10.7	21.3	28.6	22.0	21.3	12.8
Wage and salary income	34.8	35.5	40.8	10.9	48.2	74.3	61.9	10.7	21.4	28.7	22.4	21.3	11.6
Self-employment income	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.3	0.6	3.6	-0.1	-0.1	—	-0.4	—	1.2
Social Security income	21.2	1.6	10.7	73.0	29.1	0.7	11.6	75.6	13.3	33.6	8.0	6.6	63.8
Public assistance income	36.2	58.7	40.3	7.5	13.9	18.7	17.5	4.5	58.4	26.5	63.3	65.3	17.9
Other income	6.7	3.9	6.7	8.4	6.5	5.8	5.4	9.2	6.9	11.3	6.8	6.8	5.6
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	41.4	43.4	48.8	18.8	51.3	81.7	68.3	18.0	32.4	46.9	31.2	35.1	21.4
Wage and salary income	39.4	42.8	46.7	16.6	47.6	80.0	63.5	15.3	32.1	46.2	31.0	35.1	20.7
Self-employment income	3.2	1.5	3.5	2.9	5.8	4.3	7.5	3.7	0.8	2.1	0.9	—	0.6
Social Security income	31.3	2.3	17.5	86.3	42.6	2.3	19.7	87.5	20.9	43.5	10.9	11.2	82.4
Public assistance income	38.1	56.0	44.2	11.0	18.6	23.9	25.4	7.0	55.7	27.7	62.2	62.9	23.5
Other income	17.7	11.3	17.1	22.9	21.2	20.6	19.3	24.3	14.5	24.2	13.6	12.1	18.5

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PITTSBURGH - Continued**

**Negro**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	24 355	1 883	18 992	3 480	16 183	876	12 531	2 776	8 172	1 168	4 597	1 703	704
Mean family income	\$6 817	\$3 917	\$7 374	\$5 350	\$8 268	\$5 776	\$9 073	\$5 420	\$3 944	\$5 456	\$3 622	\$3 308	\$5 078
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	83.5	72.0	87.7	56.2	89.3	88.9	93.9	54.5	59.2	79.1	59.3	33.9	63.4
Wage and salary income	80.0	71.0	84.0	53.5	85.2	87.5	89.6	51.3	58.4	77.4	58.7	33.4	62.9
Self-employment income	3.5	1.0	3.7	2.7	4.1	1.5	4.3	3.2	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Social Security income	5.5	1.7	2.7	28.6	4.9	1.4	1.7	30.4	8.1	6.9	6.1	7.3	20.8
Public assistance income	7.6	24.0	7.1	4.4	2.8	7.6	2.6	3.2	27.3	7.8	29.6	53.8	9.4
Other income	3.4	2.3	2.5	10.8	3.0	2.0	1.8	11.8	5.3	6.1	5.0	4.9	6.5
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	77.9	61.9	83.2	57.8	87.9	91.7	94.6	56.1	58.3	78.9	58.0	42.3	64.6
Wage and salary income	76.6	61.3	82.0	55.9	86.1	90.4	92.9	53.7	58.0	78.6	57.5	42.3	64.3
Self-employment income	4.2	0.8	4.5	4.7	5.5	1.7	5.9	5.2	1.6	4.2	1.2	0.4	3.0
Social Security income	22.9	3.8	13.6	84.0	23.5	3.4	11.5	84.2	21.6	29.5	13.1	13.6	83.2
Public assistance income	26.1	49.4	25.1	18.6	13.5	26.6	12.5	13.7	51.1	26.6	53.5	66.7	38.1
Other income	17.7	8.1	15.0	37.3	18.0	8.1	13.9	39.7	17.1	25.3	15.1	12.3	27.6

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	6 552	966	4 681	965	2 279	207	1 341	731	4 273	244	2 444	1 411	174
Mean family income	\$2 060	\$1 789	\$2 179	\$1 734	\$2 253	\$2 209	\$2 506	\$1 800	\$1 957	\$1 263	\$1 775	\$2 455	\$1 454
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	32.2	25.0	35.9	16.0	51.6	64.1	63.8	16.0	20.3	27.6	21.5	18.5	15.7
Wage and salary income	31.8	25.0	35.4	16.0	50.8	64.1	62.6	16.0	20.2	27.3	21.3	18.5	15.7
Self-employment income	0.4	-	0.5	-	0.8	-	1.2	-	0.1	0.3	0.2	-	-
Social Security income	14.0	2.2	8.2	65.0	23.8	0.2	9.8	67.7	8.0	27.6	5.1	6.7	50.9
Public assistance income	49.0	71.3	50.9	12.6	19.1	34.4	21.0	9.1	67.4	39.4	69.6	69.9	31.0
Other income	4.7	1.5	5.0	6.4	5.5	1.3	5.4	7.2	4.3	5.3	3.8	4.9	2.4
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	38.8	33.2	42.4	26.0	52.8	73.4	64.4	25.7	31.3	48.0	29.9	31.5	27.0
Wage and salary income	38.3	33.2	42.0	24.6	51.6	73.4	63.2	24.1	31.2	48.0	29.7	31.5	27.0
Self-employment income	1.1	-	1.1	2.1	2.0	-	1.9	2.6	0.6	1.6	0.9	-	-
Social Security income	22.2	2.7	14.9	80.8	39.1	2.4	19.9	84.7	13.2	39.8	8.4	10.7	64.4
Public assistance income	51.6	69.2	54.1	20.1	28.4	51.2	31.8	15.6	64.0	34.8	67.5	66.1	39.1
Other income	11.4	5.7	11.4	17.8	14.7	6.8	12.8	20.5	9.7	15.2	9.2	10.0	6.3

**READING**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	22 627	1 659	16 549	4 419	19 160	1 342	14 306	3 512	3 467	844	1 415	301	907
Mean family income	\$9 695	\$6 890	\$10 532	\$7 616	\$10 285	\$7 688	\$11 171	\$7 665	\$6 439	\$9 112	\$4 590	\$4 656	\$7 429
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.9	95.1	94.1	59.6	90.4	97.6	95.6	56.9	75.4	84.2	75.5	51.5	70.3
Wage and salary income	82.7	93.7	87.9	52.0	83.7	96.0	89.0	48.1	73.1	81.2	74.2	51.0	67.6
Self-employment income	6.2	1.5	6.3	7.6	6.7	1.7	6.6	8.8	2.3	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.8
Social Security income	4.7	0.7	1.7	21.6	4.1	0.6	1.2	22.6	10.0	5.2	7.9	8.8	17.7
Public assistance income	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	5.7	0.5	10.5	31.7	1.5
Other income	5.5	1.8	3.4	18.1	5.1	1.4	2.9	20.0	8.9	10.1	6.2	8.1	10.5
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	89.6	93.7	96.9	60.9	91.2	98.9	98.8	57.2	80.8	96.9	78.6	62.8	75.3
Wage and salary income	86.9	93.7	94.2	56.8	88.1	98.9	95.9	52.4	80.1	96.4	78.2	61.5	74.0
Self-employment income	8.1	2.5	8.3	9.7	8.9	3.1	9.1	10.6	3.7	3.4	2.8	1.3	6.3
Social Security income	27.6	4.2	14.3	86.2	24.6	4.2	11.8	84.6	44.2	40.8	20.3	20.6	92.4
Public assistance income	5.9	11.8	5.8	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.1	2.6	21.5	5.2	30.5	60.1	9.7
Other income	37.1	20.7	32.5	60.5	36.5	20.7	31.6	62.3	40.6	50.1	27.3	37.9	53.6

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	1 786	268	1 034	484	897	65	434	398	889	51	553	199	86
Mean family income	\$2 059	\$1 981	\$2 396	\$1 385	\$2 020	...	\$2 639	\$1 347	\$2 099	...	\$1 856	\$3 161	...
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	46.0	50.7	54.1	12.4	61.6	...	81.9	13.7	30.8	...	32.3	32.6	...
Wage and salary income	42.6	50.7	49.3	11.5	55.3	...	72.4	12.6	30.2	...	31.8	31.5	...
Self-employment income	3.4	-	4.8	0.9	6.3	...	9.5	1.1	0.6	...	0.4	1.0	...
Social Security income	21.1	3.1	11.0	72.8	28.0	...	8.1	74.3	14.4	...	10.2	7.8	...
Public assistance income	25.1	38.6	27.9	4.2	5.3	...	6.6	3.6	44.4	...	47.2	50.8	...
Other income	7.8	7.7	7.0	10.6	5.1	...	3.4	8.5	10.4	...	10.4	8.9	...
<b>Percent of families receiving income of specified types:</b>													
Earnings	52.1	62.7	63.5	21.7	54.2	...	80.4	21.9	49.9	...	52.4	50.8	...
Wage and salary income	48.8	62.7	59.9	17.4	48.0	...	72.6	16.6	49.5	...	52.4	48.7	...
Self-employment income	4.4	-	5.5	4.3	7.8	...	11.3	5.3	0.9	...	0.7	2.0	...
Social Security income	37.0	3.4	24.6	82.2	46.9	...	21.2	80.4	27.0	...	19.2	15.6	...
Public assistance income	32.6	45.1	41.1	7.6	13.9	...	22.1	6.3	51.5	...	52.8	68.8	...
Other income	19.9	10.1	19.6	25.8	16.9	...	11.5	24.6	22.8	...	18.6	32.2	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:  
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**WILKES-BARRE**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
Under 25 years		25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 25 years		25 to 64 years	65 years and over	None		1 to 3	4 or more		
Total families	14 917	488	11 235	3 194	12 264	464	9 593	2 207	2 653	830	701	135	987
Mean family income	\$8 911	\$6 809	\$9 531	\$7 052	\$9 375	\$7 044	\$10 049	\$6 938	\$6 764	\$7 599	\$5 611	\$3 642	\$7 308
<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.4	92.9	92.8	61.4	89.6	94.1	94.3	58.8	73.6	85.6	69.3	54.4	66.8
Wage and salary income	79.8	91.9	84.8	53.8	81.4	93.1	85.9	50.4	69.5	83.0	65.4	50.3	61.2
Self-employment income	7.7	1.0	7.9	7.5	8.2	1.0	8.4	8.4	4.1	2.6	3.9	4.1	5.6
Social Security income	5.7	2.1	2.5	21.1	4.7	2.0	1.7	23.8	11.9	6.5	14.6	7.4	15.4
Public assistance income	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8	3.2	1.3	5.5	36.8	1.4
Other income	6.0	4.3	3.8	16.5	5.1	3.8	3.4	16.6	11.3	6.5	10.6	1.3	16.4

**Percent of families receiving income of specified types:**

Earnings	89.1	95.7	95.4	65.7	90.6	97.2	97.0	61.2	82.1	95.1	81.7	51.1	75.8
Wage and salary income	85.8	95.7	92.3	61.6	87.0	97.2	93.5	56.5	80.2	93.5	81.0	47.4	73.0
Self-employment income	10.4	3.3	10.8	10.0	11.2	3.4	11.5	11.3	6.7	8.6	4.7	3.7	7.1
Social Security income	32.4	9.6	18.3	85.7	27.1	9.1	14.8	84.5	56.8	40.7	40.7	8.9	88.4
Public assistance income	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.6	4.2	3.7	3.6	6.7	13.0	6.9	22.7	48.1	8.6
Other income	38.5	18.0	33.8	57.8	37.2	16.6	32.8	60.6	44.2	41.9	44.7	2.2	51.6

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	1 475	41	985	449	962	33	602	327	513	63	217	111	122
Mean family income	\$2 012	...	\$2 249	\$1 554	\$2 089	...	\$2 367	\$1 618	\$1 870	...	\$2 047	\$2 529	\$1 382

<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	49.5	...	61.1	9.0	54.8	...	70.2	9.0	38.4	...	46.4	45.9	8.8
Wage and salary income	42.7	...	52.4	7.4	45.4	...	57.8	6.9	36.9	...	46.4	38.6	8.8
Self-employment income	6.9	...	8.7	1.6	9.4	...	12.5	2.1	1.5	...	-	7.2	-
Social Security income	26.6	...	12.9	72.1	28.6	...	13.1	73.2	22.4	...	17.3	-	68.7
Public assistance income	14.8	...	17.1	8.4	7.8	...	8.2	7.2	29.4	...	22.1	54.1	12.0
Other income	9.1	...	8.9	10.6	8.8	...	8.5	10.6	9.8	...	14.2	-	10.5

**Percent of families receiving income of specified types:**

Earnings	52.5	...	66.2	20.0	53.5	...	70.1	18.3	50.7	...	65.4	45.0	24.6
Wage and salary income	47.1	...	59.3	17.1	46.4	...	60.8	14.4	48.3	...	65.4	40.5	24.6
Self-employment income	7.1	...	9.2	2.9	9.6	...	13.1	4.0	2.3	...	-	4.5	-
Social Security income	42.5	...	24.4	86.2	45.4	...	25.2	87.2	37.0	...	29.0	-	83.6
Public assistance income	22.3	...	25.0	16.9	15.5	...	15.0	15.9	35.1	...	40.1	54.1	19.7
Other income	24.5	...	23.1	29.6	27.3	...	27.6	29.7	19.1	...	25.8	-	29.5

**YORK**

**Total**

**All Income Levels**

Total families	12 816	1 394	9 210	2 212	10 542	1 066	7 710	1 766	2 274	395	1 197	236	446
Mean family income	\$9 138	\$6 359	\$10 235	\$6 323	\$9 988	\$7 398	\$11 164	\$6 414	\$5 200	\$6 757	\$4 529	\$4 551	\$5 965

<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.2	94.1	94.0	54.4	91.0	97.8	95.4	52.7	73.4	87.8	75.3	56.8	61.8
Wage and salary income	83.3	92.4	87.4	50.0	84.7	96.8	88.5	47.7	71.0	84.3	72.9	56.1	59.9
Self-employment income	5.9	1.7	6.5	4.4	6.3	1.0	6.9	4.9	2.4	3.6	2.4	0.7	1.8
Social Security income	4.4	0.7	1.6	25.6	3.8	0.3	1.1	26.7	9.4	6.0	6.4	4.2	20.8
Public assistance income	1.5	3.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	9.3	1.8	11.8	32.8	2.2
Other income	4.9	1.4	3.2	19.1	4.6	1.3	2.9	20.0	8.0	4.3	6.5	6.1	15.3

**Percent of families receiving income of specified types:**

Earnings	89.1	89.8	96.1	59.9	92.0	100.0	98.7	58.2	75.8	92.4	76.7	59.7	67.0
Wage and salary income	86.9	88.2	94.1	56.1	89.7	99.2	96.6	53.5	74.1	89.6	74.8	59.7	66.4
Self-employment income	7.4	2.0	8.2	7.1	8.1	1.3	9.1	7.9	4.0	6.3	3.1	4.2	4.3
Social Security income	23.7	2.8	12.0	85.8	21.5	1.3	9.6	85.3	34.3	39.2	16.8	13.1	87.9
Public assistance income	8.0	15.1	7.7	4.8	4.0	6.5	3.9	3.0	26.6	11.9	28.7	68.2	11.9
Other income	30.1	12.0	26.2	57.5	30.4	11.2	26.6	58.7	28.3	27.6	18.6	32.6	52.5

**Income Below Poverty Level**

Total families	1 305	255	720	330	607	99	261	247	698	40	407	168	83
Mean family income	\$2 066	\$1 700	\$2 452	\$1 508	\$2 215	...	\$3 012	\$1 499	\$1 937	...	\$1 668	\$2 997	...

<b>Percent of aggregate family income:</b>													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	48.8	46.0	57.7	19.6	65.1	...	81.9	13.9	32.6	...	32.9	31.0	...
Wage and salary income	47.9	46.0	56.7	18.5	63.4	...	79.6	12.4	32.6	...	32.8	31.0	...
Self-employment income	0.9	-	1.0	1.1	1.7	...	2.3	1.5	-	...	0.1	-	...
Social Security income	17.9	4.2	6.8	69.3	25.3	...	8.7	73.4	10.6	...	6.6	2.6	...
Public assistance income	30.2	49.3	32.4	6.0	7.6	...	8.8	6.8	52.7	...	58.3	59.5	...
Other income	3.0	0.5	3.1	5.1	1.9	...	0.6	5.8	4.1	...	2.1	7.0	...

**Percent of families receiving income of specified types:**

Earnings	50.5	51.0	62.6	23.6	59.3	...	81.6	19.4	42.8	...	44.5	43.5	...
Wage and salary income	48.8	51.0	60.8	20.9	56.2	...	77.8	15.8	42.4	...	43.7	43.5	...
Self-employment income	3.4	-	4.9	2.7	6.8	-	12.3	3.6	0.4	-	0.7	-	-
Social Security income	28.7	5.5	11.5	84.2	40.9	-	15.7	83.8	18.2	...	8.6	6.5	...
Public assistance income	30.6	42.4	37.2	7.0	11.2	...	13.4	7.7	47.4	...	48.4	70.8	...
Other income	12.5	2.4	12.8	19.7	11.2	-	6.1	21.1	13.6	...	7.1	28.6	...

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural**  
**Standard Metropolitan Statistical**  
**Areas of 250,000 or More**  
**Central Cities**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level									
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over								
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				6 or more							
<b>THE STATE</b>																				
<b>Total</b>																				
<b>All Families and Unrelated Individuals</b>																				
Total .....	238 063	172 323	65 740	93 396	35 880	33 756	28 400	19 905	15 129	11 597	363 952	181 279	182 673							
Less than \$250 .....	29 969	16 367	13 602	17 511	4 225	3 617	1 841	1 465	653	657	39 328	14 473	24 855							
\$250 to \$499 .....	30 250	18 981	11 269	15 426	4 608	3 895	3 170	1 603	829	719	58 107	23 272	34 835							
\$500 to \$749 .....	26 547	16 635	9 912	13 203	3 541	3 464	2 852	1 600	1 150	737	69 003	23 964	45 039							
\$750 to \$999 .....	24 897	16 665	8 232	11 349	3 628	3 025	2 582	1 927	1 190	1 196	48 088	22 375	25 713							
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	34 953	25 804	9 149	14 349	4 191	4 101	4 157	2 581	2 376	1 251	58 821	31 200	27 621							
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	24 523	19 213	5 310	8 055	4 463	4 042	2 646	2 099	1 769	1 449	90 605	65 995	24 610							
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	27 819	21 303	6 516	12 296	5 656	3 385	2 430	1 580	1 606	866	—	—	—							
\$2,500 and over .....	39 105	37 355	1 750	1 260	3 568	8 227	8 722	7 050	5 556	4 722	—	—	—							
Median income deficit .....	\$1 105	\$1 339	\$702	\$762	\$1 157	\$1 351	\$1 452	\$1 685	\$1 886	\$1 927	\$831	\$1 105	\$676							
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 441	\$1 646	\$906	\$954	\$1 313	\$1 552	\$1 801	\$2 056	\$2 243	\$2 460	\$940	\$1 130	\$752							
<b>Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals</b>																				
Total .....	148 372	95 274	53 098	76 214	16 729	16 091	13 757	10 290	9 206	6 085	105 972	65 863	40 109							
Less than \$250 .....	21 382	9 586	11 796	14 702	1 751	1 861	1 055	986	530	497	14 232	5 657	8 575							
\$250 to \$499 .....	20 408	11 246	9 162	12 612	2 075	1 633	1 991	969	552	576	14 337	7 147	7 190							
\$500 to \$749 .....	17 808	9 537	8 271	10 922	1 603	2 085	1 236	735	467	460	18 425	9 706	8 719							
\$750 to \$999 .....	15 948	9 364	6 584	9 162	1 785	1 181	1 194	1 162	576	888	11 599	7 198	4 401							
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	21 243	14 572	6 671	10 954	2 578	1 972	2 052	1 328	1 655	704	16 758	12 281	4 477							
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	14 504	10 449	4 055	6 339	2 446	1 729	1 055	1 190	1 028	717	30 621	23 874	6 747							
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	16 772	11 436	5 336	10 445	1 459	1 758	967	704	1 083	356	—	—	—							
\$2,500 and over .....	20 307	19 084	1 223	1 078	3 032	3 872	4 207	3 216	3 015	1 887	—	—	—							
Median income deficit .....	\$979	\$1 271	\$669	\$747	\$1 223	\$1 326	\$1 342	\$1 487	\$1 754	\$1 441	\$879	\$1 131	\$623							
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 328	\$1 581	\$873	\$951	\$1 393	\$1 587	\$1 752	\$1 917	\$2 131	\$2 014	\$1 000	\$1 159	\$739							
<b>Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>																				
Total .....	89 691	77 049	12 642	17 182	19 151	17 665	14 643	9 615	5 923	5 512	257 980	115 416	142 564							
Less than \$250 .....	8 587	6 781	1 806	2 809	2 474	1 756	786	479	123	160	25 096	8 816	16 280							
\$250 to \$499 .....	9 842	7 735	2 107	2 814	2 533	2 262	1 179	634	277	143	43 770	16 125	27 645							
\$500 to \$749 .....	8 739	7 098	1 641	2 281	1 938	1 379	1 616	865	383	277	50 578	14 258	36 320							
\$750 to \$999 .....	8 949	7 301	1 648	2 187	1 843	1 844	1 388	765	614	308	36 489	15 177	21 312							
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	13 710	11 232	2 478	3 342	3 613	2 129	2 105	1 253	721	547	42 063	18 919	23 144							
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	10 019	8 764	1 255	1 716	2 017	2 313	1 591	909	741	732	59 984	42 121	17 863							
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	11 047	9 867	1 180	1 851	4 197	1 627	1 463	876	523	510	—	—	—							
\$2,500 and over .....	18 798	18 271	527	1 182	536	4 355	4 515	3 834	2 541	2 835	—	—	—							
Median income deficit .....	\$1 318	\$1 428	\$866	\$829	\$1 109	\$1 374	\$1 578	\$1 946	\$2 098	\$2500+	\$815	\$1 088	\$688							
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 629	\$1 725	\$1 041	\$966	\$1 243	\$1 520	\$1 847	\$2 205	\$2 417	\$2 954	\$916	\$1 113	\$756							
<b>White</b>																				
<b>All Families and Unrelated Individuals</b>																				
Total .....	187 070	127 830	59 240	84 084	27 656	24 850	20 345	13 453	10 047	6 635	316 069	150 413	165 656							
Less than \$250 .....	25 285	12 741	12 544	16 027	3 184	2 620	1 424	1 050	533	447	34 437	12 042	22 395							
\$250 to \$499 .....	25 199	14 741	10 458	14 134	3 662	2 708	2 433	1 117	569	576	50 553	18 771	31 782							
\$500 to \$749 .....	21 992	12 876	9 116	12 039	2 823	2 775	1 972	1 094	817	472	61 202	19 965	41 237							
\$750 to \$999 .....	20 056	12 608	7 448	10 267	2 909	2 091	1 775	1 410	788	816	42 324	18 895	23 429							
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	27 724	19 621	8 103	12 770	4 672	3 139	3 016	1 712	1 178	737	51 527	26 249	25 278							
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	16 722	14 130	4 599	7 199	3 483	2 947	1 772	1 413	1 140	775	76 026	54 491	21 535							
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	21 587	15 845	5 742	10 597	4 174	2 614	1 683	1 005	1 038	476	—	—	—							
\$2,500 and over .....	26 498	25 268	1 230	1 051	2 749	5 956	6 270	4 652	3 484	2 336	—	—	—							
Median income deficit .....	\$1 018	\$1 279	\$681	\$747	\$1 134	\$1 355	\$1 426	\$1 622	\$1 780	\$1 674	\$820	\$1 105	\$674							
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 353	\$1 574	\$876	\$938	\$1 302	\$1 557	\$1 777	\$2 009	\$2 162	\$2 215	\$930	\$1 130	\$748							
<b>Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals</b>																				
Total .....	129 873	81 336	48 537	69 597	14 337	13 818	11 595	8 360	7 427	4 739	87 978	53 881	34 097							
Less than \$250 .....	19 338	8 380	10 958	13 638	1 537	1 630	899	769	468	397	12 289	4 795	7 494							
\$250 to \$499 .....	18 358	9 798	8 560	11 694	1 827	1 396	1 700	789	439	513	11 778	5 657	6 121							
\$500 to \$749 .....	16 094	8 418	7 676	10 070	1 441	1 865	1 074	628	647	369	15 369	7 943	7 453							
\$750 to \$999 .....	14 113	8 110	6 003	8 394	1 506	1 034	971	997	517	694	9 891	6 249	3 642							
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	18 694	12 666	6 028	9 949	2 245	1 756	1 772	1 070	1 378	524	14 006	10 160	3 846							
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	12 445	8 849	3 596	5 765	2 070	1 444	822	974	841	529	24 618	19 077	5 541							
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	14 417	9 619	4 798	9 152	1 251	1 492	834	565	833	290	—	—	—							
\$2,500 and over .....	16 414	15 496	918	935	2 460	3 201	3 523	2 568	2 304	1 423	—	—	—							
Median income deficit .....	\$947	\$1 235	\$655	\$735	\$1 191	\$1 280	\$1 325	\$1 466	\$1 657	\$1 378	\$864	\$1 113	\$615							
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 283	\$1 541	\$852	\$936	\$1 370	\$1 557	\$1 729	\$1 886	\$2 066	\$1 942	\$987	\$1 150	\$729							
<b>Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>																				
Total .....	57 197	46 494	10 703	14 487	13 319	11 032	8 750	5 093	2 620	1 896	228 091	96 532	131 559							
Less than \$250 .....	5 947	4 361	1 586	2 389	1 647	990	525	281	65	50	22 148	7 247	14 901							
\$250 to \$499 .....	6 841	4 943	1 898	2 440	1 835	1 312	733	328	130	63	38 775	13 114	25 661							
\$500 to \$749 .....	5 898	4 458	1 440	1 969	1 382	910	898	466	170	103	45 806	12 022	33 784							
\$750 to \$999 .....	5 943	4 498	1 445	1 673	1 403	1 057	804	413	271	122	32 433	12 646	19 787							
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	9 030	6 955	2 075	2 821	2 427	1 383	1 244	642	300	213	37 521	16 089	21 432							
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	6 284	5 281	1 003	1 434	1 413	1 503	950	439	299	246	51 408	35 414	15 994							
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	7 170	6 226	944	1 445	2 923	1 122	849	440	205	186	—	—	—							
\$2,500 and over .....	10 084	9 772	312	116	289	2 755	2 747	2 084	1 180	913	—	—	—							
Median income deficit .....	\$1 220	\$1 359	\$824	\$809	\$1 081	\$1 451	\$1 590	\$1 974	\$2 183	\$2 406	\$806	\$1 101	\$687							
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 511	\$1 633	\$984	\$944	\$1 227	\$1 556	\$1 841	\$2 210	\$2 436	\$2 897	\$908	\$1 119	\$752							

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level						
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over				
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				6 or more			
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>																
<b>Negro</b>																
<b>All Families and Unrelated Individuals</b>																
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>50 126</b>	<b>43 807</b>	<b>6 319</b>	<b>9 005</b>	<b>8 061</b>	<b>8 789</b>	<b>7 926</b>	<b>6 391</b>	<b>5 026</b>	<b>4 928</b>	<b>45 682</b>	<b>29 278</b>	<b>16 404</b>			
Less than \$250	4 550	3 529	1 021	1 427	1 014	979	396	409	115	210	4 753	2 374	2 379			
\$250 to \$499	4 980	4 203	777	1 258	923	1 183	675	501	324	143	3 252	4 360	3 005			
\$500 to \$749	4 444	3 684	760	1 122	702	855	501	324	265	143	7 365	4 360	3 005			
\$750 to \$999	4 779	4 000	779	1 066	699	929	602	513	395	373	7 540	3 895	3 645			
\$1,000 to \$1,499	7 111	6 090	1 021	1 480	1 495	1 274	869	684	505	373	5 439	3 305	2 134			
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5 707	5 016	691	835	965	1 084	848	681	624	470	6 891	4 631	2 260			
\$2,000 to \$2,499	6 067	5 312	755	1 619	1 459	1 749	747	550	563	380	13 694	10 713	2 981			
\$2,500 and over	12 488	11 973	515	198	804	2 236	2 421	2 382	2 067	2 380	—	—	—			
Median income deficit	\$1 444	\$1 540	\$943	\$913	\$1 232	\$1 329	\$1 531	\$1 807	\$2 104	\$2 389	\$896	\$1 076	\$693			
Mean income deficit	\$1 771	\$1 856	\$1 184	\$1 096	\$1 355	\$1 536	\$1 864	\$2 155	\$2 417	\$2 796	\$1 002	\$1 117	\$796			
<b>Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals</b>																
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>17 904</b>	<b>13 476</b>	<b>4 428</b>	<b>6 347</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>2 193</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>17 101</b>	<b>11 366</b>	<b>5 735</b>			
Less than \$250	1 942	1 131	811	1 017	204	213	135	211	62	100	1 904	856	1 048			
\$250 to \$499	2 007	1 435	572	888	239	233	291	180	113	63	2 493	1 424	1 069			
\$500 to \$749	1 633	1 074	559	810	162	206	146	107	111	91	2 913	1 700	1 213			
\$750 to \$999	1 790	1 214	576	752	269	142	218	165	55	189	1 556	908	648			
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2 468	1 836	632	973	324	212	263	258	263	175	2 592	1 995	597			
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2 017	1 568	449	558	371	285	217	211	187	188	5 643	4 483	1 160			
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 242	1 713	529	1 217	199	255	133	132	245	61	—	—	—			
\$2,500 and over	3 805	3 505	300	132	557	647	673	632	706	458	—	—	—			
Median income deficit	\$1 320	\$1 515	\$868	\$902	\$1 445	\$1 659	\$1 471	\$1 564	\$2 163	\$1 618	\$949	\$1 199	\$655			
Mean income deficit	\$1 648	\$1 826	\$1 107	\$1 102	\$1 530	\$1 776	\$1 898	\$2 046	\$2 427	\$2 274	\$1 055	\$1 188	\$791			
<b>Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>																
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>32 222</b>	<b>30 331</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>2 658</b>	<b>5 736</b>	<b>6 596</b>	<b>5 850</b>	<b>4 495</b>	<b>3 284</b>	<b>3 603</b>	<b>28 581</b>	<b>17 912</b>	<b>10 669</b>			
Less than \$250	2 608	2 398	210	410	810	766	261	198	53	110	2 849	1 518	1 321			
\$250 to \$499	2 973	2 768	205	370	684	950	442	306	141	80	4 872	2 936	1 936			
\$500 to \$749	2 811	2 610	201	312	540	469	709	394	213	174	4 627	2 195	2 432			
\$750 to \$999	2 989	2 786	203	314	430	787	584	348	340	186	3 883	2 397	1 486			
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4 643	4 254	389	507	1 171	742	861	611	421	330	4 299	2 436	1 663			
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3 690	3 448	242	277	594	799	631	470	437	482	8 051	6 230	1 821			
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3 825	3 599	226	402	1 260	494	614	418	318	319	—	—	—			
\$2,500 and over	8 683	8 468	215	66	247	1 589	1 748	1 750	1 361	1 922	—	—	—			
Median income deficit	\$1 512	\$1 551	\$1 163	\$939	\$1 173	\$1 220	\$1 554	\$1 915	\$2 058	\$2 500+	\$875	\$991	\$713			
Mean income deficit	\$1 839	\$1 869	\$1 363	\$1 083	\$1 284	\$1 457	\$1 852	\$2 201	\$2 411	\$2 988	\$970	\$1 072	\$799			
<b>Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage</b>																
<b>All Families and Unrelated Individuals</b>																
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 789</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>60</b>			
Less than \$250	262	255	7	38	37	78	28	47	27	7	48	41	7			
\$250 to \$499	242	231	11	11	48	47	52	47	16	21	138	119	19			
\$500 to \$749	235	235	—	—	21	43	63	12	72	24	30	23	7			
\$750 to \$999	247	234	13	28	20	65	48	27	32	27	103	96	7			
\$1,000 to \$1,499	367	354	13	40	18	42	91	85	65	26	102	102	—			
\$1,500 to \$1,999	349	344	5	13	51	55	65	62	40	63	247	227	20			
\$2,000 to \$2,499	306	306	—	30	117	7	52	28	45	27	—	—	—			
\$2,500 and over	781	762	19	—	72	98	205	80	177	149	—	—	—			
Median income deficit	\$1 559	\$1 575	...	\$1 038	\$1 971	\$940	\$1 654	\$1 359	\$1 813	\$2 074	\$1 074	\$1 123	...			
Mean income deficit	\$1 886	\$1 894	...	\$1 119	\$1 700	\$1 400	\$2 033	\$1 624	\$2 093	\$2 818	\$1 110	\$1 141	...			
<b>Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals</b>																
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 698</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>6</b>			
Less than \$250	161	154	7	38	6	32	23	32	23	7	36	36	—			
\$250 to \$499	117	109	8	8	21	20	23	24	—	21	56	56	—			
\$500 to \$749	131	131	—	—	3	26	38	5	39	20	16	16	—			
\$750 to \$999	131	131	—	15	—	32	28	13	22	21	66	66	—			
\$1,000 to \$1,499	257	244	13	40	13	18	68	51	53	14	88	88	—			
\$1,500 to \$1,999	236	231	5	13	41	36	33	48	30	35	83	77	6			
\$2,000 to \$2,499	166	166	—	30	41	7	9	28	45	6	—	—	—			
\$2,500 and over	499	485	14	—	72	70	102	61	121	73	—	—	—			
Median income deficit	\$1 610	\$1 622	...	\$1 138	\$2 177	\$1 292	\$1 166	\$1 563	\$1 992	\$1 721	\$994	\$983	...			
Mean income deficit	\$1 927	\$1 937	...	\$1 153	\$2 069	\$1 683	\$1 971	\$1 738	\$2 174	\$2 411	\$1 051	\$1 038	...			
<b>Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>																
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 091</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>54</b>			
Less than \$250	101	101	—	—	31	46	5	15	4	—	12	5	7			
\$250 to \$499	125	122	3	3	27	27	23	16	—	—	82	63	19			
\$500 to \$749	104	104	—	—	18	17	25	7	33	4	14	7	7			
\$750 to \$999	116	103	13	13	20	33	20	14	10	6	37	30	7			
\$1,000 to \$1,499	110	110	—	—	5	24	23	34	12	12	14	14	—			
\$1,500 to \$1,999	113	113	—	—	10	19	32	14	10	28	164	150	14			
\$2,000 to \$2,499	140	140	—	—	76	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—			
\$2,500 and over	282	277	5	—	—	28	103	19	56	76	—	—	—			
Median income deficit	\$1 452	\$1 477	...	...	\$969	\$803	\$2 070	\$1 059	\$1 313	\$2 500+	\$1 508	\$1 552	...			
Mean income deficit	\$1 822	\$1 829	...	...	\$1 311	\$1 048	\$2 104	\$1 387	\$1 902	\$3 364	\$1 173	\$1 270	...			

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level							
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years and over						
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more		Under 65 years	65 years and over					
<b>URBAN</b>																		
All Families and Unrelated Individuals																		
Total	165 192	123 581	41 611	60 132	26 434	24 941	20 513	14 309	10 481	8 382	286 716	147 961	138 755					
Less than \$250	20 337	11 558	8 779	11 436	3 249	2 620	1 260	996	347	429	31 942	12 098	19 844					
\$250 to \$499	20 233	13 217	7 016	9 772	3 298	2 986	2 088	1 056	584	449	47 513	19 939	27 574					
\$500 to \$749	17 721	11 657	6 064	8 282	2 614	2 294	2 090	1 155	801	485	54 449	19 817	34 632					
\$750 to \$999	16 327	11 617	4 710	6 752	2 446	2 230	1 900	1 331	887	781	36 610	18 345	18 265					
\$1,000 to \$1,499	23 556	18 047	5 509	8 805	4 496	2 968	3 017	1 861	1 569	840	43 908	25 507	18 401					
\$1,500 to \$1,999	17 151	13 622	3 529	5 318	3 295	2 960	1 926	1 424	1 163	1 065	72 294	52 255	20 039					
\$2,000 to \$2,499	20 250	15 493	4 757	8 874	4 425	2 454	1 729	1 109	1 025	634	—	—	—					
\$2,500 and over	29 617	28 370	1 247	893	2 611	6 429	6 503	5 377	4 105	3 699	—	—	—					
Median income deficit	\$1 169	\$1 381	\$707	\$771	\$1 179	\$1 394	\$1 484	\$1 765	\$1 952	\$2 112	\$815	\$1 074	\$659					
Mean income deficit	\$1 501	\$1 692	\$935	\$980	\$1 324	\$1 581	\$1 837	\$2 132	\$2 329	\$2 631	\$936	\$1 115	\$745					
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals																		
Total	91 103	58 942	32 161	47 096	10 782	10 154	8 228	5 991	5 409	3 443	83 355	54 500	28 855					
Less than \$250	13 336	5 831	7 505	9 371	1 132	1 124	601	577	246	285	11 420	4 801	6 619					
\$250 to \$499	12 154	6 686	5 468	7 665	1 198	1 026	1 105	504	340	316	11 614	6 232	5 382					
\$500 to \$749	10 415	5 534	4 881	6 586	983	1 126	656	391	437	236	14 390	8 180	6 210					
\$750 to \$999	9 015	5 559	3 456	5 053	1 034	687	736	656	343	506	8 776	6 073	2 703					
\$1,000 to \$1,499	12 451	8 788	3 663	6 331	1 621	1 165	1 211	784	956	382	12 392	9 805	2 587					
\$1,500 to \$1,999	9 181	6 593	2 588	4 056	1 651	1 156	683	668	573	394	24 763	19 409	5 354					
\$2,000 to \$2,499	11 167	7 371	3 796	7 300	1 011	1 153	518	385	601	199	—	—	—					
\$2,500 and over	13 384	12 580	804	734	2 152	2 716	2 718	2 026	1 913	1 125	—	—	—					
Median income deficit	\$1 025	\$1 333	\$659	\$747	\$1 322	\$1 478	\$1 419	\$1 563	\$1 834	\$1 495	\$871	\$1 100	\$598					
Mean income deficit	\$1 377	\$1 641	\$894	\$978	\$1 451	\$1 680	\$1 830	\$2 022	\$2 253	\$2 137	\$1 003	\$1 146	\$733					
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals																		
Total	74 089	64 639	9 450	13 036	15 652	14 787	12 285	8 318	5 072	4 939	203 361	93 461	109 900					
Less than \$250	7 001	5 727	1 274	2 065	2 117	1 496	659	419	101	144	20 522	7 297	13 225					
\$250 to \$499	8 079	6 631	1 548	2 107	2 100	1 960	983	552	244	133	35 899	13 707	22 192					
\$500 to \$749	7 306	6 123	1 183	1 696	1 631	1 168	1 434	764	364	249	40 059	11 637	28 422					
\$750 to \$999	7 312	6 058	1 254	1 699	1 412	1 543	1 164	675	544	275	27 834	12 272	15 562					
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11 105	9 259	1 846	2 474	2 875	1 802	1 806	1 077	613	458	31 516	15 702	15 814					
\$1,500 to \$1,999	7 970	7 029	941	1 262	1 644	1 804	1 243	756	590	671	47 531	32 846	14 685					
\$2,000 to \$2,499	9 083	8 122	961	1 574	3 414	1 301	1 211	724	424	435	—	—	—					
\$2,500 and over	16 233	15 790	443	159	459	3 713	3 785	3 351	2 192	2 574	—	—	—					
Median income deficit	\$1 331	\$1 426	\$894	\$846	\$1 098	\$1 340	\$1 539	\$1 944	\$2 094	\$2500 +	\$797	\$1 058	\$672					
Mean income deficit	\$1 654	\$1 739	\$1 072	\$989	\$1 236	\$1 514	\$1 841	\$2 210	\$2 411	\$2 975	\$908	\$1 097	\$748					
<b>RURAL NONFARM</b>																		
All Families and Unrelated Individuals																		
Total	66 395	43 724	22 671	30 603	8 737	8 088	7 149	4 947	4 119	2 752	74 114	31 601	42 513					
Less than \$250	8 653	4 128	4 525	5 561	904	890	474	412	225	187	6 961	2 234	4 727					
\$250 to \$499	9 240	5 248	3 992	5 254	1 166	860	1 016	486	239	219	10 132	3 180	6 952					
\$500 to \$749	8 160	4 518	3 642	4 620	879	1 086	661	389	303	222	14 106	3 961	10 145					
\$750 to \$999	7 934	4 635	3 299	4 221	1 127	738	620	574	282	372	11 137	3 891	7 246					
\$1,000 to \$1,499	10 430	7 019	3 411	5 045	1 609	1 011	1 040	614	748	363	14 283	5 328	8 955					
\$1,500 to \$1,999	6 784	5 155	1 629	2 457	1 073	1 051	669	603	552	379	17 495	13 007	4 488					
\$2,000 to \$2,499	6 855	5 144	1 711	3 112	1 152	833	649	403	520	186	—	—	—					
\$2,500 and over	8 339	7 877	462	333	827	1 619	2 020	1 466	1 250	824	—	—	—					
Median income deficit	\$975	\$1 237	\$693	\$743	\$1 091	\$1 232	\$1 386	\$1 499	\$1 738	\$1 517	\$881	\$1 238	\$736					
Mean income deficit	\$1 294	\$1 521	\$857	\$903	\$1 275	\$1 463	\$1 720	\$1 855	\$2 037	\$1 982	\$958	\$1 199	\$779					
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals																		
Total	51 234	31 608	19 626	26 653	5 324	5 260	4 827	3 694	3 289	2 187	20 906	10 354	10 552					
Less than \$250	7 133	3 105	4 028	4 851	559	630	367	352	203	171	2 563	750	1 813					
\$250 to \$499	7 517	4 064	3 453	4 571	738	558	831	404	206	209	2 457	845	1 612					
\$500 to \$749	6 776	3 557	3 219	4 079	572	875	479	290	284	197	3 813	1 415	2 398					
\$750 to \$999	6 370	3 439	2 931	3 773	710	445	396	490	217	339	2 646	1 035	1 611					
\$1,000 to \$1,499	7 875	5 074	2 801	4 211	876	684	741	449	640	274	4 009	2 201	1 808					
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4 805	3 486	1 319	2 023	724	552	321	456	411	318	5 418	4 108	1 310					
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4 943	3 449	1 494	2 835	392	532	397	255	421	111	—	—	—					
\$2,500 and over	5 815	5 434	381	310	753	984	1 295	998	907	568	—	—	—					
Median income deficit	\$914	\$1 162	\$681	\$739	\$1 047	\$1 089	\$1 230	\$1 346	\$1 615	\$1 324	\$903	\$1 257	\$693					
Mean income deficit	\$1 229	\$1 470	\$840	\$904	\$1 279	\$1 418	\$1 636	\$1 747	\$1 930	\$1 780	\$995	\$1 232	\$762					
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals																		
Total	15 161	12 116	3 045	3 950	3 413	2 828	2 322	1 253	830	565	53 208	21 247	31 961					
Less than \$250	1 520	1 023	497	710	345	260	107	60	22	16	4 398	1 484	2 914					
\$250 to \$499	1 723	1 184	539	683	428	302	185	82	33	10	7 675	2 335	5 340					
\$500 to \$749	1 384	961	423	541	307	211	182	99	19	25	10 293	2 546	7 747					
\$750 to \$999	1 564	1 196	368	448	417	293	224	84	65	33	8 491	2 856	5 635					
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2 555	1 945	610	834	733	327	299	165	108	89	10 274	3 127	7 147					
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 979	1 669	310	434	349	499	348	147	141	61	12 077	8 899	3 178					
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 912	1 695	217	277	760	301	252	148	99	75	—	—	—					
\$2,500 and over	2 524	2 443	81	23	74	635	725	468	343	256	—	—	—					
Median income deficit	\$1 272	\$1 435	\$793	\$773	\$1 143	\$1 521	\$1 736	\$1 964	\$2 136	\$2 323	\$875	\$1 224	\$749					
Mean income deficit	\$1 516	\$1 655	\$962	\$897	\$1 268	\$1 547	\$1 896	\$2 173	\$2 462	\$2 763	\$944	\$1 183	\$784					

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level													
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over											
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				6 or more										
<b>RURAL FARM</b>																							
All Families and Unrelated Individuals																							
Total	6 476	5 018	1 458	2 661	709	727	738	649	529	463	3 122	1 717	1 405										
Less than \$250	979	681	298	514	72	107	107	57	81	41	425	141	284										
\$250 to \$499	777	516	261	400	144	49	66	61	6	51	462	153	309										
\$500 to \$749	666	460	206	301	48	84	101	56	46	30	448	186	262										
\$750 to \$999	636	413	223	376	55	57	62	22	21	43	341	139	202										
\$1,000 to \$1,499	967	738	229	446	86	122	100	106	59	48	630	365	265										
\$1,500 to \$1,999	588	436	152	280	95	31	51	72	54	5	816	733	83										
\$2,000 to \$2,499	714	666	48	310	79	98	52	68	61	46	—	—	—										
\$2,500 and over	1 149	1 108	41	34	130	179	199	207	201	199	—	—	—										
Median income deficit	\$1 093	\$1 297	\$706	\$827	\$1 206	\$1 273	\$1 165	\$1 656	\$1 977	\$2 147	\$916	\$1 328	\$604										
Mean income deficit	\$1 418	\$1 584	\$846	\$944	\$1 375	\$1 543	\$1 577	\$1 926	\$2 145	\$2 214	\$925	\$1 119	\$689										
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals																							
Total	6 035	4 724	1 311	2 465	623	677	702	605	508	455	1 711	1 009	702										
Less than \$250	913	650	263	480	60	107	87	57	81	41	249	106	143										
\$250 to \$499	737	496	241	376	139	49	55	61	6	51	266	70	196										
\$500 to \$749	617	446	171	257	48	84	101	54	46	27	222	111	111										
\$750 to \$999	563	366	197	336	41	49	62	16	16	43	177	90	87										
\$1,000 to \$1,499	917	710	207	412	81	122	100	95	59	48	357	275	82										
\$1,500 to \$1,999	518	370	148	260	71	21	51	66	44	5	440	357	83										
\$2,000 to \$2,499	662	616	46	310	56	73	52	64	61	46	—	—	—										
\$2,500 and over	1 108	1 070	38	34	127	172	194	192	195	194	—	—	—										
Median income deficit	\$1 102	\$1 285	\$721	\$839	\$1 145	\$1 203	\$1 230	\$1 648	\$2 016	\$2 136	\$917	\$1 232	\$527										
Mean income deficit	\$1 428	\$1 585	\$864	\$958	\$1 363	\$1 503	\$1 629	\$1 910	\$2 143	\$2 202	\$908	\$1 098	\$635										
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals																							
Total	441	294	147	196	86	50	36	44	21	8	1 411	708	703										
Less than \$250	66	31	35	34	12	—	20	—	—	—	176	35	141										
\$250 to \$499	40	20	20	24	5	—	11	—	—	—	196	83	113										
\$500 to \$749	49	14	35	44	—	—	—	2	—	3	226	75	151										
\$750 to \$999	73	47	26	40	14	8	—	6	5	—	164	49	115										
\$1,000 to \$1,499	50	28	22	34	5	—	—	11	—	—	273	90	183										
\$1,500 to \$1,999	70	66	4	20	24	10	—	6	10	—	376	376	—										
\$2,000 to \$2,499	52	50	2	—	23	25	—	4	—	—	—	—	—										
\$2,500 and over	41	38	3	—	3	7	5	15	6	5	—	—	—										
Median income deficit	\$974	\$1 553	\$632	\$727	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$914	\$1 529	\$661										
Mean income deficit	\$1 274	\$1 567	\$688	\$762	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$946	\$1 149	\$742										
<b>ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA.-N.J., SMSA</b>																							
<b>Total</b>																							
All Families and Unrelated Individuals																							
Total	7 469	5 097	2 372	3 323	1 047	1 068	814	501	480	236	14 666	6 723	7 943										
Less than \$250	1 139	566	573	755	111	99	80	41	39	14	1 707	591	1 116										
\$250 to \$499	1 061	615	446	612	133	119	76	40	55	26	2 512	837	1 675										
\$500 to \$749	771	460	311	381	97	112	74	62	36	9	2 758	867	1 891										
\$750 to \$999	731	425	306	352	120	104	75	27	28	25	2 150	918	1 232										
\$1,000 to \$1,499	988	710	278	475	120	142	111	52	60	28	2 331	1 354	977										
\$1,500 to \$1,999	716	533	183	260	143	144	24	71	44	30	3 208	2 156	1 052										
\$2,000 to \$2,499	962	711	251	461	225	74	95	39	39	29	—	—	—										
\$2,500 and over	1 101	1 077	24	27	98	274	279	169	179	75	—	—	—										
Median income deficit	\$1 016	\$1 340	\$634	\$693	\$1 260	\$1 352	\$1 459	\$1 701	\$1 750	\$1 767	\$791	\$1 055	\$656										
Mean income deficit	\$1 375	\$1 626	\$835	\$908	\$1 387	\$1 573	\$1 870	\$2 099	\$2 057	\$2 359	\$900	\$1 100	\$731										
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals																							
Total	4 912	2 923	1 989	2 784	504	513	402	266	293	150	4 098	2 519	1 579										
Less than \$250	870	369	501	661	42	53	33	31	36	14	696	310	386										
\$250 to \$499	727	355	372	485	64	45	55	19	33	26	553	258	295										
\$500 to \$749	499	226	273	315	36	59	28	24	32	5	580	241	339										
\$750 to \$999	473	243	230	263	71	33	59	15	17	15	501	332	169										
\$1,000 to \$1,499	617	396	221	384	55	59	36	9	46	28	695	589	106										
\$1,500 to \$1,999	500	330	170	239	83	71	6	41	35	25	1 073	789	284										
\$2,000 to \$2,499	595	373	222	416	68	42	28	18	17	6	—	—	—										
\$2,500 and over	631	631	—	21	85	151	157	109	77	31	—	—	—										
Median income deficit	\$940	\$1 339	\$611	\$695	\$1 355	\$1 553	\$1 361	\$1 927	\$1 310	\$1 268	\$860	\$1 101	\$580										
Mean income deficit	\$1 294	\$1 629	\$802	\$922	\$1 468	\$1 698	\$1 970	\$2 300	\$1 738	\$1 760	\$956	\$1 114	\$702										
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals																							
Total	2 557	2 174	383	539	543	555	412	235	187	86	10 568	4 204	6 364										
Less than \$250	269	197	72	94	69	46	47	10	3	—	1 011	281	730										
\$250 to \$499	334	260	74	127	69	74	21	21	22	—	1 959	579	1 380										
\$500 to \$749	272	234	38	66	61	53	46	38	4	4	2 178	626	1 552										
\$750 to \$999	258	182	76	89	49	71	16	12	11	10	1 649	586	1 063										
\$1,000 to \$1,499	371	314	57	91	65	83	75	43	14	—	1 636	765	871										
\$1,500 to \$1,999	216	203	13	21	60	73	18	30	9	—	2 135	1 367	768										
\$2,000 to \$2,499	367	338	29	45	157	32	67	21	22	23	—	—	—										
\$2,500 and over	470	446	24	6	13	123	122	60	102	44	—	—	—										
Median income deficit	\$1 196	\$1 341	\$775	\$684	\$1 181	\$1 202	\$1 528	\$1 424	\$2500+	...	\$771	\$1 020	\$673										
Mean income deficit	\$1 530	\$1 622	\$1 011	\$835	\$1 312	\$1 457	\$1 772	\$1 872	\$2 558	...	\$878	\$1 091	\$738										

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities

BINGHAMTON, N.Y.—PA., SMSA

Total  
All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				6 or more
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5 572</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>8 955</b>	<b>4 192</b>	<b>4 763</b>
Less than \$250 .....	802	380	422	526	105	74	26	25	27	19	939	204	735
\$250 to \$499 .....	927	576	351	503	162	87	91	73	5	6	1 419	504	915
\$500 to \$749 .....	559	319	240	288	72	56	68	25	30	20	1 641	482	1 159
\$750 to \$999 .....	663	362	301	362	52	75	53	55	29	17	1 290	548	742
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	838	647	191	341	180	101	66	42	74	34	1 442	727	715
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	540	434	106	159	113	79	62	67	37	23	2 224	1 727	497
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	585	458	127	279	107	59	54	51	31	4	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	658	624	34	24	72	131	162	158	75	36	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$938	\$1 203	\$618	\$693	\$1 113	\$1 193	\$1 402	\$1 709	\$1 426	\$1 257	\$843	\$1 246	\$658
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 248	\$1 463	\$788	\$862	\$1 230	\$1 424	\$1 719	\$1 956	\$1 760	\$1 770	\$944	\$1 207	\$712

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 886</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>1 071</b>
Less than \$250 .....	581	221	360	450	32	50	10	8	17	14	299	62	237
\$250 to \$499 .....	668	357	311	424	98	28	58	54	—	4	339	122	217
\$500 to \$749 .....	415	205	210	246	43	51	20	23	17	15	419	193	226
\$750 to \$999 .....	502	260	242	328	41	10	46	36	24	17	349	199	150
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	531	375	156	274	62	46	46	28	53	22	410	313	97
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	371	294	77	132	85	51	19	41	32	11	730	586	144
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	385	276	109	228	24	50	30	27	22	4	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	433	402	31	24	61	73	88	113	43	31	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$889	\$1 203	\$592	\$682	\$1 073	\$1 440	\$1 266	\$1 695	\$1 434	\$1 182	\$905	\$1 258	\$590
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 203	\$1 469	\$778	\$859	\$1 257	\$1 526	\$1 739	\$1 944	\$1 679	\$1 797	\$1 017	\$1 260	\$682

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 686</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>6 409</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>3 692</b>
Less than \$250 .....	221	159	62	76	73	24	16	17	10	5	640	142	498
\$250 to \$499 .....	259	219	40	79	64	59	33	19	5	—	1 080	382	698
\$500 to \$749 .....	144	114	30	42	29	5	48	2	13	5	1 222	289	933
\$750 to \$999 .....	161	102	59	54	11	65	7	19	5	—	941	349	592
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	307	272	35	67	118	55	20	14	21	12	1 032	414	618
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	169	140	29	27	28	28	43	26	5	12	1 494	1 411	353
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	200	182	18	51	83	9	24	24	9	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	225	222	3	—	11	58	74	45	32	5	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 094	\$1 204	\$775	\$755	\$1 133	\$994	\$1 599	\$1 731	\$1 405	...	\$820	\$1 237	\$674
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 353	\$1 453	\$841	\$880	\$1 201	\$1 304	\$1 694	\$1 980	\$1 929	...	\$914	\$1 178	\$720

ERIE SMSA

Total  
All Families and Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 428</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>8 352</b>	<b>4 061</b>	<b>4 291</b>
Less than \$250 .....	559	258	301	402	54	44	19	7	9	24	943	317	626
\$250 to \$499 .....	627	357	270	338	87	80	62	29	13	18	1 206	469	737
\$500 to \$749 .....	457	276	181	222	38	72	58	35	19	13	1 898	608	1 290
\$750 to \$999 .....	480	320	160	226	85	54	36	34	27	18	1 018	463	555
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	678	563	115	196	163	91	70	63	80	15	1 244	601	643
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	396	306	90	91	100	69	37	54	19	26	2 043	1 603	440
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	539	454	85	175	151	64	76	33	24	16	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	692	658	34	—	48	139	221	143	73	68	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 067	\$1 342	\$565	\$596	\$1 304	\$1 310	\$2 049	\$1 787	\$1 400	\$1 712	\$782	\$1 144	\$652
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 405	\$1 636	\$808	\$791	\$1 381	\$1 568	\$2 030	\$2 160	\$1 832	\$2 190	\$928	\$1 157	\$711

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 710</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>827</b>
Less than \$250 .....	464	188	276	372	25	24	10	—	9	24	321	116	205
\$250 to \$499 .....	412	191	221	275	28	29	50	11	10	9	261	186	75
\$500 to \$749 .....	320	160	160	201	19	42	29	13	10	6	483	258	225
\$750 to \$999 .....	326	184	142	193	39	29	16	20	19	10	214	138	76
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	359	270	89	154	50	45	31	18	53	8	266	188	78
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	228	155	73	71	49	33	10	43	4	—	719	551	168
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	258	200	58	145	34	25	27	8	14	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	343	320	23	—	44	46	100	77	48	28	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$872	\$1 206	\$538	\$573	\$1 330	\$1 139	\$1 525	\$1 884	\$1 335	\$1 313	\$828	\$1 055	\$648
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 234	\$1 526	\$767	\$769	\$1 418	\$1 439	\$1 843	\$2 450	\$1 796	\$1 769	\$1 015	\$1 155	\$772

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 718</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>6 088</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>3 464</b>
Less than \$250 .....	95	70	25	30	29	20	9	7	—	—	622	201	421
\$250 to \$499 .....	215	166	49	63	59	51	12	18	3	9	945	283	662
\$500 to \$749 .....	137	116	21	21	19	30	29	22	9	7	1 415	350	1 065
\$750 to \$999 .....	154	136	18	33	46	25	20	14	8	8	804	325	479
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	319	293	26	42	113	46	39	45	27	7	978	413	565
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	168	151	17	20	51	36	27	11	15	8	1 324	1 052	272
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	281	254	27	30	117	39	49	25	10	11	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	349	338	11	—	4	93	121	66	25	40	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 404	\$1 468	\$778	\$792	\$1 292	\$1 478	\$2 173	\$1 478	...	...	\$769	\$1 185	\$652
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 674	\$1 757	\$1 026	\$921	\$1 357	\$1 673	\$2 198	\$1 896	...	...	\$895	\$1 157	\$696

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**HARRISBURG SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6 996</b>	<b>5 132</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>11 252</b>	<b>5 727</b>	<b>5 525</b>
Less than \$250 .....	810	444	366	463	89	85	53	47	34	39	1 226	398	828
\$250 to \$499 .....	741	507	234	379	73	117	87	46	29	10	1 834	708	1 126
\$500 to \$749 .....	864	562	302	395	121	123	71	67	50	37	1 942	685	1 257
\$750 to \$999 .....	726	566	160	281	97	98	119	56	46	29	1 475	762	713
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 055	756	299	421	187	97	166	76	94	14	1 827	1 021	806
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	749	559	190	311	130	110	64	65	51	18	2 948	2 153	795
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	929	680	249	424	244	94	46	33	41	47	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over .....	1 122	1 058	64	24	91	245	387	142	125	108	-	-	-
Median income deficit .....	\$1 169	\$1 322	\$797	\$850	\$1 364	\$1 317	\$1 504	\$1 329	\$1 404	\$2 043	\$856	\$1 152	\$661
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 475	\$1 638	\$1 027	\$1 028	\$1 461	\$1 510	\$2 023	\$1 809	\$1 919	\$2 321	\$955	\$1 156	\$747

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 349</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>1 180</b>
Less than \$250 .....	593	265	328	412	23	43	29	27	34	25	358	132	226
\$250 to \$499 .....	522	331	191	322	45	48	50	34	13	10	392	179	213
\$500 to \$749 .....	584	327	257	341	57	90	21	46	19	10	528	282	246
\$750 to \$999 .....	424	306	118	209	46	56	24	20	15	11	449	330	119
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	665	437	228	347	78	43	76	27	83	11	480	346	134
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	500	345	155	263	73	55	22	43	34	11	910	668	242
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	528	300	228	379	60	25	24	3	26	11	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over .....	533	509	24	14	81	76	189	56	70	27	-	-	-
Median income deficit .....	\$1 039	\$1 207	\$739	\$832	\$1 388	\$963	\$1 534	\$990	\$1 383	\$992	\$906	\$1 066	\$653
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 346	\$1 544	\$980	\$1 027	\$1 503	\$1 398	\$2 120	\$1 711	\$1 847	\$1 550	\$1 023	\$1 163	\$794

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 647</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>8 135</b>	<b>3 790</b>	<b>4 345</b>
Less than \$250 .....	217	179	38	51	66	42	24	20	-	14	868	266	602
\$250 to \$499 .....	219	176	43	57	28	69	37	12	16	-	1 442	529	913
\$500 to \$749 .....	280	235	45	54	64	33	50	21	31	27	1 414	403	1 011
\$750 to \$999 .....	302	260	42	72	51	44	63	32	26	14	1 026	432	594
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	390	319	71	74	109	54	90	49	11	3	1 347	675	672
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	249	214	35	48	57	55	42	22	17	8	2 038	1 485	553
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	401	380	21	45	184	69	22	30	15	36	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over .....	589	549	40	10	10	149	198	86	55	81	-	-	-
Median income deficit .....	\$1 392	\$1 480	\$997	\$901	\$1 346	\$1 641	\$1 494	\$1 545	\$1 544	\$2 354	\$834	\$1 196	\$663
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 688	\$1 752	\$1 243	\$1 035	\$1 427	\$1 609	\$1 936	\$1 903	\$2 044	\$2 823	\$929	\$1 153	\$735

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 520</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>441</b>
Less than \$250 .....	132	87	45	55	21	16	6	15	6	13	86	36	50
\$250 to \$499 .....	101	87	14	18	8	37	6	22	10	-	140	59	81
\$500 to \$749 .....	178	160	18	41	18	15	38	21	27	18	156	82	74
\$750 to \$999 .....	183	160	23	33	15	29	60	26	15	5	165	80	85
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	200	183	17	40	33	14	44	41	25	3	263	176	87
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	163	152	11	37	30	15	30	21	22	8	325	261	64
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	198	166	32	57	37	60	7	30	10	22	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over .....	365	350	15	-	17	60	145	31	47	65	-	-	-
Median income deficit .....	\$1 415	\$1 488	\$864	\$951	\$1 417	\$1 482	\$1 733	\$1 238	\$1 460	\$2 455	\$1 039	\$1 256	\$796
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 793	\$1 863	\$1 254	\$1 128	\$1 474	\$1 558	\$2 217	\$1 621	\$1 995	\$2 963	\$1 055	\$1 210	\$812

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>534</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>156</b>
Less than \$250 .....	78	45	33	55	-	-	6	7	6	4	12	9	3
\$250 to \$499 .....	41	31	10	10	5	-	6	17	3	-	65	17	48
\$500 to \$749 .....	50	41	9	20	-	9	3	18	-	-	75	43	32
\$750 to \$999 .....	67	49	18	23	-	10	23	6	-	5	43	11	32
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	91	74	17	31	8	5	15	7	25	-	126	109	17
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	66	66	-	24	6	10	7	9	5	5	123	99	24
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	34	16	18	30	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over .....	107	107	-	-	15	17	55	9	5	6	-	-	-
Median income deficit .....	\$1 170	\$1 328	\$757	\$875	...	...	\$1 964	...	...	...	\$1 107	\$1 294	\$711
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 619	\$1 796	\$897	\$1 024	...	...	\$2 551	...	...	...	\$1 102	\$1 262	\$807

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>986</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>285</b>
Less than \$250 .....	54	42	12	-	21	16	-	8	-	9	74	27	47
\$250 to \$499 .....	60	56	4	8	3	37	-	5	7	-	75	42	33
\$500 to \$749 .....	128	119	9	21	18	6	35	3	27	18	81	39	42
\$750 to \$999 .....	116	111	5	10	15	19	37	20	15	-	122	69	53
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	109	109	-	9	25	9	29	34	-	3	137	67	70
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	97	86	11	13	24	5	23	12	17	3	202	162	40
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	164	150	14	27	37	35	3	30	10	22	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over .....	258	243	15	-	2	43	90	22	42	59	-	-	-
Median income deficit .....	\$1 634	\$1 622	...	...	\$1 310	\$1 389	\$1 663	\$1 456	\$1 794	\$2500+	\$987	\$1 194	\$847
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 887	\$1 895	...	...	\$1 357	\$1 487	\$2 034	\$1 754	\$2 145	\$3 181	\$1 025	\$1 172	\$815

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**JOHNSTOWN SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				6 or more
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6 501</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>8 373</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>4 613</b>
Less than \$250 .....	819	390	429	539	96	103	22	38	9	12	797	278	519
\$250 to \$499 .....	849	555	294	474	140	67	83	30	21	34	1 178	386	792
\$500 to \$749 .....	832	500	332	433	110	111	87	26	52	13	1 717	637	1 080
\$750 to \$999 .....	752	531	221	354	129	74	99	45	24	27	1 378	538	840
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	980	661	319	430	128	107	93	101	92	29	1 354	543	811
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	790	608	182	336	128	139	79	46	37	25	1 949	1 378	571
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	648	521	127	227	158	57	72	35	53	46	--	--	--
\$2,500 and over .....	831	784	47	21	96	150	191	158	130	85	--	--	--
Median income deficit .....	\$1 000	\$1 226	\$690	\$727	\$1 068	\$1 229	\$1 387	\$1 498	\$1 649	\$1 910	\$840	\$1 038	\$730
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 302	\$1 490	\$865	\$884	\$1 298	\$1 410	\$1 695	\$1 901	\$2 078	\$2 026	\$936	\$1 130	\$777

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 734</b>	<b>3 162</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>839</b>
Less than \$250 .....	668	316	352	470	46	78	15	38	9	12	245	104	141
\$250 to \$499 .....	656	397	259	397	93	53	42	22	15	34	220	99	121
\$500 to \$749 .....	638	346	292	358	53	84	70	23	35	13	268	132	136
\$750 to \$999 .....	494	316	178	277	68	49	49	18	15	18	289	149	150
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	711	483	228	306	85	77	68	77	76	23	357	233	124
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	559	421	138	269	80	78	57	28	27	20	642	495	147
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	429	340	89	183	60	28	39	31	46	42	--	--	--
\$2,500 and over .....	579	543	36	21	92	85	139	100	105	37	--	--	--
Median income deficit .....	\$955	\$1 213	\$650	\$691	\$1 168	\$1 006	\$1 467	\$1 438	\$1 759	\$1 500	\$978	\$1 262	\$753
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 250	\$1 465	\$818	\$863	\$1 360	\$1 288	\$1 744	\$1 802	\$2 126	\$1 696	\$1 066	\$1 235	\$821

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 767</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>6 322</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>3 774</b>
Less than \$250 .....	151	74	77	69	50	25	7	--	--	--	552	174	378
\$250 to \$499 .....	193	158	35	77	47	14	41	8	6	--	958	287	671
\$500 to \$749 .....	194	154	40	75	57	25	17	3	17	--	1 429	505	924
\$750 to \$999 .....	258	215	43	77	61	25	50	27	9	9	1 079	389	690
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	269	178	91	124	43	30	25	24	16	7	997	310	687
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	231	187	44	67	48	61	22	18	10	5	1 307	883	424
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	219	181	38	44	98	29	33	4	7	4	--	--	--
\$2,500 and over .....	252	241	11	--	4	65	52	58	25	48	--	--	--
Median income deficit .....	\$1 163	\$1 261	\$968	\$898	\$955	\$1 648	\$1 170	\$1 750	...	...	\$801	\$948	\$727
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 442	\$1 547	\$1 056	\$973	\$1 210	\$1 647	\$1 601	\$2 138	...	...	\$894	\$1 080	\$768

**LANCASTER SMSA**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5 321</b>	<b>3 922</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>8 308</b>	<b>4 238</b>	<b>4 070</b>
Less than \$250 .....	745	461	284	399	118	41	40	51	52	44	969	336	633
\$250 to \$499 .....	766	448	318	420	133	65	70	45	13	20	1 310	472	838
\$500 to \$749 .....	529	360	169	245	49	65	77	38	30	25	1 563	549	1 014
\$750 to \$999 .....	448	278	170	210	77	14	49	39	31	28	1 043	509	534
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	733	583	150	291	119	77	53	76	63	54	1 422	698	724
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	571	475	96	189	85	58	91	46	70	32	2 001	1 474	527
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	593	406	187	260	136	101	40	27	26	3	--	--	--
\$2,500 and over .....	936	911	25	28	71	191	199	194	141	112	--	--	--
Median income deficit .....	\$1 118	\$1 355	\$644	\$706	\$1 071	\$1 879	\$1 613	\$1 598	\$1 671	\$1 389	\$825	\$1 038	\$688
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 430	\$1 623	\$888	\$922	\$1 247	\$1 757	\$1 833	\$2 008	\$2 037	\$1 974	\$932	\$1 095	\$762

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 765</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>858</b>
Less than \$250 .....	597	333	264	364	56	22	31	28	52	44	339	133	206
\$250 to \$499 .....	563	304	259	352	64	16	56	45	10	20	367	248	119
\$500 to \$749 .....	407	271	136	198	29	46	61	24	24	25	481	298	183
\$750 to \$999 .....	323	203	120	165	38	4	21	36	31	28	300	219	81
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	487	367	120	240	46	41	40	42	54	24	435	335	100
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	349	264	85	163	49	17	35	30	39	16	759	590	169
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	400	242	158	238	43	46	35	17	21	--	--	--	--
\$2,500 and over .....	639	614	25	28	67	125	123	105	107	84	--	--	--
Median income deficit .....	\$994	\$1 256	\$611	\$699	\$1 098	\$2 136	\$1 400	\$1 363	\$1 481	\$1 073	\$878	\$1 020	\$642
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 369	\$1 589	\$880	\$928	\$1 322	\$1 928	\$1 736	\$1 854	\$1 993	\$1 773	\$995	\$1 103	\$768

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 556</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>5 627</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>3 212</b>
Less than \$250 .....	148	128	20	35	62	19	9	23	--	--	630	203	427
\$250 to \$499 .....	203	144	59	68	69	49	14	--	3	--	943	424	519
\$500 to \$749 .....	122	89	33	47	20	19	16	14	6	--	1 082	251	831
\$750 to \$999 .....	125	75	50	45	39	10	28	3	--	--	743	290	453
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	246	216	30	51	73	36	13	34	9	30	987	363	624
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	222	211	11	26	36	41	56	16	31	16	1 242	884	358
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	193	164	29	22	93	55	5	10	5	3	--	--	--
\$2,500 and over .....	277	277	--	--	4	66	76	89	34	28	--	--	--
Median income deficit .....	\$1 366	\$1 524	\$770	\$734	\$1 055	\$1 677	\$1 754	\$2 225	...	...	\$803	\$1 054	\$699
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 575	\$1 688	\$933	\$891	\$1 173	\$1 573	\$2 012	\$2 274	...	...	\$902	\$1 090	\$760

**Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PHILADELPHIA, PA.—N.J., SMSA**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				6 or more
<b>Total</b>	<b>87 727</b>	<b>70 064</b>	<b>17 663</b>	<b>26 231</b>	<b>13 995</b>	<b>14 632</b>	<b>11 684</b>	<b>8 939</b>	<b>6 652</b>	<b>5 594</b>	<b>132 910</b>	<b>74 712</b>	<b>58 198</b>
Less than \$250	9 259	5 973	3 286	4 333	1 654	1 416	724	639	226	267	14 441	5 850	8 591
\$250 to \$499	9 231	6 551	2 680	3 876	1 543	1 530	1 171	598	298	215	21 686	10 128	11 558
\$500 to \$749	8 176	5 781	2 415	3 360	1 284	1 119	1 068	568	443	334	21 572	8 242	13 330
\$750 to \$999	8 011	6 032	1 979	2 928	1 228	1 214	951	745	474	471	15 440	8 323	7 117
\$1,000 to \$1,499	12 328	9 819	2 509	4 039	2 245	1 803	1 597	1 163	934	547	19 939	12 635	7 304
\$1,500 to \$1,999	9 122	7 415	1 707	2 459	1 664	1 566	1 128	912	697	696	39 832	29 534	10 298
\$2,000 to \$2,499	11 741	9 461	2 280	4 713	2 554	1 624	994	654	753	449	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	19 859	19 032	807	523	1 823	4 360	4 051	3 660	2 827	2 615	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 373	\$1 560	\$807	\$882	\$1 287	\$1 575	\$1 647	\$1 915	\$2 169	\$2 297	\$892	\$1 190	\$668
Mean income deficit	\$1 677	\$1 839	\$1 037	\$1 073	\$1 420	\$1 693	\$1 932	\$2 243	\$2 456	\$2 752	\$993	\$1 164	\$774

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>45 402</b>	<b>31 948</b>	<b>13 454</b>	<b>20 519</b>	<b>5 827</b>	<b>5 744</b>	<b>4 506</b>	<b>3 670</b>	<b>3 166</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>43 358</b>	<b>29 184</b>	<b>14 174</b>
Less than \$250	5 521	2 760	2 761	3 466	561	597	284	331	136	146	5 410	2 253	3 157
\$250 to \$499	5 294	3 215	2 079	3 058	582	495	597	281	157	124	5 755	3 144	2 611
\$500 to \$749	4 410	2 529	1 881	2 595	498	434	322	173	234	154	6 464	3 631	2 833
\$750 to \$999	4 206	2 746	1 460	2 242	538	332	374	328	151	241	4 254	2 886	1 368
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6 118	4 425	1 693	2 970	768	637	603	449	464	227	6 648	5 263	1 385
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4 582	3 351	1 231	1 869	836	571	373	419	292	222	14 827	12 007	2 820
\$2,000 to \$2,499	6 330	4 514	1 816	3 885	543	823	313	225	404	137	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	8 941	8 408	533	434	1 501	1 855	1 640	1 464	1 328	719	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 267	\$1 545	\$751	\$877	\$1 478	\$1 830	\$1 598	\$1 826	\$2 184	\$1 709	\$988	\$1 254	\$616
Mean income deficit	\$1 575	\$1 819	\$998	\$1 081	\$1 575	\$1 859	\$1 955	\$2 242	\$2 469	\$2 350	\$1 070	\$1 221	\$759

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>42 325</b>	<b>38 116</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>5 712</b>	<b>8 168</b>	<b>8 888</b>	<b>7 178</b>	<b>5 269</b>	<b>3 486</b>	<b>3 624</b>	<b>89 552</b>	<b>45 528</b>	<b>44 024</b>
Less than \$250	3 738	3 213	525	867	1 093	819	440	308	90	121	9 031	3 597	5 434
\$250 to \$499	3 937	3 336	601	818	961	1 035	574	317	141	91	15 931	6 984	8 947
\$500 to \$749	3 766	3 232	534	765	786	685	746	395	209	180	15 108	4 611	10 497
\$750 to \$999	3 805	3 286	519	686	690	862	577	417	323	230	11 186	5 437	5 749
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6 210	5 394	816	1 069	1 477	1 166	994	714	400	320	13 291	7 372	5 919
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4 540	4 064	476	590	828	995	755	493	405	474	25 005	17 527	7 478
\$2,000 to \$2,499	5 411	4 947	464	828	2 011	801	681	429	349	312	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	10 918	10 644	274	89	322	2 505	2 411	2 196	1 499	1 896	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 476	\$1 573	\$964	\$898	\$1 188	\$1 439	\$1 671	\$1 990	\$2 150	\$2500+	\$855	\$1 145	\$682
Mean income deficit	\$1 787	\$1 856	\$1 163	\$1 044	\$1 310	\$1 586	\$1 917	\$2 244	\$2 445	\$2 971	\$956	\$1 128	\$779

**Negro**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	<b>39 033</b>	<b>34 432</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>6 676</b>	<b>6 236</b>	<b>6 984</b>	<b>6 212</b>	<b>5 082</b>	<b>3 984</b>	<b>3 859</b>	<b>34 336</b>	<b>22 263</b>	<b>12 073</b>
Less than \$250	3 375	2 710	665	965	757	654	360	359	109	171	3 623	1 896	1 727
\$250 to \$499	3 677	3 170	507	856	706	943	526	343	175	128	5 263	3 105	2 158
\$500 to \$749	3 357	2 808	549	815	495	575	367	207	226	175	5 098	2 666	2 432
\$750 to \$999	3 629	3 049	580	840	527	662	581	426	292	301	3 992	2 512	1 480
\$1,000 to \$1,499	5 505	4 750	755	1 110	1 085	777	844	689	598	422	5 299	3 575	1 724
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4 461	3 923	538	602	785	849	667	540	491	527	11 061	8 509	2 552
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4 842	4 230	612	1 335	1 156	609	608	349	479	306	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	10 187	9 792	395	153	725	1 915	1 954	2 009	1 653	1 778	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 498	\$1 593	\$1 000	\$959	\$1 292	\$1 423	\$1 592	\$1 831	\$2 146	\$2 252	\$949	\$1 133	\$721
Mean income deficit	\$1 807	\$1 884	\$1 237	\$1 140	\$1 402	\$1 587	\$1 882	\$2 200	\$2 444	\$2 720	\$1 032	\$1 140	\$834

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>13 965</b>	<b>10 897</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>4 631</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>13 106</b>	<b>8 872</b>	<b>4 234</b>
Less than \$250	1 375	870	505	638	148	185	110	166	51	77	1 426	641	785
\$250 to \$499	1 472	1 131	341	594	197	211	127	105	80	58	1 930	1 104	826
\$500 to \$749	1 221	844	377	562	137	152	130	72	84	84	1 965	1 144	821
\$750 to \$999	1 365	958	407	587	202	91	163	137	61	124	1 206	772	434
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 851	1 397	454	716	223	142	206	203	213	148	1 956	1 562	394
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 545	1 224	321	375	313	198	181	189	144	145	4 623	3 649	974
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 972	1 535	437	1 051	180	222	147	94	220	58	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	3 164	2 938	226	108	514	550	527	595	564	306	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 419	\$1 602	\$941	\$972	\$1 580	\$1 739	\$1 526	\$1 758	\$2 172	\$1 531	\$1 007	\$1 248	\$654
Mean income deficit	\$1 714	\$1 865	\$1 177	\$1 175	\$1 601	\$1 797	\$1 878	\$2 231	\$2 423	\$2 190	\$1 086	\$1 215	\$815

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b>	<b>25 068</b>	<b>23 535</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>4 322</b>	<b>5 233</b>	<b>4 521</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>21 230</b>	<b>13 391</b>	<b>7 839</b>
Less than \$250	2 000	1 840	160	327	609	469	250	193	58	94	2 197	1 255	942
\$250 to \$499	2 205	2 039	166	262	509	732	299	238	95	70	3 333	2 001	1 332
\$500 to \$749	2 136	1 964	172	253	358	423	542	295	123	142	3 133	1 522	1 611
\$750 to \$999	2 264	2 091	173	253	325	571	418	289	231	177	2 786	1 740	1 046
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3 654	3 353	301	394	862	635	638	486	365	274	3 343	2 013	1 330
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2 916	2 499	417	227	472	651	486	351	347	382	6 438	4 860	1 578
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 870	2 695	175	284	976	387	461	252	259	248	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	7 023	6 854	169	45	211	1 365	1 427	1 414	1 089	1 472	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 547	\$1 589	\$1 159	\$928	\$1 209	\$1 332	\$1 617	\$1 870	\$2 125	\$2500+	\$925	\$1 044	\$758
Mean income deficit	\$1 860	\$1 892	\$1 358	\$1 062	\$1 314	\$1 517	\$1 884	\$2 186	\$2 456	\$2 906	\$999	\$1 090	\$844

**Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PHILADELPHIA, PA.—N.J., SMSA—Continued**

**Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 701</b>	<b>2 634</b>	<b>67</b>										
Less than \$250 .....	203	203	—	165	377	448	586	365	449	311	624	589	35
\$250 to \$499 .....	280	269	11	24	31	58	22	31	24	13	37	37	—
\$500 to \$749 .....	221	221	—	14	51	51	74	61	21	8	112	105	7
\$750 to \$999 .....	175	162	13	8	21	50	36	20	79	7	45	31	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	357	338	19	33	7	47	34	5	30	19	79	79	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	315	310	5	37	31	50	94	73	53	19	96	96	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	306	306	—	12	50	32	64	73	45	39	255	241	14
\$2,500 and over .....	844	825	19	37	103	13	29	36	45	43	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 682	\$1 700	...	—	83	147	233	66	152	163	\$1 203	\$1 221	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$2 009	\$2 017	...	\$1 047	\$1 975	\$1 180	\$1 758	\$1 449	\$1 694	\$2500+	\$1 165	\$1 181	...

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>46</b>										
Less than \$250 .....	92	92	—	149	214	238	242	241	306	157	331	331	—
\$250 to \$499 .....	128	120	8	24	—	13	17	16	15	7	37	37	—
\$500 to \$749 .....	119	119	—	11	28	25	12	39	5	8	42	42	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	96	96	—	8	3	32	11	12	46	7	24	24	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	241	222	19	20	—	14	14	5	30	13	56	56	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	202	197	5	37	26	30	54	54	32	8	82	82	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	195	195	—	12	40	26	22	48	30	24	90	90	—
\$2,500 and over .....	474	460	14	37	34	13	9	28	45	29	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 741	\$1 758	...	—	83	85	103	39	103	61	\$1 040	\$1 040	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$2 046	\$2 054	...	\$1 155	\$2 147	\$1 596	\$1 795	\$1 449	\$1 917	\$2 198	\$1 084	\$1 084	...

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 154</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>21</b>										
Less than \$250 .....	111	111	—	16	163	210	344	124	143	154	293	258	35
\$250 to \$499 .....	152	149	3	—	31	45	5	15	9	6	—	—	—
\$500 to \$749 .....	102	102	—	3	23	26	62	22	16	—	70	63	7
\$750 to \$999 .....	79	66	13	—	18	18	25	8	33	—	21	7	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	116	116	—	13	7	33	20	—	—	6	23	23	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	113	113	—	—	5	20	40	19	21	11	14	14	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	111	111	—	—	10	6	42	25	15	15	165	151	14
\$2,500 and over .....	370	365	5	—	69	—	20	8	—	14	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 575	\$1 600	...	...	62	130	27	49	102	—	\$1 556	\$1 573	...
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 959	\$1 968	...	...	\$1 250	\$871	\$1 738	\$1 447	\$1 321	\$2500+	\$1 258	\$1 305	...

**PITTSBURGH SMSA**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>44 844</b>	<b>32 708</b>	<b>12 136</b>										
Less than \$250 .....	5 952	3 387	2 565	17 619	7 328	6 561	5 479	3 385	2 669	1 803	68 122	32 517	35 605
\$250 to \$499 .....	5 685	3 567	2 118	3 358	962	864	375	173	92	128	8 208	3 196	5 012
\$500 to \$749 .....	5 032	3 282	1 750	2 855	934	720	599	307	179	91	12 000	4 386	7 614
\$750 to \$999 .....	4 793	3 232	1 561	2 486	766	578	564	321	238	79	13 845	5 009	8 836
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	6 227	4 673	1 554	2 169	770	674	430	330	234	186	8 569	3 821	4 748
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	4 540	3 550	990	2 557	1 263	678	851	325	383	170	9 763	4 846	4 917
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	5 200	3 949	1 251	1 591	880	784	468	326	313	176	15 737	11 259	4 478
\$2,500 and over .....	7 415	7 068	347	2 351	1 144	618	432	325	202	128	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 077	\$1 309	\$698	252	609	1 643	1 760	1 278	1 028	845	—	—	—
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 438	\$1 634	\$909	\$763	\$1 092	\$1 328	\$1 453	\$1 863	\$1 833	\$2 279	\$750	\$990	\$646

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>25 855</b>	<b>16 144</b>	<b>9 711</b>										
Less than \$250 .....	3 934	1 736	2 198	13 916	3 030	2 819	2 230	1 474	1 496	890	18 287	10 662	7 625
\$250 to \$499 .....	3 415	1 746	1 669	2 689	379	383	203	119	68	93	2 678	979	1 699
\$500 to \$749 .....	3 114	1 668	1 446	2 253	348	211	269	159	110	65	2 643	1 185	1 458
\$750 to \$999 .....	2 821	1 571	1 250	2 035	273	330	150	114	157	55	3 466	1 936	1 530
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	3 411	2 375	1 036	1 738	344	202	168	154	83	132	1 876	1 032	844
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	2 548	1 755	793	1 811	466	324	308	158	246	98	2 544	1 707	837
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	2 937	1 885	1 052	1 195	470	330	172	138	170	73	5 080	3 823	1 257
\$2,500 and over .....	3 675	3 408	267	1 969	256	285	136	108	131	52	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$968	\$1 284	\$671	226	494	754	824	524	531	322	—	—	—
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 340	\$1 609	\$892	\$748	\$1 183	\$1 438	\$1 549	\$1 620	\$1 747	\$1 514	\$798	\$1 058	\$607

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18 989</b>	<b>16 564</b>	<b>2 425</b>										
Less than \$250 .....	2 018	1 651	367	3 703	4 298	3 742	3 249	1 911	1 173	913	49 835	21 855	27 980
\$250 to \$499 .....	2 270	1 821	449	669	583	481	172	54	24	35	5 530	2 217	3 313
\$500 to \$749 .....	1 918	1 614	304	602	586	509	330	148	69	26	9 357	3 201	6 156
\$750 to \$999 .....	1 972	1 661	311	451	493	248	414	207	81	24	10 379	3 073	7 306
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	2 816	2 298	518	431	426	472	262	176	151	54	6 693	2 789	3 904
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 992	1 795	197	746	797	354	543	167	137	72	7 219	3 139	4 080
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	2 263	2 064	199	396	410	456	296	188	143	103	10 657	7 436	3 221
\$2,500 and over .....	3 740	3 660	80	382	888	333	296	217	71	76	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 234	\$1 334	\$824	26	115	889	936	754	497	523	—	—	—
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 571	\$1 658	\$975	\$825	\$1 038	\$1 227	\$1 411	\$2 036	\$1 935	\$2500+	\$742	\$968	\$655

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PITTSBURGH SMSA—Continued**

**Negro**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Age of head	Number of related children under 18 years								Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>9 922</b>	<b>8 367</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>2 082</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>9 223</b>	<b>5 338</b>	<b>3 885</b>
Less than \$250 .....	1 098	794	304	370	215	303	87	62	24	37	955	382	573
\$250 to \$499 .....	1 103	862	241	353	208	187	168	98	61	28	1 894	1 066	828
\$500 to \$749 .....	896	735	161	250	193	107	140	104	83	19	1 999	962	1 037
\$750 to \$999 .....	1 082	869	213	267	166	235	125	90	102	97	1 150	667	483
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 465	1 195	270	332	387	141	243	149	131	82	1 156	712	444
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 054	902	152	200	154	185	174	122	127	92	2 069	1 549	520
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	970	842	128	269	243	115	122	119	59	43	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	2 254	2 168	86	41	90	396	457	428	368	474	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 267	\$1 386	\$834	\$814	\$1 059	\$1 009	\$1 490	\$1 840	\$1 801	\$2500+	\$720	\$847	\$631
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 664	\$1 783	\$1 022	\$996	\$1 171	\$1 457	\$1 858	\$2 168	\$2 252	\$2 933	\$884	\$1 003	\$721

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 655</b>	<b>2 405</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>1 402</b>
Less than \$250 .....	499	242	257	288	62	44	34	41	15	15	433	168	265
\$250 to \$499 .....	442	240	202	257	51	24	40	34	25	11	554	281	273
\$500 to \$749 .....	353	214	139	206	34	46	12	11	34	10	715	423	292
\$750 to \$999 .....	429	241	188	196	69	46	39	18	3	58	286	120	166
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	534	357	177	229	71	45	39	55	55	40	434	255	179
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	412	288	124	142	76	60	50	20	42	22	931	704	227
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	322	220	102	196	25	28	12	28	22	11	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	664	603	61	31	51	119	123	76	143	121	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 098	\$1 372	\$786	\$777	\$1 025	\$1 508	\$1 605	\$1 341	\$1 946	\$1 727	\$741	\$966	\$640
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 496	\$1 766	\$976	\$973	\$1 180	\$1 798	\$1 994	\$1 755	\$2 443	\$2 376	\$952	\$1 102	\$745

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6 267</b>	<b>5 962</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>5 870</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>2 483</b>
Less than \$250 .....	599	552	47	82	153	259	53	21	9	22	522	214	308
\$250 to \$499 .....	661	622	39	96	157	163	128	64	36	17	1 340	785	555
\$500 to \$749 .....	543	521	22	44	159	61	128	93	49	9	1 284	539	745
\$750 to \$999 .....	653	628	25	71	97	189	86	72	99	39	864	547	317
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	931	838	93	103	316	96	204	94	76	42	722	457	265
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	642	614	28	58	78	125	124	102	85	70	1 138	845	293
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	648	622	26	73	218	87	110	91	37	32	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	1 590	1 565	25	10	39	277	334	352	225	353	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 364	\$1 393	\$1 105	\$914	\$1 067	\$942	\$1 462	\$1 993	\$1 729	\$2500+	\$709	\$821	\$627
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 762	\$1 790	\$1 214	\$1 063	\$1 168	\$1 345	\$1 817	\$2 299	\$2 146	\$3 208	\$845	\$946	\$707

**READING SMSA**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 945</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>9 186</b>	<b>4 035</b>	<b>5 151</b>
Less than \$250 .....	556	289	267	303	72	99	29	37	16	9	1 067	291	776
\$250 to \$499 .....	532	313	219	301	96	71	48	7	—	—	1 449	438	1 011
\$500 to \$749 .....	458	294	164	216	78	42	62	17	15	28	1 970	605	1 365
\$750 to \$999 .....	343	225	118	178	60	25	36	23	21	11	1 210	468	742
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	559	369	190	248	82	50	49	61	43	6	1 268	653	615
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	510	386	124	225	92	97	50	13	15	18	2 222	1 580	642
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	467	350	117	220	95	55	43	26	22	6	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	520	507	13	14	52	86	140	89	65	74	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 075	\$1 333	\$683	\$796	\$1 046	\$1 255	\$1 460	\$1 430	\$1 488	\$2500+	\$772	\$1 165	\$644
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 328	\$1 532	\$866	\$971	\$1 245	\$1 323	\$1 725	\$1 860	\$2 053	\$2 678	\$910	\$1 157	\$717

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 544</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>1 292</b>
Less than \$250 .....	385	155	230	270	19	55	12	24	5	—	379	107	272
\$250 to \$499 .....	358	171	187	258	40	19	31	7	3	—	326	113	213
\$500 to \$749 .....	297	165	132	180	28	16	33	6	15	19	493	166	327
\$750 to \$999 .....	211	112	99	152	17	14	7	14	7	—	233	114	119
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	372	209	163	213	40	12	43	31	33	—	334	206	128
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	314	205	109	198	64	36	10	—	6	—	550	317	233
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	300	198	102	196	31	38	11	16	8	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	307	294	13	14	52	38	92	42	25	44	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 028	\$1 362	\$690	\$803	\$1 512	\$1 417	\$1 424	\$1 306	\$1 318	...	\$729	\$1 028	\$623
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 287	\$1 572	\$872	\$976	\$1 462	\$1 376	\$1 893	\$1 777	\$1 942	...	\$900	\$1 085	\$753

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 401</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>6 871</b>	<b>3 012</b>	<b>3 859</b>
Less than \$250 .....	171	134	37	33	53	44	17	13	11	—	688	184	504
\$250 to \$499 .....	174	142	32	43	56	52	17	—	6	—	1 123	325	798
\$500 to \$749 .....	161	129	32	36	50	26	29	11	—	9	1 477	439	1 038
\$750 to \$999 .....	132	113	19	26	43	11	29	9	14	—	977	354	623
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	187	160	27	35	42	38	26	30	10	6	934	447	487
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	196	181	15	27	28	61	40	13	9	18	1 672	1 263	409
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	167	152	15	24	64	17	32	10	14	6	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	213	213	—	—	—	48	48	47	40	30	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 167	\$1 294	\$652	\$750	\$802	\$1 204	\$1 513	\$1 635	\$2 071	...	\$788	\$1 228	\$651
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 402	\$1 484	\$835	\$937	\$1 057	\$1 282	\$1 556	\$1 947	\$2 162	...	\$914	\$1 181	\$706

**Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**WILKES-BARRE-HAZLETON SMSA**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				6 or more
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8 116</b>	<b>5 452</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>11 881</b>	<b>4 977</b>	<b>6 904</b>
Less than \$250 .....	1 116	585	531	731	125	125	58	53	19	5	1 088	347	741
\$250 to \$499 .....	978	633	345	571	105	112	94	44	22	30	1 720	545	1 175
\$500 to \$749 .....	1 130	646	484	624	155	172	103	25	28	23	2 320	777	1 543
\$750 to \$999 .....	873	563	310	407	106	84	121	67	62	26	1 694	588	1 106
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	1 274	916	358	632	209	112	112	90	65	54	1 940	759	1 181
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	807	542	265	365	105	127	70	71	58	11	3 119	1 961	1 158
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	936	640	296	617	121	76	63	23	21	15	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	1 002	927	75	89	117	203	201	177	128	87	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$989	\$1 163	\$736	\$807	\$1 073	\$1 056	\$1 156	\$1 478	\$1 547	\$1 384	\$870	\$1 153	\$749
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 310	\$1 480	\$962	\$1 027	\$1 276	\$1 417	\$1 598	\$1 975	\$1 989	\$2 068	\$958	\$1 152	\$819

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5 706</b>	<b>3 743</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>3 129</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>1 200</b>
Less than \$250 .....	841	388	453	594	70	89	41	30	12	5	380	117	263
\$250 to \$499 .....	755	508	247	440	69	74	82	40	22	28	376	124	252
\$500 to \$749 .....	785	438	347	462	77	101	80	14	28	23	445	213	232
\$750 to \$999 .....	614	388	226	298	66	81	83	50	40	26	187	71	116
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	836	629	207	426	106	74	70	80	56	24	349	252	97
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	576	390	196	291	44	79	35	62	58	7	652	412	240
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	675	446	229	529	33	50	22	10	21	10	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	624	566	58	89	113	105	102	74	83	58	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$942	\$1 119	\$703	\$807	\$1 033	\$983	\$914	\$1 288	\$1 517	\$1 177	\$746	\$1 138	\$592
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 261	\$1 432	\$934	\$1 053	\$1 332	\$1 369	\$1 384	\$1 683	\$1 851	\$2 009	\$933	\$1 126	\$743

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 410</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>9 492</b>	<b>3 788</b>	<b>5 704</b>
Less than \$250 .....	275	197	78	137	55	36	17	23	7	—	708	230	478
\$250 to \$499 .....	223	125	98	131	36	38	12	4	—	2	1 344	421	923
\$500 to \$749 .....	345	208	137	162	78	71	23	11	—	—	1 875	564	1 311
\$750 to \$999 .....	259	175	84	109	40	33	38	17	22	—	1 507	517	990
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	438	287	151	206	103	38	42	10	9	30	1 591	507	1 084
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	231	162	69	74	61	48	35	9	—	4	2 467	1 549	918
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	261	194	67	88	88	26	41	13	—	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	378	361	17	—	4	98	99	103	45	29	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 118	\$1 260	\$862	\$804	\$1 114	\$1 211	\$1 807	\$2500+	...	...	\$886	\$1 160	\$785
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 426	\$1 585	\$1 039	\$937	\$1 208	\$1 494	\$1 958	\$2 529	...	...	\$964	\$1 160	\$834

**YORK SMSA**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5 273</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>8 845</b>	<b>3 582</b>	<b>5 263</b>
Less than \$250 .....	711	365	346	432	75	63	43	45	39	14	884	208	676
\$250 to \$499 .....	809	471	338	437	123	61	103	48	18	19	1 474	426	1 048
\$500 to \$749 .....	731	422	309	384	95	99	68	45	23	17	1 962	525	1 437
\$750 to \$999 .....	518	306	212	235	73	99	42	38	15	16	1 194	467	727
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	808	548	260	311	146	84	116	75	57	19	1 430	642	788
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	473	383	90	160	78	76	47	55	21	36	1 901	1 314	587
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	529	407	122	201	140	68	33	53	20	14	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	694	663	31	22	76	121	205	104	89	77	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$936	\$1 199	\$638	\$645	\$1 127	\$1 080	\$1 313	\$1 370	\$1 404	\$1 792	\$771	\$1 129	\$658
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 287	\$1 512	\$817	\$843	\$1 294	\$1 393	\$1 733	\$1 654	\$2 153	\$2 152	\$897	\$1 154	\$722

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 654</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>2 317</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>1 169</b>
Less than \$250 .....	561	251	310	390	37	38	14	42	29	11	244	89	155
\$250 to \$499 .....	586	303	283	378	54	19	74	34	11	16	397	113	284
\$500 to \$749 .....	548	267	281	345	69	65	17	27	15	10	488	217	271
\$750 to \$999 .....	365	186	179	210	51	47	12	14	15	16	238	94	144
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	554	365	189	242	90	48	73	38	50	13	315	185	130
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	309	231	78	141	45	48	19	31	11	14	635	450	185
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	322	210	112	187	24	34	17	40	20	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	409	378	31	17	76	60	106	61	55	34	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$840	\$1 121	\$623	\$636	\$1 067	\$1 109	\$1 336	\$1 349	\$1 330	\$1 154	\$781	\$1 165	\$634
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 180	\$1 424	\$814	\$836	\$1 280	\$1 391	\$1 771	\$1 613	\$1 964	\$1 647	\$962	\$1 183	\$745

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>6 528</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>4 094</b>
Less than \$250 .....	150	114	36	42	38	25	29	3	10	3	640	119	521
\$250 to \$499 .....	223	168	55	59	69	42	29	14	7	3	1 077	313	764
\$500 to \$749 .....	183	155	28	39	26	34	51	18	8	7	1 474	308	1 166
\$750 to \$999 .....	153	120	33	25	22	52	30	24	—	—	956	373	583
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	254	183	71	69	56	36	43	37	7	6	1 115	457	658
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	164	152	12	19	33	28	28	24	10	22	1 266	864	402
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	207	197	10	14	116	34	16	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over .....	285	285	—	5	—	61	99	43	34	43	—	—	—
Median income deficit .....	\$1 198	\$1 355	\$777	\$724	\$1 223	\$1 042	\$1 273	\$1 392	...	...	\$769	\$1 114	\$663
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 528	\$1 652	\$832	\$891	\$1 311	\$1 396	\$1 695	\$1 720	...	...	\$873	\$1 140	\$715

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

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Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**ALLENTOWN**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years and over		
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5		6 or more	Under 65 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>2 304</b>
Less than \$250	278	152	126	169	34	23	24	16	12	—	378	119	279
\$250 to \$499	240	129	111	150	28	31	11	4	11	5	713	263	450
\$500 to \$749	197	100	97	102	22	24	11	24	14	—	918	273	645
\$750 to \$999	142	75	67	84	16	21	11	10	—	—	594	271	323
\$1,000 to \$1,499	251	165	86	128	22	26	41	24	10	—	771	470	301
\$1,500 to \$1,999	187	132	35	49	40	43	21	31	3	—	909	603	306
\$2,000 to \$2,499	219	153	66	72	45	22	36	15	11	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	244	237	7	4	15	64	74	36	34	17	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 044	\$1 380	\$456	\$647	\$1 250	\$1 523	\$1 893	\$1 532	...	...	\$802	\$1 078	\$664
Mean income deficit	\$1 365	\$1 609	\$888	\$838	\$1 354	\$1 582	\$1 984	\$1 887	...	...	\$913	\$1 101	\$750

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>522</b>
Less than \$250	218	97	121	158	15	19	4	10	12	—	124	33	91
\$250 to \$499	161	74	87	109	14	23	—	4	6	5	149	57	92
\$500 to \$749	136	55	81	86	13	20	—	7	10	—	235	95	140
\$750 to \$999	87	50	37	54	8	4	11	10	—	—	131	61	70
\$1,000 to \$1,499	134	53	81	117	—	6	7	—	4	—	183	150	33
\$1,500 to \$1,999	111	76	35	43	18	24	6	20	—	—	268	172	96
\$2,000 to \$2,499	97	43	54	60	10	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	134	134	—	4	15	37	39	24	9	6	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$819	\$1 142	\$623	\$641	...	\$1 458	...	...	...	...	\$821	\$1 127	\$639
Mean income deficit	\$1 221	\$1 566	\$816	\$833	...	\$1 511	...	...	...	...	\$945	\$1 130	\$744

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3 213</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 782</b>
Less than \$250	60	55	5	11	19	4	20	6	—	—	274	86	188
\$250 to \$499	79	55	24	41	14	8	11	—	5	—	564	206	358
\$500 to \$749	61	45	16	16	9	4	11	17	4	—	483	178	505
\$750 to \$999	55	25	30	30	8	17	—	—	—	—	463	210	253
\$1,000 to \$1,499	117	112	5	11	22	20	34	24	6	—	588	320	268
\$1,500 to \$1,999	76	76	—	6	22	19	15	11	3	—	641	431	210
\$2,000 to \$2,499	122	110	12	12	35	12	25	15	11	12	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	110	103	7	—	—	27	35	12	25	11	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 363	\$1 493	...	\$680	\$1 330	\$1 566	\$1 493	...	...	...	\$796	\$1 055	\$671
Mean income deficit	\$1 594	\$1 652	...	\$863	\$1 373	\$1 674	\$1 654	...	...	...	\$902	\$1 089	\$752

**BETHLEHEM**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>1 079</b>
Less than \$250	152	87	65	82	21	27	—	5	12	5	296	140	156
\$250 to \$499	139	77	62	78	25	16	5	10	—	5	392	140	252
\$500 to \$749	83	57	26	36	13	10	14	6	—	4	444	180	264
\$750 to \$999	109	76	33	42	21	21	9	—	5	11	402	262	140
\$1,000 to \$1,499	156	114	42	79	27	20	4	10	10	6	396	292	104
\$1,500 to \$1,999	130	114	16	35	24	41	—	14	—	16	452	289	163
\$2,000 to \$2,499	104	88	16	25	37	9	12	11	5	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	185	180	5	4	16	42	33	40	31	19	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 147	\$1 436	\$553	\$712	\$1 222	\$1 475	...	...	...	...	\$787	\$933	\$625
Mean income deficit	\$1 450	\$1 678	\$765	\$846	\$1 328	\$1 520	...	...	...	...	\$877	\$1 010	\$717

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>161</b>
Less than \$250	103	52	51	66	5	13	—	5	9	5	144	115	29
\$250 to \$499	82	38	44	65	7	—	5	—	—	5	95	55	40
\$500 to \$749	28	14	14	14	5	3	6	—	—	—	101	73	28
\$750 to \$999	73	53	20	29	15	9	9	—	—	11	156	142	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499	89	66	23	53	10	9	—	5	6	6	219	213	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	75	59	16	30	15	9	—	10	—	11	213	169	44
\$2,000 to \$2,499	59	48	11	25	4	9	5	11	5	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	73	73	—	4	11	16	15	—	16	11	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 028	\$1 337	\$469	\$714	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$949	\$997	\$603
Mean income deficit	\$1 297	\$1 561	\$704	\$876	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$994	\$1 037	\$790

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>918</b>
Less than \$250	49	35	14	16	16	14	—	—	3	—	152	25	127
\$250 to \$499	57	39	18	13	18	16	—	10	—	—	297	85	212
\$500 to \$749	55	43	12	22	8	7	8	6	—	4	343	107	236
\$750 to \$999	36	23	13	13	6	12	—	—	5	—	246	120	126
\$1,000 to \$1,499	67	48	19	26	17	11	4	5	4	—	177	79	98
\$1,500 to \$1,999	55	55	—	5	9	32	—	4	—	5	239	120	119
\$2,000 to \$2,499	45	40	5	—	33	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	112	107	5	—	5	26	18	40	15	8	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 306	\$1 564	...	...	\$1 235	\$1 455	...	...	...	...	\$703	\$856	\$627
Mean income deficit	\$1 636	\$1 800	...	...	\$1 300	\$1 477	...	...	...	...	\$802	\$971	\$704

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**EASTON**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				6 or more
<b>Total</b> .....	827	652	175	247	158	135	104	39	106	38	1 513	733	780
Less than \$250.....	101	55	46	65	5	18	8	—	—	5	291	142	149
\$250 to \$499.....	124	88	36	52	22	21	5	10	9	5	260	119	141
\$500 to \$749.....	77	61	16	27	10	23	6	—	6	5	246	57	189
\$750 to \$999.....	85	56	29	29	18	12	14	—	12	—	224	81	143
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	123	110	13	25	17	38	25	4	9	5	266	181	85
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	78	52	26	18	26	6	—	12	16	—	226	153	73
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	136	127	9	27	55	13	18	6	11	6	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	103	103	—	4	5	4	28	7	43	12	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 108	\$1 300	\$586	\$560	\$1 635	\$865	\$1 380	...	\$2 045	...	\$709	\$900	\$632
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 428	\$1 609	\$754	\$829	\$1 503	\$1 013	\$1 885	...	\$2 286	...	\$801	\$934	\$677

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	390	251	139	181	52	38	33	15	51	20	495	354	141
Less than \$250.....	67	34	33	42	5	7	8	—	—	5	152	93	59
\$250 to \$499.....	52	16	36	36	—	7	—	4	—	5	53	38	15
\$500 to \$749.....	38	29	9	23	4	—	—	—	6	5	50	29	21
\$750 to \$999.....	42	13	29	29	—	3	4	—	6	—	30	18	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	47	42	5	10	9	4	6	4	9	5	95	95	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	52	34	18	18	18	—	—	—	16	—	115	81	34
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	43	34	9	19	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	49	49	—	4	5	4	15	7	14	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$976	\$1 399	\$514	\$636	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$713	\$986	\$442
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 372	\$1 713	\$755	\$872	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$873	\$948	\$686

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	437	401	36	66	106	97	71	24	55	18	1 018	379	639
Less than \$250.....	34	21	13	23	—	11	—	—	—	—	139	49	90
\$250 to \$499.....	72	72	—	16	22	14	5	6	9	—	207	81	126
\$500 to \$749.....	39	32	7	4	6	23	6	—	—	—	196	28	168
\$750 to \$999.....	43	43	—	—	18	9	10	—	6	—	194	63	131
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	76	68	8	15	8	34	19	—	—	—	171	86	85
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	18	18	—	—	8	6	—	12	—	—	111	72	39
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	93	93	—	8	44	—	18	6	11	6	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	54	54	—	—	—	—	13	—	29	12	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 201	\$1 239	...	...	\$1 438	...	...	...	...	...	\$708	\$875	\$654
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 479	\$1 544	...	...	\$1 453	...	...	...	...	...	\$766	\$921	\$675

**ERIE**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	2 475	1 840	635	799	428	364	354	221	168	141	5 063	2 427	2 636
Less than \$250.....	270	120	150	199	30	16	9	2	—	14	689	235	454
\$250 to \$499.....	341	189	152	177	61	50	32	12	—	9	771	291	480
\$500 to \$749.....	274	150	124	124	20	39	48	24	9	10	1 304	436	868
\$750 to \$999.....	253	181	72	102	50	42	14	24	13	8	579	272	307
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	437	394	43	82	100	63	61	48	72	11	685	393	292
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	201	163	38	24	53	30	24	29	19	22	1 035	800	235
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	271	220	51	91	92	13	35	18	9	13	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	428	423	5	—	22	111	131	64	46	54	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 114	\$1 355	\$531	\$547	\$1 265	\$1 278	\$1 771	\$1 509	\$1 431	\$1 920	\$705	\$981	\$611
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 448	\$1 699	\$719	\$756	\$1 354	\$1 662	\$1 993	\$1 854	\$2 014	\$2 420	\$855	\$1 072	\$655

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	1 299	799	500	678	146	123	116	73	96	67	1 361	849	512
Less than \$250.....	222	78	144	193	10	5	—	—	—	14	241	83	158
\$250 to \$499.....	180	72	108	142	14	4	20	—	—	—	163	125	38
\$500 to \$749.....	183	73	110	110	5	24	25	8	5	6	308	167	141
\$750 to \$999.....	147	93	54	84	14	21	4	10	9	—	126	77	49
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	202	179	23	60	27	28	22	13	48	4	128	112	16
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	99	69	30	19	31	8	5	18	4	14	395	285	110
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	115	84	31	70	27	—	5	—	4	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	151	151	—	—	18	33	35	20	26	19	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$860	\$1 233	\$495	\$509	\$1 548	\$1 134	\$1 205	...	...	...	\$724	\$911	\$606
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 196	\$1 543	\$643	\$716	\$1 522	\$1 612	\$1 561	...	...	...	\$941	\$1 076	\$716

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	1 176	1 041	135	121	282	241	238	148	72	74	3 702	1 578	2 124
Less than \$250.....	48	42	6	6	20	11	9	2	—	—	448	152	296
\$250 to \$499.....	161	117	44	35	47	46	12	12	—	9	608	166	442
\$500 to \$749.....	91	77	14	14	15	15	23	16	4	4	996	269	727
\$750 to \$999.....	106	88	18	18	36	21	10	14	4	3	453	195	258
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	235	215	20	22	73	35	39	35	24	7	557	281	276
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	102	94	8	5	22	22	19	11	15	8	640	515	125
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	156	136	20	21	65	13	30	14	5	8	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	277	272	5	—	4	78	96	44	20	35	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 387	\$1 457	\$799	\$826	\$1 158	\$1 393	\$2 117	\$1 429	...	...	\$700	\$1 012	\$611
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 725	\$1 819	\$1 003	\$978	\$1 267	\$1 688	\$2 204	\$1 846	...	...	\$823	\$1 069	\$641

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**HARRISBURG**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	2 472	2 032	440
Less than \$250	220	125	95
\$250 to \$499	211	191	20
\$500 to \$749	281	222	59
\$750 to \$999	299	243	56
\$1,000 to \$1,499	311	260	51
\$1,500 to \$1,999	237	199	38
\$2,000 to \$2,499	375	279	96
\$2,500 and over	538	513	25
Median income deficit	\$1 362	\$1 452	\$955
Mean income deficit	\$1 719	\$1 825	\$1 231

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 063	750	313
Less than \$250	145	62	83
\$250 to \$499	97	87	10
\$500 to \$749	116	77	39
\$750 to \$999	141	94	47
\$1,000 to \$1,499	113	89	24
\$1,500 to \$1,999	112	89	23
\$2,000 to \$2,499	144	62	82
\$2,500 and over	195	190	5
Median income deficit	\$1 144	\$1 309	\$880
Mean income deficit	\$1 596	\$1 792	\$1 127

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 409	1 282	127
Less than \$250	75	63	12
\$250 to \$499	114	104	10
\$500 to \$749	165	145	20
\$750 to \$999	158	149	9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	198	171	27
\$1,500 to \$1,999	125	110	15
\$2,000 to \$2,499	231	217	14
\$2,500 and over	343	323	20
Median income deficit	\$1 486	\$1 541	\$1 231
Mean income deficit	\$1 812	\$1 844	\$1 488

**HAZLETON**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	597	387	210
Less than \$250	85	34	51
\$250 to \$499	81	53	28
\$500 to \$749	98	51	47
\$750 to \$999	71	52	19
\$1,000 to \$1,499	75	50	25
\$1,500 to \$1,999	65	49	16
\$2,000 to \$2,499	72	48	24
\$2,500 and over	50	50	—
Median income deficit	\$871	\$1 035	\$638
Mean income deficit	\$1 201	\$1 405	\$826

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	425	268	157
Less than \$250	67	25	42
\$250 to \$499	53	34	19
\$500 to \$749	76	38	38
\$750 to \$999	59	40	19
\$1,000 to \$1,499	44	32	12
\$1,500 to \$1,999	41	25	16
\$2,000 to \$2,499	50	39	11
\$2,500 and over	35	35	—
Median income deficit	\$820	\$981	\$615
Mean income deficit	\$1 206	\$1 455	\$780

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	172	119	53
Less than \$250	18	9	9
\$250 to \$499	28	19	9
\$500 to \$749	22	13	9
\$750 to \$999	12	12	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	31	18	13
\$1,500 to \$1,999	24	24	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499	22	9	13
\$2,500 and over	15	15	—
Median income deficit	\$1 097	\$1 181	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 190	\$1 291	...

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>HARRISBURG</b>													
<b>Total</b>													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 472	2 032	440	672	334	383	474	240	195	174	4 157	2 347	1 810
Less than \$250	220	125	95	140	28	29	—	—	12	11	426	149	277
\$250 to \$499	211	191	20	40	21	65	40	23	16	6	642	260	382
\$500 to \$749	281	222	59	101	30	34	35	31	18	32	675	269	406
\$750 to \$999	299	243	56	87	21	57	66	47	21	—	569	276	293
\$1,000 to \$1,499	311	260	51	71	63	38	77	34	19	9	556	404	152
\$1,500 to \$1,999	237	199	38	78	39	32	33	25	22	8	1 289	989	300
\$2,000 to \$2,499	375	279	96	145	107	35	16	24	20	28	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	538	513	25	10	25	93	207	56	67	80	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 362	\$1 452	\$955	\$908	\$1 551	\$1 086	\$1 788	\$1 279	\$1 761	\$2 375	\$897	\$1 272	\$651
Mean income deficit	\$1 719	\$1 825	\$1 231	\$1 106	\$1 576	\$1 428	\$2 225	\$1 884	\$2 236	\$2 817	\$1 000	\$1 209	\$728
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 063	750	313	508	91	110	161	92	73	28	1 073	703	370
Less than \$250	145	62	83	121	—	12	—	—	12	—	141	56	85
\$250 to \$499	97	87	10	26	16	17	12	11	9	6	130	30	100
\$500 to \$749	116	77	39	74	—	14	—	23	—	5	180	113	67
\$750 to \$999	141	94	47	74	7	19	22	19	—	—	148	97	51
\$1,000 to \$1,499	113	89	24	42	13	11	15	7	19	6	124	100	24
\$1,500 to \$1,999	112	89	23	58	14	10	14	11	5	—	350	307	43
\$2,000 to \$2,499	144	62	82	113	18	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	195	190	5	—	23	27	90	21	23	11	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 144	\$1 309	\$880	\$861	...	\$908	\$2500+	...	...	...	\$894	\$1 278	\$500
Mean income deficit	\$1 596	\$1 792	\$1 127	\$1 066	...	\$1 349	\$2 744	...	...	...	\$1 035	\$1 252	\$622
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 409	1 282	127	164	243	273	313	148	122	146	3 084	1 644	1 440
Less than \$250	75	63	12	19	28	17	—	—	—	11	285	93	192
\$250 to \$499	114	104	10	14	5	48	28	12	7	—	512	230	282
\$500 to \$749	165	145	20	27	30	20	35	8	18	27	495	156	339
\$750 to \$999	158	149	9	13	14	38	44	28	21	—	421	179	242
\$1,000 to \$1,499	198	171	27	29	50	27	62	27	—	3	432	304	128
\$1,500 to \$1,999	125	110	15	20	25	22	19	14	17	8	939	682	257
\$2,000 to \$2,499	231	217	14	32	89	35	8	24	15	28	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	343	323	20	10	2	66	117	35	44	69	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 486	\$1 541	\$1 231	\$1 155	\$1 445	\$1 250	\$1 399	\$1 481	\$1 941	\$2 429	\$898	\$1 270	\$681
Mean income deficit	\$1 812	\$1 844	\$1 488	\$1 230	\$1 496	\$1 460	\$1 958	\$1 832	\$2 211	\$2 980	\$987	\$1 190	\$756
<b>HAZLETON</b>													
<b>Total</b>													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	597	387	210	323	78	58	55	35	23	25	1 158	447	711
Less than \$250	85	34	51	75	—	—	5	—	—	5	113	32	81
\$250 to \$499	81	53	28	49	14	14	—	—	—	4	166	47	119
\$500 to \$749	98	51	47	60	8	18	—	7	5	—	238	68	170
\$750 to \$999	71	52	19	26	9	—	16	15	—	5	199	85	114
\$1,000 to \$1,499	75	50	25	40	18	3	6	—	8	—	181	64	117
\$1,500 to \$1,999	65	49	16	28	13	6	13	5	—	—	261	151	110
\$2,000 to \$2,499	72	48	24	45	9	5	5	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	50	50	—	—	7	12	10	—	10	11	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$871	\$1 035	\$638	\$656	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$828	\$975	\$729
Mean income deficit	\$1 201	\$1 405	\$826	\$882	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$912	\$1 104	\$791
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	425	268	157	255	36	19	39	31	23	22	210	111	99
Less than \$250	67	25	42	57	—	—	5	—	—	5	22	6	16
\$250 to \$499	53	34	19	40	5	4	—	—	—	4	26	11	15
\$500 to \$749	76	38	38	50	4	10	—	7	5	—	51	9	42
\$750 to \$999	59	40	19	22	6	—	11	15	—	5	21	10	11
\$1,000 to \$1,499	44	32	12	31	5	—	—	—	8	—	15	9	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	41	25	16	28	—	—	8	5	—	—	75	66	9
\$2,000 to \$2,499	50	39	11	27	9	5	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	35	35	—	—	7	—	10	—	10	8	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$820	\$981	\$615	\$653	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$821	\$1 580	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 206	\$1 455	\$780	\$871	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 052	\$1 416	...
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	172	119	53	68	42	39	16	4	—	3	948	336	612
Less than \$250	18	9	9	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	26	65
\$250 to \$499	28	19	9	9	9	10	—	—	—	—	140	36	104
\$500 to \$749	22	13	9	10	4	8	—	—	—	—	187	59	128
\$750 to \$999	12	12	—	4	3	—	5	—	—	—	178	75	103
\$1,000 to \$1,499	31	18	13	9	13	3	6	—	—	—	166	55	111
\$1,500 to \$1,999	24	24	—	—	13	6	5	—	—	—	186	85	101
\$2,000 to \$2,499	22	9	13	18	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	15	15	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 097	\$1 181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$829	\$907	\$772
Mean income deficit	\$1 190	\$1 291	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$881	\$1 001	\$815

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level						
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over					
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				6 or more				
<b>JOHNSTOWN</b>																	
<b>Total</b>																	
All Families and Unrelated Individuals																	
Total	1 186	865	321	451	162	178	137	138	73	47	2 170	1 038	1 132				
Less than \$250	138	59	79	88	21	21	—	8	—	—	253	65	188				
\$250 to \$499	144	85	59	95	19	8	12	6	—	4	334	107	227				
\$500 to \$749	155	92	63	64	24	28	18	4	17	—	425	202	223				
\$750 to \$999	131	114	17	34	15	9	39	21	9	4	326	125	201				
\$1,000 to \$1,499	189	132	57	74	20	29	9	25	25	7	242	141	101				
\$1,500 to \$1,999	156	126	30	65	21	46	12	8	4	—	590	398	192				
\$2,000 to \$2,499	138	122	16	31	29	18	25	23	12	—	—	—	—				
\$2,500 and over	135	135	—	—	13	19	22	43	6	32	—	—	—				
Median income deficit	\$1 066	\$1 313	\$589	\$666	\$1 050	\$1 397	\$997	\$1 813	...	...	\$806	\$1 071	\$669				
Mean income deficit	\$1 320	\$1 522	\$775	\$862	\$1 306	\$1 368	\$1 584	\$2 012	...	...	\$935	\$1 141	\$746				
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals																	
Total	607	384	223	315	60	80	44	63	37	8	476	258	218				
Less than \$250	92	34	58	67	6	11	—	8	—	—	72	25	47				
\$250 to \$499	82	34	48	64	5	3	—	6	—	4	74	24	50				
\$500 to \$749	87	30	57	58	5	11	9	4	—	—	71	40	31				
\$750 to \$999	52	46	6	11	15	5	16	5	—	—	57	45	12				
\$1,000 to \$1,499	87	62	25	36	10	11	—	9	21	—	50	29	21				
\$1,500 to \$1,999	94	78	18	53	6	15	10	8	4	—	152	95	57				
\$2,000 to \$2,499	65	54	11	26	—	8	—	19	12	—	—	—	—				
\$2,500 and over	46	46	—	—	13	16	9	4	—	4	—	—	—				
Median income deficit	\$954	\$1 387	\$524	\$614	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$842	\$972	\$597				
Mean income deficit	\$1 167	\$1 447	\$684	\$857	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 006	\$1 170	\$813				
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals																	
Total	579	481	98	136	102	98	93	75	36	39	1 694	780	914				
Less than \$250	46	25	21	21	15	10	—	—	—	—	181	40	141				
\$250 to \$499	62	51	11	31	14	5	12	—	—	—	260	83	177				
\$500 to \$749	68	62	6	6	19	17	9	—	17	—	354	162	192				
\$750 to \$999	79	68	11	23	—	4	23	16	9	4	269	80	189				
\$1,000 to \$1,499	102	70	32	38	10	18	9	16	4	7	192	112	80				
\$1,500 to \$1,999	60	48	12	12	15	31	2	—	—	—	438	303	135				
\$2,000 to \$2,499	73	68	5	5	29	10	25	4	—	—	—	—	—				
\$2,500 and over	89	89	—	—	—	3	13	39	6	28	—	—	—				
Median income deficit	\$1 169	\$1 246	...	\$859	\$1 150	...	...	...	...	...	\$798	\$1 112	\$681				
Mean income deficit	\$1 480	\$1 582	...	\$876	\$1 263	...	...	...	...	...	\$915	\$1 132	\$729				
<b>LANCASTER</b>																	
<b>Total</b>																	
All Families and Unrelated Individuals																	
Total	1 405	1 115	290	455	288	164	176	157	78	87	3 448	2 005	1 443				
Less than \$250	211	151	60	110	54	19	3	8	—	17	357	125	232				
\$250 to \$499	188	134	54	69	39	19	31	12	7	11	659	385	274				
\$500 to \$749	134	86	48	71	13	13	10	21	2	4	648	272	376				
\$750 to \$999	122	87	35	43	24	5	23	10	12	5	417	236	181				
\$1,000 to \$1,499	159	146	13	34	37	26	16	14	24	8	565	350	215				
\$1,500 to \$1,999	171	142	29	54	37	19	19	8	12	22	802	637	165				
\$2,000 to \$2,499	181	137	44	68	69	23	9	4	5	3	—	—	—				
\$2,500 and over	239	232	7	6	15	40	65	80	16	17	—	—	—				
Median income deficit	\$1 149	\$1 341	\$661	\$671	\$1 189	\$1 500	\$1 632	\$2500+	...	...	\$786	\$984	\$643				
Mean income deficit	\$1 459	\$1 588	\$963	\$937	\$1 259	\$1 555	\$1 914	\$2 341	...	...	\$920	\$1 069	\$713				
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals																	
Total	719	497	222	380	62	29	86	76	43	43	1 228	946	282				
Less than \$250	135	81	54	99	8	5	—	6	—	17	140	66	74				
\$250 to \$499	124	74	50	69	5	—	23	12	4	11	213	166	47				
\$500 to \$749	70	35	35	51	5	—	3	7	—	4	238	173	65				
\$750 to \$999	64	52	12	29	4	—	7	7	12	5	136	118	18				
\$1,000 to \$1,499	73	64	9	30	7	10	11	—	15	—	183	170	13				
\$1,500 to \$1,999	50	32	18	28	10	—	—	—	—	6	318	253	65				
\$2,000 to \$2,499	88	51	37	68	12	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$2,500 and over	115	108	7	6	11	10	38	44	6	—	—	—	—				
Median income deficit	\$869	\$1 051	\$550	\$608	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$792	\$894	\$577				
Mean income deficit	\$1 325	\$1 501	\$929	\$916	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$958	\$1 021	\$747				
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals																	
Total	686	618	68	75	226	135	90	81	35	44	2 220	1 059	1 161				
Less than \$250	76	70	6	11	46	14	3	2	—	—	217	59	158				
\$250 to \$499	64	60	4	—	34	19	8	—	3	—	446	219	227				
\$500 to \$749	64	51	13	20	8	13	7	14	2	—	410	99	311				
\$750 to \$999	58	35	23	14	20	5	16	3	—	—	281	118	163				
\$1,000 to \$1,499	86	82	4	4	30	16	5	14	9	8	382	180	202				
\$1,500 to \$1,999	121	110	11	26	27	19	19	8	6	16	484	384	100				
\$2,000 to \$2,499	93	86	7	—	57	19	5	4	5	3	—	—	—				
\$2,500 and over	124	124	—	—	4	30	27	36	10	17	—	—	—				
Median income deficit	\$1 471	\$1 550	...	...	\$1 083	\$1 513	...	...	...	...	\$783	\$1 096	\$657				
Mean income deficit	\$1 599	\$1 657	...	...	\$1 202	\$1 457	...	...	...	...	\$899	\$1 112	\$704				

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PHILADELPHIA**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b>	53 760	43 436	10 324	15 117	8 466	8 857	7 342	5 783	4 327	3 868	81 269	46 350	34 919
Less than \$250	5 552	3 601	1 951	2 552	1 029	843	412	446	117	153	8 869	3 777	5 092
\$250 to \$499	5 559	4 022	1 537	2 183	885	1 099	664	406	197	125	13 576	6 857	6 719
\$500 to \$749	4 780	3 511	1 269	1 809	743	655	690	361	324	188	13 468	5 371	8 097
\$750 to \$999	4 954	3 880	1 074	1 628	760	814	590	512	291	359	9 177	5 065	4 112
\$1,000 to \$1,499	7 538	6 048	1 490	2 313	1 404	1 023	1 083	777	562	376	11 685	7 495	4 190
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5 783	4 763	1 020	1 394	957	1 007	777	604	487	557	24 494	17 785	6 709
\$2,000 to \$2,499	7 199	5 742	1 457	2 913	1 599	809	712	403	494	269	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	12 395	11 869	526	325	1 089	2 607	2 414	2 274	1 845	1 841	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 400	\$1 569	\$844	\$906	\$1 291	\$1 497	\$1 649	\$1 822	\$2 178	\$2 327	\$879	\$1 140	\$674
Mean income deficit	\$1 706	\$1 857	\$1 070	\$1 092	\$1 425	\$1 662	\$1 928	\$2 188	\$2 470	\$2 819	\$989	\$1 140	\$789

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	25 200	17 567	7 633	11 443	3 121	3 048	2 510	2 110	1 777	1 191	27 898	18 873	9 025
Less than \$250	3 124	1 490	1 634	2 027	263	263	185	237	49	72	3 429	1 539	1 890
\$250 to \$499	2 843	1 686	1 157	1 648	263	316	298	164	83	71	3 954	2 294	1 660
\$500 to \$749	2 295	1 313	982	1 334	230	220	198	99	140	74	4 446	2 535	1 911
\$750 to \$999	2 350	1 607	743	1 198	335	165	183	208	68	193	2 485	1 736	749
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3 307	2 358	949	1 622	387	287	392	278	210	131	4 062	3 244	818
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2 692	1 980	712	1 071	447	331	228	269	190	156	9 522	7 525	1 997
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3 658	2 524	1 134	2 288	333	407	212	103	259	56	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	4 931	4 609	322	255	863	1 059	814	752	759	429	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 301	\$1 583	\$765	\$899	\$1 592	\$1 912	\$1 499	\$1 628	\$2 250	\$1 646	\$963	\$1 205	\$626
Mean income deficit	\$1 590	\$1 838	\$1 020	\$1 097	\$1 644	\$1 934	\$1 893	\$2 093	\$2 516	\$2 404	\$1 061	\$1 193	\$783

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	28 560	25 869	2 691	3 674	5 345	5 809	4 832	3 673	2 550	2 677	53 371	27 477	25 894
Less than \$250	2 428	2 111	317	525	766	580	227	209	49	72	5 440	2 238	3 202
\$250 to \$499	2 716	2 336	380	535	622	783	366	242	114	54	9 622	4 563	5 059
\$500 to \$749	2 485	2 198	287	475	513	435	492	262	194	114	9 022	2 836	6 186
\$750 to \$999	2 604	2 273	331	430	425	649	407	304	223	166	6 692	3 329	3 363
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4 231	3 690	541	691	1 017	736	691	499	352	245	7 623	4 251	3 372
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3 091	2 783	308	323	510	676	549	335	297	401	14 972	10 260	4 712
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3 541	3 218	323	625	1 266	402	500	300	235	213	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	7 464	7 260	204	70	226	1 548	1 600	1 522	1 086	1 412	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 478	\$1 559	\$1 028	\$926	\$1 170	\$1 311	\$1 712	\$1 978	\$2 098	\$2500+	\$847	\$1 091	\$689
Mean income deficit	\$1 807	\$1 869	\$1 211	\$1 078	\$1 297	\$1 520	\$1 946	\$2 243	\$2 438	\$3 004	\$952	\$1 104	\$791

**Negro**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	31 653	28 119	3 534	5 265	5 169	5 761	5 104	4 092	3 169	3 093	27 879	18 158	9 721
Less than \$250	2 729	2 204	525	766	653	568	267	283	78	114	3 013	1 539	1 454
\$250 to \$499	3 022	2 656	366	673	550	819	438	295	157	90	4 354	2 613	1 741
\$500 to \$749	2 607	2 203	404	622	396	465	495	293	186	150	4 144	2 256	1 888
\$750 to \$999	2 898	2 474	424	625	436	559	465	346	227	240	3 309	2 132	1 177
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4 471	3 915	556	861	927	604	729	572	434	344	4 022	2 721	1 301
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3 631	3 189	442	625	716	568	426	380	456	456	9 037	6 877	2 160
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3 962	3 460	502	1 137	997	438	509	277	385	219	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	8 333	8 018	315	121	585	1 592	1 633	1 600	1 322	1 480	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 514	\$1 595	\$1 043	\$979	\$1 296	\$1 389	\$1 639	\$1 802	\$2 159	\$2 348	\$933	\$1 095	\$721
Mean income deficit	\$1 821	\$1 892	\$1 260	\$1 160	\$1 408	\$1 567	\$1 910	\$2 188	\$2 467	\$2 818	\$1 028	\$1 131	\$835

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	10 887	8 553	2 334	3 573	1 536	1 384	1 362	1 180	1 087	765	10 649	7 263	3 386
Less than \$250	1 063	661	402	510	115	133	80	131	41	53	1 203	555	648
\$250 to \$499	1 156	917	239	466	125	183	186	93	67	36	1 601	953	648
\$500 to \$749	905	624	281	405	108	129	84	61	68	50	1 674	997	677
\$750 to \$999	1 035	758	277	410	172	55	126	117	41	114	1 947	620	327
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 416	1 089	327	541	192	92	188	150	139	114	4 454	1 167	287
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 250	987	263	297	251	174	147	146	120	115	3 770	2 971	799
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 571	1 205	366	868	164	164	103	52	182	38	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	2 491	2 312	179	76	409	454	448	430	429	245	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 454	\$1 615	\$971	\$997	\$1 612	\$1 787	\$1 558	\$1 630	\$2 185	\$1 567	\$973	\$1 217	\$647
Mean income deficit	\$1 732	\$1 874	\$1 210	\$1 191	\$1 633	\$1 806	\$1 931	\$2 165	\$2 431	\$2 306	\$1 079	\$1 204	\$810

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	20 766	19 566	1 200	1 692	3 633	4 377	3 742	2 912	2 082	2 328	17 230	10 895	6 335
Less than \$250	1 666	1 543	123	256	538	435	187	152	37	61	1 810	1 004	806
\$250 to \$499	1 866	1 739	127	207	425	636	252	202	90	54	2 753	1 660	1 093
\$500 to \$749	1 702	1 579	123	217	288	336	411	232	118	100	2 470	1 259	1 211
\$750 to \$999	1 863	1 716	147	215	264	504	339	229	186	126	2 362	1 512	850
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3 055	2 826	229	320	735	512	541	422	295	230	2 568	1 554	1 014
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2 381	2 202	179	163	374	642	421	280	260	341	5 267	3 906	1 361
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 391	2 255	136	249	633	274	406	225	203	181	-	-	-
\$2,500 and over	5 842	5 706	136	45	176	1 138	1 185	1 170	893	1 235	-	-	-
Median income deficit	\$1 549	\$1 586	\$1 175	\$943	\$1 205	\$1 271	\$1 667	\$1 891	\$2 135	\$2500+	\$917	\$1 004	\$767
Mean income deficit	\$1 868	\$1 899	\$1 357	\$1 094	\$1 313	\$1 491	\$1 903	\$2 197	\$2 486	\$2 986	\$996	\$1 082	\$848

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PHILADELPHIA—Continued**

**Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 918</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>28</b>
Less than \$250.....	178	178	—	24	31	48	22	31	15	7	16	16	—
\$250 to \$499.....	171	160	11	11	38	33	36	29	16	8	102	95	7
\$500 to \$749.....	161	161	—	—	21	27	36	5	65	7	13	6	7
\$750 to \$999.....	132	119	13	20	7	40	24	—	22	19	43	43	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	235	222	13	31	18	38	48	65	22	13	36	36	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	227	222	5	7	21	26	50	44	40	39	127	113	14
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	220	220	—	23	79	7	29	28	39	15	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	594	575	19	—	59	91	151	46	116	131	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 681	\$1 699	...	\$1 048	\$2 006	\$1 092	\$1 820	\$1 454	\$1 844	\$2500+	\$968	\$968	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 012	\$2 022	...	\$1 140	\$1 677	\$1 582	\$2 188	\$1 668	\$2 117	\$3 298	\$1 058	\$1 065	...

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 121</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than \$250.....	92	92	—	24	—	13	17	16	15	7	16	16	—
\$250 to \$499.....	76	68	8	8	21	13	7	19	—	8	32	32	—
\$500 to \$749.....	78	78	—	—	3	20	11	5	32	7	6	6	—
\$750 to \$999.....	57	57	—	7	—	7	8	—	22	13	33	33	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	163	150	13	31	13	18	37	46	10	8	29	29	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	154	149	5	7	21	20	22	30	30	24	32	32	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	141	141	—	23	29	7	9	28	39	6	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	360	346	14	—	59	63	72	27	84	55	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 807	\$1 820	...	\$1 177	\$2 259	\$1 738	\$1 761	\$1 495	\$2 090	\$1 938	\$902	\$902	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 088	\$2 098	...	\$1 192	\$2 080	\$2 024	\$2 350	\$1 633	\$2 274	\$2 774	\$977	\$977	...

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>797</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>28</b>
Less than \$250.....	86	86	—	—	31	35	5	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$499.....	95	92	3	3	17	20	29	10	16	—	70	63	7
\$500 to \$749.....	83	83	—	—	18	7	25	—	33	—	7	—	7
\$750 to \$999.....	75	62	13	13	7	33	16	—	—	6	10	10	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	72	72	—	—	5	20	11	19	12	5	7	7	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	73	73	—	—	—	6	28	14	10	15	95	81	14
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	79	79	—	—	50	—	20	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	234	229	5	—	—	28	79	19	32	76	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 413	\$1 451	...	...	\$722	\$845	\$1 866	...	\$1 104	\$2500+	\$1 503	\$1 503	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 906	\$1 916	...	...	\$1 216	\$1 104	\$2 049	...	\$1 764	\$3 901	\$1 122	\$1 146	...

**PITTSBURGH**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>14 223</b>	<b>11 001</b>	<b>3 222</b>	<b>4 835</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>25 938</b>	<b>14 006</b>	<b>11 932</b>
Less than \$250.....	1 964	1 241	723	982	379	339	131	55	19	59	3 222	1 294	1 928
\$250 to \$499.....	1 891	1 250	641	851	325	278	233	73	96	35	4 606	2 081	2 525
\$500 to \$749.....	1 557	1 105	452	702	248	169	204	132	86	16	5 204	2 204	3 000
\$750 to \$999.....	1 447	1 100	347	494	278	259	132	107	100	77	3 178	1 705	1 473
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2 025	1 563	462	754	391	210	314	129	132	95	3 737	2 256	1 481
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1 341	1 115	226	388	237	251	162	88	125	90	5 991	4 466	1 525
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 447	1 176	271	609	327	152	139	122	48	50	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	2 551	2 451	100	55	173	519	570	480	369	385	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 062	\$1 257	\$637	\$708	\$954	\$1 104	\$1 386	\$2 037	\$1 718	\$2 315	\$747	\$959	\$626
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 465	\$1 641	\$862	\$924	\$1 158	\$1 474	\$1 774	\$2 250	\$2 250	\$2 755	\$897	\$1 059	\$707

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6 759</b>	<b>4 319</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>3 626</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>8 595</b>	<b>5 584</b>	<b>3 011</b>
Less than \$250.....	1 154	542	612	787	136	93	61	31	15	31	1 212	462	750
\$250 to \$499.....	997	507	490	655	109	66	72	28	51	16	1 355	748	607
\$500 to \$749.....	819	452	367	570	69	80	15	22	52	11	1 667	1 082	585
\$750 to \$999.....	674	417	257	357	114	63	49	37	8	46	893	560	333
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	890	608	282	490	87	99	66	38	61	49	1 196	948	248
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	634	456	178	266	99	113	46	32	59	19	2 272	1 784	488
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	615	426	189	456	43	45	14	19	22	16	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	976	911	65	45	127	208	187	107	166	136	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$902	\$1 199	\$580	\$663	\$921	\$1 412	\$1 439	\$1 516	\$1 754	\$1 737	\$768	\$973	\$563
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 298	\$1 576	\$806	\$893	\$1 202	\$1 688	\$1 848	\$2 009	\$2 222	\$2 348	\$949	\$1 090	\$687

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>7 464</b>	<b>6 682</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>17 343</b>	<b>8 422</b>	<b>8 921</b>
Less than \$250.....	810	699	111	195	243	246	70	24	4	28	2 010	832	1 178
\$250 to \$499.....	894	743	151	196	216	212	161	45	45	19	3 251	1 333	1 918
\$500 to \$749.....	738	653	85	132	179	89	189	110	34	5	3 537	1 122	2 415
\$750 to \$999.....	773	683	90	137	164	196	83	70	92	31	2 285	1 145	1 140
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 135	955	180	264	304	111	248	91	71	46	2 541	1 308	1 233
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	707	659	48	122	138	138	116	56	66	71	3 719	2 682	1 037
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	832	750	82	153	284	107	125	103	26	34	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 575	1 540	35	10	46	311	383	373	203	249	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 228	\$1 295	\$872	\$899	\$977	\$952	\$1 372	\$2 194	\$1 686	\$2500+	\$741	\$952	\$641
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 616	\$1 683	\$1 036	\$1 014	\$1 136	\$1 357	\$1 747	\$2 336	\$2 273	\$3 027	\$872	\$1 038	\$714

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**PITTSBURGH—Continued**

**Negro**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6 552</b>	<b>5 647</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>6 152</b>	<b>3 558</b>	<b>2 594</b>
Less than \$250.....	777	577	200	246	152	228	76	31	13	31	696	271	425
\$250 to \$499.....	766	582	184	239	160	119	122	48	57	21	1 308	735	573
\$500 to \$749.....	580	481	99	187	84	76	99	66	63	5	1 341	640	701
\$750 to \$999.....	683	595	88	135	124	162	55	57	87	63	739	436	303
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	942	786	156	241	212	74	173	89	84	69	722	481	241
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	644	580	64	97	112	128	110	50	78	69	1 346	995	351
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	628	560	68	180	163	72	90	75	21	27	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 532	1 486	46	33	64	263	312	328	232	300	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 249	\$1 374	\$673	\$763	\$1 037	\$963	\$1 481	\$2 207	\$1 587	\$2500+	\$700	\$826	\$607
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 664	\$1 783	\$916	\$984	\$1 176	\$1 421	\$1 841	\$2 358	\$2 126	\$2 900	\$864	\$986	\$697

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 279</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>859</b>
Less than \$250.....	347	170	177	202	44	32	29	18	9	13	286	102	184
\$250 to \$499.....	303	149	154	179	42	24	16	11	25	6	376	193	183
\$500 to \$749.....	228	140	88	152	10	27	5	5	29	—	437	290	147
\$750 to \$999.....	235	158	77	90	44	27	29	10	3	32	202	177	80
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	318	223	95	153	22	26	26	21	34	36	257	177	80
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	248	189	59	72	45	51	24	14	27	15	602	457	145
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	190	134	56	127	20	13	9	10	5	4	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	410	385	25	23	31	78	59	38	88	93	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 042	\$1 352	\$598	\$694	\$938	\$1 529	\$1 375	\$1 464	\$1 685	\$1 950	\$739	\$950	\$606
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 444	\$1 732	\$835	\$937	\$1 165	\$1 754	\$1 788	\$1 769	\$2 164	\$2 561	\$946	\$1 096	\$719

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 273</b>	<b>4 099</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>3 992</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>1 735</b>
Less than \$250.....	430	407	23	44	108	196	47	13	4	18	410	169	241
\$250 to \$499.....	463	433	30	60	118	95	106	37	32	15	932	542	390
\$500 to \$749.....	352	341	11	35	74	49	94	61	34	5	904	350	554
\$750 to \$999.....	448	437	11	45	80	135	26	47	84	31	537	354	183
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	624	563	61	88	190	48	147	68	50	33	465	304	161
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	396	391	5	25	67	77	86	36	51	54	744	538	206
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	438	426	12	53	143	59	81	65	16	21	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 122	1 101	21	10	33	185	253	290	144	207	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 355	\$1 383	\$1 098	\$978	\$1 070	\$902	\$1 500	\$2 358	\$1 534	\$2500+	\$681	\$798	\$607
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 781	\$1 803	\$1 259	\$1 113	\$1 180	\$1 311	\$1 853	\$2 479	\$2 106	\$3 078	\$820	\$923	\$686

**READING**

**Total**

**All Families and Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 786</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>4 563</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>2 794</b>
Less than \$250.....	253	161	92	124	50	44	13	6	16	—	499	116	383
\$250 to \$499.....	237	151	86	107	45	37	32	7	9	—	780	255	525
\$500 to \$749.....	250	155	95	100	48	20	41	17	11	13	1 070	339	731
\$750 to \$999.....	146	113	33	43	29	15	23	19	17	—	638	188	450
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	285	224	61	101	59	24	29	37	29	6	639	299	340
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	257	194	63	103	51	46	31	3	5	18	937	572	365
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	157	106	51	76	31	8	17	7	12	6	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	201	198	3	—	20	35	51	33	9	53	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 012	\$1 158	\$668	\$740	\$953	\$975	\$1 164	\$1 209	\$1 017	...	\$734	\$982	\$667
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 227	\$1 349	\$898	\$953	\$1 116	\$1 215	\$1 437	\$1 525	\$1 100	...	\$867	\$1 070	\$739

**Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>897</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>658</b>
Less than \$250.....	144	68	76	102	5	20	6	6	5	—	156	37	119
\$250 to \$499.....	128	58	70	80	14	3	21	7	3	—	153	42	111
\$500 to \$749.....	120	46	74	78	4	—	17	6	11	4	255	64	191
\$750 to \$999.....	54	30	24	28	—	9	—	10	7	—	107	53	54
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	155	109	46	85	26	—	9	16	19	—	175	106	69
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	126	72	54	89	27	10	—	—	—	—	246	132	114
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	94	43	51	72	16	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	76	73	3	—	20	10	12	7	—	27	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 008	\$1 218	\$679	\$813	\$1 630	...	...	...	...	...	\$732	\$1 099	\$630
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 178	\$1 376	\$930	\$998	\$1 604	...	...	...	...	...	\$907	\$1 121	\$766

**Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>889</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>2 136</b>
Less than \$250.....	109	93	16	22	45	24	7	—	11	—	343	79	264
\$250 to \$499.....	109	93	16	27	31	34	11	—	6	—	627	213	414
\$500 to \$749.....	130	109	21	22	44	20	24	11	—	9	815	275	540
\$750 to \$999.....	92	83	9	15	29	6	23	9	10	—	531	135	396
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	130	115	15	16	33	24	20	21	10	6	464	193	271
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	131	122	9	14	24	36	31	3	5	18	691	440	251
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	63	63	—	4	15	8	17	4	9	6	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	125	125	—	—	25	39	26	9	26	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 017	\$1 102	...	\$625	\$696	\$1 094	\$1 516	...	...	...	\$735	\$936	\$681
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 275	\$1 332	...	\$755	\$869	\$1 224	\$1 590	...	...	...	\$855	\$1 053	\$731

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More  
Central Cities**

**WILKES-BARRE**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years and over		
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5		6 or more	65 years and over	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	1 475	1 026	449	673	204	198	154	123	80	43	2 579	1 046	1 533
Less than \$250	266	187	79	137	27	60	15	20	7	—	256	109	147
\$250 to \$499	161	94	67	104	14	20	13	—	10	—	456	131	325
\$500 to \$749	202	107	95	117	21	31	24	5	—	4	406	150	256
\$750 to \$999	144	96	48	69	18	4	33	15	5	—	349	96	253
\$1,000 to \$1,499	200	154	46	60	53	34	14	25	4	10	482	231	251
\$1,500 to \$1,999	127	94	33	48	23	21	7	19	9	—	630	329	301
\$2,000 to \$2,499	187	133	54	117	42	8	4	6	5	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	188	161	27	21	6	20	44	33	40	24	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$938	\$1 094	\$707	\$704	\$1 208	\$653	\$939	\$1 430	...	...	\$873	\$1 080	\$788
Mean income deficit	\$1 298	\$1 417	\$1 028	\$998	\$1 232	\$1 034	\$1 678	\$1 834	...	...	\$920	\$1 034	\$842

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	962	635	327	527	107	120	73	55	56	24	606	363	243
Less than \$250	185	111	74	121	14	34	8	8	—	—	105	56	49
\$250 to \$499	136	78	58	93	5	15	13	—	10	—	102	26	76
\$500 to \$749	124	56	68	86	11	9	14	—	—	4	87	62	25
\$750 to \$999	80	57	23	40	8	4	14	9	5	—	21	—	21
\$1,000 to \$1,499	127	98	29	37	38	22	7	18	—	5	150	139	111
\$1,500 to \$1,999	84	65	19	29	13	21	—	12	9	—	141	80	61
\$2,000 to \$2,499	117	81	36	100	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	109	89	20	21	6	15	17	8	27	15	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$863	\$1 079	\$616	\$644	\$1 204	\$875	...	...	...	...	\$857	\$1 135	\$488
Mean income deficit	\$1 222	\$1 370	\$936	\$986	\$1 188	\$1 143	...	...	...	...	\$888	\$975	\$758

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	513	391	122	146	97	78	81	68	24	19	1 973	683	1 290
Less than \$250	81	76	5	16	13	26	7	12	7	—	151	53	98
\$250 to \$499	25	16	9	11	9	5	—	—	—	—	354	105	249
\$500 to \$749	78	51	27	31	10	22	10	5	—	—	319	88	231
\$750 to \$999	64	39	25	29	10	—	19	6	—	—	328	96	232
\$1,000 to \$1,499	73	56	17	23	15	12	7	7	4	—	332	92	240
\$1,500 to \$1,999	43	29	14	19	10	—	7	7	—	—	489	249	240
\$2,000 to \$2,499	70	52	18	17	30	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	79	72	7	—	—	5	27	25	13	9	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 058	\$1 121	\$950	\$879	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$874	\$999	\$822
Mean income deficit	\$1 441	\$1 493	\$1 274	\$1 039	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$930	\$1 065	\$858

**YORK**

**Total**

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	1 305	975	330	399	257	188	187	159	46	69	2 733	1 281	1 452
Less than \$250	115	54	61	67	16	8	3	9	5	3	303	98	205
\$250 to \$499	201	148	53	67	46	30	29	17	—	12	443	139	304
\$500 to \$749	225	156	69	84	38	31	39	18	8	7	603	219	384
\$750 to \$999	168	114	54	46	35	47	26	14	—	—	294	115	179
\$1,000 to \$1,499	156	105	51	55	27	15	24	32	3	—	452	249	203
\$1,500 to \$1,999	133	115	18	35	30	4	22	19	7	16	638	461	177
\$2,000 to \$2,499	148	133	15	31	61	—	22	4	20	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	159	150	9	10	4	31	40	30	23	21	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$916	\$1 074	\$685	\$683	\$954	\$883	\$966	\$1 336	...	...	\$765	\$1 140	\$641
Mean income deficit	\$1 287	\$1 445	\$819	\$883	\$1 228	\$1 285	\$1 399	\$1 590	...	...	\$911	\$1 135	\$714

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	607	360	247	288	105	58	50	78	14	14	718	454	264
Less than \$250	70	20	50	54	6	4	—	6	—	—	100	46	54
\$250 to \$499	112	81	31	45	13	14	21	10	—	9	84	31	53
\$500 to \$749	113	53	60	69	24	15	—	5	—	—	171	105	66
\$750 to \$999	79	33	46	37	28	10	—	4	—	—	41	33	8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	60	32	28	28	4	5	6	17	—	—	100	82	18
\$1,500 to \$1,999	79	65	14	30	26	4	8	11	—	—	222	157	65
\$2,000 to \$2,499	42	33	9	20	—	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	52	43	9	5	4	—	11	13	14	5	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$777	\$947	\$677	\$663	\$835	...	...	...	...	...	\$774	\$1 073	\$595
Mean income deficit	\$1 073	\$1 263	\$794	\$836	\$1 009	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 000	\$1 131	\$775

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	698	615	83	111	152	130	137	81	32	55	2 015	827	1 188
Less than \$250	45	34	11	17	10	4	3	5	3	3	203	52	151
\$250 to \$499	89	67	22	22	33	16	8	7	—	3	359	108	251
\$500 to \$749	112	103	9	15	14	16	39	13	8	7	432	114	318
\$750 to \$999	89	81	8	9	7	37	26	10	—	—	253	82	171
\$1,000 to \$1,499	96	73	23	27	23	10	18	15	3	—	352	167	185
\$1,500 to \$1,999	54	50	4	5	4	—	14	8	7	16	416	304	112
\$2,000 to \$2,499	106	100	6	11	61	16	—	8	—	10	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	107	107	—	5	—	31	—	29	17	9	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 073	\$1 154	...	\$792	\$1 261	\$946	\$928	...	...	...	\$763	\$1 172	\$651
Mean income deficit	\$1 473	\$1 551	...	\$1 004	\$1 379	\$1 454	\$1 409	...	...	...	\$880	\$1 138	\$700